

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: December 2025

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.

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Table of contents

1. [Main points](#)
2. [Consumer price inflation rates](#)
3. [Notable movements in prices](#)
4. [Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#)
5. [Latest movements in CPI inflation](#)
6. [Data on consumer price inflation](#)
7. [Glossary](#)
8. [Data sources and quality](#)
9. [Related links](#)
10. [Cite this statistical bulletin](#)

1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 3.6% in the 12 months to December 2025, up from 3.5% in the 12 months to November.
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.4% in December 2025, compared with a rise of 0.3% in December 2024.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 3.4% in the 12 months to December 2025, up from 3.2% in the 12 months to November.
- On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.4% in December 2025, compared with a rise of 0.3% in December 2024.
- Alcohol and tobacco, and transport made the largest upward contributions to the monthly change in both CPIH and CPI annual rates.
- Core CPIH (CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 3.5% in the 12 months to December 2025, the same rate as the 12 months to November; the CPIH goods annual rate rose from 2.1% to 2.2%, while the CPIH services annual rate remained at 4.5%.
- Core CPI (CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 3.2% in the 12 months to December 2025, the same rate as the 12 months to November; the CPI goods annual rate rose from 2.1% to 2.2%, while the CPI services annual rate rose from 4.4% to 4.5%.

2 . Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates
UK, December 2024 to December 2025

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate (%)	CPIH 1- month rate (%)	CPI Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPI 12- month rate (%)	CPI 1- month rate (%)	OOH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	OOH 12- month rate (%)
2024 Dec	135.1	3.5	0.3	135.6	2.5	0.3	131.3	8.0
2025 Jan	135.1	3.9	0.0	135.4	3.0	-0.1	131.8	8.0
Feb	135.6	3.7	0.4	136.0	2.8	0.4	132.4	7.5
Mar	136.1	3.4	0.3	136.5	2.6	0.3	132.9	7.2
Apr	137.7	4.1	1.2	138.2	3.5	1.2	133.2	6.9
May	138.0	4.0	0.2	138.4	3.4	0.2	133.7	6.7
June	138.4	4.1	0.3	138.9	3.6	0.3	134.2	6.4
July	138.5	4.2	0.0	139.0	3.8	0.1	134.0	5.5
Aug	138.9	4.1	0.3	139.3	3.8	0.3	134.5	5.3
Sept	138.9	4.1	0.1	139.3	3.8	0.0	135.1	5.2
Oct	139.5	3.8	0.4	139.8	3.6	0.4	135.7	4.8
Nov	139.4	3.5	-0.1	139.5	3.2	-0.2	136.5	4.5
Dec	139.9	3.6	0.4	140.1	3.4	0.4	136.8	4.2

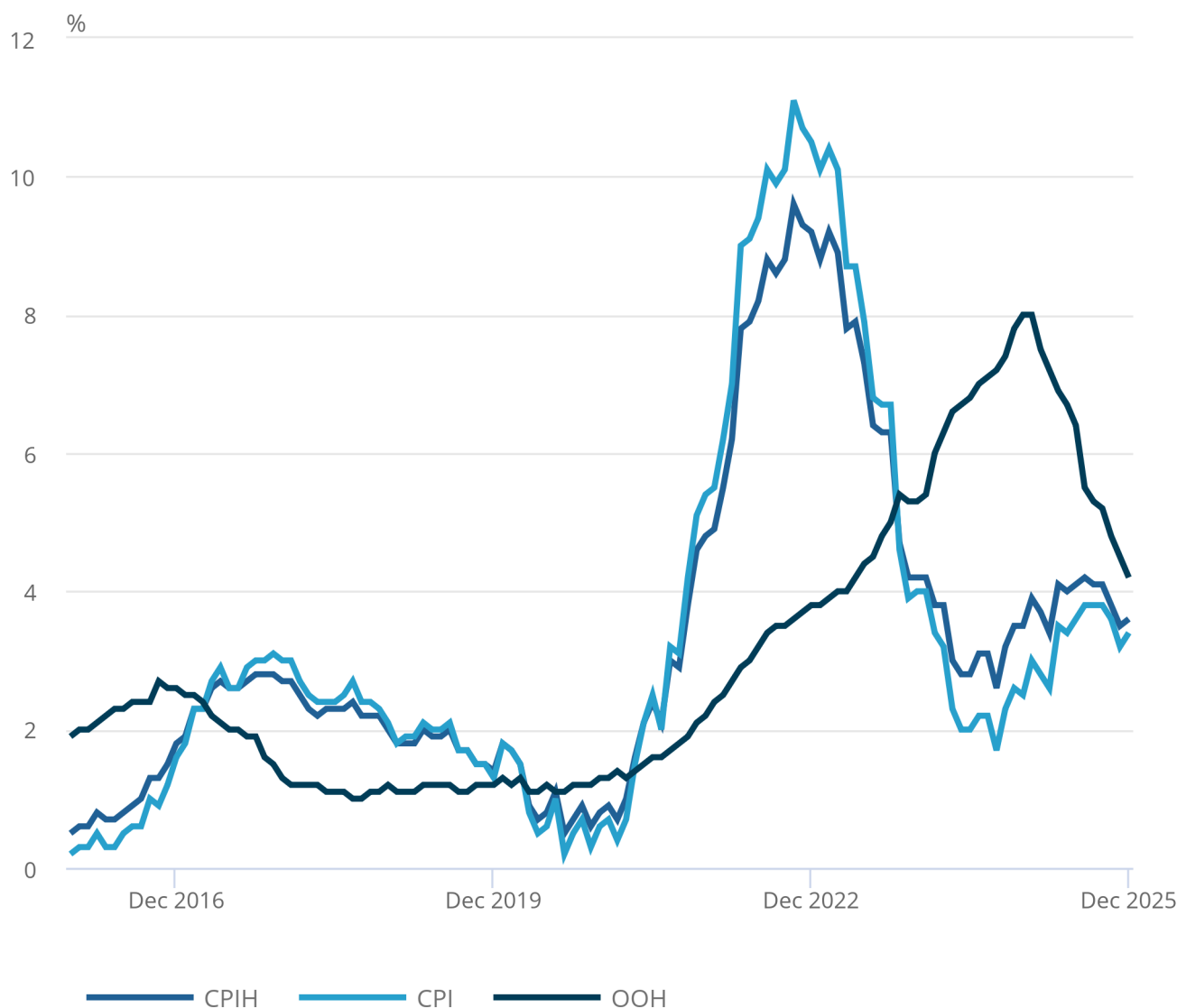
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 1: CPIH and CPI annual inflation rates rose for the first time since July 2025

CPIH, owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs component and CPI annual inflation rates, UK, December 2015 to December 2025

Figure 1: CPIH and CPI annual inflation rates rose for the first time since July 2025

CPIH, owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs component and CPI annual inflation rates, UK,
December 2015 to December 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 3.6% in the 12 months to December 2025, up from 3.5% in the 12 months to November (Figure 1).

On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.4% in December 2025, compared with a rise of 0.3% in December 2024.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 3.4% in the 12 months to December 2025, up from 3.2% in the 12 months to November.

On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.4% in December 2025, compared with a rise of 0.3% in December 2024.

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, the owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs component accounts for approximately 17% of the CPIH and is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation. We cover this in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#) and provide a commentary on the CPI in [Section 5: Latest movements in CPI inflation](#). We also cover both CPIH and CPI in [Section 3: Notable movements in prices](#), though the figures reflect CPIH.

3 . Notable movements in prices

Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division
UK, December 2024, November 2025, and December 2025

	CPIH 12-month rate (%)		CPIH 1-month rate (%)	
	November 2025	December 2025	December 2024	December 2025
CPIH All items	3.5	3.6	0.3	0.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	4.2	4.5	0.5	0.8
Alcohol and tobacco	4.0	5.2	-0.2	1.0
Clothing and footwear	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	0.1
Housing and household services	4.8	4.6	0.4	0.2
of which owner occupiers' housing costs	4.5	4.2	0.6	0.2
Furniture and household goods	-0.3	-0.6	1.5	1.2
Health	2.6	2.1	0.5	0.1
Transport	3.7	4.0	1.0	1.3
Communication	4.8	4.2	0.7	0.1
Recreation and culture	2.9	2.7	0.0	-0.2
Education	7.6	7.6	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	3.5	3.8	-0.1	0.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.1	2.2	0.2	0.3
All goods	2.1	2.2	0.3	0.4
All services	4.5	4.5	0.4	0.4
CPIH exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPIH)	3.5	3.5	0.3	0.3

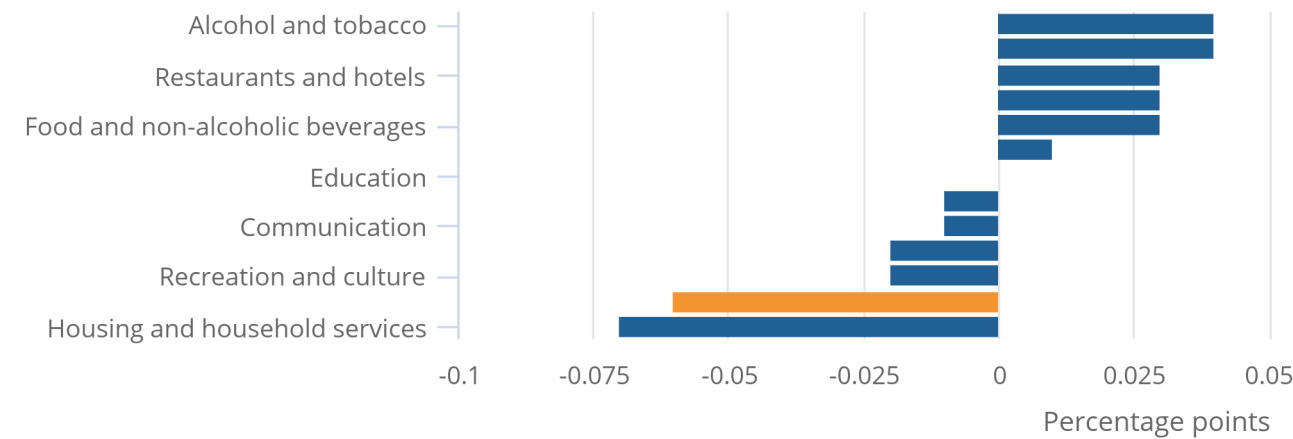
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 2: Alcohol and tobacco, and transport led the upward contributions to the change in CPIH annual inflation

Contributions to change in the CPIH annual inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2025

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Contributions to change in the CPIH annual inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 3 of our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 2 shows the contributions from the 12 divisions to the change in the annual Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate between November and December 2025. These sum to the change in the annual rate between the latest two months, that is, the rise from 3.5% to 3.6%.

The rise in the rate into December 2025 reflected upward contributions from six divisions, partially offset by downward contributions from five divisions. The largest upward contributions were from the alcohol and tobacco, and transport divisions.

Alcohol and tobacco

Prices in the alcohol and tobacco division rose by 5.2% in the 12 months to December 2025, up from 4.0% in the 12 months to November. On a monthly basis, prices rose by 1.0% in December 2025, compared with a fall of 0.2% a year ago.

The rise in the 12-month rate reflected an upward effect from tobacco. Tobacco duty was increased on 26 November 2025, whereas in 2024 it was increased on 30 October. This timing difference may help explain why prices fell by 0.1% in November 2025, compared with a rise of 3.3% a year before, and then subsequently rose by 3.0% in December 2025, compared with a rise of 0.7% a year before.

Transport

Prices in the transport division rose overall by 4.0% in the 12 months to December 2025, up from 3.7% in the 12 months to November. On a monthly basis, prices rose by 1.3% in December 2025, compared with a rise of 1.0% a year ago.

The largest upward effect came from air fares, which rose by 28.6% in December 2025. However, air fares rose by 16.2% last year, the third-lowest December rise since monthly price collection began in 2001. Part of the reason for the lower-than-usual growth in 2024 may have been because the return date for European flights in December 2024 was Christmas Eve and the return date for long-haul flights was New Year's Eve. In contrast, the return date for European flights in December 2025 was 23 December and the return date for long-haul flights was 30 December.

Motor fuels had a negligible effect. The average price of petrol rose by 1.3 pence per litre between November and December 2025, compared with a rise of 1.5 pence per litre between November and December 2024. The average price stood at 136.3 pence per litre in December 2025, the same price it was a year earlier.

Similarly, diesel prices rose by 1.9 pence per litre in December 2025, compared with a rise of 2.1 pence per litre in December 2024. The average price stood at 145.7 pence per litre in December 2025, up from 142.6 pence per litre a year earlier. These movements resulted in overall motor fuel prices rising by 0.9% in the 12 months to December 2025, compared with a rise of 1.0% in the 12 months to November.

Food and non-alcoholic beverages

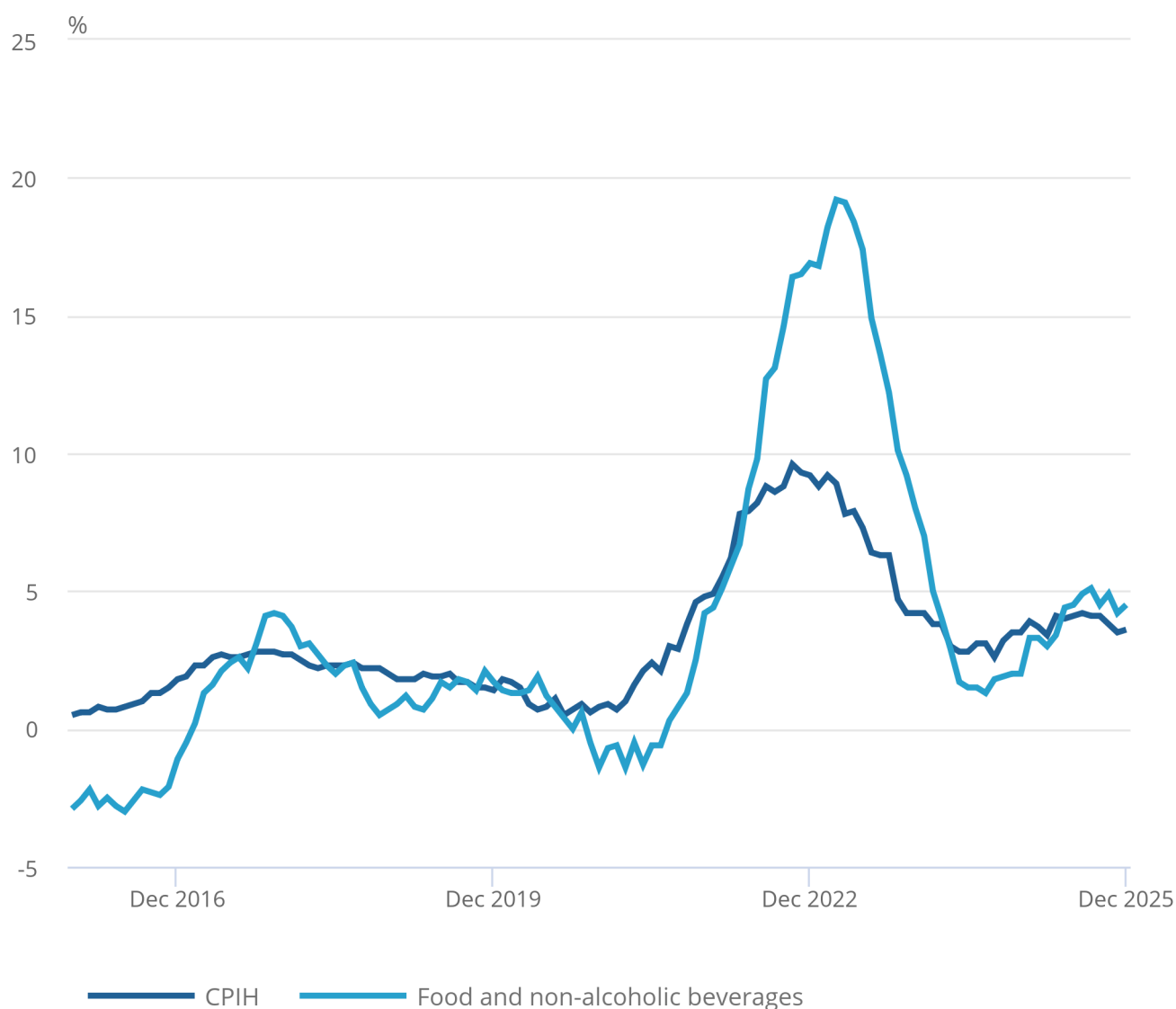
Food and non-alcoholic beverages prices rose by 4.5% in the 12 months to December 2025, up from 4.2% in the 12 months to November (Figure 3). On a monthly basis, food and non-alcoholic beverages prices rose by 0.8% in December 2025, compared with a rise of 0.5% a year ago.

Figure 3: Food and non-alcoholic beverages inflation rate rose in December 2025

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages 12-month inflation rates, UK, December 2015 to December 2025

Figure 3: Food and non-alcoholic beverages inflation rate rose in December 2025

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages 12-month inflation rates, UK, December 2015 to December 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

There were upward effects to the change in the rate from 3 of the 11 food and non-alcoholic beverages classes. These were:

- bread and cereals – up 0.03 percentage points
- vegetables, including potatoes – up 0.01 percentage points
- food products not elsewhere classified – up 0.01 percentage points

There was also a small downward effect of negative 0.01 percentage points from oils and fats.

Housing and household services

The 12-month inflation rate for housing and household services was 4.6% in December 2025, down from 4.8% in November. On a monthly basis, prices rose by 0.2% in December 2025, compared with a rise of 0.4% a year ago.

The easing in the 12-month rate between November and December 2025 mainly reflected a downward effect from owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs. These rose by 4.2% in the 12 months to December 2025, compared with a rise of 4.5% in the 12 months to November. The rate has slowed for 11 consecutive months and is at its lowest since May 2023, when it was also 4.2%. Monthly OOH costs rose by 0.2% in December 2025, compared with a 0.6% increase a year ago.

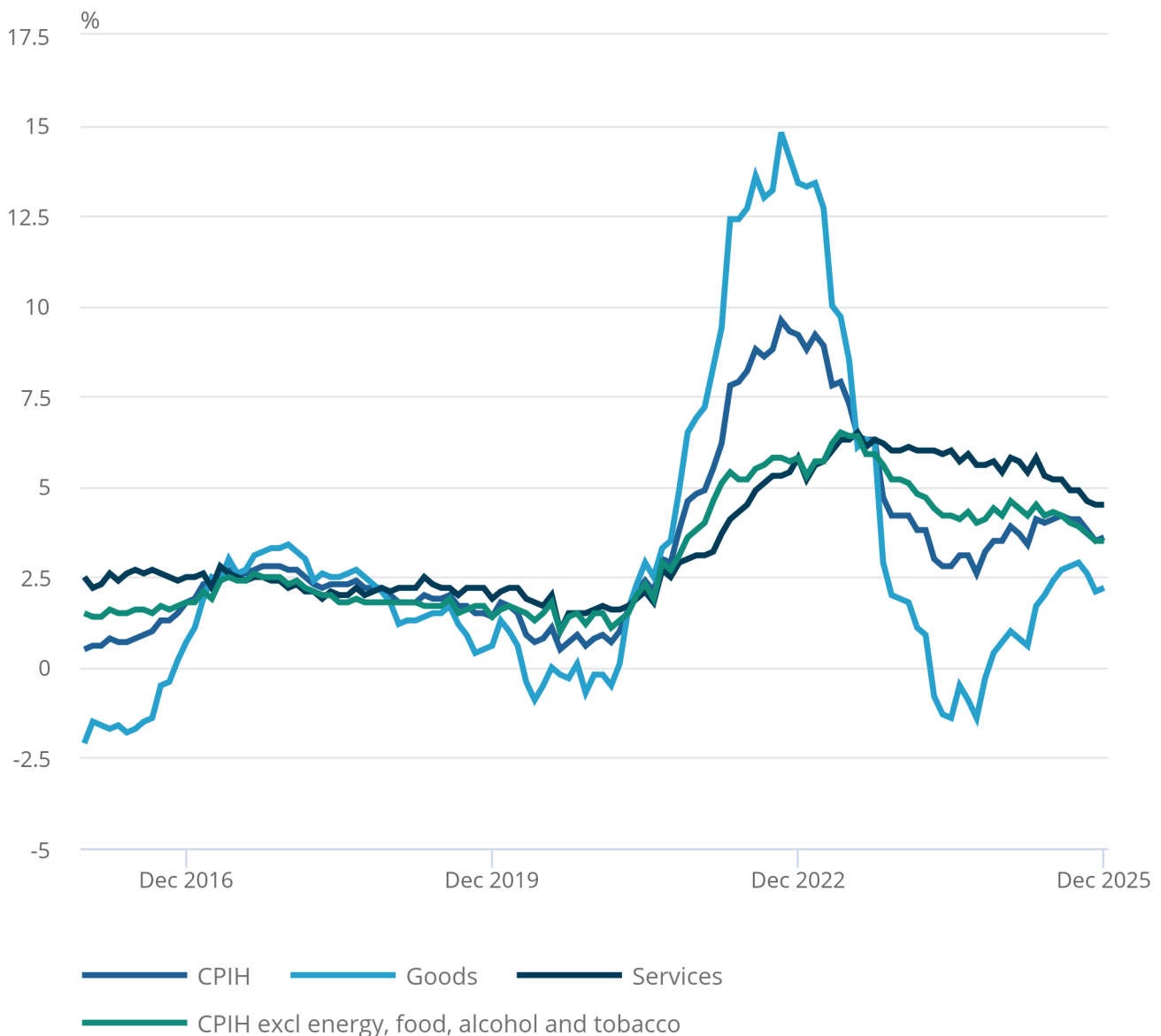
4 . Latest movements in CPIH inflation

Figure 4: CPIH core annual inflation was the joint lowest since October 2021

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, December 2015 to December 2025

Figure 4: CPIH core annual inflation was the joint lowest since October 2021

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, December 2015 to December 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 4 shows the 12-month inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) series for all goods and all services, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

The core CPIH annual inflation rate was 3.5% in December 2025, the same rate as in November. This is the joint-lowest rate since October 2021, when it was 3.1%.

The CPIH all-goods index rose by 2.2% in the 12 months to December 2025, up from 2.1% in the 12 months to November. The largest upward contribution to the change in the annual rate came from food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco, particularly from tobacco and from bread and cereals.

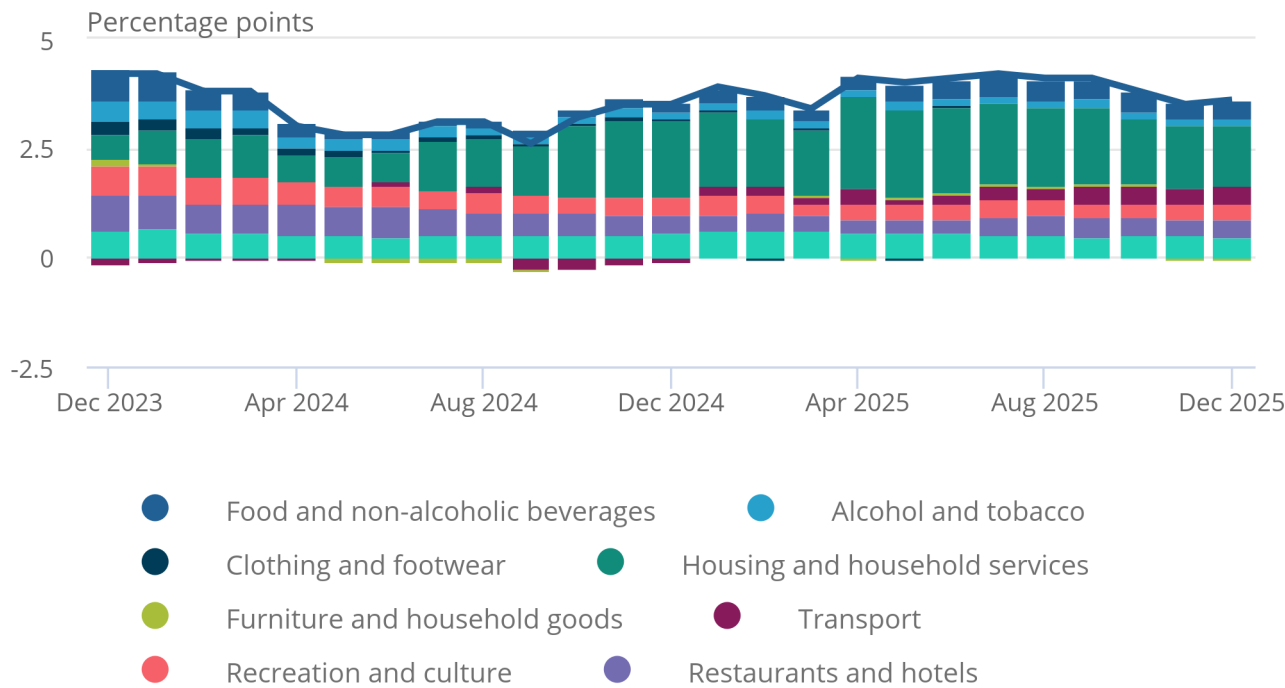
The CPIH all-services index rose by 4.5% in the 12 months to December 2025, the same rate as November. The rate was last lower in May 2022, when it was 4.3%. The largest downward contribution to the change in the annual rate came from housing services (particularly owner occupiers' housing costs). The largest upward contribution to the change in the annual rate came from recreation and personal services.

Figure 5: Housing and household services made the largest contribution to the CPIH annual inflation rate for the 18th consecutive month

Contributions to the CPIH annual inflation rate, UK, December 2023 to December 2025

Figure 5: Housing and household services made the largest contribution to the CPIH annual inflation rate for the 18th consecutive month

Contributions to the CPIH annual inflation rate, UK, December 2023 to December 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 3 of our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 5 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the last two years. The contribution of each category to the annual rate depends on the price movement in that category and its weight, which is updated annually.

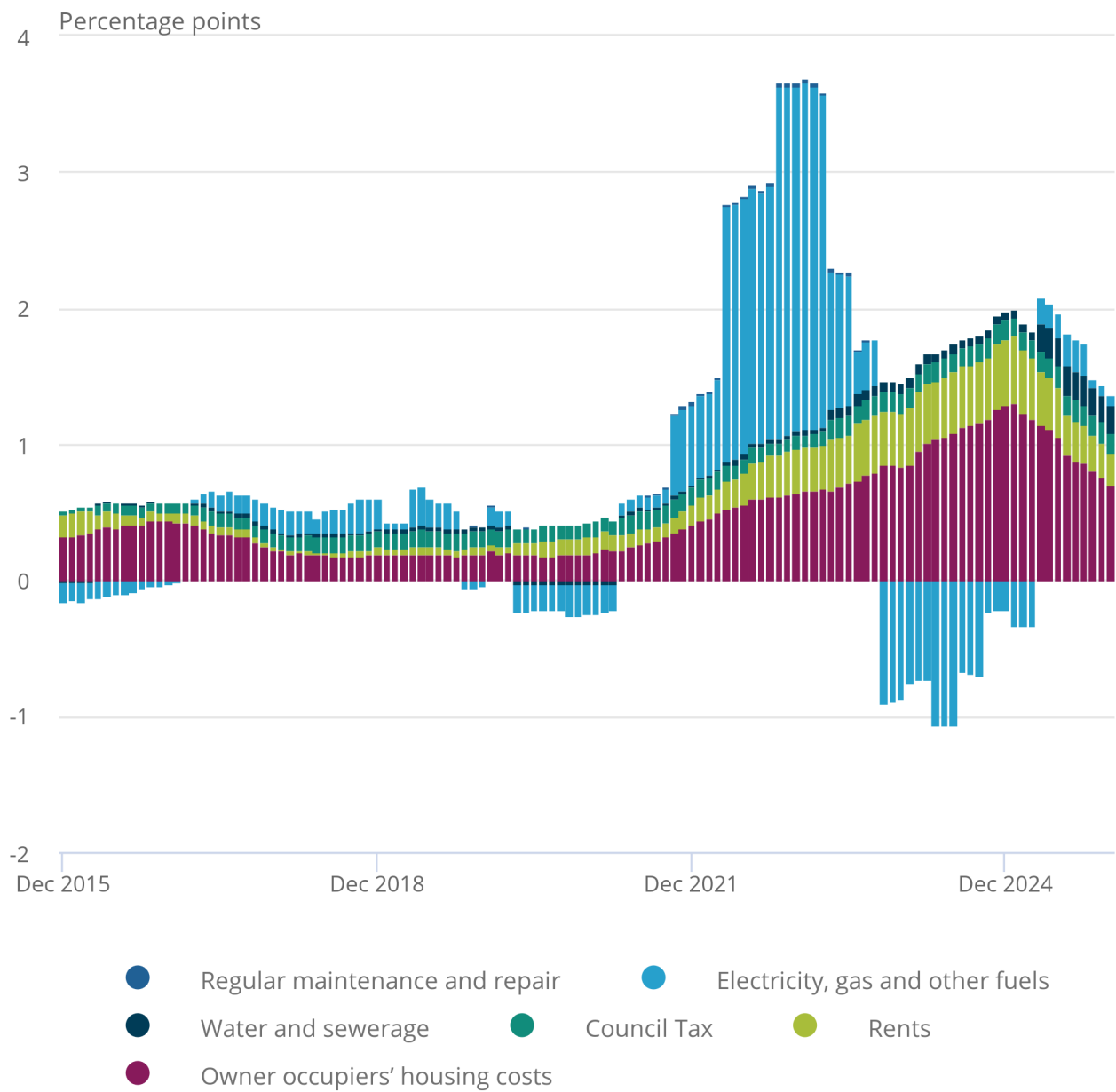
The largest positive contribution to the CPIH annual inflation rate came from housing and household services. This contributed 1.37 percentage points, down from 1.44 percentage points in November. The division has made the largest contribution for the last 18 months, starting from July 2024.

Figure 6: Annual contribution from rents was last lower in May 2022

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH annual inflation rate, UK, December 2015 to December 2025

Figure 6: Annual contribution from rents was last lower in May 2022

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH annual inflation rate, UK, December 2015 to December 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 6 shows the contributions from owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs and Council Tax to the annual CPIH inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH because it does not include these two components.

The annual contribution from OOH costs continued to slow, and was 0.71 percentage points in December 2025. This contribution was the smallest since May 2023, having decreased for 11 consecutive months from a recent high of 1.31 percentage points in January 2025.

The annual contribution from rents also continued to slow, and was 0.23 percentage points in December 2025. This contribution was last lower in May 2022, having decreased from a recent high of 0.49 percentage points in January 2025.

The contributions from other classes within the housing and household services division were little changed between November and December 2025.

5 . Latest movements in CPI inflation

While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat. This enables international comparisons to be drawn. More information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics can be found in our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article](#).

Figure 7 shows annual CPI inflation for the UK compared with the EU average and selected G7 countries. While the UK CPI is produced on a comparable basis with EU countries, the United States Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) differs in some respects. More information is available in Note 1 to Figure 7.

The UK's CPI inflation rate of 3.4% was higher than Germany's (2.0%) and France's (0.7%) in December. The last time the UK rate was lower than the rate in Germany was December 2024.

Figure 7: UK inflation rate was last lower than Germany in December 2024

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, December 2015 to December 2025

Figure 7: UK inflation rate was last lower than Germany in December 2024

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, December 2015 to December 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics, Eurostat, and the US Bureau of Labor Statistics

Notes:

1. There are some differences in the definition of the US Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices that may limit comparison. More information is available on the [US Bureau of Labor Statistics R-HICP homepage](#). The latest available figure is for December 2024. We are expecting it to be updated in early 2026.
2. The international data in this figure are sometimes revised.

Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division
UK, December 2024, November 2025, and December 2025

	CPI 12-month rate (%)		CPI 1-month rate (%)	
	November 2025	December 2025	December 2024	December 2025
CPI All items	3.2	3.4	0.3	0.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	4.2	4.5	0.5	0.8
Alcohol and tobacco	4.0	5.2	-0.2	1.0
Clothing and footwear	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	0.1
Housing and household services	5.1	4.9	0.2	0.1
Furniture and household goods	-0.3	-0.6	1.5	1.2
Health	2.6	2.1	0.5	0.1
Transport	3.7	4.0	1.0	1.3
Communication	4.8	4.2	0.7	0.1
Recreation and culture	2.9	2.7	0.0	-0.2
Education	7.6	7.6	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	3.5	3.8	-0.1	0.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.1	2.2	0.2	0.3
All goods	2.1	2.2	0.3	0.4
All services	4.4	4.5	0.3	0.4
CPI exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPI)	3.2	3.2	0.3	0.3

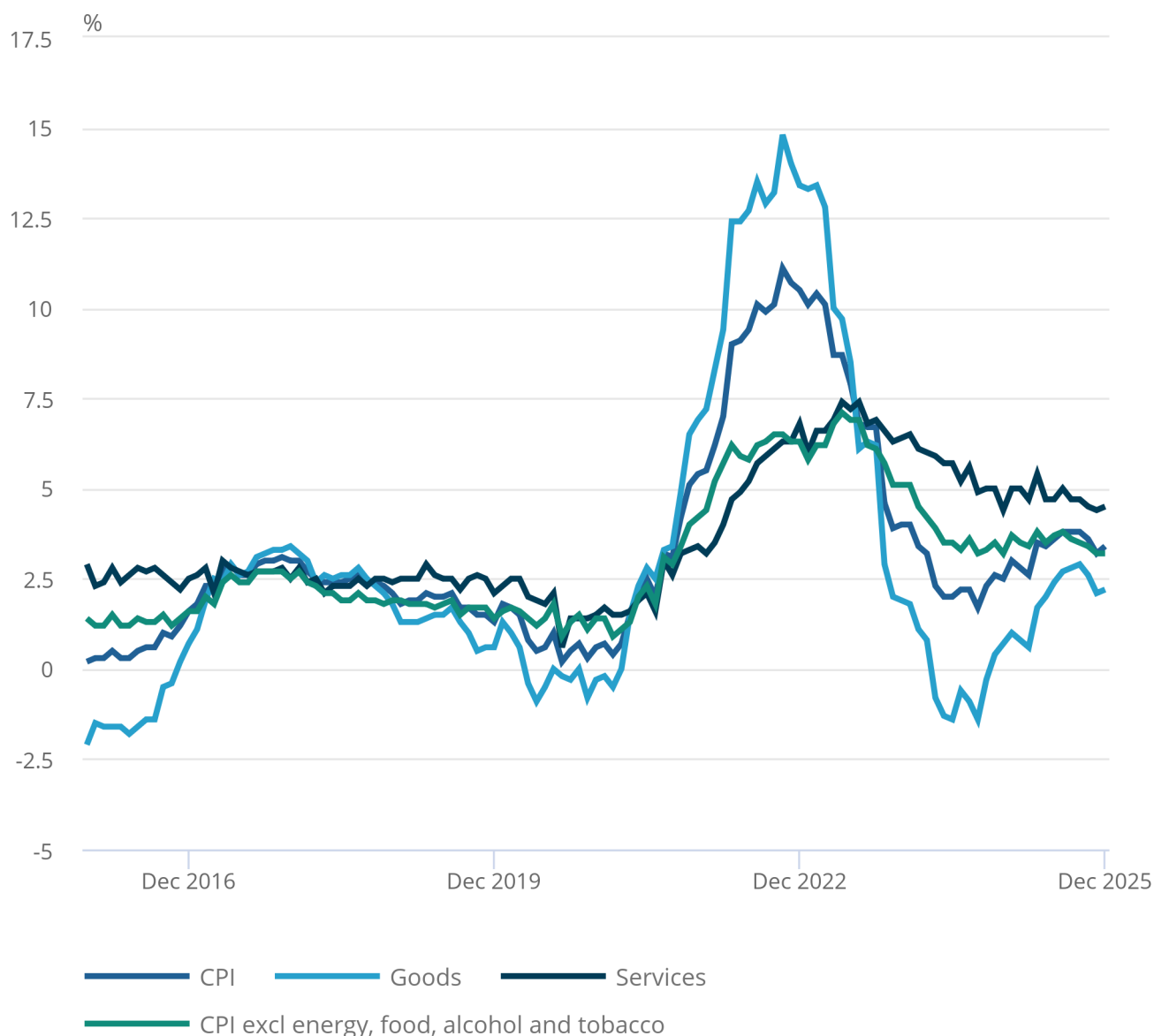
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 8: Core CPI annual inflation rate was last lower in September 2021

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, December 2015 to December 2025

Figure 8: Core CPI annual inflation rate was last lower in September 2021

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, December 2015 to December 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 8 shows the 12-month inflation rates for the CPI all-goods and all-services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI). The headline CPI inflation rate is added for comparison.

Core CPI rose by 3.2% in the 12 months to December 2025, the same rate as the 12 months to November. This is the joint-lowest rate since December 2024, when it was also 3.2%. It was last lower in September 2021, when it was 2.9%.

The CPI all-goods index rose by 2.2% in the 12 months to December 2025, up from 2.1% in the 12 months to November.

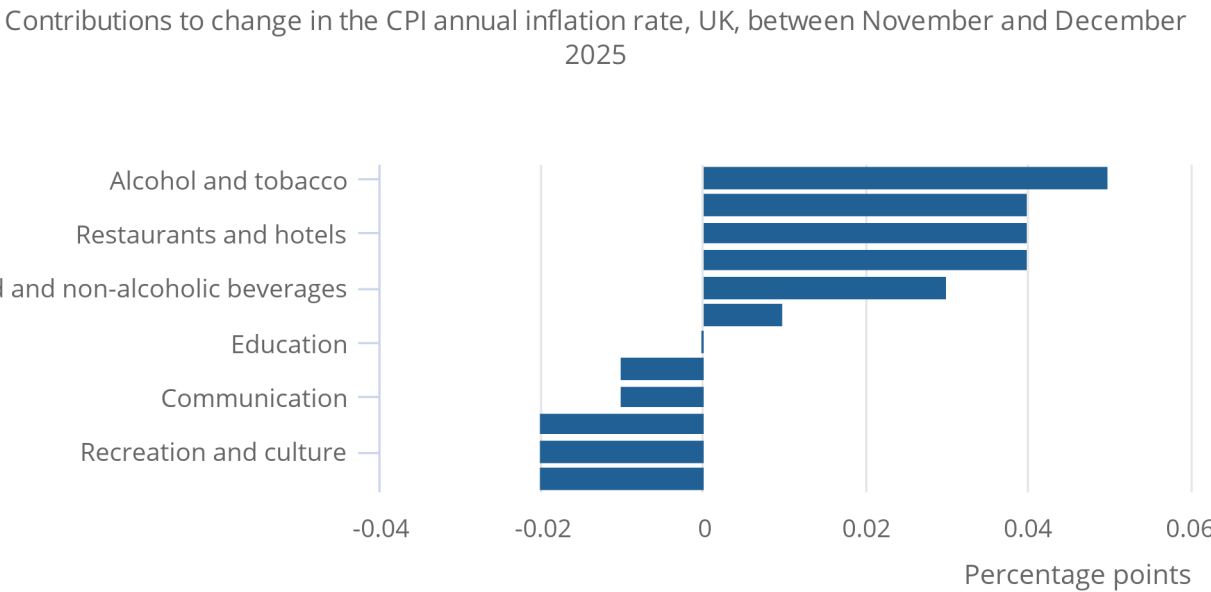
The CPI all-services index rose by 4.5% in the 12 months to December 2025, up from 4.4% in the 12 months to November.

As with the all-items annual inflation rates, the drivers of CPIH and CPI goods and services inflation are the same (except for owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs and Council Tax, which are excluded from CPI). The drivers are discussed in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#).

Figure 9: Alcohol and tobacco, restaurants and hotels, and transport led the upward contributions to the change in CPI annual inflation

Contributions to change in the CPI annual inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2025

Figure 9: Alcohol and tobacco, restaurants and hotels, and transport led the upward contributions to the change in CPI annual inflation



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 4 of our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 9 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the CPI annual inflation rate between November and December 2025.

The rise in the rate into December 2025 reflected upward contributions from six divisions, partially offset by downward contributions from five divisions. The largest upward contributions came from the alcohol and tobacco, and transport divisions.

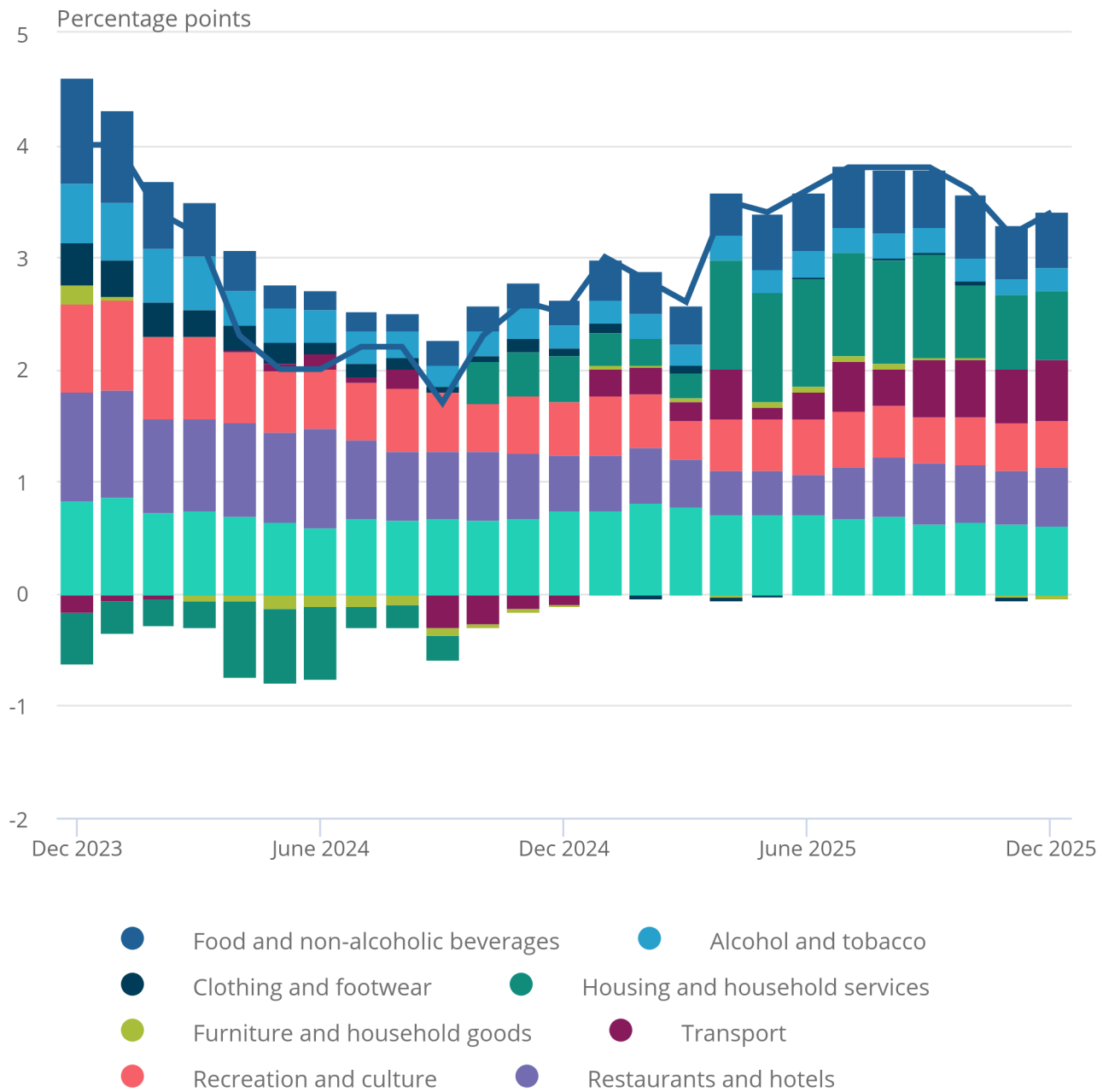
Though the sizes of the contributions differ from CPIH, the main drivers to the change are the same where they are common to both measures.

Figure 10: Housing and household services made the largest contribution to the CPI annual inflation rate for the ninth consecutive month

Contributions to the CPI annual inflation rate, UK, December 2023 to December 2025

Figure 10: Housing and household services made the largest contribution to the CPI annual inflation rate for the ninth consecutive month

Contributions to the CPI annual inflation rate, UK, December 2023 to December 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 4 of our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 10 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

The CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI. This can sometimes result in the largest contributions to the annual CPI and CPIH inflation rates coming from different divisions. However, the housing and household services division made the largest contribution to both measures in December 2025, with a 0.62 percentage point contribution to the CPI rate and a 1.37 percentage point contribution to the CPIH rate. OOH costs made a large upward contribution to housing and household services in the CPIH, but are excluded from the CPI.

6 . Data on consumer price inflation

[Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 21 January 2026

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset. Please note that from publication on 26 March 2025, we have published fewer tables to avoid duplication and to remove discontinued series. Tables 39 and 40 detail which tables are no longer published and provide alternative sources for where the content in those tables can be found, if available.

[Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset MM23 | Released 21 January 2026

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including CPIH, CPI and RPI.

[Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 21 January 2026

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH, details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

[Consumer price inflation consumption segment indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 21 January 2026

Price quote data (for locally collected data only) and consumption segment indices (that underpin consumer price inflation statistics), giving users access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures. Please note that this dataset was previously called the Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes dataset.

[Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPI\(H\) by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 21 January 2026

A time series of the contributions to the CPIH and CPI annual rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

[Consumer price inflation, historical data, UK, 1950 to 1988](#)

Dataset | Released 18 May 2022

Data tables of historical estimates modelled for the CPIH and CPI over the period 1950 to 1988. Data in these tables are not accredited official statistics and are provided for indicative purposes only.

7 . Glossary

Annual inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements across the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the range of indices available and their uses, please see our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide: 2017](#) and our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article](#).

CPIH

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs, along with Council Tax. Both are substantial expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

CPI

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards, and is based on European regulations for the [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#). The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#) and in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation time series](#).

Owner occupiers' housing costs

OOH costs are the costs of housing services associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home.

RPI

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) and its subcomponents do not meet the required standard for designation as [accredited official statistics](#). In recognition that the index continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents, and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the [data time series section of the Inflation and price indices area of our website](#). The annual RPI inflation rate was 4.2% in December 2025.

The UK Statistics Authority (The Authority) and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on The Authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in [The Authority's response to the joint consultation on reforming the methodology of the Retail Prices Index](#), the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

8 . Data sources and quality

Quality improvement

We are undertaking a programme of quality improvement across our consumer price statistics, including identifying new sources, improving methods and developing modern automated systems. More information about the project and our ongoing plans is in our [Transformation of consumer price statistics: August 2024 article](#). We also outline the rationale for our priorities and their potential impact in our [Consumer prices development plan: updated September 2025 article](#).

The next planned improvement is the introduction of grocery scanner data into our consumer price statistics from February 2026, with the first publication scheduled for March 2026. We outlined this change in our series of research articles, including our [Research and developments in the transformation of UK consumer price statistics: April 2025 article](#).

As usual, we welcome your feedback on our work. To contact us, please email cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Moving from sample items to broader consumption segments

The "All items" Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) series incorporate price information from a wide range of goods and services. From publication in March 2025, the process for aggregating this detailed information has changed, as a necessary step towards incorporating larger and more granular datasets into the consumer price indices.

Goods and services are allocated into "consumption segments" for different categories of expenditure. In some cases, we have defined these consumption segments to correspond to one "item" for which we track prices over time. However, in cases where more comprehensive source data are available, or are expected to be available in the future, a consumption segment typically includes much more than just one item. For simplicity, we continue to refer to "items" in the statistical bulletin and detailed briefing note.

More detailed methodological information on the new aggregation process and consumption segments is available in our [Introducing alternative data into consumer price statistics: aggregation and weights article](#).

Please note that the move from sample items to broader consumption segments means there is an impact on the individual price quotes and lower-level indices published from March 2025 in our [Consumer price inflation consumption segment indices and price quotes dataset](#). These outputs have been updated and presented in an improved format to help users transition to the use of consumption segments and other methodological changes.

We have published an [updated glossary \(XLSX, 28KB\)](#), which sets out the changes made from March 2025.

Households and the cost of living

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a [personal inflation calculator](#). The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns.

We have now updated the calculator to reflect the most recent available average expenditures for each category (based on household expenditure for 2022).

Our [Shopping prices comparison tool](#) shows how the average prices of items have changed over time. Please note that the newly introduced consumption segments for food, drink and tobacco will not have data before 2025 in the tool. However, the historical average prices for food, drink and tobacco items, that were on the tool before the update in 2025, can be found in our [Shopping prices comparison tool data download before the 2025 update](#).

Please also note that Table 55 in our historical [Consumer price inflation dataset](#), which provided time series of prices for petrol and diesel, has not been published since 19 February 2025 and the two series have been discontinued. Historical average prices are still available from the time series explorer function on our website, using the four-character identifiers CZMK for petrol and CZML for diesel.

On 28 November 2025, we published our quarterly [Household Costs Indices \(HCIs\) for UK household groups bulletin](#). The HCIs reflect how different types of households experience changing prices, and differ from CPIH and CPI. The CPIH and CPI are based on recognised economic principles, and provide an aggregate measure of inflation for household spending in the UK.

The HCIs are [official statistics in development](#) and this release included new estimates for July to September 2025. It was not possible for this latest release to update the weights for 2025 in line with the standard methodology for consumer prices. This is because of delays in processing the underlying survey data and the need for further, ongoing quality assurance. Instead, the most recent estimates have been compiled using the weights for February to December 2024. We aim to update the weights as soon as we can.

Passenger transport by air

We previously published a monthly index for passenger transport by air. We also began publishing [Domestic, European and long-haul fares consumer prices sub-indices and weights](#) on an annual basis from 26 March 2025. These are being released in [the user requested data section of our website](#).

Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)

The Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) is the classification that underpins some of the main statistics that we produce. The [classification saw a substantial update \(PDF, 1.286KB\)](#) in 2018, to reflect changes in household expenditure patterns since its inception in the late 1990s. The UK currently uses the version of COICOP introduced in 1999 but we plan to have implemented the updated COICOP 2018 by 2029.

For further information, please email cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Weights for 2025 consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice at the start of each year, the expenditure weights used in compiling the CPIH and CPI were calculated using updated spending information. The first update of weights was implemented with the January indices. The second update was introduced, along with the usual basket update, with the February indices released in March. We published our [Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2025 article](#) and our [Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2025 article](#) on 18 March 2025.

The 2025 weights for CPIH and CPI were calculated using national accounts household final consumption expenditure (HHFCE) data for 2023. This is in line with our standard methodology of using data lagged by two years. It differs from the approach used in 2021, 2022 and 2023, when there were large changes seen in spending patterns because of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Over those years, we adjusted the spending data so that, for example, the resulting weights for 2023 better reflected spending in 2022. More information is available in our [Consumer price inflation, updating weights articles](#).

The weights for the RPI were also updated for 2025, in line with the practice followed both before and during the coronavirus pandemic period.

In line with the improvements introduced last year, we now use unrounded weights in compiling CPIH and CPI. The weights before 2024 for the CPI and CPIH were rounded to integers as parts per thousand of the all-items indices at the class level (four-digit COICOP). The RPI continues to be based on integer weights.

Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published our [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 - methodology](#) and our [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends, UK: 1950 to 2022 article](#). These include new estimates of CPIH and improved estimates of CPI for 1950 to 1988. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the [accredited official statistics](#) series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published our [Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs \(CPIH\) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article](#). These series are also not classed as accredited official statistics, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the backcasts.

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this release use data collected on or around 9 December 2025.

An overview of consumer price statistics is given in our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide: 2017](#). The concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail are covered in our [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual, 2019](#).

A comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs, is provided in our [CPIH Compendium](#).

Information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation related to potential use, is included in our [Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics: July 2018 update methodology](#).

Strengths and limitations

In our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households article](#), we illustrated our approach to the process using three "use cases", and described how they relate to the measures published and under development.

The three cases refer firstly to the CPIH as our lead measure of inflation, based on economic principles. They also refer to the HCIs as a set of measures that reflect the change in costs and prices experienced by different households, and the RPI as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. The issues with the RPI are described in our [Shortcomings of the Retail Prices Index as a measure of inflation article](#).

Accredited official statistics

These [accredited official statistics](#) were independently reviewed by the Office for Statistics Regulation in July 2017. They comply with the standards of trustworthiness, quality and value in the [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and should be labelled "accredited official statistics".

Revisions and correction of errors policy for consumer price inflation statistics

We have reviewed and updated the [revisions and correction of errors policy for consumer price inflation statistics](#). The Consumer Price Inflation Statistics Revisions Policy and Correction of Errors Policy are stated separately to clearly highlight the differences between them. Within each policy, there is information on how the policy is applied, in what circumstances users will be notified and how users will be notified.

This policy replaces and supersedes our previous [Revisions policy for consumer price inflation statistics](#), published in March 2017.

Transforming UK consumer price inflation statistics webinar

The Office for National Statistics (ONS) and the Prices Inflation User Group are hosting an online public webinar exploring the most ambitious transformation of UK consumer price inflation statistics in a generation. This session is designed for anyone interested in understanding how inflation statistics are evolving -- whether you are a policy professional, researcher, business, charity, or you simply want to know more about the changes that are being introduced. The webinar will take place from 11:00am to 12:30pm on Thursday 29 January 2026.

For more details, and to sign up to attend, please visit the webinar [Eventbrite page](#).

9 . Related links

[Producer price inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 21 January 2026

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

[Private rent and house prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 21 January 2026

The Price Index of Private Rents (PIPR) measures private rent inflation for new and existing tenancies. The UK House Price Index measures house price inflation.

[Shopping prices comparison tool](#)

Interactive | Updated 21 January 2026

Search to see how the average prices of hundreds of shopping items are changing.

[Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2025](#)

Article | Released 18 March 2025

An overview of the latest annual update of Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) weights.

[Household Costs Indices for UK household groups: July to September 2025](#)

Bulletin | Released 28 November 2025

Household Costs Indices, 12-month growth rates, expenditure shares and contributions for UK household groups and all-households. These are official statistics in development.

[UK Statistics Authority National Statistician's Advisory Panels on Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Web page | Updated when needed

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics, and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

10 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 21 January 2026, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Consumer price inflation, UK: December 2025](#)

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) ¹		Consumer prices index (CPI) ¹		All items retail prices index (RPI) ²		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) ²	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2022 Dec	125.3	9.2	127.2	10.5	360.4	13.4	360.6	12.9
2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	126.4	10.1	360.3	13.4	359.8	12.6
Feb	126.0	9.2	127.9	10.4	364.5	13.8	363.6	12.9
Mar	126.8	8.9	128.9	10.1	367.2	13.5	366.1	12.6
Apr	128.3	7.8	130.4	8.7	372.8	11.4	371.4	10.4
May	129.1	7.9	131.3	8.7	375.3	11.3	373.9	10.3
Jun	129.4	7.3	131.5	7.9	376.4	10.7	374.6	9.6
Jul	129.0	6.4	130.9	6.8	374.2	9.0	371.9	7.9
Aug	129.4	6.3	131.3	6.7	376.6	9.1	373.7	7.8
Sep	130.1	6.3	132.0	6.7	378.4	8.9	375.3	7.6
Oct	130.2	4.7	132.0	4.6	377.8	6.1	374.2	4.8
Nov	130.0	4.2	131.7	3.9	377.3	5.3	373.5	4.1
Dec	130.5	4.2	132.2	4.0	379.0	5.2	375.1	4.0
2024 Jan	130.0	4.2	131.5	4.0	378.0	4.9	373.6	3.8
Feb	130.8	3.8	132.3	3.4	381.0	4.5	376.4	3.5
Mar	131.6	3.8	133.0	3.2	383.0	4.3	378.1	3.3
Apr	132.2	3.0	133.5	2.3	385.0	3.3	380.1	2.3
May	132.7	2.8	133.9	2.0	386.4	3.0	381.1	1.9
Jun	133.0	2.8	134.1	2.0	387.3	2.9	381.9	1.9
Jul	132.9	3.1	133.8	2.2	387.5	3.6	382.0	2.7
Aug	133.4	3.1	134.3	2.2	389.9	3.5	384.3	2.8
Sep	133.5	2.6	134.2	1.7	388.6	2.7	382.8	2.0
Oct	134.3	3.2	135.0	2.3	390.7	3.4	384.8	2.8
Nov	134.6	3.5	135.1	2.6	390.9	3.6	384.8	3.0
Dec	135.1	3.5	135.6	2.5	392.1	3.5	386.0	2.9
2025 Jan	135.1	3.9	135.4	3.0	391.7	3.6	385.5	3.2
Feb	135.6	3.7	136.0	2.8	394.0	3.4	387.7	3.0
Mar	136.1	3.4	136.5	2.6	395.3	3.2	388.8	2.8
Apr	137.7	4.1	138.2	3.5	402.2	4.5	395.9	4.2
May	138.0	4.0	138.4	3.4	402.9	4.3	396.6	4.1
Jun	138.4	4.1	138.9	3.6	404.5	4.4	398.2	4.3
Jul	138.5	4.2	139.0	3.8	406.2	4.8	399.8	4.7
Aug	138.9	4.1	139.3	3.8	407.7	4.6	401.4	4.4
Sep	138.9	4.1	139.3	3.8	406.1	4.5	399.6	4.4
Oct	139.5	3.8	139.8	3.6	407.4	4.3	400.9	4.2
Nov	139.4	3.5	139.5	3.2	405.6	3.8	399.0	3.7
Dec	139.9	3.6	140.1	3.4	408.5	4.2	401.9	4.1

Source: Office for National Statistics

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY) ³		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) ³		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) ³	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2018 Dec	EL2Q 106.8	EL2S 2.1	EAC7 106.7	EAD6 2.0	L5IU 106.7	L5IV 1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

3 The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 9 December 2025 ¹

		Percentage change over					Percentage change over		
		Index					Index		
		(2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths			(2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPI (overall index)		140.1	0.4	3.4					
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	144.1	0.8	4.5	06.2 Out-patient services		140.9	0.3	4.9
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	157.7	1.0	5.2	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services		131.1	0.3	3.7
03	Clothing and footwear	122.0	0.1	–	06.2.2 Dental services		154.0	0.2	6.4
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	148.4	0.1	4.9	06.3 Hospital services		160.6	0.3	–0.2
05	Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	127.0	1.2	–0.6	07.1 Purchase of vehicles		125.0	–	1.5
06	Health	139.5	0.1	2.1	07.1.1A New cars		140.6	0.4	2.4
07	Transport	139.2	1.3	4.0	07.1.1B Second-hand cars		112.0	–0.4	1.1
08	Communication	141.4	0.1	4.2	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles		119.7	0.8	–1.1
09	Recreation and culture	134.8	–0.2	2.7	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment		142.4	0.7	5.2
10	Education	152.7	–	7.6	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories		141.1	2.1	4.9
11	Restaurants and hotels	151.7	0.2	3.8	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants		124.8	1.1	0.9
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	124.2	0.3	2.2	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs		154.5	0.2	6.4
All goods		134.2	0.4	2.2	07.2.4 Other services		174.9	–	11.9
All services		145.0	0.4	4.5	07.3 Transport services		156.0	5.1	5.4
01.1 Food		143.5	0.9	4.4	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway		142.8	–1.3	4.6
01.1.1	Bread and cereals	143.9	2.7	4.0	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road		170.1	0.5	4.3
01.1.2	Meat	136.0	0.4	6.9	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air		174.6	28.6	11.0
01.1.3	Fish	133.8	0.6	1.1	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		146.8	–2.3	–1.4
01.1.4	Milk, cheese and eggs	147.3	0.1	2.5	08.1 Postal services		175.7	–	1.4
01.1.5	Oils and fats	190.0	–0.9	–1.6	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services		139.9	0.1	4.3
01.1.6	Fruit	139.5	0.7	1.8	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products		93.6	–3.2	–1.8
01.1.7	Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	139.5	0.9	2.4	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures		75.5	–1.9	–7.5
01.1.8	Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	152.3	0.3	10.2	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment		73.7	–11.0	–3.2
01.1.9	Food products (nec)	157.1	1.8	5.1	09.1.3 Data processing equipment		72.3	–3.1	–1.0
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages		148.8	–0.4	6.0	09.1.4 Recording media		159.1	–2.8	0.8
01.2.1	Coffee, tea and cocoa	146.4	–0.9	9.6	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products		107.4	–	2.4
01.2.2	Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	149.2	–0.3	5.0	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture		131.5	–	2.9
02.1 Alcoholic beverages		122.7	–0.9	3.9	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation		131.5	–	2.9
02.1.1	Spirits	118.4	–1.8	4.0	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets		124.4	–0.4	0.4
02.1.2	Wine	120.2	–0.6	3.6	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies		107.0	–3.5	–1.4
02.1.3	Beer	132.6	–0.4	4.3	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation		118.5	0.3	–2.9
02.2 Tobacco		196.1	3.0	6.5	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers		129.0	1.4	0.5
03.1 Clothing		125.8	0.3	0.5	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services		148.1	0.5	3.7
03.1.2	Garments	126.4	0.3	0.5	09.4 Recreational and cultural services		144.9	0.5	4.8
03.1.3	Other clothing and clothing accessories	117.1	0.4	–0.6	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services		149.7	0.1	5.4
03.1.4	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	158.1	0.3	6.7	09.4.2 Cultural services		143.0	0.7	4.5
03.2 Footwear including repairs		102.4	–0.6	–2.3	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery		159.4	0.9	3.6
04.1 Actual rentals for housing		134.3	0.1	3.6	09.5.1 Books		148.5	1.2	0.8
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling		117.6	0.7	0.5	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals		213.8	1.2	9.8
04.3.1	Materials for maintenance and repair	131.4	1.7	–0.2	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials		136.8	0.5	1.8
04.3.2	Services for maintenance and repair	110.6	0.1	1.0	09.6 Package holidays		159.9	0.2	4.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling		164.5	–	26.1	10.0 Education		152.7	–	7.6
04.4.1	Water supply	165.5	–	26.4	11.1 Catering services		151.5	0.3	4.8
04.4.3	Sewerage collection	164.0	–	25.9	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes		153.0	0.3	4.7
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels		175.0	–	2.5	11.1.2 Canteens		116.1	0.2	9.9
04.5.1	Electricity	194.2	–	2.7	11.2 Accommodation services		153.3	–0.2	–0.1
04.5.2	Gas	148.5	–0.1	2.1	12.1 Personal care		124.7	0.6	1.2
04.5.3	Liquid fuels	158.4	–	3.3	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments		146.2	0.4	4.2
04.5.4	Solid fuels	153.5	0.6	0.6	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care		118.1	0.6	0.3
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets		139.6	1.7	–0.9	12.3 Personal effects (nec)		124.0	0.6	5.1
05.1.1	Furniture and furnishings	139.7	1.9	–1.4	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches		133.9	0.5	6.9
05.1.2	Carpets and other floor coverings	139.3	1.0	2.0	12.3.2 Other personal effects		104.3	0.8	0.6
05.2 Household textiles		115.3	0.9	–0.2	12.4 Social protection		149.5	0.1	4.7
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs		123.4	3.9	–0.9	12.5 Insurance		164.6	–0.2	–2.6
05.3.1/2	Major appliances and small electric goods	123.8	4.2	–1.0	12.5.2 House contents insurance		116.2	–1.9	–15.8
05.3.3	Repair of household appliances	123.6	0.1	1.1	12.5.3 Health insurance		167.2	–	–2.1
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils		109.4	–	–0.6	12.5.4 Transport insurance		180.2	–0.2	1.0
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden		117.9	–0.2	–0.4	12.6 Financial services (nec)		91.3	–0.1	0.6
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance		132.0	–0.6	–	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)		91.3	–0.1	0.6
05.6.1	Non-durable household goods	115.4	–0.8	–2.3	12.7 Other services (nec)		110.4	0.1	3.4
05.6.2	Domestic services and household services	141.0	–0.4	4.2					
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment		131.2	–0.3	2.0					
06.1.1	Pharmaceutical products	137.9	–0.4	1.8					
06.1.2/3	Other medical and therapeutic equipment	120.4	–0.1	2.4					

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

		Percentage change over					Percentage change over		
		Index	1	12			Index	1	12
		(2015 =100)	mth	mths			(2015 =100)	mth	mths
CPIH (overall index)		139.9	0.4	3.6	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products		137.9	-0.4	1.8
					06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment		120.4	-0.1	2.4
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	144.4	0.8	4.5					
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	157.7	1.0	5.2					
03	Clothing and footwear	122.0	0.1	—	06.2 Out-patient services		140.3	0.3	4.9
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	142.5	0.2	4.6	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services		131.1	0.3	3.7
05	Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	127.3	1.2	-0.6	06.2.2 Dental services		154.0	0.2	6.4
06	Health	139.8	0.1	2.1					
07	Transport	139.2	1.3	4.0	06.3 Hospital services		160.6	0.3	-0.2
08	Communication	141.6	0.1	4.2					
09	Recreation and culture	135.2	-0.2	2.7	07.1 Purchase of vehicles		124.2	—	1.5
10	Education	152.7	—	7.6	07.1.1A New cars		140.6	0.4	2.4
11	Restaurants and hotels	151.8	0.2	3.8	07.1.1B Second-hand cars		112.0	-0.4	1.1
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	124.1	0.3	2.2	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles		119.7	0.8	-1.1
All goods		134.3	0.4	2.2	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment		142.0	0.7	5.2
All services		142.9	0.4	4.5	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories		141.1	2.1	4.9
					07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants		124.8	1.1	0.9
01.1 Food		143.9	0.9	4.4	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs		154.5	0.2	6.4
01.1.1 Bread and cereals		143.9	2.7	4.0	07.2.4 Other services		174.9	—	11.9
01.1.2 Meat		136.0	0.4	6.9					
01.1.3 Fish		133.8	0.6	1.1	07.3 Transport services		161.0	5.1	5.4
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs		147.3	0.1	2.5	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway		142.8	-1.3	4.6
01.1.5 Oils and fats		190.0	-0.9	-1.6	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road		170.1	0.5	4.3
01.1.6 Fruit		139.5	0.7	1.8	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air		174.6	28.6	11.0
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers		139.5	0.9	2.4	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		146.8	-2.3	-1.4
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery		152.3	0.3	10.2					
01.1.9 Food products (nec)		157.1	1.8	5.1	08.1 Postal services		175.7	—	1.4
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages		148.1	-0.4	6.0	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services		139.9	0.1	4.3
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa		146.4	-0.9	9.6					
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices		149.2	-0.3	5.0	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products		95.3	-3.2	-1.8
02.1 Alcoholic beverages		122.9	-0.9	3.9	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures		75.5	-1.9	-7.5
02.1.1 Spirits		118.4	-1.8	4.0	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment		73.7	-11.0	-3.2
02.1.2 Wine		120.2	-0.6	3.6	09.1.3 Data processing equipment		72.3	-3.1	-1.0
02.1.3 Beer		132.6	-0.4	4.3	09.1.4 Recording media		159.1	-2.8	0.8
02.2 Tobacco		196.1	3.0	6.5	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products		107.4	—	2.4
					09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture		131.5	—	2.9
03.1 Clothing		126.0	0.3	0.5	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation		131.5	—	2.9
03.1.2 Garments		126.4	0.3	0.5					
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories		117.1	0.4	-0.6	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets		124.6	-0.4	0.4
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		158.1	0.3	6.7	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies		107.0	-3.5	-1.4
03.2 Footwear including repairs		102.4	-0.6	-2.3	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation		118.5	0.3	-2.9
					09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers		129.0	1.4	0.5
04.1 Actual rentals for housing		134.3	0.1	3.6	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services		148.1	0.5	3.7
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs		136.8	0.2	4.2					
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling		121.3	0.7	0.5	09.4 Recreational and cultural services		144.9	0.5	4.8
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair		131.4	1.7	-0.2	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services		149.7	0.1	5.4
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair		110.6	0.1	1.0	09.4.2 Cultural services		143.0	0.7	4.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling		164.4	—	26.1	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery		159.1	0.9	3.6
04.4.1 Water supply		165.5	—	26.4	09.5.1 Books		148.5	1.2	0.8
04.4.3 Sewerage collection		164.0	—	25.9	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals		213.8	1.2	9.8
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels		174.6	—	2.5	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials		136.8	0.5	1.8
04.5.1 Electricity		194.2	—	2.7	09.6 Package holidays		159.9	0.2	4.5
04.5.2 Gas		148.5	-0.1	2.1					
04.5.3 Liquid fuels		158.4	—	3.3	10.0 Education		152.7	—	7.6
04.5.4 Solid fuels		153.5	0.6	0.6					
04.9 Council tax and rates		152.7	—	5.4	11.1 Catering services		151.7	0.3	4.8
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets		139.4	1.7	-0.9	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes		153.0	0.3	4.7
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings		139.7	1.9	-1.4	11.1.2 Canteens		116.1	0.2	9.9
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings		139.3	1.0	2.0					
05.2 Household textiles		115.3	0.9	-0.2	11.2 Accommodation services		153.3	-0.2	-0.1
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs		123.2	3.9	-0.9	12.1 Personal care		124.6	0.6	1.2
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods		123.8	4.2	-1.0	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments		146.2	0.4	4.2
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances		123.6	0.1	1.1	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care		118.1	0.6	0.3
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils		109.4	—	-0.6	12.3 Personal effects (nec)		124.7	0.6	5.1
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden		117.9	-0.2	-0.4	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches		133.9	0.5	6.9
					12.3.2 Other personal effects		104.3	0.8	0.6
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance		132.1	-0.6	—	12.4 Social protection		149.5	0.1	4.7
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods		115.4	-0.8	-2.3					
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services		141.0	-0.4	4.2	12.5 Insurance		171.6	-0.2	-2.6
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment		131.3	-0.3	2.0	12.5.2 House contents insurance		116.2	-1.9	-15.8
					12.5.3 Health insurance		167.2	—	-2.1
					12.5.4 Transport insurance		180.2	-0.2	1.0
					12.6 Financial services (nec)		91.3	-0.1	0.6
					12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)		91.3	-0.1	0.6
					12.7 Other services (nec)		110.4	0.1	3.4

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(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)		Percentage change over 1 month		Percentage change over 12 months									
		2025	2024 Dec	2025 Dec	2024 Dec	2025 Dec	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	2025 Oct	2025 Nov	2025 Dec
CPI (Overall Index)		1 000	135.6	140.1	0.3	0.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.4
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	112.5699	137.8	144.1	0.5	0.8	3.4	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.5	
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	38.5787	149.9	157.7	-0.2	1.0	5.7	5.4	6.4	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.9	4.0	5.2	
03 Clothing and footwear	60.0628	121.9	122.0	-0.5	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.6	-	
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	127.8483	141.4	148.4	0.2	0.1	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	58.4897	127.7	127.0	1.5	1.2	-0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	
06 Health	28.3889	136.6	139.5	0.5	0.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	
07 Transport	132.2960	133.8	139.2	1.0	1.3	3.3	0.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	
08 Communication	24.4272	135.8	141.4	0.7	0.1	5.8	4.5	4.9	6.1	6.1	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.2	
09 Recreation and culture	148.7426	131.2	134.8	-	-0.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	
10 Education	31.8208	142.0	152.7	-	-	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.6	
11 Restaurants and hotels	136.7089	146.1	151.7	-0.1	0.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.8	
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	100.0662	121.5	124.2	0.2	0.3	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	
All goods	499.1646	131.3	134.2	0.3	0.4	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.2	
All services	500.8354	138.8	145.0	0.3	0.4	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	
All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	787.1987	132.4	136.7	0.3	0.3	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	
01.1 Food	100.6210	137.5	143.5	0.5	0.9	3.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.4	
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	19.626	138.3	143.9	0.7	2.7	3.3	3.5	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.1	4.3	2.0	4.0	
01.1.2 Meat	19.0204	127.2	136.0	0.1	0.4	3.6	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.9	
01.1.3 Fish	3.7290	132.4	133.8	-0.8	0.6	-2.2	0.1	-0.4	-1.8	0.5	-1.6	0.4	-0.3	1.1	
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	13.3445	143.7	147.3	0.1	0.1	2.3	3.2	3.9	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.7	2.5	2.5	
01.1.5 Oils and fats	3.3966	193.0	190.0	1.4	-0.9	6.9	3.8	5.1	5.0	2.0	0.9	1.8	0.7	-1.6	
01.1.6 Fruit	9.7484	137.0	139.5	1.2	0.7	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.1	2.1	2.4	1.8	
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	15.2309	136.2	139.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.5	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.4	
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	11.9762	138.2	152.3	1.3	0.3	7.6	11.0	9.0	10.0	10.4	10.8	11.9	11.2	10.2	
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	4.5488	149.5	157.1	-	1.8	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.9	3.6	3.7	4.3	3.2	5.1	
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	11.9489	140.4	148.8	0.1	-0.4	5.7	6.7	5.7	8.0	7.7	6.6	6.2	6.5	6.0	
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	2.6717	133.6	146.4	0.5	-0.9	5.9	9.7	8.4	13.1	11.2	9.9	10.1	11.1	9.6	
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	9.2772	142.1	149.2	-	-0.3	5.7	5.8	5.0	6.6	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.0	
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	20.0526	118.0	122.7	-1.1	-0.9	3.7	3.3	5.0	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.9	
02.1.1 Spirits	5.6214	113.8	118.4	-1.5	-1.8	4.7	4.0	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.0	
02.1.2 Wine	9.4205	116.0	120.2	-1.1	-0.6	3.1	2.9	4.4	2.4	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.6	
02.1.3 Beer	5.0107	127.1	132.6	-0.6	-0.4	3.7	3.2	6.3	4.8	4.8	5.5	5.5	4.1	4.3	
02.2 Tobacco	18.5261	184.1	196.1	0.7	3.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.7	4.2	6.5	
03.1 Clothing	50.6524	125.2	125.8	-0.4	0.3	-	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	-0.2	0.5	
03.1.2 Garments	43.2822	125.7	126.4	-0.6	0.3	-0.1	-	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.7	-0.4	0.5	
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	6.5494	117.8	117.1	1.0	0.4	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-1.5	-0.2	1.2	-	-0.6	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	0.8208	148.2	158.1	0.2	0.3	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.7	
03.2 Footwear including repairs	9.4104	104.8	102.4	-1.1	-0.6	-2.8	-2.8	-2.0	-2.3	-1.8	-2.9	-2.5	-2.8	-2.3	
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	81.4551	129.7	134.3	0.3	0.1	6.3	6.1	5.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6	
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2.9902	117.0	117.6	0.3	0.7	-0.8	0.5	-	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1.2214	131.7	131.4	0.8	1.7	-3.3	-0.1	-1.3	-1.0	0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-1.1	-0.2	
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1.7688	109.5	110.6	-	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9.7399	130.4	164.5	-	-	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	
04.4.1 Water supply	4.7143	131.0	165.5	-	-	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5.0256	130.2	164.0	-	-	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	33.6632	170.8	175.0	0.1	-	6.7	6.7	6.8	9.2	9.3	9.4	2.2	2.6	2.5	
04.5.1 Electricity	19.1488	189.0	194.2	0.1	-	4.6	4.6	4.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	
04.5.2 Gas	13.0967	145.5	148.5	-	-0.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	13.0	13.0	13.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1.0208	153.3	158.4	2.1	-	-20.8	-19.5	-16.5	-13.1	-8.2	-5.7	-5.0	5.5	3.3	
04.5.4 Solid fuels	0.3969	152.6	153.5	-0.1	0.6	-1.9	-1.6	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4	-5.2	-0.8	-	0.6	
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	20.9255	140.8	139.6	1.9	1.7	-0.1	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9	
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	17.3546	141.7	139.7	2.4	1.9	0.2	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-1.4	
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	3.5708	136.7	139.3	-	1.0	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.5	0.2	1.1	1.0	2.0	
05.2 Household textiles	5.5797	115.5	115.3	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	9.9270	124.6	123.4	3.9	3.9	-4.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	1.0	-0.7	1.0	-1.0	-0.9	
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	9.3028	125.1	123.8	4.1	4.2	-4.4	-	1.0	0.6	1.0	-0.8	1.0	-1.1	-1.0	
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	0.6242	122.2	123.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	6.3205	110.1	109.4	-0.7	-	-1.8	-0.5	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	-1.3	-1.1	-1.3	-0.6	
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	6.7686	118.3	117.9	-0.1	-0.2	-1.5	0.1	0.7	-0.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	-0.2	-0.4	
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	8.9684	131.9	132.0	0.8	-0.6	2.7	0.8	2.4	0.8	1.1	2.3	0.3	1.5	-	
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	5.6790	118.0	115.4	0.9	-0.8	1.3	-1.7	0.9	-1.4	-1.3	0.5	-2.4	-0.6	-2.3	
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	3.2895	135.4	141.0	0.5	-0.4	5.2	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.2	
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	10.7063	128.6	131.2	0.7	-0.3	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.0	
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	7.3191	135.5	137.9	0.4	-0.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.3	2.6	1.8	
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	3.3873	117.6	120.4	1.2	-0.1	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.8	2.4	

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

	WeightsIndex (2015=100)		Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months											
	2025	2024 Dec	2025 Dec	2024 Dec	2025 Dec	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	2025 Oct	2025 Nov	2025 Dec				
06.2 Out-patient services	8.1678	134.3	140.9	0.3	0.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.9				
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	4.4865	126.4	131.1	0.2	0.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7				
06.2.2 Dental services	3.6813	144.8	154.0	0.5	0.2	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.4				
06.3 Hospital services	9.5147	160.9	160.6	0.4	0.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.1	–	–0.2				
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	42.6488	123.2	125.0	–0.2	–	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.5				
07.1.1A New cars	16.3900	137.3	140.6	0.3	0.4	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.4				
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	23.7862	110.8	112.0	–0.6	–0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1				
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2.4726	121.0	119.7	–0.4	0.8	–1.1	–0.7	–0.2	–0.2	0.9	–0.3	–1.1	–2.3	–1.1				
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	62.9189	135.4	142.4	0.6	0.7	1.8	–0.7	0.6	1.9	2.2	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.2				
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4.3870	134.5	141.1	–0.5	2.1	3.7	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	2.2	4.9				
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	27.9895	123.7	124.8	1.2	1.1	–9.3	–10.9	–9.0	–6.7	–4.9	–1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9				
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	15.3529	145.3	154.5	0.3	0.2	5.2	6.0	7.3	7.8	5.6	7.8	6.0	6.5	6.4				
07.2.4 Other services	15.1895	156.4	174.9	–0.1	–	19.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9				
07.3 Transport services	26.7282	148.0	156.0	4.2	5.1	10.1	2.4	4.1	8.1	3.0	5.7	3.3	4.6	5.4				
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	9.5708	136.5	142.8	–	–1.3	7.3	4.5	7.2	5.6	7.6	5.4	4.2	6.0	4.6				
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	9.5675	163.1	170.1	1.1	0.5	6.3	5.6	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.3				
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	5.0990	157.3	174.6	16.2	28.6	16.2	–3.9	0.5	15.5	–3.5	5.5	0.9	0.3	11.0				
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	2.4909	148.9	146.8	2.1	–2.3	13.6	–3.1	–3.0	3.5	4.7	5.6	0.2	3.1	–1.4				
08.1 Postal services	1.0931	173.2	175.7	2.2	–	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.5	6.8	2.7	3.6	1.4				
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23.3340	134.1	139.9	0.6	0.1	5.7	4.4	4.8	6.0	6.0	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.3				
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	15.8116	95.3	93.6	1.2	–3.2	–1.2	–1.0	0.6	–2.0	–3.1	–4.1	–2.3	2.7	–1.8				
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	3.4130	81.6	75.5	–0.1	–1.9	–5.1	–4.0	–5.8	–6.6	–6.9	–6.1	–7.2	–5.8	–7.5				
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	0.9617	76.1	73.7	–2.3	–11.0	–2.8	–3.3	–0.4	–0.8	7.7	1.4	–0.7	6.3	–3.2				
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	5.7791	73.0	72.3	–1.0	–3.1	–1.3	–1.5	–1.2	–1.7	–4.1	–4.1	–2.4	1.3	–1.0				
09.1.4 Recording media	5.5608	157.8	159.1	4.4	–2.8	1.6	1.6	6.8	0.3	–1.4	–3.8	0.4	8.3	0.8				
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	0.0970	104.9	107.4	–0.1	–	11.5	–11.4	–11.3	–10.7	–10.6	–10.6	2.6	2.3	2.4				
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	8.1865	127.8	131.5	–	–	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	3.1	3.0	2.9				
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	8.1865	127.8	131.5	–	–	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	3.1	3.0	2.9				
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	38.1231	123.9	124.4	–0.2	–0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.9	0.6	0.4				
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	9.8545	108.5	107.0	–3.7	–3.5	–2.5	–3.5	–1.6	0.1	–0.2	1.0	1.2	–1.6	–1.4				
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	8.9472	122.1	118.5	2.2	0.3	–	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.6	0.7	–1.1	–2.9				
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5.5403	128.5	129.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.7	–0.3	0.3	1.1	–	0.2	0.5				
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	13.7811	142.8	148.1	0.2	0.5	2.7	4.4	3.8	2.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.7				
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	37.9240	138.2	144.9	–	0.5	4.6	3.9	4.1	5.2	5.5	3.9	5.1	4.3	4.8				
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	13.2321	142.0	149.7	0.1	0.1	6.6	6.4	6.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4				
09.4.2 Cultural services	24.6919	136.8	143.0	–0.1	0.7	3.8	2.8	3.1	5.2	5.7	3.2	4.9	3.7	4.5				
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	11.2813	153.9	159.4	–0.6	0.9	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.6	4.3	2.4	1.7	2.0	3.6				
09.5.1 Books	3.0271	147.3	148.5	–2.2	1.2	–1.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	4.0	–1.9	–4.8	–2.7	0.8				
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	2.9382	194.7	213.8	0.1	1.2	12.9	12.5	12.0	11.1	10.3	10.4	9.4	8.6	9.8				
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5.3160	134.4	136.8	0.1	0.5	3.9	2.7	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.8				
09.6 Package holidays	37.4161	153.1	159.9	–0.1	0.2	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.5				
10.0 Education	31.8208	142.0	152.7	–	–	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.6				
11.1 Catering services	109.0848	144.5	151.5	0.2	0.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8				
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	106.2492	146.1	153.0	0.2	0.3	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7				
11.1.2 Canteens	2.8356	105.7	116.1	0.1	0.2	–2.0	–1.9	–1.7	2.2	5.3	9.4	9.3	9.7	9.9				
11.2 Accommodation services	27.6240	153.5	153.3	–1.1	–0.2	–1.2	–1.0	–1.9	0.7	2.3	2.9	0.8	–0.9	–0.1				
12.1 Personal care	30.4515	123.2	124.7	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2				
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6.9438	140.3	146.2	0.4	0.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2				
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	23.5077	117.7	118.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	–	0.5	0.4	0.3				
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	12.0541	118.0	124.0	–0.3	0.6	2.7	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.1	5.1				
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	8.6328	125.3	133.9	–0.3	0.5	4.1	4.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.3	5.9	6.9				
12.3.2 Other personal effects	3.4213	103.7	104.3	–0.2	0.8	–2.3	–1.2	–1.3	–0.8	0.6	–0.2	–0.2	–0.4	0.6				
12.4 Social protection	15.7451	142.8	149.5	0.2	0.1	5.5	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7				
12.5 Insurance	7.8738	169.0	164.6	–0.7	–0.2	–2.8	–2.0	–1.5	–4.7	–3.9	–3.4	–2.8	–3.0	–2.6				
12.5.2 House contents insurance	0.8664	138.1	116.2	–0.5	–1.9	–3.3	–5.1	–6.0	–7.0	–7.2	–8.4	–11.7	–14.7	–15.8				
12.5.3 Health insurance	4.4477	170.8	167.2	–	–	3.1	3.1	–2.5	–2.5	–2.5	–2.1	–2.1	–2.1	–2.1				
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2.5597	178.4	180.2	–2.1	–0.2	–12.9	–10.1	–8.4	–8.5	–6.1	–4.0	–1.5	–1.0	1.0				
12.6 Financial services (nec)	16.0660	90.7	91.3	–	–0.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6				
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	16.0660	90.7	91.3	–	–0.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6				
12.7 Other services (nec)	17.8757	106.9	110.4	0.3	0.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4				

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months							
	2025	2024 Dec	2025 Dec	2024 Dec	2025 Dec	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	2025 Oct	2025 Nov	2025 Dec		
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	135.1	139.9	0.3	0.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.6		
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	90.1944	138.2	144.4	0.5	0.8	3.4	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.5		
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	30.9104	149.9	157.7	-0.2	1.0	5.7	5.4	6.4	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.9	4.0	5.2		
03 Clothing and footwear	48.1242	122.0	122.0	-0.5	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.6	-		
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	301.2055	136.3	142.5	0.4	0.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.0	4.8	4.6		
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	46.8637	128.1	127.3	1.5	1.2	-0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.6		
06 Health	22.7461	136.9	139.8	0.5	0.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.1		
07 Transport	105.9996	133.8	139.2	1.0	1.3	3.3	0.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0		
08 Communication	19.5718	135.9	141.6	0.7	0.1	5.8	4.5	4.9	6.1	6.1	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.2		
09 Recreation and culture	119.1771	131.6	135.2	-	-0.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7		
10 Education	25.4958	142.0	152.7	-	-	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.6		
11 Restaurants and hotels	109.5353	146.2	151.8	-0.1	0.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.8		
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	80.1761	121.4	124.1	0.2	0.3	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2		
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	170.7350	131.3	136.8	0.6	0.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2		
All goods	399.9459	131.4	134.3	0.3	0.4	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.2		
All services	600.0541	136.7	142.9	0.4	0.4	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5		
CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	829.4972	132.7	137.3	0.3	0.3	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5		
01.1 Food	80.6206	137.9	143.9	0.5	0.9	3.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.4		
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	15.7250	138.3	143.9	0.7	2.7	3.3	3.5	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.1	4.3	2.0	4.0		
01.1.2 Meat	15.2398	127.2	136.0	0.1	0.4	3.6	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.9		
01.1.3 Fish	2.9878	132.4	133.8	-0.8	0.6	-2.2	0.1	-0.4	-1.8	0.5	-1.6	0.4	-0.3	1.1		
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	10.6920	143.7	147.3	0.1	0.1	2.3	3.2	3.9	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.7	2.5	2.5		
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2.7215	193.0	190.0	1.4	-0.9	6.9	3.8	5.1	5.0	2.0	0.9	1.8	0.7	-1.6		
01.1.6 Fruit	7.8108	137.0	139.5	1.2	0.7	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.1	2.1	2.4	1.8		
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	12.2034	136.2	139.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.5	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.4		
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	9.5957	138.2	152.3	1.3	0.3	7.6	11.0	9.0	10.0	10.4	10.8	11.9	11.2	10.2		
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	3.6447	149.5	157.1	-	1.8	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.9	3.6	3.7	4.3	3.2	5.1		
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	9.5738	139.7	148.1	0.1	-0.4	5.7	6.7	5.7	8.0	7.7	6.6	6.2	6.5	6.0		
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	2.1407	133.6	146.4	0.5	-0.9	5.9	9.7	8.4	13.1	11.2	9.9	10.1	11.1	9.6		
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	7.4331	142.1	149.2	-	-0.3	5.7	5.8	5.0	6.6	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.0		
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	16.0667	118.2	122.9	-1.1	-0.9	3.7	3.3	5.0	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.9		
02.1.1 Spirits	4.5041	113.8	118.4	-1.5	-1.8	4.7	4.0	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.0		
02.1.2 Wine	7.5480	116.0	120.2	-1.1	-0.6	3.1	2.9	4.4	2.4	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.6		
02.1.3 Beer	4.0147	127.1	132.6	-0.6	-0.4	3.7	3.2	6.3	4.8	4.8	5.5	5.5	4.1	4.3		
02.2 Tobacco	14.8437	184.1	196.1	0.7	3.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.7	4.2	6.5		
03.1 Clothing	40.5842	125.4	126.0	-0.4	0.3	-	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	-0.2	0.5		
03.1.2 Garments	34.6790	125.7	126.4	-0.6	0.3	-0.1	-	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.7	-0.4	0.5		
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	5.2476	117.8	117.1	1.0	0.4	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-1.5	-0.2	1.2	-	-0.6		
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	0.6576	148.2	158.1	0.2	0.3	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.7		
03.2 Footwear including repairs	7.5399	104.8	102.4	-1.1	-0.6	-2.8	-2.8	-2.0	-2.3	-1.8	-2.9	-2.5	-2.8	-2.3		
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	65.2643	129.7	134.3	0.3	0.1	6.3	6.1	5.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6		
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	170.7350	131.3	136.8	0.6	0.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2		
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2.3959	120.7	121.3	0.3	0.7	-0.8	0.5	-	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5		
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	0.9786	131.7	131.4	0.8	1.7	-3.3	-0.1	-1.3	-1.0	0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-1.1	-0.2		
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1.4172	109.5	110.6	-	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0		
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	7.8039	130.4	164.4	-	-	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1		
04.4.1 Water supply	3.7772	131.0	165.5	-	-	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4		
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	4.0266	130.2	164.0	-	-	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9		
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	26.9719	170.4	174.6	0.1	-	6.7	6.7	6.8	9.2	9.3	9.4	2.2	2.6	2.5		
04.5.1 Electricity	15.3426	189.0	194.2	0.1	-	4.6	4.6	4.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	2.7	2.8	2.7		
04.5.2 Gas	10.4935	145.5	148.5	-	-0.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	13.0	13.0	13.0	2.1	2.1	2.1		
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	0.8179	153.3	158.4	2.1	-	-20.8	-19.5	-16.5	-13.1	-8.2	-5.7	-5.0	5.5	3.3		
04.5.4 Solid fuels	0.3180	152.6	153.5	-0.1	0.6	-1.9	-1.6	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4	-5.2	-0.8	-	0.6		
04.9 Council tax and rates	28.0346	144.9	152.7	-	-	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4		
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	16.7661	140.6	139.4	1.9	1.7	-0.1	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9		
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	13.9051	141.7	139.7	2.4	1.9	0.2	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-1.4		
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	2.8611	136.7	139.3	-	1.0	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.5	0.2	1.1	1.0	2.0		
05.2 Household textiles	4.4706	115.5	115.3	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.2		
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	7.9538	124.4	123.2	3.9	3.9	-4.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	1.0	-0.7	1.0	-1.0	-0.9		
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	7.4537	125.1	123.8	4.1	4.2	-4.4	-	1.0	0.6	1.0	-0.8	1.0	-1.1	-1.0		
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	0.5001	122.2	123.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1		
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5.0642	110.1	109.4	-0.7	-	-1.8	-0.5	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	-1.3	-1.1	-1.3	-0.6		
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5.4232	118.3	117.9	-0.1	-0.2	-1.5	0.1	0.7	-0.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	-0.2	-0.4		
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	7.1858	132.1	132.1	0.8	-0.6	2.7	0.8	2.4	0.8	1.1	2.3	0.3	1.5	-		
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	4.5502	118.0	115.4	0.9	-0.8	1.3	-1.7	0.9	-1.4	-1.3	0.5	-2.4	-0.6	-2.3		
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	2.6356	135.4	141.0	0.5	-0.4	5.2	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.2		

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months							
	2025	2024 Dec	2025 Dec	2024 Dec	2025 Dec	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	2025 Oct	2025 Nov	2025 Dec		
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	8.5783	128.7	131.3	0.7	-0.3	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.0		
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	5.8643	135.5	137.9	0.4	-0.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.3	2.6	1.8		
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	2.7140	117.6	120.4	1.2	-0.1	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.8	2.4		
06.2 Out-patient services	6.5443	133.8	140.3	0.3	0.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.9		
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	3.5947	126.4	131.1	0.2	0.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7		
06.2.2 Dental services	2.9496	144.8	154.0	0.5	0.2	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.4		
06.3 Hospital services	7.6235	160.9	160.6	0.4	0.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.1	-	-0.2		
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	34.1716	122.4	124.2	-0.2	-	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.5		
07.1.1A New cars	13.1322	137.3	140.6	0.3	0.4	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.4		
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	19.0583	110.8	112.0	-0.6	-0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1		
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	1.9811	121.0	119.7	-0.4	0.8	-1.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.9	-0.3	-1.1	-2.3	-1.1		
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	50.4126	135.1	142.0	0.6	0.7	1.8	-0.7	0.6	1.9	2.2	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.2		
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	3.5150	134.5	141.1	-0.5	2.1	3.7	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	2.2	4.9		
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	22.4260	123.7	124.8	1.2	1.1	-9.3	-10.9	-9.0	-6.7	-4.9	-1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9		
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	12.3012	145.3	154.5	0.3	0.2	5.2	6.0	7.3	7.8	5.6	7.8	6.0	6.5	6.4		
07.2.4 Other services	12.1703	156.4	174.9	-0.1	-	19.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9		
07.3 Transport services	21.4155	152.7	161.0	4.2	5.1	10.1	2.4	4.1	8.1	3.0	5.7	3.3	4.6	5.4		
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	7.6684	136.5	142.8	-	-1.3	7.3	4.5	7.2	5.6	7.6	5.4	4.2	6.0	4.6		
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	7.6658	163.1	170.1	1.1	0.5	6.3	5.6	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.3		
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	4.0855	157.3	174.6	16.2	28.6	16.2	-3.9	0.5	15.5	-3.5	5.5	0.9	0.3	11.0		
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1.9958	148.9	146.8	2.1	-2.3	13.6	-3.1	-3.0	3.5	4.7	5.6	0.2	3.1	-1.4		
08.1 Postal services	0.8759	173.2	175.7	2.2	-	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.5	6.8	2.7	3.6	1.4		
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18.6959	134.1	139.9	0.6	0.1	5.7	4.4	4.8	6.0	6.0	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.3		
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	12.6687	97.0	95.3	1.2	-3.2	-1.2	-1.0	0.6	-2.0	-3.1	-4.1	-2.3	2.7	-1.8		
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	2.7346	81.6	75.5	-0.1	-1.9	-5.1	-4.0	-5.8	-6.6	-6.9	-6.1	-7.2	-5.8	-7.5		
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	0.7705	76.1	73.7	-2.3	-11.0	-2.8	-3.3	-0.4	-0.8	7.7	1.4	-0.7	6.3	-3.2		
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	4.6304	73.0	72.3	-1.0	-3.1	-1.3	-1.5	-1.2	-1.7	-4.1	-4.1	-2.4	1.3	-1.0		
09.1.4 Recording media	4.4555	157.8	159.1	4.4	-2.8	1.6	1.6	6.8	0.3	-1.4	-3.8	0.4	8.3	0.8		
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	0.0777	104.9	107.4	-0.1	-	-11.5	-11.4	-11.3	-10.7	-10.6	-10.6	2.6	2.3	2.4		
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	6.5593	127.8	131.5	-	-	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	3.1	3.0	2.9		
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	6.5593	127.8	131.5	-	-	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	3.1	3.0	2.9		
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	30.5454	124.1	124.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.9	0.6	0.4		
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	7.8957	108.5	107.0	-3.7	-3.5	-2.5	-3.5	-1.6	0.1	-0.2	1.0	1.2	-1.6	-1.4		
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	7.1688	122.1	118.5	2.2	0.3	-	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.6	0.7	-1.1	-2.9		
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	4.4391	128.5	129.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.7	-0.3	0.3	1.1	-	0.2	0.5		
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	11.0418	142.8	148.1	0.2	0.5	2.7	4.4	3.8	2.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.7		
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	30.3859	138.3	144.9	-	0.5	4.6	3.9	4.1	5.2	5.5	3.9	5.1	4.3	4.8		
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	10.602	142.0	149.7	0.1	0.1	6.6	6.4	6.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4		
09.4.2 Cultural services	19.7839	136.8	143.0	-0.1	0.7	3.8	2.8	3.1	5.2	5.7	3.2	4.9	3.7	4.5		
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	9.0389	153.6	159.1	-0.6	0.9	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.6	4.3	2.4	1.7	2.0	3.6		
09.5.1 Books	2.4254	147.3	148.5	-2.2	1.2	-1.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	4.0	-1.9	-4.8	-2.7	0.8		
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	2.3541	194.7	213.8	0.1	1.2	12.9	12.5	12.0	11.1	10.3	10.4	9.4	8.6	9.8		
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4.2594	134.4	136.8	0.1	0.5	3.9	2.7	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.8		
09.6 Package holidays	29.9789	153.1	159.9	-0.1	0.2	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.5		
10.0 Education	25.4958	142.0	152.7	-	-	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.6		
11.1 Catering services	87.4021	144.7	151.7	0.2	0.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8		
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	85.1301	146.1	153.0	0.2	0.3	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7		
11.1.2 Canteens	2.2720	105.7	116.1	0.1	0.2	-2.0	-1.9	-1.7	2.2	5.3	9.4	9.3	9.7	9.9		
11.2 Accommodation services	22.1332	153.5	153.3	-1.1	-0.2	-1.2	-1.0	-1.9	0.7	2.3	2.9	0.8	-0.9	-0.1		
12.1 Personal care	24.3987	123.1	124.6	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2		
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	5.5636	140.3	146.2	0.4	0.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2		
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	18.8351	117.7	118.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	-	0.5	0.4	0.3		
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	9.6581	118.7	124.7	-0.3	0.6	2.7	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.1	5.1		
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	6.9169	125.3	133.9	-0.3	0.5	4.1	4.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.3	5.9	6.9		
12.3.2 Other personal effects	2.7412	103.7	104.3	-0.2	0.8	-2.3	-1.2	-1.3	-0.8	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.6		
12.4 Social protection	12.6154	142.8	149.5	0.2	0.1	5.5	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7		
12.5 Insurance	6.3088	176.1	171.6	-0.7	-0.2	-2.8	-2.0	-1.5	-4.7	-3.9	-3.4	-2.8	-3.0	-2.6		
12.5.2 House contents insurance	0.6942	138.1	116.2	-0.5	-1.9	-3.3	-5.1	-6.0	-7.0	-7.2	-8.4	-11.7	-14.7	-15.8		
12.5.3 Health insurance	3.5637	170.8	167.2	-	-	3.1	3.1	3.1	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1		
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2.0509	178.4	180.2	-2.1	-0.2	-12.9	-10.1	-8.4	-8.5	-6.1	-4.0	-1.5	-1.0	1.0		
12.6 Financial services (nec)	12.8725	90.7	91.3	-	-0.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6		
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	12.8725	90.7	91.3	-	-0.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6		
12.7 Other services (nec)	14.3226	106.9	110.4	0.3	0.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4		

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
	CHZR	CHZS	CHZT	CHZU	CHZV	CHZW	CHZX	CHZY	CHZZ	CJUJ	CJUV	CJUW	CHZQ
2025	112.5699	38.5787	60.0628	127.8483	58.4897	28.3889	132.2960	24.4272	148.7426	31.8208	136.7089	100.0662	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2023 Dec	135.1	142.4	120.6	137.1	128.2	129.4	134.7	128.0	127.0	135.2	141.3	117.5	132.2
2024 Jan	134.6	145.5	115.9	139.6	124.2	131.1	130.9	128.2	126.9	135.2	140.0	118.5	131.5
Feb	134.9	145.8	118.3	140.2	125.9	131.4	131.9	126.8	127.5	135.2	141.4	118.5	132.3
Mar	135.1	147.0	119.0	140.5	126.3	132.0	132.8	129.0	128.7	135.2	142.9	118.8	133.0
Apr	135.6	147.1	119.5	137.0	125.3	133.2	135.0	134.8	129.4	135.2	144.1	119.7	133.5
May	135.2	147.6	120.2	137.3	125.6	133.5	136.0	136.2	129.7	135.2	145.2	119.9	133.9
Jun	135.5	147.0	118.8	137.6	125.8	133.9	135.7	135.7	129.9	135.2	146.5	119.9	134.1
Jul	135.5	147.5	116.8	136.4	124.2	134.2	136.7	134.3	130.0	135.2	146.0	120.7	133.8
Aug	135.8	147.6	118.0	136.6	124.9	134.8	138.4	134.2	130.5	135.2	145.0	121.0	134.3
Sep	136.3	147.7	120.5	137.0	125.4	135.1	133.3	135.6	131.2	137.6	145.9	121.2	134.2
Oct	136.5	148.1	121.8	140.6	126.0	135.9	133.5	135.8	131.1	142.0	146.1	121.2	135.0
Nov	137.1	150.2	122.6	141.1	125.9	136.0	132.4	134.9	131.3	142.0	146.2	121.3	135.1
Dec	137.8	149.9	121.9	141.4	127.7	136.6	133.8	135.8	131.2	142.0	146.1	121.5	135.6
2025 Jan	139.0	152.6	117.9	142.6	124.8	137.7	133.2	135.8	131.7	145.3	144.7	121.8	135.4
Feb	139.3	154.1	117.6	142.8	126.1	138.0	134.3	136.1	131.8	145.3	146.2	122.1	136.0
Mar	139.2	154.8	120.3	142.9	126.9	138.5	134.4	136.7	131.8	145.3	147.2	122.4	136.5
Apr	140.2	155.5	118.9	147.7	124.7	139.0	139.5	142.6	133.4	145.3	148.0	122.7	138.2
May	141.2	155.6	119.8	147.9	126.5	139.4	137.0	142.3	133.8	145.3	149.2	123.2	138.4
Jun	141.6	156.4	119.4	148.0	127.0	139.8	138.0	142.4	134.2	145.3	150.3	123.2	138.9
Jul	142.2	155.9	117.1	146.5	125.0	138.8	141.1	142.5	134.3	145.3	150.9	123.4	139.0
Aug	142.8	156.3	118.2	146.7	125.9	139.5	141.7	142.4	134.7	145.3	150.5	123.7	139.3
Sep	142.5	156.3	121.0	146.9	125.9	139.8	138.5	141.9	134.7	147.5	151.7	123.7	139.3
Oct	143.2	156.8	122.2	147.9	126.4	139.6	138.5	141.7	134.9	152.7	151.6	124.0	139.8
Nov	142.9	156.1	121.8	148.3	125.5	139.4	137.3	141.3	135.0	152.7	151.3	123.9	139.5
Dec	144.1	157.7	122.0	148.4	127.0	139.5	139.2	141.4	134.8	152.7	151.7	124.2	140.1
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2023 Dec	8.0	12.9	6.4	-3.4	2.5	7.3	-1.1	8.5	5.7	4.5	7.0	4.3	4.0
2024 Jan	6.9	12.4	5.6	-2.1	0.4	6.9	-0.3	8.2	5.7	4.5	7.0	4.5	4.0
Feb	5.0	11.9	5.0	-1.7	-	6.5	-0.1	5.6	5.4	4.5	6.0	3.6	3.4
Mar	4.0	12.1	4.0	-1.6	-0.9	6.6	0.1	7.5	5.3	4.5	5.8	3.4	3.2
Apr	2.9	8.1	3.7	-4.9	-1.0	6.7	0.1	4.0	4.4	4.5	6.0	3.6	2.3
May	1.7	7.8	3.0	-4.8	-1.9	6.2	0.5	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.8	3.1	2.0
Jun	1.5	7.3	1.6	-4.7	-1.6	6.3	0.9	2.9	3.9	4.5	6.2	2.9	2.0
Jul	1.5	7.3	2.1	-1.5	-1.7	5.7	0.2	4.5	3.7	4.5	4.9	3.5	2.2
Aug	1.3	5.8	1.6	-1.6	-1.3	5.5	1.3	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.3	2.2
Sep	1.9	4.9	0.8	-1.7	-1.0	5.2	-2.2	5.2	3.8	4.4	4.1	3.3	1.7
Oct	1.9	5.3	1.0	2.9	-0.5	5.6	-1.9	4.6	3.0	5.0	4.3	2.9	2.3
Nov	2.0	6.9	2.0	3.0	-0.4	5.5	-0.9	4.8	3.6	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.6
Dec	2.0	5.3	1.1	3.1	-0.3	5.6	-0.6	6.1	3.4	5.0	3.4	3.5	2.5
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	1.8	2.1	0.5	5.0	1.7	5.9	3.8	7.5	3.3	2.8	3.0
Feb	3.3	5.7	-0.6	1.9	0.2	5.1	1.8	7.3	3.4	7.5	3.4	3.0	2.8
Mar	3.0	5.3	1.1	1.8	0.5	5.0	1.2	6.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	3.1	2.6
Apr	3.4	5.7	-0.4	7.8	-0.5	4.3	3.3	5.8	3.1	7.5	2.7	2.5	3.5
May	4.4	5.4	-0.3	7.7	0.8	4.5	0.7	4.5	3.2	7.5	2.8	2.8	3.4
Jun	4.5	6.4	0.5	7.5	0.9	4.4	1.7	4.9	3.3	7.5	2.6	2.7	3.6
Jul	4.9	5.7	0.3	7.4	0.7	3.5	3.2	6.1	3.4	7.5	3.4	2.2	3.8
Aug	5.1	5.9	0.2	7.4	0.8	3.4	2.4	6.1	3.2	7.5	3.8	2.3	3.8
Sep	4.5	5.8	0.5	7.3	0.4	3.5	3.8	4.7	2.7	7.2	3.9	2.0	3.8
Oct	4.9	5.9	0.3	5.2	0.3	2.7	3.8	4.3	2.9	7.6	3.8	2.3	3.6
Nov	4.2	4.0	-0.6	5.1	-0.3	2.6	3.7	4.8	2.9	7.6	3.5	2.1	3.2
Dec	4.5	5.2	-	4.9	-0.6	2.1	4.0	4.2	2.7	7.6	3.8	2.2	3.4

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5D3	L5D4	L5D5	L5D6	L5D7	L5D8	L5D9	L5DA	L5DB	L5DC	L5CY
2025	90.1944	30.9104	48.1242	301.2055	46.8637	22.7461	105.9996	19.5718	119.1771	25.4958	109.5353	80.1761	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2023 Dec	135.5	142.4	120.7	128.6	128.5	129.7	134.6	128.1	127.3	135.2	141.4	117.3	130.5
2024 Jan	134.9	145.5	115.9	129.7	124.5	131.4	130.9	128.4	127.2	135.2	140.1	118.4	130.0
Feb	135.2	145.8	118.3	130.5	126.2	131.7	131.9	127.0	127.9	135.2	141.5	118.4	130.8
Mar	135.5	147.0	119.0	131.1	126.6	132.3	132.7	129.1	129.1	135.2	143.0	118.7	131.6
Apr	135.9	147.1	119.5	130.9	125.6	133.5	135.0	134.9	129.8	135.2	144.3	119.6	132.2
May	135.6	147.6	120.3	131.4	125.9	133.8	136.0	136.3	130.0	135.2	145.3	119.8	132.7
Jun	135.8	147.0	118.9	132.0	126.1	134.2	135.7	135.8	130.2	135.2	146.7	119.8	133.0
Jul	135.9	147.6	116.8	132.1	124.5	134.5	136.7	134.4	130.3	135.2	146.1	120.6	132.9
Aug	136.2	147.6	118.0	132.6	125.2	135.1	138.4	134.3	130.9	135.2	145.2	120.9	133.4
Sep	136.7	147.7	120.5	133.2	125.7	135.4	133.3	135.7	131.6	137.6	146.0	121.1	133.5
Oct	136.9	148.1	121.8	135.0	126.3	136.2	133.5	135.9	131.5	142.0	146.3	121.1	134.3
Nov	137.5	150.2	122.6	135.7	126.2	136.3	132.4	135.0	131.7	142.0	146.4	121.2	134.6
Dec	138.2	149.9	122.0	136.3	128.1	136.9	133.8	135.9	131.6	142.0	146.2	121.4	135.1
2025 Jan	139.4	152.6	118.0	137.0	125.1	138.0	133.1	135.9	132.0	145.3	144.8	121.6	135.1
Feb	139.7	154.1	117.6	137.4	126.4	138.4	134.3	136.2	132.2	145.3	146.4	121.9	135.6
Mar	139.6	154.8	120.3	137.7	127.2	138.9	134.4	136.8	132.1	145.3	147.3	122.3	136.1
Apr	140.6	155.5	119.0	140.1	125.0	139.3	139.5	142.7	133.8	145.3	148.2	122.6	137.7
May	141.6	155.6	119.9	140.5	126.9	139.8	137.0	142.5	134.1	145.3	149.3	123.1	138.0
Jun	142.0	156.4	119.4	140.8	127.3	140.1	138.0	142.5	134.6	145.3	150.5	123.0	138.4
Jul	142.6	155.9	117.2	140.2	125.3	139.2	141.1	142.6	134.7	145.3	151.0	123.2	138.5
Aug	143.2	156.3	118.3	140.6	126.2	139.8	141.7	142.5	135.1	145.3	150.7	123.6	138.9
Sep	142.9	156.3	121.1	141.0	126.2	140.1	138.4	142.1	135.1	147.5	151.8	123.5	138.9
Oct	143.6	156.8	122.2	141.7	126.7	139.9	138.5	141.8	135.3	152.7	151.8	123.8	139.5
Nov	143.3	156.1	121.9	142.3	125.8	139.7	137.3	141.4	135.4	152.7	151.5	123.7	139.4
Dec	144.4	157.7	122.0	142.5	127.3	139.8	139.2	141.6	135.2	152.7	151.8	124.1	139.9
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2023 Dec	8.0	12.8	6.4	1.9	2.5	7.5	-1.3	8.6	6.0	4.5	7.1	3.9	4.2
2024 Jan	7.0	12.2	5.5	2.5	0.5	7.0	-0.5	8.2	6.0	4.5	7.1	4.2	4.2
Feb	5.0	11.8	5.0	2.9	0.1	6.6	-0.4	5.7	5.6	4.5	6.0	3.4	3.8
Mar	4.0	11.9	3.9	3.1	-0.9	6.7	-0.1	7.6	5.6	4.5	5.9	3.2	3.8
Apr	2.9	8.0	3.7	2.0	-0.9	6.8	-0.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	6.1	3.4	3.0
May	1.7	7.8	3.0	2.1	-1.8	6.3	0.3	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.8	2.9	2.8
Jun	1.5	7.3	1.6	2.3	-1.6	6.4	0.7	3.0	4.1	4.5	6.3	2.8	2.8
Jul	1.5	7.2	2.0	3.7	-1.6	5.9	0.1	4.5	3.8	4.5	4.9	3.4	3.1
Aug	1.3	5.7	1.6	3.7	-1.3	5.6	1.2	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.2	3.1
Sep	1.8	4.8	0.8	3.8	-1.0	5.2	-2.4	5.2	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.2	2.6
Oct	1.9	5.2	1.0	5.5	-0.5	5.6	-2.0	4.7	3.1	5.0	4.3	2.9	3.2
Nov	2.0	6.8	2.0	5.8	-0.5	5.5	-1.1	4.8	3.6	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.5
Dec	2.0	5.3	1.1	6.0	-0.3	5.6	-0.6	6.1	3.4	5.0	3.4	3.5	3.5
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	1.8	5.6	0.5	5.0	1.7	5.9	3.8	7.5	3.3	2.8	3.9
Feb	3.3	5.7	-0.6	5.3	0.2	5.1	1.8	7.3	3.4	7.5	3.4	3.0	3.7
Mar	3.0	5.3	1.1	5.1	0.5	5.0	1.2	6.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	3.1	3.4
Apr	3.4	5.7	-0.4	7.0	-0.5	4.3	3.3	5.8	3.1	7.5	2.7	2.5	4.1
May	4.4	5.4	-0.3	6.9	0.8	4.5	0.7	4.5	3.2	7.5	2.8	2.8	4.0
Jun	4.5	6.4	0.5	6.7	0.9	4.4	1.7	4.9	3.3	7.5	2.6	2.7	4.1
Jul	4.9	5.7	0.3	6.2	0.7	3.5	3.2	6.1	3.4	7.5	3.4	2.2	4.2
Aug	5.1	5.9	0.2	6.0	0.8	3.4	2.4	6.1	3.2	7.5	3.8	2.3	4.1
Sep	4.5	5.8	0.5	5.9	0.4	3.5	3.8	4.7	2.7	7.2	3.9	2.0	4.1
Oct	4.9	5.9	0.3	5.0	0.3	2.7	3.8	4.3	2.9	7.6	3.8	2.3	3.8
Nov	4.2	4.0	-0.6	4.8	-0.3	2.6	3.7	4.8	2.9	7.6	3.5	2.1	3.5
Dec	4.5	5.2	-	4.6	-0.6	2.1	4.0	4.2	2.7	7.6	3.8	2.2	3.6

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

E CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

		Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month	
	Weights	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
		2025	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
									Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Dec
CPI (overall index)	1 000	139.0	139.3	139.3	139.8	139.5	140.1		3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	0.4
All goods	499.1646	132.4	132.9	133.2	133.9	133.7	134.2		2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.2	0.4
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	151.1486	145.7	146.3	146.1	146.7	146.4	147.6		5.1	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.2	4.7	0.8
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	64.8411	147.4	148.1	147.5	148.2	147.9	149.2		5.8	5.7	5.2	5.8	4.6	5.0	0.9
Non-processed food	47.7288	135.7	136.2	136.3	137.0	136.8	137.7		3.8	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	0.6
Seasonal food	28.7083	136.9	137.3	137.4	138.2	138.5	139.6		2.3	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	0.8
Meat	19.0204	135.0	135.7	135.7	136.2	135.4	136.0		6.1	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.9	0.4
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	38.5787	155.9	156.3	156.3	156.8	156.1	157.7		5.7	5.9	5.8	5.9	4.0	5.2	1.0
Industrial goods	348.0160	126.7	127.3	127.8	128.5	128.3	128.6		1.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.2
Energy	61.6526	151.0	151.3	151.1	153.1	153.5	154.3		1.4	2.5	4.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.5
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	32.6423	171.1	171.1	171.0	174.2	174.3	174.3		9.8	9.8	9.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	-
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	29.0103	123.4	123.7	123.5	124.3	125.0	126.4		-6.9	-5.0	-1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1
Non-energy industrial goods	286.3633	122.3	122.9	123.5	124.0	123.7	123.9		1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.2
Clothing & footwear goods	59.2420	116.6	117.8	120.6	121.8	121.4	121.5		0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.1
Housing goods	60.5117	126.8	127.7	127.6	128.1	127.1	128.7		2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.2
Household goods	54.5760	123.7	124.6	124.6	125.1	124.1	125.8		0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.9	1.3
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	5.9357	157.8	158.1	157.9	157.9	157.4	157.9		20.8	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.9	0.3
Medical products, appliances & equipment	10.7063	131.3	132.2	132.7	132.2	131.6	131.2		4.2	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.0	-0.3
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	47.0358	126.0	126.2	126.2	126.8	126.1	126.3		2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.8	0.2
Recreational goods	73.3056	122.2	122.5	122.5	122.8	123.3	122.3		1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.7	-0.8
Audio-visual goods	15.7146	92.8	94.0	93.2	93.3	95.4	92.3		-1.9	-3.0	-4.0	-2.3	2.7	-1.8	-3.2
Other recreational goods	57.5909	132.2	132.1	132.5	132.8	132.7	132.6		2.1	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.4	-0.1
Miscellaneous goods	35.5618	119.3	119.8	120.0	120.1	119.7	120.4		2.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	0.6
All services	500.8354	144.6	144.8	144.4	144.7	144.4	145.0		5.0	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	0.4
Housing services	93.0295	134.8	135.1	135.4	135.7	136.0	136.1		5.5	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	0.1
Actual rentals for housing	81.4551	132.7	133.0	133.4	133.8	134.2	134.3		4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6	0.1
Primary housing services	7.6608	149.1	149.0	148.9	148.4	147.9	147.7		16.4	16.4	16.3	15.9	15.5	15.4	-0.1
Other housing services	3.9137	137.0	137.8	137.9	138.5	138.8	138.4		4.3	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.7	-0.3
Travel & transport services	59.8304	165.7	167.0	159.2	158.3	155.8	159.4		8.4	5.6	7.3	5.9	6.5	7.1	2.3
Services for personal transport equipment	30.5425	161.0	160.4	161.6	160.8	162.0	162.2		9.7	8.6	9.7	8.9	9.2	9.1	0.1
Transport services	26.7282	171.2	174.3	155.9	155.1	148.5	156.0		8.1	3.0	5.7	3.3	4.6	5.4	5.1
Transport insurance	2.5597	177.3	181.6	182.9	181.9	180.5	180.2		-8.5	-6.1	-4.0	-1.5	-1.0	1.0	-0.2
Communication	24.4272	142.5	142.4	141.9	141.7	141.3	141.4		6.1	6.1	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.2	0.1
Recreational & personal services	219.9104	151.4	151.3	152.0	152.1	151.8	152.2		4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.1	0.3
Package holidays & accommodation	65.0401	163.4	162.0	164.5	162.9	161.5	161.5		3.2	3.6	3.6	2.6	1.8	2.5	-
Other recreational & personal services	154.8704	148.0	148.4	148.4	149.1	149.3	149.8		4.4	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	0.4
Catering services	109.0848	149.1	149.5	149.6	150.5	151.0	151.5		4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	0.3
Non-catering recreational & personal services	45.7855	144.5	145.0	144.7	144.8	144.4	145.1		5.0	5.3	4.0	5.0	4.3	4.8	0.5
Miscellaneous & other services	103.6379	131.3	131.5	131.9	133.7	133.8	133.9		4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	0.1
Miscellaneous services	54.1345	119.9	120.2	119.8	120.4	120.5	120.6		2.8	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	0.1
Medical services	17.6826	148.3	148.7	149.0	148.9	149.1	149.5		3.0	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	0.3
Education	31.8208	145.3	145.3	147.5	152.7	152.7	152.7		7.5	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.6	-
Special aggregates															
Durables	99.8503	120.5	121.2	121.3	121.4	120.9	121.4		1.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.4
Semi-durables	113.1087	118.1	118.8	120.2	121.4	121.1	120.9		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Non-durables	73.4043	132.6	132.8	133.1	133.1	132.9	133.4		3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	0.4
Seasonal food	28.7083	136.9	137.3	137.4	138.2	138.5	139.6		2.3	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	0.8
Non-seasonal food	71.9127	143.4	143.9	143.5	144.3	143.7	145.1		5.5	5.5	5.2	5.9	4.8	5.3	1.0
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	212.8013	147.9	148.3	148.1	149.1	149.0	150.1		4.1	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.5	3.8	0.7
Energy & unprocessed food	109.3814	144.7	145.0	145.0	146.3	146.5	147.3		2.5	3.3	4.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.6
Energy & seasonal food	90.3610	146.6	146.9	146.8	148.4	148.8	149.7		1.7	2.7	3.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	0.6
Tobacco	18.5261	190.8	190.7	190.7	190.5	190.4	196.1		8.0	7.7	7.8	7.7	4.2	6.5	3.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	127.8483	146.5	146.7	146.9	147.9	148.3	148.4		7.4	7.4	7.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	0.1
Education, health & social protection ²	75.9548	143.3	143.8	144.8	147.0	147.0	147.1		5.5	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	-
All items excluding															
Energy ³	938.3474	137.7	138.0	138.0	138.4	138.1	138.7		4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.5	0.4
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	787.1987	135.8	136.2	136.2	136.6	136.3	136.7		3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	0.3
Energy & unprocessed food	890.6186	137.7	138.1	138.0	138.4	138.1	138.7		4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.5	0.4
Seasonal food	971.2917	139.0	139.4	139.3	139.8	139.5	140.1		3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.4	0.4
Energy & seasonal food	909.6390	137.6	138.0	138.0	138.4	138.0	138.6		4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	0.4
Tobacco	981.4739	138.0	138.4	138.3	138.9	138.6	139.1		3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.3	0.4
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	961.4213	138.3	138.7	138.7	139.2	138.9	139.5		3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.3	0.4
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	970.9897	139.4	139.8	139.8	140.3	140.0	140.5		4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.4	0.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	872.1517	137.4	137.8	137.7	138.2	137.8	138.5		3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	0.5
Education, health & social protection	924.0452	138.7	139.1	139.0	139.3	139.0	139.7		3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.2	0.5

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

³ Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National Statistics

E1 CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month	
	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		Dec
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	138.5	138.9	138.9	139.5	139.4	139.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.6		0.4
All goods	399.9459	132.5	133.0	133.3	134.0	133.8	134.3	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.2		0.4
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	121.1049	146.2	146.7	146.5	147.2	146.8	148.0	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.2	4.7		0.8
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	51.9527	148.4	149.0	148.4	149.2	148.8	150.1	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.8	4.6	5.0		0.9
Non-processed food	38.2417	135.4	135.9	136.0	136.6	136.5	137.4	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0		0.6
Seasonal food	23.002	136.3	136.7	136.8	137.6	138.0	139.0	2.3	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1		0.8
Meat	15.2398	135.0	135.7	135.7	136.2	135.4	136.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.9		0.4
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	30.9104	155.9	156.3	156.3	156.8	156.1	157.7	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.9	4.0	5.2		1.0
Industrial goods	278.8410	126.7	127.3	127.8	128.5	128.3	128.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.1		0.2
Energy	49.3980	150.3	150.5	150.3	152.3	152.7	153.5	1.4	2.5	4.3	1.8	1.9	1.7		0.5
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	26.1540	170.3	170.4	170.3	173.4	173.5	173.5	9.8	9.8	9.8	2.4	2.5	2.4		–
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	23.2439	123.9	124.3	124.0	124.9	125.6	126.9	–6.9	–5.0	–1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0		1.1
Non-energy industrial goods	229.4430	122.5	123.1	123.8	124.3	123.9	124.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0		0.2
Clothing & footwear goods	47.4665	116.6	117.7	120.5	121.7	121.3	121.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	–0.7	–0.1		0.1
Housing goods	48.4838	127.3	128.1	128.1	128.5	127.6	129.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.2		1.2
Household goods	43.7280	123.9	124.9	124.8	125.4	124.3	126.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	–0.7	–0.9		1.3
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	4.7559	160.8	161.2	161.0	161.0	160.5	160.9	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.9		0.3
Medical products, appliances & equipment	8.5783	131.4	132.3	132.8	132.3	131.7	131.3	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.0		–0.3
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	37.6865	125.2	125.4	125.4	126.0	125.3	125.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.8		0.2
Recreational goods	58.7346	122.9	123.1	123.2	123.4	124.0	123.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.7		–0.8
Audio-visual goods	12.5910	94.3	95.5	94.7	94.8	96.9	93.8	–1.9	–3.0	–4.0	–2.3	2.7	–1.8		–3.2
Other recreational goods	46.1436	132.5	132.4	132.8	133.1	133.0	132.8	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.4		–0.1
Miscellaneous goods	28.4932	119.5	119.9	120.1	120.2	119.8	120.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9		0.6
All services	600.0541	141.7	142.0	141.9	142.3	142.3	142.9	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5		0.4
Housing services	273.3076	135.9	136.3	136.8	137.3	137.8	138.1	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.4		0.2
Actual rentals for housing	65.2643	132.7	133.0	133.4	133.8	134.2	134.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6		0.1
Owner occupiers' housing	170.7350	134.0	134.5	135.1	135.7	136.5	136.8	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2		0.2
Primary housing services	34.1726	151.3	151.3	151.3	151.2	151.1	151.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2		–
Other housing services	3.1357	136.9	137.8	137.9	138.4	138.7	138.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.7		–0.3
Travel & transport services	47.9379	167.0	168.2	160.4	159.5	157.0	160.6	8.4	5.6	7.3	5.9	6.5	7.1		2.3
Services for personal transport equipment	24.4716	161.0	160.3	161.6	160.7	161.9	162.1	9.7	8.6	9.7	8.9	9.2	9.1		0.1
Transport services	21.4155	176.7	179.9	160.9	160.0	153.3	161.0	8.1	3.0	5.7	3.3	4.6	5.4		5.1
Transport insurance	2.0509	177.3	181.6	182.9	181.9	180.5	180.2	–8.5	–6.1	–4.0	–1.5	–1.0	1.0		–0.2
Communication	19.5718	142.6	142.5	142.1	141.8	141.4	141.6	6.1	6.1	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.2		0.1
Recreational & personal services	176.1989	151.5	151.4	152.2	152.2	151.9	152.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.1		0.3
Package holidays & accommodation	52.1121	163.5	162.2	164.7	163.1	161.6	161.7	3.2	3.6	3.6	2.6	1.8	2.5		–
Other recreational & personal services	124.0868	148.1	148.5	148.6	149.2	149.4	150.0	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8		0.4
Catering services	87.4021	149.2	149.6	149.8	150.7	151.2	151.7	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8		0.3
Non-catering recreational & personal services	36.6847	144.5	145.0	144.7	144.8	144.4	145.1	5.0	5.3	4.0	5.0	4.3	4.8		0.5
Miscellaneous & other services	83.0378	131.2	131.5	131.9	133.6	133.7	133.8	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0		0.1
Miscellaneous services	43.3742	119.7	119.9	119.6	120.1	120.3	120.4	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5		0.1
Medical services	14.1678	147.9	148.4	148.6	148.5	148.7	149.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.2		0.3
Education	25.4958	145.3	145.3	147.5	152.7	152.7	152.7	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.6		–
Special aggregates															
Durables	80.0031	120.5	121.2	121.3	121.3	120.9	121.4	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.8		0.4
Semi-durables	90.6262	118.4	119.2	120.6	121.8	121.4	121.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	–0.3	–0.2		–0.2
Non-durables	58.8138	133.0	133.2	133.4	133.4	133.2	133.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1		0.4
Seasonal food	23.002	136.3	136.7	136.8	137.6	138.0	139.0	2.3	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1		0.8
Non-seasonal food	57.6186	144.3	144.9	144.4	145.2	144.6	146.0	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.9	4.8	5.3		1.0
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	170.5028	147.8	148.3	148.1	149.1	149.0	150.1	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.5	3.8		0.7
Energy & unprocessed food	87.6397	144.5	144.8	144.8	146.1	146.3	147.2	2.5	3.3	4.1	2.7	2.7	2.7		0.6
Energy & seasonal food	72.3999	146.3	146.6	146.5	148.1	148.5	149.4	1.7	2.7	3.6	1.9	1.8	1.8		0.6
Tobacco	14.8437	190.8	190.7	190.7	190.5	190.4	196.1	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.7	4.2	6.5		3.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	301.2055	140.2	140.6	141.0	141.7	142.3	142.5	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.0	4.8	4.6		0.2
Education, health & social protection	60.8573	143.5	143.9	145.0	147.2	147.2	147.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9		–
All items excluding															
Energy ²	950.6020	137.5	137.9	138.0	138.5	138.3	138.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.7		0.4
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	829.4972	136.0	136.4	136.6	137.0	136.9	137.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5		0.3
Energy & unprocessed food	912.3603	137.6	138.0	138.0	138.5	138.4	138.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.7		0.4
Seasonal food	976.9980	138.5	138.9	139.0	139.5	139.4	139.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.6		0.4
Energy & seasonal food	927.6001	137.5	137.9	138.0	138.4	138.3	138.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7		0.4
Tobacco	985.1563	137.7	138.1	138.2	138.7	138.6	139.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5		0.3
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	969.0896	137.9	138.3	138.4	138.9	138.8	139.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5		0.4
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	976.7561	138.8	139.2	139.3	139.8	139.7	140.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.6		0.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	698.7945	137.6	138.1	138.0	138.4	138.1	138.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1		0.5
Owner occupiers' housing costs	829.2650	139.5	139.9	139.8	140.3	140.1	140.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.4		0.4
Council tax and rates	801.2305	138.1	138.5	138.6	139.1	139.0	139.6	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5		0.4
Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates	971.9654	139.1	139.5	139.5	140.0	139.7	140.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.4		0.4
Education, health & social protection	939.1427	138.2	138.6	138.6	139.0	138.9	139.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.5		0.4

Key: – zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2025	112.5699	38.5787	61.6526	286.3633	499.1646	93.0295	59.8304	219.9104	24.4272	103.6379	500.8354
Monthly	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2022 Dec	16.8	3.7	52.8	5.8	13.4	4.8	10.1	9.9	2.0	2.7	6.8
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	51.2	5.6	13.3	4.5	4.9	9.4	2.4	3.6	6.0
Feb	18.0	5.7	49.0	5.7	13.4	4.6	5.4	10.4	3.7	3.6	6.6
Mar	19.1	5.3	40.5	5.7	12.8	4.7	6.2	9.9	3.7	3.8	6.6
Apr	19.0	9.1	10.8	6.6	10.0	5.6	7.2	9.1	7.9	4.2	6.9
May	18.3	9.3	8.4	6.8	9.7	5.6	8.5	9.4	9.1	4.1	7.4
Jun	17.3	9.2	3.2	6.4	8.5	5.6	8.6	8.8	9.5	4.1	7.2
Jul	14.8	9.4	-7.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	10.6	8.9	7.1	3.6	7.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.2	5.2	6.3	6.3	8.9	7.8	8.2	3.5	6.8
Sep	12.1	11.2	-0.2	4.7	6.2	6.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	3.7	6.9
Oct	10.1	11.0	-15.7	4.3	2.9	6.1	7.5	7.5	8.1	3.9	6.6
Nov	9.2	10.2	-16.9	3.3	2.0	6.2	5.7	7.4	8.1	3.8	6.3
Dec	8.0	12.9	-17.3	3.1	1.9	6.2	7.2	7.1	8.5	3.6	6.4
2024 Jan	6.9	12.4	-14.9	2.7	1.8	6.4	7.4	7.3	8.2	3.7	6.5
Feb	5.0	11.9	-13.8	1.9	1.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.6	3.6	6.1
Mar	4.0	12.1	-12.7	1.5	0.8	6.9	5.9	6.4	7.5	3.5	6.0
Apr	2.9	8.1	-16.7	0.6	-0.8	6.8	4.9	6.7	4.0	4.0	5.9
May	1.7	7.8	-15.9	-0.1	-1.3	6.9	4.8	6.4	4.1	3.9	5.7
Jun	1.5	7.3	-16.0	-0.1	-1.4	7.1	4.6	6.6	2.9	4.0	5.7
Jul	1.5	7.3	-10.9	0.1	-0.6	7.0	2.7	5.4	4.5	4.7	5.2
Aug	1.3	5.8	-13.2	0.3	-0.9	7.0	6.5	5.3	4.1	4.7	5.6
Sep	1.9	4.9	-16.2	0.2	-1.4	7.0	2.1	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.9
Oct	1.9	5.3	-10.1	0.5	-0.3	7.2	3.1	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.0
Nov	2.0	6.9	-8.8	1.1	0.4	7.4	2.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0
Dec	2.0	5.3	-6.0	1.2	0.7	7.4	-0.6	4.0	6.1	5.2	4.4
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	-6.6	1.6	1.0	7.5	3.8	3.9	5.9	5.6	5.0
Feb	3.3	5.7	-6.8	1.1	0.8	7.2	3.8	3.8	7.3	5.8	5.0
Mar	3.0	5.3	-8.0	1.1	0.6	7.0	3.6	3.5	6.0	5.9	4.7
Apr	3.4	5.7	-0.9	1.1	1.7	7.2	10.2	3.5	5.8	5.2	5.4
May	4.4	5.4	-1.7	1.6	2.0	7.0	5.0	3.5	4.5	5.2	4.7
Jun	4.5	6.4	-0.7	1.8	2.4	6.7	6.2	3.4	4.9	5.1	4.7
Jul	4.9	5.7	1.4	1.6	2.7	5.5	8.4	4.1	6.1	4.3	5.0
Aug	5.1	5.9	2.5	1.6	2.8	5.5	5.6	4.2	6.1	4.4	4.7
Sep	4.5	5.8	4.3	1.5	2.9	5.3	7.3	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.7
Oct	4.9	5.9	1.8	1.5	2.6	5.1	5.9	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.5
Nov	4.2	4.0	1.9	1.1	2.1	4.8	6.5	3.8	4.8	4.1	4.4
Dec	4.5	5.2	1.7	1.0	2.2	4.5	7.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.5

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components						All services
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²		Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³		
Weights	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE	
2025	90.1944	30.9104	49.3980	229.4430	399.9459	273.3076	47.9379	176.1989	19.5718	83.0378	600.0541	
Monthly	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564	
2022 Dec	16.9	3.8	52.3	5.8	13.4	4.0	11.4	10.0	1.9	2.7	5.8	
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	50.7	5.7	13.3	4.0	5.5	9.4	2.3	3.6	5.2	
Feb	18.2	5.7	48.3	5.8	13.4	4.1	6.1	10.4	3.6	3.6	5.6	
Mar	19.2	5.3	39.7	5.7	12.7	4.1	6.8	9.9	3.6	3.7	5.7	
Apr	19.1	9.1	10.5	6.7	10.0	4.6	7.7	9.1	7.8	4.1	6.0	
May	18.4	9.2	8.1	7.0	9.7	4.7	8.8	9.4	9.0	4.0	6.3	
Jun	17.4	9.2	2.9	6.6	8.5	4.8	8.7	8.8	9.4	4.1	6.3	
Jul	14.9	9.3	-8.2	6.1	6.1	5.1	10.4	8.9	7.0	3.5	6.5	
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.6	5.3	6.3	5.3	8.5	7.8	8.1	3.4	6.1	
Sep	12.2	11.2	-0.7	4.9	6.2	5.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	3.6	6.3	
Oct	10.1	11.0	-16.0	4.4	2.9	5.6	7.6	7.5	8.0	3.8	6.2	
Nov	9.2	10.2	-17.1	3.4	2.0	5.6	5.8	7.4	8.1	3.7	6.0	
Dec	8.0	12.8	-17.4	3.3	1.9	5.5	6.5	7.2	8.6	3.5	6.0	
2024 Jan	7.0	12.2	-15.0	2.8	1.8	5.7	6.9	7.3	8.2	3.7	6.1	
Feb	5.0	11.8	-13.9	2.0	1.1	6.1	6.3	6.7	5.7	3.5	6.0	
Mar	4.0	11.9	-12.8	1.6	0.9	6.4	5.4	6.5	7.6	3.5	6.0	
Apr	2.9	8.0	-16.8	0.7	-0.8	6.4	4.4	6.8	4.1	4.0	6.0	
May	1.7	7.8	-16.0	-	-1.3	6.6	4.4	6.4	4.2	3.9	5.9	
Jun	1.5	7.3	-16.1	-0.1	-1.4	6.7	4.3	6.6	3.0	4.0	6.0	
Jul	1.5	7.2	-10.9	0.1	-0.5	6.8	2.6	5.5	4.5	4.7	5.7	
Aug	1.3	5.7	-13.2	0.3	-0.9	6.8	6.3	5.3	4.1	4.7	5.9	
Sep	1.8	4.8	-16.2	0.2	-1.4	6.9	1.9	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.6	
Oct	1.9	5.2	-10.0	0.5	-0.3	7.0	2.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.6	
Nov	2.0	6.8	-8.7	1.0	0.4	7.4	2.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.7	
Dec	2.0	5.3	-6.0	1.2	0.7	7.5	-0.6	4.0	6.1	5.2	5.4	
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	-6.6	1.6	1.0	7.5	3.8	3.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	
Feb	3.3	5.7	-6.8	1.1	0.8	7.1	3.8	3.8	7.3	5.8	5.7	
Mar	3.0	5.3	-8.0	1.1	0.6	6.9	3.6	3.5	6.0	5.9	5.4	
Apr	3.4	5.7	-0.9	1.1	1.7	6.8	10.2	3.5	5.8	5.2	5.8	
May	4.4	5.4	-1.7	1.6	2.0	6.6	5.0	3.5	4.5	5.2	5.3	
Jun	4.5	6.4	-0.7	1.8	2.4	6.3	6.2	3.4	4.9	5.1	5.2	
Jul	4.9	5.7	1.4	1.6	2.7	5.5	8.4	4.1	6.1	4.3	5.2	
Aug	5.1	5.9	2.5	1.6	2.8	5.4	5.6	4.2	6.1	4.4	4.9	
Sep	4.5	5.8	4.3	1.5	2.9	5.2	7.3	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.9	
Oct	4.9	5.9	1.8	1.5	2.6	4.9	5.9	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.6	
Nov	4.2	4.0	1.9	1.1	2.1	4.7	6.5	3.8	4.8	4.1	4.5	
Dec	4.5	5.2	1.7	1.0	2.2	4.4	7.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.5	

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

[illegible]

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
2022	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	..	..	..
2023	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	..	..	..
2024	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	..	..
2025	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	..	..	..
2019 Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3
2021 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

¹ Published as the CPI in the UK.

² Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

³ Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

⁴ The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

⁵ Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

		Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
	Weights ⁶	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Dec
ALL ITEMS	1 000	406.2	407.7	406.1	407.4	405.6	408.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.2	0.7
Food and catering	145	355.3	356.9	356.7	358.5	358.7	361.0	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.1	5.4	0.6
Alcohol and tobacco	78	546.4	547.7	547.5	549.9	549.1	553.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	3.9	4.6	0.7
Housing and household expenditure	455	459.5	460.5	461.3	462.3	461.5	462.7	5.1	5.0	4.7	3.9	3.5	3.5	0.3
Personal expenditure	62	311.4	313.7	317.2	319.4	319.1	319.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.9	0.2
Travel and leisure	260	359.3	361.3	354.0	355.1	350.3	356.2	3.8	2.8	3.6	3.9	3.5	4.6	1.7
Consumer durables	71	194.8	196.6	198.9	199.9	199.3	200.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	0.6
Seasonal food	17	260.5	261.0	263.7	263.1	265.1	267.7	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.8	1.0
Food excluding seasonal	91	319.9	321.6	320.5	322.5	322.0	324.1	6.2	6.4	5.7	6.4	5.7	5.9	0.7
All items excluding seasonal food	983	409.9	411.4	409.7	411.1	409.2	412.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.2	0.7
All items excluding food	892	422.1	423.6	421.8	423.1	421.0	424.0	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.6	4.0	0.7
All goods	407	288.1	289.5	289.9	291.4	291.0	292.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.3	0.6
All services	434	588.2	590.2	583.6	585.4	581.3	587.2	6.5	5.7	5.8	5.0	4.6	5.3	1.0
Other indices														
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	961	399.8	401.4	399.6	400.9	399.0	401.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.1	0.7
housing	711	378.8	380.5	378.1	379.8	377.8	381.4	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.6	4.2	1.0
mortgage interest payments and council tax	916	396.5	398.1	396.2	397.6	395.6	398.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.6	4.0	0.8
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	886	389.5	391.0	389.1	390.6	389.0	392.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.4	0.8
Food	108	310.3	311.8	311.3	312.9	312.9	315.1	5.7	5.9	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.5	0.7
Bread	3	291.2	291.6	288.2	292.3	291.6	294.4	3.4	2.5	1.2	2.9	2.6	2.8	1.0
Cereals	3	261.2	258.6	258.4	260.7	258.6	263.2	2.4	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.0	1.7	1.8
Biscuits and cakes	7	418.4	419.1	413.6	419.8	411.7	426.6	8.1	8.0	6.7	8.1	4.3	6.1	3.6
Beef	3	322.9	326.7	331.9	334.1	335.9	337.0	24.8	25.7	27.5	27.4	28.3	27.7	0.3
Lamb	1	496.8	504.2	495.9	507.2	500.5	507.0	7.7	8.0	6.8	7.7	7.9	8.0	1.3
of which home-killed lamb	1	544.5	552.6	543.5	555.9	548.5	555.7	7.7	8.0	6.8	7.7	7.9	8.0	1.3
Pork	1	346.9	351.0	344.3	354.0	344.4	352.0	7.5	8.2	6.0	8.6	6.6	6.8	2.2
Bacon	1	257.7	257.3	255.9	254.2	250.6	248.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-2.5	-2.8	-1.0
Poultry	4	156.3	156.2	155.7	155.7	155.1	154.9	4.6	4.3	2.2	3.7	3.4	3.8	-0.1
Other meat	6	250.8	252.8	253.7	253.2	252.6	254.1	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.0	4.6	5.3	0.6
Fish	4	326.7	329.3	332.6	332.3	335.8	338.4	-1.4	2.0	-0.4	1.5	0.8	2.3	0.8
of which fresh fish	2	318.6	321.2	328.6	327.0	331.8	340.3	-2.1	1.2	-1.0	1.0	0.3	2.5	2.6
processed fish	2	329.6	332.1	331.4	332.4	334.4	331.2	-0.6	2.7	0.2	2.0	1.3	2.2	-1.0
Butter	1	552.1	562.7	556.2	564.6	557.3	560.2	18.4	20.1	18.5	15.4	13.4	9.6	0.5
Oils and fats	2	379.8	367.0	365.9	365.4	374.5	366.9	1.8	-4.0	-4.2	-3.0	-2.9	-5.7	-2.0
Cheese	4	322.7	327.4	324.7	327.7	325.4	331.1	2.8	5.0	4.1	3.7	1.9	3.0	1.8
Eggs	1	312.2	310.7	312.8	313.0	316.0	316.3	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.0	0.1
Milk, fresh	3	352.3	352.1	352.9	355.5	352.6	355.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.8	3.1	3.4	0.9
Milk products	4	280.1	279.3	277.4	272.3	280.1	271.5	2.8	4.7	3.0	2.6	1.6	0.2	-3.1
Tea	1	305.4	301.6	306.1	296.8	308.2	302.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	3.4	5.7	3.6	-1.8
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	255.3	260.2	255.1	256.0	256.8	255.0	17.9	15.5	12.3	13.6	14.3	14.2	-0.7
Soft drinks	9	382.7	386.3	384.7	387.1	386.3	385.7	6.7	7.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	-0.2
Sugar and preserves	1	265.9	262.9	260.6	261.1	261.3	259.9	0.0	-1.2	-2.1	-1.4	-2.1	-1.6	-0.5
Sweets and chocolates	15	414.9	420.1	420.3	423.5	426.6	429.0	11.7	10.5	11.3	12.6	12.7	11.7	0.6
Potatoes	4	324.4	325.2	319.6	324.7	322.0	326.0	4.1	4.4	1.5	3.5	2.2	2.0	1.2
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	253.9	254.4	252.4	251.8	250.8	251.3	1.6	2.4	0.7	1.0	-0.2	-0.6	0.2
potato products	3	327.2	327.9	321.3	328.4	325.2	330.4	5.0	5.0	1.8	4.4	2.9	2.9	1.6
Vegetables other than potatoes	8	231.4	232.1	233.7	232.8	233.3	234.6	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.3	0.6
of which fresh vegetables	6	197.8	198.9	200.0	199.1	200.2	201.1	1.5	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.4	3.0	0.4
processed vegetables	2	357.9	356.2	360.1	359.1	356.6	359.8	-0.3	-0.9	-0.3	-0.2	-1.2	0.1	0.9
Fruit	8	282.0	281.7	284.9	285.7	288.6	289.5	4.1	4.5	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.1	0.3
of which fresh fruit	6	264.5	263.1	268.3	267.2	270.7	273.8	4.3	4.4	4.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.1
processed fruit	2	374.1	377.7	373.0	381.7	382.4	374.2	3.5	4.9	3.3	4.8	4.9	2.2	-2.1
Other foods	12	280.9	283.0	282.2	284.8	281.9	287.6	2.8	3.9	3.3	4.3	3.1	5.3	2.0
Catering	37	500.0	501.6	502.5	505.1	506.6	508.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	0.4
Restaurant meals	23	489.0	489.8	490.2	493.3	494.5	496.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.2	0.5
Canteen meals	1	454.5	465.9	471.4	473.9	473.5	474.8	3.8	6.3	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.5	0.3
Take-aways and snacks	13	493.3	495.4	496.7	498.3	500.4	502.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	0.4
Alcoholic drink	54	383.4	384.7	384.5	387.1	386.5	385.9	3.6	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.0	-0.2
Beer	20	419.1	418.9	419.9	422.3	421.2	422.0	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.8	0.2
on sales	15	474.4	474.9	474.6	477.5	478.6	480.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	0.3
off sales	5	212.1	211.2	213.4	214.6	210.8	210.2	4.3	4.1	5.0	5.2	3.5	4.0	-0.3
Wines and spirits	34	339.5	341.4	340.7	343.2	342.8	341.7	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.1	-0.3
on sales	17	493.8	494.2	494.8	497.6	498.9	500.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.5	0.3
off sales	17	239.1	241.7	240.4	242.4	241.3	238.9	3.0	4.4	3.4	3.9	3.7	4.0	-1.0

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

continued

		Weights ⁴						Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2025	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	2025 Oct	2025 Nov	2025 Dec	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	2025 Oct	2025 Nov	2025 Dec	2025 Dec					
Tobacco	24	1 204.2	1 203.9	1 203.7	1 202.6	1 201.3	1 233.4		8.7	8.5	8.7	8.5	4.2	6.0	2.7					
Cigarettes	18	1 168.3	1 168.4	1 167.3	1 166.2	1 165.6	1 194.5		6.6	6.3	6.3	6.2	3.5	5.5	2.5					
Other tobacco	6	1 055.0	1 053.7	1 056.1	1 055.0	1 052.0	1 086.1		13.6	13.6	14.0	13.8	5.7	7.1	3.2					
Housing	289	553.4	554.3	555.3	555.4	554.1	555.1		5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.4	0.2					
Rent	88	490.2	491.4	492.9	494.4	495.9	496.4		5.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	0.1					
Mortgage interest payments	39	540.8	540.1	544.2	546.7	547.3	551.0		8.3	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.1	6.2	0.7					
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	75	512.4	514.3	514.7	512.5	507.4	507.7		2.5	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.1					
Council tax and rates	45	499.2	499.2	499.2	499.2	499.2	499.2		5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	–					
Water and other charges	13	816.6	816.6	816.6	816.6	816.6	816.6		26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	–					
Repairs and maintenance charges	13	411.2	411.4	411.8	411.6	411.7	412.1		1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.1					
Do-it-yourself materials	8	316.4	319.5	318.2	318.2	312.9	317.3		0.4	0.3	–0.1	–0.1	–0.2	0.1	1.4					
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	8	837.0	830.9	822.2	815.8	802.5	799.6		1.6	0.4	–1.6	–2.3	–3.7	–3.6	–0.4					
Fuel and light	49	569.7	569.4	568.7	579.6	581.4	581.4		8.8	9.1	9.1	2.2	2.6	2.5	–					
Coal and solid fuels	1	492.0	492.2	473.0	494.2	495.1	498.1		–1.4	–1.3	–5.1	–1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6					
Electricity	27	571.8	572.0	572.0	585.8	586.5	586.7		8.0	8.0	8.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	–					
Gas	19	556.7	556.6	556.5	561.8	561.8	561.4		13.3	13.3	13.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	–0.1					
Oil and other fuels	2	521.7	513.2	506.5	524.9	557.6	557.6		–10.7	–6.5	–4.6	–4.0	4.7	2.9	–					
Household goods	59	289.3	291.6	292.7	292.4	292.6	295.6		1.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.0					
Furniture	20	394.5	399.4	404.5	401.2	399.8	407.6		2.8	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.6	–0.3	2.0					
Furnishings	8	339.6	341.8	342.1	343.7	343.0	346.5		1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.0					
Electrical appliances	5	87.9	88.0	87.8	90.5	87.2	89.9		–3.1	–1.8	–3.1	0.3	–0.3	–1.6	3.1					
Other household equipment	4	269.0	269.8	265.0	269.0	267.3	269.9		2.0	1.8	1.0	1.1	–0.1	1.4	1.0					
Household consumables	11	255.7	256.4	258.5	254.7	258.1	255.8		–0.9	–0.2	1.7	–0.9	0.9	–1.2	–0.9					
Pet care	11	342.0	345.7	343.9	345.0	350.6	352.3		3.6	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.7	5.0	0.5					
Household services	58	390.7	390.9	391.9	392.4	390.9	391.1		5.1	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.3	0.1					
Postage	1	699.2	698.5	692.9	701.4	701.4	701.4		8.0	7.9	7.3	3.2	4.0	1.7	–					
Telephones, telemessages, etc	24	152.5	152.3	152.6	151.9	151.4	151.7		7.4	7.8	6.9	5.9	4.1	4.8	0.2					
Domestic services	10	556.1	558.5	560.1	562.1	563.0	563.4		4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	0.1					
Fees and subscriptions	23	651.1	651.9	653.9	658.3	653.1	652.4		2.8	2.8	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.5	–0.1					
Clothing and footwear	25	302.9	307.0	315.3	318.7	318.9	318.6		6.0	6.2	6.8	6.5	5.6	6.1	–0.1					
Men's outerwear	4	317.4	316.6	325.7	329.2	326.9	329.2		3.3	3.4	5.9	5.6	4.5	4.9	0.7					
Women's outerwear	9	307.2	313.4	326.0	332.0	332.4	331.6		12.2	11.8	13.4	12.7	10.7	12.3	–0.2					
Children's outerwear	3	297.4	308.9	317.7	318.1	326.4	324.2		2.9	5.3	2.5	1.6	2.9	2.0	–0.7					
Other clothing	4	337.1	339.0	343.5	347.1	344.6	346.7		3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.5	2.9	0.6					
Footwear	5	206.5	207.7	209.6	209.8	209.4	208.1		1.0	1.6	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5	–0.6					
Personal goods and services	37	368.2	369.3	369.4	370.9	370.0	371.2		3.4	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	0.3					
Personal articles	8	251.5	254.1	252.4	255.0	255.8	256.3		4.5	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.1	0.2					
Chemists goods	15	282.9	282.7	283.4	284.1	281.3	282.6		2.8	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	0.5					
Personal services	14	716.1	717.9	719.1	721.2	722.5	724.3		3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	0.2					
Motoring expenditure	122	353.5	355.6	356.7	357.6	357.6	359.7		0.7	1.3	2.6	3.6	3.4	4.0	0.6					
Purchase of motor vehicles	53	116.5	116.6	116.8	117.1	116.8	116.6		1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	–0.2					
Maintenance of motor vehicles	19	640.6	636.9	643.1	640.6	646.3	648.8		8.2	6.5	7.9	6.6	6.6	6.7	0.4					
Petrol and oil	28	397.8	400.1	398.2	401.4	401.3	408.2		–6.8	–5.2	–1.2	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.7					
Vehicle tax and insurance	22	1 820.4	1 867.8	1 889.0	1 893.0	1 889.6	1 910.9		2.3	4.6	6.2	8.7	9.1	11.7	1.1					
Fares and other travel costs	26	722.3	734.4	603.1	608.6	543.7	617.1		12.4	1.8	5.8	3.5	2.9	8.6	13.5					
Rail fares	5	547.9	553.3	541.8	544.1	549.6	542.4		5.4	7.5	5.2	4.0	5.8	4.4	–1.3					
Bus and coach fares	2	676.1	689.1	674.0	669.0	670.4	681.5		7.6	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.3	1.7					
Other travel costs	19	684.3	696.5	544.2	550.5	472.1	560.2		12.1	–2.1	4.9	1.9	1.5	9.0	18.7					
Leisure goods	22	114.1	114.5	115.0	116.8	115.5	114.9		0.8	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.8	0.9	–0.5					
Audio-visual equipment	4	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8		–4.8	–7.8	–7.9	–4.9	–1.7	–3.3	–1.7					
CDs and tapes	1	166.2	168.5	166.5	169.6	175.3	169.0		2.7	0.4	–1.5	1.5	7.7	1.0	–3.6					
Toys, photographic and sports goods	8	111.4	111.6	112.3	113.3	112.6	110.9		1.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.9	–1.5					
Books and newspapers	3	717.8	729.3	748.4	809.6	747.7	751.2		6.7	6.7	6.1	16.5	8.8	7.3	0.5					
Gardening products	6	246.4	246.2	247.0	248.3	247.6	250.5		0.1	1.0	1.7	–0.6	0.2	0.6	1.2					
Leisure services	90	585.6	586.2	589.7	588.8	587.8	589.2		5.2	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.6	0.2					
Television licences and rentals	13	270.5	270.5	270.5	270.9	270.9	270.9		4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	–					
Entertainment and other recreation	14	783.8	786.1	791.4	795.0	791.1	795.3		5.6	5.7	4.3	6.1	5.2	5.8	0.5					
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	50	412.4	413.9	415.3	415.2	415.6	416.4		6.8	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.4	0.2					
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	13	387.1	382.9	391.0	384.9	381.2	382.3		1.0	1.5	2.3	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.3					

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

4 Index date for December: 9 December 2025

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components				All services
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³		Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	
Weights⁸	CZGZ	CBVW	DOHB	DOHC	DOHD	CZXD	DOHE	DOHF	DOHG	DOHH
2025	108	78	30	191	407	88	89	120	137	434
Monthly	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2022 Dec	16.5	4.6	13.5	7.8	9.8	4.7	51.3	6.7	16.5	19.3
2023 Jan	16.4	5.7	10.3	7.6	9.7	4.7	52.2	6.2	15.5	19.2
Feb	17.8	7.2	6.2	7.9	10.1	4.8	52.4	6.5	17.1	19.8
Mar	18.9	6.7	-6.4	8.0	9.4	5.0	52.6	6.4	18.3	20.2
Apr	18.9	8.6	-9.9	8.8	9.8	5.8	20.0	6.6	18.4	13.1
May	18.1	8.8	-14.2	9.0	9.4	5.9	20.3	6.5	19.9	13.7
Jun	17.1	8.8	-23.4	8.5	8.0	6.0	19.9	6.2	20.5	13.7
Jul	14.5	8.9	-26.0	7.9	6.9	7.3	6.2	6.4	21.2	10.9
Aug	13.5	9.6	-15.9	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	18.9	10.5
Sep	12.1	10.0	-10.3	6.1	7.1	7.5	6.4	6.3	19.1	10.6
Oct	9.9	10.4	-7.1	5.2	6.4	7.4	-13.4	6.0	18.5	4.1
Nov	9.1	9.6	-11.2	4.1	5.2	7.5	-13.2	5.6	17.3	3.9
Dec	8.0	11.4	-10.9	3.5	5.0	7.4	-12.4	5.7	16.1	4.1
2024 Jan	6.8	10.5	-10.0	3.0	4.4	7.7	-10.5	5.8	15.7	4.4
Feb	5.1	9.5	-7.1	2.4	3.8	8.1	-10.9	5.4	15.1	4.2
Mar	4.1	9.2	-4.0	1.7	3.4	8.3	-10.2	5.5	13.6	4.1
Apr	2.8	7.2	0.4	0.9	2.6	8.0	-15.4	5.7	12.6	2.5
May	1.7	7.0	2.8	-	2.0	8.1	-15.0	5.4	11.2	2.3
Jun	1.7	6.6	3.5	-	2.0	8.2	-15.3	5.5	9.9	2.0
Jul	1.7	6.6	2.5	0.2	2.1	8.0	-8.1	5.1	7.5	3.6
Aug	1.4	5.5	-3.2	0.6	1.6	8.0	-8.2	5.4	9.9	4.5
Sep	2.2	4.9	-11.6	0.6	1.0	8.0	-7.9	5.0	5.7	3.1
Oct	2.1	4.8	-14.2	1.3	1.0	8.1	0.3	5.0	5.7	5.0
Nov	2.3	5.8	-12.2	1.7	1.7	8.4	1.3	5.2	3.8	4.8
Dec	2.2	4.9	-6.0	2.3	2.2	8.5	0.8	4.9	1.4	3.9
2025 Jan	3.6	4.8	-2.8	2.3	2.8	8.6	-1.6	4.8	2.7	3.6
Feb	3.3	5.3	-2.4	1.9	2.7	8.2	-1.2	4.8	1.9	3.4
Mar	3.2	5.0	-5.4	2.1	2.5	8.0	-1.7	4.8	1.4	3.1
Apr	3.8	5.1	-9.8	1.7	2.1	7.0	10.1	4.5	5.0	6.4
May	5.0	4.9	-11.5	2.3	2.5	6.8	9.2	4.6	3.2	5.6
Jun	5.2	5.5	-10.0	2.5	2.9	6.5	9.7	4.8	3.8	5.9
Jul	5.7	5.1	-7.0	2.3	3.0	5.2	11.0	4.8	6.1	6.5
Aug	5.9	5.2	-5.2	2.4	3.3	5.0	11.2	4.6	3.9	5.7
Sep	5.2	5.1	-1.4	2.2	3.3	4.9	10.8	4.7	4.3	5.8
Oct	5.8	5.3	1.1	2.3	3.7	4.6	6.9	4.7	4.3	5.0
Nov	5.1	3.9	1.1	2.1	3.2	4.2	6.6	4.6	3.7	4.6
Dec	5.5	4.6	1.3	1.8	3.3	3.9	6.6	4.7	5.7	5.3

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

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8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics