

Statistical bulletin

Labour market overview, UK: April 2025

Estimates of employment, unemployment, economic inactivity and other employmentrelated statistics for the UK.

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1. Other pages in this release

- Average weekly earnings in Great Britain
- Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK
- Employment in the UK
- Labour market in the regions of the UK
- Vacancies and jobs in the UK

2. Main points

Latest data

Estimates for payrolled employees in the UK decreased by 8,000 (0.0%) between January and February 2025 but rose by 35,000 (0.1%) between February 2024 and February 2025.

Payrolled employees fell by 21,000 (0.1%) over the quarter but rose by 50,000 (0.2%) over the year, when looking at December 2024 to February 2025. This is the period comparable with our Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates.

The early estimate of payrolled employees for March 2025 decreased by 78,000 (0.3%) on the month and decreased by 70,000 (0.2%) on the year to 30.3 million. The March 2025 estimate should be treated as a provisional estimate and is likely to be revised when more data are received next month.

Increased volatility of LFS estimates, resulting from smaller achieved sample sizes, means that estimates of change should be treated with additional caution. We recommend using them as part of our suite of labour market indicators, alongside workforce jobs (WFJ), Claimant Count data, and Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) estimates.

The UK employment rate for people aged 16 to 64 years was estimated at 75.1% in December 2024 to February 2025. This is above estimates of a year ago, and up in the latest quarter.

The UK unemployment rate for people aged 16 years and over was estimated at 4.4% in December 2024 to February 2025. This is above estimates of a year ago, but largely unchanged in the latest quarter.

The UK economic inactivity rate for people aged 16 to 64 years was estimated at 21.4% in December 2024 to February 2025. This is below estimates of a year ago, and down in the latest quarter.

The UK Claimant Count for March 2025 increased on the month and the year, to 1.766 million.

The estimated number of vacancies in the UK fell by 26,000 on the quarter, to 781,000 in January to March 2025; following a revised December 2024 to February 2025 figure; this was the 33rd consecutive quarterly decline. Vacancies were 15,000 below their January to March 2020 level. This is the first time since March to May 2021 they were below the pre-coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic figure.

For this release we have implemented Average Weekly Earnings revisions, on an exceptional basis, back to October 2020 to allow for late and updated returns we received from one business to be included and improve the quality of the estimates. Annual growth in employees' average regular earnings excluding bonuses in Great Britain was 5.9% in December 2024 to February 2025, and annual growth in total earnings including bonuses was 5.6%. RTI pay data showed a similar annual growth rate when compared with Average weekly earnings total earnings, including arrear payments.

Annual growth in real terms, adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), was 2.1% for regular pay and 1.9% for total pay in December 2024 to February 2025.

There were an estimated 52,000 working days lost because of labour disputes across the UK in February 2025.

This bulletin includes data from business and social surveys, as well as data from administrative sources. It includes a combination of accredited official statistics and official statistics in development and therefore, we advise the consideration of this when using. Read more in <u>Section 7: Data sources and quality</u>.

3. Trends and considerations around comparisons

In this section, we supply additional commentary to help users assess the different sources of data we publish on employment and related indicators.

Figure 1 shows the annual growth rates in a selection of our different employment indicators, with annual growth rates giving a more stable, longer-term view on changes.

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is our survey of households, while workforce jobs (WFJ) is based mainly on business surveys for employee jobs, with the LFS covering self-employed jobs. HM Revenue and Customs Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Indicators (RTI) data are derived from administrative tax records and only cover payrolled employees.

Each of these three sources is collected and processed in different ways, so we do expect differences in levels (for example, jobs versus people, differing reference periods). Divergent trends between individual periods are also possible. Further detail on how best to compare these different sources can be found under the subheading "Coherence of data sources" in Section 7: Data sources and quality, and in our Comparison of labour market data sources methodology.

Figure 1: Payrolled employees show declining annual growth similar to employee jobs, but the Labour Force Survey (LFS) shows stronger growth because of base effects

Annual growth rates, employment indicators, seasonally adjusted, UK, December 2022 to February 2023, to December 2024 to February 2025

Figure 1: Payrolled employees show declining annual growth similar to employee jobs, but the Labour Force Survey (LFS) shows stronger growth because of base effects

Annual growth rates, employment indicators, seasonally adjusted, UK, December 2022 to February 2023, to December 2024 to February 2025



Source: Labour Force Survey (LFS) and Workforce Jobs (WFJ) from the Office for National Statistics, and Pay As You Earn Real Time Information (RTI) from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC)

Notes:

- 1. Three-month averages of RTI payrolled employees have been used here for comparability.
- Workforce jobs are published for the months of March, June, September and December. For presentational purposes, they have been plotted against the middle month of the time period shown. For example, September is plotted against August to October.

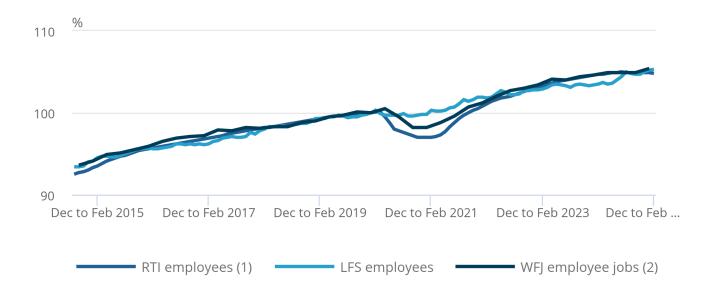
There have been ongoing challenges in assessing the coherence between these statistics in recent periods. Annual growth ranges from 0.2% for payrolled employees up to 1.8% for LFS employees, for the datasets available in the latest period. Estimates from LFS are still affected by increased volatility and base effects, as we are comparing with periods of low response rates. Annual growth from RTI and WFJ employee jobs are broadly coherent over the last two years, however WFJ is showing stronger annual growth in the most recent period available.

Figure 2: The number of payrolled employees has shown little change in recent periods

Indices (November 2019 to January 2020 = 100), employment indicators, seasonally adjusted, UK, July to September 2014, to December 2024 to February 2025

Figure 2: The number of payrolled employees has shown little change in recent periods

Indices (November 2019 to January 2020 = 100), employment indicators, seasonally adjusted, UK, July to September 2014, to December 2024 to February 2025



Source: Labour Force Survey (LFS) and Workforce Jobs (WFJ) from the Office for National Statistics, and Pay As You Earn Real Time Information (RTI) from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC)

Notes:

- 1. Three-month averages of RTI payrolled employees have been used here for comparability.
- 2. Workforce jobs are published for the months of March, June, September and December. For presentational purposes, they have been plotted against the middle month of the time period shown. For example, September is plotted against August to October.

Figure 2 shows the three indicators over a longer time series, including the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic period. RTI and WFJ employee jobs tend to follow similar trends, with slightly more volatility in the business survey. Figure 2 also shows the volatility in the LFS series since the pandemic period.

Despite these coherence challenges, the LFS continues to be the sole source of data for unemployment, economic inactivity and self-employment, and provides a range of breakdowns that are only possible from LFS data.

We are continuing to improve the quality of the LFS, building on our work to date. This has led to an increase in the achieved sample from 44,338 individuals in October to December 2023, to 63,069 individuals in October to December 2024, as shown in our LFS performance and quality monitoring report: October to December 2024 methodology.

We continue to advise caution, particularly when interpreting change in the LFS. We encourage users to make use of a wide range of data sources, where possible.

4. Latest indicators at a glance

5. Data on labour market

Summary of labour market statistics

Dataset A01 | Released 15 April 2025

Labour market statistics summary data table, including earnings, employment, unemployment, redundancies and vacancies, Great Britain and UK, published monthly.

Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, seasonally adjusted

Dataset | Released 15 April 2025

Earnings and employment statistics from Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI), seasonally adjusted. These are official statistics in development.

A guide to labour market data

Methodology | 16 January 2025

Summary of labour market datasets, providing estimates of employment, unemployment, average weekly earnings, and the number of vacancies. Tables are listed alphabetically and by topic.

View all related data on our related data page.

Alternatively, Nomis provides free access to the most detailed and up-to-date UK labour market statistics.

6. Glossary

Average weekly earnings

Average weekly earnings (AWE) is calculated using information based on the Monthly Wages and Salaries Survey (MWSS).

AWE measures money paid by employers to employees in Great Britain before tax and other deductions from pay. The estimates are not just a measure of pay rises, because they also reflect, for example, changes in the overall structure of the workforce. More high-paid jobs in the economy would have an upward effect on the earnings growth rate.

Economic inactivity

People not in the labour force are not in employment but do not meet the internationally accepted definition of unemployment. This is because they have not been seeking work within the last four weeks or they are unable to start work in the next two weeks. The economic inactivity rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and

64 years who are not in the labour force. The Labour Force Survey estimates are official statistics in development.

Employment

Employment measures the number of people in paid work or who had a job that they were temporarily away from (for example, because they were on holiday or off sick). This differs from the number of jobs because some people have more than one job. The employment rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are in employment. The Labour Force Survey estimates are official statistics in development.

Unemployment

Unemployment measures people without a job who have been actively seeking work within the last four weeks and are available to start work within the next two weeks. The unemployment rate is not the proportion of the total population who are unemployed. It is the proportion of the economically active population (people in work and those seeking and available to work) who are unemployed. The Labour Force Survey estimates are official statistics in development.

Claimant Count

The Claimant Count is an <u>official statistic in development</u> that measures the number of people who are receiving a benefit principally for the reason of being unemployed. Currently, the Claimant Count consists of those receiving Jobseeker's Allowance and Universal Credit claimants in the "searching for work" conditionality group.

Vacancies

Vacancies are defined as positions for which employers are actively seeking recruits from outside their business or organisation. The estimates are based on the Vacancy Survey. This is a survey of businesses designed to provide estimates of the stock of vacancies across the economy, excluding agriculture, forestry and fishing (a small sector for which the collection of estimates would not be practical).

Pay As You Earn Real Time Information

These data come from HM Revenue and Customs' (HMRC's) Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) system. They cover the whole population, rather than a sample of people or companies, and they will allow for more detailed estimates of the population. The PAYE RTI statistics are official statistics in development (previously called experimental statistics) because the methodologies used to produce the statistics are still in their development phase.

In June 2023, the Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) published an assessment report of HMRC and Office for National Statistics (ONS) statistics on earnings and employment from PAYE RTI. HMRC and the ONS developed an action plan for focusing on the six requirements and <u>published an update on progress on 9 December 2024</u>.

A more detailed glossary is available in our **Guide to labour market statistics methodology**.

7. Data sources and quality

The estimates presented in this bulletin contain uncertainty. For more information, see our <u>Uncertainty and how</u> <u>we measure it methodology</u>.

Information on revisions is available in our Labour market statistics revisions policy.

Information on the strengths and limitations of this bulletin is available in Section 13 of our <u>Labour market overview</u>, UK: April 2021 bulletin.

Further information is available in our Guide to labour market statistics methodology.

Revisions

Our Vacancies and jobs in the UK April 2025 bulletin includes revisions of vacancies estimates back to the start of the series in 2001. Revisions to the full-time series from 2001 onwards resulted from a review of the seasonal adjustment parameters. Revisions from November 2021 to January 2022 onwards resulted from taking on additional, updated sources of information. This is a regular annual process, as outlined in our <u>Vacancy Survey quality and methodology information (QMI)</u>, which aims to improve the quality of our estimates.

For our Average weekly earnings April 2025 bulletin, we have implemented revisions, on an exceptional basis, back to October 2020 to allow late and updated returns we received from onebusiness to be included and to improve the quality of the estimates. At the whole economy level, the revisions are generally small and within the range we would expect to see during seasonal adjustment reviews. This is because, as the estimates are broken down below the whole economy level, the revisions become larger. The impact of the revisions can be found in our <u>Average weekly earnings supplementary analysis dataset</u>.

Accredited official statistics

On 7 June 2024, the Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) introduced the new accredited official statistics badge, to denote official statistics that have been independently reviewed by the OSR. Accredited official statistics comply with the standards of trustworthiness, quality and value in the Code of Practice for Statistics.

This UK labour market bulletin includes a combination of <u>accredited official statistics</u> and <u>official statistics in development</u> (until September 2023, these were called "experimental statistics"). Read more about the change in our <u>Guide to official statistics in development</u>.

The following labour market outputs are accredited official statistics:

- Labour disputes (rapid review completed by the OSR in February 2023) Vacancy statistics (reviewed by the OSR in April 2022)
- Workforce jobs (WFJ) (reviewed by the OSR in April 2022)

The following labour market outputs are official statistics in development:

- Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates Office for National Statistics (ONS) Claimant Count
- Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI)

Labour Force Survey

We have been facing the challenge of falling response rates for household surveys, as have other comparable countries. This issue became more acute in the LFS data collected for August 2023. The LFS estimates due to be published in October 2023 were suspended because of quality concerns. We developed a comprehensive plan to address these concerns and reintroduce LFS, as described in our Labour Force Survey: planned-improvements and its reintroduction methodology. We reinstated reweighted LFS estimates into our monthly publication from February 2024, as described in our Improvements and its reintroduction methodology. We reinstated reweighted LFS estimates into our monthly publication from February 2024, as described in our Improvements and its reintroduction methodology. We reinstated reweighting on LFS key indicators: 2024 article.

In December 2024, we carried out a <u>further LFS reweighting exercise</u>, <u>based on 2022 mid-year estimates</u>. The population estimates used do not consider the most recent estimates of migration published by the Office for National Statistics (ONS) in November 2024.

It is likely that some of the recent movements in LFS estimates are also being affected by the increased sample size and changes in data collection methods introduced over the last year, in addition to any underlying changes in the labour market.

The wave structure of the LFS means that any changes in sampling can take a substantial amount of time to fully feed through the survey. We interview sampled households at quarterly intervals for five consecutive quarters.

Any given three-month dataset includes respondents completing their first, second, third, fourth, or fifth interview (often called "waves").

Between July and December 2023, the Wave 1 sample for the LFS was reduced to its pre-coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic level, before the boost was reinstated from January 2024. This reduction in the sample stays in our LFS datasets for five quarters, as these smaller cohorts progress through subsequent waves, all the way to Wave 5. From July 2024, the smaller cohorts are steadily being replaced by boosted cohorts. However, it will not be until the January to March 2025 period (published in May 2025) when LFS data only include boosted cohorts.

Reweighting does not address the volatility we have seen in recent periods and which we expect to see to some extent in the future. We would advise caution when interpreting changes in headline rates and recommend using them as part of our suite of labour market indicators, alongside Workforce Jobs, Claimant Count data and Pay as You Earn Real Time Information (PAYE RTI) estimates.

Further information on response rates and other quality-related issues for the LFS can be found in our quarterly <u>Labour Force Survey performance and quality monitoring reports</u>.

Coherence of data sources

Understanding coherence challenges around our employment indicators continues to be a priority.

In April 2025, we published an update on our work on <u>reconciling estimates of employment from the LFS and WFJ</u>. This work makes several adjustments to both LFS and WFJ estimates to try and account for known differences in concepts, coverage, and measurement.

LFS reweighting has improved the coherence picture, as strong population growth in recent years is now incorporated into our estimates of all three labour market statuses.

We are also considering how best to consider coherence between HMRC's PAYE RTI data and WFJ. As the former is essentially focused on employees, we recommend comparison with the employee jobs component of WFJ to align coverage of populations. One other important difference is that the RTI statistics published each month are a measure of people, rather than jobs, as in WFJ.

Our Comparison of labour market data sources methodology compares data sources and discusses some of the main differences.

Labour market transformation

We have provided an update on the transformation of labour market statistics in our <u>Labour market transformation-update on progress and plans: April 2025 article.</u>

We welcome your feedback on this latest update and our plans. Please email us at <u>labour.market.transformation@ons.gov.uk</u> to tell us what you think.

Coronavirus

For more information on how labour market data sources were affected by the coronavirus pandemic, see our Coronavirus and the effects on UK labour market statistics article.

Making our published spreadsheets accessible

Following the <u>Government Statistical Service (GSS) guidance on releasing statistics in spreadsheets</u>, we will be amending our published tables over the coming months to improve the usability, accessibility and machine readability of our published statistics. To help users change to the new formats, we will be publishing <u>sample versions of a selection of our tables</u> and, where practical, initially publish the tables in both the new and current formats. If you have any questions or comments, please email us at <u>labour.market@ons.gov.uk</u>.

Country of birth and nationality labour market outputs

The temporary RTI adjustment applied from January to March 2020 to June to August 2022 was removed from the LFS weighting methodology as part of the reweighting exercise in December 2024, as described in our Impact of reweighting on LFS key indicators: 2024 article.

Because of quality concerns, we have removed the labour market status by country of birth and nationality from our A01: Summary of labour market statistics dataset and from tables accompanying our Labour market overview and Employment in the UK bulletins. Our EMP06: Employment by country of birth and nationality dataset and A12: Employment, unemployment and economic inactivity by nationality and country of birth dataset will continue to be made available on our website. We are continuing to publish these estimates to maintain a complete time series based on a consistent methodology; however, we advise extreme caution when using estimates of labour market status by nationality and country of birth during this period.

From the February 2025 publication, the country of birth and nationality labour market data will be withdrawn from our time series data.

8. Related links

Economic activity and social change in the UK, real-time indicators: 10 April 2025

Bulletin | Released 10 April 2025

Data on the UK economy and society. These faster indicators are created using rapid response surveys, novel data sources and innovative methods. These are official statistics in development.

Business insights and impact on the UK economy: 3 April 2025

Bulletin | Released 3 April 2025

The impact of challenges facing the economy and other events on UK businesses, including financial performance, workforce, trade, and business resilience.

Labour market transformation - update on progress and plans: April 2025

Article | Released 10 April 2025

Labour market transformation overview, building on previous engagement on the transformed Labour Force Survey.

Impact of reweighting on Labour Force Survey key indicators: December 2024

Article | Released 3 December 2024

Indicative estimates of the Labour Force Survey (LFS) reweighting methodology on key indicators for the UK, up to and including April to June 2024.

Quarterly economic commentary: October to December 2024

Article | Released 28 March 2025

Economic commentary for the latest quarterly national accounts, prices and labour market indicators.

9. Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 15 April 2025, ONS website, statistical bulletin, <u>Labour market overview</u>, <u>UK: April 2025</u>



Summary of labour market statistics published on 15 April 2025

Series	Reference period	Latest estimate	Last time higher	Last time lower	Comparable data begins in
Employment level (aged 16 and over)	Dec-Feb 2025	33.996 million	Never	Nov-Jan 2025 (33.922 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Employment rate (aged 16 to 64)	Dec-Feb 2025	75.1%	Apr-Jun 2023 (75.2%)	Nov-Jan 2025 (75.0%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment level (aged 16 and over)	Dec-Feb 2025	1.574 million	Apr-Jun 2021 (1.589 million)	Nov-Jan 2025 (1.545 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment rate (aged 16 and over)	Dec-Feb 2025	4.4%	Jun-Aug 2021 (4.5%)	Aug-Oct 2024 (4.3%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity level (aged 16 to 64)	Dec-Feb 2025	9.224 million	Nov-Jan 2025 (9.268 million)	May-Jul 2023 (9.19 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity rate (aged 16 to 64)	Dec-Feb 2025	21.4%	Nov-Jan 2025 (21.5%)	Mar-May 2023 (21.3%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Average Earnings (total pay - nominal)	Dec-Feb 2025	5.6%	Oct-Dec 2024 (6.0%)	Aug-Oct 2024 (5.4%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - nominal)	Dec-Feb 2025	5.9%	Jan-Mar 2024 (6.0%)	Nov-Jan 2025 (5.8%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (total pay - real)	Dec-Feb 2025	1.9%	Oct-Dec 2024 (2.5%)	Jul-Sep 2024 (1.7%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - real)	Dec-Feb 2025	2.1%	Oct-Dec 2024 (2.4%)	Jan-Mar 2024 (1.9%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Vacancies level	Jan-Mar 2025	0.781 million	Dec-Feb 2025 (0.799 million)	Mar-May 2021 (0.764 million)	Apr-Jun 2001

Index of Tables

The table below provides an index of the tables appearing in this Statistical Bulletin and it shows how these table numbers match up with the Excel spreadsheet datasets which are available on the website at:

https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/bulletins/uklabourmarket/april2025/relateddata

Statistical Bulletin table number	Table description	Dataset
	SUMMARY	
1	Labour Force Survey Summary	Dataset A02 SA
2 (*)	Labour market status by age group	Dataset A05 SA
	EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS	
3	Full-time, part-time & temporary workers	Dataset EMP01 SA
4	Public and private sector employment	Dataset EMP02
4(1)	Public sector employment by industry	Dataset EMP03
5	Workforce jobs summary	Dataset JOBS01
6 (**)	Workforce jobs by industry	Dataset JOBS02
7	Actual weekly hours worked	Dataset HOUR01 SA
7(1)	Usual weekly hours worked	Dataset HOUR02 SA
	NON-UK WORKERS	
8(1)	Employment by country of birth and nationality	Dataset EMP06
8(2)	Unemployment and economic inactivity by country of birth and nationality	Dataset A12
	UNEMPLOYMENT	
9	Unemployment by age and duration	Dataset UNEM01 SA
	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY	
10(*)	Economic activity by age	Dataset A05 SA
11	Economic inactivity by reason	Dataset INAC01 SA
12	Labour market and educational status of young people	Dataset A06 SA
	EARNINGS	
13	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Total pay	Dataset EARN01
14	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Bonus pay	Dataset EARN01
15	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Regular pay	Dataset EARN01
16	Average Weekly Earnings real and nominal (summary table)	Dataset EARN01
	INTERNATIONAL SUMMARY	
17	International comparisons of employment and unemployment	Dataset A10
	LABOUR DISPUTES	
18	Labour disputes	Labour Disputes in the UK
	VACANCIES	
19	Vacancies by size of business	Dataset VACS03
20	Vacancies and unemployment	Dataset VACS01
21	Vacancies by industry	Dataset VACS02
	REDUNDANCIES	
22	Redundancies levels and rates	Dataset RED01 SA
	REGIONAL SUMMARY	
23(1)	Regional labour market summary	Dataset A07
23(2)	Regional summary of Workforce Jobs	Dataset JOBS05

^(*) Tables 2 and 10 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file have been amalgamated into one spreadsheet (Dataset A05 SA).

The following symbols are used in the tables: p provisional, r revised, .. Not available,* suppressed due to small sample size. The four-character identification codes appearing in the tables are the ONS references for the data series appearing in the Labour Market Statistics dataset which is available on the website at:

 $\underline{\text{https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/datasets/labourmarketstatistics}$

^(**) Table JOBS02 provides more detail than Table 6 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file.

SUMMARY

1 Summary of headline LFS¹ indicators United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	LFS househol	d population ¹	n ¹ Headline indicators						
		•	Emplo	yment	Unempl	oyment	Inact	tivity	
			Level	Rate ²	Level	Rate ³	Level	Rate ⁴	
	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 to 64	
	MGSL	LF2O	MGRZ	LF24	MGSC	MGSX	LF2M	LF2S	
People									
Dec-Feb 2023	54,745	42,327	33,247	75.2	1,376	4.0	9,170	21.7	
Dec-Feb 2024	55,399	42,765	33,313	74.6	1,460	4.2	9,455	22.1	
Mar-May 2024	55,563	42,871	33,376	74.4	1,549	4.4	9,461	22.1	
Jun-Aug 2024	55,721	42,972	33,748	75.0	1,440	4.1	9,352	21.8	
Sep-Nov 2024	55,869	43,060	33,790	74.9	1,560	4.4	9,307	21.6	
Dec-Feb 2025	56,016	43,148	33,996	75.1	1,574	4.4	9,224	21.4	
Change on quarter	147	88	206	0.2	14	0.0	-82	-0.2	
Change %	0.3	0.2	0.6		0.9		-0.9		
Change on year	617	383	683	0.5	114	0.2	-230	-0.7	
Change %	1.1	0.9	2.1		7.8		-2.4		
Men	MGSM	YBTG	MGSA	MGSV	MGSD	MGSY	YBSO	YBTM	
Dec-Feb 2023	26,543	20,784	17,197	78.6	740	4.1	3,724	17.9	
Dec-Feb 2024	26,885	21,017	17,151	77.5	800	4.5	3,953	18.8	
Mar-May 2024	26,971	21,073	17,110	77.1	867	4.8	3,978	18.9	
Jun-Aug 2024	27,053	21,127	17,333	77.9	759	4.2	3,946	18.7	
Sep-Nov 2024	27,130	21,174	17,428	78.0	851	4.7	3,834	18.1	
Dec-Feb 2025	27,207	21,222	17,532	78.4	845	4.6	3,770	17.8	
Change on quarter	77	47	104	0.4	-6	-0.1	-64	-0.3	
Change %	0.3	0.2	0.6		-0.7		-1.7		
Change on year	322	205	380	0.9	45	0.1	-184	-1.0	
Change %	1.2	1.0	2.2		5.6		-4.6		
Women	MGSN	LF2P	MGSB	LF25	MGSE	MGSZ	LF2N	LF2T	
Dec-Feb 2023	28,202	21,544	16,050	71.8	636	3.8	5,446	25.3	
Dec-Feb 2024	28,514	21,749	16,161	71.7	660	3.9	5,501	25.3	
Mar-May 2024	28,592	21,798	16,266	71.8	682	4.0	5,483	25.2	
Jun-Aug 2024	28,668	21,845	16,415	72.2	681	4.0	5,406	24.7	
Sep-Nov 2024	28,739	21,886	16,362	71.8	709	4.2	5,473	25.0	
Dec-Feb 2025	28,809	21,927	16,464	71.9	729	4.2	5,455	24.9	
Change on quarter	70	41	102	0.1	20	0.1	-18	-0.1	
Change %	0.2	0.2	0.6		2.9		-0.3		
Change on year	295	178	303	0.1	69	0.3	-47	-0.4	
Change %	1.0	0.8	1.9		10.4		-0.8		

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

- 1. The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a survey of households in the UK.
- 2. The headline employment rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 in employment divided by the population aged 16 to 64.
- 3. The headline unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people (aged 16+) divided by the economically active population (aged 16+). The economically active population is defined as those in employment plus those who are unemployed.
- 4. The headline inactivity rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 divided by the population aged 16-64.
- 5. Data from Jun-Aug 2011 to Jun-Aug 2022 have been modelled to make them consistent with the new populations introduced in Jul-Sep 2022

Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity rates

The headline employment and inactivity rates are based on the population aged 16 to 64 but the headline unemployment rate is based on the economically active population aged 16 and over. The employment and inactivity rates for those aged 16 and over are affected by the inclusion of the retired population in the denominators and are therefore less meaningful than the rates for those aged from 16 to 64. However, for the unemployment rate for those aged 16 and over, no such effect occurs as the denominator for the unemployment rate is the economically active population which only includes people in work or actively seeking and able to work.

Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity levels

The headline employment and unemployment levels are for those aged 16 and over; they measure all people in work or actively seeking and able to work. However, the headline inactivity level is for those aged 16 to 64. The inactivity rate for those aged 16 and over is less meaningful as it includes elderly people who have retired from the labour force.

SUMMARY

2(1) Labour market status by age group

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

			Aged 16	and over					Aged	16-64		
	Employ Level	ment Rate	Unemplo	oyment Rate	Inactiv Level	ity Rate	Employ Level	ment Rate	Unemploy Level	ment Rate	Inactiv Level	rity Rate
	-											
People	MGRZ	MGSR	MGSC	MGSX	MGSI	YBTC	LF2G	LF24	LF2I	LF2Q	LF2M	LF2S
Dec-Feb 2023	33,247	60.7	1,376	4.0	20,122	36.8	31,810	75.2	1,348	4.1	9,170	21.7
Dec-Feb 2024	33,313	60.1	1,460	4.2	20,626	37.2	31,885	74.6	1,425	4.3	9,455	22.1
Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024	33,376 33,748	60.1 60.6	1,549 1,440	4.4 4.1	20,638 20,533	37.1 36.8	31,900 32,223	74.4 75.0	1,511 1,397	4.5 4.2	9,461 9,352	22.1 21.8
Sep-Nov 2024	33,790	60.5	1,560	4.4	20,519	36.7	32,231	74.9	1,523	4.5	9,307	21.6
Dec-Feb 2025	33,996	60.7	1,574	4.4	20,446	36.5	32,390	75.1	1,534	4.5	9,224	21.4
Change on quarter Change %	206 0.6	0.2	14 0.9	0.0	-73 -0.4	-0.2	159 0.5	0.2	12 0.8	0.0	-82 -0.9	-0.2
Change on year Change %	683 2.1	0.6	114 7.8	0.2	-180 -0.9	-0.7	504 1.6	0.5	109 7.6	0.2	-230 -2.4	-0.7
Men	MGSA	MGSS	MGSD	MGSY	MGSJ	YBTD	YBSF	MGSV	YBSI	YBTJ	YBSO	YBTM
Dec-Feb 2023	17,197	64.8	740	4.1	8,607	32.4	16,343	78.6	717	4.2	3,724	17.9
Dec-Feb 2024	17,151	63.8	800	4.5	8,934	33.2	16,284	77.5	780	4.6	3,953	18.8
Mar-May 2024	17,110	63.4	867	4.8	8,993	33.3	16,251	77.1	844	4.9	3,978	18.9
lun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024	17,333 17,428	64.1 64.2	759 851	4.2 4.7	8,962 8,852	33.1 32.6	16,448 16,516	77.9 78.0	733 825	4.3 4.8	3,946 3,834	18.7 18.1
Dec-Feb 2025	17,426	64.4	845	4.7	8,830	32.5	16,634	78.4	818	4.6	3,770	17.8
Change on quarter Change %	104 0.6	0.2	-6 -0.7	-0.1	-21 -0.2	-0.2	117 0.7	0.4	-6 -0.7	-0.1	-64 -1.7	-0.3
Change on year	380 2.2	0.6	45 5.6	0.1	-103 -1.2	-0.8	350 2.2	0.9	39 5.0	0.1	-184 -4.6	-1.0
Change %		MOST		MOSZ		VDTF		LEGE		I COD		LEOT
Women Dec-Feb 2023	MGSB 16,050	MGST 56.9	MGSE 636	MGSZ 3.8	MGSK 11,516	YBTE 40.8	LF2H 15,466	LF25 71.8	LF2J 631	LF2R 3.9	LF2N 5,446	LF2T 25.3
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024	16,030	56.7	660	3.9	11,693	41.0	15,466	71.6 71.7	645	4.0	5,501	25.3
Mar-May 2024	16,266	56.9	682	4.0	11,644	40.7	15,648	71.8	667	4.1	5,483	25.2
Jun-Aug 2024	16,415	57.3	681	4.0	11,572	40.4	15,775	72.2	664	4.0	5,406	24.7
Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025	16,362 16,464	56.9 57.1	709 729	4.2 4.2	11,667 11,616	40.6 40.3	15,715 15,756	71.8 71.9	698 716	4.3 4.3	5,473 5,455	25.0 24.9
Change on quarter Change %	102 0.6	0.2	20 2.9	0.1	-52 -0.4	-0.3	41 0.3	0.1	18 2.5	0.1	-18 -0.3	-0.1
Change on year Change %	303 1.9	0.5	69 10.4	0.3	-77 -0.7	-0.7	154 1.0	0.1	70 10.9	0.4	-47 -0.8	-0.4
	Employ	yment	Ageo	d 16-17 Dyment	Inactiv	rity	Employ	ment	Aged Unemploy	18-24 yment	Inacti	
	Employ Level	yment Rate			Inactiv Level	rity Rate	Employ Level	ment Rate			Inacti [,] Level	
•	Level	Rate YBUA	Unemplo Level YBVH	Rate YBVK	Level	Rate	Level	Rate YBUD	Unemploy Level YBVN	ment Rate YBVQ	Level	Rate
Dec-Feb 2023	YBTO 409	YBUA 26.7	Unemplo Level YBVH 86	YBVK 17.4	YCAS 1,035	Rate LWEX 67.7	YBTR 3,453	YBUD 61.8	Unemploy Level YBVN 417	yment Rate YBVQ 10.8	YCAV 1,720	Rate LWFA 30.8
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024	YBTO 409 353	YBUA 26.7 22.4	Unemplo Level YBVH 86 127	YBVK 17.4 26.4	YCAS 1,035 1,096	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6	YBTR 3,453 3,304	YBUD 61.8 58.1	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412	yment Rate YBVQ 10.8 11.1	YCAV 1,720 1,967	LWFA 30.8 34.6
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024	YBTO 409 353 338	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3	Unemplo Level YBVH 86 127 134	YBVK 17.4 26.4 28.4	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844	LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024	YBTO 409 353 338 365	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8	Vnemplo Level YBVH 86 127 134 99	YBVK 17.4 26.4 28.4 21.3	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495	yment Rate YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856	Rate LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024	YBTO 409 353 338	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3	Unemplo Level YBVH 86 127 134	YBVK 17.4 26.4 28.4	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844	Rate LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter	YBTO 409 353 338 365 346	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5	Unemplo Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130	YBVK 17.4 26.4 28.4 21.3 27.3	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 12.8	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885	LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change on year	YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9	Unemplo Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118	YBVK 17.4 26.4 28.4 21.3 27.3 25.9	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5	Vnemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 12.8 13.3	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809	Rate LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 un-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change w	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6	Unemplo Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1	YBVK 17.4 26.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5	Vnemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0	Rate LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change % Wen	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1 -14 -4.0	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6	Unemplo Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1 -8 -6.7	YBVK 17.4 26.4 28.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4 65 6.0	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8 1.3	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435 70 2.1 131 4.0	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5 1.0	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8 113 27.5	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0	Rate LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1 -14 -4.0 YBTP 203 159	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6 -1.5 YBUB 25.9 19.7	Unemplo Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 YBVI 45 65	YBVK 17.4 26.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4 -0.6 YBVL 18.1 28.9	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4 65 6.0 YCAT 537 584	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8 1.3 2.2 LWEY 68.4 72.3	Level YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435 70 2.1 131 4.0 YBTS 1,747 1,649	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5 1.0 1.4 YBUE 61.6 57.0	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8 113 27.5 YBVO 257 267	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4 2.2 YBVR 12.8 13.9	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0 -157 -8.0 YCAW 830 975	Rate LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4 -3.2 LWFB 29.3 33.7
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1 -14 -4.0 YBTP 203 159 145	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6 -1.5 YBUB 25.9 19.7 17.8	Unemplo Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 YBVI 45 65 74	YBVK 17.4 26.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4 -0.6 YBVL 18.1 28.9 33.7	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4 65 6.0 YCAT 537 584 596	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8 1.3 2.2 LWEY 68.4 72.3 73.1	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435 70 2.1 131 4.0 YBTS 1,747 1,649 1,708	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5 1.0 1.4 YBUE 61.6 57.0 58.8	Vnemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8 113 27.5 YBVO 257 267 300	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4 2.2 YBVR 12.8 13.9 14.9	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0 -157 -8.0 YCAW 830 975 896	Rate LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4 -3.2 LWFB 29.3 33.7 30.8
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Pov 2024	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1 -14 -4.0 YBTP 203 159	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6 -1.5 YBUB 25.9 19.7	Unemplo Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 YBVI 45 65	YBVK 17.4 26.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4 -0.6 YBVL 18.1 28.9	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4 65 6.0 YCAT 537 584	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8 1.3 2.2 LWEY 68.4 72.3	Level YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435 70 2.1 131 4.0 YBTS 1,747 1,649	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5 1.0 1.4 YBUE 61.6 57.0	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8 113 27.5 YBVO 257 267	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4 2.2 YBVR 12.8 13.9	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0 -157 -8.0 YCAW 830 975	Rate LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4 -3.2 LWFB 29.3 33.7 30.8 31.7 30.6
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Wen Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1 -14 -4.0 YBTP 203 159 145 169 159 159	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6 -1.5 YBUB 25.9 19.7 17.8 20.5 19.3	Unemplo Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 YBVI 45 65 74 50 69 67	YBVK 17.4 26.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4 -0.6 YBVL 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4 65 6.0 YCAT 537 584 596 602 596 603	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8 1.3 2.2 LWEY 68.4 72.3 73.1 73.4 72.3	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435 70 2.1 131 4.0 YBTS 1,747 1,649 1,708 1,685 1,737 1,778	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5 1.0 1.4 YBUE 61.6 57.0 58.8 57.8 59.3	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8 113 27.5 YBVO 257 267 300 306 295 295	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4 2.2 YBVR 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0 -157 -8.0 YCAW 830 975 896 925 897 871	LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4 -3.2 LWFB 29.3 33.7 30.8 31.7 30.6 29.6 -1.0
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1 -14 -4.0 YBTP 203 159 145 169 159 159 0 0.0	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6 -1.5 YBUB 25.9 19.7 17.8 20.5 19.3 19.2	Unemplo Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 YBVI 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9	Pyment Rate YBVK 17.4 26.4 28.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4 -0.6 YBVL 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4 65 6.0 YCAT 537 584 596 602 596 603 6 1.0	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8 1.3 2.2 LWEY 68.4 72.3 73.1 73.4 72.3 72.7	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435 70 2.1 131 4.0 YBTS 1,747 1,649 1,708 1,685 1,737 1,778 40 2.3	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5 1.0 1.4 YBUE 61.6 57.0 58.8 57.8 59.3 60.4	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8 113 27.5 YBVO 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4 2.2 YBVR 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0 -157 -8.0 YCAW 830 975 896 925 897 871 -26 -2.9	LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4 -3.2 LWFB 29.3 33.7 30.8 31.7 30.6 29.6 -1.0
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Wen Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1 -14 -4.0 YBTP 203 159 145 169 159 159 0 0.0	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6 -1.5 YBUB 25.9 19.7 17.8 20.5 19.3 19.2 -0.1	Unemplo Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 YBVI 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9	Pyment Rate YBVK 17.4 26.4 28.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4 -0.6 YBVL 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4 65 6.0 YCAT 537 584 596 602 596 603 6 1.0	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8 1.3 2.2 LWEY 68.4 72.3 73.1 73.4 72.3 72.7 0.4	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435 70 2.1 131 4.0 YBTS 1,747 1,649 1,708 1,685 1,737 1,778 40 2.3	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5 1.0 1.4 YBUE 61.6 57.0 58.8 57.8 59.3 60.4	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8 113 27.5 YBVO 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4 2.2 YBVR 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0 -157 -8.0 YCAW 830 975 896 925 897 871 -26 -2.9	LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4 -3.2 LWFB 29.3 33.7 30.8 31.7 30.6 29.6 -1.0
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Moren Change on quarter Change on quarter Change % Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1 -14 -4.0 YBTP 203 159 145 169 159 159 0 0.0 0 11 YBTQ	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6 -1.5 YBUB 25.9 19.7 17.8 20.5 19.3 19.2 -0.1 -0.5 YBUC	Unemplot Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 YBVI 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9 3 4.1	Pyment Rate YBVK 17.4 26.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4 -0.6 YBVL 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8 YBVM	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4 65 6.0 YCAT 537 584 596 602 596 603 6 1.0 19 3.2 YCAU	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8 1.3 2.2 LWEY 68.4 72.3 73.1 73.4 72.3 72.7 0.4 0.4 LWEZ	Level YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435 70 2.1 131 4.0 YBTS 1,747 1,649 1,708 1,685 1,737 1,778 40 2.3 129 7.8 YBTT	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5 1.0 1.4 YBUE 61.6 57.0 58.8 57.8 59.3 60.4 1.1 3.4 YBUF	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8 113 27.5 YBVO 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5 YBVP	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4 2.2 YBVR 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0 -157 -8.0 YCAW 830 975 896 925 897 871 -26 -2.9 -105 -10.7	Rate LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4 -3.2 LWFE 29.3 33.7 30.6 29.6 -1.0
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Nomen Dec-Feb 2023	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1 -14 -4.0 YBTP 203 159 145 169 159 159 0 0.0 0 11 YBTQ 205	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6 -1.5 YBUB 25.9 19.7 17.8 20.5 19.3 19.2 -0.1 -0.5 YBUC 27.6	Unemplot Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 YBVI 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9 3 4.1 YBVJ 41	Pyment Rate YBVK 17.4 26.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4 -0.6 YBVL 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8 YBVM 16.6	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4 65 6.0 YCAT 537 584 596 602 596 603 6 1.0 19 3.2 YCAU 499	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8 1.3 2.2 LWEY 68.4 72.3 73.1 73.4 72.3 72.7 0.4 0.4 LWEZ 66.9	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435 70 2.1 131 4.0 YBTS 1,747 1,649 1,708 1,685 1,737 1,778 40 2.3 129 7.8 YBTT 1,706	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5 1.0 1.4 YBUE 61.6 57.0 58.8 57.8 59.3 60.4 1.1 3.4 YBUF 61.9	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8 113 27.5 YBVO 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5 YBVP 160	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4 2.2 YBVR 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3 VBVS 8.6	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0 -157 -8.0 YCAW 830 975 896 925 897 871 -26 -2.9 -105 -10.7 YCAX 890	Rate LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4 -3.2 LWFE 29.3 33.7 30.6 29.6 -1.0 -4.2 LWFC 32.3
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Nomen Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1 -14 -4.0 YBTP 203 159 145 169 159 159 0 0.0 VBTP 159 159 159 159 159 159 159 159 159 159	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6 -1.5 YBUB 25.9 19.7 17.8 20.5 19.3 19.2 -0.1 -0.5 YBUC 27.6 25.2	Unemplot Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 YBVI 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9 3 4.1 YBVJ 41 62	Pyment Rate YBVK 17.4 26.4 28.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4 -0.6 YBVL 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8 YBVM 16.6 24.3	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4 65 6.0 YCAT 537 584 596 602 596 603 6 1.0 19 3.2 YCAU 499 512	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8 1.3 2.2 LWEY 68.4 72.3 73.1 73.4 72.3 72.7 0.4 LWEZ 66.9 66.7	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435 70 2.1 131 4.0 YBTS 1,747 1,649 1,708 1,685 1,737 1,778 40 2.3 129 7.8 YBTT 1,706 1,655	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5 1.0 1.4 YBUE 61.6 57.0 58.8 57.8 59.3 60.4 1.1 3.4 YBUF 61.9 59.3	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8 113 27.5 YBVO 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5 YBVP 160 145	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4 2.2 YBVR 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3 YBVS 8.6 8.1	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0 -157 -8.0 YCAW 830 975 896 925 897 871 -26 -2.9 -105 -10.7 YCAX 890 991	Rate LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4 -3.2 LWFE 29.3 33.7 30.6 29.6 -1.0 -4.2 LWFC 32.3 35.5
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on quarter Change % Nomen Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Mar-May 2024	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1 -14 -4.0 YBTP 203 159 145 169 159 159 0 0.0 0 11 YBTQ 205 194 193	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6 -1.5 YBUB 25.9 19.7 17.8 20.5 19.3 19.2 -0.1 -0.5 YBUC 27.6 25.2 24.9	Unemplot Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 YBVI 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9 3 4.1 YBVJ 41 62 60	Pyment Rate YBVK 17.4 26.4 28.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4 -0.6 YBVL 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8 YBVM 16.6 24.3 23.8	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4 65 6.0 YCAT 537 584 596 602 596 603 6 1.0 19 3.2 YCAU 499 512 522	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8 1.3 2.2 LWEY 68.4 72.3 73.1 73.4 72.3 72.7 0.4 LWEZ 66.9 66.7 67.3	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435 70 2.1 131 4.0 YBTS 1,747 1,649 1,708 1,685 1,737 1,778 40 2.3 129 7.8 YBTT 1,706 1,655 1,686	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5 1.0 1.4 YBUE 61.6 57.0 58.8 57.8 59.3 60.4 1.1 3.4 YBUF 61.9 59.3 60.2	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8 113 27.5 YBVO 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5 YBVP 160 145 164	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4 2.2 YBVR 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3 YBVS 8.6 8.1 8.9	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0 -157 -8.0 YCAW 830 975 896 925 897 871 -26 -2.9 -105 -10.7 YCAX 890 991 949	Rate LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4 -3.2 LWFE 29.3 33.7 30.6 29.6 -1.0 -4.2 LWFC 32.3 35.6 33.9
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Un-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Un-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Un-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Un-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2024 Dec-F	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1 -14 -4.0 YBTP 203 159 145 169 159 159 0 0.0 0 11 YBTQ 205 194 193 197 187	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6 -1.5 YBUB 25.9 19.7 17.8 20.5 19.3 19.2 -0.1 -0.5 YBUC 27.6 25.2 24.9 25.2 23.8	Unemplot Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 YBVI 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9 3 4.1 YBVJ 41 62 60 49 61	Pyment Rate YBVK 17.4 26.4 28.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4 -0.6 YBVL 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8 YBVM 16.6 24.3 23.8 19.8 24.6	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4 65 6.0 YCAT 537 584 596 602 596 603 6 1.0 19 3.2 YCAU 499 512 522 536 537	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8 1.3 2.2 LWEY 68.4 72.3 73.1 73.4 72.3 72.7 0.4 LWEZ 66.9 66.7 67.3 68.6 68.4	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435 70 2.1 131 4.0 YBTS 1,747 1,649 1,708 1,685 1,737 1,778 40 2.3 129 7.8 YBTT 1,706 1,655 1,686 1,687 1,628	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5 1.0 1.4 YBUE 61.6 57.0 58.8 57.8 59.3 60.4 1.1 3.4 YBUF 61.9 59.3 60.2 60.1 57.8	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8 113 27.5 YBVO 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5 YBVP 160 145 164 189 200	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4 2.2 YBVR 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3 YBVS 8.6 8.1 8.9 10.1 11.0	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0 -157 -8.0 YCAW 830 975 896 925 897 871 -26 -2.9 -105 -10.7 YCAX 890 991 949 932 989	LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4 -3.2 LWFE 29.3 33.7 30.8 29.6 -1.0 LWFC 32.3 35.5 33.9 33.2 35.1
People Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Wen Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1 -14 -4.0 YBTP 203 159 145 169 159 159 0 0.0 0 11 YBTQ 205 194 193 197 187 180	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6 -1.5 YBUB 25.9 19.7 17.8 20.5 19.3 19.2 -0.1 -0.5 YBUC 27.6 25.2 24.9 25.2 23.8 22.8	Unemplot Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 YBVI 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9 3 4.1 YBVJ 41 62 60 49 61 51	Pyment Rate YBVK 17.4 26.4 28.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4 -0.6 YBVL 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8 YBVM 16.6 24.3 23.8 19.8 24.6 22.1	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4 65 6.0 YCAT 537 584 596 602 596 603 6 1.0 19 3.2 YCAU 499 512 522 536 537 559	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8 1.3 2.2 LWEY 68.4 72.3 73.1 73.4 72.3 72.7 0.4 LWEZ 66.9 66.7 67.3 68.6 68.4 70.8	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435 70 2.1 131 4.0 YBTS 1,747 1,649 1,708 1,685 1,737 1,778 40 2.3 129 7.8 YBTT 1,706 1,655 1,686 1,687 1,628 1,657	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5 1.0 1.4 YBUE 61.6 57.0 58.8 57.8 59.3 60.4 1.1 3.4 YBUF 61.9 59.3 60.2 60.1 57.8 58.6	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8 113 27.5 YBVO 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5 YBVP 160 145 164 189 200 230	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4 2.2 YBVR 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3 YBVS 8.6 8.1 8.9 10.1 11.0 12.2	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0 -157 -8.0 YCAW 830 975 896 925 897 871 -26 -2.9 -105 -10.7 YCAX 890 991 949 932 989 939	LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4 -3.2 LWFB 29.3 33.7 30.8 31.7 30.6 29.6 -1.0 LWFC 32.3 35.5 33.9 33.2 35.1 33.2
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Wen Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Wen Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024	Level YBTO 409 353 338 365 346 339 -7 -2.1 -14 -4.0 YBTP 203 159 145 169 159 159 0 0.0 0 11 YBTQ 205 194 193 197 187	YBUA 26.7 22.4 21.3 22.8 21.5 20.9 -0.6 -1.5 YBUB 25.9 19.7 17.8 20.5 19.3 19.2 -0.1 -0.5 YBUC 27.6 25.2 24.9 25.2 23.8	Unemplot Level YBVH 86 127 134 99 130 118 -12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 YBVI 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9 3 4.1 YBVJ 41 62 60 49 61	Pyment Rate YBVK 17.4 26.4 28.4 21.3 27.3 25.9 -1.4 -0.6 YBVL 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8 YBVM 16.6 24.3 23.8 19.8 24.6	YCAS 1,035 1,096 1,118 1,138 1,134 1,161 27 2.4 65 6.0 YCAT 537 584 596 602 596 603 6 1.0 19 3.2 YCAU 499 512 522 536 537	Rate LWEX 67.7 69.6 70.3 71.0 70.4 71.8 1.3 2.2 LWEY 68.4 72.3 73.1 73.4 72.3 72.7 0.4 LWEZ 66.9 66.7 67.3 68.6 68.4	YBTR 3,453 3,304 3,394 3,372 3,365 3,435 70 2.1 131 4.0 YBTS 1,747 1,649 1,708 1,685 1,737 1,778 40 2.3 129 7.8 YBTT 1,706 1,655 1,686 1,687 1,628	YBUD 61.8 58.1 59.5 58.9 58.6 59.5 1.0 1.4 YBUE 61.6 57.0 58.8 57.8 59.3 60.4 1.1 3.4 YBUF 61.9 59.3 60.2 60.1 57.8	Unemploy Level YBVN 417 412 464 495 496 525 29 5.8 113 27.5 YBVO 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5 YBVP 160 145 164 189 200	YBVQ 10.8 11.1 12.0 12.8 13.3 0.4 2.2 YBVR 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3 YBVS 8.6 8.1 8.9 10.1 11.0	YCAV 1,720 1,967 1,844 1,856 1,885 1,809 -76 -4.0 -157 -8.0 YCAW 830 975 896 925 897 871 -26 -2.9 -105 -10.7 YCAX 890 991 949 932 989	LWFA 30.8 34.6 32.3 32.4 32.8 31.4 -1.4 -3.2 LWFB 29.3 33.7 30.8 31.7 30.6 29.6

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} Data from Jun-Aug 2011 to Dec 2018-Feb 2019 have been modelled to make them consistent with the new populations introduced in Jan-Mar 2019

SUMMARY

2(2) Labour market status by age group

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

			Ageo	1 25-34					А	ged 35-49		
	Employ Level	ment Rate	Unemplo Level	yment Rate	Inactiv Level	Rate	Employ Level	ment Rate	Une Level	employment Rate	Inactiv Level	rity Rate
		\/D\ 10	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\				\/D!!!		\(\alpha\)	\(\(\alpha\)	
People Dec-Feb 2023	YBTU 7,620	YBUG 84.7	YCGM 265	YCGP 3.4	YCAY 1,114	LWFD 12.4	YBTX 11,019	YBUJ 85.0	YCGS 283	YCGV 2.5	YCBB 1,669	LWFG 12.9
Dec-Feb 2024	7,579	83.4	319	4.0	1,114	13.1	11,223	85.3	324	2.8	1,610	12.3
Mar-May 2024	7,611	83.6	320	4.0	1,175	12.9	11,188	84.7	346	3.0	1,672	12.7
Jun-Aug 2024	7,676	84.1	269	3.4	1,178	12.9	11,386	85.9	277	2.4	1,592	12.0
Sep-Nov 2024	7,629	83.5	342	4.3	1,161	12.7	11,402	85.7	302	2.6	1,606	12.1
Dec-Feb 2025	7,670	83.9	325	4.1	1,146	12.5	11,450	85.7	317	2.7	1,597	11.9
Change on quarter Change %	40 0.5	0.4	-17 -5.0	-0.2	-15 -1.3	-0.2	48 0.4	0.0	15 4.9	0.1	-9 -0.6	-0.1
Change on year Change %	90 1.2	0.5	6 1.9	0.0	-41 -3.4	-0.5	227 2.0	0.4	-7 -2.2	-0.1	-13 -0.8	-0.3
Men	YBTV	YBUH	YCGN	YCGQ	YCAZ	LWFE	YBTY	YBUK	YCGT	YCGW	YCBC	LWFH
Dec-Feb 2023	3,890	88.7	113	2.8	383	8.7	5,690	90.3	120	2.1	490	7.8
Dec-Feb 2024	3,877	87.2	154	3.8	414	9.3	5,712	89.5	148	2.5	524	8.2
Mar-May 2024	3,877	86.9	164	4.1	418	9.4	5,682	88.7	163	2.8	561	8.8
Jun-Aug 2024	3,915	87.6	128	3.2	429	9.6	5,817	90.5	108	1.8	505	7.8
Sep-Nov 2024	3,902	87.1	180	4.4	398	8.9	5,822	90.2	129	2.2	504	7.8
Dec-Feb 2025	3,939	87.8	171	4.2	378	8.4	5,835	90.0	135	2.3	510	7.9
Change on quarter Change %	37 0.9	0.7	-9 -5.0	-0.2	-19 -4.9	-0.4	13 0.2	-0.2	7 5.1	0.1	6 1.1	0.1
Change on year	62 1.6	0.5	17 11.0	0.3	-35 -8.5	-0.9	123 2.2	0.6	-13 -8.7	-0.3	-14 -2.7	-0.3
Change %		VDIII		V005		1 \\\		VDL		VOOY		
Women	YBTW	YBUI	YCGO	YCGR	YCBA	LWFF	YBTZ	YBUL	YCGU	YCGX	YCBD	LWF
Dec-Feb 2023	3,730	80.9	152	3.9	731	15.9	5,329	79.9	163	3.0	1,179	17.7
Dec-Feb 2024	3,702 3,735	79.8 80.4	165 156	4.3	774 756	16.7 16.3	5,511 5,505	81.4 81.0	176 184	3.1	1,086 1,110	16.0
Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024	3,735 3,761	80.4 80.9	156 142	4.0 3.6	756 749	16.3 16.1	5,505 5,569	81.0 81.6	184 170	3.2 3.0	1,110 1,088	16.3 15.9
•			162		749 763	16.1			170			
Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025	3,727 3,730	80.1 80.2	154	4.2 4.0	763 768	16.4	5,580 5,615	81.4 81.6	181	3.0 3.1	1,102 1,087	16.1 15.8
Change on quarter Change %	3 0.1	0.1	-8 -4.9	-0.2	5 0.6	0.1	35 0.6	0.2	8 4.8	0.1	-15 -1.3	-0.3
Change on year	28	0.4	-11	-0.3	-6	-0.2	104	0.2	6	0.0	1	-0.2
Change %	0.8		-6.5		-0.7		1.9		3.3		0.1	-
	Employ	ment	Aged Unemplo	l 50-64 syment	Inactiv	ity	Employ	ment	Une	Age 65+ employment	Inactiv	rity
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
People	LF26	LF2U	LF28	LF2E	LF2A	LF2W	LFK4	LFK6	K5HU	K5HW	LFL4	LFL6
Dec-Feb 2023	9,308	70.3	297	3.1	3,632	27.4	1,437	11.6	28	1.9	10,952	88.2
Dec-Feb 2024	9,427	71.1	244	2.5	3,595	27.1	1,427	11.3	35	2.4	11,172	88.4
Mar-May 2024	9,369	70.6	247	2.6	3,653	27.5	1,476	11.6	38	2.5	11,177	88.1
Jun-Aug 2024	9,424	71.0	256	2.6	3,588	27.0	1,526	12.0	43	2.7	11,181	87.7
Sep-Nov 2024	9,488	71.5	253	2.6	3,521	26.5	1,559	12.2	37	2.3	11,212	87.5
Dec-Feb 2025	9,497	71.6	250	2.6	3,511	26.5	1,606	12.5	40	2.4	11,222	87.2
Change on quarter Change %	8 0.1	0.1	-3 -1.3	0.0	-10 -0.3	-0.1	47 3.0	0.3	3 7.1	0.1	9 0.1	-0.3
Change on year Change %	70 0.7	0.6	5 2.2	0.0	-85 -2.4	-0.6	179 12.5	1.2	5 14.4	0.0	50 0.4	-1.2
Men	MGUX	YBUN	MGVM	MGXF	MGWB	LWFK	MGVA	YBUQ	MGVP	MGXI	MGWE	LWFN
Dec-Feb 2023	4,813	74.3	182	3.6	1,485	22.9	853	14.8	23	2.6	4,883	84.8
Dec-Feb 2024	4,887	75.3	147	2.9	1,457	22.4	868	14.8	20	2.3	4,981	84.9
Mar-May 2024	4,840	74.6	144	2.9	1,507	23.2	858	14.6	23	2.6	5,016	85.0
Jun-Aug 2024	4,862	74.9	141	2.8	1,486	22.9	885	14.9	26	2.8	5,016	84.6
Sep-Nov 2024	4,895	75.5	151	3.0	1,439	22.2	911	15.3	27	2.8	5,018	84.3
Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter	4,923 28	75.9 0.5	151 -1	3.0 0.0	1,409 -30	21.7 -0.5	898 -13	15.0 -0.3	27 0	2.9	5,061 43	84.5 0.3
Change %	0.6	0.5	-0.5	0.0	-2.1	-0.5	-1.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
Change on year Change %	36 0.7	0.6	4 2.8	0.1	-48 -3.3	-0.7	30 3.5	0.2	6 31.6	0.6	80 1.6	-0.3
Women	LF27	LF2V	LF29	LF2F	LF2B	LF2X	LFK5	LFK7	K5HV	K5HX	LFL5	LFL7
Dec-Feb 2023	4,496	66.5	115	2.5	2,147	31.8	584	8.8	5	0.9	6,069	91.2
Dec-Feb 2024	4,540	67.0	98	2.1	2,139	31.6	559	8.3	15	2.6	6,191	91.5
Mar-May 2024	4,529	66.8	103	2.2	2,146	31.7	618	9.1	15	2.3	6,162	90.7
Jun-Aug 2024	4,561	67.3	115	2.5	2,102	31.0	640	9.4	17	2.6	6,165	90.4
Sep-Nov 2024	4,593	67.8	102	2.2	2,082	30.7	648	9.4	11	1.6	6,194 6.161	90.4
Dec-Feb 2025	4,574	67.5	99	2.1	2,102	31.0	708	10.3	14	1.9	6,161	89.5
Change on quarter Change %	-19 -0.4	-0.3	-3 -2.6	0.0	20 1.0	0.3	60 9.3	0.8	3 24.9	0.2	-33 -0.5	-0.9
			1	0.0	-37	-0.5	148	2.0	-1	-0.7	-30	-2.0

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} Data from Jun-Aug 2011 to Dec 2018-Feb 2019 have been modelled to make them consistent with the new populations introduced in Jan-Mar 2019

			A	All in employment					Full-time and par	t-time workers'			
	_					Government							
					Uppoid family	supported training & employment	Total papela	total people	Employees	Employees			Total Workers
	_	Total		Self-employed	Unpaid family workers	programmes ²	Total people working full-time	working part- time	Employees working full-time	working part time	full-time	part-time	with second jobs
People	_	1_	MGRN	3 MGRQ	MGRT	5 MGRW	6 YCBE	7 YCBH	YCBK	9 YCBN	10 YCBQ	11 YCBT	YCBW
Dec-Feb 2023		33,247	28,710	4,365	84	88	24,693	8,553	21,738	6,972	2,876	1,489	1,220
Dec-Feb 2024		33,313	28,875	4,315	83	40	25,001	8,311	22,056	6,819	2,910	1,404	1,199
Mar-May 2024		33,376	28,913	4,326	91	46	25,075	8,301	22,067	6,846	2,952	1,374	1,278
Jun-Aug 2024		33,748	29,309	4,281	110	48	25,213	8,536	22,275	7,034	2,881	1,400	1,265
Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025		33,790 33,996	29,206 29,381	4,400 4,430	117 117	67 68	25,374 25,500	8,416 8,496	22,331 22,413	6,875 6,968	2,967 2,994	1,433 1,436	1,254 1,303
Change on quarter Change %		206 0.6	176 0.6	30 0.7	0.0	1.1	126 0.5	1.0	82 0.4	93 1.4	27 0.9	0.2	49 3.9
Change on year Change %		683 2.1	506 1.8	115 2.7	34 40.9	28 69.9	498 2.0	185 2.2	357 1.6	148 2.2	84 2.9	31 2.2	104 8.7
Men			MGRO	MGRR	MGRU	MGRX	YCBF	YCBI	YCBL	YCBO	YCBR	YCBU	YCBX
Dec-Feb 2023		17,197	14,360	2,744	43	50	14,764	2,433	12,567	1,794	2,147	597	508
Dec-Feb 2024		17,151	14,322	2,750	51	29	14,789	2,363	12,597	1,725	2,164	586	505
Mar-May 2024		17,110	14,267	2,764	50	29	14,810	2,300	12,580	1,687	2,190	573	554
Jun-Aug 2024		17,333	14,517	2,734	58	25	14,866	2,466	12,700	1,816	2,132	602	523
Sep-Nov 2024		17,428	14,520	2,808	59	40	14,929	2,498	12,688	1,832	2,188	620	528
Dec-Feb 2025		17,532	14,548	2,870	64	50	15,039	2,493	12,721	1,826	2,250	620	559
Change on quarter Change %		104 0.6	28 0.2	62 2.2	5 8.3	10 24.9	110 0.7	-6 -0.2	33 0.3	-5 -0.3	62 2.8	0.0	31 5.9
Change on year		380	225	120	14	21	251	130	124	101	86	34	54
Change %		2.2	1.6	4.4	26.7	74.1	1.7	5.5	1.0	5.9	4.0	5.8	10.8
Women			MGRP	MGRS	MGRV	MGRY	YCBG	YCBJ	YCBM	YCBP	YCBS	YCBV	YCBY
Dec-Feb 2023		16,050	14,350	1,621	41	38	9,929	6,121	9,172	5,178	729	892	711
Dec-Feb 2024		16,161	14,553	1,565	32	11	10,213	5,948	9,459	5,094	746	819	694
Mar-May 2024		16,266	14,646	1,562	41	16	10,265	6,001	9,487	5,159	762	801	724
Jun-Aug 2024		16,415	14,792	1,548	52	23	10,346	6,069	9,575	5,217	749	798	742
Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025		16,362 16,464	14,685 14,833	1,592 1,560	58 53	27 18	10,445 10,460	5,918 6,003	9,642 9,692	5,043 5,142	779 744	813 816	726 744
_ 00 1 00 2020													
Change on quarter Change %		102 0.6	148 1.0	-32 -2.0	-5 -8.7	-9 -34.4	16 0.2	86 1.4	49 0.5	99 2.0	-35 -4.4	0.3	18 2.4
Change on year		303	281	-5	20	7	248	55	233	47	-2	-3	50
Change %		1.9	1.9	-0.3	63.2	59.0	2.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	-0.3	-0.3	7.2
_		Te	emporary employe	ees (reasons for te	mporary working)				Part-time	e workers (reasor	ns for working part	t-time) ³	
_													
_	Total	otal as % of all employees	permanent job	% that could not find permanent job	Did not want permanent job	with period of training	Some other reason	Total ⁴	full-time job	find full-time job	Did not want full- time job	III or disabled	Student or at school
=		employees 14		find permanent		with period of		Total ⁴	full-time job 21			III or disabled	school 25
People	Total 13 YCBZ	employees 14 YCCC	permanent job 15 YCCF	find permanent job 16 YCCI	permanent job 17 YCCL	with period of training 18	reason 19 YCCR	YCCU	full-time job 21 YCCX	find full-time job 22 YCDA	time job 23 YCDD	YCDG	school 25 YCDJ
Dec-Feb 2023	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704	employees 14 YCCC 5.9	permanent job 15 YCCF 372	find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9	yccl 488	with period of training 18 YCCO 156	reason 19 YCCR 688	YCCU 8,461	full-time job 21 YCCX 829	find full-time job 22 YCDA 9.8	YCDD 5,973	24 YCDG 353	25 YCDJ 1,225
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438	YCCC 5.9 5.0	yccf 372 314	find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8	yCCL 488 403	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179	reason 19 YCCR 688 542	20 YCCU 8,461 8,224	YCCX 829 804	YCDA 9.8	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866	YCDG 353 352	25 YCDJ 1,225 1,140
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481	YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1	YCCF 372 314 306	find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7	YCCL 488 403 419	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161	reason 19 YCCR 688 542 595	YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220	YCCX 829 804 826	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1	YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829	YCDG 353 352 306	YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438	YCCC 5.9 5.0	yccf 372 314	find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8	YCCL 488 403	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179	reason 19 YCCR 688 542	20 YCCU 8,461 8,224	YCCX 829 804	YCDA 9.8	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866	YCDG 353 352	25 YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531	9 employees 14 YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1 5.2	YCCF 372 314 306 360	Find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5	YCCL 488 403 419 428	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145	reason 19 YCCR 688 542 595 597	YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434	YCCX 829 804 826 899	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872	YCDG 353 352 306 381	YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548	9 employees 14 YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.2	9 YCCF 372 314 306 360 372 390	Find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6	YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426	YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139	reason 19 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594	96 YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404	YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838	YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453	YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548	employees 14 YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.2 5.3	YCCF 372 314 306 360 372 390	Find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2	YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426	ycco 156 179 161 145 154 139	reason 19 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594	YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404	YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838	YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453	YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548	employees 14 YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.2 5.3	9 YCCF 372 314 306 360 372 390	Find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2	YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426	YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139	reason 19 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594	96 YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404	YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838	YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453	YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6	9 Projects	9ermanent job 15 YCCF 372 314 306 360 372 390 18 4.9	Find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6	YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9	reason 19 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5	96 1.2	YCCX 829 804 826 899 859 -41 -4.5	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1	\$chool 25 YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7	9 14 YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.2 5.3 0.1 0.3	9 YCCF 372 314 306 360 372 390 18 4.9 76 24.3	Find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6	YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426 21 5.2 22 5.6	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4	reason 19 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6	96 1.2 180 2.2	YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859 -41 -4.5 55 6.8	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7	\$\text{school} \\ \text{25} \text{YCDJ} \\ 1,225 \\ 1,140 \\ 1,215 \\ 1,232 \\ 1,159 \\ 1,212 \\ 53 \\ 4.6 \\ 72 \\ 6.3
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA	employees 14 YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.2 5.3 0.1 0.3	yccf 372 314 306 360 372 390 18 4.9 76 24.3	Find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 3.4	Permanent job 17 YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426 21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP	reason 19 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS	20 YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV	YCCX 829 804 826 899 859 -41 -4.5 55 6.8	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 YCDB	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH	25 YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA 798 690 735	employees 14 YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.3 0.1 0.3 YCCD 5.6	Permanent job 15 YCCF 372 314 306 360 372 390 18 4.9 76 24.3 YCCG 176	Find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 YCCJ 22.1 25.1 22.6	21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM 206 170 179	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP 93 96 92	reason 19 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS 323	20 YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV 2,390 2,311 2,261	Full-time job 21 YCCX 829 804 826 899 859 -41 -4.5 55 6.8 YCCY 365	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 YCDB 15.3	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE 1,353	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH 147	25 YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK 494 451 479
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA 798 690 735 737	employees 14 YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.2 5.3 0.1 0.3 YCCD 5.6 4.8 5.1 5.1	76 24.3 YCCG 176 177 166 202	Find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 3.4 YCCJ 22.1 25.1 22.6 27.4	Permanent job 17 YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426 21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM 206 170 179 175	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP 93 96 92 73	reason 19 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS 323 251 297 286	20 YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV 2,390 2,311 2,261 2,418	YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859 -41 -4.5 55 6.8 YCCY 365 364 401 409	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 YCDB 15.3 15.8 17.7 16.9	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE 1,353 1,341 1,258 1,351	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH 147 129 106 155	\$chool 25 YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK 494 451 479 482
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA 798 690 735	employees 14 YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.2 5.3 0.1 0.3 YCCD 5.6 4.8 5.1	76 24.3 YCCG 176 177 166	Find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 YCCJ 22.1 25.1 22.6	21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM 206 170 179	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP 93 96 92	19 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS 323 251 297	20 YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV 2,390 2,311 2,261	90 YCCX 829 804 826 899 859 -41 -4.5 55 6.8 YCCY 365 364 401	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 YCDB 15.3 15.8 17.7	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE 1,353 1,341 1,258	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH 147 129 106	25 YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK 494 451 479
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA 798 690 735 737 712	employees 14 YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.2 5.3 0.1 0.3 YCCD 5.6 4.8 5.1 5.1 4.9	7CCF 372 314 306 360 372 390 18 4.9 76 24.3 YCCG 176 173 166 202 190	Find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 3.4 YCCJ 22.1 25.1 22.6 27.4 26.8	Permanent job 17 YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426 21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM 206 170 179 175 179	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP 93 96 92 73 80	reason 19 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS 323 251 297 286 262	20 YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV 2,390 2,311 2,261 2,418 2,451	YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859 -41 -4.5 55 6.8 YCCY 365 364 401 409 399	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 YCDB 15.3 15.8 17.7 16.9 16.3	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,796 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE 1,353 1,341 1,258 1,351 1,380	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH 147 129 106 155 169	\$chool 25 YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK 494 451 479 482 485
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA 798 690 735 737 712 701	employees 14 YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.2 5.3 0.1 0.3 YCCD 5.6 4.8 5.1 5.1 4.9 4.8	76 24.3 YCCG 176 179 180 180 190 191	Tind permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 3.4 YCCJ 22.1 25.1 22.6 27.4 26.8 27.2	Permanent job 17 YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426 21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM 206 170 179 175 179 185	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP 93 96 92 73 80 72	reason 19 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS 323 251 297 286 262 254	YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV 2,390 2,311 2,261 2,418 2,451 2,446	YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859 -41 -4.5 55 6.8 YCCY 365 364 401 409 399 382	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 YCDB 15.3 15.8 17.7 16.9 16.3 15.6	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE 1,353 1,341 1,258 1,351 1,380 1,364	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH 147 129 106 155 169 163	\$\text{school} \frac{25}{25} YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK 494 451 479 482 485 520
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA 798 690 735 737 712 701 -11	employees 14 YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.2 5.3 0.1 0.3 YCCD 5.6 4.8 5.1 5.1 4.9 4.8	7CCF 372 314 306 360 372 390 18 4.9 76 24.3 YCCG 176 173 166 202 190 191 0	Tind permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 3.4 YCCJ 22.1 25.1 22.6 27.4 26.8 27.2	Permanent job 17 YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426 21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM 206 170 179 175 179 185	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP 93 96 92 73 80 72	reason 19 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS 323 251 297 286 262 254	YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV 2,390 2,311 2,261 2,418 2,451 2,446	YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859 -41 -4.5 55 6.8 YCCY 365 364 401 409 399 382	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 YCDB 15.3 15.8 17.7 16.9 16.3 15.6	time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE 1,353 1,341 1,258 1,351 1,380 1,364 -16	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH 147 129 106 155 169 163	\$chool 25 YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK 494 451 479 482 485 520
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA 798 690 735 737 712 701 -11 -1.5 11 1.6 YCCB	9 14 YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.2 5.3 0.1 0.3 YCCD 5.6 4.8 5.1 5.1 4.9 4.8 -0.1 0.0 YCCE	Permanent job 15 YCCF 372 314 306 360 372 390 18 4.9 76 24.3 YCCG 176 173 166 202 190 191 0 0.0 17 9.8 YCCH	Find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 3.4 YCCJ 22.1 25.1 22.6 27.4 26.8 27.2 0.4 2.0 YCCK	Permanent job 17 YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426 21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM 206 170 179 175 179 185 6 3.2 15 8.7 YCCN	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP 93 96 92 73 80 72 -8 -10.2 -24 -25.4 YCCQ	7 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS 323 251 297 286 262 254 -8 -3.1 3 1.4 YCCT	YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV 2,390 2,311 2,261 2,418 2,451 2,446 -5 -0.2 135 5.8 YCCW	55 6.8 YCCY 365 364 401 409 399 382 -17 -4.2 18 5.0	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 VCDB 15.3 15.8 17.7 16.9 16.3 15.6 -0.7 -0.1	YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE 1,353 1,341 1,258 1,351 1,380 1,364 -16 -1.2 23 1.7 YCDF	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH 147 129 106 155 169 163 -7 -4.0 33 25.8 YCDI	25 YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK 494 451 479 482 485 520 34 7.1 68 15.2 YCDL
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change on quarter Change on quarter Change on quarter Change % Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA 798 690 735 737 712 701 -11 -1.5 11 1.6 YCCB 906	9 14 YCCC 5.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.2 5.3 0.1 0.3 YCCD 5.6 4.8 5.1 5.1 4.9 4.8 -0.1 0.0 YCCE 6.3	Permanent job 15 YCCF 372 314 306 360 372 390 18 4.9 76 24.3 YCCG 176 173 166 202 190 191 0 0.0 17 9.8 YCCH 196	YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 3.4 YCCJ 22.1 25.1 22.6 27.4 26.8 27.2 0.4 2.0 YCCK 21.7	Permanent job 17 YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426 21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM 206 170 179 175 179 185 6 3.2 15 8.7 YCCN 281	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP 93 96 92 73 80 72 -8 -10.2 -24 -25.4 YCCQ 63	YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS 323 251 297 286 262 254 -8 -3.1 3 1.4 YCCT 365	YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV 2,390 2,311 2,261 2,418 2,451 2,446 -5 -0.2 135 5.8 YCCW 6,070	YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859 -41 -4.5 -55 6.8 YCCY 365 364 401 409 399 382 -17 -4.2 18 5.0 YCCZ 463	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 VCDB 15.3 15.8 17.7 16.9 16.3 15.6 -0.7 VCDC 7.6	YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE 1,353 1,341 1,258 1,351 1,380 1,364 -16 -1.2 23 1.7 YCDF 4,621	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH 147 129 106 155 169 163 -7 -4.0 33 25.8 YCDI 207	25 YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK 494 451 479 482 485 520 34 7.1 68 15.2 YCDL 731
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2025	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA 798 690 735 737 712 701 -11 -1.5 11 1.6 YCCB 906 748	## Proces 14	7CCF 372 314 306 360 372 390 18 4.9 76 24.3 YCCG 176 173 166 202 190 191 0 0.0 17 9.8 YCCH 196 141	Find permanent job 16 YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 3.4 YCCJ 22.1 25.1 22.6 27.4 26.8 27.2 0.4 2.0 YCCK 21.7 18.8	Permanent job 17 YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426 21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM 206 170 179 175 179 185 6 3.2 15 8.7 YCCN 281 233	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP 93 96 92 73 80 72 -8 -10.2 -24 -25.4 YCCQ 63 83	7 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS 323 251 297 286 262 254 -8 -3.1 3 1.4 YCCT 365 291	YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV 2,390 2,311 2,261 2,418 2,451 2,446 -5 -0.2 135 5.8 YCCW 6,070 5,913	YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859 -41 -4.5 55 6.8 YCCY 365 364 401 409 399 382 -17 -4.2 18 5.0 YCCZ 463 440	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 VCDB 15.3 15.8 17.7 16.9 16.3 15.6 -0.7 YCDC 7.6 7.4	YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE 1,353 1,341 1,258 1,351 1,380 1,364 -16 -1.2 23 1.7 YCDF 4,621 4,525	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH 147 129 106 155 169 163 -7 -4.0 33 25.8 YCDI 207 223	25 YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK 494 451 479 482 485 520 34 7.1 68 15.2 YCDL 731 689
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on year Change % War-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on quarter Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA 798 690 735 737 712 701 -11 -1.5 11 1.6 YCCB 906 748 746	## Proces 14	Permanent job 15 YCCF 372 314 306 360 372 390 18 4.9 76 24.3 YCCG 176 173 166 202 190 191 0 0.0 17 9.8 YCCH 196 141 140	YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 3.4 YCCJ 22.1 25.1 22.6 27.4 26.8 27.2 0.4 2.0 YCCK 21.7 18.8 18.8	Permanent job 17 YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426 21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM 206 170 179 175 179 185 6 3.2 15 8.7 YCCN 281 233 239	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP 93 96 92 73 80 72 -8 -10.2 -24 -25.4 YCCQ 63 83 69	YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS 323 251 297 286 262 254 -8 -3.1 3 1.4 YCCT 365 298	YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV 2,390 2,311 2,261 2,418 2,451 2,446 -5 -0.2 135 5.8 YCCW 6,070 5,913 5,960	Full-time job 21 YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859 -41 -4.5 55 6.8 YCCY 365 364 401 409 399 382 -17 -4.2 18 5.0 YCCZ 463 440 425	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 VCDB 15.3 15.8 17.7 16.9 16.3 15.6 -0.7 -0.1 YCDC 7.6 7.4 7.1	Time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE 1,353 1,341 1,258 1,351 1,380 1,364 -16 -1.2 23 1.7 YCDF 4,621 4,525 4,571	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH 147 129 106 155 169 163 -7 -4.0 33 25.8 YCDI 207 223 200	\$chool 25 YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK 494 451 479 482 485 520 34 7.1 68 15.2 YCDL 731 689 736 736
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA 798 690 735 737 712 701 -11 -1.5 11 1.6 YCCB 906 748 746 795	## Proces 14	Permanent job 15 YCCF 372 314 306 360 372 390 18 4.9 76 24.3 YCCG 176 173 166 202 190 191 0 0.0 17 9.8 YCCH 196 141 140 158	YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 3.4 YCCJ 22.1 25.1 22.6 27.4 26.8 27.2 0.4 2.0 YCCK 21.7 18.8 18.8 19.9	Permanent job 17 YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426 21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM 206 170 179 175 179 185 6 3.2 15 8.7 YCCN 281 233 239 253	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP 93 96 92 73 80 72 -8 -10.2 -24 -25.4 YCCQ 63 83 69 72	7 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS 323 251 297 286 262 254 -8 -3.1 3 1.4 YCCT 365 291 298 311	YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV 2,390 2,311 2,261 2,418 2,451 2,446 -5 -0.2 135 5.8 YCCW 6,070 5,913 5,960 6,016	Full-time job 21 YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859 -41 -4.5 55 6.8 YCCY 365 364 401 409 399 382 -17 -4.2 18 5.0 YCCZ 463 440 425 490	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 VCDB 15.3 15.8 17.7 16.9 16.3 15.6 -0.7 -0.1 YCDC 7.6 7.4 7.1 8.1	YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE 1,353 1,341 1,258 1,351 1,380 1,364 -16 -1.2 23 1.7 YCDF 4,621 4,525 4,571 4,521	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH 147 129 106 155 169 163 -7 -4.0 33 25.8 YCDI 207 223 200 226	72 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK 494 451 479 482 485 520 34 7.1 68 15.2 YCDL 731 689 736 750
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA 798 690 735 737 712 701 -11 -1.5 11 1.6 YCCB 906 748 746	## Proces 14	Permanent job 15 YCCF 372 314 306 360 372 390 18 4.9 76 24.3 YCCG 176 173 166 202 190 191 0 0.0 17 9.8 YCCH 196 141 140	YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 3.4 YCCJ 22.1 25.1 22.6 27.4 26.8 27.2 0.4 2.0 YCCK 21.7 18.8 18.8	Permanent job 17 YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426 21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM 206 170 179 175 179 185 6 3.2 15 8.7 YCCN 281 233 239	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP 93 96 92 73 80 72 -8 -10.2 -24 -25.4 YCCQ 63 83 69	YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS 323 251 297 286 262 254 -8 -3.1 3 1.4 YCCT 365 298	YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV 2,390 2,311 2,261 2,418 2,451 2,446 -5 -0.2 135 5.8 YCCW 6,070 5,913 5,960	Full-time job 21 YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859 -41 -4.5 55 6.8 YCCY 365 364 401 409 399 382 -17 -4.2 18 5.0 YCCZ 463 440 425	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 VCDB 15.3 15.8 17.7 16.9 16.3 15.6 -0.7 -0.1 YCDC 7.6 7.4 7.1	Time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE 1,353 1,341 1,258 1,351 1,380 1,364 -16 -1.2 23 1.7 YCDF 4,621 4,525 4,571	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH 147 129 106 155 169 163 -7 -4.0 33 25.8 YCDI 207 223 200	\$chool 25 YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK 494 451 479 482 485 520 34 7.1 68 15.2 YCDL 731 689 736 736
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change %	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA 798 690 735 737 712 701 -11 -1.5 11 1.6 YCCB 906 748 746 795 798 847	## Proces 14	Permanent job 15 YCCF 372 314 306 360 372 390 18 4.9 76 24.3 YCCG 176 173 166 202 190 191 0 0.0 17 9.8 YCCH 196 141 140 158 182 200	YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 3.4 YCCJ 22.1 25.1 22.6 27.4 26.8 27.2 0.4 2.0 YCCK 21.7 18.8 18.8 19.9 22.7	Permanent job 17 YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426 21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM 206 170 179 175 179 185 6 3.2 15 8.7 YCCN 281 233 239 253 226 241	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP 93 96 92 73 80 72 -8 -10.2 -24 -25.4 YCCQ 63 83 69 72 74 67	7 YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS 323 251 297 286 262 254 -8 -3.1 3 1.4 YCCT 365 291 298 311 317 339	YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV 2,390 2,311 2,261 2,418 2,451 2,446 -5 -0.2 135 5.8 YCCW 6,070 5,913 5,960 6,016 5,856 5,957	Full-time job 21 YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859 -41 -4.5 55 6.8 YCCY 365 364 401 409 399 382 -17 -4.2 18 5.0 YCCZ 463 440 425 490 500 477	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 VCDB 15.3 15.8 17.7 16.9 16.3 15.6 -0.7 -0.1 YCDC 7.6 7.4 7.1 8.1 8.5	YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE 1,353 1,341 1,258 1,351 1,380 1,364 -16 -1.2 23 1.7 YCDF 4,621 4,525 4,571 4,521 4,415 4,474	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH 147 129 106 155 169 163 -7 -4.0 33 25.8 YCDI 207 223 200 226 228 291	\$\frac{\$\school}{25}\$ YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK 494 451 479 482 485 520 34 7.1 68 15.2 YCDL 731 689 736 750 673 692
Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Wen Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025	Total 13 YCBZ 1,704 1,438 1,481 1,531 1,510 1,548 39 2.6 110 7.7 YCCA 798 690 735 737 712 701 -11 -1.5 11 1.6 YCCB 906 748 746 795 798 847	## Proces 14	Permanent job 15 YCCF 372 314 306 360 372 390 18 4.9 76 24.3 YCCG 176 173 166 202 190 191 0 0.0 17 9.8 YCCH 196 141 140 158 182 200	YCCI 21.9 21.8 20.7 23.5 24.6 25.2 0.6 3.4 YCCJ 22.1 25.1 22.6 27.4 26.8 27.2 0.4 YCCK 21.7 18.8 18.8 19.9 22.7 23.6	Permanent job 17 YCCL 488 403 419 428 405 426 21 5.2 22 5.6 YCCM 206 170 179 175 179 185 6 3.2 15 8.7 YCCN 281 233 239 253 226 241	with period of training 18 YCCO 156 179 161 145 154 139 -15 -9.9 -40 -22.4 YCCP 93 96 92 73 80 72 -8 -10.2 -24 -25.4 YCCQ 63 83 69 72 74 67	YCCR 688 542 595 597 579 594 15 2.5 52 9.6 YCCS 323 251 297 286 262 254 -8 -3.1 3 1.4 YCCT 365 291 298 311 317 339	YCCU 8,461 8,224 8,220 8,434 8,308 8,404 96 1.2 180 2.2 YCCV 2,390 2,311 2,261 2,418 2,451 2,446 -5 -0.2 135 5.8 YCCW 6,070 5,913 5,960 6,016 5,856 5,957	YCCX 829 804 826 899 899 859 -41 -4.5 55 6.8 YCCY 365 364 401 409 399 382 -17 -4.2 18 5.0 YCCZ 463 440 425 490 500 477	YCDA 9.8 9.8 10.1 10.7 10.8 10.2 -0.6 VCDB 15.3 15.8 17.7 16.9 16.3 15.6 -0.7 -0.1 YCDC 7.6 7.4 7.1 8.1 8.5 8.0	Time job 23 YCDD 5,973 5,866 5,829 5,872 5,795 5,838 43 0.7 -28 -0.5 YCDE 1,353 1,341 1,258 1,351 1,380 1,364 -16 -1.2 23 1.7 YCDF 4,621 4,525 4,571 4,521 4,415 4,474	24 YCDG 353 352 306 381 398 453 56 14.1 101 28.7 YCDH 147 129 106 155 169 163 -7 -4.0 33 25.8 YCDI 207 223 200 226 228 291	\$\frac{\$\school}{25}\$ YCDJ 1,225 1,140 1,215 1,232 1,159 1,212 53 4.6 72 6.3 YCDK 494 451 479 482 485 520 34 7.1 68 15.2 YCDL 731 689 736 750 673 692

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

^{1.} The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

^{2.} This series does not include all people on these programmes; it only includes those engaging in any form of work, work experience or work-related training.

^{3.} These series cover Employees and Self-employed only. These series include some temporary employees.

^{4.} The total includes those who did not give a reason for working part-time and it therefore does not equal the sum of the other columns in this section of the table.

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

4 Public and private sector employment

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

	Public secto	r	Private sector ¹		Total employment ²	Public sector excludir major reclassific (See Explanatory bottom of ta	cations note at	Private sector excluding effects of major reclassifications (See Explanatory note at bottom of table)		
_	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)	
_	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	G7AU	G9BZ	G7K5	G9C2	G7GO	MFY7	MFY9	MFZ2	MFY5	
Sep 22	5,900	17.9	27,076 r	82.1	32,976 r	5,625	17.1	27,351 r	82.9	
Dec 22	5,930	17.9	27,226 r	82.1	33,156 r	5,653	17.0	27,503 r	83.0	
Mar 23	5,966	17.8	27,507 r	82.2	33,473 r	5,689	17.0	27,784 r	83.0	
Jun 23	6,000	18.0	27,275 r	82.0	33,275 r	5,728	17.2	27,547 r	82.8	
Sep 23	6,055	18.1	27,316 r	81.9	33,371 r	5,777	17.3	27,594 r	82.7	
Dec 23	6,089 r	18.3	27,225 r	81.7	33,314 r	5,809	17.4	27,505 r	82.6	
Mar 24	6,116	18.3	27,228 r	81.7	33,344 r	5,835	17.5	27,509 r	82.5	
Jun 24	6,092	18.1	27,497 r	81.9	33,589 r	5,860	17.4	27,729 r	82.6	
Sep 24	6,123 r	18.1	27,655 r	81.9	33,778 r	5,879 r	17.4	27,899 r	82.6	
Dec 24	6,142	18.1	27,780	81.9	33,922	5,897	17.4	28,025	82.6	
Change on quarter Change %	19 0.3	0.0	125 0.5	0.0	144 0.4	18 0.3	0.0	126 0.5	0.0	
Change on year Change %	53 0.9	-0.2 -	555 2.0	0.2	608 1.8	88 1.5	0.0	520 1.9	0.0	

Enquiries 01633 455400

Relationship between columns: 2 = 1/5*100; 3 = 5-1; 4 = 3/5*100, 5=6+8

Source: Labour Force Survey (LFS) and returns from public sector organisations

See footnotes under table 4(1)

4(1) Public sector employment by industry

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

	Construction	HM Forces ³	Police (including civilians)	Public administration	Of which: Civil	Education	National Health Service	Other health and social work	Other (including financial corporations)	Total public sector employment ⁵
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	G7ER	G7EU	G7EX	G7F2	G7D6	G7F5	G7FG	G7FJ	G7FM	G7AU
Sep 22	34	156	274	1,148	513	1,624	1,899	212	554	5,900
Dec 22	34	154	276	1,153	515	1,628	1,916	211	555	5,930
Mar 23	34	153	280	1,159	521	1,634	1,938	210	555	5,966
Jun 23	33	151	280	1,175	522	1,637	1,963	212	552	6,000
Sep 23	34	150	281	1,184	529	1,657	1,983	209	559	6,055
Dec 23	34	149	281	1,195 r	535	1,656	2,004	208	562	6,089 r
Mar 24	35	149	282	1,208	544	1,654	2,017	206	563	6,116
Jun 24	35	147	282	1,216	546	1,654	2,028	205	527	6,092
Sep 24	35	148 r	282	1,222 r	548	1,660 r	2,041 r	205 r	530	6,123 r
Dec 24	35	148	282	1,230	548	1,656	2,052	204	533	6,142
Change on quarter	0	0	0	8	0	-4	11	-1	3	19
Change %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	-0.2	0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.3
Change on year	1	-1	1	35	13	0	48	-4	-29	53
Change %	2.9	-0.7	0.4	2.9	2.4	0.0	2.4	-1.9	-5.2	0.9

Enquiries 01633 455400

Source: returns from public sector organisations

Explanatory Note: The public and private sector employment series have been affected by a number of major reclassifications where bodies employing large numbers of people have moved between the public and private sectors. These major reclassifications are as follows:

Further Education corporations and Sixth Form College corporations in England are included in the public sector from March 1999.

Royal Mail plc is included in the private sector from December 2013 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Lloyds Banking Group plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 to December 2013 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

NatWest Group (formerly Royal Bank of Scotland Group) is included in the public sector from December 2008 to March 2024, but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods. Network Rail is included in the private sector before December 2002. From December 2002 onwards it is included in the public sector (except for the period from June 2003 to March 2004, when it is included in the private sector).

Northern Rock is included in the public sector from December 2007 until December 2011 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Bradford and Bingley is included in the public sector from September 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.

Welsh Further Education colleges are included in the private sector from March 2015 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Housing associations in England are included in the public sector between September 2008 and September 2017; they are in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Housing associations in Scotland are included in the public sector from September 2001 until June 2018; they are included in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Housing associations in Wales are included in the private sector from June 2018; they are included in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Housing associations in Northern Ireland are included in the public sector from March 1999 to June 2020.

Train operating companies in England, Scotland and Wales operating under emergency measure agreements are included in the public sector from June 2020.

The series shown at Table 4 (in columns 6 to 9) for public and private sector employment excluding the effects of major reclassifications show all of the above mentioned bodies included in the private sector for all time periods and excluded from the public sector for all time periods. When using figures from this table, the latest estimate of the number of people employed in the public and private sectors should be taken from columns 1 and 3 respectively. However the quarterly and annual changes in employment shown in these columns are affected by reclassifications. Figures from columns 6 and 8 should be used for assessments of the recent underlying changes in public and private sector employment. The changes in employment shown in these columns are measured on a consistent basis to remove the effect of major reclassifications.

- 1. Estimated as the difference between LFS total employment and the data from public sector organisations.
- LFS employment data for March refer to February-April, June refers to May-July, September refers to August-October and December refers to November-January.
 This series excludes locally engaged staff stationed outside the United Kingdom.
- This series excludes locally engaged stall stationed out
 This series excludes the Northern Ireland Civil Service.
- 4. This series excludes the Northern reland Civil Service.5. This series may not exactly equal the sum of the components because each component is independently seasonally adjusted.

More detailed estimates are available in the Public Sector Employment Statistical Bulletin at:

https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/publicsectorpersonnel/bulletins/publicsectoremployment/latest

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS 5 Workforce jobs

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs	Self-employment jobs ¹	HM Forces	Government- supported trainees ¹
	1	2	3	4	5
	DYDC	BCAJ	DYZN	LOJX	LOJU
Dec 22	36,181	31,816	4,143	154	68
Mar 23	36,537	32,041	4,266	153	76
Jun 23	36,304	32,005	4,094	153	52
Sep 23	36,429	32,137	4,103	151	37
Dec 23	36,506	32,185	4,133	150	38
Mar 24	36,791	32,277	4,335	149	31
Jun 24	36,720	32,301	4,237	149	33
Sep 24 (r)	36,754	32,302	4,264	148	40
Dec 24 (p)	36,909	32,432	4,274	148	54
Change on quarter	155	131	10	0	14
Change %	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	34.6
Change on year	403	248	141	-2	16
Change %	1.1	0.8	3.4	-1.6	43.1

Relationship between columns: 1=2+3+4+5

See footnotes under table 6

6 Workforce jobs by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

SIC 2007 sections	Agricul All jobs A-T	ture, forestry & fishing A	Mining & quarrying B	Manufacturing C	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply D	Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation activities		Wholesale & retail trade; repair of notor vehicles and motor cycles G	Transport & storage H	Accommod-ation & food service activities	Information & communic-ation
	DYDC	JWR5	JWR6	JWR7	JWR8	JWR9	JWS2	JWS3	JWS4	JWS5	JWS6
Dec 22	36,181	350	53	2,621	121	241	2,225	4,743	1,890	2,713	1,624
Mar 23	36,537	367	57	2,613	121	251	2,258	4,775	1,896	2,699	1,656
Jun 23	36,304	338	50	2,576	127	250	2,260	4,713	1,846	2,701	1,646
Sep 23	36,429	377	51	2,599	126	242	2,247	4,761	1,848	2,680	1,589
Dec 23	36,506	403	50	2,599	130	240	2,213	4,766	1,909	2,643	1,633
Mar 24	36,791	372	48	2,579	131	246	2,234	4,776	1,907	2,666	1,623
Jun 24	36,720	350	50	2,572	137	242	2,158	4,752	1,882	2,683	1,615
Sep 24 (r)	36,754	360	46	2,580	142	244	2,224	4,718	1,886	2,692	1,636
Dec 24 (p)	36,909	360	47	2,602	141	250	2,233	4,709	1,904	2,666	1,645
Change on quarter	155	0	1	22	-1	6	9	-8	18	-26	9
Change %	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.8	-0.5	2.4	0.4	-0.2	0.9	-1.0	0.5
Change on year	403	-42	-3	2	11	10	20	-57	-5	23	12
Change %	1.1	-10.5	-5.8	0.1	8.3	4.4	0.9	-1.2	-0.2	0.9	0.8

	Financial &		Professional scientific &	Administrative & support service C	Public admin & defence; ompulsory social		Human health & social work A	urts, entertainment	Other service	People employed by	
	insurance activities	Real estate activities	technical activities	activities	security ²	Education	activities	& recreation	activities	households,etc.	Total services
SIC 2007 sections	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	G-T
	JWS7	JWS8	JWS9	JWT2	JWT3	JWT4	JWT5	JWT6	JWT7	KW78	JWT8
Dec 22	1,119	682	3,353	3,099	1,644	2,993	4,679	1,029	951	51	30,570
Mar 23	1,140	704	3,419	3,102	1,663	3,019	4,767	1,035	944	51	30,870
Jun 23	1,137	685	3,359	3,138	1,678	3,025	4,775	1,049	894	57	30,703
Sep 23	1,131	695	3,439	3,070	1,677	3,025	4,822	1,078	904	66	30,788
Dec 23	1,164	693	3,378	3,011	1,689	3,065	4,880	1,084	902	53	30,870
Mar 24	1,156	702	3,448	2,999	1,706	3,070	4,970	1,117	970	70	31,181
Jun 24	1,168	704	3,477	2,983	1,720	3,063	5,053	1,116	933	64	31,211
Sep 24 (r)	1,179	680	3,516	2,962	1,718	3,062	5,038	1,099	935	38	31,158
Dec 24 (p)	1,204	710	3,498	2,982	1,727	3,043	5,059	1,119	962	47	31,275
Change on quarter	25	30	-17	19	9	-19	21	20	28	10	117
Change %	2.1	4.4	-0.5	0.7	0.5	-0.6	0.4	1.8	3.0	25.4	0.4
Change on year	39	17	120	-30	39	-22	178	34	60	-6	404
Change %	3.4	2.4	3.6	-1.0	2.3	-0.7	3.7	3.2	6.6	-11.1	1.3

Workforce jobs enquiries 01633 456776

Sources: Employer surveys, Labour Force Survey and administrative sources

^{1.} Workforce Jobs figures are a measure of jobs rather than people. For this reason estimates of self-employment jobs and government supported trainee jobs differ from estimates of people in self-employment and in government supported training and employment programmes shown at Table 3. The estimates for government supported trainees shown in this table exclude trainees with contracts of employment as such people are included in the estimates of

^{2.} This series is not exclusively a public sector series as it includes some private sector jobs. See table 4 for estimates of public and private sector employment.

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

7 Actual weekly hours worked

United Kingdom (hours worked by people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

		Average (mean) actual weekly hours worked								
	Total weekly hours (millions) ^{1,2}	All workers ¹	Full-time workers ³	Part-time workers ³	Second Jobs					
People	YBUS	YBUV	YBUY	YBVB	YBVE					
Dec-Feb 2023	1,055.1	31.7	36.5	16.7	9.4					
Dec-Feb 2024	1,068.1	32.1	36.8	16.6	9.8					
Mar-May 2024	1,069.8	32.1	36.6	16.5	9.6					
Jun-Aug 2024	1,076.6	31.9	36.6	16.7	9.6					
Sep-Nov 2024	1,077.8	31.9	36.6	16.7	9.4					
Dec-Feb 2025	1,082.9	31.9	36.6	16.4	9.5					
Change on quarter	5.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.1					
Change %	0.5	-0.1	0.0	-1.5	0.9					
Change on year	14.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3					
Change %	1.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-3.3					
Men	YBUT	YBUW	YBUZ	YBVC	YBVF					
Dec-Feb 2023	605.7	35.2	38.0	16.9	9.2					
Dec-Feb 2024	607.6	35.4	38.2	16.1	11.9					
Mar-May 2024	609.2	35.6	38.2	16.0	10.6					
Jun-Aug 2024	612.7	35.3	38.3	16.2	10.7					
Sep-Nov 2024	613.5	35.2	38.1	16.1	10.1					
Dec-Feb 2025	616.6	35.2	38.1	15.9	10.0					
Change on quarter	3.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1					
Change %	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-1.5	-0.8					
Change on year	9.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-1.9					
Change %	1.5	-0.7	-0.4	-1.1	-15.6					
Women	YBUU	YBUX	YBVA	YBVD	YBVG					
Dec-Feb 2023	449.5	28.0	34.2	16.7	9.6					
Dec-Feb 2024	460.5	28.5	34.8	16.8	8.3					
Mar-May 2024	460.7	28.3	34.4	16.7	8.9					
Jun-Aug 2024	463.8	28.3	34.3	16.9	8.8					
Sep-Nov 2024	464.3	28.4	34.3	16.9	8.8					
Dec-Feb 2025	466.3	28.3	34.4	16.7	9.0					
Change on quarter	2.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.2					
Change %	0.4	-0.2	0.2	-1.6	2.1					
Change on year	5.8	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.8					
Change %	1.3	-0.6	- 1.3	-0.7	9.4					

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Total actual weekly hours worked including paid and unpaid overtime.
 Main job only. The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

7 (1) Usual weekly hours of work¹

United Kingdom, seasonally adjusted

	All in En	nployment (%)		Em	nployees (%)		Self-E	mployed (%)	
_	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women
Dec-Feb 2024									
Less than 6 Hours	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	3.4	2.6	4.7
6 up to 15 hours	5.9	3.8	8.2	5.1	3.2	7.0	10.3	5.8	18.3
16 up to 30 hours	18.8	10.3	27.8	18.0	9.0	27.0	24.1	17.2	36.2
31 up to 45 hours	59.2	65.0	53.1	62.2	68.8	55.7	40.0	46.4	28.8
Over 45 hours	14.9	20.0	9.4	13.8	18.6	9.1	22.2	27.9	12.0
Total (thousands)	33,313	17,151	16,161	28,875	14,322	14,553	4,315	2,750	1,565
Sep-Nov 2024									
Less than 6 Hours	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	4.1	2.8	6.3
6 up to 15 hours	6.0	3.8	8.3	5.3	3.2	7.3	9.9	6.0	16.9
16 up to 30 hours	18.8	10.8	27.2	17.9	9.5	26.3	24.5	17.8	36.2
31 up to 45 hours	59.6	64.9	53.9	62.6	68.6	56.7	40.1	46.0	29.8
Over 45 hours	14.3	19.5	8.8	13.4	18.2	8.6	21.4	27.4	10.8
Total (thousands)	33,790	17,428	16,362	29,206	14,520	14,685	4,400	2,808	1,592
Dec-Feb 2025									
Less than 6 Hours	1.5	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	4.8	3.1	7.8
6 up to 15 hours	5.9	3.7	8.3	5.2	3.1	7.2	10.3	6.1	18.0
16 up to 30 hours	18.8	10.9	27.1	18.0	9.5	26.3	24.1	17.9	35.5
31 up to 45 hours	59.8	65.0	54.1	62.9	68.9	57.0	40.0	46.5	28.0
Over 45 hours	14.1	19.2	8.6	13.1	17.8	8.4	20.9	26.4	10.7
Total (thousands)	33,996	17,532	16,464	29,381	14,548	14,833	4,430	2,870	1,560

¹ Total usual weekly hours worked by people aged 16 and over in main job including paid and unpaid overtime.

Source: Labour Force Survey

 $Labour\ market\ statistics\ enquiries: labour.market\@ons.gov.uk$

Employment by country of birth and nationality

The temporary RTI adjustment applied from January to March 2020 to June to August 2022 was removed from the LFS weighting methodology as part of the reweighting exercise in December 2024, as described in our Impact of reweighting on LFS key indicators: December 2024 article.

Due to quality concerns during the pandemic period (as explained in more detail in our A12 dataset), we have removed the labour market status by country of birth and nationality from our A01 dataset and from tables accompanying our Labour market overview and Employment in the UK bulletins. The country of birth and nationality labour market data will also be withdrawn from our time series data.

Our EMP06 and A12 dataset will continue to be made available on our website, with additional guidance for users. From our February 2025 publication, EMP06 and A12 will be published using the reweighted LFS data.

We will continue to review and update users accordingly.

A12 dataset

Unemployment and economic inactivity by country of birth and nationality

The temporary RTI adjustment applied from January to March 2020 to June to August 2022 was removed from the LFS weighting methodology as part of the reweighting exercise in December 2024, as described in our Impact of reweighting on LFS key indicators: December 2024 article.

Due to quality concerns during the pandemic period (as explained in more detail in our A12 dataset), we have removed the labour market status by country of birth and nationality from our A01 dataset and from tables accompanying our Labour market overview and Employment in the UK bulletins. The country of birth and nationality labour market data will also be withdrawn from our time series data.

Our EMP06 and A12 dataset will continue to be made available on our website, with additional guidance for users. From our February 2025 publication, EMP06 and A12 will be published using the reweighted LFS data.

We will continue to review and update users accordingly.

A12 dataset

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

			^	ll aged 16 & over							All aged 16 - 64			
	All	Rate(%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
People			YBWF	YBWG	YBWH	YBWI	YBWL			LF2Y	LF32	LF34	LF36	LF38
Dec-Feb 2023	1,376	4.0	895	159	321	23.4	192	1,348	4.1	887	152	308	22.8	186
Dec-Feb 2024	1,460	4.2	917	205	339	23.2	169	1,425	4.3	898	205	323	22.6	163
Mar-May 2024	1,549	4.4	961	230	358	23.1	170	1,511	4.5	947	227	337	22.3	162
Jun-Aug 2024	1,440	4.1	861	238	342	23.7	151	1,397	4.2	842	228	327	23.4	140
Sep-Nov 2024	1,560	4.4	960	279	322	20.6	146	1,523	4.5	928	270	325	21.3	140
Dec-Feb 2025	1,574	4.4	973	261	341	21.6	167	1,534	4.5	958	255	321	20.9	159
Change on quarter	14	0.0	13	-18	19	1.0	21	12	0.0	30	-15	-4	-0.4	19
Change %	0.9		1.4	-6.3	5.8		14.6	0.8		3.2	-5.4	-1.1		13.8
Change on year Change %	114 7.8	0.2	55 6.0	56 27.6	2 0.6	-1.5	-2 -1.0	109 7.6	0.2	60 6.7	51 24.8	-2 -0.6	-1.7	-4 -2.6
Men			MGYK	MGYM	MGYO	YBWJ	YBWM			YBWP	YBWS	YBWV	YBWY	YBXB
Dec-Feb 2023	740	4.1	460	83	197	26.6	138	717	4.2	452	78	188	26.2	135
Dec-Feb 2024	800	4.5	449	111	240	30.0	128	780	4.6	440	111	229	29.4	125
Mar-May 2024	867	4.8	506	122	239	27.6	121	844	4.9	498	119	227	26.9	118
Jun-Aug 2024	759	4.2	439	122	198	26.1	91	733	4.3	428	115	190	25.9	86
Sep-Nov 2024	851	4.7	488	158	205	24.0	97	825	4.8	464	152	208	25.2	93
Dec-Feb 2025	845	4.6	485	146	213	25.3	107	818	4.7	477	141	200	24.4	102
Change on quarter Change %	-6 -0.7	-0.1	-3 -0.6	-12 -7.5	9 4.3	1.2	10 10.8	-6 -0.7	-0.1	13 2.8	-11 -7.4	-8 -3.8	-0.8	9 9.6
Change on year	45	0.1	36	35	-27	-4.7	-21	39	0.1	37	31	-29	-5.0	-23
Change %	5.6	0.1	8.1	31.8	-11.1	•••	-16.6	5.0	5.1	8.5	27.7	-12.8	3.5	-18.2
Women			MGYL	MGYN	MGYP	YBWK	YBWN			LF2Z	LF33	LF35	LF37	LF39
Dec-Feb 2023	636	3.8	435	76	125	19.6	54	631	3.9	436	75	120	19.1	51
Dec-Feb 2024	660	3.9	468	94	98	14.9	41	645	4.0	458	94	93	14.5	39
Mar-May 2024	682	4.0	455	108	119	17.4	49	667	4.1	449	109	110	16.5	44
Jun-Aug 2024	681	4.0	422	116	143	21.0	61	664	4.0	414	112	137	20.7	54
Sep-Nov 2024	709	4.2	471	120	117	16.5	49	698	4.3	463	118	117	16.7	47
Dec-Feb 2025	729	4.2	487	115	127	17.4	60	716	4.3	480	114	121	16.9	57
Change on quarter	20	0.1	16	-6	10	0.9	11	18	0.1	17	-3	4	0.2	10
Change %	2.9		3.4	-4.7	8.5		22.1	2.5		3.7	-2.9	3.6		22.2
Change on year Change %	69 10.4	0.3	19 4.1	21 22.6	29 29.0	2.5	20 48.1	70 10.9	0.4	22 4.9	20 21.5	28 29.7	2.4	18 47.6
				16-17	All	0/10	All 04				18-24	Allacca	0/ 10	All access 0.4
	All	Rate (%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%)1	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
People			YBXD	YBXG	YBXJ	YBXM	YBXP			YBXS	YBXV	YBXY	YBYB	YBYE
Dec-Feb 2023	86	17.4	72	9	5	6.0	*	417	10.8	314	48	55	13.1	21
Dec-Feb 2024	127	26.4	102	16	9	7.2	*	412	11.1	255	73	84	20.4	29
Mar-May 2024	134	28.4	96	18	20	14.8	*	464	12.0	305	80	79	16.9	23
Jun-Aug 2024	99	21.3	76	16	7	7.5	*	495	12.8	340	64			20
Sep-Nov 2024	130			29				496	12.8			91	18.3	34
Dec-Feb 2025	118	27.3	89		13	9.7	*	505		323	81	92	18.6	
Change on quarter		25.9	83	26	9	7.3	*	525	13.3	341	70	92 114	18.6 21.7	39
Change %	-12 -9.1						* * *	525 29 5.8				92	18.6	
Change % Change on year	-12 -9.1 -8	25.9	83 -6 -6.3	26 -2 -7.9	9 -4 -31.6	7.3	* *	29 5.8 113	13.3	341 18 5.6 86	70 -11 -13.7	92 114 22 23.5	18.6 21.7	39 5 15.8
Change % Change on year Change %	-12 -9.1	25.9	-6 -6.3 -19 -18.2	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8	7.3 -2.4 0.1	* * *	29 5.8	0.4	341 18 5.6 86 33.9	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0	18.6 21.7 3.1	39 5 15.8 10 34.7
Change % Change on year Change % Men	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7	-1.4 -0.6	-6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN	* *	29 5.8 113 27.5	13.3 0.4 2.2	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7	25.9 -1.4 -0.6	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN	* * *	29 5.8 113 27.5	13.3 0.4 2.2	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK * 4	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN *	* * *	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7	-6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK * 4 9	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6	* * *	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74 50	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56 36	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK * 4 9 6	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6 11.9	* * *	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300 306	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190 206	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42 38	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67 62	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4 20.3	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18 12
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7	-6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK * 4 9	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6	* * *	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74 50 69	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56 36 43	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8 8	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK * 4 9 6 10	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6 11.9 14.1	* * *	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300 306 295	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190 206 170	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42 38 58	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67 62 67	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4 20.3 22.7	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18 12 27
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74 50 69 67	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56 36 43 47	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8 8 16 17	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK * 4 9 6 10	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6 11.9 14.1	* * *	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300 306 295 295	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190 206 170 161	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42 38 58 45	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67 62 67 88	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4 20.3 22.7 29.9	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18 12 27 29
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56 36 43 47 3 8.0	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8 16 17 1 3.5	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK * 4 9 6 10	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6 11.9 14.1	* * YBXQ * * * * * * * * *	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190 206 170 161 -9 -5.1	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42 38 58 45 -13 -22.7	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67 62 67 88 21 31.4	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4 20.3 22.7 29.9	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18 12 27 29 2 7.7
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56 36 43 47 3 8.0 -6 -11.5	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8 8 16 17 1 3.5	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK * 4 9 6 10 * *	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6 11.9 14.1 *	* * YBXQ * * * * * * * * * * * *	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190 206 170 161 -9 -5.1 11 7.3	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42 38 58 45 -13 -22.7 2 3.6	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67 62 67 88 21 31.4	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4 20.3 22.7 29.9 7.2	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18 12 27 29 2 7.7 3 9.7
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change w Women	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 -53 -56 -36 -43 -47 -3 -6 -11.5 YBXF	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8 8 16 17 1 3.5	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK * 4 9 6 10 * * * * * YBXL	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6 11.9 14.1 * *	* * YBXQ * * * * * * * * *	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190 206 170 161 -9 -5.1 11 7.3 YBXU	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42 38 58 45 -13 -22.7 2 3.6 YBXX	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67 62 67 88 21 31.4 15 21.0 YBYA	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4 20.3 22.7 29.9 7.2	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18 12 27 29 2 7.7
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 -18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56 36 43 47 3 8.0 -6 -11.5 YBXF 29	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8 8 16 17 1 3.5 9 109.3 YBXI 8	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK * 4 9 6 10 * *	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6 11.9 14.1 *	* * YBXQ * * * * * * * * * * * * *	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3 0.3	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190 206 170 161 -9 -5.1 11 7.3 YBXU 127	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42 38 58 45 -13 -22.7 2 3.6 YBXX 15	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67 62 67 88 21 31.4 15 21.0 YBYA 18	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4 20.3 22.7 29.9 7.2 2.6 YBYD 11.2	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18 12 27 29 2 7.7 3 9.7
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56 36 43 47 3 8.0 -6 -11.5 YBXF 29 49	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8 16 17 1 3.5 9 109.3 YBXI 8 8	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK 4 9 6 10 * * * YBXL 4 *	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6 11.9 14.1 * YBXO 10.5 *	* * YBXQ * * * * * * * * * * * * YBXR	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3 0.3	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190 206 170 161 -9 -5.1 11 7.3 YBXU 127 104	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42 38 58 45 -13 -22.7 2 3.6 YBXX 15 30	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67 62 67 88 21 31.4 15 21.0 YBYA 18 11	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4 20.3 22.7 29.9 7.2 2.6 YBYD 11.2 7.6	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18 12 27 29 2 7.7 3 9.7 YBYG *
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9 3 4.1	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56 36 43 47 3 8.0 -6 -11.5 YBXF 29 49 40	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8 16 17 1 3.5 9 109.3 YBXI 8 8 10	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK 4 9 6 10 * * * YBXL 4	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6 11.9 14.1 * * YBXO 10.5	* * YBXQ * * * * * * * * * * * * YBXR	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3 0.3 8.6 8.1 8.9	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190 206 170 161 -9 -5.1 11 7.3 YBXU 127 104 115	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42 38 58 45 -13 -22.7 2 3.6 YBXX 15 30 38	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67 62 67 88 21 31.4 15 21.0 YBYA 18 11	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4 20.3 22.7 29.9 7.2 2.6 YBYD 11.2 7.6 6.9	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18 12 27 29 2 7.7 3 9.7 YBYG * * *
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9 3 4.1	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8 16.6 24.3 23.8 19.8	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56 36 43 47 3 8.0 -6 -11.5 YBXF 29 49 40 40	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8 16 17 1 3.5 9 109.3 YBXI 8 8 10 7	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK * 4 9 6 10 * * * * YBXL 4 11	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6 11.9 14.1 * * YBXO 10.5 * 17.5	* * YBXQ * * * * * * * * * * * * YBXR	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 -1 -0.3 -1 -0.4 -1 -0.5	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3 0.3 8.6 8.1 8.9 10.1	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190 206 170 161 -9 -5.1 11 7.3 YBXU 127 104 115 135	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42 38 58 45 -13 -22.7 2 3.6 YBXX 15 30 38 26	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67 62 67 88 21 31.4 15 21.0 YBYA 18 11 11 28	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4 20.3 22.7 29.9 7.2 2.6 YBYD 11.2 7.6 6.9 15.0	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18 12 27 29 2 7.7 3 9.7 YBYG * * * 8
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9 3 4.1	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8 16.6 24.3 23.8 19.8 24.6	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56 36 43 47 3 8.0 -6 -11.5 YBXF 29 49 40 40 46	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8 8 16 17 1 3.5 9 109.3 YBXI 8 8 10 7 12	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK 4 9 6 10 * * * YBXL 4 * 11 * *	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6 11.9 14.1 * * YBXO 10.5 * 17.5 * *	* * YBXQ * * * * * * * * * * * * YBXR	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3 0.3 8.6 8.1 8.9 10.1 11.0	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190 206 170 161 -9 -5.1 11 7.3 YBXU 127 104 115 135 153	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42 38 58 45 -13 -22.7 2 3.6 YBXX 15 30 38 26 22	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67 62 67 88 21 31.4 15 21.0 YBYA 18 11 11 28 25	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4 20.3 22.7 29.9 7.2 2.6 YBYD 11.2 7.6 6.9 15.0 12.6	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18 12 27 29 2 7.7 3 9.7 YBYG * * * 8 7
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9 3 4.1	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8 16.6 24.3 23.8 19.8 24.6 22.1	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56 36 43 47 3 8.0 -6 -11.5 YBXF 29 49 40 40	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8 16 17 1 3.5 9 109.3 YBXI 8 8 10 7 12 9	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK * 4 9 6 10 * * * * YBXL 4 11	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6 11.9 14.1 * * YBXO 10.5 * 17.5 * 9.6	* * YBXQ * * * * * * * * * * * * YBXR * * * * * * * * * * * * *	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3 0.3 8.6 8.1 8.9 10.1 11.0 12.2	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190 206 170 161 -9 -5.1 11 7.3 YBXU 127 104 115 135 153 180	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42 38 58 45 -13 -22.7 2 3.6 YBXX 15 30 38 26 22 24	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67 62 67 88 21 31.4 15 21.0 YBYA 18 11 11 28	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4 20.3 22.7 29.9 7.2 2.6 YBYD 11.2 7.6 6.9 15.0 12.6 11.2	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18 12 27 29 2 7.7 3 9.7 YBYG * * * 8
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9 3 4.1	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8 16.6 24.3 23.8 19.8 24.6	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56 36 43 47 3 8.0 -6 -11.5 YBXF 29 49 40 40 46	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8 8 16 17 1 3.5 9 109.3 YBXI 8 8 10 7 12	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK 4 9 6 10 * * * YBXL 4 * 11 * *	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6 11.9 14.1 * * YBXO 10.5 * 17.5 * *	* * YBXQ * * * * * * * * * * * * YBXR * * * * * * * * * * * * *	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3 0.3 8.6 8.1 8.9 10.1 11.0	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190 206 170 161 -9 -5.1 11 7.3 YBXU 127 104 115 135 153	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42 38 58 45 -13 -22.7 2 3.6 YBXX 15 30 38 26 22	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67 62 67 88 21 31.4 15 21.0 YBYA 18 11 11 28 25	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4 20.3 22.7 29.9 7.2 2.6 YBYD 11.2 7.6 6.9 15.0 12.6	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18 12 27 29 2 7.7 3 9.7 YBYG * * * 8 7
Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter Change % Women Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Mar-May 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025 Change on quarter	-12 -9.1 -8 -6.7 45 65 74 50 69 67 -2 -2.9 3 4.1	25.9 -1.4 -0.6 18.1 28.9 33.7 22.9 30.3 29.7 -0.6 0.8 16.6 24.3 23.8 19.8 24.6 22.1	83 -6 -6.3 -19 -18.2 YBXE 43 53 56 36 43 47 3 8.0 -6 -11.5 YBXF 29 49 40 40 46 37 -9	26 -2 -7.9 11 67.9 YBXH 1 8 8 8 16 17 1 3.5 9 109.3 YBXI 8 8 10 7 12 9	9 -4 -31.6 -1 -5.8 YBXK 4 9 6 10 * * * YBXL 4 * 11 * *	7.3 -2.4 0.1 YBXN * 6.0 12.6 11.9 14.1 * * YBXO 10.5 * 17.5 * 9.6	* * YBXQ * * * * * * * * * * * * YBXR * * * * * * * * * * * * *	29 5.8 113 27.5 257 267 300 306 295 295 -1 -0.3 28 10.5 160 145 164 189 200 230	13.3 0.4 2.2 12.8 13.9 14.9 15.4 14.5 14.2 -0.3 0.3 8.6 8.1 8.9 10.1 11.0 12.2	341 18 5.6 86 33.9 YBXT 187 150 190 206 170 161 -9 -5.1 11 7.3 YBXU 127 104 115 135 153 180	70 -11 -13.7 -4 -4.8 YBXW 33 44 42 38 58 45 -13 -22.7 2 3.6 YBXX 15 30 38 26 22 24	92 114 22 23.5 30 36.0 YBXZ 37 73 67 62 67 88 21 31.4 15 21.0 YBYA 18 11 11 28 25 26	18.6 21.7 3.1 1.4 YBYC 14.3 27.3 22.4 20.3 22.7 29.9 7.2 2.6 YBYD 11.2 7.6 6.9 15.0 12.6 11.2	39 5 15.8 10 34.7 YBYF 19 26 18 12 27 29 2 7.7 3 9.7 YBYG * * 8 7 10

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

¹ Denominator = economically active for that age group.

^{*} Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

UNEMPLOYMENT

9(2) Unemployment by age and duration

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

_				25-49	A.U	0/ 10	All 0.4				50 and over	A.II	0/ 10	AU 0.4
	All	Rate(%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
People	MGVI	MGXB	YBYH	YBYK	YBYN	YBYQ	YBYT	YBVT	YBVW	YBYW	YBYZ	YBZC	YBZF	YBZI
Dec-Feb 2023	547	2.9	352	58	137	25.0	82	325	2.9	157	43	125	38.4	88
Dec-Feb 2024	643	3.3	418	68	156	24.4	79	279	2.5	143	47	89	31.8	60
Mar-May 2024	666	3.4	418	78	170	25.6	85	285	2.6	143	54	89	31.2	62
Jun-Aug 2024	547	2.8	308	91	148	27.1	67	299	2.7	136	67	95	31.9	62
Sep-Nov 2024	644	3.3	393	117	133	20.7	69	291	2.6	155	52	83	28.7	44
Dec-Feb 2025	642	3.2	390	118	133	20.8	71	290	2.5	159	47	85	29.2	57
Change on quarter	-2	0.0	-3	1	0	0.1	2	-1	0.0	4	-6	1	0.5	13
Change %	-0.3		-0.8	1.1	0.0		2.9	-0.2		2.4	-10.6	1.4		29.7
Change on year	-1	-0.1	-28	50	-23	-3.6	-8	11	0.0	16	-1	-4	-2.7	-3
Change %	-0.2		-6.7	72.9	-14.8		-10.7	3.8		10.9	-1.2	-5.0		-5.7
Men	YBYF	MGXC	YBYI	YBYL	YBYO	YBYR	YBYU	YBYU	YBVX	YBYX	YBZA	YBZD	YBZG	YBZJ
Dec-Feb 2023	233	2.4	132	24	77	33.1	56	205	3.5	99	24	82	40.2	63
Dec-Feb 2024	302	3.1	167	31	104	34.5	62	167	2.8	79	29	59	35.4	39
Mar-May 2024	327	3.3	178	40	108	33.2	66	167	2.8	81	32	54	32.4	37
Jun-Aug 2024	235	2.4	122	39	75	32.0	40	167	2.8	75	36	55	32.9	38
Sep-Nov 2024	309	3.1	182	52	74	24.1	42	178	3.0	94	31	53	29.9	27
Dec-Feb 2025	306	3.0	186	51	69	22.5	41	177	3.0	91	33	53	29.8	37
Change on quarter	-2	0.0	4	-1	-6	-1.7	-2	-1	0.0	-2	2	0	-0.1	10
Change %	-0.8		2.4	-1.9	-7.7		-3.7	-0.4		-2.2	5.8	-0.9		36.4
Change on year	4	0.0	19	21	-36	-12.1	-22	11	0.1	12	4	-6	-5.6	-2
Change %	1.3		11.3	67.4	-34.1		-34.7	6.3		15.8	14.8	-10.5		-5.7
Women	YBYG	MGXD	YBYJ	YBYM	YBYP	YBYS	YBYV	YBYV	YBVY	YBYY	YBZB	YBZE	YBZH	YBZK
Dec-Feb 2023	314	3.4	221	34	60	19.0	26	121	2.3	58	20	43	35.3	25
Dec-Feb 2024	340	3.6	250	38	52	15.3	17	113	2.2	64	19	30	26.6	21
Mar-May 2024	340	3.5	239	38	62	18.3	19	118	2.2	61	22	35	29.4	25
Jun-Aug 2024	311	3.2	186	52	73	23.4	28	132	2.5	61	31	41	30.7	25
Sep-Nov 2024	335	3.5	211	65	59	17.6	26	113	2.1	62	21	30	26.7	17
Dec-Feb 2025	335	3.5	204	67	65	19.3	30	113	2.1	67	14	32	28.1	20
Change on quarter	0	0.0	-8	2	6	1.7	4	0	0.0	6	-7	2	1.4	3
Change %	0.1		-3.6	3.5	9.8		13.5	0.0		9.4	-34.8	5.3		18.5
Change on year	-5	-0.1	-47	29	12	3.9	13	0	-0.1	3	-5	2	1.5	-1
Change %	-1.5		-18.7	77.4	23.8		78.1	0.0		4.8	-26.1	5.8		-5.7

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

¹ Denominator = economically active for that age group.

^{*} Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

10 Economic activity by age

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	Alleged 10.0							
	All aged 16 & over	16 - 64	16 - 17	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 49	50 - 64	65+
oonomically setting		2						
onomically active	1		3	4	5	6	7	8
ple	MGSF	LF2K	YBZL	YBZO	YBZR	YBZU	LF3A	LFK8
-Feb 2023	34,623	33,157	494	3,870	7,885	11,302	9,606	1,465
c-Feb 2024	34,773	33,311	480	3,715	7,898	11,547	9,671	1,462
-May 2024	34,925	33,411	472	3,858	7,932	11,534	9,615	1,514
-Aug 2024	35,188	33,619	464	3,867	7,945	11,663	9,679	1,569
-	35,350			3,861			9,741	
-Nov 2024		33,754	476		7,971	11,704		1,596
-Feb 2025	35,570	33,924	457	3,960	7,995	11,766	9,746	1,646
nge on quarter	220	170	-19	99	23	63	5	50
nge %	0.6	0.5	-4.0	2.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	3.1
ange on year	797	613	-23	244	96	220	76	184
ange %	2.3	1.8	-23 -4.7	6.6	1.2	1.9	0.8	12.6
g- /-								
1	MGSG	YBSL	YBZM	YBZP	YBZS	YBZV	YBZY	YCAE
-Feb 2023	17,937	17,060	248	2,004	4,003	5,810	4,995	877
-Feb 2024	17,952	17,064	224	1,915	4,031	5,860	5,033	888
-May 2024	17,977	17,095	219	2,008	4,041	5,845	4,983	882
-Aug 2024	18,091	17,181	219	1,991	4,043	5,925	5,003	911
-Nov 2024	18,279	17,341	229	2,033	4,082	5,951	5,047	938
Feb 2025	18,377	17,452	227	2,072	4,110	5,970	5,073	925
	10,011	,102		_,0,2	.,	5,57.5	5,010	525
ange on quarter	98	111	-2	39	28	19	27	-13
ange %	0.5	0.6	-0.9	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	-1.4
ange on year	425	389	3	157	79	110	40	37
ange %	2.4	2.3	1.2	8.2	2.0	1.9	0.8	4.1
		. ==:		\				
men	MGSH	LF2L	YBZN	YBZQ	YBZT	YBZW	LF3B	LFK9
c-Feb 2023	16,686	16,097	246	1,867	3,882	5,492	4,611	589
c-Feb 2024	16,821	16,247	256	1,800	3,867	5,687	4,638	574
r-May 2024	16,948	16,315	253	1,850	3,891	5,689	4,632	633
-Aug 2024	17,097	16,439	246	1,876	3,903	5,739	4,676	658
-Nov 2024	17,071	16,413	248	1,828	3,889	5,753	4,695	658
-Feb 2025	17,193	16,472	231	1,887	3,884	5,796	4,673	721
and on augustas	400	50	47	F0.	-	40	22	60
nge on quarter nge %	122 0.7	59 0.4	-17 -7.0	59 3.2	-5 -0.1	43 0.8	-22 -0.5	63 9.6
nge on year nge %	372 2.2	225 1.4	-25 -9.9	87 4.9	17 0.4	110 1.9	36 0.8	147 25.6
onomic activity	v rates (%)							
contonine activity	y rates (70)							
le .	MGWG	LF22	YCAG	YCAJ	YCAM	YCAP	LF2C	LFL2
ple Fob 2022								
-Feb 2023	63.2	78.3	32.3	69.2	87.6	87.1	72.6	11.8
-Feb 2024	62.8	77.9	30.4	65.4	86.9	87.8	72.9	11.6
-May 2024	62.9	77.9	29.7	67.7	87.1	87.3	72.5	11.9
-Aug 2024	63.2	78.2	29.0	67.6	87.1	88.0	73.0	12.3
-Nov 2024	63.3	78.4	29.6	67.2	87.3	87.9	73.5	12.5
-Feb 2025	63.5	78.6	28.2	68.6	87.5	88.1	73.5	12.8
nge on quarter	0.2	0.2	-1.3	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
ange on year	0.7	0.7	-2.2	3.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.2
1	MGWH	MGSP	YCAH	YCAK	YCAN	YCAQ	MGWQ	MGWT
c-Feb 2023	67.6	82.1	31.6	70.7	91.3	92.2	77.1	15.2
c-Feb 2024	66.8	81.2	27.7	66.3	90.7	91.8	77.6	15.1
r-May 2024	66.7	81.1	26.9	69.2	90.6	91.2	76.8	15.0
-Aug 2024	66.9	81.3	26.6	68.3	90.4	92.2	77.1	15.4
o-Nov 2024	67.4	81.9	27.7	69.4	91.1	92.2	77.8	15.7
:-Feb 2025	67.5	82.2	27.3	70.4	91.6	92.2	78.3	15.7
ange on quarter	0.2	0.3 1.0	-0.4 -0.4	1.0 4.2	0.4	-0.1 0.3	0.5 0.7	-0.3 0.3
lange on year								
men	MGWI	LF23	YCAI	YCAL	YCAO	YCAR	LF2D	LFL3
c-Feb 2023	59.2	74.7	33.1	67.7	84.1	82.3	68.2	8.8
c-Feb 2024	59.0	74.7	33.3	64.5	83.3	84.0	68.4	8.5
r-May 2024	59.3	74.8	32.7	66.1	83.7	83.7	68.3	9.3
n-Aug 2024	59.6	75.3	31.4	66.8	83.9	84.1	69.0	9.6
o-Nov 2024	59.4	75.0	31.6	64.9	83.6	83.9	69.3	9.6
c-Feb 2025	59.7	75.1	29.2	66.8	83.5	84.2	69.0	10.5
nange on quarter	0.3	0.1	-2.3	1.9	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.9
nange on year	0.7	0.4	-4.1	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.0
.90 011 1001	0.7	0.4	7.1	2.0	0.2	٥.٤	0.0	2.0

Data source: Labour Force Survey

 $Labour\ market\ statistics\ enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk$

^{1.} Data from Jun-Aug 2011 to Dec 2018-Feb 2019 have been modelled to make them consistent with the new populations introduced in Jan-Mar 2019

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

11 Economic inactivity: reasons

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	Total aged 16-64		Ed	conomic inactiv	ity by reason (aged 1	6 to 64)		Wa	anting/not wanti 16 to 6	
_		Student	Looking after family / home	Temp sick	Long-term sick	Discouraged workers ¹	Retired	Other ²	oes not want job	Wants a jol
_	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
People		LF63	LF65	LF67	LF69	LFL8	LF6B	LF6D	LFL9	LFM2
Dec-Feb 2023	9,170	2,299	1,761	198	2,701	32	1,080	1,098	7,302	1,868
Dec-Feb 2024	9,455	2,588	1,675	208	2,834	24	1,112	1,013	7,745	1,710
Mar-May 2024	9,461	2,516 2,498	1,741 1,699	224 205	2,832 2,789	21 34	1,083 1,081	1,044 1,046	7,627 7,477	1,833 1,875
Jun-Aug 2024 Sep-Nov 2024	9,352 9,307	2,498	1,699	205	2,789 2,816	34 26	1,067	1,046	7,477 7,352	1,875
Dec-Feb 2025	9,224	2,383	1,688	197	2,785	28	1,061	1,082	7,197	2,027
Change on quarter	-82	-71	9	-17	-31	2	-6	32	-155	72
Change %	-0.9	-2.9	0.5	-7.9	-1.1	7.8	-0.5	3.1	-2.1	3.7
Change on year Change %	-230 -2.4	-206 -7.9	13 0.8	-11 -5.1	-49 -1.7	4 15.4	-51 -4.6	69 6.8	-548 -7.1	317 18.6
Snange 70	-2.4	-1.5	0.0	-0.1	-1.7	15.4	-4.0	0.0	-7.1	10.0
Men		BEEX	BEAQ	BEDI	BEDL	YCFP	BEDR	BEDU	YBWA	YBWD
Dec-Feb 2023	3,724	1,133	241	103	1,248	22	483	493	2,886	837
Dec-Feb 2024	3,953	1,277	280	126	1,294	12	507	457	3,191	762
Mar-May 2024	3,978	1,263	268	124	1,305	11	485	522	3,148	830
Jun-Aug 2024	3,946	1,276	234	111	1,305	22	491	507	3,075	871
Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025	3,834 3,770	1,178 1,162	232 240	121 115	1,320 1,269	13 16	481 467	489 500	2,983 2,879	850 891
Ohanga an guartar	64	47	0	6	50	4	4.4	44	101	44
Change on quarter Change %	-64 -1.7	-17 -1.4	9 3.7	-6 -4.6	-50 -3.8	4 28.0	-14 -3.0	11 2.2	-104 -3.5	41 4.8
Change on year	-184	-115	-40	-11	-25	4	-40	43	-312	129
Change %	-4.6	-9.0	-14.2	-8.8	-1.9	35.9	-7.9	9.3	-9.8	16.9
Vomen		LF64	LF66	LF68	LF6A	LFM3	LF6C	LF6E	LFM4	LFM5
Dec-Feb 2023	5,446	1,166	1,520	96	1,453	10	597	605	4,416	1,031
Dec-Feb 2024	5,501	1,312	1,395	82	1,539	12	605	556	4,554	948
Mar-May 2024	5,483	1,254	1,473	100	1,527	10	597	522	4,480	1,003
Jun-Aug 2024	5,406	1,222	1,465	94	1,484	12	590	539	4,403	1,004
Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025	5,473 5,455	1,276 1,221	1,448 1,448	94 82	1,496 1,515	13 12	586 594	561 582	4,369 4,319	1,104 1,136
Change on quarter	-18	-54	0	-11	19	-1	8	21	-50	32
Change %	-0.3	-4.3	0.0	-12.1	1.3	-11.2	1.4	3.8	-1.1	2.9
Change on year	-47	-91	53	1	-24	-1	-11	27	-235	189
Change %	-0.8	-6.9	3.8	0.7	-1.6	-4.3	-1.8	4.8	-5.2	19.9
<u>-</u>				Percentage of	economically inactiv	re aged from 16	to 64 (%)			
People	LF6V	LF6X	LF6Z	LF73	LF75	LF77	LF79	LF7B	LF7D	LF7F
Dec-Feb 2023	100.0	25.1	19.2	2.2	29.5	0.3	11.8	12.0	79.6	20.4
Dec-Feb 2024	100.0	27.4	17.7	2.2	30.0	0.3	11.8	10.7	81.9	18.1
Mar-May 2024	100.0	26.6	18.4	2.4	29.9	0.2	11.4	11.0	80.6	19.4
Jun-Aug 2024	100.0	26.7	18.2	2.2	29.8	0.4	11.6	11.2	79.9	20.1
Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025	100.0 100.0	26.4 25.8	18.0 18.3	2.3 2.1	30.3 30.2	0.3 0.3	11.5 11.5	11.3 11.7	79.0 78.0	21.0 22.0
M en	BEBP	BEEH	BEEK	BEEN	BEEQ	BEET	BEEW	BEEZ	BEAS	BEGT
Dec-Feb 2023	100.0	30.4	6.5	2.8	33.5	0.6	13.0	13.2	77.5	22.5
Dec-Feb 2024	100.0	32.3	7.1	3.2	32.7	0.3	12.8	11.6	80.7	19.3
Mar-May 2024	100.0	31.7	6.7	3.1	32.8	0.3	12.2	13.1	79.1	20.9
lun-Aug 2024	100.0	32.3	5.9	2.8	33.1	0.6	12.4	12.8	77.9	22.1
Sep-Nov 2024	100.0	30.7	6.0	3.1	34.4	0.3	12.6	12.8	77.8	22.2
Dec-Feb 2025	100.0	30.8	6.4	3.1	33.7	0.4	12.4	13.3	76.4	23.6
Women -	LF6W	LF6Y	LF72	LF74	LF76	LF78	LF7A	LF7C	LF7E	LF7G
Dec-Feb 2023	100.0	21.4	27.9	1.8	26.7	0.2	11.0	11.1	81.1	18.9
Dec-Feb 2024	100.0	23.8	25.4	1.5	28.0	0.2	11.0	10.1	82.8	17.2
Mar-May 2024	100.0	22.9	26.9	1.8	27.8	0.2	10.9	9.5	81.7	18.3
Jun-Aug 2024	100.0	22.6	27.1	1.7	27.4	0.2	10.9	10.0	81.4	18.6
Sep-Nov 2024 Dec-Feb 2025	100.0	23.3	26.4	1.7	27.3	0.2	10.7	10.3	79.8	20.2
	100.0	22.4	26.5	1.5	27.8	0.2	10.9	10.7	79.2	20.8

Data Source: Labour Force Survey.

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} Discouraged workers are those who are not looking for work because they believe no jobs are available.
2. Other reasons include people who (i) are waiting the results of a job application, (ii) have not yet started looking for work, (iii) do not need or want employment, (iv) have given an uncategorised reason for being economically inactive, or (v) have not given a reason for being economically inactive.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

12 Educational status, economic activity and inactivity of people aged from 16 to 24

Dec-Feb 2025

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	-	All aged		conomically			ducation (FTE)	conomically		lot in full-time e	,	conomically
		Employed U		inactive 4	Total En	nployed ² U	nemployed ²	inactive		Employed Ur	nemployed	inactive
	1	2	<u> </u>	4		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Levels												
People 16-17	1,618	339	118	1,161	1,394	269	81	1,044	225	70	37	117
18-24	5,769	3,435	525	1,809	1,944	698	132	1,114	3,825	2,737	393	695
16-24	7,387	3,774	643	2,971	3,338	967	213	2,158	4,049	2,807	430	813
Men												
16-17	829	159	67	603	702	123	43	535	127	36	24	67
18-24	2,943	1,778	295	871	906	311	48	548	2,036	1,467	247	322
16-24	3,772	1,937	362	1,473	1,608	434	91	1,084	2,164	1,503	271	390
Women												
16-17	789	180	51	559	692	146	38	509	97	34	13	50
18-24	,	1,657	230	939	1,038	388	85	566	1,788	1,270	146	373
16-24	3,616	1,837	281	1,498	1,730	533	122	1,074	1,886	1,304	159	423
Change	s on q	uarter										
People 16-17	8	-7	-12	27	24	0	-9	33	-16	-7	-3	-6
18-24	23	-7 70	29	-76	22	66	- 9 6	-50	1	4	23	-26
16-24	31	62	17	-48	46	66	-3	-16	-15	-4	20	-32
Men												
16-17	4	0	-2	6	6	4	-3	5	-2	-4	1	1
18-24	13	40	-1	-26	13	29	0	-16	0	11	-1	-10
16-24	17	40	-3	-20	19	33	-3	-11	-1	7	0	-9
Women												
16-17	4	-7	-10	21	18	-4	-6	28	-14	-4	-4	-6
18-24	9	30	30	-50	9	37	6	-33	0	-7	24	-17
16-24		22	20	-29	28	33	0	-6	-14	-11	20	-23
Rates(%	6) ³											
People 16-17		20.9	25.9	71.8		10.2	23.2	74.9		24.2	24.5	52.2
18-24		59.5	13.3	31.4		19.3 35.9	15.9	57.3		31.3 71.6	34.5 12.5	18.2
16-24		51.1	14.6	40.2		29.0	18.1	64.6		69.3	13.3	20.1
Man												
Men 16-17		19.2	29.7	72.7		17.5	26.1	76.3		28.5	39.6	52.7
18-24		60.4	14.2	29.6		34.3	13.3	60.5		72.0	14.4	15.8
16-24		51.4	15.7	39.1		27.0	17.3	67.4		69.5	15.3	18.0
Women												
16-17		22.8	22.1	70.8		21.0	20.6	73.5		34.9	27.9	51.6
18-24		58.6	12.2	33.2		37.3	17.9	54.5		71.0	10.3	20.9
16-24		50.8	13.3	41.4		30.8	18.7	62.1		69.1	10.9	22.4
Change	s on q	uarter										
People		0.6	4.4	1.3		0.3	4.0	4.4		1.0	0.6	1.1
16-17 18-24		-0.6 1.0	-1.4 0.4	1.3 -1.4		-0.3 3.0	-1.9 -0.7	1.1 -3.2		-1.0 0.1	0.6 0.6	1.1 -0.7
16-24		0.6	0.1	-0.8		1.6	-1.3	-1.4		0.1	0.6	-0.7
Men												
16-17		-0.1	-0.6	0.4		0.4	-2.1	0.2		-2.5	3.7	1.2
18-24		1.1	-0.3	-1.0		2.8	-1.1	-2.7		0.5	-0.1	-0.5
16-24		8.0	-0.4	-0.7		1.7	-1.7	-1.5		0.4	0.0	-0.4
Women												
16-17		-1.1	-2.4	2.3		-1.1	-1.9	2.1		1.2	-3.7	0.9
18-24		0.9	1.2	-1.9		3.2	-0.5	-3.7		-0.4	1.6	-0.9
16-24		0.4	0.7	-0.9		1.4	-1.0	-1.3		-0.1	1.3	-1.0

Relationship between columns: 1=5+9; 2=6+10; 3=7+11.

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} Not in full-time education includes people in part-time education and/or some form of training. Estimates of the number of young people who were not in employment, education or training ("NEET") cannot therefore be derived from this table. Estimates of young people who were NEET are published separately at:

 $[\]underline{https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peoplenotinwork/unemployment/bulletins/youngpeoplenotineducationemploymentortrainingness. \\$

^{2.} People in full-time education are employed if they have a part-time job or unemployed if they are looking for part-time employment.

^{3.} Denominator = all persons in the relevant age group for economically active, total in employment and economically inactive; economically active for unemployment.

13 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - total pay¹

		Standard Indus	trial Classification	n (2007)			Grea	at Britain, season	ally adjusted	
		V	Vhole Economy (100%) ²			Private sector (81%) ²			Public sector (19%) ²	
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³
		KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	KAC4	KAC5	KAC6	KAC7	KAC8	KAC9
Feb 23		644	6.8	5.9	648	7.2	6.1	621	5.5	5.2
Dec 23	(r)	671	5.7	5.8	676	5.7	5.7	653	6.1	6.1
Jan 24	(r)	675	5.7	5.7	680	5.7	5.7	657	5.6	6.0
Feb 24	(r)	680	5.7	5.7	685	5.7	5.7	659	6.0	5.9
Mar 24	(r)	685	6.3	5.9	689	6.7	6.0	664	6.7	6.1
Apr 24	(r)	688	5.5	5.8	691	5.0	5.8	665	5.9	6.2
May 24	(r)	691	5.4	5.7	695	5.4	5.7	669	6.5	6.4
Jun 24	(r)	691	3.1	4.7	699	5.3	5.2	670	-5.8	1.9
Jul 24	(r)	693	4.3	4.3	700	4.8	5.2	671	2.4	0.8
Aug 24	(r)	696	4.8	4.1	703	5.1	5.1	670	4.1	0.1
Sep 24	(r)	703	4.8	4.6	710	4.8	4.9	672	3.9	3.5
Oct 24	(r)	708	6.5	5.4	714	6.9	5.6	676	4.4	4.2
Nov 24	(r)	706	5.5	5.6	713	5.8	5.8	677	4.2	4.2
Dec 24	(r)	713	6.2	6.0	718	6.2	6.3	692	5.9	4.8
Jan 25	(r)	711	5.3	5.6	717	5.3	5.8	693	5.5	5.2
Feb 25	(p)	716	5.3	5.6	721	5.2	5.6	697	5.8	5.7

		Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) ²		and business se 7 sections K-N (2		Public sector	excluding financi (19%) ²	al services		
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ar on year
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³
		K5BZ	K5C2	K5C3	K5C4	K5C5	K5C6	KAD8	KAD9	KAE2
Feb 23		632	7.1	6.1	871	8.9	5.4	618	5.4	5.2
Dec 23	(r)	659	5.6	5.9	907	6.3	6.0	649	6.0	6.0
Jan 24	(r)	664	5.9	5.9	911	5.4	6.0	654	5.7	5.9
Feb 24	(r)	668	5.8	5.8	921	5.8	5.8	655	6.0	5.9
Mar 24	(r)	676	6.2	6.0	960	9.7	7.0	661	6.7	6.1
Apr 24	(r)	674	5.4	5.8	934	5.7	7.1	660	5.9	6.2
May 24	(r)	677	5.6	5.7	938	5.5	7.0	662	6.4	6.3
Jun 24	(r)	678	2.7	4.6	945	6.4	5.9	663	-5.9	1.8
Jul 24	(r)	681	4.2	4.2	936	3.7	5.2	666	2.3	0.7
Aug 24	(r)	684	4.9	3.9	944	3.8	4.6	664	4.1	0.0
Sep 24	(r)	690	4.5	4.5	953	5.1	4.2	664	3.6	3.3
Oct 24	(r)	695	6.4	5.3	959	7.7	5.5	673	4.8	4.2
Nov 24	(r)	695	5.5	5.5	951	4.7	5.9	675	4.5	4.3
Dec 24	(r)	700	6.3	6.1	963	6.2	6.2	690	6.3	5.2
Jan 25	(r)	700	5.4	5.8	951	4.4	5.1	693	6.0	5.6
Feb 25	(p)	703	5.2	5.6	944	2.5	4.4	695	6.1	6.1

		Manufacturin	g, SIC 2007 secti	on C (7%) ²	Construction	n, SIC 2007 section	on F (5%) ²	SIC 2007	7 sections G & I (22%) ²
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes y	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³
		K5CA	K5CB	K5CC	K5CD	K5CE	K5CF	K5CG	K5CH	K5CI
Feb 23		696	7.6	6.7	731	5.4	5.0	424	4.6	5.1
Dec 23	(r)	732	6.0	6.4	767	6.4	4.3	446	4.8	5.9
Jan 24	(r)	735	5.7	6.0	747	3.6	4.5	447	6.0	5.7
Feb 24	(r)	737	6.0	5.9	755	3.3	4.4	441	4.1	5.0
Mar 24	(r)	762	6.6	6.1	741	0.3	2.4	444	3.3	4.5
Apr 24	(r)	757	6.6	6.4	762	3.1	2.2	452	5.4	4.3
May 24	(r)	759	6.2	6.4	762	2.3	1.9	460	7.9	5.5
Jun 24	(r)	763	7.3	6.7	775	4.6	3.3	455	4.0	5.7
Jul 24	(r)	760	5.8	6.4	779	4.6	3.8	463	6.0	5.9
Aug 24	(r)	765	5.7	6.2	781	5.0	4.7	465	5.9	5.3
Sep 24	(r)	769	6.4	5.9	793	7.0	5.5	470	6.9	6.3
Oct 24	(r)	770	6.1	6.1	799	7.9	6.6	468	5.5	6.1
Nov 24	(r)	772	6.2	6.2	795	7.1	7.3	471	5.9	6.1
Dec 24	(r)	769	5.1	5.8	804	4.8	6.6	470	5.4	5.6
Jan 25	(r)	778	5.8	5.7	792	5.9	5.9	464	3.8	5.0
Feb 25	(p)	781	6.0	5.6	812	7.6	6.1	478	8.3	5.8

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants,

^{1.} Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

^{2.} The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period. 3. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with

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For April 2025 publication we have implemented revisions on an exceptional basis, back to October 2020, to allow for late and updated returns we received from one business to be included and improve the quality of the estimates.

14 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - bonus pay

		V	Vhole Economy (100%) ¹			Private sector (81%) ²			Public sector (19%) ²	
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²
		KAF4	KAF5	KAF6	KAF7	KAF8	KAF9	KAG2	KAG3	KAG4
Feb 23		44	5.2	0.2	52	5.4	-2.6	2	14.1	59.5
Dec 23	(r)	43	-0.3	-1.2	53	-0.2	-2.2	3	57.4	18.3
Jan 24	(r)	45	0.4	-2.1	54	2.4	-1.8	2	-59.0	-14.8
Feb 24	(r)	45	2.5	0.9	56	6.9	3.0	2	2.2	-23.6
Mar 24	(r)	47	6.2	3.0	56	7.9	5.7	2	-4.7	-32.5
Apr 24	(r)	46	3.3	4.0	56	1.7	5.4	2	-53.2	-22.7
May 24	(r)	46	6.3	5.2	57	6.5	5.3	3	12.2	-18.8
Jun 24	(r)	44	-20.4	-4.9	57	9.0	5.7	3	-96.0	-91.0
Jul 24	(r)	43	-9.0	-8.8	54	-2.4	4.3	3	-77.5	-90.2
Aug 24	(r)	46	2.8	-9.7	55	7.8	4.6	3	-63.1	-90.7
Sep 24	(r)	48	-3.0	-3.2	60	-0.9	1.2	1	-74.2	-72.8
Oct 24	(r)	49	13.8	4.2	59	14.8	6.8	7	223.8	-19.7
Nov 24	(r)	45	4.1	4.6	53	1.7	4.8	3	-27.6	12.3
Dec 24	(r)	47	10.2	9.4	57	8.9	8.4	4	54.8	65.5
Jan 25	(r)	43	-2.8	3.7	53	-3.1	2.4	2	-26.8	-1.4
Feb 25	(p)	46	2.4	3.1	55	-0.4	1.7	3	29.9	21.3

		Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) ¹ Weekly % changes year on year		G-S (86%) ¹		and business ser 7 sections K-N (2		Public sector excluding financial services (19%) ²			
		,	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	
		K5CS	K5CT	K5CU	K5CV	K5CW	K5CX	KAH3	KAH4	KAH5	
Feb 23		45	4.9	-3.2	106	8.5	-10.5	2	17.8	-10.4	
Dec 23	(r)	44	-0.6	-1.0	104	1.8	-1.7	2	47.6	21.7	
Jan 24	(r)	46	2.4	-0.7	104	0.8	-2.2	2	22.9	32.3	
Feb 24	(r)	47	4.3	2.0	108	2.3	1.6	1	-25.3	11.0	
Mar 24	(r)	48	7.2	4.6	116	12.3	5.1	1	-0.4	-1.3	
Apr 24	(r)	47	0.1	3.8	111	3.3	5.9	1	-57.4	-31.4	
May 24	(r)	47	8.8	5.2	108	-1.0	4.8	2	-8.8	-25.4	
Jun 24	(r)	44	-25.7	-7.7	119	17.4	6.3	2	-96.9	-93.4	
Jul 24	(r)	44	-12.3	-11.5	103	-7.9	2.4	2	-80.3	-92.7	
Aug 24	(r)	45	4.6	-12.8	114	7.4	5.2	2	-62.6	-92.7	
Sep 24	(r)	49	-7.7	-5.7	118	11.2	3.4	1	-73.9	-74.0	
Oct 24		50	13.8	2.8	121	19.8	12.7	6	245.3	-16.1	
Nov 24	(r)	45	-0.2	1.3	98	-8.4	7.3	2	-25.9	16.0	
Dec 24	(r)	49	10.0	7.8	117	11.8	7.5	2	35.6	70.3	
Jan 25	(r)	45	-2.5	2.4	104	-0.6	0.9	1	-28.7	-9.5	
Feb 25	(p)	46	-2.1	1.7	103	-4.2	2.3	2	53.9	14.2	

		Manufacturing	g, SIC 2007 secti	on C (7%) ²	Construction	, SIC 2007 section	on F (5%) ¹	•	etailing, hotels & 7 sections G & I (
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²
		K5D3	K5D4	K5D5	K5D6	K5D7	K5D8	K5D9	K5DA	K5DB
Feb 23		34	31.3	28.6	38	-9.8	-19.0	26	-1.7	6.2
Dec 23	(r)	34	-4.7	-12.6	46	34.7	5.0	26	-16.7	-8.3
Jan 24	(r)	31	-27.4	-19.9	41	41.1	19.3	27	-9.3	-11.2
Feb 24	(r)	32	-5.1	-13.5	35	-5.8	21.4	25	-5.3	-10.7
Mar 24	(r)	36	6.1	-10.3	30	-16.6	3.5	26	-8.8	-7.9
Apr 24	(r)	38	13.3	4.8	37	0.4	-7.3	26	-2.7	-5.7
May 24	(r)	38	12.2	10.5	30	-30.3	-16.2	34	53.3	11.1
Jun 24	(r)	41	42.6	21.7	43	13.6	-6.4	26	-23.2	4.2
Jul 24	(r)	31	-7.1	14.5	42	11.0	-3.0	27	-3.5	3.9
Aug 24	(r)	35	2.3	11.0	41	46.1	21.3	25	-7.6	-12.1
Sep 24	(r)	37	16.6	3.7	46	54.1	34.6	34	32.8	6.5
Oct 24	(r)	35	7.9	8.8	44	28.0	41.9	25	-12.8	3.3
Nov 24	(r)	33	17.1	13.7	43	26.7	35.5	25	-0.9	5.7
Dec 24	(r)	32	-6.4	5.5	44	-3.2	15.2	25	-4.4	-6.2
Jan 25	(r)	34	8.4	5.7	35	-13.0	2.0	22	-20.1	-8.6
Feb 25	(p)	36	12.1	4.5	50	40.5	6.2	25	-1.0	-8.7

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

For April 2025 publication we have implemented revisions on an exceptional basis, back to October 2020, to allow for late and updated returns we received from one business to be included and improve the quality of the estimates.

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

1. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

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^{2.} The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with

15 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - regular pay¹

		Standard Indust	trial Classification	n (2007)		Grea	at Britain, season	ally adjusted				
		V	Whole Economy (100%) ²			Private sector (81%) ²			Public sector (19%) ²			
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes ye	ear on year		
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	_		Single month	3 month average ³		
		KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	KAJ2	KAJ3	KAJ4	KAJ5	KAJ6	KAJ7		
Feb 23		599	7.1	6.7	595	7.5	7.1	619	5.4	5.2		
Dec 23	(r)	627	6.2	6.2	623	6.2	6.2	651	6.0	6.0		
Jan 24	(r)	630	5.9	6.1	623	5.9	6.1	655	5.8	5.9		
Feb 24	(r)	634	5.8	6.0	629	5.7	5.9	657	6.0	5.9		
Mar 24	(r)	639	6.1	6.0	633	5.8	5.8	663	6.8	6.2		
Apr 24	(r)	642	5.7	5.9	637	5.7	5.7	662	6.0	6.3		
May 24	(r)	645	5.5	5.8	639	5.2	5.6	665	6.4	6.4		
Jun 24	(r)	648	5.3	5.5	643	5.3	5.4	664	5.6	6.0		
Jul 24	(r)	650	5.2	5.3	645	5.2	5.2	666	5.2	5.7		
Aug 24	(r)	651	4.9	5.1	647	4.9	5.1	666	4.8	5.2		
Sep 24	(r)	655	5.1	5.1	651	5.3	5.1	669	4.2	4.7		
Oct 24	(r)	658	6.1	5.4	656	6.6	5.6	670	4.0	4.3		
Nov 24	(r)	660	5.6	5.6	657	5.8	5.9	675	4.3	4.2		
Dec 24	(r)	665	6.0	5.9	660	6.0	6.2	688	5.8	4.7		
Jan 25	(r)	667	5.9	5.8	660	5.9	5.9	692	5.6	5.2		
Feb 25	(p)	670	5.8	5.9	665	5.8	5.9	694	5.7	5.7		

		Services, SIC	2007 sections 0	G-S (86%) ²		and business ser 7 sections K-N (2		Public sector excluding financial services $\left(19\%\right)^2$			
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	
		K5DL	K5DM	K5DN	K5DO	K5DP	K5DQ	KAK6	KAK7	KAK8	
Feb 23		586	7.3	6.9	764	9.2	8.3	615	5.3	5.2	
Dec 23		615 (r)	6.2	6.2	803	7.1	6.8	647	6.0	6.0	
Jan 24	(r)	617	6.1	6.2	806	6.3	6.8	650	5.5	5.9	
Feb 24	(r)	620	5.8	6.0	817	6.8	6.7	653	6.1	5.9	
Mar 24	(r)	625	6.2	6.0	821	7.2	6.8	659	6.8	6.1	
Apr 24	(r)	628	6.0	6.0	828	6.9	7.0	657	6.0	6.3	
May 24	(r)	630	5.5	5.9	829	6.1	6.7	662	6.5	6.4	
Jun 24	(r)	634	5.4	5.6	831	5.4	6.1	662	5.6	6.0	
Jul 24	(r)	636	5.2	5.4	828	4.5	5.3	663	5.0	5.7	
Aug 24	(r)	638	4.9	5.2	833	3.6	4.5	663	4.7	5.1	
Sep 24	(r)	642	5.1	5.1	838	4.8	4.3	665	3.9	4.6	
Oct 24	(r)	645	6.1	5.4	846	7.0	5.1	669	4.4	4.4	
Nov 24	(r)	647	5.5	5.6	842	5.3	5.7	674	4.6	4.3	
Dec 24	(r)	652	6.1	5.9	846	5.4	5.9	687	6.2	5.1	
Jan 25	(r)	653	5.9	5.8	848	5.2	5.3	690	6.1	5.7	
Feb 25	(p)	656	5.7	5.9	849	3.9	4.8	693	6.1	6.2	

		Manufacturin	g, SIC 2007 secti	on C (7%) ²	Construction	n, SIC 2007 sectio	n F (5%) ²	SIC 2007 sections G & I (22%) ²		
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³
		K5DU	K5DV	K5DW	K5DX	K5DY	K5DZ	K5E2	K5E3	K5E4
Feb 23		663	6.7	6.0	692	6.2	6.4	396	5.2	5.1
Dec 23	(r)	699	6.9	7.0	712	4.1	3.8	419	6.8	7.1
Jan 24	(r)	704	7.0	7.0	707	2.1	3.5	422	7.1	7.1
Feb 24	(r)	708	6.9	6.9	718	3.7	3.3	415	4.8	6.2
Mar 24	(r)	714	6.7	6.9	721	2.7	2.8	421	5.7	5.9
Apr 24	(r)	719	6.1	6.6	722	2.6	3.0	424	5.6	5.3
May 24	(r)	725	5.9	6.3	733	4.0	3.1	426	5.1	5.4
Jun 24	(r)	725	5.8	6.0	733	4.0	3.5	431	5.7	5.5
Jul 24	(r)	730	6.2	6.0	737	4.3	4.1	435	6.5	5.8
Aug 24	(r)	730	5.8	6.0	741	4.1	4.2	438	6.7	6.3
Sep 24	(r)	732	6.2	6.1	748	4.7	4.4	438	6.0	6.4
Oct 24	(r)	735	6.1	6.0	754	6.9	5.2	442	6.5	6.4
Nov 24	(r)	737	5.9	6.0	752	6.1	5.9	445	6.3	6.3
Dec 24	(r)	740	5.7	5.9	752	5.6	6.2	445	6.2	6.3
Jan 25	(r)	744	5.7	5.8	755	6.8	6.2	444	5.3	5.9
Feb 25	(p)	749	5.8	5.7	762	6.1	6.2	452	8.9	6.8

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120 1. Estimates of regular pay exclude bonuses and arrears of pay. 2. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk 3. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with

For April 2025 publication we have implemented revisions on an exceptional basis, back to October 2020, to allow for late and updated returns we received from one business to be included and improve the quality of the estimates.

16 Average Weekly Earnings - real and nominal¹

Great Britain whole economy, seasonally adjusted

				Total pay (inclu		oonony, oodoon	any adjusted
				Total pay (Iliciu			
		N	ominal earnings			Real earnings ³	
		Nominal	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year
		Weekly Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	Single month	3 month average ²
		KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	A3WX	A3WV	A3WW
Feb 23		644	6.8	5.9	506	-1.8	-2.7
Dec 23	(r)	671	5.7	5.8	515	1.6	1.5
Jan 24	(r)	675	5.7	5.7	515	1.5	1.5
Feb 24	(r)	680	5.7	5.7	519	2.1	1.8
Mar 24	(r)	685	6.3	5.9	522	2.2	1.9
Apr 24	(r)	688	5.5	5.8	523	2.2	2.2
May 24	(r)	691	5.4	5.7	524	2.6	2.3
Jun 24	(r)	691	3.1	4.7	523	0.3	1.7
Jul 24	(r)	693	4.3	4.3	523	1.2	1.4
Aug 24	(r)	696	4.8	4.1	523	1.7	1.1
Sep 24	(r)	703	4.8	4.6	526	2.1	1.7
Oct 24	(r)	708	6.5	5.4	530	3.2	2.3
Nov 24	(r)	706	5.5	5.6	525	1.7	2.3
Dec 24	(r)	713	6.2	6.0	529	2.6	2.5
Jan 25	(r)	711	5.3	5.6	522	1.3	1.9
Feb 25	(p)	716	5.3	5.6	528	1.7	1.9

				Regular pay (exc	luding bonuses)		
		N	ominal earnings			Real earnings ³	
		Nominal	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year
		Weekly Single 3 month Earnings (£) month average ²		3 month average ²	Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	Single month	3 month average ²
		KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	A2FC	A2F9	A2FA
Feb 23		599	7.1	6.7	473	-2.0	-2.2
Dec 23	(r)	627	6.2	6.2	482	1.9	1.8
Jan 24	(r)	630	5.9	6.1	482	1.6	1.8
Feb 24	(r)	634	5.8	6.0	484	1.9	1.8
Mar 24	(r)	639	6.1	6.0	485	2.3	1.9
Apr 24	(r)	642	5.7	5.9	487	2.5	2.2
May 24	(r)	645	5.5	5.8	489	2.7	2.5
Jun 24	(r)	648	5.3	5.5	489	2.5	2.6
Jul 24	(r)	650	5.2	5.3	490	2.2	2.4
Aug 24	(r)	651	4.9	5.1	490	1.8	2.2
Sep 24	(r)	655	5.1	5.1	492	2.4	2.1
Oct 24	(r)	658	6.1	5.4	492	2.9	2.4
Nov 24	(r)	660	5.6	5.6	492	1.9	2.4
Dec 24	(r)	665	6.0	5.9	494	2.4	2.4
Jan 25	(r)	667	5.9	5.8	491	1.9	2.1
Feb 25	(p)	670	5.8	5.9	493	2.0	2.1

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120 Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

^{2.} The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

^{3.} Estimates of real earnings are calculated by deflating the nominal earnings estimates by the Consumer Prices Index including owner

occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), our preferred measure of consumer price inflation.

For April 2025 publication we have implemented revisions on an exceptional basis, back to October 2020, to allow for late and updated returns we received from one business to be included and improve the quality of the estimates.

17 International Comparisons of Employment and Unemployment rates

									Seaso	nally adjusted
	Latest period	Employment rate (%) ²	quar	entage (Change on year percentage oints)		Latest Period	Unemployment rate (%) ³	Change on quarter (percentage points)	Change on year (percentage points)
G7 Employment rates as published by OECD: (sea	sonally adjusted)					G7 Unemployment ra	ates as publish	ed by OECD: (seasonally adjuste	ed)
United Kingdom ^{1,2,3}	2024 Q4		74.9	0.0	0.1	United Kingdom ^{1,2,3}	2024 Q4	4.4	0.1	0.5
Canada	2025 Q1		74.3	0.1	-0.9	Canada	2025 Q1	6.6	-0.1	0.7
France	2024 Q4		68.9	-0.2	0.5	France	2024 Q4	7.3	-0.1	-0.3
Germany ⁴	2024 Q4		77.6	0.1	0.3	Germany	2024 Q4	3.4	0.0	0.3
Italy	2024 Q4		62.2	-0.3	0.1	Italy	2024 Q4	5.8	-0.3	-1.5
Japan	2024 Q4		79.8	0.2	0.6	Japan	2024 Q4	2.5	0.0	-0.1
United States ^{2,3}	2025 Q1		71.9	0.2	-0.1	United States ^{2,3}	2025 Q1	4.1	0.0	0.3

Source: OECD

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

- 1. As figures are taken from OECD they will not match ONS published figures for the United Kingdom.
- 2. Employment rate data is for ages 15 to 64. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.
- 3. Unemployment rate data is for ages 15 and over. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.
- 4. Estimated values are highlighted with shaded cells.

18 Labour disputes

not seasonally adjusted

Time period and dataset code row	working days lost (thousands) 1,2	number of stoppages ^{1,2,3}	workers involved (thousands) 1
Dataset identifier code	BBFW	BLUU	BLUT
February 2019	7	11	6
February 2020	[x]	[x]	[x]
February 2021	[x]	[x]	[x]
February 2022	15	21	3
February 2023	332	612	237
February 2024	109	284	43
March 2024	22	49	8
April 2024	17	63	11
May 2024	51	85	20
June 2024	100	262	35
July 2024	50	234	30
August 2024	33	21	5
September 2024	45	30	7
October 2024	44	30	5
November 2024	45	57	6
December 2024	52	64	6
January 2025 [r]	50	64	6
February 2025 [p]	52	57	6

Data source: ONS Labour Disputes Survey Labour disputes enquiries 01633 455400

^{1.} In April 2020, collection and publication of labour disputes data were temporarily suspended to protect and prioritise our outputs in response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. In June 2022, collection of the Labour Disputes Inquiry restarted, but only for the period from January 2022 onwards

² As a result of difficulties in consistently defining a stoppage over time, the number of working days lost is considered to be a better indicator of the impact of labour disputes than the number of recorded stoppages.

³ A stoppage is defined as a dispute between a single trade union and a single employer. Where a union co-ordinates disputes with several employers, or several unions co-ordinate action with a single employer, this would be counted as multiple stoppages.

[[]p] - provisional, [r] - revised, [x] - not available

VACANCIES

19 Vacancies¹ by size of business

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

				Nι	ımber of employees		
		All Vacancies	1-9	10-49	50-249	250-2499	2500+
		AP2Y	ALY5	ALY6	ALY7	ALY8	ALY9
Levels							
Jan-Mar 2023	(r)	1104	168	171	160	240	365
Jan-Mar 2024	(r)	905	137	143	135	196	295
Feb-Apr 2024	(r)	893	136	137	135	193	292
Mar-May 2024	(r)	886	138	135	134	192	287
Apr-Jun 2024	(r)	868	136	130	131	190	281
May-Jul 2024	(r)	859	143	129	128	186	274
Jun-Aug 2024	(r)	845	138	130	126	182	269
Jul-Sep 2024	(r)	832	136	130	126	179	262
Aug-Oct 2024	(r)	823	131	131	125	177	259
Sep-Nov 2024	(r)	807	125	127	123	177	255
Oct-Dec 2024	(r)	806	128	125	123	176	253
Nov-Jan 2025	(r)	803	134	119	122	175	253
Dec-Feb 2025	(r)	799	134	122	118	174	251
Jan-Mar 2025	(p)	781	132	119	111	171	248
Change on quarter	*	-26	4	-6	-13	-5	-5
Change %	*	-3.2	2.8	-4.8	-10.5	-2.8	-2.1
Change on year		-125	-5	-23	-24	-25	-47
Change %		-13.8	-3.4	-16.4	-18.0	-12.9	-15.9

^{1.} Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456776

[r] Revisions to the full time series from 2001 onwards result from a review of the seasonal adjustment parameters. Revisions from November 2021 to January 2022 onwards result from taking on updated sources of additional information.

20 Vacancies¹ and Unemployment

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

		All Vacancies ¹ Unemployment ²		Number o unemployed people pe vacanc		
		AP2Y	MGSC	JPC5		
Levels						
Dec-Feb 2023	(r)	1,112	1,376	1.2		
Dec-Feb 2024	(r)	904	1,460	1.6		
Mar-May 2024	(r)	886	1,549	1.7		
Jun-Aug 2024	(r)	845	1,440	1.7		
Sep-Nov 2024	(r)	807	1,560	1.9		
Dec-Feb 2025	(r)	799	1,574	2.0		
Change on quarte		-8	14	0.0		
Change %		-1.0	0.9			
Change on year		-105	114	0.4		
Change %		-11.6	7.8			

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey/ Labour Force Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456776

[r] Revisions to the full time series from 2001 onwards result from a review of the seasonal adjustment parameters. Revisions from November 2021 to January 2022 onwards result from taking on updated sources of additional information.

 $^{^{\}star}$ Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

^{1.} Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

^{2.} Unemployment estimates are produced from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and are always one period behind the ONS Vacancy Survey estimates. This table therefore shows estimates for the same periods as shown in table 1 (which shows LFS estimates).

VACANCIES

21 Vacancies by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

		All vacancies ¹	Mining & quarrying	Manu- facturing	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply ²	Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	Transport & storage	Accommodati on & food service activities	Information & communicati
SIC 2007 sections		B-S	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J
	_	AP2Y	JP9H	JP9I	JP9J	JP9K	JP9L	JP9M	JP9N	JP90	JP9P
Levels (thousands))										
Jan-Mar 2023	(r)	1104	2	79	6	7	40	144	44	141	54
Jan-Mar 2024	(r)	905	2	65	5	7	37	115	35	107	42
Feb-Apr 2024	(r)	893	2	62	5	6	36	113	35	105	38
Mar-May 2024	(r)	886	2	63	5	7	38	109	35	98	40
Apr-Jun 2024	(r)	868	2	64	4	7	35	107	36	96	41
May-Jul 2024	(r)	859	2	63	5	7	38	108	38	94	41
Jun-Aug 2024	(r)	845	1	62	4	6	39	109	35	97	40
Jul-Sep 2024	(r)	832	1	59	4	6	39	108	32	94	38
Aug-Oct 2024	(r)	823	2	57	4	6	36	104	33	91	39
Sep-Nov 2024	(r)	807	2	56	4	7	33	98	36	89	38
Oct-Dec 2024	(r)	806	2	57	4	6	35	97	37	88	38
Nov-Jan 2025	(r)	803	2	58	4	6	41	94	37	85	36
Dec-Feb 2025	(r)	799	2	56	4	6	39	98	35	84	36
Jan-Mar 2025	(p)	781	1	52	4	7	39	100	33	84	35
Change on quarter	*	-26	0	-5	0	1	4	3	-3	-4	-2
Change %	*	-3.2	-12.5	-8.5	-7.5	10.2	10.0	2.9	-8.7	-4.6	-6.1
· ·		-125	0	-13	-2	0	1	-15	-2	-23	-7
Change on year Change %		-125 -13.8	-17.6	-13 -19.8	-28.8	-3.0	3.5	-13.3	-2 -4.8	-23 -21.5	-7 -16.5
		AP2Z	JPA2	JPA3	JPA4	JPA5	JPA6	JPA7	JPA8	JPA9	JPB2
Vacancies per 100	employ	•									
Jan-Mar 2023	(r)	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.7	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.7	5.5	3.7
Jan-Mar 2024	(r)	2.8	4.0	2.7	4.0	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.2	4.2	3.0
Feb-Apr 2024	(r)	2.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	4.1	2.6
Mar-May 2024	(r)	2.8	3.7	2.6	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.2	3.9	2.8
Apr-Jun 2024	(r)	2.7	3.7	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.8	2.8
May-Jul 2024	(r)	2.7	3.5	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.7	2.9
Jun-Aug 2024	(r)	2.6	3.3	2.6	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	3.8	2.8
Jul-Sep 2024	(r)	2.6	3.3	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	3.7	2.7
Aug-Oct 2024	(r)	2.6	3.5	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.6	2.7
Sep-Nov 2024	(r)	2.5	3.7	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.5	2.6
Oct-Dec 2024	(r)	2.5	3.7	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.4	2.6
Nov-Jan 2025	(r)	2.5	3.7	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.3	3.4	2.5
Dec-Feb 2025	(r)	2.5	3.5	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.5
Jan-Mar 2025	(p)	2.4	3.3	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	3.3	2.5
Change on quarter	*	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Change on year		-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	-1.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5

		Financial & insurance activities	Real estate activities ²	Professional scientific & technical activities	Administrative & support service activities	Public admin & defence; compulsory social security	Education	Human health & social work activities	Arts, entertainment & recreation	Other service activities	Total services
SIC 2007 sections		K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	G-S
	_	JP9Q	JP9R	JP9S	JP9T	JP9U	JP9V	JP9W	JP9X	JP9Y	JP9Z
Levels (thousands))										
Jan-Mar 2023	(r)	44	11	109	72	37	69	198	29	22	972
Jan-Mar 2024	(r)	36	15	88	67	32	58	163	14	19	790
Feb-Apr 2024	(r)	35	16	89	66	32	57	163	17	19	782
Mar-May 2024	(r)	35	15	90	64	32	58	162	19	18	773
Apr-Jun 2024	(r)	33	14	87	60	32	56	159	19	18	757
May-Jul 2024	(r)	32	14	87	59	31	56	155	17	16	747
Jun-Aug 2024	(r)	33	13	86	55	30	55	151	16	15	733
Jul-Sep 2024	(r)	33	12	86	57	28	55	147	18	15	724
Aug-Oct 2024	(r)	35	13	85	58	29	53	144	18	15	717
Sep-Nov 2024 Oct-Dec 2024	(r)	34 35	14 14	81 83	58 58	29 30	53 52	142 139	17 18	15 15	705 702
Nov-Jan 2025	(r) (r)	34	14	84	53	29	52	141	19	15	692
Dec-Feb 2025	(r)	36	13	84	54	29	53	137	20	15	692
Jan-Mar 2025	(p)	35	14	81	53	28	50	135	18	13	679
Change on quarter	*	0	0	-2	-4	-1	-2	-5	0	-2	-23
Change %	*	0.0	-1.4	-2.4	-7.3	-4.7	-3.9	-3.3	-0.6	-14.4	-3.3
· ·		-1		-7		-4					-112
Change on year Change %		-1 -3.9	-1 -6.6	- <i>1</i> -7.7	-14 -20.6	- 4 -11.6	-8 -14.2	-28 -17.3	4 30.4	-5 -29.2	-112
Change /		-3.9	-0.0	-7.7	-20.0	-11.0	-14.2	-17.5	30.4	-29.2	-14.1
		JPB3	JPB4	JPB5	JPB6	JPB7	JPB8	JPB9	JPC2	JPC3	JPC4
Vacancies per 100	employe	•									
Jan-Mar 2023	(r)	4.1	1.9	3.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.5
Jan-Mar 2024	(r)	3.3	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	3.5	1.6	3.0	2.8
Feb-Apr 2024	(r)	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	3.5	2.0	3.0	2.8
Mar-May 2024	(r)	3.1	2.5	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.5	2.2	2.8	2.8
Apr-Jun 2024	(r)	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7
May-Jul 2024	(r)	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.0	2.5	2.7
Jun-Aug 2024	(r)	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	3.2	1.9	2.4	2.6
Jul-Sep 2024	(r)	3.0	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.0	3.2	2.1	2.4	2.6
Aug-Oct 2024	(r)	3.2	2.2	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.1	2.5	2.6
Sep-Nov 2024	(r)	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.5
Oct-Dec 2024 Nov-Jan 2025	(r)	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.9	3.0	2.1 2.2	2.5	2.5
Dec-Feb 2025	(r) (r)	3.1 3.2	2.3 2.2	2.8 2.9	2.0 2.0	1.9 1.9	1.9 1.9	3.0 2.9	2.2	2.4 2.4	2.5 2.5
Jan-Mar 2025	(r) (p)	3.2 3.1	2.2 2.3	2.9 2.8	2.0 2.0	1.9 1.9	1.9 1.8	2.9 2.9	2.4 2.1	2.4 2.1	2.5 2.4
	(b) *										
Change on quarter	*	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1
Change on year		-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	0.5	-0.9	-0.4

[r] Revisions to the full time series from 2001 onwards result from a review of the seasonal adjustment parameters. Revisions from November 2021 to January 2022 onwards result from taking on updated sources of additional information.

^{2.} Not seasonally adjusted. These series do not display seasonality. Therefore the unadjusted series is the best estimate of a 'seasonally adjusted' series.

^{*} Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456776

REDUNDANCIES

22 Redundancies: level¹ and rates²

United Kingdom

	People (aged 16	and over)	Men (aged 16 ar	nd over)	Women (aged 16	and over)
	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²
	BEAO	BEIR	BEIU	BEIX	BEJA	BEJD
Dec-Feb 2023	86	3.0	58	4.1	28	2.0
Dec-Feb 2024	111	3.8	66	4.6	45	3.1
Mar-May 2024	99	3.4	67	4.7	31	2.2
Jun-Aug 2024	83	2.9	48	3.4	34	2.3
Sep-Nov 2024	112	3.8	69	4.8	42	2.9
Dec-Feb 2025	117	4.0	74	5.1	43	2.9
Change on quarter	6	0.2	5	0.3	1	0.1
Change %	5.1		6.7		2.4	
Change on year	7	0.2	8	0.5	-1	-0.1
Change %	6.1		12.2		-3.0	

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} The redundancy level is the number of people who were made redundant in the three months prior to interview. The figure is not seasonally adjusted.

^{2.} The redundancy rate is the ratio of the redundancy level for the given quarter to the seasonally adjusted number of employees in the previous quarter, multiplied by 1,000.

Headline estimates for December - February 2025

		Economically Aged 16+	y active ¹ Aged 16-64	Employ r Aged 16+	n ent Aged 16-64	Unemploy r Aged 16+	ment Aged 16+	Economically Aged 16-64	y inactive Aged 16-64
Area Codes	Area Names	Level	Rate (%) ²	Level	Rate (%) ²	Level	Rate (%) ³	Level	Rate (%) ²
K02000001	United Kingdom	35,570	78.6	33,996	75.1	1,574	4.4	9,224	21.4
K03000001	Great Britain	34,667	78.8	33,106	75.2	1,561	4.5	8,897	21.2
E92000001	England	30,376	79.2	29,003	75.5	1,373	4.5	7,632	20.8
E12000001	North East	1,279	73.1	1,218	69.7	61	4.8	456	26.9
E12000002	North West	3,878	77.6	3,729	74.6	149	3.8	1,076	22.4
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,802	76.2	2,684	72.9	119	4.2	838	23.8
E12000004	East Midlands	2,558	78.4	2,446	74.8	113	4.4	675	21.6
E12000005	West Midlands	3,064	77.1	2,929	73.6	135	4.4	869	22.9
E12000006	East	3,460	81.9	3,299	77.9	161	4.6	725	18.1
E12000007	London	5,136	79.1	4,801	73.9	335	6.5	1,305	20.9
E12000008	South East	5,065	81.7	4,867	78.5	198	3.9	1,075	18.3
E12000009	South West	3,133	82.7	3,030	79.9	103	3.3	614	17.3
W92000004	Wales	1,524	74.1	1,451	70.4	73	4.8	504	25.9
S92000003	Scotland	2,768	77.6	2,652	74.3	115	4.2	761	22.4
N92000002	Northern Ireland	903	72.5	889	71.3	14	1.5	327	27.5

Change on quarter (change since September - November 2024)

Note: Changes on quarter at regional level are particularly subject to sampling variability and should be interpreted in the context of changes over several quarters rather than in isolation.

		Economicall Aged 16+	y active ¹ Aged 16-64	Employr Aged 16+	nent Aged 16-64	Unemployr Aged 16+	nent Aged 16+	Economicall Aged 16-64	y inactive Aged 16-64
Area Codes	Area Names	Level	Rate (%) ²	Level	Rate (%) ²	Level	Rate (%) ³	Level	Rate (%) ²
K02000001	United Kingdom	220	0.2	206	0.2	14	0.0	-82	-0.2
K03000001	Great Britain	232	0.3	216	0.3	16	0.0	-99	-0.3
E92000001	England	184	0.3	167	0.3	17	0.0	-91	-0.3
E12000001	North East	-26	-1.3	-17	-0.6	-8	-0.5	23	1.3
E12000002	North West	42	0.6	53	0.9	-11	-0.3	-26	-0.6
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	49	1.0	42	0.8	7	0.2	-32	-1.0
E12000004	East Midlands	-22	-0.3	-38	-0.8	16	0.7	12	0.3
E12000005	West Midlands	-7	-0.1		0.1	-8	-0.2	7	0.1
E12000006	East	39	0.7	12	0.0	27	0.7	-26	-0.7
E12000007	London	-34	-0.5	-47	-0.8	13	0.3	33	0.5
E12000008	South East	58	0.8	59	0.9	-1	-0.1	-46	-0.8
E12000009	South West	84	1.1	101	1.5	-18	-0.7	-36	-1.1
W92000004	Wales	11	-0.3	23	0.4	-12	-0.8	7	0.3
S92000003	Scotland	37	0.5	26	0.2	11	0.3	-15	-0.5
N92000002	Northern Ireland	-12	-1.4	-10	-1.3	-2	-0.2	17	1.4

Change on year (change since December - February 2024)

		Economicall Aged 16+	y active ¹ Aged 16-64	Employ ı Aged 16+	nent Aged 16-64	Unemploy r Aged 16+	nent Aged 16+	Economicall Aged 16-64	-
Area Codes	Area Names	Level	Rate (%) ²	Level	Rate (%) ²	Level	Rate (%) ³	Level	Rate (%) ²
K02000001	United Kingdom	797	0.7	683	0.5	114	0.2	-230	-0.7
K03000001	Great Britain	813	0.8	692	0.6	120	0.2	-254	-0.8
E92000001	England	719	0.8	616	0.5	102	0.2	-203	-0.8
E12000001	North East	13	-0.1	1	-0.8	12	0.9	6	0.1
E12000002	North West	105	1.2	150	2.3	-45	-1.3	-48	-1.2
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	52	0.2	33	-0.3	20	0.6	1	-0.2
E12000004	East Midlands	25	0.2	59	1.2	-34	-1.4	-1	-0.2
E12000005	West Midlands	15	-0.5	28	-0.1	-13	-0.4	26	0.5
E12000006	East	185	2.7	141	1.6	44	1.1	-99	-2.7
E12000007	London	89	0.4	-25	-1.4	113	2.1	-12	-0.4
E12000008	South East	68	0.2	70	0.2	-2	-0.1	2	-0.2
E12000009	South West	167	2.4	159	2.4	7	0.1	-79	-2.4
W92000004	Wales	47	2.0	30	1.1	17	1.0	-34	-2.0
S92000003	Scotland	47	0.5	46	0.5	1	0.0	-17	-0.5
N92000002	Northern Ireland	-16	-1.9	-9	-1.4	-6	-0.7	24	1.9

The Labour Force Survey is tabulated by region of residence.

- 1. Economically active = Employment plus Unemployment.
- 2. Denominator = all persons aged 16 to 64. 3. Denominator = total economically active
- 4. Data from January to March 2019 onwards has been reweighted, causing a step change discontinuity.

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.supply@ons.gov.uk

REGIONAL SUMMARY

23(2) Regional summary of Workforce Jobs

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

Area Codes	Area Names	December 2024	Change on September 2024
K02000001	United Kingdom	36,909	155
K03000001	Great Britain	35,950	149
E92000001	England	31,646	185
E12000001	North East	1,266	36
E12000002	North West	3,995	2
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,863	16
E12000004	East Midlands	2,438	-1
E12000005	West Midlands	3,051	-10
E12000006	East	3,278	-27
E12000007	London	6,499	117
E12000008	South East	5,069	37
E12000009	South West	3,188	15
W92000004	Wales	1,460	-18
S92000003	Scotland	2,844	-17
N92000002	Northern Ireland	952	5

Workforce jobs are mainly sourced from employer surveys and are tabulated by region of workplace.

HM Forces stationed abroad are included in the UK workforce jobs estimates but not in the regional estimates. The UK workforce jobs estimates therefore do not equal the sum of the regional estimates.