

Statistical bulletin

Public sector employment, UK: September 2025

Estimates of people employed in the public and private sectors in the UK.

Contact:
Labour Market team
pse@ons.gov.uk
+44 1633 455400

Release date:
16 December 2025

Next release:
19 March 2026

Table of contents

1. [Other pages in this release](#)
2. [Main points](#)
3. [Data on public sector employment](#)
4. [Data sources and quality](#)
5. [Related links](#)
6. [Cite this statistical bulletin](#)

1 . Other pages in this release

- [Labour market overview, UK](#)
- [Average weekly earnings in Great Britain](#)
- [Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK](#)
- [Employment in the UK](#)
- [Labour market in the regions of the UK](#)
- [Vacancies and jobs in the UK](#)

2 . Main points

- Employment in the public sector was estimated at 6.18 million in September 2025, an increase of 7,000 (0.1%) compared with June 2025, and an increase of 62,000 (1.0%) compared with September 2024.
- Employment in central government was a record high at an estimated 4.05 million in September 2025, an increase of 5,000 (0.1%) compared with June 2025 and an increase of 72,000 (1.8%) compared with September 2024; the main contributors to this increase were some local authority schools becoming academies, and the Civil Service.
- Employment in the NHS remained unchanged on the quarter at an estimated record high of 2.07 million in September 2025, this was an increase of 28,000 (1.4%) compared with September 2024.
- Employment in local government was a joint record low at an estimated 1.97 million in September 2025; this was unchanged compared with June 2025 and a decrease of 15,000 (0.8%) compared with September 2024.
- The estimated employment changes between local government and central government because of academy conversions in September 2025 were 9,000 (1.2%) on the quarter; local government would have increased on the quarter and central government would have decreased on the quarter without these conversions.
- Employment in public corporations was an estimated 161,000 in September 2025, an increase of 2,000 (1.3%) compared with June 2025 and an increase of 5,000 (3.2%) compared with September 2024; part of the annual increase is affected by a minor reclassification between March 2025 and June 2025.
- The Civil Service employed 554,000 people in September 2025, an increase of 3,000 (0.5%) compared with June 2025 and an increase of 6,000 (1.1%) compared with September 2024.

3 . Data on public sector employment

[Public sector employment](#)

Dataset | Released 16 December 2025

Quarterly estimates of UK and regional public sector employment, made up of central government, local government, and public corporations.

[Public sector employment time series](#)

Dataset | Dataset ID: PSE | Released 16 December 2025

Seasonally adjusted and non-seasonally adjusted quarterly time series of UK public sector employment, containing the latest estimates.

4 . Data sources and quality

Revisions to public sector employment

This Public sector employment UK bulletin includes revisions to public sector employment estimates back to the start of the series in 1999. Revisions to the full time series from 1999 onwards result from a review of the seasonal adjustment parameters. Revisions from March 2024 onwards result from taking on updated sources of additional information. This is a regular annual process, as outlined in our [Public sector employment quality and methodology information \(QMI\) report](#), which aims to improve the quality of our estimates.

Labour Force Survey

Estimates of total employment and private sector employment are derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) as part of this release.

Ongoing challenges with response rates and levels mean that LFS-based labour market statistics will be badged as official statistics in development and we advise caution when using the data, until further review. For more information, please see the Data sources and quality section of the [Employment in the UK: December 2025](#) release.

Coronavirus (COVID-19)

Read more about how the labour market data sources are affected by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic in our [Coronavirus and the effects on UK labour market statistics article](#).

For a comparison of our labour market data sources and the main differences, read our [Comparison of our labour market data sources methodology](#).

Sources

Public sector employment (PSE) statistics are derived from a range of sources. The primary source is the Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey (QPSES), which comprises three separate data collections: the home Civil Service, local authorities in England and Wales, and Great Britain public corporations and non-departmental public bodies (NDPBs), which is supplemented by data from external sources. Further information can be found in our [PSE QMI report](#).

The QPSES response rate for each separate collection is:

- 100% for Civil Service
- 93% for local authorities
- 96% for public corporations and NDPBs

Full-time equivalents

While this bulletin focuses on headcount estimates of PSE, full-time equivalent estimates (based on the number of hours worked divided by the standard full-time hours) are available in our [accompanying PSE datasets](#).

Data collected for our public sector employment estimates are collected from a range of providers. These include through ONS surveys, devolved administration surveys, and admin sources, a full list of which can be found in our [PSE QMI report](#). Data collected through the ONS Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey (QPSES) ask organisations for total headcount estimates and full-time equivalent (FTE) estimates based on an employee's contracted hours, regardless of contract type. However, some data collected by other agencies include FTE estimates based on an employee's actual worked hours during the survey reference period. We are working with suppliers to investigate the impact and next steps.

Seasonal adjustment

All [PSE data time series](#) in this release, with the exception of the regional series, are seasonally adjusted to aid interpretation. Relationships that hold in the unadjusted series do not necessarily hold for the seasonally adjusted series. For example, total PSE equals the total of all public sector industry estimates before seasonal adjustment, but this is not necessarily true after seasonal adjustment.

Reclassifications between the public and private sectors

Comparisons of public and private sector employment over time are complicated by several major reclassifications. This is where bodies employing large numbers of people have moved between the public and private sectors. We produce estimates of public and private sector employment excluding the effects of major reclassifications to help you understand underlying trends in employment. We publish these alongside estimates of total public and private sector employment in [Tables 5, 6a and 7a of the PSE datasets](#).

More quality and methodology information

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in our [Public sector employment QMI report](#).

Accredited official statistics

These accredited official statistics were independently reviewed by the Office for Statistics Regulation in April 2022. They comply with the standards of trustworthiness, quality and value in [the Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and should be labelled "accredited official statistics".

5 . Related links

[Civil Service statistics](#)

Statistical release | Released 30 July 2025

Detailed information on the UK Civil Service workforce, including pay, diversity, and location. Responsibility for the collection and publication of this annual release was transferred from the Office for National Statistics (ONS) to the Cabinet Office with effect from 1 October 2018.

[Public sector employment in Scotland](#)

Statistical release | Released 16 December 2025

Estimates of public sector employment (PSE) in Scotland, published quarterly by the Scottish Government on the same day as this bulletin.

[Quarterly Employment Survey](#)

Statistical release | Released 16 December 2025

Estimates of short-term employee jobs in Northern Ireland, including public and private sector employment estimates, published by the Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency (NISRA) on the same day as this bulletin.

[Local government employment](#)

Dataset | Released quarterly

Estimates of employment for each local authority in England and Wales, sourced from the ONS Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey (QPSES), and published quarterly by the Local Government Association.

6 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), published 16 December 2025, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Public sector employment, UK: September 2025](#)

Index of Tables

Date of Publication: 16 December 2025 Date of Next Publication: 19 March 2026

These tables show data for the last two years, and to improve the readability of these tables on the printed page, most of the footnotes have been removed. A complete time series including footnotes are available from the PSE Datasets (Excel Spreadsheet) at: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/publicsectorpersonnel/datasets/publicsectoremploymentreferencetable>

Statistical Bulletin table number	Table description
1	Public sector employment by sector classification: Headcount
2	Public sector employment by industry: Headcount
3	Public sector employment by sector classification: Full-time equivalent
4	Public sector employment by industry: Full-time equivalent
5	Public and private sector employment: Headcount
6	Regional public sector employment
6a	Regional public sector employment excluding major reclassifications
7	Regional private sector employment
7a	Regional private sector employment excluding major reclassifications
8	Civil Service employment by department
9	Civil Service employment by department and agency
10	Employment in Executive NDPBs
11	Employment in Academies (England)

Table 1: Public sector employment by sector classification; Headcount

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted						
General government			Total public corporations	Total public sector	Of which: Civil Service	
Central government	Local government	Total general government				
	G6NQ	G6NT	G6NW	G7AR	G7AU	G7D6
Jun 2023 [r]	3,811	2,001	5,812	195	6,007	522
Sep 2023 [r]	3,861	1,998	5,859	196	6,055	529
Dec 2023 [r]	3,896	1,998	5,894	195	6,089	535
Mar 2024 [r]	3,926	1,997	5,923	193	6,116	544
Jun 2024 [r]	3,947	1,995	5,942	154	6,096	546
Sep 2024 [r]	3,978	1,988	5,966	156	6,122	548
Dec 2024 [r]	4,004	1,986	5,990	157	6,147	548
Mar 2025 [r]	4,023	1,977	6,000	154	6,154	550
Jun 2025 [r]	4,045	1,973	6,018	159	6,177	551
Sep 2025	4,050	1,973	6,023	161	6,184	554
<i>Change on quarter</i>	5	0	5	2	7	3
<i>Change %</i>	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.5
<i>Change on year</i>	72	-15	57	5	62	6
<i>Change %</i>	1.8	-0.8	1.0	3.2	1.0	1.1

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey;
Office for National Statistics

Table 2: Public sector employment by industry; Headcount

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted									
Public administration, defence, compulsory social security				Health and social work				Other public sector	Total public sector
Construction	HM Forces	Police (including civilians)	Public administration	Education	National Health Service	Other health and social work			
	G7ER	G7EU	G7EX	G7F2	G7F5	G7FG	G7FJ	G7FM	G7AU
Jun 2023 [r]	33	151	280	1,175	1,636	1,962	212	554	6,007
Sep 2023 [r]	34	150	281	1,184	1,657	1,984	209	559	6,055
Dec 2023 [r]	34	149	281	1,195	1,657	2,004	208	561	6,089
Mar 2024 [r]	35	149	282	1,208	1,655	2,017	206	564	6,116
Jun 2024 [r]	35	147	282	1,216	1,652	2,027	205	528	6,096
Sep 2024 [r]	35	148	282	1,221	1,664	2,041	205	530	6,122
Dec 2024 [r]	35	147	282	1,230	1,661	2,052	204	533	6,147
Mar 2025 [r]	36	148	282	1,236	1,662	2,061	204	527	6,154
Jun 2025 [r]	35	147	281	1,240	1,664	2,069	203	535	6,177
Sep 2025	35	148	282	1,248	1,666	2,069	201	538	6,184
<i>Change on quarter</i>	0	1	1	8	2	0	-2	3	7
<i>Change %</i>	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	-1.0	0.6	0.1
<i>Change on year</i>	0	0	0	27	2	28	-4	8	62
<i>Change %</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.1	1.4	-2.0	1.5	1.0

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey;
Office for National Statistics

Table 3: Public sector employment by sector classification; Full-time equivalent

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted						
General government			Total public corporations	Total public sector	Of which: Civil Service	
Central government	Local government	Total general government				
	G7FP	G7FS	G7FV	G7FY	G7G3	G7G6
Jun 2023 [r]	3,328	1,573	4,901	185	5,086	489
Sep 2023 [r]	3,351	1,574	4,925	187	5,112	496
Dec 2023 [r]	3,390	1,576	4,966	186	5,152	502
Mar 2024 [r]	3,423	1,576	4,999	184	5,183	511
Jun 2024 [r]	3,433	1,576	5,009	147	5,156	513
Sep 2024 [r]	3,460	1,574	5,034	149	5,183	515
Dec 2024 [r]	3,484	1,571	5,055	148	5,203	514
Mar 2025 [r]	3,492	1,567	5,059	147	5,206	516
Jun 2025 [r]	3,511	1,565	5,076	151	5,227	517
Sep 2025	3,520	1,565	5,085	153	5,238	520
<i>Change on quarter</i>	9	0	9	2	11	3
<i>Change %</i>	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.6
<i>Change on year</i>	60	-9	51	4	55	5
<i>Change %</i>	1.7	-0.6	1.0	2.7	1.1	1.0

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey;
Office for National Statistics

Table 4: Public sector employment by industry; Full-time equivalent

									United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted
Public administration, defence, compulsory social security				Health and social work					
Construction	HM Forces	Police (including civilians)	Public administration	Education	National Health Service	Other health and social work	Other public sector	Total public sector	
G9BC	G7G9	G7GC	G7GF	G7GI	G7GL	G7GR	G7K2	G7G3	
Jun 2023 [r]	-	151	270	1,018	1,226	1,745	163	488	5,086
Sep 2023 [r]	-	150	271	1,023	1,230	1,759	162	490	5,112
Dec 2023 [r]	-	149	272	1,036	1,232	1,783	160	492	5,152
Mar 2024 [r]	-	149	272	1,052	1,232	1,799	159	494	5,183
Jun 2024 [r]	-	147	271	1,057	1,229	1,805	159	463	5,156
Sep 2024 [r]	-	148	272	1,059	1,236	1,818	159	463	5,183
Dec 2024 [r]	-	147	273	1,067	1,236	1,828	158	465	5,203
Mar 2025 [r]	-	148	273	1,075	1,237	1,830	158	461	5,206
Jun 2025 [r]	-	147	273	1,076	1,238	1,841	157	470	5,227
Sep 2025	-	148	273	1,080	1,239	1,843	156	471	5,238
<i>Change on quarter</i>	-	1	0	4	1	2	-1	1	11
<i>Change %</i>	-	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.2
<i>Change on year</i>	-	0	1	21	3	25	-3	8	55
<i>Change %</i>	-	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.2	1.4	-1.9	1.7	1.1

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey;
Office for National Statistics

Table 5: Public and private sector employment; Headcount

									United Kingdom, seasonally adjusted		
Public sector				Private sector				Public sector excluding effects of major reclassifications		Private sector excluding effects of major reclassifications	
Headcount (thousands)	Percentage	Headcount (thousands)	Percentage	Total employment (thousands)	Headcount (thousands)	Percentage	Headcount (thousands)	Percentage	Headcount (thousands)	Percentage	
G7AU	G9BZ	G7K5	G9C2	G7GO	MFY7	MFY9	MFZ2	MFY5	MFY5	MFY5	
Jun 2023 [r]	6,007	18.1	27,268	81.9	33,275	5,729	17.2	27,546	82.8		
Sep 2023 [r]	6,055	18.1	27,316	81.9	33,371	5,778	17.3	27,593	82.7		
Dec 2023 [r]	6,089	18.3	27,225	81.7	33,314	5,808	17.4	27,506	82.6		
Mar 2024 [r]	6,116	18.3	27,228	81.7	33,344	5,838	17.5	27,506	82.5		
Jun 2024 [r]	6,096	18.1	27,493	81.9	33,589	5,858	17.4	27,731	82.6		
Sep 2024 [r]	6,122	18.1	27,656	81.9	33,778	5,883	17.4	27,895	82.6		
Dec 2024 [r]	6,147	18.1	27,775	81.9	33,922	5,900	17.4	28,022	82.6		
Mar 2025 [r]	6,154	18.1	27,857	81.9	34,011	5,912	17.4	28,099	82.6		
Jun 2025 [r]	6,177	18.0	28,066	82.0	34,243	5,931	17.3	28,312	82.7		
Sep 2025	6,184	18.1	28,042	81.9	34,226	5,939	17.4	28,287	82.6		
<i>Change on quarter</i>	7	0.1	-24	-0.1	-17	8	0.1	-25	-0.1	-0.1	
<i>Change %</i>	0.1	..	-0.1	..	0.0	0.1	..	-0.1	..	..
<i>Change on year</i>	62	0.0	386	0.0	448	56	0.0	392	0.0	0.0	
<i>Change %</i>	1.0	..	1.4	..	1.3	1.0	..	1.4	..	..

Sources: Labour Force Survey and estimates from public sector organisations;
Office for National Statistics

Table 6: Regional public sector employment

Headcount (thousands), not seasonally adjusted

All employees	Region																											
	United Kingdom		Great Britain		North East		North West		Yorkshire and The Humber		East Midlands		West Midlands		East		London		South East		South West		Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland	
	United Kingdom (seasonally adjusted)	United Kingdom (seasonally adjusted)	Great Britain	England	North East	North West	Yorkshire and The Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland												
Area Code	K02000001	K02000001	K03000001	E92000001	E12000001	E12000002	E12000003	E12000004	E12000005	E12000006	E12000007	E12000008	E12000009	V92000004	S92000003	N92000002												
Jun 2023 [r]	5,998	6,007	5,761	4,839	262	697	517	389	487	461	817	710	499	323	599	226												
Sep 2023 [r]	6,046	6,055	5,809	4,884	264	705	522	391	491	466	825	718	503	324	600	225												
Dec 2023 [r]	6,090	6,089	5,851	4,918	266	709	524	393	494	470	834	722	506	328	605	227												
Mar 2024 [r]	6,132	6,116	5,893	4,955	269	712	530	394	499	471	841	728	510	330	608	230												
Jun 2024 [r]	6,088	6,096	5,852	4,927	267	706	527	394	496	469	835	724	509	329	597	226												
Sep 2024 [r]	6,114	6,122	5,878	4,953	269	712	528	395	501	473	840	727	508	329	596	226												
Dec 2024 [r]	6,147	6,147	5,908	4,979	271	716	530	397	504	473	845	733	510	331	598	230												
Mar 2025 [r]	6,171	6,154	5,931	5,000	271	722	532	400	507	473	849	735	511	332	600	231												
Jun 2025 [r]	6,168	6,177	5,929	5,001	272	721	532	399	508	474	850	735	510	331	597	232												
Sep 2025	6,176	6,184	5,941	5,010	273	724	534	398	510	476	851	734	511	332	598	229												
Change on year:	62	62	62	57	3	12	7	2	9	3	11	7	3	3	2	3												
Change %:	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3												
% of total employment Sep 2025	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.2	22.5	19.4	19.7	16.6	17.5	15.4	15.9	15.7	16.9	23.9	22.2	26.8												

 Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey;
Office for National Statistics

Table 6a: Regional public sector employment excluding effects of major reclassifications

Headcount (thousands), not seasonally adjusted

All employees	Region																											
	United Kingdom		Great Britain		North East		North West		Yorkshire and The Humber		East Midlands		West Midlands		East		London		South East		South West		Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland	
	United Kingdom (seasonally adjusted)	United Kingdom (seasonally adjusted)	Great Britain	England	North East	North West	Yorkshire and The Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland												
Area Code	K02000001	K02000001	K03000001	E92000001	E12000001	E12000002	E12000003	E12000004	E12000005	E12000006	E12000007	E12000008	E12000009	V92000004	S92000003	N92000002												
Jun 2023 [r]	5,721	5,729	5,485	4,587	251	657	491	372	461	438	772	669	474	318	580	225												
Sep 2023 [r]	5,768	5,778	5,533	4,632	254	665	495	374	465	444	780	677	479	319	581	224												
Dec 2023 [r]	5,812	5,808	5,575	4,665	256	669	498	376	469	448	789	681	481	323	586	225												
Mar 2024 [r]	5,852	5,838	5,614	4,701	258	672	503	378	473	449	796	686	485	325	588	228												
Jun 2024 [r]	5,850	5,858	5,614	4,703	257	673	502	379	475	450	799	685	485	324	587	226												
Sep 2024 [r]	5,873	5,883	5,637	4,727	259	678	503	380	478	453	805	687	484	324	586	226												
Dec 2024 [r]	5,904	5,900	5,665	4,751	261	681	505	382	481	455	809	692	486	326	588	230												
Mar 2025 [r]	5,926	5,912	5,686	4,770	261	688	506	384	484	454	813	694	487	327	590	231												
Jun 2025 [r]	5,922	5,939	5,694	4,779	262	689	509	382	487	456	814	693	487	327	588	229												
Sep 2025	56	56	57	52	3	11	6	2	8	3	9	6	3	3	2	3												
Change on year:	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.3											
% of total employment Sep 2025	17.3	17.4	17.2	16.4	21.6	18.5	18.8	15.9	16.7	14.8	15.2	14.9	14.1	23.6	21.8	26.8												

 Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey;
Office for National Statistics

Table 7: Regional private sector employment

Headcount (thousands), not seasonally adjusted

All employees	Region																											
	United Kingdom		Great Britain		North East		North West		Yorkshire and The Humber		East Midlands		West Midlands		East		London		South East		South West		Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland	
	United Kingdom (seasonally adjusted)	United Kingdom (seasonally adjusted)	Great Britain	England	North East	North West	Yorkshire and The Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland												
Area Code	K02000001	K02000001	K03000001	E92000001	E12000001	E12000002	E12000003	E12000004	E12000005	E12000006	E12000007	E12000008	E12000009	V92000004	S92000003	N92000002												
Jun 2023 [r]	27,274	27,268	26,448	23,586	980	2,935	2,114	1,991	2,413	2,514	4,395	3,856	2,388	1,078	2,040	627												
Sep 2023 [r]	27,372	27,316	26,509	23,428	909	2,937	2,164	1,946	2,374	2,530	4,244	3,866	2,458	1,076	2,006	647												
Dec 2023 [r]	27,204	27,225	26,290	23,225	921	2,829	2,092	1,911	2,322	2,447	4,469	3,850	2,384	1,073	1,992	650												
Mar 2024 [r]	27,229	27,228	26,326	23,321	929	2,868	2,121	1,942	2,396	2,425	4,336	3,921	2,384	1,042	1,963	656												
Jun 2024 [r]	27,497	27,493	26,631	23,539	915	2,911	2,124	1,895	2,377	2,537	4,394	3,949	2,436	1,034	2													

Table 8: Civil Service employment by department, headcount^{1,2}

	Headcount, United Kingdom, not seasonally adjusted									
	September 2025						June 2025		Change on Quarter	
	Male			Female			Total	Total	Total	Total
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total				
Permanent Employees										
Attorney General's departments	3,445	340	3,785	5,800	2,135	7,935	11,720	11,380	340	
Business and Trade	4,975	300	5,275	4,755	1,135	5,890	11,165	10,890	275	
Cabinet Office	2,745	185	2,930	2,950	510	3,460	6,390	6,240	150	
Other Cabinet Office agencies	2,410	50	2,455	2,360	175	2,540	4,995	4,500	495	
Charity Commission	160	15	175	195	75	270	445	445	..	
Competition and Markets Authority	460	30	495	435	85	520	1,015	1,105	-90	
Culture, Media and Sport	450	10	460	585	95	680	1,140	1,100	40	
Defence	31,065	1,960	33,025	19,300	4,540	23,840	56,870	56,970	-105	
Education	2,955	200	3,160	3,765	1,160	4,925	8,085	8,080	..	
Energy Security and Net Zero	2,315	110	2,425	2,180	330	2,510	4,935	4,890	45	
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	5,345	480	5,825	5,690	1,975	7,665	13,490	13,760	-270	
Estyn	45	10	60	70	15	85	145	140	..	
Export Credits Guarantee Department	310	5	315	220	35	255	570	560	5	
Food Standards Agency	695	80	775	700	100	800	1,575	1,555	20	
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office	4,550	125	4,675	4,010	480	4,490	9,165	9,155	10	
Health and Social Care	3,560	245	3,810	5,680	1,275	6,950	10,760	10,820	-65	
HM Land Registry	2,210	505	2,715	2,445	1,870	4,315	7,025	6,935	90	
HM Revenue and Customs	30,955	3,795	34,750	24,930	12,345	37,280	72,025	70,955	1,070	
HM Treasury	1,265	70	1,335	1,160	200	1,360	2,695	2,685	10	
Chancellor's other departments	265	20	280	155	50	205	490	480	10	
Home Office	21,650	1,975	23,630	19,670	6,585	26,255	49,880	49,795	85	
Housing, Communities and Local Government	2,155	195	2,355	2,095	570	2,660	5,015	4,930	85	
Justice	36,475	4,155	40,630	43,340	12,290	55,630	96,260	95,850	410	
The National Archives	260	20	275	255	75	325	605	585	15	
National Crime Agency	2,925	175	3,100	2,345	475	2,825	5,925	5,940	-15	
Northern Ireland Office	45	..	50	70	5	75	125	160	-35	
Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and Skills	595	45	645	1,165	245	1,410	2,050	2,040	10	
Office of Gas and Electricity Markets	1,125	35	1,160	880	110	990	2,150	2,140	10	
Office of Qualifications and Examinations Regulation	110	10	120	185	35	220	340	340	0	
Office of Rail and Road	195	20	215	135	25	160	375	360	15	
Office of the Secretary of State for Scotland	55	..	55	65	15	80	135	135	..	
Office of the Secretary of State for Wales	25	0	25	15	..	20	45	45	..	
Ovawat	205	10	215	200	30	225	440	370	75	
Science, Innovation and Technology	3,965	435	4,395	3,105	740	3,845	8,240	8,035	205	
Transport	7,715	990	8,705	5,010	2,400	7,410	16,115	16,100	20	
UK Statistics Authority	2,005	545	2,550	1,940	1,180	3,120	5,670	5,610	60	
UK Supreme Court	20	0	20	20	..	25	45	45	..	
Work and Pensions	31,240	5,190	36,430	32,915	26,380	59,295	95,725	95,730	-5	
Central Government Departments Total	210,960	22,340	233,295	200,795	79,750	280,545	513,840	510,855	2,985	
Scottish Government	11,615	1,260	12,870	12,300	3,535	15,835	28,705	28,390	315	
Welsh Government	2,105	235	2,335	2,765	930	3,700	6,035	5,985	50	
TOTAL	224,675	23,830	248,505	215,865	84,215	300,080	548,580	545,230	3,350	
										Change on Quarter
September 2025						June 2025				
Male			Female			Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total					
Temporary/Casual Employees										
Attorney General's departments	50	..	55	100	..	105	155	140	15	
Business and Trade	45	0	45	60	..	60	110	105	..	
Cabinet Office	..	0	..	..	0	..	..	15	-10	
Other Cabinet Office agencies	10	0	10	10	..	15	20	20	0	
Charity Commission	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..
Competition and Markets Authority	..	0	..	..	0	..	5	5	..	
Culture, Media and Sport	10	0	10	10	0	10	20	15	5	
Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	-20	
Education	20	0	20	35	5	40	60	80	-15	
Energy Security and Net Zero	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	40	..	45	50	15	65	110	135	-25	
Estyn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Export Credit Guarantee Department	10	0	10	10	0	10	20	20	..	
Food Standards Agency	..	..	5	15	..	20	25	20	5	
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office	80	..	80	95	5	100	180	240	-60	
Health and Social Care	75	..	80	150	15	165	245	325	-80	
HM Land Registry	10	0	10	5	..	10	15	10	..	
HM Revenue and Customs	480	10	490	335	35	370	860	725	135	
HM Treasury	5	0	5	5	..	5	15	25	-10	
Chancellor's other departments	..	..	5	0	..	..	5	5	..	
Home Office	380	20	400	470	65	535	930	940	-10	
Housing, Communities and Local Government	10	0	10	15	..	15	25	30	..	
Justice	150	15	165	240	50	290	455	585	-130	
The National Archives	35	..	35	35	5	40	75	80	-5	
National Crime Agency	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Northern Ireland Office	20	0	20	15	..	15	35	0	35	
Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and Skills	5	0	5	5	..	10	15	10	..	
Office of Gas and Electricity Markets	55	..	55	45	5	50	105	90	15	
Office of Qualifications and Examinations Regulation	..	0	..	5	..	5	10	15	..	
Office of Rail and Road	0	0	0	..	0	..	..	10	-5	
Office of the Secretary of State for Scotland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Office of the Secretary of State for Wales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ovawat	25	0	25	25	..	25	55	35	20	
Science, Innovation and Technology	..	0	..	5	0	5	5	5	..	
Transport	80	..	85	45	..	45	130	115	15	
UK Statistics Authority	25	40	65	15	45	60	125	85	40	
UK Supreme Court	5	0	5	5	..	5	10	15	..	
Work and Pensions	700	10	710	740	70	810	1,525	1,225	300	
Central Government Departments Total	2,345	120	2,460	2,560	335	2,895	5,355	5,150	210	
Scottish Government	140	15	160	175	30	205	365	340	20	
Welsh Government	5	0	5	10	0	10	15	10	5	
TOTAL	2,490	135	2,625	2,740	370	3,110	5,735	5,495	235	
										Change on Quarter
September 2025						June 2025				
Male			Female			Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total					
All Employees										
227,165	23,965	251,130	218,605	84,585	303,185	554,315	550,730	3,585		

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey, Office for National Statistics

¹ Numbers are rounded to the nearest five, and numbers less than five are represented by "..". Data not available are represented by "-".

² Department totals include Executive Agencies, Ministerial and Non-Ministerial Departments.

Table 8: Civil Service employment by department, full-time equivalents

	Full-time equivalents, United Kingdom, not seasonally adjusted					
	September 2025			June 2025		Change on Quarter
	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total	
Permanent Employees						
Attorney General's departments	3,685	7,315	11,000	10,665	330	
Business and Trade	5,185	5,575	10,760	10,490	265	
Cabinet Office	2,870	3,320	6,190	6,050	140	
Other Cabinet Office agencies	2,440	2,495	4,940	4,445	495	
Charity Commission	175	245	420	420	..	
Competition and Markets Authority	490	500	990	1,075	-90	
Culture, Media and Sport	460	650	1,110	1,065	45	
Defence	32,315	22,490	54,805	54,920	-115	
Education	3,110	4,640	7,750	7,755	..	
Energy Security and Net Zero	2,400	2,425	4,825	4,785	40	
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	5,685	7,115	12,800	13,055	-255	
Estyn	55	80	135	130	..	
Export Credits Guarantee Department	315	245	560	550	5	
Food Standards Agency	750	775	1,520	1,505	20	
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office	4,635	4,355	8,990	8,975	15	
Health and Social Care	3,730	6,585	10,315	10,380	-65	
HM Land Registry	2,540	3,765	6,305	6,225	80	
HM Revenue and Customs	33,535	33,520	67,055	65,995	1,060	
HM Treasury	1,315	1,300	2,615	2,600	15	
Chancellor's other departments	280	195	475	465	10	
Home Office	23,010	24,315	47,325	47,285	35	
Housing, Communities and Local Government	2,300	2,520	4,820	4,740	80	
Justice	38,840	51,300	90,135	89,725	415	
The National Archives	270	300	570	550	25	
National Crime Agency	3,045	2,695	5,740	5,755	-15	
Northern Ireland Office	45	75	125	155	-35	
Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and Skills	630	1,345	1,975	1,965	10	
Office of Gas and Electricity Markets	1,150	965	2,120	2,110	10	
Office of Qualifications and Examinations Regulation	120	210	330	330	..	
Office of Rail and Road	205	155	360	345	15	
Office of the Secretary of State for Scotland	55	75	130	130	..	
Office of the Secretary of State for Wales	25	20	45	45	..	
Ofwat	210	220	430	355	80	
Science, Innovation and Technology	4,285	3,655	7,940	7,735	205	
Transport	8,375	6,620	14,995	14,975	20	
UK Statistics Authority	2,355	2,750	5,110	5,045	60	
UK Supreme Court	20	25	40	45	..	
Work and Pensions	34,860	51,260	86,120	86,140	-20	
Central Government Departments Total	225,765	256,100	481,865	478,985	2,880	
Scottish Government	12,475	14,855	27,335	27,000	335	
Welsh Government	2,255	3,440	5,695	5,650	45	
TOTAL	240,500	274,395	514,895	511,635	3,260	
	Full-time equivalents, United Kingdom, not seasonally adjusted					
	September 2025			June 2025		Change on Quarter
	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total	
Temporary/Casual Employees						
Attorney General's departments	50	100	155	135	15	
Business and Trade	45	60	110	105	..	
Cabinet Office	..	..	..	15	-10	
Other Cabinet Office agencies	10	15	20	20	0	
Charity Commission	0	..	..	..	..
Competition and Markets Authority	..	..	5	5	..	
Culture, Media and Sport	10	10	20	15	5	
Defence	0	0	0	20	-20	
Education	20	40	60	75	-15	
Energy Security and Net Zero	0	0	0	0	0	
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	45	60	105	130	-25	
Estyn	0	0	0	0	0	
Export Credits Guarantee Department	10	10	20	20	..	
Food Standards Agency	5	20	25	20	5	
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office	80	100	180	235	-60	
Health and Social Care	75	160	235	300	-65	
HM Land Registry	10	10	15	10	..	
HM Revenue and Customs	485	360	845	715	130	
HM Treasury	5	5	15	25	-10	
Chancellor's other departments	..	..	..	..	..
Home Office	390	510	905	910	-10	
Housing, Communities and Local Government	10	15	25	30	..	
Justice	155	270	425	555	-130	
The National Archives	35	40	75	80	-5	
National Crime Agency	0	0	0	0	0	
Northern Ireland Office	20	15	35	0	35	
Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and Skills	5	10	15	10	..	
Office of Gas and Electricity Markets	55	50	105	90	15	
Office of Qualifications and Examinations Regulation	..	5	10	15	..	
Office of Rail and Road	0	..	..	10	-5	
Office of the Secretary of State for Scotland	0	0	0	0	0	
Office of the Secretary of State for Wales	0	0	0	0	0	
Ofwat	25	25	55	35	15	
Science, Innovation and Technology	..	5	5	5	..	
Transport	80	45	125	115	15	
UK Statistics Authority	50	40	95	70	20	
UK Supreme Court	5	5	10	15	..	
Work and Pensions	710	795	1,505	1,200	305	
Central Government Departments Total	2,415	2,785	5,200	4,995	210	
Scottish Government	150	195	345	325	20	
Welsh Government	5	10	15	10	5	
TOTAL	2,575	2,990	5,560	5,325	235	
	Full-time equivalents, United Kingdom, not seasonally adjusted					
	September 2025			June 2025		Change on Quarter
	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total	
All Employees						
	243,070	277,380	520,440	516,950	3,490	

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey, Office for National Statistics

1 Numbers are rounded to the nearest five, and numbers less than five are represented by "...". Data not available are represented by "-".

2 Department totals include Executive Agencies, Ministerial and Non-Ministerial Departments.

Table 9: Civil Service employment by department and agency¹

	September 2025		June 2025		Change on Quarter	
	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent
Attorney General's departments						
Attorney General's Office	60	60	60	60	..	..
Crown Prosecution Service	7,895	7,390	7,650	7,145	250	245
Government Legal Department	3,290	3,085	3,235	3,030	55	55
HM Crown Prosecution Service Inspectorate	25	25	25	25	..	..
Serious Fraud Office	600	590	550	540	55	50
Business and Trade						
Department for Business and Trade (excluding agencies)	6,070	5,965	5,995	5,885	75	80
Advisory Conciliation and Arbitration Service	1,115	1,025	1,095	1,010	20	15
Companies House	2,195	2,090	2,040	1,935	155	150
The Insolvency Service	1,895	1,790	1,870	1,765	25	20
Cabinet Office						
Cabinet Office (excluding agencies)	6,390	6,190	6,255	6,060	135	130
Other Cabinet Office agencies						
Central Civil Service Fast Stream	2,310	2,305	1,860	1,860	450	450
Crown Commercial Service	730	705	730	705	..	..
Government Commercial Organisation	1,550	1,525	1,530	1,505	20	20
Government Property Agency	425	420	405	400	20	20
Charity Commission						
Charity Commission	445	420	445	420	0	0
Competition and Markets Authority						
Competition and Markets Authority	1,020	995	1,115	1,085	-95	-90
Culture, Media and Sport						
Department for Culture, Media and Sport (excluding agencies)	1,160	1,130	1,115	1,080	45	50
Defence						
Ministry of Defence (excluding trading funds)	36,185	34,895	36,280	34,990	-95	-95
Defence Equipment and Support	10,620	10,165	10,655	10,200	-35	-35
Defence Science and Technology Laboratory	4,920	4,725	4,970	4,785	-45	-55
Royal Fleet Auxiliary	1,665	1,665	1,645	1,645	15	15
Submarine Delivery Agency	2,510	2,435	2,470	2,390	40	45
UK Hydrographic Office	970	925	970	925	..	..
Education						
Department for Education (excluding agencies)	7,650	7,335	7,660	7,350	-10	-15
Skills England	275	265	270	260	..	..
Standards and Testing Agency	140	135	145	140	-5	-5
Teaching Regulation Agency	80	80	85	80	..	..
Energy Security and Net Zero						
Department for Energy Security and Net Zero	4,935	4,825	4,890	4,785	45	40
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs						
Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (excluding agencies)	6,600	6,345	6,795	6,535	-195	-190
Animal and Plant Health Agency	3,375	3,200	3,395	3,220	-20	-15
Centre for Environment, Fisheries and Aquaculture Science	645	610	655	620	-10	-10
Rural Payments Agency	2,790	2,560	2,860	2,625	-70	-65
Veterinary Medicines Directorate	195	190	195	190	..	..
Estyn						
Estyn	145	135	140	130	..	..
Export Credits Guarantee Department						
Export Credits Guarantee Department	585	575	580	570	5	5
Food Standards Agency						
Food Standards Agency	1,600	1,545	1,575	1,520	25	25
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office						
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (excluding agencies)	8,065	7,925	8,115	7,980	-45	-50
FCCDO Services	1,185	1,155	1,185	1,150	0	5
Wilton Park Executive Agency	90	85	90	85	..	0
Health and Social Care						
Department of Health and Social Care (excluding agencies)	3,640	3,520	3,700	3,580	-60	-60
Medicines and Healthcare Products Regulatory Agency	1,535	1,500	1,530	1,490	10	10
UK Health Security Agency	5,825	5,530	5,915	5,605	-90	-80
HM Land Registry						
HM Land Registry	7,045	6,320	6,950	6,240	95	85
HM Revenue and Customs						
HM Revenue and Customs (excluding agencies)	68,780	64,050	67,575	62,855	1,205	1,195
Valuation Office Agency	4,105	3,845	4,110	3,855	..	-5
HM Treasury						
HM Treasury (excluding agencies)	2,075	2,030	2,060	2,015	15	10
Government Internal Audit Agency	455	425	475	440	-20	-15
Office for Budget Responsibility	55	55	50	50	5	5
UK Debt Management Office	120	120	120	120	..	..
Chancellor's other departments						
Government Actuary's Department	230	220	225	210	5	5
National Savings and Investments	265	260	260	255	5	5
Home Office						
Home Office	50,810	48,230	50,735	48,195	75	30
Housing, Communities and Local Government						
Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local Government (excluding agencies)	3,935	3,815	3,895	3,780	45	35
Planning Inspectorate	1,050	975	1,015	940	35	35
Queen Elizabeth II Centre	50	50	50	50	..	..
Justice						
Ministry of Justice (excluding agencies)	8,330	8,105	8,275	8,060	55	45
Criminal Injuries Compensation Authority	350	325	335	305	20	20
HM Courts and Tribunals Service	16,000	14,470	15,995	14,470	5	..
HM Prison and Probation Service	68,870	64,735	68,715	64,560	155	170

Table 9: Civil Service employment by department and agency¹

	September 2025		June 2025		Change on Quarter	
	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent
Legal Aid Agency	1,355	1,255	1,310	1,215	40	40
Office of the Public Guardian	1,815	1,675	1,805	1,665	10	5
The National Archives						
The National Archives	680	645	670	625	10	20
National Crime Agency						
National Crime Agency	5,925	5,740	5,940	5,755	-15	-15
Northern Ireland Office						
Northern Ireland Office	160	155	160	155	..	..
Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and Skills						
Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and Skills	2,065	1,985	2,050	1,975	15	10
Office of Gas and Electricity Markets						
Office of Gas and Electricity Markets	2,255	2,225	2,230	2,200	25	25
Office of Qualifications and Examinations Regulation						
Office of Qualifications and Examinations Regulation	355	340	355	345	..	..
Office of Rail and Road						
Office of Rail and Road	375	360	365	355	10	10
Office of the Secretary of State for Scotland						
Office of the Secretary of State for Scotland (incl. Office of the Advocate General for Scotland)	135	130	135	130	..	..
Office of the Secretary of State for Wales						
Office of the Secretary of State for Wales	45	45	45	45	..	..
Ofwat						
Ofwat	495	485	405	390	90	95
Science, Innovation and Technology						
Department for Science, Innovation and Technology (excluding agencies)	3,380	3,315	3,260	3,195	120	120
Building Digital UK	260	255	260	255	0	..
Intellectual Property Office	1,745	1,655	1,715	1,620	35	35
Met Office	2,520	2,395	2,480	2,350	40	45
UK Space Agency	335	330	320	315	15	15
Transport						
Department for Transport (excluding agencies)	3,465	3,385	3,480	3,390	-15	-10
Active Travel England	95	90	90	85	5	5
Driver and Vehicle Licensing Agency	6,035	5,390	6,125	5,465	-90	-75
Driver and Vehicle Standards Agency	5,135	4,800	5,040	4,720	95	80
Maritime and Coastguard Agency	1,250	1,210	1,245	1,205	10	5
Vehicle Certification Agency	265	250	235	225	30	25
UK Statistics Authority						
UK Statistics Authority	5,795	5,200	5,695	5,120	100	85
UK Supreme Court						
UK Supreme Court	55	55	60	55	..	..
Work and Pensions						
Department for Work and Pensions (excluding agencies)	94,065	84,595	93,830	84,370	235	225
Health and Safety Executive	3,180	3,025	3,120	2,965	60	60
Scottish Government						
Scottish Government (excluding agencies)	9,275	8,900	9,225	8,855	50	45
Accountant in Bankruptcy	110	95	110	100	..	..
Consumer Scotland	40	40	35	35	5	5
Crown Office and Procurator Fiscal	2,655	2,515	2,605	2,470	55	45
Disclosure Scotland	380	360	370	350	15	15
Education Scotland	375	360	375	365	..	-5
Food Standards Scotland	285	275	285	275	..	..
Forestry and Land Scotland	1,110	1,060	1,105	1,055	5	5
National Records of Scotland	425	390	425	395	..	..
Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator	40	35	40	35	0	0
Registers of Scotland	1,145	1,095	1,140	1,095	..	..
Revenue Scotland	110	110	100	95	10	10
Scottish Courts and Tribunals Service	2,090	1,920	2,075	1,915	15	10
Scottish Fiscal Commission	25	25	25	25	..	..
Scottish Forestry	245	235	240	230	5	5
Scottish Housing Regulator	55	55	55	50	..	..
Scottish Prison Service	5,115	4,855	5,130	4,835	-15	20
Scottish Public Pensions Agency	410	380	385	360	25	25
Social Security Scotland	4,350	4,155	4,190	4,000	160	155
Student Awards Agency for Scotland	245	235	245	235	0	..
Transport Scotland	580	565	570	555	10	10
Welsh Government						
Welsh Government (excluding agencies)	5,940	5,600	5,885	5,555	55	45
Welsh Revenue Authority	110	105	110	105	..	..
Total employment	554,315	520,440	550,730	516,950	3,585	3,490

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey, Office for National Statistics

¹ Numbers are rounded to the nearest five, and numbers less than five are represented by "..".

Table 10: Employment in Executive NDPBs^{1 2 3}

Permanent Employees	September 2025		June 2025		Change on Quarter	
	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent
Business and Trade	640	610	610	590	20	20
Cabinet Office	180	170	190	170	-10	-10
Culture, Media and Sport	11,410	10,530	11,420	10,550	-10	-20
Defence	560	440	570	450	-10	-10
Education	5,070	4,870	5,110	4,900	-30	-40
Energy Security and Net Zero	5,050	4,920	4,910	4,780	140	140
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs ⁴	18,660	17,610	18,800	17,720	-130	-110
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office	1,060	1,020	1,150	1,110	-80	-90
Health and Social Care	18,930	17,440	19,050	17,560	-120	-120
Home Office	2,850	2,650	2,850	2,650	0	..
Housing, Communities and Local Government	2,300	2,260	2,250	2,210	50	50
Justice	2,770	2,640	2,760	2,620	10	20
Science, Innovation and Technology	9,580	9,240	9,380	9,040	200	190
Transport	2,600	2,560	2,670	2,630	-70	-70
Work and Pensions	1,880	1,830	1,850	1,790	30	40
Central Government Departments Total	83,550	78,770	83,560	78,770	..	..
Scottish Government	11,590	10,660	11,640	10,870	-50	-210
Welsh Government	3,480	3,220	3,490	3,220	-10	..
TOTAL	98,620	92,650	98,690	92,860	-70	-200
Temporary Employees	September 2025		June 2025		Change on Quarter	
	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent
Business and Trade	30	30	40	40	..	..
Cabinet Office	10	10	10	10	..	..
Culture, Media and Sport	1,590	660	1,590	660	..	..
Defence	60	20	70	20	-10	..
Education	180	170	150	150	20	20
Energy Security and Net Zero	80	80	80	80	..	..
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs ⁴	640	580	710	650	-70	-70
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office	0	0	..	..	..	..
Health and Social Care	1,430	900	1,580	1,060	-150	-160
Home Office	60	60	100	80	-40	-20
Housing, Communities and Local Government	190	110	160	80	30	30
Justice	80	70	70	70	..	..
Science, Innovation and Technology	130	130	180	170	-50	-40
Transport	40	40	30	30	20	10
Work and Pensions	80	80	100	100	-20	-20
Central Government Departments Total	4,600	2,950	4,880	3,200	-280	-250
Scottish Government	620	540	690	600	-60	-60
Welsh Government	680	330	580	260	100	70
TOTAL	5,900	3,820	6,140	4,060	-240	-240
All NDPB Employees	104,520	96,470	104,830	96,920	-310	-440

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey, Office for National Statistics

1. Includes Executive NDPBs with an employment of greater than 20.

2. Numbers are rounded to the nearest ten.

3. These figures do not include employees of ACAS, Health and Safety Executive, Institute for Apprenticeships & Technical Education, Office for Budget Responsibility.

These are Crown NDPBs, the employees of which are included as part of Civil Service headcounts.

4. Environment Agency includes all regional divisions.

Table 11: Employment in Academies

	England (thousands), not seasonally adjusted	
	Headcount	Full-time equivalent
Jun 2023	654	503
Sep 2023	677	506
Dec 2023	683	510
Mar 2024	690	515
Jun 2024	700	522
Sep 2024 [r]	713	531
Dec 2024 [r]	720	536
Mar 2025 [r]	728	542
Jun 2025 [r]	736	547
Sep 2025	745	553
Change on quarter	9	6
Change %	1.2	1.1
Change on year	32	22
Change %	4.5	4.1

Source: Office for National Statistics

1. Estimates of employment in academies are derived by matching the monthly Open Academies dataset with the annual School Workforce Census, both published by the Department for Education.

2. More detailed statistics on academies are available from the Department for Education
<https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/statistics-school-workforce>