

Statistical bulletin

GDP quarterly national accounts, UK: October to December 2025

Revised quarterly estimate of gross domestic product (GDP) for the UK. Uses additional data to provide a more precise indication of economic growth than the first estimate.

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Table of contents

1. [Main points](#)
2. [Headline GDP figures](#)
3. [Output](#)
4. [Expenditure](#)
5. [Income](#)
6. [Real GDP per head and real household disposable income per head](#)
7. [Quarterly sector accounts](#)
8. [Revisions to GDP](#)
9. [International comparisons](#)
10. [Data on GDP quarterly national accounts](#)
11. [Glossary](#)
12. [Data sources and quality](#)
13. [Related links](#)
14. [Cite this statistical bulletin](#)

1 . Main points

- UK real gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.1% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, following unrevised growth of 0.1% in the previous quarter.
- In output terms, growth in the latest quarter was caused by an increase of 1.2% in production, while the construction sector decreased by 2.0% and the services sector showed no growth.
- GDP is estimated to have increased by 1.4% annually in 2025, revised up from 1.3%, following unrevised growth of 1.1% in 2024.
- Real GDP per head is estimated to have decreased by 0.1% in the latest quarter, but is up by 0.6% compared with the same quarter a year ago, and is estimated to have increased by 1.1% annually in 2025, following no growth in 2024.
- In line with the updated National Accounts Revisions Policy, this bulletin includes revisions to data from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025; growth of quarterly aggregate real GDP has not been revised across these periods, however, there have been some revisions to underlying components.
- Real Household Disposable Income per head increased by 1.2% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, following a decrease of 1.2% in Quarter 3 (Jul to Sep) 2025 (revised from a negative 0.8% in the previous publication).
- The Household Saving Ratio increased this quarter by 0.8 percentage points to 9.9%, caused by a rise in the contribution of non-pension saving.

2 . Headline GDP figures

UK real gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.1% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, following unrevised growth of 0.1% in the previous quarter (Figure 1).

In line with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), this release includes revisions to data from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025 as a result of updated source data and a review of seasonal adjustment. There have been no revisions to the quarterly path of total real GDP across 2024 and 2025, however, there have been some revisions to underlying components.

[Early estimates of GDP are subject to revision](#) (positive or negative). Our recently published analysis shows that the mean absolute revision between the quarterly national accounts GDP estimate, and the same quarterly estimate three years later is, on average, plus or minus 0.24 percentage points. Revisions are made when more detailed information becomes available through the comprehensive annual supply and use balancing process, as the data content increases. For more information, please refer to our [GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025 article](#).

In our next monthly GDP publication on 16 April 2026, we will now be revising our estimates from January 2024 to reflect the latest data. These updates will also be incorporated into the GDP first quarterly estimate being published on 14 May 2026, where there will be revisions from Quarter 1 2024.

Please see the [updated National Accounts Revision Policy](#) for more details, including future releases.

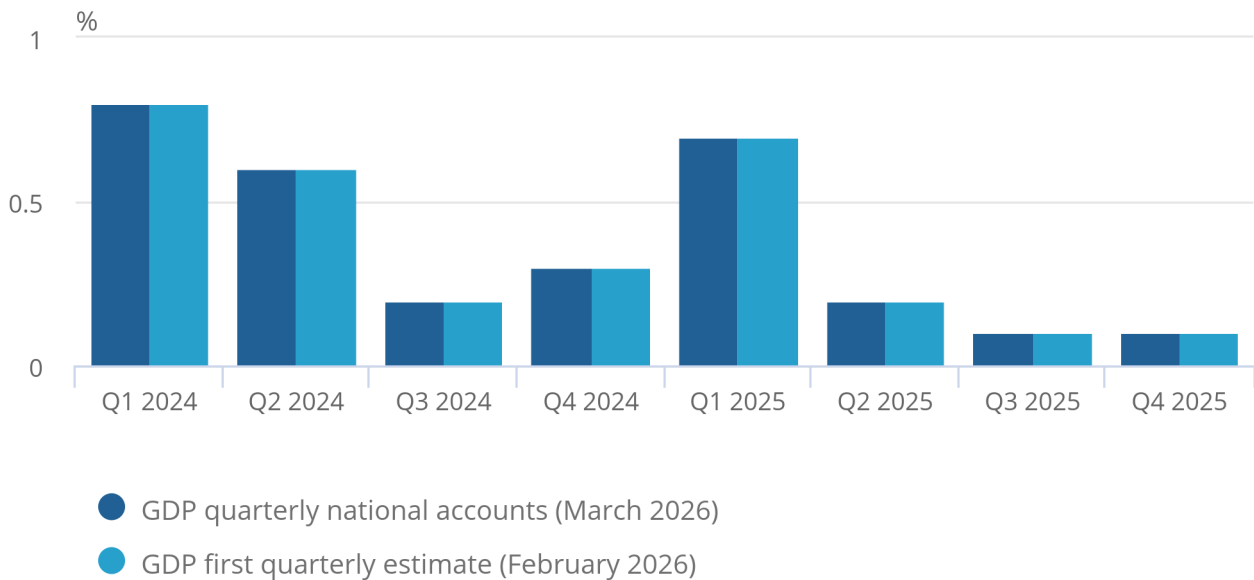
The GDP growth vintages from 2024 onwards are shown in Table 4. We give more information on [uncertainty](#) in [Section 12: Data sources and quality](#).

Figure 1: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.1% in Quarter 4 2025

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

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UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Chart shows the quarter on previous quarter growth rounded to 1 decimal place (%).

Real GDP per head is estimated to have decreased by 0.1% in the latest quarter, but it is up 0.6% compared with the same quarter a year ago. See [Section 6 for more information](#).

Table 1: Headline National Accounts indicators for the UK
% growth

	GDP (Chained volume measures)	GDP per head (Chained volume measures) [Note 3]	Real household disposable income per head [Note 3]	GDP (Current market prices)	GDP implied deflator
Seasonally adjusted					
2024	1.1	0.0	3.0	5.1	3.9
2025	1.4	1.1	0.6	5.1	3.7
2024 Q1	0.8	0.5	1.7	2.2	1.4
2024 Q2	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.1
2024 Q3	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.7	1.4
2024 Q4	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.8
2025 Q1	0.7	0.6	-0.9	1.3	0.7
2025 Q2	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.1
2025 Q3	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.9	0.8
2025 Q4	0.1	-0.1	1.2	0.6	0.5

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Percentage change on previous period, rounded to one decimal place.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
3. Population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on mid-year UK population estimates published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Q3 2024 to Q1 2025 are based on an interpolation between the mid-2024 estimate and the provisional mid-2025 estimate published on 27 November 2025. For Q2 2025, the population figure is based on the provisional mid-2025 estimate. The population figures for Q3 2025 onwards are based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2026 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2025 provisional UK population estimate.

Nominal GDP is estimated to have increased by 0.6% in Quarter 4 2025 and is now 4.2% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

The implied GDP deflator is the broadest measure of inflation in the domestic economy, reflecting changes in the price of all goods and services that make up GDP. The GDP deflator covers the whole of the domestic economy, not just consumer spending. It also reflects the change in the relative price of exports to imports. For more information on the implied GDP deflator, see our [Measuring price changes of the UK national accounts: February 2023 article](#).

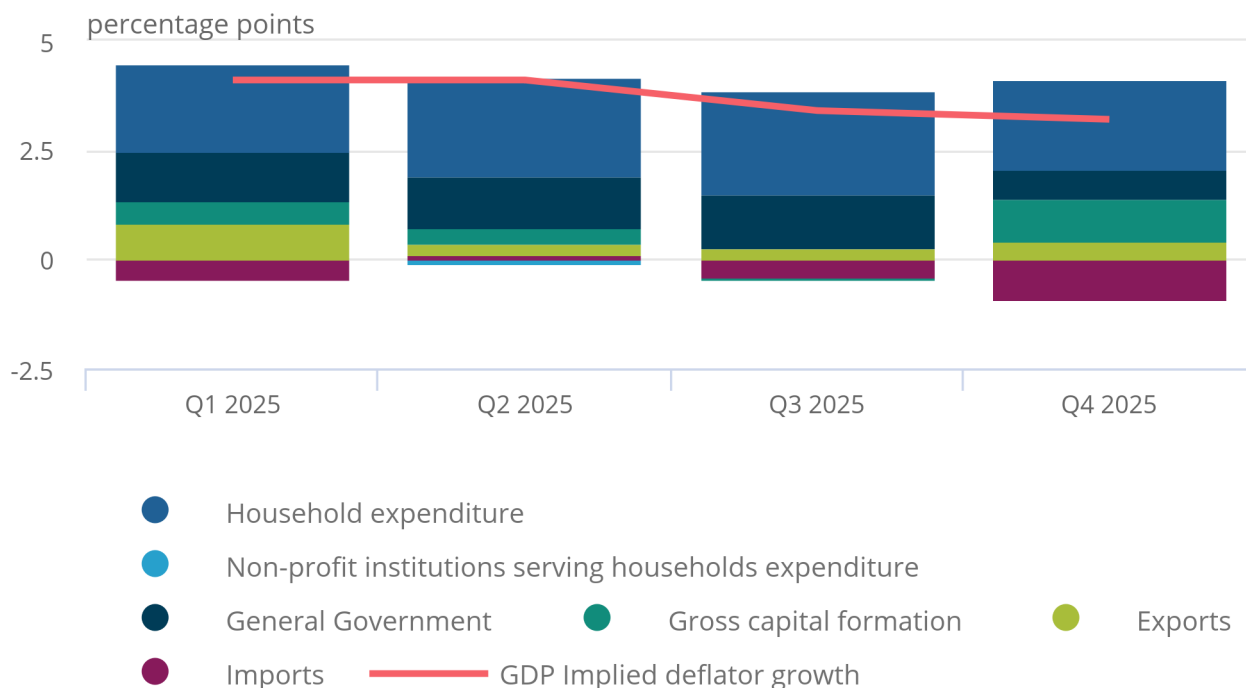
Compared with the same quarter a year ago, the GDP implied deflator increased by 3.2% in Quarter 4 2025, mainly caused by household expenditure, gross capital formation, general government, and exports (Figure 2).

Figure 2: The implied price of GDP increased by 3.2% in Quarter 4 2025 compared with the same quarter a year ago

Quarter-on-quarter a year ago contributions to growth in the price deflator, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 2: The implied price of GDP increased by 3.2% in Quarter 4 2025 compared with the same quarter a year ago

Quarter-on-quarter a year ago contributions to growth in the price deflator, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Component contributions do not sum to total because of rounding.
3. An increase in import prices contributes negatively to the implied GDP deflator, while a decrease in import prices contributes positively to the implied GDP deflator.

The three approaches to measuring GDP

Real annual GDP is estimated to have increased by 1.4% in 2025, revised up from the first estimate of 1.3% (Figure 3). Compared with the first estimate, the three approaches are now more closely aligned, mainly reflecting upwards revisions in the expenditure approach, which is discussed later in this bulletin. Growth in 2024 remains unrevised at 1.1%, with the three approaches showing growth in the range of 0.9% to 1.2%.

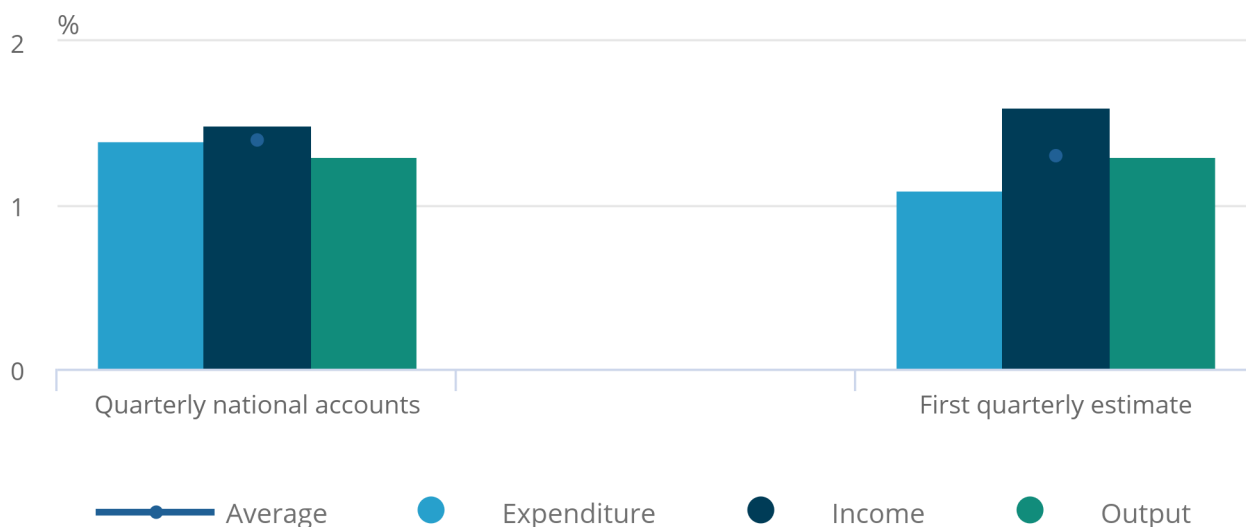
There will be uncertainty at the component level at this stage in the production cycle for 2024 onwards until these data have been confronted through the supply and use tables framework (SUTs). There are various reasons for this uncertainty, and these are further discussed in [Section 12: Data sources and quality](#).

Figure 3: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by 1.4% in 2025 (revised up from our initial estimate of 1.3%)

UK, three approaches to measuring GDP and average GDP growth, 2025

Figure 3: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by 1.4% in 2025 (revised up from our initial estimate of 1.3%)

UK, three approaches to measuring GDP and average GDP growth, 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Chart shows the annual on previous annual growth (%).
2. Growth rates are rounded to one decimal place.

3 . Output

Output is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.1% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, following unrevised growth of 0.1% in the previous quarter. Overall, in Quarter 4 2025, there were increases in 12 out of 20 of the subsectors of GDP.

The production sector increased by 1.2%, while the construction sector decreased by 2.0% (revised up from a fall of 2.1%), and services showed no growth.

Services

Services output showed no growth in Quarter 4 2025, following an increase of 0.2% in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025. Services output is estimated to be 1.0% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. Non-consumer-facing services (business-facing services) showed no growth in Quarter 4 2025, while consumer-facing services increased by 0.2%.

Figure 4 shows that 7 of the 14 services subsectors contributed positively to services growth. The largest positive contributor to growth was information and communication, and transportation and storage subsectors. Information and communication increased by 0.7%, mainly caused by increases of 9.0% in information service activities, and 9.0% in motion picture, video and TV programme production, sound recording, and music publishing activities.

The transportation and storage subsector increased by 1.1%, mainly because of rises in five out of the six industries.

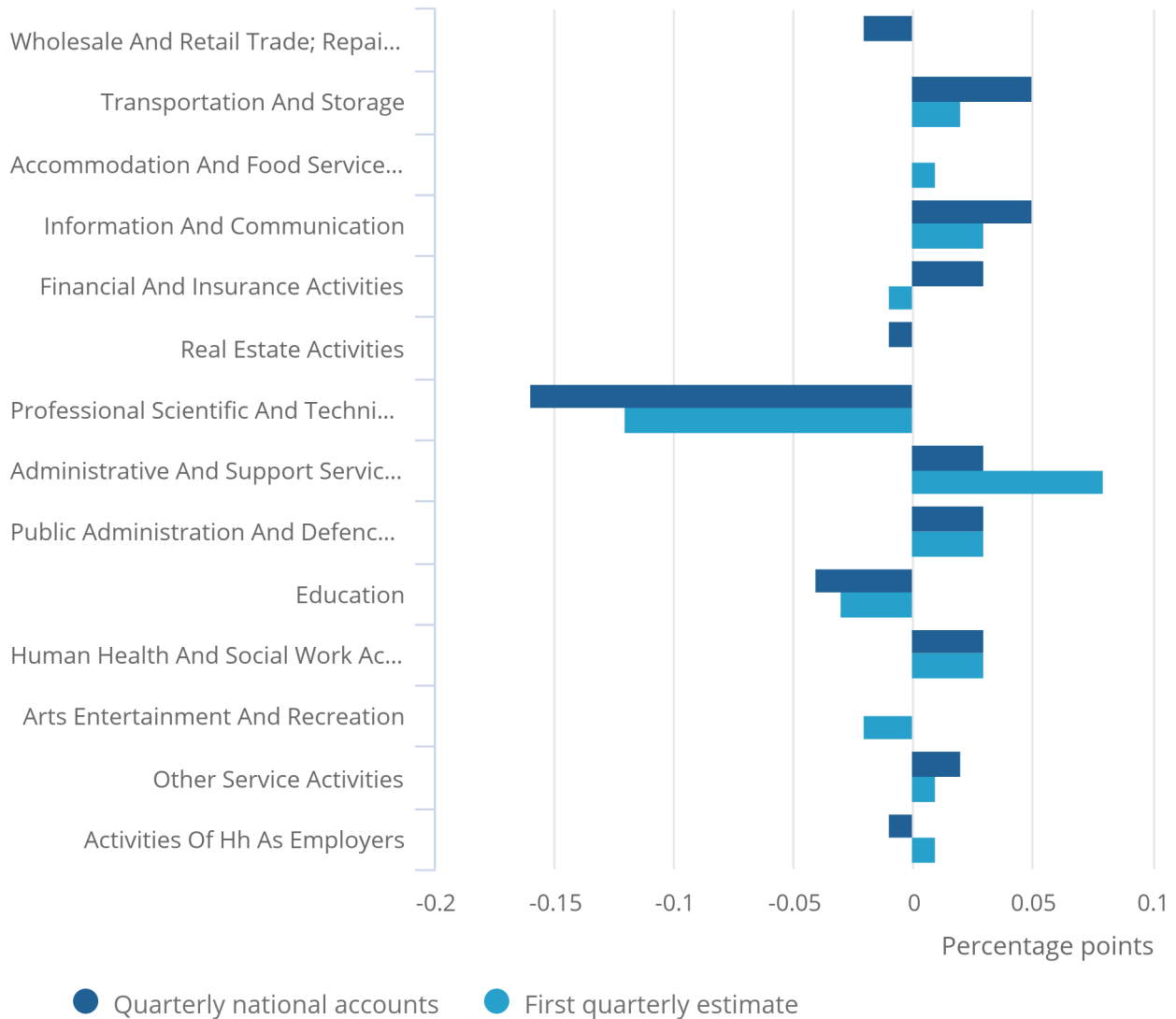
The largest negative contributor to growth in Quarter 4 2025 was professional, scientific, and technical activities which decreased by 1.4%.

Figure 4: 7 out of 14 services subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 4 2025

UK, contributions to services growth, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 4: 7 out of 14 services subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 4 2025

UK, contributions to services growth, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Across 2024 and 2025, the services sector saw revisions for the following reasons:

- some businesses replied late and updated their Monthly Business Survey returns, along with other source data updates
- Value Added Tax (VAT) data for Quarter 3 (Jul to Sept) 2025 was incorporated for the first time
- revisions were made across 2024 to the retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles because of updated returns to the Retail Sales Index (RSI) survey; these revisions are discussed in more detail in our [Retail sales December 2025 bulletin](#), published on 23 January 2026
- a review of seasonal adjustment models, most notably in non-market education

Production

The production sector is estimated to have grown by 1.2% in Quarter 4 2025, following a 1.0% decrease in the previous quarter. Production output is estimated to be 0.6% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago, revised down from the previous estimate of 1.0%.

The growth in production output in the latest quarter was mainly because of a growth of 0.8% in manufacturing, and a growth of 3.4% in electricity, gas, steam, and air conditioning supply. Mining and quarrying (up by 0.8%), and water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (up by 1.0%) also grew in the latest quarter.

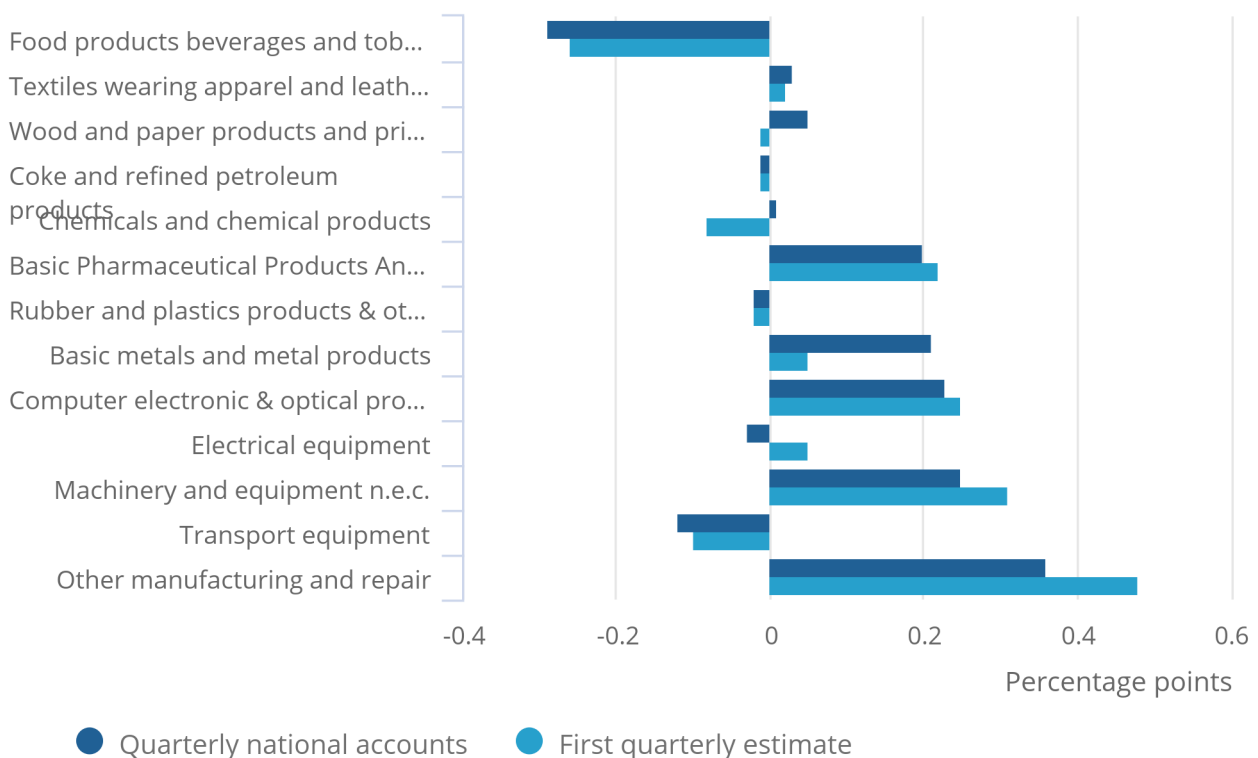
Looking at the manufacturing sector in more detail, 8 out of 13 manufacturing subsectors contributed positively to manufacturing growth in the latest quarter (Figure 5). The largest positive contributions to the growth were other manufacturing and repair, which grew by 4.0%, and the manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified, which grew by 3.6%.

Figure 5: 8 out of 13 manufacturing subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 4 2025

Contributions to manufacturing growth, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, UK

Figure 5: 8 out of 13 manufacturing subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 4 2025

Contributions to manufacturing growth, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, UK



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Across 2024 and 2025, the production sector sees revisions to growth mainly caused by manufacturing.

Reasons for revisions to production:

- some businesses replied late and updated their Monthly Business Survey returns, along with other source data updates
- Value Added Tax (VAT) data for Quarter 3 (Jul to Sept) 2025 was incorporated for the first time
- a review of seasonal adjustment models

Construction

Construction output is estimated to have decreased by 2.0% in Quarter 4 2025 (previously estimated as a 2.1% decrease), following growth of 0.5% in the previous quarter. Repair and maintenance decreased by 1.5%, and new work decreased by 2.3% over the period. Within repair and maintenance, the largest negative contributor came from private housing repair and maintenance, which decreased by 2.4%. In new work, the largest negative contributor came from private housing new work, which decreased by 3.6%.

4 . Expenditure

Expenditure is estimated to have grown by an unrevised 0.1% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, which was mainly caused by increases in gross capital formation: other, household consumption and government consumption (Figure 6).

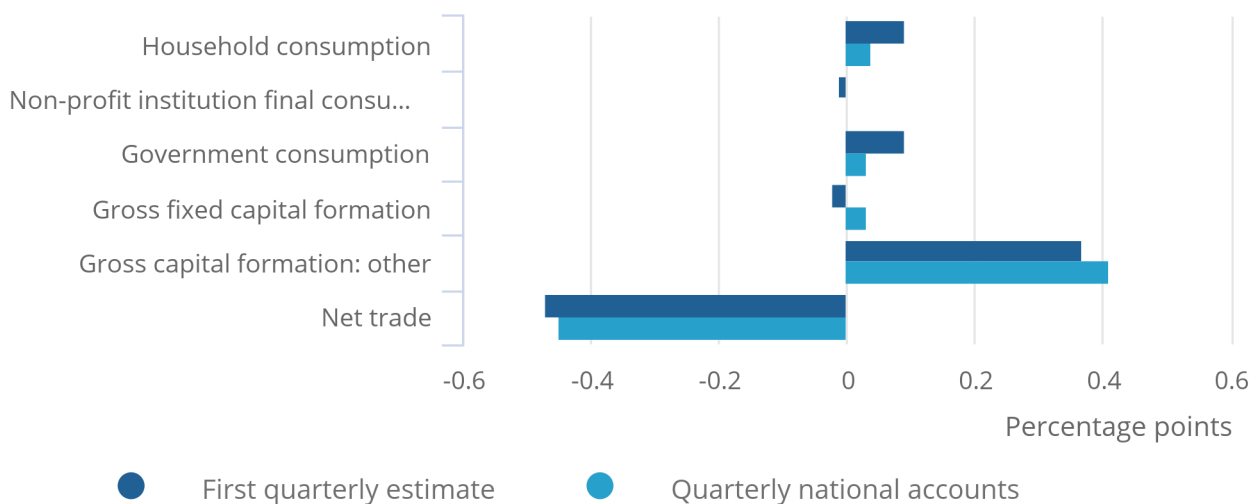
Within gross capital formation: other, the largest contribution was from acquisitions less disposals of valuables, which increased by £5.9 billion between Quarter 3 and Quarter 4 of 2025. This component is largely made up of non-monetary gold, which also appears within net trade and so the effect is GDP neutral.

Figure 6: There were large offsetting contributions in net trade and gross capital formation, reflecting movements in non-monetary gold and other precious metals in Quarter 4 2025

Contributions to GDP by expenditure components, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, UK

Figure 6: There were large offsetting contributions in net trade and gross capital formation, reflecting movements in non-monetary gold and other precious metals in Quarter 4 2025

Contributions to GDP by expenditure components, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, UK



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. "Gross capital formation: other" will include changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables, as well as the expenditure alignment adjustment.
2. Contributions may not sum to total because of rounding.

Household final consumption expenditure

There was a 0.1% increase in real household final consumption expenditure in Quarter 4 2025, revised down from the first estimate increase of 0.2%. Household consumption is now estimated to be up by 0.4% compared with the same quarter a year ago and increased by 0.8% across 2025 as a whole.

Within household consumption in the latest quarter, growth was caused by transport, miscellaneous, housing, and clothing and footwear.

Net tourism made little contribution to growth in household consumption in the latest quarter. Net tourism is offset within trade, so there is no effect on the gross domestic product (GDP) aggregate. Information on how we measure net tourism is provided in our [National Accounts articles: Treatment of tourism in the UK National Accounts](#). Excluding net tourism, domestic consumption grew by 0.1% in the latest quarter.

Revisions to household consumption across 2025 are mainly because of updated data and a review of seasonal adjustment models in areas such as transport, financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM), and education.

Consumption of government goods and services

Real government consumption expenditure grew by 0.1% in Quarter 4 2025, revised down from the first estimate increase of 0.4%. Government consumption is now estimated to be up by 1.1% compared with the same quarter a year ago and increased by 1.7% across 2025.

The growth in government consumption in the latest quarter mainly reflects increases in health, education, and social care.

Revisions in government consumption partly reflect revised source data and updates to our seasonal adjustment model for the volume of education.

Gross capital formation

Within gross capital formation, gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) increased by 0.2% in Quarter 4 2025, revised up from the first estimate decrease of 0.1%. GFCF is now estimated to be 4.2% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago and increased by 4.3% across 2025.

Within GFCF, business investment is estimated to have decreased by 2.5% in Quarter 4 2025, following growth of 1.1% in the previous quarter. Business investment is now 2.0% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. Business investment increased by 4.3% across 2025, compared with 2024.

Revisions in GFCF and business investment mainly reflect updated Quarterly Acquisitions and Disposals of Capital Assets Survey (QCAS) data and other source data.

Excluding the alignment adjustments, early estimates show that chained volume inventories fell by £627 million in Quarter 4 2025 (Table 2).

Table 2: Change in inventories, including and excluding balancing and alignment adjustments
Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, UK

		Change in Inventories	Of which alignment	Of which balancing	Change in Inventories excluding alignment and balancing
2024 Q1	Current price	1085	-293	0	1378
2024 Q1	Chained volume measure	-244	-293	0	49
2024 Q2	Current price	4090	3067	750	273
2024 Q2	Chained volume measure	3650	2958	750	-58
2024 Q3	Current price	636	-1965	-500	3101
2024 Q3	Chained volume measure	-1372	-1889	-500	1017
2024 Q4	Current price	2118	-809	0	2927
2024 Q4	Chained volume measure	3347	-776	0	4123
2025 Q1	Current price	112	-1908	-500	2520
2025 Q1	Chained volume measure	231	-1795	-500	2526
2025 Q2	Current price	2052	2090	-1000	962
2025 Q2	Chained volume measure	3169	1949	500	720
2025 Q3	Current price	-194	222	-500	84
2025 Q3	Chained volume measure	355	211	-500	644
2025 Q4	Current price	-2015	-404	0	-1611
2025 Q4	Chained volume measure	-992	-365	0	-627

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Data are in £ millions where chained volume measures are referenced to 2023.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
3. Alignment adjustments typically have a target limit of plus or minus £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance or have greater uncertainty, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed.

Net trade

The UK's trade deficit for goods and services is now estimated at 1.6% of nominal GDP in Quarter 4 2025. However, this includes [non-monetary gold](#) and other precious metals, which is an erratic series. It can be useful to exclude this from the trade balance.

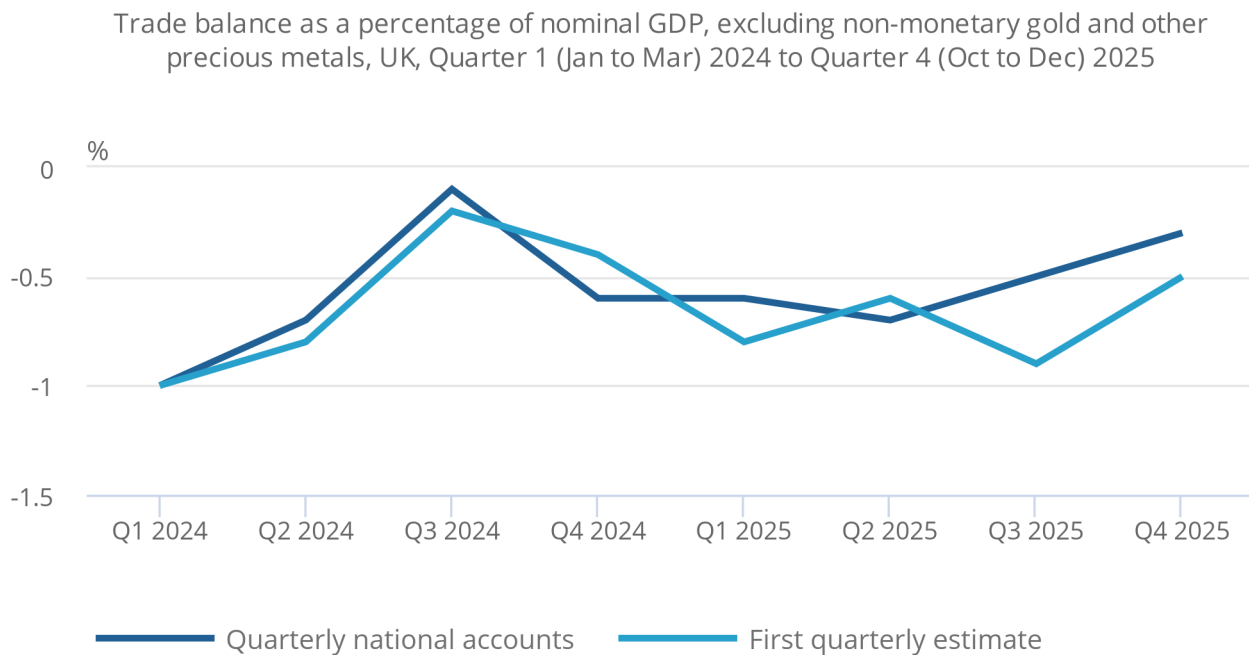
Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the trade deficit is now estimated at 0.3% of nominal GDP in Quarter 4 2025 (Figure 7).

There have been notable revisions to trade in goods from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024. This reflects revisions to exports because of new merchanting data. There was also a previous processing error in our [last UK trade: December 2025 bulletin](#), in ship transactions data and an improvement to the methodology for removing double counting of precious metals across different data sources. In addition, precious metals imports seen a large revision in the last quarter of 2025, reflecting updated source data.

Figure 7: Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the trade deficit was 0.3% of nominal GDP in Quarter 4 2025

Trade balance as a percentage of nominal GDP, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 7: Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the trade deficit was 0.3% of nominal GDP in Quarter 4 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. [Non-monetary gold](#)(NMG) is an erratic series and so it can be useful to consider this excluded from the trade balance.

Export volumes decreased by 0.7% in the latest quarter and are now 1.2% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

The decrease in the latest quarter was mainly caused by a 2.4% decline in goods exports, which offset a 0.6% increase in services exports. Within goods exports, the decline was mainly caused by decreases in machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, material manufactures and fuels. The increase in services exports was mainly because of other business services and transport.

Import volumes are estimated to have increased by 0.7% in the latest quarter and are now 1.9% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. Services imports increased by 2.3%, mainly because of insurance and pension services, and intellectual property. Goods imports decreased by 0.2%, with large movements in non-monetary gold offset by falls in machinery and transport equipment. However, this series also appears within gross capital formation (GCF) as valuables, so the effect is GDP neutral.

5 . Income

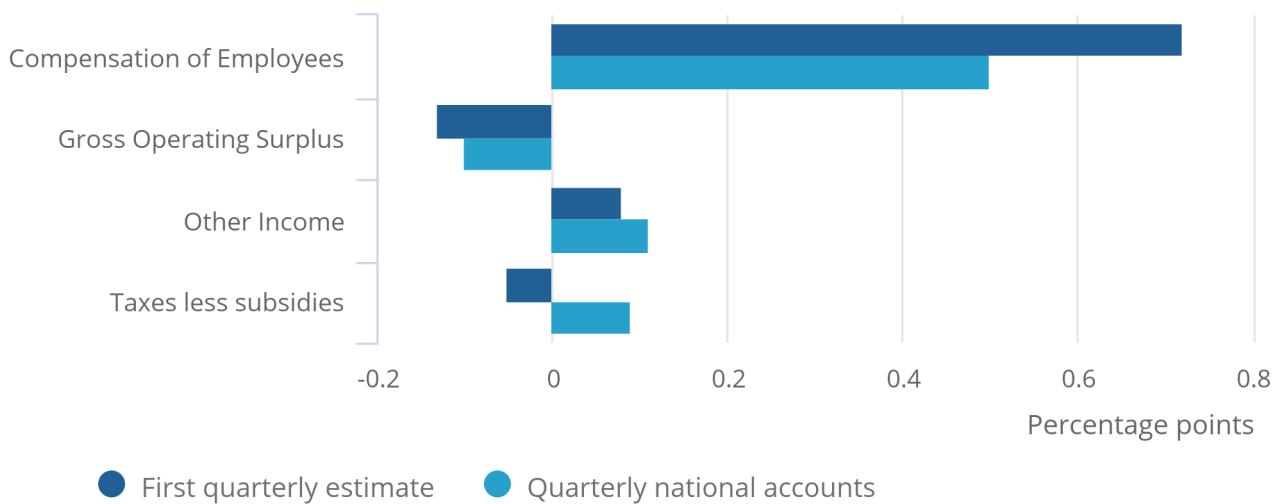
Nominal gross domestic product (GDP) grew by an unrevised 0.6% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025 and is up by 4.2% compared with the same quarter a year ago. Growth in nominal GDP in the latest quarter was mainly caused by increases in compensation of employees (Figure 8).

Figure 8: Growth in nominal GDP was mainly driven by an increase in compensation of employees in Quarter 4 2025

UK, Contributions to nominal GDP, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 8: Growth in nominal GDP was mainly driven by an increase in compensation of employees in Quarter 4 2025

UK, Contributions to nominal GDP, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Components contributions may not sum to total because of rounding
3. Please note, the alignment adjustment is included in the Gross Operating Surplus of nominal GDP.

Compensation of employees

Compensation of employees increased by 1.0% in the latest quarter, revised down from 1.4% in the first estimate. It is up by 6.0% compared with the same quarter a year ago. Growth in Quarter 4 2025 was caused by increases of 1.2% in employers' social contributions (mainly in National Insurance contributions) and 0.9% in wages and salaries.

Early estimates of private sector wages and salaries are based on estimates of the number of employees in the economy, from our Labour Force Survey (LFS), and average earnings from our average weekly earnings statistics. However, there is some additional [uncertainty](#) around the employee estimates used to derive our figures of wages and salaries, because of low response rates in the LFS. We have therefore used additional information from our [Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn \(PAYE\) Real Time Information UK bulletin](#) to help improve the accuracy of the income measure of GDP. This is reflected in revisions across the quarters open to revision, where balancing adjustments have been applied to improve alignment to PAYE Real Time Information estimates.

Other income

Other income is now estimated to have increased by 0.6% in the latest quarter and is 1.5% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. This was caused by an increase in household gross operating surplus.

Taxes less subsidies

Taxes less subsidies are estimated to have increased by 0.9% in Quarter 4 2025, and are now 5.0% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

There was a 1.0% increase in taxes (mainly Value Added Tax (VAT)), and a 2.1% increase in subsidies that contribute negatively to GDP.

Gross operating surplus

Total gross operating surplus (GOS) of corporations, excluding the alignment adjustment, grew by 2.2% in Quarter 4 2025 (Table 3). This is mainly because of an increase in private non-financial corporations.

There is uncertainty around estimates of non-financial corporations within the GOS of corporations. This is because we do not have up-to-date quarterly information on the gross trading profits of businesses. These data are collected from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) and are available with a lag of approximately two years. We rely on contextual data from other sources to inform these quarterly estimates, as outlined in our [Profitability of UK companies quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#).

Table 3: Gross operating surplus of corporations, including and excluding alignment adjustments
Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, UK

	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Of which alignment	Gross operating surplus of corporations excluding alignment	Gross operating surplus of corporations excluding alignment	Quarter-on-quarter growth
2024 Q1	154096	-2266	156362		1.8
2024 Q2	160801	2792	158009		1.1
2024 Q3	163237	1027	162210		2.7
2024 Q4	160919	-1553	162472		0.2
2025 Q1	160338	-2184	162522		0.0
2025 Q2	167410	3012	164398		1.2
2025 Q3	166004	1728	164276		-0.1
2025 Q4	165265	-2556	167821		2.2

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Data are in £ millions unless labelled otherwise. Growth rates are percentage movements.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
3. Alignment adjustments typically have a target limit of plus or minus £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance or have greater uncertainty, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed.

6 . Real GDP per head and real household disposable income per head

We produce estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) per head (or per capita), which divides UK GDP by the total UK population. This is one proxy indicator of welfare, rather than production, which reflects a country's living standards. It captures the volume of goods and services available to the average person. Further information on this is available in our [Trends in UK real GDP per head: 2022 to 2024 article](#).

Real GDP per head is estimated to have decreased by 0.1% in the latest quarter, but it is up 0.6% compared with the same quarter a year ago. (Figure 9). There have been some small revisions to GDP per head figures across 2025, reflecting some small revisions to GDP £ million figures as discussed at the start of this bulletin.

Real GDP per head is estimated to have increased by 1.1% annually in 2025, following no growth in 2024.

Population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on [mid-year UK population estimates](#) published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2024 to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 are based on an interpolation between the mid-2024 estimate and the [provisional mid-2025 estimate](#) published on 27 November 2025.

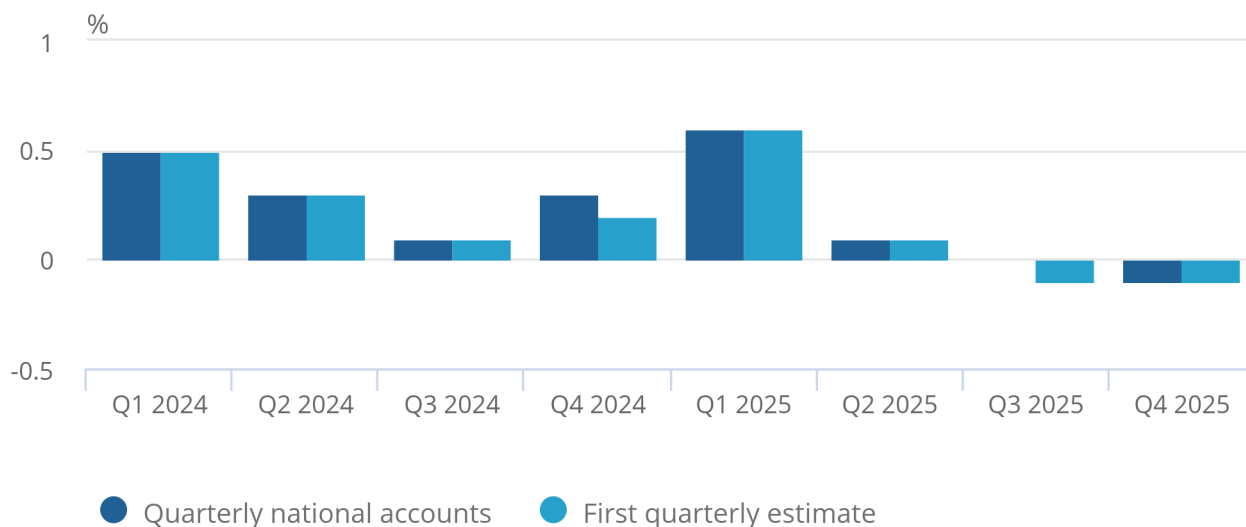
For Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025, the population figure is based on the provisional mid-2025 estimate. The population figure for Quarter 3 2025 and Quarter 4 2025 is based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2026 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2025 provisional UK population estimate.

Figure 9: Real GDP per head is estimated to have decreased by 0.1% in Quarter 4 2025

Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, UK

Figure 9: Real GDP per head is estimated to have decreased by 0.1% in Quarter 4 2025

Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, UK



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Chart shows the previous quarter-on-quarter growth (%), rounded to one decimal place.
3. Population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on mid-year UK population estimates published on 26 September 2025.
4. Figures for Q3 2024 to Q1 2025 are based on an interpolation between the mid-2024 estimate and the provisional mid-2025 estimate published on 27 November 2025.
5. For Q2 2025, the population figure is based on the provisional mid-2025 estimate.
6. The population figures for Q3 2025 onwards are based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2026 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2025 provisional UK population estimate.

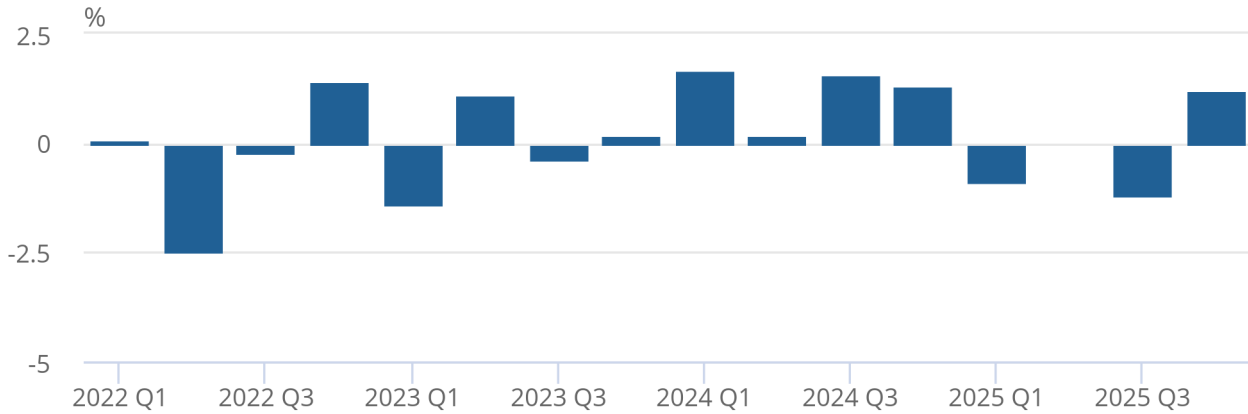
We estimate Real Household Disposable Income (RHDI) per head, by dividing RHDI by the total UK population. RHDI per head has increased by 1.2% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, following a decrease of 1.2% in the previous quarter. The components of this measure are further broken down in [section 7 of this bulletin](#).

Figure 10: Real household disposable income per head is estimated to have increased by 1.2% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, from a decrease of 1.2% in Quarter 3 (Jul to Sep) 2025

Real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2022 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 10: Real household disposable income per head is estimated to have increased by 1.2% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, from a decrease of 1.2% in Quarter 3 (Jul to Sep) 2025

Real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2022 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: Quarterly sector accounts from the Office for National Statistics

7 . Quarterly sector accounts

Real household disposable income per head (seasonally adjusted)

Real household disposable income (RHDI) per head increased by 1.2% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, following a decrease of 1.2% in the previous quarter.

The increase in RHDI is because of several factors. Nominal gross disposable income increased by 1.7% this quarter, following a decrease of 0.3% in the previous quarter. This was caused by increases in wages and salaries of £2.9 billion and social benefits other than social transfers in kind of £1.5 billion, together with a decrease in taxes on income and wealth of £1.3 billion.

The seasonal pattern of PAYE receipts can be driven by many factors, including the timing of public sector pay awards.

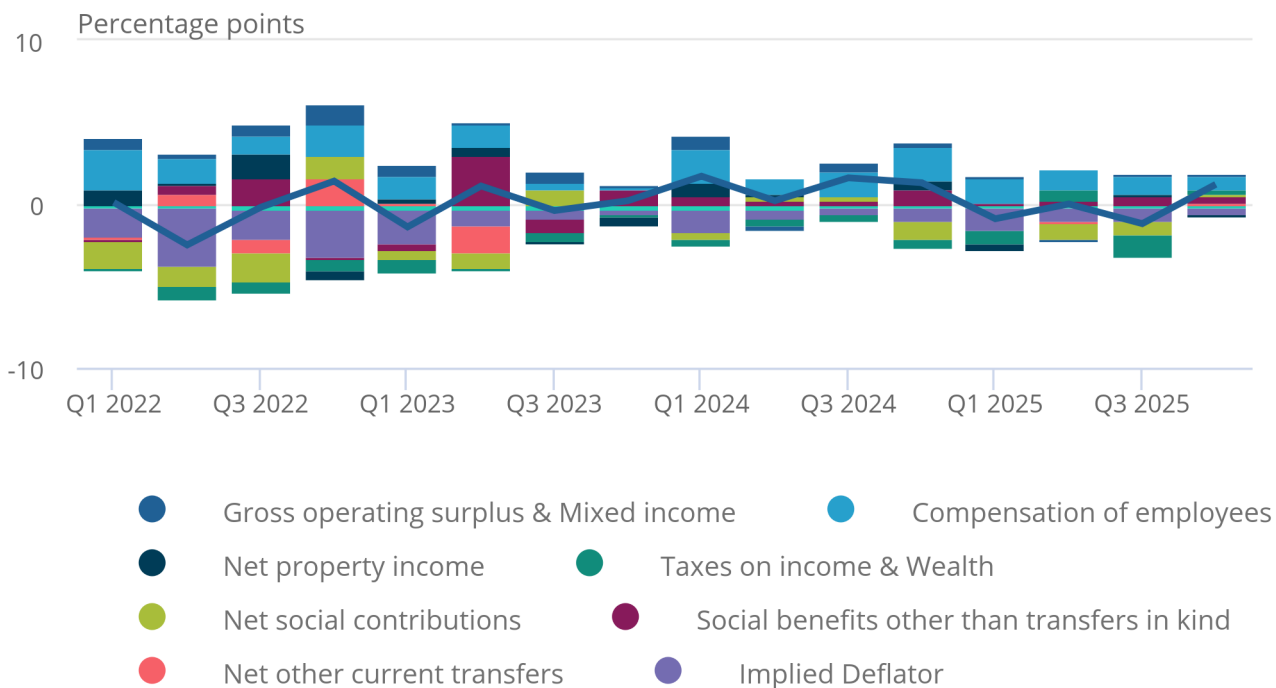
This was partially offset by a decrease in net property income of £1.1 billion. The implied deflator (used to remove the effects of inflation) grew by 0.4% in the latest quarter, which tempers the increase in RHDI per head.

Figure 11: The rise in Real household disposable income per head was driven mainly by an increase in wages and salaries

Contributions to growth in Real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2022 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 11: The rise in Real household disposable income per head was driven mainly by an increase in wages and salaries

Contributions to growth in Real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2022 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: Quarterly sector accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Households' Saving Ratio

The households' saving ratio is estimated to have grown to 9.9% in the latest quarter, up from 9.1% in Quarter 3 (Jul to Sep) 2025. During Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, the contribution of non-pension saving increased to 5.7 percentage points, up from 4.5 percentage points. Pension saving contributed 4.2 percentage points to the saving ratio, down from 4.6 percentage points in the previous quarter.

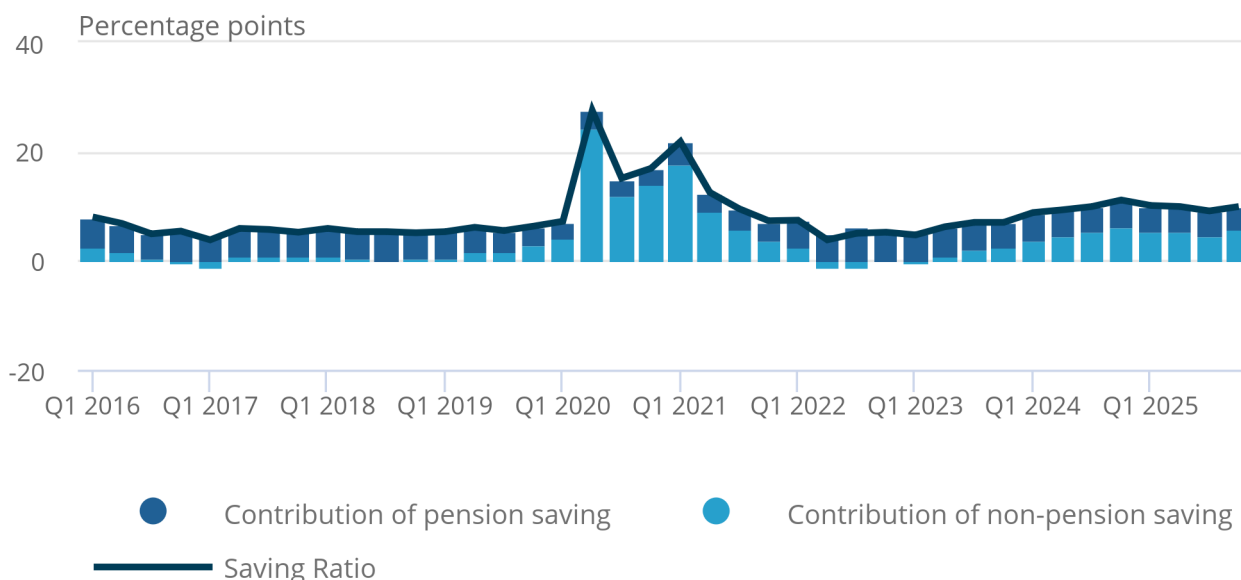
Final consumption expenditure grew by 0.4% this quarter, down from growth of 0.8% in the previous quarter. The growth was caused by increases in spending on Housing, water gas, electric and other, Restaurants and hotels and Food and non-alcoholic beverages. This is also evident in the financial account where households deposited £38.1 billion into their accounts in the latest quarter, compared with £15.2 billion in the previous quarter.

Figure 12: Non-pension saving contributed 5.7 percentage points and pension saving contributed 4.2 percentage points to the saving ratio which is at 9.9% in the latest quarter.

Saving ratio, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2016 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 12: Non-pension saving contributed 5.7 percentage points and pension saving contributed 4.2 percentage points to the saving ratio which is at 9.9% in the latest quarter.

Saving ratio, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2016 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: Quarterly sector accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Non-financial account net lending and borrowing (seasonally adjusted)

In the latest quarter, general government and non-profit institutions serving households were net borrowers whilst non-financial corporations, financial corporations, households, and rest of the world were net lenders.

The UK's borrowing position with the rest of the world as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have increased to 2.5% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025 compared with 1.6% of GDP in Quarter 3 (Jul to Sep) 2025.

Non-financial corporations decreased their net lending to 0.1% of GDP in the latest quarter, from net lending of 1.0% of GDP in Quarter 3 2025. Within non-financial corporations, private non-financial corporations decreased their net lending to £0.4 billion in Quarter 4 2025, from net lending of £7.3 billion in the previous quarter. This decrease was caused by a fall in net distributed income of corporations of £8.5 billion, partially offset by a £3.0 billion decrease in gross capital formation.

Financial corporations net lending position was at 0.1% of GDP (£0.9 billion) in the latest quarter following lending of 0.4% of GDP in Quarter 3 2025. This was caused by an increase in gross capital formation of £8.1 billion and a decrease in social contributions of £1.5 billion partially offset by increases in net capital transfers of £3.3 billion and net property income of £2.2 billion.

General government net borrowing was unchanged from the previous quarter at 5.0% of GDP. Within general government, central government decreased their net borrowing to £34.6 billion, following net borrowing of £36.4 billion in the previous quarter. This decrease was caused by a fall in payments of interest of £4.8 billion partially offset by a rise of £2.8 billion in gross fixed capital formation.

Households increased their net lending position to 2.5% of GDP in the latest quarter, from 2.1% of GDP in Quarter 3 2025. The causes for this position are the same as those identified in the household saving ratio section.

Financial account net lending and borrowing (not seasonally adjusted)

In the latest quarter, general government were net borrowers, whilst non-financial corporations, financial corporations, households, non-profit institutions serving households and rest of the world were net lenders.

The UK's net borrowing position with the rest of the world as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have decreased to 1.2% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025 compared with 3.3% of GDP in Quarter 3 (Jul to Sep) 2025.

Non-financial corporations net lending was unchanged from the previous quarter at 0.3% in the latest quarter. Within this sector, private non-financial corporations increased their net lending to £1.8 billion in Quarter 4 2025 from net borrowing of £1.6 billion in the previous quarter. This was caused by a reduction in loan liabilities of £55.3 billion, an increase in net debt securities of £7.8 billion together with an increase in currency and deposits of £4.7 billion. Partially offset by a decrease in net equity and investment fund shares and units of £30.9 billion and a decrease in net other accounts of £20.7 billion.

Financial corporations decreased their net lending to 0.1% of GDP in the latest quarter, from 0.4% in Quarter 3 2025. This was caused by a decrease in net debt securities of £35.8 billion, a decrease in net equity and investment fund shares and units of £21.1 billion. Partially offset by an increase in net loans of £48.2 billion and an increase in net other accounts of £4.3 billion.

General government increased their net borrowing as a percentage of GDP to an estimated 5.8% in the latest quarter from 5.4% in Quarter 3 2025. Within general government, central government increased their net borrowing to £38.5 billion, following £38.3 billion in the previous quarter. This was caused by a decrease in net currency and deposits of £22.5 billion, partially offset by an increase in net other accounts of £17.8 billion.

Households increased their net lending as a percentage of GDP in the latest quarter to 4.1% from 1.3% in Quarter 3 2025. This was caused by an increase in net currency and deposits of £24.7 billion, a decrease in loans liabilities of £3.9 billion, partially offset by a decrease in net other accounts of £4.2 billion and a decrease in net equity and investment fund shares and units of £3.0 billion.

8 . Revisions to GDP

In line with our [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), this release includes revisions to data from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025.

Early estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are subject to positive or negative revision, as described in our [Why GDP figures are revised article](#). For more information, please refer to our [GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025 article](#), published on 31 October 2025. The GDP growth vintages to 1 decimal place are shown in Table 4.

Table 4: Quarter-on-quarter growth for real GDP at different publication vintages
Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Relating to Period	2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2	2025 Q3	2025 Q4
May-24	0.6							
Jun-24	0.7							
Aug-24	0.7	0.6						
Sep-24	0.7	0.5						
Nov-24	0.7	0.5	0.1					
Dec-24	0.7	0.4	0.0					
Feb-25	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1				
Mar-25	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1				
May-25	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7			
Jun-25	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7			
Aug-25	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3		
Sep-25	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3		
Nov-25	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	
Dec-25	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	
Feb-26	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Latest estimate: Mar-26	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Total revision between first and latest estimate	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).

9 . International comparisons

Table 5: Real GDP growth for the G7 economies
Percentage change, quarter on quarter and annual growth, real gross domestic product (GDP) for 2025

Country	Quarter on previous quarter (%)				Annual (%)
	2025 Q1	2025 Q2	2025 Q3	2025 Q4	2025
Canada	0.5	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	1.7
France	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.9
Germany	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4
Italy	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7
Japan	0.3	0.6	-0.7	0.3	1.2
UK	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.4
United States	-0.2	0.9	1.1	0.2	2.1

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics, and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The Group of Seven (G7) is an intergovernmental organisation, which consists of the US, UK, France, Germany, Italy, Canada, and Japan.
3. Data accessed and retrieved from OECD website on 30 March 2026, where revision policies for published estimates can differ between countries.

Table 6: Real GDP per head growth for the G7 economies

Percentage change, quarter on quarter and annual growth, real gross domestic product (GDP) per head for 2025

Country	2025 Q1	2025 Q2	2025 Q3	2025 Q4	2025
Canada	0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6
France	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7
Germany	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
Italy	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7
Japan	0.4	0.6	-0.5	0.5	1.7
UK	0.6	0.1	0.0	-0.1	1.1
United States	-0.3	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.6

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics, and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The Group of Seven (G7) is an intergovernmental organisation, which consists of the US, UK, France, Germany, Italy, Canada, and Japan.
3. Data accessed and retrieved from OECD website on 30 March 2026, where revision policies for published estimates can differ between countries and be available on a lag compared with GDP estimates.

10 . Data on GDP quarterly national accounts

[GDP - data tables](#)

Dataset | Released 31 March 2026

Annual and quarterly data for UK gross domestic product (GDP) estimates, in chained volume measures and current market prices.

[GDP in chained volume measures - real-time database \(ABMI\)](#)

Dataset | Released 31 March 2026

Quarterly levels for UK gross domestic product (GDP), in chained volume measures at market prices.

[GDP at current prices - real-time database \(YBHA\)](#)

Dataset | Released 31 March 2026

Quarterly levels for UK gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices.

11 . Glossary

12 . Data sources and quality

Reaching the GDP balance

Quarterly GDP is a balanced measure of three approaches. The GDP monthly estimate focuses on gross value added (GVA) and output as a proxy for GDP. This results in data differences, in both levels and growth terms, between our quarterly bulletins (average GDP) and our [GDP monthly estimate bulletins](#) (output approach to GDP). Quarterly GDP is the lead measure of GDP because of its higher data content and inclusion of variables that enable the conversion from a GVA concept to a GDP basis.

Information on the methods we use is in our [Balancing the output, income and expenditure approaches to measuring GDP report](#).

Alignment adjustments, found in Table M of our [GDP data tables](#), have a target limit of plus or minus £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed. This is explained in more detail in our [Recent challenges of balancing the three approaches of GDP article](#).

Our standard practice is to prefer that the alignment adjustment be out of tolerance rather than over-adjust individual GDP components to achieve a balance. This is most likely to occur in the latest quarter, where the constraints are larger, and where we must align to the output estimate for the change in GDP, and where the data content is at its lowest.

To achieve a balanced GDP dataset through alignment, we apply balancing adjustments to the components of GDP where data content is particularly weak in each quarter because of a higher level of forecast content. Table 7 shows the balancing adjustments applied to the GDP quarterly dataset.

Table 7: Balancing adjustments applied to the GDP quarterly national accounts dataset
Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, UK

GDP measurement approach and component adjustment applied to		2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2	2025 Q3	2025 Q4
Expenditure									
Household consumption	Current price	-500		-500		500			
	Chained volume measures	-500		-500	-500				
Gross fixed capital formation	Current price					-500		-500	-500
	Chained volume measures					-500		-500	-500
Inventories	Current price		750	-500		-500	-1000	-500	
	Chained volume measures		750	-500		-500	500	-500	
Trade in services exports	Current price		1000	-1000				-500	
	Chained volume measures	-500	1000	-1000				-500	-500
Trade in services imports	Current price		-250	500	500	500			
	Chained volume measures	1000	750	2000	1500	1500	1000	1000	1000
Income									
Compensation of employees	Current price				-1000	-1500	-1500	-1500	-1500
Private non-financial corporation gross operating surplus	Current price	-500	500			-3000	-1500	-1500	-3500
Financial corporations gross operating surplus	Current price	-500	500						-500

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Net trade

Since the UK left the EU on 31 January 2020, arrangements for how the UK trades with the EU changed. HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) implemented some data collection changes following Brexit, which affected statistics on UK trade in goods with the EU.

We have made adjustments to our estimates of goods imports from the EU in 2021 and 2022 to account for these changes. However, a structural break remains in the full time series for goods imports from, and exports to, the EU from January 2021, therefore we advise caution when interpreting and drawing conclusions from these statistics. More detail is provided in our [Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: summary of adjustments and the structural break from 2021 article](#).

International Trade in Services estimates

From September 2025 until early 2027, International Trade in Services (ITIS) data (which account for approximately 50% of total Trade in Services) will be processed once each quarterly period. During this period, the data will be based on a robust survey response rate of between approximately 60% and 70%. This will enable more focus on improving processing systems and ensuring methods and quality in the future.

ITIS-based data in Trade in Services estimates at first quarterly estimate will be forecast until early 2027.

The International Passenger Survey (IPS), which is the source of travel services estimates (accounting for approximately 8% of total trade), is being transformed as part of our [Improving our travel and tourism statistics project](#), and travel services estimates have been forecast since Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2024. Estimates will be forecast during the period of the travel and tourism transformation.

Our [Financial Services Survey \(FSS\) is undergoing transformation](#) to improve the quality of our financial sector statistics. During the period of transformation, starting from Quarter 1 2024, financial services trade statistics in this publication are based on forecasts.

The three approaches to measuring GDP

There are three approaches to measuring gross domestic product (GDP):

- the output approach
- the expenditure approach
- the income approach

The data and data quality are different for each approach, and this dictates the approach taken in balancing quarterly data. There are more data available on output in the UK in the short term, than in the other two approaches. To get the best estimate of GDP, our published figure, estimates from all three approaches are balanced to produce an average, except in the latest two quarters where the output data take the lead, because of the larger data content.

The three approaches to measuring GDP allow us to confront our data sources within the national accounts framework. Figure 3 shows there are differences in the three approaches at this stage in the production cycle for 2025, with real growth estimated in a range of 1.3% to 1.5%. There will be uncertainty at the component level at this stage in the production cycle for 2024 onwards until these data have been confronted through the supply and use tables framework (SUTs). This uncertainty may be for various reasons and is discussed further later in this section.

Output approach

In the output approach, we do not currently have final estimates for intermediate consumption (the value of goods and services purchased to be used up in the production of goods and services). This is outlined in our [Blue Book 2025: advanced aggregate estimates article](#). Initially, we use turnover and output as a proxy for changes in gross value added. We assume that the intermediate consumption ratio by industry, calculated in 2023, holds constant into 2024 onwards. More information on this is provided in Section 11: Data sources and quality of our [GDP first quarterly estimate, UK: April to June 2024 bulletin](#).

Expenditure approach

In the expenditure approach, we currently have lower response rates for areas, such as the Living Costs and Food Survey, which is one of many data sources that inform our estimates of household consumption. We therefore rely on additional indicators, such as our Monthly Business Survey, to quality adjust some of our estimates in the short term.

Income approach

In the income approach, we do not have up-to-date quarterly information on the gross trading profits of businesses. These data are collected from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) and are available with a lag of approximately two years.

We rely on contextual data from other sources to inform these quarterly estimates, as outlined in our [Profitability of UK companies quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#). There is currently more uncertainty around the compensation of employees figures in this release because of lower response rates in our Labour Force Survey (LFS), as described in our [LFS: planned improvements and its reintroduction methodology](#). We have used additional information from our [Earnings and employment Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK: January 2025 bulletin](#) to help inform the estimates.

Strengths and limitations

The UK National Accounts are drawn together using data from many different sources. This ensures that they are comprehensive and provide different perspectives on the economy, for example, sales by retailers and purchases by households. Further information on measuring GDP can be found in our [Guide to the UK National Accounts](#). More quality and methodology information is available in our [GDP quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#).

Seasonal adjustment

The headline estimates of quarterly GDP are seasonally adjusted. Seasonal adjustment is the process of removing the variations associated with the time of year, or the arrangement of the calendar, from a data time series.

GDP estimates, as for many data time series, are difficult to analyse using raw data because seasonal effects dominate short-term movements. Identifying and removing the seasonal component leaves the trend and irregular components.

We use the X-13-ARIMA-SEATS approach to seasonal adjustment. Seasonal adjustment parameters are monitored closely and regularly reviewed. For more information, please see our [seasonal adjustment methodology page](#).

In our quarterly GDP estimates, seasonal adjustment is applied at a low level, and the seasonally adjusted series are aggregated to create estimates by sector and total output. As part of our quality assurance approach, residual seasonality checks are regularly completed by our time series analysis team on both the directly seasonally adjusted series, and the indirectly derived aggregate time series.

Based on our combined assessment from the suite of statistical tests, there is no statistically significant residual seasonality in our aggregate outputs from Quarter 1 1995 to Quarter 4 2025, although we are closely monitoring the evolution of the seasonality for a small number of series within Index of Services.

This topic is explored further in Section 5: Case study: quarterly GDP of our [Assessing residual seasonality in published outputs article](#), updated on 30 September 2025.

More details can also be found in the OSR's [Compliance review of Treatment of Seasonality in Quarterly GDP statistics](#) and our [response to this review](#).

Important quality information

There are common pitfalls in interpreting data series:

- expectations of accuracy and reliability in early estimates are often too high
- revisions are an inevitable consequence of the trade-off between timeliness and accuracy
- early estimates are often based on incomplete data

Very few statistical revisions arise because of "errors" in the popular sense of the word. All estimates, by definition, are subject to statistical "error".

Many different approaches can be used to summarise revisions. The section on Accuracy and reliability in our [GDP QMI](#) analyses the mean average revision and the mean absolute revision for GDP estimates over data publication iterations. For more information, please refer to our [GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025 article](#), published on 31 October 2025.

Accredited official statistics

These [accredited official statistics](#) were independently reviewed by the [Office for Statistics Regulation](#) in October 2016. They comply with the standards of trustworthiness, quality, and value in the [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and should be labelled "accredited official statistics".

13 . Related links

[GDP first quarterly estimate, UK: October to December 2025](#)

Bulletin | Released 12 February 2026

First quarterly estimate of gross domestic product (GDP). Contains current and constant price data on the value of goods and services to indicate the economic performance of the UK.

[GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025](#)

Article | Released 31 October 2025

Gross domestic product (GDP) revisions in annual and quarterly national accounts rounds, focusing on revisions in Blue Book 2025.

[Measuring monthly and quarterly gross domestic product in the coronavirus \(COVID-19\) pandemic](#)

Article | Released 11 November 2021

How we produce monthly and quarterly estimates of UK gross domestic product and why this affects estimating where the economy is relative to its pre-coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic level.

[Communicating the UK Economic Cycle](#)

Methodology | Released 11 November 2022

Explanation of movement in gross domestic product (GDP) and wider considerations around technical recessions in the UK.

[UK Input-output analysis tool: 2019 to 2023](#)

Interactive tool | Released 5 March 2025

This tool shows which industries are the most notable users of a selected product, and which products are required to make other goods and services in the UK economy.

14 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 31 March 2026, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [GDP quarterly national accounts, UK: October to December 2025](#)

A1 National accounts aggregates^{1,2}

2023 = 100

	Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices				Implied deflators ³			
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross national disposable income at market prices	Market sector gross value added	Gross national expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	
	YBEU	YBEX	YBEZ	CGCE	YBFP	L48H	YBFV	YBGB	CGBV	
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2024	105.1	104.5	101.1	101.2	102.1	100.6	103.0	103.9	103.3	
2025	110.5	109.8	102.5	102.6	104.7	101.8	106.7	107.8	107.1	
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q3	100.7	99.9	100.0	100.0	101.8	99.8	100.6	100.7	99.9	
Q4	100.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	101.1	99.4	100.3	100.7	99.8	
2024 Q1	102.5	102.0	100.4	100.5	100.8	100.1	101.8	102.1	101.5	
Q2	104.3	103.6	101.0	101.1	102.3	100.7	102.6	103.3	102.5	
Q3	106.1	105.4	101.3	101.3	102.9	100.7	103.4	104.8	104.0	
Q4	107.3	106.8	101.6	101.7	102.4	100.9	104.2	105.6	105.1	
2025 Q1	108.7	108.0	102.3	102.4	103.9	101.7	105.4	106.3	105.5	
Q2	110.2	109.7	102.5	102.6	104.3	101.8	106.4	107.5	106.9	
Q3	111.1	110.5	102.6	102.7	105.7	101.8	107.0	108.4	107.7	
Q4	111.8	111.2	102.6	102.7	105.1	101.8	108.0	109.0	108.2	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year										
	IHYM	KGL6	IHYP	KGM7	KH6X	L489	KH7D	IHYS	KGM4	
2023	6.6	7.5	0.3	0.4	-1.2	-0.3	6.2	6.3	7.1	
2024	5.1	4.5	1.1	1.2	2.1	0.6	3.0	3.9	3.3	
2025	5.1	5.1	1.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter										
	IHYN	KGL8	IHYQ	KGM9	KH6Z		KH7E	IHYT	KGM5	
2023 Q3	0.5	-	-0.2	-0.1	3.3	-0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	
Q4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	
2024 Q1	2.2	2.5	0.8	0.8	-0.3	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	
Q2	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	
Q3	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	-	0.8	1.4	1.5	
Q4	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	
2025 Q1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.4	
Q2	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.4	
Q3	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.3	-	0.6	0.8	0.7	
Q4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-	0.9	0.5	0.5	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year										
	IHYO	KGM2	IHYR	KGN3	KH73	L48D	KH7F	IHYU	KGM6	
2023 Q3	6.6	7.2	0.1	0.4	1.2	-0.5	5.5	6.4	6.8	
Q4	3.3	1.9	-0.5	-0.3	-1.8	-1.2	3.3	3.8	2.2	
2024 Q1	3.9	1.3	0.2	0.4	2.3	-0.5	2.9	3.6	1.0	
Q2	4.1	3.7	0.8	0.9	3.8	0.4	2.5	3.2	2.7	
Q3	5.3	5.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	2.8	4.0	4.2	
Q4	6.9	7.4	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.6	3.9	4.9	5.3	
2025 Q1	6.0	5.9	1.8	1.9	3.1	1.7	3.6	4.1	3.9	
Q2	5.6	5.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.1	3.6	4.1	4.3	
Q3	4.8	4.8	1.3	1.3	2.7	1.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	
Q4	4.2	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.6	0.9	3.6	3.2	3.0	

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 The growth rates are calculated from the £m series and due to the rounded nature of the index series the growth rates cannot be replicated.

3 Based on the sum of expenditure components of GDP at current prices and in chained volume terms.

A2 National accounts aggregates¹

£ million

	Current prices					Chained Volume Measures (Reference year 2023)				
	Gross national income at market prices	Net income from abroad ²	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjustment ³	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjustment ³	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices: Non-seasonally adjusted ⁵	Gross value added excluding oil & gas ⁴
	ABMZ	CAES	YBHA	NTAP	ABML	ABMI	NTAO	ABMM	BKVT	KLS2
2023	2 706 216	-45 948	2 752 164	254 774	2 497 390	2 752 164	254 774	2 497 390	2 752 164	2 470 714
2024	2 844 039	-47 405	2 891 444	282 449	2 608 995	2 781 895	255 765	2 526 130	2 781 895	2 502 557
2025	3 021 037	-18 824	3 039 861	297 086	2 742 775	2 820 520	258 843	2 561 677	2 820 520	2 538 746
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q3	688 953	-4 029	692 982	69 226	623 756	687 839	63 367	624 499	688 094	617 949
Q4	679 095	-11 275	690 370	69 005	621 365	685 628	63 185	622 496	701 961	616 285
2024 Q1	694 951	-10 622	705 573	68 925	636 648	690 904	63 552	627 352	691 928	621 275
Q2	709 319	-8 546	717 865	70 848	647 017	695 145	63 981	631 164	681 844	625 212
Q3	716 853	-13 024	729 877	71 638	658 239	696 752	63 998	632 754	697 764	626 910
Q4	722 916	-15 213	738 129	71 038	667 091	699 094	64 234	634 860	710 359	629 161
2025 Q1	740 784	-7 216	748 000	74 003	673 997	703 655	64 610	639 045	708 038	633 280
Q2	749 732	-8 195	757 927	73 151	684 776	705 117	64 749	640 368	690 487	634 607
Q3	763 934	-739	764 673	74 639	690 034	705 681	64 745	640 936	705 387	635 257
Q4	766 587	-2 674	769 261	75 293	693 968	706 067	64 739	641 328	716 608	635 602
Percentage change, latest year on previous year										
	KH74		IHYM		KGL6	IHYP		KGM7		KLH8
2023	4.8		6.6		7.5	0.3		0.4		0.8
2024	5.1		5.1		4.5	1.1		1.2		1.3
2025	6.2		5.1		5.1	1.4		1.4		1.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter										
	KH75		IHYN		KGL8	IHYQ		KGM9	BFDW	
2023 Q3	2.9		0.5		-	-0.2		-0.1	1.2	-0.1
Q4	-1.4		-0.4		-0.4	-0.3		-0.3	2.0	-0.3
2024 Q1	2.3		2.2		2.5	0.8		0.8	-1.4	0.8
Q2	2.1		1.7		1.6	0.6		0.6	-1.5	0.6
Q3	1.1		1.7		1.7	0.2		0.3	2.3	0.3
Q4	0.8		1.1		1.3	0.3		0.3	1.8	0.4
2025 Q1	2.5		1.3		1.0	0.7		0.7	-0.3	0.7
Q2	1.2		1.3		1.6	0.2		0.2	-2.5	0.2
Q3	1.9		0.9		0.8	0.1		0.1	2.2	0.1
Q4	0.3		0.6		0.6	0.1		0.1	1.6	0.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year										
	KH76		IHYO		KGM2	IHYR		KGN3	BFDY	KLH9
2023 Q3	6.3		6.6		7.2	0.1		0.4	-0.5	0.8
Q4	1.6		3.3		1.9	-0.5		-0.3	-0.1	0.1
2024 Q1	3.9		3.9		1.3	0.2		0.4	1.5	0.5
Q2	6.0		4.1		3.7	0.8		0.9	0.2	1.1
Q3	4.0		5.3		5.5	1.3		1.3	1.4	1.5
Q4	6.5		6.9		7.4	2.0		2.0	1.2	2.1
2025 Q1	6.6		6.0		5.9	1.8		1.9	2.3	1.9
Q2	5.7		5.6		5.8	1.4		1.5	1.3	1.5
Q3	6.6		4.8		4.8	1.3		1.3	1.1	1.3
Q4	6.0		4.2		4.0	1.0		1.0	0.9	1.0

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Includes employment, entrepreneurial and property income.

3 Taxes on products less subsidies.

4 Calculated by using gross value added at basic prices minus extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas.

5 Annual growth rates of seasonally adjusted and non-seasonally adjusted data are equal, therefore for presentational and accessibility purposes we have decided not to duplicate the series.

B1 Gross value added at chained volume measures basic prices, by category of output^{1,2}

2023 = 100

	Production						Service industries						Gross value added ⁴	Gross value added excluding oil & gas
	Agri-culture, forestry, and fishing	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu-facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Total	Constru-ction	Distri-bution, hotels & restaura-nts	Transpor-tation and commu-nications	Business services and finance	Govern-ment and other services	Total		
2023 Weights³	7	13	91	20	12	135	59	127	95	357	219	798	1000	989
	L2KL	L2KR	L2KX	L2MW	L2N2	L2KQ	L2N8	L2PZ	KI8M	KI8O	KI8Q	L2NC	CGCE	KLH7
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	100.0	89.6	100.5	94.2	99.4	98.4	100.0	99.9	104.8	100.7	102.3	101.5	101.2	101.3
2025	102.3	87.2	99.6	95.0	104.4	98.2	101.2	100.7	109.0	101.5	104.2	103.0	102.6	102.8
Seasonally adjusted														
2023 Q3	99.6	99.3	100.9	99.6	99.4	100.4	100.3	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.8	99.9	100.0	100.1
Q4	99.8	95.5	100.2	94.5	99.5	99.0	99.9	99.5	100.3	99.1	100.9	99.8	99.7	99.8
2024 Q1	99.4	91.9	101.0	93.3	97.5	98.7	99.7	99.6	102.4	100.3	101.3	100.7	100.5	100.6
Q2	99.2	90.2	100.3	95.6	99.5	98.6	100.2	99.9	105.4	100.7	101.9	101.4	101.1	101.2
Q3	100.1	89.0	100.7	94.7	98.9	98.6	99.9	99.9	105.4	100.7	102.6	101.6	101.3	101.5
Q4	101.3	87.2	99.9	93.2	101.6	97.8	100.3	100.2	106.1	101.1	103.3	102.1	101.7	101.9
2025 Q1	101.5	87.6	99.8	98.4	102.9	98.8	100.5	101.0	107.8	101.5	103.5	102.7	102.4	102.5
Q2	102.6	87.8	100.0	92.7	104.6	98.2	101.8	100.5	108.8	101.5	104.1	102.9	102.6	102.7
Q3	102.6	86.5	98.8	92.8	104.5	97.2	102.3	100.7	109.3	101.6	104.5	103.2	102.7	102.9
Q4	102.6	87.1	99.6	96.0	105.5	98.4	100.3	100.6	110.1	101.4	104.6	103.2	102.7	102.9
Percentage change, latest year on previous year														
	L3BB	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3BG	L3DW	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P	L3E2	KGM7	KLH8
2023	-5.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	-2.6	0.8	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5	0.9	0.4	0.8
2024	-	-10.4	0.5	-5.8	-0.6	-1.6	-	-0.1	4.8	0.7	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.3
2025	2.3	-2.6	-0.9	0.8	5.0	-0.3	1.2	0.8	4.0	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter														
													KGM9	
2023 Q3	-0.6	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	-	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
Q4	0.2	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-1.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
2024 Q1	-0.4	-3.8	0.8	-1.2	-2.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8
Q2	-0.2	-1.8	-0.7	2.4	2.0	-0.1	0.5	0.3	2.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Q3	0.9	-1.3	0.4	-1.0	-0.5	-	-0.3	-	-	-	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3
Q4	1.2	-2.0	-0.8	-1.6	2.7	-0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
2025 Q1	0.2	0.4	-	5.7	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7
Q2	1.0	0.3	0.2	-5.8	1.7	-0.6	1.2	-0.5	0.9	-	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Q3	-	-1.5	-1.2	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Q4	-	0.8	0.8	3.4	1.0	1.2	-2.0	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year														
	L3ZZ	L427	L42D	L44C	L44G	L426	L44M	L47F	KI12	KI19	KI18	L44Q	KGN3	KLH9
2023 Q3	-9.0	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	-1.5	1.0	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3	0.7	0.4	0.8
Q4	-8.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-2.4	-0.8	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4	0.1	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.8	-12.0	2.4	-11.8	-3.7	-1.6	0.4	-0.8	3.4	-1.0	2.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
Q2	-1.0	-10.5	0.1	-4.4	-0.5	-1.7	-0.1	-0.4	4.7	0.5	2.3	1.3	0.9	1.1
Q3	0.5	-10.4	-0.2	-5.0	-0.4	-1.8	-0.4	-	5.4	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.5
Q4	1.5	-8.7	-0.3	-1.4	2.1	-1.2	0.4	0.7	5.8	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.1
2025 Q1	2.1	-4.7	-1.2	5.5	5.6	-	0.8	1.4	5.3	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Q2	3.4	-2.6	-0.3	-3.0	5.2	-0.4	1.5	0.6	3.3	0.9	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
Q3	2.5	-2.9	-1.9	-2.0	5.6	-1.3	2.4	0.8	3.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3
Q4	1.2	-0.1	-0.3	3.0	3.9	0.6	-	0.4	3.9	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes and includes subsidies on products.

3 Weights may not sum to the total due to rounding.

4 This is a balanced index of UK GVA taking into account data from the Income and Expenditure approaches. Thus it will not necessarily be the weighted sum of the industrial indices.

B2 Gross value added at chained volume measures basic prices, by category of output^{1,2}

2023 = 100

Service industries											
	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport storage and communications	Accommodation & food services	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate	Professional scientific admin & support	Public admin, defence, social security	Education	Health and social work	Other services ⁴	Total services
2023 Weights³	99	95	28	82	139	136	50	58	82	30	798
	L2NE	KI8M	L2NQ	L2O6	L2OC	L2OH	L2P8	L2PA	L2PC	L2Q5	L2NC
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	99.8	104.8	100.2	97.8	100.8	102.3	104.0	99.6	104.5	98.6	101.5
2025	100.2	109.0	102.5	98.0	101.2	104.0	106.8	98.3	107.8	101.1	103.0
Seasonally adjusted											
2023 Q3	100.0	100.0	99.3	98.2	99.9	99.8	101.0	100.3	101.1	100.4	99.9
Q4	99.4	100.3	99.8	97.8	100.1	99.0	102.6	99.2	101.9	98.4	99.8
2024 Q1	99.7	102.4	99.2	98.5	100.7	100.9	103.0	99.3	102.7	98.7	100.7
Q2	99.8	105.4	100.0	97.9	100.7	102.3	103.5	99.3	103.9	98.6	101.4
Q3	99.9	105.4	99.9	97.4	100.7	102.6	104.3	100.3	105.0	97.9	101.6
Q4	99.8	106.1	101.7	97.4	101.0	103.4	105.2	99.3	106.3	99.4	102.1
2025 Q1	100.9	107.8	101.5	97.7	101.0	104.4	106.1	98.6	106.4	100.6	102.7
Q2	99.8	108.8	103.0	97.4	101.0	104.6	106.4	98.6	107.9	100.5	102.9
Q3	100.1	109.3	102.7	98.3	101.4	103.9	107.0	98.3	108.4	101.5	103.2
Q4	99.9	110.1	102.8	98.6	101.4	103.1	107.6	97.8	108.7	101.9	103.2
Percentage change, latest year on previous year											
	L3E4	KI8L	L3EG	L3EU	L3F2	L3F7	L3FW	L3FY	L3G2	L3GT	L3E2
2023	-2.1	5.7	-3.0	-6.2	-0.2	1.9	5.6	-0.9	5.7	3.1	0.9
2024	-0.2	4.8	0.2	-2.2	0.8	2.3	4.0	-0.4	4.5	-1.4	1.5
2025	0.4	4.0	2.2	0.2	0.4	1.7	2.7	-1.3	3.2	2.5	1.5
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2023 Q3	-0.1	-0.6	-1.6	-2.3	-0.2	-0.4	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.1	-0.2
Q4	-0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.5	0.2	-0.8	1.6	-1.1	0.8	-1.9	-0.1
2024 Q1	0.3	2.2	-0.6	0.7	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.9
Q2	0.1	2.9	0.9	-0.6	-	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.2	-0.1	0.7
Q3	-	-	-0.1	-0.5	-	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	-0.7	0.2
Q4	-0.1	0.6	1.8	-	0.3	0.8	0.9	-1.0	1.3	1.5	0.5
2025 Q1	1.1	1.7	-0.2	0.3	-	1.0	0.9	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.6
Q2	-1.1	0.9	1.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-	1.4	-	0.2
Q3	0.3	0.4	-0.3	1.0	0.5	-0.7	0.6	-0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2
Q4	-0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	-	-0.7	0.5	-0.6	0.3	0.4	-
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of the previous year											
	L44S	KI12	L456	L45K	L45Q	L45V	L46M	L46O	L46Q	L47J	L44Q
2023 Q3	-0.8	5.0	-2.9	-7.8	-0.7	0.8	5.9	-1.3	8.2	2.4	0.7
Q4	-2.2	3.6	-1.3	-4.6	-0.3	-1.9	6.1	-1.2	6.4	-	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.8	3.4	-0.8	-4.8	0.7	-0.2	5.8	-1.4	5.4	-2.2	0.6
Q2	-0.3	4.7	-0.9	-2.6	0.7	2.1	4.5	-0.5	4.4	-1.7	1.3
Q3	-0.2	5.4	0.7	-0.9	0.8	2.8	3.2	0.1	3.9	-2.4	1.7
Q4	0.4	5.8	1.9	-0.4	0.9	4.4	2.5	0.2	4.3	1.0	2.3
2025 Q1	1.2	5.3	2.3	-0.8	0.3	3.5	3.0	-0.7	3.6	1.9	2.0
Q2	-0.1	3.3	2.9	-0.5	0.2	2.3	2.8	-0.8	3.8	2.0	1.5
Q3	0.2	3.7	2.7	1.0	0.7	1.3	2.6	-2.0	3.3	3.6	1.5
Q4	0.2	3.9	1.1	1.3	0.4	-0.3	2.3	-1.6	2.2	2.5	1.0

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes and includes subsidies on products.

3 Weights may not sum to the total due to rounding.

4 Comprising sections R, S and T of SIC(2007).

C1 Gross domestic product: expenditure at current market prices¹

£ million

National expenditure on goods and services at market prices															
Final consumption expenditure						Gross capital formation									
	Non-profit		General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Of which business investment ³	Of which Changes in inventories ⁴	Of which alignment adjustment	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables ⁵	Total	Total exports	Gross final expenditure	less imports	Trade balance ⁶	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
	Households	institutions ²													
	ABJQ	HAYE	NMRP	NPQS	NPEK	CAEX	DMUN	NPJQ	YBIL	IKBH	ABMF	IKBI	IKBJ	GIXM	YBHA
2023	1 652 281	56 622	567 369	520 091	290 587	1 284	–	–13 342	2 784 305	878 278	3 662 583	910 419	–32 141	–	2 752 164
2024	1 700 131	56 828	604 416	539 792	303 142	7 929	–	6 517	2 915 613	897 971	3 813 584	918 985	–21 014	–3 155	2 891 444
2025	1 776 885	60 351	645 219	574 035	321 018	–45	–	24 510	3 080 955	930 105	4 011 060	968 511	–38 406	–2 688	3 039 861
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q3	412 674	14 171	143 673	128 511	71 427	2 000	–2 828	–1 382	699 647	215 466	915 113	222 131	–6 665	–	692 982
Q4	412 819	14 191	145 872	129 341	72 019	2 665	1 892	–2 207	702 681	214 147	916 828	226 458	–12 311	–	690 370
2024 Q1	419 987	13 768	146 207	131 842	72 739	1 085	–293	–2 366	710 523	217 971	928 494	222 287	–4 316	–634	705 573
Q2	421 868	13 991	149 468	133 318	75 288	4 090	3 067	6 953	729 688	225 252	954 940	236 382	–11 130	–693	717 865
Q3	426 781	14 313	151 571	137 378	78 182	636	–1 965	–1 189	729 490	227 079	956 569	225 808	1 271	–884	729 877
Q4	431 495	14 756	157 170	137 254	76 933	2 118	–809	3 119	745 912	227 669	973 581	234 508	–6 839	–944	738 129
2025 Q1	438 772	14 879	157 238	141 592	80 076	112	–1 908	5 542	758 135	233 284	991 419	242 705	–9 421	–714	748 000
Q2	442 953	14 965	160 972	142 243	80 147	2 052	2 090	6 383	769 568	229 211	998 779	240 200	–10 989	–652	757 927
Q3	446 644	15 168	162 973	144 272	80 963	–194	222	2 304	771 167	233 887	1 005 054	239 722	–5 835	–659	764 673
Q4	448 516	15 339	164 036	145 928	79 832	–2 015	–404	10 281	782 085	233 723	1 015 808	245 884	–12 161	–663	769 261
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
	KG Y7	KG Z8	KH 2C	KG 6O	KG 6N				KG X3	KH 2O	KG V7	KH 3H			IH YM
2023	6.6	3.0	6.9	6.0	7.8				6.7	–0.1	5.0	0.4			6.6
2024	2.9	0.4	6.5	3.8	4.3				4.7	2.2	4.1	0.9			5.1
2025	4.5	6.2	6.8	6.3	5.9				5.7	3.6	5.2	5.4			5.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
	KG Y8	KG Z9	KH 2D	KG 6W	KG 6V				KG X4	KH 2P	KG V8	KH 3I			IH YN
2023 Q3	–0.7	0.2	0.8	–1.3	–3.4				0.1	–2.6	–0.5	–3.6			0.5
Q4	–	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.8				0.4	–0.6	0.2	1.9			–0.4
2024 Q1	1.7	–3.0	0.2	1.9	1.0				1.1	1.8	1.3	–1.8			2.2
Q2	0.4	1.6	2.2	1.1	3.5				2.7	3.3	2.8	6.3			1.7
Q3	1.2	2.3	1.4	3.0	3.8				–	0.8	0.2	–4.5			1.7
Q4	1.1	3.1	3.7	–0.1	–1.6				2.3	0.3	1.8	3.9			1.1
2025 Q1	1.7	0.8	–	3.2	4.1				1.6	2.5	1.8	3.5			1.3
Q2	1.0	0.6	2.4	0.5	0.1				1.5	–1.7	0.7	–1.0			1.3
Q3	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0				0.2	2.0	0.6	–0.2			0.9
Q4	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.1	–1.4				1.4	–0.1	1.1	2.6			0.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
	KG Y9	KH 22	KH 2E	KG 76	KG 75				KG X5	KH 2Q	KG V9	KH 3J			IH YO
2023 Q3	5.1	2.1	8.5	2.7	4.9				8.4	–8.4	3.9	–3.6			6.6
Q4	1.8	0.9	8.5	1.7	3.2				6.9	–12.3	1.7	–2.8			3.3
2024 Q1	2.2	–2.4	8.1	–0.1	–0.7				4.0	–4.1	2.0	–4.0			3.9
Q2	1.5	–1.1	4.8	2.4	1.9				4.4	1.8	3.8	2.6			4.1
Q3	3.4	1.0	5.5	6.9	9.5				4.3	5.4	4.5	1.7			5.3
Q4	4.5	4.0	7.7	6.1	6.8				6.2	6.3	6.2	3.6			6.9
2025 Q1	4.5	8.1	7.5	7.4	10.1				6.7	7.0	6.8	9.2			6.0
Q2	5.0	7.0	7.7	6.7	6.5				5.5	1.8	4.6	1.6			5.6
Q3	4.7	6.0	7.5	5.0	3.6				5.7	3.0	5.1	6.2			4.8
Q4	3.9	4.0	4.4	6.3	3.8				4.8	2.7	4.3	4.9			4.2

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 A further breakdown of business investment can be found in the 'Business investment in the UK' bulletin.

4 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

5 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables can be a volatile series due to the inclusion of non-monetary gold, but any volatility is likely to be GDP neutral as this is offset in UK trade figures.

6 Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services.

C2 Gross domestic product by category of expenditure: chained volume measures¹

Reference year 2023, £ million

National expenditure on goods and services at market prices															
Final consumption expenditure						Gross capital formation									
	Non-profit institutions ²		General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Of which business investment ³	Of which changes in inventories ⁴	Of which alignment adjustment	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables ⁵	Total	Total exports	Gross final expenditure	less imports	Trade balance ⁶	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
	Households	HAYO	NMRY	NPQT	NPEL	CAFU	DMUM	NPJR	YBIM	IKBK	ABMG	IKBL	IKBM	GIXS	ABMI
2023	1 652 281	56 622	567 369	520 091	290 587	1 284	–	–13 342	2 784 305	878 278	3 662 583	910 419	–32 141	–	2 752 164
2024	1 650 727	54 626	583 984	529 277	298 291	5 381	–	5 822	2 829 817	889 954	3 719 771	934 846	–44 892	–3 030	2 781 895
2025	1 663 641	59 007	593 978	551 879	311 209	2 763	–	16 068	2 887 336	908 460	3 795 796	972 780	–64 320	–2 496	2 820 520
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q3	410 873	14 030	143 463	128 215	71 430	–180	–2 807	–1 369	695 177	217 821	913 035	225 277	–7 456	–	687 839
Q4	410 194	13 703	143 740	129 771	72 935	3 982	1 879	–2 077	700 642	212 902	913 437	227 795	–14 893	–	685 628
2024 Q1	411 441	13 244	144 170	131 654	72 967	–244	–293	–2 268	697 997	219 031	917 028	225 503	–6 472	–621	690 904
Q2	411 111	13 301	145 729	130 980	74 272	3 650	2 958	6 138	710 909	222 214	933 123	237 307	–15 093	–671	695 145
Q3	413 697	13 808	146 451	133 371	75 944	–1 372	–1 889	–741	705 214	224 204	929 418	231 822	–7 618	–844	696 752
Q4	414 478	14 273	147 634	133 272	75 108	3 347	–776	2 693	715 697	224 505	940 202	240 214	–15 709	–894	699 094
2025 Q1	415 543	14 449	147 128	137 360	78 377	231	–1 795	4 353	719 064	228 223	947 287	242 960	–14 737	–672	703 655
Q2	415 740	14 795	148 559	137 038	77 684	3 169	1 949	4 152	723 453	224 282	947 735	242 011	–17 729	–607	705 117
Q3	416 050	14 893	149 041	138 632	78 575	355	211	1 672	720 643	228 749	949 392	243 103	–14 354	–608	705 681
Q4	416 308	14 870	149 250	138 849	76 573	–992	–365	5 891	724 176	227 206	951 382	244 706	–17 500	–609	706 067
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	KG7N	KG7M				KGX9	KH2U	KGW5	KH3N			IHPY
2023	–0.3	–2.4	2.1	0.5	2.2				0.5	–2.3	–0.2	–1.6			0.3
2024	–0.1	–3.5	2.9	1.8	2.7				1.6	1.3	1.6	2.7			1.1
2025	0.8	8.0	1.7	4.3	4.3				2.0	2.1	2.0	4.1			1.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	KG7Q	KG7P				KGY2	KH2V	KGW6	KH3O			IHYQ
2023 Q3	–1.2	–1.0	1.2	–1.3	–2.5				–0.4	–1.8	–0.7	–2.1			–0.2
Q4	–0.2	–2.3	0.2	1.2	2.1				0.8	–2.3	–	1.1			–0.3
2024 Q1	0.3	–3.3	0.3	1.5	–				–0.4	2.9	0.4	–1.0			0.8
Q2	–0.1	0.4	1.1	–0.5	1.8				1.8	1.5	1.8	5.2			0.6
Q3	0.6	3.8	0.5	1.8	2.3				–0.8	0.9	–0.4	–2.3			0.2
Q4	0.2	3.4	0.8	–0.1	–1.1				1.5	0.1	1.2	3.6			0.3
2025 Q1	0.3	1.2	–0.3	3.1	4.4				0.5	1.7	0.8	1.1			0.7
Q2	–	2.4	1.0	–0.2	–0.9				0.6	–1.7	–	–0.4			0.2
Q3	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.1				–0.4	2.0	0.2	0.5			0.1
Q4	0.1	–0.2	0.1	0.2	–2.5				0.5	–0.7	0.2	0.7			0.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	KG7T	KG7S				KGY3	KH2W	KGW7	KH3P			IHYR
2023 Q3	–1.3	–4.6	3.4	–1.2	0.8				2.8	–8.1	–	–0.3			0.1
Q4	–1.8	–7.5	4.0	1.1	4.1				3.5	–12.5	–0.7	–1.5			–0.5
2024 Q1	–0.9	–10.0	4.2	–0.4	–				1.1	–3.0	0.1	–0.7			0.2
Q2	–1.2	–6.1	2.8	0.8	1.4				1.9	0.2	1.5	3.1			0.8
Q3	0.7	–1.6	2.1	4.0	6.3				1.4	2.9	1.8	2.9			1.3
Q4	1.0	4.2	2.7	2.7	3.0				2.1	5.4	2.9	5.5			2.0
2025 Q1	1.0	9.1	2.1	4.3	7.4				3.0	4.2	3.3	7.7			1.8
Q2	1.1	11.2	1.9	4.6	4.6				1.8	0.9	1.6	2.0			1.4
Q3	0.6	7.9	1.8	3.9	3.5				2.2	2.0	2.1	4.9			1.3
Q4	0.4	4.2	1.1	4.2	2.0				1.2	1.2	1.2	1.9			1.0

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 A further breakdown of business investment can be found in the 'Business investment in the UK' bulletin.

4 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

5 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables can be a volatile series due to the inclusion of non-monetary gold, but any volatility is likely to be GDP neutral as this is offset in UK trade figures.

6 Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services.

D Gross domestic product by category of income: current prices¹

£ million

	Compen- sation of employees		Gross operating surplus of corporations							Taxes on production less subsidies				Statisti- cal discrepa- ncy (income)	Gross domestic product at market prices	
	Wages and Salaries	Employers social contri- butions	Total	Private non-fina- ncial corporat- ions ²	Of which align- ment adjust- ment	Financial corporat- ions	Public corporat- ions	Total ^{2,3}	Other income ⁴	Gross value added at factor cost	Taxes	less				Total
												Subsidies	CMVL			
	DTWL	DTWP	DTWM	CAER	DMUQ	NHCZ	CAEQ	CGBZ	CGBX	CGCB	NTAB	AAXW	CMVL	GIXQ	YBHA	
2023	1 095 207	234 571	1 329 778	518 608	-	101 720	17 229 637	557 503	827 2	471 162	336 032	55 030	281 002	-	2 752 164	
2024	1 161 684	249 298	1 410 982	524 188	-	97 981	16 884 639	053	610 2	583 645	345 331	36 064	309 267	-1 468	2 891 444	
2025	1 233 010	281 393	1 514 403	535 522	-	105 263	18 232 659	017	550 366	2 723 786	361 162	38 896	322 266	-6 191	3 039 861	
Seasonally adjusted																
2023	Q3	277 299	57 433	334 732	127 946	-1 913	23 487	3 996	155 429	127 090	617 251	84 306	8 575	75 731	-	692 982
	Q4	275 967	59 528	335 495	122 608	-2 800	24 197	4 056	150 861	128 050	614 406	84 769	8 805	75 964	-	690 370
2024	Q1	282 252	61 515	343 767	126 669	-2 266	23 178	4 249	154 096	131 963	629 826	85 058	9 238	75 820	-73	705 573
	Q2	286 921	61 576	348 497	132 627	2 792	24 208	3 966	160 801	131 209	640 507	86 213	8 734	77 479	-121	717 865
	Q3	292 964	61 883	354 847	133 768	1 027	25 249	4 220	163 237	134 188	652 272	87 213	8 999	78 214	-609	729 877
	Q4	299 547	64 324	363 871	131 124	-1 553	25 346	4 449	160 919	136 250	661 040	86 847	9 093	77 754	-665	738 129
2025	Q1	303 915	66 518	370 433	129 888	-2 184	25 876	4 574	160 338	137 455	668 226	90 305	9 343	80 962	-1 188	748 000
	Q2	307 018	69 296	376 314	137 412	3 012	25 447	4 551	167 410	137 070	680 794	88 845	10 058	78 787	-1 654	757 927
	Q3	309 576	72 359	381 935	134 792	1 728	26 683	4 529	166 004	137 497	685 436	90 554	9 648	80 906	-1 669	764 673
	Q4	312 501	73 220	385 721	133 430	-2 556	27 257	4 578	165 265	138 344	689 330	91 458	9 847	81 611	-1 680	769 261
Percentage change, latest year on previous year																
		CWNH	CWNE	KG13	KH59		KH5L	KH53	KH4V	KH6T	KH6N	JJDC	JJDU	KH65		IHYM
2023		7.2	4.4	6.7	9.5		-5.1	22.0	7.1	10.0	7.5	3.9	30.3	-0.1		6.6
2024		6.1	6.3	6.1	1.1		-3.7	-2.0	0.2	5.9	4.6	2.8	-34.5	10.1		5.1
2025		6.1	12.9	7.3	2.2		7.4	8.0	3.1	3.1	5.4	4.6	7.9	4.2		5.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter																
		CWNI	CWNF	KG14	KH5A		KH5M	KH54	KH4W	KH6U	KH6O	JJDH	JJDZ	KH66		IHYN
2023	Q3	1.7	-4.1	0.6	-1.2		-10.6	-9.9	-3.0	1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-31.0	5.2		0.5
	Q4	-0.5	3.6	0.2	-4.2		3.0	1.5	-2.9	0.8	-0.5	0.5	2.7	0.3		-0.4
2024	Q1	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.3		-4.2	4.8	2.1	3.1	2.5	0.3	4.9	-0.2		2.2
	Q2	1.7	0.1	1.4	4.7		4.4	-6.7	4.4	-0.6	1.7	1.4	-5.5	2.2		1.7
	Q3	2.1	0.5	1.8	0.9		4.3	6.4	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.2	3.0	0.9		1.7
	Q4	2.2	3.9	2.5	-2.0		0.4	5.4	-1.4	1.5	1.3	-0.4	1.0	-0.6		1.1
2025	Q1	1.5	3.4	1.8	-0.9		2.1	2.8	-0.4	0.9	1.1	4.0	2.7	4.1		1.3
	Q2	1.0	4.2	1.6	5.8		-1.7	-0.5	4.4	-0.3	1.9	-1.6	7.7	-2.7		1.3
	Q3	0.8	4.4	1.5	-1.9		4.9	-0.5	-0.8	0.3	0.7	1.9	-4.1	2.7		0.9
	Q4	0.9	1.2	1.0	-1.0		2.2	1.1	-0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.1	0.9		0.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year																
		CWNI	CWNG	KG15	KH5B		KH5N	KH55	KH4X	KH6V	KH6P	JJDS	JJG4	KH67		IHYO
2023	Q3	8.3	0.2	6.8	10.0		-13.2	9.6	5.7	10.1	7.2	2.4	9.7	1.6		6.6
	Q4	4.5	4.3	4.4	-5.2		-15.3	1.5	-6.8	6.6	1.8	2.3	-50.3	16.6		3.3
2024	Q1	4.9	6.6	5.2	-8.6		-16.5	-10.4	-9.9	6.5	1.3	3.1	-63.4	32.3		3.9
	Q2	5.2	2.8	4.8	2.4		-7.9	-10.5	0.4	5.2	3.7	2.1	-29.7	7.6		4.1
	Q3	5.6	7.7	6.0	4.6		7.5	5.6	5.0	5.6	5.7	3.4	4.9	3.3		5.3
	Q4	8.5	8.1	8.5	6.9		4.7	9.7	6.7	6.4	7.6	2.5	3.3	2.4		6.9
2025	Q1	7.7	8.1	7.8	2.5		11.6	7.6	4.1	4.2	6.1	6.2	1.1	6.8		6.0
	Q2	7.0	12.5	8.0	3.6		5.1	14.8	4.1	4.5	6.3	3.1	15.2	1.7		5.6
	Q3	5.7	16.9	7.6	0.8		5.7	7.3	1.7	2.5	5.1	3.8	7.2	3.4		4.8
	Q4	4.3	13.8	6.0	1.8		7.5	2.9	2.7	1.5	4.3	5.3	8.3	5.0		4.2

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

3 Includes the operating surplus of financial corporations, private non-financial corporations and public corporations.

4 Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of the non-corporate sector.

E1 Household final consumption expenditure by purpose

Current prices

£ million

UK NATIONAL²

UK DOMESTIC³

COICOP ¹	Net		UK DOMESTIC ³													
	Total	tourism	Total	Food & drink	Alcohol & tobacco	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels	Miscellaneous	
	ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	ZWUM	ZAKX	ZAKZ	ZAVN	ZAVV	ZAWB	ZAWL	ZAWV	ZAWZ	ZWUS	ZAXR	ZAYF	
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	139 909	50 348	79 913	431 667	77 105	31 659	210 930	29 321	156 163	39 455	175 197	208 630	
2024	1 700 131	14 442	1 685 689	142 180	51 114	78 932	455 746	75 986	33 152	216 368	31 683	164 047	42 334	182 105	212 042	
2025	1 776 885	14 322	1 762 563	147 956	51 954	82 165	486 715	76 032	35 458	224 407	31 622	171 276	46 028	192 872	216 078	
Seasonally adjusted																
2023 Q3	412 674	5 700	406 974	34 480	12 526	19 820	108 345	19 318	7 981	53 403	7 298	39 011	9 927	43 865	51 000	
Q4	412 819	5 285	407 534	35 038	12 586	19 727	108 769	18 902	7 886	52 265	7 533	39 135	10 197	43 947	51 549	
2024 Q1	419 987	4 368	415 619	35 361	12 645	19 413	111 488	18 939	7 998	53 170	7 873	40 193	10 357	44 833	53 349	
Q2	421 868	2 935	418 933	35 452	12 733	19 578	112 433	19 002	8 201	54 750	7 911	40 731	10 506	45 167	52 469	
Q3	426 781	3 496	423 285	35 698	12 807	19 959	114 626	18 964	8 417	54 238	7 956	41 297	10 656	45 766	52 901	
Q4	431 495	3 643	427 852	35 669	12 929	19 982	117 199	19 081	8 536	54 210	7 943	41 826	10 815	46 339	53 323	
2025 Q1	438 772	4 592	434 180	36 163	12 880	20 142	119 098	19 018	8 658	55 430	7 896	42 444	11 265	47 528	53 658	
Q2	442 953	3 419	439 534	36 831	13 015	20 324	121 143	19 003	8 867	56 255	7 840	42 829	11 431	47 907	54 089	
Q3	446 644	3 278	443 366	37 387	12 993	20 816	122 691	19 014	8 956	56 322	7 916	43 027	11 591	48 544	54 109	
Q4	448 516	3 033	445 483	37 575	13 066	20 883	123 783	18 997	8 977	56 400	7 970	42 976	11 741	48 893	54 222	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year																
	KG7Y		KG6U	KG9N	KG6F	KG9F	KG6G	KG8H	KG6I	KG4J	KG2K	KG8K	KG2B	KG6C	KG2E	
2023	6.6		6.0	8.6	1.5	5.3	7.4	-4.4	2.7	7.6	-0.1	1.9	10.1	6.8	8.8	
2024	2.9		3.4	1.6	1.5	-1.2	5.6	-1.5	4.7	2.6	8.1	5.0	7.3	3.9	1.6	
2025	4.5		4.6	4.1	1.6	4.1	6.8	0.1	7.0	3.7	-0.2	4.4	8.7	5.9	1.9	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter																
	KG78		KG74	KG9R	KG64	KG2G	KG8G	KG6H	KG7I	KG5J	KG3K	KG9K	KG3B	KG7C	KG3E	
2023 Q3	-0.7		-0.6	-2.8	-2.7	-2.0	0.4	-1.1	1.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.2	-3.3	
Q4	-		0.1	1.6	0.5	-0.5	0.4	-2.2	-1.2	-2.1	3.2	0.3	2.7	0.2	1.1	
2024 Q1	1.7		2.0	0.9	0.5	-1.6	2.5	0.2	1.4	1.7	4.5	2.7	1.6	2.0	3.5	
Q2	0.4		0.8	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	2.5	3.0	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.7	-1.6	
Q3	1.2		1.0	0.7	0.6	1.9	2.0	-0.2	2.6	-0.9	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	
Q4	1.1		1.1	-0.1	1.0	0.1	2.2	0.6	1.4	-0.1	-0.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8	
2025 Q1	1.7		1.5	1.4	-0.4	0.8	1.6	-0.3	1.4	2.3	-0.6	1.5	4.2	2.6	0.6	
Q2	1.0		1.2	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.7	-0.1	2.4	1.5	-0.7	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.8	
Q3	0.8		0.9	1.5	-0.2	2.4	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	-	
Q4	0.4		0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	-0.1	1.3	0.7	0.2	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year																
	KG79		KG7C	KG9V	KG65	KG2G	KG8G	KG7H	KG8I	KG6J	KG4K	KG2L	KG4B	KG8C	KG4E	
2023 Q3	5.1		4.9	4.7	-0.1	3.9	6.4	-2.9	0.9	9.4	0.2	0.6	9.1	6.0	5.0	
Q4	1.8		0.8	1.5	-	1.5	3.1	-5.7	-2.0	-2.5	4.5	-1.9	7.7	2.9	0.6	
2024 Q1	2.2		2.3	1.3	2.3	-3.6	4.5	-2.1	1.1	1.8	9.6	3.2	8.3	2.8	-	
Q2	1.5		2.3	-0.1	-1.1	-3.2	4.2	-2.7	4.0	3.3	8.3	4.3	7.5	3.2	-0.5	
Q3	3.4		4.0	3.5	2.2	0.7	5.8	-1.8	5.5	1.6	9.0	5.9	7.3	4.3	3.7	
Q4	4.5		5.0	1.8	2.7	1.3	7.8	0.9	8.2	3.7	5.4	6.9	6.1	5.4	3.4	
2025 Q1	4.5		4.5	2.3	1.9	3.8	6.8	0.4	8.3	4.3	0.3	5.6	8.8	6.0	0.6	
Q2	5.0		4.9	3.9	2.2	3.8	7.7	-	8.1	2.7	-0.9	5.2	8.8	6.1	3.1	
Q3	4.7		4.7	4.7	1.5	4.3	7.0	0.3	6.4	3.8	-0.5	4.2	8.8	6.1	2.3	
Q4	3.9		4.1	5.3	1.1	4.5	5.6	-0.4	5.2	4.0	0.3	2.7	8.6	5.5	1.7	

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final Consumption by UK Households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E2 Household final consumption expenditure (goods and services) Current prices

£ million

		UK NATIONAL ²							
		UK DOMESTIC ³							
				Goods					
		Total	Net tourism	Total	Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	Services
COICOP ¹					D	SD	ND	S	
		ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	UTIF	UTIB	UTIR	UTIJ	UTIN
2023		1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	653 096	145 320	147 699	360 077	977 201
2024		1 700 131	14 442	1 685 689	650 709	146 218	149 596	354 895	1 034 980
2025		1 776 885	14 322	1 762 563	667 733	152 969	153 187	361 577	1 094 830
Seasonally adjusted									
2023	Q3	412 674	5 700	406 974	161 932	36 416	36 965	88 551	245 042
	Q4	412 819	5 285	407 534	160 687	36 182	36 619	87 886	246 847
2024	Q1	419 987	4 368	415 619	162 440	36 146	37 207	89 087	253 179
	Q2	421 868	2 935	418 933	161 945	36 258	37 286	88 401	256 988
	Q3	426 781	3 496	423 285	162 792	36 607	37 601	88 584	260 493
	Q4	431 495	3 643	427 852	163 532	37 207	37 502	88 823	264 320
2025	Q1	438 772	4 592	434 180	165 118	37 887	37 929	89 302	269 062
	Q2	442 953	3 419	439 534	166 370	38 196	37 911	90 263	273 164
	Q3	446 644	3 278	443 366	168 161	38 525	38 578	91 058	275 205
	Q4	448 516	3 033	445 483	168 084	38 361	38 769	90 954	277 399
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
2023		KG7		KG6U	KHC9	KHB5	KHH5	KHE5	KHF9
		6.6		6.0	1.8	-0.5	0.1	3.4	9.0
2024		2.9		3.4	-0.4	0.6	1.3	-1.4	5.9
2025		4.5		4.6	2.6	4.6	2.4	1.9	5.8
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
2023	Q3	KG78		KG74	KHD2	KHB6	KHH6	KHE6	KHG2
	Q4	-0.7		-0.6	-2.0	-0.2	-0.9	-3.2	0.3
		-		0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8	0.7
2024	Q1	1.7		2.0	1.1	-0.1	1.6	1.4	2.6
	Q2	0.4		0.8	-0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.8	1.5
	Q3	1.2		1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.4
	Q4	1.1		1.1	0.5	1.6	-0.3	0.3	1.5
2025	Q1	1.7		1.5	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.5	1.8
	Q2	1.0		1.2	0.8	0.8	-	1.1	1.5
	Q3	0.8		0.9	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.7
	Q4	0.4		0.5	-	-0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.8
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
2023	Q3	KG79		KG7C	KHD3	KHB7	KHH7	KHE7	KHG3
	Q4	5.1		4.9	-0.4	-0.2	-	-0.6	8.6
		1.8		0.8	-4.3	-1.6	-2.9	-5.8	4.4
2024	Q1	2.2		2.3	-1.6	-0.3	1.1	-3.3	5.0
	Q2	1.5		2.3	-2.0	-0.6	-0.1	-3.4	5.2
	Q3	3.4		4.0	0.5	0.5	1.7	-	6.3
	Q4	4.5		5.0	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.1	7.1
2025	Q1	4.5		4.5	1.6	4.8	1.9	0.2	6.3
	Q2	5.0		4.9	2.7	5.3	1.7	2.1	6.3
	Q3	4.7		4.7	3.3	5.2	2.6	2.8	5.6
	Q4	3.9		4.1	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.4	4.9

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.
2 Final Consumption by UK Households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E3 Household final consumption expenditure by purpose

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

UK NATIONAL ²															
UK DOMESTIC ³															
COICOP ¹	Total	Net tourism	Total	Food & drink	Alcohol & tobacco	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels	Miscellaneous
				01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
	ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	ZWUN	ZAKY	ZALA	ZAVO	ZAVW	ZAWC	ZAWM	ZAWW	ZAXA	ZWUT	ZAXS	ZAYG
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	139 909	50 348	79 913	431 667	77 105	31 659	210 930	29 321	156 163	39 455	175 197	208 630
2024	1 650 727	18 329	1 632 398	138 368	48 367	76 391	435 103	76 533	31 313	213 971	30 638	158 662	40 437	172 827	209 788
2025	1 663 641	16 147	1 647 494	138 197	47 289	79 401	441 405	76 366	32 227	216 659	29 097	161 562	40 400	175 932	208 959
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q3	410 873	6 071	404 797	34 129	12 416	19 595	107 535	19 367	7 906	53 110	7 306	38 685	9 997	43 418	51 205
2023 Q4	410 194	5 961	404 225	34 305	12 257	19 258	108 233	18 852	7 678	52 652	7 518	38 530	9 872	43 197	51 825
2024 Q1	411 441	4 940	406 501	34 581	12 117	18 852	108 138	19 085	7 702	53 219	7 799	39 314	10 072	43 082	52 540
2024 Q2	411 111	3 914	407 197	34 665	12 110	18 942	108 432	19 151	7 766	53 781	7 699	39 434	10 106	42 904	52 207
2024 Q3	413 697	4 621	409 076	34 721	12 125	19 324	109 022	19 130	7 899	53 524	7 628	39 763	10 135	43 297	52 508
2024 Q4	414 478	4 854	409 624	34 401	12 015	19 273	109 511	19 167	7 946	53 447	7 512	40 151	10 124	43 544	52 533
2025 Q1	415 543	5 112	410 431	34 373	11 877	19 449	109 881	19 084	7 920	54 111	7 326	40 330	10 080	43 941	52 059
2025 Q2	415 740	4 003	411 737	34 513	11 854	19 673	110 161	19 089	8 034	54 361	7 222	40 491	10 121	43 938	52 280
2025 Q3	416 050	3 574	412 476	34 680	11 777	20 101	110 642	19 073	8 128	53 991	7 256	40 439	10 129	44 060	52 200
2025 Q4	416 308	3 458	412 850	34 631	11 781	20 178	110 721	19 120	8 145	54 196	7 293	40 302	10 070	43 993	52 420
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
2023	KGZ5		KG7O	KG9Y	KGF6	KGG4	KGH2	KGH8	KG19	KGJ7	KGK5	KGL3	KGB8	KGD4	KGE8
2023	-0.3		-0.9	-4.5	-2.4	-3.0	-	-9.4	-3.8	7.9	4.3	-2.8	6.0	-1.9	-4.0
2024	-0.1		0.1	-1.1	-3.9	-4.4	0.8	-0.7	-1.1	1.4	4.5	1.6	2.5	-1.4	0.6
2025	0.8		0.9	-0.1	-2.2	3.9	1.4	-0.2	2.9	1.3	-5.0	1.8	-0.1	1.8	-0.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
2023 Q3	KGZ6		KG7R	KGA3	KGF7	KGG5	KGH3	KGH9	KGJ2	KGJ8	KGK6	KGL4	KGB9	KGD5	KGE9
2023 Q3	-1.2		-1.3	-3.4	-3.5	-2.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	1.1	-1.0	0.9	-1.6	-3.3
2023 Q4	-0.2		-0.1	0.5	-1.3	-1.7	0.6	-2.7	-2.9	-0.9	2.9	-0.4	-1.3	-0.5	1.2
2024 Q1	0.3		0.6	0.8	-1.1	-2.1	-0.1	1.2	0.3	1.1	3.7	2.0	2.0	-0.3	1.4
2024 Q2	-0.1		0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	-1.3	0.3	0.3	-0.4	-0.6
2024 Q3	0.6		0.5	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.5	-0.1	1.7	-0.5	-0.9	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.6
2024 Q4	0.2		0.1	-0.9	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	-0.1	-1.5	1.0	-0.1	0.6	-
2025 Q1	0.3		0.2	-0.1	-1.1	0.9	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	1.2	-2.5	0.4	-0.4	0.9	-0.9
2025 Q2	-		0.3	0.4	-0.2	1.2	0.3	-	1.4	0.5	-1.4	0.4	0.4	-	0.4
2025 Q3	0.1		0.2	0.5	-0.6	2.2	0.4	-0.1	1.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.2
2025 Q4	0.1		0.1	-0.1	-	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.2	0.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
2023 Q3	KGZ7		KG7U	KGA6	KGF8	KGG6	KGH4	KG12	KGJ3	KGJ9	KGK7	KGL5	KGC2	KGD6	KGF2
2023 Q3	-1.3		-1.6	-7.2	-4.3	-4.5	-0.3	-6.8	-6.1	10.1	4.4	-4.4	5.0	-3.1	-5.8
2023 Q4	-1.8		-3.0	-6.4	-5.0	-5.3	0.3	-8.2	-9.0	-0.9	5.3	-6.6	2.4	-4.5	-3.3
2024 Q1	-0.9		-1.1	-4.3	-5.4	-9.8	0.1	-2.0	-4.9	2.6	7.3	-1.4	4.1	-3.1	-0.2
2024 Q2	-1.2		-0.7	-1.9	-5.9	-6.0	0.5	-1.3	-2.7	0.9	6.5	0.9	2.0	-2.8	-1.4
2024 Q3	0.7		1.1	1.7	-2.3	-1.4	1.4	-1.2	-0.1	0.8	4.4	2.8	1.4	-0.3	2.5
2024 Q4	1.0		1.3	0.3	-2.0	0.1	1.2	1.7	3.5	1.5	-0.1	4.2	2.6	0.8	1.4
2025 Q1	1.0		1.0	-0.6	-2.0	3.2	1.6	-	2.8	1.7	-6.1	2.6	0.1	2.0	-0.9
2025 Q2	1.1		1.1	-0.4	-2.1	3.9	1.6	-0.3	3.5	1.1	-6.2	2.7	0.1	2.4	0.1
2025 Q3	0.6		0.8	-0.1	-2.9	4.0	1.5	-0.3	2.9	0.9	-4.9	1.7	-0.1	1.8	-0.6
2025 Q4	0.4		0.8	0.7	-1.9	4.7	1.1	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-2.9	0.4	-0.5	1.0	-0.2

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E4 Household final consumption expenditure (goods and services) Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

		UK NATIONAL ²							
		UK DOMESTIC ³							
				Goods					
		Total	Net tourism	Total	Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	Services
COICOP ¹					D	SD	ND	S	
	ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	UTIH	UTID	UTIT	UTIL	UTIP	
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	653 096	145 320	147 699	360 077	977 201	
2024	1 650 727	18 329	1 632 398	649 133	147 092	145 946	356 095	983 265	
2025	1 663 641	16 147	1 647 494	656 283	151 990	149 094	355 199	991 211	
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q3	410 873	6 071	404 797	161 470	36 522	36 647	88 263	243 344	
Q4	410 194	5 961	404 225	160 586	36 173	35 891	88 508	243 618	
2024 Q1	411 441	4 940	406 501	161 714	36 391	36 372	88 951	244 787	
Q2	411 111	3 914	407 197	161 671	36 521	36 377	88 773	245 526	
Q3	413 697	4 621	409 076	162 882	36 885	36 727	89 270	246 194	
Q4	414 478	4 854	409 624	162 866	37 295	36 470	89 101	246 758	
2025 Q1	415 543	5 112	410 431	162 919	37 648	36 866	88 405	247 512	
Q2	415 740	4 003	411 737	163 914	37 987	36 986	88 941	247 823	
Q3	416 050	3 574	412 476	164 778	38 222	37 498	89 058	247 698	
Q4	416 308	3 458	412 850	164 672	38 133	37 744	88 795	248 178	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KGZ5		KG7O	KHD7	KHC3	KHI3	KHF3	KHG7	
2023	-0.3		-0.9	-4.2	-2.3	-5.9	-4.4	1.5	
2024	-0.1		0.1	-0.6	1.2	-1.2	-1.1	0.6	
2025	0.8		0.9	1.1	3.3	2.2	-0.3	0.8	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KGZ6		KG7R	KHD8	KHC4	KHI4	KHF4	KHG8	
2023 Q3	-1.2		-1.3	-2.0	0.2	-1.6	-3.0	-0.9	
Q4	-0.2		-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-2.1	0.3	0.1	
2024 Q1	0.3		0.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.5	
Q2	-0.1		0.2	-	0.4	-	-0.2	0.3	
Q3	0.6		0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	
Q4	0.2		0.1	-	1.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	
2025 Q1	0.3		0.2	-	0.9	1.1	-0.8	0.3	
Q2	-		0.3	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.1	
Q3	0.1		0.2	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.1	-0.1	
Q4	0.1		0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	-0.3	0.2	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KGZ7		KG7U	KHD9	KHC5	KHI5	KHF5	KHG9	
2023 Q3	-1.3		-1.6	-4.9	-1.2	-6.3	-5.8	0.8	
Q4	-1.8		-3.0	-6.0	-3.3	-8.6	-6.0	-0.9	
2024 Q1	-0.9		-1.1	-2.8	0.6	-4.1	-3.6	-	
Q2	-1.2		-0.7	-1.8	0.2	-2.3	-2.4	-	
Q3	0.7		1.1	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.2	
Q4	1.0		1.3	1.4	3.1	1.6	0.7	1.3	
2025 Q1	1.0		1.0	0.7	3.5	1.4	-0.6	1.1	
Q2	1.1		1.1	1.4	4.0	1.7	0.2	0.9	
Q3	0.6		0.8	1.2	3.6	2.1	-0.2	0.6	
Q4	0.4		0.8	1.1	2.2	3.5	-0.3	0.6	

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

F1 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

Current prices

£ million

	Analysis by sector								Analysis by asset						Total
	Public corporations ²				Private Sector				Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ³	Dwellings ⁴	Other buildings and structures ⁵	Intellectual Property Products		
	Business investment ¹	General government	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	Total								
2023	NPEK	RPZG	L62R	L62S	L62T	L62U	NPQS	TLPX	TLPW	GGAE	EQED	TLPK	NPQS		
2024	290 587	88 233	7 219	647	102 183	31 221	520 091	30 781	76 930	109 488	160 372	142 518	520 091		
2025	303 142	93 815	7 928	734	103 638	30 536	539 792	32 266	76 400	111 454	175 199	144 473	539 792		
	321 018	101 073	8 596	860	107 984	34 504	574 035	25 069	82 580	116 594	196 913	152 880	574 035		
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q3	71 427	21 964	1 855	175	25 277	7 813	128 511	7 621	18 881	27 214	38 824	35 971	128 511		
Q4	72 019	22 671	1 918	164	25 040	7 529	129 341	7 836	19 001	26 926	39 759	35 818	129 341		
2024 Q1	72 739	23 312	2 078	165	26 003	7 545	131 842	8 054	18 909	27 887	42 280	34 712	131 842		
Q2	75 288	22 363	1 768	177	25 969	7 753	133 318	9 118	18 997	27 747	41 429	36 027	133 318		
Q3	78 182	24 123	1 999	185	25 584	7 306	137 378	7 673	19 387	27 659	45 956	36 703	137 378		
Q4	76 933	24 017	2 083	207	26 082	7 932	137 254	7 421	19 107	28 161	45 534	37 031	137 254		
2025 Q1	80 076	24 748	2 126	209	26 183	8 250	141 592	7 457	20 422	28 335	48 158	37 219	141 592		
Q2	80 147	24 641	2 236	216	26 966	8 037	142 243	6 477	20 036	29 217	48 989	37 525	142 243		
Q3	80 963	24 402	2 100	215	27 623	8 969	144 272	6 080	21 226	29 727	49 570	37 670	144 272		
Q4	79 832	27 282	2 134	220	27 212	9 248	145 928	5 055	20 896	29 315	50 196	40 466	145 928		
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
2023	KG6N	KH7N	L64E	L64H	L64K	L64N	KG6O	KG6T	KG6S	KH7X	KH7W	KG6R	KG6O		
2024	7.8	11.8	13.8	-11.1	-0.6	-2.8	6.0	31.7	3.2	0.2	5.8	8.2	6.0		
2025	4.3	6.3	9.8	13.4	1.4	-2.2	3.8	4.8	-0.7	1.8	9.2	1.4	3.8		
	5.9	7.7	8.4	17.2	4.2	13.0	6.3	-22.3	8.1	4.6	12.4	5.8	6.3		
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
2023 Q3	KG6V	KH7P	L64F	L64I	L64L	L64O	KG6W	KG73	KG72	KH83	KH82	KG6Z	KG6W		
Q4	-3.4	5.4	5.7	8.7	-1.7	-0.3	-1.3	-3.3	-0.5	-0.9	-3.5	0.9	-1.3		
2024 Q1	0.8	3.2	3.4	-6.3	-0.9	-3.6	0.6	2.8	0.6	-1.1	2.4	-0.4	0.6		
2024 Q2	1.0	2.8	8.3	0.6	3.8	0.2	1.9	2.8	-0.5	3.6	6.3	-3.1	1.9		
Q3	3.5	-4.1	-14.9	7.3	-0.1	2.8	1.1	13.2	0.5	-0.5	-2.0	3.8	1.1		
Q4	3.8	7.9	13.1	4.5	-1.5	-5.8	3.0	-15.8	2.1	-0.3	10.9	1.9	3.0		
2025 Q1	-1.6	-0.4	4.2	11.9	1.9	8.6	-0.1	-3.3	-1.4	1.8	-0.9	0.9	-0.1		
2025 Q2	4.1	3.0	2.1	1.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	0.5	6.9	0.6	5.8	0.5	3.2		
Q3	0.1	-0.4	5.2	3.3	3.0	-2.6	0.5	-13.1	-1.9	3.1	1.7	0.8	0.5		
Q4	1.0	-1.0	-6.1	-0.5	2.4	11.6	1.4	-6.1	5.9	1.7	1.2	0.4	1.4		
	-1.4	11.8	1.6	2.3	-1.5	3.1	1.1	-16.9	-1.6	-1.4	1.3	7.4	1.1		
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
2023 Q3	KG75	KH7R	L64G	L64J	L64M	L64P	KG76	KG7B	KG7A	KH87	KH86	KG79	KG76		
Q4	4.9	8.7	15.1	-7.4	-5.4	-6.4	2.7	24.9	-0.3	-4.1	1.2	7.8	2.7		
2024 Q1	3.2	7.7	16.5	1.2	-5.9	-5.1	1.7	18.9	2.3	-5.0	0.9	4.4	1.7		
2024 Q2	-0.7	2.4	22.9	12.2	-0.5	-6.1	-0.1	8.2	-5.8	-	1.8	-1.0	-0.1		
Q3	1.9	7.3	0.7	9.9	1.0	-1.1	2.4	15.7	0.1	1.0	2.9	1.0	2.4		
Q4	9.5	9.8	7.8	5.7	1.2	-6.5	6.9	0.7	2.7	1.6	18.4	2.0	6.9		
2025 Q1	6.8	5.9	8.6	26.2	4.2	5.4	6.1	-5.3	0.6	4.6	14.5	3.4	6.1		
2025 Q2	10.1	6.2	2.3	26.7	0.7	9.3	7.4	-7.4	8.0	1.6	13.9	7.2	7.4		
Q3	6.5	10.2	26.5	22.0	3.8	3.7	6.7	-29.0	5.5	5.3	18.2	4.2	6.7		
Q4	3.6	1.2	5.1	16.2	8.0	22.8	5.0	-20.8	9.5	7.5	7.9	2.6	5.0		
	3.8	13.6	2.4	6.3	4.3	16.6	6.3	-31.9	9.4	4.1	10.2	9.3	6.3		

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs associated with the transfer of ownership of non-produced assets.

2 Remaining investment by public non-financial corporations included within business investment.

3 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114).

4 Includes new dwellings and improvements to dwellings.

5 Including costs associated with the transfer of ownership of buildings, dwellings and non-produced assets.

F2 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Analysis by sector								Analysis by asset						Total
	Public corporations ²				Private Sector				Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and Dwellings ⁴	Other buildings and structures ⁵	Intellectual Property Products			
	Business investment ¹	General government	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	NPQT								
	NPEL	DLWF	L634	L635	L636	L637	NPQT	DLWL	DLWO	DFEG	DLWT	EQDO	NPQT		
2023	290 587	88 233	7 220	647	102 182	31 222	520 091	30 782	76 931	109 488	160 374	142 517	520 091		
2024	298 291	91 926	7 736	688	101 047	29 589	529 277	31 154	75 721	108 671	171 319	142 412	529 277		
2025	311 209	96 462	8 185	772	102 608	32 644	551 879	24 753	80 987	110 808	186 652	148 681	551 879		
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q3	71 430	22 000	1 849	175	24 949	7 806	128 215	7 711	18 605	26 877	39 510	35 544	128 215		
Q4	72 935	22 577	1 881	158	24 824	7 410	129 771	8 110	19 460	26 673	39 993	35 556	129 771		
2024 Q1	72 967	23 401	2 036	158	25 698	7 393	131 654	7 517	18 986	27 542	43 087	34 522	131 654		
Q2	74 272	21 785	1 751	169	25 433	7 570	130 980	8 738	18 722	27 195	40 622	35 704	130 980		
Q3	75 944	23 515	1 944	172	24 758	7 039	133 371	7 553	19 173	26 775	43 771	36 098	133 371		
Q4	75 108	23 225	2 005	189	25 158	7 587	133 272	7 346	18 840	27 159	43 839	36 088	133 272		
2025 Q1	78 377	23 664	2 022	194	25 187	7 916	137 360	7 423	20 347	27 234	45 940	36 416	137 360		
Q2	77 684	23 696	2 157	195	25 682	7 624	137 038	6 512	19 401	27 854	46 684	36 589	137 038		
Q3	78 575	23 247	2 001	192	26 156	8 462	138 632	5 951	20 951	28 160	46 900	36 671	138 632		
Q4	76 573	25 855	2 005	191	25 583	8 642	138 849	4 867	20 288	27 560	47 128	39 005	138 849		
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
2023	KG7M	KH92	L64T	L64W	L654	L64Z	KG7N	KH95	KH96	KH8Y	KH97	KH98	KG7N		
	2.2	4.8	6.6	-17.2	-6.1	-4.4	0.5	21.3	-1.6	-5.5	-0.5	4.1	0.5		
2024	2.7	4.2	7.1	6.3	-1.1	-5.2	1.8	1.2	-1.6	-0.7	6.8	-0.1	1.8		
2025	4.3	4.9	5.8	12.2	1.5	10.3	4.3	-20.5	7.0	2.0	8.9	4.4	4.3		
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
2023 Q3	KG7P	KH9C	L64U	L64X	L655	L652	KG7Q	KH9F	KH9G	KH9A	KH9H	KH9I	KG7Q		
	-2.5	5.1	3.9	7.4	-3.6	-1.2	-1.3	0.3	-1.8	-2.8	0.1	-1.5	-1.3		
Q4	2.1	2.6	1.7	-9.7	-0.5	-5.1	1.2	5.2	4.6	-0.8	1.2	-	1.2		
2024 Q1	-	3.6	8.2	-	3.5	-0.2	1.5	-7.3	-2.4	3.3	7.7	-2.9	1.5		
Q2	1.8	-6.9	-14.0	7.0	-1.0	2.4	-0.5	16.2	-1.4	-1.3	-5.7	3.4	-0.5		
Q3	2.3	7.9	11.0	1.8	-2.7	-7.0	1.8	-13.6	2.4	-1.5	7.8	1.1	1.8		
Q4	-1.1	-1.2	3.1	9.9	1.6	7.8	-0.1	-2.7	-1.7	1.4	0.2	-	-0.1		
2025 Q1	4.4	1.9	0.8	2.6	0.1	4.3	3.1	1.0	8.0	0.3	4.8	0.9	3.1		
Q2	-0.9	0.1	6.7	0.5	2.0	-3.7	-0.2	-12.3	-4.6	2.3	1.6	0.5	-0.2		
Q3	1.1	-1.9	-7.2	-1.5	1.8	11.0	1.2	-8.6	8.0	1.1	0.5	0.2	1.2		
Q4	-2.5	11.2	0.2	-0.5	-2.2	2.1	0.2	-18.2	-3.2	-2.1	0.5	6.4	0.2		
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
2023 Q3	KG7S	KH9M	L64V	L64Y	L656	L653	KG7T	KH9P	KH9Q	KH9K	KH9R	KH9S	KG7T		
	0.8	4.2	9.0	-12.5	-9.3	-7.2	-1.2	14.4	-3.1	-8.1	-3.2	5.0	-1.2		
Q4	4.1	3.9	10.8	-7.6	-7.3	-7.0	1.1	6.7	7.9	-6.6	-0.7	5.0	1.1		
2024 Q1	-	3.0	19.0	4.6	-3.2	-8.8	-0.4	3.3	-4.7	-2.7	4.1	-2.3	-0.4		
Q2	1.4	4.1	-1.6	3.7	-1.7	-4.2	0.8	13.7	-1.2	-1.6	2.9	-1.1	0.8		
Q3	6.3	6.9	5.1	-1.7	-0.8	-9.8	4.0	-2.0	3.1	-0.4	10.8	1.6	4.0		
Q4	3.0	2.9	6.6	19.6	1.3	2.4	2.7	-9.4	-3.2	1.8	9.6	1.5	2.7		
2025 Q1	7.4	1.1	-0.7	22.8	-2.0	7.1	4.3	-1.3	7.2	-1.1	6.6	5.5	4.3		
Q2	4.6	8.8	23.2	15.4	1.0	0.7	4.6	-25.5	3.6	2.4	14.9	2.5	4.6		
Q3	3.5	-1.1	2.9	11.6	5.6	20.2	3.9	-21.2	9.3	5.2	7.1	1.6	3.9		
Q4	2.0	11.3	-	1.1	1.7	13.9	4.2	-33.7	7.7	1.5	7.5	8.1	4.2		

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs associated with the transfer of ownership of non-produced assets.

2 Remaining investment by public non-financial corporations included within business investment.

3 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114).

4 Includes new dwellings and improvements to dwellings.

5 Including costs associated with the transfer of ownership of buildings, dwellings and non-produced assets.

G1 Changes in inventories at current prices ¹

£ million

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Electricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades			Changes in inventories ³
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale ²	Retail ²	Other industries ³	
Level of inventories held at end-December 2023⁴	4 306	43 877	29 860	39 140	112877	5 740	82 374	62 768	116 175	384 240
2023	FAHS 95	FAGF -674	FADY -431	FALR 186	NZTP -919	FAGI 359	FBHE -7 260	FAHA -2 920	CWVD 11 929	CAEX 1 284
2024	686	1 545	1 469	2 192	5 206	953	-478	151	1 411	7 929
2025	711	1 776	1 061	-555	2 282	1 332	-3 295	-2 252	1 179	-45
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q3	-571	527	-173	1 342	1 696	-126	1 760	-217	-542	2 000
Q4	480	-703	-800	-124	-1 627	247	-1 501	719	4 347	2 665
2024 Q1	368	933	-295	1 222	1 860	262	426	-779	-1 052	1 085
Q2	124	123	159	282	564	36	-998	-1 125	5 491	4 090
Q3	276	-41	915	1 152	2 026	80	-1 640	1 379	-1 486	636
Q4	-82	530	690	-464	756	575	1 734	676	-1 542	2 118
2025 Q1	501	1 646	112	39	1 797	1 000	1 153	-1 330	-3 009	112
Q2	120	-535	204	112	-219	442	-254	-119	2 083	2 052
Q3	-58	324	514	-162	676	-842	-691	196	526	-194
Q4	148	341	231	-544	28	732	-3 503	-999	1 579	-2 015

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

4 These are values of physical stock levels in reference year (2023) prices.

G2 Changes in inventories at chained volume measures¹

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Electricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades			Changes in inventories ³
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale ²	Retail ²	Other industries ³	
Level of inventories held at end-December 2023^{4,5}	4 173	44 490	30 117	39 725	114 332	5 569	83 056	62 440	116 485	386 055
	FAEA	FBNF	FBNG	FBNH	DHBM	FAEB	FAJX	FBYN	DLWX	CAFU
2023	95	-674	-431	186	-919	359	-7 260	-2 920	11 929	1 284
2024	815	1 438	943	1 096	3 477	1 117	-2 307	618	1 661	5 381
2025	994	2 036	1 279	-748	2 567	2 556	-3 500	-1 928	2 073	2 763
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q3	-166	348	-208	1 195	1 325	509	-902	-253	-566	-180
Q4	453	-556	-490	501	-559	370	-1 119	838	3 954	3 982
2024 Q1	346	709	-273	717	1 153	177	-116	-883	-922	-244
Q2	99	201	71	192	464	102	-1 073	-992	5 050	3 650
Q3	318	56	431	398	885	208	-3 204	1 445	-1 025	-1 372
Q4	52	472	714	-211	975	630	2 086	1 048	-1 442	3 347
2025 Q1	451	1 688	-11	-709	968	2 094	648	-1 375	-2 555	231
Q2	210	-509	347	378	216	459	-430	23	2 691	3 169
Q3	-111	568	624	-152	1 040	-867	-726	292	727	355
Q4	444	289	319	-265	343	870	-2 992	-868	1 210	-992

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

4 These are values of physical stock levels in reference year (2023) prices.

5 Levels of inventories at end 2023 are now on a chained volume measure (CVM) basis. Though the identity of current prices equalling CVM in the reference year holds for changes in inventories, this does not apply to levels of inventories.

H1 Exports and imports of goods and services

Current market prices

£ million

	Exports			Imports			Balance		
	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total ¹
	BOKG	IKBB	IKBH	BOKH	IKBC	IKBI	BOKI	IKBD	IKBJ
2023	417 331	460 947	878 278	609 467	300 952	910 419	-192 136	159 995	-32 141
2024	391 540	506 431	897 971	596 562	322 423	918 985	-205 022	184 008	-21 014
2025	384 446	545 659	930 105	627 370	341 141	968 511	-242 924	204 518	-38 406
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q3	101 503	113 963	215 466	146 343	75 788	222 131	-44 840	38 175	-6 665
Q4	100 281	113 866	214 147	149 128	77 330	226 458	-48 847	36 536	-12 311
2024 Q1	98 679	119 292	217 971	142 805	79 482	222 287	-44 126	39 810	-4 316
Q2	98 894	126 358	225 252	157 005	79 377	236 382	-58 111	46 981	-11 130
Q3	100 081	126 998	227 079	145 832	79 976	225 808	-45 751	47 022	1 271
Q4	93 886	133 783	227 669	150 920	83 588	234 508	-57 034	50 195	-6 839
2025 Q1	101 250	132 034	233 284	156 478	86 227	242 705	-55 228	45 807	-9 421
Q2	93 315	135 896	229 211	156 149	84 051	240 200	-62 834	51 845	-10 989
Q3	96 114	137 773	233 887	155 480	84 242	239 722	-59 366	53 531	-5 835
Q4	93 767	139 956	233 723	159 263	86 621	245 884	-65 496	53 335	-12 161
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KG9K	KH35	KH2O	KG9L	KH3W	KH3H			
2023	-7.2	7.4	-0.1	-5.6	15.1	0.4			
2024	-6.2	9.9	2.2	-2.1	7.1	0.9			
2025	-1.8	7.7	3.6	5.2	5.8	5.4			
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KG9O	KH36	KH2P	KG9P	KH3X	KH3I			
2023 Q3	-4.3	-1.2	-2.6	-5.5	0.5	-3.6			
Q4	-1.2	-0.1	-0.6	1.9	2.0	1.9			
2024 Q1	-1.6	4.8	1.8	-4.2	2.8	-1.8			
Q2	0.2	5.9	3.3	9.9	-0.1	6.3			
Q3	1.2	0.5	0.8	-7.1	0.8	-4.5			
Q4	-6.2	5.3	0.3	3.5	4.5	3.9			
2025 Q1	7.8	-1.3	2.5	3.7	3.2	3.5			
Q2	-7.8	2.9	-1.7	-0.2	-2.5	-1.0			
Q3	3.0	1.4	2.0	-0.4	0.2	-0.2			
Q4	-2.4	1.6	-0.1	2.4	2.8	2.6			
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KG9S	KH37	KH2Q	KG9T	KH3Y	KH3J			
2023 Q3	-17.1	0.9	-8.4	-9.6	10.7	-3.6			
Q4	-19.9	-4.3	-12.3	-7.6	7.9	-2.8			
2024 Q1	-9.9	1.3	-4.1	-10.2	9.8	-4.0			
Q2	-6.7	9.6	1.8	1.3	5.2	2.6			
Q3	-1.4	11.4	5.4	-0.3	5.5	1.7			
Q4	-6.4	17.5	6.3	1.2	8.1	3.6			
2025 Q1	2.6	10.7	7.0	9.6	8.5	9.2			
Q2	-5.6	7.5	1.8	-0.5	5.9	1.6			
Q3	-4.0	8.5	3.0	6.6	5.3	6.2			
Q4	-0.1	4.6	2.7	5.5	3.6	4.9			

¹ Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services

H2 Exports and imports of goods and services

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Exports			Imports			Balance
	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Total ¹
	BQKQ	IKBE	IKBK	BQKO	IKBF	IKBL	IKBM
2023	417 331	460 947	878 278	609 467	300 952	910 419	-32 141
2024	395 132	494 822	889 954	615 043	319 803	934 846	-44 892
2025	389 858	518 602	908 460	644 389	328 391	972 780	-64 320
Seasonally adjusted							
2023							
Q3	103 191	114 618	217 821	149 575	75 818	225 277	-7 456
Q4	99 997	112 934	212 902	150 841	77 071	227 795	-14 893
2024							
Q1	99 896	119 135	219 031	146 219	79 284	225 503	-6 472
Q2	99 068	123 146	222 214	158 924	78 383	237 307	-15 093
Q3	101 038	123 166	224 204	151 916	79 906	231 822	-7 618
Q4	95 130	129 375	224 505	157 984	82 230	240 214	-15 709
2025							
Q1	101 916	126 307	228 223	159 210	83 750	242 960	-14 737
Q2	94 673	129 609	224 282	161 143	80 868	242 011	-17 729
Q3	97 812	130 937	228 749	162 145	80 958	243 103	-14 354
Q4	95 457	131 749	227 206	161 891	82 815	244 706	-17 500
Percentage change, latest year on previous year							
	KG9X	KH3B	KH2U	KG9W	KH44	KH3N	
2023	-7.0	2.5	-2.3	-5.6	8.2	-1.6	
2024	-5.3	7.3	1.3	0.9	6.3	2.7	
2025	-1.3	4.8	2.1	4.8	2.7	4.1	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
	KGA2	KH3C	KH2V	KG9Z	KH45	KH3O	
2023							
Q3	-2.6	-1.0	-1.8	-3.4	0.6	-2.1	
Q4	-3.1	-1.5	-2.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	
2024							
Q1	-0.1	5.5	2.9	-3.1	2.9	-1.0	
Q2	-0.8	3.4	1.5	8.7	-1.1	5.2	
Q3	2.0	-	0.9	-4.4	1.9	-2.3	
Q4	-5.8	5.0	0.1	4.0	2.9	3.6	
2025							
Q1	7.1	-2.4	1.7	0.8	1.8	1.1	
Q2	-7.1	2.6	-1.7	1.2	-3.4	-0.4	
Q3	3.3	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	
Q4	-2.4	0.6	-0.7	-0.2	2.3	0.7	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
	KGA5	KH3D	KH2W	KGA4	KH46	KH3P	
2023							
Q3	-13.5	-2.4	-8.1	-2.8	5.6	-0.3	
Q4	-19.8	-4.5	-12.5	-4.0	4.3	-1.5	
2024							
Q1	-7.7	1.3	-3.0	-5.2	9.0	-0.7	
Q2	-6.5	6.3	0.2	2.7	4.0	3.1	
Q3	-2.1	7.5	2.9	1.6	5.4	2.9	
Q4	-4.9	14.6	5.4	4.7	6.7	5.5	
2025							
Q1	2.0	6.0	4.2	8.9	5.6	7.7	
Q2	-4.4	5.2	0.9	1.4	3.2	2.0	
Q3	-3.2	6.3	2.0	6.7	1.3	4.9	
Q4	0.3	1.8	1.2	2.5	0.7	1.9	

¹ Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services

H3 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Current Prices SA

£ million

Trade in goods													
	Exports	Imports	Balance	excluding precious metals: Exports	excluding precious metals: Imports	excluding precious metals: Balance	Non-EU Exports	Non-EU Imports	Non-EU Balance	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Balance	
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	FSIK	FSIH	FSIE	L87M	L87O	L87K	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9	
2023	417 331	609 467	-192 136	400 413	607 628	-207 215	225 538	285 328	-59 790	208 846	283 820	-74 974	
2024	391 540	596 562	-205 022	385 900	587 007	-201 107	207 704	281 443	-73 739	202 137	273 701	-71 564	
2025	384 446	627 370	-242 924	382 146	602 876	-220 730	202 060	307 598	-105 538	199 849	284 838	-84 989	
2023	Q3	101 503	146 343	-44 840	98 707	145 440	-46 733	54 346	66 834	-12 488	51 576	66 062	-14 486
	Q4	100 281	149 128	-48 847	96 988	148 722	-51 734	53 865	68 584	-14 719	50 574	68 255	-17 681
2024	Q1	98 679	142 805	-44 126	95 312	142 316	-47 004	53 153	64 754	-11 601	49 795	64 470	-14 675
	Q2	98 894	157 005	-58 111	98 874	150 742	-51 868	51 585	75 995	-24 410	51 568	70 881	-19 313
	Q3	100 081	145 832	-45 751	98 013	145 626	-47 613	53 901	68 038	-14 137	51 856	67 898	-16 042
	Q4	93 886	150 920	-57 034	93 701	148 323	-54 622	49 065	72 656	-23 591	48 918	70 452	-21 534
2025	Q1	101 250	156 478	-55 228	100 825	151 244	-50 419	54 164	77 448	-23 284	53 744	72 725	-18 981
	Q2	93 315	156 149	-62 834	92 424	149 591	-57 167	48 741	76 186	-27 445	47 926	70 081	-22 155
	Q3	96 114	155 480	-59 366	95 215	152 851	-57 636	50 289	74 728	-24 439	49 394	72 408	-23 014
	Q4	93 767	159 263	-65 496	93 682	149 190	-55 508	48 866	79 236	-30 370	48 785	69 624	-20 839

H3 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Current Prices SA

continued

£ million

	Trade in goods					
	EU Exports	EU Imports	EU Balance	excluding precious metals: EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: EU: Balance
	L87S	L87U	L87Q	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6
2023	191 793	324 139	-132 346	191 567	323 808	-132 241
2024	183 836	315 119	-131 283	183 763	313 306	-129 543
2025	182 386	319 772	-137 386	182 297	318 038	-135 741
2023 Q3	47 157	79 509	-32 352	47 131	79 378	-32 247
Q4	46 416	80 544	-34 128	46 414	80 467	-34 053
2024 Q1	45 526	78 051	-32 525	45 517	77 846	-32 329
Q2	47 309	81 010	-33 701	47 306	79 861	-32 555
Q3	46 180	77 794	-31 614	46 157	77 728	-31 571
Q4	44 821	78 264	-33 443	44 783	77 871	-33 088
2025 Q1	47 086	79 030	-31 944	47 081	78 519	-31 438
Q2	44 574	79 963	-35 389	44 498	79 510	-35 012
Q3	45 825	80 752	-34 927	45 821	80 443	-34 622
Q4	44 901	80 027	-35 126	44 897	79 566	-34 669

H4 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Chained Volume Measures SA

Reference year 2023, £ million

Trade in Goods													
	Exports	Imports	Balance	excluding precious metals: Exports	excluding precious metals: Imports	excluding precious metals: Balance	Non-EU Exports	Non-EU Imports	Non-EU Balance	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Balance	
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	JIM5	JIM4	JIM3	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU	JIN3	JIN2	JIM9	
2023	417 331	609 467	-192 136	400 413	607 628	-207 215	225 538	285 328	-59 790	208 846	283 820	-74 974	
2024	395 132	615 043	-219 911	389 816	606 957	-217 141	208 955	293 074	-84 119	203 713	286 530	-82 817	
2025	389 858	644 389	-254 531	387 982	629 631	-241 649	203 862	319 927	-116 065	202 052	306 249	-104 197	
2023	Q3	103 191	149 575	-46 384	100 320	148 827	-48 507	55 057	68 969	-13 912	52 211	68 197	-15 986
	Q4	99 997	150 841	-50 844	96 808	150 513	-53 705	54 262	69 740	-15 478	51 002	69 385	-18 383
2024	Q1	99 896	146 219	-46 323	96 614	145 739	-49 125	53 648	67 495	-13 847	50 376	67 218	-16 842
	Q2	99 068	158 924	-59 856	99 046	153 468	-54 422	51 783	76 813	-25 030	51 764	72 341	-20 577
	Q3	101 038	151 916	-50 878	99 229	151 726	-52 497	54 173	72 267	-18 094	52 383	72 132	-19 749
	Q4	95 130	157 984	-62 854	94 927	156 024	-61 097	49 351	76 499	-27 148	49 190	74 839	-25 649
2025	Q1	101 916	159 210	-57 294	101 570	155 613	-54 043	54 026	77 898	-23 872	53 684	74 651	-20 967
	Q2	94 673	161 143	-66 470	93 917	157 021	-63 104	49 207	79 663	-30 456	48 509	75 832	-27 323
	Q3	97 812	162 145	-64 333	97 104	160 482	-63 378	50 998	80 570	-29 572	50 292	79 104	-28 812
	Q4	95 457	161 891	-66 434	95 391	156 515	-61 124	49 631	81 796	-32 165	49 567	76 662	-27 095

H4 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Chained Volume Measures SA

continued

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Trade in Goods					
	EU Exports	EU Imports	EU Balance	excluding precious metals: EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: EU: Balance
	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	JIM8	JIM7	JIM6
2023	191 793	324 139	-132 346	191 567	323 808	-132 241
2024	186 177	321 969	-135 792	186 103	320 427	-134 324
2025	185 996	324 462	-138 466	185 930	323 382	-137 452
2023 Q3	48 136	80 761	-32 625	48 109	80 630	-32 521
Q4	45 773	81 210	-35 437	45 806	81 128	-35 322
2024 Q1	46 248	78 724	-32 476	46 238	78 521	-32 283
Q2	47 285	82 111	-34 826	47 282	81 127	-33 845
Q3	46 865	79 649	-32 784	46 846	79 594	-32 748
Q4	45 779	81 485	-35 706	45 737	81 185	-35 448
2025 Q1	47 890	81 312	-33 422	47 886	80 962	-33 076
Q2	45 466	81 480	-36 014	45 408	81 189	-35 781
Q3	46 814	81 575	-34 761	46 812	81 378	-34 566
Q4	45 826	80 095	-34 269	45 824	79 853	-34 029

K1 General government Final Consumption: Current Prices SA Summary by Function

£ million

	Health	Education	Social Protection	Justice and Fire	Military Defence	Central Government Other	Local Government Other	Total
	KSP4	KSP3	KSP7	KSP6	KSP5	KSQ2	KSQ3	NMRP
2023	218 486	92 358	63 707	13 284	51 389	71 776	56 369	567 369
2024	234 735	99 325	66 881	14 275	54 220	75 329	59 651	604 416
2025	253 725	107 838	70 141	15 080	58 255	77 177	63 003	645 219
2023 Q3	55 002	23 336	16 109	3 341	13 292	18 394	14 199	143 673
Q4	56 322	23 526	16 375	3 362	13 372	18 534	14 381	145 872
2024 Q1	56 444	23 945	16 640	3 515	12 515	18 547	14 601	146 207
Q2	57 591	24 640	16 458	3 580	13 731	18 661	14 807	149 468
Q3	58 611	24 921	16 814	3 587	13 654	18 958	15 026	151 571
Q4	62 089	25 819	16 969	3 593	14 320	19 163	15 217	157 170
2025 Q1	60 854	26 775	17 217	3 622	14 316	19 017	15 437	157 238
Q2	63 707	27 116	17 158	3 651	14 376	19 333	15 631	160 972
Q3	64 289	26 995	17 692	3 878	14 836	19 423	15 860	162 973
Q4	64 875	26 952	18 074	3 929	14 727	19 404	16 075	164 036

K2 General government Final Consumption: Chained Volume Measures SA Summary by Function

£ million

	Health	Education	Social Protection	Justice and Fire	Military Defence	Central Government Other	Local Government Other	Total
	KSR6	KSR5	KSR9	KSR8	KSR7	KSS4	KSS5	NMRY
2023	218 486	92 358	63 707	13 284	51 389	71 776	56 369	567 369
2024	227 097	93 430	66 770	13 332	53 118	72 627	57 610	583 984
2025	231 742	93 024	69 860	13 728	55 566	71 586	58 472	593 978
2023 Q3	54 986	23 277	16 029	3 313	13 390	18 194	14 262	143 463
Q4	55 182	23 184	16 193	3 376	13 424	18 311	14 048	143 740
2024 Q1	56 137	23 566	16 373	3 358	12 397	18 216	14 123	144 170
Q2	56 389	23 115	16 644	3 275	13 494	18 091	14 721	145 729
Q3	56 747	23 360	16 774	3 336	13 339	18 174	14 721	146 451
Q4	57 824	23 389	16 979	3 363	13 888	18 146	14 045	147 634
2025 Q1	57 094	23 407	17 137	3 394	13 706	18 127	14 263	147 128
Q2	57 949	23 265	17 378	3 469	13 772	17 818	14 908	148 559
Q3	58 291	23 209	17 560	3 446	14 136	17 744	14 655	149 041
Q4	58 408	23 143	17 785	3 419	13 952	17 897	14 646	149 250

Gross value added at basic prices: individual measures

	£ million				Index numbers (2023 = 100) ³				
	Expenditure-based estimate at chained volume measures	At current prices			Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices		
		Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Residual error ¹	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate ²	Output-based estimate
	CAGR	CAGQ	CAGS	DJDS	IHYA	IHYB	IHYC	IHYD	YBFR
2023	2 497 390	2 497 390	2 497 390	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	2 529 160	2 612 150	2 610 463	1 687	104.6	104.5	101.3	101.2	101.0
2025	2 564 173	2 745 463	2 748 966	–3 503	109.9	110.1	102.7	102.8	102.2
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q3	624 499	623 756	623 756	–	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Q4	622 496	621 365	621 365	–	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7
2024 Q1	627 973	637 282	636 721	561	102.1	102.0	100.6	100.5	100.4
Q2	631 835	647 710	647 138	572	103.7	103.7	101.2	101.1	101.0
Q3	633 598	659 123	658 848	275	105.6	105.5	101.5	101.4	101.1
Q4	635 754	668 035	667 756	279	107.0	107.0	101.8	101.8	101.4
2025 Q1	639 717	674 711	675 185	–474	108.1	108.1	102.5	102.5	102.1
Q2	640 975	685 428	686 430	–1 002	109.8	109.9	102.7	102.8	102.2
Q3	641 544	690 693	691 703	–1 010	110.6	110.8	102.8	102.9	102.3
Q4	641 937	694 631	695 648	–1 017	111.3	111.4	102.8	103.0	102.4
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KH4D	KH47	KH68		KH47	KH68	KH4D	KH6E	GDPQ
2023	0.4	7.5	7.5		7.5	7.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
2024	1.3	4.6	4.5		4.6	4.5	1.3	1.2	1.0
2025	1.4	5.1	5.3		5.1	5.3	1.4	1.6	1.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KH4F	KH49	KH6A		KH49	KH6A	KH4F	KH6G	
2023 Q3	–0.1	–	–		–	–	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1
Q4	–0.3	–0.4	–0.4		–0.4	–0.4	–0.3	–0.3	–0.3
2024 Q1	0.9	2.6	2.5		2.6	2.5	0.9	0.8	0.7
Q2	0.6	1.6	1.6		1.6	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Q3	0.3	1.8	1.8		1.8	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
Q4	0.3	1.4	1.4		1.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
2025 Q1	0.6	1.0	1.1		1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6
Q2	0.2	1.6	1.7		1.6	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
Q3	0.1	0.8	0.8		0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Q4	0.1	0.6	0.6		0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KH4H	KH4B	KH6C		KH4B	KH6C	KH4H	KH6I	GDPR
2023 Q3	0.4	7.2	7.2		7.2	7.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Q4	–0.3	1.9	1.9		1.9	1.9	–0.3	–0.3	–0.3
2024 Q1	0.5	1.4	1.3		1.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.2
Q2	1.1	3.8	3.7		3.8	3.7	1.1	1.0	0.8
Q3	1.5	5.7	5.6		5.7	5.6	1.5	1.4	1.1
Q4	2.1	7.5	7.5		7.5	7.5	2.1	2.1	1.7
2025 Q1	1.9	5.9	6.0		5.9	6.0	1.9	2.0	1.7
Q2	1.4	5.8	6.1		5.8	6.1	1.4	1.7	1.2
Q3	1.3	4.8	5.0		4.8	5.0	1.3	1.4	1.2
Q4	1.0	4.0	4.2		4.0	4.2	1.0	1.2	0.9

1 The residual error is, by convention, the amount by which the expenditure-based approach to measuring GDP exceeds the income-based estimate. It is also the sum of two components: the statistical discrepancy (expenditure) with sign reversed, and the statistical discrepancy (income) with natural sign.

2 Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator, based on expenditure data.

3 The growth rates of index numbers are calculated using unrounded data.

M Alignment adjustments¹

£ million

	Changes in inventories		Gross operating surplus of non-financial corporations at current prices
	At current prices	Chained volume measures (Reference year 2023)	
Seasonally adjusted			
	DMUN	DMUM	DMUQ
2023 Q3	-2 828	-2 807	-1 913
Q4	1 892	1 879	-2 800
2024 Q1	-293	-293	-2 266
Q2	3 067	2 958	2 792
Q3	-1 965	-1 889	1 027
Q4	-809	-776	-1 553
2025 Q1	-1 908	-1 795	-2 184
Q2	2 090	1 949	3 012
Q3	222	211	1 728
Q4	-404	-365	-2 556

¹ Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

N Selected financial year variables ^{1,2}

£ millions except deflator index which is 2024/2025 = 100

	Current prices					Chained Volume Measures (reference year 2023)				
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross domestic product at market prices non seasonally adjusted	Gross value added at basic prices	General government final consumption expenditure	General government gross fixed capital formation	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	General government final consumption expenditure	General government gross fixed capital formation	Implied GDP deflator at market prices ^{3,4}
	YBHA	BKTL	ABML	NMRP	RPZG	ABMI	ABMM	NMRY	DLWF	L8GG
2022/23	2 637 129	2 634 336	2 393 570	531 781	82 445	2 751 387	2 493 888	552 857	85 563	91.2996
2023/24	2 778 543	2 790 164	2 505 628	578 344	88 790	2 753 862	2 499 609	573 196	88 907	96.1116
2024/25	2 933 871	2 935 342	2 646 344	615 447	95 251	2 794 646	2 537 823	586 942	92 189	100.0000
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q3	692 982	694 844	623 756	143 673	21 964	687 839	624 499	143 463	22 000	95.9711
Q4	690 370	704 821	621 365	145 872	22 671	685 628	622 496	143 740	22 577	95.9177
2024 Q1	705 573	710 809	636 648	146 207	23 312	690 904	627 352	144 170	23 401	97.2814
Q2	717 865	709 525	647 017	149 468	22 363	695 145	631 164	145 729	21 785	98.3723
Q3	729 877	728 246	658 239	151 571	24 123	696 752	632 754	146 451	23 515	99.7877
Q4	738 129	742 864	667 091	157 170	24 017	699 094	634 860	147 634	23 225	100.5778
2025 Q1	748 000	754 707	673 997	157 238	24 748	703 655	639 045	147 128	23 664	101.2622
Q2	757 927	748 541	684 776	160 972	24 641	705 117	640 368	148 559	23 696	102.3933
Q3	764 673	761 980	690 034	162 973	24 402	705 681	640 936	149 041	23 247	103.2221
Q4	769 261	774 633	693 968	164 036	27 282	706 067	641 328	149 250	25 855	103.7847
Percentage change, latest financial year on previous financial year										
2022/23	9.9	9.7	11.3	3.6	10.6	2.7	2.4	-2.4	1.5	7.0
2023/24	5.4	5.9	4.7	8.8	7.7	0.1	0.2	3.7	3.9	5.3
2024/25	5.6	5.2	5.6	6.4	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.4	3.7	4.0
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter										
	IHYN	A8L9	KGL8	KH2D	KH7P	IHYQ	KGM9	KH2J	KH9C	L8GH
2023 Q3	0.5	2.2	-	0.8	5.4	-0.2	-0.1	1.2	5.1	0.7
Q4	-0.4	1.4	-0.4	1.5	3.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	2.6	-0.1
2024 Q1	2.2	0.8	2.5	0.2	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	3.6	1.4
Q2	1.7	-0.2	1.6	2.2	-4.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	-6.9	1.1
Q3	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.4	7.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	7.9	1.4
Q4	1.1	2.0	1.3	3.7	-0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	-1.2	0.8
2025 Q1	1.3	1.6	1.0	-	3.0	0.7	0.7	-0.3	1.9	0.7
Q2	1.3	-0.8	1.6	2.4	-0.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.1
Q3	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.2	-1.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	-1.9	0.8
Q4	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.7	11.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.2	0.5
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year										
	IHYO	A8LA	KGM2	KH2E	KH7R	IHYR	KGN3	KH2K	KH9M	L8GI
2023 Q3	6.6	6.9	7.2	8.5	8.7	0.1	0.4	3.4	4.2	6.4
Q4	3.3	3.1	1.9	8.5	7.7	-0.5	-0.3	4.0	3.9	3.8
2024 Q1	3.9	5.6	1.3	8.1	2.4	0.2	0.4	4.2	3.0	3.6
Q2	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.8	7.3	0.8	0.9	2.8	4.1	3.2
Q3	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.5	9.8	1.3	1.3	2.1	6.9	4.0
Q4	6.9	5.4	7.4	7.7	5.9	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.9	4.9
2025 Q1	6.0	6.2	5.9	7.5	6.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.1	4.1
Q2	5.6	5.5	5.8	7.7	10.2	1.4	1.5	1.9	8.8	4.1
Q3	4.8	4.6	4.8	7.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.8	-1.1	3.4
Q4	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.4	13.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	11.3	3.2

1 Financial year £ millions estimates are the sum of the 4 quarters which make up that financial year.

2 All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified.

3 Implied deflator is expressed in terms of 2024/2025 =100 for presentational

purposes, whereas in table A1 it is expressed as 2023 = 100.

4 Implied deflator is displayed with 4 decimal places to replace a GDP deflator in index form series previously calculated by HM Treasury. Data are only considered accurate to 1 decimal place.

O Selected implied deflators¹

2024 = 100

	Implied deflators ²		
	Gross national expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross value added at basic prices
	MNE2	MNF2	MNX5
2023	93.7151	92.7868	93.3983
2024	96.5524	96.4342	96.4568
2025	100.0000	100.0000	100.0000
Seasonally adjusted			
2023 Q3	94.3199	93.4794	93.2874
Q4	93.9901	93.4273	93.2288
2024 Q1	95.3992	94.7556	94.7824
Q2	96.1929	95.8182	95.7444
Q3	96.9434	97.1968	97.1602
Q4	97.6739	97.9664	98.1402
2025 Q1	98.8096	98.6330	98.5068
Q2	99.6911	99.7348	99.8754
Q3	100.2878	100.5421	100.5531
Q4	101.2115	101.0900	101.0646
Percentage change, latest year on previous year			
	MNE3	MNF3	MNX6
2023	6.1	6.4	7.1
2024	3.0	3.9	3.3
2025	3.6	3.7	3.7
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter			
	MNE4	MNF4	MNX7
2023 Q3	0.5	0.7	0.1
Q4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
2024 Q1	1.5	1.4	1.7
Q2	0.8	1.1	1.0
Q3	0.8	1.4	1.5
Q4	0.8	0.8	1.0
2025 Q1	1.2	0.7	0.4
Q2	0.9	1.1	1.4
Q3	0.6	0.8	0.7
Q4	0.9	0.5	0.5
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year			
	MNE5	MNF5	MNX8
2023 Q3	5.5	6.4	6.8
Q4	3.3	3.8	2.2
2024 Q1	2.9	3.6	1.0
Q2	2.5	3.2	2.7
Q3	2.8	4.0	4.2
Q4	3.9	4.9	5.3
2025 Q1	3.6	4.1	3.9
Q2	3.6	4.1	4.3
Q3	3.4	3.4	3.5
Q4	3.6	3.2	3.0

1 Implied deflator is expressed in terms of 2024 = 100, whereas in table A1 it is expressed as 2023 = 100. This deflator is calculated in a different way to the deflators in table A1 therefore there may be slight discrepancies, as such we recommend using the deflators in table A1 where possible.

2 Data are only considered accurate to 1 decimal place.

3 Implied deflator is displayed with 4 decimal places to replace a GDP deflator in index form series previously calculated by HM Treasury.

P GDP Per Head¹

£

	UK resident population mid-year estimates (persons thousands) ²	Current Prices		Chained volume measures (Reference year 2023)	
		Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross domestic product per head	Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross domestic product per head
	EBAQ	YBHA	IHXT	ABMI	IHXW
2023	68 526	2 752 164	40 162	2 752 164	40 162
2024	69 281	2 891 444	41 735	2 781 895	40 154
2025	69 487	3 039 861	43 747	2 820 520	40 591
Seasonally adjusted					
2023 Q3	68 715	692 982	10 085	687 839	10 010
Q4	68 904	690 370	10 019	685 628	9 950
2024 Q1	69 093	705 573	10 212	690 904	10 000
Q2	69 281	717 865	10 362	695 145	10 034
Q3	69 333	729 877	10 527	696 752	10 049
Q4	69 384	738 129	10 638	699 094	10 076
2025 Q1	69 436	748 000	10 773	703 655	10 134
Q2	69 487	757 927	10 907	705 117	10 147
Q3	69 578	764 673	10 990	705 681	10 142
Q4	69 669	769 261	11 042	706 067	10 135
Percentage change, latest year on previous year					
		IHYM	N3Y3	IHYP	N3Y6
2023		6.6	5.2	0.3	-1.0
2024		5.1	3.9	1.1	-
2025		5.1	4.8	1.4	1.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter					
		IHYN	N3Y4	IHYQ	N3Y7
2023 Q3		0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.5
Q4		-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.6
2024 Q1		2.2	1.9	0.8	0.5
Q2		1.7	1.5	0.6	0.3
Q3		1.7	1.6	0.2	0.1
Q4		1.1	1.1	0.3	0.3
2025 Q1		1.3	1.3	0.7	0.6
Q2		1.3	1.2	0.2	0.1
Q3		0.9	0.8	0.1	-
Q4		0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year					
		IHYO	N3Y5	IHYR	N3Y8
2023 Q3		6.6	5.2	0.1	-1.1
Q4		3.3	2.0	-0.5	-1.7
2024 Q1		3.9	2.7	0.2	-0.9
Q2		4.1	3.0	0.8	-0.3
Q3		5.3	4.4	1.3	0.4
Q4		6.9	6.2	2.0	1.3
2025 Q1		6.0	5.5	1.8	1.3
Q2		5.6	5.3	1.4	1.1
Q3		4.8	4.4	1.3	0.9
Q4		4.2	3.8	1.0	0.6

1 This data uses the latest population estimates with the exception of the latest year where populations projections are used. The quarterly data in this table does not sum to annuals (excluding GDP at market prices)

2 In line with National accounts revision policy, population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on mid-year UK population estimates published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Q3 2024 to Q1 2025 are based on an interpolation between the mid-2024 estimate and the provisional mid-2025 estimate published on 27 November 2025. For Q2 2025, the population figure is based on the provisional mid-2025 estimate. The population figures for Q3 2025 onwards are based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2026 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2025 provisional UK population estimate.

3 GDP is presented in £ million; also published in table A2

R Revisions Analysis¹

Revisions since previously published estimates

£ million

		2024	2025
Latest less previously published levels of GDP at current market prices			
National accounts aggregates at current prices (Table A2)			
Gross domestic product at market prices	KB7D	780	2 250
less Basic price adjustment	KB7E	42	2 427
Gross value added at basic prices	KB7F	738	-177
Gross domestic product: expenditure at current prices (Table C1)			
National expenditure on goods and services at market prices			
Households	KB7K	1 935	-5 364
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB7L	-1 409	73
General government	KB7M	288	292
Gross fixed capital formation	KB7N	96	8 547
Changes in inventories	KB7O	723	1 544
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	KB7P	-	-2 076
Total	KB7Q	1 633	3 016
Total exports	KB7R	55	4 564
Total imports	KB7S	-520	-2 961
Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	KB7T	-1 428	-8 291
Gross domestic product: income at current prices (Table D)			
Compensation of employees	KB7U	-1 456	-4 855
Gross operating surplus of corporations	KB7V	1 582	312
Other income	KB7W	255	1 113
Gross value added at factor cost	KB7X	381	-3 430
Taxes on products & production less Subsidies	KB7Y	490	2 236
Statistical discrepancy (income)	KB7Z	-91	3 444

		2024	2025
Latest less previously published growth rates for GDP in chained volume terms			
Percentage changes in volume of GDP (Table A2)			
Gross domestic product chained volume measures			
Year on year growth	KB82	-	0.1
Percentage changes in volume of GVA output components (Table B1)			
GVA at basic prices			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	KB83	-0.1	-0.1
Mining and quarrying inc oil & gas extraction	KB84	0.3	-0.4
Manufacturing	KB85	-0.6	-0.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air	KB86	0.1	0.2
Water supply, sewerage	KNT7	0.3	-0.4
Total Production	KB87	-0.4	-0.5
Construction	KB88	-0.1	-0.6
Distribution, hotels and restaurants	KB89	-0.1	0.1
Transport storage and communications	KB8A	0.7	-
Business services and finance	KB8B	-	0.1
Government and other services	KB8C	-0.3	0.2
Total services	KB8D	-	0.1
Total GVA	KB8E	-	0.1
Total GVA excluding Oil	KB8F	-	-
Percentage changes in volume of GDP expenditure components (Table C2)			
National expenditure on goods and services at market prices			
Households	KB8G	-	-0.2
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB8H	-0.4	3.2
General government	KB8I	-	-
Gross fixed capital formation	KB8J	0.1	0.9
Total	KB8K	-	-
Total exports	KB8L	-0.1	0.5
Total imports	KB8M	-	-0.1

R Revisions Analysis¹

Revisions since previously published estimates

continued

£ million

		2024	2024	2024	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Latest less previously published levels of GDP									
at current market prices									
National accounts aggregates									
at current prices (Table A2)									
Gross domestic product at market prices	KB7D	-484	513	683	68	62	917	723	548
less Basic price adjustment	KB7E	21	77	8	-64	168	142	479	1 638
Gross value added at basic prices	KB7F	-505	436	675	132	-106	775	244	-1 090
Gross domestic product:									
expenditure at current prices (Table C1)									
National expenditure on goods and services									
at market prices									
Households	KB7K	890	239	627	179	-639	-769	-1 934	-2 022
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB7L	-566	-540	-290	-13	-48	69	9	43
General government	KB7M	-16	64	-17	257	137	118	319	-282
Gross fixed capital formation	KB7N	-150	-333	-285	864	888	2 078	2 431	3 150
Changes in inventories	KB7O	-199	524	-4	402	-44	2 182	-954	360
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	KB7P	-5	1	-1	5	-	-1	-	-2 075
Total	KB7Q	-46	-45	30	1 694	294	3 677	-129	-826
Total exports	KB7R	-404	591	1 344	-1 476	1 425	-1 104	2 240	2 003
Total imports	KB7S	-347	-388	405	-190	-203	-470	-758	-1 530
Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	KB7T	-381	-421	-286	-340	-1 860	-2 126	-2 146	-2 159
Gross domestic product:									
income at current prices (Table D)									
Compensation of employees	KB7U	105	-217	-726	-618	-745	-761	-812	-2 537
Gross operating surplus of corporations	KB7V	-1 004	152	1 557	877	-313	393	-3	235
Other income	KB7W	57	31	7	160	61	260	298	494
Gross value added at factor cost	KB7X	-842	-34	838	419	-997	-108	-517	-1 808
Taxes on products & production less Subsidies	KB7Y	12	248	187	43	227	160	369	1 480
Statistical discrepancy (income)	KB7Z	346	299	-342	-394	832	865	871	876

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

		2024	2024	2024	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Latest less previously published growth rates									
for GDP in chained volume terms									
Percentage changes in volume of GDP (Table A2)									
Gross domestic product chained volume measures									
Quarter on quarter growth	KB82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quarter on same quarter a year earlier	KB94	-0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Percentage changes in volume									
of GVA output components (Table B1)									
GVA at basic prices quarter on quarter growth									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	KB83	-	0.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	-	-0.1	-0.3
Mining and quarrying inc oil & gas extraction	KB84	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-	0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6
Manufacturing	KB85	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air	KB86	0.1	0.1	0.4	-1.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3
Water supply, sewerage	KNT7	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.8	0.3
Total Production	KB87	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-	-0.3	-
Construction	KB88	0.1	-	-0.3	-	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1
Distribution, hotels and restaurants	KB89	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	-0.1	-0.2
Transport storage and communications	KB8A	0.4	0.2	0.2	-	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.4
Business services and finance	KB8B	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Government and other services	KB8C	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-
Total services	KB8D	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Total GVA	KB8E	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Total GVA excluding Oil	KB8F	-0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Percentage changes in volume of GDP									
expenditure components (Table C2)									
National expenditure on goods and services									
at market prices quarter on quarter growth									
Households	KB8G	-	-	-0.1	0.1	-	-	-0.3	-0.1
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB8H	-3.8	2.7	1.9	2.0	-0.2	0.7	-0.6	0.2
General government	KB8I	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	-	-	-0.3
Gross fixed capital formation	KB8J	-	-0.3	0.2	0.7	-0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
Total	KB8K	-0.1	-0.1	-	0.5	-0.3	0.4	-0.6	-
Total exports	KB8L	-	0.3	0.3	-1.4	1.5	-1.4	1.8	-0.1
Total imports	KB8M	-0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-	-0.1



Annex A - Growth and contributions to growth - output components of GDP^{1,2}

Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Constr uction ³	Total Services	Distri- bution, hotels & restaurants	Transport storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment and other services
Percentage change, latest year on previous year												
Growth												
2023	L3BB -5.6	L3BG -2.6	L3BH -20.3	L3BN 1.8	L3DM -12.9	L3DQ 0.6	L3DW 0.8	L3E2 0.9	L3GP -2.3	KI8L 5.7	KI8N -0.9	KI8P 3.5
2024	-	-1.6	-10.4	0.5	-5.8	-0.6	-	1.5	-0.1	4.8	0.7	2.3
2025	2.3	-0.3	-2.6	-0.9	0.8	5.0	1.2	1.5	0.8	4.0	0.9	1.8
Contributions to growth												
2023	ZZ3V -0.04	ZZ3W -0.33	ZZ3Y -0.36	ZZ3X 0.16	ZZ3Z -0.14	ZZ42 0.01	ZZ43 0.05	ZZ44 0.71	ZZ45 -0.30	ZZ46 0.55	ZZ47 -0.31	ZZ48 0.77
2024	-	-0.21	-0.13	0.04	-0.12	-0.01	-	1.18	-0.02	0.46	0.24	0.50
2025	0.02	-0.04	-0.03	-0.08	0.02	0.06	0.07	1.21	0.10	0.39	0.30	0.41
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter												
Growth												
2022 Q4	L3BB -0.4	L3BG -0.5	L3BH -6.9	L3BN 0.5	L3DM -5.0	L3DQ 0.6	L3DW 1.4	L3E2 0.4	L3GP 0.4	KI8L 1.6	KI8N -0.2	KI8P 1.0
2023 Q1	-8.0	-1.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-1.4	0.5	-1.1	2.3	0.1	1.3
Q2	-	-	-3.4	1.6	-5.5	-1.3	1.0	-	-0.1	1.6	-1.0	0.9
Q3	-0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1
Q4	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.4	-0.3	-3.8	0.8	-1.2	-2.0	-0.2	0.9	0.1	2.2	1.2	0.4
Q2	-0.2	-0.1	-1.8	-0.7	2.4	2.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	2.9	0.4	0.6
Q3	0.9	-	-1.3	0.4	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	-	-	-	0.7
Q4	1.2	-0.7	-2.0	-0.8	-1.6	2.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6
2025 Q1	0.2	0.9	0.4	-	5.7	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.2
Q2	1.0	-0.6	0.3	0.2	-5.8	1.7	1.2	0.2	-0.5	0.9	-	0.6
Q3	-	-1.0	-1.5	-1.2	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Q4	-	1.2	0.8	0.8	3.4	1.0	-2.0	-	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.1
Contributions to growth												
2022 Q4	ZZ2F -	ZZ2G -0.06	ZZ2I -0.07	ZZ2H 0.05	ZZ2J -0.03	ZZ2K 0.01	ZZ2L 0.08	ZZ2M 0.35	ZZ2N 0.05	ZZ2O 0.17	ZZ2P -0.08	ZZ2Q 0.22
2023 Q1	-0.06	-0.14	-0.18	0.05	-	0.03	-0.08	0.41	-0.14	0.23	0.04	0.28
Q2	-	-	-0.05	0.14	-0.05	-0.02	0.06	-0.04	-0.02	0.16	-0.37	0.19
Q3	-	0.02	-0.02	0.06	-	-0.01	-	-0.13	-0.05	-0.06	-0.26	0.25
Q4	-	-0.18	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-	-0.02	-0.12	-0.05	0.02	-0.12	0.03
2024 Q1	-	-0.04	-0.05	0.07	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	0.73	0.02	0.21	0.41	0.10
Q2	-	-0.02	-0.02	-0.07	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.59	0.03	0.28	0.15	0.13
Q3	0.01	-	-0.01	0.04	-0.02	-0.01	-0.02	0.16	-	-	-	0.16
Q4	0.01	-0.10	-0.02	-0.08	-0.03	0.03	0.02	0.39	0.04	0.06	0.14	0.14
2025 Q1	-	0.12	-	-	0.11	0.02	0.01	0.48	0.10	0.17	0.16	0.05
Q2	0.01	-0.07	-	0.02	-0.11	0.02	0.07	0.15	-0.07	0.09	-	0.13
Q3	-	-0.13	-0.02	-0.11	-	-	0.03	0.18	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.08
Q4	-	0.16	0.01	0.07	0.06	0.01	-0.12	0.02	-0.01	0.08	-0.08	0.03
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year												
Growth												
2022 Q4	L3ZZ 11.9	L426 -2.7	L427 -7.0	L42D -1.3	L44C -19.8	L44G -0.3	L44M 7.9	L44Q 2.0	L47F -1.3	KII2 7.9	KIH9 2.2	KIH8 1.0
2023 Q1	-1.3	-3.3	-18.9	-	-14.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	-3.1	6.7	1.4	2.6
Q2	-3.5	-3.0	-22.6	1.8	-14.5	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-2.7	7.7	-1.0	3.8
Q3	-9.0	-1.5	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3
Q4	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4
2024 Q1	-0.8	-1.6	-12.0	2.4	-11.8	-3.7	0.4	0.6	-0.8	3.4	-1.0	2.6
Q2	-1.0	-1.7	-10.5	0.1	-4.4	-0.5	-0.1	1.3	-0.4	4.7	0.5	2.3
Q3	0.5	-1.8	-10.4	-0.2	-5.0	-0.4	-0.4	1.7	-	5.4	1.2	1.9
Q4	1.5	-1.2	-8.7	-0.3	-1.4	2.1	0.4	2.3	0.7	5.8	2.0	2.4
2025 Q1	2.1	-	-4.7	-1.2	5.5	5.6	0.8	2.0	1.4	5.3	1.3	2.1
Q2	3.4	-0.4	-2.6	-0.3	-3.0	5.2	1.5	1.5	0.6	3.3	0.9	2.2
Q3	2.5	-1.3	-2.9	-1.9	-2.0	5.6	2.4	1.5	0.8	3.7	1.0	1.8
Q4	1.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	3.0	3.9	-	1.0	0.4	3.9	0.3	1.3
Contributions to growth												
2022 Q4	ZZ36 0.09	ZZ37 -0.33	ZZ39 -0.07	ZZ38 -0.12	ZZ3A -0.15	ZZ3B -	ZZ3C 0.44	ZZ3D 1.59	ZZ3E -0.17	ZZ3F 0.80	ZZ3G 0.78	ZZ3H 0.24
2023 Q1	-0.01	-0.43	-0.35	-	-0.17	0.01	0.12	1.27	-0.42	0.64	0.48	0.57
Q2	-0.03	-0.40	-0.42	0.16	-0.16	-	0.06	0.86	-0.36	0.74	-0.36	0.82
Q3	-0.07	-0.20	-0.38	0.30	-0.11	0.01	0.06	0.59	-0.17	0.49	-0.67	0.93
Q4	-0.07	-0.31	-0.31	0.19	-0.11	0.01	-0.05	0.12	-0.26	0.35	-0.71	0.75
2024 Q1	-0.01	-0.21	-0.16	0.21	-0.25	-0.04	0.02	0.44	-0.10	0.32	-0.35	0.56
Q2	-0.01	-0.23	-0.13	0.01	-0.09	-0.01	-0.01	1.06	-0.05	0.45	0.17	0.50
Q3	-	-0.25	-0.13	-0.02	-0.10	-0.01	-0.03	1.35	-	0.51	0.44	0.41
Q4	0.01	-0.16	-0.10	-0.03	-0.03	0.03	0.02	1.87	0.09	0.55	0.70	0.53
2025 Q1	0.02	0.01	-0.05	-0.11	0.10	0.06	0.05	1.62	0.18	0.51	0.45	0.47
Q2	0.02	-0.05	-0.03	-0.02	-0.06	0.06	0.09	1.18	0.08	0.32	0.30	0.48
Q3	0.02	-0.18	-0.03	-0.17	-0.04	0.07	0.14	1.20	0.10	0.36	0.34	0.40
Q4	0.01	0.08	-	-0.02	0.06	0.05	-	0.83	0.05	0.38	0.12	0.29

¹ Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Contributions are to output gross value added and therefore may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. More information on the difference between the 3 measures can be found in the Short Guide to National Accounts

3 For the most accurate figures on construction, please refer to the Construction output in Great Britain release

AB Annex B - Growth and contributions to growth - expenditure components of GDP^{1,2}

Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure								Net trade
	Households	Non-profit institutions ³	General government	Gross capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation	Business investment	Total exports	less Total imports	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
Growth									
	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	ZZ6H	KG7N	KG7M	KH2U	KH3N	
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	-2.3	-1.6	
2024	-0.1	-3.5	2.9	6.4	1.8	2.7	1.3	2.7	
2025	0.8	8.0	1.7	5.6	4.3	4.3	2.1	4.1	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ6M	ZZ6N	ZZ6O	ZZ6P	ZZ6Q	ZZ6R	ZZ6S	ZZ6T	ZZ6U
2023	-0.19	-0.05	0.42	0.33	0.10	0.23	-0.80	-0.56	-0.24
2024	-0.06	-0.07	0.60	1.18	0.33	0.28	0.42	0.89	-0.46
2025	0.46	0.16	0.36	1.09	0.81	0.46	0.67	1.36	-0.70
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
Growth									
	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	ZZ5H	KG7Q	KG7P	KH2V	KH3O	
2022 Q4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2	2.7	2.4	
2023 Q1	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	15.0	3.0	4.2	-7.2	-1.8	
Q2	0.2	-3.7	2.5	2.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.8	1.3	
Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1	
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	4.7	1.2	2.1	-2.3	1.1	
2024 Q1	0.3	-3.3	0.3	-2.7	1.5	-	2.9	-1.0	
Q2	-0.1	0.4	1.1	9.0	-0.5	1.8	1.5	5.2	
Q3	0.6	3.8	0.5	-6.8	1.8	2.3	0.9	-2.3	
Q4	0.2	3.4	0.8	6.1	-0.1	-1.1	0.1	3.6	
2025 Q1	0.3	1.2	-0.3	1.9	3.1	4.4	1.7	1.1	
Q2	-	2.4	1.0	1.7	-0.2	-0.9	-1.7	-0.4	
Q3	0.1	0.7	0.3	-2.6	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.5	
Q4	0.1	-0.2	0.1	2.2	0.2	-2.5	-0.7	0.7	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ5M	ZZ5N	ZZ5O	ZZ5P	ZZ5Q	ZZ5R	ZZ5S	ZZ5T	ZZ5U
2022 Q4	0.23	0.02	-0.08	-0.08	-0.21	-0.12	0.90	0.73	0.17
2023 Q1	-0.37	-0.01	0.02	2.34	0.56	0.43	-2.64	-0.63	-2.01
Q2	0.12	-0.08	0.51	0.50	-0.34	0.04	-0.62	0.45	-1.07
Q3	-0.74	-0.02	0.24	0.09	-0.25	-0.26	-0.59	-0.74	0.15
Q4	-0.10	-0.05	0.04	0.88	0.23	0.22	-0.74	0.38	-1.13
2024 Q1	0.18	-0.07	0.06	-0.52	0.27	-	0.89	-0.33	1.23
Q2	-0.05	0.01	0.23	1.68	-0.10	0.19	0.46	1.71	-1.25
Q3	0.37	0.07	0.10	-1.37	0.34	0.24	0.29	-0.79	1.08
Q4	0.11	0.07	0.17	1.16	-0.01	-0.12	0.04	1.20	-1.16
2025 Q1	0.15	0.03	-0.07	0.38	0.58	0.47	0.53	0.39	0.14
Q2	0.03	0.05	0.20	0.34	-0.05	-0.10	-0.56	-0.13	-0.43
Q3	0.04	0.01	0.07	-0.52	0.23	0.13	0.63	0.15	0.48
Q4	0.04	-	0.03	0.44	0.03	-0.28	-0.22	0.23	-0.45
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
Growth									
	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	ZZ5Y	KG7T	KG7S	KH2W	KH3P	
2022 Q4	3.9	7.7	-2.5	-12.1	2.4	0.5	17.2	9.9	
2023 Q1	1.8	7.5	-2.2	-18.5	1.8	2.5	13.0	-2.2	
Q2	-	-4.4	3.1	-6.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	-2.3	
Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	18.1	-1.2	0.8	-8.1	-0.3	
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	24.4	1.1	4.1	-12.5	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-0.9	-10.0	4.2	5.3	-0.4	-	-3.0	-0.7	
Q2	-1.2	-6.1	2.8	11.7	0.8	1.4	0.2	3.1	
Q3	0.7	-1.6	2.1	3.6	4.0	6.3	2.9	2.9	
Q4	1.0	4.2	2.7	5.0	2.7	3.0	5.4	5.5	
2025 Q1	1.0	9.1	2.1	9.9	4.3	7.4	4.2	7.7	
Q2	1.1	11.2	1.9	2.6	4.6	4.6	0.9	2.0	
Q3	0.6	7.9	1.8	7.2	3.9	3.5	2.0	4.9	
Q4	0.4	4.2	1.1	3.2	4.2	2.0	1.2	1.9	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ65	ZZ66	ZZ67	ZZ68	ZZ69	ZZ6A	ZZ6B	ZZ6C	ZZ6D
2022 Q4	2.25	0.17	-0.54	-2.17	0.44	0.06	5.17	2.90	2.27
2023 Q1	1.05	0.15	-0.46	-4.13	0.35	0.27	3.94	-0.79	4.73
Q2	0.03	-0.10	0.62	-1.25	0.07	0.17	0.39	-0.82	1.22
Q3	-0.75	-0.10	0.70	2.85	-0.24	0.08	-2.90	-0.11	-2.79
Q4	-1.09	-0.16	0.82	3.81	0.20	0.42	-4.59	-0.53	-4.06
2024 Q1	-0.54	-0.21	0.85	0.94	-0.08	-	-0.99	-0.24	-0.74
Q2	-0.71	-0.13	0.57	2.13	0.16	0.15	0.07	1.04	-0.96
Q3	0.41	-0.03	0.43	0.67	0.75	0.66	0.93	0.95	-0.02
Q4	0.62	0.08	0.57	0.97	0.51	0.32	1.69	1.81	-0.12
2025 Q1	0.59	0.17	0.43	1.85	0.83	0.78	1.33	2.53	-1.20
Q2	0.67	0.21	0.41	0.52	0.87	0.49	0.30	0.68	-0.38
Q3	0.34	0.16	0.37	1.35	0.76	0.38	0.65	1.62	-0.97
Q4	0.26	0.09	0.23	0.63	0.80	0.21	0.39	0.64	-0.26

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available

from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2

2 This table does not include the contribution from the statistical discrepancy and components may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. Chained volume measure data for this component are available in table C2

3 Non-profit institutions serving households

AC Annex C - Growth and contributions to growth - income components of GDP^{1,2}

Current Prices

Seasonally adjusted data

	Compen- sation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations ³	Other income ⁴	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest year on previous year				
Growth				
	KGI3	KH4V	KH6T	KH65
2023	6.7	7.1	10.0	-0.1
2024	6.1	0.2	5.9	10.1
2025	7.3	3.1	3.1	4.2
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ7H	ZZ7I	ZZ7J	ZZ7K
2023	3.20	1.64	1.77	-0.01
2024	2.97	0.05	1.09	1.04
2025	3.55	0.69	0.58	0.45
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter				
Growth				
	KGI4	KH4W	KH6U	KH66
2022 Q4	2.5	10.1	4.1	-12.5
2023 Q1	1.8	5.7	3.1	-12.0
Q2	1.8	-6.4	0.7	25.6
Q3	0.6	-3.0	1.9	5.2
Q4	0.2	-2.9	0.8	0.3
2024 Q1	2.5	2.1	3.1	-0.2
Q2	1.4	4.4	-0.6	2.2
Q3	1.8	1.5	2.3	0.9
Q4	2.5	-1.4	1.5	-0.6
2025 Q1	1.8	-0.4	0.9	4.1
Q2	1.6	4.4	-0.3	-2.7
Q3	1.5	-0.8	0.3	2.7
Q4	1.0	-0.4	0.6	0.9
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ6Z	ZZ72	ZZ73	ZZ74
2022 Q4	1.22	2.29	0.73	-1.44
2023 Q1	0.84	1.38	0.56	-1.17
Q2	0.85	-1.60	0.12	2.15
Q3	0.30	-0.69	0.34	0.54
Q4	0.11	-0.66	0.14	0.03
2024 Q1	1.20	0.47	0.57	-0.02
Q2	0.67	0.95	-0.11	0.23
Q3	0.88	0.34	0.41	0.10
Q4	1.24	-0.32	0.28	-0.06
2025 Q1	0.89	-0.08	0.16	0.44
Q2	0.79	0.95	-0.05	-0.29
Q3	0.74	-0.19	0.06	0.28
Q4	0.50	-0.10	0.11	0.09
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year				
Growth				
	KGI5	KH4X	KH6V	KH67
2022 Q4	9.1	16.6	12.3	-4.2
2023 Q1	7.9	22.3	12.2	-17.7
Q2	7.6	9.4	11.5	0.1
Q3	6.8	5.7	10.1	1.6
Q4	4.4	-6.8	6.6	16.6
2024 Q1	5.2	-9.9	6.5	32.3
Q2	4.8	0.4	5.2	7.6
Q3	6.0	5.0	5.6	3.3
Q4	8.5	6.7	6.4	2.4
2025 Q1	7.8	4.1	4.2	6.8
Q2	8.0	4.1	4.5	1.7
Q3	7.6	1.7	2.5	3.4
Q4	6.0	2.7	1.5	5.0
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ79	ZZ7A	ZZ7B	ZZ7C
2022 Q4	4.40	3.79	2.16	-0.47
2023 Q1	3.82	5.01	2.16	-1.98
Q2	3.69	2.16	2.02	0.01
Q3	3.29	1.30	1.79	0.19
Q4	2.13	-1.65	1.18	1.62
2024 Q1	2.48	-2.50	1.18	2.72
Q2	2.30	0.09	0.94	0.80
Q3	2.90	1.13	1.02	0.36
Q4	4.11	1.46	1.19	0.26
2025 Q1	3.78	0.88	0.78	0.73
Q2	3.87	0.92	0.82	0.18
Q3	3.71	0.38	0.45	0.37
Q4	2.96	0.59	0.28	0.52

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D

- 2 This table does not include the contribution from the statistical discrepancy and components may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. Current price data for this component are available in table D.
- 3 Includes the operating surplus of financial corporations, private non-financial corporations and public corporations
- 4 Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of the non-corporate sector

AD Annex D - Implied GDP deflator growths- Expenditure components of GDP¹

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure				Gross fixed capital formation	Total exports	less Total imports
	Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross capital formation			
Percentage change, latest year on previous year							
	ZZ93	ZZ94	ZZ95	ZZ96	ZZ97	ZZ98	ZZ99
2023	7.0	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.5	2.3	2.0
2024	3.0	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.0	0.9	-1.7
2025	3.7	-1.7	5.0	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
	ZZ8N	ZZ8O	ZZ8P	ZZ8Q	ZZ8R	ZZ8S	ZZ8T
2022 Q4	2.8	0.6	2.0	-2.2	2.8	1.0	-1.1
2023 Q1	2.0	1.0	0.4	3.5	0.8	0.3	1.1
Q2	0.9	4.1	2.9	-0.2	0.4	-0.8	-1.8
Q3	0.5	1.2	-0.4	1.9	-	-0.9	-1.5
Q4	0.2	2.5	1.3	-4.0	-0.6	1.7	0.8
2024 Q1	1.4	0.4	-0.1	3.3	0.5	-1.1	-0.8
Q2	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.1
Q3	0.5	-1.5	0.9	1.6	1.2	-0.1	-2.2
Q4	0.9	-0.3	2.9	-1.9	-	0.1	0.2
2025 Q1	1.4	-0.4	0.4	1.4	0.1	0.8	2.3
Q2	0.9	-1.8	1.4	0.6	0.7	-	-0.6
Q3	0.8	0.7	0.9	-0.3	0.3	-	-0.6
Q4	0.4	1.3	0.5	3.1	1.0	0.6	1.9
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
	ZZ8U	ZZ8V	ZZ8W	ZZ8X	ZZ8Y	ZZ8Z	ZZ92
2022 Q4	10.1	0.5	8.3	3.9	9.6	11.0	13.2
2023 Q1	10.4	-1.1	3.2	11.5	10.6	7.2	11.1
Q2	7.8	7.4	6.7	4.7	7.4	3.2	2.3
Q3	6.4	7.0	5.0	2.9	4.0	-0.4	-3.2
Q4	3.7	9.1	4.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	-1.3
2024 Q1	3.1	8.4	3.7	0.8	0.3	-1.1	-3.3
Q2	2.7	5.4	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.5	-0.5
Q3	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	-1.2
Q4	3.4	-0.2	4.9	4.5	3.3	0.8	-1.8
2025 Q1	3.4	-0.9	5.4	2.6	2.9	2.7	1.3
Q2	3.8	-3.8	5.6	1.8	2.0	0.8	-0.4
Q3	4.1	-1.7	5.7	-0.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
Q4	3.5	-0.2	3.2	4.9	2.0	1.4	2.9

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and are available from 1997.
Current price and chained volume measure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in tables C1 and C2 respectively

2 Non-profit institutions serving households

AE Annex E - Output components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Constr- uction	Total Services	Distrib- ution, hotels & restaurants	Transport, storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment & other services
Percentage change, latest year on previous year												
Current estimates³												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2023	-5.6	-2.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5
2024	-	-1.6	-10.4	0.5	-5.8	-0.6	-	1.5	-0.1	4.8	0.7	2.3
2025	2.3	-0.3	-2.6	-0.9	0.8	5.0	1.2	1.5	0.8	4.0	0.9	1.8
Previous estimates²												
	A2EQ	A2ER	A2ET	A2ES	A2EU	A2EV	A2EW	A2EY	A2F2	A2F3	A2F4	A2F5
2023	-5.6	-2.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5
2024	0.1	-1.2	-10.7	1.1	-5.9	-0.9	0.1	1.5	-	4.1	0.7	2.6
2025	2.4	0.2	-2.2	-0.2	0.6	5.4	1.8	1.4	0.7	4.0	0.8	1.6
Revisions												
	ZZ52	ZZ53	ZZ55	ZZ54	ZZ56	ZZ57	ZZ58	ZZ59	ZZ5A	ZZ5B	ZZ5C	ZZ5D
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-	-0.1	0.7	-	-0.3
2025	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter												
Current estimates³												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2022 Q4	-0.4	-0.5	-6.9	0.5	-5.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-8.0	-1.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-1.4	0.5	-1.1	2.3	0.1	1.3
Q2	-	-	-3.4	1.6	-5.5	-1.3	1.0	-	-0.1	1.6	-1.0	0.9
Q3	-0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1
Q4	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.4	-0.3	-3.8	0.8	-1.2	-2.0	-0.2	0.9	0.1	2.2	1.2	0.4
Q2	-0.2	-0.1	-1.8	-0.7	2.4	2.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	2.9	0.4	0.6
Q3	0.9	-	-1.3	0.4	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	-	-	-	0.7
Q4	1.2	-0.7	-2.0	-0.8	-1.6	2.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6
2025 Q1	0.2	0.9	0.4	-	5.7	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.2
Q2	1.0	-0.6	0.3	0.2	-5.8	1.7	1.2	0.2	-0.5	0.9	-	0.6
Q3	-	-1.0	-1.5	-1.2	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Q4	-	1.2	0.8	0.8	3.4	1.0	-2.0	-	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.1
Previous estimates²												
	A2CX	A2CY	A2DO	A2DL	A2DR	A2DS	A2DT	A2DU	A2DV	A2DW	A2DX	A2DY
2022 Q4	-0.4	-0.5	-6.9	0.5	-5.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-8.0	-1.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-1.4	0.5	-1.1	2.3	0.1	1.3
Q2	-	-	-3.4	1.6	-5.5	-1.3	1.0	-	-0.1	1.6	-1.0	0.9
Q3	-0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1
Q4	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.4	-0.1	-4.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.8	-0.3	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.8
Q2	-0.3	-	-1.6	-0.6	2.3	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.5
Q3	1.2	0.1	-1.1	0.7	-1.4	-0.9	-	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.8
Q4	0.9	-0.5	-2.0	-0.7	-0.4	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
2025 Q1	0.3	1.1	-	0.3	5.2	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.2	0.3	0.3
Q2	1.0	-0.6	0.7	0.1	-6.2	1.9	1.4	0.2	-0.5	1.0	0.1	0.5
Q3	0.1	-0.7	-1.2	-1.0	-	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.1
Q4	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	3.1	0.7	-2.1	-	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1
Revisions												
	ZZ4A	ZZ4B	ZZ4D	ZZ4C	ZZ4E	ZZ4F	ZZ4G	ZZ4H	ZZ4I	ZZ4J	ZZ4K	ZZ4L
2022 Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-	-0.2	0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-	-0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.4
Q2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1
Q3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.3	-	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.1
Q4	0.3	-0.2	-	-0.1	-1.2	0.5	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
2025 Q1	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-	-	-0.5	0.2	-0.1
Q2	-	-	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-	-	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
Q3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.8	0.1	-	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.2
Q4	-0.3	-	-0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	-	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimate refers to the estimates released within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AE Annex E - Output components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

continued

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Const- ruction	Total Services	Distrib- ution, hotels & restaurants	Transport, storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment & other services
Percentage growths, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year												
Current estimates³												
2022 Q4	L3ZZ 11.9	L426 -2.7	L427 -7.0	L42D -1.3	L44C -19.8	L44G -0.3	L44M 7.9	L44Q 2.0	L47F -1.3	KII2 7.9	KIH9 2.2	KIH8 1.0
2023 Q1	-1.3	-3.3	-18.9	-	-14.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	-3.1	6.7	1.4	2.6
Q2	-3.5	-3.0	-22.6	1.8	-14.5	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-2.7	7.7	-1.0	3.8
Q3	-9.0	-1.5	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3
Q4	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4
2024 Q1	-0.8	-1.6	-12.0	2.4	-11.8	-3.7	0.4	0.6	-0.8	3.4	-1.0	2.6
Q2	-1.0	-1.7	-10.5	0.1	-4.4	-0.5	-0.1	1.3	-0.4	4.7	0.5	2.3
Q3	0.5	-1.8	-10.4	-0.2	-5.0	-0.4	-0.4	1.7	-	5.4	1.2	1.9
Q4	1.5	-1.2	-8.7	-0.3	-1.4	2.1	0.4	2.3	0.7	5.8	2.0	2.4
2025 Q1	2.1	-	-4.7	-1.2	5.5	5.6	0.8	2.0	1.4	5.3	1.3	2.1
Q2	3.4	-0.4	-2.6	-0.3	-3.0	5.2	1.5	1.5	0.6	3.3	0.9	2.2
Q3	2.5	-1.3	-2.9	-1.9	-2.0	5.6	2.4	1.5	0.8	3.7	1.0	1.8
Q4	1.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	3.0	3.9	-	1.0	0.4	3.9	0.3	1.3
Previous estimates²												
2022 Q4	A2DZ 11.9	A2E2 -2.7	A2E4 -7.0	A2E3 -1.3	A2E5 -19.8	A2EE -0.3	A2EK 7.9	A2EL 2.0	A2EM -1.3	A2EN 7.9	A2EO 2.2	A2EP 1.0
2023 Q1	-1.3	-3.3	-18.9	-	-14.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	-3.1	6.7	1.4	2.6
Q2	-3.5	-3.0	-22.6	1.8	-14.5	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-2.7	7.7	-1.0	3.8
Q3	-9.0	-1.5	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3
Q4	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4
2024 Q1	-0.8	-1.4	-12.5	2.7	-11.9	-3.6	0.3	0.6	-0.6	3.0	-1.1	2.9
Q2	-1.1	-1.4	-10.8	0.5	-4.7	-0.5	-0.2	1.4	-0.2	4.1	0.5	2.6
Q3	0.7	-1.5	-10.5	0.5	-5.6	-0.8	-0.2	1.7	-	4.5	1.3	2.2
Q4	1.5	-0.6	-8.8	0.6	-0.9	1.3	0.6	2.3	0.6	4.9	2.0	2.6
2025 Q1	2.1	0.6	-4.7	-0.3	5.6	5.0	1.5	1.9	1.0	5.3	1.2	2.1
Q2	3.5	-	-2.5	0.4	-3.0	5.0	2.4	1.4	0.3	3.6	0.8	2.1
Q3	2.3	-0.8	-2.6	-1.3	-1.7	6.7	2.8	1.4	0.9	3.7	0.9	1.4
Q4	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.7	5.1	0.2	1.0	0.7	3.5	0.4	1.0
Revisions												
2022 Q4	ZZ4N -	ZZ4O -	ZZ4Q -	ZZ4P -	ZZ4R -	ZZ4S -	ZZ4T -	ZZ4U -	ZZ4V -	ZZ4W -	ZZ4X -	ZZ4Y -
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-	-0.2	0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.3
Q2	0.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.3	-	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	-	-0.3
Q3	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.7	0.6	0.4	-0.2	-	-	0.9	-0.1	-0.3
Q4	-	-0.6	0.1	-0.9	-0.5	0.8	-0.2	-	0.1	0.9	-	-0.2
2025 Q1	-	-0.6	-	-0.9	-0.1	0.6	-0.7	0.1	0.4	-	0.1	-
Q2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-	0.2	-0.9	0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.1
Q3	0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-1.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-	0.1	0.4
Q4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.9	-0.6	1.3	-1.2	-0.2	-	-0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.3

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimate refers to the estimates released within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AF Annex F - Expenditure components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure							Total exports	less Total imports
	Households	Non-profit institutions ³	General government	Gross Capital Formation	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Business investment			
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
Current estimates⁴									
	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	ZZ6H	KG7N	KG7M	KH2U	KH3N	
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	-2.3	-1.6	
2024	-0.1	-3.5	2.9	6.4	1.8	2.7	1.3	2.7	
2025	0.8	8.0	1.7	5.6	4.3	4.3	2.1	4.1	
Previous estimates²									
	A275	A276	A289	A28J	A28L	A29D	A29F	A2CK	
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	-2.3	-1.6	
2024	-0.1	-3.1	2.9	6.2	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.7	
2025	1.0	4.8	1.7	4.8	3.4	3.5	1.6	4.2	
Revisions									
	ZZ83	ZZ84	ZZ85	ZZ86	ZZ87	ZZ88	ZZ89	ZZ8A	
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2024	-	-0.4	-	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-	
2025	-0.2	3.2	-	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	-0.1	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
Current estimates⁴									
	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	ZZ5H	KG7Q	KG7P	KH2V	KH3O	
2022 Q4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2	2.7	2.4	
2023 Q1	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	15.0	3.0	4.2	-7.2	-1.8	
Q2	0.2	-3.7	2.5	2.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.8	1.3	
Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1	
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	4.7	1.2	2.1	-2.3	1.1	
2024 Q1	0.3	-3.3	0.3	-2.7	1.5	-	2.9	-1.0	
Q2	-0.1	0.4	1.1	9.0	-0.5	1.8	1.5	5.2	
Q3	0.6	3.8	0.5	-6.8	1.8	2.3	0.9	-2.3	
Q4	0.2	3.4	0.8	6.1	-0.1	-1.1	0.1	3.6	
2025 Q1	0.3	1.2	-0.3	1.9	3.1	4.4	1.7	1.1	
Q2	-	2.4	1.0	1.7	-0.2	-0.9	-1.7	-0.4	
Q3	0.1	0.7	0.3	-2.6	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.5	
Q4	0.1	-0.2	0.1	2.2	0.2	-2.5	-0.7	0.7	
Previous estimates²									
	A24M	A24X	A24Y	A25I	A25J	A25M	A264	A268	
2022 Q4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2	2.7	2.4	
2023 Q1	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	15.0	3.0	4.2	-7.2	-1.8	
Q2	0.2	-3.7	2.5	2.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.8	1.3	
Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1	
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	4.7	1.2	2.1	-2.3	1.1	
2024 Q1	0.3	0.5	0.2	-2.6	1.5	0.1	2.9	-0.8	
Q2	-0.1	-2.3	1.3	9.2	-0.2	2.0	1.2	5.1	
Q3	0.7	1.9	0.6	-6.8	1.6	2.0	0.6	-2.6	
Q4	0.1	1.4	0.3	4.7	-0.8	-2.2	1.5	3.7	
2025 Q1	0.3	1.4	-0.1	3.0	3.4	4.9	0.2	1.2	
Q2	-	1.7	1.0	-0.5	-0.8	-1.8	-0.3	-0.2	
Q3	0.4	1.3	0.3	-0.8	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.5	
Q4	0.2	-0.4	0.4	1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-0.6	0.8	
Revisions									
	ZZ7L	ZZ7M	ZZ7N	ZZ7O	ZZ7P	ZZ7Q	ZZ7R	ZZ7S	
2022 Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2024 Q1	-	-3.8	0.1	-0.1	-	-0.1	-	-0.2	
Q2	-	2.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.1	
Q3	-0.1	1.9	-0.1	-	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Q4	0.1	2.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.1	-1.4	-0.1	
2025 Q1	-	-0.2	-0.2	-1.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.5	-0.1	
Q2	-	0.7	-	2.2	0.6	0.9	-1.4	-0.2	
Q3	-0.3	-0.6	-	-1.8	0.1	-0.5	1.8	-	
Q4	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Non-profit institutions serving households

4 Current estimates refer to the estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AF Annex F - Expenditure components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

continued

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure							Total exports	less Total imports
	Households	Non-profit institutions ³	General government	Gross capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation	Business investment			
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of the previous year									
Current estimates⁴									
	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	ZZ5Y	KG7T	KG7S	KH2W	KH3P	
2022 Q4	3.9	7.7	-2.5	-12.1	2.4	0.5	17.2	9.9	
2023 Q1	1.8	7.5	-2.2	-18.5	1.8	2.5	13.0	-2.2	
Q2	-	-4.4	3.1	-6.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	-2.3	
Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	18.1	-1.2	0.8	-8.1	-0.3	
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	24.4	1.1	4.1	-12.5	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-0.9	-10.0	4.2	5.3	-0.4	-	-3.0	-0.7	
Q2	-1.2	-6.1	2.8	11.7	0.8	1.4	0.2	3.1	
Q3	0.7	-1.6	2.1	3.6	4.0	6.3	2.9	2.9	
Q4	1.0	4.2	2.7	5.0	2.7	3.0	5.4	5.5	
2025 Q1	1.0	9.1	2.1	9.9	4.3	7.4	4.2	7.7	
Q2	1.1	11.2	1.9	2.6	4.6	4.6	0.9	2.0	
Q3	0.6	7.9	1.8	7.2	3.9	3.5	2.0	4.9	
Q4	0.4	4.2	1.1	3.2	4.2	2.0	1.2	1.9	
Previous estimates²									
	A26C	A26H	A26I	A26J	A26K	A26L	A26M	A26N	
2022 Q4	3.9	7.7	-2.5	-12.1	2.4	0.5	17.2	9.9	
2023 Q1	1.8	7.5	-2.2	-18.5	1.8	2.5	13.0	-2.2	
Q2	-	-4.4	3.1	-6.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	-2.3	
Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	18.1	-1.2	0.8	-8.1	-0.3	
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	24.4	1.1	4.1	-12.5	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-0.9	-6.4	4.1	5.4	-0.4	-	-3.0	-0.5	
Q2	-1.2	-5.0	2.8	12.0	1.2	1.7	-	3.2	
Q3	0.7	-2.3	2.3	3.8	4.2	6.4	2.4	2.8	
Q4	1.0	1.5	2.3	3.8	2.1	1.9	6.3	5.4	
2025 Q1	1.1	2.5	2.1	9.8	4.0	6.9	3.5	7.6	
Q2	1.2	6.6	1.8	-	3.4	2.9	2.0	2.1	
Q3	0.9	6.0	1.4	6.5	2.8	2.5	1.5	5.3	
Q4	0.9	4.1	1.6	3.5	3.6	2.0	-0.5	2.3	
Revisions									
	ZZ7T	ZZ7U	ZZ7V	ZZ7W	ZZ7X	ZZ7Y	ZZ7Z	ZZ82	
2022 Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2024 Q1	-	-3.6	0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	-0.2	
Q2	-	-1.1	-	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	
Q3	-	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.1	
Q4	-	2.7	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.1	-0.9	0.1	
2025 Q1	-0.1	6.6	-	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.1	
Q2	-0.1	4.6	0.1	2.6	1.2	1.7	-1.1	-0.1	
Q3	-0.3	1.9	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	-0.4	
Q4	-0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.6	-	1.7	-0.4	

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Non-profit institutions serving households

4 Current estimates refer to the estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AG Annex G - Income components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Current Prices

Seasonally adjusted data

	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Other income	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest year on previous year				
Current estimates³				
	KGI3	KH4V	KH6T	KH65
2023	6.7	7.1	10.0	-0.1
2024	6.1	0.2	5.9	10.1
2025	7.3	3.1	3.1	4.2
Previous estimates²				
	A2CT	A2CU	A2CV	A2CW
2023	6.7	7.1	10.0	-0.1
2024	6.2	-	5.9	9.9
2025	7.6	3.3	3.0	3.6
Revisions				
	ZZ8J	ZZ8K	ZZ8L	ZZ8M
2023	-	-	-	-
2024	-0.1	0.2	-	0.2
2025	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter				
Current estimates³				
	KGI4	KH4W	KH6U	KH66
2022 Q4	2.5	10.1	4.1	-12.5
2023 Q1	1.8	5.7	3.1	-12.0
Q2	1.8	-6.4	0.7	25.6
Q3	0.6	-3.0	1.9	5.2
Q4	0.2	-2.9	0.8	0.3
2024 Q1	2.5	2.1	3.1	-0.2
Q2	1.4	4.4	-0.6	2.2
Q3	1.8	1.5	2.3	0.9
Q4	2.5	-1.4	1.5	-0.6
2025 Q1	1.8	-0.4	0.9	4.1
Q2	1.6	4.4	-0.3	-2.7
Q3	1.5	-0.8	0.3	2.7
Q4	1.0	-0.4	0.6	0.9
Previous estimates²				
	A2CL	A2CM	A2CN	A2CO
2022 Q4	2.5	10.1	4.1	-12.5
2023 Q1	1.8	5.7	3.1	-12.0
Q2	1.8	-6.4	0.7	25.6
Q3	0.6	-3.0	1.9	5.2
Q4	0.2	-2.9	0.8	0.3
2024 Q1	2.4	2.8	3.0	-0.2
Q2	1.5	3.6	-0.6	1.9
Q3	2.0	0.6	2.3	1.0
Q4	2.5	-1.0	1.4	-0.4
2025 Q1	1.8	0.4	1.0	3.9
Q2	1.6	4.0	-0.4	-2.6
Q3	1.5	-0.6	0.3	2.4
Q4	1.4	-0.6	0.5	-0.5
Revisions				
	ZZ8B	ZZ8C	ZZ8D	ZZ8E
2022 Q4	-	-	-	-
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	0.1	-0.7	0.1	-
Q2	-0.1	0.8	-	0.3
Q3	-0.2	0.9	-	-0.1
Q4	-	-0.4	0.1	-0.2
2025 Q1	-	-0.8	-0.1	0.2
Q2	-	0.4	0.1	-0.1
Q3	-	-0.2	-	0.3
Q4	-0.4	0.2	0.1	1.4

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimates refer to estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AG Annex G - Income components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Current Prices

continued

Seasonally adjusted data

	Compen- sation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Other income	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year				
Current estimates³				
2022 Q4	KGI5 9.1	KH4X 16.6	KH6V 12.3	KH67 -4.2
2023 Q1	7.9	22.3	12.2	-17.7
Q2	7.6	9.4	11.5	0.1
Q3	6.8	5.7	10.1	1.6
Q4	4.4	-6.8	6.6	16.6
2024 Q1	5.2	-9.9	6.5	32.3
Q2	4.8	0.4	5.2	7.6
Q3	6.0	5.0	5.6	3.3
Q4	8.5	6.7	6.4	2.4
2025 Q1	7.8	4.1	4.2	6.8
Q2	8.0	4.1	4.5	1.7
Q3	7.6	1.7	2.5	3.4
Q4	6.0	2.7	1.5	5.0
Previous estimates²				
2022 Q4	A2CP 9.1	A2CQ 16.6	A2CR 12.3	A2CS -4.2
2023 Q1	7.9	22.3	12.2	-17.7
Q2	7.6	9.4	11.5	0.1
Q3	6.8	5.7	10.1	1.6
Q4	4.4	-6.8	6.6	16.6
2024 Q1	5.1	-9.3	6.4	32.3
Q2	4.8	0.3	5.1	7.3
Q3	6.2	4.0	5.6	3.0
Q4	8.6	6.1	6.3	2.3
2025 Q1	8.0	3.6	4.2	6.5
Q2	8.1	4.0	4.3	1.8
Q3	7.6	2.7	2.2	3.2
Q4	6.5	3.1	1.3	3.1
Revisions				
2022 Q4	ZZ8F -	ZZ8G -	ZZ8H -	ZZ8I -
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	0.1	-0.6	0.1	-
Q2	-	0.1	0.1	0.3
Q3	-0.2	1.0	-	0.3
Q4	-0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1
2025 Q1	-0.2	0.5	-	0.3
Q2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1
Q3	-	-1.0	0.3	0.2
Q4	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	1.9

1 Estimates accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimates refer to estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)