

Statistical bulletin

# Quarterly suicide death registrations in England: 2001 to 2024 registrations and Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025 provisional data

Provisional rate and number of suicide deaths registered in England per quarter. Includes 2001 to 2024 registrations and provisional data for Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025. These are official statistics in development.

Contact:
Population Health Monitoring
Group
health.data@ons.gov.uk
+44 1329 444110

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Next release: To be announced

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# 1. Main points

- There were 1,433 suicides registered in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025 in England, equivalent to a provisional rate of 11.2 suicide deaths registered per 100,000 people; this rate is higher compared with the previous quarter of 2025 (10.8 suicide deaths registered per 100,00; 1,369 deaths).
- In the provisional death registration data for Quarter 2 2025, there were 17.0 suicide deaths registered per 100,000 males (1,064 deaths registered) and 5.6 suicide deaths registered per 100,000 females (369 deaths registered).
- In Quarter 2 2025, London had the lowest rate of suicide deaths registered of any region of England (7.5 suicide deaths registered per 100,000; 147 deaths), while the highest rate was in the South West (15.1 suicide deaths registered per 100,000; 188 deaths).
- For suicides, the median registration delay decreased from 209 days in Quarter 2 2024 to 184 days in Quarter 2 2025.
- Because of registration delays, 16.8% of deaths registered in 2025 had a date of death in the same year (471 of 2,802 deaths), 68.6% occurred in 2024 (1,922 of 2,802 deaths), and the remaining deaths occurred in 2023 or earlier (14.6%; 409 of 2,802 deaths).

Suicide rates are currently based on the year of death registration. In response to an <u>engagement exercise</u>, we will present more commentary on occurrence-based statistics in the future. Figures for suicides occurring by quarter are available in our <u>accompanying dataset</u>.

If you are a journalist covering a suicide-related issue, please consider following the <u>Samaritans' media guidelines</u> on the reporting of <u>suicide</u> because of the potentially damaging consequences of irresponsible reporting. In particular, the guidelines advise on terminology and include links to sources of support for anyone affected by the themes in the bulletin.

If you are struggling to cope, please call Samaritans for free on 116 123 (UK and the Republic of Ireland) or contact other sources of support, such as those listed on the NHS Help for suicidal thoughts web page. Support is available 24 hours a day, every day of the year, providing a safe place for you, whoever you are and however you are feeling.

# 2. Data on quarterly suicides

Deaths caused by suicide by guarter in England

Dataset | Released 30 October 2025

Provisional rate and number of suicide deaths registered in England per quarter. Includes 2001 to 2024 registrations and provisional data for Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025. These are official statistics in development.

# 3. Data sources and quality

## Official statistics in development

These statistics are labelled as "official statistics in development". Until September 2023, these were called "experimental statistics". Read more about the change in the <u>Guide to official statistics in development</u>.

These statistics are based on mortality statistics, derived from information provided when deaths are certified and registered. We are developing how we collect and produce the data to improve the quality of these statistics.

Once the developments are complete, we will review the statistics with the Statistics Head of Profession. We will decide whether the statistics are of sufficient quality and value to be published as official statistics, or whether further development is needed. Production may be stopped if they are not of sufficient quality or value. Users will be informed of the outcome and any changes.

We value your feedback on these statistics. Contact us at <a href="mailto:health.data@ons.gov.uk">health.data@ons.gov.uk</a>.

#### Data source

Statistics on mortality come from the information provided when deaths are certified and registered. This release uses the accredited official statistics definition of suicide, which is consistently used by government departments, agencies, and the devolved administrations across the UK.

For deaths caused by suicide, more than half of the deaths registered each year will have occurred in the previous year, or earlier, because of the length of time it takes to hold a coroner's inquest. For further information on registration delays and their impact, see our <u>Suicide rates in the UK Quality and Methodology Information (QMI) report</u>.

### **Quarterly rates**

Calculation of mortality rates for quarterly deaths requires adjustments to be made to annual population estimates, to calculate rates that are comparable with annual rates. Further information is available in our accompanying <u>Deaths caused by suicide by quarter in England dataset</u>.

## More quality and methodology information

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in our <u>Mortality statistics in England and Wales QMI</u>, our <u>Suicide rates in the UK QMI</u> and our <u>User guide to mortality statistics</u>.

## 4. Related links

Suicides in England and Wales: 1981 to 2024

Bulletin | Released 30 October 2025

Deaths from suicide in England and Wales, analysed by sex, age, area of usual residence of the deceased, and suicide method.

## 5. Cite this statistical bulletin

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