Office for National Statistics

Statistical bulletin

Profitability of UK companies: April to June 2025

The net rate of return on capital employed for UK private non-financial corporations related to their UK operations.

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To be announced

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1 . Main points

- The annual net rate of return for private non-financial corporations (PNFCs) remained at 10.3% in 2024, unchanged from 2023; in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025, the rate was consistent with the estimate for Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025, at 10.0%.
- The net rate of return for UK continental shelf (UKCS) companies fell to negative 2.6% in 2024, down from 2.0% in 2023; it was negative 2.9% in Quarter 2 2025 compared with negative 0.9% in Quarter 1 2025.
- The net rate of return for the manufacturing sector increased in 2024, rising to 11.7% from 11.3% in 2023; it increased by 0.4 percentage points to 11.8% in Quarter 2 2025, up from 11.4% in Quarter 1 2025.
- The net rate of return for the services sector was unchanged at 15.2% in 2024, compared with 2023; it increased to 15.2% in Quarter 2 2025, up from 14.8% in Quarter 1 2025.
- Recent falls in the net rate of return for UKCS companies are likely to be partly because of falls in oil prices; however, there is some uncertainty around the data for the most recent time periods, as explained in Section 4: Data sources and quality.

2 . Data on Profitability of UK companies

Profitability of UK companies – rates of return and revisions
Dataset | Released 28 November 2025
Rates of return and revision tables of UK private non-financial corporations (PNFCs) by quarter.

Profitability of UK companies time series
Dataset | Released 28 November 2025
Annual and quarterly data for the latest profitability estimates of UK companies.

3 . Glossary

Private non-financial corporations

Private non-financial corporations (PNFCs) comprise UK continental shelf (UKCS) companies and other non-financial UK (non-UKCS) companies. Non-UKCS companies are further split into manufacturing companies, companies providing non-financial services, and other industries including construction, electricity and gas supply, agriculture, and mining and quarrying.

Net rate of return

Net rate of return is used as the measurement of company profitability throughout this bulletin. The rate of return is calculated as the economic gain (profit) shown as a percentage of the capital used in production. "Net" refers to the rate of return after having accounted for the current value of capital consumed and capital stocks. "Capital consumed" refers to the decline in the current value in the stock of fixed assets (for example, because of depreciation). Gross rates of return are available in the accompanying dataset.

UK continental shelf

The UKCS is the area where the UK claims mineral rights beyond the territorial waters. Because of the nature of the industry, UKCS companies tend to be very capital-intensive and so require high levels of capital investment to operate. They also report high levels of depreciation of their fixed assets. The net rate of return for UKCS companies is not directly comparable with those for other sectors.

Gross operating surplus

The gross operating surplus (GOS) of PNFCs is a component of the income approach to measuring gross domestic product (GDP). GOS consists of gross trading profits, plus income from rental of buildings, less inventory-holding gains (changes in inventory value caused by price).

4 . Data sources and quality

Quality

We calculate profitability statistics using estimates of the gross operating surplus (GOS) of private non-financial corporations (PNFCs) as the starting point. We apply balancing adjustments to these PNFC GOS figures before publication, like all gross domestic product (GDP) estimates. This process ensures consistency across income, expenditure, and production measures when compiling GDP, as explained in our Recent challenges of balancing the three approaches of GDP article.

Published PNFC GOS data may be revised in line with our National Accounts Revisions Policy. We often apply them retrospectively when new or improved methods for measuring PNFC GOS or other GDP components are introduced. This approach avoids abrupt changes and maintains comparability and data quality over time.

Balancing adjustments and ongoing revisions are indicators of uncertainty. Larger adjustments or revisions mean caution should be taken when using PNFC GOS or UK company profitability estimates for analysis or decision-making. However, some revisions reduce uncertainty by incorporating better methods, standards, or data sources. In such cases, we provide detailed explanations of the changes.

More quality and methodology information

More quality and methodology information (QMI) on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in our Profitability of UK companies QMI.

Our Quarterly sector accounts bulletin includes estimates of national production, income and expenditure, UK sector accounts, and the UK balance of payments.

Revisions

Revisions to PNFCs data, dating back to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 1997, mainly reflect updates to capital stock and fixed capital consumption estimates in both the services and manufacturing sectors. These revisions are published in our Blue Book 2025 Supplementary tables, and align with the balanced national accounts data. This means that revisions to individual components will only appear once they are incorporated into the national accounts.

5 . Related links

GDP quarterly national accounts, UK: April to June 2025
Bulletin | Released 30 September 2025
Revised quarterly estimate of gross domestic product (GDP) for the UK. Uses additional data to provide a more precise indication of economic growth than the first estimate.

Quarterly sector accounts, UK: April to June 2025
Bulletin | Released 30 September 2025
Detailed estimates of quarterly sector accounts that can be found in the UK Economic Accounts (UKEA).

Spotlight on quality assessment report: Profitability of UK Companies and Gross Operating Surplus of non-financial corporations
Executive Summary | Released 18 January 2024
The Office for Statistics Regulation's spotlight on quality assessment report: Profitability of UK Companies and Gross Operating Surplus of non-financial corporations.

6 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 28 November 2025, ONS website, statistical bulletin, Profitability of UK companies: April to June 2025

Profitability of UK companies - rates of return and revisions Quarter 2 (April to June) 2025
This workbook contains data tables published alongside profitability of UK companies release.

Publication Dates
These data were published on 28th November 2025.
The next publication is to be confirmed.

Revisions within this release

These data include new data from Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2024 and revisions to periods before Quarter 3 2024.

Note on periods
Q1 is Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar)
Q2 is Quarter 2 (April to June)
Q3 is Quarter 3 (July to Sept)
Q4 is Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec)

Notes in tables

Some cells in the tables refer to notes which can be found in the notes worksheet. Note markers are presented in square brackets for titles, for example: [note 1] and in row 6, within the tables.

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Notes

This worksheet contains notes about the data in one table.

Note numb	Note text
1	Private Non-Financial Corporations are comprised of UK Continental Shelf, Manufacturing, Non-Financial Service sector companies and others (including construction, electricity and gas supply, agriculture, mining and quarrying).
2	UK Continental Shelf companies are defined as those involved in the exploration for and production of oil and natural gas from the UK Continental Shelf.
3	Basis of gross estimates: Gross operating surplus (numerator): Gross trading profits from the United Kingdom operations plus rentals received less inventory holding gains. Gross capital employed (denominator): Value of fixed assets at current replacement cost plus the book value of inventories held in the United Kingdom.
4	Basis of net estimates: Net operating surplus (numerator): Gross operating surplus less capital consumption at current replacement cost.
5	Net capital employed (denominator): Gross capital employed less accumulated capital consumption at current replacement cost.
6	Net rates of return are not a good measure of performance for Continental Shelf companies because of the nature of the fixed assets. This leads to distortions in the average capital employed.

Annual rates of return of Private Non-Financial Corporations [note 1] - Summary

This worksheet contains one table.

Some cells, in row 6, refer to notes which can be found on the notes worksheet.

Time period, note and series identifier row	All Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Gross	All Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Net	UK Continental Shelf companies % - Gross	UK Continental Shelf companies % - Net	UK Non-Continental Shelf Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Gross	UK Non-Continental Shelf Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Net	Manufacturing sector Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Gross	Manufacturing sector Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Net	Service sector Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Gross	Service sector Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Net
Note	*1 & 3*	*1, 4 & 5*	*2 & 3*	*2, 4 & 5*	*3*	*4 & 5*	*3*	*4 & 5*	*3*	*4 & 5*
Series Identifier (CDID)	LRWV	LRWW	LRXD	LRXE	LRXO	LRXP	LRYB	LRYC	LRYP	LRYQ
1997	14.4	17.1	12.3	13.9	14.6	17.4	15.2	19.7	16.6	19.4
1998	14.2	16.3	9.7	9.6	14.6	16.9	14.5	18.4	16.6	19.0
1999	12.7	13.5	10.9	11.7	12.9	13.6	13.2	15.8	14.3	14.6
2000	12.5	12.9	16.3	21.4	12.2	12.2	12.9	15.2	13.3	12.8
2001	11.8	11.6	15.0	19.7	11.6	10.9	11.5	12.5	12.5	11.3
2002	12.1	11.8	13.8	17.8	11.9	11.3	12.2	13.7	12.6	11.2
2003	12.4	12.3	13.1	16.9	12.3	12.0	11.6	12.7	13.6	12.8
2004	12.0	11.8	12.5	16.1	11.9	11.5	12.3	14.1	12.6	11.5
2005	12.0	11.9	14.4	19.9	11.8	11.4	12.5	14.4	12.4	11.3
2006	11.6	11.4	15.9	23.1	11.2	10.5	11.9	13.5	11.6	10.2
2007	11.1	10.7	14.4	20.5	10.9	10.0	11.5	12.6	11.3	9.7
2008	11.5	11.4	14.8	21.5	11.3	10.7	12.4	14.3	11.8	10.7
2009	10.1	9.2	10.6	13.9	10.1	8.9	9.7	9.6	11.3	10.1
2010	10.7	10.2	13.1	19.1	10.5	9.5	9.8	10.0	11.8	10.9
2011	11.0	10.7	15.0	23.0	10.7	9.9	12.1	14.2	11.8	11.0
2012	11.1	11.1	12.1	17.2	11.0	10.7	11.4	13.1	12.7	12.8
2013	11.1	11.2	10.9	14.6	11.1	10.9	12.5	15.0	12.8	13.2
2014	11.7	12.1	7.5	7.8	12.0	12.4	15.0	19.6	13.9	15.2
2015	11.6	11.8	4.5	1.9	12.1	12.5	13.9	17.2	14.8	16.6
2016	11.2	11.0	4.1	1.1	11.7	11.7	15.1	19.4	13.4	13.9
2017	11.1	10.7	4.5	1.9	11.6	11.3	16.5	22.0	12.9	12.8
2018	10.9	10.2	7.0	7.0	11.2	10.4	16.5	21.3	12.4	11.9
2019	10.8	10.0	4.9	2.9	11.2	10.4	14.0	16.3	13.5	13.9
2020	10.4	9.3	1.1	-4.5	11.0	10.2	11.9	12.1	13.5	14.0
2021	10.6	9.7	5.7	4.9	10.9	10.0	12.2	12.2	13.4	13.8
2022	10.8	10.1	11.9	17.9	10.7	9.6	11.3	10.4	13.3	13.8
2023	10.8	10.3	4.1	2.0	11.3	10.7	11.6	11.3	14.0	15.2
2024	10.8	10.3	2.0	-2.6	11.4	11.0	11.9	11.7	14.0	15.2

Quarterly rates of return of Private Non-Financial Corporations - Summary [note 1]

This worksheet contains one table.

Some cells, in row 6, refer to notes which can be found on the notes worksheet.

Time period, note and series identifier row	All Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Gross	All Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Net	UK Continental Shelf companies % - Gross	UK Continental Shelf companies % - Net	UK Non-Continental Shelf Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Gross	UK Non-Continental Shelf Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Net	Manufacturing sector Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Gross	Manufacturing sector Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Net	Service sector Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Gross	Service sector Private Non-Financial Corporations % - Net
Note	*1 & 3*	*1, 4 & 5*	*2 & 3*	*2, 4 & 5*	*3*	*4 & 5*	*3*	*4 & 5*	*3*	*4 & 5*
Series Identifier (CDID)	LRWV	LRWW	LRXD	LRXE	LRXO	LRXP	LRYB	LRYC	LRYP	LRYQ
1997 Q1	15.3	18.7	14.0	16.6	15.4	18.9	15.3	19.8	18.0	22.1
1997 Q2	14.1	16.5	11.6	12.7	14.3	16.9	13.9	17.1	16.6	19.5
1997 Q3	14.6	17.4	12.1	13.5	14.9	17.7	16.3	21.8	16.3	18.9
1997 Q4	13.8	15.8	11.7	12.8	13.9	16.1	15.4	20.1	15.3	16.9
1998 Q1	14.8	17.5	10.8	11.4	15.2	18.1	14.6	18.6	17.0	19.6
1998 Q2	14.4	16.7	10.2	10.5	14.8	17.3	15.2	19.4	17.1	19.8
1998 Q3	13.5	15.1	9.2	8.8	13.9	15.7	13.6	16.8	16.0	18.1
1998 Q4	14.0	16.0	8.7	7.8	14.5	16.7	14.6	18.6	16.3	18.4
1999 Q1	13.2	14.5	8.5	7.5	13.7	15.1	13.6	16.5	15.0	15.9
1999 Q2	12.5	13.2	9.7	9.6	12.8	13.5	13.5	16.3	14.4	14.8
1999 Q3	12.3	12.8	12.6	14.6	12.3	12.7	12.4	14.4	13.8	13.9
1999 Q4	12.7	13.5	12.8	15.1	12.7	13.4	13.3	16.0	13.9	14.0
2000 Q1	13.0	13.8	14.5	18.2	12.8	13.4	13.9	16.9	13.8	13.8
2000 Q2	12.3	12.5	16.0	20.9	11.9	11.8	12.8	15.1	13.3	12.7
2000 Q3	12.6	13.1	16.8	22.4	12.3	12.3	13.3	15.8	13.8	13.6
2000 Q4	12.1	12.2	17.7	24.1	11.7	11.2	11.8	12.9	12.3	10.9
2001 Q1	11.5	11.1	16.7	22.5	11.0	10.2	11.6	12.6	11.8	10.3
2001 Q2	12.0	11.9	16.4	22.1	11.7	11.1	11.6	12.7	13.0	12.1
2001 Q3	11.7	11.4	14.3	18.5	11.5	10.9	11.5	12.4	12.4	11.1
2001 Q4	12.0	11.8	12.7	15.7	12.0	11.5	11.5	12.3	12.9	11.6
2002 Q1	12.0	11.7	12.8	16.0	11.9	11.4	13.8	16.6	12.0	10.4
2002 Q2	11.8	11.5	13.8	17.8	11.7	11.0	11.7	12.9	11.9	10.1
2002 Q3	12.1	11.8	13.0	16.5	12.0	11.4	12.2	13.4	12.8	11.5
2002 Q4	12.3	12.2	15.4	20.9	12.0	11.5	11.3	12.1	13.6	12.7
2003 Q1	12.7	12.7	14.9	20.1	12.5	12.2	11.0	11.5	14.1	13.5
2003 Q2	12.3	12.2	11.3	13.5	12.4	12.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.0
2003 Q3	12.5	12.6	13.0	16.7	12.4	12.3	11.7	12.7	13.8	13.3
2003 Q4	12.1	11.9	13.3	17.3	12.0	11.5	12.6	14.6	12.6	11.3
2004 Q1	11.6	11.1	12.5	16.0	11.5	10.8	11.9	13.2	12.5	11.4
2004 Q2	12.5	12.6	12.0	15.3	12.5	12.5	12.4	14.2	13.2	12.6
2004 Q3	12.1	12.0	13.2	17.3	12.0	11.6	12.4	14.1	12.4	11.2
2004 Q4	11.8	11.5	12.5	16.0	11.7	11.2	12.7	14.7	12.2	10.9
2005 Q1	11.9	11.8	13.4	17.9	11.8	11.3	12.4	14.2	12.4	11.3
2005 Q2	12.2	12.2	14.1	19.3	12.0	11.6	12.7	14.8	12.0	10.6
2005 Q3	11.8	11.6	14.5	20.2	11.5	10.9	12.3	14.2	12.0	10.9
2005 Q4	12.2	12.3	15.4	22.0	11.9	11.5	12.5	14.6	13.1	12.3
2006 Q1	11.7	11.6	17.9	26.8	11.2	10.5	12.5	14.7	12.1	10.9
2006 Q2	12.0	12.1	17.1	25.4	11.6	11.1	12.1	13.8	11.8	10.6
2006 Q3	11.7	11.6	15.0	21.5	11.4	10.9	12.1	13.8	11.5	10.1
2006 Q4	10.8	10.2	13.6	18.8	10.6	9.6	11.1	11.8	10.9	9.1
2007 Q1	10.7	9.9	11.5	14.9	10.6	9.5	11.9	13.5	11.0	9.1
2007 Q2	11.3	10.9	12.2	16.4	11.2	10.5	10.8	11.5	11.5	10.1
2007 Q3	11.1	10.6	14.0	19.7	10.8	9.9	11.4	12.4	11.2	9.5
2007 Q4	11.6	11.4	19.8	30.7	10.9	10.1	11.8	13.2	11.6	10.2
2008 Q1	11.8	11.8	16.6	24.8	11.4	10.9	12.9	15.2	12.3	11.5
2008 Q2	11.6	11.5	19.7	31.0	11.0	10.2	13.9	16.7	10.6	8.8
2008 Q3	11.8	11.8	15.7	23.3	11.4	11.0	11.2	12.1	11.8	10.8
2008 Q4	10.9	10.4	7.5	7.6	11.1	10.6	11.6	13.0	12.4	11.7
2009 Q1	10.5	9.7	9.9	12.4	10.5	9.5	10.0	9.9	11.9	11.0
2009 Q2	9.9	8.8	8.0	8.9	10.1	8.8	9.4	9.1	11.4	10.2
2009 Q3	10.4	9.6	10.3	13.4	10.4	9.4	10.0	10.2	11.3	10.1
2009 Q4	9.8	8.7	14.3	21.4	9.4	7.8	9.4	9.1	10.7	9.1
2010 Q1	10.5	9.8	11.8	16.4	10.3	9.3	9.7	9.6	11.6	10.6
2010 Q2	10.5	9.9	12.1	17.1	10.4	9.4	9.9	10.1	11.7	10.8
2010 Q3	10.7	10.2	13.7	20.4	10.5	9.5	9.8	10.0	11.8	10.9
2010 Q4	11.0	10.7	14.8	22.6	10.7	9.9	10.0	10.2	12.1	11.4
2011 Q1	11.1	10.9	15.3	23.7	10.8	10.0	12.4	14.9	11.6	10.6
2011 Q2	10.7	10.2	15.6	24.3	10.3	9.2	12.3	14.6	11.4	10.3
2011 Q3	10.8	10.4	14.4	21.8	10.5	9.6	11.7	13.4	11.5	10.4
2011 Q4	11.4	11.4	14.6	22.3	11.1	10.7	11.9	13.9	12.7	12.6
2012 Q1	10.8	10.4	13.8	20.6	10.5	9.7	10.9	12.1	11.8	11.0
2012 Q2	11.1	11.0	12.2	17.3	11.0	10.5	10.8	11.8	13.1	13.5
2012 Q3	11.2	11.3	11.5	15.9	11.2	11.0	11.4	13.0	13.1	13.5
2012 Q4	11.4	11.6	11.1	15.1	11.4	11.4	12.6	15.4	12.9	13.3
2013 Q1	11.3	11.5	11.4	15.6	11.3	11.2	11.1	12.4	13.0	13.5
2013 Q2	10.8	10.7	11.0	14.8	10.8	10.4	11.4	12.9	12.9	13.3
2013 Q3	11.2	11.3	10.9	14.5	11.2	11.1	13.9	17.6	12.7	13.1
2013 Q4	11.1	11.2	10.4	13.5	11.2	11.1	13.7	17.3	12.5	12.8
2014 Q1	11.3	11.5	9.4	11.5	11.4	11.5	12.4	14.7	13.3	14.1
2014 Q2	11.3	11.5	8.1	9.0	11.6	11.7	16.2	21.5	13.2	13.9
2014 Q3	12.2	13.0	6.6	6.0	12.6	13.5	16.0	21.6	14.7	16.7
2014 Q4	11.9	12.5	6.0	4.8	12.4	13.0	15.6	20.6	14.4	16.1
2015 Q1	11.9	12.4	4.4	1.9	12.5	13.2	14.8	19.2	14.9	16.8
2015 Q2	11.8	12.3	6.1	4.9	12.3	12.8	14.7	18.6	15.1	17.2
2015 Q3	11.4	11.6	3.8	0.7	12.0	12.4	12.6	14.7	14.9	17.0
2015 Q4	11.1	11.0	3.6	0.3	11.7	11.8	13.4	16.2	14.2	15.5
2016 Q1	11.3	11.3	4.2	1.4	11.9	12.0	15.4	20.0	13.5	14.4
2016 Q2	11.1	10.9	3.5	0.1	11.8	11.7	15.3	19.7	13.5	14.1
2016 Q3	10.9	10.4	4.0	1.1	11.4	11.1	14.9	19.1	12.9	13.0
2016 Q4	11.3	11.2	4.5	1.8	11.9	11.8	14.8	18.9	13.5	13.9
2017 Q1	11.3	11.1	4.6	2.1	11.8	11.8	16.3	21.7	13.2	13.3
2017 Q2	10.9	10.4	4.3	1.5	11.4	11.0	16.2	21.3	12.5	12.2
2017 Q3	11.0	10.5	4.1	1.1	11.5	11.2	16.1	21.2	12.9	12.9
2017 Q4	11.1	10.7	4.9	2.8	11.6	11.3	17.4	23.6	12.9	12.7
2018 Q1	11.0	10.4	5.7	4.3	11.4	10.8	17.1	22.8	12.3	11.6
2018 Q2	11.0	10.5	7.0	7.0	11.3	10.7	16.8	22.0	12.7	12.4
2018 Q3	10.9	10.3	8.6	10.1	11.1	10.3	16.6	21.3	12.4	11.7
2018 Q4	10.6	9.6	6.8	6.7	10.8	9.8	15.4	19.0	12.4	12.0
2019 Q1	10.9	10.2	5.7	4.5	11.3	10.6	14.9	18.2	13.6	14.1
2019 Q2	10.4	9.3	5.3	3.7	10.7	9.6	14.2	16.7	13.0	13.0
2019 Q3	10.9	10.1	4.5	2.3	11.3	10.6	13.7	15.5	13.5	13.8
2019 Q4	10.9	10.2	4.0	1.2	11.4	10.8	13.2	14.7	13.9	14.6
2020 Q1	10.4	9.4	1.9	-2.8	11.0	10.2	11.5	11.5	13.6	14.2
2020 Q2	9.8	8.3	1.0	-4.8	10.4	9.1	11.0	10.4	13.2	13.4
2020 Q3	11.1	10.5	1.1	-4.5	11.8	11.4	13.2	14.3	14.0	14.8
2020 Q4	10.3	9.2	0.5	-5.7	11.0	10.0	12.0	12.2	13.2	13.6
2021 Q1	10.1	8.9	1.8	-3.0	10.7	9.6	12.0	12.2	13.0	13.1
2021 Q2	10.5	9.6	3.5	0.4	11.0	10.2	12.4	12.7	13.7	14.4
2021 Q3	10.8	10.0	6.5	6.4	11.1	10.2	12.5	12.6	13.3	13.7
2021 Q4	11.0	10.3	10.8	15.3	11.0	10.0	11.8	11.4	13.4	13.8
2022 Q1	10.9	10.2	12.8	19.7	10.8	9.6	11.4	10.5	13.3	13.6
2022 Q2	10.5	9.6	11.7	17.4	10.4	9.1	11.1	9.9	13.2	13.6
2022 Q3	10.7	9.9	14.6	23.6	10.4	9.1	11.0	10.0	13.0	13.2
2022 Q4	11.0	10.6	8.6	11.2	11.2	10.5	11.7	11.3	13.8	14.7
2023 Q1	11.6	11.5	6.2	6.3	12.0	11.8	12.3	12.4	14.9	16.8
2023 Q2	10.7	10.0	4.3	2.1	11.1	10.5	11.6	11.1	14.0	15.1
2023 Q3	10.7	10.2	3.3	0.3	11.2	10.7	11.5	11.0	13.6	14.4
2023 Q4	10.3	9.4	2.8	-0.9	10.8	10.0	11.2	10.6	13.5	14.3
2024 Q1	10.7	10.0	1.9	-2.7	11.3	10.7	11.7	11.4	13.8	14.8
2024 Q2	10.8	10.2	2.7	-1.1	11.3	10.9	11.8	11.6	14.1	15.4
2024 Q3	10.9	10.5	1.6	-3.5	11.6	11.3	12.0	12.0	14.2	15.5
2024 Q4	10.7	10.2	1.8	-3.1	11.4	10.9	11.9	11.8	14.0	15.3
2025 Q1	10.6	10.0	2.8	-0.9	11.1	10.6	11.6	11.4	13.7	14.8
2025 Q2	10.6	10.0	1.9	-2.9	11.2	10.7	11.9	11.8	13.9	15.2

Rates of Return of all Private Non-Financial Corporations [note 1]
This worksheet contains one table.
Some cells, in row 6, refer to notes which can be found on the notes worksheet.

Time period, note and series identifier row	Percentage rate of return: Gross	Percentage rate of return: Net	Gross Operating Surplus: £ billion	Capital Consumption: £ billion	Net Operating Surplus: £ billion	Gross Capital Employed: £ billion	Net Capital Employed: £ billion
Note	***3***	***4 & 5***					
Series Identifier (CDID)	**LRWV**	**LRWW**	**LRWL**	**BGXZ**	**LRWM**	**LRWT**	**LRWU**
1997	14.4	17.1	196.1	61.4	134.8	1358.3	788.6
1998	14.2	16.3	202.7	65.6	137.1	1428.5	840.3
1999	12.7	13.5	192.6	71.0	121.5	1516.7	901.5
2000	12.5	12.9	202.1	76.7	125.5	1616.7	972.3
2001	11.8	11.6	202.9	82.5	120.3	1716.1	1040.6
2002	12.1	11.8	218.0	88.2	129.8	1808.6	1100.4
2003	12.4	12.3	236.8	93.6	143.2	1911.7	1159.6
2004	12.0	11.8	239.5	96.9	142.6	1999.0	1206.9
2005	12.0	11.9	253.9	101.7	152.2	2115.0	1274.3
2006	11.6	11.4	261.3	106.9	154.4	2256.4	1359.2
2007	11.1	10.7	266.3	111.5	154.8	2388.7	1445.7
2008	11.5	11.4	293.2	118.6	174.7	2546.1	1536.5
2009	10.1	9.2	265.6	123.4	142.2	2619.7	1545.2
2010	10.7	10.2	278.2	123.9	154.3	2607.3	1519.8
2011	11.0	10.7	293.6	127.1	166.5	2674.4	1551.4
2012	11.1	11.1	309.2	130.9	178.3	2783.0	1608.1
2013	11.1	11.2	320.9	135.1	185.8	2885.4	1664.0
2014	11.7	12.1	350.5	140.0	210.5	3003.8	1737.6
2015	11.6	11.8	357.5	146.5	211.0	3089.6	1784.0
2016	11.2	11.0	359.6	155.6	204.0	3220.0	1860.7
2017	11.1	10.7	378.8	168.0	210.8	3421.2	1975.8
2018	10.9	10.2	394.2	177.7	216.6	3629.4	2124.0
2019	10.8	10.0	409.2	187.3	221.9	3805.0	2227.0
2020	10.4	9.3	406.5	193.6	212.9	3918.2	2280.9
2021	10.6	9.7	428.7	200.1	228.7	4041.2	2350.1
2022	10.8	10.1	473.8	216.2	257.6	4397.5	2562.2
2023	10.8	10.3	518.6	230.6	288.0	4800.1	2803.5
2024	10.8	10.3	521.2	237.4	283.8	4836.7	2768.5

Rates of Return of UK Continental Shelf (UKCS) companies [note 3]

This worksheet contains one table.

Some cells, in row 6, refer to notes which can be found on the notes worksheet.

Time period, note and series identifier row	**Percentage rate of return: Gross**	**Percentage rate of return: Net**	**Gross Operating Surplus: £ billion**	**Capital Consumption: £ billion**	**Net Operating Surplus: £ billion**	**Gross Capital Employed: £ billion**	**Net Capital Employed: £ billion**
Note	***3***	***4, 5 & 6***					
Series Identifier (CDID)	**LRXD**	**LRXE**	**LRWX**	**BGYB**	**LRWY**	**LRXB**	**LRXC**
1997	12.3	13.9	13.8	4.5	9.3	112.2	66.8
1998	9.7	9.6	11.5	4.8	6.7	118.7	70.3
1999	10.9	11.7	13.7	5.0	8.7	125.8	73.8
2000	16.3	21.4	21.2	5.2	16.0	130.2	74.7
2001	15.0	19.7	20.1	5.3	14.8	134.1	75.2
2002	13.8	17.8	19.1	5.4	13.7	138.8	76.9
2003	13.1	16.9	18.8	5.6	13.2	143.4	78.2
2004	12.5	16.1	18.7	5.8	12.9	149.0	80.0
2005	14.4	19.9	23.6	6.2	17.4	163.9	87.7
2006	15.9	23.1	27.3	6.3	21.0	171.7	90.9
2007	14.4	20.5	26.1	6.5	19.6	181.1	95.7
2008	14.8	21.5	28.1	6.8	21.4	190.3	99.3
2009	10.6	13.9	21.5	7.0	14.4	202.4	103.6
2010	13.1	19.1	25.4	6.8	18.6	194.0	97.3
2011	15.0	23.0	29.8	6.9	22.9	199.3	99.4
2012	12.1	17.2	25.2	7.2	18.0	208.1	104.6
2013	10.9	14.6	23.5	7.5	16.0	215.0	109.6
2014	7.5	7.8	16.7	7.7	9.0	222.0	115.3
2015	4.5	1.9	10.3	7.9	2.3	228.5	120.1
2016	4.1	1.1	9.6	8.2	1.4	235.5	124.2
2017	4.5	1.9	11.1	8.7	2.4	248.8	129.5
2018	7.0	7.0	17.9	8.7	9.2	254.7	130.9
2019	4.9	2.9	12.6	8.8	3.8	259.1	131.6
2020	1.1	-4.5	2.9	8.7	-5.8	259.4	129.5
2021	5.7	4.9	15.2	8.8	6.4	264.1	129.4
2022	11.9	17.9	35.5	9.8	25.7	298.1	143.7
2023	4.1	2.0	13.0	10.1	2.9	314.5	148.7
2024	2.0	-2.6	6.3	10.0	-3.7	312.2	143.9

Rates of Return of Non-UK Continental Shelf (UKCS) companies [note 3]
This worksheet contains one table.
Some cells, in row 6, refer to notes which can be found on the notes worksheet.

Time period and dataset code row	Percentage rate of return: Gross	Percentage rate of return: Net	Gross Operating Surplus: £ billion	Capital Consumption: £ billion	Net Operating Surplus: £ billion	Gross Capital Employed: £ billion	Net Capital Employed: £ billion
Note	***3***	***4 & 5***					
Series Identifier (CDID)	**LRXO**	**LRXP**	**LRXG**	**BGYC**	**LRXH**	**LRXM**	**LRXN**
1997	14.6	17.4	182.3	56.8	125.5	1246.1	721.8
1998	14.6	16.9	191.1	60.8	130.3	1309.8	770.0
1999	12.9	13.6	178.9	66.0	112.9	1391.0	827.7
2000	12.2	12.2	181.0	71.5	109.5	1486.5	897.7
2001	11.6	10.9	182.7	77.2	105.5	1582.0	965.4
2002	11.9	11.3	198.9	82.8	116.1	1669.8	1023.5
2003	12.3	12.0	218.0	88.1	129.9	1768.4	1081.4
2004	11.9	11.5	220.9	91.2	129.7	1850.0	1126.9
2005	11.8	11.4	230.3	95.5	134.8	1951.1	1186.6
2006	11.2	10.5	234.0	100.6	133.4	2084.6	1268.4
2007	10.9	10.0	240.2	105.1	135.2	2207.6	1350.1
2008	11.3	10.7	265.1	111.8	153.3	2355.8	1437.2
2009	10.1	8.9	244.1	116.4	127.8	2417.3	1441.6
2010	10.5	9.5	252.8	117.1	135.7	2413.2	1422.5
2011	10.7	9.9	263.8	120.2	143.6	2475.1	1451.9
2012	11.0	10.7	283.9	123.6	160.3	2574.8	1503.5
2013	11.1	10.9	297.4	127.6	169.8	2670.5	1554.3
2014	12.0	12.4	333.8	132.3	201.5	2781.8	1622.3
2015	12.1	12.5	347.2	138.6	208.7	2861.1	1663.9
2016	11.7	11.7	350.0	147.4	202.6	2984.5	1736.5
2017	11.6	11.3	367.7	159.3	208.4	3172.5	1846.2
2018	11.2	10.4	376.3	169.0	207.4	3374.7	1993.1
2019	11.2	10.4	396.6	178.5	218.1	3545.8	2095.4
2020	11.0	10.2	403.6	184.9	218.7	3658.9	2151.4
2021	10.9	10.0	413.6	191.3	222.3	3777.2	2220.6
2022	10.7	9.6	438.3	206.4	231.9	4099.4	2418.5
2023	11.3	10.7	505.6	220.5	285.1	4485.6	2654.8
2024	11.4	11.0	514.9	227.4	287.6	4524.5	2624.6

Rates of Return of Manufacturing Sector of Private Non-Financial Corporations
This worksheet contains one table.
Some cells, in row 6, refer to notes which can be found on the notes worksheet.

Time period, note and series identifier row	**Percentage rate of return: Gross**	**Percentage rate of return: Net**	**Gross Operating Surplus: £ billion**	**Capital Consumption: £ billion**	**Net Operating Surplus: £ billion**	**Gross Capital Employed: £ billion**	**Net Capital Employed: £ billion**
Note	***3***	***4 & 5***					
Series Identifier (CDID)	**LRYB**	**LRYC**	**LRXR**	**BGYI**	**LRXS**	**LRXZ**	**LRYA**
1997	15.2	19.7	51.0	15.0	36.0	335.8	182.6
1998	14.5	18.4	48.8	14.9	33.9	336.7	184.7
1999	13.2	15.8	45.3	15.4	29.9	343.1	189.0
2000	12.9	15.2	45.4	15.9	29.5	350.6	194.7
2001	11.5	12.5	41.2	16.3	24.9	356.8	198.9
2002	12.2	13.7	43.8	16.5	27.3	357.1	198.5
2003	11.6	12.7	41.8	16.6	25.2	358.8	198.1
2004	12.3	14.1	44.1	16.5	27.7	357.8	196.4
2005	12.5	14.4	45.3	16.6	28.6	362.7	198.6
2006	11.9	13.5	44.4	16.9	27.6	371.8	203.3
2007	11.5	12.6	42.8	16.9	25.9	373.5	205.2
2008	12.4	14.3	48.5	17.7	30.8	392.0	216.2
2009	9.7	9.6	39.5	18.5	21.0	407.5	219.3
2010	9.8	10.0	39.7	18.2	21.5	404.3	215.1
2011	12.1	14.2	49.0	18.5	30.5	405.9	215.2
2012	11.4	13.1	47.4	18.7	28.6	413.6	218.6
2013	12.5	15.0	52.6	19.2	33.4	419.8	221.5
2014	15.0	19.6	63.6	19.6	44.0	423.0	223.9
2015	13.9	17.2	59.7	20.4	39.3	431.0	228.9
2016	15.1	19.4	67.4	21.3	46.2	446.8	238.3
2017	16.5	22.0	79.0	22.9	56.1	478.9	255.4
2018	16.5	21.3	80.5	24.3	56.2	488.5	264.2
2019	14.0	16.3	71.3	26.1	45.2	508.8	278.6
2020	11.9	12.1	61.9	27.5	34.4	518.4	283.9
2021	12.2	12.2	64.4	28.6	35.8	528.6	293.1
2022	11.3	10.4	64.8	31.2	33.6	572.6	322.5
2023	11.6	11.3	71.8	32.8	39.0	616.2	345.5
2024	11.9	11.7	73.6	32.9	40.7	621.7	348.4

Rates of Return of Service Sector of Private Non-Financial Corporations

This worksheet contains one table.

Some cells, in row 6, refer to notes which can be found on the notes worksheet.

Time period, note and series identifier row	**Percentage rate of return: Gross**	**Percentage rate of return: Net**	**Gross Operating Surplus: £ billion**	**Capital Consumption: £ billion**	**Net Operating Surplus: £ billion**	**Gross Capital Employed: £ billion**	**Net Capital Employed: £ billion**
Note	***3***	***4 & 5***					
Series Identifier (CDID)	**LRYP**	**LRYQ**	**LRYF**	**BGYK**	**LRYG**	**LRYN**	**LRYO**
1997	16.6	19.4	111.2	34.3	76.9	673.0	398.2
1998	16.6	19.0	121.2	38.1	83.2	729.5	438.9
1999	14.3	14.6	113.5	42.5	70.9	795.4	484.5
2000	13.3	12.8	115.3	47.1	68.1	865.9	534.9
2001	12.5	11.3	118.4	52.2	66.2	941.4	587.8
2002	12.6	11.2	128.3	57.1	71.2	1018.1	637.9
2003	13.6	12.8	150.4	62.0	88.4	1108.6	690.6
2004	12.6	11.5	149.0	65.0	84.0	1181.5	730.4
2005	12.4	11.3	156.5	68.9	87.6	1260.4	774.5
2006	11.6	10.2	157.6	73.1	84.5	1360.6	833.4
2007	11.3	9.7	163.5	76.9	86.6	1449.9	886.1
2008	11.8	10.7	181.2	81.9	99.3	1540.4	930.1
2009	11.3	10.1	177.5	84.8	92.7	1567.2	919.9
2010	11.8	10.9	184.1	85.5	98.6	1558.1	900.4
2011	11.8	11.0	187.8	87.7	100.1	1593.7	911.1
2012	12.7	12.8	210.6	90.2	120.5	1657.0	939.1
2013	12.8	13.2	219.2	92.8	126.4	1711.8	960.0
2014	13.9	15.2	248.4	96.5	152.0	1784.9	996.9
2015	14.8	16.6	272.0	101.2	170.8	1842.0	1026.1
2016	13.4	13.9	256.1	108.2	147.9	1919.4	1068.1
2017	12.9	12.8	261.7	117.0	144.8	2034.7	1134.9
2018	12.4	11.9	272.3	124.1	148.3	2187.3	1241.3
2019	13.5	13.9	309.8	130.2	179.7	2290.7	1295.1
2020	13.5	14.0	319.2	134.1	185.1	2360.5	1323.1
2021	13.4	13.8	324.5	138.2	186.3	2427.2	1351.4
2022	13.3	13.8	347.8	148.3	199.4	2612.1	1450.0
2023	14.0	15.2	398.1	158.4	239.7	2838.7	1580.8
2024	14.0	15.2	414.6	164.3	250.3	2954.8	1643.3

Revisions to Annual and Quarterly Net Rates of Return of Private Non-Financial Corporations
This worksheet contains two tables with one blank row in between them.

Time period and series identifier row	All Private Non-Financial Corporations - percentage	UK Continental Shelf companies - percentage	UK Non-Continental Shelf companies - percentage	Manufacturing sector PNFCs - percentage	Service sector PNFCs - percentage
Series Identifier (CDID)	LRWW	LRXE	LRXP	LRYC	LRYQ
1997	3.4	2.1	3.5	5.3	1.1
1998	2.6	1.6	2.6	5.0	-0.1
1999	1.9	1.6	1.9	4.6	-0.8
2000	1.7	2.0	1.7	4.4	-0.7
2001	1.5	1.8	1.4	4.0	-0.7
2002	1.1	1.6	1.0	4.1	-1.2
2003	0.9	1.5	0.9	4.0	-1.6
2004	0.7	1.3	0.7	4.1	-1.6
2005	0.5	1.1	0.5	4.0	-1.9
2006	0.5	0.9	0.5	4.1	-1.7
2007	0.4	0.8	0.4	4.1	-1.8
2008	0.5	0.7	0.5	4.5	-1.7
2009	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.9	-1.5
2010	0.3	0.6	0.2	3.6	-1.8
2011	0.2	0.7	0.2	4.1	-1.7
2012	0.2	0.5	0.2	3.8	-1.8
2013	0.1	0.5	0.0	4.0	-1.9
2014	0.2	0.4	0.1	4.9	-1.8
2015	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.5	-1.8
2016	0.2	0.3	0.1	5.2	-1.5
2017	0.1	0.3	0.1	5.5	-1.6
2018	0.1	0.3	0.1	5.3	-1.3
2019	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	4.0	-1.5
2020	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.4	-1.2
2021	0.4	0.3	0.5	3.8	-0.5
2022	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.6	0.1
2023	0.8	0.3	0.8	3.8	0.1

Time period and series identifier row	All PNFCs - percentage	UK Continental Shelf companies - percentage	UK Non-Continental Shelf companies - percentage	Manufacturing sector PNFCs - percentage	Service sector PNFCs - percentage
Series Identifier	LRWW	LRXE	LRXP	LRYC	LRYQ
1997 Q1	3.7	2.3	3.8	5.3	1.5
1997 Q2	3.4	2.0	3.5	4.8	1.1
1997 Q3	3.3	2.1	3.4	5.6	0.9
1997 Q4	3.0	1.9	3.1	5.3	0.8
1998 Q1	2.9	1.8	3.1	5.1	0.1
1998 Q2	2.6	1.7	2.8	5.2	0.0
1998 Q3	2.4	1.6	2.5	4.6	-0.3
1998 Q4	2.4	1.4	2.4	5.0	-0.4
1999 Q1	2.1	1.4	2.1	4.6	-0.8
1999 Q2	1.9	1.5	1.9	4.6	-0.6
1999 Q3	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.4	-0.7
1999 Q4	1.8	1.7	1.9	4.6	-0.7
2000 Q1	1.8	1.9	1.8	4.7	-0.7
2000 Q2	1.6	2.0	1.6	4.4	-0.7
2000 Q3	1.7	2.0	1.6	4.4	-0.8
2000 Q4	1.6	2.1	1.5	4.0	-0.7
2001 Q1	1.5	2.0	1.5	3.9	-0.5
2001 Q2	1.5	1.9	1.4	4.0	-0.7
2001 Q3	1.5	1.8	1.5	4.1	-0.7
2001 Q4	1.3	1.5	1.3	4.0	-1.0
2002 Q1	1.2	1.6	1.2	4.6	-1.1
2002 Q2	1.2	1.7	1.1	4.0	-1.0
2002 Q3	1.1	1.5	1.0	4.1	-1.3
2002 Q4	1.0	1.7	0.9	3.8	-1.6
2003 Q1	1.1	1.7	1.1	3.8	-1.6
2003 Q2	0.9	1.3	0.9	4.0	-1.6
2003 Q3	1.0	1.5	0.9	4.0	-1.8
2003 Q4	0.9	1.4	0.8	4.4	-1.5
2004 Q1	0.8	1.4	0.8	4.0	-1.5
2004 Q2	0.7	1.4	0.8	4.1	-1.7
2004 Q3	0.8	1.4	0.7	4.1	-1.7
2004 Q4	0.7	1.2	0.7	4.1	-1.6
2005 Q1	0.6	1.2	0.6	4.2	-1.9
2005 Q2	0.5	1.1	0.4	4.2	-1.9
2005 Q3	0.5	1.0	0.4	4.0	-1.8
2005 Q4	0.5	1.0	0.4	4.0	-2.1
2006 Q1	0.6	1.0	0.6	4.4	-1.7
2006 Q2	0.5	0.9	0.4	4.1	-1.7
2006 Q3	0.5	0.8	0.4	4.2	-1.7
2006 Q4	0.5	0.8	0.4	3.8	-1.7
2007 Q1	0.5	0.8	0.4	4.4	-1.7
2007 Q2	0.5	0.8	0.4	3.9	-1.7
2007 Q3	0.4	0.7	0.4	4.2	-1.8
2007 Q4	0.4	0.8	0.4	4.2	-1.8
2008 Q1	0.5	0.7	0.5	4.7	-1.7
2008 Q2	0.5	0.8	0.5	4.9	-1.6
2008 Q3	0.4	0.7	0.4	4.0	-1.6
2008 Q4	0.5	0.5	0.5	4.1	-1.9
2009 Q1	0.6	0.5	0.6	3.9	-1.5
2009 Q2	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.8	-1.5
2009 Q3	0.5	0.6	0.5	4.1	-1.5
2009 Q4	0.5	0.7	0.5	3.7	-1.3
2010 Q1	0.3	0.6	0.2	3.5	-1.8
2010 Q2	0.2	0.6	0.2	3.6	-1.8
2010 Q3	0.2	0.7	0.2	3.7	-1.8
2010 Q4	0.2	0.7	0.2	3.4	-1.8
2011 Q1	0.3	0.7	0.2	4.5	-1.7
2011 Q2	0.3	0.7	0.2	4.3	-1.6
2011 Q3	0.2	0.6	0.2	4.0	-1.8
2011 Q4	0.1	0.7	0.2	3.7	-1.7
2012 Q1	0.1	0.6	0.1	3.7	-1.7
2012 Q2	0.3	0.5	0.2	3.6	-1.8
2012 Q3	0.1	0.5	0.1	3.9	-1.9
2012 Q4	0.1	0.5	0.2	4.0	-1.8
2013 Q1	0.2	0.6	0.1	3.8	-1.8
2013 Q2	0.2	0.5	0.1	3.8	-1.9
2013 Q3	0.1	0.5	0.1	4.4	-1.9
2013 Q4	-0.1	0.5	0.0	4.3	-1.9
2014 Q1	0.2	0.4	0.2	4.2	-1.7
2014 Q2	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.2	-1.8
2014 Q3	0.1	0.3	0.1	5.2	-1.9
2014 Q4	0.3	0.3	0.2	5.0	-1.6
2015 Q1	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.8	-1.8
2015 Q2	0.2	0.3	0.2	4.7	-1.8
2015 Q3	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.2	-1.8
2015 Q4	0.0	0.3	0.0	4.3	-1.7
2016 Q1	0.1	0.3	0.1	5.3	-1.6
2016 Q2	0.2	0.3	0.2	5.3	-1.5
2016 Q3	0.1	0.3	0.1	5.2	-1.6
2016 Q4	0.1	0.2	0.0	5.2	-1.7
2017 Q1	0.1	0.3	0.1	5.5	-1.6
2017 Q2	0.2	0.3	0.1	5.3	-1.5
2017 Q3	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.2	-1.6
2017 Q4	0.0	0.3	0.0	5.6	-1.6
2018 Q1	0.1	0.3	0.0	5.5	-1.5
2018 Q2	0.2	0.3	0.1	5.4	-1.3
2018 Q3	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.2	-1.3
2018 Q4	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.8	-1.2
2019 Q1	0.0	0.3	0.0	4.6	-1.4
2019 Q2	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	4.1	-1.5
2019 Q3	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	3.7	-1.6
2019 Q4	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	3.5	-1.7
2020 Q1	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	3.3	-1.4
2020 Q2	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.2	-1.2
2020 Q3	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.9	-1.0
2020 Q4	0.1	0.2	0.0	3.4	-1.1
2021 Q1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	3.5	-1.2
2021 Q2	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.7	-0.8
2021 Q3	0.7	0.3	0.7	4.1	-0.2
2021 Q4	0.8	0.5	0.9	4.1	0.1
2022 Q1	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.8	0.4
2022 Q2	0.7	0.5	0.7	3.6	0.2
2022 Q3	0.5	0.7	0.6	3.5	-0.3
2022 Q4	0.8	0.5	0.7	3.8	-0.1
2023 Q1	0.8	0.2	0.9	4.2	0.5
2023 Q2	0.6	-0.3	0.7	3.5	0.0
2023 Q3	1.0	0.6	0.9	3.6	0.0
2023 Q4	0.7	0.4	0.7	3.6	-0.1
2024 Q1	1.0	-0.8	1.1	4.2	0.4
2024 Q2	1.4	-0.1	1.5	4.3	0.3