

Statistical bulletin

# UK trade: March 2025

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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## Table of contents

1. [Main points](#)
2. [Monthly trade in goods](#)
3. [UK trade with the United States](#)
4. [Monthly trade in goods by commodity](#)
5. [Monthly trade in services](#)
6. [Quarterly trade in goods and services](#)
7. [Quarterly trade in goods by commodity](#)
8. [Quarterly trade in services by account type](#)
9. [Quarterly total trade balances](#)
10. [Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2024](#)
11. [Revisions](#)
12. [UK trade data](#)
13. [Glossary](#)
14. [Data sources and quality](#)
15. [Strengths and limitations](#)
16. [Related links](#)
17. [Cite this statistical bulletin](#)

# 1 . Main points

- The value of goods imports decreased by £0.4 billion (0.7%) in March 2025 because of a fall in imports from non-EU countries, partially offset by a rise in EU imports.
- The value of goods exports increased by £0.2 billion (0.8%) in March 2025, with a rise in exports to the EU.
- Exports of goods to the United States increased for the fourth consecutive month; there was a £2.4 billion rise in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025, while imports of goods from the United States rose by £1.3 billion.
- The total goods and services trade deficit narrowed by £3.6 billion to a deficit of £6.6 billion in Quarter 1 2025, compared with the previous quarter.
- The trade in goods deficit narrowed by £4.3 billion to £55.2 billion in Quarter 1 2025, while the trade in services surplus is estimated to have narrowed by around £0.7 billion to £48.6 billion.

Please note that all trade figures exclude non-monetary gold (NMG) and other precious metals unless otherwise stated. This is because movements in NMG, an important component of precious metals, can be large and highly volatile, distorting underlying trends in goods exports and imports. Trade statistics in this bulletin are in value terms (current prices) not inflation-adjusted terms (chained volume measures) unless otherwise stated.

## 2 . Monthly trade in goods

Total imports of goods in "current prices", which are not adjusted for inflation (as explained in [Section 13: Glossary](#)), fell by £0.4 billion (0.7%) in March 2025. Imports from non-EU countries fell by £0.6 billion (2.5%) while imports from the EU increased by £0.2 billion (0.9%) (Table 1 and Figure 1).

Total exports of goods rose by £0.2 billion (0.8%) in March 2025 because exports to the EU increased by £0.2 billion (1.6%), while UK exports to non-EU countries remained stable for the second consecutive month.

Imports from the EU were £2.8 billion higher than from non-EU countries in March 2025, while exports to the EU were £2.5 billion lower than to non-EU countries.

Table 1: Total imports fell while exports increased in March 2025  
Monthly UK trade in goods, excluding precious metals, current prices, seasonally adjusted, EU and non-EU

|                                    |                     | Exports | Imports | Balance |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                    | <b>Value (£bn)</b>  | 31.1    | 50.0    | -18.9   |
| <b>Total trade in goods:</b>       |                     |         |         |         |
| <b>March 2025 vs February 2025</b> | <b>Change (£bn)</b> | 0.2     | -0.4    | 0.6     |
|                                    | <b>% Change</b>     | 0.8     | -0.7    |         |
|                                    | <b>Value (£bn)</b>  | 14.3    | 26.4    | -12.1   |
| <b>EU:</b>                         |                     |         |         |         |
| <b>March 2025 vs February 2025</b> | <b>Change (£bn)</b> | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.0     |
|                                    | <b>% Change</b>     | 1.6     | 0.9     |         |
|                                    | <b>Value (£bn)</b>  | 16.8    | 23.6    | -6.8    |
| <b>Non-EU:</b>                     |                     |         |         |         |
| <b>March 2025 vs February 2025</b> | <b>Change (£bn)</b> | 0.0     | -0.6    | 0.6     |
|                                    | <b>% Change</b>     | 0.1     | -2.5    |         |

Source: UK trade statistics from the Office for National Statistics

## Figure 1: Imports from non-EU countries fell in March 2025, while exports to non-EU countries remained stable for the second consecutive month

EU and non-EU goods imports and exports, excluding precious metals, current prices, seasonally adjusted, March 2022 to March 2025

After removing the effect of inflation by calculating "chained volume measures" (as explained in [Section 13: Glossary](#)), total goods imports increased by £0.4 billion (0.7%) in March 2025 (Figure 2). This increase was primarily because of a £0.2 billion (0.8%) rise in imports from non-EU countries, while imports from the EU also rose by £0.2 billion (0.6%).

Total goods exports increased by £0.9 billion (2.9%) in March 2025 after the effect of inflation was removed. This was because exports to the EU rose by £0.6 billion (4.1%) and exports to non-EU countries increased by £0.3 billion (1.9%).

## Figure 2: In both value and inflation adjusted terms, imports from the EU rose in March 2025

Imports and exports of goods, excluding precious metals, current prices and chained volume measures, seasonally adjusted, EU and non-EU, March 2022 to March 2025

### Notes:

1. Our chained volume measures (CVM) series are based on indices impacted by [issues affecting the Producer Price Index \(PPI\)](#). We therefore advise caution in interpreting CVM movements.

### 3 . UK trade with the United States

President Trump formally announced a [range of tariffs on imports of goods to the United States](#) on 2 April 2025, with imports from the UK subject to a blanket 10% tariff and imports of steel and aluminium, and cars and car parts subject to a higher 25% tariff.

On 8 May 2025 the UK government announced the signing of a [trade deal between the United States and the UK](#). The deal includes lowering the 27.5% tariff on UK car exports to the United States. The first 100,000 UK car exports to the United States now face a reduced tariff of 10% and tariffs on UK aluminium and steel exports were removed. All other commodities remain subject to the 10% blanket tariff on exports. There was also removal of tariffs on the first 1.4 billion litres of ethanol and 13,000 metric tonnes of beef imports from the United States.

Exports of goods to the United States, including precious metals, rose by £0.1 billion in March 2025 and increased by £2.4 billion in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025. Imports of goods, including precious metals, decreased by £0.2 billion in March 2025, but rose by £1.3 billion in Quarter 1 2025. Goods exports to the United States increased for the fourth consecutive month and are at the highest level since Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2022 (Figure 3).

As this release covers trade up to March 2025, there will be no direct impact of tariffs on this data. However, this pattern of increasing exports could be a sign of changing trader behaviour ahead of tariff introduction. We will continue to monitor UK trade with the United States in future releases.

HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) reported precious metals as a large driver of United States export growth in January and February 2025, which is not reflected in our data because of different methodology used to measure trade. HMRC measure trade on a cross-border movement basis, whereas we measure trade on an economic ownership basis, which leads to different statistics. HMRC have published information on [the difference between the statistics published by the Office for National Statistics \(ONS\) and HMRC](#).

Our [National Accounts articles: A brief explanation of non-monetary gold in national accounts](#) provides further information on our treatment of non-monetary gold.

We published our [UK trade with the United States article](#) on 25 April 2025, providing a more detailed look at our trade in goods and services with the United States in 2024.

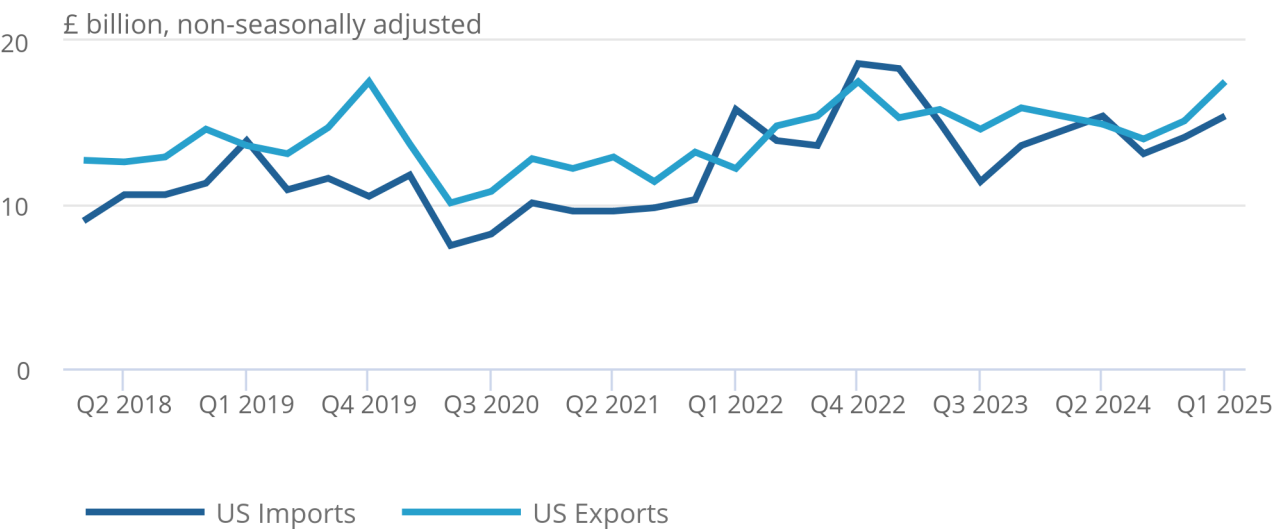


**Figure 3: Both imports from and exports to the United States increased in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025**

Goods imports from and exports to the United States, including precious metals, current prices, £ billion, non-seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025

**Figure 3: Both imports from and exports to the United States increased in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025**

Goods imports from and exports to the United States, including precious metals, current prices, £ billion, non-seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025



Source: UK trade statistics from the Office for National Statistics

## 4 . Monthly trade in goods by commodity

### Goods imports

The value of imports from the EU increased by £0.2 billion (0.9%) in March 2025. This was because of a £0.4 billion rise in imports of fuels, and small increases in imports of chemicals, and food and live animals (Figure 4). This was offset by a £0.3 billion fall in imports of machinery and transport equipment. The rise in imports of fuels was linked to increased imports of refined oil from the Netherlands, Sweden, Belgium and France. The decrease in imports of machinery and transport equipment was linked to a fall in imports of cars from Germany.

The value of imports from non-EU countries decreased by £0.6 billion (2.5%) in March 2025. This was because of a £0.3 billion fall in imports of machinery and transport equipment, linked to decreased imports of aircraft from the United States. There were also £0.2 billion falls in imports of fuels and miscellaneous manufactures. These were because of decreased imports of gas from the United States and Norway and jewellery from Qatar, respectively.

**Figure 4: Imports of machinery and transport equipment from the EU and non-EU countries declined in March 2025**

EU and non-EU goods imports by commodity, current prices, seasonally adjusted, March 2023 to March 2025

## Goods exports

The value of exports to the EU increased by £0.2 billion (1.6%) in March 2025. This was because of a £0.2 billion rise in export of fuels linked to higher exports of crude oil to the Netherlands (Figure 5).

The value of exports to non-EU countries remained stable in March 2025. This was because a £0.8 billion rise in exports of machinery and transport equipment was offset by a £0.4 billion fall in exports of material manufactures, and a £0.3 billion decrease in fuel exports. The increase in exports of machinery and transport equipment was linked to increased exports of cars to the United States. The fall in exports of material manufactures and fuels was because of decreased exports of non-ferrous metals to the United States and crude oil to South Korea, respectively.

### Figure 5: Exports of machinery and transport equipment to non-EU countries rose in March 2025

EU and non-EU goods exports by commodity, current prices, seasonally adjusted, March 2023 to March 2025

## 5 . Monthly trade in services

Early estimates suggest imports of services increased slightly by around £0.1 billion (0.4%) in value terms in March 2025, while exports rose by £0.2 billion (0.4%) (Figure 6). There was little difference between trade in services trends in value and inflation-adjusted terms.

Monthly figures for trade in services for March 2025 are forecast using time series and additional data sources. Early estimates of trade in services are revised in line with the National Accounts Revisions Policy. Our [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information \(QMI\)](#) has more detail on how our trade in services statistics are compiled.

The [S&P Global UK Services PMI \(PDF, 143KB\)](#) for March reported a rise in business activity in the services sector; new work increased for the first time in 2025, which was attributed to an increase in export orders. Service providers also commented on an increase in new overseas demand and signals of increased demand in the European market, however this was slightly offset by weaker demand to the United States. While concerns around rising payroll costs and the impact of the United States tariffs on the economy persisted, there was still a rise in business confidence and business activity expectations in March.

### Figure 6: Imports and exports of services increased in March 2025

Imports and exports of services, current prices and chained volume measures, seasonally adjusted, March 2022 to March 2025

#### Notes:

1. Monthly figures for trade in services for March 2025 are forecast using time series and additional data sources. Early estimates of trade in services are revised in line with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#).
2. Our chained volume measures (CVM) series are based on indices impacted by [issues affecting the Producer Price Index \(PPI\)](#). We therefore advise caution in interpreting CVM movements.

## 6 . Quarterly trade in goods and services

Total imports of goods increased by £2.0 billion (1.4%) in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025, compared with Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024 (Table 2). Goods imports from the EU decreased by £0.4 billion (0.5%), and goods imports from non-EU countries rose by £2.4 billion (3.6%).

Exports of goods increased by £6.3 billion (7.3%) in Quarter 1 2025. This rise was primarily because goods exports to non-EU countries increased by £5.9 billion (13.2%), while goods exports to the EU increased by £0.4 billion (1.1%).

For trade in services for Quarter 1 2025, International Trade in Services (ITIS) Survey figures are forecast using time series data. This forecast is combined with additional data sources to make up trade in services totals. This forecast will be revised in our [GDP quarterly national accounts bulletin](#) using ITIS survey data.

Early estimates indicate that imports of services increased by around £5.1 billion (6.4%) in Quarter 1 2025, compared with Quarter 4 2024, while exports of services rose by an estimated £4.4 billion (3.4%).

Table 2: Total exports increased in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 because of a rise in exports of both goods and services

Quarterly UK trade, excluding precious metals, current prices, seasonally adjusted, EU and non-EU

|                                                                                                   |                     | Exports | Imports | Balance |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                                                                                   | Value (£bn)         | 227.2   | 233.8   | -6.6    |
| <b>Total trade: Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025<br/>vs Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024</b>                | <b>Change (£bn)</b> | 10.7    | 7.2     | 3.6     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>% Change</b>     | 5.0     | 3.2     |         |
|                                                                                                   | <b>Value (£bn)</b>  | 92.7    | 147.9   | -55.2   |
| <b>Total trade in goods: Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025<br/>vs Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024</b>       | <b>Change (£bn)</b> | 6.3     | 2.0     | 4.3     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>% Change</b>     | 7.3     | 1.4     |         |
|                                                                                                   | <b>Value (£bn)</b>  | 42.4    | 77.2    | -34.8   |
| <b>Trade in goods, EU: Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025<br/>vs Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024</b>         | <b>Change (£bn)</b> | 0.4     | -0.4    | 0.8     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>% Change</b>     | 1.1     | -0.5    |         |
|                                                                                                   | <b>Value (£bn)</b>  | 50.3    | 70.7    | -20.4   |
| <b>Trade in goods, non-EU: Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar)<br/>2025<br/>vs Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024</b> | <b>Change (£bn)</b> | 5.9     | 2.4     | 3.4     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>% Change</b>     | 13.2    | 3.6     |         |
|                                                                                                   | <b>Value (£bn)</b>  | 134.4   | 85.9    | 48.6    |
| <b>Total trade in services: Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025<br/>vs Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024</b>    | <b>Change (£bn)</b> | 4.4     | 5.1     | -0.7    |
|                                                                                                   | <b>% Change</b>     | 3.4     | 6.4     |         |

Source: UK trade statistics from the Office for National Statistics

## 7 . Quarterly trade in goods by commodity

Imports of goods from the EU decreased by £0.4 billion (0.5%) in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 compared with Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024. This was because a £0.7 billion decrease in imports of chemicals, a £0.2 billion fall in material manufactures, and small falls in most other categories, were offset by a £0.8 billion rise in imports of fuels (Figure 7). The fall in imports of chemicals was because of decreased imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products from Belgium, Italy, the Netherlands and Denmark, while the rise in imports of fuels was because of increased imports of refined oil from Netherlands and Sweden.

Imports from non-EU countries increased by £2.4 billion (3.6%) in Quarter 1 2025. This was because of a £0.9 billion rise in imports of machinery and transport equipment, a £0.6 billion increase in fuels imports, and a £0.4 billion rise in imports of chemicals. There were smaller increases in most other categories. The rise in imports of machinery and transport equipment was linked to increased imports of cars from Japan and ships from South Korea. The increase in imports of fuels was because of a rise in gas imports from the United States. Increased chemical imports were because of a rise in imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products from the United States.

Exports to the EU increased by £0.4 billion (1.1%) in Quarter 1 2025 because of £0.2 billion rises in exports of chemicals and machinery and transport equipment. The increase in exports of chemicals was because of higher exports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products to Germany. The increase in machinery and transport equipment was linked to a rise in exports of mechanical power generators (intermediate) to Portugal and cars to Belgium.

Exports to non-EU countries increased by £5.9 billion (13.2%) in Quarter 1 2025. This was because of a £4.1 billion rise in exports of material manufactures, a £0.9 billion rise in exports of machinery and transport equipment and £0.3 billion rises in exports of chemicals, fuels and miscellaneous manufactures.

The increase in material manufactures exports was primarily because of a rise in exports of non-ferrous metals to the United States. The rise in exports of machinery and transport equipment was linked to higher exports of mechanical power generators (intermediate) to both Hong Kong and Singapore.

### **Figure 7: Exports of material manufactures to non-EU countries increased in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025**

**Changes in imports and exports by goods commodity group, excluding unspecified goods, current prices, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 compared with Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024**

## 8 . Quarterly trade in services by account type

Early estimates indicate that imports of services increased by £5.1 billion (6.4%) in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 compared with Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024. The largest rises in imports were a £2.8 billion increase in other business services and a £2.1 billion rise in travel services (Figure 8).

Exports of services increased by £4.4 billion (3.4%) in Quarter 1 2025. This was because of a £1.9 billion rise in exports of other business services, a £1.6 billion rise in exports of travel services, and a £0.6 billion rise in exports of insurance and pension services. These increases were partially offset by a £0.3 billion fall in financial services exports.

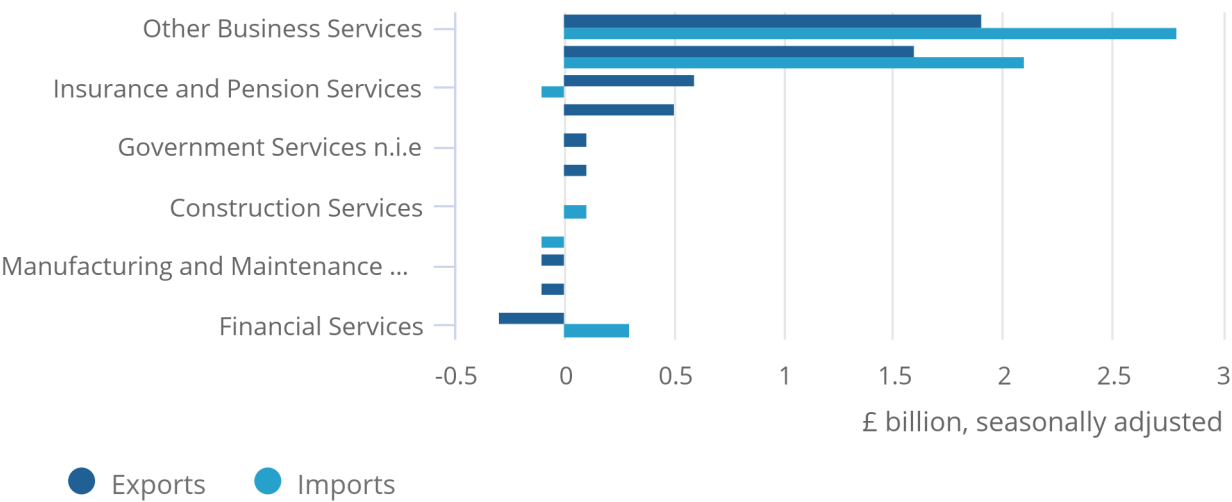
For trade in services for Quarter 1 2025, International Trade in Services (ITIS) survey figures are forecast using time series data; this forecast is combined with additional data sources to make up trade in services totals. This forecast will be revised in our [GDP quarterly national accounts bulletin](#) using ITIS survey data.

**Figure 8: Imports of other business services increased in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025**

Changes in imports and exports by service account type, current prices, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 compared with Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024

Figure 8: Imports of other business services increased in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025

Changes in imports and exports by service account type, current prices, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 compared with Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024



Source: UK trade statistics from the Office for National Statistics

## 9 . Quarterly total trade balances

The total goods and services trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed by £3.6 billion to £6.6 billion in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 (Figure 9). Exports rose by £10.7 billion and imports rose by £7.2 billion over this period. The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed by £4.0 billion to £19.6 billion when removing the effect of inflation.

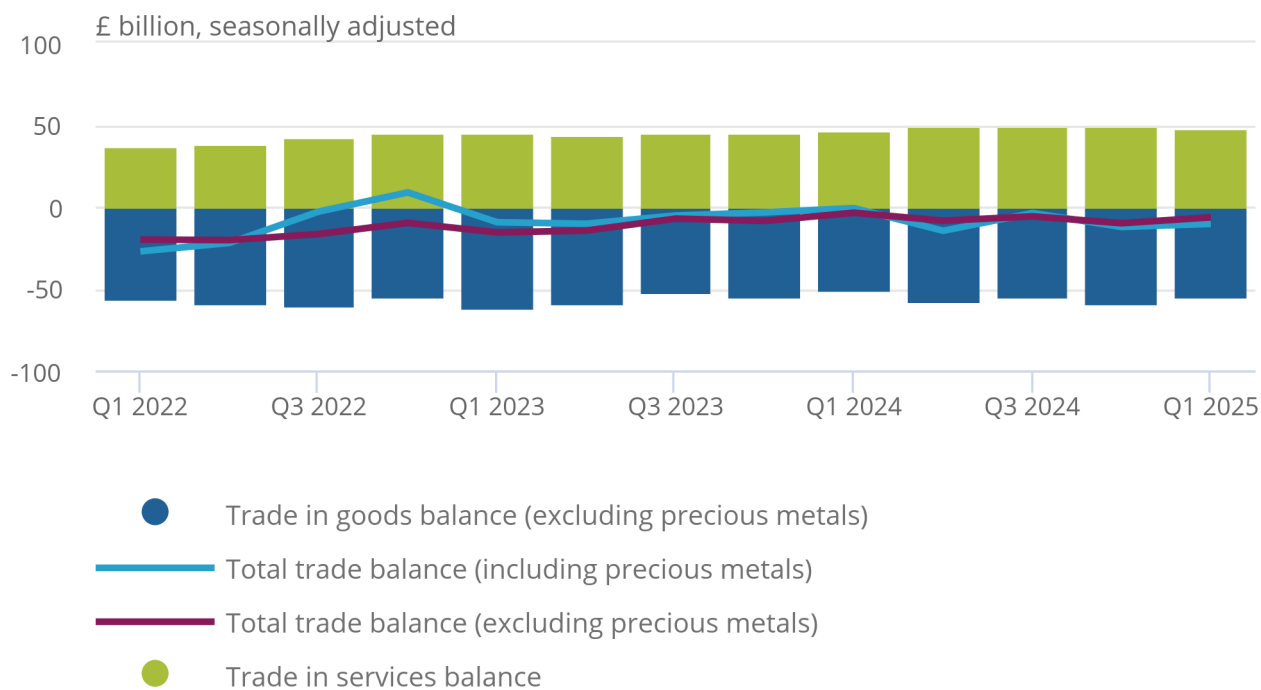
The trade in goods deficit in value terms, excluding precious metals, narrowed by £4.3 billion to £55.2 billion in Quarter 1 2025, as goods exports rose by more than imports. The trade in services surplus is estimated to have narrowed by £0.7 billion to £48.6 billion, driven by an increase in imports of services.

**Figure 9: The trade in goods and services deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025**

UK trade balances, current prices, seasonally adjusted, quarterly, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2022 to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025

Figure 9: The trade in goods and services deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025

UK trade balances, current prices, seasonally adjusted, quarterly, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2022 to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025



Source: UK trade statistics from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Quarterly data provide more stable estimates of trade balances, however this may mask trends in monthly data.

## 10 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2024

Explore the 2024 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data break down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a country. Select a country by hovering over it (desktop only) or use the drop-down menu.

### Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, see our [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016 article](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer in development.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases, such as [United Nations \(UN\) Comtrade](#).
3. This interactive map denotes country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out in Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 2.9MB\)](#) and do not represent the UK policy on disputed territories.

You can also explore the 2024 trade in goods data by commodity, such as car exports to the EU, and UK tea or coffee imports.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or select the levels with your digit or cursor to explore the data.

### Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, see our [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016 article](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer in development.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases, such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. These interactive charts denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 2.9MB\)](#) and does not represent the UK policy on disputed territories.

## 11 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), the data in this release have been revised from January 2025 to February 2025 for both goods and services.

## 12 . UK trade data

### [UK trade: goods and services publication tables](#)

Dataset | Released 15 May 2025

Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU. This replaces our previous dataset, UK trade: goods and services (up until July 2018).

### [UK trade time series](#)

Dataset MRET | Released 15 May 2025

Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs).

### [UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity time series](#)

Dataset MQ10 | Released 15 May 2025

Quarterly and annual time series of the value of UK imports and exports of goods grouped by product. Goods are attributed to the activity of which they are the principal products.

### [Customise my dataset: country by commodity](#)

Dataset | Released 15 May 2025

Customisable version of country by commodity data on the UK's trade in goods, including trade by all countries and selected commodities, exports and imports, non-seasonally adjusted.

### [Other related trade data](#)

Dataset web page | Released 15 May 2025

Other UK trade data related to this publication. These include trade in goods for all countries with the UK, monthly export and import country-by-commodity trade in goods data, and revisions triangles for monthly trade data.

## 13 . Glossary

### Chained volume measures

Chained volume measures (CVMs) are a “real” measure in that they have had the effect of inflation removed to measure the change in volume between consecutive periods, fixing the prices of goods and services in one period (known as the base year, which is 2022 for trade).

### Current price measures

Current price estimates (CPs) measure the actual price paid for goods or services and are not adjusted for inflation. Unless otherwise stated, all current price data are provided in £ million and are seasonally adjusted.

### Inflation

Inflation is the change in the average price level of goods and services over a period of time.

### Implied deflators

An implied deflator (IDEF) shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

### Precious metals and non-monetary gold

Precious metals include non-monetary gold, silver, platinum and palladium. The category forms part of the commodity group “unspecified goods”. Non-monetary gold comprises the majority of this group and is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.



## Trade balance

The trade balance is the difference between exports and imports or exports minus imports. When the value of exports is greater than the value of imports, the trade balance is in surplus. When the value of imports is greater than the value of exports, the trade balance is in deficit. The balance is sometimes referred to as “net exports”.

A full [Glossary of economic terms](#) is available.

## 14 . Data sources and quality

The UK leaving the EU and the subsequent transition period, along with the impact of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, supply chain disruption and global recession, have caused higher levels of volatility in trade statistics in recent years. The monthly analysis shows short-term trade movements, but it is important to note that monthly data can be erratic, and therefore movements should be treated with caution.

### Data collection changes

Since the UK left the EU on 31 January 2020, the arrangements for how the UK trades with the EU changed. HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) implemented some data collection changes following Brexit, which affected statistics on UK trade in goods with the EU. We have made adjustments to our estimates of goods imports from the EU in 2021 and 2022 to account for these changes, however, a structural break remains in the full time series for goods imports from and exports to the EU from January 2021.

We therefore advise caution when interpreting and drawing conclusions from these statistics. Our [Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: summary of adjustments and the structural break from 2021 article](#) provides more detail.

### Data sources

Data from HMRC make up over 90% of trade in goods value and are the main source for this release. Data from the quarterly International Trade in Services (ITIS) Survey make up over 50% of trade in services data. View our [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information \(QMI\)](#) for more detail.

Data from the International Passenger Survey (IPS) are the main source for travel services, historically making up around 8% of total imports. The survey has now fully resumed following the suspension in 2020. View our [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information \(QMI\)](#) for more detail.

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices and have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation. In line with international standards, our headline trade statistics contain the UK's exports and imports of non-monetary gold. More information can be found in our [National Accounts article: A brief explanation of non-monetary gold in national accounts](#).

### Method

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources, including several administrative sources, with HMRC being the largest for trade in goods.

Our UK trade figures are produced using country of dispatch, which records imports as coming from the country dispatching the shipments. However, trade figures can also be produced using country of origin, as is used by the Department for Energy Security and Net Zero (DESNZ). Users should be aware of the different accounting methods used and the resulting differences across trade figures.

Monthly trade in services data are taken from quarterly trade in services data and are split across the months within that quarter through estimation. In months where we have a full quarter's data, we revise previous estimates of monthly values within that quarter.

View more detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics in our [UK trade methodology](#).

## Allocation of non-ferrous metals

We receive data on UK trade in goods primarily through customs declarations from HMRC. HMRC measures trade on a cross-border-movement basis. We measure trade on an economic-ownership basis, which is where ownership changes but cross-border movement has not necessarily occurred.

To measure trade in non-monetary gold and other precious metals on an economic ownership basis, we supplement the HMRC data with data from the Bank of England.

Our headline trade statistics contain the UK's exports and imports of non-monetary gold, in line with international standards. More information can be found in our [National Accounts article: A brief explanation of non-monetary gold in national accounts](#).

The commodity group of material manufactures includes non-ferrous metals such as silver, palladium, copper, aluminium, tin, and others. These materials are mainly used in manufacturing. They are subject to adjustments that account for trade where economic ownership has changed, but cross-border movement has not occurred.

We are currently reviewing our methodology for the allocation of non-ferrous metals, to ensure that we capture all trade of non-ferrous metals where these commodities are traded as a financial asset.

## Pausing of Producer Prices publications

As [announced on 21 March 2025](#), during work to improve the systems used to create the Producer Price Index (PPI) and the Services Producer Price Indices (SPPI), our quality assurance identified a problem with the chain-linking methods used to calculate the PPI and SPPI indices. A [further update on the PPI and SPPI](#) was published on 11 April 2025.

This problem affects some of the deflators used for both trade in goods and trade in services, including the Import Price Indices (IPI) and Export Price Indices (EPI). Further analysis is required to understand the full impact to trade, including effects at a more detailed level, for example, by country and commodity. Early analysis suggests that some goods export and import data from 2023, and some goods export data, before 2014 may be affected. This impact will be seen in our chained volume measures (CVM) and implied deflator (IDEF) series.

We do not plan any changes to the publication timetable for monthly UK trade and will continue to use PPI estimates compiled under the current methodology while the issues are investigated.

We will provide further information on the likely effects as soon as is practicable.

## 15 . Strengths and limitations

### National Statistics designation status

The [UK Statistics Authority suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF, 72.9KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have responded to all of the specific requirements of the [Office for Statistics Regulation's \(OSR\) reassessment of UK trade](#). As part of our engagement with the OSR team, we are sharing our continuous improvement and development plans to support UK trade statistics regaining [Accredited official statistics status](#). We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments, and future plans by email to [trade@ons.gov.uk](mailto:trade@ons.gov.uk).

### Trade asymmetries

Asymmetries can be caused by a range of conceptual and measurement variations between the estimation practices of different countries. Statistical agencies are likely to have different source data, estimation methods, and methodological, geographical, and definitional differences. HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) publishes more [information on UK trade asymmetries](#). We publish analysis on trade in services asymmetries in our [Asymmetries in trade data articles](#).

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in our [UK Trade QMI](#).

## 16 . Related links

### [UK trade with the United States: 2024](#)

Article | Released 25 April 2025

A closer look at the goods and services the UK trades with the United States.

### [Focus on UK trade](#)

Article series | Latest release 17 January 2025

A series of articles taking a closer look at emerging themes in UK trade statistics

### [UK trade in goods, year in review: 2023](#)

Article | Released 1 March 2024

Analysis of UK trade in goods in 2023 in the context of volatile pricing trends.

### [Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: summary of adjustments and the structural break from 2021](#)

Article | Released 22 January 2024

Details of the structural break affecting goods imports from and exports to the EU from January 2021, resulting from the move from Intrastat to customs declarations.

### [Trading places: How we are producing consistent estimates of trade figures following the UK's EU exit](#)

Blog post | Released 10 February 2023

A blog summarising the changes to the way trade in goods is recorded following the UK's exit from the EU, and how we are responding to their impact.

### [Different ways of measuring trade: Where do our imports come from?](#)

Blog post | Released 26 January 2023

A blog outlining the differences between country of origin and country of dispatch for import statistics.

## 17 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 15 May 2025, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [UK trade: March 2025](#)

|             |                                                                                                                               |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>CP1</b>  | <b>UK trade excluding precious metals at current market prices, Balance of Payments basis, seasonally adjusted</b>            |
| <b>CP2</b>  | <b>UK trade in goods and services at current market prices, Balance of Payments basis, seasonally adjusted</b>                |
| <b>CP3</b>  | <b>UK trade in goods commodities at current market prices - whole world, Balance of Payments basis, seasonally adjusted</b>   |
| <b>CP4</b>  | <b>UK trade in goods commodities at current market prices - EU, Balance of Payments basis, seasonally adjusted</b>            |
| <b>CP5</b>  | <b>UK trade in goods commodities at current market prices - non-EU, Balance of Payments basis, seasonally adjusted</b>        |
| <b>CVM1</b> | <b>UK trade excluding precious metals at chained volume measures, Balance of Payments basis, seasonally adjusted</b>          |
| <b>CVM2</b> | <b>UK trade in goods and services at chained volume measures, Balance of Payments basis, seasonally adjusted</b>              |
| <b>CVM3</b> | <b>UK trade in goods commodities at chained volume measures - whole world, Balance of Payments basis, seasonally adjusted</b> |
| <b>CVM4</b> | <b>UK trade in goods commodities at chained volume measures - EU, Balance of Payments basis, seasonally adjusted</b>          |
| <b>CVM5</b> | <b>UK trade in goods commodities at chained volume measures - non-EU, Balance of Payments basis, seasonally adjusted</b>      |
| <b>CP6</b>  | <b>UK trade in goods precious metals at current market prices, Balance of Payments basis, seasonally adjusted</b>             |
| <b>CP7</b>  | <b>Summary of revisions at current prices, Balance of Payments basis, seasonally adjusted</b>                                 |
| <b>CVM7</b> | <b>Summary of revisions at chained volume measures, Balance of Payments basis, seasonally adjusted</b>                        |

CP1: UK TRADE EXCLUDING PRECIOUS METALS, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                          | Total trade excluding precious metals* |         |         | Trade in goods excluding precious metals* |         |          | Trade in goods: EU <sup>1</sup> excluding precious metals* |         |          | Trade in goods: Non-EU <sup>2</sup> excluding precious metals* |         |          |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|
|                                                          | Exports                                | Imports | Balance | Exports                                   | Imports | Balance  | Exports                                                    | Imports | Balance  | Exports                                                        | Imports | Balance  |
|                                                          | FSIJ                                   | FSIG    | FSID    | FSIK                                      | FSIH    | FSIE     | FSL4                                                       | FSL5    | FSL6     | FSL7                                                           | FSL8    | FSL9     |
| Annual                                                   |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |                                                            |         |          |                                                                |         |          |
| 2019                                                     | 692 205                                | 722 213 | -30 008 | 353 712                                   | 497 541 | -143 829 | 171 554                                                    | 269 898 | -98 344  | 182 158                                                        | 227 643 | -45 485  |
| 2020                                                     | 613 433                                | 603 252 | 10 181  | 303 083                                   | 432 654 | -129 571 | 146 669                                                    | 232 831 | -86 162  | 156 414                                                        | 199 823 | -43 409  |
| 2021                                                     | 660 952                                | 661 166 | - 214   | 326 201                                   | 483 501 | -157 300 | 157 578                                                    | 237 030 | -79 452  | 168 623                                                        | 246 471 | -77 848  |
| 2022                                                     | 815 749                                | 883 235 | -67 486 | 401 821                                   | 631 728 | -229 907 | 206 184                                                    | 305 986 | -99 802  | 195 637                                                        | 325 742 | -130 105 |
| 2023                                                     | 849 240                                | 895 996 | -46 756 | 377 620                                   | 603 868 | -226 248 | 185 275                                                    | 322 358 | -137 083 | 192 345                                                        | 281 510 | -89 165  |
| 2024                                                     | 868 310                                | 896 994 | -28 684 | 360 489                                   | 582 851 | -222 362 | 174 232                                                    | 312 808 | -138 576 | 186 257                                                        | 270 043 | -83 786  |
| Quarterly                                                |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |                                                            |         |          |                                                                |         |          |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 169 367                                | 166 795 | 2 572   | 82 073                                    | 112 174 | -30 101  | 38 693                                                     | 59 459  | -20 766  | 43 380                                                         | 52 715  | -9 335   |
| Q2                                                       | 137 404                                | 125 446 | 11 958  | 64 012                                    | 87 094  | -23 082  | 30 452                                                     | 45 339  | -14 887  | 33 560                                                         | 41 755  | -8 195   |
| Q3                                                       | 147 890                                | 146 990 | 900     | 75 114                                    | 108 825 | -33 711  | 36 326                                                     | 58 496  | -22 170  | 38 788                                                         | 50 329  | -11 541  |
| Q4                                                       | 158 772                                | 164 021 | -5 249  | 81 884                                    | 124 561 | -42 677  | 41 198                                                     | 69 537  | -28 339  | 40 686                                                         | 55 024  | -14 338  |
| 2021 Q1                                                  | 155 079                                | 148 512 | 6 567   | 74 677                                    | 109 354 | -34 677  | 32 962                                                     | 55 342  | -22 380  | 41 715                                                         | 54 012  | -12 297  |
| Q2                                                       | 165 038                                | 159 529 | 5 509   | 83 020                                    | 119 569 | -36 549  | 39 970                                                     | 59 058  | -19 088  | 43 050                                                         | 60 511  | -17 461  |
| Q3                                                       | 160 018                                | 169 303 | -9 285  | 79 326                                    | 124 368 | -45 042  | 39 321                                                     | 61 062  | -21 741  | 40 005                                                         | 63 306  | -23 301  |
| Q4                                                       | 180 817                                | 183 822 | -3 005  | 89 178                                    | 130 210 | -41 032  | 45 325                                                     | 61 568  | -16 243  | 43 853                                                         | 68 642  | -24 789  |
| 2022 Q1                                                  | 182 580                                | 202 765 | -20 185 | 91 872                                    | 148 558 | -56 686  | 46 602                                                     | 70 939  | -24 337  | 45 270                                                         | 77 619  | -32 349  |
| Q2                                                       | 201 993                                | 222 498 | -20 505 | 100 706                                   | 159 470 | -58 764  | 52 238                                                     | 78 020  | -25 782  | 48 468                                                         | 81 450  | -32 982  |
| Q3                                                       | 214 820                                | 231 584 | -16 764 | 106 276                                   | 165 856 | -59 580  | 55 066                                                     | 75 913  | -20 847  | 51 210                                                         | 89 943  | -38 733  |
| Q4                                                       | 216 356                                | 226 388 | -10 032 | 102 967                                   | 157 844 | -54 877  | 52 278                                                     | 81 114  | -28 836  | 50 689                                                         | 76 730  | -26 041  |
| 2023 Q1                                                  | 211 887                                | 227 721 | -15 834 | 96 496                                    | 158 089 | -61 593  | 47 588                                                     | 80 879  | -33 291  | 48 908                                                         | 77 210  | -28 302  |
| Q2                                                       | 211 799                                | 226 485 | -14 686 | 95 055                                    | 153 496 | -58 441  | 45 655                                                     | 81 834  | -36 179  | 49 400                                                         | 71 662  | -22 262  |
| Q3                                                       | 211 420                                | 218 864 | -7 444  | 93 023                                    | 145 083 | -52 060  | 45 966                                                     | 79 166  | -33 200  | 47 057                                                         | 65 917  | -18 860  |
| Q4                                                       | 214 134                                | 222 926 | -8 792  | 93 046                                    | 147 200 | -54 154  | 46 066                                                     | 80 479  | -34 413  | 46 980                                                         | 66 721  | -19 741  |
| 2024 Q1                                                  | 216 463                                | 220 280 | -3 817  | 91 911                                    | 142 216 | -50 305  | 44 180                                                     | 77 808  | -33 628  | 47 731                                                         | 64 408  | -16 677  |
| Q2                                                       | 219 028                                | 227 724 | -8 696  | 92 262                                    | 150 203 | -57 941  | 44 824                                                     | 79 889  | -35 065  | 47 438                                                         | 70 314  | -22 876  |
| Q3                                                       | 216 390                                | 222 372 | -5 982  | 89 903                                    | 144 554 | -54 651  | 43 260                                                     | 77 544  | -34 284  | 46 643                                                         | 67 010  | -20 367  |
| Q4                                                       | 216 429                                | 226 618 | -10 189 | 86 413                                    | 145 878 | -59 465  | 41 968                                                     | 77 567  | -35 599  | 44 445                                                         | 68 311  | -23 866  |
| 2025 Q1                                                  | 227 169                                | 233 786 | -6 617  | 92 738                                    | 147 912 | -55 174  | 42 417                                                     | 77 171  | -34 754  | 50 321                                                         | 70 741  | -20 420  |
| Monthly                                                  |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |                                                            |         |          |                                                                |         |          |
| 2021 Jan                                                 | 48 465                                 | 47 317  | 1 148   | 21 816                                    | 34 553  | -12 737  | 7 734                                                      | 17 685  | -9 951   | 14 082                                                         | 16 868  | -2 786   |
| 2021 Feb                                                 | 51 788                                 | 49 706  | 2 082   | 25 240                                    | 36 715  | -11 475  | 11 974                                                     | 18 447  | -6 473   | 13 266                                                         | 18 268  | -5 002   |
| 2021 Mar                                                 | 54 826                                 | 51 489  | 3 337   | 27 621                                    | 38 086  | -10 465  | 13 254                                                     | 19 210  | -5 956   | 14 367                                                         | 18 876  | -4 509   |
| 2021 Apr                                                 | 53 840                                 | 52 852  | 988     | 27 273                                    | 39 925  | -12 652  | 12 772                                                     | 19 343  | -6 571   | 14 501                                                         | 20 582  | -6 081   |
| 2021 May                                                 | 56 182                                 | 52 585  | 3 597   | 28 566                                    | 39 169  | -10 603  | 13 683                                                     | 19 392  | -5 709   | 14 883                                                         | 19 777  | -4 894   |
| 2021 Jun                                                 | 55 016                                 | 54 092  | 924     | 27 181                                    | 40 475  | -13 294  | 13 515                                                     | 20 323  | -6 808   | 13 666                                                         | 20 152  | -6 486   |
| 2021 Jul                                                 | 53 261                                 | 55 830  | -2 569  | 27 065                                    | 41 377  | -14 312  | 13 368                                                     | 20 236  | -6 868   | 13 697                                                         | 21 141  | -7 444   |
| 2021 Aug                                                 | 52 187                                 | 54 762  | -2 575  | 25 728                                    | 39 874  | -14 146  | 12 760                                                     | 19 880  | -7 120   | 12 968                                                         | 19 994  | -7 026   |
| 2021 Sep                                                 | 54 570                                 | 58 711  | -4 141  | 26 533                                    | 43 117  | -16 584  | 13 193                                                     | 20 946  | -7 753   | 13 340                                                         | 22 171  | -8 831   |
| 2021 Oct                                                 | 58 765                                 | 58 973  | - 208   | 29 114                                    | 42 234  | -13 120  | 14 572                                                     | 20 212  | -5 640   | 14 542                                                         | 22 022  | -7 480   |
| 2021 Nov                                                 | 59 455                                 | 61 530  | -2 075  | 28 623                                    | 43 415  | -14 792  | 14 603                                                     | 20 621  | -6 018   | 14 020                                                         | 22 794  | -8 774   |
| 2021 Dec                                                 | 62 597                                 | 63 319  | - 722   | 31 441                                    | 44 561  | -13 120  | 16 150                                                     | 20 735  | -4 585   | 15 291                                                         | 23 826  | -8 535   |
| 2022 Jan                                                 | 57 796                                 | 66 402  | -8 606  | 27 682                                    | 48 429  | -20 747  | 12 433                                                     | 23 260  | -10 827  | 15 249                                                         | 25 169  | -9 920   |
| 2022 Feb                                                 | 60 956                                 | 65 750  | -4 794  | 30 788                                    | 47 708  | -16 920  | 16 044                                                     | 22 953  | -6 909   | 14 744                                                         | 24 755  | -10 011  |
| 2022 Mar                                                 | 63 828                                 | 70 613  | -6 785  | 33 402                                    | 52 421  | -19 019  | 18 125                                                     | 24 726  | -6 601   | 15 277                                                         | 27 695  | -12 418  |
| 2022 Apr                                                 | 66 295                                 | 72 673  | -6 378  | 33 190                                    | 52 445  | -19 255  | 17 589                                                     | 25 778  | -8 189   | 15 601                                                         | 26 667  | -11 066  |
| 2022 May                                                 | 68 692                                 | 75 426  | -6 734  | 34 978                                    | 54 438  | -19 460  | 17 470                                                     | 26 947  | -9 477   | 17 508                                                         | 27 491  | -9 983   |
| 2022 Jun                                                 | 67 006                                 | 74 399  | -7 393  | 32 538                                    | 52 587  | -20 049  | 17 179                                                     | 25 295  | -8 116   | 15 359                                                         | 27 292  | -11 933  |
| 2022 Jul                                                 | 70 750                                 | 75 159  | -4 409  | 35 195                                    | 53 281  | -18 086  | 18 472                                                     | 26 158  | -7 686   | 16 723                                                         | 27 123  | -10 400  |
| 2022 Aug                                                 | 73 105                                 | 80 558  | -7 453  | 36 820                                    | 58 618  | -21 798  | 19 169                                                     | 26 084  | -6 915   | 17 651                                                         | 32 534  | -14 883  |
| 2022 Sep                                                 | 70 965                                 | 75 867  | -4 902  | 34 261                                    | 53 957  | -19 696  | 17 425                                                     | 23 671  | -6 246   | 16 836                                                         | 30 286  | -13 450  |
| 2022 Oct                                                 | 71 590                                 | 73 742  | -2 152  | 33 733                                    | 50 917  | -17 184  | 17 280                                                     | 25 874  | -8 594   | 16 453                                                         | 25 043  | -8 590   |
| 2022 Nov                                                 | 72 548                                 | 75 234  | -2 686  | 34 773                                    | 52 437  | -17 664  | 16 801                                                     | 27 024  | -10 223  | 17 972                                                         | 25 413  | -7 441   |
| 2022 Dec                                                 | 72 218                                 | 77 412  | -5 194  | 34 461                                    | 54 490  | -20 029  | 18 197                                                     | 28 216  | -10 019  | 16 264                                                         | 26 274  | -10 010  |
| 2023 Jan                                                 | 70 259                                 | 76 583  | -6 324  | 32 298                                    | 53 538  | -21 240  | 16 025                                                     | 26 383  | -10 358  | 16 273                                                         | 27 155  | -10 882  |
| 2023 Feb                                                 | 70 660                                 | 75 722  | -5 062  | 32 275                                    | 52 704  | -20 429  | 15 782                                                     | 26 891  | -11 109  | 16 493                                                         | 25 813  | -9 320   |
| 2023 Mar                                                 | 70 968                                 | 75 416  | -4 448  | 31 923                                    | 51 847  | -19 924  | 15 781                                                     | 27 605  | -11 824  | 16 142                                                         | 24 242  | -8 100   |
| 2023 Apr                                                 | 71 328                                 | 74 357  | -3 029  | 32 424                                    | 50 293  | -17 869  | 15 572                                                     | 26 263  | -10 691  | 16 852                                                         | 24 030  | -7 178   |
| 2023 May                                                 | 70 362                                 | 77 672  | -7 310  | 31 412                                    | 53 416  | -22 004  | 15 219                                                     | 27 565  | -12 346  | 16 193                                                         | 25 851  | -9 658   |
| 2023 Jun                                                 | 70 109                                 | 74 456  | -4 347  | 31 219                                    | 49 787  | -18 568  | 14 864                                                     | 28 006  | -13 142  | 16 355                                                         | 21 781  | -5 426   |
| 2023 Jul                                                 | 71 442                                 | 73 769  | -2 327  | 31 916                                    | 49 208  | -17 292  | 15 440                                                     | 27 113  | -11 673  | 16 476                                                         | 22 095  | -5 619   |
| 2023 Aug                                                 | 70 327                                 | 73 646  | -3 319  | 30 751                                    | 48 938  | -18 187  | 15 469                                                     | 26 599  | -11 130  | 15 282                                                         | 22 339  | -7 057   |
| 2023 Sep                                                 | 69 651                                 | 71 449  | -1 798  | 30 356                                    | 46 937  | -16 581  | 15 057                                                     | 25 454  | -10 397  | 15 299                                                         | 21 483  | -6 184   |
| 2023 Oct                                                 | 71 954                                 | 76 280  | -4 326  | 31 465                                    | 51 170  | -19 705  | 15 349                                                     | 27 483  | -12 134  | 16 116                                                         | 23 687  | -7 571   |
| 2023 Nov                                                 | 71 250                                 | 74 014  | -2 764  | 31 064                                    | 48 923  | -17 859  | 15 668                                                     | 26 741  | -11 073  | 15 396                                                         | 22 182  | -6 786   |
| 2023 Dec                                                 | 70 930                                 | 72 632  | -1 702  | 30 517                                    | 47 107  | -16 590  | 15 049                                                     | 26 255  | -11 206  | 15 468                                                         | 20 852  | -5 384   |
| 2024 Jan                                                 | 72 055                                 | 74 032  | -1 977  | 30 800                                    | 48 106  | -17 306  | 15 002                                                     | 26 242  | -11 240  | 15 798                                                         | 21 864  | -6 066   |
| 2024 Feb                                                 | 72 154                                 | 73 631  | -1 477  | 30 653                                    | 47 595  | -16 942  | 14 442                                                     | 26 152  | -11 710  | 16 211                                                         | 21 443  | -5 232   |
| 2024 Mar                                                 | 72 254                                 | 72 617  | - 363   | 30 458                                    | 46 515  | -16 057  | 14 736                                                     | 25 414  | -10 678  | 15 722                                                         | 21 101  | -5 379   |
| 2024 Apr                                                 | 72 757                                 | 76 405  | -3 648  | 30 518                                    | 50 649  | -20 131  | 14 940                                                     | 27 502  | -12 562  | 15 578                                                         | 23 147  | -7 569   |
| 2024 May                                                 | 71 840                                 | 73 891  | -2 051  | 29 513                                    | 48 137  | -18 624  | 14 225                                                     | 24 964  | -10 739  | 15 288                                                         | 23 173  | -7 885   |
| 2024 Jun                                                 | 74 431                                 | 77 428  | -2 997  | 32 231                                    | 51 417  | -19 186  | 15 659                                                     | 27 423  | -11 764  | 16 572                                                         | 23 994  | -7 422   |
| 2024 Jul                                                 | 70 681                                 | 75 510  | -4 829  | 29 413                                    | 49 420  | -20 007  | 14 206                                                     | 26 308  | -12 102  | 15 207                                                         | 23 112  | -7 905   |
| 2024 Aug                                                 | 74 345                                 | 75 140  | - 795   | 32 057                                    | 49 203  | -17 146  | 15 347                                                     | 26 063  | -10 716  | 16 710                                                         | 23 140  | -6 430   |
| 2024 Sep                                                 | 71 364                                 | 71 722  | - 358   | 28 433                                    | 45 931  | -17 498  | 13 707                                                     | 25 173  | -11 466  | 14 726                                                         | 20 758  | -6 032   |
| 2024 Oct                                                 | 71 687                                 | 75 686  | -3 999  | 28 719                                    | 49 296  | -20 577  | 14 227                                                     | 26 224  | -11 997  | 14 492                                                         | 23 072  | -8 580   |
| 2024 Nov                                                 | 71 732                                 | 75 917  | -4 185  | 28 775                                    | 49 119  | -20 344  | 14 066                                                     | 26 085  | -12 019  | 14 709                                                         | 23 034  | -8 325   |
| 2024 Dec                                                 | 73 010                                 | 75 015  | -2 005  | 28 919                                    | 47 463  | -18 544  | 13 675                                                     | 25 258  | -11 583  | 15 244                                                         | 22 205  | -6 961   |
| 2025 Jan                                                 | 75 608                                 | 76 096  | - 488   | 30 803                                    | 47 567  | -16 764  | 14 003                                                     | 24 626  | -10 623  | 16 800                                                         | 22 941  | -6 141   |
| 2025 Feb                                                 | 75 567                                 | 78 959  | -3 392  | 30 850                                    | 50 350  | -19 500  | 14 097                                                     | 26 149  | -12 052  | 16 753                                                         | 24 201  | -7 448   |
| 2025 Mar                                                 | 75 994                                 | 78 731  | -2 737  | 31 085                                    | 49 995  | -18 910  | 14 317                                                     | 26 396  | -12 079  | 16 768                                                         | 23 599  | -6 831   |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |                                                            |         |          |                                                                |         |          |
| 2025 Jan                                                 | 2 598                                  | 1 081   | 1 517   | 1 884                                     | 104     | 1 780    | 328                                                        | - 632   | 960      | 1 556                                                          | 736     | 820      |
| 2025 Feb                                                 | - 41                                   | 2 863   | -2 904  | 47                                        | 2 783   | -2 736   | 94                                                         | 1 523   | -1 429   | - 47                                                           | 1 260   | -1 307   |
| 2025 Mar                                                 | 427                                    | - 228   | 655     | 235                                       | - 355   | 590      |                                                            |         |          |                                                                |         |          |



CP2: UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | Trade in goods |         |          | Trade in services |         |         | Total trade |         |         | Trade in goods: EU <sup>1</sup> |         |          | Trade in goods: Non-EU <sup>2</sup> |         |          |
|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|
|           | Exports        | Imports | Balance  | Exports           | Imports | Balance | Exports     | Imports | Balance | Exports                         | Imports | Balance  | Exports                             | Imports | Balance  |
|           | BOKG           | BOKH    | BOKI     | IKBB              | IKBC    | IKBD    | IKBH        | IKBI    | IKBJ    | L87S                            | L87U    | L87Q     | L87M                                | L87O    | L87K     |
| Annual    |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |                                 |         |          |                                     |         |          |
| 2019      | 368 203        | 513 200 | -144 997 | 338 493           | 224 672 | 113 821 | 706 696     | 737 872 | -31 176 | 172 176                         | 270 116 | -97 940  | 196 027                             | 243 084 | -47 057  |
| 2020      | 313 750        | 441 755 | -128 005 | 310 350           | 170 598 | 139 752 | 624 100     | 612 353 | 11 747  | 148 157                         | 233 092 | -84 935  | 165 593                             | 208 663 | -43 070  |
| 2021      | 332 135        | 494 340 | -162 205 | 334 751           | 177 665 | 157 086 | 666 886     | 672 005 | -5 119  | 158 352                         | 237 423 | -79 071  | 173 783                             | 256 917 | -83 134  |
| 2022      | 434 123        | 640 659 | -206 536 | 413 928           | 251 507 | 162 421 | 848 051     | 892 166 | -44 115 | 207 052                         | 306 646 | -99 594  | 227 071                             | 334 013 | -106 942 |
| 2023      | 395 401        | 603 998 | -208 597 | 471 620           | 292 128 | 179 492 | 867 021     | 896 126 | -29 105 | 186 591                         | 322 456 | -135 865 | 208 810                             | 281 542 | -72 732  |
| 2024      | 365 657        | 591 610 | -225 953 | 507 821           | 314 143 | 193 678 | 873 478     | 905 753 | -32 275 | 174 408                         | 314 206 | -139 798 | 191 249                             | 277 404 | -86 155  |
| Quarterly |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |                                 |         |          |                                     |         |          |
| 2020 Q1   | 83 753         | 114 102 | -30 349  | 87 294            | 54 621  | 32 673  | 171 047     | 168 723 | 2 324   | 38 939                          | 59 459  | -20 520  | 44 814                              | 54 643  | -9 829   |
| Q2        | 72 984         | 87 094  | -14 110  | 73 392            | 38 352  | 35 040  | 146 376     | 125 446 | 20 930  | 31 690                          | 45 339  | -13 649  | 41 294                              | 41 755  | - 461    |
| Q3        | 75 129         | 109 358 | -34 229  | 72 776            | 38 165  | 34 611  | 147 905     | 147 523 | 382     | 36 330                          | 58 505  | -22 175  | 38 799                              | 50 853  | -12 054  |
| Q4        | 81 884         | 131 201 | -49 317  | 76 888            | 39 460  | 37 428  | 158 772     | 170 661 | -11 889 | 41 198                          | 69 789  | -28 591  | 40 686                              | 61 412  | -20 726  |
| 2021 Q1   | 74 677         | 116 860 | -42 183  | 80 402            | 39 158  | 41 244  | 155 079     | 156 018 | - 939   | 32 962                          | 55 568  | -22 606  | 41 715                              | 61 292  | -19 577  |
| Q2        | 84 829         | 119 872 | -35 043  | 82 018            | 39 960  | 42 058  | 166 847     | 159 832 | 7 015   | 40 411                          | 59 062  | -18 651  | 44 418                              | 60 810  | -16 392  |
| Q3        | 79 326         | 127 017 | -47 691  | 80 692            | 44 935  | 35 757  | 160 018     | 171 952 | -11 934 | 39 321                          | 61 196  | -21 875  | 40 005                              | 65 821  | -25 816  |
| Q4        | 93 303         | 130 591 | -37 288  | 91 639            | 53 612  | 38 027  | 184 942     | 184 203 | 739     | 45 658                          | 61 597  | -15 939  | 47 645                              | 68 994  | -21 349  |
| 2022 Q1   | 91 874         | 155 734 | -63 860  | 90 708            | 54 207  | 36 501  | 182 582     | 209 941 | -27 359 | 46 603                          | 71 376  | -24 773  | 45 271                              | 84 358  | -39 087  |
| Q2        | 100 710        | 161 175 | -60 465  | 101 287           | 63 028  | 38 259  | 201 997     | 224 203 | -22 206 | 52 241                          | 78 205  | -25 964  | 48 469                              | 82 970  | -34 501  |
| Q3        | 119 960        | 165 887 | -45 927  | 108 544           | 65 728  | 42 816  | 228 504     | 231 615 | -3 111  | 55 432                          | 75 938  | -20 506  | 64 528                              | 89 949  | -25 421  |
| Q4        | 121 579        | 157 863 | -36 284  | 113 389           | 68 544  | 44 845  | 234 968     | 226 407 | 8 561   | 52 776                          | 81 127  | -28 351  | 68 803                              | 76 736  | -7 933   |
| 2023 Q1   | 102 773        | 158 136 | -55 363  | 115 391           | 69 632  | 45 759  | 218 164     | 227 768 | -9 604  | 47 851                          | 80 904  | -33 053  | 54 922                              | 77 232  | -22 310  |
| Q2        | 99 292         | 153 521 | -54 229  | 116 744           | 72 989  | 43 755  | 216 036     | 226 510 | -10 474 | 45 895                          | 81 852  | -35 957  | 53 397                              | 71 669  | -18 272  |
| Q3        | 95 020         | 145 112 | -50 092  | 118 397           | 73 781  | 44 616  | 213 417     | 218 893 | -5 476  | 46 004                          | 79 193  | -33 189  | 49 016                              | 65 919  | -16 903  |
| Q4        | 98 316         | 147 229 | -48 913  | 121 088           | 75 726  | 45 362  | 219 404     | 222 955 | -3 551  | 46 841                          | 80 507  | -33 666  | 51 475                              | 66 722  | -15 247  |
| 2024 Q1   | 95 083         | 142 554 | -47 471  | 124 552           | 78 064  | 46 488  | 219 635     | 220 618 | - 983   | 44 220                          | 77 878  | -33 658  | 50 863                              | 64 676  | -13 813  |
| Q2        | 92 269         | 156 322 | -64 053  | 126 766           | 77 521  | 49 245  | 219 035     | 233 843 | -14 808 | 44 826                          | 80 992  | -36 166  | 47 443                              | 75 330  | -27 887  |
| Q3        | 91 884         | 144 554 | -52 670  | 126 487           | 77 818  | 48 669  | 218 371     | 222 372 | -4 001  | 43 391                          | 77 544  | -34 153  | 48 493                              | 67 010  | -18 517  |
| Q4        | 86 421         | 148 180 | -61 759  | 130 016           | 80 740  | 49 276  | 216 437     | 228 920 | -12 483 | 41 971                          | 77 792  | -35 821  | 44 450                              | 70 388  | -25 938  |
| 2025 Q1   | 92 746         | 151 901 | -59 155  | 134 431           | 85 874  | 48 557  | 227 177     | 237 775 | -10 598 | 42 420                          | 78 412  | -35 992  | 50 326                              | 73 489  | -23 163  |
| Monthly   |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |                                 |         |          |                                     |         |          |
| 2021 Jan  | 21 816         | 38 538  | -16 722  | 26 649            | 12 764  | 13 885  | 48 465      | 51 302  | -2 837  | 7 734                           | 17 797  | -10 063  | 14 082                              | 20 741  | -6 659   |
| 2021 Feb  | 25 240         | 39 683  | -14 443  | 26 548            | 12 991  | 13 557  | 51 788      | 52 674  | - 886   | 11 974                          | 18 530  | -6 556   | 13 266                              | 21 153  | -7 887   |
| 2021 Mar  | 27 621         | 38 639  | -11 018  | 27 205            | 13 403  | 13 802  | 54 826      | 52 042  | 2 784   | 13 254                          | 19 241  | -5 987   | 14 367                              | 19 398  | -5 031   |
| 2021 Apr  | 28 538         | 39 925  | -11 387  | 26 567            | 12 927  | 13 640  | 55 105      | 52 852  | 2 253   | 12 987                          | 19 343  | -6 356   | 15 551                              | 20 582  | -5 031   |
| 2021 May  | 29 110         | 39 169  | -10 059  | 27 616            | 13 416  | 14 200  | 56 726      | 52 585  | 4 141   | 13 909                          | 19 392  | -5 483   | 15 201                              | 19 777  | -4 576   |
| 2021 Jun  | 27 181         | 40 778  | -13 597  | 27 835            | 13 617  | 14 218  | 55 016      | 54 395  | 621     | 13 515                          | 20 327  | -6 812   | 13 666                              | 20 451  | -6 785   |
| 2021 Jul  | 27 065         | 42 582  | -15 517  | 26 196            | 14 453  | 11 743  | 53 261      | 57 035  | -3 774  | 13 368                          | 20 331  | -6 963   | 13 697                              | 22 251  | -8 554   |
| 2021 Aug  | 25 728         | 41 194  | -15 466  | 26 459            | 14 888  | 11 571  | 52 187      | 56 082  | -3 895  | 12 760                          | 19 910  | -7 150   | 12 968                              | 21 284  | -8 316   |
| 2021 Sep  | 26 533         | 43 241  | -16 708  | 28 037            | 15 594  | 12 443  | 54 570      | 58 835  | -4 265  | 13 193                          | 20 955  | -7 762   | 13 340                              | 22 286  | -8 946   |
| 2021 Oct  | 31 202         | 42 234  | -11 032  | 29 651            | 16 739  | 12 912  | 60 853      | 58 973  | 1 880   | 14 668                          | 20 212  | -5 544   | 16 534                              | 22 022  | -5 488   |
| 2021 Nov  | 30 660         | 43 415  | -12 755  | 30 832            | 18 115  | 12 717  | 61 492      | 61 530  | - 38    | 14 840                          | 20 621  | -5 781   | 15 820                              | 22 794  | -6 974   |
| 2021 Dec  | 31 441         | 44 942  | -13 501  | 31 156            | 18 758  | 12 398  | 62 597      | 63 700  | -1 103  | 16 150                          | 20 764  | -4 614   | 15 291                              | 24 178  | -8 887   |
| 2022 Jan  | 27 682         | 51 227  | -23 545  | 30 114            | 17 973  | 12 141  | 57 796      | 69 200  | -11 404 | 12 433                          | 23 491  | -11 058  | 15 249                              | 27 736  | -12 487  |
| 2022 Feb  | 30 788         | 50 811  | -20 023  | 30 168            | 18 042  | 12 126  | 60 956      | 68 853  | -7 897  | 16 044                          | 23 122  | -7 078   | 14 744                              | 27 689  | -12 945  |
| 2022 Mar  | 33 404         | 53 696  | -20 292  | 30 426            | 18 192  | 12 234  | 63 830      | 71 888  | -8 058  | 18 126                          | 24 763  | -6 637   | 15 278                              | 28 933  | -13 655  |
| 2022 Apr  | 33 191         | 52 934  | -19 743  | 33 105            | 20 228  | 12 877  | 66 296      | 73 162  | -6 866  | 17 590                          | 25 829  | -8 239   | 15 601                              | 27 105  | -11 504  |
| 2022 May  | 34 979         | 55 374  | -20 395  | 33 714            | 20 988  | 12 726  | 68 693      | 76 362  | -7 669  | 17 471                          | 27 059  | -9 588   | 17 508                              | 28 315  | -10 807  |
| 2022 Jun  | 32 540         | 52 867  | -20 327  | 34 468            | 21 812  | 12 656  | 67 008      | 74 679  | -7 671  | 17 180                          | 25 317  | -8 137   | 15 360                              | 27 550  | -12 190  |
| 2022 Jul  | 36 811         | 53 281  | -16 470  | 35 555            | 21 878  | 13 677  | 72 366      | 75 159  | -2 793  | 18 516                          | 26 158  | -7 642   | 18 295                              | 27 123  | -8 828   |
| 2022 Aug  | 41 899         | 58 634  | -16 735  | 36 285            | 21 940  | 14 345  | 78 184      | 80 574  | -2 390  | 19 410                          | 26 097  | -6 687   | 22 489                              | 32 537  | -10 048  |
| 2022 Sep  | 41 250         | 53 972  | -12 722  | 36 704            | 21 910  | 14 794  | 77 954      | 75 882  | 2 072   | 17 506                          | 23 683  | -6 177   | 23 744                              | 30 289  | -6 545   |
| 2022 Oct  | 41 525         | 50 932  | - 9 407  | 37 857            | 22 825  | 15 032  | 79 382      | 73 757  | 5 625   | 17 493                          | 25 887  | -8 394   | 24 032                              | 25 045  | -1 013   |
| 2022 Nov  | 41 305         | 52 439  | -11 134  | 37 775            | 22 797  | 14 978  | 79 080      | 75 236  | 3 844   | 17 022                          | 27 024  | -10 002  | 24 283                              | 25 415  | -1 132   |
| 2022 Dec  | 38 749         | 54 492  | -15 743  | 37 757            | 22 922  | 14 835  | 76 506      | 77 414  | - 908   | 18 261                          | 28 216  | -9 955   | 20 488                              | 26 276  | -5 788   |
| 2023 Jan  | 34 830         | 53 553  | -18 723  | 37 961            | 23 045  | 14 916  | 72 791      | 76 598  | -3 807  | 16 174                          | 26 391  | -10 217  | 18 656                              | 27 162  | -8 506   |
| 2023 Feb  | 34 057         | 52 719  | -18 662  | 38 385            | 23 018  | 15 367  | 72 442      | 75 737  | -3 295  | 15 860                          | 26 899  | -11 039  | 18 197                              | 25 820  | -7 623   |
| 2023 Mar  | 33 886         | 51 864  | -17 978  | 39 045            | 23 569  | 15 476  | 72 931      | 75 433  | -2 502  | 15 817                          | 27 614  | -11 797  | 18 069                              | 24 250  | -6 181   |
| 2023 Apr  | 33 959         | 50 300  | -16 341  | 38 904            | 24 064  | 14 840  | 72 863      | 74 364  | -1 501  | 15 760                          | 26 263  | -10 503  | 18 199                              | 24 037  | -5 838   |
| 2023 May  | 32 573         | 53 425  | -20 852  | 38 950            | 24 256  | 14 694  | 71 523      | 77 681  | -6 158  | 15 229                          | 27 574  | -12 345  | 17 344                              | 25 851  | -8 507   |
| 2023 Jun  | 32 760         | 49 796  | -17 036  | 38 890            | 24 669  | 14 221  | 71 650      | 74 465  | -2 815  | 14 906                          | 28 015  | -13 109  | 17 854                              | 21 781  | -3 927   |
| 2023 Jul  | 33 072         | 49 208  | -16 136  | 39 526            | 24 561  | 14 965  | 72 598      | 73 769  | -1 171  | 15 467                          | 27 113  | -11 646  | 17 605                              | 22 095  | -4 490   |
| 2023 Aug  | 31 098         | 48 954  | -17 856  | 39 576            | 24 708  | 14 868  | 70 674      | 73 662  | -2 988  | 15 473                          | 26 613  | -11 140  | 15 625                              | 22 341  | -6 716   |
| 2023 Sep  | 30 850         | 46 950  | -16 100  | 39 295            | 24 512  | 14 783  | 70 145      | 71 462  | -1 317  | 15 064                          | 25 467  | -10 403  | 15 786                              | 21 483  | -5 697   |
| 2023 Oct  | 32 520         | 51 185  | -18 665  | 40 489            | 25 110  | 15 379  | 73 009      | 76 295  | -3 286  | 15 359                          | 27 497  | -12 138  | 17 161                              | 23 688  | -6 527   |
| 2023 Nov  | 33 131         | 48 937  | -15 806  | 40 186            | 25 091  | 15 095  | 73 317      | 74 028  | - 711   | 15 707                          | 26 755  | -11 048  | 17 424                              | 22 182  | -4 758   |
| 2023 Dec  | 32 665         | 47 107  | -14 442  | 40 413            | 25 525  | 14 888  | 73 078      | 72 632  | 446     | 15 775                          | 26 255  | -10 480  | 16 890                              | 20 852  | -3 962   |
| 2024 Jan  | 32 705         | 48 106  | -15 401  | 41 255            | 25 926  | 15 329  | 73 960      | 74 032  | - 72    | 15 012                          | 26 242  | -11 230  | 17 693                              | 21 864  | -4 171   |
| 2024 Feb  | 31 918         | 47 611  | -15 693  | 41 501            | 26 036  | 15 465  | 73 419      | 73 647  | - 228   | 14 471                          | 26 164  | -11 693  | 17 447                              |         |          |



CP3: UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | SITC 0 Food & live animals |         |         | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco |         |         | SITC 2 Crude materials |         |         | SITC 3 Fuels |         |         | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |         |         |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|           | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                | Imports | Balance | Exports      | Imports | Balance | Exports                               | Imports | Balance |
|           | BOGG                       | BQQR    | EHAX    | BQMZ                       | BQQW    | EHBC    | BQOX                   | ENVB    | EHBF    | BOPN         | BQAT    | ELBG    | BQPI                                  | EHAB    | EHBK    |
| Annual    |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2019      | 15 844                     | 41 432  | -25 588 | 11 357                     | 9 459   | 1 898   | 6 960                  | 11 005  | -4 045  | 38 701       | 48 100  | -9 399  | 534                                   | 1 391   | - 857   |
| 2020      | 15 191                     | 41 264  | -26 073 | 9 952                      | 9 824   | 128     | 6 690                  | 11 783  | -5 093  | 25 059       | 28 313  | -3 254  | 531                                   | 1 495   | - 964   |
| 2021      | 13 815                     | 40 947  | -27 132 | 10 801                     | 9 847   | 954     | 10 226                 | 15 609  | -5 383  | 34 781       | 53 729  | -18 948 | 630                                   | 1 644   | -1 014  |
| 2022      | 16 354                     | 48 459  | -32 105 | 12 857                     | 11 321  | 1 536   | 10 955                 | 15 602  | -4 647  | 71 561       | 116 989 | -45 428 | 794                                   | 2 498   | -1 704  |
| 2023      | 17 302                     | 52 501  | -35 199 | 11 964                     | 11 710  | 254     | 9 033                  | 13 228  | -4 195  | 39 048       | 79 751  | -40 703 | 616                                   | 2 249   | -1 633  |
| 2024      | 17 813                     | 56 162  | -38 349 | 11 756                     | 11 455  | 301     | 9 158                  | 12 733  | -3 575  | 32 475       | 69 745  | -37 270 | 702                                   | 2 207   | -1 505  |
| Quarterly |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2020 Q1   | 3 650                      | 10 175  | -6 525  | 3 174                      | 2 246   | 928     | 1 690                  | 2 781   | -1 091  | 7 925        | 10 305  | -2 380  | 139                                   | 335     | - 196   |
| Q2        | 3 634                      | 10 108  | -6 474  | 2 081                      | 2 519   | - 438   | 1 191                  | 2 491   | -1 300  | 5 315        | 4 833   | 482     | 144                                   | 363     | - 219   |
| Q3        | 3 851                      | 10 174  | -6 323  | 2 442                      | 2 545   | - 103   | 1 708                  | 3 023   | -1 315  | 5 408        | 6 059   | - 651   | 121                                   | 377     | - 256   |
| Q4        | 4 056                      | 10 807  | -6 751  | 2 255                      | 2 514   | -259    | 2 101                  | 3 488   | -1 387  | 6 411        | 7 116   | - 705   | 127                                   | 420     | - 293   |
| 2021 Q1   | 2 850                      | 9 859   | -7 009  | 2 207                      | 2 226   | - 19    | 2 336                  | 3 510   | -1 174  | 7 128        | 8 125   | - 997   | 124                                   | 330     | - 206   |
| Q2        | 3 718                      | 10 130  | -6 412  | 2 430                      | 2 885   | -455    | 2 583                  | 4 099   | -1 516  | 7 158        | 10 760  | -3 602  | 177                                   | 391     | - 214   |
| Q3        | 3 594                      | 10 443  | -6 849  | 2 489                      | 2 413   | 76      | 2 614                  | 4 297   | -1 683  | 8 338        | 15 235  | -6 897  | 148                                   | 419     | - 271   |
| Q4        | 3 653                      | 10 515  | -6 862  | 3 675                      | 2 323   | 1 352   | 2 693                  | 3 703   | -1 010  | 12 157       | 19 609  | -7 452  | 181                                   | 504     | - 323   |
| 2022 Q1   | 3 750                      | 11 529  | -7 779  | 3 631                      | 2 769   | 862     | 2 600                  | 3 798   | -1 198  | 16 269       | 24 893  | -8 624  | 189                                   | 547     | - 358   |
| Q2        | 4 086                      | 12 290  | -8 204  | 3 060                      | 3 216   | - 156   | 2 912                  | 4 304   | -1 392  | 17 819       | 28 326  | -10 507 | 201                                   | 656     | - 455   |
| Q3        | 4 174                      | 12 163  | -7 989  | 2 806                      | 2 670   | 136     | 2 696                  | 3 819   | -1 123  | 20 104       | 38 084  | -17 980 | 208                                   | 660     | - 452   |
| Q4        | 4 344                      | 12 477  | -8 133  | 3 360                      | 2 666   | 694     | 2 747                  | 3 681   | - 934   | 17 369       | 25 686  | -8 317  | 196                                   | 635     | - 439   |
| 2023 Q1   | 4 485                      | 12 973  | -8 488  | 3 090                      | 2 940   | 150     | 2 524                  | 3 514   | - 990   | 11 538       | 23 977  | -12 439 | 149                                   | 590     | - 441   |
| Q2        | 4 343                      | 13 042  | -8 699  | 3 035                      | 2 977   | 58      | 2 192                  | 3 328   | -1 136  | 8 785        | 19 916  | -10 631 | 171                                   | 563     | - 392   |
| Q3        | 4 271                      | 13 155  | -8 884  | 2 988                      | 2 978   | 10      | 2 180                  | 3 218   | -1 038  | 9 349        | 17 262  | -7 913  | 140                                   | 510     | - 370   |
| Q4        | 4 203                      | 13 331  | -9 128  | 2 851                      | 2 815   | 36      | 2 137                  | 3 168   | -1 031  | 9 376        | 19 096  | -9 720  | 156                                   | 586     | - 430   |
| 2024 Q1   | 4 214                      | 13 471  | -9 257  | 2 899                      | 2 850   | 49      | 2 274                  | 3 159   | - 885   | 8 917        | 16 815  | -7 898  | 168                                   | 545     | - 377   |
| Q2        | 4 408                      | 14 265  | -9 857  | 2 835                      | 2 860   | - 25    | 2 214                  | 3 225   | -1 011  | 9 248        | 19 236  | -9 988  | 189                                   | 576     | - 387   |
| Q3        | 4 489                      | 14 024  | -9 535  | 3 006                      | 2 825   | 181     | 2 321                  | 3 029   | - 708   | 7 650        | 16 780  | -9 130  | 158                                   | 568     | - 410   |
| Q4        | 4 702                      | 14 402  | -9 700  | 3 016                      | 2 920   | 96      | 2 349                  | 3 320   | - 971   | 6 660        | 16 914  | -10 254 | 187                                   | 518     | - 331   |
| 2025 Q1   | 4 936                      | 14 558  | -9 622  | 3 075                      | 2 858   | 217     | 2 142                  | 3 280   | -1 138  | 7 011        | 18 372  | -11 361 | 191                                   | 528     | - 337   |
| Monthly   |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | 700                        | 3 147   | -2 447  | 624                        | 644     | - 20    | 733                    | 1 052   | - 319   | 2 223        | 2 981   | - 758   | 25                                    | 118     | - 93    |
| 2021 Feb  | 1 008                      | 3 335   | -2 327  | 810                        | 776     | 34      | 827                    | 1 233   | - 406   | 2 380        | 2 470   | - 90    | 43                                    | 96      | - 53    |
| 2021 Mar  | 1 142                      | 3 377   | -2 235  | 773                        | 806     | - 33    | 776                    | 1 225   | - 449   | 2 525        | 2 674   | - 149   | 56                                    | 116     | - 60    |
| 2021 Apr  | 1 153                      | 3 354   | -2 201  | 747                        | 1 127   | -380    | 739                    | 1 386   | - 647   | 2 429        | 3 122   | - 693   | 59                                    | 108     | - 49    |
| 2021 May  | 1 282                      | 3 323   | -2 041  | 764                        | 829     | - 65    | 918                    | 1 375   | - 457   | 2 492        | 3 585   | -1 093  | 47                                    | 131     | - 84    |
| 2021 Jun  | 1 283                      | 3 453   | -2 170  | 919                        | 929     | - 10    | 926                    | 1 338   | - 412   | 2 237        | 4 053   | -1 816  | 71                                    | 152     | - 81    |
| 2021 Jul  | 1 233                      | 3 551   | -2 318  | 858                        | 862     | - 4     | 887                    | 1 370   | - 483   | 2 794        | 4 833   | -2 039  | 48                                    | 120     | - 72    |
| 2021 Aug  | 1 230                      | 3 369   | -2 139  | 696                        | 802     | -106    | 859                    | 1 515   | - 656   | 2 582        | 4 499   | -1 917  | 45                                    | 158     | - 113   |
| 2021 Sep  | 1 131                      | 3 523   | -2 392  | 935                        | 749     | 186     | 868                    | 1 412   | - 544   | 2 962        | 5 903   | -2 941  | 55                                    | 141     | - 86    |
| 2021 Oct  | 1 202                      | 3 407   | -2 205  | 795                        | 779     | 16      | 873                    | 1 230   | - 357   | 4 400        | 6 356   | -1 956  | 46                                    | 158     | - 112   |
| 2021 Nov  | 1 231                      | 3 511   | -2 280  | 967                        | 749     | 218     | 895                    | 1 236   | - 341   | 3 970        | 6 386   | -2 416  | 56                                    | 175     | - 119   |
| 2021 Dec  | 1 220                      | 3 597   | -2 377  | 1 913                      | 795     | 1 118   | 925                    | 1 237   | - 312   | 3 787        | 6 867   | -3 080  | 79                                    | 171     | - 92    |
| 2022 Jan  | 1 094                      | 3 849   | -2 755  | 1 246                      | 904     | 342     | 764                    | 1 225   | - 461   | 4 652        | 7 792   | -3 140  | 51                                    | 168     | - 117   |
| 2022 Feb  | 1 344                      | 3 832   | -2 488  | 1 120                      | 851     | 269     | 889                    | 1 281   | - 392   | 4 388        | 7 502   | -3 114  | 72                                    | 183     | - 111   |
| 2022 Mar  | 1 312                      | 3 848   | -2 536  | 1 265                      | 1 014   | 251     | 947                    | 1 292   | - 345   | 7 229        | 9 599   | -2 370  | 66                                    | 196     | - 130   |
| 2022 Apr  | 1 369                      | 3 959   | -2 590  | 1 106                      | 890     | 216     | 1 009                  | 1 470   | - 461   | 5 952        | 9 516   | -3 564  | 62                                    | 213     | - 151   |
| 2022 May  | 1 378                      | 4 240   | -2 862  | 1 096                      | 1 519   | -423    | 1 009                  | 1 436   | - 427   | 5 944        | 8 937   | -2 993  | 83                                    | 236     | - 153   |
| 2022 Jun  | 1 339                      | 4 091   | -2 752  | 858                        | 807     | 51      | 894                    | 1 398   | - 504   | 5 923        | 9 873   | -3 950  | 56                                    | 207     | - 151   |
| 2022 Jul  | 1 449                      | 4 201   | -2 752  | 946                        | 809     | 137     | 952                    | 1 162   | - 210   | 6 537        | 10 542  | -4 005  | 71                                    | 250     | - 179   |
| 2022 Aug  | 1 362                      | 4 032   | -2 670  | 935                        | 932     | 3       | 857                    | 1 313   | - 456   | 7 332        | 14 843  | -7 511  | 78                                    | 227     | - 149   |
| 2022 Sep  | 1 363                      | 3 930   | -2 567  | 925                        | 929     | - 4     | 887                    | 1 344   | - 457   | 6 235        | 12 699  | -6 464  | 59                                    | 183     | - 124   |
| 2022 Oct  | 1 475                      | 4 110   | -2 635  | 935                        | 895     | 40      | 979                    | 1 206   | - 227   | 6 008        | 8 666   | -2 658  | 61                                    | 210     | - 149   |
| 2022 Nov  | 1 417                      | 4 093   | -2 676  | 1 374                      | 794     | 580     | 893                    | 1 278   | - 385   | 5 423        | 7 524   | -2 101  | 70                                    | 228     | - 158   |
| 2022 Dec  | 1 452                      | 4 274   | -2 822  | 1 051                      | 977     | 74      | 875                    | 1 197   | - 322   | 5 938        | 9 496   | -3 558  | 65                                    | 197     | - 132   |
| 2023 Jan  | 1 482                      | 4 396   | -2 914  | 1 012                      | 974     | 38      | 840                    | 1 173   | - 333   | 4 172        | 8 719   | -4 547  | 45                                    | 185     | - 140   |
| 2023 Feb  | 1 520                      | 4 271   | -2 751  | 1 037                      | 978     | 59      | 849                    | 1 174   | - 325   | 3 756        | 8 031   | -4 275  | 50                                    | 220     | - 170   |
| 2023 Mar  | 1 483                      | 4 306   | -2 823  | 1 041                      | 988     | 53      | 835                    | 1 167   | - 332   | 3 610        | 7 227   | -3 617  | 54                                    | 185     | - 131   |
| 2023 Apr  | 1 466                      | 4 294   | -2 828  | 1 053                      | 968     | 85      | 821                    | 1 050   | - 229   | 3 258        | 7 372   | -4 114  | 50                                    | 182     | - 132   |
| 2023 May  | 1 427                      | 4 481   | -3 054  | 995                        | 1 011   | - 16    | 632                    | 1 147   | - 515   | 2 958        | 6 997   | -4 039  | 58                                    | 207     | - 149   |
| 2023 Jun  | 1 450                      | 4 267   | -2 817  | 987                        | 998     | - 11    | 739                    | 1 131   | - 392   | 2 569        | 5 047   | -2 478  | 63                                    | 174     | - 111   |
| 2023 Jul  | 1 399                      | 4 393   | -2 994  | 1 079                      | 1 062   | 17      | 682                    | 1 075   | - 393   | 3 071        | 5 540   | -2 469  | 41                                    | 158     | - 117   |
| 2023 Aug  | 1 414                      | 4 394   | -2 980  | 937                        |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |



CP3: UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | SITC 5 Chemicals |         |         | SITC 6 Material manufactures |         |         | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |         |         | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |         |         | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |         |         |
|-----------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
|           | Exports          | Imports | Balance | Exports                      | Imports | Balance | Exports                                | Imports | Balance | Exports                           | Imports | Balance | Exports                  | Imports | Balance |
| Annual    | ENDG             | ENGA    | ENIX    | BQQB                         | EHAH    | EHBP    | BQQI                                   | EHAO    | EHBW    | BQQO                              | EHAU    | EHCC    | BOQL                     | BQAW    | BQKX    |
| 2019      | 54 637           | 58 857  | -4 220  | 31 740                       | 56 806  | -25 066 | 142 827                                | 190 125 | -47 298 | 49 705                            | 78 825  | -29 120 | 15 898                   | 17 200  | -1 302  |
| 2020      | 53 588           | 55 346  | -1 758  | 33 770                       | 54 465  | -20 695 | 115 766                                | 156 828 | -41 062 | 41 123                            | 71 749  | -30 626 | 12 080                   | 10 688  | 1 392   |
| 2021      | 54 216           | 62 950  | -8 734  | 36 936                       | 62 734  | -25 798 | 123 866                                | 162 080 | -38 214 | 38 909                            | 70 971  | -32 062 | 7 955                    | 13 829  | -5 874  |
| 2022      | 64 325           | 78 647  | -14 322 | 38 836                       | 66 728  | -27 892 | 142 124                                | 204 235 | -62 111 | 42 351                            | 84 207  | -41 856 | 33 966                   | 11 973  | 21 993  |
| 2023      | 60 092           | 69 586  | -9 494  | 35 160                       | 61 862  | -26 702 | 159 775                                | 232 863 | -73 088 | 42 526                            | 77 266  | -34 740 | 19 885                   | 2 982   | 16 903  |
| 2024      | 55 029           | 66 990  | -11 961 | 35 071                       | 62 202  | -27 131 | 154 566                                | 221 504 | -66 938 | 41 905                            | 76 958  | -35 053 | 7 182                    | 11 654  | -4 472  |
| Quarterly |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2020 Q1   | 13 216           | 12 991  | 225     | 7 928                        | 13 080  | -5 152  | 33 115                                 | 42 007  | -8 892  | 10 862                            | 17 896  | -7 034  | 2 054                    | 2 286   | - 232   |
| Q2        | 13 486           | 13 090  | 396     | 7 603                        | 11 141  | -3 538  | 22 035                                 | 28 985  | -6 950  | 8 281                             | 13 238  | -4 957  | 9 214                    | 326     | 8 888   |
| Q3        | 12 676           | 12 929  | - 253   | 8 780                        | 14 509  | -5 729  | 29 092                                 | 39 530  | -10 438 | 10 788                            | 19 286  | -8 498  | 263                      | 926     | - 663   |
| Q4        | 14 210           | 16 336  | -2 126  | 9 459                        | 15 735  | -6 276  | 31 524                                 | 46 306  | -14 782 | 11 192                            | 21 329  | -10 137 | 549                      | 7 150   | -6 601  |
| 2021 Q1   | 12 098           | 14 240  | -2 142  | 8 541                        | 14 438  | -5 897  | 29 904                                 | 39 465  | -9 561  | 8 938                             | 16 432  | -7 494  | 551                      | 8 235   | -7 684  |
| Q2        | 14 186           | 15 542  | -1 356  | 10 094                       | 16 169  | -6 075  | 32 103                                 | 40 923  | -8 820  | 10 139                            | 17 970  | -7 831  | 2 241                    | 1 003   | 1 238   |
| Q3        | 13 051           | 16 199  | -3 148  | 9 019                        | 16 081  | -7 062  | 29 823                                 | 40 568  | -10 745 | 9 849                             | 18 033  | -8 184  | 401                      | 3 329   | -2 928  |
| Q4        | 14 881           | 16 969  | -2 088  | 9 282                        | 16 046  | -6 764  | 32 036                                 | 41 124  | -9 088  | 9 983                             | 18 536  | -8 553  | 4 762                    | 1 262   | 3 500   |
| 2022 Q1   | 14 542           | 18 674  | -4 132  | 9 324                        | 17 350  | -8 026  | 31 318                                 | 47 401  | -16 083 | 9 802                             | 20 814  | -11 012 | 449                      | 7 959   | -7 510  |
| Q2        | 16 725           | 20 729  | -4 004  | 10 152                       | 17 234  | -7 082  | 34 530                                 | 50 307  | -15 777 | 10 892                            | 21 709  | -10 817 | 333                      | 2 404   | -2 071  |
| Q3        | 16 635           | 18 930  | -2 295  | 10 408                       | 15 840  | -5 432  | 37 944                                 | 52 332  | -14 388 | 10 855                            | 20 639  | -9 784  | 14 130                   | 750     | 13 380  |
| Q4        | 16 423           | 20 314  | -3 891  | 8 952                        | 16 304  | -7 352  | 38 332                                 | 54 195  | -15 863 | 10 802                            | 21 045  | -10 243 | 19 054                   | 860     | 18 194  |
| 2023 Q1   | 15 559           | 18 761  | -3 202  | 8 726                        | 15 888  | -7 162  | 38 898                                 | 58 216  | -19 318 | 10 957                            | 20 515  | -9 558  | 6 847                    | 762     | 6 085   |
| Q2        | 15 391           | 17 833  | -2 442  | 8 948                        | 16 251  | -7 303  | 40 496                                 | 59 720  | -19 224 | 11 079                            | 19 659  | -8 580  | 4 852                    | 732     | 4 120   |
| Q3        | 14 795           | 16 577  | -1 782  | 8 331                        | 15 193  | -6 862  | 40 114                                 | 56 636  | -16 522 | 10 415                            | 18 919  | -8 504  | 2 437                    | 664     | 1 773   |
| Q4        | 14 347           | 16 415  | -2 068  | 9 155                        | 14 530  | -5 375  | 40 267                                 | 58 291  | -18 024 | 10 075                            | 18 173  | -8 098  | 5 749                    | 824     | 4 925   |
| 2024 Q1   | 13 745           | 16 598  | -2 853  | 9 134                        | 14 522  | -5 388  | 39 578                                 | 55 296  | -15 718 | 10 625                            | 18 339  | -7 714  | 3 529                    | 959     | 2 570   |
| Q2        | 14 473           | 17 299  | -2 826  | 8 333                        | 15 896  | -7 563  | 39 146                                 | 56 676  | -17 530 | 10 768                            | 19 488  | -8 720  | 655                      | 6 801   | -6 146  |
| Q3        | 13 594           | 16 526  | -2 932  | 9 232                        | 15 897  | -6 665  | 38 879                                 | 54 965  | -16 086 | 10 198                            | 19 258  | -9 060  | 2 357                    | 682     | 1 675   |
| Q4        | 13 217           | 16 567  | -3 350  | 8 372                        | 15 887  | -7 515  | 36 963                                 | 54 567  | -17 604 | 10 314                            | 19 873  | -9 559  | 641                      | 3 212   | -2 571  |
| 2025 Q1   | 13 734           | 16 254  | -2 520  | 12 491                       | 15 659  | -3 168  | 37 997                                 | 55 495  | -17 498 | 10 685                            | 20 133  | -9 448  | 484                      | 4 764   | -4 280  |
| Monthly   |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | 3 461            | 4 345   | - 884   | 2 466                        | 4 427   | -1 961  | 8 718                                  | 12 623  | -3 905  | 2 615                             | 4 958   | -2 343  | 251                      | 4 243   | -3 992  |
| 2021 Feb  | 3 994            | 5 007   | -1 013  | 2 833                        | 4 868   | -2 035  | 10 175                                 | 13 104  | -2 929  | 3 033                             | 5 624   | -2 591  | 137                      | 3 170   | -3 033  |
| 2021 Mar  | 4 643            | 4 888   | - 245   | 3 242                        | 5 143   | -1 901  | 11 011                                 | 13 738  | -2 727  | 3 290                             | 5 850   | -2 560  | 163                      | 822     | - 659   |
| 2021 Apr  | 4 590            | 4 818   | - 228   | 3 281                        | 5 709   | -2 428  | 10 910                                 | 13 835  | -2 925  | 3 184                             | 6 238   | -3 054  | 1 446                    | 228     | 1 218   |
| 2021 May  | 4 972            | 5 480   | - 508   | 3 374                        | 5 104   | -1 730  | 11 008                                 | 13 319  | -2 311  | 3 582                             | 5 795   | -2 213  | 671                      | 228     | 443     |
| 2021 Jun  | 4 624            | 5 244   | - 620   | 3 439                        | 5 356   | -1 917  | 10 185                                 | 13 769  | -3 584  | 3 373                             | 5 937   | -2 564  | 124                      | 547     | - 423   |
| 2021 Jul  | 4 330            | 5 572   | -1 242  | 3 046                        | 5 292   | -2 246  | 10 465                                 | 13 581  | -3 116  | 3 291                             | 5 985   | -2 694  | 113                      | 1 416   | -1 303  |
| 2021 Aug  | 4 471            | 5 112   | - 641   | 3 249                        | 5 247   | -1 998  | 9 158                                  | 12 947  | -3 789  | 3 295                             | 6 000   | -2 705  | 143                      | 1 545   | -1 402  |
| 2021 Sep  | 4 250            | 5 515   | -1 265  | 2 724                        | 5 542   | -2 818  | 10 200                                 | 14 400  | -3 840  | 3 263                             | 6 048   | -2 785  | 145                      | 368     | - 223   |
| 2021 Oct  | 4 915            | 5 278   | - 363   | 2 936                        | 5 203   | -2 267  | 10 434                                 | 13 738  | -3 304  | 3 379                             | 5 811   | -2 432  | 2 222                    | 274     | 1 948   |
| 2021 Nov  | 4 539            | 5 790   | -1 251  | 3 101                        | 5 522   | -2 421  | 10 389                                 | 13 351  | -2 962  | 3 266                             | 6 347   | -3 081  | 2 246                    | 348     | 1 898   |
| 2021 Dec  | 5 427            | 5 901   | - 474   | 3 245                        | 5 321   | -2 076  | 11 213                                 | 14 035  | -2 822  | 3 338                             | 6 378   | -3 040  | 294                      | 640     | - 346   |
| 2022 Jan  | 4 138            | 6 391   | -2 253  | 2 562                        | 5 864   | -3 302  | 10 049                                 | 15 149  | -5 100  | 2 979                             | 6 768   | -3 789  | 147                      | 3 117   | -2 970  |
| 2022 Feb  | 5 269            | 6 102   | - 833   | 3 235                        | 5 506   | -2 271  | 10 863                                 | 15 486  | -4 623  | 3 516                             | 6 728   | -3 212  | 92                       | 3 340   | -3 248  |
| 2022 Mar  | 5 135            | 6 181   | -1 046  | 3 527                        | 5 980   | -2 453  | 10 406                                 | 16 766  | -6 360  | 3 307                             | 7 318   | -4 011  | 210                      | 1 502   | -1 292  |
| 2022 Apr  | 5 405            | 7 068   | -1 663  | 3 382                        | 5 624   | -2 242  | 11 354                                 | 16 487  | -5 133  | 3 436                             | 7 006   | -3 570  | 116                      | 701     | - 585   |
| 2022 May  | 5 792            | 7 178   | -1 386  | 3 552                        | 5 814   | -2 262  | 11 959                                 | 17 247  | -5 288  | 4 070                             | 7 580   | -3 510  | 96                       | 1 187   | -1 091  |
| 2022 Jun  | 5 528            | 6 483   | - 955   | 3 218                        | 5 796   | -2 578  | 11 217                                 | 16 573  | -5 356  | 3 386                             | 7 123   | -3 737  | 121                      | 516     | - 395   |
| 2022 Jul  | 5 722            | 6 224   | - 502   | 3 459                        | 5 606   | -2 147  | 12 454                                 | 17 283  | -4 829  | 3 480                             | 6 939   | -3 459  | 1 741                    | 265     | 1 476   |
| 2022 Aug  | 5 442            | 6 818   | -1 376  | 3 364                        | 5 326   | -1 962  | 13 555                                 | 17 978  | -4 423  | 3 796                             | 6 915   | -3 119  | 5 178                    | 250     | 4 928   |
| 2022 Sep  | 5 471            | 5 888   | - 417   | 3 585                        | 4 908   | -1 323  | 11 935                                 | 17 071  | -5 136  | 3 579                             | 6 785   | -3 206  | 7 211                    | 235     | 6 976   |
| 2022 Oct  | 5 285            | 6 584   | -1 299  | 3 124                        | 5 458   | -2 334  | 12 108                                 | 16 274  | -4 166  | 3 587                             | 7 274   | -3 687  | 7 963                    | 255     | 7 708   |
| 2022 Nov  | 5 752            | 7 113   | -1 361  | 2 932                        | 5 393   | -2 461  | 13 186                                 | 18 708  | -5 522  | 3 608                             | 7 024   | -3 416  | 6 650                    | 284     | 6 366   |
| 2022 Dec  | 5 386            | 6 617   | -1 231  | 2 896                        | 5 453   | -2 557  | 13 038                                 | 19 213  | -6 175  | 3 607                             | 6 747   | -3 140  | 4 441                    | 321     | 4 120   |
| 2023 Jan  | 5 557            | 6 722   | -1 165  | 2 817                        | 5 190   | -2 373  | 12 708                                 | 19 144  | -6 436  | 3 456                             | 6 791   | -3 335  | 2 741                    | 259     | 2 482   |
| 2023 Feb  | 5 323            | 6 009   | - 686   | 2 957                        | 5 496   | -2 539  | 12 961                                 | 19 274  | -6 313  | 3 646                             | 7 055   | -3 409  | 1 958                    | 211     | 1 747   |
| 2023 Mar  | 4 679            | 6 030   | -1 351  | 2 952                        | 5 202   | -2 250  | 13 229                                 | 19 798  | -6 569  | 3 855                             | 6 669   | -2 814  | 2 148                    | 292     | 1 856   |
| 2023 Apr  | 5 367            | 5 460   | - 93    | 3 049                        | 5 167   | -2 118  | 13 570</                               |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |



CP4: UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | SITC 0 Food & live animals |         |         | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco |         |         | SITC 2 Crude materials |         |         | SITC 3 Fuels |         |         | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |         |         |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|           | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                | Imports | Balance | Exports      | Imports | Balance | Exports                               | Imports | Balance |
| Annual    | SHEM                       | SHEZ    | CTUZ    | SHGM                       | SHGZ    | CTVA    | SHIN                   | SHJB    | CTVB    | SDFT         | SDJZ    | SDFP    | SIFU                                  | SIGH    | CTVC    |
| 2019      | 10 831                     | 29 040  | -18 209 | 4 538                      | 6 213   | -1 675  | 2 472                  | 5 654   | -3 182  | 23 835       | 9 221   | 14 614  | 456                                   | 881     | - 425   |
| 2020      | 10 196                     | 29 167  | -18 971 | 4 391                      | 6 918   | -2 527  | 2 551                  | 6 026   | -3 475  | 16 364       | 5 245   | 11 119  | 452                                   | 940     | - 488   |
| 2021      | 8 670                      | 28 114  | -19 444 | 4 468                      | 7 113   | -2 645  | 3 826                  | 7 814   | -3 988  | 23 071       | 9 622   | 13 449  | 452                                   | 922     | - 470   |
| 2022      | 10 249                     | 33 585  | -23 336 | 4 871                      | 8 692   | -3 821  | 4 107                  | 8 200   | -4 093  | 53 581       | 17 376  | 36 205  | 696                                   | 1 722   | -1 026  |
| 2023      | 10 901                     | 37 463  | -26 562 | 5 002                      | 9 144   | -4 142  | 3 239                  | 7 065   | -3 826  | 28 491       | 15 346  | 13 145  | 508                                   | 1 655   | -1 147  |
| 2024      | 11 341                     | 39 488  | -28 147 | 4 825                      | 8 886   | -4 061  | 3 113                  | 6 549   | -3 436  | 23 574       | 15 005  | 8 569   | 488                                   | 1 618   | -1 130  |
| Quarterly |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2020 Q1   | 2 426                      | 7 117   | -4 691  | 1 012                      | 1 512   | - 500   | 621                    | 1 373   | - 752   | 5 331        | 1 569   | 3 762   | 121                                   | 217     | - 96    |
| Q2        | 2 362                      | 7 133   | -4 771  | 1 070                      | 1 713   | - 643   | 506                    | 1 173   | - 667   | 3 296        | 965     | 2 331   | 117                                   | 226     | - 109   |
| Q3        | 2 623                      | 7 182   | -4 559  | 1 188                      | 1 829   | - 641   | 656                    | 1 558   | - 902   | 3 742        | 1 293   | 2 449   | 107                                   | 230     | - 123   |
| Q4        | 2 785                      | 7 735   | -4 950  | 1 121                      | 1 864   | - 743   | 768                    | 1 922   | -1 154  | 3 995        | 1 418   | 2 577   | 107                                   | 267     | - 160   |
| 2021 Q1   | 1 614                      | 6 735   | -5 121  | 862                        | 1 668   | - 806   | 748                    | 1 835   | -1 087  | 4 369        | 1 810   | 2 559   | 80                                    | 188     | - 108   |
| Q2        | 2 327                      | 6 968   | -4 641  | 1 097                      | 1 980   | - 883   | 1 006                  | 1 883   | - 877   | 4 244        | 1 755   | 2 489   | 110                                   | 213     | - 103   |
| Q3        | 2 308                      | 7 208   | -4 900  | 1 083                      | 1 714   | - 631   | 1 057                  | 2 254   | -1 197  | 5 694        | 2 801   | 2 893   | 112                                   | 247     | - 135   |
| Q4        | 2 421                      | 7 203   | -4 782  | 1 426                      | 1 751   | - 325   | 1 015                  | 1 842   | - 827   | 8 764        | 3 256   | 5 508   | 150                                   | 274     | - 124   |
| 2022 Q1   | 2 350                      | 7 961   | -5 611  | 1 393                      | 2 233   | - 840   | 977                    | 1 978   | -1 001  | 11 689       | 3 386   | 8 303   | 158                                   | 362     | - 204   |
| Q2        | 2 626                      | 8 421   | -5 795  | 1 284                      | 2 091   | - 807   | 1 134                  | 2 241   | -1 107  | 13 313       | 4 343   | 8 970   | 176                                   | 488     | - 312   |
| Q3        | 2 614                      | 8 417   | -5 803  | 1 029                      | 2 220   | -1 191  | 996                    | 2 038   | -1 042  | 15 500       | 4 689   | 10 811  | 186                                   | 439     | - 253   |
| Q4        | 2 659                      | 8 786   | -6 127  | 1 165                      | 2 148   | - 983   | 1 000                  | 1 943   | - 943   | 13 079       | 4 958   | 8 121   | 176                                   | 433     | - 257   |
| 2023 Q1   | 2 753                      | 9 303   | -6 550  | 1 311                      | 2 265   | - 954   | 920                    | 1 892   | - 972   | 8 461        | 3 876   | 4 585   | 134                                   | 442     | - 308   |
| Q2        | 2 732                      | 9 346   | -6 614  | 1 271                      | 2 323   | -1 052  | 833                    | 1 743   | - 910   | 6 268        | 3 431   | 2 837   | 138                                   | 397     | - 259   |
| Q3        | 2 663                      | 9 343   | -6 680  | 1 230                      | 2 335   | -1 105  | 745                    | 1 785   | -1 040  | 6 882        | 3 792   | 3 090   | 118                                   | 366     | - 248   |
| Q4        | 2 753                      | 9 471   | -6 718  | 1 190                      | 2 221   | -1 031  | 741                    | 1 645   | - 904   | 6 880        | 4 247   | 2 633   | 118                                   | 450     | - 332   |
| 2024 Q1   | 2 709                      | 9 649   | -6 940  | 1 186                      | 2 232   | -1 046  | 702                    | 1 604   | - 902   | 6 269        | 3 877   | 2 392   | 132                                   | 404     | - 272   |
| Q2        | 2 854                      | 9 992   | -7 138  | 1 199                      | 2 226   | -1 027  | 811                    | 1 633   | - 822   | 6 493        | 4 139   | 2 354   | 135                                   | 427     | - 292   |
| Q3        | 2 868                      | 9 878   | -7 010  | 1 212                      | 2 198   | - 986   | 817                    | 1 609   | - 792   | 5 638        | 3 648   | 1 990   | 118                                   | 392     | - 274   |
| Q4        | 2 910                      | 9 969   | -7 059  | 1 228                      | 2 230   | -1 002  | 783                    | 1 703   | - 920   | 5 174        | 3 341   | 1 833   | 103                                   | 395     | - 292   |
| 2025 Q1   | 2 984                      | 9 911   | -6 927  | 1 225                      | 2 207   | - 982   | 724                    | 1 649   | - 925   | 5 221        | 4 151   | 1 070   | 136                                   | 388     | - 252   |
| Monthly   |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | 312                        | 2 157   | -1 845  | 180                        | 487     | - 307   | 177                    | 510     | - 333   | 1 276        | 790     | 486     | 17                                    | 65      | - 48    |
| 2021 Feb  | 585                        | 2 296   | -1 711  | 326                        | 596     | - 270   | 264                    | 641     | - 377   | 1 547        | 530     | 1 017   | 24                                    | 53      | - 29    |
| 2021 Mar  | 717                        | 2 282   | -1 565  | 356                        | 585     | - 229   | 307                    | 684     | - 377   | 1 546        | 490     | 1 056   | 39                                    | 70      | - 31    |
| 2021 Apr  | 743                        | 2 265   | -1 522  | 319                        | 567     | - 248   | 297                    | 616     | - 319   | 1 299        | 487     | 812     | 36                                    | 67      | - 31    |
| 2021 May  | 796                        | 2 280   | -1 484  | 299                        | 662     | - 363   | 356                    | 622     | - 266   | 1 512        | 581     | 931     | 29                                    | 65      | - 36    |
| 2021 Jun  | 788                        | 2 423   | -1 635  | 479                        | 751     | - 272   | 353                    | 645     | - 292   | 1 433        | 687     | 746     | 45                                    | 81      | - 36    |
| 2021 Jul  | 778                        | 2 398   | -1 620  | 439                        | 552     | - 113   | 367                    | 719     | - 352   | 1 801        | 846     | 955     | 41                                    | 77      | - 36    |
| 2021 Aug  | 790                        | 2 361   | -1 571  | 286                        | 581     | - 295   | 353                    | 760     | - 407   | 1 716        | 868     | 848     | 34                                    | 89      | - 55    |
| 2021 Sep  | 740                        | 2 449   | -1 709  | 358                        | 581     | - 223   | 337                    | 775     | - 438   | 2 177        | 1 087   | 1 090   | 37                                    | 81      | - 44    |
| 2021 Oct  | 794                        | 2 359   | -1 565  | 348                        | 606     | - 258   | 339                    | 627     | - 288   | 3 236        | 1 127   | 2 109   | 41                                    | 90      | - 49    |
| 2021 Nov  | 812                        | 2 436   | -1 624  | 312                        | 570     | - 258   | 325                    | 622     | - 297   | 2 877        | 980     | 1 897   | 49                                    | 89      | - 40    |
| 2021 Dec  | 815                        | 2 408   | -1 593  | 766                        | 575     | - 191   | 351                    | 593     | - 242   | 2 651        | 1 149   | 1 502   | 60                                    | 95      | - 35    |
| 2022 Jan  | 619                        | 2 646   | -2 027  | 452                        | 728     | - 276   | 266                    | 641     | - 375   | 3 228        | 1 109   | 2 119   | 41                                    | 91      | - 50    |
| 2022 Feb  | 905                        | 2 680   | -1 775  | 436                        | 672     | - 236   | 356                    | 647     | - 291   | 2 939        | 945     | 1 994   | 57                                    | 135     | - 78    |
| 2022 Mar  | 826                        | 2 635   | -1 809  | 505                        | 833     | - 328   | 355                    | 690     | - 335   | 5 522        | 1 332   | 4 190   | 60                                    | 136     | - 76    |
| 2022 Apr  | 899                        | 2 724   | -1 825  | 488                        | 718     | - 230   | 381                    | 735     | - 354   | 4 631        | 1 212   | 3 419   | 58                                    | 157     | - 99    |
| 2022 May  | 872                        | 2 902   | -2 030  | 466                        | 722     | - 256   | 383                    | 825     | - 442   | 4 254        | 1 377   | 2 877   | 68                                    | 179     | - 111   |
| 2022 Jun  | 855                        | 2 795   | -1 940  | 330                        | 651     | - 321   | 370                    | 681     | - 311   | 4 428        | 1 754   | 2 674   | 50                                    | 152     | - 102   |
| 2022 Jul  | 908                        | 2 917   | -2 009  | 348                        | 669     | - 321   | 356                    | 627     | - 271   | 5 148        | 1 783   | 3 365   | 62                                    | 163     | - 101   |
| 2022 Aug  | 869                        | 2 822   | -1 953  | 343                        | 777     | - 434   | 327                    | 714     | - 387   | 5 697        | 1 570   | 4 127   | 71                                    | 161     | - 90    |
| 2022 Sep  | 837                        | 2 678   | -1 841  | 338                        | 774     | - 436   | 313                    | 697     | - 384   | 4 655        | 1 336   | 3 319   | 53                                    | 115     | - 62    |
| 2022 Oct  | 893                        | 2 901   | -2 008  | 362                        | 749     | - 387   | 396                    | 635     | - 239   | 4 390        | 1 722   | 2 668   | 55                                    | 136     | - 81    |
| 2022 Nov  | 879                        | 2 871   | -1 992  | 393                        | 659     | - 266   | 294                    | 654     | - 360   | 3 905        | 1 474   | 2 431   | 63                                    | 162     | - 99    |
| 2022 Dec  | 887                        | 3 014   | -2 127  | 410                        | 740     | - 330   | 310                    | 654     | - 344   | 4 784        | 1 762   | 3 022   | 58                                    | 135     | - 77    |
| 2023 Jan  | 901                        | 3 148   | -2 247  | 419                        | 735     | - 316   | 331                    | 645     | - 314   | 3 195        | 1 288   | 1 907   | 40                                    | 149     | - 109   |
| 2023 Feb  | 936                        | 3 059   | -2 123  | 434                        | 762     | - 328   | 279                    | 627     | - 348   | 2 829        | 1 401   | 1 428   | 45                                    | 146     | - 101   |
| 2023 Mar  | 916                        | 3 096   | -2 180  | 458                        | 768     | - 310   | 310                    | 620     | - 310   | 2 437        | 1 187   | 1 250   | 49                                    | 147     | - 98    |
| 2023 Apr  | 903                        | 3 089   | -2 186  | 428                        | 763     | - 335   | 305                    | 559     | - 254   | 2 446        | 1 276   | 1 170   | 38                                    | 129     | - 91    |
| 2023 May  | 913                        | 3 179   | -2 266  | 421                        | 779     | - 358   | 265                    | 605     | - 340   | 2 206        | 997     | 1 209   | 47                                    | 145     | - 98    |
| 2023 Jun  | 916                        | 3 078   | -2 162  | 422                        | 781     | - 359   | 263                    | 579     | - 316   | 1 616        | 1 158   | 458     | 53                                    | 123     | - 70    |
| 2023 Jul  | 874                        | 3 109   | -2 235  | 427                        | 833     | - 406   | 232                    | 581     | - 349   | 2 278        | 1 116   | 1 162   | 35                                    | 102     | - 67    |
| 2023 Aug  | 883                        | 3 088   | -2 205  | 377                        | 763     | - 386   | 257                    | 596     | - 339   | 2 540        | 1 394   | 1 146   | 47                                    | 127     | - 80    |
| 2023 Sep  | 906                        | 3 146   | -2 240  | 426                        | 739     | - 313   | 256                    | 608     | - 352   | 2 064        | 1 282   | 782     | 36                                    |         |         |



CP4: UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | SITC 5 Chemicals |         |         | SITC 6 Material manufactures |         |         | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |         |         | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |         |         | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |         |         |
|-----------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
|           | Exports          | Imports | Balance | Exports                      | Imports | Balance | Exports                                | Imports | Balance | Exports                           | Imports | Balance | Exports                  | Imports | Balance |
|           | SEKR             | SEMC    | CTVD    | SMIQ                         | SMJD    | CTVE    | SMLW                                   | SMMJ    | CTVF    | SMUJ                              | SMUW    | CTVG    | SGPB                     | SGQM    | SGOO    |
| Annual    |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2019      | 26 762           | 44 467  | -17 705 | 17 170                       | 31 318  | -14 148 | 60 787                                 | 108 142 | -47 355 | 24 472                            | 34 537  | -10 065 | 853                      | 643     | 210     |
| 2020      | 27 693           | 40 329  | -12 636 | 15 850                       | 26 362  | -10 512 | 47 989                                 | 88 075  | -40 086 | 20 979                            | 29 268  | -8 289  | 1 692                    | 762     | 930     |
| 2021      | 27 734           | 40 871  | -13 137 | 17 454                       | 29 910  | -12 456 | 53 006                                 | 83 631  | -30 625 | 17 778                            | 27 241  | -9 463  | 1 893                    | 2 185   | - 292   |
| 2022      | 33 594           | 55 058  | -21 464 | 19 849                       | 35 899  | -16 050 | 59 663                                 | 109 642 | -49 979 | 18 830                            | 33 978  | -15 148 | 1 612                    | 2 494   | - 882   |
| 2023      | 30 173           | 48 613  | -18 440 | 19 085                       | 34 799  | -15 714 | 67 700                                 | 132 352 | -64 652 | 19 228                            | 34 242  | -15 014 | 2 264                    | 1 777   | 487     |
| 2024      | 28 523           | 45 748  | -17 225 | 17 565                       | 34 059  | -16 494 | 64 682                                 | 126 755 | -62 073 | 19 145                            | 33 024  | -13 879 | 1 152                    | 3 074   | -1 922  |
| Quarterly |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2020 Q1   | 6 418            | 9 554   | -3 136  | 4 059                        | 6 940   | -2 881  | 13 426                                 | 23 291  | -9 865  | 5 242                             | 7 755   | -2 513  | 283                      | 131     | 152     |
| Q2        | 6 703            | 9 389   | -2 686  | 3 233                        | 5 131   | -1 898  | 8 727                                  | 14 082  | -5 355  | 4 381                             | 5 414   | -1 033  | 1 295                    | 113     | 1 182   |
| Q3        | 6 462            | 9 208   | -2 746  | 3 831                        | 6 439   | -2 608  | 12 097                                 | 22 969  | -10 872 | 5 591                             | 7 665   | -2 074  | 33                       | 132     | - 99    |
| Q4        | 8 110            | 12 178  | -4 068  | 4 727                        | 7 852   | -3 125  | 13 739                                 | 27 733  | -13 994 | 5 765                             | 8 434   | -2 669  | 81                       | 386     | - 305   |
| 2021 Q1   | 5 313            | 8 578   | -3 265  | 3 604                        | 6 895   | -3 291  | 12 044                                 | 20 854  | -8 810  | 3 994                             | 6 363   | -2 369  | 334                      | 642     | - 308   |
| Q2        | 7 679            | 9 981   | -2 302  | 4 810                        | 7 474   | -2 664  | 13 644                                 | 21 363  | -7 719  | 4 818                             | 7 004   | -2 186  | 676                      | 441     | 235     |
| Q3        | 6 698            | 10 798  | -4 100  | 4 419                        | 7 808   | -3 389  | 13 226                                 | 20 796  | -7 570  | 4 508                             | 7 042   | -2 534  | 216                      | 528     | - 312   |
| Q4        | 8 044            | 11 514  | -3 470  | 4 621                        | 7 733   | -3 112  | 14 092                                 | 20 618  | -6 526  | 4 458                             | 6 832   | -2 374  | 667                      | 574     | 93      |
| 2022 Q1   | 7 677            | 12 422  | -4 745  | 4 789                        | 8 815   | -4 026  | 13 141                                 | 25 059  | -11 918 | 4 209                             | 8 258   | -4 049  | 220                      | 902     | - 682   |
| Q2        | 8 798            | 14 944  | -6 146  | 5 115                        | 9 155   | -4 040  | 14 875                                 | 27 326  | -12 451 | 4 776                             | 8 586   | -3 810  | 144                      | 610     | - 466   |
| Q3        | 8 884            | 13 194  | -4 310  | 5 087                        | 8 908   | -3 821  | 15 561                                 | 27 296  | -11 735 | 5 014                             | 8 300   | -3 286  | 561                      | 437     | 124     |
| Q4        | 8 235            | 14 498  | -6 263  | 4 858                        | 9 021   | -4 163  | 16 086                                 | 29 961  | -13 875 | 4 831                             | 8 834   | -4 003  | 687                      | 545     | 142     |
| 2023 Q1   | 7 592            | 12 920  | -5 328  | 4 991                        | 8 904   | -3 913  | 16 245                                 | 32 013  | -15 768 | 4 966                             | 8 852   | -3 886  | 478                      | 437     | 41      |
| Q2        | 7 842            | 12 816  | -4 974  | 4 826                        | 9 034   | -4 208  | 16 617                                 | 33 767  | -17 150 | 4 820                             | 8 574   | -3 754  | 548                      | 421     | 127     |
| Q3        | 7 558            | 11 742  | -4 184  | 4 670                        | 8 465   | -3 795  | 17 249                                 | 32 563  | -15 314 | 4 646                             | 8 410   | -3 764  | 243                      | 392     | - 149   |
| Q4        | 7 181            | 11 135  | -3 954  | 4 598                        | 8 396   | -3 798  | 17 589                                 | 34 009  | -16 420 | 4 796                             | 8 406   | -3 610  | 995                      | 527     | 468     |
| 2024 Q1   | 7 305            | 11 314  | -4 009  | 4 455                        | 8 305   | -3 850  | 16 336                                 | 31 887  | -15 551 | 4 910                             | 8 176   | -3 266  | 216                      | 430     | - 214   |
| Q2        | 7 367            | 11 605  | -4 238  | 4 564                        | 8 686   | -4 122  | 16 145                                 | 32 338  | -16 193 | 4 918                             | 8 456   | -3 538  | 340                      | 1 490   | -1 150  |
| Q3        | 7 011            | 11 246  | -4 235  | 4 328                        | 8 578   | -4 250  | 16 449                                 | 31 412  | -14 963 | 4 650                             | 8 207   | -3 557  | 300                      | 376     | - 76    |
| Q4        | 6 840            | 11 583  | -4 743  | 4 218                        | 8 490   | -4 272  | 15 752                                 | 31 118  | -15 366 | 4 667                             | 8 185   | -3 518  | 296                      | 778     | - 482   |
| 2025 Q1   | 7 011            | 10 878  | -3 867  | 4 194                        | 8 256   | -4 062  | 15 907                                 | 31 114  | -15 207 | 4 782                             | 8 184   | -3 402  | 236                      | 1 674   | -1 438  |
| Monthly   |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | 1 051            | 2 791   | -1 740  | 858                          | 2 108   | -1 250  | 2 791                                  | 6 599   | -3 808  | 924                               | 2 051   | -1 127  | 148                      | 239     | - 91    |
| 2021 Feb  | 1 953            | 2 802   | - 849   | 1 264                        | 2 374   | -1 110  | 4 477                                  | 6 909   | -2 432  | 1 450                             | 2 124   | - 674   | 84                       | 205     | - 121   |
| 2021 Mar  | 2 309            | 2 985   | - 676   | 1 482                        | 2 413   | - 931   | 4 776                                  | 7 346   | -2 570  | 1 620                             | 2 188   | - 568   | 102                      | 198     | - 96    |
| 2021 Apr  | 2 380            | 3 095   | - 715   | 1 520                        | 2 483   | - 963   | 4 598                                  | 7 252   | -2 654  | 1 478                             | 2 372   | - 894   | 317                      | 139     | 178     |
| 2021 May  | 2 663            | 3 360   | - 697   | 1 675                        | 2 452   | - 777   | 4 534                                  | 6 923   | -2 389  | 1 752                             | 2 303   | - 551   | 293                      | 144     | 149     |
| 2021 Jun  | 2 636            | 3 526   | - 890   | 1 615                        | 2 539   | - 924   | 4 512                                  | 7 188   | -2 676  | 1 588                             | 2 329   | - 741   | 66                       | 158     | - 92    |
| 2021 Jul  | 2 217            | 3 636   | -1 419  | 1 500                        | 2 556   | -1 056  | 4 641                                  | 7 005   | -2 364  | 1 520                             | 2 319   | - 799   | 64                       | 223     | - 159   |
| 2021 Aug  | 2 368            | 3 434   | -1 066  | 1 504                        | 2 574   | -1 070  | 4 104                                  | 6 746   | -2 642  | 1 529                             | 2 342   | - 813   | 76                       | 155     | - 79    |
| 2021 Sep  | 2 113            | 3 728   | -1 615  | 1 415                        | 2 678   | -1 263  | 4 481                                  | 7 045   | -2 564  | 1 459                             | 2 381   | - 922   | 76                       | 150     | - 74    |
| 2021 Oct  | 2 398            | 3 508   | -1 110  | 1 479                        | 2 508   | -1 029  | 4 405                                  | 6 987   | -2 582  | 1 461                             | 2 240   | - 779   | 167                      | 160     | 7       |
| 2021 Nov  | 2 433            | 3 971   | -1 538  | 1 507                        | 2 594   | -1 087  | 4 693                                  | 6 812   | -2 119  | 1 479                             | 2 332   | - 853   | 353                      | 215     | 138     |
| 2021 Dec  | 3 213            | 4 035   | - 822   | 1 635                        | 2 631   | - 996   | 4 994                                  | 6 819   | -1 825  | 1 518                             | 2 260   | - 742   | 147                      | 199     | - 52    |
| 2022 Jan  | 1 969            | 4 112   | -2 143  | 1 144                        | 2 958   | -1 814  | 3 558                                  | 8 093   | -4 535  | 1 087                             | 2 699   | -1 612  | 69                       | 414     | - 345   |
| 2022 Feb  | 2 919            | 3 932   | -1 013  | 1 863                        | 2 911   | -1 048  | 4 872                                  | 8 170   | -3 298  | 1 655                             | 2 719   | -1 064  | 42                       | 311     | - 269   |
| 2022 Mar  | 2 789            | 4 378   | -1 589  | 1 782                        | 2 946   | -1 164  | 4 711                                  | 8 796   | -4 085  | 1 467                             | 2 840   | -1 373  | 109                      | 177     | - 68    |
| 2022 Apr  | 2 766            | 5 123   | -2 357  | 1 703                        | 2 921   | -1 218  | 5 033                                  | 9 200   | -4 167  | 1 581                             | 2 860   | -1 279  | 50                       | 179     | - 129   |
| 2022 May  | 2 918            | 5 325   | -2 407  | 1 758                        | 3 168   | -1 410  | 5 175                                  | 9 305   | -4 130  | 1 535                             | 2 987   | -1 452  | 42                       | 269     | - 227   |
| 2022 Jun  | 3 114            | 4 496   | -1 382  | 1 654                        | 3 066   | -1 412  | 4 667                                  | 8 821   | -4 154  | 1 660                             | 2 739   | -1 079  | 52                       | 162     | - 110   |
| 2022 Jul  | 3 202            | 4 365   | -1 163  | 1 685                        | 3 169   | -1 484  | 5 059                                  | 9 457   | -4 398  | 1 653                             | 2 859   | -1 206  | 95                       | 149     | - 54    |
| 2022 Aug  | 2 945            | 4 837   | -1 892  | 1 777                        | 3 025   | -1 248  | 5 466                                  | 9 184   | -3 718  | 1 641                             | 2 859   | -1 218  | 274                      | 148     | 126     |
| 2022 Sep  | 2 737            | 3 992   | -1 255  | 1 625                        | 2 714   | -1 089  | 5 036                                  | 8 655   | -3 619  | 1 720                             | 2 582   | - 862   | 192                      | 140     | 52      |
| 2022 Oct  | 2 699            | 4 750   | -2 051  | 1 619                        | 2 974   | -1 355  | 5 114                                  | 8 679   | -3 565  | 1 679                             | 3 185   | -1 506  | 286                      | 156     | 130     |
| 2022 Nov  | 2 708            | 5 135   | -2 427  | 1 596                        | 2 923   | -1 327  | 5 325                                  | 10 202  | -4 877  | 1 593                             | 2 766   | -1 173  | 266                      | 178     | 88      |
| 2022 Dec  | 2 828            | 4 613   | -1 785  | 1 643                        | 3 124   | -1 481  | 5 647                                  | 11 080  | -5 433  | 1 559                             | 2 883   | -1 324  | 135                      | 211     | - 76    |
| 2023 Jan  | 2 487            | 4 280   | -1 793  | 1 625                        | 2 909   | -1 284  | 5 375                                  | 10 185  | -4 810  | 1 559                             | 2 897   | -1 338  | 242                      | 155     | 87      |
| 2023 Feb  | 2 708            | 4 374   | -1 666  | 1 688                        | 3 003   | -1 315  | 5 266                                  | 10 469  | -5 203  | 1 551                             | 2 944   | -1 393  | 124                      | 114     | 10      |
| 2023 Mar  | 2 397            | 4 266   | -1 869  | 1 678                        | 2 992   | -1 314  | 5 604                                  | 11 359  | -5 755  | 1 856                             | 3 011   | -1 155  | 112                      | 168     | - 56    |
| 2023 Apr  | 2 693            | 3 874   | -1 181  | 1 653                        | 2 906   | -1 253  | 5 470                                  | 10 702  | -5 232  | 1 588                             | 2 838   | -1 250  | 236                      | 127     | 109     |
| 2023 May  | 2 597            | 4 062   | -1 465  | 1 580                        | 3 153   | -1 573  | 5 523                                  | 11 635  |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |



CP5: UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | SITC 0 Food & live animals |         |         | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco |         |         | SITC 2 Crude materials |         |         | SITC 3 Fuels |         |         | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |         |         |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|           | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                | Imports | Balance | Exports      | Imports | Balance | Exports                               | Imports | Balance |
|           | SHFM                       | SHFZ    | CTVH    | SHHM                       | SHHZ    | CTVI    | SHJO                   | SHKB    | CTVJ    | SDLA         | SDLT    | SDKP    | SIGU                                  | SIHH    | CTVK    |
| Annual    |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2019      | 5 013                      | 12 392  | -7 379  | 6 819                      | 3 246   | 3 573   | 4 488                  | 5 351   | - 863   | 14 866       | 38 879  | -24 013 | 78                                    | 510     | - 432   |
| 2020      | 4 995                      | 12 097  | -7 102  | 5 561                      | 2 906   | 2 655   | 4 139                  | 5 757   | -1 618  | 8 695        | 23 068  | -14 373 | 79                                    | 555     | - 476   |
| 2021      | 5 145                      | 12 833  | -7 688  | 6 333                      | 2 734   | 3 599   | 6 400                  | 7 795   | -1 395  | 11 710       | 44 107  | -32 397 | 178                                   | 722     | - 544   |
| 2022      | 6 105                      | 14 874  | -8 769  | 7 986                      | 2 629   | 5 357   | 6 848                  | 7 402   | - 554   | 17 980       | 99 613  | -81 633 | 98                                    | 776     | - 678   |
| 2023      | 6 401                      | 15 038  | -8 637  | 6 962                      | 2 566   | 4 396   | 5 794                  | 6 163   | - 369   | 10 557       | 64 405  | -53 848 | 108                                   | 594     | - 486   |
| 2024      | 6 472                      | 16 674  | -10 202 | 6 931                      | 2 569   | 4 362   | 6 045                  | 6 184   | - 139   | 8 901        | 54 740  | -45 839 | 214                                   | 589     | - 375   |
| Quarterly |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2020 Q1   | 1 224                      | 3 058   | -1 834  | 2 162                      | 734     | 1 428   | 1 069                  | 1 408   | - 339   | 2 594        | 8 736   | -6 142  | 18                                    | 118     | - 100   |
| Q2        | 1 272                      | 2 975   | -1 703  | 1 011                      | 806     | 205     | 685                    | 1 318   | - 633   | 2 019        | 3 868   | -1 849  | 27                                    | 137     | - 110   |
| Q3        | 1 228                      | 2 992   | -1 764  | 1 254                      | 716     | 538     | 1 052                  | 1 465   | - 413   | 1 666        | 4 766   | -3 100  | 14                                    | 147     | - 133   |
| Q4        | 1 271                      | 3 072   | -1 801  | 1 134                      | 650     | 484     | 1 333                  | 1 566   | - 233   | 2 416        | 5 698   | -3 282  | 20                                    | 153     | - 133   |
| 2021 Q1   | 1 236                      | 3 124   | -1 888  | 1 345                      | 558     | 787     | 1 588                  | 1 675   | - 87    | 2 759        | 6 315   | -3 556  | 44                                    | 142     | - 98    |
| Q2        | 1 391                      | 3 162   | -1 771  | 1 333                      | 905     | 428     | 1 577                  | 2 216   | - 639   | 2 914        | 9 005   | -6 091  | 67                                    | 178     | - 111   |
| Q3        | 1 286                      | 3 235   | -1 949  | 1 406                      | 699     | 707     | 1 557                  | 2 043   | - 486   | 2 644        | 12 434  | -9 790  | 36                                    | 172     | - 136   |
| Q4        | 1 232                      | 3 312   | -2 080  | 2 249                      | 572     | 1 677   | 1 678                  | 1 861   | - 183   | 3 393        | 16 353  | -12 960 | 31                                    | 230     | - 199   |
| 2022 Q1   | 1 400                      | 3 568   | -2 168  | 2 238                      | 536     | 1 702   | 1 623                  | 1 820   | - 197   | 4 580        | 21 507  | -16 927 | 31                                    | 185     | - 154   |
| Q2        | 1 460                      | 3 869   | -2 409  | 1 776                      | 1 125   | 651     | 1 778                  | 2 063   | - 285   | 4 506        | 23 987  | -19 477 | 25                                    | 168     | - 143   |
| Q3        | 1 560                      | 3 746   | -2 186  | 1 777                      | 450     | 1 327   | 1 700                  | 1 781   | - 81    | 4 604        | 33 395  | -28 791 | 22                                    | 221     | - 199   |
| Q4        | 1 685                      | 3 691   | -2 006  | 2 195                      | 518     | 1 677   | 1 747                  | 1 738   | - 9     | 4 290        | 20 728  | -16 438 | 20                                    | 202     | - 182   |
| 2023 Q1   | 1 732                      | 3 670   | -1 938  | 1 779                      | 675     | 1 104   | 1 604                  | 1 622   | - 18    | 3 077        | 20 101  | -17 024 | 15                                    | 148     | - 133   |
| Q2        | 1 611                      | 3 696   | -2 085  | 1 764                      | 654     | 1 110   | 1 359                  | 1 585   | - 226   | 2 517        | 15 985  | -13 468 | 33                                    | 166     | - 133   |
| Q3        | 1 608                      | 3 812   | -2 204  | 1 758                      | 643     | 1 115   | 1 435                  | 1 433   | - 2     | 2 467        | 13 470  | -11 003 | 22                                    | 144     | - 122   |
| Q4        | 1 450                      | 3 860   | -2 410  | 1 661                      | 594     | 1 067   | 1 396                  | 1 523   | - 127   | 2 496        | 14 849  | -12 353 | 38                                    | 136     | - 98    |
| 2024 Q1   | 1 505                      | 3 822   | -2 317  | 1 713                      | 618     | 1 095   | 1 572                  | 1 555   | - 17    | 2 648        | 12 938  | -10 290 | 36                                    | 141     | - 105   |
| Q2        | 1 554                      | 4 273   | -2 719  | 1 636                      | 634     | 1 002   | 1 403                  | 1 592   | - 189   | 2 755        | 15 097  | -12 342 | 54                                    | 149     | - 95    |
| Q3        | 1 621                      | 4 146   | -2 525  | 1 794                      | 627     | 1 167   | 1 504                  | 1 420   | - 84    | 2 012        | 13 132  | -11 120 | 40                                    | 176     | - 136   |
| Q4        | 1 792                      | 4 433   | -2 641  | 1 788                      | 690     | 1 098   | 1 566                  | 1 617   | - 51    | 1 486        | 13 573  | -12 087 | 84                                    | 123     | - 39    |
| 2025 Q1   | 1 952                      | 4 647   | -2 695  | 1 850                      | 651     | 1 199   | 1 418                  | 1 631   | - 213   | 1 790        | 14 221  | -12 431 | 55                                    | 140     | - 85    |
| Monthly   |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | 388                        | 990     | - 602   | 444                        | 157     | 287     | 556                    | 542     | - 14    | 947          | 2 191   | -1 244  | 8                                     | 53      | - 45    |
| 2021 Feb  | 423                        | 1 039   | - 616   | 484                        | 180     | 304     | 563                    | 592     | - 29    | 833          | 1 940   | -1 107  | 19                                    | 43      | - 24    |
| 2021 Mar  | 425                        | 1 095   | - 670   | 417                        | 221     | 196     | 469                    | 541     | - 72    | 979          | 2 184   | -1 205  | 17                                    | 46      | - 29    |
| 2021 Apr  | 410                        | 1 089   | - 679   | 428                        | 560     | - 132   | 442                    | 770     | - 328   | 1 130        | 2 635   | -1 505  | 23                                    | 41      | - 18    |
| 2021 May  | 486                        | 1 043   | - 557   | 465                        | 167     | 298     | 562                    | 753     | - 191   | 980          | 3 004   | -2 024  | 18                                    | 66      | - 48    |
| 2021 Jun  | 495                        | 1 030   | - 535   | 440                        | 178     | 262     | 573                    | 693     | - 120   | 804          | 3 366   | -2 562  | 26                                    | 71      | - 45    |
| 2021 Jul  | 455                        | 1 153   | - 698   | 419                        | 310     | 109     | 520                    | 651     | - 131   | 993          | 3 987   | -2 994  | 7                                     | 43      | - 36    |
| 2021 Aug  | 440                        | 1 008   | - 568   | 410                        | 221     | 189     | 506                    | 755     | - 249   | 866          | 3 631   | -2 765  | 11                                    | 69      | - 58    |
| 2021 Sep  | 391                        | 1 074   | - 683   | 577                        | 168     | 409     | 531                    | 637     | - 106   | 785          | 4 816   | -4 031  | 18                                    | 60      | - 42    |
| 2021 Oct  | 408                        | 1 048   | - 640   | 447                        | 173     | 274     | 534                    | 603     | - 69    | 1 164        | 5 229   | -4 065  | 5                                     | 68      | - 63    |
| 2021 Nov  | 419                        | 1 075   | - 656   | 655                        | 179     | 476     | 570                    | 614     | - 44    | 1 093        | 5 406   | -4 313  | 7                                     | 86      | - 79    |
| 2021 Dec  | 405                        | 1 189   | - 784   | 1 147                      | 220     | 927     | 574                    | 644     | - 70    | 1 136        | 5 718   | -4 582  | 19                                    | 76      | - 57    |
| 2022 Jan  | 475                        | 1 203   | - 728   | 794                        | 176     | 618     | 498                    | 584     | - 86    | 1 424        | 6 683   | -5 259  | 10                                    | 77      | - 67    |
| 2022 Feb  | 439                        | 1 152   | - 713   | 684                        | 179     | 505     | 533                    | 634     | - 101   | 1 449        | 6 557   | -5 108  | 15                                    | 48      | - 33    |
| 2022 Mar  | 486                        | 1 213   | - 727   | 760                        | 181     | 579     | 592                    | 602     | - 10    | 1 707        | 8 267   | -6 560  | 6                                     | 60      | - 54    |
| 2022 Apr  | 470                        | 1 235   | - 765   | 618                        | 172     | 446     | 628                    | 735     | - 107   | 1 321        | 8 304   | -6 983  | 4                                     | 56      | - 52    |
| 2022 May  | 506                        | 1 338   | - 832   | 630                        | 797     | - 167   | 626                    | 611     | - 15    | 1 690        | 7 560   | -5 870  | 15                                    | 57      | - 42    |
| 2022 Jun  | 484                        | 1 296   | - 812   | 528                        | 156     | 372     | 524                    | 717     | - 193   | 1 495        | 8 119   | -6 624  | 6                                     | 55      | - 49    |
| 2022 Jul  | 541                        | 1 284   | - 743   | 598                        | 140     | 458     | 596                    | 535     | - 61    | 1 389        | 8 759   | -7 370  | 9                                     | 87      | - 78    |
| 2022 Aug  | 493                        | 1 210   | - 717   | 592                        | 155     | 437     | 530                    | 599     | - 69    | 1 635        | 13 273  | -11 638 | 7                                     | 66      | - 59    |
| 2022 Sep  | 526                        | 1 252   | - 726   | 587                        | 155     | 432     | 574                    | 647     | - 73    | 1 580        | 11 363  | -9 783  | 6                                     | 68      | - 62    |
| 2022 Oct  | 582                        | 1 209   | - 627   | 573                        | 146     | 427     | 583                    | 571     | - 12    | 1 618        | 6 944   | -5 326  | 6                                     | 74      | - 68    |
| 2022 Nov  | 538                        | 1 222   | - 684   | 981                        | 135     | 846     | 599                    | 624     | - 25    | 1 518        | 6 050   | -4 532  | 7                                     | 66      | - 59    |
| 2022 Dec  | 565                        | 1 260   | - 695   | 641                        | 237     | 404     | 565                    | 543     | - 22    | 1 154        | 7 734   | -6 580  | 7                                     | 62      | - 55    |
| 2023 Jan  | 581                        | 1 248   | - 667   | 593                        | 239     | 354     | 509                    | 528     | - 19    | 977          | 7 431   | -6 454  | 5                                     | 36      | - 31    |
| 2023 Feb  | 584                        | 1 212   | - 628   | 603                        | 216     | 387     | 570                    | 547     | - 23    | 927          | 6 630   | -5 703  | 5                                     | 74      | - 69    |
| 2023 Mar  | 567                        | 1 210   | - 643   | 583                        | 220     | 363     | 525                    | 547     | - 22    | 1 173        | 6 040   | -4 867  | 5                                     | 38      | - 33    |
| 2023 Apr  | 563                        | 1 205   | - 642   | 625                        | 205     | 420     | 516                    | 491     | - 25    | 812          | 6 096   | -5 284  | 12                                    | 53      | - 41    |
| 2023 May  | 514                        | 1 302   | - 788   | 574                        | 232     | 342     | 367                    | 542     | - 175   | 752          | 6 000   | -5 248  | 11                                    | 62      | - 51    |
| 2023 Jun  | 534                        | 1 189   | - 655   | 565                        | 217     | 348     | 476                    | 552     | - 76    | 953          | 3 889   | -2 936  | 10                                    | 51      | - 41    |
| 2023 Jul  | 525                        | 1 284   | - 759   | 652                        | 229     | 423     | 450                    | 494     | - 44    | 793          | 4 424   | -3 631  | 6                                     | 56      | - 50    |
| 2023 Aug  | 531                        | 1 306   | - 775   | 560                        | 212     | 348     | 507                    | 490     | - 17    | 703          | 4 815   | -4 112  | 12                                    | 42      | - 30    |
| 2023 Sep  | 552                        | 1 222   | - 670   | 546                        | 202     | 344     | 478                    | 449     | - 29    | 971          | 4 231   | -3 260  | 4                                     | 46      | - 42    |
| 2023 Oct  | 494                        | 1 335   | - 841   | 560                        | 213     | 347     | 475                    | 523     |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |



CP5: UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | SITC 5 Chemicals |         |         | SITC 6 Material manufactures |         |         | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |         |         | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |         |         | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |         |         |
|-----------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
|           | Exports          | Imports | Balance | Exports                      | Imports | Balance | Exports                                | Imports | Balance | Exports                           | Imports | Balance | Exports                  | Imports | Balance |
|           | SENJ             | SEOU    | CTVL    | SMJR                         | SMKE    | CTVM    | SMMZ                                   | SMNM    | CTVN    | SMVJ                              | SMVW    | CTVO    | SGRX                     | SGTK    | SGRK    |
| Annual    |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2019      | 27 875           | 14 390  | 13 485  | 14 570                       | 25 488  | -10 918 | 82 040                                 | 81 983  | 57      | 25 233                            | 44 288  | -19 055 | 15 045                   | 16 557  | -1 512  |
| 2020      | 25 895           | 15 017  | 10 878  | 17 920                       | 28 103  | -10 183 | 67 777                                 | 68 753  | - 976   | 20 144                            | 42 481  | -22 337 | 10 388                   | 9 926   | 462     |
| 2021      | 26 482           | 22 079  | 4 403   | 19 482                       | 32 824  | -13 342 | 70 860                                 | 78 449  | -7 589  | 21 131                            | 43 730  | -22 599 | 6 062                    | 11 644  | -5 582  |
| 2022      | 30 731           | 23 589  | 7 142   | 18 987                       | 30 829  | -11 842 | 82 461                                 | 94 593  | -12 132 | 23 521                            | 50 229  | -26 708 | 32 354                   | 9 479   | 22 875  |
| 2023      | 29 919           | 20 973  | 8 946   | 16 075                       | 27 063  | -10 988 | 92 075                                 | 100 511 | -8 436  | 23 298                            | 43 024  | -19 726 | 17 621                   | 1 205   | 16 416  |
| 2024      | 26 506           | 21 242  | 5 264   | 17 506                       | 28 143  | -10 637 | 89 884                                 | 94 749  | -4 865  | 22 760                            | 43 934  | -21 174 | 6 030                    | 8 580   | -2 550  |
| Quarterly |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2021 Q1   | 6 785            | 5 662   | 1 123   | 4 937                        | 7 543   | -2 606  | 17 860                                 | 18 611  | - 751   | 4 944                             | 10 069  | -5 125  | 217                      | 7 593   | -7 376  |
| Q2        | 6 507            | 5 561   | 946     | 5 284                        | 8 695   | -3 411  | 18 459                                 | 19 560  | -1 101  | 5 321                             | 10 966  | -5 645  | 1 565                    | 562     | 1 003   |
| Q3        | 6 353            | 5 401   | 952     | 4 600                        | 8 273   | -3 673  | 16 597                                 | 19 772  | -3 175  | 5 341                             | 10 991  | -5 650  | 185                      | 2 801   | -2 616  |
| Q4        | 6 837            | 5 455   | 1 382   | 4 661                        | 8 313   | -3 652  | 17 944                                 | 20 506  | -2 562  | 5 525                             | 11 704  | -6 179  | 4 095                    | 688     | 3 407   |
| 2022 Q1   | 6 865            | 6 252   | 613     | 4 535                        | 8 535   | -4 000  | 18 177                                 | 22 342  | -4 165  | 5 593                             | 12 556  | -6 963  | 229                      | 7 057   | -6 828  |
| Q2        | 7 927            | 5 785   | 2 142   | 5 037                        | 8 079   | -3 042  | 19 655                                 | 22 981  | -3 326  | 6 116                             | 13 123  | -7 007  | 189                      | 1 794   | -1 605  |
| Q3        | 7 751            | 5 736   | 2 015   | 5 321                        | 6 932   | -1 611  | 22 383                                 | 25 036  | -2 653  | 5 841                             | 12 339  | -6 498  | 13 569                   | 313     | 13 256  |
| Q4        | 8 188            | 5 816   | 2 372   | 4 094                        | 7 283   | -3 189  | 22 246                                 | 24 234  | -1 988  | 5 971                             | 12 211  | -6 240  | 18 367                   | 315     | 18 052  |
| 2023 Q1   | 7 967            | 5 841   | 2 126   | 3 735                        | 6 984   | -3 249  | 22 653                                 | 26 203  | -3 550  | 5 991                             | 11 663  | -5 672  | 6 369                    | 325     | 6 044   |
| Q2        | 7 549            | 5 017   | 2 532   | 4 122                        | 7 217   | -3 095  | 23 879                                 | 25 953  | -2 074  | 6 259                             | 11 085  | -4 826  | 4 304                    | 311     | 3 993   |
| Q3        | 7 237            | 4 835   | 2 402   | 3 661                        | 6 728   | -3 067  | 22 865                                 | 24 073  | -1 208  | 5 769                             | 10 509  | -4 740  | 2 194                    | 272     | 1 922   |
| Q4        | 7 166            | 5 280   | 1 886   | 4 557                        | 6 134   | -1 577  | 22 678                                 | 24 282  | -1 604  | 5 279                             | 9 767   | -4 488  | 4 754                    | 297     | 4 457   |
| 2024 Q1   | 6 440            | 5 284   | 1 156   | 4 679                        | 6 217   | -1 538  | 23 242                                 | 23 409  | - 167   | 5 715                             | 10 163  | -4 448  | 3 313                    | 529     | 2 784   |
| Q2        | 7 106            | 5 694   | 1 412   | 3 769                        | 7 210   | -3 441  | 23 001                                 | 24 338  | -1 337  | 5 850                             | 11 032  | -5 182  | 315                      | 5 311   | -4 996  |
| Q3        | 6 583            | 5 280   | 1 303   | 4 904                        | 7 319   | -2 415  | 22 430                                 | 23 553  | -1 123  | 5 548                             | 11 051  | -5 503  | 2 057                    | 306     | 1 751   |
| Q4        | 6 377            | 4 984   | 1 393   | 4 154                        | 7 397   | -3 243  | 21 211                                 | 23 449  | -2 238  | 5 647                             | 11 688  | -6 041  | 345                      | 2 434   | -2 089  |
| 2025 Q1   | 6 723            | 5 376   | 1 347   | 8 297                        | 7 403   | 894     | 22 090                                 | 24 381  | -2 291  | 5 903                             | 11 949  | -6 046  | 248                      | 3 090   | -2 842  |
| Monthly   |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | 2 410            | 1 554   | 856     | 1 608                        | 2 319   | - 711   | 5 927                                  | 6 024   | - 97    | 1 691                             | 2 907   | -1 216  | 103                      | 4 004   | -3 901  |
| 2021 Feb  | 2 041            | 2 205   | - 164   | 1 569                        | 2 494   | - 925   | 5 698                                  | 6 195   | - 497   | 1 583                             | 3 500   | -1 917  | 53                       | 2 965   | -2 912  |
| 2021 Mar  | 2 334            | 1 903   | 431     | 1 760                        | 2 730   | - 970   | 6 235                                  | 6 392   | - 157   | 1 670                             | 3 662   | -1 992  | 61                       | 624     | - 563   |
| 2021 Apr  | 2 210            | 1 723   | 487     | 1 761                        | 3 226   | -1 465  | 6 312                                  | 6 583   | - 271   | 1 706                             | 3 866   | -2 160  | 1 129                    | 89      | 1 040   |
| 2021 May  | 2 309            | 2 120   | 189     | 1 699                        | 2 652   | - 953   | 6 474                                  | 6 396   | 78      | 1 830                             | 3 492   | -1 662  | 378                      | 84      | 294     |
| 2021 Jun  | 1 988            | 1 718   | 270     | 1 824                        | 2 817   | - 993   | 5 673                                  | 6 581   | - 908   | 1 785                             | 3 608   | -1 823  | 58                       | 389     | - 331   |
| 2021 Jul  | 2 113            | 1 936   | 177     | 1 546                        | 2 736   | -1 190  | 5 824                                  | 6 576   | - 752   | 1 771                             | 3 666   | -1 895  | 49                       | 1 193   | -1 144  |
| 2021 Aug  | 2 103            | 1 678   | 425     | 1 745                        | 2 673   | - 928   | 5 054                                  | 6 201   | -1 147  | 1 766                             | 3 658   | -1 892  | 67                       | 1 390   | -1 323  |
| 2021 Sep  | 2 137            | 1 787   | 350     | 1 309                        | 2 864   | -1 555  | 5 719                                  | 6 995   | -1 276  | 1 804                             | 3 667   | -1 863  | 69                       | 218     | - 149   |
| 2021 Oct  | 2 517            | 1 770   | 747     | 1 457                        | 2 695   | -1 238  | 6 029                                  | 6 751   | - 722   | 1 918                             | 3 571   | -1 653  | 2 055                    | 114     | 1 941   |
| 2021 Nov  | 2 106            | 1 819   | 287     | 1 594                        | 2 928   | -1 334  | 5 696                                  | 6 539   | - 843   | 1 787                             | 4 015   | -2 228  | 1 893                    | 133     | 1 760   |
| 2021 Dec  | 2 214            | 1 866   | 348     | 1 610                        | 2 690   | -1 080  | 6 219                                  | 7 216   | - 997   | 1 820                             | 4 118   | -2 298  | 147                      | 441     | - 294   |
| 2022 Jan  | 2 169            | 2 279   | - 110   | 1 418                        | 2 906   | -1 488  | 6 491                                  | 7 056   | - 565   | 1 892                             | 4 069   | -2 177  | 78                       | 2 703   | -2 625  |
| 2022 Feb  | 2 350            | 2 170   | 180     | 1 372                        | 2 595   | -1 223  | 5 991                                  | 7 316   | -1 325  | 1 861                             | 4 009   | -2 148  | 50                       | 3 029   | -2 979  |
| 2022 Mar  | 2 346            | 1 803   | 543     | 1 745                        | 3 034   | -1 289  | 5 695                                  | 7 970   | -2 275  | 1 840                             | 4 478   | -2 638  | 101                      | 1 325   | -1 224  |
| 2022 Apr  | 2 639            | 1 945   | 694     | 1 679                        | 2 703   | -1 024  | 6 321                                  | 7 287   | - 966   | 1 855                             | 4 146   | -2 291  | 66                       | 522     | - 456   |
| 2022 May  | 2 874            | 1 853   | 1 021   | 1 794                        | 2 646   | - 852   | 6 784                                  | 7 942   | -1 158  | 2 535                             | 4 593   | -2 058  | 54                       | 918     | - 864   |
| 2022 Jun  | 2 414            | 1 987   | 427     | 1 564                        | 2 730   | -1 166  | 6 550                                  | 7 752   | -1 202  | 1 726                             | 4 384   | -2 658  | 69                       | 354     | - 285   |
| 2022 Jul  | 2 520            | 1 859   | 661     | 1 774                        | 2 437   | - 663   | 7 395                                  | 7 826   | - 431   | 1 827                             | 4 080   | -2 253  | 1 646                    | 116     | 1 530   |
| 2022 Aug  | 2 497            | 1 981   | 516     | 1 587                        | 2 301   | - 714   | 8 089                                  | 8 794   | - 705   | 2 155                             | 4 056   | -1 901  | 4 904                    | 102     | 4 802   |
| 2022 Sep  | 2 734            | 1 896   | 838     | 1 960                        | 2 194   | - 234   | 6 899                                  | 8 416   | -1 517  | 1 859                             | 4 203   | -2 344  | 7 019                    | 95      | 6 924   |
| 2022 Oct  | 2 586            | 1 834   | 752     | 1 505                        | 2 484   | - 979   | 6 994                                  | 7 595   | - 601   | 1 908                             | 4 089   | -2 181  | 7 677                    | 99      | 7 578   |
| 2022 Nov  | 3 044            | 1 978   | 1 066   | 1 336                        | 2 470   | -1 134  | 7 861                                  | 8 506   | - 645   | 2 015                             | 4 258   | -2 243  | 6 384                    | 106     | 6 278   |
| 2022 Dec  | 2 558            | 2 004   | 554     | 1 253                        | 2 329   | -1 076  | 7 391                                  | 8 133   | - 742   | 2 048                             | 3 864   | -1 816  | 4 306                    | 110     | 4 196   |
| 2023 Jan  | 3 070            | 2 442   | 628     | 1 192                        | 2 281   | -1 089  | 7 333                                  | 8 959   | -1 626  | 1 897                             | 3 894   | -1 997  | 2 499                    | 104     | 2 395   |
| 2023 Feb  | 2 615            | 1 635   | 980     | 1 269                        | 2 493   | -1 224  | 7 695                                  | 8 805   | -1 110  | 2 095                             | 4 111   | -2 016  | 1 834                    | 97      | 1 737   |
| 2023 Mar  | 2 282            | 1 764   | 518     | 1 274                        | 2 210   | - 936   | 7 625                                  | 8 439   | - 814   | 1 999                             | 3 658   | -1 659  | 2 036                    | 124     | 1 912   |
| 2023 Apr  | 2 674            | 1 586   | 1 088   | 1 396                        | 2 261   | - 865   | 8 100                                  | 8 424   | - 324   | 2 092                             | 3 609   | -1 517  | 1 409                    | 107     | 1 302   |
| 2023 May  | 2 633            | 1 819   | 814     | 1 330                        | 2 580   | -1 250  | 7 715                                  | 9 425   | -1 710  | 2 201                             | 3 791   | -1 590  | 1 247                    | 98      | 1 149   |
| 2023 Jun  | 2 242            | 1 612   | 630     | 1 396                        | 2 376   | - 980   | 8 064                                  | 8 104   | - 40    | 1 966                             | 3 685   | -1 719  | 1 648                    | 106     | 1 542   |
| 2023 Jul  | 2 855            | 1 630   | 1 225   | 1 267                        | 2 180   | - 913   | 7 843                                  | 8 266   | - 423   | 1 990                             | 3 448   | -1 458  | 1 224                    | 84      | 1 140   |
| 2023 Aug  | 2 324            | 1 621   | 703     | 1 243                        | 2 237   | - 994   | 7 373                                  | 7 867   | - 4     |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |



CVM1: UK TRADE EXCLUDING PRECIOUS METALS, AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2022

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                          | Total trade excluding precious metals* |         |         | Trade in goods excluding precious metals* |         |          | Trade in goods: EU <sup>1</sup> excluding precious metals* |         |          | Trade in goods: Non-EU <sup>2</sup> excluding precious metals* |         |          |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|
|                                                          | Exports                                | Imports | Balance | Exports                                   | Imports | Balance  | Exports                                                    | Imports | Balance  | Exports                                                        | Imports | Balance  |
|                                                          | JIL4                                   | JIL3    | JIL2    | JIM5                                      | JIM4    | JIM3     | JIM8                                                       | JIM7    | JIM6     | JIN3                                                           | JIN2    | JIM9     |
| Annual                                                   |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |                                                            |         |          |                                                                |         |          |
| 2019                                                     | 811 487                                | 865 610 | -54 123 | 425 402                                   | 609 594 | -184 192 | 216 197                                                    | 309 064 | -92 867  | 209 439                                                        | 297 431 | -87 992  |
| 2020                                                     | 717 817                                | 735 107 | -17 290 | 374 522                                   | 543 223 | -168 701 | 192 057                                                    | 268 238 | -76 181  | 182 822                                                        | 273 235 | -90 413  |
| 2021                                                     | 746 883                                | 777 144 | -30 261 | 384 347                                   | 579 894 | -195 547 | 190 511                                                    | 269 303 | -78 792  | 193 496                                                        | 311 909 | -118 413 |
| 2022                                                     | 815 749                                | 883 235 | -67 486 | 401 821                                   | 631 728 | -229 907 | 206 184                                                    | 305 986 | -99 802  | 195 637                                                        | 325 742 | -130 105 |
| 2023                                                     | 826 476                                | 881 060 | -54 584 | 375 665                                   | 606 268 | -230 603 | 187 249                                                    | 304 817 | -117 568 | 188 416                                                        | 301 451 | -113 035 |
| 2024                                                     | 829 929                                | 895 926 | -65 997 | 357 947                                   | 602 764 | -244 817 | 177 025                                                    | 301 808 | -124 783 | 180 922                                                        | 300 956 | -120 034 |
| Quarterly                                                |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |                                                            |         |          |                                                                |         |          |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 197 538                                | 202 446 | -4 908  | 99 414                                    | 140 008 | -40 594  | 49 609                                                     | 68 943  | -19 334  | 49 791                                                         | 70 650  | -20 859  |
| Q2                                                       | 163 322                                | 154 286 | 9 036   | 82 267                                    | 111 430 | -29 163  | 42 314                                                     | 52 865  | -10 551  | 40 037                                                         | 58 515  | -18 478  |
| Q3                                                       | 173 418                                | 180 319 | -6 901  | 92 328                                    | 136 583 | -44 255  | 47 339                                                     | 67 352  | -20 013  | 45 067                                                         | 68 807  | -23 740  |
| Q4                                                       | 183 539                                | 198 056 | -14 517 | 100 513                                   | 155 202 | -54 689  | 52 795                                                     | 79 078  | -26 283  | 47 927                                                         | 75 263  | -27 336  |
| 2021 Q1                                                  | 178 763                                | 181 299 | -2 536  | 90 872                                    | 137 204 | -46 332  | 41 714                                                     | 64 324  | -22 610  | 48 740                                                         | 73 114  | -24 374  |
| Q2                                                       | 189 114                                | 193 012 | -3 898  | 100 350                                   | 146 841 | -46 491  | 49 900                                                     | 67 733  | -17 833  | 50 392                                                         | 79 540  | -29 148  |
| Q3                                                       | 181 773                                | 198 344 | -16 571 | 94 125                                    | 148 044 | -53 919  | 47 996                                                     | 69 121  | -21 125  | 46 188                                                         | 79 181  | -32 993  |
| Q4                                                       | 197 233                                | 204 489 | -7 256  | 99 000                                    | 147 805 | -48 805  | 50 901                                                     | 68 125  | -17 224  | 48 176                                                         | 80 074  | -31 898  |
| 2022 Q1                                                  | 191 619                                | 217 904 | -26 285 | 96 760                                    | 160 646 | -63 886  | 48 902                                                     | 75 820  | -26 918  | 47 848                                                         | 85 013  | -37 165  |
| Q2                                                       | 205 093                                | 224 960 | -19 867 | 101 354                                   | 161 403 | -60 049  | 52 640                                                     | 78 228  | -25 588  | 48 743                                                         | 83 130  | -34 387  |
| Q3                                                       | 210 943                                | 219 490 | -8 547  | 103 329                                   | 154 667 | -51 338  | 53 313                                                     | 74 411  | -21 098  | 50 017                                                         | 80 312  | -30 295  |
| Q4                                                       | 208 094                                | 220 881 | -12 787 | 100 378                                   | 155 012 | -54 634  | 51 329                                                     | 77 527  | -26 198  | 49 029                                                         | 77 287  | -28 258  |
| 2023 Q1                                                  | 204 880                                | 220 473 | -15 593 | 94 931                                    | 154 923 | -59 992  | 47 485                                                     | 75 521  | -28 036  | 47 446                                                         | 79 402  | -31 956  |
| Q2                                                       | 207 520                                | 223 190 | -15 670 | 95 461                                    | 154 721 | -59 260  | 47 035                                                     | 77 496  | -30 461  | 48 426                                                         | 77 225  | -28 799  |
| Q3                                                       | 207 421                                | 217 651 | -10 230 | 93 428                                    | 148 090 | -54 662  | 47 151                                                     | 75 879  | -28 728  | 46 277                                                         | 72 211  | -25 934  |
| Q4                                                       | 206 655                                | 219 746 | -13 091 | 91 845                                    | 148 534 | -56 689  | 45 578                                                     | 75 921  | -30 343  | 46 267                                                         | 72 613  | -26 346  |
| 2024 Q1                                                  | 209 478                                | 218 525 | -9 047  | 91 541                                    | 145 109 | -53 568  | 44 823                                                     | 74 313  | -29 490  | 46 718                                                         | 70 796  | -24 078  |
| Q2                                                       | 208 741                                | 224 647 | -15 906 | 91 344                                    | 152 578 | -61 234  | 45 177                                                     | 76 540  | -31 363  | 46 167                                                         | 76 038  | -29 871  |
| Q3                                                       | 206 937                                | 224 352 | -17 415 | 90 056                                    | 151 466 | -61 410  | 44 766                                                     | 74 906  | -30 140  | 45 290                                                         | 76 560  | -31 270  |
| Q4                                                       | 204 773                                | 228 402 | -23 629 | 85 006                                    | 153 611 | -68 605  | 42 259                                                     | 76 049  | -33 790  | 42 747                                                         | 77 562  | -34 815  |
| 2025 Q1                                                  | 211 948                                | 231 581 | -19 633 | 89 801                                    | 152 911 | -63 110  | 42 589                                                     | 75 910  | -33 321  | 47 212                                                         | 77 001  | -29 789  |
| Monthly                                                  |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |                                                            |         |          |                                                                |         |          |
| 2021 Jan                                                 | 55 841                                 | 57 428  | -1 587  | 26 604                                    | 43 052  | -16 448  | 9 756                                                      | 20 491  | -10 735  | 16 467                                                         | 22 580  | -6 113   |
| 2021 Feb                                                 | 59 865                                 | 60 914  | -1 049  | 30 833                                    | 46 308  | -15 475  | 15 259                                                     | 21 580  | -6 321   | 15 548                                                         | 24 832  | -9 284   |
| 2021 Mar                                                 | 63 057                                 | 62 957  | 100     | 33 435                                    | 47 844  | -14 409  | 16 699                                                     | 22 253  | -5 554   | 16 725                                                         | 25 702  | -8 977   |
| 2021 Apr                                                 | 61 924                                 | 64 206  | -2 282  | 32 865                                    | 49 241  | -16 376  | 15 918                                                     | 22 149  | -6 231   | 16 883                                                         | 27 346  | -10 463  |
| 2021 May                                                 | 64 457                                 | 63 923  | 534     | 34 629                                    | 48 412  | -13 783  | 17 271                                                     | 22 402  | -5 131   | 17 344                                                         | 26 138  | -8 794   |
| 2021 Jun                                                 | 62 733                                 | 64 883  | -2 150  | 32 856                                    | 49 188  | -16 332  | 16 711                                                     | 23 182  | -6 471   | 16 165                                                         | 26 056  | -9 891   |
| 2021 Jul                                                 | 60 621                                 | 65 842  | -5 221  | 32 270                                    | 49 740  | -17 470  | 16 486                                                     | 23 035  | -6 549   | 15 810                                                         | 26 829  | -11 019  |
| 2021 Aug                                                 | 59 601                                 | 64 277  | -4 676  | 30 873                                    | 47 574  | -16 701  | 15 671                                                     | 22 522  | -6 851   | 15 213                                                         | 25 078  | -9 865   |
| 2021 Sep                                                 | 61 551                                 | 68 225  | -6 674  | 30 982                                    | 50 730  | -19 748  | 15 839                                                     | 23 564  | -7 725   | 15 165                                                         | 27 274  | -12 109  |
| 2021 Oct                                                 | 64 399                                 | 66 212  | -1 813  | 32 572                                    | 48 529  | -15 957  | 16 542                                                     | 22 663  | -6 121   | 16 050                                                         | 25 965  | -9 915   |
| 2021 Nov                                                 | 64 925                                 | 68 552  | -3 627  | 31 803                                    | 49 404  | -17 601  | 16 401                                                     | 22 884  | -6 483   | 15 430                                                         | 26 640  | -11 210  |
| 2021 Dec                                                 | 67 909                                 | 69 725  | -1 816  | 34 625                                    | 49 872  | -15 247  | 17 958                                                     | 22 578  | -4 620   | 16 696                                                         | 27 469  | -10 773  |
| 2022 Jan                                                 | 61 936                                 | 73 144  | -11 208 | 30 370                                    | 54 140  | -23 770  | 13 739                                                     | 25 454  | -11 715  | 16 555                                                         | 28 763  | -12 208  |
| 2022 Feb                                                 | 64 734                                 | 71 249  | -6 515  | 33 245                                    | 52 163  | -18 918  | 17 635                                                     | 24 661  | -7 026   | 15 646                                                         | 27 558  | -11 912  |
| 2022 Mar                                                 | 64 949                                 | 73 511  | -8 562  | 33 145                                    | 54 343  | -21 198  | 17 528                                                     | 25 705  | -8 177   | 15 647                                                         | 28 692  | -13 045  |
| 2022 Apr                                                 | 67 322                                 | 73 759  | -6 437  | 33 503                                    | 53 321  | -19 818  | 17 658                                                     | 26 312  | -8 654   | 15 870                                                         | 26 940  | -11 070  |
| 2022 May                                                 | 69 883                                 | 76 856  | -6 973  | 35 420                                    | 55 717  | -20 297  | 17 891                                                     | 27 165  | -9 274   | 17 513                                                         | 28 517  | -11 004  |
| 2022 Jun                                                 | 67 888                                 | 74 345  | -6 457  | 32 431                                    | 52 365  | -19 934  | 17 091                                                     | 24 751  | -7 660   | 15 360                                                         | 27 673  | -12 313  |
| 2022 Jul                                                 | 69 419                                 | 74 026  | -4 607  | 34 228                                    | 52 420  | -18 192  | 17 906                                                     | 26 010  | -8 104   | 16 336                                                         | 26 333  | -9 997   |
| 2022 Aug                                                 | 71 628                                 | 74 887  | -3 259  | 35 682                                    | 53 279  | -17 597  | 18 331                                                     | 25 652  | -7 321   | 17 347                                                         | 27 644  | -10 297  |
| 2022 Sep                                                 | 69 896                                 | 70 577  | - 681   | 33 419                                    | 48 968  | -15 549  | 17 076                                                     | 22 749  | -5 673   | 16 334                                                         | 26 335  | -10 001  |
| 2022 Oct                                                 | 68 948                                 | 71 678  | -2 730  | 32 960                                    | 49 744  | -16 784  | 17 331                                                     | 24 810  | -7 479   | 15 621                                                         | 24 859  | -9 238   |
| 2022 Nov                                                 | 69 912                                 | 73 603  | -3 691  | 34 018                                    | 51 695  | -17 677  | 16 659                                                     | 25 762  | -9 103   | 17 353                                                         | 25 866  | -8 513   |
| 2022 Dec                                                 | 69 234                                 | 75 600  | -6 366  | 33 400                                    | 53 573  | -20 173  | 17 339                                                     | 26 955  | -9 616   | 16 055                                                         | 26 562  | -10 507  |
| 2023 Jan                                                 | 67 953                                 | 74 038  | -6 085  | 31 782                                    | 52 344  | -20 562  | 15 959                                                     | 24 773  | -8 814   | 15 823                                                         | 27 571  | -11 748  |
| 2023 Feb                                                 | 68 227                                 | 72 870  | -4 643  | 31 653                                    | 51 201  | -19 548  | 15 838                                                     | 25 155  | -9 317   | 15 815                                                         | 26 046  | -10 231  |
| 2023 Mar                                                 | 68 700                                 | 73 565  | -4 865  | 31 496                                    | 51 378  | -19 882  | 15 688                                                     | 25 593  | -9 905   | 15 808                                                         | 25 785  | -9 977   |
| 2023 Apr                                                 | 69 659                                 | 72 697  | -3 038  | 32 316                                    | 50 123  | -17 807  | 15 968                                                     | 24 654  | -8 686   | 16 348                                                         | 25 469  | -9 121   |
| 2023 May                                                 | 68 798                                 | 76 979  | -8 181  | 31 412                                    | 54 225  | -22 813  | 15 626                                                     | 26 024  | -10 398  | 15 786                                                         | 28 201  | -12 415  |
| 2023 Jun                                                 | 69 063                                 | 73 514  | -4 451  | 31 733                                    | 50 373  | -18 640  | 15 441                                                     | 26 818  | -11 377  | 16 292                                                         | 23 555  | -7 263   |
| 2023 Jul                                                 | 70 543                                 | 74 059  | -3 516  | 32 487                                    | 50 902  | -18 415  | 16 151                                                     | 26 108  | -9 957   | 16 336                                                         | 24 794  | -8 458   |
| 2023 Aug                                                 | 68 918                                 | 73 423  | -4 505  | 30 815                                    | 50 129  | -19 314  | 15 828                                                     | 25 374  | -9 546   | 14 987                                                         | 24 755  | -9 768   |
| 2023 Sep                                                 | 67 960                                 | 70 169  | -2 209  | 30 126                                    | 47 059  | -16 933  | 15 172                                                     | 24 397  | -9 225   | 14 954                                                         | 22 662  | -7 708   |
| 2023 Oct                                                 | 69 322                                 | 74 751  | -5 429  | 30 933                                    | 51 139  | -20 206  | 15 005                                                     | 26 029  | -11 024  | 15 928                                                         | 25 110  | -9 182   |
| 2023 Nov                                                 | 68 461                                 | 73 154  | -4 693  | 30 357                                    | 49 558  | -19 201  | 15 346                                                     | 25 276  | -9 930   | 15 011                                                         | 24 282  | -9 271   |
| 2023 Dec                                                 | 68 872                                 | 71 841  | -2 969  | 30 555                                    | 47 837  | -17 282  | 15 227                                                     | 24 616  | -9 389   | 15 328                                                         | 23 221  | -7 893   |
| 2024 Jan                                                 | 69 895                                 | 73 873  | -3 978  | 30 832                                    | 49 491  | -18 659  | 15 327                                                     | 24 912  | -9 585   | 15 505                                                         | 24 579  | -9 074   |
| 2024 Feb                                                 | 69 729                                 | 73 123  | -3 394  | 30 432                                    | 48 637  | -18 205  | 14 587                                                     | 25 213  | -10 626  | 15 845                                                         | 23 424  | -7 579   |
| 2024 Mar                                                 | 69 854                                 | 71 529  | -1 675  | 30 277                                    | 46 981  | -16 704  | 14 909                                                     | 24 188  | -9 279   | 15 368                                                         | 22 793  | -7 425   |
| 2024 Apr                                                 | 69 019                                 | 74 919  | -5 900  | 29 902                                    | 50 975  | -21 073  | 14 733                                                     | 26 210  | -11 477  | 15 169                                                         | 24 765  | -9 596   |
| 2024 May                                                 | 68 344                                 | 72 922  | -4 578  | 29 144                                    | 48 979  | -19 835  | 14 344                                                     | 23 879  | -9 535   | 14 800                                                         | 25 100  | -10 300  |
| 2024 Jun                                                 | 71 378                                 | 76 806  | -5 428  | 32 298                                    | 52 624  | -20 326  | 16 100                                                     | 26 451  | -10 351  | 16 198                                                         | 26 173  | -9 975   |
| 2024 Jul                                                 | 67 484                                 | 75 683  | -8 199  | 29 283                                    | 51 468  | -22 185  | 14 534                                                     | 25 242  | -10 708  | 14 749                                                         | 26 226  | -11 477  |
| 2024 Aug                                                 | 71 264                                 | 75 508  | -4 244  | 32 164                                    | 51 182  | -19 018  | 16 078                                                     | 25 001  | -8 923   | 16 086                                                         | 26 181  | -10 095  |
| 2024 Sep                                                 | 68 189                                 | 73 161  | -4 972  | 28 609                                    | 48 816  | -20 207  | 14 154                                                     | 24 663  | -10 509  | 14 455                                                         | 24 153  | -9 698   |
| 2024 Oct                                                 | 68 185                                 | 76 393  | -8 208  | 28 584                                    | 52 178  | -23 594  | 14 443                                                     | 25 772  | -11 329  | 14 141                                                         | 26 406  | -12 265  |
| 2024 Nov                                                 | 67 724                                 | 76 498  | -8 774  | 28 111                                    | 51 675  | -23 564  | 14 049                                                     | 25 613  | -11 564  | 14 062                                                         | 26 062  | -12 000  |
| 2024 Dec                                                 | 68 864                                 | 75 511  | -6 647  | 28 311                                    | 49 758  | -21 447  | 13 767                                                     | 24 664  | -10 897  | 14 544                                                         | 25 094  | -10 550  |
| 2025 Jan                                                 | 70 188                                 | 75 347  | -5 159  | 29 477                                    | 49 211  | -19 734  | 14 001                                                     | 24 069  | -10 068  | 15 476                                                         | 25 142  | -9 666   |
| 2025 Feb                                                 | 70 355                                 | 77 873  | -7 518  | 29 725                                    | 51 664  | -21 939  | 14 008                                                     | 25 840  | -11 832  | 15 717                                                         | 25 824  | -10 107  |
| 2025 Mar                                                 | 71 405                                 | 78 361  | -6 956  | 30 599                                    | 52 036  | -21 437  | 14 580                                                     | 26 001  | -11 421  | 16 019                                                         | 26 035  | -10 016  |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |                                                            |         |          |                                                                |         |          |
| 2025 Jan                                                 | 1 324                                  | - 164   | 1 488   | 1 166                                     | - 547   | 1 713    | 234                                                        | - 595   | 829      | 932                                                            | 48      | 884      |
| 2025 Feb                                                 | 167                                    | 2 526   | -2 359  | 248                                       | 2 453   | -2 205   | 7                                                          | 1 771   | -1 764   | 241                                                            | 682     | -        |



CVM2: UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2022

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | Trade in goods |         |          | Trade in services |         |         | Total trade |         |         | Trade in goods: EU <sup>1</sup> |         |          | Trade in goods: Non-EU <sup>2</sup> |         |          |
|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|
|           | Exports        | Imports | Balance  | Exports           | Imports | Balance | Exports     | Imports | Balance | Exports                         | Imports | Balance  | Exports                             | Imports | Balance  |
|           | BQKQ           | BQKO    | CTVS     | IKBE              | IKBF    | IKBG    | IKBK        | IKBL    | IKBM    | LGCN                            | LGDF    | CTVT     | LGEB                                | LGEU    | CTVU     |
| Annual    |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |                                 |         |          |                                     |         |          |
| 2019      | 440 569        | 631 345 | -190 776 | 388 103           | 254 973 | 133 130 | 827 359     | 887 222 | -59 863 | 216 957                         | 309 351 | -92 394  | 224 117                             | 319 739 | -95 622  |
| 2020      | 385 324        | 554 546 | -169 222 | 345 492           | 192 798 | 152 694 | 729 795     | 746 284 | -16 489 | 193 979                         | 268 550 | -74 571  | 192 178                             | 284 487 | -92 309  |
| 2021      | 389 082        | 592 564 | -203 482 | 364 529           | 198 780 | 165 749 | 753 369     | 789 644 | -36 275 | 191 420                         | 269 747 | -78 327  | 197 998                             | 324 360 | -126 362 |
| 2022      | 434 123        | 640 659 | -206 536 | 413 928           | 251 507 | 162 421 | 848 051     | 892 166 | -44 115 | 207 052                         | 306 646 | -99 594  | 227 071                             | 334 013 | -106 942 |
| 2023      | 393 696        | 606 390 | -212 694 | 450 811           | 274 792 | 176 019 | 844 507     | 881 182 | -36 675 | 188 619                         | 304 908 | -116 289 | 205 077                             | 301 482 | -96 405  |
| 2024      | 362 716        | 611 714 | -248 998 | 471 982           | 293 162 | 178 820 | 834 698     | 904 876 | -70 178 | 177 209                         | 303 234 | -126 025 | 185 507                             | 308 480 | -122 973 |
| Quarterly |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |                                 |         |          |                                     |         |          |
| 2020 Q1   | 100 974        | 142 538 | -41 564  | 98 579            | 61 897  | 36 682  | 199 459     | 204 826 | -5 367  | 49 922                          | 68 963  | -19 041  | 51 230                              | 73 193  | -21 963  |
| Q2        | 92 499         | 111 825 | -19 326  | 81 128            | 42 463  | 38 665  | 173 361     | 154 302 | 19 059  | 43 925                          | 52 883  | -8 958   | 48 527                              | 58 826  | -10 299  |
| Q3        | 91 871         | 137 590 | -45 719  | 81 810            | 43 815  | 37 995  | 173 434     | 180 964 | -7 530  | 47 340                          | 67 377  | -20 037  | 44 804                              | 69 733  | -24 929  |
| Q4        | 99 980         | 162 593 | -62 613  | 83 975            | 44 623  | 39 352  | 183 541     | 206 192 | -22 651 | 52 792                          | 79 327  | -26 535  | 47 617                              | 82 735  | -35 118  |
| 2021 Q1   | 90 340         | 146 045 | -55 705  | 88 246            | 44 841  | 43 405  | 178 763     | 190 277 | -11 514 | 41 709                          | 64 551  | -22 842  | 48 401                              | 82 197  | -33 796  |
| Q2        | 101 922        | 147 200 | -45 278  | 89 538            | 46 789  | 42 749  | 191 113     | 193 365 | -2 252  | 50 426                          | 67 766  | -17 340  | 51 624                              | 79 691  | -28 067  |
| Q3        | 93 533         | 151 007 | -57 474  | 88 282            | 50 599  | 37 683  | 181 773     | 201 109 | -19 336 | 47 989                          | 69 249  | -21 260  | 45 853                              | 82 074  | -36 221  |
| Q4        | 103 287        | 148 312 | -45 025  | 98 463            | 56 551  | 41 912  | 201 720     | 204 893 | -3 173  | 51 296                          | 68 181  | -16 885  | 52 120                              | 80 398  | -28 278  |
| 2022 Q1   | 96 285         | 168 146 | -71 861  | 95 234            | 57 389  | 37 845  | 191 621     | 225 154 | -33 533 | 48 898                          | 76 210  | -27 312  | 47 533                              | 92 329  | -44 796  |
| Q2        | 100 844        | 162 920 | -62 076  | 103 995           | 63 586  | 40 409  | 205 098     | 226 514 | -21 416 | 52 638                          | 78 385  | -25 747  | 48 430                              | 84 435  | -36 005  |
| Q3        | 117 569        | 154 605 | -37 036  | 107 391           | 64 751  | 42 640  | 224 767     | 219 547 | -5 220  | 53 693                          | 74 461  | -20 768  | 63 729                              | 80 105  | -16 376  |
| Q4        | 119 425        | 154 988 | -35 563  | 107 308           | 65 781  | 41 527  | 226 565     | 220 951 | -5 614  | 51 823                          | 77 590  | -25 767  | 67 379                              | 77 144  | -9 765   |
| 2023 Q1   | 101 201        | 154 970 | -53 769  | 109 949           | 65 550  | 44 399  | 211 150     | 220 520 | -9 370  | 47 738                          | 75 546  | -27 808  | 53 463                              | 79 424  | -25 961  |
| Q2        | 99 657         | 154 743 | -55 086  | 112 059           | 68 469  | 43 590  | 211 716     | 223 212 | -11 496 | 47 277                          | 77 512  | -30 235  | 52 380                              | 77 231  | -24 851  |
| Q3        | 95 447         | 148 116 | -52 669  | 113 993           | 69 561  | 44 432  | 209 440     | 217 677 | -8 237  | 47 192                          | 75 903  | -28 711  | 48 255                              | 72 213  | -23 958  |
| Q4        | 97 391         | 148 561 | -51 170  | 114 810           | 71 212  | 43 598  | 212 201     | 219 773 | -7 572  | 46 412                          | 75 947  | -29 535  | 50 979                              | 72 614  | -21 635  |
| 2024 Q1   | 94 612         | 145 463 | -50 851  | 117 937           | 73 416  | 44 521  | 212 549     | 218 879 | -6 330  | 44 867                          | 74 384  | -29 517  | 49 745                              | 71 079  | -21 334  |
| Q2        | 91 349         | 158 822 | -67 473  | 117 397           | 72 069  | 45 328  | 208 746     | 230 891 | -22 145 | 45 178                          | 77 667  | -32 489  | 46 171                              | 81 155  | -34 984  |
| Q3        | 91 743         | 151 466 | -59 723  | 116 881           | 72 886  | 43 995  | 208 624     | 224 352 | -15 728 | 44 903                          | 74 906  | -30 003  | 46 840                              | 76 560  | -29 720  |
| Q4        | 85 012         | 155 963 | -70 951  | 119 767           | 74 791  | 44 976  | 204 779     | 230 754 | -25 975 | 42 261                          | 76 277  | -34 016  | 42 751                              | 79 686  | -36 935  |
| 2025 Q1   | 89 808         | 156 952 | -67 144  | 122 147           | 78 670  | 43 477  | 211 955     | 235 622 | -23 667 | 42 592                          | 77 201  | -34 609  | 47 216                              | 79 751  | -32 535  |
| Monthly   |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |                                 |         |          |                                     |         |          |
| 2021 Jan  | 26 452         | 47 788  | -21 336  | 29 193            | 14 625  | 14 568  | 55 841      | 62 233  | -6 392  | 9 755                           | 20 603  | -10 848  | 16 355                              | 27 499  | -11 144  |
| 2021 Feb  | 30 652         | 49 814  | -19 162  | 29 173            | 14 870  | 14 303  | 59 865      | 64 448  | -4 583  | 15 257                          | 21 663  | -6 406   | 15 440                              | 28 456  | -13 016  |
| 2021 Mar  | 33 236         | 48 443  | -15 207  | 29 880            | 15 346  | 14 534  | 63 057      | 63 596  | -5 539  | 16 697                          | 22 285  | -5 588   | 16 606                              | 26 242  | -9 636   |
| 2021 Apr  | 34 205         | 49 232  | -15 027  | 29 229            | 15 212  | 14 017  | 63 332      | 64 219  | - 887   | 16 177                          | 22 162  | -5 985   | 17 986                              | 27 246  | -9 260   |
| 2021 May  | 35 065         | 48 427  | -13 362  | 30 146            | 15 701  | 14 445  | 65 048      | 63 938  | 1 110   | 17 540                          | 22 417  | -4 877   | 17 590                              | 26 073  | -8 483   |
| 2021 Jun  | 32 652         | 49 541  | -16 889  | 30 163            | 15 876  | 14 287  | 62 733      | 65 208  | -2 475  | 16 709                          | 23 187  | -6 478   | 16 048                              | 26 372  | -10 324  |
| 2021 Jul  | 32 069         | 51 067  | -18 998  | 28 638            | 16 268  | 12 370  | 60 621      | 67 099  | -6 478  | 16 484                          | 23 124  | -6 640   | 15 695                              | 28 106  | -12 411  |
| 2021 Aug  | 30 678         | 49 035  | -18 357  | 28 931            | 16 756  | 12 175  | 59 601      | 65 657  | -6 056  | 15 669                          | 22 550  | -6 881   | 15 102                              | 26 575  | -11 473  |
| 2021 Sep  | 30 786         | 50 905  | -20 119  | 30 713            | 17 575  | 13 138  | 61 551      | 68 353  | -6 802  | 15 836                          | 23 575  | -7 739   | 15 056                              | 27 393  | -12 337  |
| 2021 Oct  | 34 846         | 48 579  | -13 733  | 31 904            | 17 654  | 14 250  | 66 687      | 66 226  | 461     | 16 660                          | 22 677  | -6 017   | 17 159                              | 25 953  | -7 754   |
| 2021 Nov  | 33 988         | 49 449  | -15 461  | 33 123            | 19 108  | 14 015  | 67 124      | 68 566  | -1 442  | 16 680                          | 22 899  | -6 219   | 17 340                              | 26 621  | -9 281   |
| 2021 Dec  | 34 453         | 50 284  | -15 831  | 33 436            | 19 789  | 13 647  | 67 909      | 70 101  | -2 192  | 17 956                          | 22 605  | -4 649   | 16 581                              | 27 824  | -11 243  |
| 2022 Jan  | 30 220         | 57 101  | -26 881  | 31 616            | 19 047  | 12 569  | 61 936      | 75 991  | -14 055 | 13 737                          | 25 662  | -11 925  | 16 444                              | 31 599  | -15 155  |
| 2022 Feb  | 33 081         | 55 439  | -22 358  | 31 667            | 19 101  | 12 566  | 64 734      | 74 416  | -9 682  | 17 633                          | 24 812  | -7 179   | 15 543                              | 30 790  | -15 247  |
| 2022 Mar  | 32 984         | 55 606  | -22 622  | 31 951            | 19 241  | 12 710  | 64 951      | 74 747  | -9 796  | 17 528                          | 25 736  | -8 208   | 15 546                              | 29 940  | -14 394  |
| 2022 Apr  | 33 338         | 53 768  | -20 430  | 33 935            | 20 462  | 13 473  | 67 324      | 74 217  | -6 893  | 17 657                          | 26 355  | -8 698   | 15 769                              | 27 322  | -11 553  |
| 2022 May  | 35 242         | 56 565  | -21 323  | 34 608            | 21 173  | 13 435  | 69 884      | 77 703  | -7 819  | 17 891                          | 27 259  | -9 368   | 17 400                              | 29 265  | -11 865  |
| 2022 Jun  | 32 264         | 52 587  | -20 323  | 35 452            | 21 951  | 13 501  | 67 890      | 74 594  | -6 704  | 17 090                          | 24 771  | -7 681   | 15 261                              | 27 848  | -12 587  |
| 2022 Jul  | 35 834         | 52 407  | -16 573  | 35 190            | 21 584  | 13 606  | 71 088      | 74 052  | -2 964  | 17 950                          | 26 036  | -8 086   | 17 925                              | 26 260  | -8 335   |
| 2022 Aug  | 41 027         | 53 252  | -12 225  | 35 899            | 21 620  | 14 279  | 76 798      | 74 902  | 1 896   | 18 584                          | 25 664  | -7 080   | 22 382                              | 27 572  | -5 190   |
| 2022 Sep  | 40 708         | 48 946  | -8 238   | 36 302            | 21 547  | 14 755  | 76 881      | 70 593  | 6 288   | 17 159                          | 22 761  | -5 602   | 23 422                              | 26 273  | -2 851   |
| 2022 Oct  | 40 872         | 49 724  | -8 852   | 35 829            | 21 903  | 13 926  | 76 632      | 71 693  | 4 939   | 17 543                          | 24 822  | -7 279   | 23 240                              | 24 804  | -1 564   |
| 2022 Nov  | 40 740         | 51 691  | -10 951  | 35 753            | 21 879  | 13 874  | 76 434      | 73 631  | 2 803   | 16 877                          | 25 788  | -8 911   | 23 791                              | 25 817  | -2 026   |
| 2022 Dec  | 37 813         | 53 573  | -15 760  | 35 726            | 21 999  | 13 727  | 73 49       |         |         |                                 |         |          |                                     |         |          |



CVM3: UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2022

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | SITC 0 Food & live animals |         |         | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco |         |         | SITC 2 Crude materials |         |         | SITC 3 Fuels |         |         | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |         |         |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|           | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                | Imports | Balance | Exports      | Imports | Balance | Exports                               | Imports | Balance |
| Annual    | ODUM                       | OGSH    | CTVY    | OEBB                       | OGSM    | CTVW    | OEDZ                   | OGSP    | CTVX    | BOXC         | BPIC    | CTVY    | OEEX                                  | OGSU    | CTVZ    |
| 2019      | 17 884                     | 49 302  | -31 418 | 12 214                     | 10 383  | 1 831   | 7 564                  | 13 113  | -5 549  | 69 892       | 109 310 | -39 418 | 656                                   | 2 124   | -1 468  |
| 2020      | 17 091                     | 48 670  | -31 579 | 10 679                     | 10 622  | 57      | 7 139                  | 14 082  | -6 943  | 65 969       | 88 253  | -22 284 | 642                                   | 2 092   | -1 450  |
| 2021      | 15 383                     | 48 958  | -33 575 | 11 527                     | 11 037  | 490     | 10 760                 | 17 090  | -6 330  | 56 221       | 98 289  | -42 068 | 761                                   | 1 954   | -1 193  |
| 2022      | 16 354                     | 48 459  | -32 105 | 12 857                     | 11 321  | 1 536   | 10 955                 | 15 602  | -4 647  | 71 561       | 116 989 | -45 428 | 794                                   | 2 498   | -1 704  |
| 2023      | 15 805                     | 45 142  | -29 337 | 10 801                     | 10 824  | - 23    | 8 418                  | 13 592  | -5 174  | 49 942       | 109 474 | -59 532 | 554                                   | 1 968   | -1 414  |
| 2024      | 15 989                     | 49 503  | -33 514 | 10 122                     | 10 470  | - 348   | 8 168                  | 13 360  | -5 192  | 45 041       | 106 919 | -61 878 | 672                                   | 1 933   | -1 261  |
| Quarterly |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2020 Q1   | 4 128                      | 11 808  | -7 680  | 3 421                      | 2 457   | 964     | 1 826                  | 3 344   | -1 518  | 16 564       | 26 999  | -10 435 | 168                                   | 490     | - 322   |
| Q2        | 4 109                      | 12 039  | -7 930  | 2 238                      | 2 739   | -501    | 1 316                  | 2 948   | -1 632  | 18 535       | 19 310  | - 775   | 167                                   | 541     | - 374   |
| Q3        | 4 328                      | 12 235  | -7 907  | 2 623                      | 2 759   | -136    | 1 832                  | 3 670   | -1 838  | 14 545       | 19 591  | -5 046  | 152                                   | 556     | - 404   |
| Q4        | 4 526                      | 12 588  | -8 062  | 2 397                      | 2 667   | -270    | 2 165                  | 4 120   | -1 955  | 16 325       | 22 353  | -6 028  | 155                                   | 505     | - 350   |
| 2021 Q1   | 3 203                      | 11 752  | -8 549  | 2 368                      | 2 475   | -107    | 2 464                  | 4 086   | -1 622  | 14 032       | 20 405  | -6 373  | 154                                   | 400     | -246    |
| Q2        | 4 148                      | 12 236  | -8 088  | 2 603                      | 3 214   | -611    | 2 821                  | 4 679   | -1 858  | 12 940       | 22 857  | -9 917  | 214                                   | 498     | - 284   |
| Q3        | 3 999                      | 12 528  | -8 529  | 2 676                      | 2 741   | - 65    | 2 771                  | 4 496   | -1 725  | 14 049       | 27 295  | -13 246 | 176                                   | 517     | - 341   |
| Q4        | 4 033                      | 12 442  | -8 409  | 3 880                      | 2 607   | 1 273   | 2 704                  | 3 829   | -1 125  | 15 200       | 27 732  | -12 532 | 217                                   | 539     | - 322   |
| 2022 Q1   | 4 056                      | 12 968  | -8 912  | 3 722                      | 2 850   | 872     | 2 673                  | 3 941   | -1 268  | 16 632       | 29 020  | -12 388 | 210                                   | 558     | - 348   |
| Q2        | 4 172                      | 12 658  | -8 486  | 3 091                      | 3 280   | -189    | 3 021                  | 4 269   | -1 248  | 17 654       | 28 155  | -10 501 | 202                                   | 653     | - 451   |
| Q3        | 4 070                      | 11 614  | -7 544  | 2 777                      | 2 613   | 164     | 2 700                  | 3 733   | -1 033  | 19 154       | 30 680  | -11 526 | 201                                   | 671     | - 470   |
| Q4        | 4 056                      | 11 219  | -7 163  | 3 267                      | 2 578   | 689     | 2 561                  | 3 659   | -1 098  | 18 121       | 29 134  | -11 013 | 181                                   | 616     | - 435   |
| 2023 Q1   | 4 087                      | 11 147  | -7 060  | 2 907                      | 2 710   | 197     | 2 461                  | 3 535   | -1 074  | 13 803       | 29 728  | -15 925 | 133                                   | 509     | - 376   |
| Q2        | 3 992                      | 11 095  | -7 103  | 2 737                      | 2 754   | - 17    | 2 066                  | 3 415   | -1 349  | 12 464       | 27 715  | -15 251 | 150                                   | 538     | - 388   |
| Q3        | 3 932                      | 11 389  | -7 457  | 2 635                      | 2 793   | -158    | 1 997                  | 3 335   | -1 338  | 12 287       | 25 307  | -13 020 | 126                                   | 458     | - 332   |
| Q4        | 3 794                      | 11 511  | -7 717  | 2 522                      | 2 567   | - 45    | 1 894                  | 3 307   | -1 413  | 11 388       | 26 724  | -15 336 | 145                                   | 463     | - 318   |
| 2024 Q1   | 3 848                      | 11 747  | -7 899  | 2 562                      | 2 579   | - 17    | 2 084                  | 3 346   | -1 262  | 11 613       | 25 029  | -13 416 | 158                                   | 443     | - 285   |
| Q2        | 3 970                      | 12 741  | -8 771  | 2 431                      | 2 597   | -166    | 2 042                  | 3 382   | -1 340  | 12 213       | 26 575  | -14 362 | 177                                   | 497     | - 320   |
| Q3        | 4 001                      | 12 268  | -8 267  | 2 551                      | 2 606   | - 55    | 2 038                  | 3 121   | -1 083  | 11 796       | 27 707  | -15 911 | 148                                   | 521     | - 373   |
| Q4        | 4 170                      | 12 747  | -8 577  | 2 578                      | 2 688   | -110    | 2 004                  | 3 511   | -1 507  | 9 419        | 27 608  | -18 189 | 189                                   | 472     | - 283   |
| 2025 Q1   | 4 377                      | 12 656  | -8 279  | 2 532                      | 2 638   | -106    | 1 891                  | 3 408   | -1 517  | 9 643        | 27 646  | -18 003 | 191                                   | 551     | - 360   |
| Monthly   |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | 782                        | 3 666   | -2 884  | 650                        | 720     | - 70    | 758                    | 1 243   | - 485   | 4 659        | 7 667   | -3 008  | 31                                    | 146     | -115    |
| 2021 Feb  | 1 123                      | 3 993   | -2 870  | 873                        | 848     | 25      | 875                    | 1 400   | - 525   | 4 609        | 6 314   | -1 705  | 53                                    | 109     | - 56    |
| 2021 Mar  | 1 298                      | 4 093   | -2 795  | 845                        | 907     | - 62    | 831                    | 1 443   | - 612   | 4 764        | 6 424   | -1 660  | 70                                    | 145     | - 75    |
| 2021 Apr  | 1 281                      | 4 047   | -2 766  | 815                        | 1 228   | -413    | 807                    | 1 608   | - 801   | 4 570        | 7 479   | -2 909  | 70                                    | 134     | - 64    |
| 2021 May  | 1 420                      | 3 989   | -2 569  | 799                        | 927     | -128    | 969                    | 1 570   | - 601   | 4 531        | 7 472   | -2 941  | 56                                    | 171     | -115    |
| 2021 Jun  | 1 447                      | 4 200   | -2 753  | 989                        | 1 059   | - 70    | 1 045                  | 1 501   | - 456   | 3 839        | 7 906   | -4 067  | 88                                    | 193     | -105    |
| 2021 Jul  | 1 377                      | 4 237   | -2 860  | 930                        | 977     | - 47    | 950                    | 1 476   | - 526   | 4 789        | 9 361   | -4 572  | 54                                    | 148     | - 94    |
| 2021 Aug  | 1 359                      | 4 074   | -2 715  | 758                        | 907     | -149    | 904                    | 1 571   | - 667   | 4 483        | 7 891   | -3 408  | 53                                    | 198     | -145    |
| 2021 Sep  | 1 263                      | 4 217   | -2 954  | 988                        | 857     | 131     | 917                    | 1 449   | - 532   | 4 777        | 10 043  | -5 266  | 69                                    | 171     | -102    |
| 2021 Oct  | 1 338                      | 4 101   | -2 763  | 815                        | 887     | - 72    | 870                    | 1 301   | - 431   | 5 407        | 9 085   | -3 678  | 58                                    | 176     | -118    |
| 2021 Nov  | 1 371                      | 4 185   | -2 814  | 1 022                      | 849     | 173     | 900                    | 1 258   | - 358   | 4 966        | 9 011   | -4 045  | 69                                    | 190     | -121    |
| 2021 Dec  | 1 324                      | 4 156   | -2 832  | 2 043                      | 871     | 1 172   | 934                    | 1 270   | - 336   | 4 827        | 9 636   | -4 809  | 90                                    | 173     | - 83    |
| 2022 Jan  | 1 171                      | 4 344   | -3 173  | 1 283                      | 938     | 345     | 777                    | 1 284   | - 507   | 5 680        | 10 554  | -4 874  | 59                                    | 179     | -120    |
| 2022 Feb  | 1 448                      | 4 312   | -2 864  | 1 151                      | 886     | 265     | 917                    | 1 319   | - 402   | 4 855        | 9 136   | -4 281  | 78                                    | 184     | -106    |
| 2022 Mar  | 1 437                      | 4 312   | -2 875  | 1 288                      | 1 026   | 262     | 979                    | 1 338   | - 359   | 6 097        | 9 330   | -3 233  | 73                                    | 195     | -122    |
| 2022 Apr  | 1 400                      | 4 200   | -2 800  | 1 135                      | 901     | 234     | 1 043                  | 1 494   | - 451   | 5 624        | 9 053   | -3 429  | 64                                    | 213     | -149    |
| 2022 May  | 1 427                      | 4 347   | -2 920  | 1 081                      | 1 574   | -493    | 1 036                  | 1 411   | - 375   | 6 163        | 9 138   | -2 975  | 81                                    | 231     | -150    |
| 2022 Jun  | 1 345                      | 4 111   | -2 766  | 875                        | 805     | 70      | 942                    | 1 364   | - 422   | 5 867        | 9 964   | -4 097  | 57                                    | 209     | -152    |
| 2022 Jul  | 1 430                      | 4 105   | -2 675  | 926                        | 809     | 117     | 953                    | 1 146   | -193    | 6 110        | 9 716   | -3 606  | 73                                    | 260     | -187    |
| 2022 Aug  | 1 337                      | 3 899   | -2 562  | 942                        | 917     | 25      | 877                    | 1 276   | - 399   | 6 634        | 10 844  | -4 210  | 75                                    | 231     | -156    |
| 2022 Sep  | 1 303                      | 3 610   | -2 307  | 909                        | 887     | 22      | 870                    | 1 311   | - 441   | 6 410        | 10 120  | -3 710  | 53                                    | 180     | -127    |
| 2022 Oct  | 1 368                      | 3 717   | -2 349  | 912                        | 869     | 43      | 871                    | 1 199   | - 328   | 6 303        | 9 537   | -3 234  | 64                                    | 216     | -152    |
| 2022 Nov  | 1 339                      | 3 692   | -2 353  | 1 307                      | 775     | 532     | 855                    | 1 246   | - 391   | 5 858        | 8 938   | -3 080  | 61                                    | 222     | -161    |
| 2022 Dec  | 1 349                      | 3 810   | -2 461  | 1 048                      | 934     | 114     | 835                    | 1 214   | - 379   | 5 960        | 10 659  | -4 699  | 56                                    | 178     | -122    |
| 2023 Jan  | 1 341                      | 3 868   | -2 527  | 972                        | 906     | 66      | 832                    | 1 193   | - 361   | 4 691        | 10 230  | -5 539  | 41                                    | 163     | -122    |
| 2023 Feb  | 1 395                      | 3 653   | -2 258  | 980                        | 895     | 85      | 822                    | 1 150   | - 328   | 4 455        | 9 708   | -5 253  | 43                                    | 188     | -145    |
| 2023 Mar  | 1 351                      | 3 626   | -2 275  | 955                        | 909     | 46      | 807                    | 1 192   | - 385   | 4 657        | 9 790   | -5 133  | 49                                    | 158     | -109    |
| 2023 Apr  | 1 340                      | 3 627   | -2 287  | 937                        | 873     | 64      | 760                    | 1 084   | - 324   | 4 405        | 9 756   | -5 351  | 44                                    | 175     | -131    |
| 2023 May  | 1 318                      | 3 787   | -2 469  | 898                        | 933     | - 35    | 592                    | 1 161   | - 569   | 4 273        | 10 335  | -6 062  | 49                                    | 198     | -149    |
| 2023 Jun  | 1 334                      | 3 681   | -2 347  | 902                        | 948     | - 46    | 714                    | 1 170   | - 456   | 3 786        | 7 624   | -3 838  | 57                                    | 165     | -108    |
| 2023 Jul  | 1 298                      | 3 803   | -2 505  | 947                        | 1 002   | - 55    | 619                    | 1 134   | - 515   | 4 494        | 8 835   | -4 341  | 36                                    | 157     | -121    |
| 2023 Aug  | 1 301                      | 3 802   | -2 501  | 827                        | 916     | - 89    | 718                    | 1 104   | - 386   | 4 158        | 9 237   | -5 079  |                                       |         |         |



CVM3: UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2022

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | SITC 5 Chemicals |         |         | SITC 6 Material manufactures |         |         | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |         |         | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |         |         | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |         |         |
|-----------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
|           | Exports          | Imports | Balance | Exports                      | Imports | Balance | Exports                                | Imports | Balance | Exports                           | Imports | Balance | Exports                  | Imports | Balance |
| Annual    | ENDW             | ENGQ    | CTWA    | OEPR                         | OGSZ    | CTWB    | OGRN                                   | OGTG    | CTWC    | OGSE                              | OGTM    | CTWD    | BOXF                     | BPIF    | CTWE    |
| 2019      | 64 975           | 70 624  | -5 649  | 37 692                       | 68 966  | -31 274 | 158 047                                | 197 821 | -39 774 | 55 602                            | 83 405  | -27 803 | 17 874                   | 24 235  | -6 361  |
| 2020      | 63 675           | 67 891  | -4 216  | 39 853                       | 64 231  | -24 378 | 126 248                                | 164 352 | -38 104 | 44 902                            | 75 952  | -31 050 | 13 499                   | 12 609  | 890     |
| 2021      | 61 826           | 73 926  | -12 100 | 42 467                       | 69 141  | -26 674 | 137 165                                | 176 181 | -39 016 | 42 297                            | 77 011  | -34 714 | 8 710                    | 15 735  | -7 025  |
| 2022      | 64 325           | 78 647  | -14 322 | 38 836                       | 66 728  | -27 892 | 142 124                                | 204 235 | -62 111 | 42 351                            | 84 207  | -41 856 | 33 966                   | 11 973  | 21 993  |
| 2023      | 58 229           | 70 250  | -12 021 | 34 828                       | 59 635  | -24 807 | 154 819                                | 217 781 | -62 962 | 40 328                            | 74 906  | -34 578 | 19 972                   | 2 818   | 17 154  |
| 2024      | 53 273           | 71 465  | -18 192 | 33 864                       | 62 630  | -28 766 | 149 744                                | 207 594 | -57 850 | 39 255                            | 76 164  | -36 909 | 6 588                    | 11 676  | -5 088  |
| Quarterly |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2020 Q1   | 15 828           | 16 109  | - 281   | 9 431                        | 15 874  | -6 443  | 35 949                                 | 44 059  | -8 110  | 12 006                            | 18 962  | -6 956  | 2 326                    | 2 643   | - 317   |
| Q2        | 16 212           | 16 027  | 185     | 8 947                        | 13 300  | -4 353  | 23 847                                 | 30 491  | -6 644  | 9 093                             | 13 845  | -4 752  | 10 268                   | 439     | 9 829   |
| Q3        | 14 835           | 15 881  | -1 046  | 10 345                       | 16 835  | -6 490  | 31 916                                 | 41 359  | -9 443  | 11 609                            | 20 524  | -8 915  | 292                      | 1 122   | - 830   |
| Q4        | 16 800           | 19 874  | -3 074  | 11 130                       | 18 222  | -7 092  | 34 536                                 | 48 443  | -13 907 | 12 194                            | 22 621  | -10 427 | 613                      | 8 405   | -7 792  |
| 2021 Q1   | 14 299           | 17 478  | -3 179  | 10 105                       | 16 752  | -6 647  | 33 437                                 | 42 625  | -9 188  | 9 829                             | 17 975  | -8 146  | 622                      | 9 674   | -9 052  |
| Q2        | 16 074           | 18 317  | -2 243  | 11 725                       | 17 975  | -6 250  | 36 291                                 | 44 636  | -8 345  | 11 149                            | 19 607  | -8 458  | 2 482                    | 1 209   | 1 273   |
| Q3        | 14 897           | 18 988  | -4 091  | 10 295                       | 17 442  | -7 147  | 33 390                                 | 44 246  | -10 856 | 10 634                            | 19 720  | -9 086  | 443                      | 3 452   | -3 009  |
| Q4        | 16 556           | 19 143  | -2 587  | 10 342                       | 16 972  | -6 630  | 34 047                                 | 44 674  | -10 627 | 10 685                            | 19 709  | -9 024  | 5 163                    | 1 400   | 3 763   |
| 2022 Q1   | 15 617           | 20 088  | -4 471  | 9 912                        | 18 162  | -8 250  | 33 018                                 | 50 363  | -17 345 | 10 314                            | 21 849  | -11 535 | 446                      | 8 062   | -7 616  |
| Q2        | 16 611           | 20 734  | -4 123  | 10 042                       | 16 984  | -6 942  | 35 076                                 | 51 404  | -16 328 | 11 036                            | 21 943  | -10 907 | 326                      | 2 267   | -1 941  |
| Q3        | 16 209           | 18 336  | -2 127  | 10 246                       | 15 753  | -5 507  | 37 185                                 | 51 038  | -13 853 | 10 597                            | 20 177  | -9 580  | 14 273                   | 763     | 13 510  |
| Q4        | 15 888           | 19 489  | -3 601  | 8 636                        | 15 829  | -7 193  | 36 845                                 | 51 430  | -14 585 | 10 404                            | 20 238  | -9 834  | 18 921                   | 881     | 18 040  |
| 2023 Q1   | 14 740           | 17 997  | -3 257  | 8 438                        | 14 831  | -6 393  | 37 466                                 | 54 146  | -16 680 | 10 348                            | 19 646  | -9 298  | 6 818                    | 721     | 6 097   |
| Q2        | 14 761           | 17 744  | -2 983  | 8 789                        | 15 582  | -6 793  | 39 363                                 | 56 204  | -16 841 | 10 581                            | 19 007  | -8 426  | 4 754                    | 689     | 4 065   |
| Q3        | 14 798           | 17 375  | -2 577  | 8 443                        | 14 916  | -6 473  | 38 913                                 | 53 283  | -14 370 | 9 894                             | 18 622  | -8 728  | 2 422                    | 638     | 1 784   |
| Q4        | 13 930           | 17 134  | -3 204  | 9 158                        | 14 306  | -5 148  | 39 077                                 | 54 148  | -15 071 | 9 505                             | 17 631  | -8 126  | 5 978                    | 770     | 5 208   |
| 2024 Q1   | 13 473           | 17 639  | -4 166  | 9 036                        | 14 647  | -5 611  | 38 353                                 | 51 213  | -12 860 | 10 086                            | 17 885  | -7 799  | 3 399                    | 935     | 2 464   |
| Q2        | 13 984           | 18 231  | -4 247  | 8 072                        | 15 873  | -7 801  | 37 780                                 | 52 935  | -15 155 | 10 097                            | 19 109  | -9 012  | 583                      | 6 882   | -6 299  |
| Q3        | 13 127           | 17 749  | -4 622  | 8 789                        | 15 985  | -7 196  | 37 783                                 | 51 522  | -13 739 | 9 496                             | 19 342  | -9 846  | 2 014                    | 645     | 1 369   |
| Q4        | 12 689           | 17 846  | -5 157  | 7 967                        | 16 125  | -8 158  | 35 828                                 | 51 924  | -16 096 | 9 576                             | 19 828  | -10 252 | 592                      | 3 214   | -2 622  |
| 2025 Q1   | 13 294           | 17 455  | -4 161  | 11 087                       | 15 968  | -4 881  | 36 457                                 | 51 870  | -15 413 | 9 928                             | 19 991  | -10 063 | 408                      | 4 769   | -4 361  |
| Monthly   |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | 4 117            | 5 271   | -1 154  | 2 911                        | 5 174   | -2 263  | 9 739                                  | 13 535  | -3 796  | 2 890                             | 5 384   | -2 494  | 282                      | 5 010   | -4 728  |
| 2021 Feb  | 4 768            | 6 263   | -1 495  | 3 368                        | 5 669   | -2 301  | 11 443                                 | 14 156  | -2 713  | 3 341                             | 6 179   | -2 838  | 156                      | 3 705   | -3 549  |
| 2021 Mar  | 5 414            | 5 944   | - 530   | 3 826                        | 5 909   | -2 083  | 12 255                                 | 14 934  | -2 679  | 3 598                             | 6 412   | -2 814  | 184                      | 959     | - 775   |
| 2021 Apr  | 5 173            | 5 714   | - 541   | 3 818                        | 6 344   | -2 526  | 12 209                                 | 14 943  | -2 734  | 3 488                             | 6 659   | -3 171  | 1 608                    | 297     | 1 311   |
| 2021 May  | 5 752            | 6 500   | - 748   | 3 940                        | 5 753   | -1 813  | 12 462                                 | 14 676  | -2 214  | 3 944                             | 6 427   | -2 483  | 739                      | 299     | 440     |
| 2021 Jun  | 5 149            | 6 103   | - 954   | 3 967                        | 5 878   | -1 911  | 11 620                                 | 15 017  | -3 397  | 3 717                             | 6 521   | -2 804  | 135                      | 613     | - 478   |
| 2021 Jul  | 5 037            | 6 625   | -1 588  | 3 480                        | 5 737   | -2 257  | 11 678                                 | 14 771  | -3 093  | 3 557                             | 6 545   | -2 988  | 125                      | 1 461   | -1 336  |
| 2021 Aug  | 5 082            | 5 997   | - 915   | 3 706                        | 5 685   | -1 979  | 10 524                                 | 14 070  | -3 546  | 3 554                             | 6 600   | -3 046  | 160                      | 1 573   | -1 413  |
| 2021 Sep  | 4 778            | 6 366   | -1 588  | 3 109                        | 6 020   | -2 911  | 11 188                                 | 15 405  | -4 217  | 3 523                             | 6 575   | -3 052  | 158                      | 418     | - 260   |
| 2021 Oct  | 5 603            | 6 054   | - 451   | 3 311                        | 5 561   | -2 250  | 11 273                                 | 15 023  | -3 750  | 3 688                             | 6 299   | -2 611  | 2 429                    | 333     | 2 096   |
| 2021 Nov  | 5 075            | 6 544   | -1 469  | 3 428                        | 5 813   | -2 385  | 11 099                                 | 14 648  | -3 549  | 3 474                             | 6 716   | -3 242  | 2 418                    | 396     | 2 022   |
| 2021 Dec  | 5 878            | 6 545   | - 667   | 3 603                        | 5 598   | -1 995  | 11 675                                 | 15 003  | -3 328  | 3 523                             | 6 694   | -3 171  | 316                      | 671     | - 355   |
| 2022 Jan  | 4 592            | 6 938   | -2 346  | 2 770                        | 6 335   | -3 565  | 10 773                                 | 16 381  | -5 608  | 3 190                             | 7 195   | -4 005  | 150                      | 3 199   | -3 049  |
| 2022 Feb  | 5 645            | 6 611   | - 966   | 3 477                        | 5 811   | -2 334  | 11 571                                 | 16 454  | -4 883  | 3 698                             | 7 093   | -3 395  | 94                       | 3 393   | -3 299  |
| 2022 Mar  | 5 380            | 6 539   | -1 159  | 3 665                        | 6 016   | -2 351  | 10 674                                 | 17 528  | -6 854  | 3 426                             | 7 561   | -4 135  | 202                      | 1 470   | -1 268  |
| 2022 Apr  | 5 441            | 7 190   | -1 749  | 3 413                        | 5 574   | -2 161  | 11 641                                 | 17 060  | -5 419  | 3 525                             | 7 155   | -3 630  | 112                      | 675     | - 563   |
| 2022 May  | 5 744            | 7 245   | -1 501  | 3 506                        | 5 754   | -2 248  | 12 141                                 | 17 647  | -5 506  | 4 091                             | 7 681   | -3 590  | 99                       | 1 101   | -1 002  |
| 2022 Jun  | 5 426            | 6 299   | - 873   | 3 123                        | 5 656   | -2 533  | 11 294                                 | 16 697  | -5 403  | 3 420                             | 7 107   | -3 687  | 115                      | 491     | - 376   |
| 2022 Jul  | 5 525            | 6 191   | - 666   | 3 416                        | 5 606   | -2 190  | 12 265                                 | 17 369  | -5 104  | 3 423                             | 6 929   | -3 506  | 1 790                    | 289     | 1 501   |
| 2022 Aug  | 5 378            | 6 544   | -1 166  | 3 323                        | 5 322   | -1 999  | 13 383                                 | 17 550  | -4 167  | 3 714                             | 6 808   | -3 094  | 5 274                    | 245     | 5 029   |
| 2022 Sep  | 5 306            | 5 601   | - 295   | 3 507                        | 4 825   | -1 318  | 11 537                                 | 16 119  | -4 582  | 3 460                             | 6 440   | -2 980  | 7 209                    | 229     | 6 980   |
| 2022 Oct  | 5 261            | 6 266   | -1 005  | 2 987                        | 5 253   | -2 266  | 11 600                                 | 15 491  | -3 891  | 3 429                             | 6 958   | -3 529  | 7 862                    | 250     | 7 612   |
| 2022 Nov  | 5 474            | 6 797   | -1 323  | 2 844                        | 5 205   | -2 361  | 12 702                                 | 17 825  | -5 123  | 3 465                             | 6 723   | -3 258  | 6 647                    | 301     | 6 346   |
| 2022 Dec  | 5 153            | 6 426   | -1 273  | 2 805                        | 5 371   | -2 566  | 12 543                                 | 18 114  | -5 571  | 3 510                             | 6 557   | -3 047  | 4 412                    | 330     | 4 082   |
| 2023 Jan  | 5 262            | 6 451   | -1 189  | 2 723                        | 4 916   | -2 193  | 12 404                                 | 17 806  | -5 402  | 3 314                             | 6 575   | -3 261  | 2 691                    | 253     | 2 438   |
| 2023 Feb  | 5 090            | 5 756   | - 666   | 2 848                        | 5 118   | -2 270  | 12 421                                 | 17 819  | -5 398  | 3 429                             | 6 726   | -3 297  | 1 966                    | 203     | 1 763   |
| 2023 Mar  | 4 388            | 5 790   | -1 402  | 2 867                        | 4 797   | -1 930  | 12 641                                 | 18 521  | -5 880  | 3 605                             | 6 345   | -2 740  | 2 161                    | 265     | 1 896   |
| 2023 Apr  | 5 046            | 5 345   | - 29>-  |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |



CVM4: UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2022

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | SITC 0 Food & live animals |         |         | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco |         |         | SITC 2 Crude materials |         |         | SITC 3 Fuels |         |         | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |         |         |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|           | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                | Imports | Balance | Exports      | Imports | Balance | Exports                               | Imports | Balance |
|           | SHEP                       | SHFC    | CTXS    | SHGP                       | SHHC    | CTXT    | SHIQ                   | SHJE    | CTXU    | SDFW         | SDKC    | CTXV    | SIFX                                  | SIGK    | CTXW    |
| Annual    |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2019      | 12 507                     | 34 985  | -22 478 | 4 935                      | 6 787   | -1 852  | 2 747                  | 7 080   | -4 333  | 44 618       | 15 764  | 28 854  | 572                                   | 1 547   | - 975   |
| 2020      | 11 645                     | 34 815  | -23 170 | 4 708                      | 7 429   | -2 721  | 2 782                  | 7 604   | -4 822  | 44 352       | 11 687  | 32 665  | 556                                   | 1 498   | - 942   |
| 2021      | 9 763                      | 34 088  | -24 325 | 4 721                      | 8 038   | -3 317  | 4 113                  | 8 606   | -4 493  | 36 945       | 16 194  | 20 751  | 551                                   | 1 120   | - 569   |
| 2022      | 10 249                     | 33 585  | -23 336 | 4 871                      | 8 692   | -3 821  | 4 107                  | 8 200   | -4 093  | 53 581       | 17 376  | 36 205  | 696                                   | 1 722   | -1 026  |
| 2023      | 9 951                      | 31 220  | -21 269 | 4 330                      | 8 216   | -3 886  | 3 044                  | 7 321   | -4 277  | 37 095       | 17 556  | 19 539  | 450                                   | 1 288   | - 838   |
| 2024      | 10 151                     | 33 388  | -23 237 | 4 122                      | 7 729   | -3 607  | 2 840                  | 7 029   | -4 189  | 33 946       | 18 364  | 15 582  | 439                                   | 1 238   | - 799   |
| Quarterly |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2020 Q1   | 2 796                      | 8 323   | -5 527  | 1 119                      | 1 656   | - 537   | 697                    | 1 758   | -1 061  | 11 457       | 2 996   | 8 461   | 150                                   | 365     | - 215   |
| Q2        | 2 731                      | 8 667   | -5 936  | 1 158                      | 1 861   | - 703   | 567                    | 1 497   | - 930   | 11 950       | 2 436   | 9 514   | 138                                   | 387     | - 249   |
| Q3        | 2 990                      | 8 745   | -5 755  | 1 271                      | 1 962   | - 691   | 712                    | 1 976   | -1 264  | 10 473       | 3 039   | 7 434   | 135                                   | 395     | - 260   |
| Q4        | 3 128                      | 9 080   | -5 952  | 1 160                      | 1 950   | - 790   | 806                    | 2 373   | -1 567  | 10 472       | 3 216   | 7 256   | 133                                   | 351     | - 218   |
| 2021 Q1   | 1 833                      | 8 136   | -6 303  | 903                        | 1 848   | - 945   | 838                    | 2 238   | -1 400  | 8 957        | 3 538   | 5 419   | 101                                   | 241     | - 140   |
| Q2        | 2 631                      | 8 502   | -5 871  | 1 148                      | 2 234   | -1 086  | 1 115                  | 2 218   | -1 103  | 7 843        | 3 184   | 4 659   | 132                                   | 269     | - 137   |
| Q3        | 2 601                      | 8 771   | -6 170  | 1 157                      | 1 975   | - 818   | 1 134                  | 2 257   | -1 123  | 9 674        | 4 835   | 4 839   | 134                                   | 304     | - 170   |
| Q4        | 2 698                      | 8 679   | -5 981  | 1 513                      | 1 981   | - 468   | 1 026                  | 1 893   | - 867   | 10 471       | 4 637   | 5 834   | 184                                   | 306     | - 122   |
| 2022 Q1   | 2 568                      | 9 092   | -6 524  | 1 448                      | 2 294   | - 846   | 1 047                  | 2 077   | -1 030  | 11 497       | 4 287   | 7 210   | 176                                   | 380     | - 204   |
| Q2        | 2 690                      | 8 741   | -6 051  | 1 293                      | 2 119   | - 826   | 1 162                  | 2 207   | -1 045  | 13 545       | 4 074   | 9 471   | 177                                   | 507     | - 330   |
| Q3        | 2 537                      | 8 051   | -5 514  | 992                        | 2 200   | -1 208  | 1 000                  | 1 955   | - 955   | 14 800       | 4 270   | 10 530  | 182                                   | 449     | - 267   |
| Q4        | 2 454                      | 7 701   | -5 247  | 1 138                      | 2 079   | - 941   | 898                    | 1 961   | -1 063  | 13 739       | 4 745   | 8 994   | 161                                   | 386     | - 225   |
| 2023 Q1   | 2 498                      | 7 718   | -5 220  | 1 184                      | 2 039   | - 855   | 908                    | 1 923   | -1 015  | 10 209       | 4 169   | 6 040   | 118                                   | 350     | - 232   |
| Q2        | 2 516                      | 7 685   | -5 169  | 1 106                      | 2 089   | - 983   | 788                    | 1 822   | -1 034  | 9 037        | 4 240   | 4 797   | 120                                   | 348     | - 228   |
| Q3        | 2 458                      | 7 875   | -5 417  | 1 037                      | 2 124   | -1 087  | 696                    | 1 836   | -1 140  | 9 256        | 4 508   | 4 748   | 106                                   | 281     | - 175   |
| Q4        | 2 479                      | 7 942   | -5 463  | 1 003                      | 1 964   | - 961   | 652                    | 1 740   | -1 088  | 8 593        | 4 639   | 3 954   | 106                                   | 309     | - 203   |
| 2024 Q1   | 2 471                      | 8 123   | -5 652  | 1 001                      | 1 933   | - 932   | 666                    | 1 716   | -1 050  | 8 559        | 4 386   | 4 173   | 121                                   | 274     | - 153   |
| Q2        | 2 569                      | 8 604   | -6 035  | 1 030                      | 1 924   | - 894   | 758                    | 1 773   | -1 015  | 8 800        | 4 781   | 4 019   | 119                                   | 326     | - 207   |
| Q3        | 2 540                      | 8 206   | -5 666  | 1 030                      | 1 924   | - 894   | 735                    | 1 684   | - 949   | 9 186        | 4 687   | 4 499   | 105                                   | 311     | - 206   |
| Q4        | 2 571                      | 8 455   | -5 884  | 1 061                      | 1 948   | - 887   | 681                    | 1 856   | -1 175  | 7 401        | 4 510   | 2 891   | 94                                    | 327     | - 233   |
| 2025 Q1   | 2 627                      | 8 227   | -5 600  | 993                        | 1 919   | - 926   | 685                    | 1 785   | -1 100  | 7 365        | 5 508   | 1 857   | 129                                   | 393     | - 264   |
| Monthly   |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | 344                        | 2 563   | -2 219  | 184                        | 541     | - 357   | 195                    | 654     | - 459   | 2 687        | 1 576   | 1 111   | 21                                    | 88      | - 67    |
| 2021 Feb  | 659                        | 2 780   | -2 121  | 343                        | 647     | - 304   | 301                    | 767     | - 466   | 3 209        | 1 096   | 2 113   | 30                                    | 59      | - 29    |
| 2021 Mar  | 830                        | 2 793   | -1 963  | 376                        | 660     | - 284   | 342                    | 817     | - 475   | 3 061        | 866     | 2 195   | 50                                    | 94      | - 44    |
| 2021 Apr  | 840                        | 2 757   | -1 917  | 335                        | 646     | - 311   | 338                    | 739     | - 401   | 2 576        | 905     | 1 671   | 43                                    | 89      | - 46    |
| 2021 May  | 892                        | 2 763   | -1 871  | 317                        | 734     | - 417   | 394                    | 743     | - 349   | 2 817        | 1 042   | 1 775   | 33                                    | 81      | - 48    |
| 2021 Jun  | 899                        | 2 982   | -2 083  | 496                        | 854     | - 358   | 383                    | 736     | - 353   | 2 450        | 1 237   | 1 213   | 56                                    | 99      | - 43    |
| 2021 Jul  | 888                        | 2 893   | -2 005  | 465                        | 644     | - 179   | 397                    | 776     | - 379   | 3 160        | 1 521   | 1 639   | 47                                    | 95      | - 48    |
| 2021 Aug  | 883                        | 2 896   | -2 013  | 313                        | 664     | - 351   | 373                    | 733     | - 360   | 2 989        | 1 519   | 1 470   | 40                                    | 115     | - 75    |
| 2021 Sep  | 830                        | 2 982   | -2 152  | 379                        | 667     | - 288   | 364                    | 748     | - 384   | 3 525        | 1 795   | 1 730   | 47                                    | 94      | - 47    |
| 2021 Oct  | 895                        | 2 913   | -2 018  | 365                        | 691     | - 326   | 343                    | 668     | - 325   | 3 779        | 1 736   | 2 043   | 52                                    | 103     | - 51    |
| 2021 Nov  | 911                        | 2 958   | -2 047  | 327                        | 648     | - 321   | 331                    | 621     | - 290   | 3 458        | 1 339   | 2 119   | 63                                    | 104     | - 41    |
| 2021 Dec  | 892                        | 2 808   | -1 916  | 821                        | 642     | - 179   | 352                    | 604     | - 252   | 3 234        | 1 562   | 1 672   | 69                                    | 99      | - 30    |
| 2022 Jan  | 664                        | 3 024   | -2 360  | 469                        | 745     | - 276   | 286                    | 693     | - 407   | 3 825        | 1 501   | 2 324   | 47                                    | 102     | - 55    |
| 2022 Feb  | 980                        | 3 055   | -2 075  | 459                        | 697     | - 238   | 387                    | 678     | - 291   | 3 308        | 1 277   | 2 031   | 62                                    | 137     | - 75    |
| 2022 Mar  | 924                        | 3 013   | -2 089  | 520                        | 852     | - 332   | 374                    | 706     | - 332   | 4 364        | 1 509   | 2 855   | 67                                    | 141     | - 74    |
| 2022 Apr  | 927                        | 2 929   | -2 002  | 495                        | 729     | - 234   | 398                    | 730     | - 332   | 4 430        | 1 230   | 3 200   | 60                                    | 166     | - 106   |
| 2022 May  | 909                        | 2 986   | -2 077  | 472                        | 731     | - 259   | 400                    | 825     | - 425   | 4 586        | 1 332   | 3 254   | 66                                    | 181     | - 115   |
| 2022 Jun  | 854                        | 2 826   | -1 972  | 326                        | 659     | - 333   | 364                    | 652     | - 288   | 4 529        | 1 512   | 3 017   | 51                                    | 160     | - 109   |
| 2022 Jul  | 896                        | 2 896   | -2 000  | 339                        | 680     | - 341   | 358                    | 629     | - 271   | 4 938        | 1 553   | 3 385   | 65                                    | 176     | - 111   |
| 2022 Aug  | 852                        | 2 726   | -1 874  | 331                        | 774     | - 443   | 331                    | 671     | - 340   | 5 061        | 1 462   | 3 599   | 68                                    | 166     | - 98    |
| 2022 Sep  | 789                        | 2 429   | -1 640  | 322                        | 746     | - 424   | 311                    | 655     | - 344   | 4 801        | 1 255   | 3 546   | 49                                    | 107     | - 58    |
| 2022 Oct  | 824                        | 2 573   | -1 749  | 350                        | 732     | - 382   | 323                    | 639     | - 316   | 4 772        | 1 577   | 3 195   | 58                                    | 131     | - 73    |
| 2022 Nov  | 821                        | 2 523   | -1 702  | 379                        | 642     | - 263   | 279                    | 645     | - 366   | 4 322        | 1 416   | 2 906   | 55                                    | 146     | - 91    |
| 2022 Dec  | 809                        | 2 605   | -1 796  | 409                        | 705     | - 296   | 296                    | 677     | - 381   | 4 645        | 1 752   | 2 893   | 48                                    | 109     | - 61    |
| 2023 Jan  | 806                        | 2 682   | -1 876  | 400                        | 670     | - 270   | 329                    | 669     | - 340   | 3 604        | 1 329   | 2 275   | 36                                    | 125     | - 89    |
| 2023 Feb  | 855                        | 2 531   | -1 676  | 388                        | 684     | - 296   | 279                    | 636     | - 357   | 3 466        | 1 539   | 1 927   | 38                                    | 105     | - 67    |
| 2023 Mar  | 837                        | 2 505   | -1 668  | 396                        | 685     | - 289   | 300                    | 618     | - 318   | 3 139        | 1 301   | 1 838   | 44                                    | 120     | - 76    |
| 2023 Apr  | 820                        | 2 513   | -1 693  | 375                        | 666     | - 291   | 291                    | 579     | - 288   | 3 406        | 1 528   | 1 878   | 33                                    | 116     | - 83    |
| 2023 May  | 848                        | 2 593   | -1 745  | 365                        | 697     | - 332   | 246                    | 631     | - 385   | 3 211        | 1 218   | 1 993   | 40                                    | 126     | - 86    |
| 2023 Jun  | 848                        | 2 579   | -1 731  | 366                        | 726     | - 360   | 251                    | 612     | - 361   | 2 420        | 1 494   | 926     | 47                                    | 106     | - 59    |
| 2023 Jul  | 817                        | 2 615   | -1 798  | 357                        | 758     | - 401   | 215                    | 614     | - 399   | 3 373        | 1 406   | 1 967   | 31                                    | 86      | - 55    |
| 2023 Aug  | 809                        | 2 597   | -1 788  | 319                        | 697     | - 378   | 241                    | 596     | - 355   | 3 305        | 1 670   | 1 635   | 41                                    | 97      | - 56    |
| 2023 Sep  | 832                        | 2 663   | -1 831  | 361                        | 669     | - 308   | 240                    | 626     | - 386   | 2 578        | 1 432   | 1 146   | 34                                    | 98      | - 64    |
| 2023 Oct  | 817                        | 2 667   | -1 850  | 346                        | 682     |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |



CVM4: UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2022  
£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | SITC 5 Chemicals |         |         | SITC 6 Material manufactures |         |         | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |         |         | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |         |         | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |         |         |
|-----------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
|           | Exports          | Imports | Balance | Exports                      | Imports | Balance | Exports                                | Imports | Balance | Exports                           | Imports | Balance | Exports                  | Imports | Balance |
|           | SEKV             | SEMG    | CTXX    | SMIT                         | SMJG    | CTXY    | SMLZ                                   | SMMM    | CTXZ    | SMUM                              | SMUZ    | CTYA    | SGPF                     | SGQQ    | CTYB    |
| Annual    |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2019      | 34 849           | 53 052  | -18 203 | 21 153                       | 37 339  | -16 186 | 64 964                                 | 113 626 | -48 662 | 27 451                            | 36 317  | -8 866  | 1 000                    | 725     | 275     |
| 2020      | 35 850           | 49 407  | -13 557 | 19 715                       | 31 391  | -11 676 | 50 371                                 | 91 946  | -41 575 | 22 972                            | 30 565  | -7 593  | 2 043                    | 803     | 1 240   |
| 2021      | 32 506           | 47 963  | -15 457 | 20 523                       | 33 183  | -12 660 | 57 023                                 | 90 054  | -33 031 | 19 306                            | 28 947  | -9 641  | 2 214                    | 2 421   | - 207   |
| 2022      | 33 594           | 55 058  | -21 464 | 19 849                       | 35 899  | -16 050 | 59 663                                 | 109 642 | -49 979 | 18 830                            | 33 978  | -15 148 | 1 612                    | 2 494   | - 882   |
| 2023      | 29 578           | 48 021  | -18 443 | 19 046                       | 32 276  | -13 230 | 64 889                                 | 124 217 | -59 328 | 17 991                            | 33 113  | -15 122 | 2 245                    | 1 680   | 565     |
| 2024      | 27 131           | 47 840  | -20 709 | 18 101                       | 33 290  | -15 189 | 61 491                                 | 118 896 | -57 405 | 17 900                            | 32 438  | -14 538 | 1 088                    | 3 022   | -1 934  |
| Quarterly |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2020 Q1   | 8 478            | 11 883  | -3 405  | 5 060                        | 8 507   | -3 447  | 14 079                                 | 24 563  | -10 484 | 5 878                             | 8 226   | -2 348  | 336                      | 151     | 185     |
| Q2        | 9 017            | 11 528  | -2 511  | 4 024                        | 6 193   | -2 169  | 9 168                                  | 14 809  | -5 641  | 4 860                             | 5 646   | - 786   | 1 570                    | 130     | 1 440   |
| Q3        | 8 148            | 11 285  | -3 137  | 4 802                        | 7 572   | -2 770  | 12 795                                 | 23 831  | -11 036 | 5 967                             | 7 965   | -1 998  | 38                       | 145     | - 107   |
| Q4        | 10 207           | 14 711  | -4 504  | 5 829                        | 9 119   | -3 290  | 14 329                                 | 28 743  | -14 414 | 6 267                             | 8 728   | -2 461  | 99                       | 377     | - 278   |
| 2021 Q1   | 6 577            | 10 544  | -3 967  | 4 423                        | 8 104   | -3 681  | 12 947                                 | 22 408  | -9 461  | 4 411                             | 6 750   | -2 339  | 408                      | 691     | - 283   |
| Q2        | 8 863            | 11 633  | -2 770  | 5 706                        | 8 290   | -2 584  | 14 915                                 | 23 192  | -8 277  | 5 314                             | 7 412   | -2 098  | 786                      | 525     | 261     |
| Q3        | 7 933            | 12 664  | -4 731  | 5 140                        | 8 515   | -3 375  | 14 371                                 | 22 473  | -8 102  | 4 803                             | 7 543   | -2 740  | 258                      | 560     | - 302   |
| Q4        | 9 133            | 13 122  | -3 989  | 5 254                        | 8 274   | -3 020  | 14 790                                 | 21 981  | -7 191  | 4 778                             | 7 242   | -2 464  | 762                      | 645     | 117     |
| 2022 Q1   | 8 326            | 13 516  | -5 190  | 5 135                        | 9 314   | -4 179  | 13 752                                 | 25 941  | -12 189 | 4 449                             | 8 542   | -4 093  | 221                      | 876     | - 655   |
| Q2        | 8 522            | 15 010  | -6 488  | 4 994                        | 9 029   | -4 035  | 15 171                                 | 27 442  | -12 271 | 4 891                             | 8 625   | -3 734  | 152                      | 593     | - 441   |
| Q3        | 8 686            | 12 769  | -4 083  | 4 974                        | 8 943   | -3 969  | 15 352                                 | 27 117  | -11 765 | 4 878                             | 8 213   | -3 335  | 570                      | 448     | 122     |
| Q4        | 8 060            | 13 763  | -5 703  | 4 746                        | 8 613   | -3 867  | 15 388                                 | 29 142  | -13 754 | 4 612                             | 8 598   | -3 986  | 669                      | 577     | 92      |
| 2023 Q1   | 7 320            | 12 280  | -4 960  | 4 798                        | 8 077   | -3 279  | 15 599                                 | 30 112  | -14 513 | 4 648                             | 8 461   | -3 813  | 456                      | 417     | 39      |
| Q2        | 7 738            | 12 473  | -4 735  | 4 791                        | 8 303   | -3 512  | 16 087                                 | 31 918  | -15 831 | 4 575                             | 8 239   | -3 664  | 519                      | 395     | 124     |
| Q3        | 7 725            | 11 983  | -4 258  | 4 832                        | 7 943   | -3 111  | 16 532                                 | 30 720  | -14 188 | 4 320                             | 8 262   | -3 942  | 230                      | 371     | - 141   |
| Q4        | 6 795            | 11 285  | -4 490  | 4 625                        | 7 953   | -3 328  | 16 671                                 | 31 467  | -14 796 | 4 448                             | 8 151   | -3 703  | 1 040                    | 497     | 543     |
| 2024 Q1   | 7 111            | 11 937  | -4 826  | 4 542                        | 8 063   | -3 521  | 15 589                                 | 29 562  | -13 973 | 4 599                             | 7 981   | -3 382  | 208                      | 409     | - 201   |
| Q2        | 6 968            | 11 981  | -5 013  | 4 704                        | 8 353   | -3 649  | 15 289                                 | 30 170  | -14 881 | 4 636                             | 8 263   | -3 627  | 305                      | 1 492   | -1 187  |
| Q3        | 6 618            | 11 714  | -5 096  | 4 475                        | 8 431   | -3 956  | 15 620                                 | 29 455  | -13 835 | 4 310                             | 8 135   | -3 825  | 284                      | 359     | - 75    |
| Q4        | 6 434            | 12 208  | -5 774  | 4 380                        | 8 443   | -4 063  | 14 993                                 | 29 709  | -14 716 | 4 355                             | 8 059   | -3 704  | 291                      | 762     | - 471   |
| 2025 Q1   | 6 675            | 11 618  | -4 943  | 4 300                        | 8 397   | -4 097  | 15 096                                 | 29 572  | -14 476 | 4 507                             | 8 080   | -3 573  | 215                      | 1 702   | -1 487  |
| Monthly   |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | 1 308            | 3 407   | -2 099  | 1 053                        | 2 528   | -1 475  | 3 006                                  | 7 059   | -4 053  | 1 040                             | 2 142   | -1 102  | 178                      | 253     | - 75    |
| 2021 Feb  | 2 473            | 3 538   | -1 065  | 1 568                        | 2 818   | -1 250  | 4 801                                  | 7 430   | -2 629  | 1 612                             | 2 261   | - 649   | 104                      | 215     | - 111   |
| 2021 Mar  | 2 796            | 3 599   | - 803   | 1 802                        | 2 758   | - 956   | 5 140                                  | 7 919   | -2 779  | 1 759                             | 2 347   | - 588   | 126                      | 223     | - 97    |
| 2021 Apr  | 2 694            | 3 663   | - 969   | 1 813                        | 2 749   | - 936   | 4 926                                  | 7 782   | -2 856  | 1 636                             | 2 469   | - 833   | 367                      | 172     | 195     |
| 2021 May  | 3 191            | 3 930   | - 739   | 1 996                        | 2 751   | - 755   | 5 014                                  | 7 630   | -2 616  | 1 941                             | 2 466   | - 525   | 341                      | 176     | 165     |
| 2021 Jun  | 2 978            | 4 040   | -1 062  | 1 897                        | 2 790   | - 893   | 4 975                                  | 7 780   | -2 805  | 1 737                             | 2 477   | - 740   | 78                       | 177     | - 99    |
| 2021 Jul  | 2 664            | 4 344   | -1 680  | 1 750                        | 2 753   | -1 003  | 5 044                                  | 7 561   | -2 517  | 1 615                             | 2 481   | - 866   | 77                       | 226     | - 149   |
| 2021 Aug  | 2 819            | 4 019   | -1 200  | 1 729                        | 2 826   | -1 097  | 4 500                                  | 7 290   | -2 790  | 1 626                             | 2 508   | - 882   | 92                       | 165     | - 73    |
| 2021 Sep  | 2 450            | 4 301   | -1 851  | 1 661                        | 2 936   | -1 275  | 4 827                                  | 7 622   | -2 795  | 1 562                             | 2 554   | - 992   | 89                       | 169     | - 80    |
| 2021 Oct  | 2 840            | 4 056   | -1 216  | 1 698                        | 2 740   | -1 042  | 4 796                                  | 7 415   | -2 619  | 1 590                             | 2 411   | - 821   | 195                      | 190     | 5       |
| 2021 Nov  | 2 789            | 4 565   | -1 776  | 1 694                        | 2 741   | -1 047  | 4 923                                  | 7 354   | -2 431  | 1 580                             | 2 455   | - 875   | 400                      | 245     | 155     |
| 2021 Dec  | 3 504            | 4 501   | - 997   | 1 862                        | 2 793   | - 931   | 5 071                                  | 7 212   | -2 141  | 1 608                             | 2 376   | - 768   | 167                      | 210     | - 43    |
| 2022 Jan  | 2 198            | 4 568   | -2 370  | 1 251                        | 3 292   | -2 041  | 3 818                                  | 8 589   | -4 771  | 1 197                             | 2 808   | -1 611  | 71                       | 405     | - 334   |
| 2022 Feb  | 3 168            | 4 306   | -1 138  | 2 038                        | 3 092   | -1 054  | 5 104                                  | 8 456   | -3 352  | 1 741                             | 2 816   | -1 075  | 44                       | 293     | - 249   |
| 2022 Mar  | 2 960            | 4 642   | -1 682  | 1 846                        | 2 930   | -1 084  | 4 830                                  | 8 896   | -4 066  | 1 511                             | 2 918   | -1 407  | 106                      | 178     | - 72    |
| 2022 Apr  | 2 738            | 5 255   | -2 517  | 1 692                        | 2 896   | -1 204  | 5 176                                  | 9 295   | -4 119  | 1 632                             | 2 902   | -1 270  | 52                       | 174     | - 122   |
| 2022 May  | 2 815            | 5 378   | -2 563  | 1 713                        | 3 128   | -1 415  | 5 277                                  | 9 387   | -4 110  | 1 581                             | 3 021   | -1 440  | 46                       | 255     | - 209   |
| 2022 Jun  | 2 969            | 4 377   | -1 408  | 1 589                        | 3 005   | -1 416  | 4 718                                  | 8 760   | -4 042  | 1 678                             | 2 702   | -1 024  | 54                       | 164     | - 110   |
| 2022 Jul  | 3 042            | 4 359   | -1 317  | 1 646                        | 3 201   | -1 555  | 5 067                                  | 9 513   | -4 446  | 1 597                             | 2 864   | -1 267  | 98                       | 171     | - 73    |
| 2022 Aug  | 2 927            | 4 630   | -1 703  | 1 743                        | 3 070   | -1 327  | 5 448                                  | 9 195   | -3 747  | 1 618                             | 2 821   | -1 203  | 281                      | 144     | 137     |
| 2022 Sep  | 2 717            | 3 780   | -1 063  | 1 585                        | 2 672   | -1 087  | 4 837                                  | 8 409   | -3 572  | 1 663                             | 2 528   | - 865   | 191                      | 133     | 58      |
| 2022 Oct  | 2 775            | 4 497   | -1 722  | 1 578                        | 2 854   | -1 276  | 4 998                                  | 8 538   | -3 540  | 1 599                             | 3 117   | -1 518  | 284                      | 153     | 131     |
| 2022 Nov  | 2 609            | 4 848   | -2 239  | 1 563                        | 2 753   | -1 190  | 5 073                                  | 9 937   | -4 864  | 1 526                             | 2 677   | -1 151  | 262                      | 196     | 66      |
| 2022 Dec  | 2 676            | 4 418   | -1 742  | 1 605                        | 3 006   | -1 401  | 5 317                                  | 10 667  | -5 350  | 1 487                             | 2 804   | -1 317  | 123                      | 228     | - 105   |
| 2023 Jan  | 2 430            | 4 040   | -1 610  | 1 546                        | 2 720   | -1 174  | 5 230                                  | 9 611   | -4 381  | 1 490                             | 2 783   | -1 293  | 230                      | 153     | 77      |
| 2023 Feb  | 2 621            | 4 201   | -1 580  | 1 625                        | 2 730   | -1 105  | 5 070                                  | 9 809   | -4 739  | 1 452                             | 2 816   | -1 364  | 120                      | 112     | 8       |
| 2023 Mar  | 2 269            | 4 039   | -1 770  | 1 627                        | 2 627   | -1 000  | 5 299                                  | 10 692  | -5 393  | 1 706                             | 2 862   | -1 156  | 106                      | 152     | - 46    |
| 2023 Apr  | 2 546            | 3 730   | -1 184  | 1 622                        | 2 653   | -1 031  | 5 328                                  | 10 040  | -4 712  | 1 510                             | 2 715   | -1 205  | 227                      | 114     | 113     |
| 2023 May  | 2 447            | 3 961   | -1 514  | 1 571                        | 2 897   | -1 326  | 5 328                                  | 11 005  | -5 677  | 1 485                             | 2 773   | -1 288  | 95                       | 131     | - 36    |
| 2023 Jun  | 2 745            | 4 782   | -2 037  | 1 598                        | 2 753   | -1 155  | 5 4                                    |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |



CVM5: UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2022  
£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | SITC 0 Food & live animals |         |         | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco |         |         | SITC 2 Crude materials |         |         | SITC 3 Fuels |         |         | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |         |         |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|           | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                | Imports | Balance | Exports      | Imports | Balance | Exports                               | Imports | Balance |
|           | SHFP                       | SHGC    | CTYD    | SHHP                       | SHIC    | CTYE    | SHJR                   | SHKE    | CTYG    | SDLE         | SDLW    | CTYH    | SIGX                                  | SIHK    | CTYI    |
| Annual    |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2019      | 5 434                      | 14 348  | -8 914  | 7 263                      | 3 595   | 3 668   | 4 813                  | 6 078   | -1 265  | 25 387       | 94 637  | -69 250 | 87                                    | 646     | - 559   |
| 2020      | 5 481                      | 13 896  | -8 415  | 5 966                      | 3 186   | 2 780   | 4 360                  | 6 526   | -2 166  | 21 921       | 77 888  | -55 967 | 88                                    | 655     | - 567   |
| 2021      | 5 624                      | 14 876  | -9 252  | 6 801                      | 2 985   | 3 816   | 6 650                  | 8 479   | -1 829  | 19 475       | 81 929  | -62 454 | 203                                   | 818     | - 615   |
| 2022      | 6 105                      | 14 874  | -8 769  | 7 986                      | 2 629   | 5 357   | 6 848                  | 7 402   | - 554   | 17 980       | 99 613  | -81 633 | 98                                    | 776     | - 678   |
| 2023      | 5 854                      | 13 922  | -8 068  | 6 471                      | 2 608   | 3 863   | 5 374                  | 6 271   | - 897   | 12 847       | 91 918  | -79 071 | 104                                   | 680     | - 576   |
| 2024      | 5 838                      | 16 115  | -10 277 | 6 000                      | 2 741   | 3 259   | 5 328                  | 6 331   | -1 003  | 11 095       | 88 555  | -77 460 | 233                                   | 695     | - 462   |
| Quarterly |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2021 Q1   | 1 363                      | 3 615   | -2 252  | 1 464                      | 623     | 841     | 1 624                  | 1 864   | - 240   | 5 114        | 16 753  | -11 639 | 50                                    | 159     | - 109   |
| Q2        | 1 519                      | 3 735   | -2 216  | 1 454                      | 978     | 476     | 1 708                  | 2 445   | - 737   | 5 107        | 19 937  | -14 830 | 78                                    | 221     | - 143   |
| Q3        | 1 401                      | 3 761   | -2 360  | 1 517                      | 762     | 755     | 1 639                  | 2 237   | - 598   | 4 455        | 22 228  | -17 773 | 42                                    | 210     | - 168   |
| Q4        | 1 341                      | 3 765   | -2 424  | 2 366                      | 622     | 1 744   | 1 679                  | 1 933   | - 254   | 4 799        | 23 011  | -18 212 | 33                                    | 228     | - 195   |
| 2022 Q1   | 1 489                      | 3 880   | -2 391  | 2 273                      | 558     | 1 715   | 1 628                  | 1 864   | - 236   | 5 184        | 24 724  | -19 540 | 34                                    | 177     | - 143   |
| Q2        | 1 485                      | 3 916   | -2 431  | 1 796                      | 1 147   | 649     | 1 859                  | 2 061   | - 202   | 4 094        | 24 087  | -19 993 | 25                                    | 150     | - 125   |
| Q3        | 1 531                      | 3 563   | -2 032  | 1 786                      | 421     | 1 365   | 1 699                  | 1 778   | - 79    | 4 330        | 26 440  | -22 110 | 19                                    | 221     | - 202   |
| Q4        | 1 600                      | 3 515   | -1 915  | 2 131                      | 503     | 1 628   | 1 662                  | 1 699   | - 37    | 4 372        | 24 362  | -19 990 | 20                                    | 228     | - 208   |
| 2023 Q1   | 1 589                      | 3 429   | -1 840  | 1 723                      | 671     | 1 052   | 1 553                  | 1 612   | - 59    | 3 594        | 25 559  | -21 965 | 15                                    | 159     | - 144   |
| Q2        | 1 476                      | 3 410   | -1 934  | 1 631                      | 665     | 966     | 1 278                  | 1 593   | - 315   | 3 427        | 23 475  | -20 048 | 30                                    | 190     | - 160   |
| Q3        | 1 474                      | 3 514   | -2 040  | 1 598                      | 669     | 929     | 1 301                  | 1 499   | - 198   | 3 031        | 20 799  | -17 768 | 20                                    | 177     | - 157   |
| Q4        | 1 315                      | 3 569   | -2 254  | 1 519                      | 603     | 916     | 1 242                  | 1 567   | - 325   | 2 795        | 22 085  | -19 290 | 39                                    | 154     | - 115   |
| 2024 Q1   | 1 377                      | 3 624   | -2 247  | 1 561                      | 646     | 915     | 1 418                  | 1 630   | - 212   | 3 054        | 20 643  | -17 589 | 37                                    | 169     | - 132   |
| Q2        | 1 401                      | 4 137   | -2 736  | 1 401                      | 673     | 728     | 1 284                  | 1 609   | - 325   | 3 413        | 21 794  | -18 381 | 58                                    | 171     | - 113   |
| Q3        | 1 461                      | 4 062   | -2 601  | 1 521                      | 682     | 839     | 1 303                  | 1 437   | - 134   | 2 610        | 23 020  | -20 410 | 43                                    | 210     | - 167   |
| Q4        | 1 599                      | 4 292   | -2 693  | 1 517                      | 740     | 777     | 1 323                  | 1 655   | - 332   | 2 018        | 23 098  | -21 080 | 95                                    | 145     | - 50    |
| 2025 Q1   | 1 750                      | 4 429   | -2 679  | 1 539                      | 719     | 820     | 1 206                  | 1 623   | - 417   | 2 278        | 22 138  | -19 860 | 62                                    | 158     | - 96    |
| Monthly   |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | 432                        | 1 103   | - 671   | 466                        | 177     | 289     | 560                    | 590     | - 30    | 1 964        | 5 923   | -3 959  | 10                                    | 58      | - 48    |
| 2021 Feb  | 462                        | 1 214   | - 752   | 530                        | 199     | 331     | 574                    | 639     | - 65    | 1 432        | 5 181   | -3 749  | 21                                    | 48      | - 27    |
| 2021 Mar  | 469                        | 1 298   | - 829   | 468                        | 247     | 221     | 490                    | 635     | - 145   | 1 718        | 5 649   | -3 931  | 19                                    | 53      | - 34    |
| 2021 Apr  | 443                        | 1 289   | - 846   | 479                        | 587     | - 108   | 471                    | 862     | - 391   | 1 985        | 6 732   | -4 747  | 26                                    | 47      | - 21    |
| 2021 May  | 528                        | 1 225   | - 697   | 482                        | 190     | 292     | 575                    | 821     | - 246   | 1 722        | 6 516   | -4 794  | 21                                    | 84      | - 63    |
| 2021 Jun  | 548                        | 1 221   | - 673   | 493                        | 201     | 292     | 662                    | 762     | - 100   | 1 400        | 6 689   | -5 289  | 31                                    | 90      | - 59    |
| 2021 Jul  | 491                        | 1 343   | - 852   | 464                        | 332     | 132     | 554                    | 703     | - 149   | 1 648        | 7 831   | -6 183  | 8                                     | 54      | - 46    |
| 2021 Aug  | 477                        | 1 181   | - 704   | 445                        | 242     | 203     | 532                    | 831     | - 299   | 1 513        | 6 242   | -4 729  | 12                                    | 82      | - 70    |
| 2021 Sep  | 433                        | 1 237   | - 804   | 608                        | 188     | 420     | 553                    | 703     | - 150   | 1 294        | 8 155   | -6 861  | 22                                    | 74      | - 52    |
| 2021 Oct  | 446                        | 1 191   | - 745   | 449                        | 194     | 255     | 528                    | 632     | - 104   | 1 653        | 7 293   | -5 640  | 6                                     | 71      | - 65    |
| 2021 Nov  | 461                        | 1 229   | - 768   | 696                        | 200     | 496     | 569                    | 636     | - 67    | 1 528        | 7 666   | -6 138  | 6                                     | 84      | - 78    |
| 2021 Dec  | 434                        | 1 345   | - 911   | 1 221                      | 228     | 993     | 582                    | 665     | - 83    | 1 618        | 8 052   | -6 434  | 21                                    | 73      | - 52    |
| 2022 Jan  | 505                        | 1 320   | - 815   | 814                        | 193     | 621     | 491                    | 591     | - 100   | 1 879        | 9 056   | -7 177  | 12                                    | 75      | - 63    |
| 2022 Feb  | 470                        | 1 260   | - 790   | 691                        | 190     | 501     | 532                    | 641     | - 109   | 1 564        | 7 864   | -6 300  | 16                                    | 48      | - 32    |
| 2022 Mar  | 514                        | 1 300   | - 786   | 768                        | 175     | 593     | 605                    | 632     | - 27    | 1 741        | 7 804   | -6 063  | 6                                     | 54      | - 48    |
| 2022 Apr  | 475                        | 1 272   | - 797   | 639                        | 174     | 465     | 645                    | 764     | - 119   | 1 185        | 7 832   | -6 647  | 4                                     | 49      | - 45    |
| 2022 May  | 518                        | 1 360   | - 842   | 608                        | 825     | - 217   | 637                    | 586     | 51      | 1 577        | 7 807   | -6 230  | 15                                    | 51      | - 36    |
| 2022 Jun  | 492                        | 1 284   | - 792   | 549                        | 148     | 401     | 577                    | 711     | - 134   | 1 332        | 8 448   | -7 116  | 6                                     | 50      | - 44    |
| 2022 Jul  | 533                        | 1 212   | - 679   | 587                        | 132     | 455     | 594                    | 518     | 76      | 1 156        | 8 151   | -6 995  | 8                                     | 84      | - 76    |
| 2022 Aug  | 485                        | 1 174   | - 689   | 611                        | 146     | 465     | 546                    | 604     | - 58    | 1 567        | 9 397   | -7 830  | 7                                     | 65      | - 58    |
| 2022 Sep  | 513                        | 1 177   | - 664   | 588                        | 143     | 445     | 559                    | 656     | - 97    | 1 607        | 8 892   | -7 285  | 4                                     | 72      | - 68    |
| 2022 Oct  | 544                        | 1 143   | - 599   | 562                        | 138     | 424     | 547                    | 560     | - 13    | 1 527        | 7 950   | -6 423  | 6                                     | 85      | - 79    |
| 2022 Nov  | 517                        | 1 168   | - 651   | 929                        | 135     | 794     | 576                    | 601     | - 25    | 1 532        | 7 514   | -5 982  | 5                                     | 75      | - 70    |
| 2022 Dec  | 539                        | 1 204   | - 665   | 640                        | 230     | 410     | 539                    | 538     | 1       | 1 313        | 8 898   | -7 585  | 9                                     | 68      | - 59    |
| 2023 Jan  | 535                        | 1 186   | - 651   | 572                        | 236     | 336     | 503                    | 524     | - 21    | 1 087        | 8 901   | -7 814  | 5                                     | 38      | - 33    |
| 2023 Feb  | 540                        | 1 122   | - 582   | 592                        | 211     | 381     | 543                    | 514     | 29      | 989          | 8 169   | -7 180  | 5                                     | 83      | - 78    |
| 2023 Mar  | 514                        | 1 121   | - 607   | 559                        | 224     | 335     | 507                    | 574     | - 67    | 1 518        | 8 489   | -6 971  | 5                                     | 38      | - 33    |
| 2023 Apr  | 520                        | 1 114   | - 594   | 562                        | 207     | 355     | 469                    | 505     | - 36    | 999          | 8 228   | -7 229  | 11                                    | 59      | - 48    |
| 2023 May  | 470                        | 1 194   | - 724   | 533                        | 236     | 297     | 346                    | 530     | - 184   | 1 062        | 9 117   | -8 055  | 9                                     | 72      | - 63    |
| 2023 Jun  | 486                        | 1 102   | - 616   | 536                        | 222     | 314     | 463                    | 558     | - 95    | 1 366        | 6 130   | -4 764  | 10                                    | 59      | - 49    |
| 2023 Jul  | 481                        | 1 188   | - 707   | 590                        | 244     | 346     | 404                    | 520     | - 116   | 1 121        | 7 429   | -6 308  | 5                                     | 71      | - 66    |
| 2023 Aug  | 492                        | 1 205   | - 713   | 508                        | 219     | 289     | 477                    | 508     | - 31    | 853          | 7 567   | -6 714  | 11                                    | 49      | - 38    |
| 2023 Sep  | 501                        | 1 121   | - 620   | 500                        | 206     | 294     | 420                    | 471     | - 51    | 1 057        | 5 803   | -4 746  | 4                                     | 57      | - 53    |
| 2023 Oct  | 443                        | 1 228   | - 785   | 516                        | 217     | 299     | 434                    | 530     | - 96    | 1 042        | 7 223   | -6 181  | 4                                     | 56      | - 52    |
| 2023 Nov  | 457                        | 1 260   | - 803   | 503                        | 209     | 294     | 393                    | 533     | - 140   | 653          | 7 601   | -6 948  | 3                                     | 60      | - 57    |
| 2023 Dec  | 415                        | 1 081   | - 666   | 500                        | 177     | 323     | 415                    | 504     | - 89    | 1 100        | 7 261   | -6 161  | 32                                    | 38      | - 6     |
| 2024 Jan  | 457                        | 1 186   | - 729   | 470                        | 201     | 269     | 564                    | 568     | - 4     | 985          | 7 745   | -6 760  | 8                                     | 58      | - 50    |
| 2         |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |



CVM5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2022

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | SITC 5 Chemicals        |        |        | SITC 6 Material manufactures |        |         | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |        |         | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |        |         | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |        |        |
|-----------|-------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------|
|           | Exports Imports Balance |        |        | Exports Imports Balance      |        |         | Exports Imports Balance                |        |         | Exports Imports Balance           |        |         | Exports Imports Balance  |        |        |
|           | SENN                    | SEOY   | CTYJ   | SMJU                         | SMKH   | CTYK    | SMNC                                   | SMNP   | CTYL    | SMVM                              | SMVZ   | CTYM    | SGSB                     | SGTO   | CTYN   |
| Annual    |                         |        |        |                              |        |         |                                        |        |         |                                   |        |         |                          |        |        |
| 2019      | 30 233                  | 17 524 | 12 709 | 16 707                       | 31 455 | -14 748 | 93 180                                 | 84 278 | 8 902   | 28 161                            | 47 088 | -18 927 | 16 903                   | 24 116 | -7 213 |
| 2020      | 28 213                  | 18 471 | 9 742  | 20 132                       | 32 799 | -12 667 | 76 049                                 | 72 422 | 3 627   | 21 942                            | 45 415 | -23 473 | 11 531                   | 11 998 | - 467  |
| 2021      | 29 332                  | 25 972 | 3 360  | 21 892                       | 35 901 | -14 009 | 80 171                                 | 86 220 | -6 049  | 22 990                            | 48 140 | -25 150 | 6 616                    | 13 343 | -6 727 |
| 2022      | 30 731                  | 23 589 | 7 142  | 18 987                       | 30 829 | -11 842 | 82 461                                 | 94 593 | -12 132 | 23 521                            | 50 229 | -26 708 | 32 354                   | 9 479  | 22 875 |
| 2023      | 28 651                  | 22 229 | 6 422  | 15 782                       | 27 359 | -11 577 | 89 930                                 | 93 564 | -3 634  | 22 337                            | 41 793 | -19 456 | 17 727                   | 1 138  | 16 589 |
| 2024      | 26 142                  | 23 625 | 2 517  | 15 763                       | 29 340 | -13 577 | 88 253                                 | 88 698 | - 445   | 21 355                            | 43 726 | -22 371 | 5 500                    | 8 654  | -3 154 |
| Quarterly |                         |        |        |                              |        |         |                                        |        |         |                                   |        |         |                          |        |        |
| 2020 Q1   | 7 377                   | 4 219  | 3 158  | 4 396                        | 7 331  | -2 935  | 21 938                                 | 19 506 | 2 432   | 6 132                             | 10 735 | -4 603  | 2 002                    | 2 553  | - 551  |
| Q2        | 7 276                   | 4 499  | 2 777  | 4 892                        | 7 108  | -2 216  | 14 734                                 | 15 643 | - 909   | 4 237                             | 8 203  | -3 966  | 8 756                    | 292    | 8 464  |
| Q3        | 6 742                   | 4 599  | 2 143  | 5 519                        | 9 274  | -3 755  | 19 160                                 | 17 547 | 1 613   | 5 644                             | 12 571 | -6 927  | 255                      | 977    | - 722  |
| Q4        | 6 818                   | 5 154  | 1 664  | 5 325                        | 9 086  | -3 761  | 20 217                                 | 19 726 | 491     | 5 929                             | 13 906 | -7 977  | 518                      | 8 176  | -7 658 |
| 2021 Q1   | 7 584                   | 6 940  | 644    | 5 624                        | 8 632  | -3 008  | 20 561                                 | 20 249 | 312     | 5 417                             | 11 242 | -5 825  | 242                      | 9 069  | -8 827 |
| Q2        | 7 285                   | 6 686  | 599    | 6 010                        | 9 665  | -3 655  | 21 394                                 | 21 464 | - 70    | 5 836                             | 12 213 | -6 377  | 1 742                    | 641    | 1 101  |
| Q3        | 6 982                   | 6 325  | 657    | 5 160                        | 8 917  | -3 757  | 18 992                                 | 21 791 | -2 799  | 5 831                             | 12 194 | -6 363  | 203                      | 2 905  | -2 702 |
| Q4        | 7 481                   | 6 021  | 1 460  | 5 098                        | 8 687  | -3 589  | 19 224                                 | 22 716 | -3 492  | 5 906                             | 12 491 | -6 585  | 4 429                    | 728    | 3 701  |
| 2022 Q1   | 7 309                   | 6 573  | 736    | 4 785                        | 8 842  | -4 057  | 19 269                                 | 24 433 | -5 164  | 5 865                             | 13 313 | -7 448  | 238                      | 7 197  | -6 959 |
| Q2        | 8 079                   | 5 724  | 2 355  | 5 043                        | 7 953  | -2 910  | 19 882                                 | 23 961 | -4 079  | 6 145                             | 13 324 | -7 179  | 183                      | 1 670  | -1 487 |
| Q3        | 7 530                   | 5 566  | 1 964  | 5 259                        | 6 817  | -1 558  | 21 848                                 | 23 929 | -2 081  | 5 719                             | 11 962 | -6 243  | 13 696                   | 311    | 13 385 |
| Q4        | 7 813                   | 5 726  | 2 087  | 3 900                        | 7 217  | -3 317  | 21 462                                 | 22 270 | - 808   | 5 792                             | 11 630 | -5 838  | 18 237                   | 301    | 17 936 |
| 2023 Q1   | 7 420                   | 5 717  | 1 703  | 3 640                        | 6 754  | -3 114  | 21 867                                 | 24 034 | -2 167  | 5 700                             | 11 185 | -5 485  | 6 362                    | 304    | 6 058  |
| Q2        | 7 023                   | 5 271  | 1 752  | 3 998                        | 7 279  | -3 281  | 23 276                                 | 24 286 | -1 010  | 6 006                             | 10 768 | -4 762  | 4 235                    | 294    | 3 941  |
| Q3        | 7 073                   | 5 392  | 1 681  | 3 611                        | 6 973  | -3 362  | 22 381                                 | 22 563 | - 182   | 5 574                             | 10 360 | -4 786  | 2 192                    | 267    | 1 925  |
| Q4        | 7 135                   | 5 849  | 1 286  | 4 533                        | 6 353  | -1 820  | 22 406                                 | 22 681 | - 275   | 5 057                             | 9 480  | -4 423  | 4 938                    | 273    | 4 665  |
| 2024 Q1   | 6 362                   | 5 702  | 660    | 4 494                        | 6 584  | -2 090  | 22 764                                 | 21 651 | 1 113   | 5 487                             | 9 904  | -4 417  | 3 191                    | 526    | 2 665  |
| Q2        | 7 016                   | 6 250  | 766    | 3 368                        | 7 520  | -4 152  | 22 491                                 | 22 765 | - 274   | 5 461                             | 10 846 | -5 385  | 278                      | 5 390  | -5 112 |
| Q3        | 6 509                   | 6 035  | 474    | 4 314                        | 7 554  | -3 240  | 22 163                                 | 22 067 | 96      | 5 186                             | 11 207 | -6 021  | 1 730                    | 286    | 1 444  |
| Q4        | 6 255                   | 5 638  | 617    | 3 587                        | 7 682  | -4 095  | 20 835                                 | 22 215 | -1 380  | 5 221                             | 11 769 | -6 548  | 301                      | 2 452  | -2 151 |
| 2025 Q1   | 6 619                   | 5 837  | 782    | 6 787                        | 7 571  | - 784   | 21 361                                 | 22 298 | - 937   | 5 421                             | 11 911 | -6 490  | 193                      | 3 067  | -2 874 |
| Monthly   |                         |        |        |                              |        |         |                                        |        |         |                                   |        |         |                          |        |        |
| 2021 Jan  | 2 677                   | 1 865  | 812    | 1 819                        | 2 641  | - 822   | 6 806                                  | 6 489  | 317     | 1 848                             | 3 243  | -1 395  | 116                      | 4 818  | -4 702 |
| 2021 Feb  | 2 293                   | 2 729  | - 436  | 1 790                        | 2 847  | -1 057  | 6 641                                  | 6 737  | - 96    | 1 729                             | 3 925  | -2 196  | 59                       | 3 529  | -3 470 |
| 2021 Mar  | 2 614                   | 2 346  | 268    | 2 015                        | 3 144  | -1 129  | 7 114                                  | 7 023  | 91      | 1 840                             | 4 074  | -2 234  | 67                       | 722    | - 655  |
| 2021 Apr  | 2 478                   | 2 052  | 426    | 1 998                        | 3 584  | -1 586  | 7 296                                  | 7 169  | 127     | 1 853                             | 4 197  | -2 344  | 1 259                    | 108    | 1 151  |
| 2021 May  | 2 591                   | 2 571  | 20     | 1 948                        | 2 997  | -1 049  | 7 461                                  | 7 052  | 409     | 2 003                             | 3 967  | -1 964  | 421                      | 107    | 314    |
| 2021 Jun  | 2 216                   | 2 063  | 153    | 2 064                        | 3 084  | -1 020  | 6 637                                  | 7 243  | - 606   | 1 980                             | 4 049  | -2 069  | 62                       | 426    | - 364  |
| 2021 Jul  | 2 377                   | 2 281  | 96     | 1 734                        | 2 980  | -1 246  | 6 624                                  | 7 216  | - 592   | 1 942                             | 4 070  | -2 128  | 53                       | 1 240  | -1 187 |
| 2021 Aug  | 2 287                   | 1 979  | 308    | 1 966                        | 2 857  | - 891   | 6 017                                  | 6 784  | - 767   | 1 929                             | 4 099  | -2 170  | 74                       | 1 425  | -1 351 |
| 2021 Sep  | 2 318                   | 2 065  | 253    | 1 460                        | 3 080  | -1 620  | 6 351                                  | 7 791  | -1 440  | 1 960                             | 4 025  | -2 065  | 76                       | 240    | - 164  |
| 2021 Oct  | 2 771                   | 1 997  | 774    | 1 617                        | 2 817  | -1 200  | 6 471                                  | 7 615  | -1 144  | 2 098                             | 3 893  | -1 795  | 2 238                    | 134    | 2 104  |
| 2021 Nov  | 2 304                   | 1 980  | 324    | 1 735                        | 3 067  | -1 332  | 6 160                                  | 7 298  | -1 138  | 1 894                             | 4 269  | -2 375  | 2 033                    | 141    | 1 892  |
| 2021 Dec  | 2 406                   | 2 044  | 362    | 1 746                        | 2 803  | -1 057  | 6 593                                  | 7 803  | -1 210  | 1 914                             | 4 329  | -2 415  | 158                      | 453    | - 295  |
| 2022 Jan  | 2 388                   | 2 371  | 17     | 1 513                        | 3 042  | -1 529  | 6 990                                  | 7 792  | - 802   | 1 994                             | 4 390  | -2 396  | 83                       | 2 790  | -2 707 |
| 2022 Feb  | 2 492                   | 2 305  | 187    | 1 452                        | 2 718  | -1 266  | 6 453                                  | 8 002  | -1 549  | 1 957                             | 4 277  | -2 320  | 52                       | 3 111  | -3 059 |
| 2022 Mar  | 2 429                   | 1 897  | 532    | 1 820                        | 3 082  | -1 262  | 5 826                                  | 8 639  | -2 813  | 1 914                             | 4 646  | -2 732  | 103                      | 1 296  | -1 193 |
| 2022 Apr  | 2 698                   | 1 936  | 762    | 1 720                        | 2 676  | - 956   | 6 450                                  | 7 760  | -1 310  | 1 892                             | 4 251  | -2 359  | 62                       | 500    | - 438  |
| 2022 May  | 2 918                   | 1 866  | 1 052  | 1 790                        | 2 626  | - 836   | 6 855                                  | 8 260  | -1 405  | 2 511                             | 4 662  | -2 151  | 57                       | 845    | - 788  |
| 2022 Jun  | 2 463                   | 1 922  | 541    | 1 533                        | 2 651  | -1 118  | 6 577                                  | 7 941  | -1 364  | 1 742                             | 4 411  | -2 669  | 64                       | 325    | - 261  |
| 2022 Jul  | 2 490                   | 1 832  | 658    | 1 765                        | 2 408  | - 643   | 7 203                                  | 7 851  | - 648   | 1 826                             | 4 062  | -2 236  | 1 693                    | 115    | 1 578  |
| 2022 Aug  | 2 456                   | 1 913  | 543    | 1 582                        | 2 255  | - 673   | 7 944                                  | 8 361  | - 417   | 2 096                             | 3 984  | -1 888  | 4 995                    | 100    | 4 895  |
| 2022 Sep  | 2 584                   | 1 821  | 763    | 1 912                        | 2 154  | - 242   | 6 701                                  | 7 717  | -1 016  | 1 797                             | 3 916  | -2 119  | 7 008                    | 96     | 6 912  |
| 2022 Oct  | 2 480                   | 1 770  | 710    | 1 413                        | 2 399  | - 986   | 6 603                                  | 6 946  | - 343   | 1 830                             | 3 838  | -2 008  | 7 572                    | 95     | 7 477  |
| 2022 Nov  | 2 860                   | 1 949  | 911    | 1 284                        | 2 453  | -1 169  | 7 631                                  | 7 881  | - 250   | 1 939                             | 4 043  | -2 104  | 6 379                    | 105    | 6 274  |
| 2022 Dec  | 2 473                   | 2 007  | 466    | 1 203                        | 2 365  | -1 162  | 7 228                                  | 7 443  | - 215   | 2 023                             | 3 749  | -1 726  | 4 286                    | 101    | 4 185  |
| 2023 Jan  | 2 832                   | 2 411  | 421    | 1 177                        | 2 196  | -1 019  | 7 174                                  | 8 195  | -1 021  | 1 824                             | 3 792  | -1 968  | 2 461                    | 100    | 2 361  |
| 2023 Feb  | 2 469                   | 1 555  | 914    | 1 223                        | 2 388  | -1 165  | 7 351                                  | 8 010  | - 659   | 1 977                             | 3 910  | -1 933  | 1 846                    | 91     | 1 755  |
| 2023 Mar  | 2 119                   | 1 751  | 368    | 1 240                        | 2 170  | - 930   | 7 342                                  | 7 829  | - 487   | 1 899                             | 3 483  | -1 584  | 2 055                    | 113    | 1 942  |
| 2023 Apr  | 2 500                   | 1 615  | 885    | 1 356                        | 2 246  | - 890   | 7 861                                  | 7 846  | 15      | 2 007                             | 3 553  | -1 546  | 1 399                    | 102    | 1 297  |
| 2023 May  | 2 437                   | 1 893  | 544    | 1 295                        | 2 593  | -1 298  | 7 450                                  | 8 825  | -1 375  | 2 097                             | 3 651  | -1 554  | 1 218                    | 90     | 1 128  |
| 2023 Jun  | 2 086                   | 1 763  | 323    | 1 347                        | 2 440  | -1 093  | 7 965                                  | 7 6    |         |                                   |        |         |                          |        |        |



CP6: UK TRADE IN GOODS, PRECIOUS METALS FOR EU<sup>1</sup> AND NON-EU<sup>2</sup> AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)\*

Balance of Payments basis

| £ million, Seasonally Adjusted                           |                  |         |         |                                  |         |         |                                      |         |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                          | Precious metals* |         |         | Precious metals* EU <sup>1</sup> |         |         | Precious metals* Non-EU <sup>2</sup> |         |         |
|                                                          | Exports          | Imports | Balance | Exports                          | Imports | Balance | Exports                              | Imports | Balance |
|                                                          | FSI1             | FSI6    | FSI6    | FSJ6                             | FSJ4    | FSJ7    | FSJ9                                 | FSJ8    | FSK2    |
| Annual                                                   |                  |         |         |                                  |         |         |                                      |         |         |
| 2019                                                     | 14 491           | 15 659  | -1 168  | 622                              | 218     | 404     | 13 869                               | 15 441  | -1 572  |
| 2020                                                     | 10 667           | 9 101   | 1 566   | 1 488                            | 261     | 1 227   | 9 179                                | 8 840   | 339     |
| 2021                                                     | 5 934            | 10 839  | -4 905  | 774                              | 393     | 381     | 5 160                                | 10 446  | -5 286  |
| 2022                                                     | 32 302           | 8 931   | 23 371  | 868                              | 660     | 208     | 31 434                               | 8 271   | 23 163  |
| 2023                                                     | 17 781           | 130     | 17 651  | 1 316                            | 98      | 1 218   | 16 465                               | 32      | 16 433  |
| 2024                                                     | 5 168            | 8 759   | -3 591  | 176                              | 1 398   | -1 222  | 4 992                                | 7 361   | -2 369  |
| Quarterly                                                |                  |         |         |                                  |         |         |                                      |         |         |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 1 680            | 1 928   | - 248   | 246                              | 0       | 246     | 1 434                                | 1 928   | - 494   |
| Q2                                                       | 8 972            | 0       | 8 972   | 1 238                            | 0       | 1 238   | 7 734                                | 0       | 7 734   |
| Q3                                                       | 15               | 533     | - 518   | 4                                | 9       | - 5     | 11                                   | 524     | - 513   |
| Q4                                                       | 0                | 6 640   | -6 640  | 0                                | 252     | - 252   | 0                                    | 6 388   | -6 388  |
| 2021 Q1                                                  | 0                | 7 506   | -7 506  | 0                                | 226     | - 226   | 0                                    | 7 280   | -7 280  |
| Q2                                                       | 1 809            | 303     | 1 506   | 441                              | 4       | 437     | 1 368                                | 299     | 1 069   |
| Q3                                                       | 0                | 2 649   | -2 649  | 0                                | 134     | - 134   | 0                                    | 2 515   | -2 515  |
| Q4                                                       | 4 125            | 381     | 3 744   | 333                              | 29      | 304     | 3 792                                | 352     | 3 440   |
| 2022 Q1                                                  | 2                | 7 176   | -7 174  | 1                                | 437     | - 436   | 1                                    | 6 739   | -6 738  |
| Q2                                                       | 4                | 1 705   | -1 701  | 3                                | 185     | - 182   | 1                                    | 1 520   | -1 519  |
| Q3                                                       | 13 684           | 31      | 13 653  | 366                              | 25      | 341     | 13 318                               | 6       | 13 312  |
| Q4                                                       | 18 612           | 19      | 18 593  | 498                              | 13      | 485     | 18 114                               | 6       | 18 108  |
| 2023 Q1                                                  | 6 277            | 47      | 6 230   | 263                              | 25      | 238     | 6 014                                | 22      | 5 992   |
| Q2                                                       | 4 237            | 25      | 4 212   | 240                              | 18      | 222     | 3 997                                | 7       | 3 990   |
| Q3                                                       | 1 997            | 29      | 1 968   | 38                               | 27      | 11      | 1 959                                | 2       | 1 957   |
| Q4                                                       | 5 270            | 29      | 5 241   | 775                              | 28      | 747     | 4 495                                | 1       | 4 494   |
| 2024 Q1                                                  | 3 172            | 338     | 2 834   | 40                               | 70      | - 30    | 3 132                                | 268     | 2 864   |
| Q2                                                       | 7                | 6 119   | -6 112  | 2                                | 1 103   | -1 101  | 5                                    | 5 016   | -5 011  |
| Q3                                                       | 1 981            | 0       | 1 981   | 131                              | 0       | 131     | 1 850                                | 0       | 1 850   |
| Q4                                                       | 8                | 2 302   | -2 294  | 3                                | 225     | - 222   | 5                                    | 2 077   | -2 072  |
| 2025 Q1                                                  | 8                | 3 989   | -3 981  | 3                                | 1 241   | -1 238  | 5                                    | 2 748   | -2 743  |
| Monthly                                                  |                  |         |         |                                  |         |         |                                      |         |         |
| 2021 Jan                                                 | 0                | 3 985   | -3 985  | 0                                | 112     | - 112   | 0                                    | 3 873   | -3 873  |
| 2021 Feb                                                 | 0                | 2 968   | -2 968  | 0                                | 83      | - 83    | 0                                    | 2 885   | -2 885  |
| 2021 Mar                                                 | 0                | 553     | - 553   | 0                                | 31      | - 31    | 0                                    | 522     | - 522   |
| 2021 Apr                                                 | 1 265            | 0       | 1 265   | 215                              | 0       | 215     | 1 050                                | 0       | 1 050   |
| 2021 May                                                 | 544              | 0       | 544     | 226                              | 0       | 226     | 318                                  | 0       | 318     |
| 2021 Jun                                                 | 0                | 303     | - 303   | 0                                | 4       | - 4     | 0                                    | 299     | - 299   |
| 2021 Jul                                                 | 0                | 1 205   | -1 205  | 0                                | 95      | - 95    | 0                                    | 1 110   | -1 110  |
| 2021 Aug                                                 | 0                | 1 320   | -1 320  | 0                                | 30      | - 30    | 0                                    | 1 290   | -1 290  |
| 2021 Sep                                                 | 0                | 124     | - 124   | 0                                | 9       | - 9     | 0                                    | 115     | - 115   |
| 2021 Oct                                                 | 2 088            | 0       | 2 088   | 96                               | 0       | 96      | 1 992                                | 0       | 1 992   |
| 2021 Nov                                                 | 2 037            | 0       | 2 037   | 237                              | 0       | 237     | 1 800                                | 0       | 1 800   |
| 2021 Dec                                                 | 0                | 381     | - 381   | 0                                | 29      | - 29    | 0                                    | 352     | - 352   |
| 2022 Jan                                                 | 0                | 2 798   | -2 798  | 0                                | 231     | - 231   | 0                                    | 2 567   | -2 567  |
| 2022 Feb                                                 | 0                | 3 103   | -3 103  | 0                                | 169     | - 169   | 0                                    | 2 934   | -2 934  |
| 2022 Mar                                                 | 2                | 1 275   | -1 273  | 1                                | 37      | - 36    | 1                                    | 1 238   | -1 237  |
| 2022 Apr                                                 | 1                | 489     | - 488   | 1                                | 51      | - 50    | 0                                    | 438     | - 438   |
| 2022 May                                                 | 1                | 936     | - 935   | 1                                | 112     | - 111   | 0                                    | 824     | - 824   |
| 2022 Jun                                                 | 2                | 280     | - 278   | 1                                | 22      | - 21    | 1                                    | 258     | - 257   |
| 2022 Jul                                                 | 1 616            | 0       | 1 616   | 44                               | 0       | 44      | 1 572                                | 0       | 1 572   |
| 2022 Aug                                                 | 5 079            | 16      | 5 063   | 241                              | 13      | 228     | 4 838                                | 3       | 4 835   |
| 2022 Sep                                                 | 6 989            | 15      | 6 974   | 81                               | 12      | 69      | 6 908                                | 3       | 6 905   |
| 2022 Oct                                                 | 7 792            | 15      | 7 777   | 213                              | 13      | 200     | 7 579                                | 2       | 7 577   |
| 2022 Nov                                                 | 6 532            | 2       | 6 530   | 221                              | 0       | 221     | 6 311                                | 2       | 6 309   |
| 2022 Dec                                                 | 4 288            | 2       | 4 286   | 64                               | 0       | 64      | 4 224                                | 2       | 4 222   |
| 2023 Jan                                                 | 2 532            | 15      | 2 517   | 149                              | 8       | 141     | 2 383                                | 7       | 2 376   |
| 2023 Feb                                                 | 1 782            | 15      | 1 767   | 78                               | 8       | 70      | 1 704                                | 7       | 1 697   |
| 2023 Mar                                                 | 1 963            | 17      | 1 946   | 36                               | 9       | 27      | 1 927                                | 8       | 1 919   |
| 2023 Apr                                                 | 1 535            | 7       | 1 528   | 188                              | 0       | 188     | 1 347                                | 7       | 1 340   |
| 2023 May                                                 | 1 161            | 9       | 1 152   | 10                               | 9       | 1       | 1 151                                | 0       | 1 151   |
| 2023 Jun                                                 | 1 541            | 9       | 1 532   | 42                               | 9       | 33      | 1 499                                | 0       | 1 499   |
| 2023 Jul                                                 | 1 156            | 0       | 1 156   | 27                               | 0       | 27      | 1 129                                | 0       | 1 129   |
| 2023 Aug                                                 | 347              | 16      | 331     | 4                                | 14      | - 10    | 343                                  | 2       | 341     |
| 2023 Sep                                                 | 494              | 13      | 481     | 7                                | 13      | - 6     | 487                                  | 0       | 487     |
| 2023 Oct                                                 | 1 055            | 15      | 1 040   | 10                               | 14      | - 4     | 1 045                                | 1       | 1 044   |
| 2023 Nov                                                 | 2 067            | 14      | 2 053   | 39                               | 14      | 25      | 2 028                                | 0       | 2 028   |
| 2023 Dec                                                 | 2 148            | 0       | 2 148   | 726                              | 0       | 726     | 1 422                                | 0       | 1 422   |
| 2024 Jan                                                 | 1 905            | 0       | 1 905   | 10                               | 0       | 10      | 1 895                                | 0       | 1 895   |
| 2024 Feb                                                 | 1 265            | 16      | 1 249   | 29                               | 12      | 17      | 1 236                                | 4       | 1 232   |
| 2024 Mar                                                 | 2                | 322     | - 320   | 1                                | 58      | - 57    | 1                                    | 264     | - 263   |
| 2024 Apr                                                 | 2                | 2 106   | -2 104  | 0                                | 503     | - 503   | 2                                    | 1 603   | -1 601  |
| 2024 May                                                 | 2                | 2 487   | -2 485  | 1                                | 430     | - 429   | 1                                    | 2 057   | -2 056  |
| 2024 Jun                                                 | 3                | 1 526   | -1 523  | 1                                | 170     | - 169   | 2                                    | 1 356   | -1 354  |
| 2024 Jul                                                 | 209              | 0       | 209     | 74                               | 0       | 74      | 135                                  | 0       | 135     |
| 2024 Aug                                                 | 1 054            | 0       | 1 054   | 46                               | 0       | 46      | 1 008                                | 0       | 1 008   |
| 2024 Sep                                                 | 718              | 0       | 718     | 11                               | 0       | 11      | 707                                  | 0       | 707     |
| 2024 Oct                                                 | 3                | 136     | - 133   | 1                                | 17      | - 16    | 2                                    | 119     | - 117   |
| 2024 Nov                                                 | 2                | 984     | - 982   | 1                                | 109     | - 108   | 1                                    | 875     | - 874   |
| 2024 Dec                                                 | 3                | 1 182   | -1 179  | 1                                | 99      | - 98    | 2                                    | 1 083   | -1 081  |
| 2025 Jan                                                 | 2                | 1 560   | -1 558  | 1                                | 223     | - 222   | 1                                    | 1 337   | -1 336  |
| 2025 Feb                                                 | 3                | 1 467   | -1 464  | 1                                | 61      | - 60    | 2                                    | 1 406   | -1 404  |
| 2025 Mar                                                 | 3                | 962     | - 959   | 1                                | 957     | - 956   | 2                                    | 5       | - 3     |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                  |         |         |                                  |         |         |                                      |         |         |
| 2025 Jan                                                 | - 1              | 378     | - 379   | 0                                | 124     | - 124   | - 1                                  | 254     | - 255   |
| 2025 Feb                                                 | 1                | - 93    | 94      | 0                                | - 162   | 162     | 1                                    | 69      | - 68    |
| 2025 Mar                                                 | 0                | - 505   | 505     | 0                                | 896     | - 896   | 0                                    | - 1 401 | 1 401   |
| Percentage change, compared with previous month:         |                  |         |         |                                  |         |         |                                      |         |         |
| 2025 Jan                                                 | -33.3%           | 32.0%   |         | 0.0%                             | 125.3%  |         | -50.0%                               | 23.5%   |         |
| 2025 Feb                                                 | 50.0%            | -6.0%   |         | 0.0%                             | -72.6%  |         | 100.0%                               | 5.2%    |         |
| 2025 Mar                                                 | 0.0%             | -34.4%  |         | 0.0%                             | 1468.9% |         | 0.0%                                 | -99.6%  |         |
| 3 months ended:                                          |                  |         |         |                                  |         |         |                                      |         |         |
| 2024 Jun                                                 | 7                | 6 119   | -6 112  | 2                                | 1 103   | -1 101  | 5                                    | 5 016   | -5 011  |
| 2024 Sep                                                 | 1 981            | 0       | 1 981   | 131                              | 0       | 131     | 1 850                                | 0       | 1 850   |
| 2024 Dec                                                 | 8                | 2 302   | -2 294  | 3                                | 225     | - 222   | 5                                    | 2 077   | -2 072  |
| 2025 Mar                                                 | 8                | 3 989   | -3 981  | 3                                | 1 241   | -1 238  | 5                                    | 2 748   | -2 743  |
| Value change, compared with 3 months previous:           |                  |         |         |                                  |         |         |                                      |         |         |
| 2024 Sep                                                 | 1 974            | -6 119  | 8 093   | 129                              | -1 103  | 1 232   | 1 845                                | -5 016  | 6 861   |
| 2024 Dec                                                 | -1 973           | 2 302   | -4 275  | - 128                            | 225     | - 353   | -1 845                               | 2 077   | -3 922  |
| 2025 Mar                                                 | 0                | 1 687   | -1 687  | 0                                | 1 016   | -1 016  | 0                                    | 671     | - 671   |
| Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:      |                  |         |         |                                  |         |         |                                      |         |         |
| 2024 Sep                                                 | 28200.0%         | -100.0% |         | 6450.0%                          | -100.0% |         | 36900.0%                             | -100.0% |         |
| 2024 Dec                                                 | -99.6%           | -       |         | -97.7%                           | -       |         | -99.7%                               | -       |         |
| 2025 Mar                                                 | 0.0%             | 73.3%   |         | 0.0%                             | 451.6%  |         | 0.0%                                 | 32.3%   |         |
| 12 months ended:                                         |                  |         |         |                                  |         |         |                                      |         |         |
| 2022 Mar                                                 | 5 936            | 10 509  | -4 573  | 775                              | 604     | 171     | 5 161                                | 9 905   | -4 744  |
| 2023 Mar                                                 | 38 577           | 1 802   | 36 775  | 1 130                            | 248     | 882     | 37 447                               | 1 554   | 35 893  |
| 2024 Mar                                                 | 14 676           | 421     | 14 255  | 1 093                            | 143     | 950     | 13 583                               | 278     | 13 305  |
| 2025 Mar                                                 | 2 004            | 12 410  | -10 406 | 139                              | 2 569   | -2 430  | 1 865                                | 9 841   | -7 976  |
| Value change, compared with 12 months previous:          |                  |         |         |                                  |         |         |                                      |         |         |
| 2023 Mar                                                 | 32 641           | -8 707  | 41 348  | 355                              | - 356   | 711     | 32 286                               | -8 351  | 40 637  |
| 2024 Mar                                                 | -23 901          | -1 381  | -22 520 | - 37                             | - 105   | 68      | -23 864                              | -1 276  | -22 588 |
| 2025 Mar                                                 | -12 672          | 11 989  | -24 661 | - 954                            | 2 426   | -3 380  | -11 718                              | 9 563   | -21 281 |
| Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:     |                  |         |         |                                  |         |         |                                      |         |         |
| 2023 Mar                                                 | 549.9%           | -82.9%  |         | 45.8%                            | -58.9%  |         | 625.6%                               | -84.3%  |         |
| 2024 Mar                                                 | -62.0%           | -76.6%  |         | -3.3%                            | -42.3%  |         | -63.7%                               | -82.1%  |         |
| 2025 Mar                                                 | -86.3%           | 2847.7% |         | -87.3%                           | 1696.5% |         | -86.3%                               | 3439.9% |         |

† Earliest date of revisions to Trade in goods and services this month is January 2025.

\*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, Palladium and Silver

- Percentage change that cannot be calculated due to the previous number equalling zero.

<sup>1</sup> Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

<sup>2</sup> Total less EU

Note: In January 2022 there have been changes to the way HM Revenues and Customs (HMRC) collect data for both Imports from and Exports to the EU; because of these changes caution should be taken when interpreting these data.



CP7: SUMMARY OF REVISIONS IN CURRENT PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | Current Prices (CP) |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
|-----------|---------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|
|           | Trade in goods      |         |         | Trade in services |         |         | Total trade |         |         |
|           | Exports             | Imports | Balance | Exports           | Imports | Balance | Exports     | Imports | Balance |
|           | BOKG                | BOKH    | BOKI    | IKBB              | IKBC    | IKBD    | IKBH        | IKBI    | IKBJ    |
| Annual    |                     |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2019      | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2020      | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021      | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022      | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023      | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024      | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Quarterly |                     |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2020 Q1   | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Q1   | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Q1   | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Q1   | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Q1   | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Monthly   |                     |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Feb  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Mar  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Apr  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 May  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Jun  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Jul  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Aug  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Sep  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Oct  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Nov  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Dec  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Jan  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Feb  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Mar  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Apr  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 May  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Jun  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Jul  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Aug  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Sep  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Oct  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Nov  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Dec  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Jan  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Feb  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Mar  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Apr  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 May  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Jun  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Jul  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Aug  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Sep  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Oct  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Nov  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Dec  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Jan  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Feb  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Mar  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Apr  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 May  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Jun  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Jul  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Aug  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Sep  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Oct  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Nov  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Dec  | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2025 Jan  | 3                   | 106     | -103    | -483              | 1761    | -2244   | -480        | 1867    | -2347   |
| 2025 Feb  | 80                  | 235     | -155    | -747              | 1998    | -2745   | -667        | 2233    | -2900   |

<sup>1</sup> Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

<sup>2</sup> Total less EU

CP7: SUMMARY OF REVISIONS IN CURRENT PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | Current Prices (CP)                       |         |         |                                                            |         |         |                                                                |         |         |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|           | Trade in goods excluding precious metals* |         |         | Trade in goods: EU <sup>1</sup> excluding precious metals* |         |         | Trade in goods: Non-EU <sup>2</sup> excluding precious metals* |         |         |
|           | Exports                                   | Imports | Balance | Exports                                                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                                                        | Imports | Balance |
|           | FSLK                                      | FSIH    | FSIE    | FSL4                                                       | FSL5    | FSL6    | FSL7                                                           | FSL8    | FSL9    |
| Annual    |                                           |         |         |                                                            |         |         |                                                                |         |         |
| 2019      | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2020      | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021      | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022      | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023      | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024      | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Quarterly |                                           |         |         |                                                            |         |         |                                                                |         |         |
| 2020 Q1   | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Q1   | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Q1   | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Q1   | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Q1   | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Monthly   |                                           |         |         |                                                            |         |         |                                                                |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Feb  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Mar  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Apr  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 May  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Jun  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Jul  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Aug  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Sep  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Oct  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Nov  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Dec  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Jan  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Feb  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Mar  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Apr  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 May  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Jun  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Jul  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Aug  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Sep  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Oct  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Nov  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Dec  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Jan  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Feb  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Mar  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Apr  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 May  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Jun  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Jul  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Aug  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Sep  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Oct  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Nov  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Dec  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Jan  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Feb  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Mar  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Apr  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 May  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Jun  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Jul  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Aug  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Sep  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Oct  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Nov  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Dec  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2025 Jan  | 3                                         | -11     | 14      | -6                                                         | -28     | 22      | 9                                                              | 17      | -8      |
| 2025 Feb  | 80                                        | -55     | 135     | 85                                                         | -13     | 98      | -5                                                             | -42     | 37      |

\*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG),  
<sup>1</sup> Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.  
<sup>2</sup> Total less EU

CVM7: SUMMARY OF REVISIONS IN CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | Chain Volume Measures (CVM) |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|
|           | Trade in goods              |         |         | Trade in services |         |         | Total trade |         |         |
|           | Exports                     | Imports | Balance | Exports           | Imports | Balance | Exports     | Imports | Balance |
|           | BQKQ                        | BQKO    | CTVS    | IKBE              | IKBF    | IKBG    | IKBK        | IKBL    | IKBM    |
| Annual    |                             |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2019      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2020      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Quarterly |                             |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2020 Q1   | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Q1   | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Q1   | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Q1   | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Q1   | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Monthly   |                             |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Feb  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Mar  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Apr  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 May  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Jun  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Jul  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Aug  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Sep  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Oct  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Nov  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Dec  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Jan  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Feb  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Mar  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Apr  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 May  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Jun  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Jul  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Aug  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Sep  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Oct  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Nov  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Dec  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Jan  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Feb  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Mar  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Apr  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 May  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Jun  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Jul  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Aug  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Sep  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Oct  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Nov  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Dec  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Jan  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Feb  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Mar  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Apr  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 May  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Jun  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Jul  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Aug  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Sep  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Oct  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Nov  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Dec  | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2025 Jan  | 29                          | 116     | -87     | -852              | 944     | -1796   | -823        | 1060    | -1883   |
| 2025 Feb  | -46                         | 320     | -366    | -1095             | 1182    | -2277   | -1141       | 1502    | -2643   |

<sup>1</sup> Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

<sup>2</sup> Total less EU

CVM7: SUMMARY OF REVISIONS IN CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|           | Chain Volume Measures (CVM)               |         |         |                                                            |         |         |                                                                |         |         |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|           | Trade in goods excluding precious metals* |         |         | Trade in goods: EU <sup>1</sup> excluding precious metals* |         |         | Trade in goods: Non-EU <sup>2</sup> excluding precious metals* |         |         |
|           | Exports                                   | Imports | Balance | Exports                                                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                                                        | Imports | Balance |
|           | JIM5                                      | JIM4    | JIM3    | JIM8                                                       | JIM7    | JIM6    | JIN3                                                           | JIN2    | JIM9    |
| Annual    |                                           |         |         |                                                            |         |         |                                                                |         |         |
| 2019      | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2020      | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021      | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022      | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023      | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024      | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Quarterly |                                           |         |         |                                                            |         |         |                                                                |         |         |
| 2020 Q1   | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Q1   | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Q1   | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Q1   | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Q1   | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q2        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q3        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Q4        | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| Monthly   |                                           |         |         |                                                            |         |         |                                                                |         |         |
| 2021 Jan  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Feb  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Mar  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Apr  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 May  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Jun  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Jul  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Aug  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Sep  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Oct  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Nov  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2021 Dec  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Jan  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Feb  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Mar  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Apr  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 May  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Jun  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Jul  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Aug  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Sep  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Oct  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Nov  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2022 Dec  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Jan  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Feb  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Mar  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Apr  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 May  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Jun  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Jul  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Aug  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Sep  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Oct  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Nov  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2023 Dec  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Jan  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Feb  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Mar  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Apr  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 May  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Jun  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Jul  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Aug  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Sep  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Oct  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Nov  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2024 Dec  | ..                                        | ..      | ..      | ..                                                         | ..      | ..      | ..                                                             | ..      | ..      |
| 2025 Jan  | 29                                        | -10     | 39      | 8                                                          | -47     | 55      | 21                                                             | 37      | -16     |
| 2025 Feb  | -45                                       | 23      | -68     | 74                                                         | 46      | 28      | -119                                                           | -23     | -96     |

\*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG),  
<sup>1</sup> Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.  
<sup>2</sup> Total less EU





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