

Statistical bulletin

Quarterly sector accounts, UK: January to March 2025

Detailed estimates of quarterly sector accounts that can be found in the UK Economic Accounts (UKEA).

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1 . Main points

- Real household disposable income per head decreased by 1.0% in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025; this follows growth of 1.8% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024.
- The household saving ratio decreased to 10.9% in Quarter 1 2025, driven by a fall in non-pension saving; this is down from 12.0% in Quarter 4 2024.
- The UK's borrowing position with the rest of the world as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have increased to 3.2% in Quarter 1 2025, compared with 3.1% of GDP in Quarter 4 2024.
- Non-financial corporations net borrowing decreased to 1.6% of GDP in the latest quarter from 1.8% of GDP in Quarter 4 2024; within non-financial corporations, private non-financial corporations decreased their net borrowing to £12.4 billion from net borrowing of £14.0 billion in the previous quarter.
- Financial corporations switched to a net borrowing position of £1.2 billion in Quarter 1 2025, following net lending of £5.9 billion in the previous quarter.
- General government decreased their net borrowing to 5.7% of GDP in Quarter 1 2025 from 6.1% of GDP in Quarter 4 2024; this increase was driven by taxes on income and production.

2 . Data on quarterly sector accounts

[Quarterly sector accounts](#)

Dataset | Released 30 June 2025

Quarterly aggregate economic indicators and summary estimates for the private non-financial corporations and households' sectors of the UK economy, and revisions.

[UK Economic Accounts](#)

Dataset | Released 30 June 2025

Quarterly national accounts aggregates, per capita data, including gross domestic product by income and expenditure, gross value added, gross fixed capital formation, change in inventories, gross operating surplus and revisions.

[UK Economic Accounts time series](#)

Dataset | Released 30 June 2025

Quarterly estimates of national product, income and expenditure, sector accounts revisions and balance of payments.

3 . Glossary

Interactive glossary

Gross disposable household income (GDHI) and real household disposable income

Gross disposable household income (GDHI) is the estimate of the total amount of income that households have available to either spend, save or invest. GDHI includes income received from wages (and the self-employed), social benefits, pensions and net property income (that is, earnings from interest on savings and dividends from shares), less taxes on income and wealth.

Adjusting GDHI to remove the effects of inflation gives real household disposable income (RHDI). RHDI is a measure of the real purchasing power of households' income, in terms of the physical quantity of goods and services they would be able to purchase if prices remained constant over time.

Household saving ratio

The household saving ratio estimates the amount of money households have available to save as a percentage of their gross disposable income, plus pension accumulations.

Net lending or borrowing

The net lending of a sector represents the surplus resources that a sector makes available to other sectors. Net borrowing represents their financing of a deficit from other sectors.

Net lending means a sector has money left over after its spending and investment in each period.

Net borrowing means it has spent and invested more than it received and has a need for financing, which may be covered by borrowing, issuing shares or bonds, or by drawing on reserves.

4 . Data sources and quality

Revisions within this release

This bulletin includes new data for the latest available quarter – Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 – with no revisions to previous data. This bulletin follows the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#).

The population estimates for 2023 onwards have been updated to use the migration variant projection. This is in line with the recommendation made in our [National population projections: 2022-based bulletin](#), published on 28 January 2025.

Understanding the sector and financial accounts

This bulletin presents analysis on UK aggregate data for the main economic indicators and summary estimates from the institutional sectors of the UK economy presented in the UK Economic Accounts (UKEA) dataset. These institutional sectors include:

- public corporations
- private non-financial corporations
- financial corporations
- households
- non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH)
- central government
- local government
- the rest of the world

This bulletin uses data from the UKEA to provide detailed estimates of:

- national product, income and expenditure
- UK sector non-financial and financial accounts
- UK balance of payments

These accounts are the underlying data that produce a single estimate of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) using income, production and expenditure data.

Quality and methodology information report

Our [Quarterly sector accounts quality and information \(QMI\)](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data, and how they compare with related data
- uses and users of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output, including the accuracy of the data

System of National Accounts consultation

As part of an update to the System of National Accounts, the United Nations (UN) are in the process of consulting on several areas being considered for improvement. Previous and live consultations can be found on the UN Statistics Division's [Consultations page](#).

If you would like to discuss any of these consultations with us, please contact us at sna.consultations@ons.gov.uk. Bodies outside the UK national statistical system are also free to respond to the consultations.

Economic statistics governance after Brexit

New governance arrangements are being put in place following Brexit to support the adoption and implementation of high-quality standards for UK economic statistics. These governance arrangements will promote international comparability and add to the credibility and independence of the UK's statistical system.

At the centre of this new governance framework will be the new National Statistician's Committee for Advice on Standards for Economic Statistics (NSCASE). NSCASE will support the UK by ensuring its processes for influencing and adopting international statistical standards are world leading. The advice NSCASE provides to the National Statistician will span the full range of domains in economic statistics, including the national accounts, fiscal statistics, prices, trade and the balance of payments, and labour market statistics.

5 . Related links

[GDP quarterly national accounts](#)

Bulletin | Released 30 June 2025

Revised quarterly estimate of gross domestic product (GDP) for the UK. Uses additional data to provide a more precise indication of economic growth than the first estimate.

[GDP first quarterly estimate](#)

Bulletin | Released 15 May 2025

First quarterly estimate of gross domestic product (GDP). Contains current and constant price data on the value of goods and services to indicate the economic performance of the UK.

[Balance of payments](#)

Bulletin | Released 30 June 2025

A measure of cross-border transactions between the UK and rest of the world. Includes trade, income, capital transfers and foreign assets and liabilities.

[UK flow of funds accounts matrices: 2019](#)

Article | Released 7 November 2019

Aid for users to visualise the from-whom-to-whom estimates by using Sankey diagrams and heatmaps to show the counterparty relationships between institutional sectors.

[Alternative measure of UK households' income and saving: April to June 2018](#)

Article | Released 8 October 2018

Experimental Statistics on the impact of removing "imputed" transactions from real household disposable income and the saving ratio to better represent the economic experience of UK households.

6 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 30 June 2025, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Quarterly sector accounts, UK: January to March 2025](#)

B.9N Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) by sector from the capital account

£ million

Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-) by sector ¹												
	Corporations					General government			Households & non-profit institutions serving households			
	Non-financial				Financial			Total			Total	Rest of the World
	UK	Public	Private	Total		Central	Local		Households	Non-profit institutions serving households		
	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N
	NQFH	CPCM	DTAL	EABO	NHCQ	NMFJ	NMOE	NNBK	A99R	AA7W	NSSZ	NHRB
2020	-64 734	1 269	-21 062	-19 793	47 586	-276 148	1 700	-274 448	177 228	4 693	181 921	64 734
2021	-12 224	2 009	21 549	23 558	26 863	-179 488	1 864	-177 624	110 264	4 715	114 979	12 224
2022	-56 231	3 395	8 058	11 453	57 901	-109 856	-6 194	-116 050	-8 947	-588	-9 535	56 231
2023	-100 353	2 664	-25 737	-23 073	54 861	-154 625	-8 348	-162 973	41 138	-3 930	37 208	100 353
2024	-81 245	2 376	-29 685	-27 309	24 807	-161 285	-9 386	-170 671	103 122	-3 376	99 746	81 245

Seasonally adjusted

	RQCI	RQBN	RQBV	RQAW	RPYN	RPYH	RQAJ	RPZD	AA7T	AAA3	RPZT	RQCH
2021 Q4	3 421	774	9 902	10 676	10 115	-16 227	-3 560	-19 787	2 086	331	2 417	-3 421
2022 Q1	-40 139	1 171	-14 316	-13 145	-3 051	-29 242	-561	-29 803	4 259	1 601	5 860	40 139
Q2	-18 843	545	5 830	6 375	8 702	-25 661	-2 662	-28 323	-4 707	-890	-5 597	18 843
Q3	-7 114	782	-2 632	-1 850	17 715	-20 375	-2 961	-23 336	611	-254	357	7 114
Q4	9 865	897	19 176	20 073	34 535	-34 578	-10	-34 588	-9 110	-1 045	-10 155	-9 865
2023 Q1	-27 427	1 762	6 677	8 439	11 373	-48 045	-3 834	-51 879	5 504	200	5 704	27 426
Q2	-36 617	330	-12 723	-12 393	13 766	-44 075	-1 631	-45 706	11 161	-1 981	9 180	36 617
Q3	-15 912	206	-3 555	-3 349	9 759	-30 190	-2 197	-32 387	12 949	-1 109	11 840	15 912
Q4	-20 397	366	-16 136	-15 770	19 963	-32 316	-686	-33 002	11 525	-1 040	10 485	20 398
2024 Q1	-18 253	1 059	3 178	4 237	2 636	-37 625	-5 470	-43 095	20 318	-195	20 123	18 253
Q2	-26 747	337	-13 684	-13 347	7 017	-41 537	-966	-42 503	25 158	-1 214	23 944	26 747
Q3	-14 017	262	-5 143	-4 881	9 293	-39 029	-1 413	-40 442	24 951	-1 046	23 905	14 017
Q4	-22 228	718	-14 036	-13 318	5 861	-43 094	-1 537	-44 631	32 695	-921	31 774	22 228
2025 Q1	-23 987	898	-12 432	-11 534	-1 161	-36 573	-5 487	-42 060	32 262	437	32 699	23 987

1 The sum of net lending by sector is equal (but opposite sign) to the residual error between the expenditure and income based estimates of GDP.

Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-) by sector as a percentage of GDP²

	Corporations					General government			Households & non-profit institutions serving households			
	UK	Non-financial			Financial	Central	Local	Total	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total	Rest of the World
		Public	Private	Total								
	CWPQ	CT8I	CT8J	CT8K	CT8L	CT8M	CT8N	CT8O	CT8P	CT8Q	CT8R	CT8S
2020	-3.1	0.1	-1.0	-0.9	2.3	-13.1	0.1	-13.0	8.4	0.2	8.6	3.1
2021	-0.5	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	-7.9	0.1	-7.8	4.8	0.2	5.0	0.5
2022	-2.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.3	-4.3	-0.2	-4.6	-0.4	-	-0.4	2.2
2023	-3.7	0.1	-0.9	-0.9	2.0	-5.7	-0.3	-6.0	1.5	-0.1	1.4	3.7
2024	-2.8	0.1	-1.0	-1.0	0.9	-5.7	-0.3	-6.0	3.6	-0.1	3.5	2.8
Seasonally adjusted												
2021 Q4	0.6	0.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	-2.7	-0.6	-3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.6
2022 Q1	-6.6	0.2	-2.3	-2.2	-0.5	-4.8	-0.1	-4.9	0.7	0.3	1.0	6.6
Q2	-3.0	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	-4.1	-0.4	-4.5	-0.8	-0.1	-0.9	3.0
Q3	-1.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	2.8	-3.2	-0.5	-3.7	0.1	-	0.1	1.1
Q4	1.5	0.1	2.9	3.1	5.3	-5.3	-	-5.3	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6	-1.5
2023 Q1	-4.1	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.7	-7.2	-0.6	-7.8	0.8	-	0.9	4.1
Q2	-5.4	-	-1.9	-1.8	2.0	-6.5	-0.2	-6.7	1.6	-0.3	1.4	5.4
Q3	-2.3	-	-0.5	-0.5	1.4	-4.4	-0.3	-4.7	1.9	-0.2	1.7	2.3
Q4	-3.0	0.1	-2.4	-2.3	2.9	-4.7	-0.1	-4.8	1.7	-0.2	1.5	3.0
2024 Q1	-2.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	-5.4	-0.8	-6.2	2.9	-	2.9	2.6
Q2	-3.8	-	-1.9	-1.9	1.0	-5.9	-0.1	-6.0	3.6	-0.2	3.4	3.8
Q3	-1.9	-	-0.7	-0.7	1.3	-5.4	-0.2	-5.6	3.5	-0.1	3.3	1.9
Q4	-3.1	0.1	-1.9	-1.8	0.8	-5.9	-0.2	-6.1	4.5	-0.1	4.4	3.1
2025 Q1	-3.2	0.1	-1.7	-1.6	-0.2	-5.0	-0.7	-5.7	4.4	0.1	4.4	3.2

2 Using series YBHA: GDP at current market prices

B.9F Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) by sector from the financial account

£ million

Financial Account (III.2)												
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-) by sector												
	Corporations					General government			Households & non-profit institutions serving households			
	Non-financial				Financial				Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total	Rest of the World
	UK	Public	Private	Total		Central	Local	Total				
	B.9F	B.9F	B.9F	B.9F	B.9F	B.9F	B.9F	B.9F	B.9F	B.9F	B.9F	B.9F
	NQDL	NZEC	NYOA	NYNT	NYNL	NZDX	NYNQ	NYNO	NYNP	NYNW	NZDY	NYOD
2020	-73 099	888	-23 583	-22 695	39 317	-276 304	2 629	-273 675	179 297	4 657	183 954	73 099
2021	-10 346	1 461	31 525	32 986	25 241	-179 331	1 485	-177 846	105 307	3 966	109 273	10 346
2022	-63 526	3 203	-6 174	-2 971	51 046	-110 715	-5 362	-116 077	5 171	-695	4 476	63 526
2023	-92 076	2 177	-40 548	-38 371	57 121	-154 671	-7 633	-162 304	55 153	-3 675	51 478	92 076
2024	-62 257	1 657	-23 567	-21 910	18 970	-160 505	-9 273	-169 778	117 739	-7 278	110 461	62 257
Not seasonally adjusted												
2021 Q4	-8 988	822	-7 380	-6 558	10 231	-22 358	-5 392	-27 750	13 818	1 271	15 089	8 988
2022 Q1	-34 763	1 062	-5 080	-4 018	-15 050	-1 137	-2 846	-3 983	-12 074	362	-11 712	34 763
Q2	-28 303	616	8 458	9 074	1 557	-46 234	2 553	-43 681	868	3 879	4 747	28 303
Q3	-16 548	1 287	-16 232	-14 945	13 625	-24 816	-2 324	-27 140	15 168	-3 256	11 912	16 548
Q4	16 088	238	6 680	6 918	50 914	-38 528	-2 745	-41 273	1 209	-1 680	-471	-16 088
2023 Q1	-26 451	1 736	-8 642	-6 906	786	-16 105	-4 877	-20 982	2 223	-1 572	651	26 451
Q2	-25 178	475	3 469	3 944	15 075	-66 611	4 915	-61 696	15 699	1 800	17 499	25 178
Q3	-14 275	-215	-12 671	-12 886	22 725	-34 683	-3 196	-37 879	14 801	-1 036	13 765	14 275
Q4	-26 172	181	-22 704	-22 523	18 535	-37 272	-4 475	-41 747	22 430	-2 867	19 563	26 172
2024 Q1	452	1 119	-7 939	-6 820	414	-8 713	-6 462	-15 175	24 661	-2 628	22 033	-452
Q2	-17 600	823	-6 641	-5 818	6 505	-63 714	6 181	-57 533	39 698	-452	39 246	17 600
Q3	-34 034	67	-4 758	-4 691	5 416	-40 643	-3 002	-43 645	12 445	-3 559	8 886	34 034
Q4	-11 075	-352	-4 229	-4 581	6 635	-47 435	-5 990	-53 425	40 935	-639	40 296	11 075
2025 Q1	-13 853	926	-23 769	-22 843	10 017	-6 377	-7 137	-13 514	10 236	2 251	12 487	13 853

B.9F Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) by sector from the financial account

continued

per cent

Financial Account (III.2)												
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-) by sector as a percentage of GDP												
	Corporations					General government			Households & non-profit institutions serving households			Rest of the World
	Non-financial				Financial	Central	Local	Total	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Total	
	UK	Public	Private	Total								
	B.9F	B.9F	B.9F	B.9F								
	JN2W	JN2X	JN2Y	JN2Z	JN32	JN33	JN34	JN35	JN36	JN37	JN3C	JN3D
2020	-3.5	-	-1.1	-1.1	1.9	-13.1	0.1	-13.0	8.5	0.2	8.7	3.5
2021	-0.5	0.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	-7.8	0.1	-7.8	4.6	0.2	4.8	0.5
2022	-2.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	2.0	-4.4	-0.2	-4.6	0.2	-	0.2	2.5
2023	-3.4	0.1	-1.5	-1.4	2.1	-5.7	-0.3	-6.0	2.0	-0.1	1.9	3.4
2024	-2.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.8	0.7	-5.6	-0.3	-6.0	4.1	-0.3	3.9	2.2
Not seasonally adjusted												
2021 Q4	-1.5	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	1.7	-3.6	-0.9	-4.5	2.3	0.2	2.5	1.5
2022 Q1	-5.7	0.2	-0.8	-0.7	-2.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-2.0	0.1	-1.9	5.7
Q2	-4.6	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.3	-7.6	0.4	-7.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	4.6
Q3	-2.6	0.2	-2.5	-2.3	2.1	-3.9	-0.4	-4.2	2.4	-0.5	1.9	2.6
Q4	2.4	-	1.0	1.0	7.6	-5.8	-0.4	-6.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-2.4
2023 Q1	-4.0	0.3	-1.3	-1.0	0.1	-2.4	-0.7	-3.2	0.3	-0.2	0.1	4.0
Q2	-3.8	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.2	-9.9	0.7	-9.2	2.3	0.3	2.6	3.8
Q3	-2.1	-	-1.9	-1.9	3.3	-5.1	-0.5	-5.6	2.2	-0.2	2.0	2.1
Q4	-3.8	-	-3.3	-3.2	2.7	-5.4	-0.6	-6.0	3.2	-0.4	2.8	3.8
2024 Q1	0.1	0.2	-1.1	-1.0	0.1	-1.2	-0.9	-2.2	3.5	-0.4	3.1	-0.1
Q2	-2.5	0.1	-0.9	-0.8	0.9	-9.1	0.9	-8.2	5.7	-0.1	5.6	2.5
Q3	-4.8	-	-0.7	-0.7	0.8	-5.7	-0.4	-6.1	1.7	-0.5	1.2	4.8
Q4	-1.5	-	-0.6	-0.6	0.9	-6.5	-0.8	-7.3	5.6	-0.1	5.5	1.5
2025 Q1	-1.9	0.1	-3.2	-3.1	1.3	-0.9	-1.0	-1.8	1.4	0.3	1.7	1.9

Financial balance sheets (IV.3)												
Financial net worth by sector												
	Corporations				General government				Households & non-profit institutions serving households			
	Non-financial				Financial				Households	Non-profit institutions serving households		Rest of the world
	UK	Public	Private	Total		Central	Local	Total		Non-profit institutions serving households	Total	
	BF.90	BF.90	BF.90	BF.90		BF.90	BF.90	BF.90			BF.90	
	NQFT	NYOP	NYOT	NYOM	NYOE	NZDZ	NYOJ	NYOG	NYOH	NYOO	NZEA	NLFK
2020	-196 244	-141 891	-3 169 267	-3 311 158	10 924	-2 385 053	17 770	-2 367 283	5 371 623	99 656	5 471 279	210 094
2021	-283 856	-144 673	-3 316 117	-3 460 790	5 384	-2 443 126	66 909	-2 376 217	5 427 935	119 832	5 547 767	297 275
2022	-298 060	-144 919	-2 930 599	-3 075 518	154 506	-1 750 576	-8 579	-1 759 155	4 257 851	124 258	4 382 109	313 141
2023	-370 964	-147 609	-2 862 039	-3 009 648	202 868	-1 904 980	-9 380	-1 914 360	4 227 069	123 108	4 350 177	387 122
2024	-280 060	-150 018	-2 848 096	-2 998 114	299 414	-1 880 605	-18 661	-1 899 266	4 192 566	125 340	4 317 906	300 968
Not seasonally adjusted												
2021 Q4	-283 856	-144 673	-3 316 117	-3 460 790	5 384	-2 443 126	66 909	-2 376 217	5 427 935	119 832	5 547 767	297 275
2022 Q1	-372 732	-145 795	-3 147 223	-3 293 018	-91 558	-2 235 764	49 425	-2 186 339	5 072 987	125 197	5 198 184	387 430
Q2	-393 564	-144 911	-2 975 107	-3 120 018	-97 100	-1 986 286	17 665	-1 968 621	4 668 073	124 100	4 792 173	408 430
Q3	-145 116	-143 630	-2 646 586	-2 790 216	41 582	-1 728 806	1 215	-1 727 591	4 203 667	127 446	4 331 113	160 071
Q4	-298 060	-144 919	-2 930 599	-3 075 518	154 506	-1 750 576	-8 579	-1 759 155	4 257 851	124 258	4 382 109	313 141
2023 Q1	-245 144	-147 490	-2 891 890	-3 039 380	198 024	-1 798 831	-9 179	-1 808 010	4 280 351	123 876	4 404 227	261 098
Q2	-292 600	-147 546	-2 681 252	-2 828 798	78 250	-1 736 792	-4 292	-1 741 084	4 070 441	128 591	4 199 032	307 627
Q3	-296 524	-149 037	-2 748 546	-2 897 583	173 846	-1 704 936	-16 446	-1 721 382	4 022 361	126 234	4 148 595	311 733
Q4	-370 964	-147 609	-2 862 039	-3 009 648	202 868	-1 904 980	-9 380	-1 914 360	4 227 069	123 108	4 350 177	387 122
2024 Q1	-229 776	-148 844	-2 834 813	-2 983 657	232 280	-1 847 596	-3 987	-1 851 583	4 247 290	125 889	4 373 179	247 277
Q2	-322 376	-148 820	-2 871 212	-3 020 032	209 204	-1 868 580	4 534	-1 864 046	4 224 734	127 770	4 352 504	340 723
Q3	-397 856	-149 291	-2 922 658	-3 071 949	236 456	-1 930 821	-9 847	-1 940 668	4 251 740	126 558	4 378 298	417 455
Q4	-280 060	-150 018	-2 848 096	-2 998 114	299 414	-1 880 605	-18 661	-1 899 266	4 192 566	125 340	4 317 906	300 968
2025 Q1	-371 504	-153 919	-2 922 413	-3 076 332	270 496	-1 864 339	-26 169	-1 890 508	4 196 872	127 968	4 324 840	395 629

GNI Sector share of gross national income (GNI)¹

per cent

	Corporations				General government			Households & Non-profit institutions serving households		
	Non-financial							Non-profit institutions serving households		
	Public	Private	Total	Financial	Central	Local	Total	Households		Total
	CSZ5	NRGZ	RVGI	RVGH	CSZ9	CT23	CSZ7	ADIV	ADSY	RVGG
2020	0.5	10.9	11.4	2.9	7.7	-0.2	7.5	77.6	1.1	78.7
2021	0.5	12.8	13.2	2.6	9.0	0.2	9.2	74.1	1.0	75.1
2022	0.5	13.4	13.9	2.8	9.1	0.4	9.5	72.9	1.0	73.9
2023	0.5	11.7	12.3	1.2	9.8	0.4	10.2	75.4	1.0	76.5
2024	0.5	11.5	12.0	0.8	10.5	0.4	10.9	75.5	1.0	76.6
Seasonally adjusted										
	CSZ6	NRJL	NRJJ	NRJI	CT22	CT24	CSZ8	ADMX	ADTI	NRJH
2021 Q4	0.5	13.5	14.0	2.6	10.7	0.5	11.2	71.2	1.0	72.2
2022 Q1	0.4	11.5	11.9	2.7	9.9	0.5	10.4	74.0	1.0	75.0
Q2	0.5	14.4	15.0	2.8	9.2	0.4	9.6	71.6	1.0	72.6
Q3	0.5	12.6	13.1	2.0	10.2	0.4	10.6	73.4	1.0	74.4
Q4	0.5	15.0	15.5	3.5	7.1	0.5	7.6	72.3	1.0	73.3
2023 Q1	0.5	14.2	14.7	1.2	7.5	0.5	8.0	75.1	1.0	76.1
Q2	0.5	11.0	11.5	1.3	9.5	0.4	9.9	76.4	1.0	77.4
Q3	0.5	12.0	12.5	0.4	11.2	0.4	11.6	74.6	1.0	75.7
Q4	0.5	9.7	10.3	2.1	10.8	0.4	11.3	75.5	1.1	76.5
2024 Q1	0.6	12.1	12.7	-0.2	10.8	0.4	11.2	75.4	1.0	76.5
Q2	0.5	10.8	11.3	1.5	10.6	0.4	10.9	75.4	1.0	76.4
Q3	0.5	12.2	12.7	0.5	10.5	0.4	10.9	75.1	1.0	76.1
Q4	0.6	10.7	11.3	1.3	10.1	0.4	10.5	76.0	1.0	77.1
2025 Q1	0.5	10.7	11.3	1.1	10.2	0.4	10.6	76.2	1.0	77.2

1 Please note: Sectors may not add up to totals due to rounding

KEI Key Economic Indicators

	Seasonally adjusted				Not seasonally adjusted		
	Per Head ¹			Private non-financial corporations self-investment ratio: percentage ³	Real Households' and NPISH disposable income chained volume measure (reference year 2022)	Private non-financial corporations self-investment ratio: percentage ³	Households debt to income ratio: percentage ⁴
	UK resident population mid-year estimates (persons thousands) ²	Households gross disposable income per head (£ at current market prices)	Households real disposable income per head (£ at chained volume measures (reference year 2022))				
	EBAQ	CRXS	CRXX	CW7V	NRJR	CW7U	CVZH
2020	66 744	20 977	23 369	90.3	1 612 140	90.3	137.8
2021	66 984	21 727	23 562	111.2	1 637 886	111.2	136.2
2022	67 604	22 906	22 906	113.5	1 609 218	113.5	132.8
2023	68 492	24 719	23 150	92.2	1 645 258	92.2	123.8
2024	69 226	26 240	23 866	90.3	1 710 271	90.3	118.1
2021 Q4	67 294	5 453	5 765	120.2	402 842	109.8	CVZI 136.2
2022 Q1	67 449	5 514	5 736	92.2	401 738	108.5	136.4
Q2	67 604	5 631	5 664	126.2	398 386	123.6	136.0
Q3	67 826	5 727	5 677	101.2	400 405	104.7	135.5
Q4	68 048	5 988	5 785	133.9	408 689	116.8	132.8
2023 Q1	68 270	6 053	5 727	118.0	406 264	113.2	129.9
Q2	68 492	6 188	5 798	82.8	411 718	82.5	126.7
Q3	68 676	6 196	5 782	97.7	411 766	99.4	125.4
Q4	68 859	6 250	5 815	70.5	415 510	75.0	123.8
2024 Q1	69 043	6 395	5 879	98.7	420 265	102.9	122.3
Q2	69 226	6 505	5 932	83.0	425 380	82.2	121.0
Q3	69 316	6 582	5 971	97.0	428 532	93.9	120.2
Q4	69 405	6 749	6 076	82.8	436 094	83.6	118.1
2025 Q1	69 495	6 778	6 013	83.2	432 163	91.9	117.2
Percentage change, latest year on previous year							
		CRXT	CRXY				
2020		-0.2	-0.3				
2021		3.6	0.8				
2022		5.4	-2.8				
2023		7.9	1.1				
2024		6.2	3.1				
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
		CRXU	CRXZ				
2021 Q4		0.1	-2.0				
2022 Q1		1.1	-0.5				
Q2		2.1	-1.3				
Q3		1.7	0.2				
Q4		4.6	1.9				
2023 Q1		1.1	-1.0				
Q2		2.2	1.2				
Q3		0.1	-0.3				
Q4		0.9	0.6				
2024 Q1		2.3	1.1				
Q2		1.7	0.9				
Q3		1.2	0.7				
Q4		2.5	1.8				
2025 Q1		0.4	-1.0				
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
		CRXV	CRYA				
2021 Q4		2.5	-2.4				
2022 Q1		2.7	-3.2				
Q2		3.8	-4.8				
Q3		5.2	-3.5				
Q4		9.8	0.3				
2023 Q1		9.8	-0.2				
Q2		9.9	2.4				
Q3		8.2	1.8				
Q4		4.4	0.5				
2024 Q1		5.7	2.7				
Q2		5.1	2.3				
Q3		6.2	3.3				
Q4		8.0	4.5				
2025 Q1		6.0	2.3				

1 This data uses the latest population estimates with the exception of the latest year where populations projections are used. The quarterly data in this table does not sum to annuals

2 This data uses the UK resident population mid-year estimates published and the population projections available

3 The private non-financial corporations self-investment ratio is calculated by taking the sectors gross saving (RPKZ) and dividing it by their gross fixed capital formation (ROAW)

4 Quarterly Households debt to income ratio is calculated by taking the balance of Household debt (NIWK) and dividing it by the four quarter rolling sum of gross disposable income (HABN).

HH1 Households Sector (S.14) Allocation of Primary Income Account (II.1.2)

£ million

	Resources					Uses			
	Gross operating surplus including gross mixed income	Compensation of employees			Property income received	Total resources	Property income paid	Balance of gross primary incomes	Total uses
		Wages and salaries	Employers' social contributions						
	B.2g+B.3g	D.11	D.12	D.4	TR	D.4	B.5g	TU	
	CRTZ	DTWO	DTWP	ROYB	ROYC	ROYE	ROYD	ROYC	
2020	332 454	892 380	200 339	183 091	1 608 264	18 920	1 589 344	1 608 264	
2021	349 205	948 299	206 065	217 161	1 720 730	21 121	1 699 609	1 720 730	
2022	380 687	1 017 926	224 889	268 717	1 892 219	42 719	1 849 500	1 892 219	
2023	424 794	1 105 144	234 516	328 400	2 092 854	83 402	2 009 452	2 092 854	
2024	448 582	1 169 568	253 055	355 269	2 226 474	93 185	2 133 289	2 226 474	
Seasonally adjusted									
2021 Q4	88 538	242 072	51 632	54 884	437 126	5 587	431 539	437 126	
2022 Q1	91 372	247 496	54 310	60 790	453 968	7 231	446 737	453 968	
Q2	93 156	251 376	56 362	63 422	464 316	9 114	455 202	464 316	
Q3	95 093	256 000	57 300	71 333	479 726	11 273	468 453	479 726	
Q4	101 066	263 054	56 917	73 172	494 209	15 101	479 108	494 209	
2023 Q1	104 790	270 302	57 188	79 321	511 601	19 069	492 532	511 601	
Q2	105 222	276 181	58 235	82 639	522 277	20 010	502 267	522 277	
Q3	107 417	279 175	58 636	83 469	528 697	21 605	507 092	528 697	
Q4	107 365	279 486	60 457	82 971	530 279	22 718	507 561	530 279	
2024 Q1	110 453	285 036	61 990	86 602	544 081	23 773	520 308	544 081	
Q2	110 196	289 546	62 421	87 551	549 714	22 796	526 918	549 714	
Q3	112 971	293 872	63 317	88 535	558 695	22 954	535 741	558 695	
Q4	114 962	301 114	65 327	92 581	573 984	23 662	550 322	573 984	
2025 Q1	115 619	307 060	66 588	91 279	580 546	23 146	557 400	580 546	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	CSB2	CSB3	CSB4	CSB5	CSB6	CSB7	CSB8	CSB6	
2020	–	–	2.9	–20.8	–2.6	–30.3	–2.1	–2.6	
2021	5.0	6.3	2.9	18.6	7.0	11.6	6.9	7.0	
2022	9.0	7.3	9.1	23.7	10.0	102.3	8.8	10.0	
2023	11.6	8.6	4.3	22.2	10.6	95.2	8.6	10.6	
2024	5.6	5.8	7.9	8.2	6.4	11.7	6.2	6.4	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	CSD4	CSD5	CSD6	CSD7	CSD8	CSD9	CSE2	CSD8	
2021 Q4	1.3	1.1	–0.8	–0.1	0.8	12.6	0.6	0.8	
2022 Q1	3.2	2.2	5.2	10.8	3.9	29.4	3.5	3.9	
Q2	2.0	1.6	3.8	4.3	2.3	26.0	1.9	2.3	
Q3	2.1	1.8	1.7	12.5	3.3	23.7	2.9	3.3	
Q4	6.3	2.8	–0.7	2.6	3.0	34.0	2.3	3.0	
2023 Q1	3.7	2.8	0.5	8.4	3.5	26.3	2.8	3.5	
Q2	0.4	2.2	1.8	4.2	2.1	4.9	2.0	2.1	
Q3	2.1	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.2	8.0	1.0	1.2	
Q4	–	0.1	3.1	–0.6	0.3	5.2	0.1	0.3	
2024 Q1	2.9	2.0	2.5	4.4	2.6	4.6	2.5	2.6	
Q2	–0.2	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	–4.1	1.3	1.0	
Q3	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.6	
Q4	1.8	2.5	3.2	4.6	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	
2025 Q1	0.6	2.0	1.9	–1.4	1.1	–2.2	1.3	1.1	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	CSF5	CSF6	CSF7	CSF8	CSF9	CSFB	CSG2	CSF9	
2021 Q4	5.7	6.0	–0.4	17.6	6.4	19.4	6.3	6.4	
2022 Q1	6.2	7.8	6.2	11.4	7.7	35.6	7.4	7.7	
Q2	6.8	6.0	10.0	20.2	8.4	74.0	7.6	8.4	
Q3	8.8	6.9	10.1	29.8	10.6	127.2	9.2	10.6	
Q4	14.1	8.7	10.2	33.3	13.1	170.3	11.0	13.1	
2023 Q1	14.7	9.2	5.3	30.5	12.7	163.7	10.3	12.7	
Q2	13.0	9.9	3.3	30.3	12.5	119.6	10.3	12.5	
Q3	13.0	9.1	2.3	17.0	10.2	91.7	8.2	10.2	
Q4	6.2	6.2	6.2	13.4	7.3	50.4	5.9	7.3	
2024 Q1	5.4	5.5	8.4	9.2	6.3	24.7	5.6	6.3	
Q2	4.7	4.8	7.2	5.9	5.3	13.9	4.9	5.3	
Q3	5.2	5.3	8.0	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.7	
Q4	7.1	7.7	8.1	11.6	8.2	4.2	8.4	8.2	
2025 Q1	4.7	7.7	7.4	5.4	6.7	–2.6	7.1	6.7	

HH2 Households Sector (S.14) Secondary Distribution of Income Account (II.2)

£ million

	Resources					Use						Households expenditu- re implied deflator (2022=100)	Real households disposable income: at chained volume measures (2022=100)
	Balance of gross primary incomes	Social contrib- utions	Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	Other current transfers	Total resources	Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Net social contri- butions ¹	Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	Other current transfers	Gross disposable income	Total uses		
	B.5g	D.612	D.62	D.7	TR	D.5	D.61	D.62	D.7	B.6g	TU		
	ROYD	L8RQ	RPGT	RPGY	RPGZ	RPHB	RPHF	L8TO	RPHH	RPHA	RPGZ	DG2Q	DG2R
2020	1 589 344	97	387 063	29 815	2 006 319	247 228	318 476	97	40 435	1 400 083	2 006 319	89.8	1 559 770
2021	1 699 609	86	394 729	26 999	2 121 423	279 378	345 752	86	40 820	1 455 387	2 121 423	92.2	1 578 307
2022	1 849 500	82	410 847	35 447	2 295 876	307 983	397 657	82	41 610	1 548 544	2 295 876	100.0	1 548 544
2023	2 009 452	100	449 961	34 231	2 493 744	343 048	414 407	100	43 161	1 693 028	2 493 744	106.8	1 585 590
2024	2 133 289	105	488 868	27 851	2 650 113	367 329	422 373	105	43 808	1 816 498	2 650 113	109.9	1 652 169
Seasonally adjusted													
2021 Q4	431 539	17	98 196	7 090	536 842	72 208	87 211	17	10 454	366 952	536 842	94.5	387 966
2022 Q1	446 737	18	97 735	6 334	550 824	74 716	93 995	18	10 173	371 922	550 824	96.1	386 881
Q2	455 202	18	100 246	9 326	564 792	75 486	98 444	18	10 146	380 698	564 792	99.4	382 940
Q3	468 453	18	107 182	6 840	582 493	77 999	105 139	18	10 913	388 424	582 493	100.9	385 064
Q4	479 108	28	105 684	12 947	597 767	79 782	100 079	28	10 378	407 500	597 767	103.5	393 659
2023 Q1	492 532	21	104 101	13 794	610 448	84 428	101 923	21	10 812	413 264	610 448	105.7	391 014
Q2	502 267	31	115 124	6 737	624 159	84 567	104 938	31	10 775	423 848	624 159	106.7	397 092
Q3	507 092	20	113 216	6 852	627 180	86 665	104 094	20	10 860	425 541	627 180	107.2	397 057
Q4	507 561	28	117 520	6 848	631 957	87 388	103 452	28	10 714	430 375	631 957	107.5	400 427
2024 Q1	520 308	23	119 533	6 802	646 666	89 559	104 642	23	10 911	441 531	646 666	108.8	405 889
Q2	526 918	31	121 432	6 944	655 325	89 625	104 364	31	10 981	450 324	655 325	109.7	410 664
Q3	535 741	23	122 045	7 032	664 841	93 306	104 276	23	10 984	456 252	664 841	110.2	413 884
Q4	550 322	28	125 858	7 073	683 281	94 839	109 091	28	10 932	468 391	683 281	111.1	421 732
2025 Q1	557 400	24	126 831	7 059	691 314	99 349	109 855	24	11 052	471 034	691 314	112.7	417 902
Percentage change, latest year on previous year													
	CSB8		CSB9	CSC2	CSC3	CSC4	CSC5		CSC6	CSC7	CSC3	CSC8	CSC9
2020	-2.1		6.9	4.5	-0.4	0.1	-2.5		0.1	-	-0.4	0.1	-0.1
2021	6.9		2.0	-9.4	5.7	13.0	8.6		1.0	4.0	5.7	2.7	1.2
2022	8.8		4.1	31.3	8.2	10.2	15.0		1.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	-1.9
2023	8.6		9.5	-3.4	8.6	11.4	4.2		3.7	9.3	8.6	6.8	2.4
2024	6.2		8.6	-18.6	6.3	7.1	1.9		1.5	7.3	6.3	3.0	4.2
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
	CSE2		CSE3	CSE4	CSE5	CSE6	CSE7		CSE8	CSE9	CSE5	CSEZ	CSF2
2021 Q4	0.6		-0.6	8.9	0.5	2.4	-0.7		1.4	0.4	0.5	2.2	-1.8
2022 Q1	3.5		-0.5	-10.7	2.6	3.5	7.8		-2.7	1.4	2.6	1.7	-0.3
Q2	1.9		2.6	47.2	2.5	1.0	4.7		-0.3	2.4	2.5	3.4	-1.0
Q3	2.9		6.9	-26.7	3.1	3.3	6.8		7.6	2.0	3.1	1.5	0.6
Q4	2.3		-1.4	89.3	2.6	2.3	-4.8		-4.9	4.9	2.6	2.6	2.2
2023 Q1	2.8		-1.5	6.5	2.1	5.8	1.8		4.2	1.4	2.1	2.1	-0.7
Q2	2.0		10.6	-51.2	2.2	0.2	3.0		-0.3	2.6	2.2	1.0	1.6
Q3	1.0		-1.7	1.7	0.5	2.5	-0.8		0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	-
Q4	0.1		3.8	-0.1	0.8	0.8	-0.6		-1.3	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.8
2024 Q1	2.5		1.7	-0.7	2.3	2.5	1.2		1.8	2.6	2.3	1.2	1.4
Q2	1.3		1.6	2.1	1.3	0.1	-0.3		0.6	2.0	1.3	0.8	1.2
Q3	1.7		0.5	1.3	1.5	4.1	-0.1		-	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.8
Q4	2.7		3.1	0.6	2.8	1.6	4.6		-0.5	2.7	2.8	0.7	1.9
2025 Q1	1.3		0.8	-0.2	1.2	4.8	0.7		1.1	0.6	1.2	1.5	-0.9
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
	CSG2		CSG3	CSG4	CSG5	CSG6	CSG7		CSG8	CSG9	CSG5	CSGE	CSGH
2021 Q4	6.3		-2.3	1.3	4.5	9.3	6.1		8.4	3.2	4.5	4.9	-1.7
2022 Q1	7.4		-1.4	-5.6	5.6	11.7	9.8		2.8	3.5	5.6	6.1	-2.5
Q2	7.6		1.7	39.4	6.9	8.2	15.7		-0.1	4.8	6.9	9.2	-4.0
Q3	9.2		8.4	5.1	9.0	10.6	19.7		5.9	6.3	9.0	9.1	-2.5
Q4	11.0		7.6	82.6	11.3	10.5	14.8		-0.7	11.0	11.3	9.5	1.5
2023 Q1	10.3		6.5	117.8	10.8	13.0	8.4		6.3	11.1	10.8	10.0	1.1
Q2	10.3		14.8	-27.8	10.5	12.0	6.6		6.2	11.3	10.5	7.4	3.7
Q3	8.2		5.6	0.2	7.7	11.1	-1.0		-0.5	9.6	7.7	6.2	3.1
Q4	5.9		11.2	-47.1	5.7	9.5	3.4		3.2	5.6	5.7	3.8	1.7
2024 Q1	5.6		14.8	-50.7	5.9	6.1	2.7		0.9	6.8	5.9	2.9	3.8
Q2	4.9		5.5	3.1	5.0	6.0	-0.5		1.9	6.2	5.0	2.7	3.4
Q3	5.6		7.8	2.6	6.0	7.7	0.2		1.1	7.2	6.0	2.9	4.2
Q4	8.4		7.1	3.3	8.1	8.5	5.5		2.0	8.8	8.1	3.3	5.3
2025 Q1	7.1		6.1	3.8	6.9	10.9	5.0		1.3	6.7	6.9	3.6	3.0

HH3 Households Sector (S.14)

Use of Disposable Income Account (II.4.1)

£ million unless otherwise stated

	Resources			Uses			Households' saving ratio ¹ (per cent)	of which, Contribution of non-pension saving to households' saving ratio (percentage points)	of which, Contribution of pension saving to the households' saving ratio (percentage points)
	Gross disposable income	Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	Total available resources	Final consumption expenditure	Gross saving	Total uses			
	B.6g	D.8	TR	P.31	B.8g	TU			
	RPHA	RNMB	RPQF	ABJQ	RPQG	RPQF	DGD8	JS8S	JS97
2020	1 400 083	42 232	1 442 315	1 200 346	241 969	1 442 315	16.8	13.9	2.9
2021	1 455 387	55 182	1 510 569	1 319 323	191 246	1 510 569	12.7	9.1	3.7
2022	1 548 544	84 284	1 632 828	1 534 744	98 084	1 632 828	6.0	0.8	5.2
2023	1 693 028	86 803	1 779 831	1 646 716	133 115	1 779 831	7.5	2.6	4.9
2024	1 816 498	87 882	1 904 380	1 706 364	198 016	1 904 380	10.4	5.8	4.6
Seasonally adjusted									
2021 Q4	366 952	12 419	379 371	352 664	26 707	379 371	7.0	3.8	3.3
2022 Q1	371 922	18 599	390 521	363 267	27 254	390 521	7.0	2.2	4.8
Q2	380 698	19 514	400 212	382 138	18 074	400 212	4.5	-0.4	4.9
Q3	388 424	25 028	413 452	388 416	25 036	413 452	6.1	-	6.1
Q4	407 500	21 143	428 643	400 923	27 720	428 643	6.5	1.5	4.9
2023 Q1	413 264	21 456	434 720	407 593	27 127	434 720	6.2	1.3	4.9
Q2	423 848	23 147	446 995	413 849	33 146	446 995	7.4	2.2	5.2
Q3	425 541	22 551	448 092	411 905	36 187	448 092	8.1	3.0	5.0
Q4	430 375	19 649	450 024	413 369	36 655	450 024	8.1	3.8	4.4
2024 Q1	441 531	21 729	463 260	421 172	42 088	463 260	9.1	4.4	4.7
Q2	450 324	21 901	472 225	424 318	47 907	472 225	10.1	5.5	4.6
Q3	456 252	21 373	477 625	428 560	49 065	477 625	10.3	5.8	4.5
Q4	468 391	22 879	491 270	432 314	58 956	491 270	12.0	7.3	4.7
2025 Q1	471 034	23 342	494 376	440 282	54 094	494 376	10.9	6.2	4.7
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	CSC7		CSD2	CSD3		CSD2			
2020	-		-1.1	-12.9		-1.1			
2021	4.0		4.7	9.9		4.7			
2022	6.4		8.1	16.3		8.1			
2023	9.3		9.0	7.3		9.0			
2024	7.3		7.0	3.6		7.0			
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	CSE9		CSF3	CSF4		CSF3			
2021 Q4	0.4		-0.1	2.5		-0.1			
2022 Q1	1.4		2.9	3.0		2.9			
Q2	2.4		2.5	5.2		2.5			
Q3	2.0		3.3	1.6		3.3			
Q4	4.9		3.7	3.2		3.7			
2023 Q1	1.4		1.4	1.7		1.4			
Q2	2.6		2.8	1.5		2.8			
Q3	0.4		0.2	-0.5		0.2			
Q4	1.1		0.4	0.4		0.4			
2024 Q1	2.6		2.9	1.9		2.9			
Q2	2.0		1.9	0.7		1.9			
Q3	1.3		1.1	1.0		1.1			
Q4	2.7		2.9	0.9		2.9			
2025 Q1	0.6		0.6	1.8		0.6			
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	CSG9		CSGI	CSH2		CSGI			
2021 Q4	3.2		3.9	16.6		3.9			
2022 Q1	3.5		4.0	23.8		4.0			
Q2	4.8		6.4	16.1		6.4			
Q3	6.3		8.9	12.9		8.9			
Q4	11.0		13.0	13.7		13.0			
2023 Q1	11.1		11.3	12.2		11.3			
Q2	11.3		11.7	8.3		11.7			
Q3	9.6		8.4	6.0		8.4			
Q4	5.6		5.0	3.1		5.0			
2024 Q1	6.8		6.6	3.3		6.6			
Q2	6.2		5.6	2.5		5.6			
Q3	7.2		6.6	4.0		6.6			
Q4	8.8		9.2	4.6		9.2			
2025 Q1	6.7		6.7	4.5		6.7			

1 Saving as a percentage of total available resources.

HHALT Households Sector (S.14)

Experimental Statistics: Alternative measures of Income and Saving

£ million

Seasonally adjusted				
At chained volume measure, reference year = 2022				
	CASH BASIS: Gross disposable income: Current price: £million	CASH BASIS: Real households disposable income: £million	CASH BASIS: Real households disposable income: Per head: £	CASH BASIS: Households saving ratio (per cent)
	B.6g_X			
	CSJ4	CSJ6	CSK2	CSJ8
2020	1 159 390	1 285 771	19 254	17.8
2021	1 206 335	1 305 362	19 459	11.9
2022	1 277 558	1 277 558	18 869	2.0
2023	1 391 980	1 313 471	19 153	4.2
2024	1 496 633	1 377 626	19 877	8.2
Seasonally adjusted				
2021 Q4	303 387	319 447	4 747	5.3
2022 Q1	306 844	319 090	4 731	3.6
Q2	314 592	315 193	4 662	0.4
Q3	320 700	317 716	4 687	1.1
Q4	335 422	325 559	4 789	2.8
2023 Q1	338 244	322 797	4 728	2.5
Q2	349 505	329 236	4 807	3.7
Q3	350 273	329 170	4 793	4.8
Q4	353 958	332 268	4 825	5.7
2024 Q1	363 276	337 411	4 887	6.5
Q2	371 301	341 868	4 938	7.8
Q3	375 867	345 089	4 973	8.2
Q4	386 189	353 258	5 079	10.3
2025 Q1	387 639	349 472	5 029	9.0
Percentage change, latest year on previous year				
	CVV5	CSJ7	CSK3	
2020	—	—	—0.2	
2021	4.0	1.5	1.1	
2022	5.9	—2.1	—3.0	
2023	9.0	2.8	1.5	
2024	7.5	4.9	3.8	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter				
2021 Q4	0.1	—2.3	—2.5	
2022 Q1	1.1	—0.1	—0.3	
Q2	2.5	—1.2	—1.5	
Q3	1.9	0.8	0.5	
Q4	4.6	2.5	2.2	
2023 Q1	0.8	—0.8	—1.3	
Q2	3.3	2.0	1.7	
Q3	0.2	—	—0.3	
Q4	1.1	0.9	0.7	
2024 Q1	2.6	1.5	1.3	
Q2	2.2	1.3	1.0	
Q3	1.2	0.9	0.7	
Q4	2.7	2.4	2.1	
2025 Q1	0.4	—1.1	—1.0	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year				
	CVV6	CSK4	CT3K	
2021 Q4	2.6	—2.4	—3.0	
2022 Q1	2.9	—2.8	—3.6	
Q2	4.3	—4.7	—5.6	
Q3	5.8	—2.8	—3.7	
Q4	10.6	1.9	0.9	
2023 Q1	10.2	1.2	—0.1	
Q2	11.1	4.5	3.1	
Q3	9.2	3.6	2.3	
Q4	5.5	2.1	0.8	
2024 Q1	7.4	4.5	3.4	
Q2	6.2	3.8	2.7	
Q3	7.3	4.8	3.8	
Q4	9.1	6.3	5.3	
2025 Q1	6.7	3.6	2.9	

1 Saving as a percentage of total available resources.

PNFC1 Private Non-Financial Corporations Sector (S.11002+S.11003)

Allocation of Primary Income Account (II.1.2)

£ million

	Gross operating surplus						Property income payments					Gross balance of primary incomes ¹
	Gross trading profits			less Inventory holding gains ²	Gross operating surplus ¹	Property income receipts	Total resources ^{1,2}	Total payments	of which Interest	of which Dividends		
	Continental shelf companies	Others ¹	Rental of buildings									
				B.2g	D.4	TR	D.4	D.41	D.421	B.5g		
	CAGD	CAED	DTWR	DLRA	CAER	RPBM	RPBN	RPBP	ROCG	RVFT	RPBO	
2020	2 877	360 093	24 989	2 957	385 002	47 686	432 688	209 513	25 752	170 317	223 175	
2021	15 156	375 190	27 515	23 623	394 238	135 723	529 961	236 329	23 603	190 340	293 632	
2022	35 472	393 724	31 636	35 051	425 782	168 808	594 590	253 777	26 217	187 656	340 813	
2023	13 031	432 504	24 038	1 627	467 946	182 842	650 788	338 452	48 657	229 407	312 336	
2024	6 297	440 107	25 796	3 749	468 451	161 343	629 794	306 260	63 785	180 489	323 534	
Seasonally adjusted												
2021 Q4	7 433	94 866	7 086	8 235	101 150	35 672	136 822	54 869	5 718	45 631	81 953	
2022 Q1	9 125	94 595	7 290	10 256	100 754	36 966	137 720	68 410	5 532	50 919	69 310	
Q2	8 520	105 444	7 618	17 318	104 264	53 679	157 943	66 148	5 828	48 500	91 795	
Q3	11 121	90 233	8 071	4 929	104 496	38 497	142 993	62 652	6 593	42 641	80 341	
Q4	6 707	103 452	8 657	2 548	116 268	39 666	155 934	56 567	8 264	45 596	99 367	
2023 Q1	4 863	115 192	5 711	799	124 967	52 076	177 043	84 057	10 757	59 546	92 986	
Q2	3 342	105 905	5 945	-721	115 913	41 532	157 445	85 063	11 111	56 893	72 382	
Q3	2 641	106 242	6 132	-211	115 226	48 546	163 772	82 336	12 782	54 520	81 436	
Q4	2 185	105 165	6 250	1 760	111 840	40 688	152 528	86 996	14 007	58 448	65 532	
2024 Q1	1 732	107 830	6 323	325	115 560	39 292	154 852	71 240	15 416	38 716	83 612	
Q2	2 138	112 508	6 389	4 368	116 667	39 237	155 904	80 409	16 962	48 329	75 495	
Q3	1 198	109 845	6 480	-1 547	119 070	39 305	158 375	71 510	15 997	40 972	86 865	
Q4	1 229	109 924	6 604	603	117 154	43 509	160 663	83 101	15 410	52 472	77 562	
2025 Q1	2 352	110 589	5 702	3 297	115 346	34 948	150 294	71 925	14 541	46 179	78 369	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year												
	KH5C	KH5F			KH59	KGR2	KH9U	KGR3	KGS4	KGS7	KGO7	
2020	-77.2	-0.5			-2.1	-54.8	-13.3	-15.2	-13.2	-14.3	-11.4	
2021	426.8	4.2			2.4	184.6	22.5	12.8	-8.3	11.8	31.6	
2022	134.0	4.9			8.0	24.4	12.2	7.4	11.1	-1.4	16.1	
2023	-63.3	9.8			9.9	8.3	9.5	33.4	85.6	22.2	-8.4	
2024	-51.7	1.8			0.1	-11.8	-3.2	-9.5	31.1	-21.3	3.6	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter												
	KH5D	KH5G			KH5A	KGR6	KH9W	KGR7	KGS5	KGS8	KGO9	
2021 Q4	73.6	0.9			1.5	10.4	3.7	-4.0	-0.7	-9.5	9.6	
2022 Q1	22.8	-0.3			-0.4	3.6	0.7	24.7	-3.3	11.6	-15.4	
Q2	-6.6	11.5			3.5	45.2	14.7	-3.3	5.4	-4.8	32.4	
Q3	30.5	-14.4			0.2	-28.3	-9.5	-5.3	13.1	-12.1	-12.5	
Q4	-39.7	14.6			11.3	3.0	9.1	-9.7	25.3	6.9	23.7	
2023 Q1	-27.5	11.3			7.5	31.3	13.5	48.6	30.2	30.6	-6.4	
Q2	-31.3	-8.1			-7.2	-20.2	-11.1	1.2	3.3	-4.5	-22.2	
Q3	-21.0	0.3			-0.6	16.9	4.0	-3.2	15.0	-4.2	12.5	
Q4	-17.3	-1.0			-2.9	-16.2	-6.9	5.7	9.6	7.2	-19.5	
2024 Q1	-20.7	2.5			3.3	-3.4	1.5	-18.1	10.1	-33.8	27.6	
Q2	23.4	4.3			1.0	-0.1	0.7	12.9	10.0	24.8	-9.7	
Q3	-43.9	-2.4			2.1	0.2	1.6	-11.1	-5.7	-15.2	15.1	
Q4	2.5	0.1			-1.6	10.7	1.4	16.2	-3.7	28.1	-10.7	
2025 Q1	91.4	0.6			-1.5	-19.7	-6.5	-13.4	-5.6	-12.0	1.0	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year												
	KH5E	KH5H			KH5B	KGS2	KH9Y	KGS3	KGS6	KGS9	KGP3	
2021 Q4	2 230.1	7.3			8.0	138.0	25.9	-2.9	-6.0	7.4	57.1	
2022 Q1	670.0	5.3			8.4	25.1	12.4	9.9	-10.5	2.4	15.1	
Q2	277.5	9.3			3.7	40.6	13.9	6.7	-2.1	8.9	19.7	
Q3	159.8	-4.1			4.9	19.1	8.4	9.6	14.5	-15.4	7.5	
Q4	-9.8	9.1			14.9	11.2	14.0	3.1	44.5	-0.1	21.2	
2023 Q1	-46.7	21.8			24.0	40.9	28.6	22.9	94.5	16.9	34.2	
Q2	-60.8	0.4			11.2	-22.6	-0.3	28.6	90.6	17.3	-21.1	
Q3	-76.2	17.7			10.3	26.1	14.5	31.4	93.9	27.9	1.4	
Q4	-67.4	1.7			-3.8	2.6	-2.2	53.8	69.5	28.2	-34.1	
2024 Q1	-64.4	-6.4			-7.5	-24.5	-12.5	-15.2	43.3	-35.0	-10.1	
Q2	-36.0	6.2			0.7	-5.5	-1.0	-5.5	52.7	-15.1	4.3	
Q3	-54.6	3.4			3.3	-19.0	-3.3	-13.1	25.2	-24.8	6.7	
Q4	-43.7	4.5			4.8	6.9	5.3	-4.5	10.0	-10.2	18.4	
2025 Q1	35.8	2.6			-0.2	-11.1	-2.9	1.0	-5.7	19.3	-6.3	

1 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

2 Total resources equals total uses.

PNFC2 Private Non-financial Corporations Sector (S.11002+S.11003)

Secondary Distribution of Income Account (II.2) and Capital Account (III.1)

£ million

	Secondary Distribution of Income Account (II.2)						Capital Account (III.1)					
	Resources			Uses			Changes in liabilities & net worth		Changes in assets			
	Gross balance of primary incomes ¹	Other resources ²	Total resources ^{1,3}	Taxes on income	Other uses ⁴	Gross disposable income ^{1,5}	Net capital transfer receipts	Total change	Gross fixed capital formation	Changes in inventories ¹	Other changes in assets ⁶	Net lending (+) or borrowing (-) ^{1,7}
	B.5g	D.612+D.72	TR	D.51	D.62+D.7	B.6g	D.9n	B.10.1g	P.51g	P.52	P.53+NP	B.9N
	RPBO	NROQ	RPKY	RPLA	NROO	RPKZ	NROP	RPXH	ROAW	DLQY	NRON	RQBV
2020	223 175	28 088	251 263	43 378	35 007	172 878	3 487	176 365	191 483	1 518	4 426	-21 062
2021	293 632	27 015	320 647	55 518	33 509	231 620	1 751	233 371	208 267	-728	4 283	21 549
2022	340 813	30 483	371 296	69 611	37 351	264 334	2 844	267 178	232 814	21 507	4 799	8 058
2023	312 336	30 495	342 831	76 894	37 454	228 483	2 778	231 261	247 776	5 398	3 824	-25 737
2024	323 534	31 615	355 149	84 909	38 612	231 628	6 374	238 002	256 391	9 334	1 962	-29 685
Seasonally adjusted												
2021 Q4	81 953	6 633	88 586	14 846	8 347	65 393	726	66 119	54 420	922	875	9 902
2022 Q1	69 310	6 392	75 702	15 762	8 008	51 932	1 765	53 697	56 334	10 462	1 217	-14 316
Q2	91 795	7 381	99 176	16 056	8 989	74 131	144	74 275	58 720	8 845	880	5 830
Q3	80 341	7 769	88 110	18 637	9 429	60 044	433	60 477	59 321	2 238	1 550	-2 632
Q4	99 367	8 941	108 308	19 156	10 925	78 227	502	78 729	58 439	-38	1 152	19 176
2023 Q1	92 986	7 605	100 591	18 061	9 342	73 188	1 335	74 523	62 028	4 426	1 392	6 677
Q2	72 382	7 794	80 176	19 002	9 488	51 686	269	51 955	62 396	1 793	489	-12 723
Q3	81 436	7 269	88 705	19 859	9 024	59 822	392	60 214	61 203	1 400	1 166	-3 555
Q4	65 532	7 827	73 359	19 972	9 600	43 787	782	44 569	62 149	-2 221	777	-16 136
2024 Q1	83 612	7 452	91 064	20 314	9 250	61 500	1 481	62 981	62 298	-2 490	-5	3 178
Q2	75 495	8 216	83 711	20 932	9 915	52 864	648	53 512	63 721	2 590	885	-13 684
Q3	86 865	7 628	94 493	21 481	9 363	63 649	778	64 427	65 643	3 454	473	-5 143
Q4	77 562	8 319	85 881	22 182	10 084	53 615	3 467	57 082	64 729	5 780	609	-14 036
2025 Q1	78 369	8 003	86 372	20 555	9 801	56 016	1 706	57 722	67 330	2 286	538	-12 432
Percentage change, latest year on previous year												
	KGO7	KHJ6	KHA2	KGT3	KHJ4	KGP5	KHJ5	KGN8	KH7M			
2020	-11.4	8.2	-9.5	-0.3	11.3	-14.8	18.5	-14.3	-9.5			
2021	31.6	-3.8	27.6	28.0	-4.3	34.0	-49.8	32.3	8.8			
2022	16.1	12.8	15.8	25.4	11.5	14.1	62.4	14.5	11.8			
2023	-8.4	-	-7.7	10.5	0.3	-13.6	-2.3	-13.4	6.4			
2024	3.6	3.7	3.6	10.4	3.1	1.4	129.4	2.9	3.5			
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter												
	KGO9	KHJ9	KHA4	KGT5	KHJ7	KGP7	KHJ8	KGN9	KH7O			
2021 Q4	9.6	-3.6	8.5	6.2	-2.5	10.7	18.0	10.7	-1.0			
2022 Q1	-15.4	-3.6	-14.5	6.2	-4.1	-20.6	143.1	-18.8	3.5			
Q2	32.4	15.5	31.0	1.9	12.3	42.7	-91.8	38.3	4.2			
Q3	-12.5	5.3	-11.2	16.1	4.9	-19.0	200.7	-18.6	1.0			
Q4	23.7	15.1	22.9	2.8	15.9	30.3	15.9	30.2	-1.5			
2023 Q1	-6.4	-14.9	-7.1	-5.7	-14.5	-6.4	165.9	-5.3	6.1			
Q2	-22.2	2.5	-20.3	5.2	1.6	-29.4	-79.9	-30.3	0.6			
Q3	12.5	-6.7	10.6	4.5	-4.9	15.7	45.7	15.9	-1.9			
Q4	-19.5	7.7	-17.3	0.6	6.4	-26.8	99.5	-26.0	1.5			
2024 Q1	27.6	-4.8	24.1	1.7	-3.6	40.5	89.4	41.3	0.2			
Q2	-9.7	10.3	-8.1	3.0	7.2	-14.0	-56.2	-15.0	2.3			
Q3	15.1	-7.2	12.9	2.6	-5.6	20.4	20.1	20.4	3.0			
Q4	-10.7	9.1	-9.1	3.3	7.7	-15.8	345.6	-11.4	-1.4			
2025 Q1	1.0	-3.8	0.6	-7.3	-2.8	4.5	-50.8	1.1	4.0			
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year												
	KGP3	KHK4	KHA6	KGT7	KHK2	KGP9	KHK3	KGO2	KH7Q			
2021 Q4	57.1	-21.0	46.3	21.8	-16.2	70.3	-30.1	67.6	10.2			
2022 Q1	15.1	-11.2	12.3	21.4	-8.4	13.6	-1 102.8	17.9	16.3			
Q2	19.7	17.1	19.5	17.1	14.4	20.7	-75.4	19.8	16.4			
Q3	7.5	12.9	7.9	33.3	10.1	1.6	-29.6	1.3	7.9			
Q4	21.2	34.8	22.3	29.0	30.9	19.6	-30.9	19.1	7.4			
2023 Q1	34.2	19.0	32.9	14.6	16.7	40.9	-24.4	38.8	10.1			
Q2	-21.1	5.6	-19.2	18.3	5.6	-30.3	86.8	-30.1	6.3			
Q3	1.4	-6.4	0.7	6.6	-4.3	-0.4	-9.5	-0.4	3.2			
Q4	-34.1	-12.5	-32.3	4.3	-12.1	-44.0	55.8	-43.4	6.3			
2024 Q1	-10.1	-2.0	-9.5	12.5	-1.0	-16.0	10.9	-15.5	0.4			
Q2	4.3	5.4	4.4	10.2	4.5	2.3	140.9	3.0	2.1			
Q3	6.7	4.9	6.5	8.2	3.8	6.4	98.5	7.0	7.3			
Q4	18.4	6.3	17.1	11.1	5.0	22.4	343.4	28.1	4.2			
2025 Q1	-6.3	7.4	-5.2	1.2	6.0	-8.9	15.2	-8.4	8.1			

1 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

2 Social contributions and other current transfers.

3 Total resources equals total uses.

4 Social benefits and other current transfers.

5 Also known as gross saving.

6 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables and non-produced non-financial assets.

7 Gross of fixed capital consumption.

REV UK sector accounts revisions from previous estimate^{1 2}

Current price £ million, seasonally adjusted

Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-) by sector (Table B.9n)								
	Corporations			Government		Households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Rest of the world
	Public	Private non-financial	Financial	Central	Local			
	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N	B.9N
Current estimates	RQBN	RQBV	RPYN	RPYH	RQAJ	AA7T	AAA3	RQCH
2022	3 395	8 058	57 901	-109 856	-6 194	-8 947	-588	56 231
2023	2 664	-25 737	54 861	-154 626	-8 348	41 139	-3 930	100 353
2024	2 376	-29 685	24 807	-161 285	-9 386	103 122	-3 376	81 245
Previous estimates	N46O	N46S	N46Q	N46K	N46M	CSW9	CSXU	N46W
2022	3 395	8 058	57 901	-109 856	-6 194	-8 947	-588	56 231
2023	2 664	-25 737	54 861	-154 626	-8 348	41 139	-3 930	100 353
2024	2 376	-29 685	24 807	-161 285	-9 386	103 122	-3 376	81 245
Revisions	N46P	N46T	N46R	N46L	N46N	CSX2	CSY2	N46X
2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Current estimates	RQBN	RQBV	RPYN	RPYH	RQAJ	AA7T	AAA3	RQCH
2022 Q2	545	5 830	8 702	-25 661	-2 662	-4 707	-890	18 843
Q3	782	-2 632	17 715	-20 375	-2 961	611	-254	7 114
Q4	897	19 176	34 535	-34 578	-10	-9 110	-1 045	-9 865
2023 Q1	1 762	6 677	11 373	-48 045	-3 834	5 504	200	27 426
Q2	330	-12 723	13 766	-44 075	-1 631	11 161	-1 981	36 617
Q3	206	-3 555	9 759	-30 190	-2 197	12 949	-1 109	15 912
Q4	366	-16 136	19 963	-32 316	-686	11 525	-1 040	20 398
2024 Q1	1 059	3 178	2 636	-37 625	-5 470	20 318	-195	18 253
Q2	337	-13 684	7 017	-41 537	-966	25 158	-1 214	26 747
Q3	262	-5 143	9 293	-39 029	-1 413	24 951	-1 046	14 017
Q4	718	-14 036	5 861	-43 094	-1 537	32 695	-921	22 228
2025 Q1	898	-12 432	-1 161	-36 573	-5 487	32 262	437	23 987
Previous estimates	N46O	N46S	N46Q	N46K	N46M	CSW9	CSXU	N46W
2022 Q2	545	5 830	8 702	-25 661	-2 662	-4 707	-890	18 843
Q3	782	-2 632	17 715	-20 375	-2 961	611	-254	7 114
Q4	897	19 176	34 535	-34 578	-10	-9 110	-1 045	-9 865
2023 Q1	1 762	6 677	11 373	-48 045	-3 834	5 504	200	27 426
Q2	330	-12 723	13 766	-44 075	-1 631	11 161	-1 981	36 617
Q3	206	-3 555	9 759	-30 190	-2 197	12 949	-1 109	15 912
Q4	366	-16 136	19 963	-32 316	-686	11 525	-1 040	20 398
2024 Q1	1 059	3 178	2 636	-37 625	-5 470	20 318	-195	18 253
Q2	337	-13 684	7 017	-41 537	-966	25 158	-1 214	26 747
Q3	262	-5 143	9 293	-39 029	-1 413	24 951	-1 046	14 017
Q4	718	-14 036	5 861	-43 094	-1 537	32 695	-921	22 228
2025 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Revisions	N46P	N46T	N46R	N46L	N46N	CSX2	CSY2	N46X
2022 Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2025 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Previous estimates refer to the estimate from the previous Quarterly Sector Accounts published

2 Current estimate refers to the estimate released within this publication (Quarterly Sector Accounts)

REV UK sector accounts revisions from previous estimate^{1 2}

continued

%

Households' sector (Tables HH1, HH2 and HH3)				
Real household disposable income growth: Reference year = 2022				
	Year on year	Quarter on quarter	Quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year	Households' saving ratio
Current estimates				
	CSC9			DGD8
2022	-1.9			6.0
2023	2.4			7.5
2024	4.2			10.4
Previous estimates				
	CSX3			CSX9
2022	-1.9			6.0
2023	2.4			7.5
2024	4.2			10.4
Revisions				
	CSX4			CSXT
2022	-			-
2023	-			-
2024	-			-
Current estimates				
		CSF2	CSGH	DGD8
2022 Q2		-1.0	-4.0	4.5
Q3		0.6	-2.5	6.1
Q4		2.2	1.5	6.5
2023 Q1		-0.7	1.1	6.2
Q2		1.6	3.7	7.4
Q3		-	3.1	8.1
Q4		0.8	1.7	8.1
2024 Q1		1.4	3.8	9.1
Q2		1.2	3.4	10.1
Q3		0.8	4.2	10.3
Q4		1.9	5.3	12.0
2025 Q1		-0.9	3.0	10.9
Previous estimates				
		CSX5	CSX7	CSX9
2022 Q2		-1.0	-4.0	4.5
Q3		0.6	-2.5	6.1
Q4		2.2	1.5	6.5
2023 Q1		-0.7	1.1	6.2
Q2		1.6	3.7	7.4
Q3		-	3.1	8.1
Q4		0.8	1.7	8.1
2024 Q1		1.4	3.8	9.1
Q2		1.2	3.4	10.1
Q3		0.8	4.2	10.3
Q4		1.9	5.3	12.0
2025 Q1		..	..	..
Revisions				
		CSX6	CSX8	CSXT
2022 Q2		-	-	-
Q3		-	-	-
Q4		-	-	-
2023 Q1		-	-	-
Q2		-	-	-
Q3		-	-	-
Q4		-	-	-
2024 Q1		-	-	-
Q2		-	-	-
Q3		-	-	-
Q4		-	-	-
2025 Q1		..	..	..

1 Previous estimates refer to the estimate from the previous Quarterly Sector Accounts published

2 Current estimate refers to the estimate released within this publication (Quarterly Sector Accounts)