

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: May 2025

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.

Contact:
Consumer Price Inflation team
cpi@ons.gov.uk
+44 1633 456900, or 0800 011
3703 for recorded message

Release date:
18 June 2025

Next release:
16 July 2025

Table of contents

1. [Main points](#)
2. [Consumer price inflation rates](#)
3. [Notable movements in prices](#)
4. [Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#)
5. [Latest movements in CPI inflation](#)
6. [Data on consumer price inflation](#)
7. [Glossary](#)
8. [Data sources and quality](#)
9. [Related links](#)
10. [Cite this statistical bulletin](#)

1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 4.0% in the 12 months to May 2025, compared with 4.1% in the 12 months to April.
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.2% in May 2025, compared with a rise of 0.4% in May 2024.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 3.4% in the 12 months to May 2025, compared with 3.5% in the 12 months to April.
- On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.2% in May 2025, compared with a rise of 0.3% in May 2024.
- The largest downward contribution to the monthly change in both CPIH and CPI annual rates came from transport; the largest, partially offsetting, upward contributions came from food, and furniture and household goods.
- Core CPIH (CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 4.2% in the 12 months to May 2025, down from 4.5% in the 12 months to April; the CPIH goods annual rate rose from 1.7% to 2.0%, while the CPIH services annual rate slowed from 5.8% to 5.3%.
- Core CPI (CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 3.5% in the 12 months to May 2025, down from 3.8% in the 12 months to April; the CPI goods annual rate rose from 1.7% to 2.0%, while the CPI services annual rate slowed from 5.4% to 4.7%.
- The CPIH and CPI inflation rates and indices were each overstated in April 2025 as a result of an error in the Vehicle Excise Duty (VED) component; in line with our revisions policy, the April figures have not been amended but the corrected VED information has been used when producing the May index.

2 . Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates
UK, May 2024 to May 2025

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate (%)	CPIH 1- month rate (%)	CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12- month rate (%)	CPI 1- month rate (%)	OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12- month rate (%)
2024 May	132.7	2.8	0.4	133.9	2.0	0.3	125.3	6.7
Jun	133.0	2.8	0.2	134.1	2.0	0.1	126.1	6.8
Jul	132.9	3.1	0.0	133.8	2.2	-0.2	126.9	7.0
Aug	133.4	3.1	0.4	134.3	2.2	0.3	127.7	7.1
Sep	133.5	2.6	0.1	134.2	1.7	0.0	128.5	7.2
Oct	134.3	3.2	0.6	135.0	2.3	0.6	129.5	7.4
Nov	134.6	3.5	0.2	135.1	2.6	0.1	130.5	7.8
Dec	135.1	3.5	0.3	135.6	2.5	0.3	131.3	8.0
2025 Jan	135.1	3.9	0.0	135.4	3.0	-0.1	131.8	8.0
Feb	135.6	3.7	0.4	136.0	2.8	0.4	132.4	7.5
Mar	136.1	3.4	0.3	136.5	2.6	0.3	132.9	7.2
Apr	137.7	4.1	1.2	138.2	3.5	1.2	133.2	6.9
May	138.0	4.0	0.2	138.4	3.4	0.2	133.7	6.7

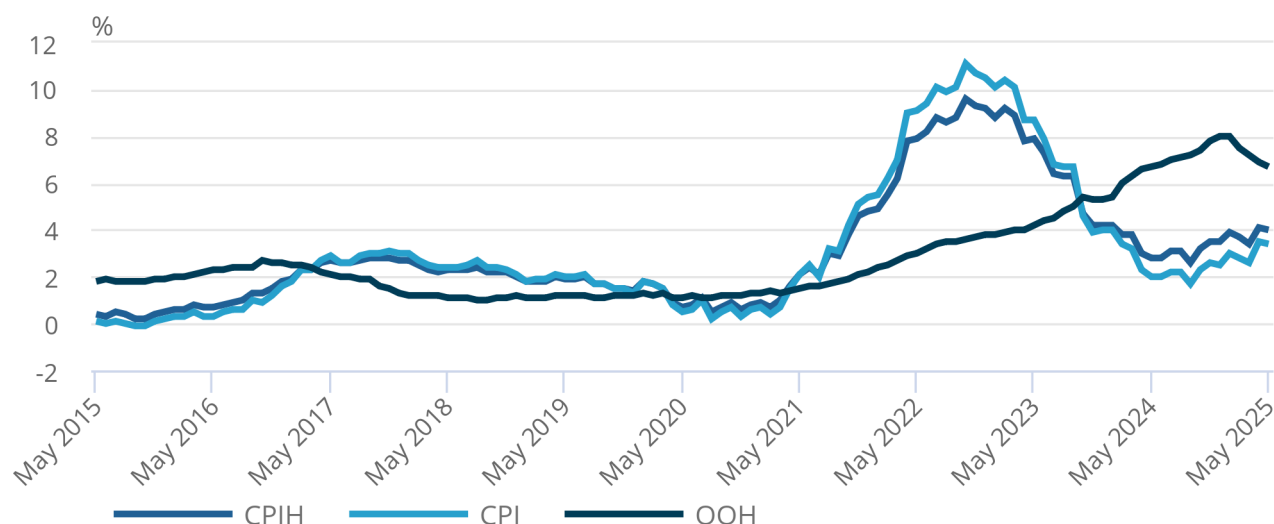
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 1: CPIH and CPI annual inflation rates little changed in May 2025

CPIH, owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs component and CPI annual inflation rates, UK, May 2015 to May 2025

Figure 1: CPIH and CPI annual inflation rates little changed in May 2025

CPIH, owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs component and CPI annual inflation rates, UK, May 2015 to May 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 4.0% in the 12 months to May 2025, compared with 4.1% in the 12 months to April (Figure 1).

On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.2% in May 2025, compared with a rise of 0.4% in May 2024.

The owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs component of CPIH rose by 6.7% in the 12 months to May 2025, down from 6.9% in the 12 months to April. OOH costs rose by 0.4% on the month, compared with a 0.6% increase a year earlier.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 3.4% in the 12 months to May 2025, compared with 3.5% in the 12 months to April.

On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.2% in May 2025, compared with a rise of 0.3% in May 2024.

The CPIH and CPI were each overstated in April as a result of an error in the Vehicle Excise Duty (VED) component. The effect was to add 0.1 percentage points to the headline annual rates. In line with our revisions policy, the April figures have not been amended but the corrected VED information has been used when producing the May index. More information on the error is included in [Section 8: Data sources and quality](#).

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, the OOH costs component accounts for approximately 17% of the CPIH and is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation. We cover this in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#) and provide a commentary on the CPI in [Section 5: Latest movements in CPI inflation](#). We also cover both CPIH and CPI in [Section 3: Notable movements in prices](#), though the figures reflect CPIH.

3 . Notable movements in prices

Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division
UK, May 2024, April 2025, and May 2025

	CPIH 12-month rate (%)		CPIH 1-month rate (%)	
	Apr 2025	May 2025	May 2024	May 2025
CPIH All items [1]	4.1	4.0	0.4	0.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	3.4	4.4	-0.3	0.7
Alcohol and tobacco	5.7	5.4	0.3	0.1
Clothing and footwear	-0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.8
Housing and household services	7.0	6.9	0.4	0.3
of which owner occupiers' housing costs	6.9	6.7	0.6	0.4
Furniture and household goods	-0.5	0.8	0.2	1.5
Health	4.3	4.5	0.2	0.3
Transport [1]	3.3	0.7	0.7	-1.8
Communication	5.8	4.5	1.0	-0.2
Recreation and culture	3.1	3.2	0.2	0.3
Education	7.5	7.5	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	2.7	2.8	0.7	0.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.5	2.8	0.1	0.4
All goods	1.7	2.0	0.0	0.4
All services [1]	5.8	5.3	0.6	0.1
CPIH exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPIH) [1]	4.5	4.2	0.5	0.2

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

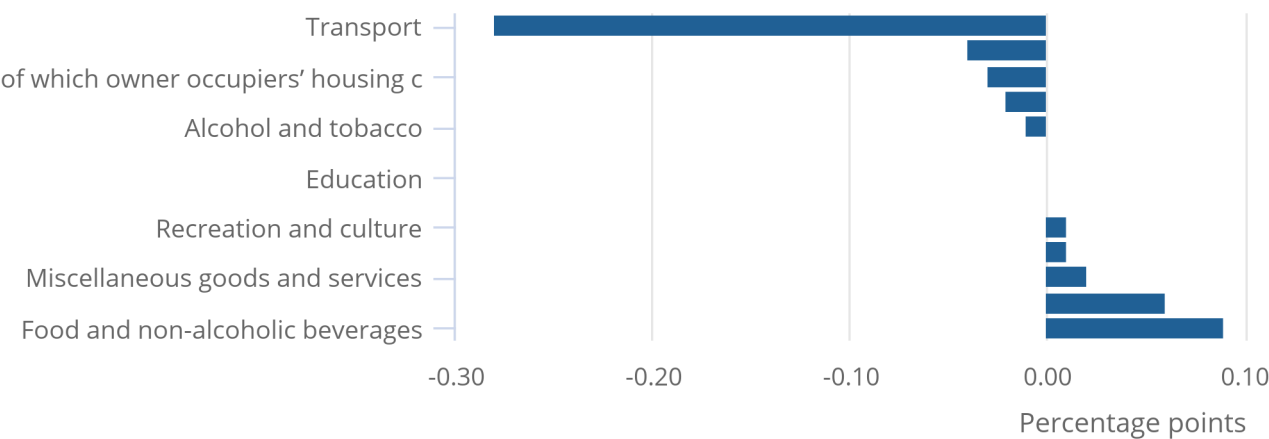
1. The figures for transport and some higher-level aggregates were overstated in April 2025 as a result of an error in the Vehicle Excise Duty component. In line with our revisions policy, the figures have not been amended. More information is included in the transport text of this section and in [Section 8: Data sources and quality](#).

Figure 2: Downward contributions to the change in CPIH annual inflation from four divisions, partially offset by upward contributions from five divisions

Contributions to change in the CPIH annual inflation rate, UK, between April and May 2025

Figure 2: Downward contributions to the change in CPIH annual inflation from four divisions, partially offset by upward contributions from five divisions

Contributions to change in the CPIH annual inflation rate, UK, between April and May 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 2 shows the contributions from the 12 divisions to the change in the annual Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate between April and May 2025. These sum to the change in the annual rate between the latest two months.

The slight change in the rate into May 2025 reflected downward contributions from four divisions, partially offset by upward contributions from five divisions. The largest downward contributions came from transport, and housing and household services. The largest upward contributions came from food and non-alcoholic beverages, and furniture and household goods.

Transport

Overall, prices in the transport division rose by 0.7% in the 12 months to May 2025, down from 3.3% in the 12 months to April. On a monthly basis, prices fell by 1.8% in May 2025, compared with a rise of 0.7% a year ago.

The slowing in the annual rate reflected falls in air fares and the price of motor fuels, together with the correction of an error in the Vehicle Excise Duty (VED) series. The latter was overstated in April and the series corrected from May. As is standard practice, the April figure has not been revised. This means that transport had a contribution of 0.36 percentage points to the published CPIH annual rate in April but, without the error, the contribution would have been 0.26 percentage points. In terms of the contribution to change between April and May, transport has a downward contribution of 0.28 percentage points, which would be downward 0.18 percentage points without the error. More background information is included in [Section 8: Data sources and quality](#).

Air fares fell by 5.0% between April and May 2025, compared with a large rise of 14.9% between the same months in 2024. These movements were influenced by the timing of Easter and the associated school holidays. In 2025, Easter fell in the middle of April, possibly contributing towards relatively high fares, which then fell in May. In 2024, Easter fell in late March, before the April pricing period, which may have contributed to a relatively low April figure, followed by a rise into May.

There were also downward effects, albeit smaller, from sea, rail and road transport, where again the timing of Easter may have influenced price movements.

The average price of petrol fell by 2.1 pence per litre between April and May 2025 to stand at 132.4 pence per litre, down from 148.8 pence per litre in May 2024. Diesel prices fell by 2.6 pence per litre in May 2025 to stand at 139.1 pence per litre, down from 156.3 pence per litre in May 2024. These movements resulted in overall motor fuel prices falling by 10.9% in the 12 months to May 2025, compared with a fall of 9.3% in the 12 months to April.

Housing and household services

The 12-month inflation rate for housing and household services was 6.9% in May 2025, down from 7.0% in April. On a monthly basis, prices rose by 0.3% in May 2025, compared with a rise of 0.4% a year ago.

The easing in the 12-month rate between April and May 2025 principally reflected a downward effect from owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs, which rose by 6.7% in the year to May 2025. This was down from 6.9% in the year to April 2025, and was the lowest 12-month rate seen since May 2024, when the rate was also 6.7%.

Food and non-alcoholic beverages

The downward contributions from other divisions were partially offset by an upward effect from food and non-alcoholic beverages, where prices rose by 4.4% in the 12 months to May 2025, up from 3.4% in the 12 months to April. The May 2025 figure was the highest recorded since February 2024, when the rate was 5.0% (Figure 3).

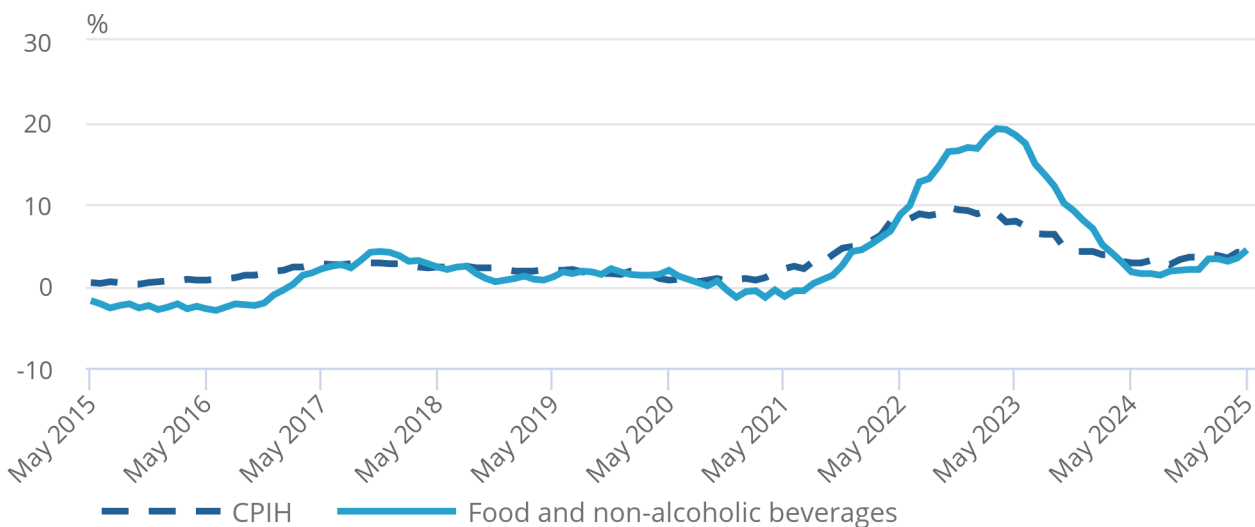
On a monthly basis, food and non-alcoholic beverages prices rose by 0.7% in May 2025, compared with a fall of 0.3% a year ago.

Figure 3: Highest 12-month rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages since February 2024

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages 12-month inflation rates, UK, May 2015 to May 2025

Figure 3: Highest 12-month rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages since February 2024

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages 12-month inflation rates, UK, May 2015 to May 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

There were upward effects to the change in the rate from 7 of the 11 food and non-alcoholic beverages classes, with the largest coming from the sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery class. Within this, prices of chocolate, confectionery and ice cream rose between April and May this year but fell between the same two months a year ago. There was also a small upward effect from meat, where, on a monthly basis, prices rose by more in May 2025 than May 2024.

Furniture and household goods

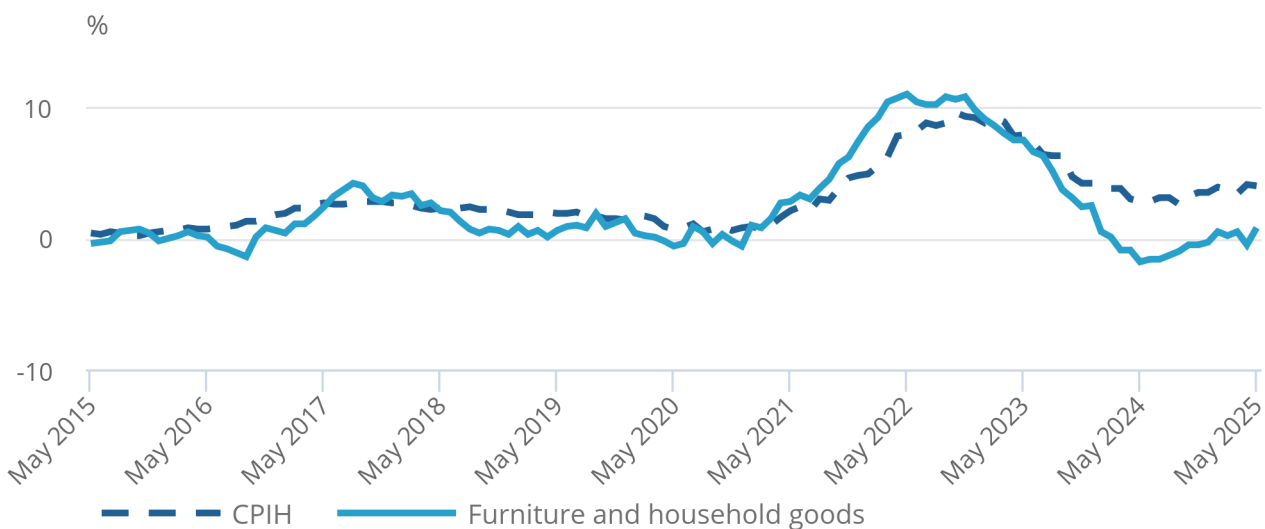
Prices of furniture and household goods overall rose by 0.8% in the 12 months to May 2025. This is the highest rate since December 2023, but it is well below the peaks seen in 2022 (Figure 4). The latest rate compares with a fall of 0.5% in the 12 months to April 2025. On a monthly basis, prices rose by 1.5% in May 2025, compared with a rise of 0.2% a year ago.

Figure 4: Highest 12-month rate for furniture and household goods since December 2023

CPIH, and furniture and household goods 12-month inflation rates, UK, May 2015 to May 2025

Figure 4: Highest 12-month rate for furniture and household goods since December 2023

CPIH, and furniture and household goods 12-month inflation rates, UK, May 2015 to May 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The main upward contributions to the rise in the 12-month rate came from household appliances, and furniture and furnishings. In the former class, prices of items such as fridge freezers and vacuum cleaners rose in May 2025 but fell a year ago. The movement relates to the timing of sales, with the prices of some products recovering from sale this year but entering a sales period a year ago. In the furniture class, prices of bedroom furniture rose by more in May 2025 than May 2024. Again, the movement relates to recoveries from sale though there were also some general price rises for these products.

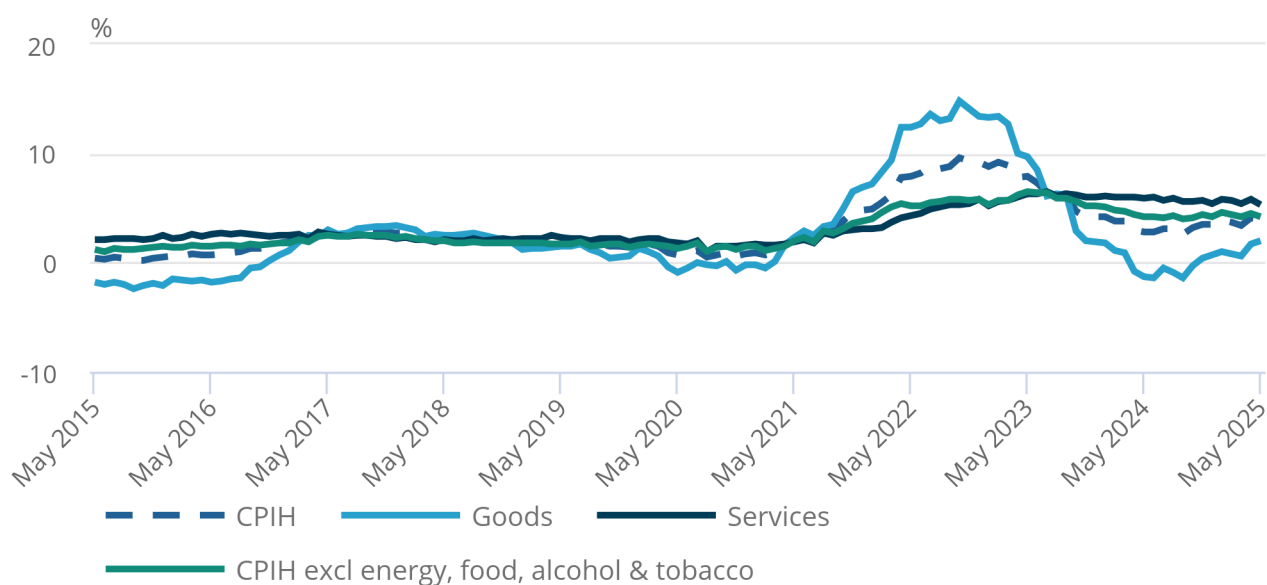
4 . Latest movements in CPIH inflation

Figure 5: CPIH goods annual inflation rate highest since November 2023 while services inflation lowest since January 2023

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, May 2015 to May 2025

Figure 5: CPIH goods annual inflation rate highest since November 2023 while services inflation lowest since January 2023

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, May 2015 to May 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 5 shows the 12-month inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) series for all goods and all services, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

The CPIH all goods index rose by 2.0% in the 12 months to May 2025, up from 1.7% in the 12 months to April. This is the highest rate since November 2023 when it was also 2.0%. It was last higher in October 2023. The largest upward contributions to the change in the annual rate came from non-energy industrial goods (particularly household goods), and processed and non-processed food.

The CPIH all services index rose by 5.3% in the 12 months to May 2025, down from 5.8% in the 12 months to April. This is the lowest rate seen since January 2023. The largest downward contributions to the change in the annual rate came from transport services (particularly air fares) and services for personal transport equipment (with the correction of the Vehicle Excise Duty series in May).

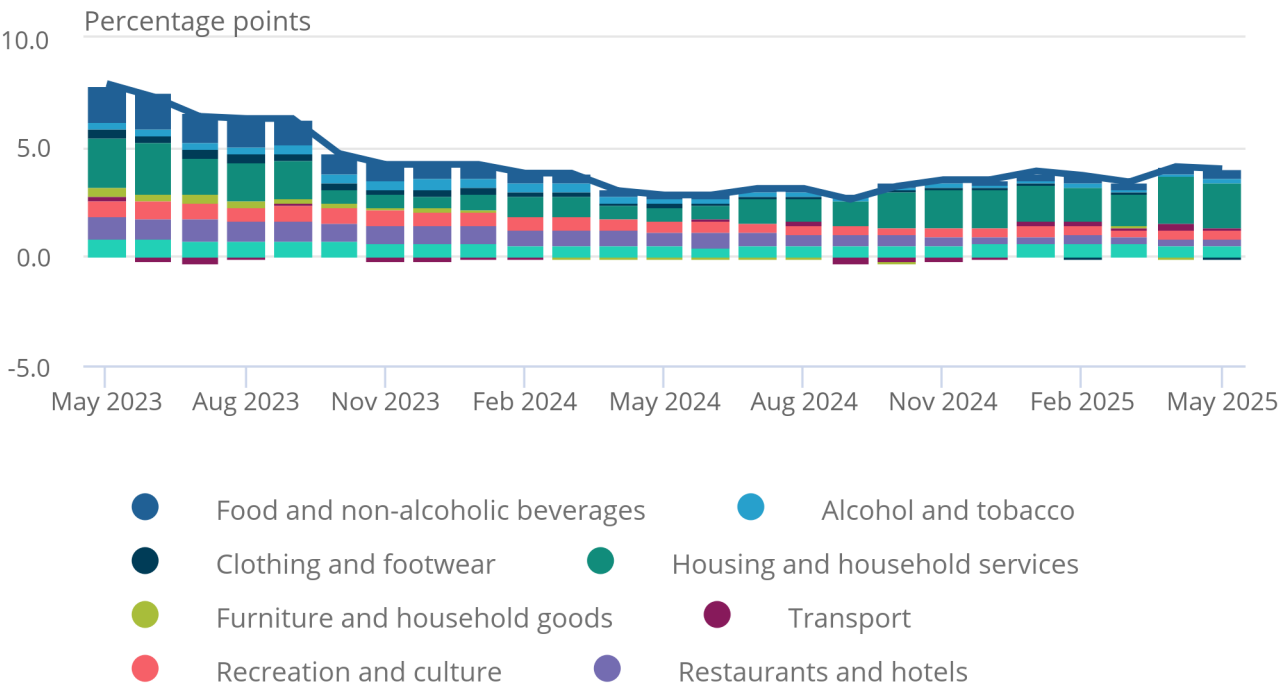
The core CPIH annual inflation rate was 4.2% in May 2025, down from 4.5% in April.

Figure 6: Positive contributions to the CPIH annual inflation rate led by housing and household services

Contributions to the CPIH annual inflation rate, UK, May 2023 to May 2025

Figure 6: Positive contributions to the CPIH annual inflation rate led by housing and household services

Contributions to the CPIH annual inflation rate, UK, May 2023 to May 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 6 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the last two years. The contribution of each category to the annual rate depends on the price movement in that category as well as its weight, which is updated annually.

The contributions from all divisions to the annual CPIH inflation rate were positive in May 2025, with the exception of clothing and footwear. By far, the largest positive contribution came from housing and household services, which contributed 2.04 percentage points, down slightly from 2.08 percentage points in April.

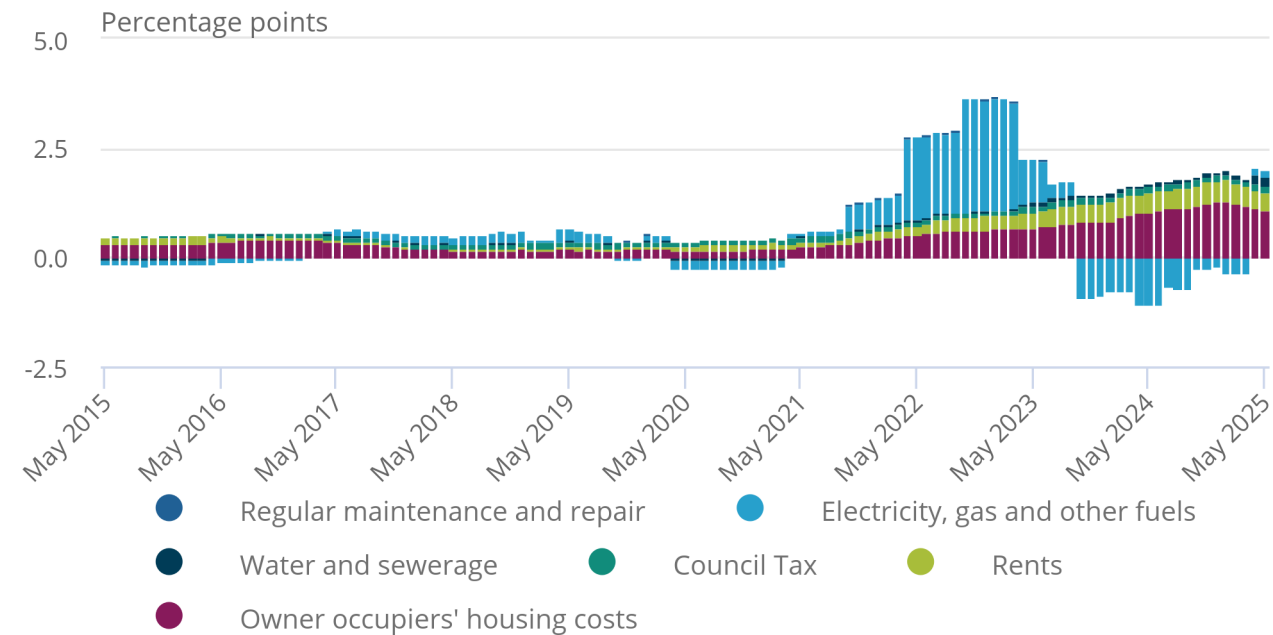
The contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages rose from 0.31 to 0.40 percentage points between April and May 2025. This was the largest contribution from this division since February 2024. The contribution from furniture and household goods, at 0.04 percentage points, was the largest since January 2024, when it was also 0.04 percentage points. The contribution was last larger in December 2023.

Figure 7: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs continues to ease following a recent high in January 2025

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH annual inflation rate, UK, May 2015 to May 2025

Figure 7: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs continues to ease following a recent high in January 2025

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH annual inflation rate, UK, May 2015 to May 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 7 shows the contributions from owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs and Council Tax to the annual CPIH inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH because it does not include these two components.

The annual contribution from OOH costs continued to slow, to 1.11 percentage points in May 2025, following a recent high of 1.31 percentage points in January 2025.

There was a small reduction in the contribution from actual rentals for housing, while other components' contributions were little changed in May.

5 . Latest movements in CPI inflation

While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat. This enables international comparisons to be drawn. More information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics can be found in our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article](#).

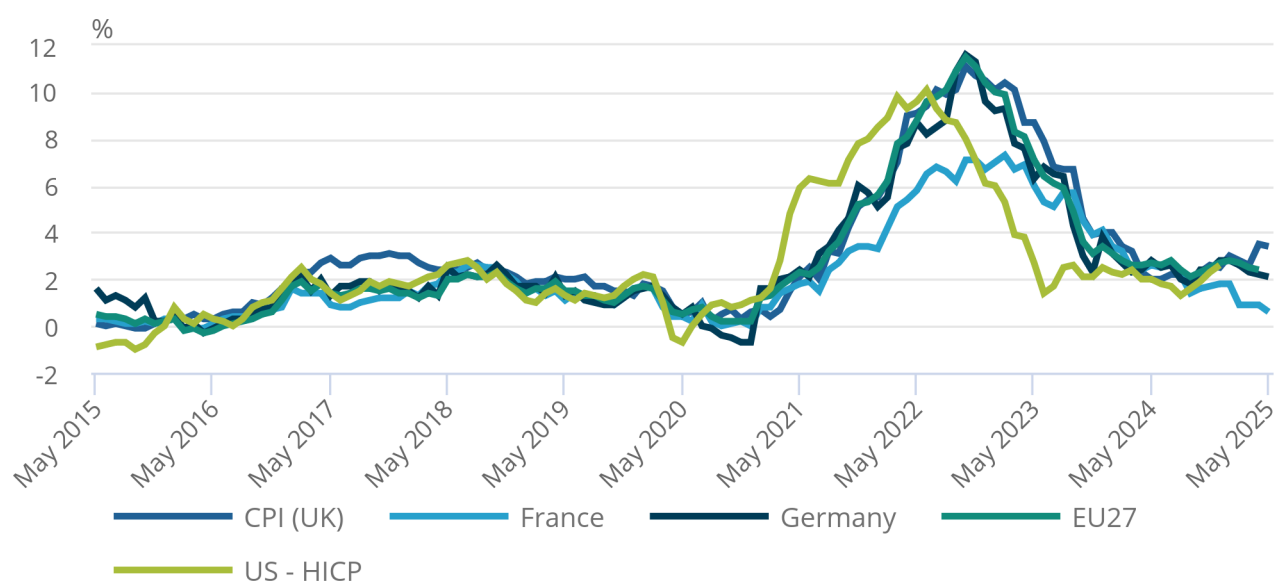
Figure 8 shows annual CPI inflation for the UK compared with the European Union (EU) average and selected Group of Seven (G7) countries. While the UK CPI is produced on a comparable basis with EU countries, the United States Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) differs in some respects (see Footnote 1 to Figure 8). The UK's CPI inflation rate of 3.4% was above the first (or "flash") estimate of inflation for France (0.6%) and Germany (2.1%) in the 12 months to May 2025.

Figure 8: UK inflation above that of France and Germany

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, May 2015 to May 2025

Figure 8: UK inflation above that of France and Germany

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, May 2015 to May 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics, Eurostat, and the US Bureau of Labor Statistics

Notes:

1. There are some differences in the definition of the US HICP that may limit comparison; more information is available on the [US Bureau of Labor Statistics R-HICP homepage](#). The latest available figure is for December 2024.
2. May 2025 data for France and Germany are flash estimates and are not final; the final HICP dataset, including the EU27 aggregate, for May 2025 is published on Wednesday, 18 June 2025. The latest Euro area inflation estimates can be found on the [Eurostat website](#).
3. The international data in this figure are sometimes revised.

Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division
UK, May 2024, April 2025, and May 2025

	CPI 12-month rate (%)		CPI 1-month rate (%)	
	Apr 2025	May 2025	May 2024	May 2025
CPI All items [1]	3.5	3.4	0.3	0.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	3.4	4.4	-0.3	0.7
Alcohol and tobacco	5.7	5.4	0.3	0.1
Clothing and footwear	-0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.8
Housing and household services	7.8	7.7	0.2	0.1
Furniture and household goods	-0.5	0.8	0.2	1.5
Health	4.3	4.5	0.2	0.3
Transport [1]	3.3	0.7	0.7	-1.8
Communication	5.8	4.5	1.0	-0.2
Recreation and culture	3.1	3.2	0.2	0.3
Education	7.5	7.5	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	2.7	2.8	0.7	0.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.5	2.8	0.1	0.4
All goods	1.7	2.0	0.0	0.4
All services [1]	5.4	4.7	0.6	-0.1
CPI exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPI) [1]	3.8	3.5	0.5	0.2

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

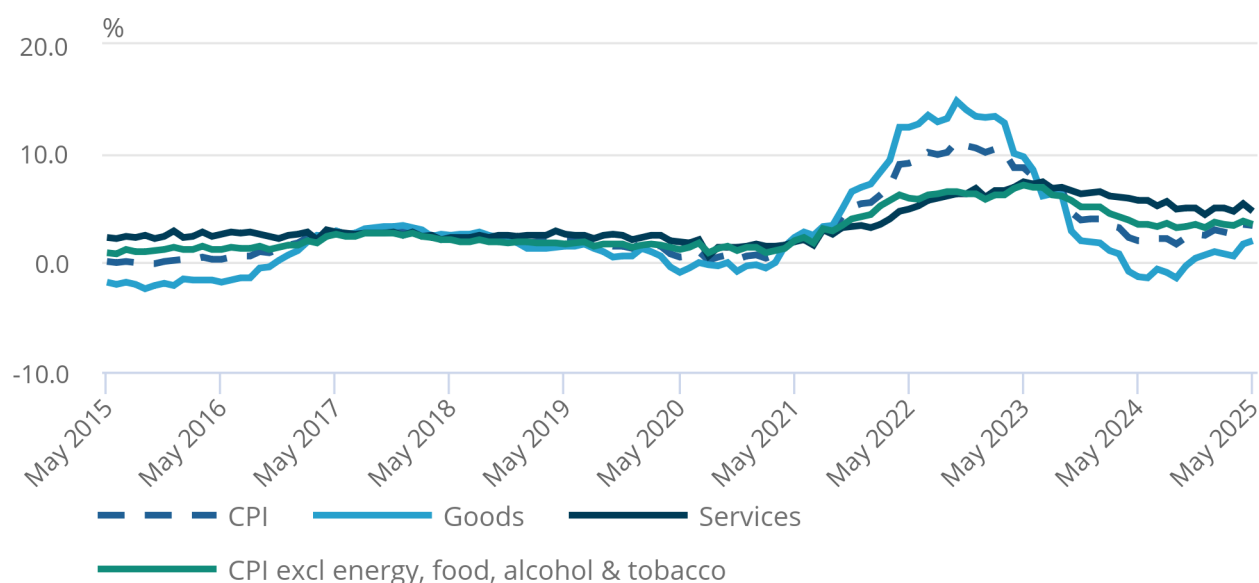
1. The figures for transport and some higher-level aggregates were overstated in April 2025 as a result of an error in the Vehicle Excise Duty component. In line with our revisions policy, the figures have not been amended. More information is included in the transport text of [Section 3: Notable movements in prices](#) and in [Section 8: Data sources and quality](#).

Figure 9: CPI goods annual inflation rate highest since November 2023

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, May 2015 to May 2025

Figure 9: CPI goods annual inflation rate highest since November 2023

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, May 2015 to May 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 9 shows the 12-month inflation rates for the CPI all goods and all services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI). The headline CPI inflation rate is added for comparison.

The CPI all goods index rose by 2.0% in the 12 months to May 2025, up from 1.7% in the 12 months to April. This is the highest rate since November 2023 when it was also 2.0%. It was last higher in October 2023.

The CPI all services index rose by 4.7% in the 12 months to May 2025, down from 5.4% in the 12 months to April.

Core CPI rose by 3.5% in the 12 months to May 2025, down from 3.8% in the 12 months to April.

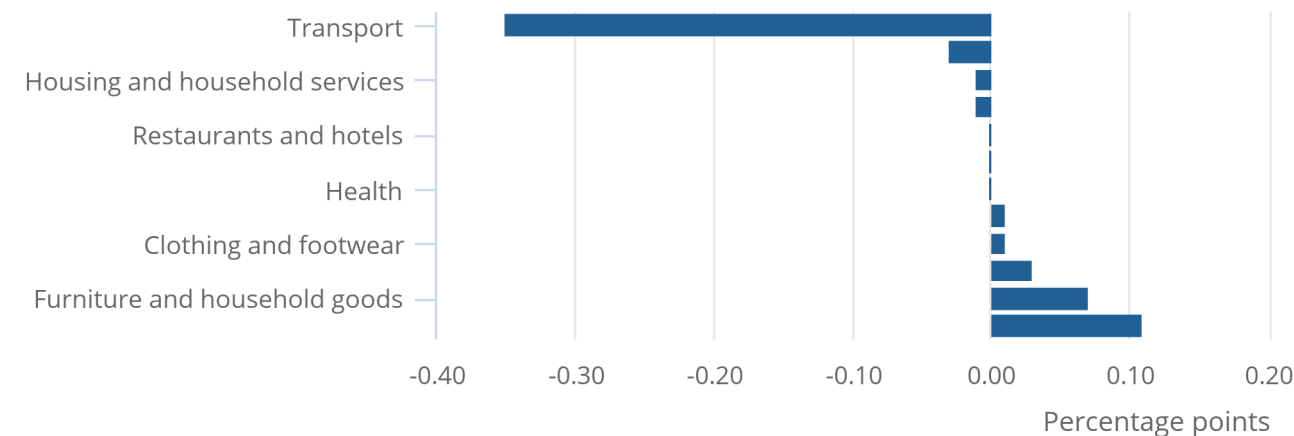
As with the all-items annual inflation rates, the drivers of CPIH and CPI goods and services inflation are the same (with the exception of owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs and Council Tax, which are excluded from CPI). The drivers are discussed in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#).

Figure 10: Downward contributions to the change in CPI annual inflation from four divisions, partially offset by upward contributions from five divisions

Contributions to change in the CPI annual inflation rate, UK, between April and May 2025

Figure 10: Downward contributions to the change in CPI annual inflation from four divisions, partially offset by upward contributions from five divisions

Contributions to change in the CPI annual inflation rate, UK, between April and May 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 10 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate between April and May 2025.

The slight change in the rate into May 2025 reflected downward contributions from four divisions, partially offset by upward contributions from five divisions. The largest downward contribution came from transport. The largest, partially offsetting, upward contributions came from food and non-alcoholic beverages, and furniture and household goods.

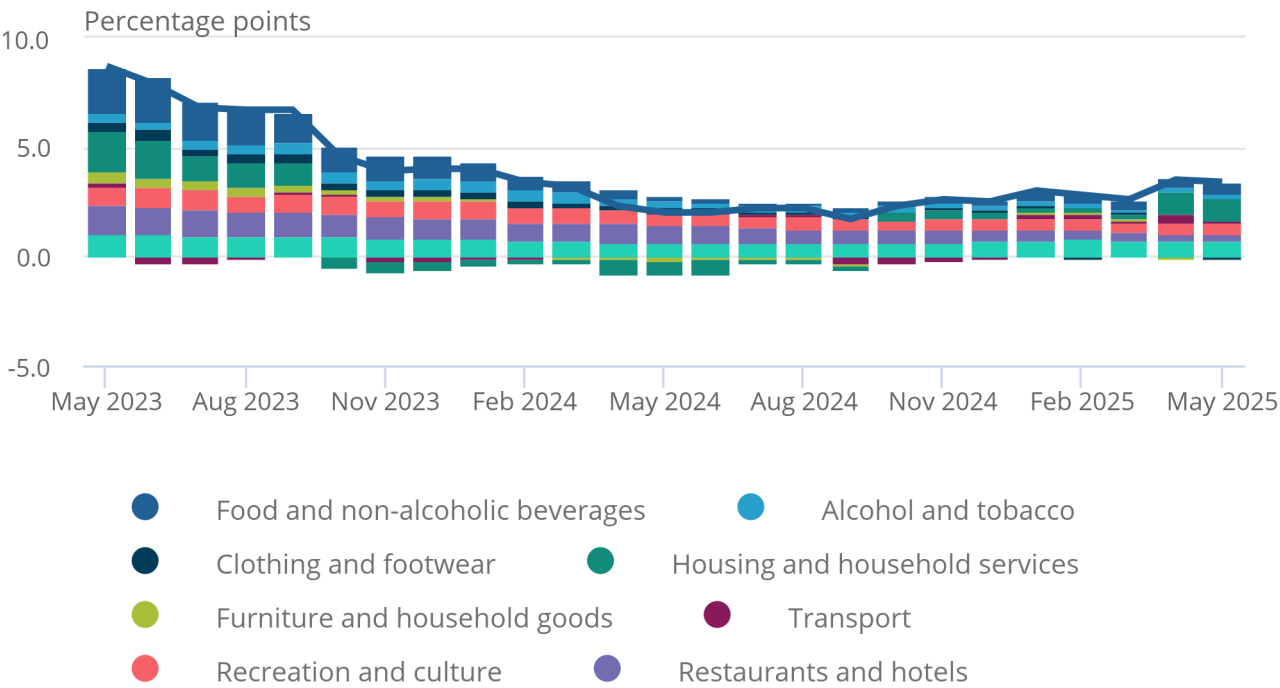
Although the sizes of the contributions differ from CPIH, the main drivers to the change are the same where they are common to both measures.

Figure 11: Positive contributions to the CPI annual inflation rate led by housing and household services

Contributions to the CPI annual inflation rate, UK, May 2023 to May 2025

Figure 11: Positive contributions to the CPI annual inflation rate led by housing and household services

Contributions to the CPI annual inflation rate, UK, May 2023 to May 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 11 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

The CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI. This can sometimes result in the largest contributions to the annual CPI and CPIH inflation rates coming from different divisions. However, in May 2025, housing and household services was the largest-contributing division to both measures, with a 0.97 percentage point contribution to the CPI rate and 2.04 percentage points to the CPIH rate. OOH costs had a large upward contribution to housing and household services in the CPIH but are excluded from the CPI.

6 . Data on consumer price inflation

[Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 18 June 2025

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset. Please note that from publication on 26 March 2025, we have published fewer tables to avoid duplication and to remove discontinued series. Tables 39 and 40 detail which tables are no longer published and provide alternative sources for where the content in those tables can be found, if available.

[Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset MM23 | Released 18 June 2025

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

[Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 18 June 2025

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH, details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

[Consumer price inflation consumption segment indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 18 June 2025

Price quote data (for locally collected data only) and consumption segment indices (that underpin consumer price inflation statistics) are published, giving users access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures. Note that this dataset was previously called the consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes dataset.

[Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPI\(H\) by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 18 June 2025

A time series of the contributions to the CPIH and CPI annual rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

7 . Glossary

Annual inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements across the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the range of indices available and their uses, please see our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide: 2017](#) and our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article](#).

CPIH

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs, along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

CPI

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards, and is based on European regulations for the [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#). The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in our [accompanying dataset](#) and [accompanying data time series](#).

Owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs

OOH costs are the costs of housing services associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home.

RPI

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as an [accredited official statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents, and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the [data time series section of the Inflation and price indices area of our website](#). The annual RPI inflation rate was 4.3% in May 2025.

The UK Statistics Authority (The Authority) and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on The Authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in [The Authority's response to the consultation](#), the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

8 . Data sources and quality

Error in the Vehicle Excise Duty component of consumer prices inflation

Since publication of the April 2025 figures on 21 May, an error has been discovered in the licensed vehicles data provided by the Department for Transport and used to calculate the April Vehicle Excise Duty (VED) component.

The incorrect data overstated the number of vehicles subject to VED rates applicable in the first year of registration. This had the effect of overstating the headline Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI) 12-month rates for April 2025 by 0.1 percentage points. The correct data have now been used to create the VED index for May.

In line with the established revisions policies for those series, the April figures have not been revised. This means that the monthly rates for May for CPIH, CPI and RPI are each calculated using the published April data and that VED has had a downward effect on the change in the rate between the published April 2025 data and May 2025. More information on the error is included in the correction notice and the [Impact of vehicle excise duty on headline UK consumer price inflation, April 2025](#) table in [Consumer price inflation, UK: April 2025](#).

Alternative data sources

We are undertaking a programme of transformation across our consumer price statistics, including identifying new sources, improving methods and developing systems. Our [Transformation of consumer price statistics: August 2024 article](#), published on 6 August 2024, contains more information about the project and our ongoing transformation plans. We also published our [Consumer prices development plan: updated August 2024](#) to outline the rationale for our priorities and their potential impact.

As part of the development, from the 26 March 2025 publication of the February 2025 figures, we have introduced improved imputation methods, consumption segments, and improved Northern Ireland private rental price statistics. These changes have also been introduced into the Household Costs Indices from February 2025 (published on 29 May 2025). We have published an [Impact analysis on transformation of UK consumer price statistics: January 2025](#) to provide users with indicative impacts of the improvements from January 2019 to June 2024.

As usual, we welcome your feedback on our work. To contact us, please email cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Moving from sample items to broader consumption segments

The "All items" CPI and CPIH series incorporate price information from a wide range of goods and services. From March 2025, the process for aggregating this detailed information has changed, as a necessary step towards incorporating larger and more granular datasets into the consumer price indices.

Goods and services are allocated into "consumption segments" for different categories of expenditure. In some cases, we have currently defined these consumption segments to correspond to one "item" for which the Office for National Statistics (ONS) tracks prices over time. However, in cases where more comprehensive source data are available, or are expected to be available in the future, a consumption segment typically includes much more than just one item. For simplicity, we continue to refer to "items" in the statistical bulletin and detailed briefing note. More detailed methodological information is available in our [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual, 2019](#).

Please note that the move from sample items to broader consumption segments means there is an impact on the individual price quotes and lower-level indices published from March 2025 in our [Consumer price inflation consumption segment indices and price quotes dataset](#). These outputs have been updated and presented in an improved format to help users transition to the use of consumption segments and other methodological changes.

We have published an [updated glossary \(XLSX, 25KB\)](#), which sets out the changes made from March 2025.

Households and the cost of living

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a [personal inflation calculator](#). The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns.

Our [Shopping prices comparison tool](#) shows how the average prices of items have changed over time. Please note that the newly introduced consumption segments for food, drinks and tobacco will not have data before 2025 in the tool. However, the historical average prices for food, drinks and tobacco items, that were on the tool before the update in 2025, can be found in our [Shopping prices comparison tool data download before the 2025 update](#).

Please also note that Table 55 in our [Consumer price inflation tables dataset](#), which provided time series of prices for petrol and diesel, has not been published from 26 March and the two series have been discontinued. Historical average prices are still available from the time series explorer function on our website using the four-character identifiers CZMK for petrol and CZML for diesel.

On 29 May 2025, we published our quarterly [Household Costs Indices \(HCIs\) for UK household groups bulletin](#). The HCIs reflect how different types of households experience changing prices, and differ from CPIH and CPI. The CPIH and CPI are based on recognised economic principles, and provide an aggregate measure of inflation for household spending in the UK.

The HCIs are [official statistics in development](#) and this release included new estimates for January to March 2025. The data in this release have been updated using 2024 weights leading to some minor revisions in previously published comparisons. It was not possible for this latest release to update the weights for 2025 in line with the standard methodology for consumer prices. This is because of delays in processing the underlying survey data and the need for further ongoing quality assurance. Instead, the most recent estimates have been compiled using the weights for February to December 2024. We aim to update the weights in due course.

Passenger transport by air

While we previously published a monthly index for passenger transport by air, from 26 March 2025, we are also publishing [domestic, European and long-haul airfares consumer prices sub-indices and weights](#) on an annual basis. These are being released in [the user requested data section of our website](#).

Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)

The Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) is the classification that underpins some of the main statistics produced by the ONS. The [classification has seen a substantial update \(PDF, 2.51MB\)](#) in recent years, to reflect changes in household expenditure patterns since its inception in the late 1990s. The UK currently uses the version of COICOP introduced in 1999.

We will ensure that the new classification is implemented in a comprehensive and reliable manner that considers other ONS priorities around the transformation of our main statistics. To meet this objective, we will aim to introduce the new classification (COICOP 2018) as soon as possible, as part of our wider plans to implement the updated System of National Accounts (SNA25). However, this is likely to be later than the date for implementation in some other countries. We will share our implementation plan as soon as we can.

For further information please email cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Weights for 2025 consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice at the start of each year, the expenditure weights used in compiling the CPIH and CPI were calculated using updated spending information. The first update of weights was implemented with the January indices. The second update was introduced, along with the usual basket update, with the February indices released in March. We published [Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2025](#) and [Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2025](#) on 18 March 2025.

The 2025 weights for CPIH and CPI were calculated using national accounts household final consumption expenditure (HHFCE) data for 2023. This is in line with our standard methodology of using data lagged by two years. It differs from the approach used in 2021, 2022 and 2023, when there were large changes seen in spending patterns because of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Over those years, we adjusted the spending data so that the resulting weights were more reflective of the year immediately before use in consumer price inflation. More information is available in our [Consumer price inflation, updating weights articles](#).

The weights for the RPI were also updated for 2025 in line with the practice followed both before and during the pandemic period. This was with no additional adjustment to the spending data because of any coronavirus (COVID-19) effects.

In line with the improvements introduced last year, we now use unrounded weights in compiling CPIH and CPI. The weights prior to 2024 for the CPI and CPIH were rounded to integers as parts per thousand of the all-items indices at the class level (4-digit COICOP). The RPI continues to be based on integer weights.

Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published our [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 methodology](#) and [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends, UK: 1950 to 2022 article](#). These include new estimates of CPIH and improved estimates of CPI for the period 1950 to 1988. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the [accredited official statistics](#) series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published our [Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs \(CPIH\) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article](#). This series is also not an accredited official statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the backcasts.

Pre-release access

The Bank of England was granted exceptional pre-release access to an estimate of consumer price inflation data at 9:00am on Monday 16 June 2025 so that the data were available for the Monetary Policy Committee meeting held on that day. The letters requesting and agreeing to pre-release are available in the [Exchange of letters between the Bank of England and the Office for National Statistics for exceptional pre-release access to Labour Market Statistics and Consumer Price Index Statistics](#).

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 13 May 2025.

Our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide: 2017](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while our [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual, 2019](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

Our [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

Our [Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics: July 2018 update](#) includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation related to potential use.

Strengths and limitations

We illustrated our approach to [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households](#) most recently in December 2023 using three "use cases", and described how they relate to the measures published and under development.

The three cases refer firstly to the CPIH as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the HCIs as a set of measures that reflect the change in costs and prices experienced by different households, and the RPI as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Our [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation article](#) describes the issues with the RPI.

Accredited official statistics

These accredited official statistics were independently reviewed by the Office for Statistics Regulation in July 2017. They comply with the standards of trustworthiness, quality and value in the [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and should be labelled "accredited official statistics".

9 . Related links

[Producer price inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 19 February 2025

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices). The scheduled release of May data on 18 June has been postponed while checks are carried out on the dataset. More information is available in our [Pausing of Producer Prices publications statement](#).

[Private rent and house prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 18 June 2025

The Price Index of Private Rents (PIPR) measures private rent inflation for new and existing tenancies. The UK House Price Index measures house price inflation.

[Shopping prices comparison tool](#)

Interactive | Updated 18 June 2025

Search to see how the average prices of hundreds of shopping items are changing.

[Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2025](#)

Article | Released 18 March 2025

An overview of the latest annual update of Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) weights.

[Household Costs Indices for UK household groups](#)

Bulletin | Released 29 May 2025

Household Costs Indices, 12-month growth rates, expenditure shares and contributions for UK household groups and all-households. These are official statistics in development.

[Consumer price inflation, historical data, UK, 1950 to 1988](#)

Dataset | Released 18 May 2022

Data tables of historical estimates modelled for the CPIH and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) over the period 1950 to 1988. Data in these tables are not accredited official statistics and are provided for indicative purposes only.

[UK Statistics Authority National Statistician's Advisory Panels on Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Webpage | Updated when needed

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

10 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 18 June 2025, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Consumer price inflation, UK: May 2025](#)

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) ¹		Consumer prices index (CPI) ¹		All items retail prices index (RPI) ²		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) ²	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2022 May	119.7	7.9	120.8	9.1	337.1	11.7	339.0	11.8
Jun	120.5	8.2	121.8	9.4	340.0	11.8	341.8	11.9
Jul	121.2	8.8	122.5	10.1	343.2	12.3	344.7	12.3
Aug	121.8	8.6	123.1	9.9	345.2	12.3	346.7	12.2
Sep	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.1	347.6	12.6	348.8	12.4
Oct	124.3	9.6	126.2	11.1	356.2	14.2	357.1	13.9
Nov	124.8	9.3	126.7	10.7	358.3	14.0	358.8	13.5
Dec	125.3	9.2	127.2	10.5	360.4	13.4	360.6	12.9
2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	126.4	10.1	360.3	13.4	359.8	12.6
Feb	126.0	9.2	127.9	10.4	364.5	13.8	363.6	12.9
Mar	126.8	8.9	128.9	10.1	367.2	13.5	366.1	12.6
Apr	128.3	7.8	130.4	8.7	372.8	11.4	371.4	10.4
May	129.1	7.9	131.3	8.7	375.3	11.3	373.9	10.3
Jun	129.4	7.3	131.5	7.9	376.4	10.7	374.6	9.6
Jul	129.0	6.4	130.9	6.8	374.2	9.0	371.9	7.9
Aug	129.4	6.3	131.3	6.7	376.6	9.1	373.7	7.8
Sep	130.1	6.3	132.0	6.7	378.4	8.9	375.3	7.6
Oct	130.2	4.7	132.0	4.6	377.8	6.1	374.2	4.8
Nov	130.0	4.2	131.7	3.9	377.3	5.3	373.5	4.1
Dec	130.5	4.2	132.2	4.0	379.0	5.2	375.1	4.0
2024 Jan	130.0	4.2	131.5	4.0	378.0	4.9	373.6	3.8
Feb	130.8	3.8	132.3	3.4	381.0	4.5	376.4	3.5
Mar	131.6	3.8	133.0	3.2	383.0	4.3	378.1	3.3
Apr	132.2	3.0	133.5	2.3	385.0	3.3	380.1	2.3
May	132.7	2.8	133.9	2.0	386.4	3.0	381.1	1.9
Jun	133.0	2.8	134.1	2.0	387.3	2.9	381.9	1.9
Jul	132.9	3.1	133.8	2.2	387.5	3.6	382.0	2.7
Aug	133.4	3.1	134.3	2.2	389.9	3.5	384.3	2.8
Sep	133.5	2.6	134.2	1.7	388.6	2.7	382.8	2.0
Oct	134.3	3.2	135.0	2.3	390.7	3.4	384.8	2.8
Nov	134.6	3.5	135.1	2.6	390.9	3.6	384.8	3.0
Dec	135.1	3.5	135.6	2.5	392.1	3.5	386.0	2.9
2025 Jan	135.1	3.9	135.4	3.0	391.7	3.6	385.5	3.2
Feb	135.6	3.7	136.0	2.8	394.0	3.4	387.7	3.0
Mar	136.1	3.4	136.5	2.6	395.3	3.2	388.8	2.8
Apr	137.7	4.1	138.2	3.5	402.2	4.5	395.9	4.2
May	138.0	4.0	138.4	3.4	402.9	4.3	396.6	4.1

Source: Office for National Statistics

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY) ³		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) ³		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) ³	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2018 Dec	EL2Q 106.8	EL2S 2.1	EAC7 106.7	EAD6 2.0	L5IU 106.7	L5IV 1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

3 The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 13 May 2025 ¹

	Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over			Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over	
		1 mth	12 mths			1 mth	12 mths
CPI (overall index)	138.4	0.2	3.4				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	141.2	0.7	4.4	06.2 Out-patient services	137.6	0.4	4.4
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	155.6	0.1	5.4	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	128.2	0.3	3.4
03 Clothing and footwear	119.8	0.8	-0.3	06.2.2 Dental services	150.1	0.4	5.6
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	147.9	0.1	7.7	06.3 Hospital services	164.3	0.2	5.0
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	126.5	1.5	0.8	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	125.1	-0.1	1.9
06 Health	139.4	0.3	4.5	07.1.1A New cars	139.7	0.1	3.5
07 Transport	137.0	-1.8	0.7	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	112.3	-0.4	1.1
08 Communication	142.3	-0.2	4.5	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	122.4	1.3	-0.7
09 Recreation and culture	133.8	0.3	3.2	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	138.8	-2.3	-0.7
10 Education	145.3	-	7.5	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	138.7	1.4	4.9
11 Restaurants and hotels	149.2	0.8	2.8	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	120.5	-1.6	-10.9
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	123.2	0.4	2.8	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	149.3	0.8	6.0
All goods	133.1	0.4	2.0	07.2.4 Other services	174.4	-6.7	11.6
All services	142.7	-0.1	4.7	07.3 Transport services	153.2	-3.1	2.4
01.1 Food	140.5	0.7	4.2	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	142.6	-2.3	4.5
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	140.4	-0.7	3.5	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	165.9	-0.5	5.6
01.1.2 Meat	133.3	1.5	4.8	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	162.9	-5.0	-3.9
01.1.3 Fish	133.7	2.3	0.1	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	158.7	-10.2	-3.1
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	145.8	1.6	3.2	08.1 Postal services	175.4	-	7.0
01.1.5 Oils and fats	190.4	-1.4	3.8	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	140.8	-0.2	4.4
01.1.6 Fruit	136.6	-	3.2	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	96.0	0.2	-1.0
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	137.2	0.7	2.2	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	79.5	-1.8	-4.0
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	146.5	1.4	11.0	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	82.6	1.0	-3.3
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	152.5	1.2	2.7	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	75.7	-0.1	-1.5
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	146.2	0.3	6.7	09.1.4 Recording media	155.6	1.6	1.6
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	142.2	1.6	9.7	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.4	0.1	-11.4
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	147.1	-	5.8	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	132.7	0.2	3.6
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	123.0	-	3.3	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	132.7	0.2	3.6
02.1.1 Spirits	120.2	-0.8	4.0	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	123.7	0.4	1.2
02.1.2 Wine	120.0	0.6	2.9	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	107.0	0.8	-3.5
02.1.3 Beer	132.4	-0.3	3.2	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	121.4	0.1	1.0
02.2 Tobacco	190.4	0.2	7.8	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	128.2	0.1	1.4
03.1 Clothing	123.1	0.9	0.1	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	144.2	0.6	4.4
03.1.2 Garments	123.2	0.8	-	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	142.1	-0.2	3.9
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	117.9	1.7	0.1	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	145.7	0.3	6.4
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	154.2	1.2	6.7	09.4.2 Cultural services	140.9	-0.4	2.8
03.2 Footwear including repairs	102.7	0.1	-2.8	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	157.8	0.7	4.4
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	131.9	0.2	6.1	09.5.1 Books	152.4	1.3	0.7
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	117.7	1.0	0.5	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	204.9	1.4	12.5
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	132.4	2.5	-0.1	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	135.1	-0.1	2.7
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	110.1	-	0.8	09.6 Package holidays	157.5	0.4	5.7
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	164.5	-	26.1	10.0 Education	145.3	-	7.5
04.4.1 Water supply	165.5	-	26.4	11.1 Catering services	147.9	0.4	3.8
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	164.0	-	25.9	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	149.6	0.4	4.0
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	180.2	-0.1	6.7	11.1.2 Canteens	105.9	-0.6	-1.9
04.5.1 Electricity	196.7	-	4.6	11.2 Accommodation services	155.2	2.2	-1.0
04.5.2 Gas	158.6	-	12.3	12.1 Personal care	124.8	0.2	1.9
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	135.1	-4.5	-19.5	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	144.0	0.4	4.5
04.5.4 Solid fuels	152.7	-	-1.6	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	118.8	0.2	1.1
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	139.1	2.2	1.3	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	119.5	1.1	3.1
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	139.5	2.5	1.7	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	127.8	1.2	4.3
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	137.4	0.5	0.2	12.3.2 Other personal effects	103.1	0.8	-1.2
05.2 Household textiles	115.7	1.9	1.7	12.4 Social protection	146.0	0.4	5.5
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	119.9	1.8	0.1	12.5 Insurance	167.1	0.1	-2.0
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	120.0	1.9	-	12.5.2 House contents insurance	132.9	-0.6	-5.1
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	122.5	-	1.2	12.5.3 Health insurance	171.3	-	3.1
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	110.1	1.0	-0.5	12.5.4 Transport insurance	173.6	0.5	-10.1
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	119.8	2.1	0.1	12.6 Financial services (nec)	92.3	0.4	2.4
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	131.6	-0.9	0.8	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	92.3	0.4	2.4
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	115.8	-1.7	-1.7	12.7 Other services (nec)	108.7	0.3	4.6
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	139.2	0.5	5.5				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	130.8	0.4	4.0				
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	137.8	0.4	4.3				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	119.5	0.3	3.6				

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

		Percentage change over					Percentage change over		
		Index	1	12			Index	1	12
		(2015 =100)	mth	mths			(2015 =100)	mth	mths
CPIH (overall index)		138.0	0.2	4.0	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products		137.8	0.4	4.3
					06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment		119.5	0.3	3.6
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	141.6	0.7	4.4					
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	155.6	0.1	5.4					
03	Clothing and footwear	119.9	0.8	-0.3	06.2 Out-patient services		137.0	0.4	4.4
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	140.5	0.3	6.9	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services		128.2	0.3	3.4
05	Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	126.9	1.5	0.8	06.2.2 Dental services		150.1	0.4	5.6
06	Health	139.8	0.3	4.5					
07	Transport	137.0	-1.8	0.7	06.3 Hospital services		164.3	0.2	5.0
08	Communication	142.5	-0.2	4.5					
09	Recreation and culture	134.1	0.3	3.2	07.1 Purchase of vehicles		124.3	-0.1	1.9
10	Education	145.3	-	7.5	07.1.1A New cars		139.7	0.1	3.5
11	Restaurants and hotels	149.3	0.8	2.8	07.1.1B Second-hand cars		112.3	-0.4	1.1
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	123.1	0.4	2.8	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles		122.4	1.3	-0.7
All goods		133.2	0.4	2.0	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment		138.5	-2.3	-0.7
All services		140.4	0.1	5.3	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories		138.7	1.4	4.9
					07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants		120.5	-1.6	-10.9
01.1 Food		141.0	0.7	4.2	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs		149.3	0.8	6.0
01.1.1 Bread and cereals		140.4	-0.7	3.5	07.2.4 Other services		174.4	-6.7	11.6
01.1.2 Meat		133.3	1.5	4.8					
01.1.3 Fish		133.7	2.3	0.1	07.3 Transport services		158.1	-3.1	2.4
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs		145.8	1.6	3.2	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway		142.6	-2.3	4.5
01.1.5 Oils and fats		190.4	-1.4	3.8	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road		165.9	-0.5	5.6
01.1.6 Fruit		136.6	-	3.2	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air		162.9	-5.0	-3.9
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers		137.2	0.7	2.2	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		158.7	-10.2	-3.1
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery		146.5	1.4	11.0					
01.1.9 Food products (nec)		152.5	1.2	2.7	08.1 Postal services		175.4	-	7.0
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages		145.5	0.3	6.7	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services		140.8	-0.2	4.4
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa		142.2	1.6	9.7					
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices		147.1	-	5.8					
					09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products		97.8	0.2	-1.0
02.1 Alcoholic beverages		123.2	-	3.3	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures		79.5	-1.8	-4.0
02.1.1 Spirits		120.2	-0.8	4.0	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment		82.6	1.0	-3.3
02.1.2 Wine		120.0	0.6	2.9	09.1.3 Data processing equipment		75.7	-0.1	-1.5
02.1.3 Beer		132.4	-0.3	3.2	09.1.4 Recording media		155.6	1.6	1.6
					09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products		106.4	0.1	-11.4
02.2 Tobacco		190.4	0.2	7.8					
					09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture		132.7	0.2	3.6
03.1 Clothing		123.4	0.9	0.1	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation		132.7	0.2	3.6
03.1.2 Garments		123.2	0.8	-					
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories		117.9	1.7	0.1	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets		124.0	0.4	1.2
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		154.2	1.2	6.7	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies		107.0	0.8	-3.5
					09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation		121.4	0.1	1.0
03.2 Footwear including repairs		102.7	0.1	-2.8	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers		128.2	0.1	1.4
					09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services		144.2	0.6	4.4
04.1 Actual rentals for housing		131.9	0.2	6.1					
					09.4 Recreational and cultural services		142.2	-0.2	3.9
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs		133.7	0.4	6.7	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services		145.7	0.3	6.4
					09.4.2 Cultural services		140.9	-0.4	2.8
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling		121.4	1.0	0.5					
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair		132.4	2.5	-0.1	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery		157.5	0.7	4.4
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair		110.1	-	0.8	09.5.1 Books		152.4	1.3	0.7
					09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals		204.9	1.4	12.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling		164.4	-	26.1	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials		135.1	-0.1	2.7
04.4.1 Water supply		165.5	-	26.4					
04.4.3 Sewerage collection		164.0	-	25.9	09.6 Package holidays		157.5	0.4	5.7
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels		179.8	-0.1	6.7	10.0 Education		145.3	-	7.5
04.5.1 Electricity		196.7	-	4.6					
04.5.2 Gas		158.6	-	12.3	11.1 Catering services		148.1	0.4	3.8
04.5.3 Liquid fuels		135.1	-4.5	-19.5	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes		149.6	0.4	4.0
04.5.4 Solid fuels		152.7	-	-1.6	11.1.2 Canteens		105.9	-0.6	-1.9
04.9 Council tax and rates		152.7	-	5.4	11.2 Accommodation services		155.2	2.2	-1.0
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets		138.9	2.2	1.3	12.1 Personal care		124.7	0.2	1.9
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings		139.5	2.5	1.7	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments		144.0	0.4	4.5
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings		137.4	0.5	0.2	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care		118.8	0.2	1.1
05.2 Household textiles		115.7	1.9	1.7	12.3 Personal effects (nec)		120.2	1.1	3.1
					12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches		127.8	1.2	4.3
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs		119.7	1.8	0.1	12.3.2 Other personal effects		103.1	0.8	-1.2
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods		120.0	1.9	-					
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances		122.5	-	1.2	12.4 Social protection		146.0	0.4	5.5
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils		110.1	1.0	-0.5	12.5 Insurance		174.1	0.1	-2.0
					12.5.2 House contents insurance		132.9	-0.6	-5.1
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden		119.8	2.1	0.1	12.5.3 Health insurance		171.3	-	3.1
					12.5.4 Transport insurance		173.6	0.5	-10.1
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance		131.8	-0.9	0.8					
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods		115.8	-1.7	-1.7	12.6 Financial services (nec)		92.3	0.4	2.4
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services		139.2	0.5	5.5	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)		92.3	0.4	2.4
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment		130.9	0.4	4.0	12.7 Other services (nec)		108.7	0.3	4.6

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

			Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month		Percentage change over 12 months								
			2025	2024 May	2025 May	2024 May	2025 May	2024 Sep	2024 Oct	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May
CPI (Overall Index)			1 000	133.9	138.4	0.3	0.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.4
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages		112.5699	135.2	141.2	-0.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.4
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco		38.5787	147.6	155.6	0.3	0.1	4.9	5.3	6.9	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.4
03	Clothing and footwear		60.0628	120.2	119.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.8	-0.6	1.1	-0.4	-0.3
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels		127.8483	137.3	147.9	0.2	0.1	-1.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	7.8	7.7
05	Furniture, household equipment and maintenance		58.4897	125.6	126.5	0.2	1.5	-1.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	-0.5	0.8
06	Health		28.3889	133.5	139.4	0.2	0.3	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.5
07	Transport		132.2960	136.0	137.0	0.7	-1.8	-2.2	-1.9	-0.9	-0.6	1.7	1.8	1.2	3.3	0.7
08	Communication		24.4272	136.2	142.3	1.0	-0.2	5.2	4.6	4.8	6.1	5.9	7.3	6.0	5.8	4.5
09	Recreation and culture		148.7426	129.7	133.8	0.2	0.3	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.4	2.4	3.1	3.2
10	Education		31.8208	135.2	145.3	-	-	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
11	Restaurants and hotels		136.7089	145.2	149.2	0.7	0.8	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.8
12	Miscellaneous goods and services		100.0662	119.9	123.2	0.1	0.4	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.8
All goods			499.1646	130.4	133.1	-	0.4	-1.4	-0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	2.0
All services			500.8354	136.4	142.7	0.6	-0.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.7
All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco			787.1987	130.5	135.1	0.5	0.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.5
01.1 Food			100.6210	134.9	140.5	-0.2	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.2	4.2
	01.1.1 Bread and cereals		19.626	135.6	140.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	1.4	0.5	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5
	01.1.2 Meat		19.0204	127.2	133.3	0.3	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.1	-	2.3	1.9	2.1	3.6	4.8
	01.1.3 Fish		3.7290	133.5	133.7	-	2.3	-1.6	-3.3	-3.4	-3.3	-1.0	-0.7	-2.2	-2.2	0.1
	01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs		13.3445	141.3	145.8	0.8	1.6	0.1	0.5	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.4	3.0	2.3	3.2
	01.1.5 Oils and fats		3.3966	183.5	190.4	1.5	-1.4	11.1	7.8	9.6	9.7	10.2	8.5	7.4	6.9	3.8
	01.1.6 Fruit		9.7484	132.3	136.6	0.1	-	3.8	3.7	2.4	3.7	3.5	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.2
	01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers		15.2309	134.3	137.2	-0.3	0.7	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.1	2.2
	01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery		11.9762	132.0	146.5	-1.7	1.4	5.7	5.5	5.6	7.2	8.1	9.5	6.5	7.6	11.0
	01.1.9 Food products (nec)		4.5488	148.5	152.5	-0.4	1.2	-1.2	-2.0	-1.3	-1.5	-1.1	-0.3	0.8	1.0	2.7
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages			11.9489	137.1	146.2	-0.6	0.3	4.1	3.8	3.1	2.4	5.2	4.9	3.9	5.7	6.7
	01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa		2.6717	129.6	142.2	-2.0	1.6	5.8	2.9	2.4	3.0	9.7	6.2	5.1	5.9	9.7
	01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices		9.2772	139.0	147.1	-0.1	-	3.5	4.1	3.3	2.3	3.9	4.6	3.5	5.7	5.8
02.1 Alcoholic beverages			20.0526	119.1	123.0	0.4	-	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.7	3.3
	02.1.1 Spirits		5.6214	115.6	120.2	-0.1	-0.8	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.8	4.7	4.0
	02.1.2 Wine		9.4205	116.6	120.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.9
	02.1.3 Beer		5.0107	128.3	132.4	0.1	-0.3	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	2.2	2.0	3.7	3.2
02.2 Tobacco			18.5261	176.5	190.4	0.3	0.2	9.2	9.0	12.8	9.2	9.4	9.4	8.4	7.9	7.8
03.1 Clothing			50.6524	123.0	123.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.5	1.4	2.1	-0.7	1.3	-	0.1
	03.1.2 Garments		43.2822	123.3	123.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.8	3.0	1.7	2.2	-0.6	1.4	-0.1	-
	03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories		6.5494	117.7	117.9	0.9	1.7	-	-2.2	-1.4	-1.3	0.9	-2.2	-0.1	-0.6	0.1
	03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		0.8208	144.5	154.2	0.6	1.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.7
03.2 Footwear including repairs			9.4104	105.6	102.7	-	0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-	-2.8	-2.8
04.1 Actual rentals for housing			81.4551	124.3	131.9	0.4	0.2	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.3	6.1
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling			2.9902	117.1	117.7	-0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.8	-	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.8	0.5
	04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair		1.2214	132.5	132.4	-0.8	2.5	-1.3	0.8	-1.3	-1.0	-0.4	-1.7	-2.6	-3.3	-0.1
	04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair		1.7688	109.2	110.1	-	-	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling			9.7399	130.4	164.5	-	-	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	26.1	26.1
	04.4.1 Water supply		4.7143	131.0	165.5	-	-	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	26.4	26.4
	04.4.3 Sewerage collection		5.0256	130.2	164.0	-	-	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	25.9	25.9
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels			33.6632	168.9	180.2	-0.2	-0.1	-20.7	-7.1	-7.0	-6.8	-9.9	-10.0	-10.1	6.7	6.7
	04.5.1 Electricity		19.1488	188.1	196.7	-	-	-19.5	-6.3	-6.3	-6.2	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	4.6	4.6
	04.5.2 Gas		13.0967	141.3	158.6	-	-	-22.8	-7.3	-7.3	-7.3	-12.1	-12.1	-12.0	12.2	12.3
	04.5.3 Liquid fuels		1.0208	167.9	135.1	-6.0	-4.5	-25.5	-24.3	-22.1	-16.6	-6.8	-11.5	-12.9	-20.8	-19.5
	04.5.4 Solid fuels		0.3969	155.2	152.7	-0.3	-	-2.9	-1.5	-1.6	-2.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.9	-1.6
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets			20.9255	137.3	139.1	0.9	2.2	-1.2	-	-0.8	-0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.1	1.3
	05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings		17.3546	137.2	139.5	1.1	2.5	-0.9	0.3	-0.7	-	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.7
	05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings		3.5708	137.1	137.4	0.1	0.5	-2.5	-1.3	-1.1	-2.5	0.6	-1.7	-1.8	-0.2	0.2
05.2 Household textiles			5.5797	113.8	115.7	0.6	1.9	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.7
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs			9.9270	119.8	119.9	-2.4	1.8	-3.2	-3.4	-2.7	-1.6	-0.6	-1.1	1.4	-4.0	0.1
	05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods		9.3028	120.1	120.0	-2.5	1.9	-3.3	-3.7	-2.8	-1.7	-0.8	-1.3	1.4	-4.4	-
	05.3.3 Repair of household appliances		0.6242	121.1	122.5	-0.1	-	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils			6.3205	110.7	110.1	-0.2	1.0	-2.2	-2.7	-0.9	-1.8	-0.7	-0.3	-1.0	-1.8	-0.5
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden			6.7686	119.6	119.8	0.4	2.1	0.1	-1.0	0.9	-0.3	0.9	-1.4	-0.5	-1.5	0.1
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance			8.9684	130.6	131.6	1.0	-0.9	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.7	0.8
	05.6.1 Non-durable household goods		5.6790	117.8	115.8	1.3	-1.7	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	-	-0.2	0.7	-0.5	1.3	-1.7
	05.6.2 Domestic services and household services		3.2895	132.0	139.2	0.3	0.5	4.8	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.5
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment			10.7063	125.8	130.8	-	0.4	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.7	4.0
	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products		7.3191	132.2	137.8	-	0.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.3
	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment		3.3873	115.4	119.5	0.1	0.3	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.6

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

	WeightsIndex (2015=100)		Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months									
	2025	2024 May	2025 May	2024 May	2025 May	2024 Sep	2024 Oct	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May		
06.2 Out-patient services	8.1678	131.8	137.6	0.3	0.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.4		
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	4.4865	123.9	128.2	0.2	0.3	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.4		
06.2.2 Dental services	3.6813	142.1	150.1	0.4	0.4	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.6		
06.3 Hospital services	9.5147	156.5	164.3	0.3	0.2	7.1	9.4	9.4	9.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	5.1	5.0		
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	42.6488	122.7	125.1	-0.4	-0.1	-2.8	-1.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.9		
07.1.1A New cars	16.3900	135.0	139.7	-0.5	0.1	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.5		
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	23.7862	111.1	112.3	-0.5	-0.4	-6.3	-3.2	-1.3	1.0	-0.9	-	0.6	1.0	1.1		
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2.4726	123.4	122.4	1.0	1.3	-2.4	-1.8	-2.3	-3.0	1.1	-0.9	0.2	-1.1	-0.7		
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	62.9189	139.7	138.8	0.1	-2.3	-2.5	-3.9	-2.1	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.1	1.8	-0.7		
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4.3870	132.3	138.7	0.3	1.4	2.9	4.4	5.1	4.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.9		
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	27.9895	135.1	120.5	0.1	-1.6	-10.4	-13.7	-10.9	-5.0	-2.2	-2.5	-5.3	-9.3	-10.9		
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	15.3529	140.8	149.3	0.1	0.8	4.8	5.1	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.2	6.0		
07.2.4 Other services	15.1895	156.3	174.4	0.1	-6.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	19.8	11.6		
07.3 Transport services	26.7282	149.6	153.2	4.1	-3.1	-0.2	2.4	0.8	-5.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	10.1	2.4		
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	9.5708	136.4	142.6	0.3	-2.3	2.7	4.0	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.5	7.3	4.5		
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	9.5675	157.1	165.9	0.3	-0.5	6.3	5.6	6.3	3.7	5.7	5.3	4.7	6.3	5.6		
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	5.0990	169.6	162.9	14.9	-5.0	-5.0	6.6	-26.0	-2.0	-2.6	-2.9	16.2	-3.9			
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	2.4909	163.7	158.7	5.2	-10.2	4.8	1.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.5	0.9	13.6	-3.1		
08.1 Postal services	1.0931	163.9	175.4	-	-	17.7	22.9	15.7	18.2	15.5	16.5	15.5	7.0	7.0		
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23.3340	134.9	140.8	1.1	-0.2	4.6	3.8	4.3	5.5	5.5	6.9	5.5	5.7	4.4		
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	15.8116	97.0	96.0	0.1	0.2	3.3	-0.1	-3.1	-	0.6	2.6	-1.3	-1.2	-1.0		
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	3.4130	82.8	79.5	-2.9	-1.8	-3.3	-2.4	-3.7	-3.0	-0.5	-1.6	-3.6	-5.1	-4.0		
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	0.9617	85.5	82.6	1.5	1.0	-1.1	-3.1	-8.6	-3.7	0.3	-2.4	-0.5	-2.8	-3.3		
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	5.7791	76.9	75.7	0.1	-0.1	-1.7	-8.6	-8.1	-6.6	-7.7	2.2	-5.1	-1.3	-1.5		
09.1.4 Recording media	5.5608	153.1	155.6	1.6	1.6	17.4	13.9	4.6	9.9	11.3	6.5	4.3	1.6	1.6		
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	0.0970	120.0	106.4	-	0.1	6.8	-11.9	-12.1	-12.4	-12.4	-12.4	-11.6	-11.5	-11.4		
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	8.1865	128.1	132.7	-	0.2	1.2	-	-0.1	-	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.6		
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	8.1865	128.1	132.7	-	0.2	1.2	-	-0.1	-	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.6		
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	38.1231	122.3	123.7	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	-0.5	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.2	-0.5	0.6	1.2		
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	9.8545	110.8	107.0	1.7	0.8	-4.9	-2.8	1.0	-1.1	1.8	0.7	-4.2	-2.5	-3.5		
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	8.9472	120.2	121.4	-0.9	0.1	-1.6	-1.4	-1.7	0.6	1.9	0.8	-1.3	-	1.0		
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5.5403	126.4	128.2	0.6	0.1	-0.7	1.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.4		
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	13.7811	138.2	144.2	-1.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.7	4.4		
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	37.9240	136.7	142.1	0.5	-0.2	7.4	5.7	7.3	6.2	6.0	4.9	5.3	4.6	3.9		
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	13.2321	136.9	145.7	0.4	0.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	6.6	6.4		
09.4.2 Cultural services	24.6919	137.0	140.9	0.5	-0.4	8.0	5.5	7.9	6.1	6.2	4.7	5.2	3.8	2.8		
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	11.2813	151.1	157.8	0.5	0.7	4.7	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.6	4.7	4.3	4.4		
09.5.1 Books	3.0271	151.3	152.4	-1.1	1.3	4.1	3.2	5.6	4.6	4.5	2.0	0.1	-1.7	0.7		
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	2.9382	182.2	204.9	1.8	1.4	9.2	11.9	11.3	10.6	11.2	12.4	11.6	12.9	12.5		
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5.3160	131.5	135.1	1.0	-0.1	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.3	3.9	2.7		
09.6 Package holidays	37.4161	149.0	157.5	0.2	0.4	6.8	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.5	5.4	5.7		
10.0 Education	31.8208	135.2	145.3	-	-	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5		
11.1 Catering services	109.0848	142.4	147.9	0.3	0.4	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8		
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	106.2492	143.9	149.6	0.4	0.4	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0		
11.1.2 Canteens	2.8356	107.9	105.9	-0.7	-0.6	-4.3	-4.0	-4.3	-4.2	-2.3	-1.8	-2.4	-2.0	-1.9		
11.2 Accommodation services	27.6240	156.8	155.2	2.0	2.2	2.9	5.3	5.1	2.7	2.9	1.4	-0.6	-1.2	-1.0		
12.1 Personal care	30.4515	122.5	124.8	-0.1	0.2	2.9	1.3	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.9		
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6.9438	137.8	144.0	0.5	0.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5		
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	23.5077	117.5	118.8	-0.2	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.6	2.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.1		
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	12.0541	116.0	119.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.1		
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	8.6328	122.5	127.8	0.9	1.2	2.4	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.3		
12.3.2 Other personal effects	3.4213	104.3	103.1	-0.4	0.8	-4.6	-3.3	-3.0	-1.8	-3.4	-1.8	-1.7	-2.3	-1.2		
12.4 Social protection	15.7451	138.5	146.0	0.5	0.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5		
12.5 Insurance	7.8738	170.5	167.1	-0.7	0.1	5.2	5.1	4.2	3.3	-0.5	-1.6	-2.0	-2.8	-2.0		
12.5.2 House contents insurance	0.8664	140.1	132.9	1.3	-0.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.3	-0.2	-2.3	-3.3	-5.1		
12.5.3 Health insurance	4.4477	166.1	171.3	-	-	9.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.1	3.1		
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2.5597	193.1	173.6	-2.6	0.5	-2.4	-6.0	-8.3	-10.8	-11.0	-13.0	-13.4	-12.9	-10.1		
12.6 Financial services (nec)	16.0660	90.2	92.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.1	2.4		
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	16.0660	90.2	92.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.1	2.4		
12.7 Other services (nec)	17.8757	103.9	108.7	0.3	0.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.6	4.6		

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

		WeightsIndex (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months						
		2025	2024 May	2025 May	2024 May	2025 May	2024 Sep	2024 Oct	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	
CPIH (overall index)		1 000	132.7	138.0	0.4	0.2	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.0	
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	90.1944	135.6	141.6	-0.3	0.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.4	
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	30.9104	147.6	155.6	0.3	0.1	4.8	5.2	6.8	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.4	
03	Clothing and footwear	48.1242	120.3	119.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.8	-0.6	1.1	-0.4	-0.3	
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	301.2055	131.4	140.5	0.4	0.3	3.8	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.1	7.0	6.9	
05	Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	46.8637	125.9	126.9	0.2	1.5	-1.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	-0.5	0.8	
06	Health	22.7461	133.8	139.8	0.2	0.3	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.5	
07	Transport	105.9996	136.0	137.0	0.7	-1.8	-2.4	-2.0	-1.1	-0.6	1.7	1.8	1.2	3.3	0.7	
08	Communication	19.5718	136.3	142.5	1.0	-0.2	5.2	4.7	4.8	6.1	5.9	7.3	6.0	5.8	4.5	
09	Recreation and culture	119.1771	130.0	134.1	0.2	0.3	3.9	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.4	2.4	3.1	3.2	
10	Education	25.4958	135.2	145.3	-	-	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	
11	Restaurants and hotels	109.5353	145.3	149.3	0.7	0.8	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.8	
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	80.1761	119.8	123.1	0.1	0.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.8	
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs		170.7350	125.3	133.7	0.6	0.4	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7	
All goods		399.9459	130.5	133.2	-	0.4	-1.4	-0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	2.0	
All services		600.0541	133.4	140.4	0.6	0.1	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.3	
CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco		829.4972	129.9	135.4	0.5	0.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.2	
01.1 Food		80.6206	135.4	141.0	-0.2	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.2	4.2	
01.1.1 Bread and cereals		15.7250	135.6	140.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	1.4	0.5	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	
01.1.2 Meat		15.2398	127.2	133.3	0.3	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.1	-	2.3	1.9	2.1	3.6	4.8	
01.1.3 Fish		2.9878	133.5	133.7	-	2.3	-1.6	-3.3	-3.4	-3.3	-1.0	-0.7	-2.2	-2.2	0.1	
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs		10.6920	141.3	145.8	0.8	1.6	0.1	0.5	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.4	3.0	2.3	3.2	
01.1.5 Oils and fats		2.7215	183.5	190.4	1.5	-1.4	11.1	7.8	9.6	9.7	10.2	8.5	7.4	6.9	3.8	
01.1.6 Fruit		7.8108	132.3	136.6	0.1	-	3.8	3.7	2.4	3.7	3.5	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.2	
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers		12.2034	134.3	137.2	-0.3	0.7	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.1	2.2	
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery		9.5957	132.0	146.5	-1.7	1.4	5.7	5.5	5.6	7.2	8.1	9.5	6.5	7.6	11.0	
01.1.9 Food products (nec)		3.6447	148.5	152.5	-0.4	1.2	-1.2	-2.0	-1.3	-1.5	-1.1	-0.3	0.8	1.0	2.7	
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages		9.5738	136.4	145.5	-0.6	0.3	4.0	3.8	3.1	2.4	5.2	4.9	3.9	5.7	6.7	
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa		2.1407	129.6	142.2	-2.0	1.6	5.8	2.9	2.4	3.0	9.7	6.2	5.1	5.9	9.7	
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices		7.4331	139.0	147.1	-0.1	-	3.5	4.1	3.3	2.3	3.9	4.6	3.5	5.7	5.8	
02.1 Alcoholic beverages		16.0667	119.3	123.2	0.4	-	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.7	3.3	
02.1.1 Spirits		4.5041	115.6	120.2	-0.1	-0.8	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.8	4.7	4.0	
02.1.2 Wine		7.5480	116.6	120.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.9	
02.1.3 Beer		4.0147	128.3	132.4	0.1	-0.3	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	2.2	2.0	3.7	3.2	
02.2 Tobacco		14.8437	176.5	190.4	0.3	0.2	9.2	9.0	12.8	9.2	9.4	9.4	8.4	7.9	7.8	
03.1 Clothing		40.5842	123.2	123.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.5	1.4	2.1	-0.7	1.3	-	0.1	
03.1.2 Garments		34.6790	123.3	123.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.8	3.0	1.7	2.2	-0.6	1.4	-0.1	-	
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories		5.2476	117.7	117.9	0.9	1.7	-	-2.2	-1.4	-1.3	0.9	-2.2	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		0.6576	144.5	154.2	0.6	1.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.7	
03.2 Footwear including repairs		7.5399	105.6	102.7	-	0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-	-2.8	-2.8	
04.1 Actual rentals for housing		65.2643	124.3	131.9	0.4	0.2	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.3	6.1	
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs		170.7350	125.3	133.7	0.6	0.4	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7	
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling		2.3959	120.8	121.4	-0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.8	-	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.8	0.5	
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair		0.9786	132.5	132.4	-0.8	2.5	-1.3	0.8	-1.3	-1.0	-0.4	-1.7	-2.6	-3.3	-0.1	
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair		1.4172	109.2	110.1	-	-	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling		7.8039	130.4	164.4	-	-	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	26.1	26.1	
04.4.1 Water supply		3.7772	131.0	165.5	-	-	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	26.4	26.4	
04.4.3 Sewerage collection		4.0266	130.2	164.0	-	-	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	25.9	25.9	
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels		26.9719	168.5	179.8	-0.2	-0.1	-20.7	-7.2	-7.0	-6.8	-9.9	-10.0	-10.1	6.7	6.7	
04.5.1 Electricity		15.3426	188.1	196.7	-	-	19.5	-6.3	-6.3	-6.2	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	4.6	4.6	
04.5.2 Gas		10.4935	141.3	158.6	-	-	22.8	-7.3	-7.3	-7.3	-12.1	-12.1	-12.0	12.2	12.3	
04.5.3 Liquid fuels		0.8179	167.9	135.1	-6.0	-4.5	-25.5	-24.3	-22.1	-16.6	-6.8	-11.5	-12.9	-20.8	-19.5	
04.5.4 Solid fuels		0.3180	155.2	152.7	-0.3	-	-2.9	-1.5	-1.6	-2.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.9	-1.6	
04.9 Council tax and rates		28.0346	144.9	152.7	-	-	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.4	
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets		16.7661	137.2	138.9	0.9	2.2	-1.2	-	-0.8	-0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.1	1.3	
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings		13.9051	137.2	139.5	1.1	2.5	-0.9	0.3	-0.7	-	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.7	
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings		2.8611	137.1	137.4	0.1	0.5	-2.5	-1.3	-1.1	-2.5	0.6	-1.7	-1.8	-0.2	0.2	
05.2 Household textiles		4.4706	113.8	115.7	0.6	1.9	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.7	
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs		7.9538	119.6	119.7	-2.4	1.8	-3.2	-3.4	-2.8	-1.6	-0.6	-1.1	1.4	-4.0	0.1	
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods		7.4537	120.1	120.0	-2.5	1.9	-3.3	-3.7	-2.8	-1.7	-0.8	-1.3	1.4	-4.4	-	
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances		0.5001	121.1	122.5	-0.1	-	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils		5.0642	110.7	110.1	-0.2	1.0	-2.2	-2.7	-0.9	-1.8	-0.7	-0.3	-1.0	-1.8	-0.5	
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden		5.4232	119.6	119.8	0.4	2.1	0.1	-1.0	0.9	-0.3	0.9	-1.4	-0.5	-1.5	0.1	
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance		7.1858	130.8	131.8	1.0	-0.9	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.7	0.8	
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods		4.5502	117.8	115.8	1.3	-1.7	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	-	-0.2	0.7	-0.5	1.3	-1.7	
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services		2.6356	132.0	139.2	0.3	0.5	4.8	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.5	

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months							
	2025	2024 May	2025 May	2024 May	2025 May	2024 Sep	2024 Oct	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May		
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	8.5783	125.8	130.9	–	0.4	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.7	4.0		
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	5.8643	132.2	137.8	–	0.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.3		
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	2.7140	115.4	119.5	0.1	0.3	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.6		
06.2 Out-patient services	6.5443	131.2	137.0	0.3	0.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.4		
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	3.5947	123.9	128.2	0.2	0.3	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.4		
06.2.2 Dental services	2.9496	142.1	150.1	0.4	0.4	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.6		
06.3 Hospital services	7.6235	156.5	164.3	0.3	0.2	7.1	9.4	9.4	9.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	5.1	5.0		
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	34.1716	121.9	124.3	–0.4	–0.1	–2.8	–1.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.9		
07.1.1A New cars	13.1322	135.0	139.7	–0.5	0.1	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.5		
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	19.0583	111.1	112.3	–0.5	–0.4	–6.3	–3.2	–1.3	1.0	–0.9	–	0.6	1.0	1.1		
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	1.9811	123.4	122.4	1.0	1.3	–2.4	–1.8	–2.3	–3.0	1.1	–0.9	0.2	–1.1	–0.7		
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	50.4126	139.4	138.5	0.1	–2.3	–2.5	–3.9	–2.1	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.1	1.8	–0.7		
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	3.5150	132.3	138.7	0.3	1.4	2.9	4.4	5.1	4.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.9		
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	22.4260	135.1	120.5	0.1	–1.6	–10.4	–13.7	–10.9	–5.0	–2.2	–2.5	–5.3	–9.3	–10.9		
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	12.3012	140.8	149.3	0.1	0.8	4.8	5.1	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.2	6.0		
07.2.4 Other services	12.1703	156.3	174.4	0.1	–6.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	19.8	11.6		
07.3 Transport services	21.4155	154.4	158.1	4.1	–3.1	–0.6	2.0	0.3	–5.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	10.1	2.4		
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	7.6684	136.4	142.6	0.3	–2.3	2.7	4.0	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.5	7.3	4.5		
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	7.6658	157.1	165.9	0.3	–0.5	6.3	5.6	6.3	3.7	5.7	5.3	4.7	6.3	5.6		
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	4.0855	169.6	162.9	14.9	–5.0	–5.0	6.6	–	–26.0	–2.0	–2.6	–2.9	16.2	–3.9		
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1.9958	163.7	158.7	5.2	–10.2	4.8	1.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.5	0.9	13.6	–3.1		
08.1 Postal services	0.8759	163.9	175.4	–	–	17.7	22.9	15.7	18.2	15.5	16.5	15.5	7.0	7.0		
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18.6959	134.9	140.8	1.1	–0.2	4.6	3.8	4.3	5.5	5.5	6.9	5.5	5.7	4.4		
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	12.6687	98.8	97.8	0.1	0.2	4.1	0.4	–2.7	–	0.6	2.6	–1.3	–1.2	–1.0		
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	2.7346	82.8	79.5	–2.9	–1.8	–3.3	–2.4	–3.7	–3.0	–0.5	–1.6	–3.6	–5.1	–4.0		
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	0.7705	85.5	82.6	1.5	1.0	–1.1	–3.1	–8.6	–3.7	0.3	–2.4	–0.5	–2.8	–3.3		
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	4.6304	76.9	75.7	0.1	–0.1	–1.7	–8.6	–8.1	–6.6	–7.7	2.2	–5.1	–1.3	–1.5		
09.1.4 Recording media	4.4555	153.1	155.6	1.6	1.6	17.4	13.9	4.6	9.9	11.3	6.5	4.3	1.6	1.6		
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	0.0777	120.0	106.4	–	0.1	6.8	–11.9	–12.1	–12.4	–12.4	–12.4	–11.6	–11.5	–11.4		
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	6.5593	128.1	132.7	–	0.2	1.2	–	–0.1	–	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.6		
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	6.5593	128.1	132.7	–	0.2	1.2	–	–0.1	–	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.6		
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	30.5454	122.6	124.0	–0.1	0.4	–1.4	–0.5	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.2	–0.5	0.6	1.2		
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	7.8957	110.8	107.0	1.7	0.8	–4.9	–2.8	1.0	–1.1	1.8	0.7	–4.2	–2.5	–3.5		
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	7.1688	120.2	121.4	–0.9	0.1	–1.6	–1.4	–1.7	0.6	1.9	0.8	–1.3	–	1.0		
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	4.4391	126.4	128.2	0.6	0.1	–0.7	1.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.4		
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	11.0418	138.2	144.2	–1.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.7	4.4		
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	30.3859	136.8	142.2	0.5	–0.2	7.4	5.7	7.3	6.2	6.0	4.9	5.3	4.6	3.9		
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	10.602	136.9	145.7	0.4	0.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	6.6	6.4		
09.4.2 Cultural services	19.7839	137.0	140.9	0.5	–0.4	8.0	5.5	7.9	6.1	6.2	4.7	5.2	3.8	2.8		
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	9.0389	150.8	157.5	0.5	0.7	4.7	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.6	4.7	4.3	4.4		
09.5.1 Books	2.4254	151.3	152.4	–1.1	1.3	4.1	3.2	5.6	4.6	4.5	2.0	0.1	–1.7	0.7		
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	2.3541	182.2	204.9	1.8	1.4	9.2	11.9	11.3	10.6	11.2	12.4	11.6	12.9	12.5		
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4.2594	131.5	135.1	1.0	–0.1	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.3	3.9	2.7		
09.6 Package holidays	29.9789	149.0	157.5	0.2	0.4	6.8	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.5	5.4	5.7		
10.0 Education	25.4958	135.2	145.3	–	–	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5		
11.1 Catering services	87.4021	142.6	148.1	0.3	0.4	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8		
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	85.1301	143.9	149.6	0.4	0.4	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0		
11.1.2 Canteens	2.2720	107.9	105.9	–0.7	–0.6	–4.3	–4.0	–4.3	–4.2	–2.3	–1.8	–2.4	–2.0	–1.9		
11.2 Accommodation services	22.1332	156.8	155.2	2.0	2.2	2.9	5.3	5.1	2.7	2.9	1.4	–0.6	–1.2	–1.0		
12.1 Personal care	24.3987	122.4	124.7	–0.1	0.2	2.9	1.2	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.9		
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	5.5636	137.8	144.0	0.5	0.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5		
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	18.8351	117.5	118.8	–0.2	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.6	2.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.1		
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	9.6581	116.6	120.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.1		
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	6.9169	122.5	127.8	0.9	1.2	2.4	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.3		
12.3.2 Other personal effects	2.7412	104.3	103.1	–0.4	0.8	–4.6	–3.3	–3.0	–1.8	–3.4	–1.8	–1.7	–2.3	–1.2		
12.4 Social protection	12.6154	138.5	146.0	0.5	0.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5		
12.5 Insurance	6.3088	177.7	174.1	–0.7	0.1	5.1	5.1	4.2	3.3	–0.5	–1.6	–2.0	–2.8	–2.0		
12.5.2 House contents insurance	0.6942	140.1	132.9	1.3	–0.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.3	–0.2	–2.3	–3.3	–5.1		
12.5.3 Health insurance	3.5637	166.1	171.3	–	–	9.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.1	3.1		
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2.0509	193.1	173.6	–2.6	0.5	–2.4	–6.0	–8.3	–10.8	–11.0	–13.0	–13.4	–12.9	–10.1		
12.6 Financial services (nec)	12.8725	90.2	92.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.1	2.4		
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	12.8725	90.2	92.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.1	2.4		
12.7 Other services (nec)	14.3226	103.9	108.7	0.3	0.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.6	4.6		

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
	CHZR	CHZS	CHZT	CHZU	CHZV	CHZW	CHZX	CHZY	CHZZ	CJUU	CJUV	CJUW	CHZQ
2025	112.5699	38.5787	60.0628	127.8483	58.4897	28.3889	132.2960	24.4272	148.7426	31.8208	136.7089	100.0662	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2023 May	132.9	136.9	116.7	144.3	127.9	125.6	135.4	130.8	124.7	129.4	137.3	116.3	131.3
Jun	133.4	137.0	116.9	144.4	127.9	126.0	134.5	131.8	125.0	129.4	138.0	116.6	131.5
Jul	133.5	137.6	114.4	138.5	126.2	126.9	136.4	128.5	125.3	129.4	139.2	116.7	130.9
Aug	134.0	139.6	116.1	138.9	126.5	127.8	136.7	129.0	125.6	129.4	139.0	117.2	131.3
Sep	133.8	140.9	119.5	139.3	126.6	128.5	136.4	128.9	126.4	131.7	140.2	117.4	132.0
Oct	134.0	140.6	120.5	136.6	126.7	128.7	136.1	129.8	127.3	135.2	140.2	117.8	132.0
Nov	134.4	140.5	120.1	136.9	126.4	128.8	133.7	128.8	126.8	135.2	140.7	117.7	131.7
Dec	135.1	142.4	120.6	137.1	128.2	129.4	134.7	128.0	127.0	135.2	141.3	117.5	132.2
2024 Jan	134.6	145.5	115.9	139.6	124.2	131.1	130.9	128.2	126.9	135.2	140.0	118.5	131.5
Feb	134.9	145.8	118.3	140.2	125.9	131.4	131.9	126.8	127.5	135.2	141.4	118.5	132.3
Mar	135.1	147.0	119.0	140.5	126.3	132.0	132.8	129.0	128.7	135.2	142.9	118.8	133.0
Apr	135.6	147.1	119.5	137.0	125.3	133.2	135.0	134.8	129.4	135.2	144.1	119.7	133.5
May	135.2	147.6	120.2	137.3	125.6	133.5	136.0	136.2	129.7	135.2	145.2	119.9	133.9
Jun	135.5	147.0	118.8	137.6	125.8	133.9	135.7	135.7	129.9	135.2	146.5	119.9	134.1
Jul	135.5	147.5	116.8	136.4	124.2	134.2	136.7	134.3	130.0	135.2	146.0	120.7	133.8
Aug	135.8	147.6	118.0	136.6	124.9	134.8	138.4	134.2	130.5	135.2	145.0	121.0	134.3
Sep	136.3	147.7	120.5	137.0	125.4	135.1	133.3	135.6	131.2	137.6	145.9	121.2	134.2
Oct	136.5	148.1	121.8	140.6	126.0	135.9	133.5	135.8	131.1	142.0	146.1	121.2	135.0
Nov	137.1	150.2	122.6	141.1	125.9	136.0	132.4	134.9	131.3	142.0	146.2	121.3	135.1
Dec	137.8	149.9	121.9	141.4	127.7	136.6	133.8	135.8	131.2	142.0	146.1	121.5	135.6
2025 Jan	139.0	152.6	117.9	142.6	124.8	137.7	133.2	135.8	131.7	145.3	144.7	121.8	135.4
Feb	139.3	154.1	117.6	142.8	126.1	138.0	134.3	136.1	131.8	145.3	146.2	122.1	136.0
Mar	139.2	154.8	120.3	142.9	126.9	138.5	134.4	136.7	131.8	145.3	147.2	122.4	136.5
Apr	140.2	155.5	118.9	147.7	124.7	139.0	139.5	142.6	133.4	145.3	148.0	122.7	138.2
May	141.2	155.6	119.8	147.9	126.5	139.4	137.0	142.3	133.8	145.3	149.2	123.2	138.4
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2023 May	18.3	9.3	7.1	12.1	7.5	8.3	1.2	9.1	6.7	3.2	10.3	6.8	8.7
Jun	17.3	9.2	7.2	12.0	6.5	8.2	-1.8	9.5	6.7	3.2	9.5	6.5	7.9
Jul	14.8	9.4	6.6	6.8	6.2	8.9	-2.0	7.1	6.5	3.2	9.6	6.0	6.8
Aug	13.6	10.5	7.0	7.0	5.1	8.5	-0.5	8.2	5.8	3.2	8.3	5.6	6.7
Sep	12.1	11.2	6.9	6.9	3.7	8.2	0.7	8.1	6.0	4.1	8.6	5.3	6.7
Oct	10.1	11.0	6.2	-3.5	3.1	8.0	0.5	8.1	6.4	4.5	7.5	5.1	4.6
Nov	9.2	10.2	5.7	-3.4	2.3	7.4	-1.5	8.1	5.3	4.5	7.5	4.8	3.9
Dec	8.0	12.9	6.4	-3.4	2.5	7.3	-1.1	8.5	5.7	4.5	7.0	4.3	4.0
2024 Jan	6.9	12.4	5.6	-2.1	0.4	6.9	-0.3	8.2	5.7	4.5	7.0	4.5	4.0
Feb	5.0	11.9	5.0	-1.7	-	6.5	-0.1	5.6	5.4	4.5	6.0	3.6	3.4
Mar	4.0	12.1	4.0	-1.6	-0.9	6.6	0.1	7.5	5.3	4.5	5.8	3.4	3.2
Apr	2.9	8.1	3.7	-4.9	-1.0	6.7	0.1	4.0	4.4	4.5	6.0	3.6	2.3
May	1.7	7.8	3.0	-4.8	-1.9	6.2	0.5	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.8	3.1	2.0
Jun	1.5	7.3	1.6	-4.7	-1.6	6.3	0.9	2.9	3.9	4.5	6.2	2.9	2.0
Jul	1.5	7.3	2.1	-1.5	-1.7	5.7	0.2	4.5	3.7	4.5	4.9	3.5	2.2
Aug	1.3	5.8	1.6	-1.6	-1.3	5.5	1.3	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.3	2.2
Sep	1.9	4.9	0.8	-1.7	-1.0	5.2	-2.2	5.2	3.8	4.4	4.1	3.3	1.7
Oct	1.9	5.3	1.0	2.9	-0.5	5.6	-1.9	4.6	3.0	5.0	4.3	2.9	2.3
Nov	2.0	6.9	2.0	3.0	-0.4	5.5	-0.9	4.8	3.6	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.6
Dec	2.0	5.3	1.1	3.1	-0.3	5.6	-0.6	6.1	3.4	5.0	3.4	3.5	2.5
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	1.8	2.1	0.5	5.0	1.7	5.9	3.8	7.5	3.3	2.8	3.0
Feb	3.3	5.7	-0.6	1.9	0.2	5.1	1.8	7.3	3.4	7.5	3.4	3.0	2.8
Mar	3.0	5.3	1.1	1.8	0.5	5.0	1.2	6.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	3.1	2.6
Apr	3.4	5.7	-0.4	7.8	-0.5	4.3	3.3	5.8	3.1	7.5	2.7	2.5	3.5
May	4.4	5.4	-0.3	7.7	0.8	4.5	0.7	4.5	3.2	7.5	2.8	2.8	3.4

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5D3	L5D4	L5D5	L5D6	L5D7	L5D8	L5D9	L5DA	L5DB	L5DC	L5CY
2025	90.1944	30.9104	48.1242	301.2055	46.8637	22.7461	105.9996	19.5718	119.1771	25.4958	109.5353	80.1761	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2023 May	133.3	136.9	116.8	128.7	128.2	125.8	135.6	130.8	124.9	129.4	137.3	116.4	129.1
Jun	133.8	137.0	117.1	129.1	128.2	126.1	134.7	131.8	125.1	129.4	138.0	116.6	129.4
Jul	133.9	137.6	114.6	127.3	126.5	127.0	136.5	128.5	125.6	129.4	139.3	116.6	129.0
Aug	134.4	139.6	116.2	127.8	126.8	128.0	136.8	129.0	125.8	129.4	139.1	117.1	129.4
Sep	134.2	141.0	119.5	128.3	127.0	128.7	136.5	129.0	126.6	131.7	140.3	117.3	130.1
Oct	134.4	140.8	120.6	127.9	127.0	129.0	136.2	129.9	127.6	135.2	140.3	117.7	130.2
Nov	134.8	140.7	120.2	128.2	126.8	129.1	133.9	128.9	127.1	135.2	140.8	117.6	130.0
Dec	135.5	142.4	120.7	128.6	128.5	129.7	134.6	128.1	127.3	135.2	141.4	117.3	130.5
2024 Jan	134.9	145.5	115.9	129.7	124.5	131.4	130.9	128.4	127.2	135.2	140.1	118.4	130.0
Feb	135.2	145.8	118.3	130.5	126.2	131.7	131.9	127.0	127.9	135.2	141.5	118.4	130.8
Mar	135.5	147.0	119.0	131.1	126.6	132.3	132.7	129.1	129.1	135.2	143.0	118.7	131.6
Apr	135.9	147.1	119.5	130.9	125.6	133.5	135.0	134.9	129.8	135.2	144.3	119.6	132.2
May	135.6	147.6	120.3	131.4	125.9	133.8	136.0	136.3	130.0	135.2	145.3	119.8	132.7
Jun	135.8	147.0	118.9	132.0	126.1	134.2	135.7	135.8	130.2	135.2	146.7	119.8	133.0
Jul	135.9	147.6	116.8	132.1	124.5	134.5	136.7	134.4	130.3	135.2	146.1	120.6	132.9
Aug	136.2	147.6	118.0	132.6	125.2	135.1	138.4	134.3	130.9	135.2	145.2	120.9	133.4
Sep	136.7	147.7	120.5	133.2	125.7	135.4	133.3	135.7	131.6	137.6	146.0	121.1	133.5
Oct	136.9	148.1	121.8	135.0	126.3	136.2	133.5	135.9	131.5	142.0	146.3	121.1	134.3
Nov	137.5	150.2	122.6	135.7	126.2	136.3	132.4	135.0	131.7	142.0	146.4	121.2	134.6
Dec	138.2	149.9	122.0	136.3	128.1	136.9	133.8	135.9	131.6	142.0	146.2	121.4	135.1
2025 Jan	139.4	152.6	118.0	137.0	125.1	138.0	133.1	135.9	132.0	145.3	144.8	121.6	135.1
Feb	139.7	154.1	117.6	137.4	126.4	138.4	134.3	136.2	132.2	145.3	146.4	121.9	135.6
Mar	139.6	154.8	120.3	137.7	127.2	138.9	134.4	136.8	132.1	145.3	147.3	122.3	136.1
Apr	140.6	155.5	119.0	140.1	125.0	139.3	139.5	142.7	133.8	145.3	148.2	122.6	137.7
May	141.6	155.6	119.9	140.5	126.9	139.8	137.0	142.5	134.1	145.3	149.3	123.1	138.0
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2023 May	18.4	9.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.5	1.3	9.0	6.8	3.2	10.3	6.7	7.9
Jun	17.4	9.2	7.2	7.3	6.6	8.3	-1.7	9.4	6.8	3.2	9.5	6.4	7.3
Jul	14.9	9.3	6.6	5.4	6.3	9.0	-2.1	7.0	6.8	3.2	9.6	5.8	6.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	7.0	5.7	5.1	8.6	-0.7	8.1	6.0	3.2	8.3	5.3	6.3
Sep	12.2	11.2	6.9	5.7	3.7	8.4	0.7	8.1	6.2	4.1	8.6	5.0	6.3
Oct	10.1	11.0	6.2	1.9	3.1	8.2	0.5	8.0	6.6	4.5	7.6	4.8	4.7
Nov	9.2	10.2	5.7	1.9	2.4	7.7	-1.4	8.1	5.5	4.5	7.6	4.5	4.2
Dec	8.0	12.8	6.4	1.9	2.5	7.5	-1.3	8.6	6.0	4.5	7.1	3.9	4.2
2024 Jan	7.0	12.2	5.5	2.5	0.5	7.0	-0.5	8.2	6.0	4.5	7.1	4.2	4.2
Feb	5.0	11.8	5.0	2.9	0.1	6.6	-0.4	5.7	5.6	4.5	6.0	3.4	3.8
Mar	4.0	11.9	3.9	3.1	-0.9	6.7	-0.1	7.6	5.6	4.5	5.9	3.2	3.8
Apr	2.9	8.0	3.7	2.0	-0.9	6.8	-0.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	6.1	3.4	3.0
May	1.7	7.8	3.0	2.1	-1.8	6.3	0.3	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.8	2.9	2.8
Jun	1.5	7.3	1.6	2.3	-1.6	6.4	0.7	3.0	4.1	4.5	6.3	2.8	2.8
Jul	1.5	7.2	2.0	3.7	-1.6	5.9	0.1	4.5	3.8	4.5	4.9	3.4	3.1
Aug	1.3	5.7	1.6	3.7	-1.3	5.6	1.2	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.2	3.1
Sep	1.8	4.8	0.8	3.8	-1.0	5.2	-2.4	5.2	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.2	2.6
Oct	1.9	5.2	1.0	5.5	-0.5	5.6	-2.0	4.7	3.1	5.0	4.3	2.9	3.2
Nov	2.0	6.8	2.0	5.8	-0.5	5.5	-1.1	4.8	3.6	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.5
Dec	2.0	5.3	1.1	6.0	-0.3	5.6	-0.6	6.1	3.4	5.0	3.4	3.5	3.5
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	1.8	5.6	0.5	5.0	1.7	5.9	3.8	7.5	3.3	2.8	3.9
Feb	3.3	5.7	-0.6	5.3	0.2	5.1	1.8	7.3	3.4	7.5	3.4	3.0	3.7
Mar	3.0	5.3	1.1	5.1	0.5	5.0	1.2	6.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	3.1	3.4
Apr	3.4	5.7	-0.4	7.0	-0.5	4.3	3.3	5.8	3.1	7.5	2.7	2.5	4.1
May	4.4	5.4	-0.3	6.9	0.8	4.5	0.7	4.5	3.2	7.5	2.8	2.8	4.0

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

E CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2025	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
			Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
CPI (overall index)	1 000	135.6	135.4	136.0	136.5	138.2	138.4		2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.4
All goods	499.1646	131.3	131.2	131.7	132.2	132.5	133.1		0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	2.0
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	151.1486	140.9	142.5	143.1	143.2	144.1	144.9		2.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.7
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	64.8411	142.1	143.5	144.0	144.0	145.2	145.9		2.6	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.3	5.3
Non-processed food	47.7288	132.5	133.4	133.5	133.3	133.9	135.3		1.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.2
Seasonal food	28.7083	136.8	136.9	137.2	137.1	136.5	137.4		2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.2
Meat	19.0204	127.2	129.3	129.2	128.8	131.3	133.3		0.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	3.6	4.8
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	38.5787	149.9	152.6	154.1	154.8	155.5	155.6		5.3	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.4
Industrial goods	348.0160	127.2	126.4	126.9	127.4	127.6	128.1		-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	0.7	0.9
Energy	61.6526	151.6	153.4	154.4	153.4	155.6	154.4		-6.0	-6.6	-6.8	-8.0	-0.9	-1.7
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	32.6423	170.1	172.2	172.2	172.2	180.3	180.4		-6.6	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	7.5	7.5
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	29.0143	125.2	126.5	128.3	126.6	123.7	121.5		-5.3	-2.3	-2.8	-5.6	-9.6	-11.1
Non-energy industrial goods	286.3633	122.7	121.5	121.9	122.7	122.5	123.3		1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6
Clothing & footwear goods	59.2420	121.6	117.5	117.2	119.9	118.5	119.4		1.1	1.7	-0.7	1.1	-0.5	-0.4
Housing goods	60.5117	127.1	124.3	125.5	126.2	126.6	128.3		-0.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.5
Household goods	54.5760	126.9	123.7	125.1	125.9	123.5	125.4		-0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.8	0.5
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	5.9357	130.5	130.7	130.5	130.3	157.4	158.1		5.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	20.3	21.0
Medical products, appliances & equipment	10.7063	128.6	129.5	129.8	130.0	130.4	130.8		3.8	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.7	4.0
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	47.0358	124.1	124.4	124.4	125.3	126.1	126.2		1.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.2
Recreational goods	73.3056	121.5	122.7	122.9	122.4	122.1	122.6		1.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	1.2	1.6
Audio-visual goods	15.7146	94.0	94.6	97.0	96.1	94.5	94.7		0.1	0.7	2.7	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0
Other recreational goods	57.5909	130.8	132.2	131.6	131.2	131.4	132.0		1.9	3.1	2.4	1.0	1.8	2.2
Miscellaneous goods	35.5618	118.1	117.7	118.4	118.9	118.8	119.4		2.4	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7
All services	500.8354	138.8	138.5	139.3	139.8	142.9	142.7		4.4	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.7
Housing services	93.0295	130.2	131.0	131.4	131.7	133.9	134.1		7.4	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.0
Actual rentals for housing	81.4551	129.7	130.6	131.0	131.3	131.7	131.9		7.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.3	6.1
Primary housing services	7.6608	128.0	128.1	127.8	127.6	149.4	149.4		6.5	6.5	6.1	5.8	16.8	16.6
Other housing services	3.9137	133.5	133.6	135.1	135.6	136.1	136.6		4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.8
Travel & transport services	59.8304	148.8	146.4	148.0	148.3	161.3	156.4		-0.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	10.2	5.0
Services for personal transport equipment	30.5425	148.6	149.7	149.7	150.1	164.6	159.2		5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	12.6	8.8
Transport services	26.7282	148.0	141.7	145.3	145.6	158.1	153.2		-5.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	10.1	2.4
Transport insurance	2.5597	178.4	177.0	174.7	173.2	172.7	173.6		-10.8	-11.0	-13.0	-13.4	-12.9	-10.1
Communication	24.4272	135.8	135.8	136.1	136.7	142.6	142.3		6.1	5.9	7.3	6.0	5.8	4.5
Recreational & personal services	219.9104	146.2	145.1	146.2	147.0	148.9	149.7		4.0	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5
Package holidays & accommodation	65.0401	157.6	155.1	155.7	156.9	159.1	161.0		3.7	3.8	2.9	1.6	2.3	2.4
Other recreational & personal services	154.8704	143.0	142.4	143.7	144.3	146.1	146.5		4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.9
Catering services	109.0848	144.5	144.1	145.8	146.4	147.3	147.9		3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8
Non-catering recreational & personal services	45.7855	138.5	137.7	137.8	138.8	142.5	142.4		5.8	5.7	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.0
Miscellaneous & other services	103.6379	128.8	130.3	130.5	130.7	131.1	131.4		5.2	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.2	5.2
Miscellaneous services	54.1345	117.7	118.4	118.6	118.9	119.3	119.7		4.9	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.0	4.0
Medical services	17.6826	146.3	147.5	148.0	148.6	149.2	149.6		6.9	5.5	5.7	6.0	4.8	4.7
Education	31.8208	142.0	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3		5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
Special aggregates														
Durables	99.8503	120.4	119.6	120.5	121.3	120.5	121.3		0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.6
Semi-durables	113.1087	121.1	118.8	118.7	120.0	118.8	120.0		1.2	1.9	0.2	0.4	-0.6	-0.1
Non-durables	73.4043	129.4	129.6	129.8	129.9	132.4	132.6		3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	4.1	4.2
Seasonal food	28.7083	136.8	136.9	137.2	137.1	136.5	137.4		2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.2
Non-seasonal food	71.9127	137.8	139.1	139.5	139.5	140.9	141.9		1.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.9
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	212.8013	144.6	146.2	146.9	146.7	148.0	148.2		0.0	0.4	0.5	-0.1	2.5	2.7
Energy & unprocessed food	109.3814	143.4	144.8	145.4	144.8	146.2	146.2		-3.1	-3.0	-3.2	-4.0	0.4	0.4
Energy & seasonal food	90.3610	147.0	148.2	148.9	148.3	149.5	149.0		-3.7	-4.1	-4.2	-5.2	-0.3	-0.5
Tobacco	18.5261	184.1	186.0	188.3	189.3	190.0	190.4		9.2	9.4	9.4	8.4	7.9	7.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	127.8483	141.4	142.6	142.8	142.9	147.7	147.9		3.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	7.8	7.7
Education, health & social protection ²	75.9548	140.2	142.1	142.4	142.7	143.0	143.3		5.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.0
All items excluding														
Energy ³	938.3474	134.0	133.8	134.4	134.9	136.6	136.9		3.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.7
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	787.1987	132.4	131.9	132.4	133.1	134.9	135.1		3.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.5
Energy & unprocessed food	890.6186	134.0	133.7	134.3	134.9	136.6	136.9		3.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7
Seasonal food	971.2917	135.5	135.3	135.9	136.4	138.2	138.4		2.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.4
Energy & seasonal food	909.6390	133.9	133.6	134.2	134.8	136.5	136.8		3.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.8
Tobacco	981.4739	134.6	134.5	135.0	135.5	137.2	137.5		2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.3
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	961.4213	135.0	134.8	135.3	135.8	137.5	137.8		2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.3
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	970.9897	135.9	135.7	136.2	136.8	138.6	138.9		2.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	4.0	3.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	872.1517	134.3	133.9	134.6	135.1	136.4	136.6		2.4	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.7
Education, health & social protection	924.0452	135.3	135.0	135.6	136.1	137.9	138.1		2.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	3.3	3.2

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

³ Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National Statistics

E1 CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

		Weights						Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2025	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025			
			Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			May			
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	135.1	135.1	135.6	136.1	137.7	138.0		3.5	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.0			0.2			
All goods	399.9459	131.4	131.3	131.8	132.2	132.6	133.2		0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	2.0			0.4			
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	121.1049	141.4	142.9	143.5	143.6	144.5	145.3		2.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.7			0.5			
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	51.9527	143.0	144.4	144.9	145.0	146.2	146.8		2.6	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.3	5.3			0.4			
Non-processed food	38.2417	132.1	133.1	133.1	133.0	133.6	135.0		1.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.2			1.0			
Seasonal food	23.002	136.2	136.4	136.6	136.5	135.9	136.8		2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.2			0.7			
Meat	15.2398	127.2	129.3	129.2	128.8	131.3	133.3		0.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	3.6	4.8			1.5			
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	30.9104	149.9	152.6	154.1	154.8	155.5	155.6		5.3	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.4			0.1			
Industrial goods	278.8410	127.2	126.4	126.9	127.4	127.6	128.1		-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	0.7	0.9			0.4			
Energy	49.3980	150.9	152.6	153.6	152.6	154.8	153.6		-6.0	-6.6	-6.8	-8.0	-0.9	-1.7			-0.8			
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	26.1540	169.4	171.4	171.4	171.5	179.6	179.6		-6.6	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	7.5	7.5			-			
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	23.2439	125.7	127.0	128.8	127.1	124.2	122.1		-5.3	-2.3	-2.8	-5.6	-9.6	-11.1			-1.7			
Non-energy industrial goods	229.4430	122.9	121.8	122.1	122.9	122.8	123.5		1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6			0.6			
Clothing & footwear goods	47.4665	121.6	117.5	117.1	119.9	118.5	119.4		1.1	1.7	-0.7	1.1	-0.5	-0.4			0.8			
Housing goods	48.4838	127.6	124.8	125.9	126.7	127.0	128.8		-0.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.5			1.4			
Household goods	43.7280	127.1	124.0	125.3	126.1	123.7	125.6		-0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.8	0.5			1.5			
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	4.7559	133.1	133.2	133.0	132.8	160.5	161.1		5.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	20.3	21.0			0.4			
Medical products, appliances & equipment	8.5783	128.7	129.6	129.9	130.1	130.5	130.9		3.8	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.7	4.0			0.4			
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	37.6865	123.3	123.6	123.6	124.5	125.3	125.4		1.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.2			-			
Recreational goods	58.7346	122.1	123.3	123.6	123.0	122.8	123.3		1.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	1.2	1.6			0.4			
Audio-visual goods	12.5910	95.5	96.1	98.6	97.6	96.0	96.3		0.1	0.7	2.7	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0			0.2			
Other recreational goods	46.1436	131.0	132.5	131.8	131.4	131.7	132.3		1.9	3.1	2.4	1.0	1.8	2.2			0.5			
Miscellaneous goods	28.4932	118.3	117.9	118.5	119.1	118.9	119.5		2.4	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7			0.5			
All services	600.0541	136.7	136.8	137.4	137.9	140.3	140.4		5.4	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.3			0.1			
Housing services	273.3076	132.2	132.8	133.2	133.6	135.2	135.6		7.5	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.6			0.3			
Actual rentals for housing	65.2643	129.7	130.6	131.0	131.3	131.7	131.9		7.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.3	6.1			0.2			
Owner occupiers' housing	170.7350	131.3	131.8	132.4	132.9	133.2	133.7		8.0	8.0	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7			0.4			
Primary housing services	34.1726	140.9	140.9	140.8	140.8	151.4	151.4		5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	7.5	7.4			-			
Other housing services	3.1357	133.4	133.6	135.0	135.5	136.0	136.6		4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.8			0.4			
Travel & transport services	47.9379	150.0	147.5	149.1	149.4	162.5	157.5		-0.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	10.2	5.0			-3.1			
Services for personal transport equipment	24.4716	148.5	149.7	149.7	150.0	164.5	159.2		5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	12.6	8.8			-3.3			
Transport services	21.4155	152.7	146.2	149.9	150.3	163.2	158.1		-5.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	10.1	2.4			-3.1			
Transport insurance	2.0509	178.4	177.0	174.7	173.2	172.7	173.6		-10.8	-11.0	-13.0	-13.4	-12.9	-10.1			0.5			
Communication	19.5718	135.9	135.9	136.2	136.8	142.7	142.5		6.1	5.9	7.3	6.0	5.8	4.5			-0.2			
Recreational & personal services	176.1989	146.3	145.2	146.3	147.1	149.0	149.8		4.0	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5			0.5			
Package holidays & accommodation	52.1121	157.8	155.3	155.9	157.0	159.3	161.2		3.7	3.8	2.9	1.6	2.3	2.4			1.2			
Other recreational & personal services	124.0868	143.1	142.6	143.8	144.5	146.2	146.6		4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.9			0.3			
Catering services	87.4021	144.7	144.3	146.0	146.5	147.4	148.1		3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8			0.4			
Non-catering recreational & personal services	36.6847	138.5	137.7	137.8	138.8	142.5	142.4		5.8	5.7	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.0			-0.1			
Miscellaneous & other services	83.0378	128.7	130.2	130.4	130.7	131.0	131.3		5.2	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.2	5.2			0.2			
Miscellaneous services	43.3742	117.4	118.2	118.3	118.6	119.1	119.5		4.9	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.0	4.0			0.4			
Medical services	14.1678	145.9	147.1	147.6	148.3	148.8	149.2		6.9	5.5	5.7	6.0	4.8	4.7			0.3			
Education	25.4958	142.0	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3		5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5			-			
Special aggregates																				
Durables	80.0031	120.4	119.6	120.5	121.3	120.5	121.2		0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.6			0.6			
Semi-durables	90.6262	121.4	119.2	119.1	120.3	119.2	120.3		1.2	1.9	0.2	0.4	-0.6	-0.1			0.9			
Non-durables	58.8138	129.7	129.9	130.1	130.2	132.7	132.9		3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	4.1	4.2			0.2			
Seasonal food	23.002	136.2	136.4	136.6	136.5	135.9	136.8		2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.2			0.7			
Non-seasonal food	57.6186	138.7	140.0	140.4	140.4	141.8	142.8		1.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.9			0.7			
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	170.5028	144.5	146.1	146.8	146.6	147.9	148.1		0.0	0.4	0.5	-0.1	2.5	2.7			0.2			
Energy & unprocessed food	87.6397	143.3	144.6	145.2	144.6	146.1	146.1		-3.1	-3.0	-3.2	-4.0	0.4	0.4			-			
Energy & seasonal food	72.3999	146.7	147.9	148.6	148.0	149.2	148.7		-3.7	-4.1	-4.2	-5.2	-0.3	-0.5			-0.3			
Tobacco	14.8437	184.1	186.0	188.3	189.3	190.0	190.4		9.2	9.4	9.4	8.4	7.9	7.8			0.2			
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	301.2055	136.3	137.0	137.4	137.7	140.1	140.5		6.0	5.6	5.3	5.1	7.0	6.9			0.3			
Education, health & social protection	60.8573	140.4	142.3	142.6	142.9	143.2	143.5		5.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.0			0.2			
All items excluding																				
Energy ²	950.6020	134.0	133.9	134.4	134.9	136.5	136.9		4.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.3			0.3			
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	829.4972	132.7	132.3	132.9	133.5	135.1	135.4		4.2	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.2			0.2			
Energy & unprocessed food	912.3603	134.0	133.8	134.4	135.0	136.6	136.9		4.2	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.3			0.2			
Seasonal food	976.9980	135.0	135.0	135.6	136.1	137.7	138.0		3.5	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.0			0.2			
Energy & seasonal food	927.6001	133.9	133.8	134.3	134.9	136.5	136.8		4.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.3			0.2			
Tobacco	985.1563	134.3	134.3	134.8	135.3	136.9	137.2		3.4	3.8	3.6	3.3	4.1	3.9			0.2			
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	969.0896	134.6	134.5	135.0	135.5	137.2	137.4		3.4	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.9			0.3			
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	976.7561	135.3	135.3	135.8	136.3	138.1	138.4		3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.4			0.2			
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	698.7945	134.5	134.1	134.8	135.3	136.6	136.8		2.4	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.7			0.2			
Owner occupiers' housing costs	829.2650	136.0	135.8	136.4	136.9	138.7	139.0		2.6	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.4			0.2			
Council tax and rates	801.2305	134.8	134.8	135.4	135.9	137.3	137.6		3.4	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.9			0.2			
Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates	971.9654	135.7	135.6	136.2	136.6	138.3	138.6		2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.4			0.2			
Education, health & social protection	939.1427	134.8	134.7	135.3	135.7	137.4	137.7		3.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.9			0.2			

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2025	112.5699	38.5787	61.6526	286.3633	499.1646	93.0295	59.8304	219.9104	24.4272	103.6379	500.8354
Monthly	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2022 May	8.6	5.0	52.8	7.2	12.4	3.4	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5	4.9
Jun	9.8	4.6	57.3	6.5	12.7	3.5	7.1	7.6	2.9	2.4	5.2
Jul	12.6	5.4	57.8	6.6	13.5	4.1	8.0	7.9	3.2	2.8	5.7
Aug	13.1	5.4	52.0	6.6	12.9	4.3	9.0	7.9	2.8	2.9	5.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	49.6	7.0	13.2	4.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.9	6.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	59.0	6.7	14.8	4.7	8.8	8.7	3.2	2.6	6.3
Nov	16.4	4.1	55.6	6.3	14.0	4.9	8.4	9.0	2.6	2.7	6.3
Dec	16.8	3.7	52.8	5.8	13.4	4.8	10.1	9.9	2.0	2.7	6.8
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	51.2	5.6	13.3	4.5	4.9	9.4	2.4	3.6	6.0
Feb	18.0	5.7	49.0	5.7	13.4	4.6	5.4	10.4	3.7	3.6	6.6
Mar	19.1	5.3	40.5	5.7	12.8	4.7	6.2	9.9	3.7	3.8	6.6
Apr	19.0	9.1	10.8	6.6	10.0	5.6	7.2	9.1	7.9	4.2	6.9
May	18.3	9.3	8.4	6.8	9.7	5.6	8.5	9.4	9.1	4.1	7.4
Jun	17.3	9.2	3.2	6.4	8.5	5.6	8.6	8.8	9.5	4.1	7.2
Jul	14.8	9.4	-7.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	10.6	8.9	7.1	3.6	7.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.2	5.2	6.3	6.3	8.9	7.8	8.2	3.5	6.8
Sep	12.1	11.2	-0.2	4.7	6.2	6.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	3.7	6.9
Oct	10.1	11.0	-15.7	4.3	2.9	6.1	7.5	7.5	8.1	3.9	6.6
Nov	9.2	10.2	-16.9	3.3	2.0	6.2	5.7	7.4	8.1	3.8	6.3
Dec	8.0	12.9	-17.3	3.1	1.9	6.2	7.2	7.1	8.5	3.6	6.4
2024 Jan	6.9	12.4	-14.9	2.7	1.8	6.4	7.4	7.3	8.2	3.7	6.5
Feb	5.0	11.9	-13.8	1.9	1.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.6	3.6	6.1
Mar	4.0	12.1	-12.7	1.5	0.8	6.9	5.9	6.4	7.5	3.5	6.0
Apr	2.9	8.1	-16.7	0.6	-0.8	6.8	4.9	6.7	4.0	4.0	5.9
May	1.7	7.8	-15.9	-0.1	-1.3	6.9	4.8	6.4	4.1	3.9	5.7
Jun	1.5	7.3	-16.0	-0.1	-1.4	7.1	4.6	6.6	2.9	4.0	5.7
Jul	1.5	7.3	-10.9	0.1	-0.6	7.0	2.7	5.4	4.5	4.7	5.2
Aug	1.3	5.8	-13.2	0.3	-0.9	7.0	6.5	5.3	4.1	4.7	5.6
Sep	1.9	4.9	-16.2	0.2	-1.4	7.0	2.1	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.9
Oct	1.9	5.3	-10.1	0.5	-0.3	7.2	3.1	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.0
Nov	2.0	6.9	-8.8	1.1	0.4	7.4	2.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0
Dec	2.0	5.3	-6.0	1.2	0.7	7.4	-0.6	4.0	6.1	5.2	4.4
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	-6.6	1.6	1.0	7.5	3.8	3.9	5.9	5.6	5.0
Feb	3.3	5.7	-6.8	1.1	0.8	7.2	3.8	3.8	7.3	5.8	5.0
Mar	3.0	5.3	-8.0	1.1	0.6	7.0	3.6	3.5	6.0	5.9	4.7
Apr	3.4	5.7	-0.9	1.1	1.7	7.2	10.2	3.5	5.8	5.2	5.4
May	4.4	5.4	-1.7	1.6	2.0	7.0	5.0	3.5	4.5	5.2	4.7

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components					All services
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²		Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	
Weights	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE
2025	90.1944	30.9104	49.3980	229.4430	399.9459	273.3076	47.9379	176.1989	19.5718	83.0378	600.0541
Monthly	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564
2022 May	8.7	5.1	52.6	7.2	12.4	3.1	7.9	6.8	2.7	2.5	4.3
Jun	9.8	4.7	57.1	6.5	12.7	3.3	8.0	7.6	2.9	2.4	4.5
Jul	12.7	5.5	57.7	6.7	13.6	3.5	9.1	7.9	3.1	2.8	4.9
Aug	13.1	5.5	51.8	6.6	13.0	3.7	10.1	7.9	2.7	2.9	5.1
Sep	14.6	5.6	49.4	7.0	13.2	3.8	9.7	8.5	2.3	2.9	5.3
Oct	16.4	6.2	58.6	6.8	14.8	3.8	9.9	8.7	3.2	2.6	5.3
Nov	16.5	4.2	55.2	6.3	14.1	4.0	9.5	9.1	2.5	2.7	5.4
Dec	16.9	3.8	52.3	5.8	13.4	4.0	11.4	10.0	1.9	2.7	5.8
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	50.7	5.7	13.3	4.0	5.5	9.4	2.3	3.6	5.2
Feb	18.2	5.7	48.3	5.8	13.4	4.1	6.1	10.4	3.6	3.6	5.6
Mar	19.2	5.3	39.7	5.7	12.7	4.1	6.8	9.9	3.6	3.7	5.7
Apr	19.1	9.1	10.5	6.7	10.0	4.6	7.7	9.1	7.8	4.1	6.0
May	18.4	9.2	8.1	7.0	9.7	4.7	8.8	9.4	9.0	4.0	6.3
Jun	17.4	9.2	2.9	6.6	8.5	4.8	8.7	8.8	9.4	4.1	6.3
Jul	14.9	9.3	-8.2	6.1	6.1	5.1	10.4	8.9	7.0	3.5	6.5
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.6	5.3	6.3	5.3	8.5	7.8	8.1	3.4	6.1
Sep	12.2	11.2	-0.7	4.9	6.2	5.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	3.6	6.3
Oct	10.1	11.0	-16.0	4.4	2.9	5.6	7.6	7.5	8.0	3.8	6.2
Nov	9.2	10.2	-17.1	3.4	2.0	5.6	5.8	7.4	8.1	3.7	6.0
Dec	8.0	12.8	-17.4	3.3	1.9	5.5	6.5	7.2	8.6	3.5	6.0
2024 Jan	7.0	12.2	-15.0	2.8	1.8	5.7	6.9	7.3	8.2	3.7	6.1
Feb	5.0	11.8	-13.9	2.0	1.1	6.1	6.3	6.7	5.7	3.5	6.0
Mar	4.0	11.9	-12.8	1.6	0.9	6.4	5.4	6.5	7.6	3.5	6.0
Apr	2.9	8.0	-16.8	0.7	-0.8	6.4	4.4	6.8	4.1	4.0	6.0
May	1.7	7.8	-16.0	-	-1.3	6.6	4.4	6.4	4.2	3.9	5.9
Jun	1.5	7.3	-16.1	-0.1	-1.4	6.7	4.3	6.6	3.0	4.0	6.0
Jul	1.5	7.2	-10.9	0.1	-0.5	6.8	2.6	5.5	4.5	4.7	5.7
Aug	1.3	5.7	-13.2	0.3	-0.9	6.8	6.3	5.3	4.1	4.7	5.9
Sep	1.8	4.8	-16.2	0.2	-1.4	6.9	1.9	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.6
Oct	1.9	5.2	-10.0	0.5	-0.3	7.0	2.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.6
Nov	2.0	6.8	-8.7	1.0	0.4	7.4	2.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.7
Dec	2.0	5.3	-6.0	1.2	0.7	7.5	-0.6	4.0	6.1	5.2	5.4
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	-6.6	1.6	1.0	7.5	3.8	3.9	5.9	5.6	5.8
Feb	3.3	5.7	-6.8	1.1	0.8	7.1	3.8	3.8	7.3	5.8	5.7
Mar	3.0	5.3	-8.0	1.1	0.6	6.9	3.6	3.5	6.0	5.9	5.4
Apr	3.4	5.7	-0.9	1.1	1.7	6.8	10.2	3.5	5.8	5.2	5.8
May	4.4	5.4	-1.7	1.6	2.0	6.6	5.0	3.5	4.5	5.2	5.3

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

		Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
		D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2011		3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012		2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013		2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	
2014		1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015		0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016		1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017		2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018		2.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	2.6
2019		1.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.6	2.7
2020		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2021		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2022		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2023		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2024		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jul		1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
Aug		1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
Sep		1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.3
Oct		1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	3.0	0.6	0.2	2.2
Nov		1.2	0.4	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	3.4	0.8	0.2	2.0
Dec		1.8	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
2020 Jan		2.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	0.4	2.2
Feb		2.2	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.3
Mar		1.6	0.4	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.4
Apr		1.5	-	1.3	-1.2	3.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-0.9	2.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
May		0.6	-0.2	1.0	-1.4	3.1	-0.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.7	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9
Jun		1.1	0.2	0.9	-2.2	3.4	0.2	-1.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	-1.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1
Jul		1.8	1.7	0.4	-2.0	3.6	0.4	-1.3	0.7	0.9	-	-2.1	3.9	-0.6	0.8	0.1
Aug		1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.9	3.5	0.4	-1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.3	4.0	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
Sep		1.2	0.5	0.6	-1.9	3.3	0.5	-1.3	0.3	-	-0.4	-2.3	3.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.4
Oct		1.1	0.4	0.6	-1.4	2.9	0.3	-1.7	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-2.0	3.0	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7
Nov		1.1	0.2	0.3	-1.1	2.8	0.4	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7	-2.1	2.8	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7
Dec		..	0.4	..	-0.8	..	..	-0.9	0.2	-	-0.7	-2.4	..	-1.0	-0.3	-0.5
2021 Jan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
2022	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	..	..	..
2023	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	..	..	..
2024	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	..	..
2019 Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3
2021 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

	Weights ⁶	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
	2025	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 May
ALL ITEMS	1 000	392.1	391.7	394.0	395.3	402.2	402.9	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	4.5	4.3	0.2
Food and catering	145	342.5	344.9	346.0	346.4	349.4	351.9	2.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.9	0.7
Alcohol and tobacco	78	528.6	534.0	538.7	541.0	543.5	544.6	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	0.2
Housing and household expenditure	455	446.9	447.5	449.3	450.6	459.3	460.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	5.6	5.5	0.3
Personal expenditure	62	307.5	303.2	307.6	312.2	312.3	314.3	5.6	5.4	4.3	5.0	4.2	4.4	0.6
Travel and leisure	260	340.5	337.3	339.7	340.4	349.8	348.2	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.6	1.5	-0.5
Consumer durables	71	196.5	191.3	195.3	198.0	195.1	198.0	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.6	1.4	2.6	1.5
Seasonal food	17	260.4	261.2	262.1	261.1	261.2	263.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.5	0.8
Food excluding seasonal	91	305.9	309.0	309.6	309.9	313.1	315.6	1.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.0	5.2	0.8
All items excluding seasonal food	983	395.4	395.0	397.3	398.6	405.7	406.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	4.5	4.3	0.2
All items excluding food	892	407.5	406.7	409.2	410.7	418.3	418.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	4.5	4.2	0.1
All goods	407	283.4	283.2	285.7	286.8	286.7	287.8	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.5	0.4
All services	434	557.9	556.5	558.5	559.7	579.5	579.4	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.1	6.4	5.6	-
Other indices														
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	961	386.0	385.5	387.7	388.8	395.9	396.6	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	4.2	4.1	0.2
housing	711	366.2	365.1	367.6	368.8	374.8	375.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.7	3.4	0.2
mortgage interest payments and council tax	916	383.1	382.6	384.8	385.9	392.3	393.1	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	4.1	4.0	0.2
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	886	375.6	375.1	377.2	378.3	385.8	386.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.9	4.3	4.1	0.2
Food	108	298.8	301.4	302.1	302.2	304.9	307.3	2.2	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.8	5.0	0.8
Bread	3	286.4	286.8	285.1	282.3	288.3	292.3	1.3	1.6	0.9	-0.1	2.1	3.1	1.4
Cereals	3	258.8	257.5	258.9	257.7	258.3	259.3	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.5	2.4	0.4
Biscuits and cakes	7	402.2	407.3	409.8	417.8	418.4	410.6	0.9	4.8	5.1	6.5	7.2	6.5	-1.9
Beef	3	263.9	269.8	277.1	283.2	294.7	306.2	1.0	3.4	5.6	8.5	12.6	17.5	3.9
Lamb	1	469.6	488.1	483.7	481.5	497.7	502.8	13.0	17.4	16.6	16.0	13.2	10.6	1.0
of which home-killed lamb	1	514.7	535.0	530.1	527.8	545.5	551.1	13.0	17.4	16.6	16.0	13.2	10.6	1.0
Pork	1	329.5	332.1	331.3	332.3	337.7	344.2	0.9	3.3	3.9	4.7	5.1	7.9	1.9
Bacon	1	255.3	259.4	256.8	255.0	254.9	255.1	-1.3	0.4	-0.6	-1.7	-1.5	-1.2	0.1
Poultry	4	149.3	150.4	151.7	151.3	155.1	155.1	-0.5	0.3	1.7	1.9	4.2	4.9	-
Other meat	6	241.3	244.4	242.5	240.9	244.8	248.8	-1.1	1.2	-0.3	-0.2	1.2	2.3	1.6
Fish	4	330.7	329.9	333.9	323.7	327.7	334.9	-1.0	0.2	1.7	-1.3	-0.8	1.4	2.2
of which fresh fish	2	331.9	327.7	333.6	322.3	329.3	331.5	2.7	0.9	5.5	0.8	2.1	2.2	0.7
processed fish	2	324.1	326.8	328.8	320.0	320.9	333.0	-4.7	-0.6	-1.9	-3.4	-3.5	0.6	3.8
Butter	1	511.2	543.4	552.9	537.4	552.8	553.3	10.7	19.1	19.6	19.8	20.7	19.0	0.1
Oils and fats	2	388.9	376.9	374.1	374.6	379.9	367.7	9.2	8.0	5.1	4.1	4.0	-2.0	-3.2
Cheese	4	321.6	324.8	320.8	322.5	320.9	326.7	0.6	2.5	1.7	3.9	2.6	4.6	1.8
Eggs	1	304.1	306.7	307.2	306.6	309.4	307.4	4.7	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.8	3.4	-0.6
Milk, fresh	3	344.2	342.6	343.1	344.9	345.0	348.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.1
Milk products	4	270.9	272.5	269.4	275.7	268.1	277.3	2.5	3.7	1.3	4.1	2.5	4.0	3.4
Tea	1	292.1	290.1	291.0	285.7	289.4	291.3	5.4	3.7	0.9	-0.5	1.5	1.1	0.7
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	223.3	241.9	237.1	235.4	242.4	247.1	0.8	13.2	7.8	7.2	7.8	14.5	1.9
Soft drinks	9	365.5	370.5	373.5	372.8	379.7	379.3	2.4	4.2	4.9	3.8	6.0	6.3	-0.1
Sugar and preserves	1	264.1	264.5	265.2	261.2	263.6	264.0	-1.3	-2.1	0.5	-1.5	-0.7	-1.5	0.2
Sweets and chocolates	15	384.1	392.3	393.8	393.5	399.5	405.4	8.3	9.2	8.5	6.5	7.7	10.9	1.5
Potatoes	4	319.5	315.7	316.0	323.2	317.3	321.0	5.0	3.0	3.1	4.9	1.3	2.6	1.2
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	252.9	251.6	252.8	252.0	248.0	252.9	16.8	14.7	10.9	9.6	1.5	2.4	2.0
potato products	3	321.1	316.4	316.4	326.3	320.2	323.0	1.1	-0.9	0.4	3.1	1.2	2.6	0.9
Vegetables other than potatoes	8	229.3	229.6	229.8	229.6	229.9	231.3	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.9	0.6
of which fresh vegetables	6	195.2	195.9	195.7	196.7	196.0	197.6	2.9	3.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.3	0.8
processed vegetables	2	359.3	356.9	359.4	352.7	358.2	358.2	-3.8	-2.7	-2.3	-2.9	-2.4	0.6	-
Fruit	8	283.5	284.2	285.4	284.8	284.3	284.7	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.8	0.1
of which fresh fruit	6	268.3	268.6	270.0	269.2	267.5	269.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	4.3	0.7
processed fruit	2	366.3	368.0	369.0	368.9	373.4	367.9	6.9	6.3	5.9	4.6	6.5	2.3	-1.5
Other foods	12	273.2	274.0	275.3	273.8	277.0	278.3	-0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	0.5
Catering	37	483.2	483.9	487.0	489.0	492.7	495.3	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	0.5
Restaurant meals	23	472.5	473.4	476.5	478.4	482.4	484.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.7	0.5
Canteen meals	1	433.7	431.3	433.1	432.2	437.3	439.4	-1.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Take-aways and snacks	13	477.2	478.0	480.9	483.1	485.9	489.2	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.6	0.7
Alcoholic drink	54	371.0	374.6	377.5	379.2	381.3	381.9	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4	0.2
Beer	20	406.4	405.8	411.4	413.0	415.6	416.7	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	0.3
on sales	15	462.6	459.4	466.0	468.1	470.5	472.6	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.1	0.4
off sales	5	202.2	205.4	207.9	208.4	210.3	209.7	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.2	2.8	2.6	-0.3
Wines and spirits	34	328.1	333.5	334.9	336.4	338.2	338.6	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.6	0.1
on sales	17	478.8	481.2	484.1	485.9	489.3	490.7	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.1	0.3
off sales	17	229.7	236.7	237.4	238.6	239.5	239.4	2.0	1.3	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.2	-

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

continued

		Weights ⁴		Index (January 1987=100)					Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2025	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 May
Tobacco	24	1 163.7	1 177.3	1 189.9	1 195.2	1 198.3	1 201.2		9.8	10.3	10.1	9.0	8.6	8.5	0.2
Cigarettes	18	1 131.9	1 142.2	1 154.4	1 159.4	1 164.0	1 165.1		7.6	7.8	7.7	6.9	6.5	6.3	0.1
Other tobacco	6	1 013.9	1 031.3	1 042.5	1 047.7	1 045.7	1 053.1		14.7	15.9	15.5	13.8	13.0	13.6	0.7
Housing	289	531.9	534.3	535.8	537.5	548.6	550.1		6.5	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.3	0.3
Rent	88	477.8	481.5	482.8	484.1	485.8	486.9		8.5	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.0	6.8	0.2
Mortgage interest payments	39	518.8	523.2	526.3	536.1	535.4	537.4		17.6	15.2	13.7	13.1	12.1	10.1	0.4
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	75	501.1	502.3	504.6	504.8	504.7	506.2		0.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.8	0.3
Council tax and rates	45	473.6	473.6	473.6	473.6	499.2	499.2		4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.4	–
Water and other charges	13	647.4	647.4	647.4	647.4	816.6	816.6		8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	26.1	26.1	–
Repairs and maintenance charges	13	407.4	409.1	409.6	409.6	410.0	410.0		0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	–
Do-it-yourself materials	8	317.0	316.8	316.5	315.8	311.5	318.9		0.9	1.2	–0.2	–0.7	–2.1	0.7	2.4
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	8	829.2	830.0	829.0	827.3	827.8	833.8		11.6	8.7	6.2	4.2	2.8	2.3	0.7
Fuel and light	49	567.4	575.7	575.7	574.2	599.3	598.5		–6.7	–9.8	–10.0	–10.0	6.4	6.6	–0.1
Coal and solid fuels	1	494.7	494.6	495.3	495.2	495.2	495.1		–1.9	–0.9	–1.0	–1.2	–1.7	–1.5	–
Electricity	27	571.0	577.7	577.6	577.4	594.4	594.3		–6.2	–8.8	–8.8	–8.8	4.6	4.6	–
Gas	19	549.9	557.5	557.7	558.0	600.8	601.0		–7.6	–12.4	–12.4	–12.3	12.5	12.6	–
Oil and other fuels	2	541.8	578.2	578.2	541.3	507.2	487.6		–12.8	–5.1	–9.1	–10.4	–17.1	–16.1	–3.9
Household goods	59	293.0	286.1	290.8	292.4	289.0	292.3		0.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.1
Furniture	20	409.0	388.4	398.5	406.0	395.2	405.6		1.3	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.9	3.4	2.6
Furnishings	8	338.4	332.8	340.1	341.2	337.9	342.0		0.3	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.2
Electrical appliances	5	91.4	89.6	90.3	90.2	87.1	88.3		–2.4	–2.7	–4.5	–2.1	–8.8	–4.1	1.4
Other household equipment	4	266.1	265.5	268.2	267.7	266.2	269.3		0.1	2.4	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.7	1.2
Household consumables	11	258.9	254.5	259.2	256.6	258.9	256.5		–0.3	–0.3	0.7	–0.6	1.2	–1.0	–0.9
Pet care	11	335.6	336.4	336.1	337.5	338.5	340.0		3.6	4.0	3.0	3.1	4.0	5.8	0.4
Household services	58	378.6	379.8	379.8	381.1	390.2	390.8		5.8	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.6	4.5	0.2
Postage	1	689.6	674.5	681.0	674.5	699.2	699.2		18.8	16.2	17.3	16.2	7.4	7.4	–
Telephones, telemessages, etc	24	144.8	144.3	144.4	145.5	152.3	152.3		6.3	7.1	8.6	6.6	7.0	4.3	–
Domestic services	10	541.5	543.5	545.7	546.9	549.3	551.9		5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	0.5
Fees and subscriptions	23	642.8	650.4	648.1	648.3	653.6	654.3		4.8	5.6	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.2	0.1
Clothing and footwear	25	300.2	289.8	297.6	306.8	305.6	308.9		7.4	7.8	5.2	7.0	5.5	5.9	1.1
Men's outerwear	4	313.7	304.0	307.8	315.1	315.1	317.8		6.1	5.4	4.2	5.0	4.1	4.3	0.9
Women's outerwear	9	295.3	280.2	296.4	309.4	310.6	316.3		10.8	11.1	8.5	11.7	10.4	11.1	1.8
Children's outerwear	3	317.7	303.0	307.7	317.0	312.9	313.4		6.4	7.0	5.1	7.3	4.9	4.6	0.2
Other clothing	4	337.0	333.8	332.1	340.2	338.5	341.6		6.3	9.8	2.2	3.5	3.1	3.5	0.9
Footwear	5	205.1	202.4	205.5	209.0	205.9	207.0		2.7	2.2	2.3	2.8	0.1	0.6	0.5
Personal goods and services	37	361.4	362.7	365.1	366.5	367.6	368.8		4.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.6	0.3
Personal articles	8	246.3	243.0	249.2	249.6	250.0	251.2		2.4	2.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.5	0.5
Chemists goods	15	277.6	280.2	280.1	281.4	281.6	282.2		3.3	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	0.2
Personal services	14	703.8	708.7	711.3	714.5	719.0	721.3		6.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	4.7	4.7	0.3
Motoring expenditure	122	345.7	346.8	348.4	348.9	352.2	350.1		–0.5	–0.1	–0.1	–0.7	–0.7	–0.8	–0.6
Purchase of motor vehicles	53	114.9	115.0	115.1	116.0	116.9	116.6		1.6	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	–0.3
Maintenance of motor vehicles	19	607.8	617.6	617.8	620.4	622.8	629.3		5.9	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.8	1.0
Petrol and oil	28	403.3	404.8	413.0	409.6	400.3	392.8		–5.6	–2.6	–1.9	–5.0	–9.3	–11.2	–1.9
Vehicle tax and insurance	22	1 711.0	1 708.9	1 703.8	1 697.8	1 801.2	1 776.6		–3.0	–2.7	–4.2	–4.6	0.1	0.6	–1.4
Fares and other travel costs	26	568.1	513.4	530.6	532.1	609.7	591.5		–10.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	11.6	0.7	–3.0
Rail fares	5	519.6	512.7	523.4	538.7	555.1	541.5		4.9	4.9	5.5	6.4	7.2	4.3	–2.5
Bus and coach fares	2	647.1	652.7	664.7	653.5	680.5	664.7		–1.0	8.3	9.3	8.3	12.5	9.1	–2.3
Other travel costs	19	514.0	445.8	462.9	462.1	548.5	531.2		–13.5	–0.6	–1.3	–1.4	11.8	–2.0	–3.2
Leisure goods	22	113.9	114.9	115.7	116.1	114.8	115.0		2.2	2.9	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.2
Audio-visual equipment	4	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0		–6.3	–4.7	–1.6	–6.2	–4.8	–4.8	–
CDs and tapes	1	167.4	160.6	169.5	169.0	167.0	169.3		7.7	5.9	7.6	3.5	2.3	3.8	1.4
Toys, photographic and sports goods	8	109.9	113.4	112.6	111.3	110.6	111.0		0.8	2.8	3.2	–0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
Books and newspapers	3	700.1	682.6	705.8	742.3	729.8	719.0		10.2	8.9	11.7	13.1	7.2	6.9	–1.5
Gardening products	6	249.0	249.5	250.0	250.5	249.4	250.0		3.1	3.4	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	0.2
Leisure services	90	563.1	559.7	561.1	562.7	577.2	579.7		5.0	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.8	4.9	0.4
Television licences and rentals	13	258.7	258.7	259.2	259.2	269.8	269.8		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.2	4.3	4.3	–
Entertainment and other recreation	14	751.6	740.4	741.8	748.8	772.6	771.9		6.0	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.2	–0.1
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	50	394.9	395.5	396.2	396.3	406.6	408.4		5.5	4.7	4.5	4.2	6.5	6.7	0.4
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	13	378.5	369.2	371.7	375.1	376.2	381.7		3.1	2.7	1.8	0.1	–0.3	0.5	1.5

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

4 Index date for May: 13 May 2025

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components				
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³	All goods	Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	All services
Weights⁸										
2025	CZGZ 108	CBVW 78	DOHB 30	DOHC 191	DOHD 407	CZXD 88	DOHE 89	DOHF 120	DOHG 137	DOHH 434
Monthly										
2022 May	CCYY 8.7	CZBK 5.0	DOGQ 36.2	DOGI 11.6	DOGD 11.3	CZCQ 3.3	DOGF 37.1	DOGG 5.7	DOGH 9.9	DOGE 13.7
Jun	9.8	4.7	44.4	10.8	11.6	3.4	36.7	5.8	10.3	13.7
Jul	12.6	5.0	46.8	10.0	12.2	4.0	37.9	5.9	12.6	14.5
Aug	12.8	5.1	32.8	9.6	11.2	4.1	37.3	6.1	14.2	14.8
Sep	14.3	5.1	30.2	9.6	11.4	4.2	37.0	6.3	15.9	15.4
Oct	16.2	5.1	24.5	8.8	11.1	4.4	52.9	6.5	16.1	19.9
Nov	16.4	5.0	21.1	8.4	10.6	4.5	51.4	6.5	17.6	19.9
Dec	16.5	4.6	13.5	7.8	9.8	4.7	51.3	6.7	16.5	19.3
2023 Jan	16.4	5.7	10.3	7.6	9.7	4.7	52.2	6.2	15.5	19.2
Feb	17.8	7.2	6.2	7.9	10.1	4.8	52.4	6.5	17.1	19.8
Mar	18.9	6.7	-6.4	8.0	9.4	5.0	52.6	6.4	18.3	20.2
Apr	18.9	8.6	-9.9	8.8	9.8	5.8	20.0	6.6	18.4	13.1
May	18.1	8.8	-14.2	9.0	9.4	5.9	20.3	6.5	19.9	13.7
Jun	17.1	8.8	-23.4	8.5	8.0	6.0	19.9	6.2	20.5	13.7
Jul	14.5	8.9	-26.0	7.9	6.9	7.3	6.2	6.4	21.2	10.9
Aug	13.5	9.6	-15.9	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	18.9	10.5
Sep	12.1	10.0	-10.3	6.1	7.1	7.5	6.4	6.3	19.1	10.6
Oct	9.9	10.4	-7.1	5.2	6.4	7.4	-13.4	6.0	18.5	4.1
Nov	9.1	9.6	-11.2	4.1	5.2	7.5	-13.2	5.6	17.3	3.9
Dec	8.0	11.4	-10.9	3.5	5.0	7.4	-12.4	5.7	16.1	4.1
2024 Jan	6.8	10.5	-10.0	3.0	4.4	7.7	-10.5	5.8	15.7	4.4
Feb	5.1	9.5	-7.1	2.4	3.8	8.1	-10.9	5.4	15.1	4.2
Mar	4.1	9.2	-4.0	1.7	3.4	8.3	-10.2	5.5	13.6	4.1
Apr	2.8	7.2	0.4	0.9	2.6	8.0	-15.4	5.7	12.6	2.5
May	1.7	7.0	2.8	-	2.0	8.1	-15.0	5.4	11.2	2.3
Jun	1.7	6.6	3.5	-	2.0	8.2	-15.3	5.5	9.9	2.0
Jul	1.7	6.6	2.5	0.2	2.1	8.0	-8.1	5.1	7.5	3.6
Aug	1.4	5.5	-3.2	0.6	1.6	8.0	-8.2	5.4	9.9	4.5
Sep	2.2	4.9	-11.6	0.6	1.0	8.0	-7.9	5.0	5.7	3.1
Oct	2.1	4.8	-14.2	1.3	1.0	8.1	0.3	5.0	5.7	5.0
Nov	2.3	5.8	-12.2	1.7	1.7	8.4	1.3	5.2	3.8	4.8
Dec	2.2	4.9	-6.0	2.3	2.2	8.5	0.8	4.9	1.4	3.9
2025 Jan	3.6	4.8	-2.8	2.3	2.8	8.6	-1.6	4.8	2.7	3.6
Feb	3.3	5.3	-2.4	1.9	2.7	8.2	-1.2	4.8	1.9	3.4
Mar	3.2	5.0	-5.4	2.1	2.5	8.0	-1.7	4.8	1.4	3.1
Apr	3.8	5.1	-9.8	1.7	2.1	7.0	10.1	4.5	5.0	6.4
May	5.0	4.9	-11.5	2.3	2.5	6.8	9.2	4.6	3.2	5.6

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics