Statistical bulletin

Producer price inflation, UK: October 2026

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

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Release date:
18 November 2026

Next release:
16 December 2026

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1 . Main points

- Producer input prices rose by 10.8% in the year to October 2026, up from a rise of 8.3% in the year to September; this is the largest annual price rise since February 2023.
- Producer output (factory gate) prices rose by 5.1% in the year to October 2026, up from a revised rise of 4.7% in the year to September; this is the largest annual price rise since April 2023.
- On a monthly basis, producer input prices rose by 2.2%, and producer output (factory gate) prices rose by 0.4% in October 2026.
- Crude oil provided the largest contribution to the rise in the annual inflation rate for input prices in October 2026, with prices increasing by 22.8% on the month.
- Refined petroleum products provided the largest contribution to the rise in the annual inflation rate for output prices in October 2026, with prices increasing by 4.6% on the month.

2 . Inflation figures

Producer input prices rose by 10.8% in the year to October 2026. This is the largest annual price rise since February 2023 and follows an increase of 8.3% in the year to September 2026 (Figure 1). Monthly input prices rose by 2.2% in October 2026, up from an increase of 1.5% in September (Table 1).

Producer output (factory gate) prices rose by 5.1% in the year to October 2026. This is the largest annual price rise since April 2023 and follows a revised increase of 4.7% in the year to September 2026 (Figure 1). Monthly output prices rose by 0.4% in October 2026, down from a rise of 0.8% in September (Table 1).

The largest contribution to the annual input producer price inflation rate was an upward contribution from inputs of crude oil, whose prices rose by 88.4% in the year to October 2026. Crude oil also provided the largest contribution to the change in the annual input producer price inflation rate, with prices rising by 22.8% in October 2026. The only downward contribution to the annual input producer price inflation rate came from inputs of domestic food. Find more detail in Section 3: Input prices.

The largest contribution to the annual output producer price inflation rate was an upward contribution from outputs of coke and refined petroleum products, whose prices rose by 72.4% in the year to October 2026. Coke and refined petroleum products also provided the largest upward contribution to the change in the annual output producer price inflation rate, with prices rising by 4.6% in October 2026. The only downward contribution to the annual output producer price inflation rate came from motor vehicles. Find more detail in Section 4: Output prices.

The increases in input and output price inflation were mainly caused by oil-related products. These movements come as the data continue to be affected by the conflict in the Middle East. More information on the data used for oil and energy prices is available in Section 7: Data sources and quality.

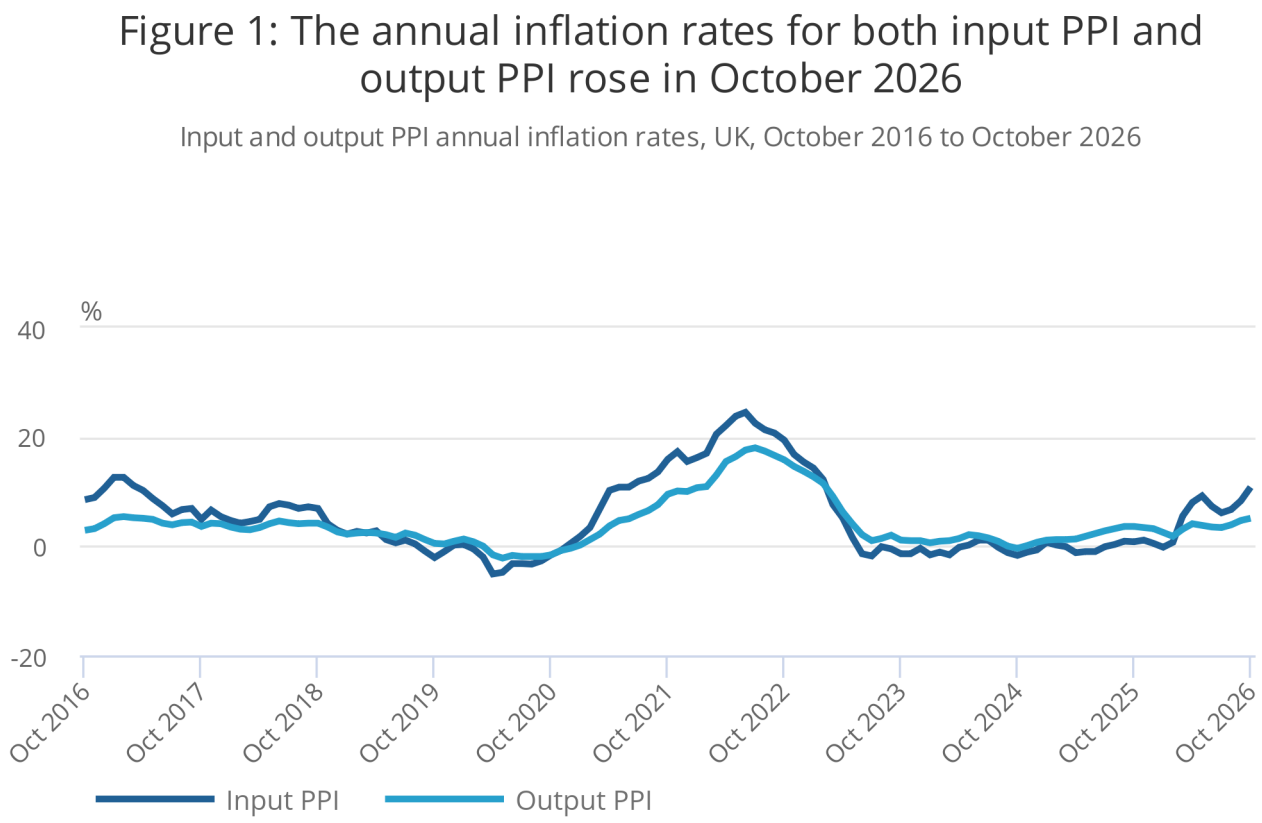
Table 1: PPI values and inflation rates
UK, October 2025 to October 2026

	All materials and fuels purchased (GHIP)			All manufactured products (GB7S)		
	Input PPI (2015=100)	Monthly inflation rate (%)	Annual inflation rate (%)	Output PPI (2015=100)	Monthly inflation rate (%)	Annual inflation rate (%)
2025 Oct	156.6	-0.1	0.8	144.5	0.0	3.6
Nov	157.2	0.4	1.1	144.7	0.1	3.4
Dec	156.3	-0.6	0.5	144.4	-0.2	3.2
2026 Jan	156.9	0.4	-0.2	144.4	0.0	2.5
Feb	158.1	0.8	0.7	143.7	-0.5	1.8
Mar	165.2	4.5	5.5	145.8	1.5	3.1
Apr	169.4	2.5	8.0	147.8	1.4	4.1
May	170.4	0.6	9.2	148.3	0.4	3.8
June	167.1	-1.9	7.3	148.2	-0.1	3.5
July	166.4	-0.5	6.1	148.9	0.5	3.4
Aug	167.3	0.5	6.7	150.0	0.8	3.9
Sept	169.8	1.5	8.3	151.2	0.8	4.7
Oct	173.5	2.2	10.8	151.9	0.4	5.1

Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 1: The annual inflation rates for both input PPI and output PPI rose in October 2026

Input and output PPI annual inflation rates, UK, October 2016 to October 2026



Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

Producer Price Index (PPI) estimates for both September and October 2026 are provisional. PPI figures for the latest 12 months are subject to revisions as additional survey data are returned and validated. Effective response rates at the time of first publishing can be found in Section 7: Data sources and quality.

3 . Input prices

Of the 10 product groups for the input Producer Price Index (PPI), 9 made upward contributions to the annual inflation rate in October 2026. The largest of these came from inputs of:

- crude oil
- metals and non-metallic mineral products
- other produced material

The prices of inputs of crude oil rose by 88.4% in the year to October 2026. This is the largest annual price rise for this product group since June 2022 and follows a revised increase of 50.0% in the year to September (Table 3). Crude oil also provided the largest contribution to the change in the annual inflation rate between September and October 2026. The change in crude oil prices was partly caused by a base effect, with monthly prices rising by 22.8% in October 2026, compared with a monthly decrease of 2.2% in October 2025. We explain the concept of base effect in further detail in our Beware base effects blog post.

The prices of inputs of metals and non-metallic mineral products rose by 8.3% in the year to October 2026, compared with a revised increase of 9.4% in the year to September (Table 3). The annual price rise in October was partly caused by increases in prices of basic iron, steel and ferro-alloys.

The prices of inputs of other produced material rose by 14.3% in the year to October 2026, compared with a revised increase of 12.7% in the year to September (Table 3). The annual price rise in October was partly caused by price increases in refined petroleum products for the domestic market, whose prices increased by 72.4% in the year to October 2026.

The only downward contribution to the annual inflation rate came from inputs of domestic food, where prices fell by 0.6% in the year to October 2026, up from a revised fall of 1.1% in September (Table 2). This annual price fall was partly caused by price falls in milk from dairy cattle. On a monthly basis, domestic food input prices rose by 0.4%, while imported food prices rose by 0.7%.

Table 2: Input producer price inflation rates and weights
UK, September and October 2026

	September 2026		October 2026		
Product group	**Monthly inflation rate (%)**	**Annual inflation rate (%)**	**Monthly inflation rate (%)**	**Annual inflation rate (%)**	**2026 weight (%)**
Beverages and tobacco	0.5	2.8	-0.6	1.9	0.4
Fuel	1.8	3.3	-1.8	3.4	2.5
Crude petroleum and natural gas; Metal ores	13.3	50.0	22.8	88.4	6.9
Food (Domestic)	0.6	-1.1	0.4	-0.6	13.1
Food (Imported)	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	2.4
Other produced material	1.9	12.7	1.5	14.3	9.8
Metals and non-metallic mineral products	0.4	9.4	-0.9	8.3	20.6
Chemicals	0.1	6.4	0.2	6.6	17.2
Other parts and equipment	0.1	2.2	0.1	2.1	24.1
Other inputs	0.1	2.2	0.2	2.4	3.0

Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

Fuel covers electricity and gas (D35) and coal (B05), according to Eurostat's Classification of products by activity (CPA 2.1).

The Import Price Index (IPI) measures the price of materials and fuels imported by UK manufacturers. It rose by 11.1% in the year to October 2026. This is the largest annual price rise since February 2023 and follows a revised increase of 10.3% in the year to September 2026. On a monthly basis, import prices rose by 1.0% in October 2026, compared with a revised rise of 2.7% in September. The annual price rise was partly caused by increases in prices of:

- non-EU imports of crude petroleum
- non-EU imports of refined petroleum products.

The sterling effective exchange rate rose by 1.4% in the year to October 2026, up from a rise of 0.3% in the year to September (Table 3).

Table 3: Imported materials and fuels purchased, and sterling effective exchange rate, index values and inflation rates
UK, October 2025 to October 2026

	Imported materials and fuels purchased (GD74)			Sterling effective exchange rate - month average (BK67)		
	Import Price Index (2015=100)	Monthly inflation rate (%)	Annual inflation rate (%)	Sterling Index (Jan 2005=100)	Monthly rate (%)	Annual rate (%)
2025 Oct	141.6	0.3	0.9	84.4	-0.6	-0.5
Nov	143.3	1.1	1.5	83.5	-1.1	-1.0
Dec	142.1	-0.8	0.9	84.5	1.1	-0.1
2026 Jan	142.2	0.1	-0.7	85.1	0.7	2.2
Feb	143.2	0.7	0.6	84.8	-0.3	0.9
Mar	149.9	4.7	5.2	84.5	-0.4	-0.4
Apr	154.9	3.3	9.4	84.8	0.3	0.1
May	155.2	0.2	11.0	85.0	0.3	-0.8
June	152.6	-1.6	8.9	84.8	-0.3	-1.4
July	149.5	-2.0	5.5	85.6	0.9	0.6
Aug	151.8	1.5	7.4	85.7	0.2	0.8
Sept	155.8	2.7	10.3	85.2	-0.6	0.3
Oct	157.4	1.0	11.1	85.6	0.5	1.4

Source: Import Price Index (IPI) from the Office for National Statistics, and sterling effective Exchange Rate Index (ERI) from the Bank of England

Notes

1. Total imports (GD74) represent roughly one-fifth of overall materials and fuels (input prices), in terms of index weight.

4 . Output prices

Of the 10 product groups for the output Producer Price Index (PPI), 9 made upward contributions to the annual inflation rate in October 2026. The largest of these came from:

- outputs of coke and refined petroleum products
- basic metals, fabricated metal products and machinery
- other outputs from manufacturing

Prices for coke and refined petroleum products rose by 72.4% in the year to October 2026. This is the largest annual price rise since August 2022 and follows a revised rise of 64.8% in the year to September 2026 (Table 4). Petroleum products also provided the largest contribution to the upwards change in the annual inflation rate between September and October 2026. On a monthly basis, prices for this product group rose by 4.6% in October 2026, down from a revised increase of 10.0% in September.

Prices for basic metals, fabricated metal products and machinery rose by 6.1% in the year to October 2026, up from a revised increase of 6.0% in the year to September (Table 4). These price increases were mainly caused by higher prices for machining services.

Prices for other outputs from manufacturing rose by 3.5% in the year to October 2026, down from a revised increase of 3.7% in the year to September (Table 4). This reflected higher prices for plastic products, as input costs for polyvinyl chloride (PVC) and resin saw rises which were attributed to the effect of the conflict in the Middle East.

The second largest contribution to the upwards change in the annual inflation rate came from domestic food, whose prices were unchanged in the year to October 2026, up from a fall of 0.5% in the year to September. On a monthly basis, prices of domestic food rose by 0.4% (Table 4).

The only offsetting downward contribution to the annual rate came from outputs of motor vehicles and other transport equipment, whose prices fell by 1.4% in the year to October 2026, down from a revised decrease of 1.2% in September (Table 4).

Table 4: Output producer price inflation rates and weights
UK, September and October 2026

	September 2026		October 2026		
Product group	**Monthly inflation rate (%)**	**Annual inflation rate (%)**	**Monthly inflation rate (%)**	**Annual inflation rate (%)**	**2026 weight (%)**
Food products	0.2	-0.5	0.4	0.0	26.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	0.3	2.3	-0.5	1.6	4.3
Textiles; wearing apparel and leather products	0.3	3.5	0.5	4.2	1.1
Paper; paper products and printed material	-0.2	1.5	0.4	1.9	5.6
Coke and refined petroleum products	10.0	64.8	4.6	72.4	4.5
Chemicals and pharmaceutical preparations	0.1	4.2	0.4	4.7	4.9
Basic metals; fabricated metal products and machinery	0.1	6.0	0.3	6.1	12.9
Computer products; electronic and electrical products	0.4	5.4	0.4	5.8	3.2
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	0.4	-1.2	-0.1	-1.4	14.8
Other outputs	0.2	3.7	-0.2	3.5	21.8

Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

The Export Price Index (EPI) rose by 8.3% in the year to October 2026, up from a revised rise of 8.1% in the year to September. The annual price rise was mainly caused by exports of refined petroleum products. On a monthly basis, export prices rose by 0.8% in October 2026, down from a revised rise of 1.0% in September.

5 . Data on producer price inflation

Producer price inflation time series
Dataset PPI | Released 18 November 2026
A comprehensive selection of data on input and output indices. Contains producer price indices of materials and fuels purchased and output of manufacturing industry by broad sector.

Producer price inflation statistics
Dataset | Released 18 November 2026
Price index data and monthly and annual inflation rates for UK producer price inflation (input, output, import, export).

Services producer price inflation time series
Dataset SPPI | Released 21 October 2026
Quarterly estimates monitoring the changes in prices charged for services provided to UK-based customers for a range of industries.

Services producer price inflation statistics
Dataset | Released 21 October 2026
Price index data and quarterly and annual inflation rates for UK service producer price inflation.

6 . Glossary

Contribution

As the aggregate producer prices indices are built up from individual product indices, it is possible to decompose overall inflation into contributions from different products. Those contributions reflect both the inflation rates for each product and their weight in the index.

Input prices

The price of materials and fuels bought by UK manufacturers for processing. It includes materials and fuels that are either imported or sourced from within the domestic market. It is not limited to materials used in the final product but includes what is required by businesses in their normal day-to-day running, such as fuels.

Output prices

The amount received by UK producers for the goods that they sell to the domestic market, also known as factory gate prices. It includes the margin that businesses make on goods, in addition to costs, such as labour, raw materials and energy, as well as interest on loans, site or building maintenance, or rent.

Precious metals

These are part of section C2441 of Eurostat's Classification of products by activity (CPA 2.1), and include silver (C244110), gold (C244120) and platinum (C244130).

Producer price inflation

The change in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices). If the producer price inflation rate is a positive value, this indicates that prices have risen, while a negative value indicates that prices have fallen.

Services producer price inflation

The quarterly estimates monitoring the changes in prices charged for services provided to UK-based customers for a range of industries.

Weight

The importance of the price of interest relative to other prices collected. With annual chain-linking, this is updated every year using business sales revenue data.

7 . Data sources and quality

More quality and methodology information (QMI) on the strengths and limitations of the data, methods used, and the data uses and users is available in our Producer Price Indices (PPI) QMI and our Services Producer Price Indices (SPPI) QMI.

Development of producer price statistics

We are continuing to improve the quality of these statistics to address the findings and requirements set out in the Office for Statistics Regulation's (OSR's) Spotlight on Quality: PPI report. Information on how we plan to address the OSR requirements can be found in our Producer prices development plan: October 2025 article. Once the developments are complete, we will begin the process for seeking reaccreditation. These statistics are currently designated as official statistics.

Oil and energy data

The crude oil data are collected from the four crude oil refining businesses within the UK. They are based on the volume and value of oil purchases made in the first part of the month (typically the first week), supplemented with the refining businesses' estimate of the volume and value of purchases for the remainder of the month. It should be noted that these purchases will represent a (varying) mix of future and spot prices.

The oil derivatives data (diesel, gas oil and aviation turbine fuel) are also collected from the refining businesses. The process is like that used for crude oil but refers to sales, rather than purchases.

The unleaded petrol data are sourced from pump prices from a range of business types. They are based on weekly data with the necessary tax elements removed.

The gas and electricity data are an average price for the month from a panel of suppliers relating to the supply of gas and electricity to industrial and commercial end-users. These data differ from the data provided for the purposes of the Consumer Prices Index (CPI).

The data include a mixture of fixed price contracts and flexible price contracts, compiled by the Department for Energy Security and Net Zero (DESNZ). Like the oil data, the first estimate is based on the average price for the first part of the month (based on the volume and value of the energy supplied), supplemented with the suppliers' estimate of the volume and value for the remainder of the month.

All these figures are revised as new data (for example, on the volumes and values of oil purchased) and are received after one to two months.

Response rates

The response rates for both the domestic PPI and Import Price Index (IPI) were higher in October 2026 than they were in October 2025, while the response rate for the Export Price Index (EPI) was lower (Table 5).

Table 5: PPI, IPI and EPI overall effective response rates at time of first publishing
Percentage, UK, October 2025 to October 2026

	Weighted response (%)		
	PPI (domestic)	IPI	EPI
2025 Oct	79.0	81.8	78.5
Nov	78.0	78.5	74.3
Dec	76.1	72.0	75.7
2026 Jan	80.4	81.8	77.9
Feb	82.3	86.3	77.5
Mar	85.4	84.2	76.5
Apr	81.6	81.3	72.8
May	81.3	83.3	74.2
June	84.6	83.8	75.5
July	83.4	80.7	79.3
Aug	80.6	81.9	78.5
Sept	82.2	83.2	85.5
Oct	81.4	84.8	75.2

Source: Producer Price Index (PPI), Import Price Index (IPI) and Export Price Index (EPI) from the Office for National Statistics

8 . Related links

Consumer price inflation, UK: October 2026
Bulletin | Released 18 November 2026
Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.

Private rent and house prices, UK: November 2026
Bulletin | Released 18 November 2026
The Price Index of Private Rents (PIPR) measures private rent inflation for new and existing tenancies. The UK House Price Index (HPI) measures house price inflation.

Household Costs Indices for UK household groups: April to June 2026
Bulletin | Released 28 August 2026
Household Costs Indices, 12-month growth rates, expenditure shares, and contributions for UK household groups and all households.

9 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), Released 18 November 2026, ONS website, statistical bulletin, Producer price inflation, UK: October 2026

Table 1: Output prices: summary (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1

	Manufactured Products for Domestic Market, excluding duty			Manufactured products excluding food beverages, tobacco,& petroleum products for domestic market			Coke and refined petroleum products, excluding duty			Food products, beverages and tobacco, excluding duty		
		percentage change over			percentage change over			percentage change over			percentage change over	
	Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths
	6150333333			6150333390			6140190000			6150888897		
	GB7S			GBBV			G6ST			GBA6		
2026 Apr	147.8	1.4	4.1	143.5	0.9	2.8	251.5	15.0	51.1	141.8	-	0.4
May	148.3	0.4	3.8	144.6	0.8	2.4	246.2	-2.1	53.2	141.9	-	0.2
Jun	148.2r	-0.1	3.5	145.2	0.4	2.6	229.1	-7.0	41.4	142.1	0.1	0.2
Jul	148.9r	0.5	3.4	146.1	0.6	2.8	231.6	1.1	35.6	142.1	-	0.1
Aug	150.0	0.8	3.9	146.5	0.2	2.9	254.3	9.8	50.9	142.3	0.2	-0.3
Sep	151.2p	0.8	4.7	146.7p	0.2	2.9	279.7p	10.0	64.8	142.7p	0.3	0.1
Oct	151.9p	0.4	5.1	146.9p	0.1	2.9	292.5p	4.6	72.4	143.0p	0.2	0.4

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional
r = revised

	Manufactured Products for Domestic Market, including duty			Food products, beverages and tobacco, including duty			Coke and refined petroleum products, including duty		
		percentage change over			percentage change over			percentage change over	
	Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths
	6158333333			6158888897			6148190000		
	GD73			GBA7			G6SU		
2026 Apr	146.3	2.8	7.5	142.9	0.2	0.7	154.3	9.4	26.0
May	146.6	0.2	7.4	142.9	-	0.6	153.3	-0.7	27.6
Jun	145.5	-0.8	6.4	143.1	0.1	0.5	147.3	-3.9	22.3
Jul	146.0	0.4	5.9	143.1	-	0.5	147.7	0.2	19.3
Aug	148.5	1.7	7.5	143.3	0.2	-	156.7	6.1	27.3
Sep	151.1p	1.7	9.3	143.6p	0.2	0.4	166.3p	6.1	34.7
Oct	152.8p	1.1	10.5	144.6p	0.7	1.1	172.0p	3.4	39.2

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional
r = revised

Table 2: Gross sector input prices: summary (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1

	All manufacturing (materials and fuel purchased)			All Manufacturing (materials and fuel purchased) excluding food, beverages, tobacco & petroleum			Materials purchased by manufacturing industry			Fuels purchased by manufacturing industry		
		percentage change over			percentage change over			percentage change over			percentage change over	
	Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths
	7390333333			7390333392			7390333397			7390333394		
	GHIP			GHIO			GHIK			GHIM		
2026 Apr	169.4	2.5	8.0	156.6	1.3	3.1	167.0	2.6	8.2	248.5	0.8	0.4
May	170.4	0.6	9.2	158.0	0.9	4.5	168.1	0.7	9.5	239.3	-3.7	-1.9
Jun	167.1r	-1.9	7.3	159.1	0.7	5.4	164.7	-2.0	7.5	248.9	4.0	-
Jul	166.4	-0.5	6.1	159.3	0.2	5.1	164.0	-0.5	6.3	246.7	-0.9	1.3
Aug	167.3	0.5	6.7	159.4	0.1	5.2	164.8	0.5	6.8	250.9	1.7	1.6
Sep	169.8p	1.5	8.3	159.9p	0.3	5.5	167.3p	1.5	8.5	255.2p	1.7	3.5
Oct	173.5p	2.2	10.8	159.8p	-0.1	5.4	171.1p	2.3	11.0	250.7p	-1.7	3.9

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional

r = revised

Table 3: Output prices: Detailed by product (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1

								Percentage change 1 month		Percentage change 12 months	
			2026 Jun	2026 Jul	2026 Aug	2026 Sep	2026 Oct	2026 Sep	2026 Oct	2026 Sep	2026 Oct
Gross Sector											
Output of manufactured products	GB7S	6158333333	148.2r	148.9r	150.0	151.2p	151.9p	0.8	0.4	4.7	5.1
All manufacturing, excluding food, beverages, tobacco and petroleum	GBBV	6150333390	145.2	146.1	146.5	146.7p	146.9p	0.2	0.1	2.9	2.9
Food products, beverages and tobacco, excluding duty	GBA6	6150888897	142.1	142.1	142.3	142.7p	143.0p	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
Food products	G6SI	6140100000	142.7	142.8	143.0	143.3p	143.8p	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-
Alcoholic beverages, excluding duty	G6SJ	6140110000	136.1	136.0r	136.2	136.9p	136.2p	0.5	-0.6	3.2	2.2
Soft drinks, mineral waters and other bottled waters	EVPU	6120110700	134.6	134.4	134.5	135.4p	134.7p	0.6	-0.5	3.8	2.7
Textiles	G6SN	6140130000	145.0	147.2r	147.2	147.6p	148.5p	0.2	0.6	5.0	5.9
Wearing apparel	G6SO	6140140000	117.0	120.5r	120.4	120.5p	120.5p	0.1	-	-2.3	-2.9
Leather and related products	G6SP	6140150000	143.2	143.5	143.5	145.8p	145.8p	1.6	-	2.3	2.3
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	G6SQ	6140160000	171.4r	172.0r	173.6	173.4p	173.6p	-0.1	0.1	2.9	3.6
Paper and paper products	G6SR	6140170000	135.0	135.6	136.3	136.2p	136.7p	-0.1	0.3	2.0	2.4
Printing and recording services	G6SS	6140180000	138.6	138.1	138.8	138.0p	138.7p	-0.6	0.5	0.7	1.2
Coke and refined petroleum products, excluding duty	G6ST	6140190000	229.1	231.6	254.3	279.7p	292.5p	10.0	4.6	64.8	72.4
Chemicals and chemical products	G6SV	6140200000	172.9r	172.9r	172.1	171.9p	173.6p	-0.1	1.0	6.1	7.2
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	G6SW	6140210000	109.2	108.7	109.1	109.9p	108.6p	0.8	-1.2	-0.3	-1.5
Rubber and plastic products	G6SX	6140220000	148.0	149.6	150.1	150.6p	149.1p	0.3	-1.0	7.1	5.9
Other non-metallic mineral products	G6SY	6140230000	166.7	167.4	166.8	167.2p	167.3p	0.2	0.1	2.9	2.8
Basic metals	G6SZ	6140240000	191.5r	197.5r	194.6	194.5p	196.9p	-0.1	1.2	11.1	13.6
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	G6T3	6140250000	160.2	161.1	162.1	162.7p	162.9p	0.4	0.1	6.0	5.6
Computer, electronic and optical products	G6T5	6140260000	124.2	124.0	124.1	124.6p	125.2p	0.4	0.5	3.3	3.7
Electrical equipment	G6VF	6140270000	140.2	145.9	146.2	146.7p	147.2p	0.3	0.3	8.1	8.4
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	G6VG	6140280000	146.4	146.2	148.5	147.7p	147.9p	-0.5	0.2	3.2	3.0
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	G6WH	6140290000	127.3r	129.1	129.9	130.1p	129.7p	0.2	-0.4	-3.3	-3.8
Other transport equipment	G72N	6140300000	124.2	124.3	123.6	124.5p	124.9p	0.7	0.4	2.7	2.9
Furniture	G75I	6140310000	143.6r	144.0r	144.2	144.5p	145.1p	0.2	0.4	3.3	3.6
Other manufactured goods	G776	6140320000	123.4	122.8	122.8	123.1p	122.9p	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.3
Repair and installation services of machinery and equipment	G777	6140330000	135.3	135.6r	135.6	135.8p	136.1p	0.1	0.2	2.7	2.9

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional
r = revised

Table 4: Input prices, excl Climate Change Levy[1]: materials and fuels purchased by selected industries (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1

								Percentage change 1 month		Percentage change 12 months	
			2026 Jun	2026 Jul	2026 Aug	2026 Sep	2026 Oct	2026 Sep	2026 Oct	2026 Sep	2026 Oct
Gross sector											
Other mining & quarrying products	GHEA	7390080000	172.0	171.7	174.2	177.0p	179.1p	1.6	1.2	9.5	10.9
Manufacture of food products, beverages, tobacco	GHHV	7390888897	158.1	157.3r	158.4	159.3p	159.9p	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0
Preserved meat & meat products	GHEF	7390101000	157.2r	156.9r	158.8	159.7p	159.6p	0.5	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, fruit & vegetables	GHEH	7390333387	172.9r	167.0r	165.9	167.0p	171.3p	0.7	2.6	3.0	3.0
Vegetable & animal oils & fats	GHEJ	7390104000	182.6	182.5	183.9	186.4p	186.8p	1.3	0.2	7.3	7.1
Dairy products	GHEL	7390105000	162.6r	162.6r	165.0	166.3p	166.2p	0.8	-0.1	-1.3	-0.8
Grain mill products, starches & starch products	GHEN	7390106000	155.8	155.7	156.8	157.7p	157.9p	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.5
Bakery & farinaceous products	GHEP	7390107000	153.5	153.4	154.2	155.1p	155.6p	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.9
Other food products	GHER	7390108000	154.6	154.0	154.6	155.1p	155.3p	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7
Animal feeds	GHET	7390109000	151.8	151.9r	153.2	154.5p	155.0p	0.9	0.3	1.1	2.1
Alcoholic beverages	GHEV	7390333384	153.4	153.4	154.2	155.2p	155.1p	0.7	-0.1	2.4	2.8
Soft drinks; mineral waters & other bottled waters	GHEX	7390110700	147.8	147.7r	148.3	148.6p	148.5p	0.2	-0.1	3.8	3.6
Tobacco products	GHEZ	7390120000	158.5r	158.7r	161.4	163.0p	163.2p	1.0	0.2	1.9	2.6
Manufacture of textiles & textile products; clothing	GHHW	7390888895	148.5	149.7r	150.0	150.4p	150.9p	0.3	0.4	5.0	5.4
Textiles	GHFB	7390130000	150.8	151.7r	152.1	152.4p	153.0p	0.2	0.3	5.2	5.6
Wearing apparel	GHFD	7390140000	144.3	145.7r	145.9	146.5p	147.1p	0.4	0.4	4.6	5.0
Manufacture of leather & related products	GHFF	7390150000	149.0	149.1	149.6	150.6p	150.5p	0.6	-0.1	3.0	2.9
Manufacture of wood & wood products	GHFH	7390160000	171.4r	171.6r	173.0	173.4p	173.4p	0.2	-	4.4	4.1
Manufacture of pulp, paper & paper products, recording media & printing services	GHHZ	7390888892	148.8	149.1r	150.1	150.3p	150.5p	0.1	0.1	3.5	3.6
Pulp, paper & paper products	GHFJ	7390170000	153.1	153.3r	154.4	154.7p	154.8p	0.2	-	3.9	3.9
Printing & recording services	GHFL	7390180000	143.3	143.6	144.6	144.5p	144.9p	-	0.2	2.9	3.2
Manufacture of coke & refined petroleum products	GHFN	7390190000	220.0	208.2	214.0	240.7p	290.3p	12.4	20.6	49.9	84.4
Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products & man-made fibres	GHIB	7390888890	184.9r	184.0r	184.4	185.8p	188.3p	0.8	1.3	9.8	11.5
Paints, varnishes & similar coatings, printing ink & mastics	GHFP	7390203000	168.0r	168.1r	167.6	167.6p	168.6p	-	0.6	6.9	7.5
Soaps, detergents, cleaning & polishing preparations, perfumes & toilet preparations	GHFR	7390204000	151.6r	152.1r	152.8	153.1p	153.1p	0.2	-	4.3	4.3
Other chemical products	GHFT	7390205000	157.8	157.3	158.4	158.8p	159.1p	0.3	0.2	5.3	5.5
Industrial gases; other basic inorganic chemicals; fertilisers & nitrogen compounds	GHFV	7390333378	225.0	221.6	219.6	220.7p	223.2p	0.5	1.1	6.3	8.1
Petrochemicals & man made fibres	GHFX	7390333377	188.4	187.5	188.3	190.7p	194.5p	1.3	2.0	14.4	16.9
Dyes & pigments: pesticides & other agrochemical products	GHFZ	7390333376	184.1	183.0	182.8	184.9p	189.1p	1.2	2.2	8.0	11.0
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products & pharmaceutical preparations	GHGB	7390210000	131.6	131.2	131.8	132.5p	131.8p	0.5	-0.5	1.8	1.3
Manufacture of rubber & plastic products	GHGD	7390220000	159.5r	159.5	159.4	159.6p	159.6p	0.1	-	7.1	7.0
Manufacture of cement, lime & plaster	GHGF	7390333375	173.8	174.4	175.7	177.3p	177.7p	0.9	0.2	6.6	7.0
Manufacture of glass, refractory, clay, other porcelain, ceramic stone products	GHGH	7390333374	171.1	171.0	172.9	174.9p	175.7p	1.2	0.5	8.0	8.7
Manufacture of basic metals & fabricated products	GHIF	7390888884	196.3r	197.2r	197.1	198.8p	200.0p	0.9	0.6	10.7	11.3
Basic iron, steel & alloys: tubes, pipes, hollow profiles	GHGJ	7390333369	203.9r	206.3r	204.4	206.0p	207.8p	0.8	0.9	10.8	12.0
Other basic metals & casting	GHGL	7390333368	236.1r	231.9r	234.2	239.2p	245.2p	2.1	2.5	18.2	19.7
Weapons & ammunition	GHGN	7390254000	160.8r	161.6r	162.3	162.6p	162.4p	0.2	-0.2	5.2	4.9
Fabricated metal products, excluding machinery & equipment & weapons & ammunition	GHGP	7390333365	181.8	183.7r	183.4	184.2p	183.8p	0.4	-0.2	8.3	8.3
Manufacture of computer, electronic & optical products, electrical equipment	GHIG	7390888883	149.1	149.7r	150.0	150.4p	150.2p	0.3	-0.2	4.9	4.6
Computer, electronic & optical products	GHGR	7390260000	145.2	145.1r	145.3	145.9p	145.5p	0.4	-0.3	4.2	3.7
Electrical equipment	GHGT	7390270000	153.5	154.9	155.3	155.5p	155.4p	0.2	-0.1	5.7	5.6
Manufacture of machinery & equipment n.e.c	GHGV	7390280000	159.1r	159.6r	160.2	160.5p	159.2p	0.1	-0.8	5.3	4.5
Manufacturing of motor vehicles & other transport equipment	GHII	7390888881	147.3r	147.6	147.7	148.1p	147.6p	0.3	-0.3	4.5	4.0
Motor vehicles, trailers & semi trailers	GHGX	7390290000	139.6	139.4	139.7	139.9p	139.3p	0.1	-0.4	3.0	2.6
Ships & boats	GHGZ	7390301000	154.9	156.1	155.9	156.2p	156.2p	0.2	-	5.4	5.5
Aircraft & spacecraft & related machinery	GHHB	7390303000	166.8r	167.9r	167.6	168.4p	168.0p	0.5	-0.2	7.8	7.2
Other transport equipment	GHHD	7390333358	134.4	135.4	135.7	137.5p	137.3p	1.4	-0.2	5.4	5.1
Manufacture of other manufactured goods n.e.c	GHIJ	7390888880	167.3	167.5r	168.3	168.9p	168.7p	0.4	-0.1	6.3	6.1
Furniture	GHHF	7390310000	166.7r	167.4r	168.0	168.4p	168.5p	0.2	-	4.8	5.1
Other manufacturing	GHHH	7390320000	167.4r	167.4r	168.2	169.0p	168.5p	0.5	-0.3	7.5	6.9
Repair & maintenance of ships & boats	GHHJ	7390331500	155.6	158.0	157.8	157.9p	158.8p	0.1	0.6	6.4	7.3
Repair & maintenance services of aircraft & spacecraft	GHHL	7390331600	123.5	123.6	123.1	123.8p	124.4p	0.6	0.5	2.2	2.3
Other repair; installation	GHHN	7390333355	152.6	154.1	155.8	157.9p	159.0p	1.4	0.7	8.8	9.8

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 Climate Change Levy (CCL) is excluded from the detailed industry input index

p = provisional
r = revised

Table 5: Input prices: detailed by commodity (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1

								Percentage change 1 month		Percentage change 12 months	
			2026 Jun	2026 Jul	2026 Aug	2026 Sep	2026 Oct	2026 Sep	2026 Oct	2026 Sep	2026 Oct
Fuel excl. CCL	FSQ3	7490222295	251.1	248.5	253.0	257.5p	252.8p	1.8	-1.8	3.3	3.4
Mining of coal & lignite excl. CCL	GHDW	7390050000	216.6	215.4	225.5	232.3p	239.8p	3.0	3.2	26.2	27.7
Electricity excl. CCL	GHHP	7390351000	247.9	243.8	247.8	254.8p	258.9p	2.8	1.6	7.1	10.5
Gas excl. CCL	GHHR	7390444499	249.3	247.1r	253.2	265.0p	268.2p	4.7	1.2	11.3	18.7
Crude Oil	FSQ4	7490444498	214.5	201.4	205.6	232.8p	285.9p	13.3	22.8	50.0	88.4
Domestic crude oil & metal ores	GGT3	7190222295	207.1	199.2	201.1	216.2p	287.5p	7.5	33.0	37.6	88.0
Imported crude oil & metal ores	GHBV	7290222295	227.9	205.1	213.7	263.7p	282.5p	23.4	7.1	74.0	88.8
Home produced food:	FSP7	7190351000	154.3	153.4r	154.3	155.2p	155.8p	0.6	0.4	-1.1	-0.6
Products of agriculture, hunting and related services	GGO7	7190010000	165.9	165.8r	169.5	171.5p	170.5p	1.2	-0.6	-3.2	-2.7
Fish & other fish products	GGS8	7190030000	209.5r	181.2r	169.9	171.0p	192.3p	0.7	12.4	5.2	5.0
Preserved meat and meat products	GH2M	7190101000	139.8	139.6	140.2	139.9p	140.3p	-0.2	0.3	-1.6	-0.7
Processed fish & fish products; fruit & vegetables	GH7R	7190333387	145.9	146.2	147.0	147.7p	147.1p	0.5	-0.4	5.2	4.9
Vegetable & animal oils and fats	GH7S	7190104000	188.2	189.4	190.5	190.2p	191.3p	-0.1	0.5	4.6	4.0
Dairy products	GH8A	7190105000	155.0r	155.5r	156.2	156.9p	159.3p	0.4	1.6	-8.4	-6.7
Grain mill products, starches and starch products	GH8B	7190106000	134.0	134.1	133.5	134.0p	134.7p	0.4	0.5	-2.7	-0.8
Bakery and Farinaceous products	GH8C	7190107000	137.9	138.6	138.6	138.5p	138.6p	-0.1	0.1	1.8	1.1
Other Food products	GH8L	7190108000	136.1	135.4	135.0	135.6p	135.5p	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6
Prepared animal feeds	GH98	7190109000	144.0	144.5	144.8	146.3p	148.1p	1.0	1.2	3.5	5.2
Imported food materials	FSP9	7490333354	170.3r	168.8r	170.0	170.3p	171.5p	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8
Agricultural crop products	GHBQ	7290010000	142.9r	143.6r	144.7	143.8p	145.0p	-0.6	0.8	5.9	5.6
Fish & fish products	GHBS	7290030000	..	..	..	..p	..p	..	..	..	..
Meat & meat products	GHBX	7290101000	179.2	177.4	176.2	177.6p	176.3p	0.8	-0.8	-4.4	-5.4
Processed fish & fish products, fruit & vegetables	GHBY	7290333387	142.6	140.8	144.6	145.9p	146.8p	0.9	0.6	-1.5	-1.2
Vegetable & animal oils & fats	GHBZ	7290104000	159.8	156.6	158.0	165.5p	165.9p	4.8	0.2	16.2	16.5
Dairy products	GHCA	7290105000	..	..	..	..p	..p	..	..	..	..
Grain mill products & starches	GHCB	7290106000	157.0	155.3	158.5	161.0p	161.3p	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
Bakery & farinaceous products	GHCC	7290107000	174.5	171.8	172.4	172.9p	171.1p	0.3	-1.1	-2.5	-3.7
Other food products	GHCD	7290108000	227.3	219.3	221.5	216.8p	224.5p	-2.1	3.6	-7.9	-4.8
Prepared animal feeds	GHCE	7290109000	..	..	..	..p	..p	..	..	..	..
Other home produced materials	FSQ2	7490333353	167.1r	167.8r	171.9	175.1p	177.6p	1.9	1.5	12.7	14.3
Forestry products	GGP2	7190020000	196.1	196.1	196.1	196.1p	196.1p	-	-	12.9	2.6
Other mining & quarrying products exc agg	GH2L	7190080000	150.1	149.7	150.0	150.2p	148.9p	0.1	-0.8	2.3	1.5
Textiles	GHAE	7190130000	145.0	147.2r	147.2	147.6p	148.5p	0.2	0.6	5.0	5.9
Wearing apparel	GHAF	7190140000	117.0	120.5r	120.4	120.5p	120.5p	0.1	-	-2.3	-2.9
Leather and related products	GHAG	7190150000	143.2	143.5	143.5	145.8p	145.8p	1.6	-	2.3	2.3
Wood and products of wood and cork, exc furniture	GHAH	7190160000	171.4r	172.0r	173.6	173.4p	173.6p	-0.1	0.1	2.9	3.6
Paper and paper products	GHAI	7190170000	135.0	135.6	136.3	136.2p	136.7p	-0.1	0.3	2.0	2.4
Coke & refined petroleum products	GHAK	7190190000	229.1	231.6	254.3	279.7p	292.5p	10.0	4.6	64.8	72.4
Water collection, treatment & supply	GHBP	7190360000	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6p	181.6p	-	-	8.3	8.3

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional, r = revised

.. = These values have been suppressed because the index would risk disclosure of individual price movements

Table 5: Input prices: detailed by commodity (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1

								Percentage change 1 month		Percentage change 12 months	
			2026 Jun	2026 Jul	2026 Aug	2026 Sep	2026 Oct	2026 Sep	2026 Oct	2026 Sep	2026 Oct
Inputs of Metals and Non-Metallic Mineral products	FSQ8	7390333351	192.8r	194.4r	193.5	194.3p	192.6p	0.4	-0.9	9.4	8.3
Cement, lime, plaster and articles of concrete, cement & plaster	GHGF	7390333375	173.8	174.4	175.7	177.3p	177.7p	0.9	0.2	6.6	7.0
Glass, refractory clay, porcelain, ceramic and stone products	GHGH	7390333374	171.1	171.0	172.9	174.9p	175.7p	1.2	0.5	8.0	8.7
Basic iron, steel & alloys, tubes, pipes, hollow profiles and fittings	GHGJ	7390333369	203.9r	206.3r	204.4	206.0p	207.8p	0.8	0.9	10.8	12.0
Other basic metals & casting	GHGL	7390333368	236.1r	231.9r	234.2	239.2p	245.2p	2.1	2.5	18.2	19.7
Weapons & ammunition	GHGN	7390254000	160.8r	161.6r	162.3	162.6p	162.4p	0.2	-0.2	5.2	4.9
Fabricated metal products excluding weapons & ammunition	GHGP	7390333365	181.8	183.7r	183.4	184.2p	183.8p	0.4	-0.2	8.3	8.3
Inputs of Chemicals	FSQ7	7490333352	158.2r	157.9	157.6	157.7p	158.0p	0.1	0.2	6.4	6.6
Paints, varnishes & coatings, printing inks & other mastics	GHFP	7390203000	168.0r	168.1r	167.6	167.6p	168.6p	-	0.6	6.9	7.5
Soap, detergents, cleaning & polishing preparations, perfumes & toilet preparations	GHFR	7390204000	151.6r	152.1r	152.8	153.1p	153.1p	0.2	-	4.3	4.3
Other chemical products	GHFT	7390205000	157.8	157.3	158.4	158.8p	159.1p	0.3	0.2	5.3	5.5
Industrial gases, inorganic chemicals, fertilisers & nitrogen compounds	GHFV	7390333378	225.0	221.6	219.6	220.7p	223.2p	0.5	1.1	6.3	8.1
Petrochemicals	GHFX	7390333377	188.4	187.5	188.3	190.7p	194.5p	1.3	2.0	14.4	16.9
Dyes & pigments; pesticides & other agro-chemical products	GHFZ	7390333376	184.1	183.0	182.8	184.9p	189.1p	1.2	2.2	8.0	11.0
Basic pharmaceutical products & pharmaceutical preparations	GHGB	7390210000	131.6	131.2	131.8	132.5p	131.8p	0.5	-0.5	1.8	1.3
Rubber & plastic products	GHGD	7390220000	159.5r	159.5	159.4	159.6p	159.6p	0.1	-	7.1	7.0
Other parts & equipment	FSQ9	7490333349	128.4	128.4	129.0	129.2p	129.2p	0.1	0.1	2.2	2.1
Computer, electronic & optical products	GHGR	7390260000	145.2	145.1r	145.3	145.9p	145.5p	0.4	-0.3	4.2	3.7
Electrical equipment	GHGT	7390270000	153.5	154.9	155.3	155.5p	155.4p	0.2	-0.1	5.7	5.6
Machinery & equipment n.e.c	GHGV	7390280000	159.1r	159.6r	160.2	160.5p	159.2p	0.1	-0.8	5.3	4.5
Motor vehicles, trailers & semi-trailers	GHGX	7390290000	139.6	139.4	139.7	139.9p	139.3p	0.1	-0.4	3.0	2.6
Ships & boats	GHGZ	7390301000	154.9	156.1	155.9	156.2p	156.2p	0.2	-	5.4	5.5
Aircraft, spacecraft & related machinery	GHHB	7390303000	166.8r	167.9r	167.6	168.4p	168.0p	0.5	-0.2	7.8	7.2
Other transport equipment	GHHD	7390333358	134.4	135.4	135.7	137.5p	137.3p	1.4	-0.2	5.4	5.1
Other Inputs	FSQ6	7490111196	133.8	133.9	134.0	134.1p	134.4p	0.1	0.2	2.2	2.4
Printing & recording services	GHFL	7390180000	143.3	143.6	144.6	144.5p	144.9p	-	0.2	2.9	3.2
Furniture	GHHF	7390310000	166.7r	167.4r	168.0	168.4p	168.5p	0.2	-	4.8	5.1
Other manufactured goods n.e.c	GHHH	7390320000	167.4r	167.4r	168.2	169.0p	168.5p	0.5	-0.3	7.5	6.9
Repair & maintenance of ships and boats	GHHJ	7390331500	155.6	158.0	157.8	157.9p	158.8p	0.1	0.6	6.4	7.3
Repair & maintenance of aircraft and spaceships	GHHL	7390331600	123.5	123.6	123.1	123.8p	124.4p	0.6	0.5	2.2	2.3
Rest of repair and installation	GHHN	7390333355	152.6	154.1	155.8	157.9p	159.0p	1.4	0.7	8.8	9.8
Imported materials:											
Total Imports	GD74	8170111199	152.6	149.5	151.8	155.8p	157.4p	2.7	1.0	10.3	11.1

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional
r = revised