

Statistical bulletin

GDP quarterly national accounts, UK: April to June 2025

Revised quarterly estimate of gross domestic product (GDP) for the UK. Uses additional data to provide a more precise indication of economic growth than the first estimate.

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1 . Main points

- UK gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have grown by an unrevised 0.3% in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025, following an unrevised increase of 0.7% in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar).
- In line with our [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), this release contains data that are consistent with the UK National Accounts, the Blue Book 2025, which will be released on 31 October 2025.
- Following the [preannounced revisions to growth in 2023](#), GDP for 2024 as a whole is estimated to have increased by 1.1%, unrevised from the previous estimate.
- However, there have been small revisions to the quarterly path of total real GDP across 2024, with Quarter 1 revised down, and upward revisions in Quarter 2 to Quarter 4.
- In output terms, growth in the latest quarter was driven by increases of 0.4% in services and 1.0% in construction, while the production sector fell by 0.8%.
- Real household disposable income (RHDI) per head increased in the latest quarter by 0.2%, following a fall of 0.9% in Quarter 1 2025.
- The household saving ratio increased in the latest quarter by 0.2 percentage points to 10.7%, driven by a rise in the contribution of non-pension saving.

2 . Headline GDP figures

UK real gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.3% in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025, a slowing following unrevised growth of 0.7% in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 (Figure 1).

Based on our [monthly GDP analysis](#), some activity was brought forward to February and March 2025 ahead of changes to Stamp Duty in April and, to some extent, ahead of announced US tariff changes. There have been small revisions to the quarterly path of total real GDP across 2024, with Quarter 1 revised down, and upward revisions in Quarter 2 to Quarter 4. Growth in Quarter 1 and 2 2025 is unrevised (Figure 1).

Across 2024 as a whole, annual growth is estimated at an unrevised 1.1% increase, where downward revisions to the second half of 2023 and Quarter 1 2024 have offset the upward revisions in Quarter 2 to Quarter 4 2024.

The level of GDP in Quarter 2 2025 compared with Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2023 is now estimated to be 2.9% higher, revised up from the first estimate of 2.6%.

In line with our [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), this release contains data that are consistent with the UK National Accounts, the Blue Book 2025, which will be released on 31 October 2025.

Our [Blue Book 2025: advanced aggregate estimates](#) release showed the preannounced revisions to nominal and real GDP annual and quarterly growth up to Quarter 4 2023. Today's release now includes revisions to 2024 onwards as a result of the Blue Book 2025 methodological changes, including improved source data and additional updated data, as would happen in all quarterly national accounts releases. This also includes new Value Added Tax (VAT) turnover data for Quarter 4 2024 and Quarter 1 2025.

Based on these new data, we have also reviewed the balancing of the three approaches to measuring GDP from 2024 onwards. In particular, data for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Quarter 4 2024 now reflect an average of the three approaches to measuring GDP, whereas these were previously balanced to the output approach, which takes the lead measure in the short run because of the higher data content.

There have also been some revisions to individual components for GDP. For more information, see [Section 8: Revisions to GDP](#). An indicative monthly real GDP path consistent with these quarterly figures can be found in our [associated dataset](#).

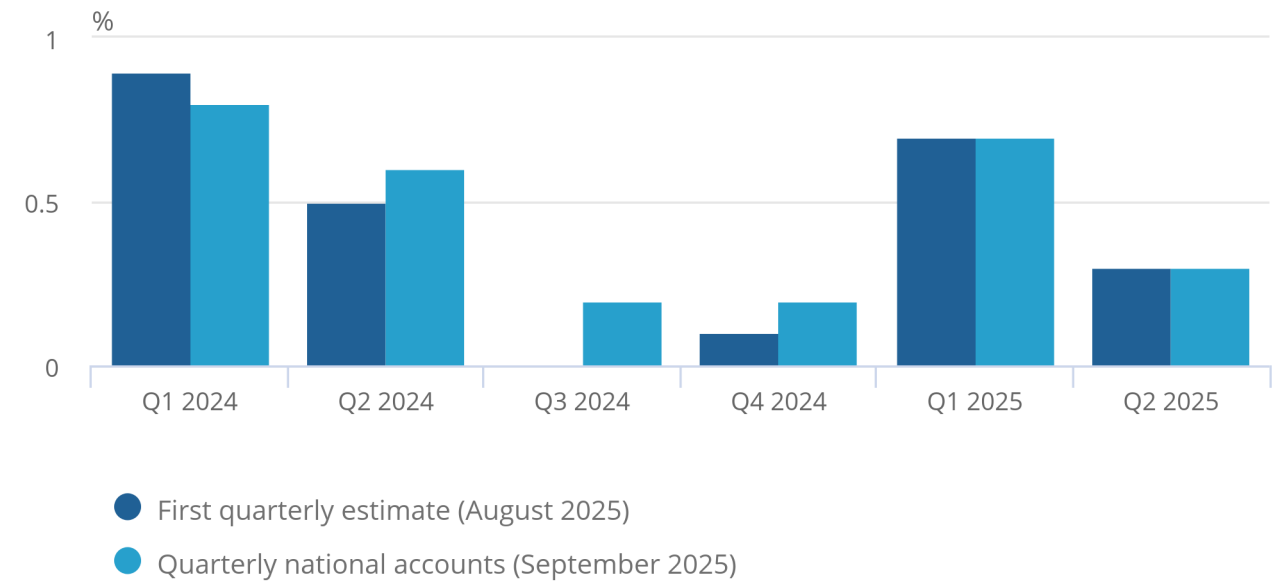
Early estimates of GDP are subject to revision (positive or negative). Previous analysis shows that the revision between the first quarterly GDP estimate, and the same quarterly estimate three years later, is on average plus or minus 0.2 percentage points, when more detailed information becomes available through the comprehensive annual supply and use balancing process, as the data content increases. For more information, please refer to our [GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2024 article](#). The GDP growth vintages from 2024 onwards are shown in Table 4. We give more information on [uncertainty](#) in [Section 12: Data sources and quality](#).

Figure 1: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.3% in Quarter 2 2025

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Figure 1: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.3% in Quarter 2 2025

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Chart shows the quarter on previous quarter growth (%).

Real GDP per head is estimated to have grown by an unrevised 0.2% in Quarter 2 2025 and is up by 0.9% compared with the same quarter a year ago. Consistent with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), there have been revisions to GDP and population figures as part of this release. See [Section 6: Real GDP and real disposable income per head](#) for more information.

Table 1: Headline national accounts indicators for the UK
Percentage growth

	GDP (Chained volume measures)	GDP per head (Chained volume measures) [Note 3]	Real household disposable income per head [Note 3]	GDP (Current market prices)	GDP implied deflator
Seasonally adjusted					
2024	1.1	0.0	3.2	4.8	3.6
Q1 2024	0.8	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.4
Q2 2024	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.6
Q3 2024	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.8	1.6
Q4 2024	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.2	1.0
Q1 2025	0.7	0.5	-0.9	1.5	0.8
Q2 2025	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.7

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Percentage change on previous period.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
3. Population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on mid-year UK population estimates published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Quarter 3 2024 to Quarter 1 2025 are based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2025 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2024 UK population estimate. Figures for Quarter 2 2025 are based entirely on UK 2022-based population projections.

Nominal GDP is estimated to have increased by 1.0% in Quarter 2 2025 (previously estimated at 0.8%), and is now 5.6% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

The implied GDP deflator is the broadest measure of inflation in the domestic economy, reflecting changes in the price of all goods and services that make up GDP. The GDP deflator covers the whole of the domestic economy, not just consumer spending. It also reflects the change in the relative price of exports to imports. For more information on the implied GDP deflator, see our [Measuring price changes of the UK national accounts: February 2023 article](#).

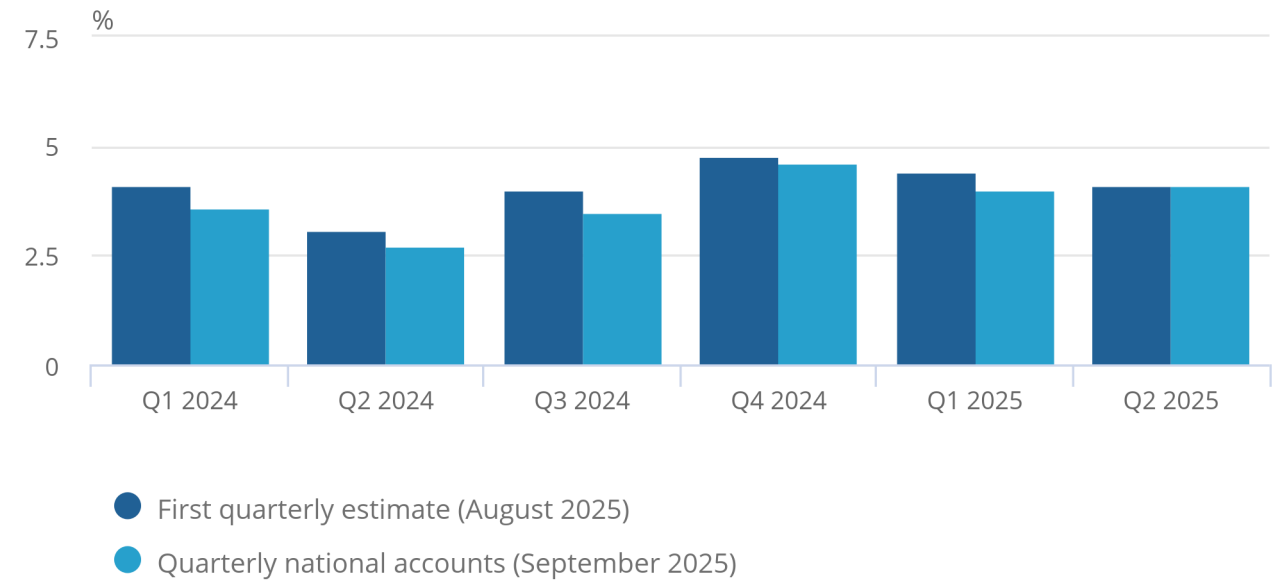
Compared with the same quarter a year ago, the GDP implied deflator grew by 4.1% in Quarter 2 2025. Across 2024 and 2025, there have been downward revisions to the GDP implied deflator (Figure 2). These mainly reflect [a number of deflator improvements](#) introduced as part of Blue Book 2025, in particular, where we have replaced selected import and export price indices with unit value indices based on HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) data for basic commodities, including natural gas, crude oil, refined fuels and metals.

Figure 2: The implied price of GDP increased by 4.1% in Quarter 2 2025 compared with the same quarter a year ago

Quarter-on-quarter a year ago growth in the implied price deflator, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Figure 2: The implied price of GDP increased by 4.1% in Quarter 2 2025 compared with the same quarter a year ago

Quarter-on-quarter a year ago growth in the implied price deflator, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).

The three approaches to measuring GDP

As explained in our [previous GDP release](#), UK GDP was previously estimated to have increased by 1.1% in 2024, following growth of 0.4% in 2023. Our [Blue Book 2025: advanced aggregate estimates](#) release showed the preannounced revisions to real GDP quarterly growth up to 2023, where annual GDP in 2023 was now estimated to have increased by 0.3%.

Real annual GDP in 2024 is estimated to have increased by 1.1%, unrevised from the previous estimate (Figure 3).

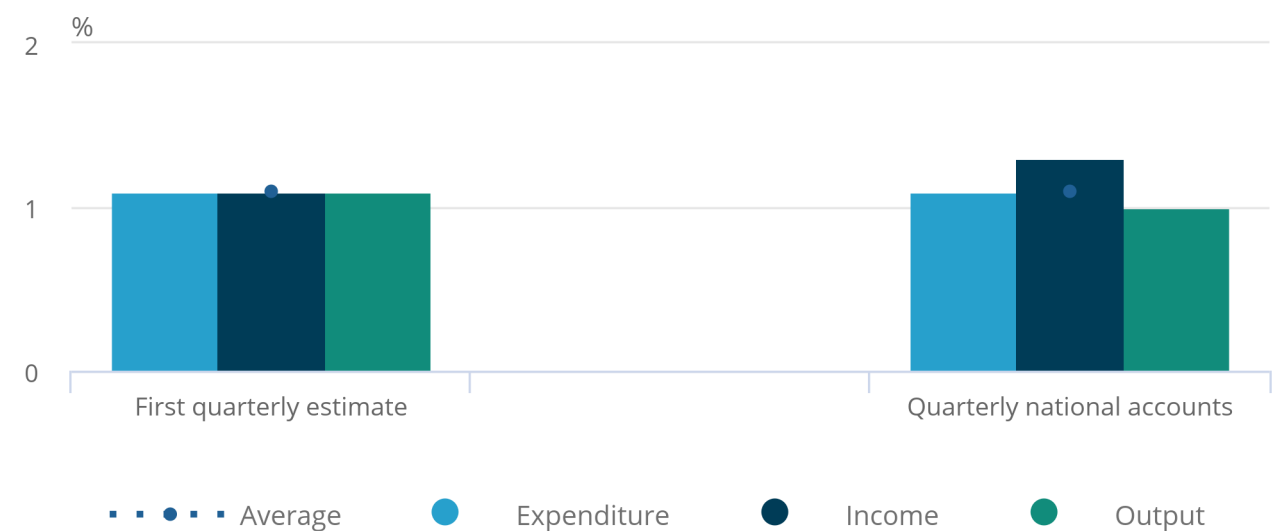
While the three approaches to measuring GDP remain closely aligned compared with the first estimate, there can still be uncertainty at the component level at this stage in the production cycle for 2024 onwards until these data have been confronted through the supply and use tables framework (SUTs). This uncertainty has various reasons and is further discussed in [Section 12: Data sources and quality](#).

Figure 3: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 1.1% in 2024

Three approaches to measuring GDP and average GDP growth, UK, 2024

Figure 3: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 1.1% in 2024

Three approaches to measuring GDP and average GDP growth, UK, 2024



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Chart shows the annual-on-previous-annual growth (%).
2. Growth rates are rounded to one decimal place.

3 . Output

Output is estimated to have grown by an unrevised 0.3% in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025, a slowing following unrevised growth of 0.7% in the previous quarter.

Based on our [monthly GDP analysis](#), some activity was brought forward to February and March 2025 ahead of changes to Stamp Duty in April and, to some extent, ahead of announced US tariff changes. Overall, in Quarter 2 2025, 15 out of 20 of the subsectors of GDP increased, with the services sector growing by 0.4% and construction output increasing by 1.0%, while production fell by 0.8%.

Services

Services output increased by an unrevised 0.4% in Quarter 2 2025, following unrevised growth of 0.7% in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025. Services output is estimated to be 1.6% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. Non-consumer-facing services (business-facing services) increased by 0.5% in Quarter 2 2025, while consumer-facing services fell by 0.1%.

Figure 4 shows 10 of the 14 services subsectors contributed positively to growth. The largest positive contributor to growth was information and communication, which increased by 2.5%. Within this subsector, the largest contributor was computer programming, consultancy and related activities, which grew by 4.5%.

The second-largest positive contribution to growth was human health and social work activities, which increased by 1.2%. Both market and non-market human health and social work activities grew in the latest quarter. Non-market output had the largest contribution and is discussed further in the expenditure section.

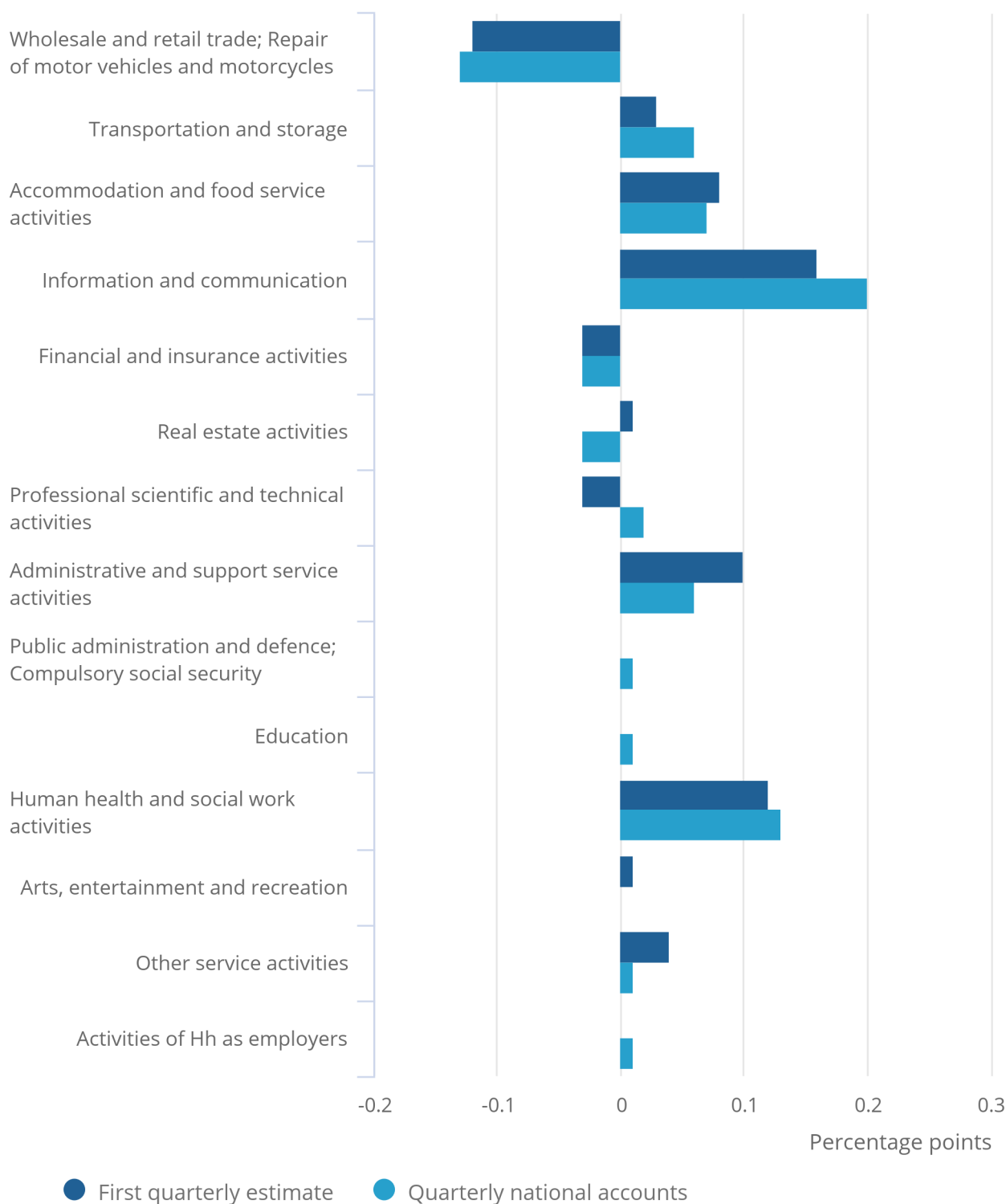
The largest negative contributor to growth in Quarter 2 2025 was wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, which fell by 1.0%. This was mainly because of a decline in wholesale trade, excluding motor vehicles and motorcycles, which fell by 2.4%.

Figure 4: 10 out of 14 services subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 2 2025

UK, contributions to services growth, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Figure 4: 10 out of 14 services subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 2 2025

UK, contributions to services growth, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025



Notes:

1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Across 2024 and 2025, the services sector sees revisions for the following reasons:

- Value Added Tax (VAT) data for Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024 and Quarter 1 2025 have been incorporated for the first time
- late and updated Monthly Business Survey returns, and other source data
- corrected [Services Producer Price Indices \(SPPIs\)](#)
- corrected [retail sales seasonal adjustment](#); this did not change the contribution of this industry to quarterly GDP growth in Quarter 2 2025 but reduced the contribution in Quarter 1 2025 by 0.03 percentage points
- updated seasonal adjustment models
- the industry weights have also been updated and will affect the contribution of each industry to overall services growth; please see our [GDP output approach – low level aggregates dataset](#) for the latest weights

Production

The production sector is estimated to have fallen by 0.8% in Quarter 2 2025 (previously estimated as a 0.3% fall), following a 0.6% increase in Quarter 1 2025 (previously a 1.3% increase).

As a result of downward revisions in 2025, production output is now estimated to be 0.4% lower compared with the same quarter a year ago, revised down from the first estimate of 0.3% higher.

The fall in production in Quarter 2 2025 was mainly because of a decline of 7.2% in electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, with declines in both electric power generation, transmission and distribution, and manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains; steam and aircon supply. Elsewhere, there was no growth in mining and quarrying, and an increase of 1.9% in water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.

In addition, manufacturing output grew by 0.2% in Quarter 2 2025, following growth of 0.3% in Quarter 1 2025.

There were increases in 4 out of 13 manufacturing subsectors in the latest quarter (Figure 5). The largest positive contributions were from the manufacture of pharmaceuticals, which grew by 6.9%, and the manufacture of electrical equipment, which grew by 4.1%.

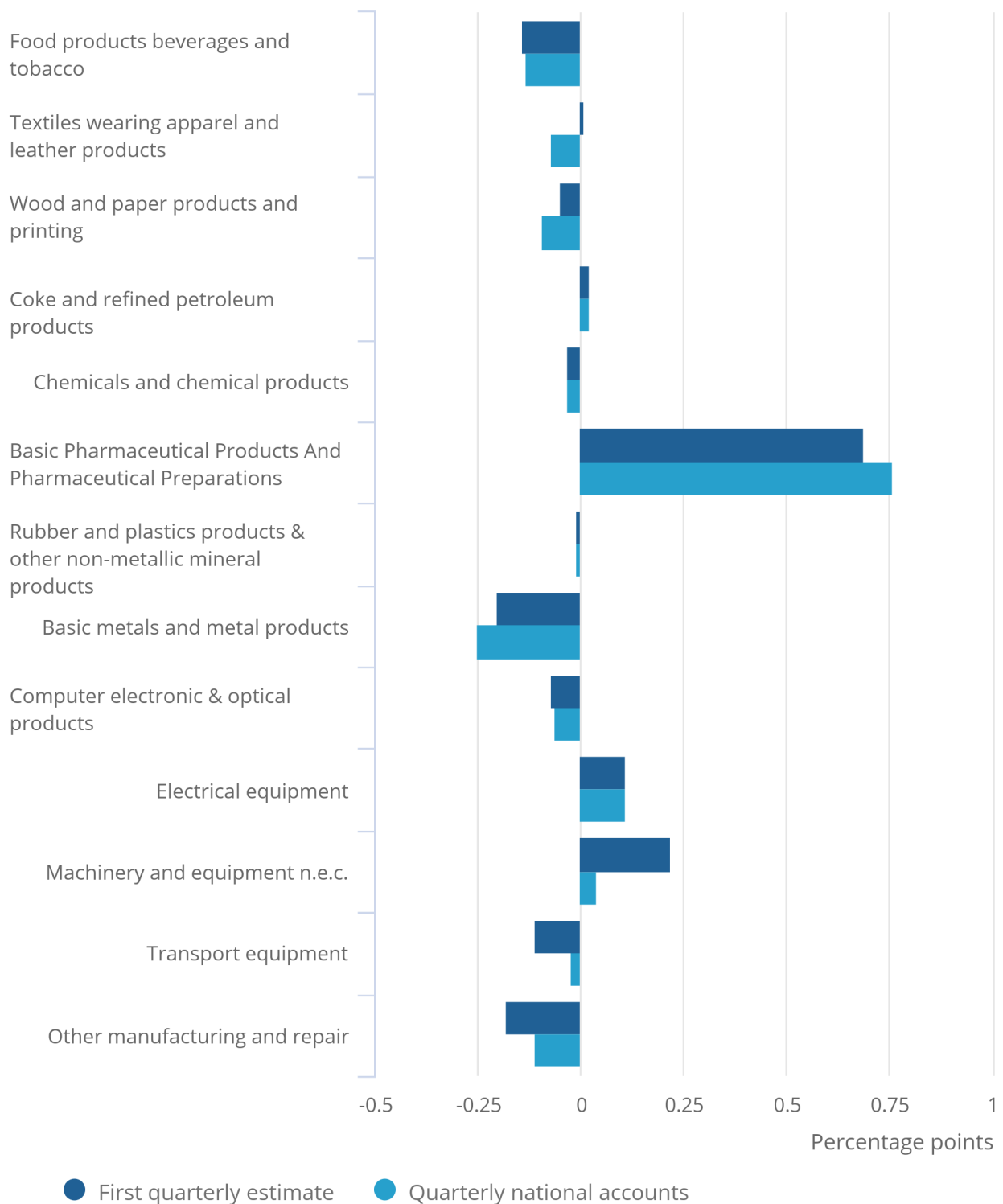
Elsewhere, there were broad-based declines in 9 out of the 13 manufacturing subsectors, with 5 of these seeing falls of over 1.0% in the latest quarter.

Figure 5: There were increases in 4 out of 13 manufacturing subsectors in Quarter 2 2025

UK, contributions to manufacturing growth, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Figure 5: There were increases in 4 out of 13 manufacturing subsectors in Quarter 2 2025

UK, contributions to manufacturing growth, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025



Notes:

1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Across 2024 and 2025, the production sector sees revisions to growth mainly driven by manufacturing. Overall, the revisions to production reflect:

- new VAT turnover data for Quarter 4 2024 and Quarter 1 2025, and revisions to previous quarters
- late and updated Monthly Business Survey returns
- a review of seasonal adjustment models
- other updated source data
- the industry weights have also been updated and will affect the contribution of each industry to overall production growth, please see our [GDP output approach – low level aggregates dataset](#) for the latest weights; the largest impact of these changes in weights on production growth comes from mining and quarrying, where the industries' weight has decreased, while electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply weight has increased

Construction

Construction output is estimated to have grown by 1.0% in Quarter 2 2025 (previously a 1.2% increase) and is 1.9% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

New work increased by 0.7% over the period, and repair and maintenance grew by 1.6%. Within new work, the largest positive contributor came from infrastructure new work, which grew by 2.9%. In repair and maintenance (R&M), the largest positive contributor came from private housing R&M, which grew by 4.4%.

The revisions to construction growth across 2024 and 2025 are because of a combination of updated survey returns, revisions to VAT data, and [improvements to the repair and maintenance deflator](#) introduced as part of Blue Book 2025.

4 . Expenditure

Expenditure is estimated to have grown by an unrevised 0.3% in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025, which was mainly driven by increases in government consumption and gross fixed capital formation (Figure 6).

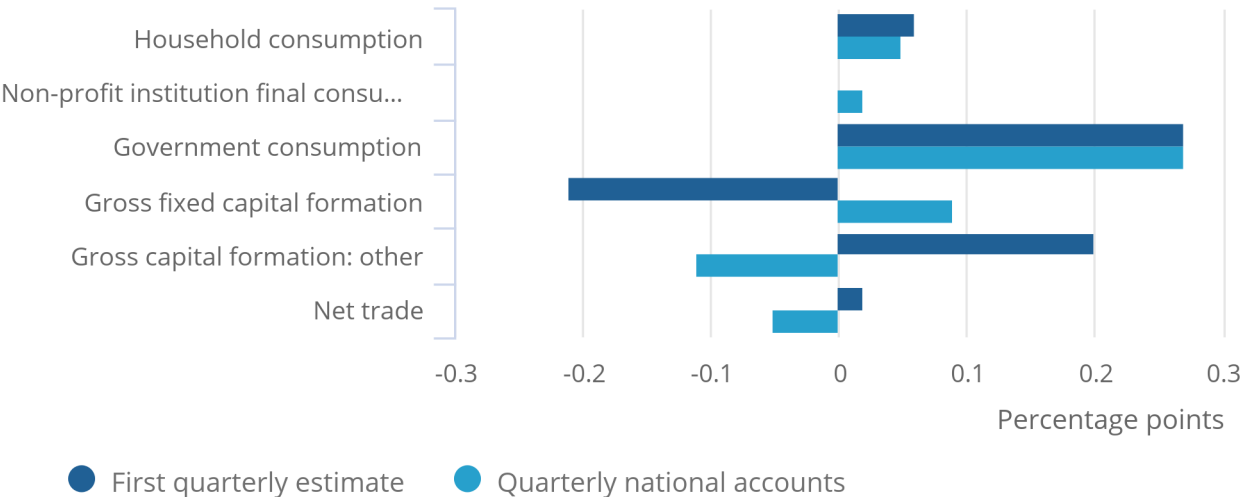
The previous and latest contributions to expenditure growth in Quarter 2 2025 are shown in Figure 6. These revisions to components are discussed in more detail in this section.

Figure 6: Growth in the latest quarter was mainly driven by government consumption and gross fixed capital formation

UK, contributions by expenditure components, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Figure 6: Growth in the latest quarter was mainly driven by government consumption and gross fixed capital formation

UK, contributions by expenditure components, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. “Gross capital formation: other” will include changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposal of assets, as well as the expenditure alignment adjustment.
2. Contributions may not sum to total because of rounding.

Household final consumption expenditure

There was an unrevised increase of 0.1% in real household final consumption expenditure in Quarter 2 2025 and it is now 1.1% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. Within household consumption, growth was driven by miscellaneous goods and services, transport, and restaurants and hotels.

Net tourism contributed negatively to growth in household consumption in the latest quarter. Net tourism is offset within trade, so there is no impact on the gross domestic product (GDP) aggregate. Information on how we measure net tourism is provided in our [National Accounts articles: Treatment of tourism in the UK National Accounts](#). Excluding net tourism, domestic consumption grew by 0.4% in the latest quarter.

Revisions to household consumption across 2024 and 2025 are mainly a result of updated data such as the [International Passenger Survey](#) and from our Living Costs and Food Survey.

Consumption of government goods and services

Real government consumption expenditure grew by 1.3% in Quarter 2 2025 (previously estimated at 1.2%) and is 2.1% higher, compared with the same quarter a year ago. The growth in government consumption in the latest quarter mainly reflects higher expenditure on health (in particular on vaccinations) and public administration and defence.

Over the course of 2024 and 2025, government consumption sees revisions mainly as a result of:

- updated data for a number of components, including our annual health benchmark data, where we capture more detailed information on services delivered by the NHS
- improved volume measures for education as introduced as part of [Blue Book 2025](#)
- a review of seasonal adjustment models

Gross capital formation

Within gross capital formation, revised estimates of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) showed a 0.5% increase in Quarter 2 2025, revised up from a first estimate fall of 1.1%. GFCF is now up by 2.9% compared with the same quarter a year ago. The increase in the latest quarter was mainly driven by dwellings, and other buildings and structures.

Within GFCF, business investment is estimated to have fallen by 1.1% in Quarter 2 2025, revised up from the first estimate fall of 4.0%. This follows a 4.1% increase in the previous quarter. Figure 7 shows the new path of business investment compared with the first quarterly estimate. Revisions reflect:

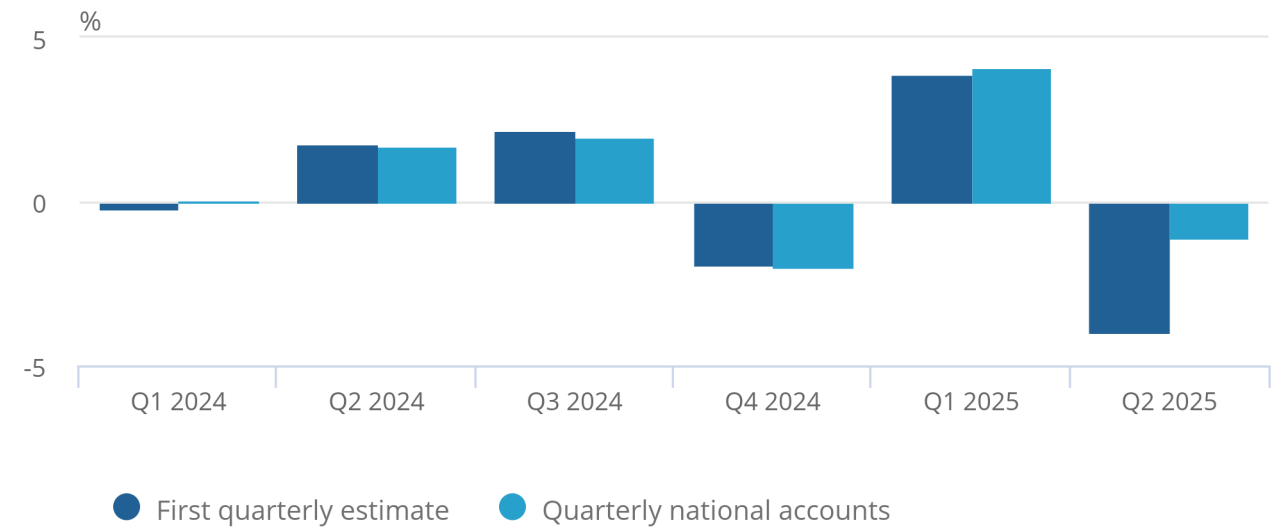
- the incorporation of improved data from the Business Enterprise Research and Development (BERD) Survey and improved measurement of globalisation as part of [Blue Book 2025](#)
- incorporation of latest Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings (ASHE) data and updated occupation codes used in estimation of Own Account Software
- updated Quarterly Acquisitions and Disposals of Capital Assets Survey (QCAS) data and other source data (mostly affecting the latest period)
- a review of seasonal adjustment models

Figure 7: Business investment is now estimated to have fallen by a revised 1.1% in Quarter 2 2025

Quarter on previous quarter business investment growth, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Figure 7: Business investment is now estimated to have fallen by a revised 1.1% in Quarter 2 2025

Quarter on previous quarter business investment growth, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).

Excluding the alignment adjustments, revised estimates show that real inventories fell by £109 million in Quarter 2 2025 (Table 2). Revisions across 2024 and 2025 mainly reflect updated survey and other source data, and improvements to the way changes in inventories are processed in Blue Book 2025.

Table 2: Change in inventories, including and excluding balancing and alignment adjustments
UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

		Change in Inventories	Of which alignment	Of which balancing	Change in Inventories excluding alignment and balancing
Q1 2024	Current price	544	-744	0	1288
Q1 2024	Chained volume measure	-675	-733	0	58
Q2 2024	Current price	3092	3092	500	-500
Q2 2024	Chained volume measure	3245	3000	0	245
Q3 2024	Current price	1567	-1623	3000	190
Q3 2024	Chained volume measure	-579	-1568	0	989
Q4 2024	Current price	1581	-725	-1000	3306
Q4 2024	Chained volume measure	2220	-699	-500	3419
Q1 2025	Current price	213	-1395	4000	-2392
Q1 2025	Chained volume measure	827	-1320	5000	-2853
Q2 2025	Current price	-2028	-441	-1000	-587
Q2 2025	Chained volume measure	476	-415	1000	-109

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Data are in £ millions where chained volume measures are referenced to 2023.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
3. Alignment adjustments typically have a target limit of plus or minus £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance or have greater uncertainty, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed.

Net trade

The UK's trade deficit for goods and services is now estimated at 1.1% of nominal GDP in Quarter 2 2025. However, this includes [non-monetary gold](#) and other precious metals, which is an erratic series. It can be useful to exclude this from the trade balance.

Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the trade deficit is now estimated at 0.4% of nominal GDP in Quarter 2 2025, revised up from the previous deficit of 1.2% (Figure 8).

The trade deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, is shown in Figure 8 as a percentage of nominal GDP in this release compared with the first quarterly estimate. Revisions reflect:

- a number of methods changes introduced as part of [Blue Book 2025](#), including improvements to our measurement of globalisation and multinational enterprises, which has most notably increased estimates of goods exports, and is the main driver of the revision to the trade balance in Quarter 2 2025
- [HM Revenue and Customs \(HMRC\) revisions](#) to imports and exports of Chapter 84 Mechanical Appliances, following an in-depth quality assurance review; this has affected the period August 2024 to March 2025
- updated International Trade in Services Survey (ITIS) data replacing forecasts used in the first estimate, and in addition rebasing the survey to 2023; updated ITIS processing is the main driver of the revisions to trade in late 2023, mostly within other business services and telecommunication, computer and information services

As part of our wider methods improvements to trade statistics in Blue Book and Pink Book 2025, improvements to recording trade in precious metals have been implemented in this publication. However, while they were fully implemented for years 1997 to 2023, a processing error meant this was not the case for a small number of countries, most notably the United States, for the periods 2024 and 2025.

Estimates of total GDP are not affected by this error and we will correct the most affected periods of Quarter 1 2025 and Quarter 2 2025 in the First quarterly estimate of GDP for Quarter 3 2025, to be published 13 November 2025, and the improvement will be fully implemented in UK trade: August 2025, to be published 16 October 2025.

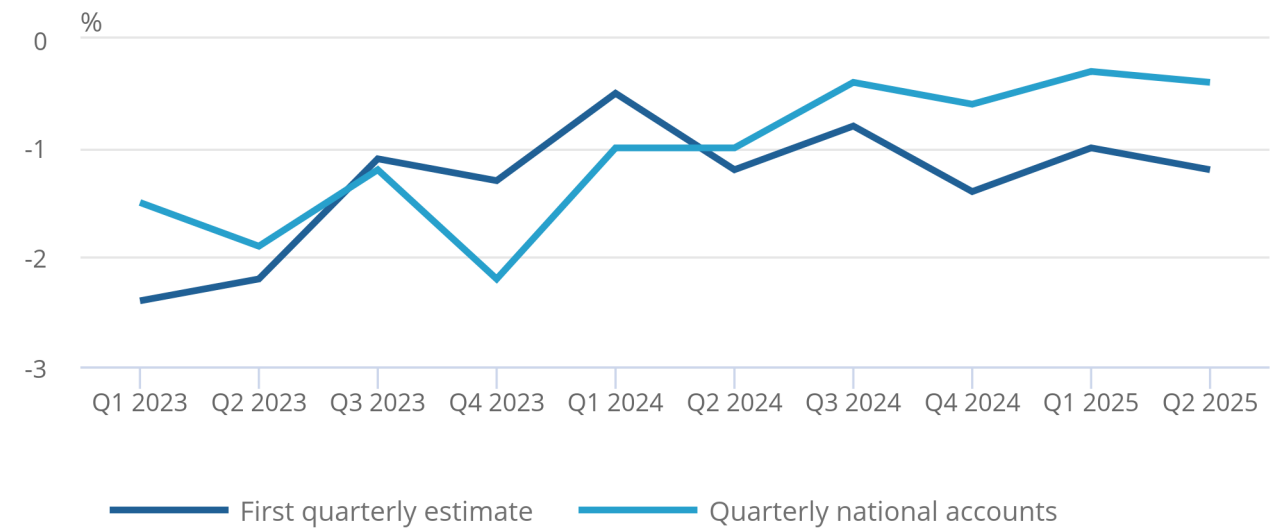
The small changes in 2024 will be incorporated as part of the December Quarterly national accounts. Please see our [Balance of Payments](#) release for more detail.

Figure 8: The trade deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, was 0.4% of nominal GDP in Quarter 2 2025

Trade balance as a percentage of nominal GDP, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2023 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Figure 8: The trade deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, was 0.4% of nominal GDP in Quarter 2 2025

Trade balance as a percentage of nominal GDP, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2023 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. [Non-monetary gold](#)(NMG) is an erratic series and so it can be useful to consider this excluded from the trade balance.

Export volumes fell by 0.2% in the latest quarter and are now 3.7% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. The fall in the latest quarter was mainly driven by a 4.2% decline in goods exports, which offset a 2.9% increase in services exports. The increase in services exports was caused by rises in intellectual property and other business services, whereas the fall in goods exports was mainly caused by material manufactures.

Import volumes are estimated to have shown no growth in the latest quarter and are now 2.2% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. There was a 1.6% increase in goods imports, which offset a 3.2% fall in services imports. The increase in goods imports was driven by machinery and transport equipment, whereas the fall in services imports was mainly because of travel and other business services.

5 . Income

Nominal gross domestic product (GDP) grew by 1.0% in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025 and is up by 5.6% compared with the same quarter a year ago. Growth in nominal GDP was mainly driven by increases in compensation of employees (Figure 9).

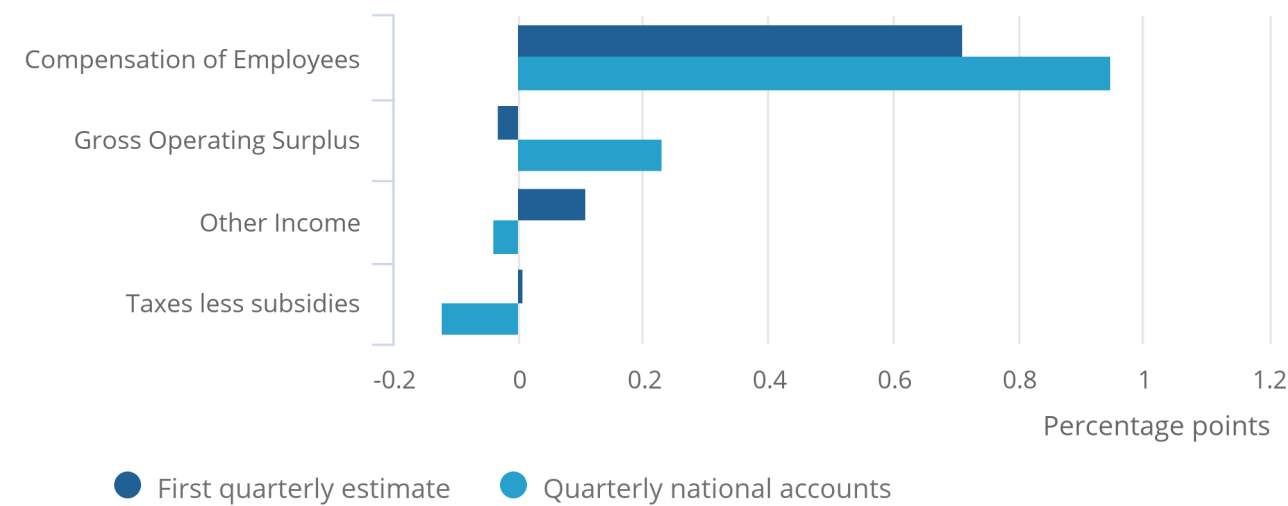
The previous and latest contributions to nominal GDP growth in Quarter 2 2025 are shown in Figure 9. However, there have been revisions across 2024 and 2025, which is further discussed in this section.

Figure 9: Growth in nominal GDP was mainly driven by increases in compensation of employees in Quarter 2 2025

UK, contributions to nominal GDP, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Figure 9: Growth in nominal GDP was mainly driven by increases in compensation of employees in Quarter 2 2025

UK, contributions to nominal GDP, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
- 2. Components contributions may not sum to total because of rounding.
- 3. Please note, the alignment adjustment is included in the gross operating surplus of nominal GDP.

Compensation of employees

Compensation of employees increased by 1.9% in Quarter 2 2025, revised up from the first estimate of 1.3%. Growth was mainly driven by increases of 1.4% in wages and salaries, and 4.0% in employers' social contributions.

Early estimates of private sector wages and salaries are based on estimates of the number of employees in the economy from our Labour Force Survey (LFS) and average earnings from our average weekly earnings statistics. However, there is some additional [uncertainty](#) around the employee estimates used to derive our figures of wages and salaries, because of low response rates in the LFS. We have therefore used additional information from our [Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information UK bulletin](#) to help improve the accuracy of the income measure of GDP.

Revisions in compensation of employees mainly reflect:

- new annual HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) Pay As You Earn (PAYE) benchmark data for 2023 to 2024
- review of seasonal adjustment
- updated labour market indicators and other source data (replacing forecasts in the later period)

Other income

Other income is now estimated to have fallen 0.2% in the latest quarter, revised down from the first estimate increase of 0.6%. This was driven a fall in mixed income, in self-employment.

Taxes less subsidies

Taxes less subsidies are estimated to have fallen by 1.2% in Quarter 2 2025, revised down from the first estimate increase of 0.1%.

There was no growth in taxes (with growth in Value Added Tax (VAT) receipts offset by falls in Fuel Duty and the UK Emissions Trading Scheme), which was offset by a 9.7% increase in subsidies, which contribute negatively to GDP.

The revisions in taxes less subsidies mainly reflect updated data on VAT and Housing equity injection.

Gross operating surplus

Total gross operating surplus (GOS) of corporations, excluding the alignment adjustment, grew by 1.3% in Quarter 2 2025 (Table 3). This is mainly because of increases in private non-financial corporations and financial corporations.

There is uncertainty around estimates of non-financial corporations within the GOS of corporations. This is because we do not have up-to-date quarterly information on the gross trading profits of businesses. These data are collected from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) and are available with a lag of approximately two years. We rely on contextual data from other sources to inform these quarterly estimates, as outlined in our [Profitability of UK companies quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#).

Table 3: Gross operating surplus of corporations, including and excluding alignment adjustments
UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Of which alignment	Gross operating surplus of corporations excluding alignment	Gross operating surplus of corporations excluding alignment
				Quarter-on-quarter growth
Q1 2024	156584	574	156010	1.5
Q2 2024	158750	1303	157447	0.9
Q3 2024	161435	367	161068	2.3
Q4 2024	157794	-2244	160038	-0.6
Q1 2025	158669	-1613	160282	0.2
Q2 2025	160382	-1963	162345	1.3

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Data are in £ millions unless labelled otherwise. Growth rates are percentage movements.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
3. Alignment adjustments typically have a target limit of plus or minus £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance or have greater uncertainty, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed.

6 . Real GDP per head and real household disposable income per head

We produce estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) per head (or per capita), which divides UK GDP by the total UK population. This is one proxy indicator of welfare, rather than production, which reflects a country's living standards. It captures the volume of goods and services available to the average person. Further information on this is available in our [Trends in UK real GDP per head: 2022 to 2024 article](#).

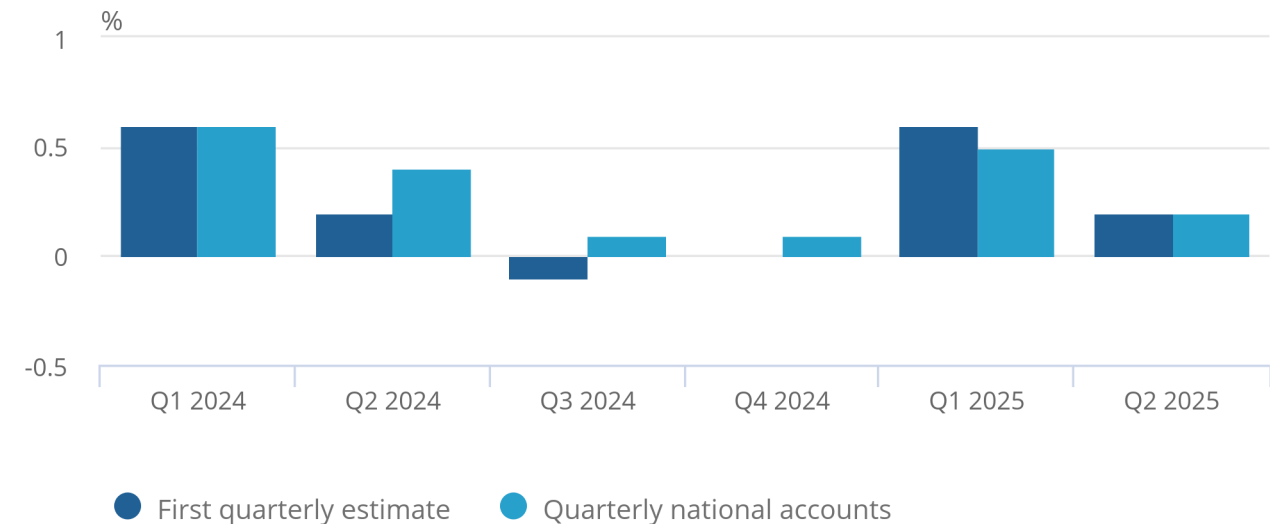
Real GDP per head is estimated to have grown by 0.2% in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025 (Figure 10) and is up by 0.9% compared with the same quarter a year ago. There have been revisions to GDP per head figures across 2024 and 2025, mainly reflecting revisions to GDP as discussed throughout the release. In addition, there are some small revisions to population estimates in this release.

Figure 10: Real GDP per head is estimated to have grown by 0.2% in Quarter 2 2025

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Figure 10: Real GDP per head is estimated to have grown by 0.2% in Quarter 2 2025

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Chart shows the quarter-on-previous-quarter growth (%).
3. Population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on mid-year UK population estimates published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Quarter 3 2024 to Quarter 1 2025 are based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2025 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2024 UK population estimate. Figures for Quarter 2 2025 are based entirely on UK 2022-based population projections.

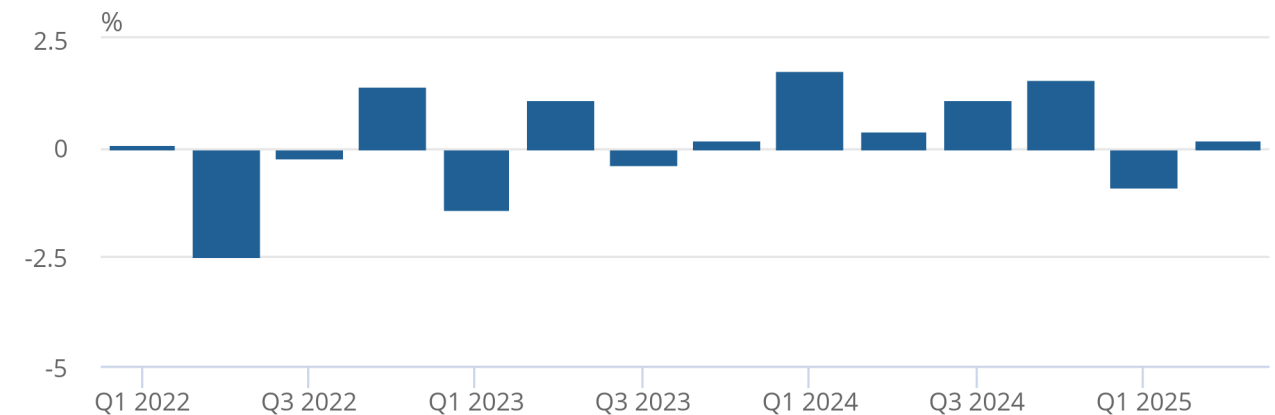
We estimate real household disposable income (RHDI) per head by dividing RHDI by the total UK population. RHDI per head has increased by 0.2% in Quarter 2 2025, up from a revised 0.9% fall in the previous quarter (Figure 11). The components of this measure are further broken down in [Section 7: Quarterly sector accounts](#).

Figure 11: Real household disposable income per head is estimated to have grown by 0.2% in Quarter 2 2025, from a 0.9% decrease in Quarter 1 2025

Real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2022 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Figure 11: Real household disposable income per head is estimated to have grown by 0.2% in Quarter 2 2025, from a 0.9% decrease in Quarter 1 2025

Real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2022 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025



Source: Quarterly sector accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on [mid-year UK population estimates](#) published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2024 to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 are based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2025 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2024 UK population estimate. Figures for Quarter 2 2025 are based entirely on UK 2022-based population projections.

7 . Quarterly sector accounts

Real household disposable income per head (seasonally adjusted)

Real household disposable income (RHDI) per head increased by 0.2% in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025, up from a 0.9% fall in the previous quarter (Figure 12).

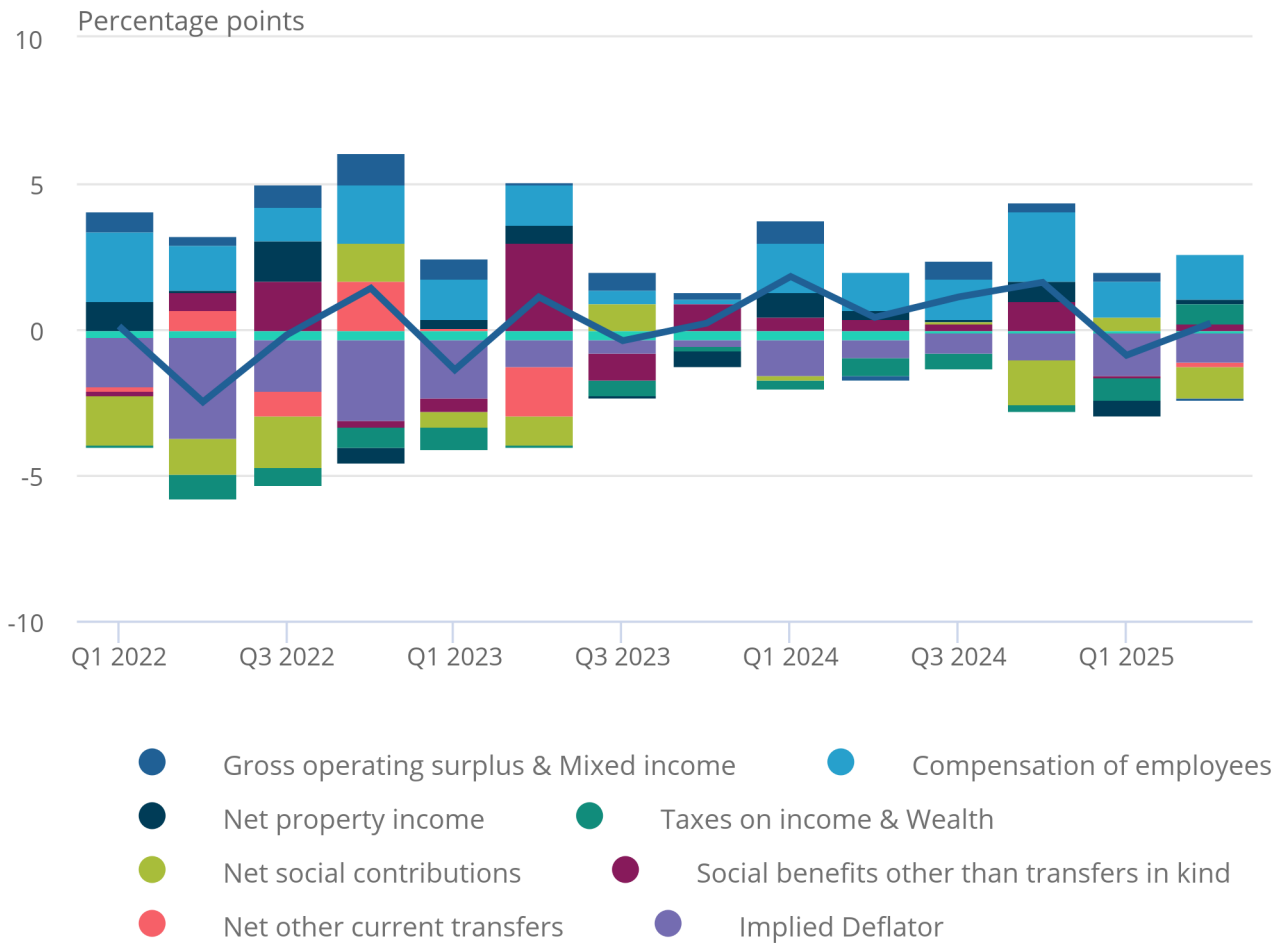
The increase in RHDI is because of a number of factors. Gross disposable income grew by 1.3% in the latest quarter, up from 0.6% in the previous quarter, driven by an increase of £4.4 billion in wages and salaries, and a fall in taxes on income of £4.0 billion. This was partially offset by increased household pension contributions of £2.0 billion and a £1.0 billion rise in other current taxes. Added to this, the implied deflator (used to remove the effects of inflation) fell to 1.0%, down from 1.4% in the previous quarter.

Figure 12: The rise in real household disposable income per head was driven mainly by increased wages and salaries, reductions in taxes on income and wealth, and a fall in the implied deflator

Contributions to growth in real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2022 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Figure 12: The rise in real household disposable income per head was driven mainly by increased wages and salaries, reductions in taxes on income and wealth, and a fall in the implied deflator

Contributions to growth in real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2022 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025



Source: Quarterly sector accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Households' saving ratio

The households' saving ratio is estimated to have increased to 10.7% in Quarter 2 2025, up from 10.5% in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 (Figure 13).

During Quarter 2 2025, the contribution of pension saving was unchanged at 4.5 percentage points. Non-pension saving contributed 6.1 percentage points to the saving ratio, up from 6.0 percentage points in the previous quarter.

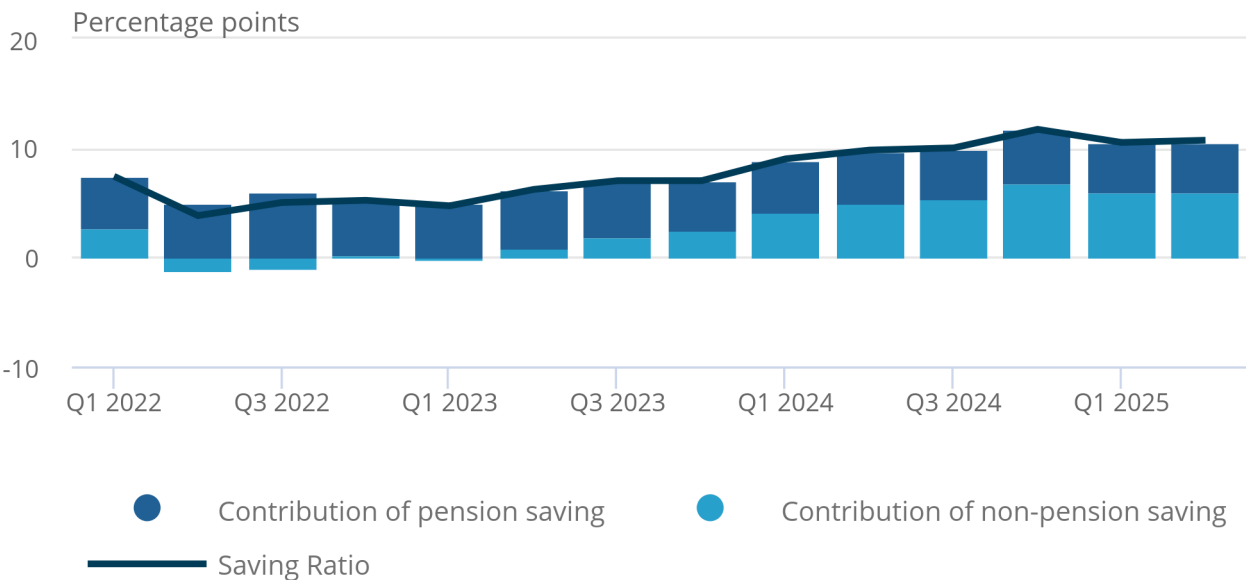
Final consumption expenditure grew by 1.1% this quarter, down from 1.6% in the previous quarter driven by increases in spending on “housing, water, electricity, gas and other”, “passenger transport by air” and “restaurants and cafes”. The increase in gross disposable income along with decreased growth in final consumption expenditure means that growth in income is higher than expenditure this quarter.

Figure 13: Non-pension saving contributed 6.1 percentage points and pension saving contributed 4.5 percentage points to the saving ratio, which is at 10.7% in the latest quarter

Saving ratio, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2022 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Figure 13: Non-pension saving contributed 6.1 percentage points and pension saving contributed 4.5 percentage points to the saving ratio, which is at 10.7% in the latest quarter

Saving ratio, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2022 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025



Source: Quarterly sector accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Non-financial account net lending and borrowing (seasonally adjusted)

In the latest quarter, non-financial corporations, financial corporations, general government and non-profit institutions serving households were net borrowers, while households and the rest of the world were net lenders.

The UK's borrowing position with the rest of the world as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have increased to 4.1% in Quarter 2 2025 compared with 2.9% of GDP in Quarter 1 2025.

Non-financial corporations' net borrowing increased to 1.5% of GDP in the latest quarter, from 0.5% of GDP in Quarter 1 2025. Within non-financial corporations, private non-financial corporations increased their net borrowing to £11.7 billion in Quarter 2 2025, from net borrowing of £4.4 billion in the previous quarter. This increase was driven by a fall in net property income of £9.1 billion and a rise in taxes on income of £1.1 billion, partially offset by a £2.8 billion fall in gross capital formation and a £1.1 billion increase in gross operating surplus.

Financial corporations decreased their net borrowing position to 0.1% of GDP in the latest quarter following borrowing of 0.5% of GDP in Quarter 1 2025. This was driven by an increase in net property income of £4.0 billion, rise in net social contributions of £1.6 billion partially offset by a £1.5 billion fall in net capital transfers, and a £1.1 billion rise in payments of social benefits other than transfers in kind payable.

General government increased their net borrowing to 5.9% of GDP in the latest quarter, from 5.5% of GDP in Quarter 1 2025. Within general government, central government increased their net borrowing to £40.1 billion, following £36.3 billion in the previous quarter. This increase was driven by decreases in taxes on income and wealth of £3.2 billion, falling net property income of £3.0 billion, and increased final consumption expenditure of £2.8 billion. This was partially offset by an increase in social contributions of £3.4 billion and a decrease of £1.3 billion in investment grants payable.

Households increased their net lending position to 3.7% of GDP in the latest quarter, from 3.6% of GDP in Quarter 1 2025. The drivers for this position are the same as those identified in the household saving ratio section.

Financial account net lending and borrowing (not seasonally adjusted)

In Quarter 2 2025, non-financial corporations and general government were net borrowers, while financial corporations, households, non-profit institutions serving households, and the rest of the world were net lenders.

The UK's net borrowing position with the rest of the world as a percentage of GDP is estimated to have increased to 4.4% in Quarter 2 2025 compared with 4.1% of GDP in Quarter 1 2025.

Non-financial corporations have seen a decrease in net borrowing as a percentage of GDP to 0.1% in the latest quarter, from 2.0% in Quarter 1 2025. Within this sector, private non-financial corporations decreased their net borrowing to £0.5 billion in Quarter 2 2025, from £15.5 billion in the previous quarter. This was driven by a rise in currency and deposits of £6.3 billion, a rise in net loans of £6.2 billion, and a rise in net other accounts receivable/payable of £4.8 billion, partially offset by a fall in net debt securities of £3.5 billion.

Financial corporations are net lenders at 0.2% of GDP in the latest quarter, from net borrowing of 1.8% in Quarter 1 2025. This was driven by a rise in net loans of £65.4 billion, a rise in net debt securities of £27.9 billion, and a rise in net derivatives and employee stock options of £4.5 billion. This was partially offset by a fall in net deposits with UK monetary financial institutions of £47.1 billion and a fall in net equity and investment fund shares/units of £26.8 billion.

General government increased their net borrowing as a percentage of GDP to an estimated 8.5% in the latest quarter, from 1.6% in Quarter 1 2025. Within general government, central government increased their net borrowing to £66.5 billion, following £5.5 billion in the previous quarter. This increase was driven by a rise in UK central government securities liabilities of £32.5 billion, a fall in net currency and deposits of £16.7 billion, and a fall in net loans of £6.6 billion.

Households increased their net lending as a percentage of GDP in the latest quarter to 3.9%, from 1.2% in Quarter 1 2025. This was driven by a fall in loans secured on dwellings of £14.1 billion, a rise in net other accounts of £6.9 billion, and a rise in net equity and investment fund shares/units of £2.6 billion.

Revisions

This bulletin incorporates revisions consistent with Blue Book 2025, applied across the full time series. Many of these changes have already been referenced in earlier sections. At the sector level, the revisions introduced do not alter the overall narrative for any of the main economic indicators.

8 . Revisions to GDP

Early estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are subject to positive or negative revision, as described in our [Why GDP figures are revised article](#). For more information, please refer to our [GDP revision in Blue Book: 2024 article](#); this article will also be updated on 31 October 2025 to reflect the latest Blue Book 2025 revisions.

The GDP growth vintages are shown in Table 4. Revision triangles for GDP and components are available alongside the [Quarterly national accounts publication](#).

Table 4: Quarter-on-quarter growth for real GDP at different publication vintages
UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Relating to Period Q1 2024 Q2 2024 Q3 2024 Q4 2024 Q1 2025 Q2 2025

May 2024	0.6					
Jun 2024	0.7					
Aug 2024	0.7	0.6				
Sep 2024	0.7	0.5				
Nov 2024	0.7	0.5	0.1			
Dec 2024	0.7	0.4	0.0			
Feb 2025	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1		
Mar 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1		
May 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	
Jun 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	
Aug 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
Latest estimate: Sep 2025	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3
Total revision between first and latest estimate	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).

9 . International comparisons

Table 5: Real GDP growth for the G7 economies

Percentage change, quarter-on-quarter and annual growth, real gross domestic product (GDP) for 2024 to 2025

Country	Quarter on previous quarter (%)				Annual (%)		
	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	2024
Canada	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	-0.4	1.0
France	0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1
Germany	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.5
Italy	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.5
Japan	-0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
UK	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.1
United States	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	-0.2	0.9	2.8

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics, and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The Group of Seven (G7) is an intergovernmental organisation, which consists of the US, UK, France, Germany, Italy, Canada and Japan.
3. Data accessed and retrieved from OECD website on 29 September 2025, where revision policies for published estimates can differ between countries.

Table 6: Real GDP per head growth for the G7 economies
Percentage change, quarter-on-quarter and annual growth, real gross domestic product (GDP) per head for 2024 to 2025

Country	Quarter on previous quarter (%)				Annual (%)		
	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	2024
Canada	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.4	-1.9
France	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8
Germany	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.7
Italy	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.6
Japan	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.6
UK	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0
United States	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	-0.3	0.8	1.9

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics, and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The Group of Seven (G7) is an intergovernmental organisation, which consists of the US, UK, France, Germany, Italy, Canada and Japan.
3. Data accessed and retrieved from OECD website on 29 September 2025, where revision policies for published estimates can differ between countries and be available on a lag compared with GDP estimates.

10 . Data on GDP quarterly national accounts

[GDP – data tables](#)

Dataset | Released 30 September 2025

Annual and quarterly data for UK gross domestic product (GDP) estimates, in chained volume measures and current market prices.

[GDP in chained volume measures – real-time database \(ABMI\)](#)

Dataset | Released 30 September 2025

Quarterly levels for UK gross domestic product (GDP), in chained volume measures at market prices.

[GDP at current prices – real-time database \(YBHA\)](#)

Dataset | Released 30 September 2025

Quarterly levels for UK gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices.

11 . Glossary

12 . Data sources and quality

The three approaches to measuring GDP

There are three approaches to measuring gross domestic product (GDP): the output approach, the expenditure approach and the income approach. The data and data quality are different for each approach, and this dictates the approach taken in balancing quarterly data. There are more data available on output in the UK in the short term than in the other two approaches. To get the best estimate of GDP, our published figure, estimates from all three approaches are balanced to produce an average, except in the latest two quarters where the output data take the lead, because of the larger data content.

The three approaches to measuring GDP allow us to confront our data sources within the national accounts framework. Figure 3 shows that the three approaches to measuring GDP are closely aligned. However, there can still be uncertainty at the component level, at this stage in the production cycle for 2024 and 2025, until these data have been confronted through the supply and use tables (SUTs) framework. This uncertainty may be for various reasons and is further discussed in this section.

Output approach

In the output approach, we do not currently have final estimates for intermediate consumption (the value of goods and services purchased to be used up in the production of goods and services). This is outlined in our [Blue Book 2025: advanced aggregate estimates article](#). Initially, we use turnover and output as a proxy for changes in gross value added. We assume that the intermediate consumption ratio by industry, calculated in 2023, holds constant into 2024 onwards. More information on this is provided in Section 11: Data sources and quality of our [GDP quarterly national accounts, UK: April to June 2024 bulletin](#).

Expenditure approach

In the expenditure approach, we currently have lower response rates for areas, such as the Living Costs and Food Survey, which is one of many data sources that inform our estimates of household consumption. We therefore rely on additional indicators, such as our Monthly Business Survey, to quality adjust some of our estimates in the short term.

Income approach

In the income approach, we do not have up-to-date quarterly information on the gross trading profits of businesses. These data are collected from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) and are available with a lag of approximately two years.

We rely on contextual data from other sources to inform these quarterly estimates, as outlined in our [Profitability of UK companies quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#). There is currently more uncertainty around the compensation of employees figures in this release because of lower response rates in our Labour Force Survey (LFS), as described in our [LFS: planned improvements and its reintroduction methodology](#). We have used additional information from our [Earnings and employment Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK: January 2025 bulletin](#) to help inform the estimates.

Reaching the GDP balance

Quarterly GDP is a balanced measure of the three approaches. The GDP monthly estimate focuses on gross value added (GVA) and output as a proxy for GDP. This results in data differences, in both levels and growth terms, between our quarterly bulletins (average GDP) and our [GDP monthly estimate bulletins](#) (output approach to GDP). Quarterly GDP is the lead measure of GDP because of its higher data content and inclusion of variables, which enable the conversion from a GVA concept to a GDP basis.

Information on the methods we use is in our [Balancing the output, income and expenditure approaches to measuring GDP report](#).

Alignment adjustments, found in Table M of our [GDP data tables](#), have a target limit of plus or minus £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed, as explained in our [Recent challenges of balancing the three approaches of GDP article](#). Our standard practice is to prefer that the alignment adjustment be out of tolerance rather than over-adjust individual GDP components to achieve a balance. This is most likely to occur in the latest quarter, where the constraints are larger, and where we must align to the output estimate for the change in GDP, and where the data content is at its lowest.

To achieve a balanced GDP dataset through alignment, we apply balancing adjustments to the components of GDP where data content is particularly weak in each quarter because of a higher level of forecast content. Table 7 shows the balancing adjustments applied to the GDP quarterly national accounts dataset.

Table 7: Balancing adjustments applied to the GDP quarterly national accounts dataset
UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

GDP measurement approach and component adjustment applied to		Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025
Expenditure							
Household consumption	Current prices		1000	500	500	500	500
	Chained volume measure			-500	-500	-500	-500
Gross fixed capital formation							
	Current prices						
	Chained volume measure		500	-500			
Change in inventories							
	Current prices		500	3000	-1000	4000	-1000
	Chained volume measure				-500	5000	1000
Trade in services exports							
	Current prices			-500		2000	2000
	Chained volume measure	-1000	-500			2000	2000
Trade in services imports							
	Current prices		-200	1000			
	Chained volume measure	1000	1000	2000	1000	1000	1000
Income							
Compensation of employees	Current prices	-1500	-1500	-1500	-1500	-1500	-1500
Private non-financial corporations gross operating surplus	Current prices				-1000	-5000	-4000

Notes

1. Adjustments are in £ million.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).

Net trade

Since the UK left the EU on 31 January 2020, the arrangements for how the UK trades with the EU changed. HMRC implemented some data collection changes following Brexit, which affected statistics on UK trade in goods with the EU. We have made adjustments to our estimates of goods imports from the EU in 2021 and 2022 to account for these changes. However, a structural break remains in the full time series for goods imports from, and exports to, the EU from January 2021.

We advise caution when interpreting and drawing conclusions from these statistics. More detail is in our [Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: summary of adjustments and the structural break from 2021 article](#).

International Trade in Services estimates

From September 2025 until early 2027, International Trade in Services (ITIS) data (which account for approximately 50% of total Trade in Services) will be processed once each quarterly period. During this period, the data will be based on a robust survey response rate of between approximately 60% and 70%. This will enable more focus on improving processing systems and ensuring methods and quality in the future. In line with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), forecasted data up to Quarter 2 2025 have now been replaced with ITIS-based estimates.

ITIS-based data in Trade in Services estimates at first quarterly estimate will be forecast until early 2027.

The International Passenger Survey (IPS), which is the source of travel services estimates (accounting for approximately 8% of total trade), is being transformed as part of our [Improving our travel and tourism statistics project](#), and travel services estimates have been forecast since Quarter 1 2024. In this release, we have updated Quarters 1 and 2 2024 to be based on survey data. For later periods, estimates will be forecast during the period of the Travel and tourism transformation.

[The Financial Services Survey \(FSS\) is undergoing transformation](#), to improve the quality of the ONS's financial sector statistics. During the period of transformation, starting from Quarter 1 2024, financial services trade statistics in this publication are based on forecasts.

Pausing of producer prices publications

Business prices data with corrected chain linking methods have been used in the quarterly GDP dataset for producer price indices (PPI), import prices indices (IPI) export price indices (EPI), and service producer price indices. These updated price data have been included in our quarterly and monthly GDP datasets, including trade, for all periods in this release. The quarterly SPPI estimates are splined to months for use in monthly GDP calculations. The next monthly GDP publication on 16 October 2025 will incorporate these updates.

Any further updates to price data following the restart of the monthly business prices publication will be incorporated in GDP estimates in line with our National Accounts Revisions Policy.

Further information on the chain linking error in the producer prices dataset is detailed in our [Methods update for Producer Price Indices \(PPI\) and Service Produce Prices Indices \(SPPI\)](#) published on 10 July 2025.

Strengths and limitations

The UK National Accounts are drawn together using data from many different sources. This ensures that they are comprehensive and provide different perspectives on the economy, for example, sales by retailers and purchases by households. Further information on measuring GDP can be found in our [Guide to the UK National Accounts](#). More quality and methodology information is available in our [GDP quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#).

Seasonal adjustment

The headline estimates of quarterly GDP are seasonally adjusted. Seasonal adjustment is the process of removing the variations associated with the time of year, or the arrangement of the calendar, from a data time series.

GDP estimates, as for many data time series, are difficult to analyse using raw data because seasonal effects dominate short-term movements. Identifying and removing the seasonal component leaves the trend and irregular components.

The Office for National Statistics (ONS) uses the X-13-ARIMA-SEATS approach to seasonal adjustment. Seasonal adjustment parameters are monitored closely and regularly reviewed. For more information, please see our [seasonal adjustment methodology page](#).

In our quarterly GDP estimates, seasonal adjustment is applied at a low level and the seasonally adjusted series are aggregated to create estimates by sector and total output. As part of our quality assurance approach, residual seasonality checks are regularly completed by our time series analysis team on both the directly seasonally adjusted series and also the indirectly derived aggregate time series.

This topic is explored further in Section 5 of our [Assessing residual seasonality in published outputs article](#) updated on 30 September 2025.

Important quality information

There are common pitfalls in interpreting data series. These include:

- expectations of accuracy and reliability in early estimates are often too high
- revisions are an inevitable consequence of the trade-off between timeliness and accuracy
- early estimates are often based on incomplete data

Very few statistical revisions arise because of “errors” in the popular sense of the word. All estimates, by definition, are subject to statistical “error”.

Many different approaches can be used to summarise revisions. The section on Accuracy and reliability in our [GDP QMI](#) analyses the mean average revision and the mean absolute revision for GDP estimates over data publication iterations.

Accredited official statistics

These [accredited official statistics](#) were independently reviewed by the Office for Statistics Regulation in October 2016. They comply with the standards of trustworthiness, quality and value in the [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and should be labelled “accredited official statistics”.

13 . Related links

[GDP first quarterly estimate, UK: April to June 2025](#)

Bulletin | Released 14 August 2025

First quarterly estimate of gross domestic product (GDP). Contains current and constant price data on the value of goods and services to indicate the economic performance of the UK.

[Measuring monthly and quarterly gross domestic product in the coronavirus \(COVID-19\) pandemic](#)

Article | Released 11 November 2021

How we produce monthly and quarterly estimates of UK gross domestic product and why this affects estimating where the economy is relative to its pre-coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic level.

[Communicating the UK Economic Cycle](#)

Methodology | Released 11 November 2022

Explanation of movement in gross domestic product (GDP) and wider considerations around technical recessions in the UK.

14 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 30 September 2025, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [GDP quarterly national accounts, UK: April to June 2025](#)

A1 National accounts aggregates^{1,2}

2023 = 100

	Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices				Implied deflators ³		
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross national disposable income at market prices	Market sector gross value added	Gross national expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices
	YBEU	YBEX	YBEZ	CGCE	YBFP	L48H	YBFV	YBGB	CGBV
2022	93.8	93.0	99.7	99.6	101.2	100.3	94.2	94.0	93.3
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	104.8	104.2	101.1	101.2	103.1	100.6	102.7	103.6	102.9
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q1	98.7	100.7	100.2	100.1	98.6	100.5	99.0	98.5	100.5
Q2	100.2	99.9	100.2	100.1	98.6	100.3	100.1	100.0	99.8
Q3	100.7	99.9	100.0	100.0	101.8	99.8	100.6	100.7	99.9
Q4	100.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	101.1	99.4	100.3	100.7	99.8
2024 Q1	102.6	102.1	100.5	100.6	101.6	100.1	101.7	102.1	101.5
Q2	103.9	103.1	101.1	101.2	103.4	100.7	102.0	102.7	101.9
Q3	105.7	105.0	101.3	101.4	104.0	100.7	103.0	104.3	103.6
Q4	107.0	106.5	101.6	101.6	103.6	100.9	104.0	105.3	104.8
2025 Q1	108.6	107.9	102.2	102.3	103.8	101.7	105.1	106.2	105.5
Q2	109.6	109.0	102.5	102.6	103.1	102.0	105.9	106.9	106.3
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	IHYM	KGL6	IHYP	KGM7	KH6X	L489	KH7D	IHYS	KGM4
2022	11.1	11.3	5.1	4.7	3.7	4.7	7.2	5.7	6.3
2023	6.6	7.5	0.3	0.4	-1.2	-0.3	6.2	6.3	7.1
2024	4.8	4.2	1.1	1.2	3.1	0.6	2.7	3.6	2.9
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	IHYN	KGL8	IHYQ	KGM9	KH6Z		KH7E	IHYT	KGM5
2023 Q1	1.6	3.0	0.1	0.1	-4.2	-0.1	1.9	1.6	2.9
Q2	1.5	-0.7	-	-	-	-0.3	1.1	1.5	-0.7
Q3	0.5	-	-0.2	-0.1	3.3	-0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1
Q4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
2024 Q1	2.3	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.7
Q2	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4
Q3	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	-	1.0	1.6	1.6
Q4	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.2
2025 Q1	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7
Q2	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	-0.7	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	IHYO	KGM2	IHYR	KGN3	KH73	L48D	KH7F	IHYU	KGM6
2023 Q1	9.0	12.8	1.0	1.0	-1.1	0.7	9.1	8.0	11.7
Q2	7.9	8.8	0.5	0.5	-3.2	-0.3	6.9	7.4	8.3
Q3	6.6	7.2	0.1	0.4	1.2	-0.5	5.5	6.4	6.8
Q4	3.3	1.9	-0.5	-0.3	-1.8	-1.2	3.3	3.8	2.2
2024 Q1	4.0	1.4	0.3	0.4	3.1	-0.5	2.7	3.6	1.0
Q2	3.6	3.2	0.9	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.9	2.7	2.1
Q3	4.9	5.1	1.4	1.4	2.2	0.9	2.4	3.5	3.7
Q4	6.6	7.0	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.6	3.7	4.6	5.0
2025 Q1	5.8	5.8	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.7	3.3	4.0	3.9
Q2	5.6	5.7	1.4	1.4	-0.3	1.3	3.8	4.1	4.3

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 The growth rates are calculated from the £m series and due to the rounded nature of the index series the growth rates cannot be replicated.

3 Based on the sum of expenditure components of GDP at current prices and in chained volume terms.

A2 National accounts aggregates¹

£ million

	Current prices					Chained Volume Measures (Reference year 2023)				
	Gross national income at market prices	Net income from abroad ²	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjust-ment ³	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjust-ment ³	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross value added excluding oil & gas ⁴	
	ABMZ	CAES	YBHA	NTAP	ABML	ABMI	NTAO	ABMM	KLS2	
2022	2 582 315	1 366	2 580 949	258 492	2 322 457	2 744 708	256 560	2 487 952	2 451 911	
2023	2 706 216	-45 948	2 752 164	254 774	2 497 390	2 752 164	254 774	2 497 390	2 470 714	
2024	2 863 047	-20 959	2 884 006	282 374	2 601 632	2 783 165	256 018	2 527 147	2 503 763	
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q1	668 903	-10 291	679 194	50 784	628 410	689 206	64 039	625 133	617 944	
Q2	669 265	-20 353	689 618	65 759	623 859	689 491	64 183	625 262	618 536	
Q3	688 953	-4 029	692 982	69 226	623 756	687 839	63 367	624 499	617 949	
Q4	679 095	-11 275	690 370	69 005	621 365	685 628	63 185	622 496	616 285	
2024 Q1	699 789	-6 329	706 118	68 867	637 251	691 387	63 603	627 784	621 766	
Q2	712 231	-2 397	714 628	70 749	643 879	695 793	64 038	631 755	625 840	
Q3	721 822	-5 359	727 181	71 503	655 678	697 153	64 107	633 046	627 238	
Q4	729 205	-6 874	736 079	71 255	664 824	698 832	64 270	634 562	628 919	
2025 Q1	737 745	-9 128	746 873	72 921	673 952	703 458	64 733	638 725	633 098	
Q2	737 582	-16 815	754 397	73 709	680 688	705 403	64 899	640 504	634 882	
Percentage change,latest year on previous year										
	KH74		IHYM		KGL6	IHYP		KGM7	KLH8	
2022	11.2		11.1		11.3	5.1		4.7	4.7	
2023	4.8		6.6		7.5	0.3		0.4	0.8	
2024	5.8		4.8		4.2	1.1		1.2	1.3	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter										
	KH75		IHYN		KGL8	IHYQ		KGM9		
2023 Q1	0.1		1.6		3.0	0.1		0.1	0.3	
Q2	0.1		1.5		-0.7	-		-	0.1	
Q3	2.9		0.5		-	-0.2		-0.1	-0.1	
Q4	-1.4		-0.4		-0.4	-0.3		-0.3	-0.3	
2024 Q1	3.0		2.3		2.6	0.8		0.8	0.9	
Q2	1.8		1.2		1.0	0.6		0.6	0.7	
Q3	1.3		1.8		1.8	0.2		0.2	0.2	
Q4	1.0		1.2		1.4	0.2		0.2	0.3	
2025 Q1	1.2		1.5		1.4	0.7		0.7	0.7	
Q2	-		1.0		1.0	0.3		0.3	0.3	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year										
	KH76		IHYO		KGM2	IHYR		KGN3	KLH9	
2023 Q1	8.3		9.0		12.8	1.0		1.0	1.3	
Q2	3.3		7.9		8.8	0.5		0.5	0.9	
Q3	6.3		6.6		7.2	0.1		0.4	0.8	
Q4	1.6		3.3		1.9	-0.5		-0.3	0.1	
2024 Q1	4.6		4.0		1.4	0.3		0.4	0.6	
Q2	6.4		3.6		3.2	0.9		1.0	1.2	
Q3	4.8		4.9		5.1	1.4		1.4	1.5	
Q4	7.4		6.6		7.0	1.9		1.9	2.0	
2025 Q1	5.4		5.8		5.8	1.7		1.7	1.8	
Q2	3.6		5.6		5.7	1.4		1.4	1.4	

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Includes employment, entrepreneurial and property income.

3 Taxes on products less subsidies.

4 Calculated by using gross value added at basic prices minus extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas.

B1 Gross value added at chained volume measures basic prices, by category of output^{1,2}

2023 = 100

	Production						Service industries						Gross value added ⁴	Gross value added excluding oil & gas
	Agri-culture, forestry, and fishing	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu-facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Total	Constr-uction	Distri-bution, hotels & restaura-nts	Transport storage and commu-nications	Business services and finance	Govern-ment and other services	Total		
2023 Weights³	7	13	91	20	12	135	59	127	95	357	219	798	1000	989
	L2KL	L2KR	L2KX	L2MW	L2N2	L2KQ	L2N8	L2PZ	KI8M	KI8O	KI8Q	L2NC	CGCE	KLH7
2022	106.0	125.5	98.2	114.8	99.4	102.6	99.2	102.3	94.6	100.9	96.6	99.1	99.6	99.2
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	100.1	89.1	100.5	95.0	98.9	98.5	100.6	100.0	104.1	100.7	102.9	101.6	101.2	101.3
Seasonally adjusted														
2023 Q1	100.3	104.4	98.6	105.8	101.2	100.3	99.4	100.4	99.1	101.2	98.8	100.2	100.1	100.0
Q2	100.3	100.8	100.2	100.1	99.9	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.7	100.2	99.6	100.1	100.1	100.1
Q3	99.6	99.3	100.9	99.6	99.4	100.4	100.3	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.8	99.9	100.0	100.1
Q4	99.8	95.5	100.2	94.5	99.5	99.0	99.9	99.5	100.3	99.1	100.9	99.8	99.7	99.8
2024 Q1	99.7	91.1	100.9	94.9	97.4	98.8	100.0	99.8	102.1	100.2	101.8	100.8	100.6	100.7
Q2	99.5	89.9	100.2	95.7	99.1	98.4	100.4	100.1	104.8	100.8	102.6	101.6	101.2	101.3
Q3	99.9	88.7	100.8	94.1	98.4	98.4	100.8	100.1	104.5	100.8	103.3	101.8	101.4	101.6
Q4	101.1	86.6	100.1	95.2	100.6	98.2	101.1	100.1	105.1	101.0	103.8	102.1	101.6	101.8
2025 Q1	100.5	86.0	100.4	97.0	103.2	98.8	101.2	101.1	107.6	101.5	104.0	102.9	102.3	102.5
Q2	101.5	85.9	100.6	90.0	105.1	98.0	102.2	100.7	109.9	101.6	104.6	103.3	102.6	102.8
Percentage change, latest year on previous year														
	L3BB	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3BG	L3DW	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P	L3E2	KGM7	KLH8
2022	7.6	1.9	-2.6	-29.0	1.5	-3.8	5.9	4.8	13.7	4.2	6.2	6.0	4.7	4.7
2023	-5.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	-2.6	0.8	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5	0.9	0.4	0.8
2024	0.1	-10.9	0.5	-5.0	-1.1	-1.5	0.6	-	4.1	0.7	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter														
													KGM9	
2023 Q1	-8.0	-10.9	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-1.1	-1.4	-1.1	2.3	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
Q2	-	-3.4	1.6	-5.5	-1.3	-	1.0	-0.1	1.6	-1.0	0.9	-	-	0.1
Q3	-0.6	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	-	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
Q4	0.2	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-1.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
2024 Q1	-0.1	-4.6	0.7	0.4	-2.1	-0.2	-	0.4	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
Q2	-0.2	-1.3	-0.7	0.8	1.8	-0.3	0.4	0.2	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7
Q3	0.4	-1.3	0.6	-1.7	-0.8	-	0.5	-	-0.3	-	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
Q4	1.2	-2.4	-0.6	1.2	2.3	-0.3	0.2	-	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
2025 Q1	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	1.9	2.5	0.6	0.1	1.0	2.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
Q2	1.0	-	0.2	-7.2	1.9	-0.8	1.0	-0.4	2.1	-	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year														
	L3ZZ	L427	L42D	L44C	L44G	L426	L44M	L47F	KII2	KIH9	KIH8	L44Q	KGN3	KLH9
2023 Q1	-1.3	-18.9	-	-14.8	1.1	-3.3	2.0	-3.1	6.7	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.3
Q2	-3.5	-22.6	1.8	-14.5	-0.3	-3.0	1.0	-2.7	7.7	-1.0	3.8	1.1	0.5	0.9
Q3	-9.0	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	-1.5	1.0	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3	0.7	0.4	0.8
Q4	-8.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-2.4	-0.8	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4	0.1	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.5	-12.7	2.3	-10.4	-3.8	-1.5	0.6	-0.6	3.0	-1.0	3.1	0.7	0.4	0.6
Q2	-0.7	-10.9	-0.1	-4.4	-0.8	-1.8	-	-0.2	4.1	0.6	3.0	1.5	1.0	1.2
Q3	0.3	-10.7	-0.2	-5.5	-1.0	-2.0	0.5	0.2	4.5	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.5
Q4	1.3	-9.3	-0.1	0.7	1.2	-0.8	1.1	0.6	4.8	1.9	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.0
2025 Q1	0.8	-5.6	-0.5	2.2	6.0	-	1.2	1.2	5.4	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8
Q2	2.0	-4.4	0.4	-6.0	6.0	-0.4	1.9	0.6	4.8	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes and includes subsidies on products.

3 Weights may not sum to the total due to rounding.

4 This is a balanced index of UK GVA taking into account data from the Income and Expenditure approaches. Thus it will not necessarily be the weighted sum of the industrial indices.

B2 Gross value added at chained volume measures basic prices, by category of output^{1,2}

2023 = 100

Service industries											
	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport storage and communications	Accommodation & food services	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate	Professional scientific admin & support	Public admin, defence, social security	Education	Health and social work	Other services ⁴	Total services
2023 Weights³	99	95	28	82	139	136	50	58	82	30	798
	L2NE	KI8M	L2NQ	L2O6	L2OC	L2OH	L2P8	L2PA	L2PC	L2Q5	L2NC
2022	102.1	94.6	103.0	106.7	100.2	98.2	94.7	100.9	94.6	97.0	99.1
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	100.0	104.1	100.2	97.8	100.7	102.4	104.2	100.8	105.1	98.8	101.6
Seasonally adjusted											
2023 Q1	100.5	99.1	100.0	103.5	100.0	101.1	97.4	100.7	97.5	100.9	100.2
Q2	100.1	100.7	100.9	100.5	100.0	100.2	99.0	99.9	99.5	100.3	100.1
Q3	100.0	100.0	99.3	98.2	99.9	99.8	101.0	100.3	101.1	100.4	99.9
Q4	99.4	100.3	99.8	97.8	100.1	99.0	102.6	99.2	101.9	98.4	99.8
2024 Q1	99.9	102.1	99.7	98.5	100.5	100.9	103.1	100.0	103.4	99.1	100.8
Q2	100.1	104.8	100.1	98.1	100.5	102.6	103.7	100.6	104.7	98.9	101.6
Q3	100.1	104.5	100.0	97.4	100.7	102.9	104.5	101.9	105.6	98.0	101.8
Q4	99.8	105.1	100.9	97.4	100.9	103.3	105.3	100.8	106.8	99.2	102.1
2025 Q1	101.2	107.6	100.6	97.6	100.9	104.5	106.1	100.2	106.7	100.1	102.9
Q2	100.1	109.9	102.6	97.3	100.7	105.0	106.4	100.4	108.0	100.7	103.3
Percentage change, latest year on previous year											
	L3E4	KI8L	L3EG	L3EU	L3F2	L3F7	L3FW	L3FY	L3G2	L3GT	L3E2
2022	0.7	13.7	22.0	-1.6	1.9	10.5	4.1	8.3	3.4	13.7	6.0
2023	-2.1	5.7	-3.0	-6.2	-0.2	1.9	5.6	-0.9	5.7	3.1	0.9
2024	-	4.1	0.2	-2.2	0.7	2.4	4.2	0.8	5.1	-1.2	1.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2023 Q1	-1.1	2.3	-1.1	1.0	-0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.8	2.5	0.5
Q2	-0.4	1.6	0.9	-2.8	-	-0.9	1.7	-0.8	2.1	-0.6	-
Q3	-0.1	-0.6	-1.6	-2.3	-0.2	-0.4	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.1	-0.2
Q4	-0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.5	0.2	-0.8	1.6	-1.1	0.8	-1.9	-0.1
2024 Q1	0.5	1.8	-0.1	0.7	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.0
Q2	0.2	2.7	0.4	-0.4	-	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	-0.2	0.8
Q3	-	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.9	-1.0	0.2
Q4	-0.2	0.6	0.9	-	0.2	0.4	0.7	-1.1	1.1	1.3	0.3
2025 Q1	1.4	2.4	-0.3	0.2	-	1.2	0.8	-0.5	-	0.9	0.7
Q2	-1.0	2.1	2.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of the previous year											
	L44S	KII2	L456	L45K	L45Q	L45V	L46M	L46O	L46Q	L47J	L44Q
2023 Q1	-3.2	6.7	-3.0	-5.3	0.6	6.5	4.4	0.6	1.6	6.3	1.6
Q2	-2.1	7.7	-4.6	-7.2	-0.3	2.3	5.8	-1.7	6.7	3.8	1.1
Q3	-0.8	5.0	-2.9	-7.8	-0.7	0.8	5.9	-1.3	8.2	2.4	0.7
Q4	-2.2	3.6	-1.3	-4.6	-0.3	-1.9	6.1	-1.2	6.4	-	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.6	3.0	-0.3	-4.8	0.5	-0.2	5.9	-0.7	6.1	-1.8	0.7
Q2	-	4.1	-0.8	-2.5	0.5	2.4	4.7	0.7	5.2	-1.4	1.5
Q3	-	4.5	0.8	-0.8	0.8	3.2	3.5	1.6	4.5	-2.4	1.9
Q4	0.5	4.8	1.1	-0.3	0.9	4.3	2.6	1.6	4.8	0.8	2.3
2025 Q1	1.3	5.4	0.9	-0.9	0.4	3.6	3.0	0.2	3.3	1.0	2.0
Q2	0.1	4.8	2.5	-0.8	0.2	2.3	2.6	-0.2	3.2	1.8	1.6

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes and includes subsidies on products.

3 Weights may not sum to the total due to rounding.

4 Comprising sections R, S and T of SIC(2007).

C1 Gross domestic product: expenditure at current market prices¹

£ million

National expenditure on goods and services at market prices																
Final consumption expenditure				Gross capital formation									Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices		
Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Of which business investment ³	Changes in inventories ⁴	Of which alignment adjustment	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables ⁵	Total	Total exports	Gross final expenditure	less imports	Trade balance ⁶				
ABJQ	HAYE	NMRP	NPQS	NPEK	CAEX	DMUN	NPJQ	YBIL	IKBH	ABMF	IKBI	IKBJ	GIXM		YBHA	
2022	1 549 599	54 995	530 579	490 449	269 580	3 018	–	–19 944	2 608 696	879 121	3 487 817	906 868	–27 747	–	2 580 949	
2023	1 652 281	56 622	567 369	520 091	290 587	1 284	–	–13 342	2 784 305	878 278	3 662 583	910 419	–32 141	–	2 752 164	
2024	1 696 789	58 326	600 493	538 383	300 950	6 784	–	6 247	2 907 022	893 585	3 800 607	918 729	–25 144	2 128	2 884 006	
Seasonally adjusted																
2023 Q1	411 023	14 113	135 232	132 002	73 227	–3 082	–466	–5 952	683 336	227 335	910 671	231 477	–4 142	–	679 194	
Q2	415 765	14 147	142 592	130 237	73 914	–299	1 402	–3 801	698 641	221 330	919 971	230 353	–9 023	–	689 618	
Q3	412 674	14 171	143 673	128 511	71 427	2 000	–2 828	–1 382	699 647	215 466	915 113	222 131	–6 665	–	692 982	
Q4	412 819	14 191	145 872	129 341	72 019	2 665	1 892	–2 207	702 681	214 147	916 828	226 458	–12 311	–	690 370	
2024 Q1	419 119	14 348	146 232	132 187	72 634	544	–744	–2 441	709 989	218 038	928 027	222 527	–4 489	618	706 118	
Q2	420 710	14 582	147 846	133 771	74 999	3 092	3 092	6 911	726 912	223 395	950 307	236 376	–12 981	697	714 628	
Q3	426 143	14 638	150 446	136 334	77 617	1 567	–1 623	–1 260	727 868	224 341	952 209	225 432	–1 091	404	727 181	
Q4	430 817	14 758	155 969	136 091	75 700	1 581	–725	3 037	742 253	227 811	970 064	234 394	–6 583	409	736 079	
2025 Q1	437 837	14 876	156 550	138 595	78 350	213	–1 395	5 560	753 631	235 351	988 982	242 523	–7 172	414	746 873	
Q2	442 559	14 989	160 279	140 061	78 132	–2 028	–441	6 082	761 942	232 600	994 542	240 563	–7 963	418	754 397	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year																
	KG77	KGZ8	KH2C	KG6O	KG6N			KGX3	KH2O	KG7V	KH3H				IHYM	
2022	16.9	12.3	4.3	13.9	11.8			12.4	29.2	16.2	33.5				11.1	
2023	6.6	3.0	6.9	6.0	7.8			6.7	–0.1	5.0	0.4				6.6	
2024	2.7	3.0	5.8	3.5	3.6			4.4	1.7	3.8	0.9				4.8	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter																
	KG78	KGZ9	KH2D	KG6W	KG6V			KGX4	KH2P	KG78	KH3I				IHYN	
2023 Q1	1.4	0.3	0.6	3.8	4.9			4.0	–6.9	1.0	–0.7				1.6	
Q2	1.2	0.2	5.4	–1.3	0.9			2.2	–2.6	1.0	–0.5				1.5	
Q3	–0.7	0.2	0.8	–1.3	–3.4			0.1	–2.6	–0.5	–3.6				0.5	
Q4	–	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.8			0.4	–0.6	0.2	1.9				–0.4	
2024 Q1	1.5	1.1	0.2	2.2	0.9			1.0	1.8	1.2	–1.7				2.3	
Q2	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.2	3.3			2.4	2.5	2.4	6.2				1.2	
Q3	1.3	0.4	1.8	1.9	3.5			0.1	0.4	0.2	–4.6				1.8	
Q4	1.1	0.8	3.7	–0.2	–2.5			2.0	1.5	1.9	4.0				1.2	
2025 Q1	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.8	3.5			1.5	3.3	2.0	3.5				1.5	
Q2	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.1	–0.3			1.1	–1.2	0.6	–0.8				1.0	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year																
	KG79	KH22	KH2E	KG76	KG75			KGX5	KH2Q	KG79	KH3J				IHYO	
2023 Q1	12.4	6.4	0.9	12.6	13.5			5.4	21.1	8.9	8.6				9.0	
Q2	7.8	2.7	9.9	7.7	10.1			6.2	4.4	5.8	–				7.9	
Q3	5.1	2.1	8.5	2.7	4.9			8.4	–8.4	3.9	–3.6				6.6	
Q4	1.8	0.9	8.5	1.7	3.2			6.9	–12.3	1.7	–2.8				3.3	
2024 Q1	2.0	1.7	8.1	0.1	–0.8			3.9	–4.1	1.9	–3.9				4.0	
Q2	1.2	3.1	3.7	2.7	1.5			4.0	0.9	3.3	2.6				3.6	
Q3	3.3	3.3	4.7	6.1	8.7			4.0	4.1	4.1	1.5				4.9	
Q4	4.4	4.0	6.9	5.2	5.1			5.6	6.4	5.8	3.5				6.6	
2025 Q1	4.5	3.7	7.1	4.8	7.9			6.1	7.9	6.6	9.0				5.8	
Q2	5.2	2.8	8.4	4.7	4.2			4.8	4.1	4.7	1.8				5.6	

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 A further breakdown of business investment can be found in the 'Business investment in the UK' bulletin.

4 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

5 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables can be a volatile series due to the inclusion of non-monetary gold, but any volatility is likely to be GDP neutral as this is offset in UK trade figures.

6 Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services.

C2 Gross domestic product by category of expenditure: chained volume measures¹

Reference year 2023, £ million

National expenditure on goods and services at market prices															
Final consumption expenditure				Gross capital formation									Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices	
Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Of which business investment ³	Changes in inven- tories ⁴	Of which alignment adjustment	Acquisi- tions less disposals of valuables ⁵	Total	Total exports	Gross final expen- diture	less Total imports	Trade balance ⁶			
	ABJR	HAYO	NMRY	NPQT	NPEL	CAFU	DMUM	NPJR	YBIM	IKBK	ABMG	IKBL	IKBM	GIXS	ABMI
2022	1 657 618	58 039	555 949	517 505	284 224	3 313	–	–19 806	2 770 392	899 377	3 670 500	925 248	–25 871	–	2 744 708
2023	1 652 281	56 622	567 369	520 091	290 587	1 284	–	–13 342	2 784 305	878 278	3 662 583	910 419	–32 141	–	2 752 164
2024	1 649 329	56 033	586 401	529 217	297 134	4 211	–	5 905	2 831 096	884 030	3 715 126	934 020	–49 990	2 059	2 783 165
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q1	415 180	14 718	138 343	132 213	72 990	–3 299	–474	–6 068	690 523	225 830	916 388	227 182	–1 352	–	689 206
Q2	416 034	14 171	141 823	129 892	73 232	781	1 402	–3 828	697 963	221 725	919 723	230 165	–8 440	–	689 491
Q3	410 873	14 030	143 463	128 215	71 430	–180	–2 807	–1 369	695 177	217 821	913 035	225 277	–7 456	–	687 839
Q4	410 194	13 703	143 740	129 771	72 935	3 982	1 879	–2 077	700 642	212 902	913 437	227 795	–14 893	–	685 628
2024 Q1	411 538	13 819	144 572	131 393	72 998	–675	–733	–2 211	698 436	218 171	916 607	225 825	–7 654	605	691 387
Q2	410 651	13 950	146 475	132 035	74 236	3 245	3 000	6 247	712 603	219 810	932 413	237 299	–17 489	679	695 793
Q3	413 244	14 075	147 313	133 160	75 688	–579	–1 568	–800	706 413	221 604	928 017	231 251	–9 647	387	697 153
Q4	413 896	14 189	148 041	132 629	74 212	2 220	–699	2 669	713 644	224 445	938 089	239 645	–15 200	388	698 832
2025 Q1	414 933	14 291	147 677	135 211	77 262	827	–1 320	4 419	717 358	228 310	945 668	242 600	–14 290	390	703 458
Q2	415 310	14 441	149 602	135 852	76 426	476	–415	3 996	719 677	227 884	947 561	242 549	–14 665	391	705 403
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	KG7N	KG7M			KGX9	KH2U	KGW5	KH3N				IHYP
2022	7.5	11.4	0.1	6.8	5.4			4.8	15.2	7.1	13.9				5.1
2023	–0.3	–2.4	2.1	0.5	2.2			0.5	–2.3	–0.2	–1.6				0.3
2024	–0.2	–1.0	3.4	1.8	2.3			1.7	0.7	1.4	2.6				1.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	KG7Q	KG7P			KGY2	KH2V	KGW6	KH3O				IHYQ
2023 Q1	–0.6	–0.7	0.1	3.0	4.2			2.0	–7.2	–0.4	–1.8				0.1
Q2	0.2	–3.7	2.5	–1.8	0.3			1.1	–1.8	0.4	1.3				–
Q3	–1.2	–1.0	1.2	–1.3	–2.5			–0.4	–1.8	–0.7	–2.1				–0.2
Q4	–0.2	–2.3	0.2	1.2	2.1			0.8	–2.3	–	1.1				–0.3
2024 Q1	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.1			–0.3	2.5	0.3	–0.9				0.8
Q2	–0.2	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.7			2.0	0.8	1.7	5.1				0.6
Q3	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.0			–0.9	0.8	–0.5	–2.5				0.2
Q4	0.2	0.8	0.5	–0.4	–2.0			1.0	1.3	1.1	3.6				0.2
2025 Q1	0.3	0.7	–0.2	1.9	4.1			0.5	1.7	0.8	1.2				0.7
Q2	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.5	–1.1			0.3	–0.2	0.2	–				0.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	KG7T	KG7S			KGY3	KH2W	KGW7	KH3P				IHYR
2023 Q1	1.8	7.5	–2.2	1.8	2.5			–3.4	13.0	0.2	–2.2				1.0
Q2	–	–4.4	3.1	0.4	1.6			–0.7	1.2	–0.2	–2.3				0.5
Q3	–1.3	–4.6	3.4	–1.2	0.8			2.8	–8.1	–	–0.3				0.1
Q4	–1.8	–7.5	4.0	1.1	4.1			3.5	–12.5	–0.7	–1.5				–0.5
2024 Q1	–0.9	–6.1	4.5	–0.6	–			1.1	–3.4	–	–0.6				0.3
Q2	–1.3	–1.6	3.3	1.6	1.4			2.1	–0.9	1.4	3.1				0.9
Q3	0.6	0.3	2.7	3.9	6.0			1.6	1.7	1.6	2.7				1.4
Q4	0.9	3.5	3.0	2.2	1.8			1.9	5.4	2.7	5.2				1.9
2025 Q1	0.8	3.4	2.1	2.9	5.8			2.7	4.6	3.2	7.4				1.7
Q2	1.1	3.5	2.1	2.9	3.0			1.0	3.7	1.6	2.2				1.4

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 A further breakdown of business investment can be found in the 'Business investment in the UK' bulletin.

4 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

5 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables can be a volatile series due to the inclusion of non-monetary gold, but any volatility is likely to be GDP neutral as this is offset in UK trade figures.

6 Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services.

D Gross domestic product by category of income: current prices¹

£ million

	Compen- sation of employees		Gross operating surplus of corporations								Taxes on production <i>less</i> subsidies				Statisti- cal discrepan- cy (income)	Gross domestic product at market prices
	Wages and Salaries	Employers social contribu- tions	Total	Private non-fina- ncial corporat- ions ²	Of which alignment adjustme- nt	Financial corporat- ions	Public corporat- ions	Total ^{2,3}	Other income ⁴	Gross value added at factor cost	<i>less</i>					
											Taxes	Subsidies	Total			
DTWL	DTWP	DTWM	CAER	DMUQ	NHCZ	CAEQ	CGBZ	CGBX	CGCB	NTAB	AAXW	CMVL	GIXQ	YBHA		
2022	1 021 928	224 788	1 246 716	473 820	–	107 171	14 118	595 109	457 886	2 299 711	323 470	42 232	281 238	–	2 580 949	
2023	1 095 207	234 571	1 329 778	518 608	–	101 720	17 229	637 557	503 827	2 471 162	336 032	55 030	281 002	–	2 752 164	
2024	1 161 302	251 091	1 412 393	521 244	–	96 429	16 890	634 563	532 847	2 579 803	344 932	36 354	308 578	–4 375	2 884 006	

Seasonally adjusted

2023 Q1	269 147	57 732	326 879	138 578	2 841	27 750	4 744	171 072	123 929	621 880	82 537	25 223	57 314	–	679 194
Q2	272 794	59 878	332 672	129 476	1 872	26 286	4 433	160 195	124 758	617 625	84 420	12 427	71 993	–	689 618
Q3	277 299	57 433	334 732	127 946	–1 913	23 487	3 996	155 429	127 090	617 251	84 306	8 575	75 731	–	692 982
Q4	275 967	59 528	335 495	122 608	–2 800	24 197	4 056	150 861	128 050	614 406	84 769	8 805	75 964	–	690 370
2024 Q1	281 825	61 038	342 863	129 271	574	22 867	4 446	156 584	131 857	631 304	85 095	9 247	75 848	–1 034	706 118
Q2	287 120	61 624	348 744	130 553	1 303	24 261	3 936	158 750	131 167	638 661	85 997	8 872	77 125	–1 158	714 628
Q3	292 702	62 214	354 916	132 425	367	24 861	4 149	161 435	134 044	650 395	86 917	9 065	77 852	–1 066	727 181
Q4	299 655	66 215	365 870	128 995	–2 244	24 440	4 359	157 794	135 779	659 443	86 923	9 170	77 753	–1 117	736 079
2025 Q1	305 199	66 469	371 668	128 430	–1 613	25 981	4 258	158 669	137 806	668 143	88 984	9 121	79 863	–1 133	746 873
Q2	309 592	69 149	378 741	129 491	–1 963	26 401	4 490	160 382	137 479	676 602	88 946	10 007	78 939	–1 144	754 397

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

	CWNH	CWNE	KGI3	KH59		KH5L	KH53	KH4V	KH6T	KH6N	JJDC	JJDU	KH65		IHYM
2022	7.6	8.9	7.8	10.5		11.8	9.0	10.7	9.3	8.9	13.9	–42.9	33.8		11.1
2023	7.2	4.4	6.7	9.5		–5.1	22.0	7.1	10.0	7.5	3.9	30.3	–0.1		6.6
2024	6.0	7.0	6.2	0.5		–5.2	–2.0	–0.5	5.8	4.4	2.6	–33.9	9.8		4.8

Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter

2023 Q1	CWNI	CWNF	KGI4	KH5A		KH5M	KH54	KH4W	KH6U	KH6O	JJDH	JJDZ	KH66		IHYN
Q2	1.9	1.1	1.8	7.2		–2.9	18.7	5.7	3.1	3.1	–0.4	42.4	–12.0		1.6
Q3	1.4	3.7	1.8	–6.6		–5.3	–6.6	–6.4	0.7	–0.7	2.3	–50.7	25.6		1.5
Q4	1.7	–4.1	0.6	–1.2		–10.6	–9.9	–3.0	1.9	–0.1	–0.1	–31.0	5.2		0.5
	–0.5	3.6	0.2	–4.2		3.0	1.5	–2.9	0.8	–0.5	0.5	2.7	0.3		–0.4
2024 Q1	2.1	2.5	2.2	5.4		–5.5	9.6	3.8	3.0	2.8	0.4	5.0	–0.2		2.3
Q2	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.0		6.1	–11.5	1.4	–0.5	1.2	1.1	–4.1	1.7		1.2
Q3	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.4		2.5	5.4	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	0.9		1.8
Q4	2.4	6.4	3.1	–2.6		–1.7	5.1	–2.3	1.3	1.4	–	1.2	–0.1		1.2
2025 Q1	1.9	0.4	1.6	–0.4		6.3	–2.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.4	–0.5	2.7		1.5
Q2	1.4	4.0	1.9	0.8		1.6	5.4	1.1	–0.2	1.3	–	9.7	–1.2		1.0

Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year

2023 Q1	CWNJ	CWNG	KGI5	KH5B		KH5N	KH55	KH4X	KH6V	KH6P	JJDS	JJG4	KH67		IHYO
Q2	8.1	6.9	7.9	23.6		11.4	65.4	22.3	12.2	12.4	5.1	184.0	–17.7		9.0
Q3	8.0	6.2	7.6	11.5		–1.3	22.9	9.4	11.5	8.9	5.8	58.8	0.1		7.9
Q4	8.3	0.2	6.8	10.0		–13.2	9.6	5.7	10.1	7.2	2.4	9.7	1.6		6.6
	4.5	4.3	4.4	–5.2		–15.3	1.5	–6.8	6.6	1.8	2.3	–50.3	16.6		3.3
2024 Q1	4.7	5.7	4.9	–6.7		–17.6	–6.3	–8.5	6.4	1.5	3.1	–63.3	32.3		4.0
Q2	5.3	2.9	4.8	0.8		–7.7	–11.2	–0.9	5.1	3.4	1.9	–28.6	7.1		3.6
Q3	5.6	8.3	6.0	3.5		5.9	3.8	3.9	5.5	5.4	3.1	5.7	2.8		4.9
Q4	8.6	11.2	9.1	5.2		1.0	7.5	4.6	6.0	7.3	2.5	4.1	2.4		6.6
2025 Q1	8.3	8.9	8.4	–0.7		13.6	–4.2	1.3	4.5	5.8	4.6	–1.4	5.3		5.8
Q2	7.8	12.2	8.6	–0.8		8.8	14.1	1.0	4.8	5.9	3.4	12.8	2.4		5.6

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

3 Includes the operating surplus of financial corporations, private non-financial corporations and public corporations.

4 Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of the non-corporate sector.

E1 Household final consumption expenditure by purpose

Current prices

£ million

UK NATIONAL ²															
UK DOMESTIC ³															
COICOP ¹	Total	Net tourism	Total	Food & drink	Alcohol & tobacco	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels	Miscellaneous
	-	-	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
	ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	ZWUM	ZAKX	ZAKZ	ZAVN	ZAVV	ZAWB	ZAWL	ZAWV	ZAWZ	ZWUS	ZAXR	ZAYF
2022	1 549 599	11 599	1 538 000	128 806	49 607	75 905	402 079	80 614	30 836	195 946	29 351	153 207	35 833	164 068	191 748
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	139 909	50 348	79 913	431 667	77 105	31 659	210 930	29 321	156 163	39 455	175 197	208 630
2024	1 696 789	14 162	1 682 627	141 605	50 169	78 806	455 666	74 629	33 382	214 280	31 541	164 479	42 246	183 185	212 639
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q1	411 023	4 742	406 281	34 920	12 362	20 146	106 681	19 352	7 910	52 255	7 184	38 953	9 562	43 614	53 342
Q2	415 765	6 257	409 508	35 471	12 874	20 220	107 872	19 533	7 882	53 007	7 306	39 064	9 769	43 771	52 739
Q3	412 674	5 700	406 974	34 480	12 526	19 820	108 345	19 318	7 981	53 403	7 298	39 011	9 927	43 865	51 000
Q4	412 819	5 285	407 534	35 038	12 586	19 727	108 769	18 902	7 886	52 265	7 533	39 135	10 197	43 947	51 549
2024 Q1	419 119	4 268	414 851	35 232	12 495	19 422	111 206	18 596	8 059	52 863	7 803	40 471	10 312	45 007	53 385
Q2	420 710	2 914	417 796	35 161	12 449	19 461	112 432	18 641	8 254	54 130	7 832	41 018	10 479	45 587	52 352
Q3	426 143	3 244	422 899	35 593	12 527	19 993	114 722	18 650	8 478	53 760	7 977	41 396	10 639	46 103	53 061
Q4	430 817	3 736	427 081	35 619	12 698	19 930	117 306	18 742	8 591	53 527	7 929	41 594	10 816	46 488	53 841
2025 Q1	437 837	4 874	432 963	36 074	12 790	19 918	118 866	18 825	8 624	54 938	7 836	41 850	11 223	47 349	54 670
Q2	442 559	3 761	438 798	36 348	12 770	20 117	120 868	18 838	8 603	56 452	7 782	42 026	11 404	48 427	55 163
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
	KG7		KG6U	KG9N	KG7F3	KG7F9	KG7G7	KG7H5	KG7I6	KG7J4	KG7K2	KG7K8	KG7B2	KG7C6	KG7E2
2022	16.9		16.0	10.6	-2.5	20.6	9.4	6.5	11.2	35.0	1.5	14.7	11.7	33.3	18.5
2023	6.6		6.0	8.6	1.5	5.3	7.4	-4.4	2.7	7.6	-0.1	1.9	10.1	6.8	8.8
2024	2.7		3.2	1.2	-0.4	-1.4	5.6	-3.2	5.4	1.6	7.6	5.3	7.1	4.6	1.9
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
	KG8		KG74	KG9R	KG7F4	KG7G2	KG7G8	KG7H6	KG7I7	KG7J5	KG7K3	KG7K9	KG7B3	KG7C7	KG7E3
2023 Q1	1.4		0.5	1.1	-1.7	3.6	1.1	-3.5	-1.7	-2.5	-0.3	-2.3	1.0	2.1	4.0
Q2	1.2		0.8	1.6	4.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	-0.4	1.4	1.7	0.3	2.2	0.4	-1.1
Q3	-0.7		-0.6	-2.8	-2.7	-2.0	0.4	-1.1	1.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.2	-3.3
Q4	-		0.1	1.6	0.5	-0.5	0.4	-2.2	-1.2	-2.1	3.2	0.3	2.7	0.2	1.1
2024 Q1	1.5		1.8	0.6	-0.7	-1.5	2.2	-1.6	2.2	1.1	3.6	3.4	1.1	2.4	3.6
Q2	0.4		0.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	2.4	2.4	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	-1.9
Q3	1.3		1.2	1.2	0.6	2.7	2.0	-	2.7	-0.7	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.4
Q4	1.1		1.0	0.1	1.4	-0.3	2.3	0.5	1.3	-0.4	-0.6	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.5
2025 Q1	1.6		1.4	1.3	0.7	-0.1	1.3	0.4	0.4	2.6	-1.2	0.6	3.8	1.9	1.5
Q2	1.1		1.3	0.8	-0.2	1.0	1.7	0.1	-0.2	2.8	-0.7	0.4	1.6	2.3	0.9
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
	KG9		KG7C	KG9V	KG7F5	KG7G3	KG7G9	KG7H7	KG7I8	KG7J6	KG7K4	KG7L2	KG7B4	KG7C8	KG7E4
2023 Q1	12.4		11.6	16.8	2.4	8.8	12.9	-5.6	5.4	15.0	-3.3	5.8	13.2	14.0	19.4
Q2	7.8		7.3	12.8	3.7	7.1	7.7	-3.1	6.8	10.3	-1.7	3.5	10.7	4.9	11.6
Q3	5.1		4.9	4.7	-0.1	3.9	6.4	-2.9	0.9	9.4	0.2	0.6	9.1	6.0	5.0
Q4	1.8		0.8	1.5	-	1.5	3.1	-5.7	-2.0	-2.5	4.5	-1.9	7.7	2.9	0.6
2024 Q1	2.0		2.1	0.9	1.1	-3.6	4.2	-3.9	1.9	1.2	8.6	3.9	7.8	3.2	0.1
Q2	1.2		2.0	-0.9	-3.3	-3.8	4.2	-4.6	4.7	2.1	7.2	5.0	7.3	4.1	-0.7
Q3	3.3		3.9	3.2	-	0.9	5.9	-3.5	6.2	0.7	9.3	6.1	7.2	5.1	4.0
Q4	4.4		4.8	1.7	0.9	1.0	7.8	-0.8	8.9	2.4	5.3	6.3	6.1	5.8	4.4
2025 Q1	4.5		4.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	6.9	1.2	7.0	3.9	0.4	3.4	8.8	5.2	2.4
Q2	5.2		5.0	3.4	2.6	3.4	7.5	1.1	4.2	4.3	-0.6	2.5	8.8	6.2	5.4

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final Consumption by UK Households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E2 Household final consumption expenditure (goods and services) Current prices

£ million

UK NATIONAL ²								
UK DOMESTIC ³								
	Total	Net tourism	Goods					Services
			Total	Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	
COICOP ¹					D	SD	ND	S
	ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	UTIF	UTIB	UTIR	UTIJ	UTIN
2022	1 549 599	11 599	1 538 000	641 748	146 017	147 603	348 128	896 252
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	653 096	145 320	147 699	360 077	977 201
2024	1 696 789	14 162	1 682 627	647 578	144 903	149 208	353 467	1 035 049
Seasonally adjusted								
2023 Q1	411 023	4 742	406 281	165 159	36 238	36 799	92 122	241 122
Q2	415 765	6 257	409 508	165 318	36 484	37 316	91 518	244 190
Q3	412 674	5 700	406 974	161 932	36 416	36 965	88 551	245 042
Q4	412 819	5 285	407 534	160 687	36 182	36 619	87 886	246 847
2024 Q1	419 119	4 268	414 851	161 571	35 861	37 011	88 699	253 280
Q2	420 710	2 914	417 796	160 713	35 827	37 146	87 740	257 083
Q3	426 143	3 244	422 899	162 436	36 449	37 641	88 346	260 463
Q4	430 817	3 736	427 081	162 858	36 766	37 410	88 682	264 223
2025 Q1	437 837	4 874	432 963	164 546	37 322	37 746	89 478	268 417
Q2	442 559	3 761	438 798	165 416	37 451	37 796	90 169	273 382
Percentage change, latest year on previous year								
	KG7		KG6U	KHC9	KHB5	KHH5	KHE5	KHF9
2022	16.9		16.0	13.8	11.8	16.3	13.6	17.7
2023	6.6		6.0	1.8	-0.5	0.1	3.4	9.0
2024	2.7		3.2	-0.8	-0.3	1.0	-1.8	5.9
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
	KG78		KG74	KHD2	KHB6	KHH6	KHE6	KHG2
2023 Q1	1.4		0.5	-1.6	-1.5	-2.4	-1.3	2.0
Q2	1.2		0.8	0.1	0.7	1.4	-0.7	1.3
Q3	-0.7		-0.6	-2.0	-0.2	-0.9	-3.2	0.3
Q4	-		0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8	0.7
2024 Q1	1.5		1.8	0.6	-0.9	1.1	0.9	2.6
Q2	0.4		0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	-1.1	1.5
Q3	1.3		1.2	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.3
Q4	1.1		1.0	0.3	0.9	-0.6	0.4	1.4
2025 Q1	1.6		1.4	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.6
Q2	1.1		1.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.8
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
	KG79		KG7C	KHD3	KHB7	KHH7	KHE7	KHG3
2023 Q1	12.4		11.6	8.5	-1.1	1.6	16.2	13.8
Q2	7.8		7.3	3.8	1.1	1.6	5.9	9.8
Q3	5.1		4.9	-0.4	-0.2	-	-0.6	8.6
Q4	1.8		0.8	-4.3	-1.6	-2.9	-5.8	4.4
2024 Q1	2.0		2.1	-2.2	-1.0	0.6	-3.7	5.0
Q2	1.2		2.0	-2.8	-1.8	-0.5	-4.1	5.3
Q3	3.3		3.9	0.3	0.1	1.8	-0.2	6.3
Q4	4.4		4.8	1.4	1.6	2.2	0.9	7.0
2025 Q1	4.5		4.4	1.8	4.1	2.0	0.9	6.0
Q2	5.2		5.0	2.9	4.5	1.7	2.8	6.3

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final Consumption by UK Households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E3 Household final consumption expenditure by purpose

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

UK NATIONAL ²															
UK DOMESTIC ³															
COICOP ¹	Total	Net tourism	Total	Food & drink	Alcohol & tobacco	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels	Miscellaneous
	-	-	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
	ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	ZWUN	ZAKY	ZALA	ZAVO	ZAVW	ZAWC	ZAWM	ZAWW	ZAXA	ZWUT	ZAXS	ZAYG
2022	1 657 618	12 118	1 645 503	146 444	51 604	82 400	431 613	85 077	32 914	195 576	28 103	160 589	37 236	178 582	217 410
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	139 909	50 348	79 913	431 667	77 105	31 659	210 930	29 321	156 163	39 455	175 197	208 630
2024	1 649 329	18 256	1 631 073	138 090	47 717	76 440	435 001	75 322	31 557	212 900	30 551	159 320	40 429	173 825	209 921
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q1	415 180	4 071	411 123	36 132	12 806	20 907	108 003	19 479	8 095	51 884	7 271	39 884	9 679	44 461	52 671
Q2	416 034	5 881	410 152	35 343	12 869	20 153	107 896	19 407	7 980	53 284	7 226	39 064	9 907	44 121	52 929
Q3	410 873	6 071	404 797	34 129	12 416	19 595	107 535	19 367	7 906	53 110	7 306	38 685	9 997	43 418	51 205
Q4	410 194	5 961	404 225	34 305	12 257	19 258	108 233	18 852	7 678	52 652	7 518	38 530	9 872	43 197	51 825
2024 Q1	411 538	5 040	406 498	34 560	12 029	18 902	108 051	18 769	7 771	53 310	7 749	39 662	9 988	43 271	52 436
Q2	410 651	3 942	406 709	34 505	11 905	18 867	108 374	18 814	7 828	53 440	7 625	39 776	10 151	43 162	52 262
Q3	413 244	4 366	408 878	34 673	11 913	19 396	109 038	18 869	7 959	53 088	7 644	39 885	10 270	43 604	52 539
Q4	413 896	4 908	408 988	34 352	11 870	19 275	109 538	18 870	7 999	53 062	7 533	39 997	10 020	43 788	52 684
2025 Q1	414 933	5 798	409 135	34 408	11 729	19 271	109 656	18 914	7 904	53 632	7 281	39 840	10 086	44 015	52 399
Q2	415 310	4 382	410 928	34 205	11 631	19 524	109 883	18 936	7 799	54 137	7 248	39 844	10 245	44 482	52 994
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
	KGZ5		KG7O	KG9Y	KGf6	KGg4	KGh2	KGh8	KGi9	KGj7	KGk5	KGl3	KGb8	KGd4	KGe8
2022	7.5		6.7	-0.3	-6.3	14.2	0.2	-3.3	7.3	21.1	2.8	9.2	7.4	24.9	4.1
2023	-0.3		-0.9	-4.5	-2.4	-3.0	-	-9.4	-3.8	7.9	4.3	-2.8	6.0	-1.9	-4.0
2024	-0.2		-	-1.3	-5.2	-4.3	0.8	-2.3	-0.3	0.9	4.2	2.0	2.5	-0.8	0.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
	KGZ6		KG7R	KGA3	KGf7	KGg5	KGh3	KGh9	KGj2	KGj8	KGk6	KGl4	KGb9	KGd5	KGe9
2023 Q1	-0.6		-1.3	-1.4	-0.8	2.8	0.1	-5.2	-4.1	-2.4	1.8	-3.3	0.4	-1.7	-1.8
Q2	0.2		-0.2	-2.2	0.5	-3.6	-0.1	-0.4	-1.4	2.7	-0.6	-2.1	2.4	-0.8	0.5
Q3	-1.2		-1.3	-3.4	-3.5	-2.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	1.1	-1.0	0.9	-1.6	-3.3
Q4	-0.2		-0.1	0.5	-1.3	-1.7	0.6	-2.7	-2.9	-0.9	2.9	-0.4	-1.3	-0.5	1.2
2024 Q1	0.3		0.6	0.7	-1.9	-1.8	-0.2	-0.4	1.2	1.2	3.1	2.9	1.2	0.2	1.2
Q2	-0.2		0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	-1.6	0.3	1.6	-0.3	-0.3
Q3	0.6		0.5	0.5	0.1	2.8	0.6	0.3	1.7	-0.7	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.5
Q4	0.2		-	-0.9	-0.4	-0.6	0.5	-	0.5	-	-1.5	0.3	-2.4	0.4	0.3
2025 Q1	0.3		-	0.2	-1.2	-	0.1	0.2	-1.2	1.1	-3.3	-0.4	0.7	0.5	-0.5
Q2	0.1		0.4	-0.6	-0.8	1.3	0.2	0.1	-1.3	0.9	-0.5	-	1.6	1.1	1.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
	KGZ7		KG7U	KGA6	KGf8	KGg6	KGh4	KGi2	KGj3	KGj9	KGk7	KGl5	KGC2	KGd6	KGf2
2023 Q1	1.8		1.3	-0.5	-	0.6	0.2	-13.2	-0.3	12.2	4.0	1.9	9.4	3.1	-2.9
Q2	-		-0.3	-3.8	-0.4	-2.9	-0.2	-9.0	0.6	11.1	3.7	-1.7	7.3	-2.9	-4.1
Q3	-1.3		-1.6	-7.2	-4.3	-4.5	-0.3	-6.8	-6.1	10.1	4.4	-4.4	5.0	-3.1	-5.8
Q4	-1.8		-3.0	-6.4	-5.0	-5.3	0.3	-8.2	-9.0	-0.9	5.3	-6.6	2.4	-4.5	-3.3
2024 Q1	-0.9		-1.1	-4.4	-6.1	-9.6	-	-3.6	-4.0	2.7	6.6	-0.6	3.2	-2.7	-0.4
Q2	-1.3		-0.8	-2.4	-7.5	-6.4	0.4	-3.1	-1.9	0.3	5.5	1.8	2.5	-2.2	-1.3
Q3	0.6		1.0	1.6	-4.1	-1.0	1.4	-2.6	0.7	-	4.6	3.1	2.7	0.4	2.6
Q4	0.9		1.2	0.1	-3.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	4.2	0.8	0.2	3.8	1.5	1.4	1.7
2025 Q1	0.8		0.6	-0.4	-2.5	2.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	0.6	-6.0	0.4	1.0	1.7	-0.1
Q2	1.1		1.0	-0.9	-2.3	3.5	1.4	0.6	-0.4	1.3	-4.9	0.2	0.9	3.1	1.4

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E4 Household final consumption expenditure (goods and services) Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

UK NATIONAL ²								
UK DOMESTIC ³								
COICOP ¹	Goods							
	Total	Net tourism	Total	Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	Services
					D	SD	ND	S
	ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	UTIH	UTID	UTIT	UTIL	UTIP
2022	1 657 618	12 118	1 645 503	682 069	148 725	156 886	376 600	963 180
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	653 096	145 320	147 699	360 077	977 201
2024	1 649 329	18 256	1 631 073	648 087	146 084	145 924	356 079	982 986
Seasonally adjusted								
2023 Q1	415 180	4 071	411 123	166 352	36 161	37 917	92 317	244 758
Q2	416 034	5 881	410 152	164 688	36 464	37 244	90 989	245 481
Q3	410 873	6 071	404 797	161 470	36 522	36 647	88 263	243 344
Q4	410 194	5 961	404 225	160 586	36 173	35 891	88 508	243 618
2024 Q1	411 538	5 040	406 498	161 383	36 175	36 251	88 957	245 115
Q2	410 651	3 942	406 709	161 150	36 145	36 346	88 659	245 559
Q3	413 244	4 366	408 878	162 875	36 736	36 831	89 308	246 003
Q4	413 896	4 908	408 988	162 679	37 028	36 496	89 155	246 309
2025 Q1	414 933	5 798	409 135	162 671	37 250	36 759	88 662	246 464
Q2	415 310	4 382	410 928	163 002	37 310	36 991	88 701	247 926
Percentage change, latest year on previous year								
	KGZ5		KG7O	KHD7	KHC3	KHI3	KHF3	KHG7
2022	7.5		6.7	2.2	4.3	9.6	-1.7	10.0
2023	-0.3		-0.9	-4.2	-2.3	-5.9	-4.4	1.5
2024	-0.2		-	-0.8	0.5	-1.2	-1.1	0.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
	KGZ6		KG7R	KHD8	KHC4	KHI4	KHF4	KHG8
2023 Q1	-0.6		-1.3	-2.6	-3.3	-3.4	-2.0	-0.4
Q2	0.2		-0.2	-1.0	0.8	-1.8	-1.4	0.3
Q3	-1.2		-1.3	-2.0	0.2	-1.6	-3.0	-0.9
Q4	-0.2		-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-2.1	0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	0.3		0.6	0.5	-	1.0	0.5	0.6
Q2	-0.2		0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.2
Q3	0.6		0.5	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.2
Q4	0.2		-	-0.1	0.8	-0.9	-0.2	0.1
2025 Q1	0.3		-	-	0.6	0.7	-0.6	0.1
Q2	0.1		0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	-	0.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
	KGZ7		KG7U	KHD9	KHC5	KHI5	KHF5	KHG9
2023 Q1	1.8		1.3	-2.9	-3.9	-3.6	-2.2	4.3
Q2	-		-0.3	-3.3	-0.7	-5.0	-3.6	1.8
Q3	-1.3		-1.6	-4.9	-1.2	-6.3	-5.8	0.8
Q4	-1.8		-3.0	-6.0	-3.3	-8.6	-6.0	-0.9
2024 Q1	-0.9		-1.1	-3.0	-	-4.4	-3.6	0.1
Q2	-1.3		-0.8	-2.1	-0.9	-2.4	-2.6	-
Q3	0.6		1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.1
Q4	0.9		1.2	1.3	2.4	1.7	0.7	1.1
2025 Q1	0.8		0.6	0.8	3.0	1.4	-0.3	0.6
Q2	1.1		1.0	1.1	3.2	1.8	-	1.0

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

F1 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

Current prices

£ million

	Analysis by sector								Analysis by asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private Sector										
	Business investment ¹	General government	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-prod-uced assets	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-prod-uced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ³	Dwellings ⁴	Other buildings and structures ⁵	Intellect- ual Property Products	Total		
2022	NPEK 269 580	RPZG 78 945	L62R 6 341	L62S 728	L62T 102 750	L62U 32 105	NPQS 490 449	TLPX 23 380	TLPW 74 573	GGAE 109 274	EQED 151 520	TLPK 131 700	NPQS 490 449		
2023	290 587	88 233	7 219	647	102 183	31 221	520 091	30 781	76 930	109 488	160 372	142 518	520 091		
2024	300 950	93 617	8 071	768	102 105	32 870	538 383	32 204	76 599	110 339	176 705	142 538	538 383		
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q1	73 227	22 755	1 691	147	26 143	8 039	132 002	7 446	20 072	27 874	41 542	35 068	132 002		
Q2	73 914	20 843	1 755	161	25 723	7 840	130 237	7 878	18 976	27 474	40 247	35 661	130 237		
Q3	71 427	21 964	1 855	175	25 277	7 813	128 511	7 621	18 881	27 214	38 824	35 971	128 511		
Q4	72 019	22 671	1 918	164	25 040	7 529	129 341	7 836	19 001	26 926	39 759	35 818	129 341		
2024 Q1	72 634	23 304	2 151	171	25 638	8 288	132 187	8 048	19 164	27 776	43 081	34 118	132 187		
Q2	74 999	22 678	1 792	184	25 636	8 482	133 771	9 211	18 839	27 450	42 455	35 816	133 771		
Q3	77 617	23 664	2 028	193	25 306	7 526	136 334	7 762	19 563	27 486	45 503	36 021	136 334		
Q4	75 700	23 971	2 100	220	25 525	8 574	136 091	7 183	19 033	27 627	45 666	36 583	136 091		
2025 Q1	78 350	23 482	2 050	213	25 626	8 873	138 595	7 406	19 520	27 715	48 364	35 590	138 595		
Q2	78 132	24 388	2 324	233	26 438	8 546	140 061	6 722	19 578	28 794	49 184	35 782	140 061		
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
	KG6N	KH7N	L64E	L64H	L64K	L64N	KG6O	KG6T	KG6S	KH7X	KH7W	KG6R	KG6O		
2022	11.8	10.3	24.1	23.8	19.5	22.9	13.9	41.9	15.2	20.0	10.6	8.6	13.9		
2023	7.8	11.8	13.8	-11.1	-0.6	-2.8	6.0	31.7	3.2	0.2	5.8	8.2	6.0		
2024	3.6	6.1	11.8	18.7	-0.1	5.3	3.5	4.6	-0.4	0.8	10.2	-	3.5		
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
	KG6V	KH7P	L64F	L64I	L64L	L64O	KG6W	KG73	KG72	KH83	KH82	KG6Z	KG6W		
2023 Q1	4.9	8.1	2.7	-9.3	-1.8	1.4	3.8	13.0	8.1	-1.7	5.4	2.3	3.8		
Q2	0.9	-8.4	3.8	9.5	-1.6	-2.5	-1.3	5.8	-5.5	-1.4	-3.1	1.7	-1.3		
Q3	-3.4	5.4	5.7	8.7	-1.7	-0.3	-1.3	-3.3	-0.5	-0.9	-3.5	0.9	-1.3		
Q4	0.8	3.2	3.4	-6.3	-0.9	-3.6	0.6	2.8	0.6	-1.1	2.4	-0.4	0.6		
2024 Q1	0.9	2.8	12.1	4.3	2.4	10.1	2.2	2.7	0.9	3.2	8.4	-4.7	2.2		
Q2	3.3	-2.7	-16.7	7.6	-	2.3	1.2	14.5	-1.7	-1.2	-1.5	5.0	1.2		
Q3	3.5	4.3	13.2	4.9	-1.3	-11.3	1.9	-15.7	3.8	0.1	7.2	0.6	1.9		
Q4	-2.5	1.3	3.6	14.0	0.9	13.9	-0.2	-7.5	-2.7	0.5	0.4	1.6	-0.2		
2025 Q1	3.5	-2.0	-2.4	-3.2	0.4	3.5	1.8	3.1	2.6	0.3	5.9	-2.7	1.8		
Q2	-0.3	3.9	13.4	9.4	3.2	-3.7	1.1	-9.2	0.3	3.9	1.7	0.5	1.1		
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
	KG75	KH7R	L64G	L64J	L64M	L64P	KG76	KG7B	KG7A	KH87	KH86	KG79	KG76		
2023 Q1	13.5	18.2	10.4	-22.2	8.7	5.7	12.6	48.6	3.4	8.7	17.8	10.1	12.6		
Q2	10.1	13.1	13.1	-14.4	1.5	-4.6	7.7	38.9	7.6	2.1	4.6	10.8	7.7		
Q3	4.9	8.7	15.1	-7.4	-5.4	-6.4	2.7	24.9	-0.3	-4.1	1.2	7.8	2.7		
Q4	3.2	7.7	16.5	1.2	-5.9	-5.1	1.7	18.9	2.3	-5.0	0.9	4.4	1.7		
2024 Q1	-0.8	2.4	27.2	16.3	-1.9	3.1	0.1	8.1	-4.5	-0.4	3.7	-2.7	0.1		
Q2	1.5	8.8	2.1	14.3	-0.3	8.2	2.7	16.9	-0.7	-0.1	5.5	0.4	2.7		
Q3	8.7	7.7	9.3	10.3	0.1	-3.7	6.1	1.9	3.6	1.0	17.2	0.1	6.1		
Q4	5.1	5.7	9.5	34.1	1.9	13.9	5.2	-8.3	0.2	2.6	14.9	2.1	5.2		
2025 Q1	7.9	0.8	-4.7	24.6	-	7.1	4.8	-8.0	1.9	-0.2	12.3	4.3	4.8		
Q2	4.2	7.5	29.7	26.6	3.1	0.8	4.7	-27.0	3.9	4.9	15.8	-0.1	4.7		

F2 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Analysis by sector								Analysis by asset					
	Public corporations ²				Private Sector									
	Business investment ¹	General government	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ³	Dwellings ⁴	Other buildings and structures ⁵	Intellectual Property Products		Total
	NPEL	DLWF	L634	L635	L636	L637	NPQT	DLWL	DLWO	DFEG	DLWT	EQDO	NPQT	
2022	284 224	84 222	6 774	781	108 865	32 661	517 505	25 376	78 156	115 839	161 196	136 955	517 505	
2023	290 587	88 233	7 220	647	102 182	31 222	520 091	30 782	76 931	109 488	160 374	142 517	520 091	
2024	297 134	91 889	7 876	719	99 672	31 926	529 217	31 154	75 964	107 702	172 838	141 559	529 217	
Seasonally adjusted														
2023 Q1	72 990	22 727	1 711	151	26 540	8 107	132 213	7 274	19 913	28 293	41 381	35 324	132 213	
Q2	73 232	20 929	1 779	163	25 869	7 899	129 892	7 687	18 953	27 645	39 490	36 093	129 892	
Q3	71 430	22 000	1 849	175	24 949	7 806	128 215	7 711	18 605	26 877	39 510	35 544	128 215	
Q4	72 935	22 577	1 881	158	24 824	7 410	129 771	8 110	19 460	26 673	39 993	35 556	129 771	
2024 Q1	72 998	23 438	2 075	165	25 381	7 336	131 393	7 549	19 199	27 442	43 063	34 140	131 393	
Q2	74 236	22 063	1 805	175	25 096	8 660	132 035	8 841	18 623	26 922	41 916	35 733	132 035	
Q3	75 688	23 111	1 970	180	24 546	7 664	133 160	7 614	19 294	26 663	43 901	35 688	133 160	
Q4	74 212	23 277	2 026	199	24 649	8 266	132 629	7 150	18 848	26 675	43 958	35 998	132 629	
2025 Q1	77 262	22 624	1 911	198	24 730	8 486	135 211	7 462	19 399	26 677	46 171	35 502	135 211	
Q2	76 426	23 546	2 278	210	25 193	8 200	135 852	6 868	19 098	27 502	46 799	35 586	135 852	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year														
	KG7M	KH9Z	L64T	L64W	L654	L64Z	KG7N	KH95	KH96	KH8Y	KH97	KH98	KG7N	
2022	5.4	3.2	14.6	18.2	9.9	17.0	6.8	45.7	9.2	10.4	2.7	2.0	6.8	
2023	2.2	4.8	6.6	-17.2	-6.1	-4.4	0.5	21.3	-1.6	-5.5	-0.5	4.1	0.5	
2024	2.3	4.1	9.1	11.1	-2.5	2.3	1.8	1.2	-1.3	-1.6	7.8	-0.7	1.8	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter														
	KG7P	KH9C	L64U	L64X	L655	L652	KG7Q	KH9F	KH9G	KH9A	KH9H	KH9I	KG7Q	
2023 Q1	4.2	4.6	0.8	-11.7	-0.9	1.7	3.0	-4.3	10.4	-1.0	2.8	4.4	3.0	
Q2	0.3	-7.9	4.0	7.9	-2.5	-2.6	-1.8	5.7	-4.8	-2.3	-4.6	2.2	-1.8	
Q3	-2.5	5.1	3.9	7.4	-3.6	-1.2	-1.3	0.3	-1.8	-2.8	0.1	-1.5	-1.3	
Q4	2.1	2.6	1.7	-9.7	-0.5	-5.1	1.2	5.2	4.6	-0.8	1.2	-	1.2	
2024 Q1	0.1	3.8	10.3	4.4	2.2	-1.0	1.2	-6.9	-1.3	2.9	7.7	-4.0	1.2	
Q2	1.7	-5.9	-13.0	6.1	-1.1	18.0	0.5	17.1	-3.0	-1.9	-2.7	4.7	0.5	
Q3	2.0	4.8	9.1	2.9	-2.2	-11.5	0.9	-13.9	3.6	-1.0	4.7	-0.1	0.9	
Q4	-2.0	0.7	2.8	10.6	0.4	7.9	-0.4	-6.1	-2.3	-	0.1	0.9	-0.4	
2025 Q1	4.1	-2.8	-5.7	-0.5	0.3	2.7	1.9	4.4	2.9	-	5.0	-1.4	1.9	
Q2	-1.1	4.1	19.2	6.1	1.9	-3.4	0.5	-8.0	-1.6	3.1	1.4	0.2	0.5	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year														
	KG7S	KH9M	L64V	L64Y	L656	L653	KG7T	KH9P	KH9Q	KH9K	KH9R	KH9S	KG7T	
2023 Q1	2.5	6.3	0.6	-27.4	-3.7	2.9	1.8	69.2	-10.1	-3.5	6.7	-0.2	1.8	
Q2	1.6	4.7	6.0	-19.3	-4.2	-5.9	0.4	14.1	0.9	-3.7	-4.4	6.6	0.4	
Q3	0.8	4.2	9.0	-12.5	-9.3	-7.2	-1.2	14.4	-3.1	-8.1	-3.2	5.0	-1.2	
Q4	4.1	3.9	10.8	-7.6	-7.3	-7.0	1.1	6.7	7.9	-6.6	-0.7	5.0	1.1	
2024 Q1	-	3.1	21.3	9.3	-4.4	-9.5	-0.6	3.8	-3.6	-3.0	4.1	-3.4	-0.6	
Q2	1.4	5.4	1.5	7.4	-3.0	9.6	1.6	15.0	-1.7	-2.6	6.1	-1.0	1.6	
Q3	6.0	5.1	6.5	2.9	-1.6	-1.8	3.9	-1.3	3.7	-0.8	11.1	0.4	3.9	
Q4	1.8	3.1	7.7	25.9	-0.7	11.6	2.2	-11.8	-3.1	-	9.9	1.2	2.2	
2025 Q1	5.8	-3.5	-7.9	20.0	-2.6	15.7	2.9	-1.2	1.0	-2.8	7.2	4.0	2.9	
Q2	3.0	6.7	26.2	20.0	0.4	-5.3	2.9	-22.3	2.6	2.2	11.6	-0.4	2.9	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs associated with the transfer of ownership of non-produced assets.

2 Remaining investment by public non-financial corporations included within business investment.

3 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114).

4 Includes new dwellings and improvements to dwellings.

5 Including costs associated with the transfer of ownership of buildings, dwellings and non-produced assets.

G1 Changes in inventories at current prices ¹

£ million

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Elect- ricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades		Other industries ³	Changes in inventories ³
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale ²	Retail ²		
Level of inventories held at end-December 2023⁴	4 306	43 877	29 860	39 140	112 877	5 740	82 374	62 768	116 175	384 240
	FAHS	FAGF	FADY	FALR	NZTP	FAGI	FBHE	FAHA	CWVD	CAEX
2022	-663	-399	-1 086	218	-1 267	-922	6 746	-3 455	2 579	3 018
2023	95	-674	-431	186	-919	359	-7 260	-2 920	11 929	1 284
2024	628	1 293	1 311	2 046	4 650	906	-519	-633	1 752	6 784
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q1	219	-404	607	-1 425	-1 222	789	-3 240	-3 341	3 713	-3 082
Q2	-33	-94	-65	393	234	-551	-4 279	-81	4 411	-299
Q3	-571	527	-173	1 342	1 696	-126	1 760	-217	-542	2 000
Q4	480	-703	-800	-124	-1 627	247	-1 501	719	4 347	2 665
2024 Q1	401	971	-263	1 189	1 897	322	167	-962	-1 281	544
Q2	91	-317	8	187	-122	21	-935	-1 515	5 552	3 092
Q3	187	48	1 058	1 282	2 388	-103	-1 117	1 255	-1 043	1 567
Q4	-51	591	508	-612	487	666	1 366	589	-1 476	1 581
2025 Q1	555	1 628	261	-180	1 709	1 076	930	-1 405	-2 652	213
Q2	154	-695	141	298	-256	631	-1 154	-1 521	118	-2 028

¹ Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

² Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

³ Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

⁴ These are values of physical stock levels in reference year (2023) prices.

G2 Changes in inventories at chained volume measures¹

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Electricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades		Other industries ³	Changes in inventories ³
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale ²	Retail ²		
Level of inventories held at end-December 2023^{4,5}	4 173	44 490	30 117	39 725	114 332	5 569	83 056	62 440	116 485	386 055
	FAEA	FBNF	FBNG	FBNH	DHBM	FAEB	FAJX	FBYN	DLWX	CAFU
2022	-751	-417	-1 073	400	-1 066	-988	7 466	-3 249	2 526	3 313
2023	95	-674	-431	186	-919	359	-7 260	-2 920	11 929	1 284
2024	758	1 326	751	954	3 031	1 071	-2 318	-280	1 949	4 211
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q1	-133	151	476	-1 949	-1 289	1 370	-3 457	-3 339	3 655	-3 299
Q2	-59	-617	-209	439	-396	-1 890	-1 782	-166	4 886	781
Q3	-166	348	-208	1 195	1 325	509	-902	-253	-566	-180
Q4	453	-556	-490	501	-559	370	-1 119	838	3 954	3 982
2024 Q1	404	721	-258	676	1 139	289	-103	-950	-1 454	-675
Q2	88	-54	-28	164	82	131	-945	-1 530	5 419	3 245
Q3	212	132	474	495	1 101	18	-2 558	1 274	-626	-579
Q4	54	527	563	-381	709	633	1 288	926	-1 390	2 220
2025 Q1	542	1 663	176	-899	940	2 113	609	-1 353	-2 024	827
Q2	295	-626	116	441	-69	979	-473	-520	264	476

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

4 These are values of physical stock levels in reference year (2023) prices.

5 Levels of inventories at end 2023 are now on a chained volume measure (CVM) basis. Though the identity of current prices equalling CVM in the reference year holds for changes in inventories, this does not apply to levels of inventories.

H1 Exports and imports of goods and services

Current market prices

£ million

	Exports			Imports			Balance		
	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total ¹
	BOKG	IKBB	IKBH	BOKH	IKBC	IKBI	BOKI	IKBD	IKBJ
2022	449 917	429 204	879 121	645 313	261 555	906 868	-195 396	167 649	-27 747
2023	417 331	460 947	878 278	609 467	300 952	910 419	-192 136	159 995	-32 141
2024	386 541	507 044	893 585	597 196	321 533	918 729	-210 655	185 511	-25 144
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q1	109 518	117 817	227 335	159 067	72 410	231 477	-49 549	45 407	-4 142
Q2	106 029	115 301	221 330	154 929	75 424	230 353	-48 900	39 877	-9 023
Q3	101 503	113 963	215 466	146 343	75 788	222 131	-44 840	38 175	-6 665
Q4	100 281	113 866	214 147	149 128	77 330	226 458	-48 847	36 536	-12 311
2024 Q1	98 690	119 348	218 038	143 300	79 227	222 527	-44 610	40 121	-4 489
Q2	97 622	125 773	223 395	157 166	79 210	236 376	-59 544	46 563	-12 981
Q3	96 631	127 710	224 341	145 708	79 724	225 432	-49 077	47 986	-1 091
Q4	93 598	134 213	227 811	151 022	83 372	234 394	-57 424	50 841	-6 583
2025 Q1	100 462	134 889	235 351	155 937	86 586	242 523	-55 475	48 303	-7 172
Q2	94 408	138 192	232 600	156 152	84 411	240 563	-61 744	53 781	-7 963
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KG9K	KH35	KH2O	KG9L	KH3W	KH3H			
2022	31.0	27.5	29.2	30.3	42.2	33.5			
2023	-7.2	7.4	-0.1	-5.6	15.1	0.4			
2024	-7.4	10.0	1.7	-2.0	6.8	0.9			
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KG9O	KH36	KH2P	KG9P	KH3X	KH3I			
2023 Q1	-12.5	-1.0	-6.9	-1.5	1.0	-0.7			
Q2	-3.2	-2.1	-2.6	-2.6	4.2	-0.5			
Q3	-4.3	-1.2	-2.6	-5.5	0.5	-3.6			
Q4	-1.2	-0.1	-0.6	1.9	2.0	1.9			
2024 Q1	-1.6	4.8	1.8	-3.9	2.5	-1.7			
Q2	-1.1	5.4	2.5	9.7	-	6.2			
Q3	-1.0	1.5	0.4	-7.3	0.6	-4.6			
Q4	-3.1	5.1	1.5	3.6	4.6	4.0			
2025 Q1	7.3	0.5	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.5			
Q2	-6.0	2.4	-1.2	0.1	-2.5	-0.8			
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KG9S	KH37	KH2Q	KG9T	KH3Y	KH3J			
2023 Q1	15.4	27.0	21.1	1.3	29.3	8.6			
Q2	-1.3	10.3	4.4	-6.1	15.3	-			
Q3	-17.1	0.9	-8.4	-9.6	10.7	-3.6			
Q4	-19.9	-4.3	-12.3	-7.6	7.9	-2.8			
2024 Q1	-9.9	1.3	-4.1	-9.9	9.4	-3.9			
Q2	-7.9	9.1	0.9	1.4	5.0	2.6			
Q3	-4.8	12.1	4.1	-0.4	5.2	1.5			
Q4	-6.7	17.9	6.4	1.3	7.8	3.5			
2025 Q1	1.8	13.0	7.9	8.8	9.3	9.0			
Q2	-3.3	9.9	4.1	-0.6	6.6	1.8			

¹ Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services

H2 Exports and imports of goods and services

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Exports			Imports			Balance
	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Total ¹
	BQKQ	IKBE	IKBK	BQKO	IKBF	IKBL	IKBM
2022	448 716	449 587	899 377	645 541	278 066	925 248	-25 871
2023	417 331	460 947	878 278	609 467	300 952	910 419	-32 141
2024	389 919	494 111	884 030	615 547	318 473	934 020	-49 990
Seasonally adjusted							
2023 Q1	108 244	117 600	225 830	154 258	72 715	227 182	-1 352
Q2	105 899	115 795	221 725	154 793	75 348	230 165	-8 440
Q3	103 191	114 618	217 821	149 575	75 818	225 277	-7 456
Q4	99 997	112 934	212 902	150 841	77 071	227 795	-14 893
2024 Q1	100 084	118 087	218 171	146 713	79 112	225 825	-7 654
Q2	97 883	121 927	219 810	158 954	78 345	237 299	-17 489
Q3	97 331	124 273	221 604	151 986	79 265	231 251	-9 647
Q4	94 621	129 824	224 445	157 894	81 751	239 645	-15 200
2025 Q1	100 010	128 300	228 310	158 490	84 110	242 600	-14 290
Q2	95 841	132 043	227 884	161 093	81 456	242 549	-14 665
Percentage change, latest year on previous year							
	KG9X	KH3B	KH2U	KG9W	KH44	KH3N	
2022	13.8	16.7	15.2	8.9	27.3	13.9	
2023	-7.0	2.5	-2.3	-5.6	8.2	-1.6	
2024	-6.6	7.2	0.7	1.0	5.8	2.6	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
	KGA2	KH3C	KH2V	KG9Z	KH45	KH3O	
2023 Q1	-13.2	-0.6	-7.2	-1.8	-1.6	-1.8	
Q2	-2.2	-1.5	-1.8	0.3	3.6	1.3	
Q3	-2.6	-1.0	-1.8	-3.4	0.6	-2.1	
Q4	-3.1	-1.5	-2.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	
2024 Q1	0.1	4.6	2.5	-2.7	2.6	-0.9	
Q2	-2.2	3.3	0.8	8.3	-1.0	5.1	
Q3	-0.6	1.9	0.8	-4.4	1.2	-2.5	
Q4	-2.8	4.5	1.3	3.9	3.1	3.6	
2025 Q1	5.7	-1.2	1.7	0.4	2.9	1.2	
Q2	-4.2	2.9	-0.2	1.6	-3.2	-	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
	KGA5	KH3D	KH2W	KGA4	KH46	KH3P	
2023 Q1	10.3	15.8	13.0	-8.9	16.3	-2.2	
Q2	-0.7	3.1	1.2	-6.3	7.8	-2.3	
Q3	-13.5	-2.4	-8.1	-2.8	5.6	-0.3	
Q4	-19.8	-4.5	-12.5	-4.0	4.3	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-7.5	0.4	-3.4	-4.9	8.8	-0.6	
Q2	-7.6	5.3	-0.9	2.7	4.0	3.1	
Q3	-5.7	8.4	1.7	1.6	4.5	2.7	
Q4	-5.4	15.0	5.4	4.7	6.1	5.2	
2025 Q1	-0.1	8.6	4.6	8.0	6.3	7.4	
Q2	-2.1	8.3	3.7	1.3	4.0	2.2	

¹ Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services

H3 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Current Prices SA

£ million

	Trade in goods					
	Non-EU Exports	Non-EU Imports	Non-EU Balance	EU Exports	EU Imports	EU Balance
	L87M	L87O	L87K	L87S	L87U	L87Q
2022	241 622	338 890	-97 268	208 295	306 423	-98 128
2023	225 538	285 328	-59 790	191 793	324 139	-132 346
2024	205 935	281 169	-75 234	180 606	316 027	-135 421
2023 Q1	59 566	77 740	-18 174	49 952	81 327	-31 375
Q2	57 761	72 170	-14 409	48 268	82 759	-34 491
Q3	54 346	66 834	-12 488	47 157	79 509	-32 352
Q4	53 865	68 584	-14 719	46 416	80 544	-34 128
2024 Q1	53 312	64 944	-11 632	45 378	78 356	-32 978
Q2	51 420	76 062	-24 642	46 202	81 104	-34 902
Q3	51 726	67 689	-15 963	44 905	78 019	-33 114
Q4	49 477	72 474	-22 997	44 121	78 548	-34 427
2025 Q1	55 576	76 905	-21 329	44 886	79 032	-34 146
Q2	49 226	76 068	-26 842	45 182	80 084	-34 902

H4 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Chained Volume Measures SA

Reference year 2023, £ million

Trade in Goods						
	Non-EU Exports	Non-EU Imports	Non-EU Balance	EU Exports	EU Imports	EU Balance
	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT
2022	245 125	319 619	-74 494	203 686	323 824	-120 138
2023	225 538	285 328	-59 790	191 793	324 139	-132 346
2024	207 124	292 664	-85 540	182 795	322 883	-140 088
2023 Q1	58 952	74 375	-15 423	49 251	79 573	-30 322
Q2	57 267	72 244	-14 977	48 633	82 595	-33 962
Q3	55 057	68 969	-13 912	48 136	80 761	-32 625
Q4	54 262	69 740	-15 478	45 773	81 210	-35 437
2024 Q1	53 856	67 461	-13 605	46 228	79 252	-33 024
Q2	51 671	76 621	-24 950	46 212	82 333	-36 121
Q3	51 850	72 224	-20 374	45 481	79 762	-34 281
Q4	49 747	76 358	-26 611	44 874	81 536	-36 662
2025 Q1	54 501	77 093	-22 592	45 509	81 397	-35 888
Q2	49 764	79 433	-29 669	46 077	81 660	-35 583

K1 General government Final Consumption: Current Prices SA Summary by Function

£ million

	Health	Education	Social Protection	Justice and Fire	Military Defence	Central Government Other	Local Government Other	Total
	KSP4	KSP3	KSP7	KSP6	KSP5	KSQ2	KSQ3	NMRP
2022	208 919	84 874	58 485	12 321	47 619	65 748	52 613	530 579
2023	218 486	92 358	63 707	13 284	51 389	71 776	56 369	567 369
2024	234 594	97 313	65 870	14 329	54 178	75 292	58 917	600 493
2023 Q1	51 496	22 514	15 540	3 291	11 837	16 827	13 727	135 232
Q2	55 666	22 982	15 683	3 290	12 888	18 021	14 062	142 592
Q3	55 002	23 336	16 109	3 341	13 292	18 394	14 199	143 673
Q4	56 322	23 526	16 375	3 362	13 372	18 534	14 381	145 872
2024 Q1	56 439	23 952	16 570	3 514	12 500	18 647	14 610	146 232
Q2	57 547	24 011	15 824	3 587	13 706	18 617	14 554	147 846
Q3	58 565	24 261	16 622	3 611	13 718	18 887	14 782	150 446
Q4	62 043	25 089	16 854	3 617	14 254	19 141	14 971	155 969
2025 Q1	60 792	26 097	17 174	3 634	14 276	19 359	15 218	156 550
Q2	62 285	27 501	17 049	3 667	14 331	19 821	15 625	160 279

K2 General government Final Consumption: Chained Volume Measures SA Summary by Function

£ million

	Health	Education	Social Protection	Justice and Fire	Military Defence	Central Government Other	Local Government Other	Total
	KSR6	KSR5	KSR9	KSR8	KSR7	KSS4	KSS5	NMRY
2022	216 745	91 713	60 900	13 273	48 827	69 123	55 392	555 949
2023	218 486	92 358	63 707	13 284	51 389	71 776	56 369	567 369
2024	230 431	93 308	66 771	13 332	53 049	72 581	56 929	586 401
2023 Q1	53 737	22 771	15 651	3 288	11 543	17 518	13 858	138 343
Q2	54 581	23 126	15 834	3 307	13 032	17 753	14 201	141 823
Q3	54 986	23 277	16 029	3 313	13 390	18 194	14 262	143 463
Q4	55 182	23 184	16 193	3 376	13 424	18 311	14 048	143 740
2024 Q1	56 808	23 284	16 378	3 350	12 339	18 290	14 123	144 572
Q2	57 344	23 208	16 627	3 292	13 458	18 050	14 496	146 475
Q3	57 662	23 582	16 783	3 331	13 404	18 074	14 477	147 313
Q4	58 617	23 234	16 983	3 359	13 848	18 167	13 833	148 041
2025 Q1	57 930	23 111	17 155	3 379	13 628	18 455	14 019	147 677
Q2	58 620	23 362	17 370	3 384	13 700	18 255	14 911	149 602

Gross value added at basic prices: individual measures

	£ million				Index numbers (2023 = 100) ³				
	Expenditure-based estimate at chained volume measures	At current prices			Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices		
		Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Residual error ¹	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate ²	Output-based estimate
	CAGR	CAGQ	CAGS	DJDS	IHYA	IHYB	IHYC	IHYD	YBFR
2022	2 487 952	2 322 457	2 322 457	–	93.0	93.0	99.6	99.6	99.6
2023	2 497 390	2 497 390	2 497 390	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	2 525 088	2 599 504	2 606 007	–6 503	104.1	104.3	101.1	101.4	101.1
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q1	625 133	628 410	628 410	–	100.7	100.7	100.1	100.1	100.1
Q2	625 262	623 859	623 859	–	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.1
Q3	624 499	623 756	623 756	–	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Q4	622 496	621 365	621 365	–	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7
2024 Q1	627 179	636 633	638 285	–1 652	102.0	102.2	100.5	100.7	100.5
Q2	631 076	643 182	645 037	–1 855	103.0	103.3	101.1	101.4	101.1
Q3	632 659	655 274	656 744	–1 470	105.0	105.2	101.3	101.6	101.3
Q4	634 174	664 415	665 941	–1 526	106.4	106.7	101.6	101.8	101.5
2025 Q1	638 335	673 538	675 085	–1 547	107.9	108.1	102.2	102.5	102.2
Q2	640 113	680 270	681 832	–1 562	109.0	109.2	102.5	102.8	102.5
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KH4D	KH47	KH68		KH47	KH68	KH4D	KH6E	GDPQ
2022	4.7	11.3	11.3		11.3	11.3	4.7	4.7	4.7
2023	0.4	7.5	7.5		7.5	7.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
2024	1.1	4.1	4.3		4.1	4.3	1.1	1.4	1.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KH4F	KH49	KH6A		KH49	KH6A	KH4F	KH6G	
2023 Q1	0.1	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Q2	–	–0.7	–0.7		–0.7	–0.7	–	–	–
Q3	–0.1	–	–		–	–	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1
Q4	–0.3	–0.4	–0.4		–0.4	–0.4	–0.3	–0.3	–0.3
2024 Q1	0.8	2.5	2.7		2.5	2.7	0.8	1.0	0.8
Q2	0.6	1.0	1.1		1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6
Q3	0.3	1.9	1.8		1.9	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
Q4	0.2	1.4	1.4		1.4	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
2025 Q1	0.7	1.4	1.4		1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
Q2	0.3	1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KH4H	KH4B	KH6C		KH4B	KH6C	KH4H	KH6I	GDPR
2023 Q1	1.0	12.8	12.8		12.8	12.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q2	0.5	8.8	8.8		8.8	8.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Q3	0.4	7.2	7.2		7.2	7.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Q4	–0.3	1.9	1.9		1.9	1.9	–0.3	–0.3	–0.3
2024 Q1	0.3	1.3	1.6		1.3	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.4
Q2	0.9	3.1	3.4		3.1	3.4	0.9	1.2	1.0
Q3	1.3	5.1	5.3		5.1	5.3	1.3	1.5	1.3
Q4	1.9	6.9	7.2		6.9	7.2	1.9	2.1	1.8
2025 Q1	1.8	5.8	5.8		5.8	5.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Q2	1.4	5.8	5.7		5.8	5.7	1.4	1.4	1.3

¹ The residual error is, by convention, the amount by which the expenditure-based approach to measuring GDP exceeds the income-based estimate. It is also the sum of two components: the statistical discrepancy (expenditure) with sign reversed, and the statistical discrepancy (income) with natural sign.

² Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator, based on expenditure data.

³ The growth rates of index numbers are calculated using unrounded data.

M Alignment adjustments¹

£ million

	Changes in inventories		Gross operating surplus of non-financial corporations at current prices
	At current prices	Chained volume measures (Reference year 2023)	
Seasonally adjusted			
	DMUN	DMUM	DMUQ
2023 Q1	–466	–474	2 841
Q2	1 402	1 402	1 872
Q3	–2 828	–2 807	–1 913
Q4	1 892	1 879	–2 800
2024 Q1	–744	–733	574
Q2	3 092	3 000	1 303
Q3	–1 623	–1 568	367
Q4	–725	–699	–2 244
2025 Q1	–1 395	–1 320	–1 613
Q2	–441	–415	–1 963

¹ Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

N Selected financial year variables ^{1,2}

£ millions except deflator index which is 2024/2025 = 100

	Current prices					Chained Volume Measures (reference year 2023)				
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross domestic product at market prices non seasonally adjusted	Gross value added at basic prices	General government final consumption expenditure	General government gross fixed capital formation	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	General government final consumption expenditure	General government gross fixed capital formation	Implied GDP deflator at market prices ^{3 4}
	YBHA	BKTL	ABML	NMRP	RPZG	ABMI	ABMM	NMRY	DLWF	L8GG
2022/23	2 637 129	2 634 336	2 393 570	531 781	82 445	2 751 387	2 493 888	552 857	85 563	91.6034
2023/24	2 779 088	2 788 983	2 506 231	578 369	88 782	2 754 345	2 500 041	573 598	88 944	96.4333
2024/25	2 924 761	2 926 818	2 638 333	610 811	93 795	2 795 236	2 538 088	589 506	91 075	100.0000
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q1	679 194	672 809	628 410	135 232	22 755	689 206	625 133	138 343	22 727	94.1874
Q2	689 618	679 690	623 859	142 592	20 843	689 491	625 262	141 823	20 929	95.5935
Q3	692 982	694 844	623 756	143 673	21 964	687 839	624 499	143 463	22 000	98.2905
Q4	690 370	704 821	621 365	145 872	22 671	685 628	622 496	143 740	22 577	96.2369
2024 Q1	706 118	709 628	637 251	146 232	23 304	691 387	627 784	144 572	23 438	97.6122
Q2	714 628	705 925	643 879	147 846	22 678	695 793	631 755	146 475	22 063	98.1631
Q3	727 181	725 148	655 678	150 446	23 664	697 153	633 046	147 313	23 111	99.6925
Q4	736 079	743 305	664 824	155 969	23 971	698 832	634 562	148 041	23 277	100.6699
2025 Q1	746 873	752 440	673 952	156 550	23 482	703 458	638 725	147 677	22 624	101.4745
Q2	754 397	748 626	680 688	160 279	24 388	705 403	640 504	149 602	23 546	102.2141
Percentage change, latest financial year on previous financial year										
2022/23	9.9	9.7	11.3	3.6	10.6	2.7	2.4	-2.4	1.5	7.0
2023/24	5.4	5.9	4.7	8.8	7.7	0.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	5.3
2024/25	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.6	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.4	3.7
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter										
	IHYN	A8L9	KGL8	KH2D	KH7P	IHYQ	KGM9	KH2J	KH9C	L8GH
2023 Q1	1.6	-1.6	3.0	0.6	8.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.6	1.6
Q2	1.5	1.0	-0.7	5.4	-8.4	-	-	2.5	-7.9	1.5
Q3	0.5	2.2	-	0.8	5.4	-0.2	-0.1	1.2	5.1	0.7
Q4	-0.4	1.4	-0.4	1.5	3.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	2.6	-0.1
2024 Q1	2.3	0.7	2.6	0.2	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	3.8	1.4
Q2	1.2	-0.5	1.0	1.1	-2.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	-5.9	0.6
Q3	1.8	2.7	1.8	1.8	4.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	4.8	1.6
Q4	1.2	2.5	1.4	3.7	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0
2025 Q1	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.4	-2.0	0.7	0.7	-0.2	-2.8	0.8
Q2	1.0	-0.5	1.0	2.4	3.9	0.3	0.3	1.3	4.1	0.7
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year										
	IHYO	A8LA	KGM2	KH2E	KH7R	IHYR	KGN3	KH2K	KH9M	L8GI
2023 Q1	9.0	8.6	12.8	0.9	18.2	1.0	1.0	-2.2	6.3	8.0
Q2	7.9	8.2	8.8	9.9	13.1	0.5	0.5	3.1	4.7	7.4
Q3	6.6	6.9	7.2	8.5	8.7	0.1	0.4	3.4	4.2	6.4
Q4	3.3	3.1	1.9	8.5	7.7	-0.5	-0.3	4.0	3.9	3.8
2024 Q1	4.0	5.5	1.4	8.1	2.4	0.3	0.4	4.5	3.1	3.6
Q2	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.7	8.8	0.9	1.0	3.3	5.4	2.7
Q3	4.9	4.4	5.1	4.7	7.7	1.4	1.4	2.7	5.1	3.5
Q4	6.6	5.5	7.0	6.9	5.7	1.9	1.9	3.0	3.1	4.6
2025 Q1	5.8	6.0	5.8	7.1	0.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	-3.5	4.0
Q2	5.6	6.0	5.7	8.4	7.5	1.4	1.4	2.1	6.7	4.1

1 Financial year £ millions estimates are the sum of the 4 quarters which make up that financial year.

2 All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified.

3 Implied deflator is expressed in terms of 2024/2025 =100 for presentational

purposes, whereas in table A1 it is expressed as 2023 = 100.

4 Implied deflator is displayed with 4 decimal places to replace a GDP deflator in index form series previously calculated by HM Treasury. Data are only considered accurate to 1 decimal place.

O Selected implied deflators¹

2024 = 100

	Implied deflators ²		
	Gross national expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross value added at basic prices
	MNE2	MNF2	MNX5
2022	91.7606	90.7432	90.6719
2023	97.3904	96.5089	97.1412
2024	100.0000	100.0000	100.0000
Seasonally adjusted			
2023 Q1	96.3791	95.1057	97.6506
Q2	97.4874	96.5255	96.9234
Q3	98.0190	97.2293	97.0258
Q4	97.6762	97.1752	96.9648
2024 Q1	99.0038	98.5639	98.6062
Q2	99.3484	99.1201	99.0056
Q3	100.3508	100.6645	100.6142
Q4	101.2971	101.6514	101.7740
2025 Q1	102.3174	102.4638	102.4989
Q2	103.1124	103.2107	103.2358
Percentage change, latest year on previous year			
	MNE3	MNF3	MNX6
2022	7.3	5.7	6.3
2023	6.1	6.4	7.1
2024	2.7	3.6	2.9
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter			
	MNE4	MNF4	MNX7
2023 Q1	1.9	1.6	2.9
Q2	1.1	1.5	-0.7
Q3	0.5	0.7	0.1
Q4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
2024 Q1	1.4	1.4	1.7
Q2	0.3	0.6	0.4
Q3	1.0	1.6	1.6
Q4	0.9	1.0	1.2
2025 Q1	1.0	0.8	0.7
Q2	0.8	0.7	0.7
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year			
	MNE5	MNF5	MNX8
2023 Q1	9.1	8.0	11.7
Q2	6.9	7.4	8.3
Q3	5.5	6.4	6.8
Q4	3.3	3.8	2.2
2024 Q1	2.7	3.6	1.0
Q2	1.9	2.7	2.1
Q3	2.4	3.5	3.7
Q4	3.7	4.6	5.0
2025 Q1	3.3	4.0	3.9
Q2	3.8	4.1	4.3

1 Implied deflator is expressed in terms of 2024 = 100, whereas in table A1 it is expressed as 2023 = 100. This deflator is calculated in a different way to the deflators in table A1 therefore there may be slight discrepancies, as such we recommend using the deflators in table A1 where possible.

2 Data are only considered accurate to 1 decimal place.

3 Implied deflator is displayed with 4 decimal places to replace a GDP deflator in index form series previously calculated by HM Treasury.

P GDP Per Head¹

£

	UK resident population mid-year estimates (persons thousands) ²	Current Prices		Chained volume measures (Reference year 2023)	
		Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross domestic product per head	Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross domestic product per head
	EBAQ	YBHA	IHXT	ABMI	IHXW
2022	67 636	2 580 949	38 159	2 744 708	40 581
2023	68 526	2 752 164	40 162	2 752 164	40 162
2024	69 281	2 884 006	41 628	2 783 165	40 172
Seasonally adjusted					
2023 Q1	68 304	679 194	9 944	689 206	10 090
Q2	68 526	689 618	10 064	689 491	10 062
Q3	68 715	692 982	10 085	687 839	10 010
Q4	68 904	690 370	10 019	685 628	9 950
2024 Q1	69 093	706 118	10 220	691 387	10 007
Q2	69 281	714 628	10 315	695 793	10 043
Q3	69 357	727 181	10 485	697 153	10 052
Q4	69 433	736 079	10 601	698 832	10 065
2025 Q1	69 509	746 873	10 745	703 458	10 120
Q2	69 584	754 397	10 842	705 403	10 137
Percentage change, latest year on previous year					
		IHYM	N3Y3	IHYP	N3Y6
2022		11.1	10.0	5.1	4.1
2023		6.6	5.2	0.3	-1.0
2024		4.8	3.7	1.1	-
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter					
		IHYN	N3Y4	IHYQ	N3Y7
2023 Q1		1.6	1.3	0.1	-0.3
Q2		1.5	1.2	-	-0.3
Q3		0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.5
Q4		-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.6
2024 Q1		2.3	2.0	0.8	0.6
Q2		1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4
Q3		1.8	1.6	0.2	0.1
Q4		1.2	1.1	0.2	0.1
2025 Q1		1.5	1.4	0.7	0.5
Q2		1.0	0.9	0.3	0.2
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year					
		IHYO	N3Y5	IHYR	N3Y8
2023 Q1		9.0	7.7	1.0	-0.3
Q2		7.9	6.5	0.5	-0.8
Q3		6.6	5.2	0.1	-1.1
Q4		3.3	2.0	-0.5	-1.7
2024 Q1		4.0	2.8	0.3	-0.8
Q2		3.6	2.5	0.9	-0.2
Q3		4.9	4.0	1.4	0.4
Q4		6.6	5.8	1.9	1.2
2025 Q1		5.8	5.1	1.7	1.1
Q2		5.6	5.1	1.4	0.9

1 This data uses the latest population estimates with the exception of the latest year where populations projections are used. The quarterly data in this table does not sum to annuals (excluding GDP at market prices)

2 In line with National accounts revision policy (<https://www.ons.gov.uk/methodology/methodologytopicsandstatisticalconcepts/revisions/revisionspoliciesforeconomicstatistics/nationalaccountsrevisionspolicyupdated-december2017>), population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on mid-year UK population estimates published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Q3 2024 to Q1 2025 are based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mis-2025 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2024 UK population estimate. Figures for Q2 2025 are based entirely on UK 2022-based population projections.

3 GDP is presented in £ million; also published in table A2

Revisions Analysis¹

Revisions since previously published estimates

£ million

		2024
Latest less previously published levels of GDP		
at current market prices		
National accounts aggregates		
at current prices (Table A2)		
Gross domestic product at market prices	KB7D	33 017
less Basic price adjustment	KB7E	-312
Gross value added at basic prices	KB7F	33 329
Gross domestic product:		
expenditure at current prices (Table C1)		
National expenditure on goods and services		
at market prices		
Households	KB7K	-9 575
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB7L	-6 203
General government	KB7M	1 982
Gross fixed capital formation	KB7N	42 237
Changes in inventories	KB7O	-1 083
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	KB7P	40
Total	KB7Q	27 398
Total exports	KB7R	20 107
Total imports	KB7S	12 976
Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	KB7T	-1 512
Gross domestic product:		
income at current prices (Table D)		
Compensation of employees	KB7U	-10 840
Gross operating surplus of corporations	KB7V	44 550
Other income	KB7W	-900
Gross value added at factor cost	KB7X	32 810
Taxes on products & production less Subsidies	KB7Y	404
Statistical discrepancy (income)	KB7Z	-197
		2024
Latest less previously published growth rates for GDP		
in chained volume terms		
Percentage changes in volume of GDP (Table A2)		
Gross domestic product chained volume measures		
Year on year growth	KB82	-
Percentage changes in volume		
of GVA output components (Table B1)		
GVA at basic prices		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	KB83	-1.0
Mining and quarrying inc oil & gas extraction	KB84	-2.7
Manufacturing	KB85	0.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air	KB86	-4.4
Water supply, sewerage	KNT7	0.5
Total Production	KB87	-0.3
Construction	KB88	0.1
Distribution, hotels and restaurants	KB89	-
Transport storage and communications	KB8A	1.5
Business services and finance	KB8B	-0.4
Government and other services	KB8C	0.5
Total services	KB8D	0.1
Total GVA	KB8E	0.1
Total GVA excluding Oil	KB8F	0.1
Percentage changes in volume		
of GDP expenditure components (Table C2)		
National expenditure on goods and services		
at market prices		
Households	KB8G	-0.8
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB8H	-1.8
General government	KB8I	0.4
Gross fixed capital formation	KB8J	0.3
Total	KB8K	-0.7
Total exports	KB8L	1.9
Total imports	KB8M	-0.1

Revisions Analysis¹

Revisions since previously published estimates

continued

£ million

		2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2
Latest less previously published levels of GDP							
at current market prices							
National accounts aggregates							
at current prices (Table A2)							
Gross domestic product at market prices	KB7D	7 890	8 151	8 096	8 880	8 714	10 581
less Basic price adjustment	KB7E	-458	-401	-361	908	-301	188
Gross value added at basic prices	KB7F	8 348	8 552	8 457	7 972	9 015	10 393
Gross domestic product:							
expenditure at current prices (Table C1)							
National expenditure on goods and services							
at market prices							
Households	KB7K	-2 053	-3 608	-2 417	-1 497	-2 445	-1 108
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB7L	-1 440	-1 504	-1 613	-1 646	-1 627	-1 678
General government	KB7M	1 122	332	628	-100	-13	1 910
Gross fixed capital formation	KB7N	10 780	10 533	10 515	10 409	9 623	11 403
Changes in inventories	KB7O	3 413	884	-1 543	-3 837	-1 377	-5 665
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	KB7P	8	-161	76	117	-151	-219
Total	KB7Q	11 830	6 476	5 646	3 446	4 010	4 643
Total exports	KB7R	-1 597	4 360	5 970	11 374	8 753	5 522
Total imports	KB7S	1 909	2 533	3 060	5 474	3 582	-889
Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	KB7T	-434	-152	-460	-466	-467	-473
Gross domestic product:							
income at current prices (Table D)							
Compensation of employees	KB7U	-4 307	-3 373	-2 431	-729	-2 101	-14
Gross operating surplus of corporations	KB7V	11 919	11 798	11 063	9 770	10 790	12 698
Other income	KB7W	495	-169	-339	-887	-196	-1 300
Gross value added at factor cost	KB7X	8 107	8 256	8 293	8 154	8 493	11 384
Taxes on products & production less Subsidies	KB7Y	-285	44	-159	804	304	-719
Statistical discrepancy (income)	KB7Z	68	-149	-38	-78	-83	-84

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

		2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2
Latest less previously published growth rates							
for GDP in chained volume terms							
Percentage changes in volume of GDP (Table A2)							
Gross domestic product chained volume measures							
Quarter on quarter growth	KB82	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-
Quarter on same quarter a year earlier	KB94	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Percentage changes in volume							
of GVA output components (Table B1)							
GVA at basic prices quarter on quarter growth							
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	KB83	0.1	-0.8	-0.4	0.4	-1.1	-
Mining and quarrying inc oil & gas extraction	KB84	-0.4	0.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.3
Manufacturing	KB85	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-	-0.8	-0.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air	KB86	-1.5	-0.7	0.9	0.4	-0.6	-0.4
Water supply, sewerage	KNT7	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.8	-1.5	-0.2
Total Production	KB87	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.5
Construction	KB88	-	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Distribution, hotels and restaurants	KB89	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.2
Transport storage and communications	KB8A	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6
Business services and finance	KB8B	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Government and other services	KB8C	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.2	-
Total services	KB8D	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-
Total GVA	KB8E	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-
Total GVA excluding Oil	KB8F	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-0.1
Percentage changes in volume of GDP							
expenditure components (Table C2)							
National expenditure on goods and services							
at market prices quarter on quarter growth							
Households	KB8G	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB8H	-0.4	0.5	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.0
General government	KB8I	-0.1	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	0.1
Gross fixed capital formation	KB8J	0.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	1.6
Total	KB8K	-1.0	-0.9	0.1	-0.7	0.1	-
Total exports	KB8L	2.3	2.6	0.9	3.1	-1.6	-1.8
Total imports	KB8M	-0.5	-0.4	0.3	0.7	-0.8	-1.4

Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Constr uction ³	Total Services	Distri- bution, hotels & restaurants	Transport storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment and other services
Percentage change, latest year on previous year												
Growth												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2022	7.6	-3.8	1.9	-2.6	-29.0	1.5	5.9	6.0	4.8	13.7	4.2	6.2
2023	-5.6	-2.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5
2024	0.1	-1.5	-10.9	0.5	-5.0	-1.1	0.6	1.6	-	4.1	0.7	2.9
Contributions to growth												
	ZZ3V	ZZ3W	ZZ3Y	ZZ3X	ZZ3Z	ZZ42	ZZ43	ZZ44	ZZ45	ZZ46	ZZ47	ZZ48
2022	0.06	-0.49	0.02	-0.25	-0.28	0.02	0.34	4.83	0.62	1.31	1.50	1.40
2023	-0.04	-0.33	-0.36	0.16	-0.14	0.01	0.05	0.71	-0.30	0.55	-0.31	0.77
2024	-	-0.21	-0.14	0.04	-0.10	-0.01	0.03	1.28	-	0.39	0.25	0.64
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter												
Growth												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2022 Q3	5.3	-1.4	-3.3	-0.8	-4.6	-1.9	-	0.2	-1.8	1.9	0.1	0.6
Q4	-0.4	-0.5	-6.9	0.5	-5.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-8.0	-1.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-1.4	0.5	-1.1	2.3	0.1	1.3
Q2	-	-	-3.4	1.6	-5.5	-1.3	1.0	-	-0.1	1.6	-1.0	0.9
Q3	-0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1
Q4	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.1	-0.2	-4.6	0.7	0.4	-2.1	-	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.1	1.0
Q2	-0.2	-0.3	-1.3	-0.7	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	2.7	0.6	0.7
Q3	0.4	-	-1.3	0.6	-1.7	-0.8	0.5	0.2	-	-0.3	-	0.7
Q4	1.2	-0.3	-2.4	-0.6	1.2	2.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.6	0.2	0.5
2025 Q1	-0.6	0.6	-0.7	0.3	1.9	2.5	0.1	0.7	1.0	2.4	0.5	0.2
Q2	1.0	-0.8	-	0.2	-7.2	1.9	1.0	0.4	-0.4	2.1	-	0.6
Contributions to growth												
	ZZ2F	ZZ2G	ZZ2I	ZZ2H	ZZ2J	ZZ2K	ZZ2L	ZZ2M	ZZ2N	ZZ2O	ZZ2P	ZZ2Q
2022 Q3	0.04	-0.17	-0.04	-0.08	-0.03	-0.02	-	0.14	-0.24	0.20	0.05	0.15
Q4	-	-0.06	-0.07	0.05	-0.03	0.01	0.08	0.35	0.05	0.17	-0.08	0.22
2023 Q1	-0.06	-0.14	-0.18	0.05	-	0.03	-0.08	0.41	-0.14	0.23	0.04	0.28
Q2	-	-	-0.05	0.14	-0.05	-0.02	0.06	-0.04	-0.02	0.16	-0.37	0.19
Q3	-	0.02	-0.02	0.06	-	-0.01	-	-0.13	-0.05	-0.06	-0.26	0.25
Q4	-	-0.18	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-	-0.02	-0.12	-0.05	0.02	-0.12	0.03
2024 Q1	-	-0.03	-0.05	0.06	0.01	-0.03	-	0.82	0.05	0.17	0.39	0.21
Q2	-	-0.04	-0.02	-0.07	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.65	0.03	0.26	0.20	0.17
Q3	-	-	-0.01	0.05	-0.03	-0.01	0.03	0.14	-0.01	-0.03	0.01	0.16
Q4	0.01	-0.03	-0.03	-0.06	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.25	-	0.05	0.09	0.10
2025 Q1	-	0.08	-0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.57	0.12	0.24	0.18	0.03
Q2	0.01	-0.10	-	0.01	-0.14	0.02	0.06	0.31	-0.05	0.21	0.01	0.14
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year												
Growth												
	L3ZZ	L426	L427	L42D	L44C	L44G	L44M	L44Q	L47F	KII2	KIH9	KIH8
2022 Q3	11.8	-3.4	-1.1	-2.8	-23.2	0.5	6.5	3.2	-3.8	12.1	4.1	2.4
Q4	11.9	-2.7	-7.0	-1.3	-19.8	-0.3	7.9	2.0	-1.3	7.9	2.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-1.3	-3.3	-18.9	-	-14.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	-3.1	6.7	1.4	2.6
Q2	-3.5	-3.0	-22.6	1.8	-14.5	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-2.7	7.7	-1.0	3.8
Q3	-9.0	-1.5	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3
Q4	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4
2024 Q1	-0.5	-1.5	-12.7	2.3	-10.4	-3.8	0.6	0.7	-0.6	3.0	-1.0	3.1
Q2	-0.7	-1.8	-10.9	-0.1	-4.4	-0.8	-	1.5	-0.2	4.1	0.6	3.0
Q3	0.3	-2.0	-10.7	-0.2	-5.5	-1.0	0.5	1.9	0.2	4.5	1.4	2.6
Q4	1.3	-0.8	-9.3	-0.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.3	0.6	4.8	1.9	2.9
2025 Q1	0.8	-	-5.6	-0.5	2.2	6.0	1.2	2.0	1.2	5.4	1.3	2.1
Q2	2.0	-0.4	-4.4	0.4	-6.0	6.0	1.9	1.6	0.6	4.8	0.8	2.0
Contributions to growth												
	ZZ36	ZZ37	ZZ39	ZZ38	ZZ3A	ZZ3B	ZZ3C	ZZ3D	ZZ3E	ZZ3F	ZZ3G	ZZ3H
2022 Q3	0.09	-0.43	-0.01	-0.27	-0.20	0.01	0.37	2.58	-0.52	1.16	1.44	0.54
Q4	0.09	-0.33	-0.07	-0.12	-0.15	-	0.44	1.59	-0.17	0.80	0.78	0.24
2023 Q1	-0.01	-0.43	-0.35	-	-0.17	0.01	0.12	1.27	-0.42	0.64	0.48	0.57
Q2	-0.03	-0.40	-0.42	0.16	-0.16	-	0.06	0.86	-0.36	0.74	-0.36	0.82
Q3	-0.07	-0.20	-0.38	0.30	-0.11	0.01	0.06	0.59	-0.17	0.49	-0.67	0.93
Q4	-0.07	-0.31	-0.31	0.19	-0.11	0.01	-0.05	0.12	-0.26	0.35	-0.71	0.75
2024 Q1	-	-0.20	-0.17	0.20	-0.22	-0.05	0.04	0.53	-0.07	0.28	-0.37	0.67
Q2	-0.01	-0.25	-0.14	-0.01	-0.09	-0.01	-	1.22	-0.02	0.39	0.20	0.65
Q3	-	-0.27	-0.13	-0.01	-0.11	-0.01	0.03	1.49	0.03	0.42	0.48	0.57
Q4	0.01	-0.11	-0.11	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.07	1.87	0.08	0.46	0.69	0.65
2025 Q1	0.01	-	-0.06	-0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	1.62	0.15	0.52	0.47	0.47
Q2	0.01	-0.06	-0.05	0.04	-0.11	0.07	0.11	1.28	0.08	0.47	0.29	0.44

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Contributions are to output gross value added and therefore may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. More information on the difference between the 3 measures can be found in the Short Guide to National Accounts

3 For the most accurate figures on construction, please refer to the Construction output in Great Britain release

AB Annex B - Growth and contributions to growth - expenditure components of GDP^{1,2}

Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

Final consumption expenditure									
	House-holds	Non-prof- it instit- utions ³	General govern- ment	Gross capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation	Business investme- nt	Total exports	less Total imports	Net trade
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
Growth									
	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	ZZ6H	KG7N	KG7M	KH2U	KH3N	
2022	7.5	11.4	0.1	1.2	6.8	5.4	15.2	13.9	
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	-2.3	-1.6	
2024	-0.2	-1.0	3.4	6.2	1.8	2.3	0.7	2.6	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ6M	ZZ6N	ZZ6O	ZZ6P	ZZ6Q	ZZ6R	ZZ6S	ZZ6T	ZZ6U
2022	4.28	0.24	0.01	0.23	1.26	0.57	4.46	4.07	0.39
2023	-0.19	-0.05	0.42	0.33	0.10	0.23	-0.80	-0.56	-0.24
2024	-0.11	-0.02	0.69	1.14	0.33	0.24	0.21	0.86	-0.65
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
Growth									
	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	ZZ5H	KG7Q	KG7P	KH2V	KH3O	
2022 Q3	0.1	-0.8	0.8	-20.3	0.3	-1.7	8.2	-4.1	
Q4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2	2.7	2.4	
2023 Q1	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	15.0	3.0	4.2	-7.2	-1.8	
Q2	0.2	-3.7	2.5	2.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.8	1.3	
Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1	
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	4.7	1.2	2.1	-2.3	1.1	
2024 Q1	0.3	0.8	0.6	-3.1	1.2	0.1	2.5	-0.9	
Q2	-0.2	0.9	1.3	10.1	0.5	1.7	0.8	5.1	
Q3	0.6	0.9	0.6	-6.9	0.9	2.0	0.8	-2.5	
Q4	0.2	0.8	0.5	4.4	-0.4	-2.0	1.3	3.6	
2025 Q1	0.3	0.7	-0.2	2.1	1.9	4.1	1.7	1.2	
Q2	0.1	1.0	1.3	-0.1	0.5	-1.1	-0.2	-	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ5M	ZZ5N	ZZ5O	ZZ5P	ZZ5Q	ZZ5R	ZZ5S	ZZ5T	ZZ5U
2022 Q3	0.03	-0.02	0.17	-3.98	0.06	-0.17	2.55	-1.32	3.86
Q4	0.23	0.02	-0.08	-0.08	-0.21	-0.12	0.90	0.73	0.17
2023 Q1	-0.37	-0.01	0.02	2.34	0.56	0.43	-2.64	-0.63	-2.01
Q2	0.12	-0.08	0.51	0.50	-0.34	0.04	-0.62	0.45	-1.07
Q3	-0.74	-0.02	0.24	0.09	-0.25	-0.26	-0.59	-0.74	0.15
Q4	-0.10	-0.05	0.04	0.88	0.23	0.22	-0.74	0.38	-1.13
2024 Q1	0.20	0.02	0.12	-0.61	0.24	0.01	0.77	-0.29	1.06
Q2	-0.13	0.02	0.28	1.88	0.09	0.18	0.24	1.66	-1.42
Q3	0.37	0.02	0.12	-1.40	0.16	0.21	0.26	-0.87	1.13
Q4	0.09	0.02	0.10	0.82	-0.08	-0.21	0.41	1.20	-0.80
2025 Q1	0.15	0.01	-0.05	0.42	0.37	0.44	0.55	0.42	0.13
Q2	0.05	0.02	0.27	-0.02	0.09	-0.12	-0.06	-0.01	-0.05
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
Growth									
	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	ZZ5Y	KG7T	KG7S	KH2W	KH3P	
2022 Q3	3.7	8.9	-1.4	-16.6	6.2	5.5	25.4	9.3	
Q4	3.9	7.7	-2.5	-12.1	2.4	0.5	17.2	9.9	
2023 Q1	1.8	7.5	-2.2	-18.5	1.8	2.5	13.0	-2.2	
Q2	-	-4.4	3.1	-6.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	-2.3	
Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	18.1	-1.2	0.8	-8.1	-0.3	
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	24.4	1.1	4.1	-12.5	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-0.9	-6.1	4.5	4.8	-0.6	-	-3.4	-0.6	
Q2	-1.3	-1.6	3.3	12.3	1.6	1.4	-0.9	3.1	
Q3	0.6	0.3	2.7	4.0	3.9	6.0	1.7	2.7	
Q4	0.9	3.5	3.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	5.4	5.2	
2025 Q1	0.8	3.4	2.1	9.3	2.9	5.8	4.6	7.4	
Q2	1.1	3.5	2.1	-0.9	2.9	3.0	3.7	2.2	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ65	ZZ66	ZZ67	ZZ68	ZZ69	ZZ6A	ZZ6B	ZZ6C	ZZ6D
2022 Q3	2.14	0.19	-0.31	-3.20	1.14	0.56	7.05	2.71	4.33
Q4	2.25	0.17	-0.54	-2.17	0.44	0.06	5.17	2.90	2.27
2023 Q1	1.05	0.15	-0.46	-4.13	0.35	0.27	3.94	-0.79	4.73
Q2	0.03	-0.10	0.62	-1.25	0.07	0.17	0.39	-0.82	1.22
Q3	-0.75	-0.10	0.70	2.85	-0.24	0.08	-2.90	-0.11	-2.79
Q4	-1.09	-0.16	0.82	3.81	0.20	0.42	-4.59	-0.53	-4.06
2024 Q1	-0.53	-0.13	0.90	0.85	-0.12	-	-1.11	-0.20	-0.91
Q2	-0.78	-0.03	0.67	2.24	0.31	0.15	-0.28	1.03	-1.31
Q3	0.34	0.01	0.56	0.74	0.72	0.62	0.55	0.87	-0.32
Q4	0.54	0.07	0.63	0.71	0.42	0.19	1.68	1.73	-0.04
2025 Q1	0.49	0.07	0.45	1.73	0.55	0.62	1.47	2.43	-0.96
Q2	0.67	0.07	0.45	-0.17	0.55	0.31	1.16	0.75	0.41

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2

2 This table does not include the contribution from the statistical discrepancy and components may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. Chained volume measure data for this component are available in table C2

3 Non-profit institutions serving households

AC Annex C - Growth and contributions to growth - income components of GDP^{1,2}

Current Prices

Seasonally adjusted data

	Compen- sation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations ³	Other income ⁴	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest year on previous year				
Growth				
	KGI3	KH4V	KH6T	KH65
2022	7.8	10.7	9.3	33.8
2023	6.7	7.1	10.0	-0.1
2024	6.2	-0.5	5.8	9.8
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ7H	ZZ7I	ZZ7J	ZZ7K
2022	3.89	2.47	1.68	3.05
2023	3.20	1.64	1.77	-0.01
2024	3.01	-0.11	1.06	1.00
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter				
Growth				
	KGI4	KH4W	KH6U	KH66
2022 Q3	1.4	0.4	3.2	3.5
Q4	2.5	10.1	4.1	-12.5
2023 Q1	1.8	5.7	3.1	-12.0
Q2	1.8	-6.4	0.7	25.6
Q3	0.6	-3.0	1.9	5.2
Q4	0.2	-2.9	0.8	0.3
2024 Q1	2.2	3.8	3.0	-0.2
Q2	1.7	1.4	-0.5	1.7
Q3	1.8	1.7	2.2	0.9
Q4	3.1	-2.3	1.3	-0.1
2025 Q1	1.6	0.6	1.5	2.7
Q2	1.9	1.1	-0.2	-1.2
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ6Z	ZZ72	ZZ73	ZZ74
2022 Q3	0.66	0.09	0.56	0.40
Q4	1.22	2.29	0.73	-1.44
2023 Q1	0.84	1.38	0.56	-1.17
Q2	0.85	-1.60	0.12	2.15
Q3	0.30	-0.69	0.34	0.54
Q4	0.11	-0.66	0.14	0.03
2024 Q1	1.07	0.83	0.55	-0.02
Q2	0.84	0.31	-0.10	0.18
Q3	0.87	0.38	0.40	0.10
Q4	1.50	-0.50	0.24	-0.01
2025 Q1	0.79	0.12	0.28	0.29
Q2	0.95	0.23	-0.04	-0.12
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year				
Growth				
	KGI5	KH4X	KH6V	KH67
2022 Q3	7.3	7.7	9.8	26.1
Q4	9.1	16.6	12.3	-4.2
2023 Q1	7.9	22.3	12.2	-17.7
Q2	7.6	9.4	11.5	0.1
Q3	6.8	5.7	10.1	1.6
Q4	4.4	-6.8	6.6	16.6
2024 Q1	4.9	-8.5	6.4	32.3
Q2	4.8	-0.9	5.1	7.1
Q3	6.0	3.9	5.5	2.8
Q4	9.1	4.6	6.0	2.4
2025 Q1	8.4	1.3	4.5	5.3
Q2	8.6	1.0	4.8	2.4
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ79	ZZ7A	ZZ7B	ZZ7C
2022 Q3	3.58	1.78	1.75	2.61
Q4	4.40	3.79	2.16	-0.47
2023 Q1	3.82	5.01	2.16	-1.98
Q2	3.69	2.16	2.02	0.01
Q3	3.29	1.30	1.79	0.19
Q4	2.13	-1.65	1.18	1.62
2024 Q1	2.35	-2.13	1.17	2.73
Q2	2.33	-0.21	0.93	0.74
Q3	2.92	0.87	1.00	0.31
Q4	4.40	1.00	1.12	0.26
2025 Q1	4.08	0.30	0.84	0.57
Q2	4.19	0.23	0.88	0.25

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D

2 This table does not include the contribution from the statistical discrepancy

and components may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. Current price data for this component are available in table D.

3 Includes the operating surplus of financial corporations, private non-financial corporations and public corporations

4 Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of the non-corporate sector

AD Annex D - Implied GDP deflator growths- Expenditure components of GDP¹

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure				Gross capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation	Total exports	less Total imports
	House-holds	Non-prof-it institutions ²	General government					
Percentage change, latest year on previous year								
	ZZ93	ZZ94	ZZ95	ZZ96	ZZ97	ZZ98	ZZ99	
2022	8.8	0.7	4.3	6.6	6.7	12.2	17.2	
2023	7.0	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.5	2.3	2.0	
2024	2.9	4.1	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	-1.6	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
	ZZ8N	ZZ8O	ZZ8P	ZZ8Q	ZZ8R	ZZ8S	ZZ8T	
2022 Q3	1.8	1.5	1.2	3.6	3.2	2.7	4.2	
Q4	2.8	0.6	2.0	-2.2	2.8	1.0	-1.1	
2023 Q1	2.0	1.0	0.4	3.5	0.8	0.3	1.1	
Q2	0.9	4.1	2.9	-0.2	0.4	-0.8	-1.8	
Q3	0.5	1.2	-0.4	1.9	-	-0.9	-1.5	
Q4	0.2	2.5	1.3	-4.0	-0.6	1.7	0.8	
2024 Q1	1.2	0.3	-0.3	3.6	0.9	-0.6	-0.9	
Q2	0.6	0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	
Q3	0.7	-0.5	1.2	2.1	1.1	-0.4	-2.1	
Q4	0.9	-	3.2	-1.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	
2025 Q1	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	-0.1	1.6	2.2	
Q2	1.0	-0.3	1.1	-0.1	0.6	-1.0	-0.8	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
	ZZ8U	ZZ8V	ZZ8W	ZZ8X	ZZ8Y	ZZ8Z	ZZ92	
2022 Q3	9.5	1.3	6.6	8.8	5.4	14.4	21.9	
Q4	10.1	0.5	8.3	3.9	9.6	11.0	13.2	
2023 Q1	10.4	-1.1	3.2	11.5	10.6	7.2	11.1	
Q2	7.8	7.4	6.7	4.7	7.4	3.2	2.3	
Q3	6.4	7.0	5.0	2.9	4.0	-0.4	-3.2	
Q4	3.7	9.1	4.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	-1.3	
2024 Q1	2.9	8.3	3.5	1.1	0.8	-0.7	-3.3	
Q2	2.5	4.7	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.8	-0.5	
Q3	2.7	3.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.3	-1.1	
Q4	3.4	0.4	3.8	4.6	3.0	0.9	-1.6	
2025 Q1	3.6	0.3	4.8	1.4	1.9	3.1	1.4	
Q2	4.0	-0.7	6.1	1.1	1.8	0.4	-0.4	

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and are available from 1997.
Current price and chained volume measure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in tables C1 and C2 respectively

2 Non-profit institutions serving households

AE

Annex E - Output components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Constr- uction	Total Services	Distrib- ution, hotels & restaurants	Transport, storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment & other services
Percentage change, latest year on previous year												
Current estimates³												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2022	7.6	-3.8	1.9	-2.6	-29.0	1.5	5.9	6.0	4.8	13.7	4.2	6.2
2023	-5.6	-2.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5
2024	0.1	-1.5	-10.9	0.5	-5.0	-1.1	0.6	1.6	-	4.1	0.7	2.9
Previous estimates²												
	A2EQ	A2ER	A2ET	A2ES	A2EU	A2EV	A2EW	A2EY	A2F2	A2F3	A2F4	A2F5
2022	4.7	-6.4	-3.3	-7.4	-7.9	-0.4	7.3	5.9	6.0	13.1	3.4	6.7
2023	0.3	-0.8	-12.1	1.0	5.6	-2.8	2.3	0.4	-1.7	-1.7	1.1	1.5
2024	1.1	-1.2	-8.2	-	-0.6	-1.6	0.5	1.5	-	2.6	1.1	2.4
Revisions												
	ZZ52	ZZ53	ZZ55	ZZ54	ZZ56	ZZ57	ZZ58	ZZ59	ZZ5A	ZZ5B	ZZ5C	ZZ5D
2022	2.9	2.6	5.2	4.8	-21.1	1.9	-1.4	0.1	-1.2	0.6	0.8	-0.5
2023	-5.9	-1.8	-8.2	0.8	-18.5	3.4	-1.5	0.5	-0.6	7.4	-2.0	2.0
2024	-1.0	-0.3	-2.7	0.5	-4.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	1.5	-0.4	0.5
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter												
Current estimates³												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2022 Q3	5.3	-1.4	-3.3	-0.8	-4.6	-1.9	-	0.2	-1.8	1.9	0.1	0.6
Q4	-0.4	-0.5	-6.9	0.5	-5.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-8.0	-1.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-1.4	0.5	-1.1	2.3	0.1	1.3
Q2	-	-	-3.4	1.6	-5.5	-1.3	1.0	-	-0.1	1.6	-1.0	0.9
Q3	-0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1
Q4	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.1	-0.2	-4.6	0.7	0.4	-2.1	-	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.1	1.0
Q2	-0.2	-0.3	-1.3	-0.7	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	2.7	0.6	0.7
Q3	0.4	-	-1.3	0.6	-1.7	-0.8	0.5	0.2	-	-0.3	-	0.7
Q4	1.2	-0.3	-2.4	-0.6	1.2	2.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.6	0.2	0.5
2025 Q1	-0.6	0.6	-0.7	0.3	1.9	2.5	0.1	0.7	1.0	2.4	0.5	0.2
Q2	1.0	-0.8	-	0.2	-7.2	1.9	1.0	0.4	-0.4	2.1	-	0.6
Previous estimates²												
	A2CX	A2CY	A2DO	A2DL	A2DR	A2DS	A2DT	A2DU	A2DV	A2DW	A2DX	A2DY
2022 Q3	-0.1	-1.7	-2.9	-1.9	1.6	-2.1	1.2	0.1	-1.8	0.7	0.3	0.8
Q4	-0.1	-0.1	-5.2	0.4	2.9	-0.6	2.4	0.3	0.9	-0.6	0.4	0.3
2023 Q1	-0.2	0.1	-7.3	1.1	4.0	0.5	-1.1	0.2	-1.0	-0.5	0.8	0.3
Q2	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.6	-3.0	-1.7	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.2
Q3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.3	-0.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-1.5	-0.4	1.0
Q4	0.1	-1.3	-2.2	-1.0	-3.0	-0.4	-0.3	-	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1
2024 Q1	-0.2	0.2	-4.2	1.1	1.9	-2.2	-	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.3
Q2	0.6	-0.5	-2.0	-0.8	1.5	2.2	0.3	0.6	-0.1	2.6	0.4	0.5
Q3	0.8	-0.3	-1.6	0.2	-2.6	-0.5	0.4	-	0.2	-0.5	-	0.2
Q4	0.8	-0.4	-2.3	-0.6	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
2025 Q1	0.5	1.3	-0.5	1.1	2.5	4.0	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.4	0.4
Q2	1.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	-6.8	2.1	1.2	0.4	-0.2	1.5	0.1	0.6
Revisions												
	ZZ4A	ZZ4B	ZZ4D	ZZ4C	ZZ4E	ZZ4F	ZZ4G	ZZ4H	ZZ4I	ZZ4J	ZZ4K	ZZ4L
2022 Q3	5.4	0.3	-0.4	1.1	-6.2	0.2	-1.2	0.1	-	1.2	-0.2	-0.2
Q4	-0.3	-0.4	-1.7	0.1	-7.9	1.2	-1.0	0.1	-0.5	2.2	-0.6	0.7
2023 Q1	-7.8	-1.2	-3.6	-0.6	-4.2	1.8	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	2.8	-0.7	1.0
Q2	-0.2	-0.8	-3.7	-	-2.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	-	2.1	-0.7	0.7
Q3	-0.8	-	-2.0	0.6	-1.8	0.3	-0.4	-	-	0.9	-0.3	0.1
Q4	0.1	-0.1	-1.7	0.3	-2.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.2
2024 Q1	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.5	0.1	-	-0.1	-0.2	-	0.1	-0.3
Q2	-0.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Q3	-0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-	0.5
Q4	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-	0.4	0.8	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
2025 Q1	-1.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.8	-0.6	-1.5	-0.2	-	-0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.2
Q2	-	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	-

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimate refers to the estimates released within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AE

Annex E - Output components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

continued

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Constr- uction	Total Services	Distri- bution, hotels & restaurants	Transport, storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment & other services
Percentage growths, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year												
Current estimates³												
2022 Q3	L3ZZ	L426	L427	L42D	L44C	L44G	L44M	L44Q	L47F	KII2	KIH9	KIH8
Q4	11.8	-3.4	-1.1	-2.8	-23.2	0.5	6.5	3.2	-3.8	12.1	4.1	2.4
	11.9	-2.7	-7.0	-1.3	-19.8	-0.3	7.9	2.0	-1.3	7.9	2.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-1.3	-3.3	-18.9	-	-14.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	-3.1	6.7	1.4	2.6
Q2	-3.5	-3.0	-22.6	1.8	-14.5	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-2.7	7.7	-1.0	3.8
Q3	-9.0	-1.5	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3
Q4	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4
2024 Q1	-0.5	-1.5	-12.7	2.3	-10.4	-3.8	0.6	0.7	-0.6	3.0	-1.0	3.1
Q2	-0.7	-1.8	-10.9	-0.1	-4.4	-0.8	-	1.5	-0.2	4.1	0.6	3.0
Q3	0.3	-2.0	-10.7	-0.2	-5.5	-1.0	0.5	1.9	0.2	4.5	1.4	2.6
Q4	1.3	-0.8	-9.3	-0.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.3	0.6	4.8	1.9	2.9
2025 Q1	0.8	-	-5.6	-0.5	2.2	6.0	1.2	2.0	1.2	5.4	1.3	2.1
Q2	2.0	-0.4	-4.4	0.4	-6.0	6.0	1.9	1.6	0.6	4.8	0.8	2.0
Previous estimates²												
2022 Q3	A2DZ	A2E2	A2E4	A2E3	A2E5	A2EE	A2EK	A2EL	A2EM	A2EN	A2EO	A2EP
Q4	6.1	-6.1	-5.9	-8.0	4.4	-1.3	8.7	3.0	-2.6	10.8	3.5	2.7
	7.1	-4.4	-6.5	-5.9	12.9	-3.0	8.9	1.5	-0.7	5.3	2.2	0.5
2023 Q1	1.2	-2.6	-13.6	-2.2	13.4	-2.1	4.6	0.9	-2.3	-0.3	2.5	1.0
Q2	-0.2	-1.0	-14.4	1.2	5.4	-3.8	3.1	0.5	-2.1	-0.9	1.2	1.7
Q3	0.1	0.9	-11.4	3.2	5.1	-2.7	2.2	0.2	-0.7	-3.0	0.5	1.8
Q4	0.3	-0.4	-8.7	1.7	-0.9	-2.5	-0.5	-0.1	-1.8	-2.7	0.2	1.5
2024 Q1	0.3	-0.2	-5.6	1.7	-2.9	-5.1	0.7	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	0.3	2.5
Q2	0.7	-1.4	-7.8	-0.7	1.6	-1.3	0.3	1.5	-0.3	2.7	1.1	2.8
Q3	1.3	-1.9	-9.6	-0.7	-2.4	-0.9	0.3	1.7	0.3	3.8	1.5	2.0
Q4	2.0	-1.1	-9.7	-0.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.9	0.4	4.5	1.4	2.2
2025 Q1	2.7	-	-6.2	-0.1	2.1	7.4	1.2	1.4	0.9	4.5	0.9	1.3
Q2	3.1	0.3	-4.5	1.0	-6.2	7.2	2.2	1.2	0.8	3.4	0.6	1.4
Revisions												
2022 Q3	ZZ4N	ZZ4O	ZZ4Q	ZZ4P	ZZ4R	ZZ4S	ZZ4T	ZZ4U	ZZ4V	ZZ4W	ZZ4X	ZZ4Y
Q4	5.7	2.7	4.8	5.2	-27.6	1.8	-2.2	0.2	-1.2	1.3	0.6	-0.3
	4.8	1.7	-0.5	4.6	-32.7	2.7	-1.0	0.5	-0.6	2.6	-	0.5
2023 Q1	-2.5	-0.7	-5.3	2.2	-28.2	3.2	-2.6	0.7	-0.8	7.0	-1.1	1.6
Q2	-3.3	-2.0	-8.2	0.6	-19.9	3.5	-2.1	0.6	-0.6	8.6	-2.2	2.1
Q3	-9.1	-2.4	-9.7	0.2	-15.9	3.7	-1.2	0.5	-0.6	8.0	-2.4	2.5
Q4	-8.7	-2.0	-9.8	0.4	-10.0	3.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	6.3	-2.2	1.9
2024 Q1	-0.8	-1.3	-7.1	0.6	-7.5	1.3	-0.1	-	-0.4	3.5	-1.3	0.6
Q2	-1.4	-0.4	-3.1	0.6	-6.0	0.5	-0.3	-	0.1	1.4	-0.5	0.2
Q3	-1.0	-0.1	-1.1	0.5	-3.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.6
Q4	-0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7
2025 Q1	-1.9	-	0.6	-0.4	0.1	-1.4	-	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.8
Q2	-1.1	-0.7	0.1	-0.6	0.2	-1.2	-0.3	0.4	-0.2	1.4	0.2	0.6

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimate refers to the estimates released within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AF Annex F - Expenditure components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure			Gross Capital Formation	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Business investment	Total exports	less Total imports
	Households	Non-profit institutions ³	General government					
Percentage change, latest year on previous year								
Current estimates ⁴								
	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	ZZ6H	KG7N	KG7M	KH2U	KH3N
2022	7.5	11.4	0.1	1.2	6.8	5.4	15.2	13.9
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	-2.3	-1.6
2024	-0.2	-1.0	3.4	6.2	1.8	2.3	0.7	2.6
Previous estimates ²								
	A275	A276	A289	A28J	A28L	A29D	A29F	A2CK
2022	7.3	11.3	0.6	2.2	5.1	5.9	12.6	13.0
2023	0.5	2.0	1.6	-3.8	0.3	4.4	-0.4	-1.2
2024	0.6	0.8	3.0	8.0	1.5	2.0	-1.2	2.7
Revisions								
	ZZ83	ZZ84	ZZ85	ZZ86	ZZ87	ZZ88	ZZ89	ZZ8A
2022	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-1.0	1.7	-0.5	2.6	0.9
2023	-0.8	-4.4	0.5	5.6	0.2	-2.2	-1.9	-0.4
2024	-0.8	-1.8	0.4	-1.8	0.3	0.3	1.9	-0.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
Current estimates ⁴								
	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	ZZ5H	KG7Q	KG7P	KH2V	KH3O
2022 Q3	0.1	-0.8	0.8	-20.3	0.3	-1.7	8.2	-4.1
Q4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2	2.7	2.4
2023 Q1	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	15.0	3.0	4.2	-7.2	-1.8
Q2	0.2	-3.7	2.5	2.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.8	1.3
Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	4.7	1.2	2.1	-2.3	1.1
2024 Q1	0.3	0.8	0.6	-3.1	1.2	0.1	2.5	-0.9
Q2	-0.2	0.9	1.3	10.1	0.5	1.7	0.8	5.1
Q3	0.6	0.9	0.6	-6.9	0.9	2.0	0.8	-2.5
Q4	0.2	0.8	0.5	4.4	-0.4	-2.0	1.3	3.6
2025 Q1	0.3	0.7	-0.2	2.1	1.9	4.1	1.7	1.2
Q2	0.1	1.0	1.3	-0.1	0.5	-1.1	-0.2	-
Previous estimates ²								
	A24M	A24X	A24Y	A25I	A25J	A25M	A264	A268
2022 Q3	0.2	1.1	1.5	-22.1	0.3	0.9	9.6	-3.1
Q4	0.6	1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-2.7	0.8	0.6
2023 Q1	-0.4	0.7	-0.6	17.1	2.9	5.9	-6.8	-0.2
Q2	0.5	-3.8	2.5	-2.2	-1.5	0.4	0.3	1.2
Q3	-0.9	2.1	1.5	-2.4	-1.6	-2.3	-1.1	-2.5
Q4	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-1.9	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
2024 Q1	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	-0.2	0.2	-0.4
Q2	-0.1	0.4	1.0	16.7	1.1	1.8	-1.8	5.5
Q3	0.5	-0.4	0.3	-7.0	1.0	2.2	-0.1	-2.8
Q4	0.1	-1.1	0.5	8.5	-0.6	-1.9	-1.8	2.9
2025 Q1	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	1.3	2.0	3.9	3.3	2.0
Q2	0.1	-	1.2	-	-1.1	-4.0	1.6	1.4
Revisions								
	ZZ7L	ZZ7M	ZZ7N	ZZ7O	ZZ7P	ZZ7Q	ZZ7R	ZZ7S
2022 Q3	-0.1	-1.9	-0.7	1.8	-	-2.6	-1.4	-1.0
Q4	-0.2	-0.9	-	-0.1	0.2	1.5	1.9	1.8
2023 Q1	-0.2	-1.4	0.7	-2.1	0.1	-1.7	-0.4	-1.6
Q2	-0.3	0.1	-	5.0	-0.3	-0.1	-2.1	0.1
Q3	-0.3	-3.1	-0.3	2.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	0.4
Q4	-0.3	-2.0	0.4	6.6	0.3	0.3	-3.6	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	-3.8	0.4	0.3	2.3	-0.5
Q2	-0.1	0.5	0.3	-6.6	-0.6	-0.1	2.6	-0.4
Q3	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	0.3
Q4	0.1	1.9	-	-4.1	0.2	-0.1	3.1	0.7
2025 Q1	-0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.2	-1.6	-0.8
Q2	-	1.0	0.1	-0.1	1.6	2.9	-1.8	-1.4

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Non-profit institutions serving households

4 Current estimates refer to the estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AF Annex F - Expenditure components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

continued

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure							
	House-holds	Non-prof-it instit-utions ³	General govern-ment	Gross capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation	Business investme-nt	Total exports	less Total imports
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of the previous year								
Current estimates ⁴								
	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	ZZ5Y	KG7T	KG7S	KH2W	KH3P
2022 Q3	3.7	8.9	-1.4	-16.6	6.2	5.5	25.4	9.3
Q4	3.9	7.7	-2.5	-12.1	2.4	0.5	17.2	9.9
2023 Q1	1.8	7.5	-2.2	-18.5	1.8	2.5	13.0	-2.2
Q2	-	-4.4	3.1	-6.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	-2.3
Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	18.1	-1.2	0.8	-8.1	-0.3
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	24.4	1.1	4.1	-12.5	-1.5
2024 Q1	-0.9	-6.1	4.5	4.8	-0.6	-	-3.4	-0.6
Q2	-1.3	-1.6	3.3	12.3	1.6	1.4	-0.9	3.1
Q3	0.6	0.3	2.7	4.0	3.9	6.0	1.7	2.7
Q4	0.9	3.5	3.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	5.4	5.2
2025 Q1	0.8	3.4	2.1	9.3	2.9	5.8	4.6	7.4
Q2	1.1	3.5	2.1	-0.9	2.9	3.0	3.7	2.2
Previous estimates ²								
	A26C	A26H	A26I	A26J	A26K	A26L	A26M	A26N
2022 Q3	3.5	8.0	-1.0	-16.9	4.7	6.8	23.7	9.2
Q4	3.8	10.0	-2.2	-11.1	2.7	3.6	12.3	7.8
2023 Q1	2.0	9.5	-2.8	-17.5	1.8	6.6	10.2	-2.1
Q2	0.9	-0.3	3.0	-11.1	0.3	4.4	3.2	-1.5
Q3	-0.2	0.7	3.0	11.4	-1.5	1.1	-6.8	-0.9
Q4	-0.7	-1.3	3.2	9.6	0.7	5.8	-6.3	-0.5
2024 Q1	0.4	-0.9	4.6	-5.7	-1.4	-0.4	0.7	-0.7
Q2	-0.2	3.4	3.1	12.5	1.2	1.0	-1.4	3.4
Q3	1.1	0.8	1.9	7.2	3.8	5.6	-0.4	3.1
Q4	1.2	-	2.6	18.7	2.2	1.8	-3.5	5.0
2025 Q1	0.9	-1.2	1.5	19.4	3.5	6.1	-0.5	7.5
Q2	1.1	-1.6	1.7	2.3	1.3	0.1	3.0	3.3
Revisions								
	ZZ7T	ZZ7U	ZZ7V	ZZ7W	ZZ7X	ZZ7Y	ZZ7Z	ZZ82
2022 Q3	0.2	0.9	-0.4	0.3	1.5	-1.3	1.7	0.1
Q4	0.1	-2.3	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3	-3.1	4.9	2.1
2023 Q1	-0.2	-2.0	0.6	-1.0	-	-4.1	2.8	-0.1
Q2	-0.9	-4.1	0.1	4.8	0.1	-2.8	-2.0	-0.8
Q3	-1.1	-5.3	0.4	6.7	0.3	-0.3	-1.3	0.6
Q4	-1.1	-6.2	0.8	14.8	0.4	-1.7	-6.2	-1.0
2024 Q1	-1.3	-5.2	-0.1	10.5	0.8	0.4	-4.1	0.1
Q2	-1.1	-5.0	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.3
Q3	-0.5	-0.5	0.8	-3.2	0.1	0.4	2.1	-0.4
Q4	-0.3	3.5	0.4	-15.0	-	-	8.9	0.2
2025 Q1	-0.1	4.6	0.6	-10.1	-0.6	-0.3	5.1	-0.1
Q2	-	5.1	0.4	-3.2	1.6	2.9	0.7	-1.1

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Non-profit institutions serving households

4 Current estimates refer to the estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AG Annex G - Income components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Current Prices

Seasonally adjusted data

	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Other income	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest year on previous year				
Current estimates³				
	KGI3	KH4V	KH6T	KH65
2022	7.8	10.7	9.3	33.8
2023	6.7	7.1	10.0	-0.1
2024	6.2	-0.5	5.8	9.8
Previous estimates²				
	A2CT	A2CU	A2CV	A2CW
2022	7.7	8.7	8.9	33.8
2023	7.8	7.5	11.0	-0.1
2024	6.2	0.6	5.6	9.2
Revisions				
	ZZ8J	ZZ8K	ZZ8L	ZZ8M
2022	0.1	2.0	0.4	-
2023	-1.1	-0.4	-1.0	-
2024	-	-1.1	0.2	0.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter				
Current estimates³				
	KGI4	KH4W	KH6U	KH66
2022 Q3	1.4	0.4	3.2	3.5
Q4	2.5	10.1	4.1	-12.5
2023 Q1	1.8	5.7	3.1	-12.0
Q2	1.8	-6.4	0.7	25.6
Q3	0.6	-3.0	1.9	5.2
Q4	0.2	-2.9	0.8	0.3
2024 Q1	2.2	3.8	3.0	-0.2
Q2	1.7	1.4	-0.5	1.7
Q3	1.8	1.7	2.2	0.9
Q4	3.1	-2.3	1.3	-0.1
2025 Q1	1.6	0.6	1.5	2.7
Q2	1.9	1.1	-0.2	-1.2
Previous estimates²				
	A2CL	A2CM	A2CN	A2CO
2022 Q3	1.8	0.7	2.2	3.1
Q4	2.2	10.1	5.5	-12.3
2023 Q1	2.3	5.5	3.5	-11.5
Q2	2.1	-6.5	0.6	25.3
Q3	1.0	-2.1	2.0	4.6
Q4	0.6	-1.7	0.1	0.2
2024 Q1	2.1	2.8	2.7	0.1
Q2	1.4	1.6	-	1.2
Q3	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.2
Q4	2.6	-1.6	1.7	-1.4
2025 Q1	2.0	-0.1	1.0	3.4
Q2	1.3	-0.1	0.6	0.1
Revisions				
	ZZ8B	ZZ8C	ZZ8D	ZZ8E
2022 Q3	-0.4	-0.3	1.0	0.4
Q4	0.3	-	-1.4	-0.2
2023 Q1	-0.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.5
Q2	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
Q3	-0.4	-0.9	-0.1	0.6
Q4	-0.4	-1.2	0.7	0.1
2024 Q1	0.1	1.0	0.3	-0.3
Q2	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	0.5
Q3	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3
Q4	0.5	-0.7	-0.4	1.3
2025 Q1	-0.4	0.7	0.5	-0.7
Q2	0.6	1.2	-0.8	-1.3

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimates refer to estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AG Annex G - Income components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Current Prices
continued Seasonally adjusted data

	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Other income	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year				
Current estimates ³				
	KG15	KH4X	KH6V	KH67
2022 Q3	7.3	7.7	9.8	26.1
Q4	9.1	16.6	12.3	-4.2
2023 Q1	7.9	22.3	12.2	-17.7
Q2	7.6	9.4	11.5	0.1
Q3	6.8	5.7	10.1	1.6
Q4	4.4	-6.8	6.6	16.6
2024 Q1	4.9	-8.5	6.4	32.3
Q2	4.8	-0.9	5.1	7.1
Q3	6.0	3.9	5.5	2.8
Q4	9.1	4.6	6.0	2.4
2025 Q1	8.4	1.3	4.5	5.3
Q2	8.6	1.0	4.8	2.4
Previous estimates ²				
	A2CP	A2CQ	A2CR	A2CS
2022 Q3	7.5	6.6	8.9	25.6
Q4	9.0	15.0	13.5	-4.4
2023 Q1	8.5	21.4	13.7	-17.6
Q2	8.6	9.3	12.4	0.2
Q3	7.8	6.3	12.1	1.8
Q4	6.2	-5.1	6.4	16.3
2024 Q1	6.0	-7.5	5.5	31.6
Q2	5.3	0.5	4.8	6.3
Q3	5.7	5.1	5.2	2.8
Q4	7.8	5.2	6.9	1.2
2025 Q1	7.7	2.2	5.1	4.5
Q2	7.6	0.5	5.7	3.3
Revisions				
	ZZ8F	ZZ8G	ZZ8H	ZZ8I
2022 Q3	-0.2	1.1	0.9	0.5
Q4	0.1	1.6	-1.2	0.2
2023 Q1	-0.6	0.9	-1.5	-0.1
Q2	-1.0	0.1	-0.9	-0.1
Q3	-1.0	-0.6	-2.0	-0.2
Q4	-1.8	-1.7	0.2	0.3
2024 Q1	-1.1	-1.0	0.9	0.7
Q2	-0.5	-1.4	0.3	0.8
Q3	0.3	-1.2	0.3	-
Q4	1.3	-0.6	-0.9	1.2
2025 Q1	0.7	-0.9	-0.6	0.8
Q2	1.0	0.5	-0.9	-0.9

1 Estimates accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimates refer to estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)