

Statistical bulletin

GDP first quarterly estimate, UK: October to December 2025

First quarterly estimate of gross domestic product (GDP). Contains current and constant price data on the value of goods and services to indicate the economic performance of the UK.

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Table of contents

1. [Main points](#)
2. [Headline GDP figures](#)
3. [Output](#)
4. [Expenditure](#)
5. [Income](#)
6. [Real GDP per head](#)
7. [Revisions to GDP](#)
8. [International comparisons](#)
9. [Data on GDP first quarterly estimate](#)
10. [Glossary](#)
11. [Data sources and quality](#)
12. [Related links](#)
13. [Cite this statistical bulletin](#)

1 . Main points

- UK real gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have increased by 0.1% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, following a 0.1% increase in the previous quarter.
- GDP is estimated to be 1.0% higher in Quarter 4 2025, compared with the same quarter a year ago.
- In output terms, growth in the latest quarter was driven by an increase of 1.2% in production, while the construction sector fell by 2.1% and the services sector showed no growth.
- GDP is estimated to have increased by 1.3% annually in 2025, following growth of 1.1% in 2024.
- Real GDP per head is estimated to have fallen for the second consecutive quarter by 0.1%, but is up by 0.6% compared with the same quarter a year ago.
- Real GDP per head is estimated to have increased by 1.0% annually in 2025, following no growth in 2024.
- In line with the National Accounts Revisions Policy, this bulletin includes revisions to data from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025; growth to total aggregate real GDP has not been revised across these periods, however, there have been some revisions to underlying components.

2 . Headline GDP figures

UK real gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have increased by 0.1% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, following growth of 0.1% in the previous quarter (Figure 1). GDP is estimated to be 1.0% higher in Quarter 4 2025 compared with the same quarter a year ago.

Our [GDP monthly estimates bulletin](#), published on 12 February 2026, shows that GDP increased by 0.1% in December 2025, following a growth of 0.2% in November 2025 (revised down from a growth of 0.3% in our previous publication) and an unrevised fall of 0.1% in October 2025.

In line with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), this release includes revisions to data from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025 as a result of updated source data and a review of seasonal adjustment. There have been no revisions to the quarterly path of total real GDP across 2025, however, there have been some revisions to underlying components.

[Early estimates of GDP are subject to revision](#) (positive or negative). Our recently published analysis shows that the mean absolute revision between the first quarterly GDP estimate, and the same quarterly estimate three years later is, on average, plus or minus 0.28 percentage points. Revisions are made when more detailed information becomes available through the comprehensive annual supply and use balancing process, as the data content increases. For more information, please refer to our [GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025 article](#).

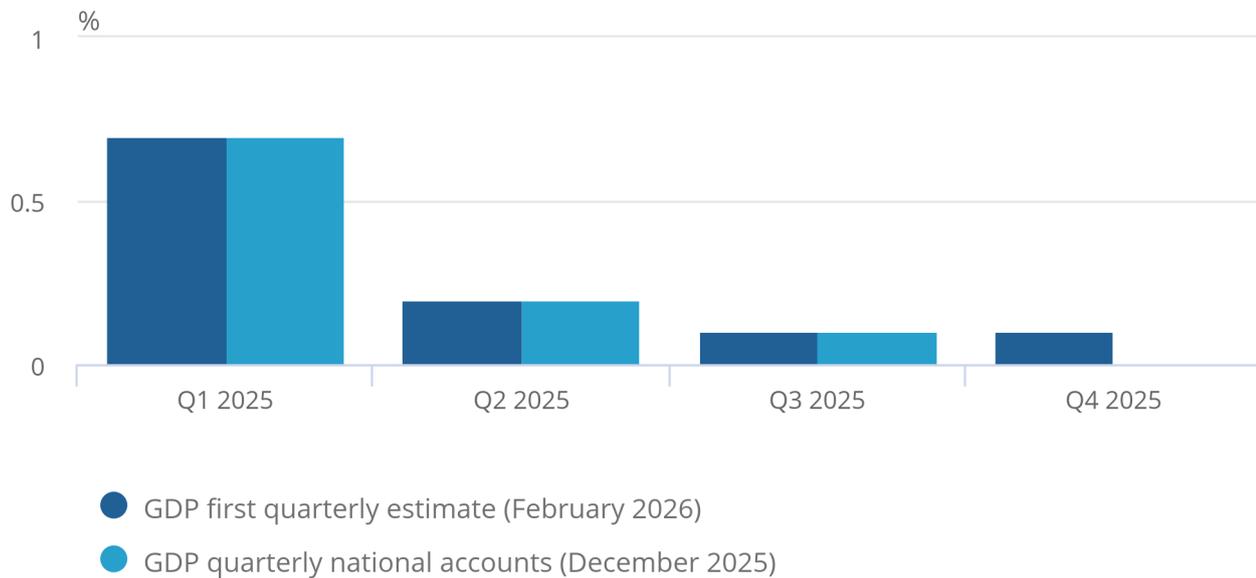
The GDP growth vintages from 2024 onwards are shown in Table 4. We give more information on [uncertainty](#) in [Section 11: Data sources and quality](#).

Figure 1: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by 0.1% in Quarter 4 2025

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 1: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by 0.1% in Quarter 4 2025

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Chart shows the quarter on previous quarter growth rounded to 1 decimal place (%).
3. This is the first estimate of GDP in Quarter 4 2025. There was no estimate produced as part of the previous Quarterly National Accounts.

Real GDP per head is estimated to have fallen for the second consecutive quarter following six previous quarters of positive growth, but it is up 0.6% compared with the same quarter a year ago. See [Section 6: Real GDP per head](#) for more information.

Table 1: Headline national accounts indicators for the UK
Percentage growth, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

	GDP (Chained volume measures)	GDP per head (Chained volume measures) [Note 3]	GDP (Current market prices)	GDP implied deflator
Seasonally adjusted				
2025	1.3	1.0	5.1	3.7
Q1 2025	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.7
Q2 2025	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.0
Q3 2025	0.1	-0.1	0.9	0.9
Q4 2025	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.6

Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Chart shows the quarter on previous quarter growth (%), rounded to one decimal place.
3. Population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on mid-year UK population estimates published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Quarter 3 2024 to Quarter 1 2025 are based on an interpolation between the mid-2024 estimate and the provisional mid-2025 estimate published on 27 November 2025. For Quarter 2 2025, the population figure is based on the provisional mid-2025 estimate. The population figures for Quarter 3 2025 onwards are based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2026 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2025 provisional UK population estimate

Nominal GDP is estimated to have increased by 0.6% in Quarter 4 2025 and is now 4.2% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

The implied GDP deflator is the broadest measure of inflation in the domestic economy, reflecting changes in the price of all goods and services that make up GDP. The GDP deflator covers the whole of the domestic economy, not just consumer spending. It also reflects the change in the relative price of exports to imports. For more information on the implied GDP deflator, see our [Measuring price changes of the UK national accounts: February 2023 article](#).

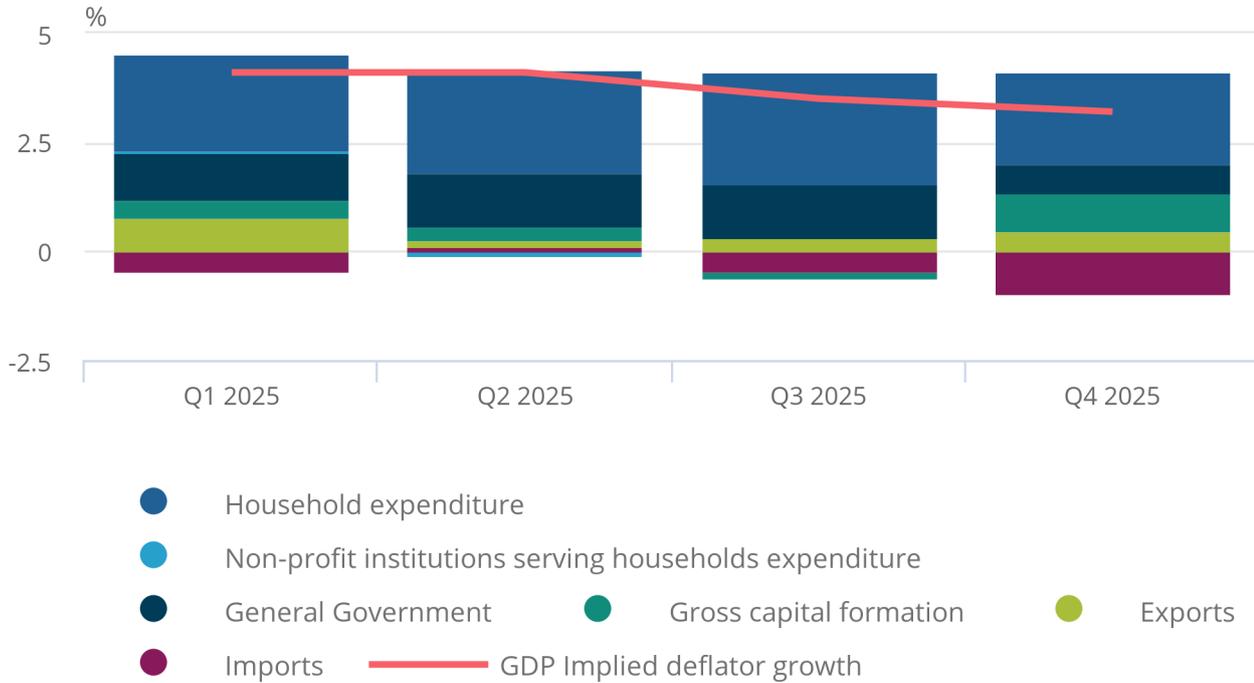
Compared with the same quarter a year ago, the GDP implied deflator grew by 3.2% in Quarter 4 2025, mainly driven by household expenditure, gross capital formation, general government and exports (Figure 2).

Figure 2: The implied price of GDP increased by 3.2% in Quarter 4 2025 compared with the same quarter a year ago

Contributions to growth in the price deflator, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 2: The implied price of GDP increased by 3.2% in Quarter 4 2025 compared with the same quarter a year ago

Contributions to growth in the price deflator, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Component contributions do not sum to total because of rounding.
3. An increase in import prices contributes negatively to the implied GDP deflator, while a decrease in import prices contributes positively to the implied GDP deflator.

The three approaches to measuring GDP

Real annual GDP is estimated to have increased by 1.3% in 2025, following growth of 1.1% in 2024 (Figure 3). This is our first estimate of 2025 annual growth, which reflects the average of the three approaches of GDP, and as such there are differences in the three approaches at this stage in the production cycle because of data content. Real growth is estimated to be in a range of 1.1% to 1.6%.

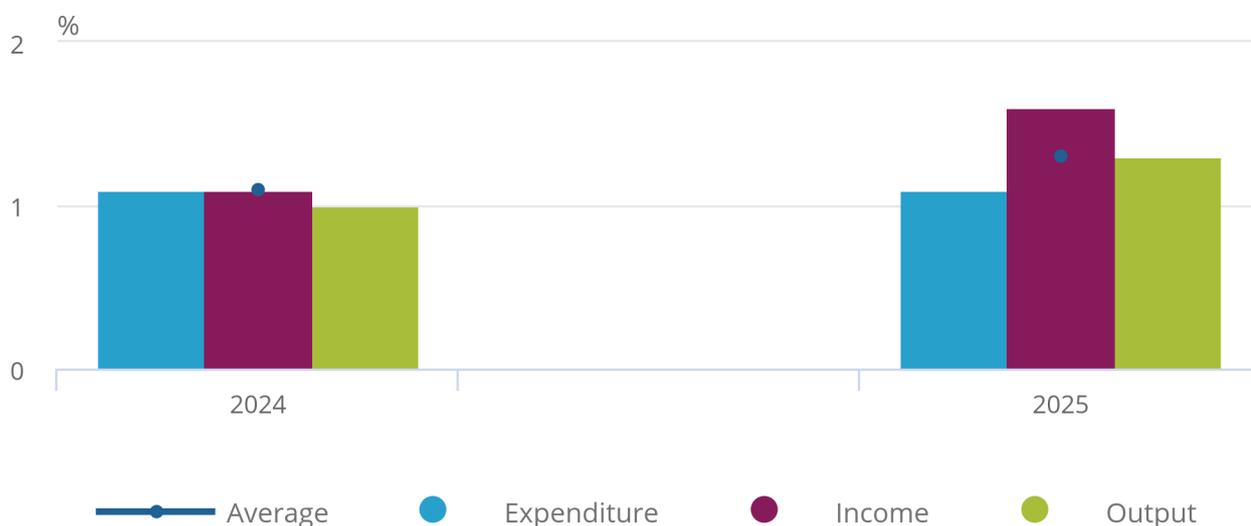
There will be uncertainty at the component level at this stage in the production cycle for 2024 onwards until these data have been confronted through the supply and use tables framework (SUTs). There are various reasons for this uncertainty and these are further discussed in [Section 11: Data sources and quality](#).

Figure 3: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by 1.3% in 2025

Three approaches to measuring GDP and average GDP growth, UK, 2024 and 2025

Figure 3: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by 1.3% in 2025

Three approaches to measuring GDP and average GDP growth, UK, 2024 and 2025



Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Chart shows the annual on previous annual growth (%).
2. Growth rates are rounded to one decimal place.

3 . Output

Output is estimated to have increased by 0.1% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, following growth of 0.1% in the previous quarter. Overall, in Quarter 4 2025, there were increases in 13 out of 20 of the subsectors of GDP.

The production sector increased by 1.2%, while the construction sector fell by 2.1% and services showed no growth.

Services

Services output showed no growth in Quarter 4 2025, following an increase of 0.2% in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025. Services output is estimated to be 1.0% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. Non-consumer-facing services (business-facing services) showed no growth in Quarter 4 2025, while consumer-facing services increased by 0.2%.

Figure 4 shows that 8 of the 14 services subsectors contributed positively to services growth. The largest positive contributor to growth was the administrative and support services subsector, up by 1.2%. Within this subsector, the largest contributors were travel agency, tour operators and other reservation services and related activities, which grew by 7.5%, and employment activities, which increased by 3.1%.

The next largest positive contributions were from public administration and defence, which increased by 0.5%, information and communication, which increased by 0.4%, and human health and social work activities, up by 0.2%.

The largest negative contributor to growth in Quarter 4 2025 was professional, scientific and technical activities, which fell by 1.1%.

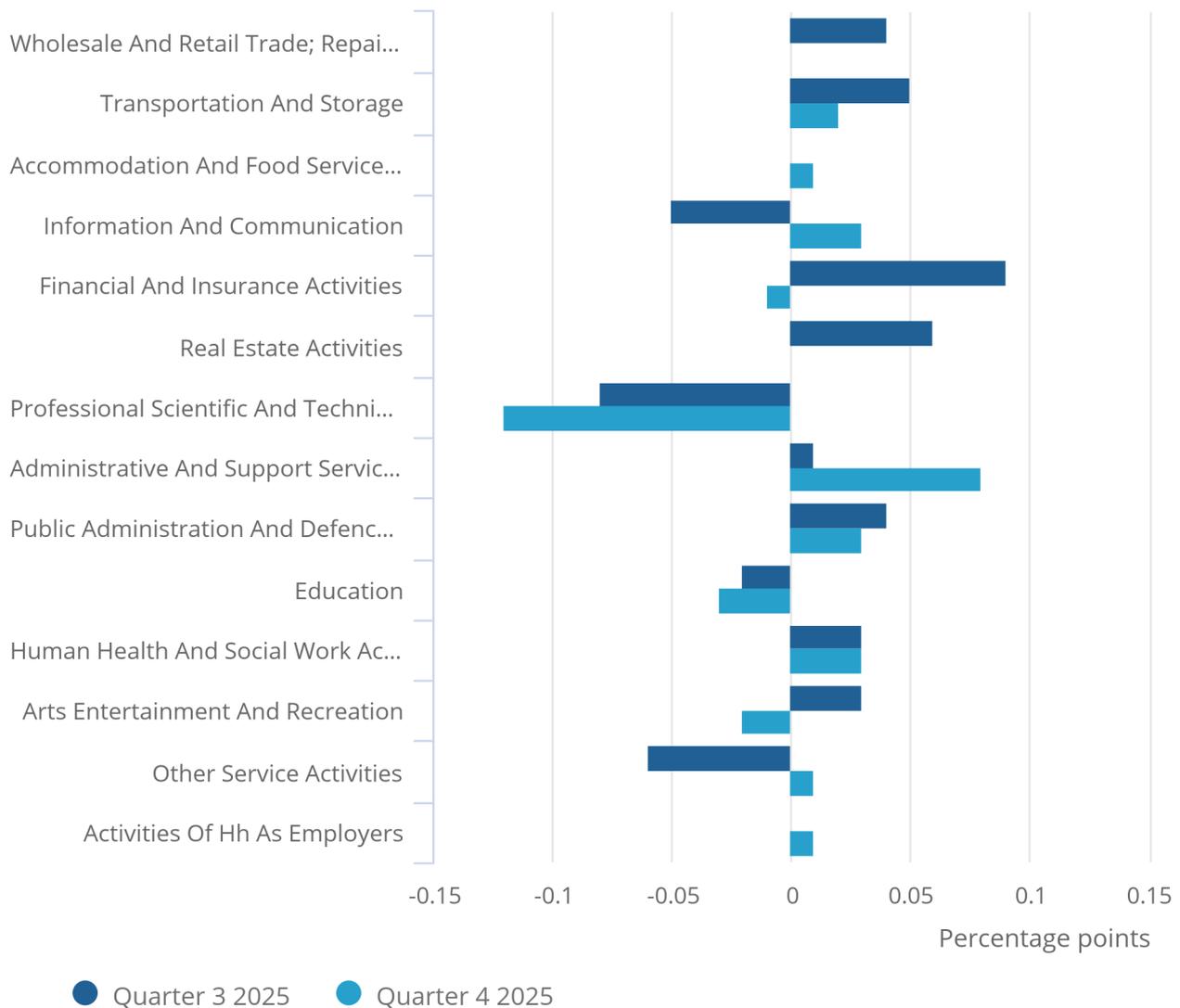
More detail on services can be found in our [Index of Services, UK: December 2025 bulletin](#).

Figure 4: 8 out of 14 services subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 4 2025

Contributions to services growth, UK, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025 and Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 4: 8 out of 14 services subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 4 2025

Contributions to services growth, UK, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025 and Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Across 2025, the services sector saw revisions for the following reasons:

- some businesses replying late and also updating their Monthly Business Survey returns, along with other source data updates
- revisions have been made across 2025 to the retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles because of updated returns to the Retail Sales Index (RSI) survey; these revisions are discussed in more detail in our [Retail sales December 2025 bulletin](#), published on 23 January 2026
- a review of seasonal adjustment models, most notably in non-market education

Production

The production sector is estimated to have grown by 1.2% in Quarter 4 2025, following a 0.7% fall in the previous quarter. Production output is estimated to be 1.0% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

The growth in production output in the latest quarter was mainly because of a growth of 0.9% in manufacturing, and a growth of 3.1% in electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply. Mining and quarrying (up by 1.4%), and water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (up by 0.7%) also grew in the latest quarter.

Looking at the manufacturing sector in more detail, 7 out of 13 manufacturing subsectors contributed positively to manufacturing growth in the latest quarter (Figure 5). The largest positive contributions to the growth were other manufacturing and repair, which grew by 5.3%, and the manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified, which grew by 4.6%.

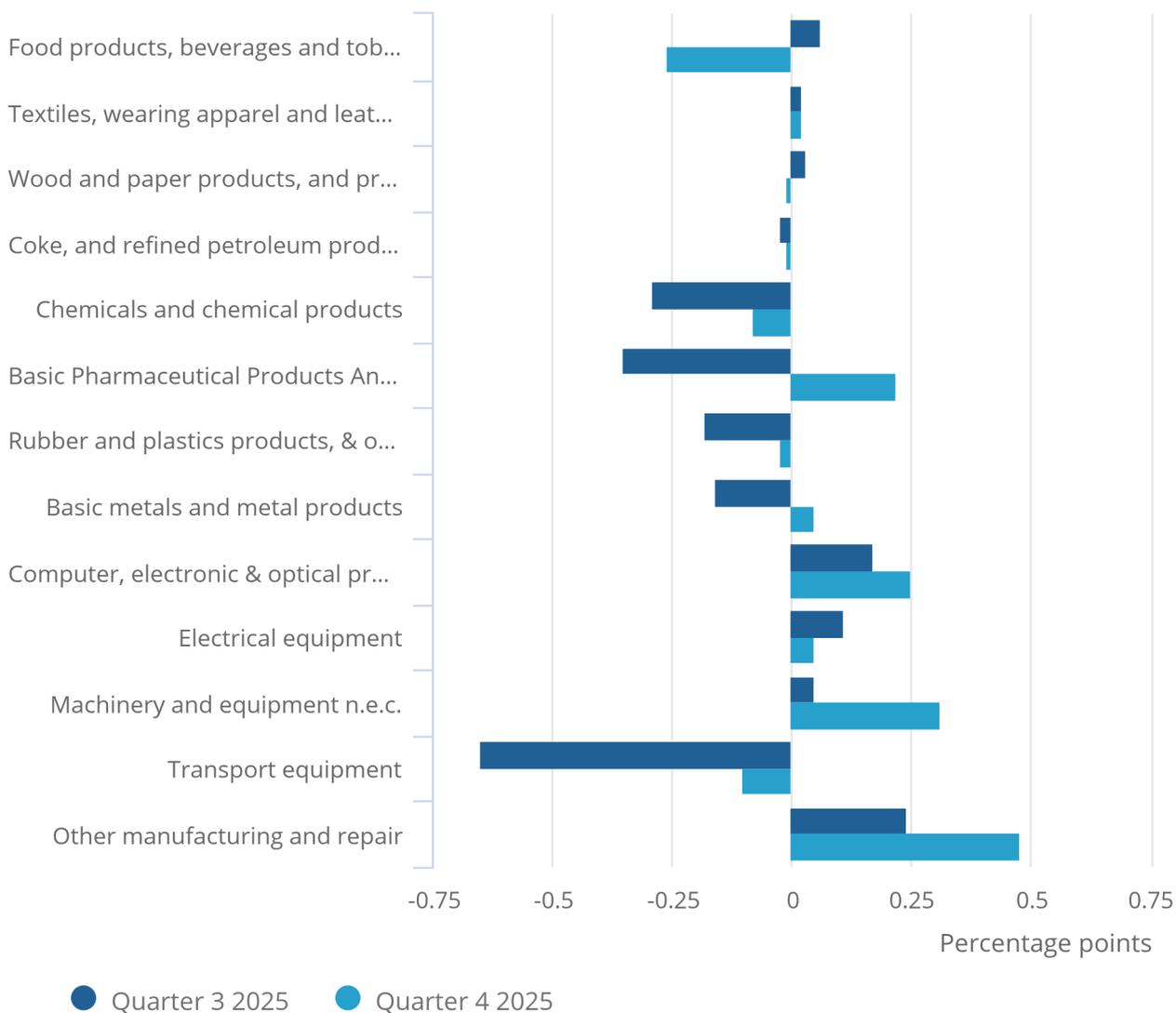
Further detail on production can be found in our [Index of Production, UK: December 2025 bulletin](#).

Figure 5: 7 out of 13 manufacturing subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 4 2025

Contributions to manufacturing growth, UK, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025 and Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 5: 7 out of 13 manufacturing subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 4 2025

Contributions to manufacturing growth, UK, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025 and Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Across 2025, the production sector sees revisions to growth mainly driven by manufacturing.

Overall, the revisions to production reflect:

- some businesses replying late and also updating their Monthly Business Survey returns, along with other source data updates
- a review of seasonal adjustment models

Construction

Construction output is estimated to have fallen by 2.1% in Quarter 4 2025, following growth of 0.4% in the previous quarter. Repair and maintenance fell by 1.5%, and new work fell by 2.6% over the period. Within repair and maintenance, the largest negative contributor came from private housing repair and maintenance, which fell by 2.9%. In new work, the largest negative contributor came from private housing new work, which fell by 3.6%.

Further detail on construction output growth rates can be found in our [Construction output in Great Britain: December 2025, new orders and Construction Output Price Indices, October to December 2025 bulletin](#).

4 . Expenditure

Expenditure is estimated to have grown by 0.1% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, which was mainly driven by increases in gross capital formation: other, household consumption and government consumption (Figure 6).

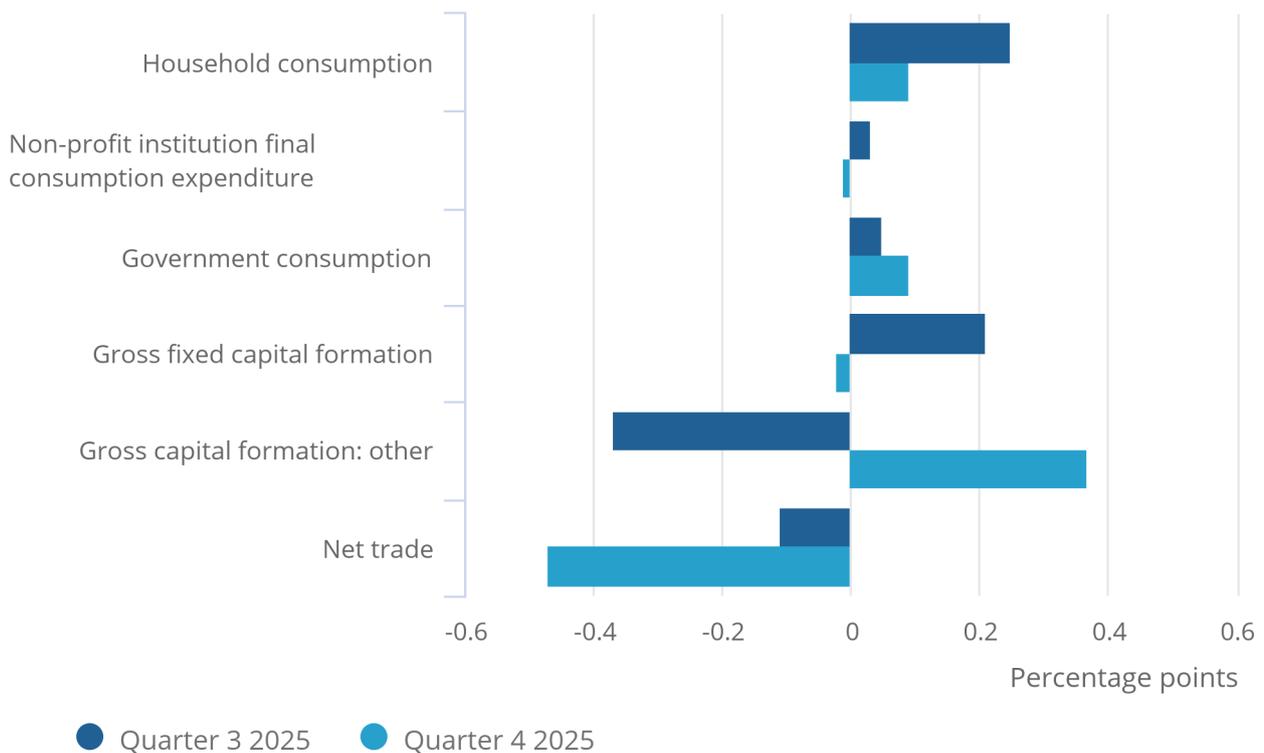
Within gross capital formation: other, the largest contribution was from acquisitions less disposals of valuables, which increased by £6.9 billion between Quarter 3 and Quarter 4 of 2025. This component is largely made up of non-monetary gold, which appears within net trade and so the effect is GDP neutral.

Figure 6: There were large offsetting movements in net trade and gross capital formation, reflecting movements in non-monetary gold and other precious metals in Quarter 4 2025

Contributions to GDP by expenditure components, UK, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025 and Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 6: There were large offsetting movements in net trade and gross capital formation, reflecting movements in non-monetary gold and other precious metals in Quarter 4 2025

Contributions to GDP by expenditure components, UK, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025 and Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. "Gross capital formation: other" will include changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables, as well as the expenditure alignment adjustment.
2. Contributions may not sum to total because of rounding.

Household final consumption expenditure

There was a 0.2% increase in real household final consumption expenditure in Quarter 4 2025, following growth of 0.4% in the previous quarter. Household consumption is now estimated to be up by 0.9% compared with the same quarter a year ago, and increased by 1.0% across 2025 as a whole.

Within household consumption, growth was driven by restaurants and hotels, recreation and culture, and clothing and footwear.

Net tourism made little contribution to growth in household consumption in the latest quarter. Net tourism is offset within trade, so there is no impact on the gross domestic product (GDP) aggregate. Information on how we measure net tourism is provided in our [National Accounts articles: Treatment of tourism in the UK National Accounts](#). Excluding net tourism, domestic consumption grew by 0.2% in the latest quarter.

Revisions to household consumption across 2025 are mainly because of updated data.

Consumption of government goods and services

Real government consumption expenditure grew by 0.4% in Quarter 4 2025 and is 1.6% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. The growth in government consumption in the latest quarter mainly reflects increases in health, public administration and defence, and social care.

Revisions in government consumption partly reflect revised source data and updates to our seasonal adjustment model for the volume of education.

Gross capital formation

Within gross capital formation, gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) fell by 0.1% in Quarter 4 2025, and is now 3.6% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

Within GFCF, business investment is estimated to have fallen by 2.7% in Quarter 4 2025, following growth of 1.6% in the previous quarter. Business investment is now 2.0% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. Business investment increased by 3.5% across 2025, compared with 2024.

Revisions in GFCF and business investment mainly reflect updated Quarterly Acquisitions and Disposals of Capital Assets Survey (QCAS) data and other source data.

Excluding the alignment adjustments, early estimates show that chained volume inventories fell by £2,159 million in Quarter 4 2025 (Table 2).

Table 2: Change in inventories, including and excluding balancing and alignment adjustments
UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

		Change in Inventories	Of which alignment	Of which balancing	Change in Inventories excluding alignment and balancing
Q1 2025	Current price	156	-1837	-100	2093
Q1 2025	Chained volume measure	592	-1721	200	2113
Q2 2025	Current price	-130	242	-1000	628
Q2 2025	Chained volume measure	1127	234	400	493
Q3 2025	Current price	760	1060	300	-600
Q3 2025	Chained volume measure	1026	988	0	38
Q4 2025	Current price	-2375	535	0	-2910
Q4 2025	Chained volume measure	-1660	499	0	-2159

Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Data are in £ millions, where chained volume measures are referenced to 2023.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
3. Alignment adjustments typically have a target limit of plus or minus £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance or have greater uncertainty, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed.

Net trade

The UK's trade deficit for goods and services is now estimated at 2.0% of nominal GDP in Quarter 4 2025. However, this includes [non-monetary gold](#) and other precious metals, which is an erratic series. It can be useful to exclude this from the trade balance.

Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the trade deficit is now estimated at 0.5% of nominal GDP in Quarter 4 2025 (Figure 7).

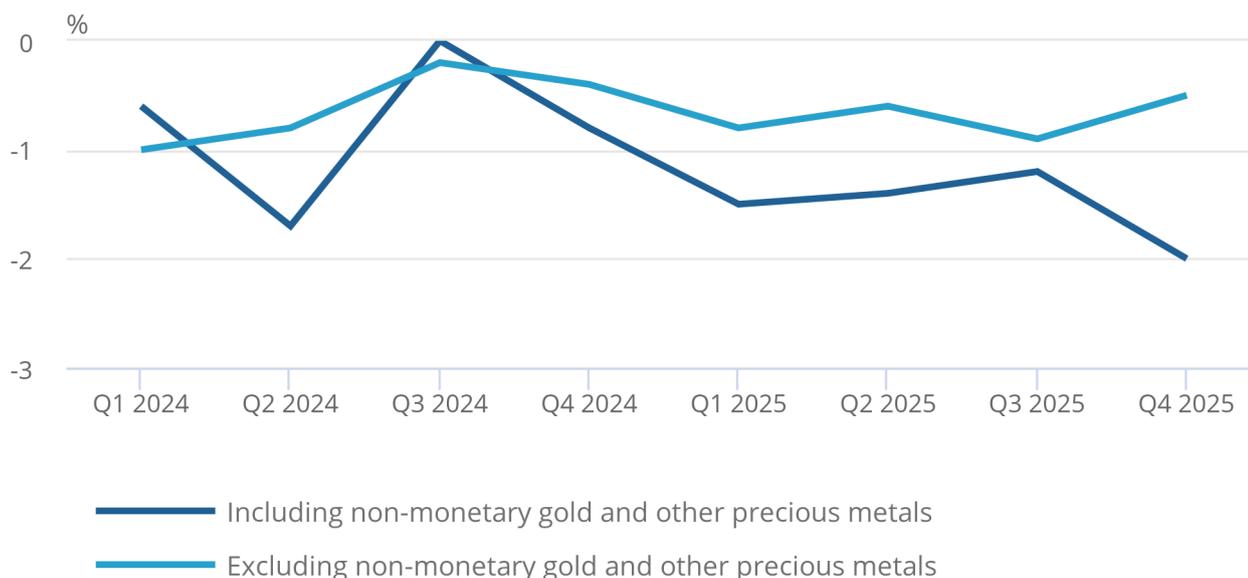
There have been notable revisions to trade in goods from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025. This reflects downward revisions to exports because of new merchanting data; larger upward revisions to imports than exports to account for a processing error in ship transactions data; and larger downward revisions to exports than imports following an improvement to the methodology for removing double counting of precious metals across different data sources. For further information on these revisions and processing error, including indicative impacts on 2024 data, please see our [UK trade: December 2025 bulletin](#).

Figure 7: Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the trade deficit was 0.5% of nominal GDP in Quarter 4 2025

Trade balance as a percentage of nominal GDP, including and excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 7: Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the trade deficit was 0.5% of nominal GDP in Quarter 4 2025

Trade balance as a percentage of nominal GDP, including and excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. [Non-monetary gold](#)(NMG) is an erratic series and so it can be useful to consider this excluded from the trade balance.

Export volumes fell by 0.6% in the latest quarter and are now 0.5% lower compared with the same quarter a year ago. The fall in the latest quarter was mainly driven by a 2.8% decline in goods exports, which offset a 1.0% increase in services exports. Within goods exports, the decline was driven by falls in machinery and transport equipment, fuels, and material manufacturers and chemicals. The increase in services exports was mainly because of travel and other business services.

Import volumes are estimated to have increased by 0.8% in the latest quarter and are now 2.3% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. Services imports increased by 0.9%, mainly because of insurance and pension services, and travel. Goods imports grew by 0.8%, with large movements in non-monetary gold. However, this series also appears within gross capital formation (GCF) as valuables, so the effect is GDP neutral.

5 . Income

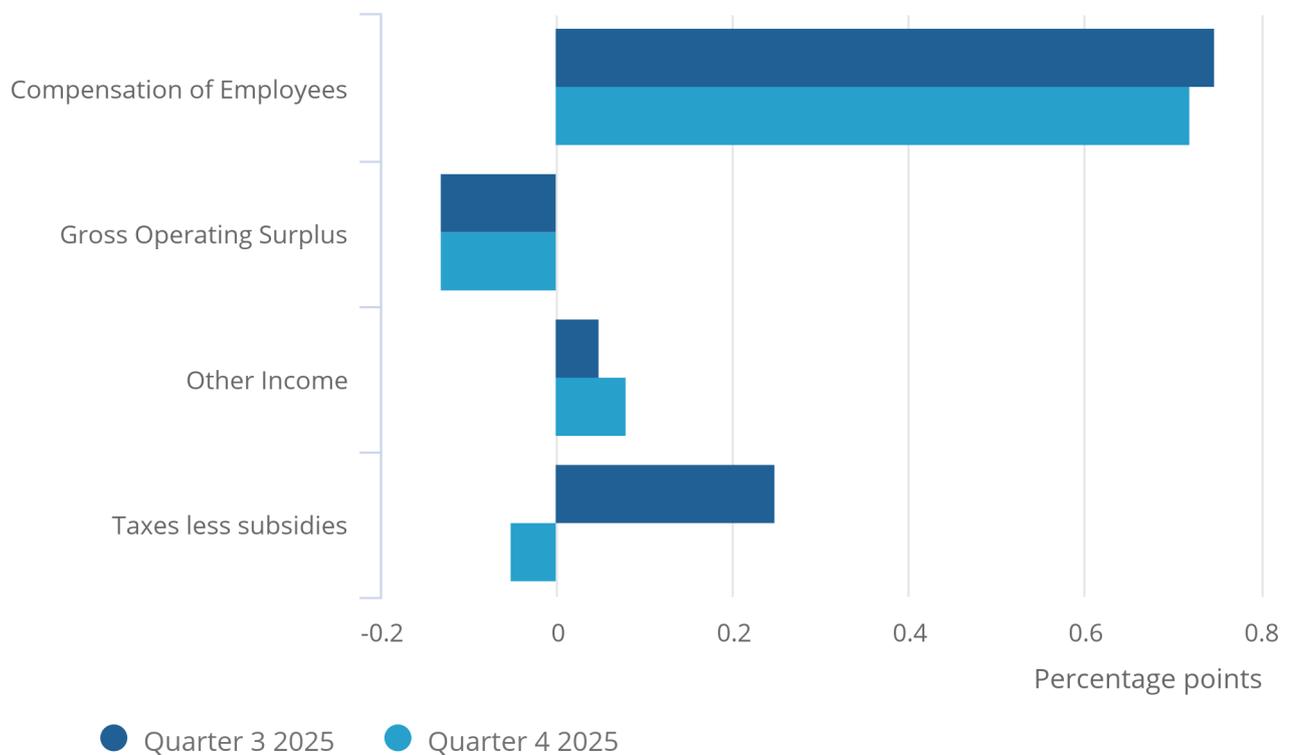
Nominal gross domestic product (GDP) grew by 0.6% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025 and is up by 4.2% compared with the same quarter a year ago. Growth in nominal GDP was mainly driven by increases in compensation of employees (Figure 8).

Figure 8: Growth in nominal GDP was mainly driven by an increase in compensation of employees in Quarter 4 2025

Contributions to nominal GDP, UK, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025 and Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 8: Growth in nominal GDP was mainly driven by an increase in compensation of employees in Quarter 4 2025

Contributions to nominal GDP, UK, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025 and Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Components contributions may not sum to total because of rounding.
3. Please note, the alignment adjustment is included in the gross operating surplus of nominal GDP.

Compensation of employees

Compensation of employees increased by 1.4% in the latest quarter and is up by 6.5% compared with the same quarter a year ago. Growth was driven by increases of 1.5% in employers' social contributions (mainly in National Insurance contributions) and 1.4% in wages and salaries.

Early estimates of private sector wages and salaries are based on estimates of the number of employees in the economy, from our Labour Force Survey (LFS), and average earnings from our average weekly earnings statistics. However, there is some additional [uncertainty](#) around the employee estimates used to derive our figures of wages and salaries, because of low response rates in the LFS. We have therefore used additional information from our [Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn \(PAYE\) Real Time Information UK bulletin](#) to help improve the accuracy of the income measure of GDP. This is reflected in revisions across the quarters open to revision, where balancing adjustments have been applied to improve alignment to PAYE Real Time Information estimates.

Other income

Other income is now estimated to have increased by 0.5% in the latest quarter and is 1.3% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. This was driven by an increase in household gross operating surplus.

Taxes less subsidies

Taxes less subsidies are estimated to have fallen by 0.5% in Quarter 4 2025, and are now 3.1% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

There was a 0.4% fall in taxes (mainly Value Added Tax (VAT)), and a 0.6% increase in subsidies that contribute negatively to GDP.

Gross operating surplus

Total gross operating surplus (GOS) of corporations, excluding the alignment adjustment, grew by 1.7% in 2025 (Table 3). This is mainly because of a rise in private non-financial corporations.

There is uncertainty around estimates of non-financial corporations within the GOS of corporations. This is because we do not have up-to-date quarterly information on the gross trading profits of businesses. These data are collected from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) and are available with a lag of approximately two years. We rely on contextual data from other sources to inform these quarterly estimates, as outlined in our [Profitability of UK companies quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#).

Table 3: Gross operating surplus of corporations, including and excluding alignment adjustments
UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Of which alignment	Gross operating surplus of corporations excluding alignment	Gross operating surplus of corporations excluding alignment	Quarter-on-quarter growth
Q1 2025	160651	-1961	162612		1.1
Q2 2025	167017	1929	165088		1.5
Q3 2025	166007	1884	164123		-0.6
Q4 2025	165030	-1852	166882		1.7

Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Data are in £ millions unless labelled otherwise. Growth rates are percentage movements.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
3. Alignment adjustments typically have a target limit of plus or minus £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance or have greater uncertainty, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed.

6 . Real GDP per head

We produce estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) per head (or per capita), which divides UK GDP by the total UK population. This is one proxy indicator of welfare, rather than production, which reflects a country's living standards. It captures the volume of goods and services available to the average person. Further information on this is available in our [Trends in UK real GDP per head: 2022 to 2024 article](#).

Real GDP per head is estimated to have fallen for the second consecutive quarter following six previous quarters of positive growth, but it is up 0.6% compared with the same quarter a year ago (Figure 9). There have been some small revisions to GDP per head figures across 2025, reflecting some small revisions to GDP £ million figures as discussed at the start of this bulletin.

Real GDP per head is estimated to have increased by 1.0% annually in 2025, following no growth in 2024.

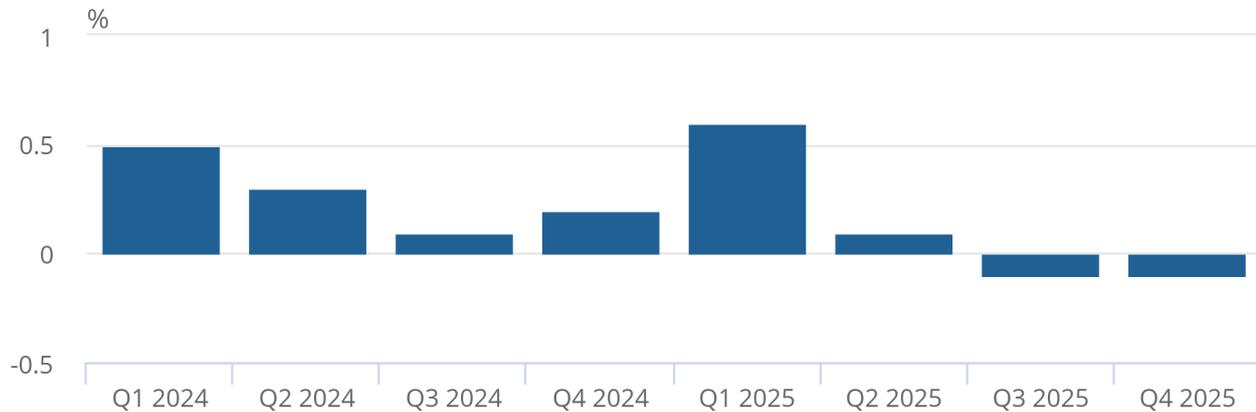
Population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on [mid-year UK population estimates](#) published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2024 to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 are based on an interpolation between the mid-2024 estimate and the [provisional mid-2025 estimate](#) published on 27 November 2025. For Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025, the population figure is based on the provisional mid-2025 estimate. The population figure for Quarter 3 2025 and Quarter 4 2025 is based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2026 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2025 provisional UK population estimate.

Figure 9: Real GDP per head is estimated to have fallen by 0.1% in Quarter 4 2025

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Figure 9: Real GDP per head is estimated to have fallen by 0.1% in Quarter 4 2025

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025



Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Chart shows the quarter on previous quarter growth (%), rounded to one decimal place.
3. Population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on mid-year UK population estimates published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Quarter 3 2024 to Quarter 1 2025 are based on an interpolation between the mid-2024 estimate and the provisional mid-2025 estimate published on 27 November 2025. For Quarter 2 2025, the population figure is based on the provisional mid-2025 estimate. The population figures for Quarter 3 2025 onwards are based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2026 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2025 provisional UK population estimate.

7 . Revisions to GDP

In line with our [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), this release includes revisions to data from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025.

In our next monthly GDP publication on 13 March 2026, we will exceptionally be revising data from January 2024 to December 2025 in order to bring through updates to non-market education and retail trade, excluding motor vehicles and trailers. These will also be incorporated into the Quarterly national accounts being published on 31 March 2026, where there will be revisions from Quarter 1 2024.

Early estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are subject to positive or negative revision, as described in our [Why GDP figures are revised article](#). For more information, please refer to our [GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025 article](#), published on 31 October 2025. The GDP growth vintages to 1 decimal place are shown in Table 4.

Table 4: Quarter-on-quarter growth for real GDP at different publication vintages
UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

Relating to Period	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025
May 2024	0.6							
Jun 2024	0.7							
Aug 2024	0.7	0.6						
Sep 2024	0.7	0.5						
Nov 2024	0.7	0.5	0.1					
Dec 2024	0.7	0.4	0.0					
Feb 2025	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1				
Mar 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1				
May 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7			
Jun 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7			
Aug 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3		
Sep 2025	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3		
Nov 2025	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	
Dec 2025	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	
Latest estimate: Feb 2026	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Total revision between first and latest estimate	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	..

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).

8 . International comparisons

Table 5: Real GDP growth for the G7 economies

Percentage change, quarter on quarter and annual growth, real gross domestic product (GDP) for 2025

Annual (%)

Country	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	2025
Canada	0.5	-0.5	0.6	-0.1	1.6
France	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.9
Germany	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4
Italy	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7
Japan	0.4	0.5	-0.6	..	..
UK	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.3
United States	-0.2	0.9	1.1	..	..

Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics, and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The Group of Seven (G7) is an intergovernmental organisation, which consists of the United States, UK, France, Germany, Italy, Canada and Japan.
3. Data accessed and retrieved from OECD website on 11 February 2026, where revision policies for published estimates can differ between countries.

Table 6: Real GDP per head growth for the G7 economies

Percentage change, quarter on quarter and annual growth, real gross domestic product (GDP) per head for 2025

Annual (%)

Country	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	2025
Canada	0.3	-0.5	0.5	..	..
France	0.0	0.2	0.4	..	..
Germany	0.4	-0.2	0.0	..	..
Italy	0.4	0.0	0.2	..	..
Japan	0.5	0.6	..	..	..
UK	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	1.0
United States	-0.3	0.8	0.9	..	..

Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics, and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The Group of Seven (G7) is an intergovernmental organisation, which consists of the United States, UK, France, Germany, Italy, Canada and Japan.
3. Data accessed and retrieved from OECD website on 11 February 2026, where revision policies for published estimates can differ between countries and be available on a lag compared with GDP estimates.

9 . Data on GDP first quarterly estimate

[GDP – data tables](#) Dataset | Released 12 February 2026 Annual and quarterly data for UK gross domestic product (GDP) estimates, in chained volume measures and current market prices.

[GDP in chained volume measures – real-time database \(ABMI\)](#) Dataset | Released 12 February 2026 Quarterly levels for UK gross domestic product (GDP), in chained volume measures at market prices.

[GDP at current prices – real-time database \(YBHA\)](#) Dataset | Released 12 February 2026 Quarterly levels for UK gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices.

10 . Glossary

11 . Data sources and quality

The three approaches to measuring GDP

There are three approaches to measuring gross domestic product (GDP):

- the output approach
- the expenditure approach
- the income approach

The data and data quality are different for each approach, and this dictates the approach taken in balancing quarterly data. There are more data available on output in the UK in the short term, than in the other two approaches. To get the best estimate of GDP, our published figure, estimates from all three approaches are balanced to produce an average, except in the latest two quarters where the output data take the lead, because of the larger data content.

The three approaches to measuring GDP allow us to confront our data sources within the national accounts framework. Figure 3 shows there are differences in the three approaches at this stage in the production cycle for 2025, with real growth estimated in a range of 1.1% to 1.6%. There will be uncertainty at the component level at this stage in the production cycle for 2024 onwards until these data have been confronted through the supply and use tables framework (SUTs). This uncertainty may be for various reasons and is discussed further later in this section.

Output approach

In the output approach, we do not currently have final estimates for intermediate consumption (the value of goods and services purchased to be used up in the production of goods and services). This is outlined in our [Blue Book 2025: advanced aggregate estimates article](#). Initially, we use turnover and output as a proxy for changes in gross value added. We assume that the intermediate consumption ratio by industry, calculated in 2023, holds constant into 2024 onwards. More information on this is provided in Section 11: Data sources and quality of our [GDP first quarterly estimate, UK: April to June 2024 bulletin](#).

Expenditure approach

In the expenditure approach, we currently have lower response rates for areas, such as the Living Costs and Food Survey, which is one of many data sources that inform our estimates of household consumption. We therefore rely on additional indicators, such as our Monthly Business Survey, to quality adjust some of our estimates in the short term.

Income approach

In the income approach, we do not have up-to-date quarterly information on the gross trading profits of businesses. These data are collected from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) and are available with a lag of approximately two years.

We rely on contextual data from other sources to inform these quarterly estimates, as outlined in our [Profitability of UK companies quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#). There is currently more uncertainty around the compensation of employees figures in this release because of lower response rates in our Labour Force Survey (LFS), as described in our [LFS: planned improvements and its reintroduction methodology](#). We have used additional information from our [Earnings and employment Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK: January 2025 bulletin](#) to help inform the estimates.

Reaching the GDP balance

Quarterly GDP is a balanced measure of the three approaches. The GDP monthly estimate focuses on gross value added (GVA) and output as a proxy for GDP. This results in data differences, in both levels and growth terms, between our quarterly bulletins (average GDP) and our [GDP monthly estimate bulletins](#) (output approach to GDP). Quarterly GDP is the lead measure of GDP because of its higher data content and inclusion of variables, that enable the conversion from a GVA concept to a GDP basis.

Information on the methods we use is in our [Balancing the output, income and expenditure approaches to measuring GDP report](#).

Alignment adjustments, found in Table M of our [GDP data tables](#), have a target limit of plus or minus £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed. This is explained in more detail in our [Recent challenges of balancing the three approaches of GDP article](#). Our standard practice is to prefer that the alignment adjustment be out of tolerance rather than over-adjust individual GDP components to achieve a balance. This is most likely to occur in the latest quarter, where the constraints are larger, and where we must align to the output estimate for the change in GDP, and where the data content is at its lowest.

To achieve a balanced GDP dataset through alignment, we apply balancing adjustments to the components of GDP where data content is particularly weak in each quarter because of a higher level of forecast content. Table 7 shows the balancing adjustments applied to the GDP first quarterly estimate dataset.

Table 7: Balancing adjustments applied to the GDP first quarterly estimate dataset
Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025

GDP measurement approach and component adjustment applied to		Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025
Expenditure					
Household final consumption expenditure	Current price				
	Chained volume measures	-500	-500	-500	-500
Gross fixed capital formation	Current price		-200		
	Chained volume measures		200	500	1500
Change in inventories	Current price	-100	-1000	300	
	Chained volume measures	200	400		
Trade in services exports	Current price		-500	-500	-500
	Chained volume measures				
Trade in services imports	Current prices	-300	200	-300	-300
	Chained volume measures	1000	1000	500	500
Income					
Private non-financial corporations gross operating surplus	Current price	-2500	-1000	-500	-2000
Compensation of employees	Current price	-1000	-2000	-2000	-2000

Source: GDP first quarterly estimate from the Office for National Statistics

Net trade

Since the UK left the EU on 31 January 2020, arrangements for how the UK trades with the EU changed. HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) implemented some data collection changes following Brexit, which affected statistics on UK trade in goods with the EU. We have made adjustments to our estimates of goods imports from the EU in 2021 and 2022 to account for these changes. However, a structural break remains in the full time series for goods imports from, and exports to, the EU from January 2021.

We advise caution when interpreting and drawing conclusions from these statistics. More detail is provided in our [Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: summary of adjustments and the structural break from 2021 article](#).

International Trade in Services estimates

From September 2025 until early 2027, International Trade in Services (ITIS) data (which account for approximately 50% of total Trade in Services) will be processed once each quarterly period. During this period, the data will be based on a robust survey response rate of between approximately 60% and 70%. This will enable more focus on improving processing systems and ensuring methods and quality in the future.

ITIS-based data in Trade in Services estimates at first quarterly estimate will be forecast until early 2027.

The International Passenger Survey (IPS), which is the source of travel services estimates (accounting for approximately 8% of total trade), is being transformed as part of our [Improving our travel and tourism statistics project](#), and travel services estimates have been forecast since Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2024. Estimates will be forecast during the period of the travel and tourism transformation.

Our [Financial Services Survey \(FSS\) is undergoing transformation](#) to improve the quality of our financial sector statistics. During the period of transformation, starting from Quarter 1 2024, financial services trade statistics in this publication are based on forecasts.

Strengths and limitations

The UK National Accounts are drawn together using data from many different sources. This ensures that they are comprehensive and provide different perspectives on the economy, for example, sales by retailers and purchases by households. Further information on measuring GDP can be found in our [Guide to the UK National Accounts](#). More quality and methodology information is available in our [GDP quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#).

Seasonal adjustment

The headline estimates of quarterly GDP are seasonally adjusted. Seasonal adjustment is the process of removing the variations associated with the time of year, or the arrangement of the calendar, from a data time series.

GDP estimates, as for many data time series, are difficult to analyse using raw data because seasonal effects dominate short-term movements. Identifying and removing the seasonal component leaves the trend and irregular components.

We use the X-13-ARIMA-SEATS approach to seasonal adjustment. Seasonal adjustment parameters are monitored closely and regularly reviewed. For more information, please see our [seasonal adjustment methodology page](#).

In our quarterly GDP estimates, seasonal adjustment is applied at a low level, and the seasonally adjusted series are aggregated to create estimates by sector and total output. As part of our quality assurance approach, residual seasonality checks are regularly completed by our time series analysis team on both the directly seasonally adjusted series, and also the indirectly derived aggregate time series.

Based on our quality assurance as part of this publication, there is no statistically significant residual seasonality in our aggregate estimates for average GDP and the aggregate three approaches (output, expenditure and income) in the period from Quarter 1 1955 to Quarter 4 2025.

This topic is explored further in Section 5: Case study: quarterly GDP of our [Assessing residual seasonality in published outputs article](#), updated on 30 September 2025.

Important quality information

There are common pitfalls in interpreting data series. These include:

- expectations of accuracy and reliability in early estimates are often too high
- revisions are an inevitable consequence of the trade-off between timeliness and accuracy
- early estimates are often based on incomplete data

Very few statistical revisions arise because of "errors" in the popular sense of the word. All estimates, by definition, are subject to statistical "error".

Many different approaches can be used to summarise revisions. The section on Accuracy and reliability in our [GDP QMI](#) analyses the mean average revision and the mean absolute revision for GDP estimates over data publication iterations. For more information, please refer to our [GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025 article](#), published on 31 October 2025.

Accredited official statistics

These [accredited official statistics](#) were independently reviewed by the [Office for Statistics Regulation](#) in October 2016. They comply with the standards of trustworthiness, quality and value in the [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and should be labelled "accredited official statistics".

12 . Related links

[GDP monthly estimates, UK: December 2025](#) Bulletin | Released 12 February 2026 Gross domestic product (GDP) measures the value of goods and services produced in the UK. It estimates the size of and growth in the economy.

[GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025](#) Article | Released 31 October 2025 Gross domestic product (GDP) revisions in annual and quarterly national accounts rounds, focusing on revisions in Blue Book 2025.

[Measuring monthly and quarterly gross domestic product in the coronavirus \(COVID-19\) pandemic](#) Article | Released 11 November 2021 How we produce monthly and quarterly estimates of UK gross domestic product and why this affects estimating where the economy is relative to its pre-coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic level.

[Communicating the UK Economic Cycle](#) Methodology | Released 11 November 2022 Explanation of movement in gross domestic product (GDP) and wider considerations around technical recessions in the UK.

[UK Input-output analysis tool: 2019 to 2023](#) Interactive tool | Released 5 March 2025 This tool shows which industries are the most notable users of a selected product, and which products are required to make other goods and services in the UK economy.

13 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 12 February 2026, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [GDP first quarterly estimate, UK: October to December 2025](#)

A1 National accounts aggregates^{1,2}

2023 = 100

	Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices			Implied deflators ³		
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Market sector gross value added	Gross national expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices
	YBEU	YBEX	YBEZ	CGCE	L48H	YBFV	YBGB	CGBV
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	105.0	104.4	101.1	101.2	100.6	103.0	103.9	103.2
2025	110.4	109.8	102.4	102.5	101.9	106.7	107.8	107.2
Seasonally adjusted								
2023 Q3	100.7	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.6	100.7	99.9
Q4	100.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.4	100.3	100.7	99.8
2024 Q1	102.6	102.1	100.5	100.5	100.0	101.8	102.1	101.5
Q2	104.3	103.6	101.1	101.1	100.7	102.6	103.2	102.4
Q3	106.0	105.3	101.3	101.4	100.7	103.3	104.6	103.9
Q4	107.3	106.8	101.6	101.6	101.0	104.3	105.6	105.1
2025 Q1	108.7	108.0	102.2	102.3	101.8	105.5	106.3	105.5
Q2	110.0	109.6	102.4	102.5	101.9	106.4	107.4	106.9
Q3	111.0	110.5	102.5	102.6	101.9	107.0	108.3	107.7
Q4	111.7	111.3	102.5	102.6	101.9	108.0	108.9	108.5
Percentage change, latest year on previous year								
	IHYM	KGL6	IHYP	KGM7	L489	KH7D	IHYS	KGM4
2023	6.6	7.5	0.3	0.4	-0.3	6.2	6.3	7.1
2024	5.0	4.4	1.1	1.2	0.6	3.0	3.9	3.2
2025	5.1	5.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	3.6	3.7	3.8
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
	IHYN	KGL8	IHYQ	KGM9		KH7E	IHYT	KGM5
2023 Q3	0.5	-	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1
Q4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
2024 Q1	2.3	2.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.7
Q2	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
Q3	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	-	0.8	1.4	1.5
Q4	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.1
2025 Q1	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4
Q2	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3
Q3	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	-	0.5	0.9	0.8
Q4	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	-	1.0	0.6	0.7
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
	IHYO	KGM2	IHYR	KGN3	L48D	KH7F	IHYU	KGM6
2023 Q3	6.6	7.2	0.1	0.4	-0.5	5.5	6.4	6.8
Q4	3.3	1.9	-0.5	-0.3	-1.2	3.3	3.8	2.2
2024 Q1	4.0	1.4	0.3	0.4	-0.5	2.8	3.7	1.0
Q2	4.0	3.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	2.5	3.2	2.6
Q3	5.2	5.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.7	3.9	4.0
Q4	6.9	7.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	4.0	4.9	5.3
2025 Q1	5.9	5.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.6	4.1	4.0
Q2	5.5	5.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	3.7	4.1	4.4
Q3	4.8	4.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.5	3.5	3.7
Q4	4.2	4.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	3.5	3.2	3.2

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 The growth rates are calculated from the £m series and due to the rounded nature of the index series the growth rates cannot be replicated.

3 Based on the sum of expenditure components of GDP at current prices and at chained volume terms.

A2 National accounts aggregates¹

£ million

	Current prices			Chained volume measures (Reference year 2023)			
	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjustment ²	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjustment ²	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross value added excluding oil & gas ³
	YBHA	NTAP	ABML	ABMI	NTAO	ABMM	KLS2
2023	2 752 164	254 774	2 497 390	2 752 164	254 774	2 497 390	2 470 714
2024	2 890 664	282 407	2 608 257	2 782 111	255 799	2 526 312	2 502 837
2025	3 037 611	294 659	2 742 952	2 818 929	259 172	2 559 757	2 536 892
Seasonally adjusted							
2023 Q3	692 982	69 226	623 756	687 839	63 367	624 499	617 949
Q4	690 370	69 005	621 365	685 628	63 185	622 496	616 285
2024 Q1	706 057	68 904	637 153	691 198	63 569	627 629	621 594
Q2	717 352	70 771	646 581	695 280	63 909	631 371	625 443
Q3	729 194	71 630	657 564	696 853	64 073	632 780	626 953
Q4	738 061	71 102	666 959	698 780	64 248	634 532	628 847
2025 Q1	747 938	73 835	674 103	703 373	64 659	638 714	632 997
Q2	757 010	73 009	684 001	704 798	64 798	640 000	634 257
Q3	763 950	74 160	689 790	705 187	64 839	640 348	634 685
Q4	768 713	73 655	695 058	705 571	64 876	640 695	634 953
Percentage change, latest year on previous year							
	IHYM		KGL6	IHYP		KGM7	KLH8
2023	6.6		7.5	0.3		0.4	0.8
2024	5.0		4.4	1.1		1.2	1.3
2025	5.1		5.2	1.3		1.3	1.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
	IHYN		KGL8	IHYQ		KGM9	
2023 Q3	0.5		–	–0.2		–0.1	–0.1
Q4	–0.4		–0.4	–0.3		–0.3	–0.3
2024 Q1	2.3		2.5	0.8		0.8	0.9
Q2	1.6		1.5	0.6		0.6	0.6
Q3	1.7		1.7	0.2		0.2	0.2
Q4	1.2		1.4	0.3		0.3	0.3
2025 Q1	1.3		1.1	0.7		0.7	0.7
Q2	1.2		1.5	0.2		0.2	0.2
Q3	0.9		0.8	0.1		0.1	0.1
Q4	0.6		0.8	0.1		0.1	–
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
	IHYO		KGM2	IHYR		KGN3	KLH9
2023 Q3	6.6		7.2	0.1		0.4	0.8
Q4	3.3		1.9	–0.5		–0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	4.0		1.4	0.3		0.4	0.6
Q2	4.0		3.6	0.8		1.0	1.1
Q3	5.2		5.4	1.3		1.3	1.5
Q4	6.9		7.3	1.9		1.9	2.0
2025 Q1	5.9		5.8	1.8		1.8	1.8
Q2	5.5		5.8	1.4		1.4	1.4
Q3	4.8		4.9	1.2		1.2	1.2
Q4	4.2		4.2	1.0		1.0	1.0

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Taxes on products less subsidies.

3 Calculated by using gross value added at basic prices minus extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas.

B1 Gross value added at chained volume measures basic prices, by category of output^{1,2}

2023 = 100

	Production						Service industries						Gross value added ⁴	Gross value added excluding oil & gas
	Agri-culture, forestry, and fishing	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu-facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Total	Constru-ction	Distri-bution, hotels & restaura-nts	Transport storage and commu-nications	Business services and finance	Govern-ment and other services	Total		
2023 Weights³	7	13	91	20	12	135	59	127	95	357	219	798	1000	989
	L2KL	L2KR	L2KX	L2MW	L2N2	L2KQ	L2N8	L2PZ	KI8M	KI8O	KI8Q	L2NC	CGCE	KLH7
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	100.1	89.3	101.1	94.1	99.1	98.8	100.1	100.0	104.1	100.7	102.6	101.5	101.2	101.3
2025	102.5	87.3	100.8	94.7	104.5	99.0	101.9	100.7	108.3	101.5	104.3	103.0	102.5	102.7
Seasonally adjusted														
2023 Q3	99.6	99.3	100.9	99.6	99.4	100.4	100.3	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.8	99.9	100.0	100.1
Q4	99.8	95.5	100.2	94.5	99.5	99.0	99.9	99.5	100.3	99.1	100.9	99.8	99.7	99.8
2024 Q1	99.4	91.4	101.3	93.3	97.6	98.9	99.6	99.8	102.0	100.2	101.6	100.7	100.5	100.6
Q2	99.2	89.9	100.8	95.4	99.4	98.8	100.1	100.1	104.8	100.7	102.2	101.5	101.1	101.3
Q3	100.4	88.9	101.5	94.1	98.6	98.9	100.1	99.9	104.6	100.8	103.0	101.7	101.4	101.5
Q4	101.3	87.1	100.8	93.7	100.8	98.4	100.6	100.1	105.2	101.1	103.5	102.1	101.6	101.8
2025 Q1	101.6	87.1	101.1	98.5	102.5	99.5	101.2	100.9	107.5	101.4	103.8	102.7	102.3	102.5
Q2	102.6	87.7	101.1	92.5	104.4	98.9	102.6	100.4	108.5	101.5	104.3	102.9	102.5	102.7
Q3	102.7	86.7	100.2	92.4	105.2	98.2	103.0	100.7	108.4	101.7	104.4	103.1	102.6	102.7
Q4	103.0	87.8	101.1	95.3	105.9	99.4	100.8	100.8	108.8	101.5	104.5	103.1	102.6	102.8
Percentage change, latest year on previous year														
	L3BB	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3BG	L3DW	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P	L3E2	KGM7	KLH8
2023	-5.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	-2.6	0.8	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5	0.9	0.4	0.8
2024	0.1	-10.7	1.1	-5.9	-0.9	-1.2	0.1	-	4.1	0.7	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.3
2025	2.4	-2.2	-0.2	0.6	5.4	0.2	1.8	0.7	4.0	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter														
													KGM9	
2023 Q3	-0.6	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	-	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
Q4	0.2	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-1.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
2024 Q1	-0.4	-4.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
Q2	-0.3	-1.6	-0.6	2.3	1.9	-	0.5	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Q3	1.2	-1.1	0.7	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	-	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Q4	0.9	-2.0	-0.7	-0.4	2.2	-0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
2025 Q1	0.3	-	0.3	5.2	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7
Q2	1.0	0.7	0.1	-6.2	1.9	-0.6	1.4	-0.5	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Q3	0.1	-1.2	-1.0	-	0.7	-0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Q4	0.3	1.4	0.9	3.1	0.7	1.2	-2.1	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year														
	L3ZZ	L427	L42D	L44C	L44G	L426	L44M	L47F	KII2	KIH9	KIH8	L44Q	KGN3	KLH9
2023 Q3	-9.0	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	-1.5	1.0	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3	0.7	0.4	0.8
Q4	-8.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-2.4	-0.8	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4	0.1	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.8	-12.5	2.7	-11.9	-3.6	-1.4	0.3	-0.6	3.0	-1.1	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.6
Q2	-1.1	-10.8	0.5	-4.7	-0.5	-1.4	-0.2	-0.2	4.1	0.5	2.6	1.4	1.0	1.1
Q3	0.7	-10.5	0.5	-5.6	-0.8	-1.5	-0.2	-	4.5	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.5
Q4	1.5	-8.8	0.6	-0.9	1.3	-0.6	0.6	0.6	4.9	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.0
2025 Q1	2.1	-4.7	-0.3	5.6	5.0	0.6	1.5	1.0	5.3	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
Q2	3.5	-2.5	0.4	-3.0	5.0	-	2.4	0.3	3.6	0.8	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Q3	2.3	-2.6	-1.3	-1.7	6.7	-0.8	2.8	0.9	3.7	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
Q4	1.7	0.8	0.3	1.7	5.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	3.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes and includes subsidies on products.

3 Weights may not sum to the total due to rounding.

4 This is a balanced index of UK GVA taking into account data from the Income and Expenditure approaches. Thus it will not necessarily be the weighted sum of the industrial indices.

B2 Gross value added chained volume measures at basic prices, by category of output^{1,2}

2023 = 100

Service industries											
	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport storage and communications	Accommodation & food services	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate	Professional scientific admin & support	Public admin, defence, social security	Education	Health and social work	Other services ⁴	Total services
2023 Weights³	99	95	28	82	139	136	50	58	82	30	798
	L2NE	KI8M	L2NQ	L2O6	L2OC	L2OH	L2P8	L2PA	L2PC	L2Q5	L2NC
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	100.0	104.1	99.9	97.9	100.7	102.3	104.4	100.8	104.2	99.2	101.5
2025	100.5	108.3	101.4	97.9	100.9	104.3	106.8	99.9	107.3	100.3	103.0
Seasonally adjusted											
2023 Q3	100.0	100.0	99.3	98.2	99.9	99.8	101.0	100.3	101.1	100.4	99.9
Q4	99.4	100.3	99.8	97.8	100.1	99.0	102.6	99.2	101.9	98.4	99.8
2024 Q1	99.9	102.0	99.6	98.4	100.5	100.9	103.0	100.2	102.7	99.3	100.7
Q2	100.1	104.8	100.0	98.0	100.6	102.3	103.5	100.6	103.6	99.1	101.5
Q3	100.0	104.6	99.3	97.5	100.7	102.8	104.4	101.7	104.7	98.6	101.7
Q4	99.9	105.2	100.7	97.6	100.9	103.4	105.2	100.8	105.8	99.9	102.1
2025 Q1	101.2	107.5	99.9	97.7	100.8	104.2	106.1	100.2	106.1	100.9	102.7
Q2	100.0	108.5	101.8	97.4	100.7	104.6	106.4	100.2	107.4	100.6	102.9
Q3	100.4	108.4	101.9	98.3	101.1	104.3	107.0	99.9	107.7	100.0	103.1
Q4	100.4	108.8	102.1	98.2	101.1	104.0	107.6	99.4	108.0	99.8	103.1
Percentage change, latest year on previous year											
	L3E4	KI8L	L3EG	L3EU	L3F2	L3F7	L3FW	L3FY	L3G2	L3GT	L3E2
2023	-2.1	5.7	-3.0	-6.2	-0.2	1.9	5.6	-0.9	5.7	3.1	0.9
2024	-	4.1	-0.1	-2.1	0.7	2.3	4.0	0.8	4.2	-0.8	1.5
2025	0.5	4.0	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.9	2.6	-0.9	3.0	1.1	1.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2023 Q3	-0.1	-0.6	-1.6	-2.3	-0.2	-0.4	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.1	-0.2
Q4	-0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.5	0.2	-0.8	1.6	-1.1	0.8	-1.9	-0.1
2024 Q1	0.5	1.8	-0.2	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
Q2	0.2	2.7	0.4	-0.4	-	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.7
Q3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.8	-0.6	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	-0.5	0.2
Q4	-0.2	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	-0.8	1.0	1.3	0.4
2025 Q1	1.3	2.2	-0.8	0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.8	-0.7	0.3	1.1	0.6
Q2	-1.1	1.0	1.9	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.3	-	1.3	-0.3	0.2
Q3	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	-0.4	0.6	-0.3	0.3	-0.7	0.2
Q4	-	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-	-0.3	0.5	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	-
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of the previous year											
	L44S	KI12	L456	L45K	L45Q	L45V	L46M	L46O	L46Q	L47J	L44Q
2023 Q3	-0.8	5.0	-2.9	-7.8	-0.7	0.8	5.9	-1.3	8.2	2.4	0.7
Q4	-2.2	3.6	-1.3	-4.6	-0.3	-1.9	6.1	-1.2	6.4	-	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.6	3.0	-0.4	-4.9	0.5	-0.2	5.8	-0.5	5.4	-1.6	0.6
Q2	-	4.1	-0.8	-2.5	0.5	2.2	4.5	0.7	4.1	-1.2	1.4
Q3	-	4.5	-	-0.8	0.8	3.0	3.4	1.4	3.6	-1.8	1.7
Q4	0.5	4.9	0.9	-0.2	0.8	4.5	2.5	1.7	3.8	1.5	2.3
2025 Q1	1.3	5.3	0.2	-0.7	0.3	3.3	2.9	-	3.3	1.7	1.9
Q2	-	3.6	1.7	-0.6	0.1	2.2	2.8	-0.4	3.7	1.6	1.4
Q3	0.4	3.7	2.6	0.9	0.4	1.4	2.5	-1.7	2.9	1.4	1.4
Q4	0.6	3.5	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	2.3	-1.4	2.1	-0.1	1.0

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes and includes subsidies on products.

3 Weights may not sum to the total due to rounding.

4 Comprising sections R, S and T of SIC(2007).

C1 Gross domestic product: expenditure at current market prices¹

£ million

National expenditure on goods and services at market prices															
Final consumption expenditure						Gross capital formation								Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Of which business investment ³	Change in inventories ⁴	Of which alignment adjustment	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables ⁵	Total exports	Gross final expenditure	less imports	Trade balance ⁶				
ABJQ	HAYE	NMRP	NPQS	NPEK	CAEX	DMUN	NPJQ	YBIL	IKBH	ABMF	IKBI	IKBJ	GIXM	YBHA	
2023	1 652 281	56 622	567 369	520 091	290 587	1 284	-	-13 342	2 784 305 878	278 3 662	583 910 419	-32 141	-	2 752 164	
2024	1 698 196	58 237	604 128	539 696	302 667	7 206	-	6 517	2 913 980 897	916 3 811	896 919 505	-21 589	-1 727	2 890 664	
2025	1 782 249	60 278	644 927	565 488	314 545	-1 589	-	26 586	3 077 939 925	541 4 003	480 971 472	-45 931	5 603	3 037 611	
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q3	412 674	14 171	143 673	128 511	71 427	2 000	-2 828	-1 382	699 647 215	466 915	113 222 131	-6 665	-	692 982	
Q4	412 819	14 191	145 872	129 341	72 019	2 665	1 892	-2 207	702 681 214	147 916	828 226 458	-12 311	-	690 370	
2024 Q1	419 097	14 334	146 223	131 992	72 794	1 284	-278	-2 361	710 569 218	375 928	944 222 634	-4 259	-253	706 057	
Q2	421 629	14 531	149 404	133 651	75 409	3 566	3 106	6 952	729 733 224	661 954	394 236 770	-12 109	-272	717 352	
Q3	426 154	14 603	151 588	137 663	78 298	640	-2 608	-1 188	729 460 225	735 955	195 225 403	332	-598	729 194	
Q4	431 316	14 769	156 913	136 390	76 166	1 716	-220	3 114	744 218 229	145 973	363 234 698	-5 553	-604	738 061	
2025 Q1	439 411	14 927	157 101	140 704	79 322	156	-1 837	5 542	757 841 231	859 989	700 242 908	-11 049	1 146	747 938	
Q2	443 722	14 896	160 854	140 165	78 238	-130	242	6 384	765 891 230	315 996	206 240 670	-10 355	1 474	757 010	
Q3	448 578	15 159	162 654	141 841	79 222	760	1 060	2 304	771 296 231	647 1 002	943 240 480	-8 833	1 487	763 950	
Q4	450 538	15 296	164 318	142 778	77 763	-2 375	535	12 356	782 911 231	720 1 014	631 247 414	-15 694	1 496	768 713	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
	KG77	KGZ8	KH2C	KG6O	KG6N			KGX3	KH2O	KGV7	KH3H			IHYM	
2023	6.6	3.0	6.9	6.0	7.8			6.7	-0.1	5.0	0.4			6.6	
2024	2.8	2.9	6.5	3.8	4.2			4.7	2.2	4.1	1.0			5.0	
2025	4.9	3.5	6.8	4.8	3.9			5.6	3.1	5.0	5.7			5.1	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
	KG78	KGZ9	KH2D	KG6W	KG6V			KGX4	KH2P	KGV8	KH3I			IHYN	
2023 Q3	-0.7	0.2	0.8	-1.3	-3.4			0.1	-2.6	-0.5	-3.6			0.5	
Q4	-	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.8			0.4	-0.6	0.2	1.9			-0.4	
2024 Q1	1.5	1.0	0.2	2.0	1.1			1.1	2.0	1.3	-1.7			2.3	
Q2	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.3	3.6			2.7	2.9	2.7	6.3			1.6	
Q3	1.1	0.5	1.5	3.0	3.8			-	0.5	0.1	-4.8			1.7	
Q4	1.2	1.1	3.5	-0.9	-2.7			2.0	1.5	1.9	4.1			1.2	
2025 Q1	1.9	1.1	0.1	3.2	4.1			1.8	1.2	1.7	3.5			1.3	
Q2	1.0	-0.2	2.4	-0.4	-1.4			1.1	-0.7	0.7	-0.9			1.2	
Q3	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.3			0.7	0.6	0.7	-0.1			0.9	
Q4	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	-1.8			1.5	-	1.2	2.9			0.6	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
	KG79	KH22	KH2E	KG76	KG75			KGX5	KH2Q	KGV9	KH3J			IHYO	
2023 Q3	5.1	2.1	8.5	2.7	4.9			8.4	-8.4	3.9	-3.6			6.6	
Q4	1.8	0.9	8.5	1.7	3.2			6.9	-12.3	1.7	-2.8			3.3	
2024 Q1	2.0	1.6	8.1	-	-0.6			4.0	-3.9	2.0	-3.8			4.0	
Q2	1.4	2.7	4.8	2.6	2.0			4.5	1.5	3.7	2.8			4.0	
Q3	3.3	3.0	5.5	7.1	9.6			4.3	4.8	4.4	1.5			5.2	
Q4	4.5	4.1	7.6	5.4	5.8			5.9	7.0	6.2	3.6			6.9	
2025 Q1	4.8	4.1	7.4	6.6	9.0			6.7	6.2	6.5	9.1			5.9	
Q2	5.2	2.5	7.7	4.9	3.8			5.0	2.5	4.4	1.6			5.5	
Q3	5.3	3.8	7.3	3.0	1.2			5.7	2.6	5.0	6.7			4.8	
Q4	4.5	3.6	4.7	4.7	2.1			5.2	1.1	4.2	5.4			4.2	

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 A further breakdown of business investment can be found in the 'Business investment in the UK' bulletin.

4 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

5 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables can be a volatile series due to the inclusion of non-monetary gold, but any volatility is likely to be GDP neutral as this is offset in UK trade figures.

6 Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services.

C2 Gross domestic product by category of expenditure: chained volume measures¹

Reference year 2023, £ million

National expenditure on goods and services at market prices															
Final consumption expenditure						Gross capital formation						Statistical discrepancy		Gross domestic product at market prices	
Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Of which business investment ³	Change in inventories ⁴	Of which alignment adjustment	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables ⁵	Total	Total exports	Gross final expenditure	less imports	Trade balance ⁶	(expenditure)		
ABJR	HAYO	NMRY	NPQT	NPGL	CAFU	DMUM	NPJR	YBIM	IKBK	ABMG	IKBL	IKBM	GIXS	ABMI	
2023	1 652 281	56 622	567 369	520 091	290 587	1 284	-	-13 342 278	305 878 278 3	662 583 910 419	-32 141	-	2 752 164		
2024	1 650 861	54 847	583 561	529 161	297 806	4 631	-	5 824 2 828 885 890 203 3	719 088 935 322	-45 119	-1 655	2 782 111			
2025	1 667 349	57 460	593 704	547 328	308 358	1 085	-	17 164 2 884 090 904 620 3	788 710 974 977	-70 357	5 196	2 818 929			
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q3	410 873	14 030	143 463	128 215	71 430	-180	-2 807	-1 369	695 177 217 821	913 035 225 277	-7 456	-	687 839		
Q4	410 194	13 703	143 740	129 771	72 935	3 982	1 879	-2 077	700 642 212 902	913 437 227 795	-14 893	-	685 628		
2024 Q1	411 349	13 769	143 976	131 719	72 986	-201	-276	-2 287	698 325 219 135	917 460 226 014	-6 879	-248	691 198		
Q2	411 115	13 457	145 785	131 422	74 474	3 552	3 000	6 158	711 489 221 683	933 172 237 628	-15 945	-264	695 280		
Q3	413 915	13 712	146 708	133 574	75 993	-1 313	-2 505	-722	705 874 223 073	928 947 231 523	-8 450	-571	696 853		
Q4	414 482	13 909	147 092	132 446	74 353	2 593	-219	2 675	713 197 226 312	939 509 240 157	-13 845	-572	698 780		
2025 Q1	415 670	14 107	146 974	136 940	78 028	592	-1 721	4 351	718 634 226 742	945 376 243 081	-16 339	1 078	703 373		
Q2	415 858	14 344	148 450	135 865	76 640	1 127	234	4 151	719 795 226 135	945 930 242 504	-16 369	1 372	704 798		
Q3	417 589	14 530	148 828	137 347	77 878	1 026	988	1 670	720 990 226 526	947 516 243 702	-17 176	1 373	705 187		
Q4	418 232	14 479	149 452	137 176	75 812	-1 660	499	6 992	724 671 225 217	949 888 245 690	-20 473	1 373	705 571		
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
2023	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	KG7N	KG7M			KGX9	KH2U	KGW5	KH3N		IHYP		
2024	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	0.5	2.2			0.5	-2.3	-0.2	-1.6		0.3		
2025	-0.1	-3.1	2.9	1.7	2.5			1.6	1.4	1.5	2.7		1.1		
	1.0	4.8	1.7	3.4	3.5			2.0	1.6	1.9	4.2		1.3		
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
2023 Q3	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	KG7Q	KG7P			KGY2	KH2V	KGW6	KH3O		IHYQ		
Q4	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	-1.3	-2.5			-0.4	-1.8	-0.7	-2.1		-0.2		
2024 Q1	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.1			0.8	-2.3	-	1.1		-0.3		
Q2	-0.1	-2.3	1.3	-0.2	2.0			-0.3	2.9	0.4	-0.8		0.8		
Q3	0.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0			1.9	1.2	1.7	5.1		0.6		
Q4	0.1	1.4	0.3	-0.8	-2.2			-0.8	0.6	-0.5	-2.6		0.2		
2025 Q1	0.3	1.4	-0.1	3.4	4.9			1.0	1.5	1.1	3.7		0.3		
Q2	-	1.7	1.0	-0.8	-1.8			0.8	0.2	0.6	1.2		0.7		
Q3	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.1	1.6			0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.2		0.2		
Q4	0.2	-0.4	0.4	-0.1	-2.7			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5		0.1		
	0.2	-0.4	0.4	-0.1	-2.7			0.5	-0.6	0.3	0.8		0.1		
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
2023 Q3	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	KG7T	KG7S			KGY3	KH2W	KGW7	KH3P		IHYR		
Q4	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	-1.2	0.8			2.8	-8.1	-	-0.3		0.1		
2024 Q1	-0.9	-6.4	4.1	-0.4	-			3.5	-12.5	-0.7	-1.5		-0.5		
Q2	-1.2	-5.0	2.8	1.2	1.7			1.1	-3.0	0.1	-0.5		0.3		
Q3	0.7	-2.3	2.3	4.2	6.4			1.9	-	1.5	3.2		0.8		
Q4	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.9			1.5	2.4	1.7	2.8		1.3		
2025 Q1	1.1	2.5	2.1	4.0	6.9			1.8	6.3	2.9	5.4		1.9		
Q2	1.2	6.6	1.8	3.4	2.9			2.9	3.5	3.0	7.6		1.8		
Q3	0.9	6.0	1.4	2.8	2.5			1.2	2.0	1.4	2.1		1.4		
Q4	0.9	4.1	1.6	3.6	2.0			2.1	1.5	2.0	5.3		1.2		
	0.9	4.1	1.6	3.6	2.0			1.6	-0.5	1.1	2.3		1.0		

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 A further breakdown of business investment can be found in the 'Business investment in the UK' bulletin.

4 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

5 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables can be a volatile series due to the inclusion of non-monetary gold, but any volatility is likely to be GDP neutral as this is offset in UK trade figures.

6 Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services.

D Gross domestic product by category of income: current prices¹

£ million

	Compen- sation of employees		Gross operating surplus of corporations							Taxes on production less subsidies				Statisti- cal discrepa- ncy (income)	Gross domestic product at market prices	
	Wages and Salaries	Employers social contri- butions	Total	Private non-fina- ncial corporat- ions ²	Of which align- ment adjust- ment	Financial corporat- ions	Public corporat- ions	Total ^{2,3}	Other income ⁴	Gross value added at factor cost	less					
											Taxes	Subsidies	Total			
	DTWL	DTWP	DTWM	CAER	DMUQ	NHCZ	CAEQ	CGBZ	CGBX	CGCB	NTAB	AAXW	CMVL	GIXQ	YBHA	
2023	1 095 207	234 571	1 329 778	518 608	-	101 720	17 229 637	557 503	827 2	471 162	336 032	55 030	281 002	-	2 752 164	
2024	1 163 217	249 221	1 412 438	522 206	-	98 153	17 112 637	471 533	355 2	583 264	345 198	36 421	308 777	-1 377	2 890 664	
2025	1 237 928	281 330	1 519 258	..	-	..	..	658 705	549 253	2 727 216	358 453	38 423	320 030	-9 635	3 037 611
Seasonally adjusted																
2023	Q3	277 299	57 433	334 732	127 946	-1 913	23 487	3 996	155 429	127 090	617 251	84 306	8 575	75 731	-	692 982
	Q4	275 967	59 528	335 495	122 608	-2 800	24 197	4 056	150 861	128 050	614 406	84 769	8 805	75 964	-	690 370
2024	Q1	282 191	61 471	343 662	127 022	-2 079	23 743	4 335	155 100	131 906	630 668	85 032	9 224	75 808	-419	706 057
	Q2	287 141	61 573	348 714	131 979	2 843	24 690	3 980	160 649	131 178	640 541	86 101	8 870	77 231	-420	717 352
	Q3	293 649	61 924	355 573	132 284	-26	25 105	4 291	161 680	134 181	651 434	87 163	9 136	78 027	-267	729 194
	Q4	300 236	64 253	364 489	130 921	-738	24 615	4 506	160 042	136 090	660 621	86 902	9 191	77 711	-271	738 061
2025	Q1	304 703	66 475	371 178	129 759	-1 961	26 323	4 569	160 651	137 394	669 223	90 118	9 383	80 735	-2 020	747 938
	Q2	307 737	69 338	377 075	136 108	1 929	26 426	4 483	167 017	136 810	680 902	88 648	10 021	78 627	-2 519	757 010
	Q3	310 517	72 230	382 747	134 787	1 884	26 843	4 377	166 007	137 199	685 953	90 019	9 482	80 537	-2 540	763 950
	Q4	314 971	73 287	388 258	..	-1 852	165 030	137 850	691 138	89 668	9 537	80 131	-2 556	768 713
Percentage change, latest year on previous year																
		CWNH	CWNE	KG13	KH59	KH5L	KH53	KH4V	KH6T	KH6N	JJDC	JJDU	KH65		IHYM	
2023		7.2	4.4	6.7	9.5	-5.1	22.0	7.1	10.0	7.5	3.9	30.3	-0.1		6.6	
2024		6.2	6.2	6.2	0.7	-3.5	-0.7	-	5.9	4.5	2.7	-33.8	9.9		5.0	
2025		6.4	12.9	7.6	..	..	..	3.3	3.0	5.6	3.8	5.5	3.6		5.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter																
		CWNI	CWNI	KG14	KH5A	KH5M	KH54	KH4W	KH6U	KH6O	JJDH	JJDZ	KH66		IHYN	
2023	Q3	1.7	-4.1	0.6	-1.2	-10.6	-9.9	-3.0	1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-31.0	5.2		0.5	
	Q4	-0.5	3.6	0.2	-4.2	3.0	1.5	-2.9	0.8	-0.5	0.5	2.7	0.3		-0.4	
2024	Q1	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.6	-1.9	6.9	2.8	3.0	2.6	0.3	4.8	-0.2		2.3	
	Q2	1.8	0.2	1.5	3.9	4.0	-8.2	3.6	-0.6	1.6	1.3	-3.8	1.9		1.6	
	Q3	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.2	1.7	7.8	0.6	2.3	1.7	1.2	3.0	1.0		1.7	
	Q4	2.2	3.8	2.5	-1.0	-2.0	5.0	-1.0	1.4	1.4	-0.3	0.6	-0.4		1.2	
2025	Q1	1.5	3.5	1.8	-0.9	6.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.1	3.9		1.3	
	Q2	1.0	4.3	1.6	4.9	0.4	-1.9	4.0	-0.4	1.7	-1.6	6.8	-2.6		1.2	
	Q3	0.9	4.2	1.5	-1.0	1.6	-2.4	-0.6	0.3	0.7	1.5	-5.4	2.4		0.9	
	Q4	1.4	1.5	1.4	..	..	..	-0.6	0.5	0.8	-0.4	0.6	-0.5		0.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year																
		CWNJ	CWNG	KG15	KH5B	KH5N	KH55	KH4X	KH6V	KH6P	JJDS	JJG4	KH67		IHYO	
2023	Q3	8.3	0.2	6.8	10.0	-13.2	9.6	5.7	10.1	7.2	2.4	9.7	1.6		6.6	
	Q4	4.5	4.3	4.4	-5.2	-15.3	1.5	-6.8	6.6	1.8	2.3	-50.3	16.6		3.3	
2024	Q1	4.8	6.5	5.1	-8.3	-14.4	-8.6	-9.3	6.4	1.4	3.0	-63.4	32.3		4.0	
	Q2	5.3	2.8	4.8	1.9	-6.1	-10.2	0.3	5.1	3.7	2.0	-28.6	7.3		4.0	
	Q3	5.9	7.8	6.2	3.4	6.9	7.4	4.0	5.6	5.5	3.4	6.5	3.0		5.2	
	Q4	8.8	7.9	8.6	6.8	1.7	11.1	6.1	6.3	7.5	2.5	4.4	2.3		6.9	
2025	Q1	8.0	8.1	8.0	2.2	10.9	5.4	3.6	4.2	6.1	6.0	1.7	6.5		5.9	
	Q2	7.2	12.6	8.1	3.1	7.0	12.6	4.0	4.3	6.3	3.0	13.0	1.8		5.5	
	Q3	5.7	16.6	7.6	1.9	6.9	2.0	2.7	2.2	5.3	3.3	3.8	3.2		4.8	
	Q4	4.9	14.1	6.5	..	..	..	3.1	1.3	4.6	3.2	3.8	3.1		4.2

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

3 Includes the operating surplus of financial corporations, private non-financial corporations and public corporations.

4 Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of the non-corporate sector.

E1 Household final consumption expenditure by purpose

Current prices

£ million

UK NATIONAL²

UK DOMESTIC³

COICOP ¹	Net		Total	Food & drink	Alcohol & tobacco	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services		Health	Transport	Communi- cation	Recreati- on & culture	Education	Restau- rants & hotels	Miscell- aneous
	Total	tourism						05	06							
			0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
	ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	ZWUM	ZAKX	ZAKZ	ZAVN	ZAVV	ZAWB	ZAWL	ZAWV	ZAWZ	ZWUS	ZAXR	ZAYF	
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	139 909	50 348	79 913	431 667	77 105	31 659	210 930	29 321	156 163	39 455	175 197	208 630	
2024	1 698 196	14 470	1 683 726	141 887	50 358	78 856	455 485	74 898	33 261	215 207	31 513	164 692	42 246	182 818	212 505	
2025	1 782 249	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted																
2023 Q3	412 674	5 700	406 974	34 480	12 526	19 820	108 345	19 318	7 981	53 403	7 298	39 011	9 927	43 865	51 000	
Q4	412 819	5 285	407 534	35 038	12 586	19 727	108 769	18 902	7 886	52 265	7 533	39 135	10 197	43 947	51 549	
2024 Q1	419 097	4 347	414 750	35 291	12 541	19 414	111 260	18 749	8 014	52 870	7 796	40 342	10 312	44 702	53 459	
Q2	421 629	2 910	418 719	35 340	12 511	19 570	112 615	18 757	8 215	54 584	7 840	40 935	10 479	45 539	52 334	
Q3	426 154	3 389	422 765	35 611	12 589	19 937	114 332	18 698	8 453	53 961	7 968	41 567	10 639	46 095	52 915	
Q4	431 316	3 824	427 492	35 645	12 717	19 935	117 278	18 694	8 579	53 792	7 909	41 848	10 816	46 482	53 797	
2025 Q1	439 411	5 203	434 208	36 168	12 771	20 068	118 839	18 855	8 751	54 977	7 806	42 597	11 223	47 334	54 819	
Q2	443 722	3 737	439 985	36 537	12 750	20 259	120 759	18 896	9 024	56 544	7 785	43 029	11 403	48 272	54 727	
Q3	448 578	3 893	444 685	37 241	12 843	20 819	122 074	18 943	9 135	57 016	7 904	43 665	11 573	48 489	54 983	
Q4	450 538	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change, latest year on previous year																
	KG Y7		KG 6U	KG 9N	KG F3	KG F9	KG G7	KG H5	KG I6	KG J4	KG K2	KG K8	KG B2	KG C6	KG E2	
2023	6.6		6.0	8.6	1.5	5.3	7.4	-4.4	2.7	7.6	-0.1	1.9	10.1	6.8	8.8	
2024	2.8		3.3	1.4	-	-1.3	5.5	-2.9	5.1	2.0	7.5	5.5	7.1	4.3	1.9	
2025	4.9		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter																
	KG Y8		KG 74	KG 9R	KG F4	KG G2	KG G8	KG H6	KG I7	KG J5	KG K3	KG K9	KG B3	KG C7	KG E3	
2023 Q3	-0.7		-0.6	-2.8	-2.7	-2.0	0.4	-1.1	1.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.2	-3.3	
Q4	-		0.1	1.6	0.5	-0.5	0.4	-2.2	-1.2	-2.1	3.2	0.3	2.7	0.2	1.1	
2024 Q1	1.5		1.8	0.7	-0.4	-1.6	2.3	-0.8	1.6	1.2	3.5	3.1	1.1	1.7	3.7	
Q2	0.6		1.0	0.1	-0.2	0.8	1.2	-	2.5	3.2	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	-2.1	
Q3	1.1		1.0	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.5	-0.3	2.9	-1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	
Q4	1.2		1.1	0.1	1.0	-	2.6	-	1.5	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.7	
2025 Q1	1.9		1.6	1.5	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.9	2.0	2.2	-1.3	1.8	3.8	1.8	1.9	
Q2	1.0		1.3	1.0	-0.2	1.0	1.6	0.2	3.1	2.9	-0.3	1.0	1.6	2.0	-0.2	
Q3	1.1		1.1	1.9	0.7	2.8	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	
Q4	0.4		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year																
	KG Y9		KG 7C	KG 9V	KG F5	KG G3	KG G9	KG H7	KG I8	KG J6	KG K4	KG L2	KG B4	KG C8	KG E4	
2023 Q3	5.1		4.9	4.7	-0.1	3.9	6.4	-2.9	0.9	9.4	0.2	0.6	9.1	6.0	5.0	
Q4	1.8		0.8	1.5	-	1.5	3.1	-5.7	-2.0	-2.5	4.5	-1.9	7.7	2.9	0.6	
2024 Q1	2.0		2.1	1.1	1.4	-3.6	4.3	-3.1	1.3	1.2	8.5	3.6	7.8	2.5	0.2	
Q2	1.4		2.2	-0.4	-2.8	-3.2	4.4	-4.0	4.2	3.0	7.3	4.8	7.3	4.0	-0.8	
Q3	3.3		3.9	3.3	0.5	0.6	5.5	-3.2	5.9	1.0	9.2	6.6	7.2	5.1	3.8	
Q4	4.5		4.9	1.7	1.0	1.1	7.8	-1.1	8.8	2.9	5.0	6.9	6.1	5.8	4.4	
2025 Q1	4.8		4.7	2.5	1.8	3.4	6.8	0.6	9.2	4.0	0.1	5.6	8.8	5.9	2.5	
Q2	5.2		5.1	3.4	1.9	3.5	7.2	0.7	9.8	3.6	-0.7	5.1	8.8	6.0	4.6	
Q3	5.3		5.2	4.6	2.0	4.4	6.8	1.3	8.1	5.7	-0.8	5.0	8.8	5.2	3.9	
Q4	4.5		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.
2 Final Consumption by UK Households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E2 Household final consumption expenditure (goods and services) Current prices

£ million

		UK NATIONAL ²							
		UK DOMESTIC ³							
				Goods					
		Total	Net tourism	Total	Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	Services
COICOP ¹					D	SD	ND	S	
		ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	UTIF	UTIB	UTIR	UTIJ	UTIN
2023		1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	653 096	145 320	147 699	360 077	977 201
2024		1 698 196	14 470	1 683 726	648 026	144 668	149 451	353 907	1 035 700
2025		1 782 249	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted									
2023	Q3	412 674	5 700	406 974	161 932	36 416	36 965	88 551	245 042
	Q4	412 819	5 285	407 534	160 687	36 182	36 619	87 886	246 847
2024	Q1	419 097	4 347	414 750	161 803	35 799	37 161	88 843	252 947
	Q2	421 629	2 910	418 719	161 360	35 872	37 320	88 168	257 359
	Q3	426 154	3 389	422 765	162 076	36 335	37 599	88 142	260 689
	Q4	431 316	3 824	427 492	162 787	36 662	37 371	88 754	264 705
2025	Q1	439 411	5 203	434 208	164 754	37 393	37 973	89 388	269 454
	Q2	443 722	3 737	439 985	165 669	37 702	37 896	90 071	274 316
	Q3	448 578	3 893	444 685	168 099	38 171	38 638	91 290	276 586
	Q4	450 538	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
2023		KG7		KG6U	KHC9	KHB5	KHH5	KHE5	KHF9
		6.6		6.0	1.8	-0.5	0.1	3.4	9.0
2024		2.8		3.3	-0.8	-0.4	1.2	-1.7	6.0
2025		4.9		..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
2023	Q3	KG78		KG74	KHD2	KHB6	KHH6	KHE6	KHG2
		-0.7		-0.6	-2.0	-0.2	-0.9	-3.2	0.3
	Q4	-		0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8	0.7
2024	Q1	1.5		1.8	0.7	-1.1	1.5	1.1	2.5
	Q2	0.6		1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.4	-0.8	1.7
	Q3	1.1		1.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	-	1.3
	Q4	1.2		1.1	0.4	0.9	-0.6	0.7	1.5
2025	Q1	1.9		1.6	1.2	2.0	1.6	0.7	1.8
	Q2	1.0		1.3	0.6	0.8	-0.2	0.8	1.8
	Q3	1.1		1.1	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.4	0.8
	Q4	0.4		..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
2023	Q3	KG79		KG7C	KHD3	KHB7	KHH7	KHE7	KHG3
		5.1		4.9	-0.4	-0.2	-	-0.6	8.6
	Q4	1.8		0.8	-4.3	-1.6	-2.9	-5.8	4.4
2024	Q1	2.0		2.1	-2.0	-1.2	1.0	-3.6	4.9
	Q2	1.4		2.2	-2.4	-1.7	-	-3.7	5.4
	Q3	3.3		3.9	0.1	-0.2	1.7	-0.5	6.4
	Q4	4.5		4.9	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.0	7.2
2025	Q1	4.8		4.7	1.8	4.5	2.2	0.6	6.5
	Q2	5.2		5.1	2.7	5.1	1.5	2.2	6.6
	Q3	5.3		5.2	3.7	5.1	2.8	3.6	6.1
	Q4	4.5		..	..	..	..	..	..

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final Consumption by UK Households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E3 Household final consumption expenditure by purpose

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

UK NATIONAL ²															
UK DOMESTIC ³															
COICOP ¹	Total	Net tourism	Total	Food & drink	Alcohol & tobacco	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels	Miscellaneous
				01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
	ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	ZWUN	ZAKY	ZALA	ZAVO	ZAVW	ZAWC	ZAWM	ZAWW	ZAXA	ZWUT	ZAXS	ZAYG
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	139 909	50 348	79 913	431 667	77 105	31 659	210 930	29 321	156 163	39 455	175 197	208 630
2024	1 650 861	18 556	1 632 305	138 366	47 887	76 489	434 774	75 575	31 438	213 800	30 512	159 489	40 429	173 466	210 080
2025	1 667 349	17 976	1 649 373	137 715	46 479	79 635	439 934	76 075	32 890	216 712	29 011	163 582	40 392	176 944	210 004
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q3	410 873	6 071	404 797	34 129	12 416	19 595	107 535	19 367	7 906	53 110	7 306	38 685	9 997	43 418	51 205
Q4	410 194	5 961	404 225	34 305	12 257	19 258	108 233	18 852	7 678	52 652	7 518	38 530	9 872	43 197	51 825
2024 Q1	411 349	5 080	406 269	34 588	12 076	18 896	108 059	18 925	7 721	53 330	7 747	39 505	9 988	43 003	52 431
Q2	411 115	3 898	407 217	34 660	11 967	18 978	108 396	18 936	7 791	53 608	7 632	39 682	10 151	43 096	52 320
Q3	413 915	4 605	409 310	34 715	11 972	19 344	108 784	18 895	7 939	53 479	7 636	40 047	10 270	43 605	52 624
Q4	414 482	4 973	409 509	34 403	11 872	19 271	109 535	18 819	7 987	53 383	7 497	40 255	10 020	43 762	52 705
2025 Q1	415 670	5 694	409 976	34 446	11 731	19 421	109 603	18 937	8 016	53 988	7 258	40 507	9 986	43 904	52 179
Q2	415 858	4 155	411 703	34 331	11 619	19 654	109 758	19 023	8 184	54 259	7 162	40 711	10 169	44 365	52 468
Q3	417 589	4 138	413 451	34 624	11 578	20 147	110 254	19 040	8 299	54 286	7 267	41 044	10 271	44 098	52 543
Q4	418 232	3 989	414 243	34 314	11 551	20 413	110 319	19 075	8 391	54 179	7 324	41 320	9 966	44 577	52 814
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
2023	KGZ5		KG7O	KG9Y	KGF6	KGG4	KGH2	KGH8	KGJ9	KGJ7	KGK5	KGL3	KGB8	KGD4	KGE8
	-0.3		-0.9	-4.5	-2.4	-3.0	-	-9.4	-3.8	7.9	4.3	-2.8	6.0	-1.9	-4.0
2024	-0.1		0.1	-1.1	-4.9	-4.3	0.7	-2.0	-0.7	1.4	4.1	2.1	2.5	-1.0	0.7
2025	1.0		1.0	-0.5	-2.9	4.1	1.2	0.7	4.6	1.4	-4.9	2.6	-0.1	2.0	-
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
2023 Q3	KGZ6		KG7R	KGA3	KGF7	KGG5	KGH3	KGH9	KGJ2	KGJ8	KGK6	KGL4	KGB9	KGD5	KGE9
	-1.2		-1.3	-3.4	-3.5	-2.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	1.1	-1.0	0.9	-1.6	-3.3
Q4	-0.2		-0.1	0.5	-1.3	-1.7	0.6	-2.7	-2.9	-0.9	2.9	-0.4	-1.3	-0.5	1.2
2024 Q1	0.3		0.5	0.8	-1.5	-1.9	-0.2	0.4	0.6	1.3	3.0	2.5	1.2	-0.4	1.2
Q2	-0.1		0.2	0.2	-0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5	-1.5	0.4	1.6	0.2	-0.2
Q3	0.7		0.5	0.2	-	1.9	0.4	-0.2	1.9	-0.2	0.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.6
Q4	0.1		-	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	0.7	-0.4	0.6	-0.2	-1.8	0.5	-2.4	0.4	0.2
2025 Q1	0.3		0.1	0.1	-1.2	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.1	-3.2	0.6	-0.3	0.3	-1.0
Q2	-		0.4	-0.3	-1.0	1.2	0.1	0.5	2.1	0.5	-1.3	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.6
Q3	0.4		0.4	0.9	-0.4	2.5	0.5	0.1	1.4	-	1.5	0.8	1.0	-0.6	0.1
Q4	0.2		0.2	-0.9	-0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.1	-0.2	0.8	0.7	-3.0	1.1	0.5
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
2023 Q3	KGZ7		KG7U	KGA6	KGF8	KGG6	KGH4	KGJ2	KGJ3	KGJ9	KGK7	KGL5	KGC2	KGD6	KGF2
	-1.3		-1.6	-7.2	-4.3	-4.5	-0.3	-6.8	-6.1	10.1	4.4	-4.4	5.0	-3.1	-5.8
Q4	-1.8		-3.0	-6.4	-5.0	-5.3	0.3	-8.2	-9.0	-0.9	5.3	-6.6	2.4	-4.5	-3.3
2024 Q1	-0.9		-1.2	-4.3	-5.7	-9.6	0.1	-2.8	-4.6	2.8	6.5	-1.0	3.2	-3.3	-0.5
Q2	-1.2		-0.7	-1.9	-7.0	-5.8	0.5	-2.4	-2.4	0.6	5.6	1.6	2.5	-2.3	-1.2
Q3	0.7		1.1	1.7	-3.6	-1.3	1.2	-2.4	0.4	0.7	4.5	3.5	2.7	0.4	2.8
Q4	1.0		1.3	0.3	-3.1	0.1	1.2	-0.2	4.0	1.4	-0.3	4.5	1.5	1.3	1.7
2025 Q1	1.1		0.9	-0.4	-2.9	2.8	1.4	0.1	3.8	1.2	-6.3	2.5	-	2.1	-0.5
Q2	1.2		1.1	-0.9	-2.9	3.6	1.3	0.5	5.0	1.2	-6.2	2.6	0.2	2.9	0.3
Q3	0.9		1.0	-0.3	-3.3	4.2	1.4	0.8	4.5	1.5	-4.8	2.5	-	1.1	-0.2
Q4	0.9		1.2	-0.3	-2.7	5.9	0.7	1.4	5.1	1.5	-2.3	2.6	-0.5	1.9	0.2

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E4 Household final consumption expenditure (goods and services) Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

		UK NATIONAL ²							
		UK DOMESTIC ³							
				Goods					
		Total	Net tourism	Total	Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	Services
COICOP ¹					D	SD	ND	S	
	ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	UTIH	UTID	UTIT	UTIL	UTIP	
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	653 096	145 320	147 699	360 077	977 201	
2024	1 650 861	18 556	1 632 305	648 343	145 849	146 156	356 338	983 962	
2025	1 667 349	17 976	1 649 373	..	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q3	410 873	6 071	404 797	161 470	36 522	36 647	88 263	243 344	
Q4	410 194	5 961	404 225	160 586	36 173	35 891	88 508	243 618	
2024 Q1	411 349	5 080	406 269	161 549	36 123	36 406	89 020	244 720	
Q2	411 115	3 898	407 217	161 318	36 159	36 500	88 659	245 899	
Q3	413 915	4 605	409 310	162 792	36 642	36 791	89 359	246 518	
Q4	414 482	4 973	409 509	162 684	36 925	36 459	89 300	246 825	
2025 Q1	415 670	5 694	409 976	162 813	37 362	36 964	88 487	247 163	
Q2	415 858	4 155	411 703	163 301	37 604	37 044	88 653	248 402	
Q3	417 589	4 138	413 451	164 746	37 978	37 620	89 148	248 705	
Q4	418 232	3 989	414 243	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KGZ5		KG7O	KHD7	KHC3	KHI3	KHF3	KHG7	
2023	-0.3		-0.9	-4.2	-2.3	-5.9	-4.4	1.5	
2024	-0.1		0.1	-0.7	0.4	-1.0	-1.0	0.7	
2025	1.0		1.0	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KGZ6		KG7R	KHD8	KHC4	KHI4	KHF4	KHG8	
2023 Q3	-1.2		-1.3	-2.0	0.2	-1.6	-3.0	-0.9	
Q4	-0.2		-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-2.1	0.3	0.1	
2024 Q1	0.3		0.5	0.6	-0.1	1.4	0.6	0.5	
Q2	-0.1		0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.5	
Q3	0.7		0.5	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	
Q4	0.1		-	-0.1	0.8	-0.9	-0.1	0.1	
2025 Q1	0.3		0.1	0.1	1.2	1.4	-0.9	0.1	
Q2	-		0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	
Q3	0.4		0.4	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.1	
Q4	0.2		0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KGZ7		KG7U	KHD9	KHC5	KHI5	KHF5	KHG9	
2023 Q3	-1.3		-1.6	-4.9	-1.2	-6.3	-5.8	0.8	
Q4	-1.8		-3.0	-6.0	-3.3	-8.6	-6.0	-0.9	
2024 Q1	-0.9		-1.2	-2.9	-0.1	-4.0	-3.6	-	
Q2	-1.2		-0.7	-2.0	-0.8	-2.0	-2.6	0.2	
Q3	0.7		1.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.3	
Q4	1.0		1.3	1.3	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.3	
2025 Q1	1.1		0.9	0.8	3.4	1.5	-0.6	1.0	
Q2	1.2		1.1	1.2	4.0	1.5	-	1.0	
Q3	0.9		1.0	1.2	3.6	2.3	-0.2	0.9	
Q4	0.9		1.2	..	..	..	..	..

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

F1 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

Current prices

£ million

	Analysis by sector								Analysis by asset						Total
	Public corporations ²				Private Sector				Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ³	Dwellings ⁴	Other buildings and structures ⁵	Intellectual Property Products		
	Business investment ¹	General government	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets									
2023	NPEK	RPZG	L62R	L62S	L62T	L62U	NPQS	TLPX	TLPW	GGAE	EQED	TLPK	NPQS		
2024	290 587	88 233	7 219	647	102 183	31 221	520 091	30 781	76 930	109 488	160 372	142 518	520 091		
2025	302 667	93 938	8 212	753	103 605	30 522	539 696	32 211	76 361	111 705	175 353	144 067	539 696		
	314 545	100 145	8 381	840	107 413	34 165	565 488	25 414	83 309	115 873	192 423	148 468	565 488		
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q3	71 427	21 964	1 855	175	25 277	7 813	128 511	7 621	18 881	27 214	38 824	35 971	128 511		
Q4	72 019	22 671	1 918	164	25 040	7 529	129 341	7 836	19 001	26 926	39 759	35 818	129 341		
2024 Q1	72 794	23 374	2 107	165	25 993	7 558	131 992	8 015	18 994	27 906	42 432	34 645	131 992		
Q2	75 409	22 495	1 830	180	25 968	7 770	133 651	9 198	19 004	27 808	41 558	36 083	133 651		
Q3	78 298	24 119	2 111	192	25 715	7 228	137 663	7 840	19 394	27 902	45 982	36 545	137 663		
Q4	76 166	23 950	2 164	216	25 929	7 966	136 390	7 158	18 969	28 089	45 381	36 794	136 390		
2025 Q1	79 322	24 614	2 191	216	26 099	8 262	140 704	7 445	20 389	28 316	48 177	36 376	140 704		
Q2	78 238	24 529	2 212	216	26 922	8 048	140 165	6 497	19 828	29 166	48 070	36 604	140 165		
Q3	79 222	24 041	2 001	207	27 425	8 946	141 841	6 172	21 547	29 435	48 127	36 561	141 841		
Q4	77 763	26 961	1 977	201	26 967	8 909	142 778	5 300	21 545	28 956	48 049	38 927	142 778		
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
2023	KG6N	KH7N	L64E	L64H	L64K	L64N	KG6O	KG6T	KG6S	KH7X	KH7W	KG6R	KG6O		
2024	7.8	11.8	13.8	-11.1	-0.6	-2.8	6.0	31.7	3.2	0.2	5.8	8.2	6.0		
2025	4.2	6.5	13.8	16.4	1.4	-2.2	3.8	4.6	-0.7	2.0	9.3	1.1	3.8		
	3.9	6.6	2.1	11.6	3.7	11.9	4.8	-21.1	9.1	3.7	9.7	3.1	4.8		
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
2023 Q3	KG6V	KH7P	L64F	L64I	L64L	L64O	KG6W	KG73	KG72	KH83	KH82	KG6Z	KG6W		
Q4	-3.4	5.4	5.7	8.7	-1.7	-0.3	-1.3	-3.3	-0.5	-0.9	-3.5	0.9	-1.3		
2024 Q1	0.8	3.2	3.4	-6.3	-0.9	-3.6	0.6	2.8	0.6	-1.1	2.4	-0.4	0.6		
2024 Q2	1.1	3.1	9.9	0.6	3.8	0.4	2.0	2.3	-	3.6	6.7	-3.3	2.0		
Q3	3.6	-3.8	-13.1	9.1	-0.1	2.8	1.3	14.8	0.1	-0.4	-2.1	4.2	1.3		
Q4	3.8	7.2	15.4	6.7	-1.0	-7.0	3.0	-14.8	2.1	0.3	10.6	1.3	3.0		
2025 Q1	-2.7	-0.7	2.5	12.5	0.8	10.2	-0.9	-8.7	-2.2	0.7	-1.3	0.7	-0.9		
2025 Q2	4.1	2.8	1.2	-	0.7	3.7	3.2	4.0	7.5	0.8	6.2	-1.1	3.2		
Q3	-1.4	-0.3	1.0	-	3.2	-2.6	-0.4	-12.7	-2.8	3.0	-0.2	0.6	-0.4		
Q4	1.3	-2.0	-9.5	-4.2	1.9	11.2	1.2	-5.0	8.7	0.9	0.1	-0.1	1.2		
	-1.8	12.1	-1.2	-2.9	-1.7	-0.4	0.7	-14.1	-	-1.6	-0.2	6.5	0.7		
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
2023 Q3	KG75	KH7R	L64G	L64J	L64M	L64P	KG76	KG7B	KG7A	KH87	KH86	KG79	KG76		
Q4	4.9	8.7	15.1	-7.4	-5.4	-6.4	2.7	24.9	-0.3	-4.1	1.2	7.8	2.7		
2024 Q1	3.2	7.7	16.5	1.2	-5.9	-5.1	1.7	18.9	2.3	-5.0	0.9	4.4	1.7		
2024 Q2	-0.6	2.7	24.6	12.2	-0.6	-6.0	-	7.6	-5.4	0.1	2.1	-1.2	-		
Q3	2.0	7.9	4.3	11.8	1.0	-0.9	2.6	16.8	0.1	1.2	3.3	1.2	2.6		
Q4	9.6	9.8	13.8	9.7	1.7	-7.5	7.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	18.4	1.6	7.1		
2025 Q1	5.8	5.6	12.8	31.7	3.6	5.8	5.4	-8.7	-0.2	4.3	14.1	2.7	5.4		
2025 Q2	9.0	5.3	4.0	30.9	0.4	9.3	6.6	-7.1	7.3	1.5	13.5	5.0	6.6		
Q3	3.8	9.0	20.9	20.0	3.7	3.6	4.9	-29.4	4.3	4.9	15.7	1.4	4.9		
Q4	1.2	-0.3	-5.2	7.8	6.6	23.8	3.0	-21.3	11.1	5.5	4.7	-	3.0		
	2.1	12.6	-8.6	-6.9	4.0	11.8	4.7	-26.0	13.6	3.1	5.9	5.8	4.7		

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs associated with the transfer of ownership of non-produced assets.

2 Remaining investment by public non-financial corporations included within business investment.

3 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114).

4 Includes new dwellings and improvements to dwellings.

5 Including costs associated with the transfer of ownership of buildings, dwellings and non-produced assets.

F2 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Analysis by sector								Analysis by asset						Total
	Public corporations ²				Private Sector				Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ³	Dwellings ⁴	Other buildings and structures ⁵	Intellectual Property Products		
	Business investment ¹	General government	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	Total								
	NPEL	DLWF	L634	L635	L636	L637	NPQT	DLWL	DLWO	DFEG	DLWT	EQDO	NPQT		
2023	290 587	88 233	7 220	647	102 182	31 222	520 091	30 782	76 931	109 488	160 374	142 517	520 091		
2024	297 806	92 048	8 010	707	101 016	29 573	529 161	31 103	75 693	108 914	171 474	141 979	529 161		
2025	308 358	95 845	7 982	752	102 062	32 326	547 328	24 858	83 075	110 122	183 146	146 128	547 328		
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q3	71 430	22 000	1 849	175	24 949	7 806	128 215	7 711	18 605	26 877	39 510	35 544	128 215		
Q4	72 935	22 577	1 881	158	24 824	7 410	129 771	8 110	19 460	26 673	39 993	35 556	129 771		
2024 Q1	72 986	23 412	2 068	159	25 687	7 406	131 719	7 525	19 041	27 563	43 208	34 383	131 719		
Q2	74 474	21 952	1 815	172	25 429	7 579	131 422	8 822	18 825	27 255	40 759	35 762	131 422		
Q3	75 993	23 482	2 042	179	24 912	6 967	133 574	7 696	19 116	27 027	43 789	35 946	133 574		
Q4	74 353	23 202	2 085	197	24 988	7 621	132 446	7 060	18 711	27 069	43 718	35 888	132 446		
2025 Q1	78 028	23 582	2 078	199	25 130	7 923	136 940	7 411	20 289	27 233	45 995	36 012	136 940		
Q2	76 640	23 634	2 144	194	25 636	7 616	135 865	6 528	19 609	27 811	45 771	36 146	135 865		
Q3	77 878	22 980	1 902	185	25 954	8 447	137 347	6 037	21 275	27 866	46 116	36 053	137 347		
Q4	75 812	25 649	1 858	174	25 342	8 340	137 176	4 882	21 902	27 212	45 264	37 917	137 176		
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
	KG7M	KH92	L64T	L64W	L654	L64Z	KG7N	KH95	KH96	KH8Y	KH97	KH98	KG7N		
2023	2.2	4.8	6.6	-17.2	-6.1	-4.4	0.5	21.3	-1.6	-5.5	-0.5	4.1	0.5		
2024	2.5	4.3	10.9	9.3	-1.1	-5.3	1.7	1.0	-1.6	-0.5	6.9	-0.4	1.7		
2025	3.5	4.1	-0.3	6.4	1.0	9.3	3.4	-20.1	9.8	1.1	6.8	2.9	3.4		
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
	KG7P	KH9C	L64U	L64X	L655	L652	KG7Q	KH9F	KH9G	KH9A	KH9H	KH9I	KG7Q		
2023 Q3	-2.5	5.1	3.9	7.4	-3.6	-1.2	-1.3	0.3	-1.8	-2.8	0.1	-1.5	-1.3		
Q4	2.1	2.6	1.7	-9.7	-0.5	-5.1	1.2	5.2	4.6	-0.8	1.2	-	1.2		
2024 Q1	0.1	3.7	9.9	0.6	3.5	-0.1	1.5	-7.2	-2.2	3.3	8.0	-3.3	1.5		
Q2	2.0	-6.2	-12.2	8.2	-1.0	2.3	-0.2	17.2	-1.1	-1.1	-5.7	4.0	-0.2		
Q3	2.0	7.0	12.5	4.1	-2.0	-8.1	1.6	-12.8	1.5	-0.8	7.4	0.5	1.6		
Q4	-2.2	-1.2	2.1	10.1	0.3	9.4	-0.8	-8.3	-2.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8		
2025 Q1	4.9	1.6	-0.3	1.0	0.6	4.0	3.4	5.0	8.4	0.6	5.2	0.3	3.4		
Q2	-1.8	0.2	3.2	-2.5	2.0	-3.9	-0.8	-11.9	-3.4	2.1	-0.5	0.4	-0.8		
Q3	1.6	-2.8	-11.3	-4.6	1.2	10.9	1.1	-7.5	8.5	0.2	0.8	-0.3	1.1		
Q4	-2.7	11.6	-2.3	-5.9	-2.4	-1.3	-0.1	-19.1	2.9	-2.3	-1.8	5.2	-0.1		
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
	KG7S	KH9M	L64V	L64Y	L656	L653	KG7T	KH9P	KH9Q	KH9K	KH9R	KH9S	KG7T		
2023 Q3	0.8	4.2	9.0	-12.5	-9.3	-7.2	-1.2	14.4	-3.1	-8.1	-3.2	5.0	-1.2		
Q4	4.1	3.9	10.8	-7.6	-7.3	-7.0	1.1	6.7	7.9	-6.6	-0.7	5.0	1.1		
2024 Q1	-	3.0	20.9	5.3	-3.2	-8.6	-0.4	3.5	-4.4	-2.6	4.4	-2.7	-0.4		
Q2	1.7	4.9	2.0	5.5	-1.7	-4.1	1.2	14.8	-0.7	-1.4	3.2	-0.9	1.2		
Q3	6.4	6.7	10.4	2.3	-0.1	-10.7	4.2	-0.2	2.7	0.6	10.8	1.1	4.2		
Q4	1.9	2.8	10.8	24.7	0.7	2.8	2.1	-12.9	-3.8	1.5	9.3	0.9	2.1		
2025 Q1	6.9	0.7	0.5	25.2	-2.2	7.0	4.0	-1.5	6.6	-1.2	6.5	4.7	4.0		
Q2	2.9	7.7	18.1	12.8	0.8	0.5	3.4	-26.0	4.2	2.0	12.3	1.1	3.4		
Q3	2.5	-2.1	-6.9	3.4	4.2	21.2	2.8	-21.6	11.3	3.1	5.3	0.3	2.8		
Q4	2.0	10.5	-10.9	-11.7	1.4	9.4	3.6	-30.8	17.1	0.5	3.5	5.7	3.6		

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs associated with the transfer of ownership of non-produced assets.

2 Remaining investment by public non-financial corporations included within business investment.

3 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

4 Includes new dwellings and improvements to dwellings.

5 Including costs associated with the transfer of ownership of buildings, dwellings and non-produced assets.

G1 Changes in inventories at current prices ¹

£ million

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Electricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades			Changes in inventories ³
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale ²	Retail ²	Other industries ³	
Level of inventories held at end-December 2023⁴	4 306	43 877	29 860	39 140	112 877	5 740	82 374	62 768	116 175	384 240
2023	FAHS 95	FAGF -674	FADY -431	FALR 186	NZTP -919	FAGI 359	FBHE -7 260	FAHA -2 920	CWVD 11 929	CAEX 1 284
2024	671	1 401	1 370	1 869	4 640	903	-677	152	1 517	7 206
2025	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1 589
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q3	-571	527	-173	1 342	1 696	-126	1 760	-217	-542	2 000
Q4	480	-703	-800	-124	-1 627	247	-1 501	719	4 347	2 665
2024 Q1	385	958	-246	1 218	1 930	254	336	-868	-753	1 284
Q2	109	-49	122	252	325	16	-1 004	-1 192	5 312	3 566
Q3	248	27	970	1 063	2 060	19	-1 347	1 579	-1 919	640
Q4	-71	465	524	-664	325	614	1 338	633	-1 123	1 716
2025 Q1	512	1 610	103	62	1 775	995	1 242	-1 363	-3 005	156
Q2	116	-672	243	84	-345	396	-299	-106	108	-130
Q3	-104	635	505	-136	1 004	-835	-717	268	1 144	760
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-2 375

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series

4 These are values of physical stock levels in reference year (2023) prices.

G2 Changes in inventories at chained volume measures¹

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Electricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades			Changes in inventories ³
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale ²	Retail ²	Other industries ³	
Level of inventories held at end-December 2023^{4,5}	4 173	44 490	30 117	39 725	114 332	5 569	83 056	62 440	116 485	386 055
	FAEA	FBNF	FBNG	FBNH	DHBM	FAEB	FAJX	FBYN	DLWX	CAFU
2023	95	-674	-431	186	-919	359	-7 260	-2 920	11 929	1 284
2024	800	1 447	845	773	3 065	1 067	-2 506	519	1 686	4 631
2025	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 085
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q3	-166	348	-208	1 195	1 325	509	-902	-253	-566	-180
Q4	453	-556	-490	501	-559	370	-1 119	838	3 954	3 982
2024 Q1	412	712	-218	731	1 225	177	-168	-819	-1 028	-201
Q2	58	262	93	165	520	52	-1 052	-1 190	5 164	3 552
Q3	221	74	365	248	687	174	-2 605	1 644	-1 434	-1 313
Q4	109	399	605	-371	633	664	1 319	884	-1 016	2 593
2025 Q1	472	1 744	78	-685	1 137	2 072	585	-1 317	-2 357	592
Q2	204	-555	343	389	177	415	-368	-20	719	1 127
Q3	-146	600	602	-124	1 078	-842	-698	374	1 260	1 026
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1 660

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series

4 These are values of physical stock levels in reference year (2023) prices.

5 Levels of inventories at end 2023 are now on a chained volume measure (CVM) basis. Though the identity of current prices equalling CVM in the reference year holds for changes in inventories, this does not apply to levels of inventories.

H1 Exports and imports of goods and services

Current market prices

£ million

	Exports			Imports			Balance		
	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total ¹
	BOKG	IKBB	IKBH	BOKH	IKBC	IKBI	BOKI	IKBD	IKBJ
2023	417 331	460 947	878 278	609 467	300 952	910 419	-192 136	159 995	-32 141
2024	391 483	506 433	897 916	597 386	322 119	919 505	-205 903	184 314	-21 589
2025	379 764	545 777	925 541	629 505	341 967	971 472	-249 741	203 810	-45 931
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q3	101 503	113 963	215 466	146 343	75 788	222 131	-44 840	38 175	-6 665
Q4	100 281	113 866	214 147	149 128	77 330	226 458	-48 847	36 536	-12 311
2024 Q1	98 931	119 444	218 375	143 334	79 300	222 634	-44 403	40 144	-4 259
Q2	98 785	125 876	224 661	157 234	79 536	236 770	-58 449	46 340	-12 109
Q3	98 435	127 300	225 735	145 712	79 691	225 403	-47 277	47 609	332
Q4	95 332	133 813	229 145	151 106	83 592	234 698	-55 774	50 221	-5 553
2025 Q1	99 789	132 070	231 859	156 235	86 673	242 908	-56 446	45 397	-11 049
Q2	94 548	135 767	230 315	156 159	84 511	240 670	-61 611	51 256	-10 355
Q3	93 934	137 713	231 647	155 669	84 811	240 480	-61 735	52 902	-8 833
Q4	91 493	140 227	231 720	161 442	85 972	247 414	-69 949	54 255	-15 694
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KG9K	KH35	KH2O	KG9L	KH3W	KH3H			
2023	-7.2	7.4	-0.1	-5.6	15.1	0.4			
2024	-6.2	9.9	2.2	-2.0	7.0	1.0			
2025	-3.0	7.8	3.1	5.4	6.2	5.7			
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KG9O	KH36	KH2P	KG9P	KH3X	KH3I			
2023 Q3	-4.3	-1.2	-2.6	-5.5	0.5	-3.6			
Q4	-1.2	-0.1	-0.6	1.9	2.0	1.9			
2024 Q1	-1.3	4.9	2.0	-3.9	2.5	-1.7			
Q2	-0.1	5.4	2.9	9.7	0.3	6.3			
Q3	-0.4	1.1	0.5	-7.3	0.2	-4.8			
Q4	-3.2	5.1	1.5	3.7	4.9	4.1			
2025 Q1	4.7	-1.3	1.2	3.4	3.7	3.5			
Q2	-5.3	2.8	-0.7	-	-2.5	-0.9			
Q3	-0.6	1.4	0.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.1			
Q4	-2.6	1.8	-	3.7	1.4	2.9			
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KG9S	KH37	KH2Q	KG9T	KH3Y	KH3J			
2023 Q3	-17.1	0.9	-8.4	-9.6	10.7	-3.6			
Q4	-19.9	-4.3	-12.3	-7.6	7.9	-2.8			
2024 Q1	-9.7	1.4	-3.9	-9.9	9.5	-3.8			
Q2	-6.8	9.2	1.5	1.5	5.5	2.8			
Q3	-3.0	11.7	4.8	-0.4	5.1	1.5			
Q4	-4.9	17.5	7.0	1.3	8.1	3.6			
2025 Q1	0.9	10.6	6.2	9.0	9.3	9.1			
Q2	-4.3	7.9	2.5	-0.7	6.3	1.6			
Q3	-4.6	8.2	2.6	6.8	6.4	6.7			
Q4	-4.0	4.8	1.1	6.8	2.8	5.4			

¹ Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services

H2 Exports and imports of goods and services

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Exports			Imports			Balance
	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Total ¹
	BQKQ	IKBE	IKBK	BQKO	IKBF	IKBL	IKBM
2023	417 331	460 947	878 278	609 467	300 952	910 419	-32 141
2024	395 293	494 910	890 203	615 812	319 510	935 322	-45 119
2025	383 823	520 797	904 620	645 991	328 986	974 977	-70 357
Seasonally adjusted							
2023 Q3	103 191	114 618	217 821	149 575	75 818	225 277	-7 456
Q4	99 997	112 934	212 902	150 841	77 071	227 795	-14 893
2024 Q1	100 252	118 883	219 135	146 813	79 201	226 014	-6 879
Q2	98 983	122 700	221 683	159 113	78 515	237 628	-15 945
Q3	99 378	123 695	223 073	151 834	79 689	231 523	-8 450
Q4	96 680	129 632	226 312	158 052	82 105	240 157	-13 845
2025 Q1	100 316	126 426	226 742	158 939	84 142	243 081	-16 339
Q2	96 230	129 905	226 135	161 159	81 345	242 504	-16 369
Q3	94 960	131 566	226 526	162 321	81 381	243 702	-17 176
Q4	92 317	132 900	225 217	163 572	82 118	245 690	-20 473
Percentage change, latest year on previous year							
	KG9X	KH3B	KH2U	KG9W	KH44	KH3N	
2023	-7.0	2.5	-2.3	-5.6	8.2	-1.6	
2024	-5.3	7.4	1.4	1.0	6.2	2.7	
2025	-2.9	5.2	1.6	4.9	3.0	4.2	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
	KGA2	KH3C	KH2V	KG9Z	KH45	KH3O	
2023 Q3	-2.6	-1.0	-1.8	-3.4	0.6	-2.1	
Q4	-3.1	-1.5	-2.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	
2024 Q1	0.3	5.3	2.9	-2.7	2.8	-0.8	
Q2	-1.3	3.2	1.2	8.4	-0.9	5.1	
Q3	0.4	0.8	0.6	-4.6	1.5	-2.6	
Q4	-2.7	4.8	1.5	4.1	3.0	3.7	
2025 Q1	3.8	-2.5	0.2	0.6	2.5	1.2	
Q2	-4.1	2.8	-0.3	1.4	-3.3	-0.2	
Q3	-1.3	1.3	0.2	0.7	-	0.5	
Q4	-2.8	1.0	-0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
	KGA5	KH3D	KH2W	KGA4	KH46	KH3P	
2023 Q3	-13.5	-2.4	-8.1	-2.8	5.6	-0.3	
Q4	-19.8	-4.5	-12.5	-4.0	4.3	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-7.4	1.1	-3.0	-4.8	8.9	-0.5	
Q2	-6.5	6.0	-	2.8	4.2	3.2	
Q3	-3.7	7.9	2.4	1.5	5.1	2.8	
Q4	-3.3	14.8	6.3	4.8	6.5	5.4	
2025 Q1	0.1	6.3	3.5	8.3	6.2	7.6	
Q2	-2.8	5.9	2.0	1.3	3.6	2.1	
Q3	-4.4	6.4	1.5	6.9	2.1	5.3	
Q4	-4.5	2.5	-0.5	3.5	-	2.3	

¹ Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services

H3 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Current Prices SA

£ million

Trade in goods													
	Exports	Imports	Balance	excluding precious metals: Exports	excluding precious metals: Imports	excluding precious metals: Balance	Non-EU Exports	Non-EU Imports	Non-EU Balance	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Balance	
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	FSIK	FSIH	FSIE	L87M	L87O	L87K	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9	
2023	417 331	609 467	-192 136	400 413	607 628	-207 215	225 538	285 328	-59 790	208 846	283 820	-74 974	
2024	391 483	597 386	-205 903	385 843	587 831	-201 988	207 440	281 384	-73 944	201 873	273 642	-71 769	
2025	379 764	629 505	-249 741	377 496	603 113	-225 617	197 536	309 561	-112 025	195 356	284 854	-89 498	
2023	Q3	101 503	146 343	-44 840	98 707	145 440	-46 733	54 346	66 834	-12 488	51 576	66 062	-14 486
	Q4	100 281	149 128	-48 847	96 988	148 722	-51 734	53 865	68 584	-14 719	50 574	68 255	-17 681
2024	Q1	98 931	143 334	-44 403	95 564	142 845	-47 281	53 499	64 891	-11 392	50 141	64 607	-14 466
	Q2	98 785	157 234	-58 449	98 765	150 971	-52 206	51 560	76 175	-24 615	51 543	71 061	-19 518
	Q3	98 435	145 712	-47 277	96 367	145 506	-49 139	52 446	67 804	-15 358	50 401	67 664	-17 263
	Q4	95 332	151 106	-55 774	95 147	148 509	-53 362	49 935	72 514	-22 579	49 788	70 310	-20 522
2025	Q1	99 789	156 235	-56 446	99 364	151 001	-51 637	52 897	77 275	-24 378	52 477	72 552	-20 075
	Q2	94 548	156 159	-61 611	93 657	149 601	-55 944	48 764	76 224	-27 460	47 949	70 119	-22 170
	Q3	93 934	155 669	-61 735	93 036	153 040	-60 004	48 459	74 789	-26 330	47 565	72 469	-24 904
	Q4	91 493	161 442	-69 949	91 439	149 471	-58 032	47 416	81 273	-33 857	47 365	69 714	-22 349

H3 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Current Prices SA

continued

£ million

	Trade in goods					
	EU Exports	EU Imports	EU Balance	excluding precious metals: EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: EU: Balance
	L87S	L87U	L87Q	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6
2023	191 793	324 139	-132 346	191 567	323 808	-132 241
2024	184 043	316 002	-131 959	183 970	314 189	-130 219
2025	182 228	319 944	-137 716	182 140	318 259	-136 119
2023 Q3	47 157	79 509	-32 352	47 131	79 378	-32 247
Q4	46 416	80 544	-34 128	46 414	80 467	-34 053
2024 Q1	45 432	78 443	-33 011	45 423	78 238	-32 815
Q2	47 225	81 059	-33 834	47 222	79 910	-32 688
Q3	45 989	77 908	-31 919	45 966	77 842	-31 876
Q4	45 397	78 592	-33 195	45 359	78 199	-32 840
2025 Q1	46 892	78 960	-32 068	46 887	78 449	-31 562
Q2	45 784	79 935	-34 151	45 708	79 482	-33 774
Q3	45 475	80 880	-35 405	45 471	80 571	-35 100
Q4	44 077	80 169	-36 092	44 074	79 757	-35 683

H4 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Chained Volume Measures SA

Reference year 2023, £ million

Trade in Goods													
	Exports	Imports	Balance	excluding precious metals: Exports	excluding precious metals: Imports	excluding precious metals: Balance	Non-EU Exports	Non-EU Imports	Non-EU Balance	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Balance	
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	JIM5	JIM4	JIM3	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU	JIN3	JIN2	JIM9	
2023	417 331	609 467	-192 136	400 413	607 628	-207 215	225 538	285 328	-59 790	208 846	283 820	-74 974	
2024	395 293	615 812	-220 519	389 975	607 726	-217 751	208 830	293 053	-84 223	203 586	286 509	-82 923	
2025	383 823	645 991	-262 168	381 967	630 221	-248 254	198 138	321 403	-123 265	196 347	306 692	-110 345	
2023	Q3	103 191	149 575	-46 384	100 320	148 827	-48 507	55 057	68 969	-13 912	52 211	68 197	-15 986
	Q4	99 997	150 841	-50 844	96 808	150 513	-53 705	54 262	69 740	-15 478	51 002	69 385	-18 383
2024	Q1	100 252	146 813	-46 561	96 970	146 333	-49 363	54 043	67 616	-13 573	50 771	67 339	-16 568
	Q2	98 983	159 113	-60 130	98 961	153 658	-54 697	51 774	76 920	-25 146	51 755	72 448	-20 693
	Q3	99 378	151 834	-52 456	97 569	151 644	-54 075	52 656	72 068	-19 412	50 866	71 933	-21 067
	Q4	96 680	158 052	-61 372	96 475	156 091	-59 616	50 357	76 449	-26 092	50 194	74 789	-24 595
2025	Q1	100 316	158 939	-58 623	99 970	155 341	-55 371	52 583	77 683	-25 100	52 240	74 436	-22 196
	Q2	96 230	161 159	-64 929	95 472	157 037	-61 565	49 225	79 698	-30 473	48 525	75 867	-27 342
	Q3	94 960	162 321	-67 361	94 251	160 659	-66 408	48 595	80 660	-32 065	47 888	79 194	-31 306
	Q4	92 317	163 572	-71 255	92 274	157 184	-64 910	47 735	83 362	-35 627	47 694	77 195	-29 501

H4 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Chained Volume Measures SA

continued

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Trade in Goods					
	EU Exports	EU Imports	EU Balance	excluding precious metals: EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: EU: Balance
	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	JIM8	JIM7	JIM6
2023	191 793	324 139	-132 346	191 567	323 808	-132 241
2024	186 463	322 759	-136 296	186 389	321 217	-134 828
2025	185 685	324 588	-138 903	185 620	323 529	-137 909
2023 Q3	48 136	80 761	-32 625	48 109	80 630	-32 521
Q4	45 773	81 210	-35 437	45 806	81 128	-35 322
2024 Q1	46 209	79 197	-32 988	46 199	78 994	-32 795
Q2	47 209	82 193	-34 984	47 206	81 210	-34 004
Q3	46 722	79 766	-33 044	46 703	79 711	-33 008
Q4	46 323	81 603	-35 280	46 281	81 302	-35 021
2025 Q1	47 733	81 256	-33 523	47 730	80 905	-33 175
Q2	47 005	81 461	-34 456	46 947	81 170	-34 223
Q3	46 365	81 661	-35 296	46 363	81 465	-35 102
Q4	44 582	80 210	-35 628	44 580	79 989	-35 409

K1 General government Final Consumption: Current Prices SA Summary by Function

£ million

	Health	Education	Social Protection	Justice and Fire	Military Defence	Central Government Other	Local Government Other	Total
	KSP4	KSP3	KSP7	KSP6	KSP5	KSQ2	KSQ3	NMRP
2023	218 486	92 358	63 707	13 284	51 389	71 776	56 369	567 369
2024	234 705	99 220	67 119	14 272	54 225	75 329	59 258	604 128
2025	254 006	107 770	70 234	14 995	58 124	77 301	62 497	644 927
2023 Q3	55 002	23 336	16 109	3 341	13 292	18 394	14 199	143 673
Q4	56 322	23 526	16 375	3 362	13 372	18 534	14 381	145 872
2024 Q1	56 446	23 942	16 635	3 515	12 514	18 601	14 570	146 223
Q2	57 580	24 618	16 541	3 577	13 741	18 662	14 685	149 404
Q3	58 601	24 927	16 880	3 580	13 704	18 992	14 904	151 588
Q4	62 078	25 733	17 063	3 600	14 266	19 074	15 099	156 913
2025 Q1	60 830	26 736	17 300	3 623	14 298	19 013	15 301	157 101
Q2	63 700	27 113	17 191	3 649	14 343	19 295	15 563	160 854
Q3	64 278	26 951	17 689	3 867	14 716	19 427	15 726	162 654
Q4	65 198	26 970	18 054	3 856	14 767	19 566	15 907	164 318

K2 General government Final Consumption: Chained Volume Measures SA Summary by Function

2023 = 100

	Health	Education	Social Protection	Justice and Fire	Military Defence	Central Government Other	Local Government Other	Total
	KSR6	KSR5	KSR9	KSR8	KSR7	KSS4	KSS5	NMRY
2023	218 486	92 358	63 707	13 284	51 389	71 776	56 369	567 369
2024	227 057	93 430	66 771	13 331	53 122	72 619	57 231	583 561
2025	231 850	93 024	69 879	13 724	55 438	71 732	58 057	593 704
2023 Q3	54 986	23 277	16 029	3 313	13 390	18 194	14 262	143 463
Q4	55 182	23 184	16 193	3 376	13 424	18 311	14 048	143 740
2024 Q1	56 211	23 311	16 370	3 357	12 387	18 223	14 117	143 976
Q2	56 411	23 256	16 634	3 276	13 495	18 114	14 599	145 785
Q3	56 831	23 625	16 783	3 334	13 364	18 178	14 593	146 708
Q4	57 604	23 238	16 984	3 364	13 876	18 104	13 922	147 092
2025 Q1	57 103	23 405	17 145	3 394	13 678	18 121	14 128	146 974
Q2	57 982	23 268	17 370	3 468	13 731	17 794	14 837	148 450
Q3	58 306	23 208	17 566	3 442	14 027	17 744	14 535	148 828
Q4	58 459	23 143	17 798	3 420	14 002	18 073	14 557	149 452

Gross value added at basic prices: individual measures

	£ million				Index numbers (2023 = 100) ³				
	Expenditure-based estimate at chained volume measures	At current prices			Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices		
		Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Residual error ¹	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate ²	Output-based estimate
	CAGR	CAGQ	CAGS	DJDS	IHYA	IHYB	IHYC	IHYD	YBFR
2023	2 497 390	2 497 390	2 497 390	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	2 527 967	2 609 984	2 609 634	350	104.5	104.5	101.2	101.2	101.0
2025	2 554 561	2 737 349	2 752 587	–15 238	109.6	110.2	102.3	102.9	102.3
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q3	624 499	623 756	623 756	–	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Q4	622 496	621 365	621 365	–	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7
2024 Q1	627 877	637 406	637 572	–166	102.1	102.1	100.6	100.6	100.4
Q2	631 635	646 853	647 001	–148	103.6	103.6	101.2	101.2	101.0
Q3	633 351	658 162	657 831	331	105.4	105.4	101.4	101.4	101.2
Q4	635 104	667 563	667 230	333	106.9	106.9	101.7	101.7	101.5
2025 Q1	637 636	672 957	676 123	–3 166	107.8	108.3	102.1	102.6	102.2
Q2	638 628	682 527	686 520	–3 993	109.3	110.0	102.3	102.9	102.4
Q3	638 975	688 303	692 330	–4 027	110.2	110.9	102.3	102.9	102.4
Q4	639 322	693 562	697 614	–4 052	111.1	111.7	102.4	103.0	102.5
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KH4D	KH47	KH68		KH47	KH68	KH4D	KH6E	GDPQ
2023	0.4	7.5	7.5		7.5	7.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
2024	1.2	4.5	4.5		4.5	4.5	1.2	1.2	1.0
2025	1.1	4.9	5.5		4.9	5.5	1.1	1.6	1.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KH4F	KH49	KH6A		KH49	KH6A	KH4F	KH6G	
2023 Q3	–0.1	–	–		–	–	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1
Q4	–0.3	–0.4	–0.4		–0.4	–0.4	–0.3	–0.3	–0.3
2024 Q1	0.9	2.6	2.6		2.6	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.7
Q2	0.6	1.5	1.5		1.5	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Q3	0.3	1.7	1.7		1.7	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
Q4	0.3	1.4	1.4		1.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
2025 Q1	0.4	0.8	1.3		0.8	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.7
Q2	0.2	1.4	1.5		1.4	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
Q3	0.1	0.8	0.8		0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Q4	0.1	0.8	0.8		0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KH4H	KH4B	KH6C		KH4B	KH6C	KH4H	KH6I	GDPR
2023 Q3	0.4	7.2	7.2		7.2	7.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Q4	–0.3	1.9	1.9		1.9	1.9	–0.3	–0.3	–0.3
2024 Q1	0.4	1.4	1.5		1.4	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
Q2	1.0	3.7	3.7		3.7	3.7	1.0	1.0	0.9
Q3	1.4	5.5	5.5		5.5	5.5	1.4	1.4	1.2
Q4	2.0	7.4	7.4		7.4	7.4	2.0	2.0	1.8
2025 Q1	1.6	5.6	6.0		5.6	6.0	1.6	2.0	1.7
Q2	1.1	5.5	6.1		5.5	6.1	1.1	1.7	1.3
Q3	0.9	4.6	5.2		4.6	5.2	0.9	1.5	1.2
Q4	0.7	3.9	4.6		3.9	4.6	0.7	1.3	1.0

¹ The residual error is, by convention, the amount by which the expenditure-based approach to measuring GDP exceeds the income-based estimate. It is also the sum of two components: the statistical discrepancy (expenditure) with sign reversed, and the statistical discrepancy (income) with natural sign.

² Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator, based on expenditure data.

³ The growth rates of index numbers are calculated using unrounded data.

M Alignment adjustments¹

£ million

	Changes in inventories		Gross operating surplus of non-financial corporations at current prices
	At current prices	Chained volume measures (Reference year 2023)	
Seasonally adjusted			
2023 Q3	DMUN -2 828	DMUM -2 807	DMUQ -1 913
Q4	1 892	1 879	-2 800
2024 Q1	-278	-276	-2 079
Q2	3 106	3 000	2 843
Q3	-2 608	-2 505	-26
Q4	-220	-219	-738
2025 Q1	-1 837	-1 721	-1 961
Q2	242	234	1 929
Q3	1 060	988	1 884
Q4	535	499	-1 852

¹ Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

N Selected financial year variables 1,2

£ millions except deflator index which is 2024/2025 = 100

	Current prices					Chained Volume Measures (reference year 2023)				
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross domestic product at market prices non seasonally adjusted	Gross value added at basic prices	General government final consumption expenditure	General government gross fixed capital formation	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	General government final consumption expenditure	General government gross fixed capital formation	Implied GDP deflator at market prices ^{3,4}
	YBHA	BKTL	ABML	NMRP	RPZG	ABMI	ABMM	NMRY	DLWF	L8GG
2022/23	2 637 129	2 634 336	2 393 570	531 781	82 445	2 751 387	2 493 888	552 857	85 563	91.3291
2023/24	2 779 027	2 790 070	2 506 133	578 360	88 852	2 754 156	2 499 886	573 002	88 918	96.1490
2024/25	2 932 545	2 934 160	2 645 207	615 006	95 178	2 794 286	2 537 397	586 559	92 218	100.0000
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q3	692 982	694 844	623 756	143 673	21 964	687 839	624 499	143 463	22 000	96.0021
Q4	690 370	704 821	621 365	145 872	22 671	685 628	622 496	143 740	22 577	95.9487
2024 Q1	706 057	710 715	637 153	146 223	23 374	691 198	627 629	143 976	23 412	97.3381
Q2	717 352	708 595	646 581	149 404	22 495	695 280	631 371	145 785	21 952	98.3147
Q3	729 194	727 842	657 564	151 588	24 119	696 853	632 780	146 708	23 482	99.7120
Q4	738 061	743 512	666 959	156 913	23 950	698 780	634 532	147 092	23 202	100.6462
2025 Q1	747 938	754 211	674 103	157 101	24 614	703 373	638 714	146 974	23 582	101.3271
Q2	757 010	748 813	684 001	160 854	24 529	704 798	640 000	148 450	23 634	102.3488
Q3	763 950	761 640	689 790	162 654	24 041	705 187	640 348	148 828	22 980	103.2301
Q4	768 713	772 947	695 058	164 318	26 961	705 571	640 695	149 452	25 649	103.8172
Percentage change, latest financial year on previous financial year										
2022/23	9.9	9.7	11.3	3.6	10.6	2.7	2.4	-2.4	1.5	7.0
2023/24	5.4	5.9	4.7	8.8	7.8	0.1	0.2	3.6	3.9	5.3
2024/25	5.5	5.2	5.5	6.3	7.1	1.5	1.5	2.4	3.7	4.0
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter										
	IHYN	A8L9	KGL8	KH2D	KH7P	IHYQ	KGM9	KH2J	KH9C	L8GH
2023 Q3	0.5	2.2	-	0.8	5.4	-0.2	-0.1	1.2	5.1	0.7
Q4	-0.4	1.4	-0.4	1.5	3.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	2.6	-0.1
2024 Q1	2.3	0.8	2.5	0.2	3.1	0.8	0.8	0.2	3.7	1.4
Q2	1.6	-0.3	1.5	2.2	-3.8	0.6	0.6	1.3	-6.2	1.0
Q3	1.7	2.7	1.7	1.5	7.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	7.0	1.4
Q4	1.2	2.2	1.4	3.5	-0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.2	0.9
2025 Q1	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.1	2.8	0.7	0.7	-0.1	1.6	0.7
Q2	1.2	-0.7	1.5	2.4	-0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.0
Q3	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	-2.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	-2.8	0.9
Q4	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.0	12.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	11.6	0.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year										
	IHYO	A8LA	KGM2	KH2E	KH7R	IHYR	KGN3	KH2K	KH9M	L8GI
2023 Q3	6.6	6.9	7.2	8.5	8.7	0.1	0.4	3.4	4.2	6.4
Q4	3.3	3.1	1.9	8.5	7.7	-0.5	-0.3	4.0	3.9	3.8
2024 Q1	4.0	5.6	1.4	8.1	2.7	0.3	0.4	4.1	3.0	3.7
Q2	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.8	7.9	0.8	1.0	2.8	4.9	3.2
Q3	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.5	9.8	1.3	1.3	2.3	6.7	3.9
Q4	6.9	5.5	7.3	7.6	5.6	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.8	4.9
2025 Q1	5.9	6.1	5.8	7.4	5.3	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.7	4.1
Q2	5.5	5.7	5.8	7.7	9.0	1.4	1.4	1.8	7.7	4.1
Q3	4.8	4.6	4.9	7.3	-0.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	-2.1	3.5
Q4	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.7	12.6	1.0	1.0	1.6	10.5	3.2

1 Financial year £ millions estimates are the sum of the 4 quarters which make up that financial year.

2 All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified.

3 Implied deflator is expressed in terms of 2024/2025 = 100 for presentational purposes, whereas in table A1 it is expressed as 2023 = 100.

4 Implied deflator is displayed with 4 decimal places to replace a GDP deflator in index form series previously calculated by HM Treasury. Data are only considered accurate to 1 decimal place.

O Selected implied deflators¹

2025 = 100

	Implied deflators ²		
	Gross national expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross value added at basic prices
	MNE2	MNF2	MNX5
2023	93.7022	92.8030	93.3221
2024	96.5176	96.4180	96.3445
2025	100.0000	100.0000	100.0000
Seasonally adjusted			
2023 Q3	94.3070	93.4957	93.2113
Q4	93.9772	93.4437	93.1528
2024 Q1	95.3474	94.7968	94.7385
Q2	96.1073	95.7479	95.5705
Q3	96.8355	97.1088	96.9775
Q4	97.7802	98.0186	98.0915
2025 Q1	98.8168	98.6816	98.4930
Q2	99.7054	99.6767	99.7384
Q3	100.2426	100.5350	100.5279
Q4	101.2353	101.1067	101.2407
Percentage change, latest year on previous year			
	MNE3	MNF3	MNX6
2023	6.1	6.4	7.1
2024	3.0	3.9	3.2
2025	3.6	3.7	3.8
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter			
	MNE4	MNF4	MNX7
2023 Q3	0.5	0.7	0.1
Q4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
2024 Q1	1.5	1.4	1.7
Q2	0.8	1.0	0.9
Q3	0.8	1.4	1.5
Q4	1.0	0.9	1.1
2025 Q1	1.1	0.7	0.4
Q2	0.9	1.0	1.3
Q3	0.5	0.9	0.8
Q4	1.0	0.6	0.7
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year			
	MNE5	MNF5	MNX8
2023 Q3	5.5	6.4	6.8
Q4	3.3	3.8	2.2
2024 Q1	2.8	3.7	1.0
Q2	2.5	3.2	2.6
Q3	2.7	3.9	4.0
Q4	4.0	4.9	5.3
2025 Q1	3.6	4.1	4.0
Q2	3.7	4.1	4.4
Q3	3.5	3.5	3.7
Q4	3.5	3.2	3.2

1 Implied deflator is expressed in terms of 2025 = 100, whereas in table A1 it is expressed as 2023 = 100. This deflator is calculated in a different way to the deflators in table A1 therefore there may be slight discrepancies, as such we recommend using the deflators in table A1 where possible.

2 Data are only considered accurate to 1 decimal place.

3 Implied deflator is displayed with 4 decimal places to replace a GDP deflator in index form series previously calculated by HM Treasury.

P GDP Per Head¹

£

	UK resident population mid-year estimates (persons thousands) ²	Current Prices		Chained volume measures (Reference year 2023)	
		Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross domestic product per head	Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross domestic product per head
	EBAQ	YBHA	IHXT	ABMI	IHXW
2023	68 526	2 752 164	40 162	2 752 164	40 162
2024	69 281	2 890 664	41 724	2 782 111	40 157
2025	69 487	3 037 611	43 715	2 818 929	40 568
Seasonally adjusted					
2023 Q3	68 715	692 982	10 085	687 839	10 010
Q4	68 904	690 370	10 019	685 628	9 950
2024 Q1	69 093	706 057	10 219	691 198	10 004
Q2	69 281	717 352	10 354	695 280	10 036
Q3	69 333	729 194	10 517	696 853	10 051
Q4	69 384	738 061	10 637	698 780	10 071
2025 Q1	69 436	747 938	10 772	703 373	10 130
Q2	69 487	757 010	10 894	704 798	10 143
Q3	69 578	763 950	10 980	705 187	10 135
Q4	69 669	768 713	11 034	705 571	10 127
Percentage change, latest year on previous year					
		IHYM	N3Y3	IHYP	N3Y6
2023		6.6	5.2	0.3	-1.0
2024		5.0	3.9	1.1	-
2025		5.1	4.8	1.3	1.0
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter					
		IHYN	N3Y4	IHYQ	N3Y7
2023 Q3		0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.5
Q4		-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.6
2024 Q1		2.3	2.0	0.8	0.5
Q2		1.6	1.3	0.6	0.3
Q3		1.7	1.6	0.2	0.1
Q4		1.2	1.1	0.3	0.2
2025 Q1		1.3	1.3	0.7	0.6
Q2		1.2	1.1	0.2	0.1
Q3		0.9	0.8	0.1	-0.1
Q4		0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year					
		IHYO	N3Y5	IHYR	N3Y8
2023 Q3		6.6	5.2	0.1	-1.1
Q4		3.3	2.0	-0.5	-1.7
2024 Q1		4.0	2.8	0.3	-0.9
Q2		4.0	2.9	0.8	-0.3
Q3		5.2	4.3	1.3	0.4
Q4		6.9	6.2	1.9	1.2
2025 Q1		5.9	5.4	1.8	1.3
Q2		5.5	5.2	1.4	1.1
Q3		4.8	4.4	1.2	0.8
Q4		4.2	3.7	1.0	0.6

1 This data uses the latest population estimates with the exception of the latest year where populations projections are used. The quarterly data in this table does not sum to annuals (excluding GDP at market prices)

2 In line with National accounts revision policy, population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on mid-year UK population estimates published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Q3 2024 to Q1 2025 are based on an interpolation between the mid-2024 estimate and the provisional mid-2025 estimate published on 27 November 2025. For Q2 2025, the population figure is based on the provisional mid-2025 estimate. The population figures for Q3 2025 onwards are based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2026 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2025 provisional UK population estimate.

3 GDP is presented in £ million; also published in table A2

R Revisions Analysis

Revisions since previously published estimates¹

£ million

		2025 Q1	2025 Q2	2025 Q3
Latest less previously published levels of GDP				
at current market prices				
National accounts aggregates				
at current prices (Table A2)				
Gross domestic product at market prices	KB7D	-661	25	-398
less Basic price adjustment	KB7E	-101	-225	-294
Gross value added at basic prices	KB7F	-560	250	-104
Gross domestic product:				
expenditure at current prices (Table C1)				
National expenditure on goods and services				
at market prices				
Households	KB7K	609	501	1 289
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB7L	8	21	15
General government	KB7M	-54	91	90
Gross fixed capital formation	KB7N	63	-29	-595
Changes in inventories	KB7O	-1 090	-643	-283
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	KB7P	-26	-21	70
Total	KB7Q	-490	-80	586
Total exports	KB7R	-1 152	-1 399	-1 596
Total imports	KB7S	406	214	1 122
Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	KB7T	1 387	1 718	1 734
Gross domestic product:				
income at current prices (Table D)				
Compensation of employees	KB7U	-863	-1 892	-2 564
Gross operating surplus of corporations	KB7V	1 587	3 922	4 678
Other income	KB7W	-18	-31	-511
Gross value added at factor cost	KB7X	706	1 999	1 603
Taxes on products & production less Subsidies	KB7Y	7	-108	-121
Statistical discrepancy (income)	KB7Z	-1 374	-1 866	-1 880
		2025 Q1	2025 Q2	2025 Q3
Latest less previously published growth rates				
for GDP in chained volume terms				
Percentage changes in volume of GDP (Table A2)				
Gross domestic product chained volume measures				
Quarter on quarter growth	KB82	-	-	-
Quarter on same quarter a year earlier	KB94	-	-	-0.1
Percentage changes in volume				
of GVA output components (Table B1)				
GVA at basic prices quarter on quarter growth				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	KB83	-	0.1	0.5
Mining and quarrying inc oil & gas extraction	KB84	0.2	0.1	-0.8
Manufacturing	KB85	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air	KB86	0.4	1.2	-1.4
Water supply, sewerage	KNT7	-	0.1	0.1
Total Production	KB87	-0.2	0.1	-0.4
Construction	KB88	0.2	0.2	0.2
Distribution, hotels and catering; repairs	KB89	0.1	-	0.2
Transport storage and communications	KB8A	0.3	-0.1	0.1
Business services and finance	KB8B	-0.1	-0.1	-
Government and other services	KB8C	-	-0.1	-0.1
Total services	KB8D	-	-0.1	-
Total GVA	KB8E	-	-	-
Total GVA excluding Oil	KB8F	-	-	-
Percentage changes in volume of GDP				
expenditure components (Table C2)				
National expenditure on goods and services				
at market prices quarter on quarter growth				
Households	KB8G	0.1	-	0.1
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB8H	-0.1	-0.2	-
General government	KB8I	0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Gross fixed capital formation	KB8J	-	0.1	-0.2
Total	KB8K	-	0.1	0.1
Total exports	KB8L	-0.3	-0.4	-
Total imports	KB8M	0.1	-0.1	0.2

¹ Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

AA Annex A - Growth and contributions to growth - output components of GDP¹

Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Constr uction ³	Total Services	Distri- bution, hotels & catering	Transport storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment and other services
Percentage change, latest year on previous year												
Growth												
2023	L3BB -5.6	L3BG -2.6	L3BH -20.3	L3BN 1.8	L3DM -12.9	L3DQ 0.6	L3DW 0.8	L3E2 0.9	L3GP -2.3	KI8L 5.7	KI8N -0.9	KI8P 3.5
2024	0.1	-1.2	-10.7	1.1	-5.9	-0.9	0.1	1.5	-	4.1	0.7	2.6
2025	2.4	0.2	-2.2	-0.2	0.6	5.4	1.8	1.4	0.7	4.0	0.8	1.6
Contributions to growth²												
2023	ZZ3V -0.04	ZZ3W -0.33	ZZ3Y -0.36	ZZ3X 0.16	ZZ3Z -0.14	ZZ42 0.01	ZZ43 0.05	ZZ44 0.71	ZZ45 -0.30	ZZ46 0.55	ZZ47 -0.31	ZZ48 0.77
2024	-	-0.17	-0.13	0.10	-0.12	-0.01	0.01	1.20	-0.01	0.39	0.24	0.57
2025	0.02	0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.01	0.06	0.10	1.15	0.09	0.39	0.30	0.37
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter												
Growth												
2023 Q3	L3BB -0.6	L3BG 0.1	L3BH -1.5	L3BN 0.7	L3DM -0.5	L3DQ -0.6	L3DW -	L3E2 -0.2	L3GP -0.4	KI8L -0.6	KI8N -0.7	KI8P 1.1
Q4	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.4	-0.1	-4.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.8	-0.3	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.8
Q2	-0.3	-	-1.6	-0.6	2.3	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.5
Q3	1.2	0.1	-1.1	0.7	-1.4	-0.9	-	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.8
Q4	0.9	-0.5	-2.0	-0.7	-0.4	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
2025 Q1	0.3	1.1	-	0.3	5.2	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.2	0.3	0.3
Q2	1.0	-0.6	0.7	0.1	-6.2	1.9	1.4	0.2	-0.5	1.0	0.1	0.5
Q3	0.1	-0.7	-1.2	-1.0	-	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.1
Q4	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	3.1	0.7	-2.1	-	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1
Contributions to growth²												
2023 Q3	ZZ2F -	ZZ2G 0.02	ZZ2I -0.02	ZZ2H 0.06	ZZ2J -	ZZ2K -0.01	ZZ2L -	ZZ2M -0.13	ZZ2N -0.05	ZZ2O -0.06	ZZ2P -0.26	ZZ2Q 0.25
Q4	-	-0.18	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-	-0.02	-0.12	-0.05	0.02	-0.12	0.03
2024 Q1	-	-0.02	-0.05	0.10	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.76	0.05	0.17	0.38	0.17
Q2	-	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.58	0.03	0.26	0.18	0.11
Q3	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.06	-0.03	-0.01	-	0.17	-0.03	-0.02	0.03	0.19
Q4	0.01	-0.07	-0.02	-0.06	-0.01	0.03	0.03	0.31	0.02	0.06	0.12	0.11
2025 Q1	-	0.14	-	0.03	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.48	0.10	0.21	0.11	0.06
Q2	0.01	-0.08	0.01	0.01	-0.12	0.02	0.08	0.17	-0.06	0.10	0.02	0.12
Q3	-	-0.09	-0.01	-0.09	-	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.04	-0.01	0.07	0.02
Q4	-	0.16	0.01	0.08	0.06	0.01	-0.13	0.02	0.01	0.04	-0.05	0.02
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year												
Growth												
2023 Q3	L3ZZ -9.0	L426 -1.5	L427 -21.1	L42D 3.4	L44C -10.8	L44G 1.0	L44M 1.0	L44Q 0.7	L47F -1.3	KI12 5.0	KI19 -1.9	KI18 4.3
Q4	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4
2024 Q1	-0.8	-1.4	-12.5	2.7	-11.9	-3.6	0.3	0.6	-0.6	3.0	-1.1	2.9
Q2	-1.1	-1.4	-10.8	0.5	-4.7	-0.5	-0.2	1.4	-0.2	4.1	0.5	2.6
Q3	0.7	-1.5	-10.5	0.5	-5.6	-0.8	-0.2	1.7	-	4.5	1.3	2.2
Q4	1.5	-0.6	-8.8	0.6	-0.9	1.3	0.6	2.3	0.6	4.9	2.0	2.6
2025 Q1	2.1	0.6	-4.7	-0.3	5.6	5.0	1.5	1.9	1.0	5.3	1.2	2.1
Q2	3.5	-	-2.5	0.4	-3.0	5.0	2.4	1.4	0.3	3.6	0.8	2.1
Q3	2.3	-0.8	-2.6	-1.3	-1.7	6.7	2.8	1.4	0.9	3.7	0.9	1.4
Q4	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.7	5.1	0.2	1.0	0.7	3.5	0.4	1.0
Contributions to growth²												
2023 Q3	ZZ36 -0.07	ZZ37 -0.20	ZZ38 -0.38	ZZ3A 0.30	ZZ3A -0.11	ZZ3B 0.01	ZZ3C 0.06	ZZ3D 0.59	ZZ3E -0.17	ZZ3F 0.49	ZZ3G -0.67	ZZ3H 0.93
Q4	-0.07	-0.31	-0.31	0.19	-0.11	0.01	-0.05	0.12	-0.26	0.35	-0.71	0.75
2024 Q1	-0.01	-0.19	-0.16	0.24	-0.25	-0.04	0.02	0.47	-0.07	0.28	-0.38	0.63
Q2	-0.01	-0.20	-0.14	0.05	-0.10	-0.01	-0.01	1.09	-0.02	0.39	0.17	0.56
Q3	0.01	-0.20	-0.13	0.05	-0.11	-0.01	-0.01	1.39	-	0.43	0.47	0.50
Q4	0.01	-0.08	-0.10	0.05	-0.02	0.02	0.04	1.83	0.07	0.47	0.71	0.59
2025 Q1	0.02	0.08	-0.05	-0.03	0.11	0.06	0.09	1.55	0.13	0.51	0.44	0.47
Q2	0.02	0.01	-0.03	0.03	-0.06	0.06	0.14	1.15	0.04	0.35	0.28	0.47
Q3	0.02	-0.10	-0.03	-0.12	-0.03	0.08	0.17	1.10	0.11	0.36	0.32	0.31
Q4	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.80	0.09	0.34	0.15	0.21

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Contributions are to output gross value added and therefore may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. More information

on the difference between the 3 measures can be found in the Short Guide to National Accounts

3 For the most accurate figures on construction, please refer to the Construction output in Great Britain release.

AB Annex B - Growth and contributions to growth - expenditure components of GDP^{1,2}

Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure								Net trade
	Households	Non-profit institutions ³	General government	Gross capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation	Business investment	Total exports	less Total imports	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
Growth									
	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	ZZ6H	KG7N	KG7M	KH2U	KH3N	
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	-2.3	-1.6	
2024	-0.1	-3.1	2.9	6.2	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.7	
2025	1.0	4.8	1.7	4.8	3.4	3.5	1.6	4.2	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ6M	ZZ6N	ZZ6O	ZZ6P	ZZ6Q	ZZ6R	ZZ6S	ZZ6T	ZZ6U
2023	-0.19	-0.05	0.42	0.33	0.10	0.23	-0.80	-0.56	-0.24
2024	-0.05	-0.06	0.59	1.15	0.33	0.26	0.43	0.90	-0.47
2025	0.59	0.09	0.36	0.93	0.65	0.38	0.52	1.43	-0.91
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
Growth									
	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	ZZ5H	KG7Q	KG7P	KH2V	KH3O	
2023 Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1	
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	4.7	1.2	2.1	-2.3	1.1	
2024 Q1	0.3	0.5	0.2	-2.6	1.5	0.1	2.9	-0.8	
Q2	-0.1	-2.3	1.3	9.2	-0.2	2.0	1.2	5.1	
Q3	0.7	1.9	0.6	-6.8	1.6	2.0	0.6	-2.6	
Q4	0.1	1.4	0.3	4.7	-0.8	-2.2	1.5	3.7	
2025 Q1	0.3	1.4	-0.1	3.0	3.4	4.9	0.2	1.2	
Q2	-	1.7	1.0	-0.5	-0.8	-1.8	-0.3	-0.2	
Q3	0.4	1.3	0.3	-0.8	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.5	
Q4	0.2	-0.4	0.4	1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-0.6	0.8	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ5M	ZZ5N	ZZ5O	ZZ5P	ZZ5Q	ZZ5R	ZZ5S	ZZ5T	ZZ5U
2023 Q3	-0.74	-0.02	0.24	0.09	-0.25	-0.26	-0.59	-0.74	0.15
Q4	-0.10	-0.05	0.04	0.88	0.23	0.22	-0.74	0.38	-1.13
2024 Q1	0.17	0.01	0.03	-0.50	0.28	0.01	0.91	-0.26	1.17
Q2	-0.03	-0.05	0.26	1.72	-0.04	0.22	0.37	1.68	-1.31
Q3	0.40	0.04	0.13	-1.38	0.31	0.22	0.20	-0.88	1.08
Q4	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.89	-0.16	-0.24	0.46	1.24	-0.77
2025 Q1	0.17	0.03	-0.02	0.60	0.64	0.53	0.06	0.42	-0.36
Q2	0.03	0.03	0.21	-0.11	-0.15	-0.20	-0.09	-0.08	-
Q3	0.25	0.03	0.05	-0.16	0.21	0.18	0.06	0.17	-0.11
Q4	0.09	-0.01	0.09	0.35	-0.02	-0.29	-0.19	0.28	-0.47
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
Growth									
	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	ZZ5Y	KG7T	KG7S	KH2W	KH3P	
2023 Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	18.1	-1.2	0.8	-8.1	-0.3	
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	24.4	1.1	4.1	-12.5	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-0.9	-6.4	4.1	5.4	-0.4	-	-3.0	-0.5	
Q2	-1.2	-5.0	2.8	12.0	1.2	1.7	-	3.2	
Q3	0.7	-2.3	2.3	3.8	4.2	6.4	2.4	2.8	
Q4	1.0	1.5	2.3	3.8	2.1	1.9	6.3	5.4	
2025 Q1	1.1	2.5	2.1	9.8	4.0	6.9	3.5	7.6	
Q2	1.2	6.6	1.8	-	3.4	2.9	2.0	2.1	
Q3	0.9	6.0	1.4	6.5	2.8	2.5	1.5	5.3	
Q4	0.9	4.1	1.6	3.5	3.6	2.0	-0.5	2.3	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ65	ZZ66	ZZ67	ZZ68	ZZ69	ZZ6A	ZZ6B	ZZ6C	ZZ6D
2023 Q3	-0.75	-0.10	0.70	2.85	-0.24	0.08	-2.90	-0.11	-2.79
Q4	-1.09	-0.16	0.82	3.81	0.20	0.42	-4.59	-0.53	-4.06
2024 Q1	-0.56	-0.14	0.82	0.96	-0.07	-	-0.97	-0.17	-0.80
Q2	-0.71	-0.10	0.57	2.19	0.22	0.18	-0.01	1.08	-1.09
Q3	0.44	-0.05	0.47	0.71	0.78	0.66	0.76	0.91	-0.14
Q4	0.63	0.03	0.49	0.74	0.39	0.21	1.96	1.80	0.15
2025 Q1	0.63	0.05	0.43	1.83	0.76	0.73	1.10	2.47	-1.37
Q2	0.68	0.13	0.38	-	0.64	0.31	0.64	0.70	-0.06
Q3	0.53	0.12	0.30	1.22	0.54	0.27	0.50	1.75	-1.25
Q4	0.54	0.08	0.34	0.69	0.68	0.21	-0.16	0.79	-0.95

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2

2 This table does not include the contribution from the statistical discrepancy and components may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. Chained volume measure data for this component are available in table C2

3 Non-profit institutions serving households

AC Annex C - Growth and contributions to growth - income components of GDP^{1,2}

Current Prices

Seasonally adjusted data

	Compen- sation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations ³	Other income ⁴	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest year on previous year				
Growth				
	KG13	KH4V	KH6T	KH65
2023	6.7	7.1	10.0	-0.1
2024	6.2	-	5.9	9.9
2025	7.6	3.3	3.0	3.6
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ7H	ZZ7I	ZZ7J	ZZ7K
2023	3.20	1.64	1.77	-0.01
2024	2.98	-	1.07	1.00
2025	3.71	0.74	0.55	0.39
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter				
Growth				
	KG14	KH4W	KH6U	KH66
2023 Q3	0.6	-3.0	1.9	5.2
Q4	0.2	-2.9	0.8	0.3
2024 Q1	2.4	2.8	3.0	-0.2
Q2	1.5	3.6	-0.6	1.9
Q3	2.0	0.6	2.3	1.0
Q4	2.5	-1.0	1.4	-0.4
2025 Q1	1.8	0.4	1.0	3.9
Q2	1.6	4.0	-0.4	-2.6
Q3	1.5	-0.6	0.3	2.4
Q4	1.4	-0.6	0.5	-0.5
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ6Z	ZZ72	ZZ73	ZZ74
2023 Q3	0.30	-0.69	0.34	0.54
Q4	0.11	-0.66	0.14	0.03
2024 Q1	1.18	0.61	0.56	-0.02
Q2	0.72	0.79	-0.10	0.20
Q3	0.96	0.14	0.42	0.11
Q4	1.23	-0.23	0.26	-0.04
2025 Q1	0.91	0.08	0.18	0.41
Q2	0.79	0.85	-0.08	-0.28
Q3	0.75	-0.13	0.05	0.25
Q4	0.72	-0.13	0.08	-0.05
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year				
Growth				
	KG15	KH4X	KH6V	KH67
2023 Q3	6.8	5.7	10.1	1.6
Q4	4.4	-6.8	6.6	16.6
2024 Q1	5.1	-9.3	6.4	32.3
Q2	4.8	0.3	5.1	7.3
Q3	6.2	4.0	5.6	3.0
Q4	8.6	6.1	6.3	2.3
2025 Q1	8.0	3.6	4.2	6.5
Q2	8.1	4.0	4.3	1.8
Q3	7.6	2.7	2.2	3.2
Q4	6.5	3.1	1.3	3.1
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ79	ZZ7A	ZZ7B	ZZ7C
2023 Q3	3.29	1.30	1.79	0.19
Q4	2.13	-1.65	1.18	1.62
2024 Q1	2.47	-2.35	1.18	2.73
Q2	2.33	0.07	0.93	0.76
Q3	3.01	0.90	1.02	0.33
Q4	4.20	1.33	1.16	0.25
2025 Q1	3.90	0.79	0.78	0.70
Q2	3.95	0.89	0.79	0.19
Q3	3.73	0.59	0.41	0.34
Q4	3.22	0.68	0.24	0.33

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D.

2 This table does not include the contribution from the statistical discrepancy and components may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. Current price data for this component are available in table D

3 Includes the operating surplus of financial corporations, private non-financial corporations and public corporations

4 Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of the non-corporate sector

AD Annex D - Implied GDP deflator growths- Expenditure components of GDP¹

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure				Gross fixed capital formation	Total exports	less Total imports
	Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross capital formation			
Percentage change, latest year on previous year							
	ZZ93	ZZ94	ZZ95	ZZ96	ZZ97	ZZ98	ZZ99
2023	7.0	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.5	2.3	2.0
2024	2.9	6.2	3.5	2.6	2.0	0.9	-1.7
2025	3.9	-1.2	4.9	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
	ZZ8N	ZZ8O	ZZ8P	ZZ8Q	ZZ8R	ZZ8S	ZZ8T
2023 Q3	0.5	1.2	-0.4	1.9	-	-0.9	-1.5
Q4	0.2	2.5	1.3	-4.0	-0.6	1.7	0.8
2024 Q1	1.2	0.5	0.1	3.5	0.5	-0.9	-0.9
Q2	0.7	3.7	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.2
Q3	0.4	-1.4	0.8	2.0	1.3	-0.1	-2.3
Q4	1.1	-0.3	3.2	-1.6	-0.1	0.1	0.4
2025 Q1	1.6	-0.3	0.2	0.6	-0.2	1.0	2.3
Q2	0.9	-1.9	1.4	0.5	0.4	-0.4	-0.7
Q3	0.7	0.5	0.9	-0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.6
Q4	0.3	1.3	0.6	3.6	0.8	0.6	2.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
	ZZ8U	ZZ8V	ZZ8W	ZZ8X	ZZ8Y	ZZ8Z	ZZ92
2023 Q3	6.4	7.0	5.0	2.9	4.0	-0.4	-3.2
Q4	3.7	9.1	4.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	-1.3
2024 Q1	2.9	8.6	3.9	1.0	0.4	-1.0	-3.3
Q2	2.6	8.2	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.5	-0.4
Q3	2.5	5.4	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.3	-1.3
Q4	3.4	2.5	5.1	4.8	3.3	0.7	-1.7
2025 Q1	3.8	1.6	5.2	1.9	2.5	2.6	1.4
Q2	4.0	-3.8	5.7	1.6	1.4	0.5	-0.4
Q3	4.3	-2.0	5.8	-0.7	0.2	1.1	1.4
Q4	3.5	-0.5	3.1	4.5	1.1	1.6	3.0

¹ Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and are available from 1997.
Current price and chained volume measure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in tables C1 and C2 respectively

² Non-profit institutions serving households

AE Annex E - Output components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Constr- uction	Total Services	Distri- bution, hotels & catering	Transport, storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment & other services
Percentage change, latest year on previous year												
Current estimates³												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2023	-5.6	-2.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5
2024	0.1	-1.2	-10.7	1.1	-5.9	-0.9	0.1	1.5	-	4.1	0.7	2.6
2025	2.4	0.2	-2.2	-0.2	0.6	5.4	1.8	1.4	0.7	4.0	0.8	1.6
Previous estimates²												
	A2EQ	A2ER	A2ET	A2ES	A2EU	A2EV	A2EW	A2EY	A2F2	A2F3	A2F4	A2F5
2022	7.6	-3.8	1.9	-2.6	-29.0	1.5	5.9	6.0	4.8	13.7	4.2	6.2
2023	-5.6	-2.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5
2024	0.1	-1.2	-10.7	1.1	-5.9	-0.9	0.1	1.5	-	4.1	0.7	2.6
Revisions												
	ZZ52	ZZ53	ZZ55	ZZ54	ZZ56	ZZ57	ZZ58	ZZ59	ZZ5A	ZZ5B	ZZ5C	ZZ5D
2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter												
Current estimates³												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2023 Q3	-0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1
Q4	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.4	-0.1	-4.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.8	-0.3	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.8
Q2	-0.3	-	-1.6	-0.6	2.3	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.5
Q3	1.2	0.1	-1.1	0.7	-1.4	-0.9	-	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.8
Q4	0.9	-0.5	-2.0	-0.7	-0.4	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
2025 Q1	0.3	1.1	-	0.3	5.2	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.2	0.3	0.3
Q2	1.0	-0.6	0.7	0.1	-6.2	1.9	1.4	0.2	-0.5	1.0	0.1	0.5
Q3	0.1	-0.7	-1.2	-1.0	-	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.1
Q4	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	3.1	0.7	-2.1	-	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1
Previous estimates²												
	A2CX	A2CY	A2DO	A2DL	A2DR	A2DS	A2DT	A2DU	A2DV	A2DW	A2DX	A2DY
2023 Q2	-	-	-3.4	1.6	-5.5	-1.3	1.0	-	-0.1	1.6	-1.0	0.9
Q3	-0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1
Q4	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.4	-0.1	-4.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.8	-0.3	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.8
Q2	-0.3	-	-1.6	-0.6	2.3	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.5
Q3	1.2	0.1	-1.1	0.7	-1.4	-0.9	-	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.8
Q4	0.9	-0.5	-2.0	-0.7	-0.4	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
2025 Q1	0.3	1.3	-0.2	0.7	4.8	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.3
Q2	0.9	-0.7	0.6	0.3	-7.4	1.8	1.2	0.3	-0.5	1.1	0.2	0.6
Q3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.2
Revisions												
	ZZ4A	ZZ4B	ZZ4D	ZZ4C	ZZ4E	ZZ4F	ZZ4G	ZZ4H	ZZ4I	ZZ4J	ZZ4K	ZZ4L
2023 Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2025 Q1	-	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.4	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-
Q2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	1.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Q3	0.5	-0.4	-0.8	-0.2	-1.4	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	-0.1

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the Quarterly National Accounts

3 Current estimate refers to the estimates released within this publication (GDP first quarterly estimate)

AE Annex E - Output components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

continued

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Constr- uction	Total Services	Distri- bution, hotels & catering	Transport, storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment & other services
Percentage growths, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year												
Current estimates³												
2023 Q3	L3ZZ -9.0	L426 -1.5	L427 -21.1	L42D 3.4	L44C -10.8	L44G 1.0	L44M 1.0	L44Q 0.7	L47F -1.3	KII2 5.0	KIH9 -1.9	KIH8 4.3
Q4	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4
2024 Q1	-0.8	-1.4	-12.5	2.7	-11.9	-3.6	0.3	0.6	-0.6	3.0	-1.1	2.9
Q2	-1.1	-1.4	-10.8	0.5	-4.7	-0.5	-0.2	1.4	-0.2	4.1	0.5	2.6
Q3	0.7	-1.5	-10.5	0.5	-5.6	-0.8	-0.2	1.7	-	4.5	1.3	2.2
Q4	1.5	-0.6	-8.8	0.6	-0.9	1.3	0.6	2.3	0.6	4.9	2.0	2.6
2025 Q1	2.1	0.6	-4.7	-0.3	5.6	5.0	1.5	1.9	1.0	5.3	1.2	2.1
Q2	3.5	-	-2.5	0.4	-3.0	5.0	2.4	1.4	0.3	3.6	0.8	2.1
Q3	2.3	-0.8	-2.6	-1.3	-1.7	6.7	2.8	1.4	0.9	3.7	0.9	1.4
Q4	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.7	5.1	0.2	1.0	0.7	3.5	0.4	1.0
Previous estimates²												
2023 Q2	A2DZ -3.5	A2E2 -3.0	A2E4 -22.6	A2E3 1.8	A2E5 -14.5	A2EE -0.3	A2EK 1.0	A2EL 1.1	A2EM -2.7	A2EN 7.7	A2EO -1.0	A2EP 3.8
Q3	-9.0	-1.5	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3
Q4	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4
2024 Q1	-0.8	-1.4	-12.5	2.7	-11.9	-3.6	0.3	0.6	-0.6	3.0	-1.1	2.9
Q2	-1.1	-1.4	-10.8	0.5	-4.7	-0.5	-0.2	1.4	-0.2	4.1	0.5	2.6
Q3	0.7	-1.5	-10.5	0.5	-5.6	-0.8	-0.2	1.7	-	4.5	1.3	2.2
Q4	1.5	-0.6	-8.8	0.6	-0.9	1.3	0.6	2.3	0.6	4.9	2.0	2.6
2025 Q1	2.2	0.8	-4.9	0.1	5.3	4.9	1.3	1.9	1.0	5.1	1.3	2.1
Q2	3.4	0.2	-2.7	1.0	-4.7	4.9	2.0	1.5	0.2	3.5	1.0	2.2
Q3	1.8	-0.2	-2.0	-0.5	-2.1	6.5	2.2	1.4	0.5	3.4	1.1	1.6
Revisions												
2023 Q2	ZZ4N -	ZZ4O -	ZZ4Q -	ZZ4P -	ZZ4R -	ZZ4S -	ZZ4T -	ZZ4U -	ZZ4V -	ZZ4W -	ZZ4X -	ZZ4Y -
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2025 Q1	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.2	-0.1	-
Q2	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.6	1.7	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Q3	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	-	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.2

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the Quarterly National Accounts

3 Current estimate refers to the estimates released within this publication (GDP first quarterly estimate)

AF Annex F - Expenditure components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure							less Total imports
	Households	Non-profit institutions ³	General government	Gross Capital Formation	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Business investment	Total exports	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year								
Current estimates⁴								
	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	ZZ6H	KG7N	KG7M	KH2U	KH3N
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	-2.3	-1.6
2024	-0.1	-3.1	2.9	6.2	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.7
2025	1.0	4.8	1.7	4.8	3.4	3.5	1.6	4.2
Previous estimates²								
	A275	A276	A289	A28J	A28L	A29D	A29F	A2CK
2022	7.5	11.4	0.1	1.2	6.8	5.4	15.2	13.9
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	-2.3	-1.6
2024	-0.1	-3.1	2.9	6.2	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.7
Revisions								
	ZZ83	ZZ84	ZZ85	ZZ86	ZZ87	ZZ88	ZZ89	ZZ8A
2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
Current estimates⁴								
	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	ZZ5H	KG7Q	KG7P	KH2V	KH3O
2023 Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	4.7	1.2	2.1	-2.3	1.1
2024 Q1	0.3	0.5	0.2	-2.6	1.5	0.1	2.9	-0.8
Q2	-0.1	-2.3	1.3	9.2	-0.2	2.0	1.2	5.1
Q3	0.7	1.9	0.6	-6.8	1.6	2.0	0.6	-2.6
Q4	0.1	1.4	0.3	4.7	-0.8	-2.2	1.5	3.7
2025 Q1	0.3	1.4	-0.1	3.0	3.4	4.9	0.2	1.2
Q2	-	1.7	1.0	-0.5	-0.8	-1.8	-0.3	-0.2
Q3	0.4	1.3	0.3	-0.8	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.5
Q4	0.2	-0.4	0.4	1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-0.6	0.8
Previous estimates²								
	A24M	A24X	A24Y	A25I	A25J	A25M	A264	A268
2023 Q2	0.2	-3.7	2.5	2.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.8	1.3
Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	4.7	1.2	2.1	-2.3	1.1
2024 Q1	0.3	0.5	0.2	-2.6	1.5	0.1	2.9	-0.8
Q2	-0.1	-2.3	1.3	9.2	-0.2	2.0	1.2	5.1
Q3	0.7	1.9	0.6	-6.8	1.6	2.0	0.6	-2.6
Q4	0.1	1.4	0.3	4.7	-0.8	-2.2	1.5	3.7
2025 Q1	0.2	1.5	-0.2	3.7	3.4	5.2	0.5	1.1
Q2	-	1.9	1.2	-0.7	-0.9	-1.7	0.1	-0.1
Q3	0.3	1.3	0.4	-0.9	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.3
Revisions								
	ZZ7L	ZZ7M	ZZ7N	ZZ7O	ZZ7P	ZZ7Q	ZZ7R	ZZ7S
2023 Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2025 Q1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	-	-0.3	-0.3	0.1
Q2	-	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1
Q3	0.1	-	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-	0.2

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2.

2 Previous estimates refers to estimates from the Quarterly National Accounts

3 Non-profit institutions serving households

4 Current estimates refers to the estimates within this publication (GDP first quarterly estimate)

AF Annex F - Expenditure components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

continued

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure							
	Households	Non-profit institutions ³	General government	Gross capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation	Business investment	Total exports	less Total imports
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of the previous year								
Current estimates⁴								
	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	ZZ5Y	KG7T	KG7S	KH2W	KH3P
2023 Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	18.1	-1.2	0.8	-8.1	-0.3
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	24.4	1.1	4.1	-12.5	-1.5
2024 Q1	-0.9	-6.4	4.1	5.4	-0.4	-	-3.0	-0.5
Q2	-1.2	-5.0	2.8	12.0	1.2	1.7	-	3.2
Q3	0.7	-2.3	2.3	3.8	4.2	6.4	2.4	2.8
Q4	1.0	1.5	2.3	3.8	2.1	1.9	6.3	5.4
2025 Q1	1.1	2.5	2.1	9.8	4.0	6.9	3.5	7.6
Q2	1.2	6.6	1.8	-	3.4	2.9	2.0	2.1
Q3	0.9	6.0	1.4	6.5	2.8	2.5	1.5	5.3
Q4	0.9	4.1	1.6	3.5	3.6	2.0	-0.5	2.3
Previous estimates²								
	A26C	A26H	A26I	A26J	A26K	A26L	A26M	A26N
2023 Q2	-	-4.4	3.1	-6.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	-2.3
Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	18.1	-1.2	0.8	-8.1	-0.3
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	24.4	1.1	4.1	-12.5	-1.5
2024 Q1	-0.9	-6.4	4.1	5.4	-0.4	-	-3.0	-0.5
Q2	-1.2	-5.0	2.8	12.0	1.2	1.7	-	3.2
Q3	0.7	-2.3	2.3	3.8	4.2	6.4	2.4	2.8
Q4	1.0	1.5	2.3	3.8	2.1	1.9	6.3	5.4
2025 Q1	0.9	2.5	2.0	10.5	3.9	7.1	3.8	7.4
Q2	1.0	6.8	1.9	0.5	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.0
Q3	0.7	6.1	1.6	6.8	2.9	2.7	2.3	5.0
Revisions								
	ZZ7T	ZZ7U	ZZ7V	ZZ7W	ZZ7X	ZZ7Y	ZZ7Z	ZZ82
2023 Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2025 Q1	0.2	-	0.1	-0.7	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.2
Q2	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	0.1
Q3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.8	0.3

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2.

2 Previous estimates refers to the estimates from Quarterly National Accounts

3 Non-profit institutions serving households

4 Current estimates refers to the estimates within this publication (GDP first quarterly estimate)

AG Annex G - Income components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Current Price

Seasonally adjusted data

	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Other income	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest year on previous year				
Current estimates³				
	KGI3	KH4V	KH6T	KH65
2023	6.7	7.1	10.0	-0.1
2024	6.2	-	5.9	9.9
2025	7.6	3.3	3.0	3.6
Previous estimates²				
	A2CT	A2CU	A2CV	A2CW
2022	7.8	10.7	9.3	33.8
2023	6.7	7.1	10.0	-0.1
2024	6.2	-	5.9	9.9
Revisions				
	ZZ8J	ZZ8K	ZZ8L	ZZ8M
2022	-	-	-	-
2023	-	-	-	-
2024	-	-	-	-
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter				
Current estimates³				
	KGI4	KH4W	KH6U	KH66
2023 Q3	0.6	-3.0	1.9	5.2
Q4	0.2	-2.9	0.8	0.3
2024 Q1	2.4	2.8	3.0	-0.2
Q2	1.5	3.6	-0.6	1.9
Q3	2.0	0.6	2.3	1.0
Q4	2.5	-1.0	1.4	-0.4
2025 Q1	1.8	0.4	1.0	3.9
Q2	1.6	4.0	-0.4	-2.6
Q3	1.5	-0.6	0.3	2.4
Q4	1.4	-0.6	0.5	-0.5
Previous estimates²				
	A2CL	A2CM	A2CN	A2CO
2023 Q2	1.8	-6.4	0.7	25.6
Q3	0.6	-3.0	1.9	5.2
Q4	0.2	-2.9	0.8	0.3
2024 Q1	2.4	2.8	3.0	-0.2
Q2	1.5	3.6	-0.6	1.9
Q3	2.0	0.6	2.3	1.0
Q4	2.5	-1.0	1.4	-0.4
2025 Q1	2.1	-0.6	1.0	3.9
Q2	1.9	2.5	-0.4	-2.5
Q3	1.7	-1.1	0.6	2.4
Revisions				
	ZZ8B	ZZ8C	ZZ8D	ZZ8E
2023 Q2	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-
2025 Q1	-0.3	1.0	-	-
Q2	-0.3	1.5	-	-0.1
Q3	-0.2	0.5	-0.3	-

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D

2 Previous estimates refers to estimates from the Quarterly National Accounts

3 Current estimates refers to estimates within this publication (GDP first quarterly estimate)

AG Annex G - Income components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Current Price

continued

Seasonally adjusted data

	Compen- sation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Other income	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year				
Current estimates³				
	KGI5	KH4X	KH6V	KH67
2023 Q3	6.8	5.7	10.1	1.6
Q4	4.4	-6.8	6.6	16.6
2024 Q1	5.1	-9.3	6.4	32.3
Q2	4.8	0.3	5.1	7.3
Q3	6.2	4.0	5.6	3.0
Q4	8.6	6.1	6.3	2.3
2025 Q1	8.0	3.6	4.2	6.5
Q2	8.1	4.0	4.3	1.8
Q3	7.6	2.7	2.2	3.2
Q4	6.5	3.1	1.3	3.1
Previous estimates²				
	A2CP	A2CQ	A2CR	A2CS
2023 Q2	7.6	9.4	11.5	0.1
Q3	6.8	5.7	10.1	1.6
Q4	4.4	-6.8	6.6	16.6
2024 Q1	5.1	-9.3	6.4	32.3
Q2	4.8	0.3	5.1	7.3
Q3	6.2	4.0	5.6	3.0
Q4	8.6	6.1	6.3	2.3
2025 Q1	8.3	2.6	4.2	6.5
Q2	8.7	1.5	4.3	1.9
Q3	8.4	-0.2	2.6	3.4
Revisions				
	ZZ8F	ZZ8G	ZZ8H	ZZ8I
2023 Q2	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-
2025 Q1	-0.3	1.0	-	-
Q2	-0.6	2.5	-	-0.1
Q3	-0.8	2.9	-0.4	-0.2

1 Estimates accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D

2 Previous estimates refers to estimates from the Quarterly National Accounts

3 Current estimate refers to estimates within this publication (GDP first quarterly estimate)