

Statistical bulletin

# Producer price inflation, UK: October 2025

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices), and factory gate prices (output prices).

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# 1 . Main points

- Producer input prices rose by 0.5% in the year to October 2025, down from a revised rise of 0.7% in the year to September.
- Producer output (factory gate) prices rose by 3.6% in the year to October 2025, up from a revised rise of 3.5% in the year to September.
- On a monthly basis, producer input prices fell by 0.3% and producer output (factory gate) prices showed no movement in October 2025.
- The Import Price Index (IPI) rose by 0.7% in the year to October 2025.

The accredited official statistics status of these statistics is suspended, pending a review by the Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR). This is because of an error identified with the methods used to calculate these indices. Please read more in [Section 7: Data sources and quality](#).

## 2 . Inflation figures

Producer input prices rose by 0.5% in the year to October 2025. This is down from a revised increase of 0.7% in the year to September (Figure 1). Monthly input prices fell by 0.3% in October 2025, following a fall of 0.1% in September (Table 1). Producer output (factory gate) prices rose by 3.6% in the year to October 2025. This is up from a revised increase of 3.5% in the year to September (Figure 1). Monthly output prices showed no movement in October 2025, which is unchanged from September (Table 1).

Estimates for both September and October 2025 are provisional. Figures for the latest 12 months are subject to revisions as additional survey data are returned and validated. Effective response rates at the time of first publishing can be found in [Section 7: Data sources and quality](#)

The largest contribution to the annual input producer price inflation rate was a downward contribution from inputs of crude oil, where prices fell 18.1% over the past year. The largest contribution to the annual output producer price inflation rate was an upward contribution from outputs of food products, where prices rose by 4.6% over the past year.

Table 1: PPI values and inflation rates  
UK, October 2024 to October 2025

		All materials and fuels purchased (GHIP)			All manufactured products (GB7S)		
		Input PPI (2015=100)	Monthly inflation rate (%)	Annual inflation rate (%)	Output PPI (2015=100)	Monthly inflation rate (%)	Annual inflation rate (%)
2024	Oct	155.3	-0.1	-1.7	139.4	-0.1	-0.4
	Nov	155.5	0.1	-1.1	139.9	0.4	0.1
	Dec	155.6	0.1	-0.7	139.9	0.1	0.7
2025	Jan	157.3	1.1	0.7	140.8	0.6	1.1
	Feb	157.0	-0.1	0.2	141.2	0.3	1.2
	Mar	156.6	-0.3	-0.1	141.4	0.2	1.2
	Apr	156.8	0.1	-1.2	142.0	0.4	1.3
	May	156.0	-0.5	-1.0	142.9	0.6	1.8
	June	155.7	-0.2	-1.0	143.2	0.2	2.3
	July	156.7	0.6	-0.1	143.9	0.5	2.8
	Aug	156.6	0.0	0.2	144.3	0.2	3.1
	Sept	156.5	-0.1	0.7	144.3	0.0	3.5
	Oct	156.0	-0.3	0.5	144.3	0.0	3.6

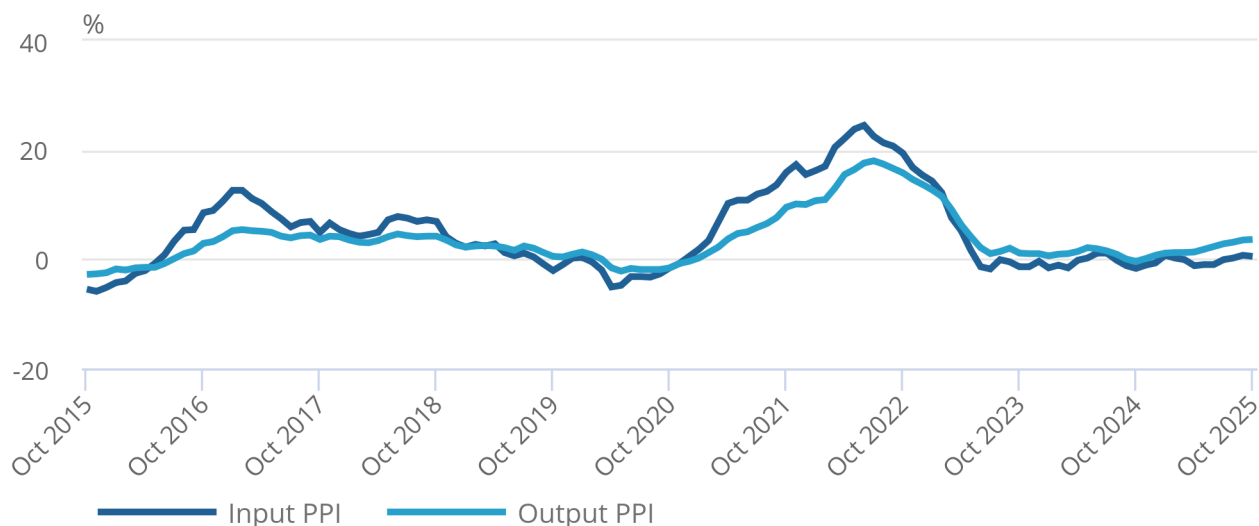
Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

**Figure 1: The annual inflation rate for input PPI fell in October 2025, while annual inflation rate for output PPI rose**

Input and output Producer price inflation (PPI) annual inflation rates, UK, October 2015 to October 2025

**Figure 1: The annual inflation rate for input PPI fell in October 2025, while annual inflation rate for output PPI rose**

Input and output Producer price inflation (PPI) annual inflation rates, UK, October 2015 to October 2025



Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

### 3 . Input prices

Of the 10 product groups for the input Producer Price Index (PPI), 8 made upward contributions to the annual inflation rate in October 2025. The largest of these came from:

- inputs of domestic food
- inputs of metals and non-metallic mineral products.

The prices of inputs of domestic food rose by 4.2% in the year to October 2025, compared with a rise of 4.0% in the year to September (Table 2). The price of imported food saw a smaller 1.1% increase over the same period.

The prices of inputs of metals and non-metallic mineral products rose by 2.6% in the year to October 2025, compared with a rise of 2.2% in the year to September (Table 2).

The largest offsetting downward contribution to the annual inflation rate came from inputs of crude oil, which also provided the largest contribution to the change in the annual inflation rate between September and October 2025. The prices of inputs of crude oil fell by 18.1% in the year to October 2025, compared with a fall of 12.3% in the year to September (Table 2), and by 6.5% in the latest month.

Table 2: Input producer price inflation rates and weights  
UK, September and October 2025

Product group	September 2025		October 2025		2025 Weights
	Monthly inflation rate (%)	Annual inflation rate (%)	Monthly inflation rate (%)	Annual inflation rate (%)	
<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>	-0.3	1.9	0.5	2.1	0.4
<b>Fuel</b>	-2.1	-6.6	0.4	-5.8	2.5
<b>Crude petroleum and natural gas; Metal ores</b>	-2.0	-12.3	-6.5	-18.1	6.9
<b>Food (Domestic)</b>	0.4	4.0	0.1	4.2	13.1
<b>Food (Imported)</b>	0.1	-0.4	0.5	1.1	2.4
<b>Other produced material</b>	0.2	1.5	-0.2	1.5	9.8
<b>Metals and non-metallic mineral products</b>	0.2	2.2	0.3	2.6	20.6
<b>Chemicals</b>	-0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.5	17.2
<b>Other parts and equipment</b>	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.3	24.1
<b>Other inputs</b>	0.2	4.8	0.0	4.1	3.0

Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

The Import Price Index (prices of materials and fuels imported by UK manufacturers) rose by 0.7% in the year to October 2025, up from a revised rise of 0.5% in the year to September. On a monthly basis, prices rose by 0.2% in October 2025, following a fall of 0.1% in September. The Sterling index fell 0.6% between September and October and fell 0.5% in the year to October 2025 (Table 3).

Table 3: Imported materials and fuels purchased, and sterling effective exchange rate, index values and inflation rates

UK, October 2024 to October 2025

		Imported materials and fuels purchased (GD74)			Sterling effective exchange rate - month average (BK67)		
		Import Price Index (2015=100)	Monthly inflation rate (%)	Annual inflation rate (%)	Sterling Index (Jan 2005=100)	Monthly rate (%)	Annual rate (%)
2024	Oct	140.4	-0.1	-5.4	84.9	-0.1	5.3
	Nov	141.2	0.5	-3.8	84.4	-0.6	4.0
	Dec	140.8	-0.3	-2.3	84.5	0.2	3.2
2025	Jan	143.3	1.7	-0.2	85.9	1.6	4.3
	Feb	142.4	-0.6	-1.3	86.8	1.1	5.3
	Mar	142.5	0.0	-1.4	84.9	-2.2	2.4
	Apr	141.5	-0.7	-2.7	84.7	-0.3	2.7
	May	139.7	-1.2	-3.1	85.7	1.2	3.4
	June	140.2	0.3	-2.4	86.0	0.3	2.9
	July	141.7	1.1	-1.1	85.0	-1.1	0.9
	Aug	141.3	-0.3	-1.3	85.0	-0.1	1.5
	Sept	141.2	-0.1	0.5	84.9	-0.1	0.0
	Oct	141.4	0.2	0.7	84.4	-0.6	-0.5

Source: Import Price Index (IPI) from the Office for National Statistics, sterling effective Exchange Rate Index (ERI) from the Bank of England

#### Notes

1. Total imports (GD74) represent roughly one-quarter of overall materials and fuels (input prices) in terms of index weight.

## 4 . Output prices

Of the 10 product groups for the output Producer Price Index (PPI), 9 made upward contributions to the annual inflation rate in October 2025. The largest of these came from:

- outputs of food products
- outputs of motor vehicles and other transport equipment

Prices for food products rose by 4.6% in the year to October 2025, unchanged from the previous month (Table 4).

Prices for motor vehicles and other transport equipment rose by 6.6% in the year to October 2025, compared with a rise of 6.5% in the year to September (Table 4).

The only offsetting downward contribution to the annual inflation rate came from outputs of coke and refined petroleum products. Prices for these products fell by 1.4% in the year to October 2025, compared with a fall of 2.6% in the year to September (Table 4).

Basic Metals, fabricated metal products and machinery provided the largest contribution to the change in the annual inflation rate between September and October 2025. Prices for this product group rose by 4.1% in the year to October 2025, compared with a rise of 3.5% in the year to September (Table 4).

Table 4: Output producer price inflation rates and weights  
UK, September and October 2025

Product group	September 2025		October 2025		2025 Weights
	Monthly inflation rate (%)	Annual inflation rate (%)	Monthly inflation rate (%)	Annual inflation rate (%)	
<b>Food products</b>	-0.1	4.6	-0.1	4.6	26.1
<b>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products</b>	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	3.5
<b>Textiles; wearing apparel and leather products</b>	0.2	5.2	0.2	5.2	1.1
<b>Paper; paper products and printed material</b>	-0.2	0.7	0.0	0.6	5.5
<b>Coke and refined petroleum products</b>	0.5	-2.6	-0.9	-1.4	5.1
<b>Chemicals and pharmaceutical preparations</b>	-0.5	2.1	-0.2	1.7	5.2
<b>Basic metals; fabricated metal products and machinery</b>	0.3	3.5	0.4	4.1	14.1
<b>Computer products; electronic and electrical products</b>	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.2	3.2
<b>Motor vehicles and other transport equipment</b>	-0.1	6.5	0.1	6.6	13.1
<b>Other outputs</b>	0.1	3.3	0.0	3.0	23.1

Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

## 5 . Data on producer price inflation

### [Producer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset PPI | Released 19 November 2025

A comprehensive selection of data on input and output indices. Contains producer price indices of materials and fuels purchased and output of manufacturing industry by broad sector.

### [Producer price inflation statistics](#)

Dataset | Released 19 November 2025

Price index data and monthly and annual inflation rates for UK producer price inflation (input, output, import, export).

### [Services producer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset PPI | Released 22 October 2025

Quarterly estimates monitoring the changes in prices charged for services provided to UK-based customers for a range of industries.

### [Services producer price inflation statistics](#)

Dataset | Released 22 October 2025

Price index data and quarterly and annual inflation rates for UK service producer price inflation.

## 6 . Glossary

### Input prices

The price of materials and fuels bought by UK manufacturers for processing. It includes materials and fuels that are either imported or sourced from within the domestic market. It is not limited to materials used in the final product but includes what is required by businesses in their normal day-to-day running, such as fuels.

### Output prices

The amount received by UK producers for the goods that they sell to the domestic market, also known as factory gate prices. It includes the margin that businesses make on goods, in addition to costs, such as labour, raw materials and energy, as well as interest on loans, site or building maintenance, or rent.

### Index value

Price level in a specific basket of goods.

### Producer price inflation

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices). If the producer price inflation rate is a positive value, this indicates that prices have risen, while a negative value indicates prices have fallen.

### Services producer price inflation

Quarterly estimates monitoring the changes in prices charged for services provided to UK-based customers for a range of industries.

### Weight

This is the importance of the price of interest relative to other prices collected. With annual chain-linking, this is updated every year, using business turnover data.



## Contribution

As the aggregate producer prices indices are built up from individual product indices, it is possible to decompose overall inflation into contributions from different products. Those contributions reflect both the inflation rates for each product and their weight in the index.

## 7 . Data sources and quality

For information on the strengths and limitations of the data, methods used, and the data uses and users, please see our [Producer Price Indices \(PPI\) quality and methodology information \(QMI\) report](#) and our [Services Producer Price Indices \(SPPI\) QMI report](#).

### Suspension of our producer price statistics

On 22 October 2025, we recommenced the publication of PPI and SPPI data. This followed a period of reviewing, correcting and quality assuring the index weights and chain-linking methodology after we discovered an error in our method in March 2025, which resulted in a pause in publication.

More about the corrections that have been applied is available in our [Impact of correction to chain-linking methodology used in PPI and SPPI article](#). This article also provides a summary of how these corrections have affected our previously published data and the narrative in PPI and SPPI data since 2014.

### Historic data

We have completed the investigation with our suppliers regarding some historic data issues relating to Inputs of Fuel (which covers electricity and gas (D35), and coal (B05), according to Eurostat's classification of products by activity), during early 2024. We have recalculated the affected indices, incorporating revised data received from the supplier for the periods January to March 2024. There is no impact on indices either before or after this period. This had minimal impact on the published figures for the Inputs of Fuel index and related indices in the Input PPI series (as the electricity and gas input feeds into our "Inputs into the Production of" indices). We will now continue with our regular revisions policy (figures for the latest 12 months are subject to revisions as additional survey data are returned and validated).

## Response rates

In October 2025, the response rate for the domestic PPI was lower than it was in October 2024, whereas the response rates for the Import Price Index (IPI) and Export Price Index (EPI) were higher (Table 5).

Table 5: Producer Price Index (PPI), Import Price Index and Export Price Index overall effective response rates at time of first publishing  
Percentage, UK, October 2024 to October 2025

	Weighted response (%)		
	PPI (domestic)	IPI	EPI
<b>October 2024</b>	82.6	81.0	77.0
<b>November 2024</b>	85.2	82.0	75.8
<b>December 2024</b>	80.7	80.2	74.0
<b>January 2025</b>	77.4	71.1	66.1
<b>February 2025</b>	80.2	73.2	74.9
<b>March 2025</b>	78.0	78.2	81.6
<b>April 2025</b>	80.1	74.6	82.7
<b>May 2025</b>	81.4	75.2	78.2
<b>June 2025</b>	77.4	68.9	78.0
<b>July 2025</b>	80.2	68.7	76.1
<b>August 2025</b>	75.3	65.6	80.0
<b>September 2025</b>	78.9	78.3	80.0
<b>October 2025</b>	79.0	81.8	78.5

Source: Producer Price Index (PPI) from the Office for National Statistics

### Notes

1. Publications from February to August 2025 were cancelled.

## Dataset format

Following guidance from our [2024 user engagement exercise](#), we have rationalised the datasets that we produce to accompany this bulletin. This rationalisation has resulted in a single dataset format, which is used for both producer price inflation (for PPI) and services producer price inflation (for SPPI). The datasets will continue to be produced in Excel format with the following worksheets:

- Cover sheet
- Notes
- Description
- Index

## Description worksheet details

The Description worksheet includes a list of all indices included in the dataset, detailing:

- CDID - an alphanumeric code, four characters in length, which is our Central Database Identifier. This is a unique identifier for the index
- CSDB index - a 10-digit integer, which is an alternate unique identifier that has been included in previous datasets
- CPA 2.1 - an alphanumeric code, of variable length, which corresponds to the Eurostat Classification of Products by Activity framework, version 2.1
- index category - a text string, used to group related indices; for PPI, this is used to indicate headline indices, and classify indices as being input, output, import or export
- index description - a text string, describing the index
- index basis - a text string, describing the basis upon which the index is calculated, which indicates whether the underlying prices include or exclude taxes, duties and other levies (such as Value Added Tax (VAT), the Aggregates Levy and the Climate Change Levy)
- time series URL - a text string, which acts as a link into the related timeseries data on the Office for National Statistics (ONS) website

## Index worksheet details

This is a list of the index values and inflation rates for selected indices, detailing:

- bulletin period - a text string, representing the date in the format YYYY-MM; this indicates the latest period for which data are recorded in the dataset and corresponds with the period covered by the related bulletin, for example, for our September 2025 bulletin, this value will be "2025-09"
- data period - a text string, representing the date in the format YYYY-MM; this is the date to which the collected price data correspond
- CDID - an alphanumeric code, four characters in length, which is the same as the CDID detailed in the "Description" worksheet
- index value - a decimal, to 1 decimal place, recording the calculated index value as it relates to the data period
- inflation rate (1-month) - a percentage, given to one decimal place, recording the calculated monthly inflation rate, as it relates to the data period
- inflation rate (12-month) - a percentage, given to one decimal place, recording the calculated annual inflation rate, as it relates to the data period
- provisional marker - "P" for provisional months, blank otherwise
- revision marker - "R" for months in which the index value differs from that previously published, blank otherwise
- publication marker - an alphanumeric code, one character in length, which details whether the data are subject to statistical disclosure control

## 8 . Related links

[Office for Statistics Regulation's \(OSR's\) quality report of the Producer Price Indices \(PPI\)](#)

Report | Last updated 25 October 2023

The report notes the excellent progress made recently with bringing PPI in line with methodological best practice, but also highlights areas that need to be improved.

[Producer prices development plan](#)

Article | Released 22 October 2025

Research and development plans to improve and maintain producer price inflation statistics and ensure they meet user needs, use new data sources, and follow international best practice.

## 9 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 19 November 2025, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Producer price inflation, UK: October 2025](#)

Table 1: Output prices: summary (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1

Manufactured Products for Domestic Market, excluding duty				Manufactured products excluding food beverages, tobacco & petroleum products for domestic market				Coke and refined petroleum products, excluding duty				Food products, beverages and tobacco, excluding duty			
percentage change over				percentage change over				percentage change over				percentage change over			
Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths	
6150333333				6150333390				6140190000				6150888897			
	GB7S				GBBV				G6ST				GBA6		
2025 Apr	142.0	0.4	1.3	139.6	0.4	2.1		166.4	-5.9	-23.0		141.3	1.5	3.9	
May	142.9	0.6	1.8	141.2	1.1	3.1		160.8	-3.4	-24.2		141.6	0.2	3.7	
Jun	143.2	0.2	2.3	141.4	0.2	3.1		162.0	0.8	-17.7		141.9	0.2	3.9	
Jul	143.9	0.5	2.8	141.9	0.4	3.4		171.6	5.9	-11.7		142.1	0.2	3.9	
Aug	144.3	0.2	3.1	142.2	0.2	3.4		169.1	-1.5	-9.1		142.8	0.5	4.5	
Sep	144.3p	-	3.5	142.3p	0.1	3.5		170.0p	0.5	-2.6		142.6p	-0.2	4.2	
Oct	144.3p	-	3.6	142.5p	0.1	3.5		168.5p	-0.9	-1.4		142.6p	-	4.3	

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional

r = revised

Manufactured Products for Domestic Market, including duty				Food products, beverages and tobacco, including duty				Coke and refined petroleum products, including duty			
percentage change over				percentage change over				percentage change over			
Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015=100)	1 mth	12 mths	
6158333333				6158888897				6148190000			
	GD73				GBA7				G6SU		
2025 Apr	136.2	-0.1	-1.1	141.8	1.5	4.2		122.4	-3.3	-13.5	
May	136.5	0.2	-0.9	142.1	0.2	4.0		120.2	-1.8	-14.4	
Jun	136.8	0.2	0.3	142.5	0.3	4.3		120.5	0.3	-10.5	
Jul	137.9	0.8	1.2	142.5	0.1	4.2		124.1	3.0	-7.0	
Aug	138.1	0.1	1.8	143.4	0.6	4.8		123.2	-0.7	-5.4	
Sep	138.1p	0.1	2.6	143.1p	-0.2	4.6		123.6p	0.3	-1.8	
Oct	138.1p	-	2.9	143.1p	-	4.6		123.1p	-0.4	-0.7	

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional

**Table 2: Gross sector input prices: summary (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1**

2015=100, CPA 2.1

	All manufacturing (materials and fuel purchased)			All Manufacturing (materials and fuel purchased) excluding food, beverages, tobacco & petroleum			Materials purchased by manufacturing industry			Fuels purchased by manufacturing industry		
	Index (2015=100)	percentage change over		Index (2015=100)	percentage change over		Index (2015=100)	percentage change over		Index (2015=100)	percentage change over	
		1 mth	12 mths		1 mth	12 mths		1 mth	12 mths		1 mth	12 mths
	7390333333			7390333392			7390333397			7390333394		
	GHIP			GHIO			GHIK			GHIM		
2025 Apr	156.8	0.1	-1.2	151.8	0.2	1.4	154.3	0.2	-1.3	247.6	-1.4	2.0
May	156.0	-0.5	-1.0	151.2	-0.4	0.9	153.5	-0.5	-1.1	243.9	-1.5	1.9
Jun	155.7	-0.2	-1.0	150.9	-0.2	0.6	153.2	-0.2	-1.1	249.0	2.1	1.4
Jul	156.7	0.6	-0.1	151.5	0.4	1.1	154.2	0.7	-0.2	243.4	-2.2	0.7
Aug	156.6	-	0.2	151.4	-0.1	1.0	154.1	-0.1	0.1	246.8	1.4	2.8
Sep	156.5p	-0.1	0.7	151.3p	-	1.3	154.1p	-	0.9	242.0p	-2.0	-3.7
Oct	156.0p	-0.3	0.5	151.4p	-	1.4	153.6p	-0.3	0.6	242.8p	0.3	-2.8

p = provisional

Source: Office for National Statistics

**Table 3: Output prices: Detailed by product (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1**

										2015=100, CPA 2.1	
							Percentage change 1 month		Percentage change 12 months		
							2025 Sep	2025 Oct	2025 Sep	2025 Oct	
Gross Sector											
Output of manufactured products	GB7S	6158333333	143.2	143.9	144.3	144.3p	144.3p	-	-	3.5	3.6
All manufacturing, excluding food, beverages, tobacco and petroleum	GBBV	6150333390	141.4	141.9	142.2	142.3p	142.5p	0.1	0.1	3.5	3.5
Food products, beverages and tobacco, excluding duty	GBA6	6150888897	141.9	142.1	142.8	142.6p	142.6p	-0.2	-	4.2	4.3
Food products	G6SI	6140100000	143.7	143.9	144.3	144.1p	144.0p	-0.1	-0.1	4.6	4.6
Alcoholic beverages, excluding duty	G6SJ	6140110000	130.0	130.6	133.2	132.6p	133.3p	-0.4	0.5	2.7	2.8
Soft drinks, mineral waters and other bottled waters	EVPU	6120110700	125.4	125.0	131.6	130.5p	131.1p	-0.9	0.5	6.9	6.2
Textiles	G6SN	6140130000	138.9	139.3	140.5	140.6p	140.7p	0.1	0.1	5.3	5.3
Wearing apparel	G6SO	6140140000	122.0	120.0	122.0	123.4p	124.8p	1.1	1.1	4.2	4.9
Leather and related products	G6SP	6140150000	142.2	142.5	142.5	142.5p	142.5p	-	-	5.6	5.6
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	G6SQ	6140160000	165.0	165.3	165.5	168.0p	166.8p	1.6	-0.7	4.0	3.1
Paper and paper products	G6SR	6140170000	133.9	134.2	134.1	133.5p	133.6p	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.6
Printing and recording services	G6SS	6140180000	136.2	136.3	136.4	136.8p	136.8p	0.3	-	2.4	2.4
Coke and refined petroleum products, excluding duty	G6ST	6140190000	162.0	171.6	169.1	170.0p	168.5p	0.5	-0.9	-2.6	-1.4
Chemicals and chemical products	G6SV	6140200000	162.2	163.5	162.9	161.8p	161.2p	-0.7	-0.4	2.0	1.7
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	G6SW	6140210000	110.4	110.2	110.3	110.2p	110.4p	-0.1	0.1	2.2	1.7
Rubber and plastic products	G6SX	6140220000	140.2	140.2	140.5	140.6p	140.7p	0.1	-	1.7	2.0
Other non-metallic mineral products	G6SY	6140230000	163.7	162.5	163.2	162.4p	162.6p	-0.5	0.1	1.3	1.4
Basic metals	G6SZ	6140240000	177.1	176.3	174.7	175.3p	174.6p	0.4	-0.4	-1.4	-1.4
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	G6T3	6140250000	152.4	153.7	154.0	153.6p	154.6p	-0.2	0.6	3.0	3.8
Computer, electronic and optical products	G6T5	6140260000	120.7	120.7	120.4	120.9p	121.1p	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.4
Electrical equipment	G6VF	6140270000	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.8p	136.0p	-0.1	0.2	3.7	3.2
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	G6VG	6140280000	139.6	140.6	141.0	143.3p	143.8p	1.7	0.3	8.0	8.3
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	G6WH	6140290000	133.3	134.8	134.8	134.6p	134.8p	-0.1	0.1	10.3	10.4
Other transport equipment	G72N	6140300000	119.8	120.3	120.4	120.4p	120.6p	-	0.1	-0.5	-0.4
Furniture	G75I	6140310000	139.1	139.2	140.0	140.3p	140.7p	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.8
Other manufactured goods	G776	6140320000	117.1	117.6	118.0	118.5p	118.3p	0.5	-0.2	5.5	4.9
Repair and installation services of machinery and equipment	G777	6140330000	128.6	129.1	131.0	131.1p	131.0p	0.1	-	5.2	4.0

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional

Table 4: Input prices, excl Climate Change Levy<sup>1</sup>: materials and fuels purchased by selected industries (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

		2015=100, CPA 2.1									
							Percentage change		Percentage change		
							1 month		12 months		
		2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Sep	Oct	Sep	Oct	Oct
<b>Gross sector</b>											
Other mining & quarrying products	GHEA 7390080000	160.8	161.6	161.3	161.2p	160.7p	-	-0.3	-1.1	-1.0	
Manufacture of food products, beverages, tobacco	GHHV 7390888897	157.4	157.2	157.8	158.1p	158.3p	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	
Preserved meat & meat products	GHEF 7390101000	158.5	159.4	160.9	160.8p	160.4p	-0.1	-0.2	4.9	4.6	
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, fruit & vegetables	GHEH 7390333387	164.7	158.4	156.8	161.5p	165.3p	3.0	2.4	4.7	6.0	
Vegetable & animal oils & fats	GHEJ 7390104000	183.5	176.1	170.8	173.7p	174.7p	1.7	0.6	-5.1	-3.1	
Dairy products	GHEL 7390105000	165.3	166.6	168.0	167.8p	167.7p	-0.1	-0.1	2.7	2.5	
Grain mill products, starches & starch products	GHEN 7390106000	157.6	157.8	157.4	157.7p	157.5p	0.2	-0.2	0.4	1.3	
Bakery & farinaceous products	GHEP 7390107000	153.4	153.4	153.3	153.2p	153.1p	-	-0.1	0.9	1.7	
Other food products	GHER 7390108000	153.7	153.9	154.6	154.4p	154.4p	-0.1	-	3.0	3.5	
Animal feeds	GHET 7390109000	151.8	152.6	152.7	152.6p	152.1p	-0.1	-0.3	1.3	1.2	
Alcoholic beverages	GHEV 7390333384	150.9	151.4	151.8	151.5p	151.2p	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.9	
Soft drinks; mineral waters & other bottled waters	GHEX 7390110700	141.9	142.1	143.5	143.2p	143.2p	-0.2	-	2.7	2.8	
Tobacco products	GHEZ 7390120000	157.4	158.8	159.8	159.4p	159.2p	-0.2	-0.1	1.5	1.2	
Manufacture of textiles & textile products; clothing	GHHW 7390888895	142.1	142.5	143.3	143.2p	143.4p	-	0.1	3.2	3.3	
Textiles	GHFB 7390130000	144.0	144.4	145.0	144.8p	144.9p	-0.1	0.1	2.8	2.9	
Wearing apparel	GHFD 7390140000	138.5	138.9	140.0	140.1p	140.5p	0.1	0.3	4.0	4.2	
Manufacture of leather & related products	GHFF 7390150000	145.8	146.3	146.4	146.1p	146.1p	-0.2	-	2.8	2.9	
Manufacture of wood & wood products	GHFH 7390160000	163.8	164.4	164.5	165.7p	165.0p	0.7	-0.4	3.3	2.9	
Manufacture of pulp, paper & paper products, recording media & printing services	GHHZ 7390888892	144.9	145.1	145.3	145.0p	145.0p	-0.2	-	0.6	0.6	
Pulp, paper & paper products	GHFJ 7390170000	148.5	148.8	149.0	148.7p	148.7p	-0.2	-	0.5	0.5	
Printing & recording services	GHFL 7390180000	140.2	140.4	140.5	140.2p	140.3p	-0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	
Manufacture of coke & refined petroleum products	GHFN 7390190000	156.4	164.2	163.2	160.5p	151.3p	-1.7	-5.7	-11.1	-16.0	
Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products & man-made fibres	GHIB 7390888890	169.3	170.6	170.1	168.8p	168.0p	-0.8	-0.5	0.6	0.4	
Paints, varnishes & similar coatings, printing ink & mastics	GHFP 7390203000	158.0	158.7	157.5	156.3p	155.7p	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	-	
Soaps, detergents, cleaning & polishing preparations, perfumes & toilet preparations	GHFR 7390204000	146.4	146.7	146.6	146.5p	146.5p	-0.1	-	0.8	1.0	
Other chemical products	GHFT 7390205000	151.2	151.7	151.2	150.5p	150.3p	-0.4	-0.1	-	-	
Industrial gases; other basic inorganic chemicals; fertilisers & nitrogen compounds	GHFV 7390333378	203.7	206.8	209.5	207.2p	206.3p	-1.1	-0.4	4.9	4.6	
Petrochemicals & man made fibres	GHFX 7390333377	167.6	169.1	167.7	166.1p	164.9p	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-1.1	
Dyes & pigments; pesticides & other agrochemical products	GHFZ 7390333376	171.2	172.4	172.6	170.7p	169.6p	-1.1	-0.7	1.2	0.8	
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products & pharmaceutical preparations	GHGB 7390210000	129.8	130.0	130.2	130.0p	130.0p	-0.1	-	1.5	1.4	
Manufacture of rubber & plastic products	GHGD 7390220000	149.8	150.1	149.2	148.5p	148.2p	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	
Manufacture of cement, lime & plaster	GHGF 7390333375	166.7	166.6	166.4	166.0p	165.8p	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-	
Manufacture of glass, refractory, clay, other porcelain, ceramic stone products	GHGH 7390333374	160.9	161.8	161.9	161.7p	161.3p	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	
Manufacture of basic metals & fabricated products	GHIF 7390888884	178.8	179.6	179.1	179.5p	179.9p	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.8	
Basic iron, steel & alloys: tubes, pipes, hollow profiles	GHGJ 7390333369	186.9	188.1	187.4	186.9p	186.6p	-0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-0.9	
Other basic metals & casting	GHGL 7390333368	199.3	200.5	199.5	202.3p	204.6p	1.4	1.1	5.9	5.7	
Weapons & ammunition	GHGN 7390254000	154.3	154.1	154.3	154.4p	154.6p	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.9	
Fabricated metal products, excluding machinery & equipment & weapons & ammunition	GHGP 7390333365	169.6	170.2	170.0	169.8p	169.8p	-0.1	-	1.0	1.2	
Manufacture of computer, electronic & optical products, electrical equipment	GHIG 7390888883	142.8	143.2	143.2	143.3p	143.6p	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.8	
Computer, electronic & optical products	GHGR 7390260000	139.4	139.9	139.8	140.0p	140.3p	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.7	
Electrical equipment	GHGT 7390270000	146.6	146.9	147.0	147.1p	147.2p	-	0.1	1.9	2.0	
Manufacture of machinery & equipment n.e.c	GHGV 7390280000	151.6	152.2	152.3	152.3p	152.4p	-	0.1	1.7	2.0	
Manufacturing of motor vehicles & other transport equipment	GHII 7390888881	140.7	141.4	141.4	141.5p	141.6p	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.4	
Motor vehicles, trailers & semi trailers	GHGX 7390290000	135.0	135.8	135.7	135.8p	135.8p	0.1	-	1.6	1.8	
Ships & boats	GHGZ 7390301000	147.9	148.3	148.1	148.1p	148.0p	-	-	0.6	0.7	
Aircraft & spacecraft & related machinery	GHHB 7390303000	154.5	155.2	155.2	155.3p	155.8p	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	
Other transport equipment	GHHD 7390333358	129.9	130.3	130.4	130.4p	130.7p	-	0.2	0.7	1.2	
Manufacture of other manufactured goods n.e.c	GHJU 7390888880	157.1	157.7	157.6	158.4p	158.5p	0.5	0.1	2.9	2.8	
Furniture	GHHF 7390310000	158.9	159.4	159.6	160.5p	160.1p	0.5	-0.3	2.7	2.5	
Other manufacturing	GHHH 7390320000	155.6	156.2	155.9	156.6p	157.1p	0.5	0.3	3.0	3.0	
Repair & maintenance of ships & boats	GHHJ 7390331500	148.4	148.7	148.4	148.2p	148.1p	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.8	
Repair & maintenance services of aircraft & spacecraft	GHHL 7390331600	118.1	119.0	119.2	119.2p	119.4p	0.1	0.1	-1.1	-1.8	
Other repair; installation	GHHN 7390333355	143.3	143.9	144.5	144.6p	144.4p	-	-0.1	1.9	2.0	

Source: Office for National Statistics

<sup>1</sup> Climate Change Levy (CCL) is excluded from the detailed industry input index

p = provisional



Table 5: Input prices: detailed by commodity (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1											
								Percentage change 1 month		Percentage change 12 months	
			2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	2025 Oct	2025 Sep	2025 Oct	2025 Sep	2025 Oct
<b>Fuel excl. CCL</b>	FSQ3	7490222295	253.1	248.1	251.3	246.0p	246.9p	-2.1	0.4	-6.6	-5.8
Mining of coal & lignite excl. CCL	GHDW	7390050000	184.1	192.4	189.3	189.5p	188.8p	0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-1.9
Electricity excl. CCL	GHHP	7390351000	239.6	235.6	237.9	233.8p	233.7p	-1.7	-0.1	-6.6	-6.0
Gas excl. CCL	GHHR	7390444499	239.4	236.3	244.5	236.1p	233.0p	-3.4	-1.3	-4.0	-5.8
<b>Crude Oil</b>	FSQ4	7490444498	151.1	159.0	158.3	155.2p	145.1p	-2.0	-6.5	-12.3	-18.1
Domestic crude oil & metal ores	GGT3	7190222295	150.2	158.8	160.0	157.1p	142.7p	-1.8	-9.1	-12.6	-20.6
Imported crude oil & metal ores	GHBV	7290222295	152.8	159.4	155.1	151.6p	149.4p	-2.3	-1.4	-11.7	-13.2
<b>Home produced food:</b>	FSP7	7190351000	155.9	155.7	156.1	156.7p	156.8p	0.4	0.1	4.0	4.2
Products of agriculture, hunting and related services	GGO7	7190010000	171.7	174.0	176.3	176.0p	175.4p	-0.1	-0.3	3.6	2.8
Fish & other fish products	GGs8	7190030000	179.2	150.1	139.5	161.4p	178.9p	15.7	10.8	16.2	21.8
Preserved meat and meat products	GH2M	7190101000	141.3	140.9	142.4	142.2p	141.4p	-0.1	-0.6	10.6	9.7
Processed fish & fish products; fruit & vegetables	GH7R	7190333387	140.3	139.6	140.2	140.3p	140.1p	-	-0.1	3.1	2.6
Vegetable & animal oils and fats	GH7S	7190104000	189.2	188.2	177.8	181.9p	183.9p	2.3	1.1	-4.0	-0.3
Dairy products	GH8A	7190105000	171.8	171.4	171.4	171.4p	171.7p	-	0.2	4.3	3.2
Grain mill products, starches and starch products	GH8B	7190106000	138.8	139.0	138.5	138.5p	137.0p	-	-1.1	-2.1	-0.3
Bakery and Farinaceous products	GH8C	7190107000	136.2	136.5	136.3	135.9p	137.0p	-0.3	0.9	1.9	3.6
Other Food products	GH8L	7190108000	134.7	136.0	136.6	136.2p	136.4p	-0.3	0.1	3.6	4.3
Prepared animal feeds	GH98	7190109000	141.3	142.5	142.0	141.3p	140.6p	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-1.2
<b>Imported food materials</b>	FSP9	7490333354	168.8	167.8	168.9	169.1p	170.0p	0.1	0.5	-0.4	1.1
Agricultural crop products	GHBQ	7290010000	132.9	133.9	135.8	136.0p	137.4p	0.2	1.1	-0.1	0.8
Fish & fish products	GHBS	7290030000	186.6	187.4	188.1	187.3p	188.4p	-0.4	0.6	-2.0	-2.5
Meat & meat products	GHBX	7290101000	184.5	187.0	186.7	186.0p	187.1p	-0.4	0.6	3.6	4.9
Processed fish & fish products, fruit & vegetables	GHBY	7290333387	149.6	145.7	146.1	146.9p	147.2p	0.6	0.2	1.2	2.0
Vegetable & animal oils & fats	GHBZ	7290104000	163.2	138.1	139.1	142.4p	142.1p	2.4	-0.3	-13.5	-13.9
Dairy products	GHCA	7290105000	211.5	211.9	211.5	211.5p	211.7p	-	0.1	-7.9	2.0
Grain mill products & starches	GHCB	7290106000	161.2	158.9	158.8	158.8p	159.6p	-	0.5	-4.4	-2.6
Bakery & farinaceous products	GHCC	7290107000	182.8	180.7	181.0	177.1p	177.2p	-2.2	0.1	-0.8	0.1
Other food products	GHCD	7290108000	228.9	230.9	233.8	235.2p	235.4p	0.6	0.1	2.5	4.8
Prepared animal feeds	GHCE	7290109000	174.1	177.4	172.0	172.4p	172.5p	0.2	0.1	7.6	4.4
<b>Other home produced materials</b>	FSQ2	7490333353	153.7	155.2	154.9	155.3p	154.9p	0.2	-0.2	1.5	1.5
Forestry products	GGP2	7190020000	173.7	173.7	173.7	173.7p	173.7p	-	-	3.1	3.1
Other mining & quarrying products exc agg	GH2L	7190080000	146.8	147.6	145.6	146.8p	145.9p	0.8	-0.6	-3.4	-3.2
Textiles	GHAЕ	7190130000	138.9	139.3	140.5	140.6p	140.7p	0.1	0.1	5.3	5.3
Wearing apparel	GHAf	7190140000	122.0	120.0	122.0	123.4p	124.8p	1.1	1.1	4.2	4.9
Leather and related products	GHAG	7190150000	142.2	142.5	142.5	142.5p	142.5p	-	-	5.6	5.6
Wood and products of wood and cork, exc furniture	GHAH	7190160000	165.0	165.3	165.5	168.0p	166.8p	1.6	-0.7	4.0	3.1
Paper and paper products	GHAi	7190170000	133.9	134.2	134.1	133.5p	133.6p	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.6
Coke & refined petroleum products	GHAK	7190190000	162.0	171.6	169.1	170.0p	168.5p	0.5	-0.9	-2.6	-1.4
Water collection, treatment & supply	GHPp	7190360000	167.6	167.6	167.6	167.6p	167.6p	-	-	28.6	28.6

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional

Table 5: Input prices: detailed by commodity (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

								2015=100, CPA 2.1			
								Percentage change 1 month		Percentage change 12 months	
								2025 Sep	2025 Oct	2025 Sep	2025 Oct
			2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	2025 Oct				
<b>Inputs of Metals and Non-Metallic Mineral products</b>	FSQ8	7390333351	176.7	177.5	177.1	177.4p	178.0p	0.2	0.3	2.2	2.6
Cement, lime, plaster and articles of concrete, cement & plaster	GHGF	7390333375	166.7	166.6	166.4	166.0p	165.8p	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-
Glass, refractory clay, porcelain, ceramic and stone products	GHGH	7390333374	160.9	161.8	161.9	161.7p	161.3p	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Basic iron, steel & alloys, tubes, pipes, hollow profiles and fittings	GHGJ	7390333369	186.9	188.1	187.4	186.9p	186.6p	-0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-0.9
Other basic metals & casting	GHGL	7390333368	199.3	200.5	199.5	202.3p	204.6p	1.4	1.1	5.9	5.7
Weapons & ammunition	GHGN	7390254000	154.3	154.1	154.3	154.4p	154.6p	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.9
Fabricated metal products excluding weapons & ammunition	GHGP	7390333365	169.6	170.2	170.0	169.8p	169.8p	-0.1	-	1.0	1.2
<b>Inputs of Chemicals</b>	FSQ7	7490333352	148.5	149.2	148.6	147.9p	147.5p	-0.5	-0.2	0.6	0.5
Paints, varnishes & coatings, printing inks & other mastics	GHFP	7390203000	158.0	158.7	157.5	156.3p	155.7p	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	-
Soap, detergents, cleaning & polishing preparations, perfumes & toilet preparations	GHFR	7390204000	146.4	146.7	146.6	146.5p	146.5p	-0.1	-	0.8	1.0
Other chemical products	GHFT	7390205000	151.2	151.7	151.2	150.5p	150.3p	-0.4	-0.1	-	-
Industrial gases, inorganic chemicals, fertilisers & nitrogen compounds	GHFV	7390333378	203.7	206.8	209.5	207.2p	206.3p	-1.1	-0.4	4.9	4.6
Petrochemicals	GHFX	7390333377	167.6	169.1	167.7	166.1p	164.9p	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-1.1
Dyes & pigments; pesticides & other agro-chemical products	GHFZ	7390333376	171.2	172.4	172.6	170.7p	169.6p	-1.1	-0.7	1.2	0.8
Basic pharmaceutical products & pharmaceutical preparations	GHGB	7390210000	129.8	130.0	130.2	130.0p	130.0p	-0.1	-	1.5	1.4
Rubber & plastic products	GHGD	7390220000	149.8	150.1	149.2	148.5p	148.2p	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5
<b>Other parts &amp; equipment</b>	FSQ9	7490333349	125.4	126.0	126.2	126.3p	126.4p	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.3
Computer, electronic & optical products	GHGR	7390260000	139.4	139.9	139.8	140.0p	140.3p	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.7
Electrical equipment	GHGT	7390270000	146.6	146.9	147.0	147.1p	147.2p	-	0.1	1.9	2.0
Machinery & equipment n.e.c	GHGV	7390280000	151.6	152.2	152.3	152.3p	152.4p	-	0.1	1.7	2.0
Motor vehicles, trailers & semi-trailers	GHGX	7390290000	135.0	135.8	135.7	135.8p	135.8p	0.1	-	1.6	1.8
Ships & boats	GHGZ	7390301000	147.9	148.3	148.1	148.1p	148.0p	-	-	0.6	0.7
Aircraft, spacecraft & related machinery	GHHB	7390303000	154.5	155.2	155.2	155.3p	155.8p	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7
Other transport equipment	GHHD	7390333358	129.9	130.3	130.4	130.4p	130.7p	-	0.2	0.7	1.2
<b>Other Inputs</b>	FSQ6	7490111196	127.6	128.1	129.6	129.9p	129.8p	0.2	-	4.8	4.1
Printing & recording services	GHFL	7390180000	140.2	140.4	140.5	140.2p	140.3p	-0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8
Furniture	GHHF	7390310000	158.9	159.4	159.6	160.5p	160.1p	0.5	-0.3	2.7	2.5
Other manufactured goods n.e.c	GHHH	7390320000	155.6	156.2	155.9	156.6p	157.1p	0.5	0.3	3.0	3.0
Repair & maintenance of ships and boats	GHHJ	7390331500	148.4	148.7	148.4	148.2p	148.1p	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.8
Repair & maintenance of aircraft and spaceships	GHHL	7390331600	118.1	119.0	119.2	119.2p	119.4p	0.1	0.1	-1.1	-1.8
Rest of repair and installation	GHHN	7390333355	143.3	143.9	144.5	144.6p	144.4p	-	-0.1	1.9	2.0
<b>Imported materials:</b>											
Total Imports	GD74	8170111199	140.2	141.7	141.3	141.2p	141.4p	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional