

Statistical bulletin

# GDP monthly estimate, UK: December 2025

Gross domestic product (GDP) measures the value of goods and services produced in the UK. It estimates the size of the economy and its growth.

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# 1 . Main points

In the three months to December 2025, compared with the three months to September 2025:

- Real gross domestic product (GDP) grew by 0.1%, after a fall of 0.1% in the three months to November (revised down from a growth of 0.1% in our previous bulletin), and a fall of 0.1% in the three months to October 2025 (revised down from showing no growth in our previous bulletin).
- Services output showed no growth, after also showing no growth in the three months to November 2025 (revised down from a growth of 0.2% in our previous bulletin).
- Production output grew by 1.2%; this follows an unrevised fall of 0.1% in the three months to November 2025.
- Construction output fell by 2.1%, following a fall of 0.9% in the three months to November 2025 (revised up from a fall of 1.1% in our previous bulletin); this continues a pattern of slowing growth in the three-monthly measure since May 2025 and is the lowest reading in the three-monthly growth since September 2021.

In the month to December 2025:

- Monthly GDP is estimated to have grown by 0.1%, following a growth of 0.2% in November 2025 (revised down from a growth of 0.3% in our previous bulletin) and an unrevised fall of 0.1% in October 2025.
- Services grew by 0.3%; however, production fell by 0.9% and construction fell by 0.5% in December 2025.

## 2 . Monthly GDP

Real gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have grown by 0.1% in the three months to December 2025, compared with the three months to September 2025. This follows a fall of 0.1% in the three months to November 2025 (revised down from a growth of 0.1% in our previous bulletin), and a fall of 0.1% in the three months to October 2025 (revised down from showing no growth in our previous bulletin).

The largest contribution to the three-month on three-month growth came from a growth of 1.2% in production output. Services output showed no growth in the three months to December 2025, and construction output fell by 2.1%.

January to November 2025 are open for revision in this release. Details on the causes of revisions are discussed in [Section 7: Revisions to GDP](#).

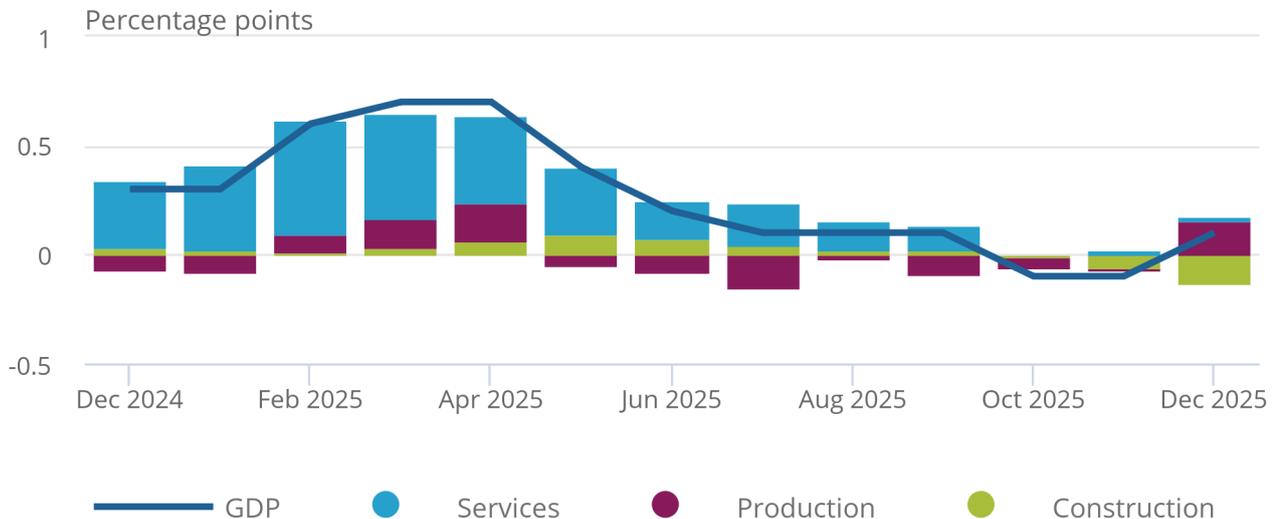
Early estimates of GDP are subject to both positive and negative revision in future releases as more data become available and we subsequently update our estimates with that additional information. For more information, please see our [Why GDP figures are revised article](#).

**Figure 1: Real GDP grew by 0.1% in the three months to December 2025, after falling by 0.1% in the three months to November 2025 and by 0.1% in the three months to October 2025**

Contributions to three-month GDP growth, December 2024 to December 2025, UK

Figure 1: Real GDP grew by 0.1% in the three months to December 2025, after falling by 0.1% in the three months to November 2025 and by 0.1% in the three months to October 2025

Contributions to three-month GDP growth, December 2024 to December 2025, UK



Source: Gross domestic product (GDP) monthly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Sum of component contributions may not sum to total growth because of rounding.
2. GDP growth rates are rounded to one decimal place. Contributions are rounded to two decimal places.

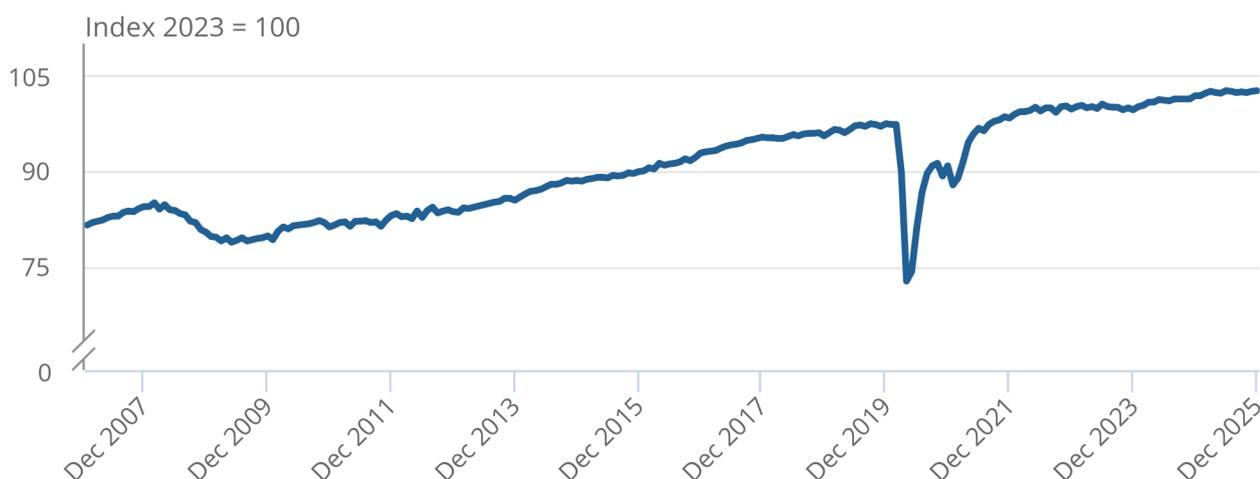
Monthly real GDP is estimated to have grown by 0.1% in December 2025, following a growth of 0.2% in November 2025 (revised down from 0.3% in our last bulletin). Services grew by 0.3% in December 2025. This was partially offset by falls of 0.9% in production and 0.5% in construction in December 2025.

**Figure 2: Real GDP is estimated to have grown by 1.0% in the three months to December 2025 compared with the three months to December 2024**

Monthly index, January 2007 to December 2025, UK

Figure 2: Real GDP is estimated to have grown by 1.0% in the three months to December 2025 compared with the three months to December 2024

Monthly index, January 2007 to December 2025, UK



**Source: Gross domestic product (GDP) monthly estimate from the Office for National Statistics**

Looking over the longer term, GDP is estimated to have grown by 1.0% in the three months to December 2025, compared with the three months to December 2024. Services grew by 1.0%, production grew by 1.0%, and construction grew by 0.2% over this period.

GDP is estimated to be 0.7% higher in December 2025, compared with December 2024.

In terms of annual growth, output GDP is estimated to have grown by 1.3% in 2025, compared with 2024. This was driven by 1.4% growth in services output, 0.2% growth in production and 1.8% growth in construction. This is the first annual growth in production since 2021. Further information on the annual growth is given in [Section 6: Annual overview](#).

**More about economy, business and jobs**

- Explore the latest trends in employment, prices and trade in our [economic dashboard](#).
- View [all economic data](#).

### 3 . The services sector

Services output showed no growth in the three months to December 2025, compared with the three months to September 2025. This follows no growth in the three months to November 2025 (revised down from a growth of 0.2% in our previous bulletin) and no growth in the three months to October 2025 (revised down from a growth of 0.1% in our previous bulletin). This is therefore the third consecutive month of no growth on a three-month on three-month basis in the services sector.

#### **Figure 3: Services output showed no growth in the three months to December 2025, after also showing no growth in the three months to October and November 2025**

Monthly index and three-month on three-month growth rates for the services sector, January 2023 to December 2025, UK

There was a rise in output in 8 of the 14 subsectors in the three months to December 2025. The largest positive contributions, at the subsector level, came from:

- administrative and support service activities (up 1.2%), driven by growths in travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service and related activities (up 7.5%) and employment activities (up 3.1%)
- public administration and defence; compulsory social security (up 0.5%)
- information and communication (up 0.4%), driven by growths in motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities (up 8.5%) and information service activities (up 8.0%)
- human health and social work activities (up 0.2%), driven by growth in human health activities (up 0.3%)

The largest negative contributions, at the subsector level, came from:

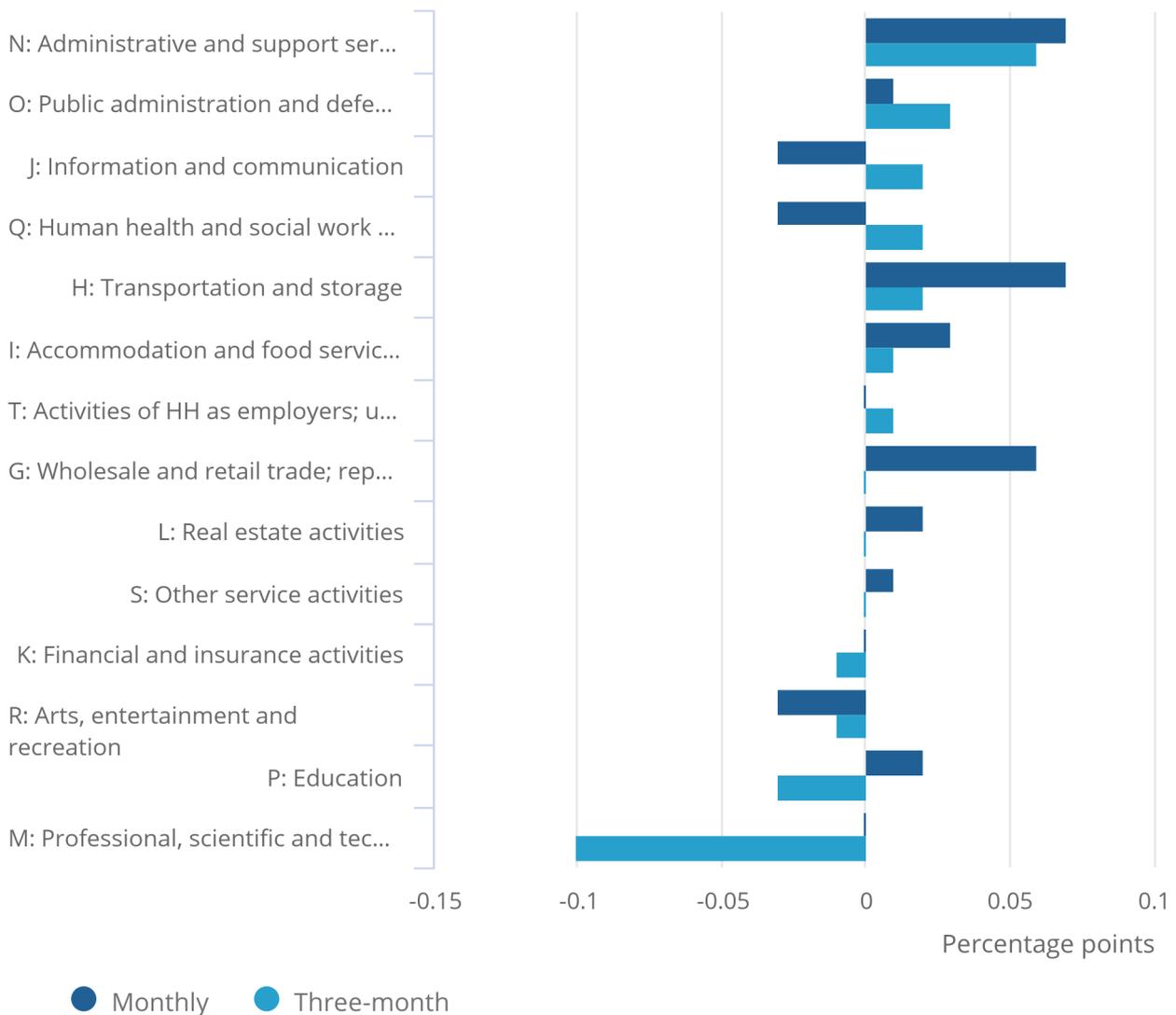
- professional, scientific and technical activities (down 1.1%), driven by falls in accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy (down 5.1%) and advertising and market research (down 4.1%)
- education (down 0.5%)

**Figure 4: Administrative and support service activities was the largest positive contributor to services output growth in the three months to December 2025**

Three-month and monthly services contributions to GDP, December 2025, UK

Figure 4: Administrative and support service activities was the largest positive contributor to services output growth in the three months to December 2025

Three-month and monthly services contributions to GDP, December 2025, UK



Source: Gross domestic product (GDP) monthly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Sum of component contributions may not sum to total services growth because of rounding.

Services output is estimated to have risen by 0.3% in December 2025. This follows a growth of 0.1% in November 2025 (revised down from a growth of 0.3% in our previous bulletin). In December 2025, 8 of the 14 subsectors showed a growth.

The largest positive contribution to services sector output in December 2025 came from transportation and storage (up 2.0%), driven by 2.5% growth in warehousing and support activities for transportation and 2.2% growth in land transport services and transport services via pipelines, excluding rail transport.

The second largest positive contribution came from administrative and support service activities (up 1.4%), driven by office administrative, office support and other business support activities (up 2.4%) and services to buildings and landscape activities (up 4.0%).

Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles rose by 0.6%, contributing positively to services output in December 2025. This was mainly because of a growth of 1.0% in wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles.

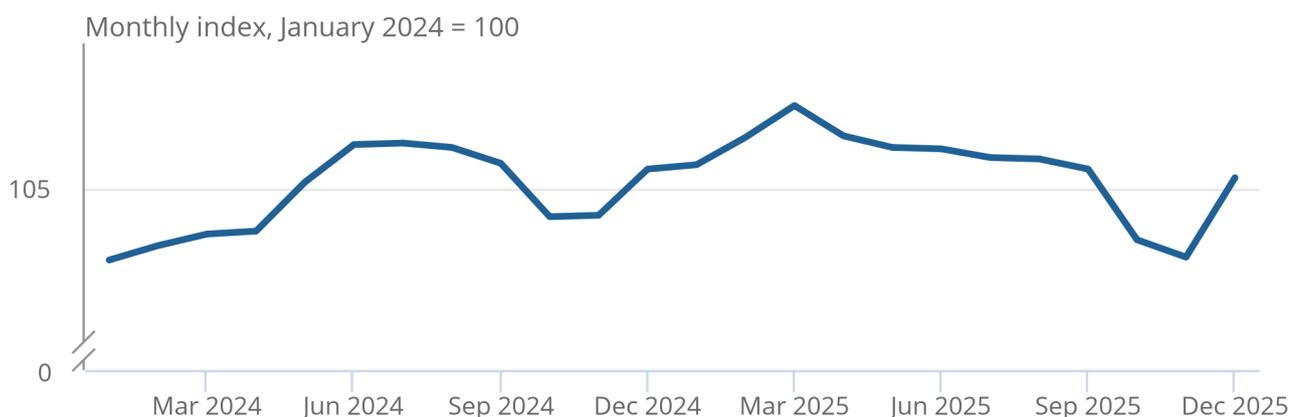
The largest positive contribution to growth in services output from a single industry came from a 5.5% growth in advertising and market research. This growth contributed 0.07 percentage points to the services sector and 0.05 percentage points to real GDP growth in December 2025. This follows falls in the previous eight months, and was offset by falls in other industries in the professional, scientific and technical activities subsector.

**Figure 5: Advertising and market research grew by 5.5% following falls in the previous eight months and was the largest single-industry positive contribution to real GDP growth in December 2025**

Monthly index of advertising and market research, January 2024 to December 2025, UK

Figure 5: Advertising and market research grew by 5.5% following falls in the previous eight months and was the largest single-industry positive contribution to real GDP growth in December 2025

Monthly index of advertising and market research, January 2024 to December 2025, UK



Source: Gross domestic product (GDP) monthly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Human health and social work activities fell by 0.4%, which was the largest negative contribution at the subsector level in December 2025. This fall was driven by a 0.6% fall in human health activities.

The next largest negative contribution to services output growth came from information and communication (down 0.5%). This fall was driven by a 2.0% fall in computer programming, consultancy and related activities, which was the largest negative contribution from a single industry. This fall contributed negative 0.07 percentage points to services output and negative 0.06 percentage points to real GDP growth in December 2025.

Arts, entertainment and recreation fell by 1.9%, contributing negatively to services output in December 2025. This was driven by a fall of 5.9% in sports activities, and amusement and recreation activities.

## Consumer-facing services

Consumer-facing services output increased by 0.2% in the three months to December 2025, compared with the three months to September 2025. The largest positive contributions in this period came from:

- travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service and related activities (up 7.5%)
- food and beverage service activities (up 1.5%)
- sports activities, and amusement and recreation activities (up 2.9%)

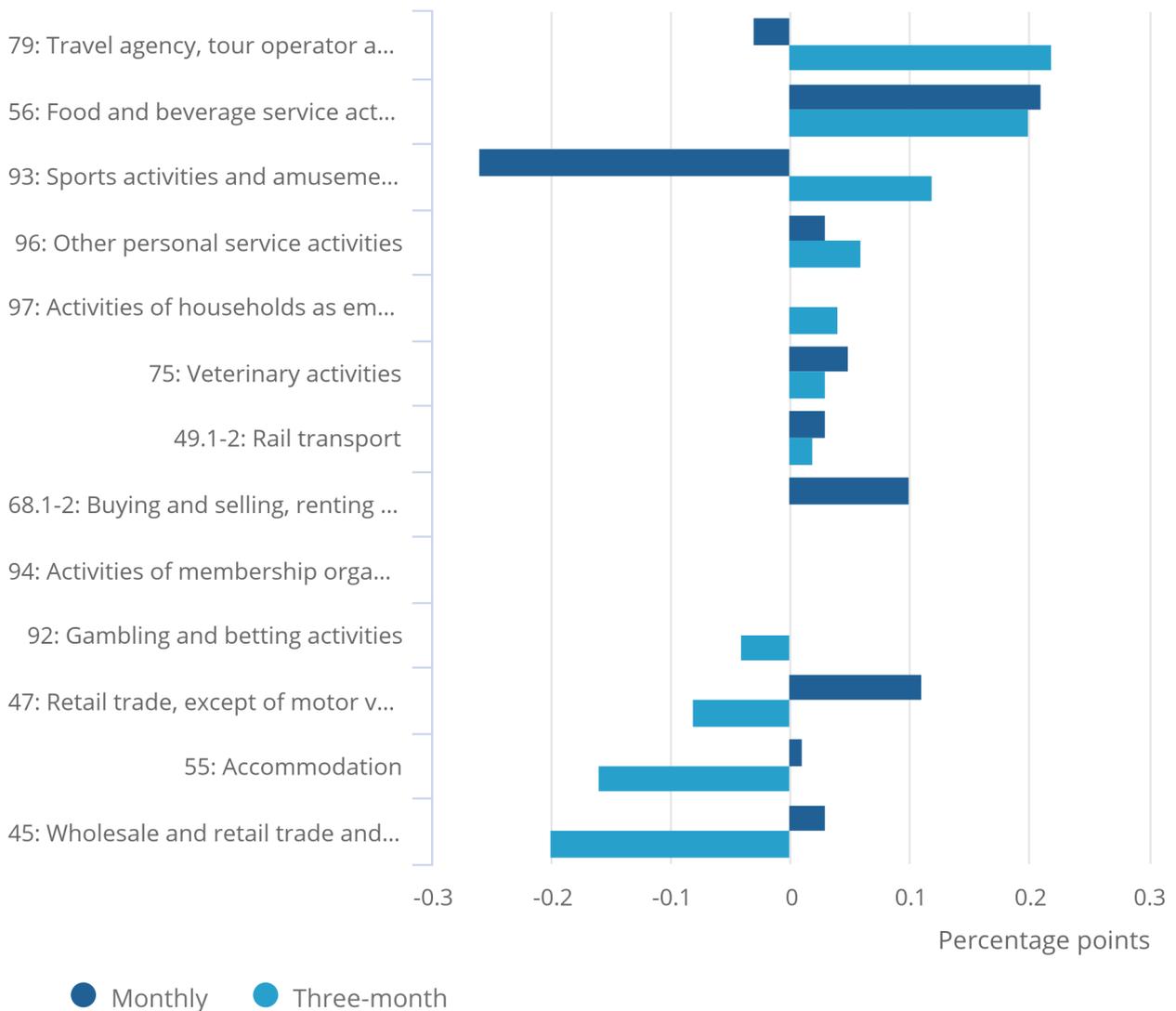
The largest partially offsetting decreases came from wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles (down 2.1%) and accommodation (down 2.9%).

**Figure 6: Travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service and related activities was the largest contributor to the 0.2% growth in consumer-facing services in the three months to December 2025**

Three-month and monthly industry contributions to consumer-facing services output, December 2025, UK

Figure 6: Travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service and related activities was the largest contributor to the 0.2% growth in consumer-facing services in the three months to December 2025

Three-month and monthly industry contributions to consumer-facing services output, December 2025, UK



Source: Gross domestic product (GDP) monthly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Sum of component contributions may not sum to total consumer-facing services growth because of rounding.

Output in consumer-facing services grew by 0.3% in December 2025, following a fall of 0.3% in November 2025 (revised down from a fall of 0.2% in our previous bulletin). The largest positive contributions at the industry level came from food and beverage service activities (up 1.6%), retail trade, except or motor vehicles and motorcycles (up 0.4%), and buying and selling, renting and operating of our own or leased real estate, excluding imputed rental (up 0.5%).

The largest negative contribution came from sports activities and amusement and recreation activities (down 5.9%), which followed three months of consecutive growth. This industry includes some volatile inputs, such as returns from large sporting organisations, where the timing of payments received can vary each year.

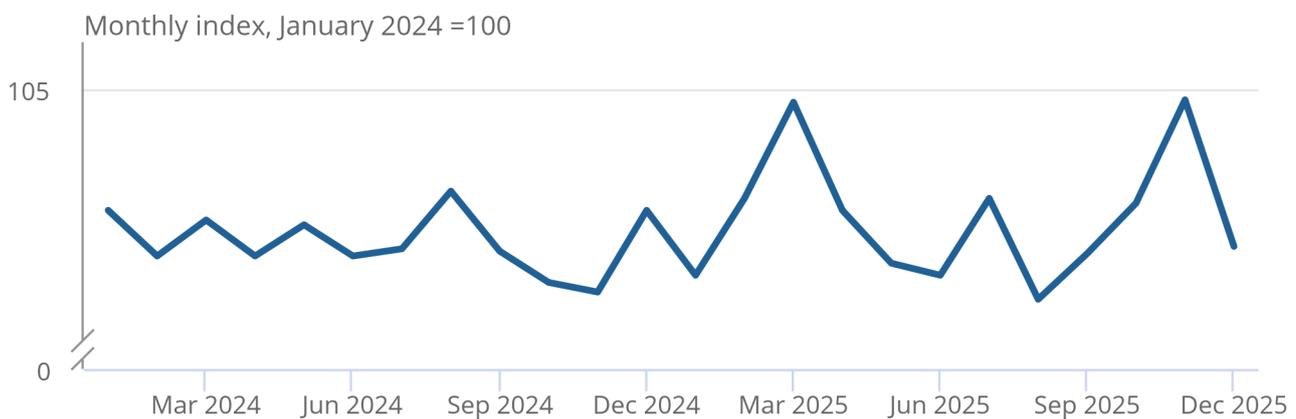
More information on consumer-facing services data is available in our [Consumer-facing services: December 2025 dataset](#).

**Figure 7: Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities fell by 5.9% and was the largest negative contribution to consumer-facing services in December 2025**

Monthly index of sports activities and amusement and recreation activities, January 2024 to December 2025, UK

Figure 7: Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities fell by 5.9% and was the largest negative contribution to consumer-facing services in December 2025

Monthly index of sports activities and amusement and recreation activities, January 2024 to December 2025, UK



Source: Gross domestic product (GDP) monthly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

An overview of data sources used in our estimates of service output can be found in our [GDP\(o\) data sources catalogue](#). Our Monthly Business Survey (MBS) is used for 43.6% of the services sector by industry weight. The turnover response rate for the MBS element of the services sector was 85.5% in December 2025, which is broadly as expected at this point in the data reporting cycle. We would expect this to increase over time as more responses are received. Any new data will be included in future monthly GDP releases. For context, the average turnover response rate for the service sector in 2023, 2024 and 2025 now stand at 97.5%, 97.6% and 95.6%, respectively.

More detailed breakdowns on services are available in our [Index of Services, UK: December 2025 bulletin](#).

## 4 . The production sector

Production output is estimated to have grown by 1.2% in the three months to December 2025, compared with the three months to September 2025. This follows falls in the previous seven months, including an unrevised fall of 0.1% in the three months to November 2025.

### **Figure 8: Production output grew by 1.2% in the three months to December, despite a fall of 0.9% in December 2025, after falls in the previous seven three-month on three-month periods**

Monthly index and three-month on three-month growth rates for index of production, January 2023 to December 2025, UK

The growth in production output in the three months to December 2025 was driven by all four production sectors increasing in this period. The growth was mainly driven by a 0.9% increase in manufacturing; this follows falls in the previous five months. There were also growths in electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply (up 3.1%), mining and quarrying (up 1.4%) and water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (up 0.7%) in the three months to December 2025.

### **Figure 9: Production sectors' monthly indices and three-monthly growth rates**

Monthly index and three-month on three-month growth rates for the production sectors, January 2023 to December 2025, UK

#### Notes

1. Indices are rounded to one decimal place.
2. Weights of these subsectors are available in our [GDP\(o\) data sources catalogue](#).

On the month, production output is estimated to have fallen by 0.9% in December 2025. This follows growths of 1.3% in November (revised up from a growth of 1.1% in our previous bulletin), and 1.7% in October 2025 (revised up from a growth of 1.3% in our previous bulletin).

There were falls in all of the production subsectors. The largest negative contributions came from a 0.5% fall in manufacturing and a 1.7% fall in electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities fell by 2.4%, and mining and quarrying fell by 0.7%, in December 2025.

### **Manufacturing output**

Manufacturing output grew by 0.9% in the three months to December 2025, compared with the three months to September 2025. Over this period, 7 of the 13 subsectors increased. The largest positive contributors to this growth over the three months were:

- other manufacturing and repair (up 5.3%), which had the fifth consecutive three-monthly growth, largely driven by growths in other manufacturing (up 8.9%) and rest of repair; installation (up 7.4%)
- manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. (up 4.6%)
- manufacturing of computer, electronic and optical products (up 3.3%)
- manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations (up 1.8%)

These growths were partially offset by falls elsewhere, with the largest negative contributions coming from:

- manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco (down 1.5%)
- manufacture of transport equipment (down 0.8%)

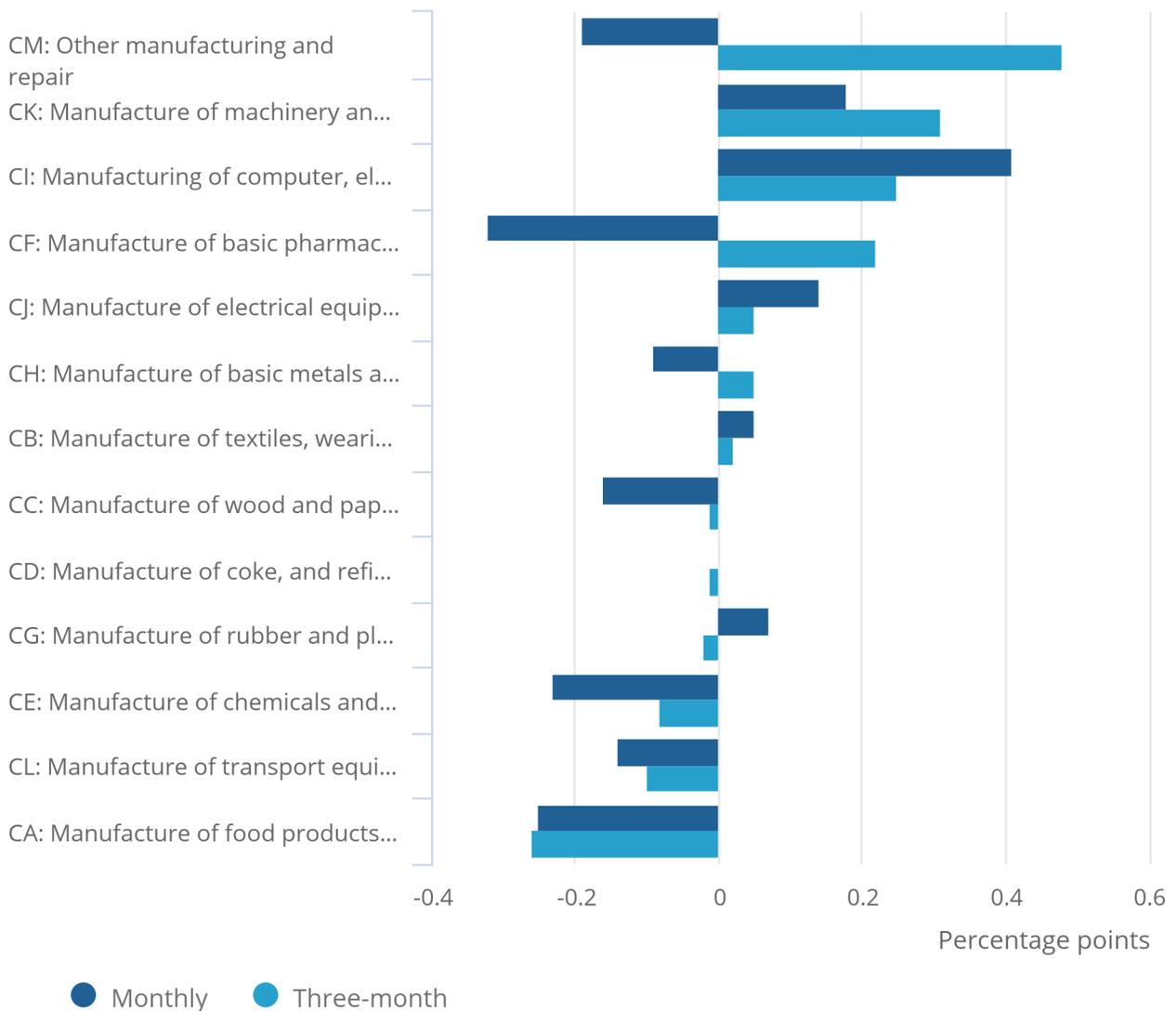
Figure 10 shows both the three-month and monthly contributions to manufacturing output from each of the manufacturing subsectors.

**Figure 10: Other manufacturing and repair was the largest positive contributor to manufacturing output in the three months to December 2025**

Three-month and monthly manufacturing subsectors contributions to manufacturing output, December 2025, UK

**Figure 10: Other manufacturing and repair was the largest positive contributor to manufacturing output in the three months to December 2025**

Three-month and monthly manufacturing subsectors contributions to manufacturing output, December 2025, UK



**Source: Gross domestic product (GDP) monthly estimate from the Office for National Statistics**

**Notes:**

1. Sum of component contributions may not sum to total manufacturing growth because of rounding.

Manufacturing output fell by 0.5% in December 2025, with 8 of the 13 subsectors falling in December 2025. This follows a 1.9% growth in November 2025 (revised down from a 2.1% growth in our previous bulletin) and an unrevised growth of 0.4% in October 2025.

The largest negative contribution came from a fall of 2.6% in the manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations. The next largest negative contributions came from the manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco (down 1.4%) and manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (down 5.0%)

These falls were partially offset by growths in the manufacturing of computer, electronic and optical products (up 5.6%), manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. (up 2.6%), and manufacture of electrical equipment (up 4.9%) in December 2025.

Our Monthly Business Survey (MBS) is used for 72.9% of the production sector by industry weight. The turnover response rate for the MBS element of the production sector was 87.0% in December 2025, which is broadly in line with expected response rates. We would expect this to increase over time as more responses from businesses are received. Any new data will be included in future monthly GDP releases, in line with our National Accounts Revisions Policy. For context, the average turnover response rates for the production sector in 2023, 2024 and 2025 now stand at 97.7%, 97.8% and 96.1%, respectively. A full set of data sources used in monthly GDP can be found in our [GDP\(o\) data sources catalogue](#).

More detailed breakdowns on production are available in our [Index of Production, UK: December 2025 bulletin](#).

## 5 . The construction sector

Construction output is estimated to have fallen by 2.1% in the three months to December 2025, compared with the three months to September 2025. Repair and maintenance fell by 1.5%, and new work fell by 2.6% over this period. Within repair and maintenance, the largest negative contributor came from private housing repair and maintenance, which fell by 2.9%. In new work, the largest negative contributor came from private housing new work, which fell by 3.6%. This is the largest three-monthly fall in construction output since September 2021, when it fell by 2.5%.

### **Figure 11: Construction output fell by 2.1% in the three months to December 2025, compared with the three months to September 2025**

Monthly index and three-month on three-month growth rates for the construction sector, January 2023 to December 2025, Great Britain

#### Notes

1. Pre-2024, the construction values used in monthly GDP are aligned to annual estimates of gross value added. They differ to those in our [Construction output in Great Britain: December 2025, new orders and Construction Output Price Indices, October to December 2025 bulletin](#), which measure output only.

Monthly construction output is estimated to have decreased by 0.5% in December 2025. This follows a fall of 0.8% in November 2025 (revised up from a fall of 1.3% in our previous publication) and a fall of 1.6% in October 2025 (revised down from a fall of 1.2%).

The decrease in monthly output in December 2025 came solely from a fall in repair and maintenance (2.5%), as new work grew by 1.0% on the month. At the sector level, the main contributor to the monthly decrease was non-housing repair and maintenance, which fell by 4.9%.

### **Figure 12: New work fell by 2.6% and repair and maintenance fell by 1.5% in the three months to December 2025**

Monthly index and three-month on three-month growth rates of the construction subsectors, January 2023 to December 2025, Great Britain

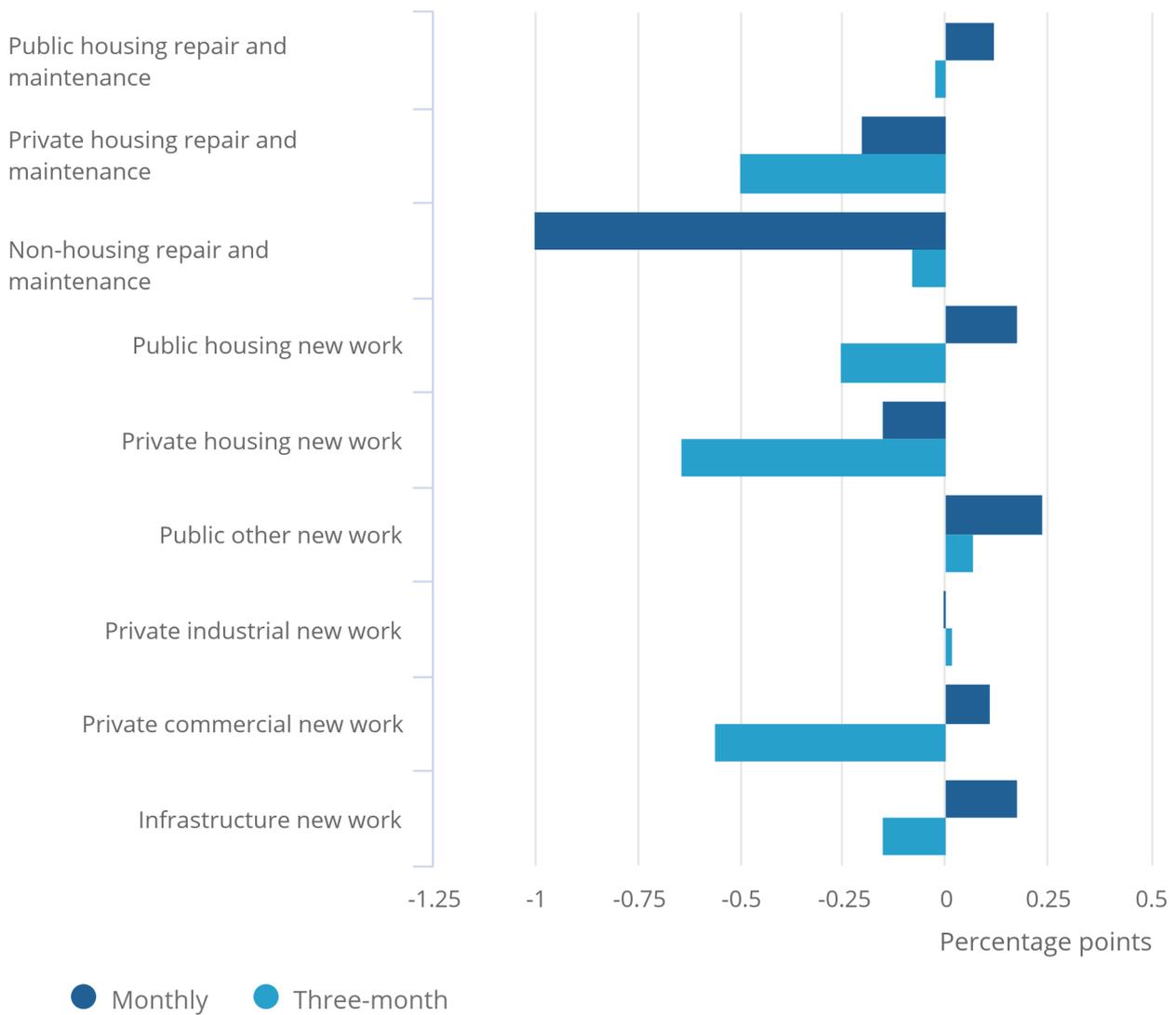
Figure 13 shows both the monthly and three-month contributions to construction output from each of the construction sectors.

**Figure 13: Non-housing repair and maintenance was the largest contributor to the fall in construction output in December 2025**

Three-month and monthly contributions to construction output, December 2025, Great Britain

Figure 13: Non-housing repair and maintenance was the largest contributor to the fall in construction output in December 2025

Three-month and monthly contributions to construction output, December 2025, Great Britain



Source: Construction output from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Sum of component contributions may not sum to total construction growth because of rounding.

Construction data are sourced from our Monthly Business Survey (MBS). The MBS turnover response rate for construction was 74.9% for December 2025. We would expect this to increase over time as more responses are received and any new data will be included in future monthly gross domestic product (GDP) releases. For context, the average turnover response rates in 2023, 2024 and 2025 now stand at 95.4%, 95.8% and 93.7%, respectively.

Further detail on construction output growth rates can be found in our [Construction output in Great Britain: December 2025, new orders and Construction Output Price Indices, October to December 2025 bulletin](#).

## 6 . Annual overview

Real gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have grown by 1.3% in 2025 from an annual output perspective. All three main sectors grew in this period. This follows a growth of 1.0% in 2024. Services output was the largest contributor to the growth in 2025 (up 1.4%), with 13 of the 14 subsectors increasing in this period. Construction grew by 1.8% in 2025, after growing by 0.1% in 2024. Production output grew by 0.2% in 2025, after decreasing by 1.2% in 2024.

### Figure 14: Monthly indices of the subsectors within GDP

Monthly indices, 2023=100, UK, January 2023 to December 2025

#### Notes

1. Some subsector names have been shortened to aid readability. The full names of each subsector are included in the associated data download for this chart and in Figure 15.

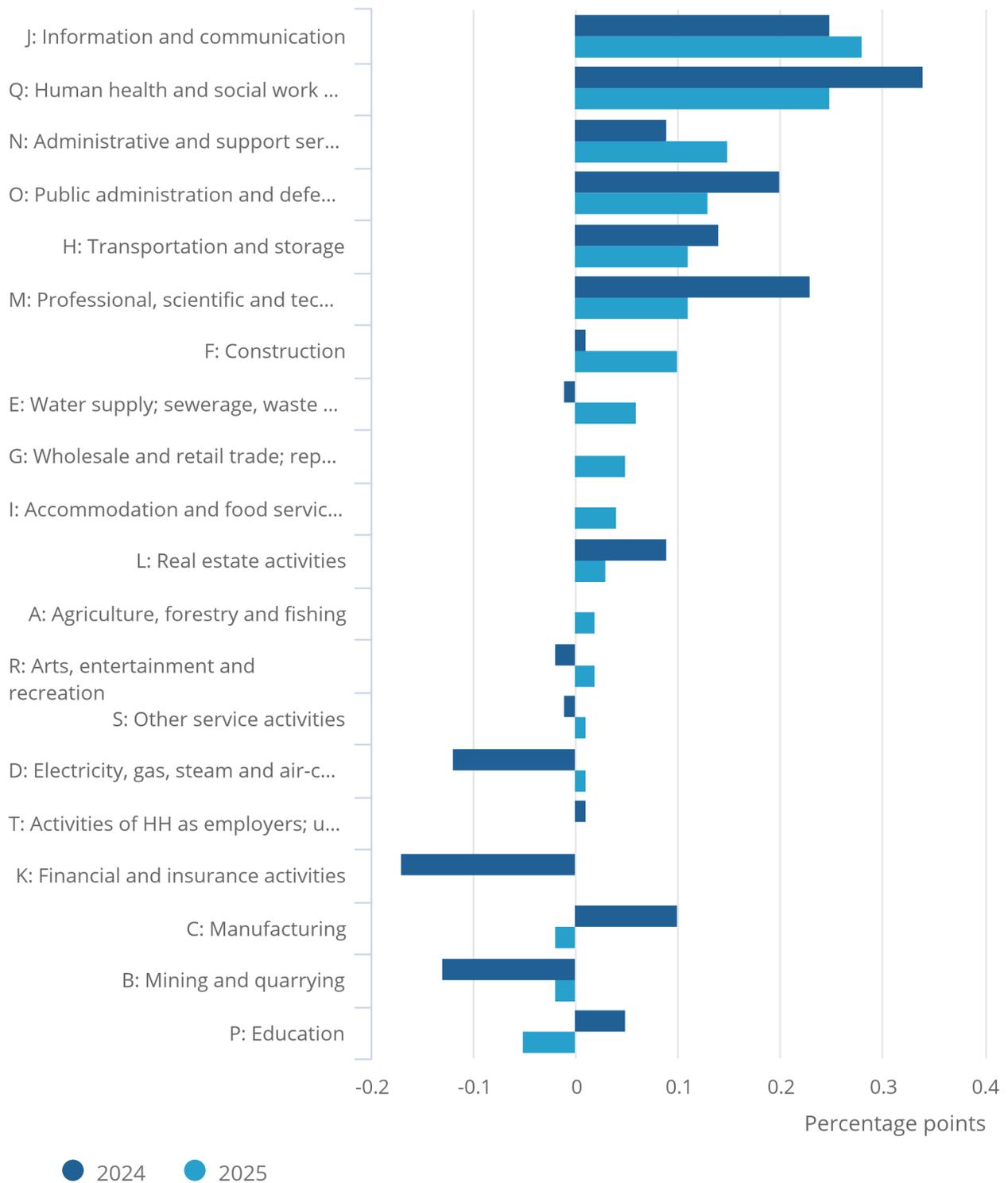
In 2025, 17 out of the 20 subsectors increased and the remaining 3 decreased. The largest contributions to the growth came from a 4.5% growth in information and communication, and a 3.0% growth in human health and social work activities in 2025. These growths were partially offset by a 0.9% fall in education in 2025.

**Figure 15: Information and communication was the largest contributor to the 1.3% growth in output GDP in 2025**

Annual contributions to GDP output, 2024 and 2025, UK

# Figure 15: Information and communication was the largest contributor to the 1.3% growth in output GDP in 2025

Annual contributions to GDP output, 2024 and 2025, UK



Notes:

1. Sum of component contributions may not sum to total growth because of rounding.

## 7 . Revisions to GDP

This release gives data for December 2025 for the first time. January 2025 to November 2025 are open for revision, which is consistent with our [GDP first quarterly estimate, UK: October to December 2025 release](#).

Table 1 shows the revisions to monthly GDP and its main sectors for 2025, since our last monthly bulletin, published on 15 January 2026.

Table 1: Revisions to month-on-month growth for GDP and its sectors, January 2025 to November 2025

	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	Aug 2025	Sept 2025	Oct 2025	Nov 2025
<b>GDP</b>	0.1	0	0	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	-0.1
<b>Services</b>	0.1	0	-0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	-0.1	0	-0.2
<b>Production</b>	0	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.2
<b>Construction</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.5

Source: Gross domestic product (GDP) monthly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Revisions are rounded to one decimal place and calculated based on the one decimal place indices.
2. Further information on current and past revisions can be found in our Revision triangles dataset.

Revisions have been made to the retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles sector across 2025 because of updated returns to our Retail Sales Index (RSI) survey. These revisions are discussed in more detail in our [Retail sales, Great Britain: December 2025 bulletin](#), published on 23 January 2026.

There are also revisions across 2025 because of updated seasonal adjustment factors in non-market education. The revisions to RSI and education were largest in the three months to September and largely offset each other.

The downwards revision to services in November 2025 was largely because of revisions to professional, scientific and technical activities. The largest negative contribution to revisions came from scientific research and development, where there was updated survey data and improvements to the seasonal adjustment factor.

The downwards revision to construction in October 2025, and the upwards revision in November 2025, are because of late and updated survey data received since our last release.

The upwards revision to production in October 2025 is largely because of updated data in the electric power generation, transmission and distribution industry.

We will exceptionally be revising data from January 2024 to December 2025 in our next monthly GDP bulletin, publishing on 13 March 2026. This will bring through updates to non-market education and retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles. These revisions will also be incorporated into our GDP quarterly national accounts, UK, publishing on 31 March 2026, where there will be revisions from January 2024.

## 8 . Monthly GDP data

### [Monthly gross domestic product by gross value added](#)

Dataset | Released 12 February 2026

The gross value added (GVA) tables showing the monthly and annual growths and indices as published within the monthly gross domestic product (GDP) statistical bulletin.

### [Contributions to monthly GDP](#)

Dataset | Released 12 February 2026

Contributions to growth within monthly gross domestic product (GDP), UK.

### [Monthly gross domestic product: time series](#)

Dataset MGDGDP | Released 12 February 2026

Monthly estimate of gross domestic product (GDP) containing constant price gross value added (GVA) data for the UK.

### [Monthly GDP and main sectors to four decimal places](#)

Dataset | Released 12 February 2026

Monthly index values for monthly gross domestic product (GDP) and the main sectors in the UK to four decimal places.

### [Revisions triangles for monthly GDP](#)

Dataset | Released 12 February 2026

Comparison of gross domestic product (GDP) first estimates against estimates published later.

### [Consumer-facing services dataset](#)

Dataset | Released 12 February 2026

Monthly index values for Consumer-Facing Services, broken down by industry, to one decimal place.

### [Monthly GDP low level industry data](#)

Dataset | Released 12 February 2026

Monthly chained volume measures of gross value added (GVA) by industry.

## 9 . Glossary

## 10 . Data sources and quality

The level of accuracy of growth rates in these statistics is one decimal place. Growth rates can be calculated to more than one decimal place using our Monthly gross domestic product (GDP) and main sectors to four decimal places dataset. However, where a series is estimated to have shown no growth over a period, we do not recommend looking at further decimal places to gauge a direction because of increasing levels of uncertainty.

Further information on measuring the data across our main data sources is available in:

- our [Index of Services, UK: December 2025](#)
- our [Index of Production, UK: December 2025](#)
- our [Construction output in Great Britain: December 2025, new orders and Construction Output Price Indices, October to December 2025](#)

The main data source for these statistics is our Monthly Business Survey (MBS). Response rates for each can be found in:

- our [Index of Services response rates dataset](#)
- our [Index of Production response rates dataset](#)
- our [Construction response rates dataset](#)

A full breakdown of the data used in this bulletin is available in our [Monthly GDP\(o\) data sources catalogue](#).

In the UK, we produce estimates of monthly and quarterly GDP. Monthly estimates of GDP are based on only the output measure of GDP, while quarterly estimates of GDP reflect the average of the three approaches (output, income and expenditure).

Estimates for the construction industry within monthly GDP will differ to those published in the construction output release as they account for both the outputs produced and inputs consumed by the industry. There are also some coverage differences given the use of the Annual Business Survey in their compilation.

## **Consumer-facing services industry classification**

The industry breakdown used for consumer-facing services is based on the [UK Standard Industrial Classification \(SIC\)](#).

The following list contains the full SIC names of industries included in consumer-facing services:

- wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- rail transport
- accommodation
- food and beverage service activities
- buying and selling, renting and operating of own or leased real estate, excluding imputed rental
- veterinary activities
- travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service and related activities
- gambling and betting services
- sports activities, and amusement and recreation activities
- activities of membership organisations
- other personal service activities
- activities of households as employers of domestic personnel

## Intermediate consumption in early estimates of monthly GDP

Monthly GDP measures the gross value added (GVA) of each industry in the economy. GVA is derived as the industry's output minus its intermediate consumption, where output is the value of goods and services produced and intermediate consumption is the value of goods and services purchased to be used in the production of goods and services.

Estimates of intermediate consumption are only collected annually. For most industries, our monthly estimates are based on deflated turnover or volume estimates of output as a proxy for GVA. Complete estimates of GVA are calculated as part of our annual Blue Book process, where both output and intermediate consumption are measured. The annual process for calculating estimates of GVA is described in our [Double deflation and the supply use framework in the UK National Accounts article](#).

The main assumption this proxy approach makes is that the relationship between output and intermediate consumption remains the same past the last year where annual GVA estimates are available. Therefore, the extent to which this proves not to be the case is one cause of revision between our early estimates of GVA and the fully balanced annual estimates. This relationship can be represented by the intermediate consumption (IC) ratio, which is the intermediate consumption of an industry divided by its output. The last year where annual GVA estimates are available is 2023 and the intermediate consumption ratios for each section are shown in Table 2.

Table 2: Intermediate consumption ratios for each section-level industry in 2023

<b>Section level industry</b>	<b>Intermediate consumption ratio (2023)</b>
<b>A: Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	0.61
<b>B: Mining and quarrying</b>	0.4
<b>C: Manufacturing</b>	0.66
<b>D: Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	0.8
<b>E: Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	0.48
<b>F: Construction</b>	0.63
<b>G: Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	0.44
<b>H: Transportation and storage</b>	0.59
<b>I: Accommodation and food service activities</b>	0.47
<b>J: Information and communication</b>	0.49
<b>K: Financial and insurance activities</b>	0.47
<b>L: Real estate activities</b>	0.14
<b>M: Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	0.41
<b>N: Administrative and support service activities</b>	0.46
<b>O: Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</b>	0.44
<b>P: Education</b>	0.27
<b>Q: Human health and social work activities</b>	0.39
<b>R: Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	0.46
<b>S: Other service activities</b>	0.32

Source: Gross domestic product (GDP) monthly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

#### Notes

1. Section T: Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of households for own use is excluded because it has no intermediate consumption.

When the annual data for 2024 are available, if the observed IC ratio of an industry is higher, it requires more product inputs to create the same amount of output, and hence GVA (other things equal) will be lower. We therefore expect an increase in the IC ratio of an industry to be associated with a downward revision in GVA growth. Similarly, a lower IC ratio in the most recent year would be associated with an increase in the GVA growth rate.

## Strengths and limitations

These accredited official statistics were independently reviewed by the Office for Statistics Regulation in March 2015. They comply with the standards of trustworthiness, quality and value in the Code of Practice for Statistics and should be labelled "accredited official statistics".

Quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in our [GDP quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#).

Monthly growth rates can be volatile. This indicator should therefore be used with caution and alongside other measures, such as the three-month growth rate, when looking for an indicator of the medium-term trend of the economy. However, it is useful in highlighting one-off changes that can be masked by three-month growth rates.

## Seasonal adjustment

The monthly estimates of GDP are seasonally adjusted. Seasonal adjustment is the process of estimating and removing the variations associated with the time of year, or the arrangement of the calendar, from a data time series.

GDP estimates, as for many data time series, are difficult to analyse using just raw data because seasonal effects can dominate short-term movements. Identifying and removing the seasonal component leaves the trend and irregular components.

We use the X-13-ARIMA-SEATS approach to seasonal adjustment. Seasonal adjustment parameters are monitored closely and regularly reviewed. For more information, please see our [seasonal adjustment methodology page](#).

In our monthly GDP estimates, seasonal adjustment is applied at the industry level and the seasonally adjusted series are aggregated to create estimates by sector and total output.

Based on our quality assurance as part of this bulletin, there is no statistically significant residual seasonality in our aggregate estimates for monthly GDP, Index of Services, Index of Production, construction, or manufacturing, in the period from January 1997 to December 2025.

This topic is explored further in our [Assessing residual seasonality in published outputs methodology](#), updated on 30 September 2025.

## 11 . Related links

### [Index of Services, UK: December 2025](#)

Bulletin | Released 12 February 2026

Monthly movements in output for the services industries.

### [Index of Production, UK: December 2025](#)

Bulletin | Released 12 February 2026

Movements in the volume of production for the UK production industries: manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy supply, and water and waste management.

### [Construction output in Great Britain: December 2025, new orders and Construction Output Price Indices, October to December 2025](#)

Bulletin | Released 12 February 2026

Short-term measures of output by construction industry in December 2025, contracts awarded for new construction work in Great Britain and a summary of the Construction Output Price Indices (OPIs) in the UK for Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025.

### [GDP first quarterly estimate, UK: October to December 2025](#)

Bulletin | Released 12 February 2026

Revised quarterly estimate of gross domestic product (GDP) for the UK. Uses additional data to provide a more precise indication of economic growth than the first estimate.

### [Blue Book 2025: advanced aggregate estimates](#)

Article | Released 19 August 2025

Annual and quarterly impacts on the 2025 UK National Accounts from recent methodological improvements, and new survey and administrative information for years 1997 to 2023.

### [GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025](#)

Article | Released 31 October 2025

Gross domestic product (GDP) revisions in annual and quarterly national accounts rounds, focusing on revisions in Blue Book 2025.

### [Why GDP figures are revised](#)

Article | Released 12 February 2024

Learn more about how gross domestic product (GDP) figures are revised over time between the monthly, quarterly and annual estimates.

### [UK Input-output analysis tool: 2019 to 2023](#)

Interactive tool | Released 5 March 2025

This tool shows which industries are the most notable users of a selected product, and which products are required to make other goods and services in the UK economy.

## 12 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 12 February 2026, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [GDP monthly estimate, UK: December 2025](#)

Section	Industry sections (SIC2007)																						
	Total GVA at basic prices	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Total production industries	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity gas, steam and air	Water supply, sewerage etc	Construction <sup>6</sup>	Total service industries	Wholesale and retail: motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transport and storage	Accommodation and food service activities	Information and communication	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support activities	Public administration and defence	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services
	A-T	A	B-E	B	C	D	E	F	G-T	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
<b>2023 weights</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>YBFR</b>	<b>L2KL</b>	<b>L2KQ</b>	<b>L2KR</b>	<b>L2KX</b>	<b>L2MW</b>	<b>L2N2</b>	<b>L2N8</b>	<b>L2NC</b>	<b>L2NE</b>	<b>L2NI</b>	<b>L2NQ</b>	<b>L2NT</b>	<b>L2O6</b>	<b>L2OC</b>	<b>L2OI</b>	<b>L2OX</b>	<b>L2P8</b>	<b>L2PA</b>	<b>L2PC</b>	<b>L2PJ</b>	<b>L2PP</b>	<b>L2PT</b>
2021	95.1	98.5	106.7	123.1	100.8	161.6	98.0	93.7	93.5	101.4	73.7	84.5	88.8	108.3	98.3	89.5	87.8	91.0	93.2	91.4	80.9	88.0	103.7
2022	99.6	106.0	102.6	125.5	98.2	114.8	99.4	99.2	99.1	102.1	95.5	103.0	94.1	106.7	100.2	97.8	98.7	94.7	100.9	94.6	96.2	98.8	83.6
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	101.0	100.1	98.8	89.3	101.1	94.1	99.1	100.1	101.5	100.0	104.1	99.9	104.2	97.9	100.7	102.7	101.7	104.0	100.8	104.2	98.5	99.3	105.4
2025	102.3	102.5	99.0	87.3	100.8	94.7	104.5	101.9	103.0	100.5	107.4	101.4	108.8	97.9	100.9	104.0	104.8	106.8	99.9	107.3	99.7	100.2	109.7
	<b>ECY2</b>	<b>ECY3</b>	<b>ECY4</b>	<b>ECY5</b>	<b>ECY6</b>	<b>ECY7</b>	<b>ECY8</b>	<b>ECY9</b>	<b>ECYC</b>	<b>ECYD</b>	<b>ECYG</b>	<b>ECYH</b>	<b>ECYI</b>	<b>ECYJ</b>	<b>ECYK</b>	<b>ECYL</b>	<b>ECYP</b>	<b>ECYQ</b>	<b>ECYR</b>	<b>ECYS</b>	<b>ECYT</b>	<b>ECYU</b>	<b>ECYV</b>
2023 Dec	99.6	100.0	99.3	94.1	100.9	94.7	98.5	99.4	99.7	97.7	100.6	100.8	101.1	98.1	100.3	99.7	99.6	102.9	98.0	100.8	96.3	98.9	104.9
2024 Jan	100.1	99.7	98.0	90.8	100.6	91.7	97.0	100.4	100.5	100.5	101.4	100.1	100.5	98.6	100.5	100.2	100.4	103.0	99.7	101.8	101.1	98.6	105.1
Feb	100.3	99.4	98.8	91.0	101.3	93.0	98.1	99.1	100.6	99.4	104.9	98.9	101.2	98.3	100.5	100.6	100.4	103.0	100.4	102.3	100.4	99.3	107.4
Mar	100.8	99.2	99.8	92.3	102.2	95.1	97.8	99.4	101.1	99.8	105.1	100.0	101.4	98.3	100.6	101.2	102.8	103.0	100.4	104.0	96.7	97.9	108.2
Apr	100.8	99.1	98.9	92.7	100.3	96.1	97.8	98.7	101.3	99.2	104.5	98.1	105.4	98.2	100.7	101.5	102.4	103.1	100.8	103.3	99.9	101.5	106.8
May	101.2	99.1	98.8	91.0	100.4	95.5	99.7	100.4	101.7	101.1	105.6	101.0	103.8	98.0	100.5	102.8	103.0	103.4	100.0	104.4	98.6	97.5	105.7
Jun	101.1	99.4	98.9	86.1	101.6	94.4	99.4	101.3	101.4	99.9	105.2	101.0	104.5	97.9	100.6	102.8	101.6	103.9	100.9	103.1	97.9	97.4	105.6
Jul	101.0	99.8	98.2	89.9	100.5	93.5	97.4	99.9	101.6	100.4	104.9	100.1	105.3	97.6	100.8	101.9	101.9	104.2	101.4	104.3	97.2	97.0	106.4
Aug	101.3	100.3	99.3	87.0	102.0	94.5	99.3	100.3	101.8	100.1	103.0	98.8	105.9	97.4	100.6	104.0	101.7	104.4	101.8	104.5	98.8	99.5	106.7
Sep	101.3	101.0	99.3	89.8	101.8	94.2	99.0	100.1	101.7	99.6	102.7	98.9	104.3	97.4	100.7	103.8	102.4	104.7	101.8	105.4	96.9	100.1	105.6
Oct	101.3	101.4	98.7	87.7	100.9	95.0	99.9	100.3	101.9	99.6	103.6	98.7	105.4	97.4	101.0	104.6	101.4	105.0	101.2	105.7	96.3	99.7	103.6
Nov	101.3	101.4	97.9	86.0	100.6	90.9	101.7	101.0	102.0	99.9	103.2	101.0	106.2	97.4	100.8	103.8	100.9	105.2	100.7	105.9	98.2	101.6	102.2
Dec	101.8	101.1	98.8	87.7	100.9	95.2	100.7	100.4	102.5	100.2	104.9	102.4	106.1	97.9	100.9	105.4	101.9	105.4	100.6	105.8	100.6	101.9	101.5
2025 Jan	101.8	101.4	98.8	89.0	100.1	96.9	102.2	100.5	102.4	100.2	105.3	98.7	107.1	98.1	100.7	103.7	104.1	105.8	100.4	106.4	98.9	103.8	101.9
Feb	102.2	101.6	100.4	86.3	102.0	100.4	103.2	101.0	102.6	101.0	105.5	99.6	108.4	97.7	100.9	103.8	104.7	106.1	100.0	105.9	101.0	99.5	103.5
Mar	102.5	101.8	99.3	86.1	101.1	98.3	102.1	102.0	103.1	102.3	106.4	101.4	109.7	97.4	100.8	105.4	103.2	106.3	100.1	105.9	101.4	100.3	105.6
Apr	102.3	102.3	99.5	89.0	101.6	93.1	105.3	102.9	102.7	100.4	107.1	101.4	108.2	97.4	100.7	103.8	104.3	106.2	100.4	106.7	99.5	102.7	107.5
May	102.2	102.7	98.0	87.0	100.4	90.7	104.0	102.3	102.9	99.7	107.1	102.1	110.0	97.2	100.7	104.6	104.0	106.4	100.4	107.7	96.6	102.2	108.9
Jun	102.6	102.9	99.1	87.1	101.4	93.6	103.9	102.5	103.2	100.1	107.0	101.8	109.8	97.6	100.8	105.9	105.0	106.6	99.8	107.9	100.1	100.5	109.4
Jul	102.5	102.7	98.7	88.9	100.2	93.9	105.1	103.0	103.1	100.7	108.3	101.0	108.3	98.1	101.0	104.5	103.9	106.8	99.9	107.7	102.1	99.2	109.7
Aug	102.3	102.6	98.7	87.7	100.7	92.3	105.5	102.7	102.9	99.4	108.0	102.2	108.5	98.4	101.0	103.9	104.8	107.0	99.7	107.9	98.5	99.8	110.5
Sep	102.4	102.7	97.2	83.3	99.5	91.1	104.9	103.2	103.2	101.1	108.2	102.3	108.9	98.5	101.3	103.6	105.3	107.2	100.0	107.6	100.7	97.0	112.5
Oct	102.3	102.9	98.8	88.6	100.0	95.2	107.4	101.5	102.9	99.8	107.6	102.3	108.3	98.2	101.3	102.4	105.8	107.4	99.5	108.2	100.0	99.2	114.7
Nov	102.5	103.1	100.1	87.8	101.9	96.1	106.5	100.1	103.1	100.4	107.1	101.3	109.5	98.3	100.9	103.1	105.3	107.6	99.2	108.1	100.0	98.4	116.2
Dec	102.6	103.1	99.2	87.1	101.3	94.5	103.9	100.2	103.3	101.0	110.3	102.5	109.0	98.2	101.0	103.1	106.7	107.7	99.6	107.7	98.1	99.4	116.0
<b>Percentage change, latest year on previous year</b>	<b>GDPQ</b>	<b>L3BB</b>	<b>L3BG</b>	<b>L3BH</b>	<b>L3BN</b>	<b>L3DM</b>	<b>L3DQ</b>	<b>L3DW</b>	<b>L3E2</b>	<b>L3E4</b>	<b>L3E8</b>	<b>L3EG</b>	<b>L3EJ</b>	<b>L3EU</b>	<b>L3F2</b>	<b>L3F8</b>	<b>L3FN</b>	<b>L3FW</b>	<b>L3FY</b>	<b>L3G2</b>	<b>L3G9</b>	<b>L3GF</b>	<b>L3GJ</b>
2021	8.6	2.8	1.4	-14.3	5.4	-20.0	6.8	11.0	9.8	9.6	9.5	29.6	8.6	3.9	2.8	11.0	9.0	4.2	13.3	24.4	16.2	4.1	-5.0
2022	4.7	7.6	-3.8	1.9	-2.6	-29.0	1.5	5.9	6.0	0.7	29.6	22.0	5.9	-1.6	1.9	9.4	12.4	4.1	8.3	3.4	19.0	12.2	-19.4
2023	0.4	-5.6	-2.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	-2.1	4.8	-3.0	6.3	-6.2	-0.2	2.2	1.3	5.6	-0.9	5.7	3.9	1.3	19.6
2024	1.0	0.1	-1.2	-10.7	1.1	-5.9	-0.9	0.1	1.5	0.0	4.1	-0.1	4.2	-2.1	0.7	2.7	1.7	4.0	0.8	4.2	-1.5	-0.7	5.4
2025	1.3	2.4	0.2	-2.2	-0.2	0.6	5.4	1.8	1.4	0.5	3.2	1.5	4.5	0.1	0.2	1.2	3.0	2.6	-0.9	3.0	1.2	0.8	4.1
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months on previous 3 months</b>	<b>ED3H</b>	<b>ED3I</b>	<b>ED3J</b>	<b>ED3K</b>	<b>ED3L</b>	<b>ED3M</b>	<b>ED3N</b>	<b>ED3O</b>	<b>ED3P</b>	<b>ED3Q</b>	<b>ED3R</b>	<b>ED3S</b>	<b>ED3T</b>	<b>ED3U</b>	<b>ED3V</b>	<b>ED3W</b>	<b>ED3X</b>	<b>ED3Y</b>	<b>ED3Z</b>	<b>ED42</b>	<b>ED43</b>	<b>ED44</b>	<b>ED9R</b>
2023 Dec	-0.3	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	0.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.5	0.2	-1.0	-0.4	1.6	-1.1	0.8	-3.6	-0.6	0.5
2024 Jan	0.0	0.4	-1.0	-5.5	0.3	-4.5	-1.4	-0.3	0.2	-0.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	-1.8	-0.2	1.3	0.3	-1.6
Feb	0.2	0.0	-0.6	-5.0	0.8	-3.2	-2.2	-0.6	0.4	-0.8	2.1	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.8	-0.8	-0.9	1.9	-0.3	-0.5
Mar	0.7	-0.4	-0.1	-4.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.8	-0.3	0.9	0.5	3.3	-0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.6	2.3	0.4	1.0	0.8	2.3	-0.5	1.7
Apr	0.8	-0.6	0.4	-1.8	0.7	1.3	0.1	-0.8	0.9	0.0	4.0	-1.1	2.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	2.5	0.2	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.6	2.6
May	0.9	-0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	2.6	1.1	-0.1	1.1	0.9	2.7	-0.2	2.5	-0.2	0.2	1.7							

Industry sections (SIC2007)

Section	Total GVA at basic prices	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Total production industries	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity gas, steam and air	Water supply, sewerage etc	Construction <sup>6</sup>	Total service industries	Wholesale and retail: motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transport and storage	Accommodation and food service activities	Information and Communication	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and defence	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services
	A-T	A	B-E	B	C	D	E	F	G-T	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
<b>2023 weights</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>

Percentage change, latest 3 months on same 3 months a year ago

	ED9T	ED9U	ED9V	ED9W	EDGQ	EDGR	EDGS	EDGT	EDGU	EDGV	EDGW	EDGX	EDGY	EDGZ	EDHA	EDHB	EDHC	EDHD	EDHE	EDHF	EDHG	EDHH	EDHI
2023 Dec	-0.3	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.2	1.1	-1.3	5.1	-4.6	-0.3	-2.0	-1.7	6.1	-1.2	6.4	-1.5	-0.3	26.6
2024 Jan	-0.1	-5.8	-2.4	-15.8	1.9	-11.6	-1.9	0.0	0.3	-1.8	1.6	-0.7	4.0	-4.5	0.1	-1.0	-1.8	6.0	-1.3	5.7	1.2	-0.8	18.4
Feb	0.0	-2.9	-1.9	-13.7	2.2	-12.1	-2.5	-0.4	0.3	-2.0	2.9	-0.7	3.3	-4.9	0.4	-0.6	-1.0	6.0	-0.7	5.3	1.1	-1.9	13.6
Mar	0.3	-0.8	-1.4	-12.5	2.7	-11.9	-3.6	0.3	0.6	-0.6	3.7	-0.4	2.6	-4.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	5.8	-0.5	5.4	-0.9	-3.1	11.0
Apr	0.5	-0.2	-1.0	-11.9	2.5	-9.5	-2.4	-1.0	0.9	-0.6	5.0	-1.7	3.7	-4.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	5.5	0.2	5.2	-2.0	-1.9	11.6
May	1.0	-0.6	-0.7	-9.9	2.0	-6.6	-1.5	-0.1	1.3	0.3	5.3	-0.3	3.7	-3.7	0.6	1.3	2.6	4.9	0.2	5.2	-3.4	-1.1	12.7
Jun	0.9	-1.1	-1.4	-10.8	0.5	-4.7	-0.5	-0.2	1.4	0.0	5.1	-0.8	3.5	-2.5	0.5	2.3	2.0	4.5	0.7	4.1	-2.8	-0.6	12.7
Jul	1.0	-0.9	-1.8	-10.4	-0.1	-4.4	-0.9	-0.1	1.5	0.4	5.7	0.8	3.4	-1.5	0.6	2.0	2.1	4.1	1.5	3.9	-5.3	-2.5	10.1
Aug	1.0	-0.2	-2.0	-12.3	0.0	-5.4	-0.9	-0.4	1.6	-0.1	4.8	0.4	4.3	-1.0	0.7	2.8	1.6	3.8	1.5	3.6	-3.8	-1.8	6.2
Sep	1.2	0.7	-1.5	-10.5	0.5	-5.6	-0.8	-0.2	1.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.8	-0.8	0.8	3.2	2.7	3.4	1.4	3.6	-3.2	-0.8	1.7
Oct	1.5	1.4	-0.7	-11.1	1.4	-3.4	-0.3	0.0	1.9	-0.3	3.2	-0.2	5.2	-0.5	0.9	5.0	2.9	3.1	0.8	3.2	-0.1	1.1	-1.1
Nov	1.5	1.6	-0.6	-9.3	1.0	-3.0	0.2	0.2	2.0	-0.3	3.0	0.2	5.3	-0.3	0.9	5.2	3.0	2.7	1.0	3.1	-0.3	1.3	-2.3
Dec	1.8	1.5	-0.6	-8.8	0.5	-0.9	1.3	0.6	2.3	0.5	3.4	0.9	5.7	-0.2	0.8	5.6	2.5	2.5	1.7	3.8	1.2	2.0	-2.5
2025 Jan	1.8	1.5	-0.3	-6.6	0.0	0.9	3.3	0.8	2.2	0.6	3.6	0.6	5.8	-0.4	0.5	4.6	2.9	2.5	1.5	4.3	0.6	3.5	-2.8
Feb	1.9	1.7	0.6	-4.7	0.1	4.7	4.3	1.0	2.2	1.3	2.9	0.3	6.2	-0.4	0.4	4.2	3.4	2.7	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.8	-3.3
Mar	1.7	2.1	0.6	-4.7	-0.3	5.6	5.0	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.9	0.2	7.3	-0.7	0.3	3.6	2.8	2.9	0.0	3.3	1.0	2.6	-3.1
Apr	1.7	2.6	0.6	-5.3	0.3	2.7	5.2	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.8	5.9	-0.8	0.2	3.2	2.2	3.0	-0.4	2.9	1.7	1.3	-1.8
May	1.4	3.1	-0.2	-5.0	0.0	-1.6	4.9	2.9	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.9	5.6	-0.8	0.1	2.7	1.1	3.0	-0.1	2.8	0.8	2.8	0.4
Jun	1.3	3.5	0.0	-2.5	0.4	-3.0	5.0	2.4	1.4	0.0	1.8	1.7	4.5	-0.6	0.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	-0.4	3.7	0.0	3.0	2.4
Jul	1.3	3.4	0.0	-1.5	-0.2	-1.9	5.6	2.1	1.5	-0.3	2.1	0.9	4.6	-0.2	0.2	2.4	2.1	2.7	-0.8	3.7	1.8	3.4	3.2
Aug	1.3	2.9	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.9	6.2	2.2	1.4	-0.1	3.2	1.7	3.4	0.4	0.3	1.8	2.8	2.6	-1.6	3.7	2.3	1.9	3.4
Sep	1.2	2.3	-0.8	-2.6	-1.3	-1.7	6.7	2.8	1.4	0.4	4.5	2.6	3.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	2.6	2.5	-1.7	2.9	2.9	-0.2	4.4
Oct	1.0	1.8	-0.9	-1.9	-1.5	-1.8	6.5	2.2	1.2	0.3	4.7	3.5	3.2	1.0	0.4	-0.8	3.4	2.4	-1.8	2.6	2.5	-1.1	6.9
Nov	1.1	1.6	0.1	-1.4	-0.6	0.8	6.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	4.7	2.4	3.4	0.9	0.3	-1.0	3.8	2.3	-1.6	2.2	3.2	-2.3	10.3
Dec	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.7	5.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	4.6	1.3	2.9	0.7	0.2	-1.7	4.5	2.3	-1.4	2.1	1.0	-2.1	12.9

Percentage change, latest month on previous month

	ECYX	ECYY	ECYZ	ECZ2	ECZA	ECZC	ECZD	ECZE	ECZG	ECZK	ECZN	ECZT	ECZU	ED2G	ED2H	ED2I	ED2J	ED2K	ED2L	ED2M	ED2N	ED2O	ED2P
2023 Dec	-0.3	0.0	0.3	-2.1	0.8	0.5	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	-2.5	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.2	-1.3	-1.8	-2.5	-0.6	0.7
2024 Jan	0.5	-0.3	-1.2	-3.4	-0.4	-3.2	-1.4	1.0	0.8	2.8	0.8	-0.7	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	1.7	1.0	5.0	-0.2	0.1
Feb	0.2	-0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.1	-1.2	0.2	-1.1	3.5	-1.2	0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	-0.7	0.7	2.2
Mar	0.5	-0.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	2.2	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	-3.6	-1.4	0.8
Apr	0.0	-0.2	-1.0	0.5	-1.9	1.1	1.5	-0.7	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-1.9	3.9	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.7	3.3	3.6	-1.3
May	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-1.8	0.2	-0.6	0.4	1.7	0.3	1.9	1.0	2.9	-1.5	-0.3	-0.3	1.3	0.6	0.3	-0.7	1.1	-1.3	-3.9	-1.0
Jun	-0.1	0.3	0.1	-5.5	1.2	-1.2	-0.3	0.8	-0.2	-1.2	-0.4	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-1.3	0.4	0.9	-1.2	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1
Jul	0.0	0.4	-0.7	4.5	-1.0	-1.0	-2.0	-1.3	0.2	0.5	-0.3	-0.9	0.8	-0.2	0.2	-0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.8
Aug	0.3	0.6	1.1	-3.3	1.5	1.1	2.0	0.4	0.2	-0.3	-1.8	-1.2	0.6	-0.3	-0.1	2.1	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6	2.6	0.3
Sep	-0.1	0.6	0.0	3.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	-1.6	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.1	0.9	-1.9	0.6	-1.1
Oct	0.0	0.4	-0.6	-2.4	-0.9	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.9	-0.2	1.1	0.0	0.2	-1.0	0.2	-0.6	0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-1.9	-1.9
Nov	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-2.0	-0.3	-4.2	1.8	0.7	0.1	0.3	-0.3	2.4	0.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	0.2	-0.5	0.2	2.1	1.9	-1.4
Dec	0.5	-0.2	0.9	2.0	0.3	4.6	-1.1	-0.5	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.3	-0.1	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	2.4	0.3	-0.7
2025 Jan	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	-0.8	1.8	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	-3.6	1.0	0.1	-0.1	-1.6	2.2	0.4	-0.2	0.5	-1.6	1.9	0.4
Feb	0.4	0.2	1.7	-3.0	1.9	3.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.2	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	2.0	-4.2	1.6
Mar	0.3	0.2	-1.1	-0.2	-0.9	-2.1	-1.1	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.2	-0.3	0.0	1.5	-1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	2.0
Apr	-0.2	0.5	0.1	3.4	0.5	-5.3	3.1	0.9	-0.3	-1.9	0.7	0.1	-1.4	0.0	-0.2	-1.5	1.1	-0.1	0.3	0.8	-1.8	2.3	1.9
May	-0.1	0.4	-1.5	-2.3	-1.2	-2.7	-1.2	-0.5	0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.6	1.7	-0.2	0.0	0.8	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.9	-2.9	-0.5	1.3
Jun	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.1	1.0	3.2	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.2	-0.6	0.1	3.6	-1.7	0.5
Jul	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	2.1	-1.2	0.4	1.1	0.5	-0.1	0.6	1.3	-0.8	-1.3	0.6	0.2	-1.3	-1.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	2.0	-1.2	0.2
Aug	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.4	0.5	-1.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-1.3	-0.4	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.6	0.8	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-3.5	0.6	0.8
Sep	0.1	0.1	-1.5	-4.9	-1.2	-1.3	-0.6	0.5	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.3	2.2	-2.8	1.8
Oct	-0.1	0.2	1.7	6.3	0.4	4.5	2.4	-1.6	-0.3	-1.3	-0.6	0.0	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	-1.2	0.4	0.2	-0.6	0.6	-0.7	2.3	2.0
Nov	0.2	0.2	1.3	-0.9	1.9	1.0	-0.8	-0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4	-0.9	1.1	0.1	-0.4	0.7	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	1.2
Dec	0.1	0.1	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-1.7	-2.4	-0.5	0.3	0.6	2.0	1.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	-0.4	-1.9	1.0	-0.1

1 The GVA output is designated as an Accredited Official Statistic.

2 Indices reflect values measured at basic prices, which exclude "taxes less subsidies on products".

3 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

4 Any apparent inconsistencies between the index numbers and the percentage changes shown in these tables are due to rounding.

5 A complete run of data is available on the ONS website.

6. The construction growth rates calculated from this release may have small differences to those in [Construction Output in Great Britain](#) releases, due to rounding differences. For the most accurate figure, please refer to the Construction Output release.

Sources: For further information on these data please telephone 01633 582428 or E-mail [gdp@ons.gov.uk](mailto:gdp@ons.gov.uk)



Section	Industry sections (SIC2007)																						
	Total GVA at basic prices	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Total production industries	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity gas, steam and air	Water supply, sewerage etc	Construction <sup>6</sup>	Total service industries	Wholesale and retail: motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transport and storage	Accommodation and food service activities	Information and communication	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and defence	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services
	A-T	A	B-E	B	C	D	E	F	G-T	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
<b>2023 weights</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Percentage change, latest month on same month a year ago</b>																							
	ED2R	ED2S	ED2T	ED2U	ED2V	ED2W	ED2X	ED2Y	ED2Z	ED32	ED33	ED34	ED35	ED36	ED37	ED38	ED39	ED3A	ED3B	ED3C	ED3D	ED3E	ED3F
2023 Dec	-0.1	-5.7	-1.6	-14.9	2.6	-11.3	-1.5	-2.7	0.4	-3.6	3.1	0.8	5.0	-4.5	0.1	-1.2	-0.3	6.1	-1.1	5.8	2.3	0.4	19.3
2024 Jan	0.0	-2.6	-2.4	-10.2	1.4	-14.2	-4.4	2.6	0.3	-1.1	0.5	-0.5	2.3	-4.9	0.4	0.2	-1.3	5.8	-1.3	5.3	1.5	-3.0	11.7
Feb	0.0	-0.2	-1.7	-15.9	2.7	-10.9	-1.6	-1.1	0.3	-1.3	5.1	-2.5	2.5	-5.2	0.6	-1.0	-1.5	6.1	0.3	4.8	-0.4	-2.9	10.3
Mar	0.9	0.4	-0.1	-11.1	4.1	-10.5	-4.6	-0.6	1.2	0.6	5.6	2.0	3.0	-4.6	0.6	0.2	2.1	5.4	-0.5	6.1	-3.9	-3.5	10.9
Apr	0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-8.3	0.7	-6.9	-1.0	-1.3	1.2	-1.1	4.3	-4.4	5.4	-3.9	0.7	1.8	1.7	4.9	0.7	4.9	-1.8	0.6	13.7
May	1.3	-1.4	-0.6	-10.2	1.1	-2.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	6.0	1.6	2.8	-2.5	0.5	1.9	3.9	4.5	0.4	4.8	-4.6	-0.5	13.7
Jun	0.6	-1.1	-2.4	-14.0	-0.2	-5.1	-1.6	-0.8	1.2	-0.4	5.2	0.4	2.3	-1.1	0.5	3.3	0.3	4.1	0.9	2.6	-2.1	-2.1	10.9
Jul	0.9	-0.2	-2.5	-6.9	-1.1	-6.2	-2.1	-1.0	1.6	0.3	5.9	0.3	5.2	-0.9	0.9	1.0	2.0	3.7	3.1	4.3	-8.8	-4.9	6.1
Aug	1.4	0.8	-1.2	-15.7	1.4	-4.8	0.9	0.7	1.9	-0.3	3.4	0.4	5.6	-1.0	0.7	4.2	2.5	3.4	0.6	3.7	0.0	1.7	2.0
Sep	1.3	1.6	-0.7	-8.5	1.3	-5.7	-1.2	-0.4	1.7	0.0	2.9	-0.6	3.7	-0.4	0.9	4.4	3.6	3.0	0.6	2.8	-0.2	1.0	-2.7
Oct	1.7	1.8	-0.1	-8.8	1.3	0.4	-0.6	-0.2	2.2	-0.6	3.3	-0.4	6.5	0.0	1.1	6.4	2.6	2.7	1.1	3.2	-0.3	0.8	-2.3
Nov	1.5	1.4	-1.1	-10.6	0.4	-3.5	2.3	1.1	1.9	-0.4	2.7	1.5	5.7	-0.4	0.8	4.6	2.7	2.5	1.3	3.2	-0.5	2.1	-1.9
Dec	2.2	1.2	-0.5	-6.8	-0.1	0.5	2.2	1.0	2.8	2.5	4.3	1.6	5.0	-0.2	0.5	5.7	2.3	2.4	2.6	5.0	4.5	3.1	-3.3
2025 Jan	1.7	1.7	0.8	-2.1	-0.5	5.7	5.3	0.2	1.9	-0.3	3.9	-1.4	6.6	-0.5	0.2	3.5	3.7	2.7	0.6	4.5	-2.1	5.3	-3.0
Feb	1.9	2.2	1.6	-5.2	0.7	7.9	5.2	1.8	1.9	1.6	0.5	0.7	7.1	-0.7	0.4	3.3	4.3	3.0	-0.4	3.5	0.6	0.2	-3.6
Mar	1.7	2.5	-0.5	-6.7	-1.1	3.4	4.4	2.6	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.4	8.2	-0.9	0.2	4.1	0.4	3.2	-0.4	1.8	4.8	2.5	-2.5
Apr	1.5	3.2	0.6	-4.0	1.3	-3.1	6.1	4.2	1.4	1.2	2.5	3.4	2.6	-0.9	0.0	2.3	1.9	3.0	-0.4	3.3	-0.4	1.2	0.7
May	1.0	3.6	-0.8	-4.4	0.0	-5.1	4.3	1.9	1.2	-1.4	1.4	1.0	6.0	-0.8	0.2	1.7	1.0	2.8	0.3	3.2	-2.0	4.8	3.0
Jun	1.5	3.5	0.3	1.2	-0.2	-0.9	4.6	1.3	1.7	0.2	1.7	0.8	5.0	-0.3	0.2	3.0	3.3	2.6	-1.2	4.6	2.3	3.1	3.6
Jul	1.4	3.0	0.5	-1.1	-0.3	0.5	7.9	3.1	1.5	0.3	3.3	0.9	2.8	0.5	0.2	2.6	2.0	2.6	-1.4	3.3	5.0	2.3	3.0
Aug	1.0	2.3	-0.6	0.8	-1.3	-2.3	6.2	2.3	1.1	-0.7	4.8	3.4	2.4	1.1	0.3	-0.1	3.0	2.5	-2.1	3.3	-0.2	0.3	3.6
Sep	1.1	1.7	-2.1	-7.2	-2.2	-3.3	5.9	3.1	1.5	1.5	5.4	3.4	4.4	1.1	0.5	-0.2	2.8	2.4	-1.7	2.1	4.0	-3.1	6.5
Oct	1.0	1.5	0.2	1.0	-0.9	0.2	7.5	1.2	1.1	0.2	3.9	3.6	2.8	0.8	0.3	-2.1	4.3	2.3	-1.7	2.4	3.8	-0.5	10.7
Nov	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.3	5.7	4.7	-0.3	1.1	0.6	4.7	0.3	3.1	0.9	0.0	-0.7	4.4	2.3	-1.4	2.1	1.8	-3.2	13.7
Dec	0.7	2.0	0.5	-0.6	0.5	-0.7	3.2	-0.3	0.8	0.9	5.1	0.2	2.7	0.3	0.2	-2.2	4.7	2.2	-1.0	1.8	-2.5	-2.5	14.3

1 The GVA output is designated as an Accredited Official Statistic.  
 2 Indices reflect values measured at basic prices, which exclude "taxes less subsidies on products".  
 3 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.  
 4 Any apparent inconsistencies between the index numbers and the percentage changes shown in these tables are due to rounding.  
 5 A complete run of data is available on the ONS website.  
 6. The construction growth rates calculated from this release may have small differences to those in [Construction Output in Great Britain](#) releases, due to rounding differences. For the most accurate figure, please refer to the Construction Output release.

Sources: For further information on these data please telephone 01633 582428 or E-mail [gdp@ons.gov.uk](mailto:gdp@ons.gov.uk)



Section	Industry sections (SIC2007)																						
	Total GVA at basic prices	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Total production industries	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity gas, steam and air	Water supply, sewerage etc	Construction <sup>4</sup>	Total service industries	Wholesale and retail: repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transport and storage	Accommodation and food service activities	Information and communication	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and defence	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services
	A-T	A	B-E	B	C	D	E	F	G-T	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
<b>2023 weights</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>

Percentage change, latest 3 months on previous 3 months <sup>3,5</sup>

2023 Nov	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2023 Dec	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Jan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Feb	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Mar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Apr	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 May	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Jun	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Jul	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Aug	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Sep	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Oct	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Nov	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Dec	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2025 Jan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
2025 Feb	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
2025 Mar	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
2025 Apr	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	-0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7
2025 May	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.9	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.8	-0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5
2025 Jun	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	1.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.1
2025 Jul	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
2025 Aug	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
2025 Sep	0.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.8	-0.2	-1.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.7	0.0	-0.4	0.3	1.4	1.4
2025 Oct	-0.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	-1.4	0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.2	3.4	3.4
2025 Nov	-0.2	0.5	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.9	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-0.2	0.4	0.0	5.1	5.1

Percentage change, latest 3 months on same 3 months a year ago <sup>3,5</sup>

2023 Nov	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2023 Dec	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Jan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Feb	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Mar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Apr	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 May	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Jun	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Jul	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Aug	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Sep	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Oct	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Nov	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Dec	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2025 Jan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2025 Feb	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
2025 Mar	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
2025 Apr	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8
2025 May	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	1.2	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	1.3	0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8
2025 Jun	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.6	1.7	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.3	1.4	-0.1	-0.7	0.4	0.0	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7
2025 Jul	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.7	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.5	-0.1	-0.7	0.4	0.1	-1.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6
2025 Aug	-0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.2	-0.7	1.0	0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.4	1.8	-0.1	-0.7	0.3	0.1	-1.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.7	0.0	-1.0	0.5	1.0	1.0
2025 Sep	-0.1	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	2.0	-0.1	-0.8	0.4	0.1	-1.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.9	0.0	-1.0	0.6	2.2	2.2
2025 Oct	-0.1	0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	0.2	0.6	0.6	-0.2	0.4	2.2	-0.1	-0.7	0.5	0.0	-1.3	-0.3	0.1	-1.2	0.0	-0.6	0.6	4.1	4.1
2025 Nov	-0.2	0.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	-0.2	0.5	2.4	-0.2	-0.9	0.6	-0.1	-1.9	-0.5	0.0	-1.4	-0.1	-0.6	0.4	6.4	6.4

1 The GVA output is designated as an Accredited Official Statistic.

2 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

3 Any apparent inconsistencies between the index numbers and the percentage changes shown in these tables are due to rounding.

4 Monthly data from the construction survey are only available from January 2010, therefore the data prior to this period are derived using statistical methods from the available quarterly data, and should therefore be treated with some caution.

5 Revisions to periods highlighted in Grey are consistent with the First Quarterly Estimate of GDP published on 12 February 2026

Sources: For further information on these data please telephone 01633 582428 or E-mail [gdp@ons.gov.uk](mailto:gdp@ons.gov.uk)



Section	Industry sections (SIC2007)																						
	Total GVA at basic prices	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Total production industries	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity gas, steam and air	Water supply, sewerage etc	Construction <sup>4</sup>	Total service industries	Wholesale and retail: motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transport and storage	Accommodation and food service activities	Information and communication	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and defence	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services
	A-T	A	B-E	B	C	D	E	F	G-T	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
<b>2023 weights</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>

Percentage change, latest month on previous month <sup>3,5</sup>

2023 Nov	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2023 Dec	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Jan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Feb	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Mar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Apr	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 May	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Jun	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Jul	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Aug	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Sep	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Oct	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Nov	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Dec	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2025 Jan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
2025 Feb	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
2025 Mar	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.2
2025 Apr	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0
2025 May	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1
2025 Jun	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	0.1	-0.2
2025 Jul	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2025 Aug	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1
2025 Sep	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-2.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	2.2
2025 Oct	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.0	0.4	1.0	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.1	1.0	0.0	2.4
2025 Nov	-0.1	0.2	0.2	1.6	-0.2	1.5	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-1.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.9	0.0	1.5

Percentage change, latest month on same month a year ago <sup>3,5</sup>

2023 Nov	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2023 Dec	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Jan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Feb	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Mar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Apr	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 May	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Jun	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Jul	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Aug	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Sep	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Oct	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Nov	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2024 Dec	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2025 Jan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
2025 Feb	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7
2025 Mar	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.8
2025 Apr	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.6	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	-0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.6	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.9
2025 May	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.3	-0.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.2	1.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.4	0.1	-1.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.7
2025 Jun	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.6	1.8	0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.3	1.5	-0.2	-0.8	0.4	0.1	-1.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-1.0	0.3	0.5
2025 Jul	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.2	-0.8	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.0	-0.7	0.3	0.0	-0.9	-0.5	0.1	-0.6	0.1	-1.0	0.5	0.6
2025 Aug	-0.1	0.5	-0.5	0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.1	0.3	2.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.3	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	0.0	-0.8	0.8	1.8
2025 Sep	-0.2	0.7	-0.6	-1.9	-0.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	-0.2	0.4	2.2	-0.3	-1.0	0.4	0.0	-1.3	-0.4	0.1	-1.3	0.0	-1.0	0.5	4.0
2025 Oct	-0.1	0.9	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	0.4	1.5	0.3	-0.1	0.5	2.3	0.0	-0.5	0.6	-0.2	-1.7	-0.4	0.0	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	6.6
2025 Nov	-0.2	1.1	0.0	1.3	-0.8	2.0	1.2	0.8	-0.3	0.5	2.5	-0.2	-1.0	0.7	-0.2	-2.7	-0.5	0.0	-1.5	-0.3	-0.8	0.4	8.5

1 The GVA output is designated as an Accredited Official Statistic.

2 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

3 Any apparent inconsistencies between the index numbers and the percentage changes shown in these tables are due to rounding.

4 Monthly data from the construction survey are only available from January 2010, therefore the data prior to this period are derived using statistical methods from the available quarterly data, and should therefore be treated with some caution.

Sources: For further information on these data please telephone 01633 582428 or E-mail [gdp@ons.gov.uk](mailto:gdp@ons.gov.uk)



**CONTRIB 1** Monthly GDP based on GVA (Gross Value Added) <sup>1</sup>  
Contributions to growth of gross value added at basic prices <sup>2,3,4</sup>

seasonally adjusted 2023=100

Section	Industry sections (SIC2007)																							Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services
	Total GVA at basic prices	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Total production industries	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity gas, steam and air	Water supply, sewerage etc	Construction	Total service industries	Wholesale and retail: repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transport and storage	Accommodation and food service activities	Information and Communication	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and defence	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities		
	A-T	A	B-E	B	C	D	E	F	G-T	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	
<b>2023 weights</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	

Contribution to growth, latest 3 months on previous 3 months

		EDMB	EDMC	EDMD	EDME	EDMF	EDMG	EDMH	EDMI	EDMJ	EDMK	EDML	EDMM	EDMN	EDMO	EDMP	EDMQ	EDMR	EDMS	EDMT	EDMU	EDMV	EDMW	EDMX
2023	Dec	-0.32	0.00	-0.18	-0.05	-0.06	-0.05	0.00	-0.02	-0.12	-0.06	0.03	0.01	-0.01	-0.04	0.03	-0.09	-0.02	0.08	-0.06	0.07	-0.05	-0.01	0.00
2024	Jan	0.03	0.00	-0.14	-0.07	0.03	-0.09	-0.02	-0.02	0.17	-0.05	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.06	-0.10	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Feb	0.20	0.00	-0.08	-0.06	0.08	-0.06	-0.03	-0.04	0.32	-0.08	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.04	-0.05	-0.07	0.03	0.00	0.00
	Mar	0.72	0.00	-0.02	-0.05	0.10	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.76	0.05	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.14	0.12	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.03	-0.01	0.00
	Apr	0.76	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	0.06	0.02	0.00	-0.05	0.76	0.00	0.14	-0.03	0.12	0.01	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.01	0.09	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.00
	May	0.91	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.01	-0.01	0.86	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.16	-0.01	0.02	0.14	0.13	0.01	0.06	0.19	-0.01	0.00	0.00
	Jun	0.60	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.58	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.21	-0.03	0.00	0.15	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.07	-0.01	0.00	0.00
	Jul	0.44	0.00	-0.07	-0.04	-0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.09	0.43	0.10	0.01	0.05	0.11	-0.04	0.00	0.12	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.06	-0.02	-0.03	0.00
	Aug	0.20	0.00	-0.05	-0.05	0.04	-0.03	0.00	0.06	0.19	0.01	-0.02	0.01	0.10	-0.04	0.01	0.09	-0.05	0.05	0.06	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.00
	Sep	0.19	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.06	-0.03	-0.01	0.00	0.17	0.00	-0.05	-0.02	0.04	-0.05	0.02	0.07	-0.02	0.05	0.06	0.09	-0.02	0.00	0.00
	Oct	0.23	0.01	0.06	-0.01	0.06	0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.17	-0.07	-0.07	-0.05	0.04	-0.04	0.02	0.14	-0.02	0.04	0.05	0.10	-0.01	0.04	0.00
	Nov	0.17	0.01	-0.02	0.00	-0.03	-0.02	0.02	0.00	0.19	-0.04	-0.04	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.03	0.10	-0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.14	-0.01	0.04	0.00
	Dec	0.28	0.01	-0.07	-0.02	-0.06	-0.01	0.03	0.03	0.31	-0.02	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.12	-0.03	0.04	-0.05	0.09	0.01	0.03	0.00
2025	Jan	0.34	0.00	-0.08	-0.01	-0.09	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.39	-0.03	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	-0.06	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.00
	Feb	0.63	0.00	0.09	0.00	-0.01	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.52	0.08	0.07	0.02	0.12	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.10	0.04	-0.05	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.00
	Mar	0.66	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.03	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.48	0.13	0.06	-0.02	0.15	0.01	-0.01	-0.02	0.13	0.04	-0.04	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00
	Apr	0.65	0.00	0.17	-0.01	0.09	0.06	0.02	0.07	0.40	0.11	0.06	0.00	0.14	-0.03	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.04	-0.02	0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.00
	May	0.36	0.01	-0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.07	0.02	0.10	0.30	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.12	-0.04	-0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.06	-0.01	0.00	0.01
	Jun	0.18	0.01	-0.08	0.01	0.01	-0.12	0.02	0.08	0.17	-0.11	0.04	0.05	0.05	-0.02	-0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.11	-0.02	0.01	0.01
	Jul	0.09	0.01	-0.15	0.01	-0.08	-0.09	0.01	0.04	0.20	-0.11	0.04	0.02	-0.03	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.02	-0.01	0.13	-0.01	0.00	0.00
	Aug	0.15	0.00	-0.02	0.01	-0.02	-0.02	0.01	0.02	0.14	-0.07	0.03	0.00	-0.03	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	-0.03	0.08	0.01	-0.03	0.00
	Sep	0.06	0.00	-0.09	-0.01	-0.09	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.04	0.00	-0.04	0.07	0.05	-0.06	0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.02	-0.04	0.00
	Oct	-0.06	0.00	-0.05	-0.01	-0.06	0.00	0.02	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.05	0.05	0.05	-0.14	0.05	0.03	-0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.03	0.00
	Nov	-0.05	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	-0.03	0.02	0.02	-0.06	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.03	-0.14	0.04	0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.01
	Dec	0.05	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.08	0.06	0.01	-0.13	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	-0.01	0.00	-0.10	0.06	0.03	-0.03	0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.01

Contribution to growth, latest 3 months on same 3 months a year ago

		EDMY	EDMZ	EDNA	EDNB	EDNC	EDND	EDNE	EDNF	EDNG	EDNH	EDNI	EDNJ	EDNK	EDNL	EDNM	EDNN	EDNO	EDNP	EDNQ	EDNR	EDNS	EDNT	EDNU
2023	Dec	-0.32	-0.07	-0.31	-0.31	0.19	-0.11	0.01	-0.05	0.12	-0.23	0.04	-0.04	0.32	-0.39	-0.05	-0.18	-0.09	0.30	-0.07	0.52	-0.02	-0.01	0.03
2024	Jan	-0.12	-0.04	-0.33	-0.22	0.17	-0.25	-0.02	0.00	0.24	-0.18	0.05	-0.02	0.24	-0.38	0.01	-0.09	-0.09	0.29	-0.08	0.45	0.02	-0.01	0.02
	Feb	-0.03	-0.02	-0.18	-0.18	0.20	-0.26	-0.03	-0.03	0.27	-0.20	0.10	-0.02	0.20	-0.41	0.05	-0.06	-0.05	0.29	-0.04	0.42	0.02	-0.03	0.01
	Mar	0.29	-0.01	-0.19	-0.16	0.24	-0.25	-0.04	0.02	0.47	-0.06	0.13	-0.01	0.16	-0.41	0.07	-0.02	-0.01	0.28	-0.03	0.43	-0.01	-0.05	0.01
	Apr	0.50	0.00	-0.14	-0.15	0.22	-0.20	-0.03	-0.06	0.70	-0.06	0.17	-0.05	0.22	-0.38	0.09	0.03	0.04	0.26	0.01	0.42	-0.03	-0.03	0.01
	May	0.96	0.00	-0.09	-0.13	0.18	-0.14	-0.02	-0.01	1.07	0.03	0.18	-0.01	0.23	-0.30	0.08	0.11	0.13	0.24	0.01	0.42	-0.05	-0.02	0.01
	Jun	0.87	-0.01	-0.20	-0.14	0.05	-0.10	-0.01	-0.01	1.09	0.00	0.17	-0.02	0.21	-0.20	0.08	0.20	0.10	0.22	0.04	0.33	-0.04	-0.01	0.01
	Jul	0.96	-0.01	-0.25	-0.13	-0.01	-0.09	-0.01	-0.01	1.21	0.04	0.19	0.02	0.21	-0.12	0.09	0.18	0.10	0.20	0.08	0.32	-0.08	-0.04	0.01
	Aug	0.96	0.00	-0.28	-0.15	0.00	-0.11	-0.01	-0.02	1.25	-0.01	0.16	0.01	0.27	-0.08	0.10	0.24	0.08	0.19	0.09	0.29	-0.05	-0.03	0.01
	Sep	1.19	0.01	-0.20	-0.13	0.05	-0.11	-0.01	-0.01	1.39	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.29	-0.06	0.11	0.27	0.14	0.17	0.08	0.30	-0.04	-0.01	0.00
	Oct	1.46	0.01	-0.09	-0.14	0.12	-0.07	0.00	0.00	1.54	-0.03	0.11	-0.01	0.32	-0.04	0.13	0.43	0.15	0.15	0.04	0.27	0.00	0.02	0.00
	Nov	1.49	0.01	-0.09	-0.11	0.09	-0.06	0.00	0.01	1.56	-0.03	0.10	0.00	0.32	-0.02	0.13	0.44	0.15	0.14	0.06	0.26	0.00	0.02	0.00
	Dec	1.80	0.01	-0.08	-0.10	0.05	-0.02	0.02	0.04	1.83	0.05	0.12	0.03	0.35	-0.01	0.11	0.48	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.32	0.02	0.03	0.00
2025	Jan	1.78	0.01	-0.04	-0.08	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.04	1.76	0.06	0.12	0.02	0.35	-0.03	0.07	0.40	0.15	0.13	0.09	0.35	0.01	0.05	0.00
	Feb	1.92	0.01	0.08	-0.05	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.06	1.77	0.12	0.10	0.01	0.38	-0.04	0.05	0.36	0.17	0.14	0.06	0.36	0.01	0.04	0.00
	Mar	1.74	0.02	0.08	-0.05	-0.03	0.11	0.06	0.09	1.55	0.13	0.07	0.01	0.45	-0.05	0.04	0.31	0.14	0.15	0.00	0.27	0.01	0.04	0.00
	Apr	1.67	0.02	0.08	-0.06	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.17	1.41	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.37	-0.06	0.02	0.28	0.11	0.15	-0.02	0.24	0.02	0.02	0.00
	May	1.37	0.02	-0.03	-0.06	0.00	-0.03	0.06	0.17	1.20	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.35	-0.07	0.02	0.23	0.06	0.15	-0.01	0.23	0.01	0.04	0.00
	Jun	1.32	0.02	0.01	-0.03	0.03	-0.06	0.06	0.14	1.15	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.29	-0.05	0.02	0.20	0.11	0.14	-0.02	0.31	0.00	0.04	0.00
	Jul	1.32	0.02	0.00	-0.02	-0.02	-0.04	0.06	0.12	1.17	-0.03	0.07	0.03	0.29	-0.01	0.03	0.21	0.11	0.14	-0.04	0.31	0.02	0.05	0.00
	Aug	1.31	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.02	0.07	0.13	1.15	-0.01	0.11	0.05	0.22	0.03	0.04	0.16	0.14	0.13	-0.09	0.31	0.03	0.03	0.00
	Sep	1.18	0.02	-0.10	-0.03	-0.12	-0.03	0.08	0.17	1.10	0.04	0.16	0.07	0.20	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.13	0.13	-0.10	0.24	0.04	0.00	0.01
	Oct	1.02	0.01	-0.11	-0.02	-0.14	-0.03	0.08	0.13	0.99	0.03	0.16	0.10	0.20	0.08	0.05	-0.07	0.17	0.12	-0.11	0.22	0.03	-0.02	0.01
	Nov	1.08	0.01	0.01	-0.02	-0.06	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.98	0.08	0.16	0.07	0.22	0.07	0.04	-0.08							

**CONTRIB 2** Monthly GDP based on GVA (Gross Value Added) <sup>1</sup>  
Contributions to growth of gross value added at basic prices <sup>2,3,4</sup>

seasonally adjusted 2023=100

Section	Industry sections (SIC2007)																						
	Total GVA at basic prices	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Total production industries	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity gas, steam and air	Water supply, sewerage etc	Construction	Total service industries	Wholesale and retail: repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transport and storage	Accommodation and food service activities	Information and communication	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and defence	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services
	A-T	A	B-E	B	C	D	E	F	G-T	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
2023 weights		1000	7	135	13	91	20	12	59	798	99	34	28	61	82	139	86	51	50	58	82	14	15

Contribution to growth, latest month on previous month

	EDKH	EDKI	EDKJ	EDKK	EDKL	EDKM	EDKN	EDKO	EDKP	EDKQ	EDKR	EDKS	EDKT	EDKU	EDKV	EDKW	EDKX	EDKY	EDKZ	EDLA	EDLB	EDLC	EDLD
2023 Dec	-0.25	0.00	0.03	-0.03	0.07	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	-0.26	-0.26	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.01	-0.08	-0.15	-0.03	-0.01	0.00
2024 Jan	0.52	0.00	-0.17	-0.04	-0.03	-0.06	-0.02	0.06	0.64	0.27	0.03	-0.02	-0.03	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.00	0.00
Feb	0.15	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.01	-0.07	0.12	-0.11	0.12	-0.03	0.04	-0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.00
Mar	0.50	0.00	0.14	0.02	0.09	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.35	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.14	-0.05	-0.02	0.00
Apr	0.01	0.00	-0.13	0.01	-0.17	0.02	0.02	-0.04	0.18	-0.06	-0.02	-0.05	0.24	0.00	0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.01	0.02	-0.06	0.04	0.05	0.00
May	0.37	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.10	0.28	0.19	0.04	0.08	-0.10	-0.02	-0.04	0.11	0.03	0.01	-0.04	0.09	-0.02	-0.06	0.00
Jun	-0.12	0.00	0.02	-0.06	0.10	-0.02	0.00	0.05	-0.19	-0.12	-0.01	0.00	0.05	-0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.07	0.02	0.05	-0.10	-0.01	0.00	0.00
Jul	-0.04	0.00	-0.09	0.05	-0.09	-0.02	-0.02	-0.08	0.12	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	0.05	-0.02	0.03	-0.08	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.09	-0.01	-0.01	0.00
Aug	0.33	0.00	0.14	-0.04	0.13	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.16	-0.03	-0.06	-0.03	0.04	-0.02	-0.02	0.18	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.00
Sep	-0.07	0.00	0.00	0.04	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	-0.06	-0.05	-0.01	0.00	-0.10	0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.08	-0.03	0.01	0.00
Oct	0.05	0.00	-0.08	-0.03	-0.08	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.03	-0.01	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.06	-0.05	0.01	-0.03	0.02	-0.01	-0.01	0.00
Nov	0.01	0.00	-0.11	-0.02	-0.03	-0.08	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.03	-0.01	0.06	0.05	0.00	-0.02	-0.06	-0.03	0.01	-0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00
Dec	0.48	0.00	0.12	0.02	0.03	0.08	-0.01	-0.03	0.39	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.05	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00
2025 Jan	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.07	0.03	0.02	0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.01	-0.10	0.06	0.01	-0.02	-0.14	0.11	0.02	-0.01	0.04	-0.02	0.03	0.00
Feb	0.38	0.00	0.22	-0.03	0.17	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.08	-0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	-0.02	-0.04	0.03	-0.06	0.00
Mar	0.27	0.00	-0.14	0.00	-0.09	-0.04	-0.01	0.06	0.35	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.08	-0.02	0.00	0.13	-0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00
Apr	-0.20	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.05	-0.10	0.04	0.05	-0.27	-0.19	0.02	0.00	-0.09	0.00	-0.02	-0.13	0.06	-0.01	0.02	0.06	-0.03	0.03	0.00
May	-0.09	0.00	-0.19	-0.02	-0.10	-0.05	-0.01	-0.03	0.13	-0.06	0.00	0.02	-0.11	-0.01	-0.01	0.07	-0.02	0.01	0.00	0.08	-0.04	-0.01	0.00
Jun	0.40	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.09	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.23	0.03	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.03	0.02	0.11	0.05	0.01	-0.03	0.01	0.05	-0.02	0.00
Jul	-0.12	0.00	-0.06	0.02	-0.10	0.01	0.01	0.03	-0.08	0.06	0.05	-0.02	-0.09	0.04	0.03	-0.12	-0.05	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.03	-0.02	0.00
Aug	-0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.04	-0.03	0.01	-0.02	-0.11	-0.13	-0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.05	0.04	0.01	-0.01	0.02	-0.05	0.01	0.00
Sep	0.09	0.00	-0.19	-0.05	-0.10	-0.02	-0.01	0.03	0.25	0.17	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	-0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.03	-0.04	0.00
Oct	-0.12	0.00	0.21	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.03	-0.09	-0.24	-0.13	-0.02	0.00	-0.04	-0.02	0.00	-0.10	0.02	0.01	-0.03	0.05	-0.01	0.03	0.00
Nov	0.22	0.00	0.17	-0.01	0.17	0.02	-0.01	-0.05	0.10	0.06	0.02	-0.03	0.07	0.01	-0.05	0.06	-0.02	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00
Dec	0.06	0.00	-0.12	-0.01	-0.05	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	0.20	0.06	0.07	0.03	-0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.02	-0.03	-0.03	0.01	0.00

Contribution to growth, latest month on same month a year ago

	EDLE	EDLF	EDLG	EDLH	EDLI	EDLJ	EDLK	EDLL	EDLM	EDLN	EDLO	EDLP	EDLQ	EDLR	EDLS	EDLT	EDLU	EDLV	EDLW	EDLX	EDLY	EDLZ	EDMA
2023 Dec	-0.09	-0.04	-0.21	-0.23	0.23	-0.11	-0.02	-0.16	0.34	-0.37	0.11	0.02	0.32	-0.38	0.01	-0.11	-0.02	0.30	-0.06	0.47	0.03	0.01	0.02
2024 Jan	0.03	-0.02	-0.33	-0.13	0.13	-0.31	-0.05	0.15	0.23	-0.11	0.02	-0.01	0.14	-0.42	0.06	0.02	-0.07	0.28	-0.08	0.42	0.02	-0.05	0.01
Feb	-0.04	0.00	-0.22	-0.22	0.24	-0.23	-0.02	-0.06	0.26	-0.13	0.17	-0.07	0.15	-0.44	0.08	-0.08	-0.08	0.29	0.01	0.38	-0.01	-0.04	0.01
Mar	0.88	0.00	-0.02	-0.14	0.37	-0.23	-0.06	-0.04	0.93	0.05	0.19	0.05	0.18	-0.39	0.08	0.01	0.11	0.26	-0.03	0.49	-0.05	-0.05	0.01
Apr	0.67	0.00	-0.18	-0.10	0.06	-0.14	-0.01	-0.07	0.93	-0.11	0.14	-0.13	0.33	-0.32	0.10	0.15	0.09	0.24	0.04	0.39	-0.02	0.01	0.01
May	1.35	-0.01	-0.08	-0.13	0.10	-0.04	0.01	0.09	1.36	0.14	0.20	0.04	0.17	-0.20	0.07	0.16	0.19	0.22	0.03	0.39	-0.07	-0.01	0.01
Jun	0.60	-0.01	-0.33	-0.17	-0.02	-0.10	-0.02	-0.05	0.97	-0.04	0.17	0.01	0.14	-0.09	0.07	0.28	0.02	0.20	0.05	0.21	-0.03	-0.03	0.01
Jul	0.92	0.00	-0.34	-0.08	-0.10	-0.12	-0.02	-0.06	1.31	0.03	0.20	0.01	0.32	-0.07	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.19	0.18	0.35	-0.13	-0.07	0.01
Aug	1.37	0.01	-0.17	-0.20	0.13	-0.10	0.01	0.04	1.48	-0.03	0.11	0.01	0.34	-0.08	0.10	0.36	0.13	0.17	0.04	0.31	0.00	0.02	0.00
Sep	1.28	0.01	-0.10	-0.10	0.12	-0.12	-0.01	-0.02	1.39	0.00	0.10	-0.02	0.23	-0.03	0.12	0.38	0.18	0.15	0.03	0.23	0.00	0.01	0.00
Oct	1.74	0.01	-0.01	-0.11	0.12	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	1.75	-0.06	0.11	-0.01	0.39	0.00	0.16	0.54	0.13	0.14	0.06	0.27	0.00	0.01	0.00
Nov	1.46	0.01	-0.15	-0.13	0.04	-0.07	0.03	0.06	1.54	-0.04	0.09	0.04	0.35	-0.03	0.11	0.39	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.27	-0.01	0.03	0.00
Dec	2.21	0.01	-0.07	-0.08	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06	2.21	0.24	0.15	0.04	0.31	-0.01	0.07	0.49	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.41	0.06	0.05	0.00
2025 Jan	1.67	0.01	0.10	-0.02	-0.04	0.11	0.06	0.01	1.54	-0.03	0.13	-0.04	0.40	-0.04	0.03	0.30	0.19	0.14	0.04	0.38	-0.03	0.08	0.00
Feb	1.90	0.02	0.22	-0.06	0.07	0.15	0.06	0.11	1.56	0.16	0.02	0.02	0.44	-0.05	0.05	0.28	0.22	0.15	-0.02	0.30	0.01	0.00	0.00
Mar	1.66	0.02	-0.07	-0.08	-0.10	0.06	0.05	0.15	1.56	0.25	0.04	0.04	0.50	-0.07	0.03	0.35	0.02	0.16	-0.02	0.15	0.06	0.04	0.00
Apr	1.45	0.02	0.08	-0.05	0.12	-0.06	0.07	0.24	1.10	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.17	-0.07	0.00	0.20	0.10	0.15	-0.02	0.28	0.00	0.02	0.00
May	0.99	0.03	-0.10	-0.05	0.00	-0.10	0.05	0.11	0.95	-0.14	0.05	0.03	0.37	-0.06	0.03	0.15	0.05	0.14	0.02	0.27	-0.03	0.07	0.00
Jun	1.52	0.02	0.03	0.01	-0.02	-0.02	0.05	0.08	1.38	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.32	-0.02	0.03	0.26	0.17	0.13	-0.07	0.38	0.03	0.04	0.00
Jul	1.44	0.02	0.06	-0.01	-0.03	0.01	0.09	0.18	1.18	0.03	0.12	0.03	0.18	0.04	0.03	0.22	0.10	0.13	-0.08	0.28	0.07	0.03	0.00
Aug	0.97	0.02	-0.08	0.01	-0.12	-0.04	0.07	0.14	0.90	-0.07	0.17	0.09	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	0.15	0.13	-0.12	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sep	1.13	0.01	-0.28	-0.08	-0.20	-0.06	0.07	0.18	1.21	0.15	0.19	0.09	0.28	0.08	0.08	-0.01	0.15	0.12	-0.10	0.18	0.05	-0.05	0.01
Oct	0.96	0.01	0.02	0.01	-0.08	0.00	0.09	0.07	0.85	0.02	0.13	0.10	0.17	0.06	0.04	-0.18	0.22	0.12	-0.10	0.20	0.05	-0.01	0.01
Nov	1.16	0.01	0.30	0.02	0.12	0.10	0.06	-0.02	0.87	0.06	0.16	0.01	0.20	0.07	0.01	-0.06	0.22	0.12	-0.08	0.18	0.02	-0.05	0.02
Dec	0.74	0.01	0.06	-0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.04	-0.02	0.68	0.08	0.18	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.02	-0.20	0.24	0.12	-0.06	0.15	-0.03	-0.04	0.02