

### Statistical bulletin

## Consumer price inflation, UK: March 2025

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.

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## 1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 3.4% in the 12 months to March 2025, down from 3.7% in the 12 months to February.
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.3% in March 2025, compared with a rise of 0.6% in March 2024.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 2.6% in the 12 months to March 2025, down from 2.8% in the 12 months to February.
- On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.3% in March 2025, compared with a rise of 0.6% in March 2024.
- The largest downward contributions to the monthly change in both CPIH and CPI annual rates came from recreation and culture, and motor fuels, with a further large downward effect in CPIH from housing and household services; the largest, partially offsetting, upward contribution came from clothing.
- Core CPIH (excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 4.2% in the 12 months to March 2025, down from 4.4% in the 12 months to February; the CPIH goods annual rate eased from 0.8% to 0.6%, while the CPIH services annual rate slowed from 5.7% to 5.4%.
- Core CPI (excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 3.4% in the 12 months to March 2025, down slightly from 3.5% in the 12 months to February; the CPI goods annual rate eased from 0.8% to 0.6%, while the CPI services annual rate slowed from 5.0% to 4.7%.

# 2. Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates UK, March 2024 to March 2025

		CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate (%)	CPIH 1- month rate (%)	CPI Index (UK, 2015 =100)		month	OOH Index (UK, 2015 =100)	OOH 12- month rate (%)
2024	Mar	131.6	3.8	0.6	133.0	3.2	0.6	123.9	6.3
	Apr	132.2	3.0	0.5	133.5	2.3	0.3	124.6	6.6
	May	132.7	2.8	0.4	133.9	2.0	0.3	125.3	6.7
	Jun	133.0	2.8	0.2	134.1	2.0	0.1	126.1	6.8
	Jul	132.9	3.1	0.0	133.8	2.2	-0.2	126.9	7.0
	Aug	133.4	3.1	0.4	134.3	2.2	0.3	127.7	7.1
	Sep	133.5	2.6	0.1	134.2	1.7	0.0	128.5	7.2
	Oct	134.3	3.2	0.6	135.0	2.3	0.6	129.5	7.4
	Nov	134.6	3.5	0.2	135.1	2.6	0.1	130.5	7.8
	Dec	135.1	3.5	0.3	135.6	2.5	0.3	131.3	8.0
2025	Jan	135.1	3.9	0.0	135.4	3.0	-0.1	131.8	8.0
	Feb	135.6	3.7	0.4	136.0	2.8	0.4	132.4	7.5
	Mar	136.1	3.4	0.3	136.5	2.6	0.3	132.9	7.2

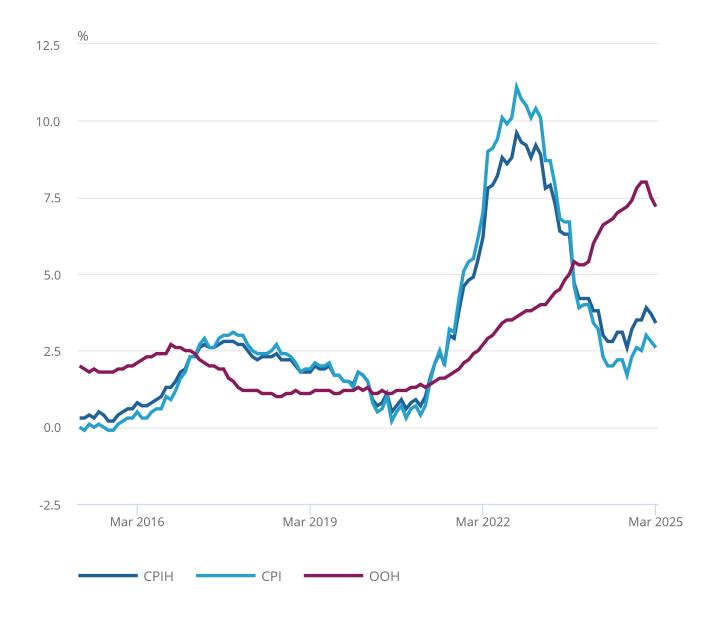
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates slowed in March 2025

CPIH, owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs component and CPI annual inflation rates, UK, March 2015 to March 2025

Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates slowed in March 2025

CPIH, owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs component and CPI annual inflation rates, UK, March 2015 to March 2025



#### Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 3.4% in the 12 months to March 2025, down from 3.7% in the 12 months to February (Figure 1).

On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.3% in March 2025, compared with a rise of 0.6% in March 2024.

The owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs component of CPIH rose by 7.2% in the 12 months to March 2025, down from 7.5% in the 12 months to February. OOH costs rose by 0.4% on the month, compared with a 0.6% increase a year earlier.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 2.6% in the 12 months to March 2025, down from 2.8% in the 12 months to February.

On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.3% in March 2025, compared with a rise of 0.6% in March 2024.

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, the OOH component accounts for approximately 17% of the CPIH and is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation. We cover this in more detail in <a href="Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation">Section 4: Latest movements in CPI inflation</a> and provide a commentary on the CPI in <a href="Section 5: Latest movements in CPI inflation">Section 3: Latest movements in CPI inflation</a>. We also cover both CPIH and CPI in <a href="Section 3: Notable movements in prices">Section 3: Notable movements in prices</a>, though the figures reflect CPIH.

## 3. Notable movements in prices

Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division UK, March 2024, February 2025 and March 2025

### CPIH 12-month rate (%) CPIH 1-month rate (%)

	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Mar 2024	Mar 2025
CPIH All items	3.7	3.4	0.6	0.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	3.3	3.0	0.2	0.0
Alcohol and tobacco	5.7	5.3	0.9	0.5
Clothing and footwear	-0.6	1.1	0.6	2.3
Housing and household services	5.3	5.1	0.4	0.2
of which owner occupiers' housing costs	7.5	7.2	0.6	0.4
Furniture and household goods	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6
Health	5.1	5.0	0.4	0.4
Transport	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.1
Communication	7.3	6.0	1.7	0.4
Recreation and culture	3.4	2.4	0.9	0.0
Education	7.5	7.5	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	3.4	3.0	1.1	0.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	3.0	3.1	0.2	0.3
All goods	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
All services	5.7	5.4	0.6	0.4
CPIH exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPIH	4.4 )	4.2	0.6	0.4

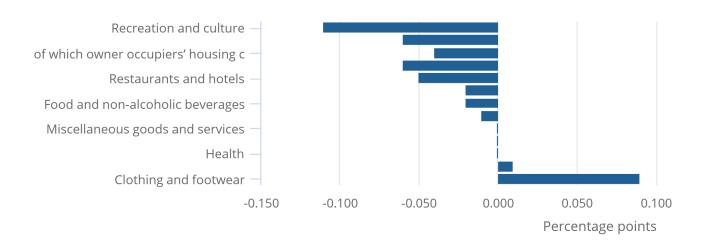
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 2: Downward contributions to the change in annual CPIH inflation from seven divisions, led by recreation and culture

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between February and March 2025

# Figure 2: Downward contributions to the change in annual CPIH inflation from seven divisions, led by recreation and culture

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between February and March 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 2 shows the contributions from the 12 divisions to the change in the annual Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate between February and March 2025. These sum to the change in the annual rate between the latest two months, that is, the easing from 3.7% to 3.4%.

The slowing in the rate into March 2025 reflected downward contributions from seven divisions, partially offset by upward contributions from two divisions. The largest downward contributions came from recreation and culture, housing and household services, transport, and restaurants and hotels. The only large upward contribution came from clothing and footwear.

### Recreation and culture

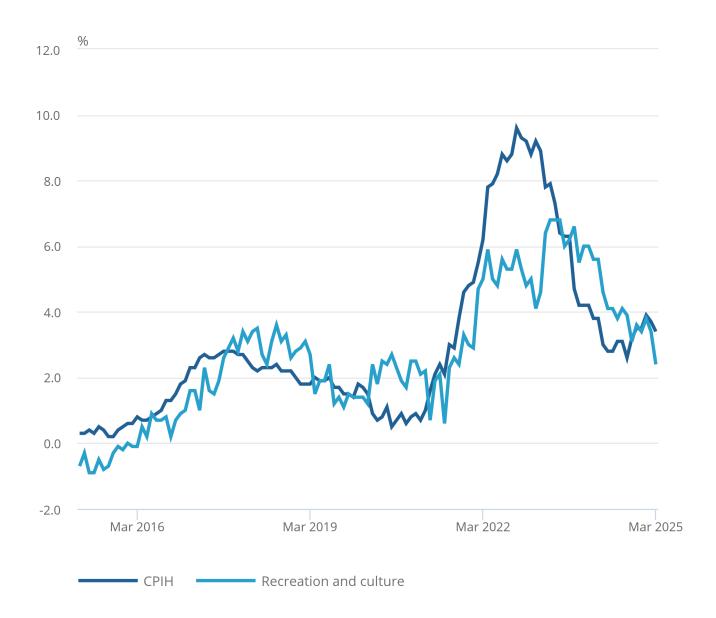
Overall prices in the recreation and culture division rose by 2.4% in the 12 months to March 2025, down from 3.4% in the 12 months to February. The rate in March was the lowest observed since October 2021, when it was also 2.4% (Figure 3). On a monthly basis, prices were unchanged in March 2025, compared with a rise of 0.9% a year ago.

Figure 3: Lowest 12-month rate for recreation and culture since October 2021

CPIH, and recreation and culture 12-month inflation rates, UK, March 2015 to March 2025

Figure 3: Lowest 12-month rate for recreation and culture since October 2021

CPIH, and recreation and culture 12-month inflation rates, UK, March 2015 to March 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The slowing in the annual rate was the result of relatively small downward effects from a variety of the more detailed classes. The largest came from games, toys and hobbies, and from data processing equipment, where prices fell this year but rose a year ago.

## Housing and household services

The 12-month inflation rate for housing and household services was 5.1% in March 2025, down from 5.3% in February. On a monthly basis, prices rose by 0.2% in March 2025, compared with a rise of 0.4% a year ago.

There was a downward effect from owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs, which rose by 7.2% in the 12 months to March 2025, down from 7.5% in the 12 months to February.

### **Transport**

Overall prices in the transport division rose by 1.2% in the 12 months to March 2025, down from 1.8% in the 12 months to February. On a monthly basis, prices rose by 0.1% in March 2025, compared with a rise of 0.6% a year ago.

The slowing in the annual rate reflected a large downward effect from motor fuels. The average price of petrol fell by 1.6 pence per litre between February and March 2025 to stand at 137.5 pence per litre, down from 144.8 pence per litre in March 2024. Diesel prices also fell by 1.6 pence per litre in March 2025 to stand at 144.8 pence per litre, down from 154.1 pence per litre in March 2024. These movements resulted in overall motor fuel prices falling by 5.3% in the 12 months to March 2025, compared with a fall of 2.5% in the 12 months to February.

### Restaurants and hotels

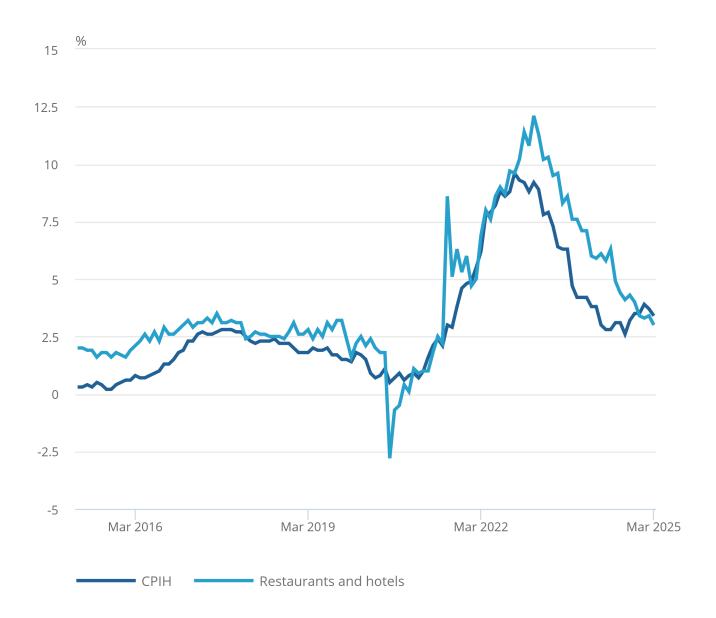
The 12-month inflation rate for restaurants and hotels was 3.0% in March 2025, down from 3.4% in February. The 12-month rate in March was the lowest observed since July 2021, when it was 2.2% (Figure 4). The easing in the rate between February and March 2025 was caused by a downward contribution to change from accommodation services, where prices rose this year by less than a year ago.

Figure 4: Lowest 12-month rate for restaurants and hotels since July 2021

CPIH, and restaurants and hotels 12-month inflation rates, UK, March 2015 to March 2025

Figure 4: Lowest 12-month rate for restaurants and hotels since July 2021

CPIH, and restaurants and hotels 12-month inflation rates, UK, March 2015 to March 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

## Food and non-alcoholic beverages

Food and non-alcoholic beverages prices rose by 3.0% in the 12 months to March 2025, down from 3.3% in the 12 months to February. There was a small downward effect from confectionery, where prices fell this year but rose a year ago. This was partially offset by a small upward effect from milk, cheese and eggs, where prices rose this year but fell a year ago.

On a monthly basis, food and non-alcoholic beverages prices were unchanged in March 2025, compared with a rise of 0.2% in March 2024.

## **Clothing and footwear**

The overall easing in the inflation rate was partially offset by an upward effect from clothing and footwear. Prices rose by 1.1% in the 12 months to March 2025, compared with a fall of 0.6% in the 12 months to February (Figure 5). The rise in the rate partially reverses the easing seen between January and February.

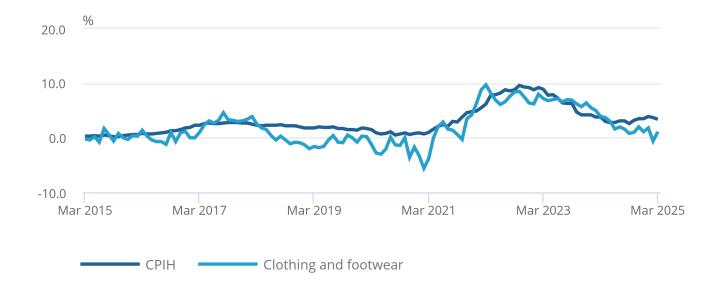
On a monthly basis, prices rose by 2.3% in March 2025, compared with a rise of 0.6% a year ago. Prices usually rise in March as spring fashions continue to enter the shops, and the increase this year was relatively large, following an unusual fall in prices into February. The price movements between January and March this year reflected changes in the proportion of discounted prices in the datasets. This proportion rose between January and February 2025, whereas it has historically fallen between these months. The proportion then fell by more than is usual into March 2025.

Figure 5: 12-month inflation rate for clothing and footwear turned positive in March 2025 following a negative rate in February

CPIH, and clothing and footwear 12-month inflation rates, UK, March 2015 to March 2025

Figure 5: 12-month inflation rate for clothing and footwear turned positive in March 2025 following a negative rate in February

CPIH, and clothing and footwear 12-month inflation rates, UK, March 2015 to March 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The rise in the annual rate was mainly the result of a large upward effect from garments, principally from women's clothing.

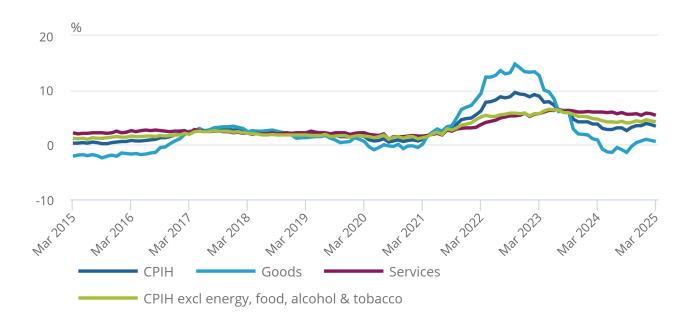
## 4. Latest movements in CPIH inflation

Figure 6: CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates each eased in March 2025

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, March 2015 to March 2025

Figure 6: CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates each eased in March 2025

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, March 2015 to March 2025



#### Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 6 shows the 12-month inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) series for all goods and all services, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

The CPIH all services index rose by 5.4% in the 12 months to March 2025, down from 5.7% in the 12 months to February. There were large downward contributions to the change in the annual rate from housing services, principally from owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs; and from package holidays and accommodation.

The CPIH all goods index rose by 0.6% in the 12 months to March 2025, down from 0.8% in the 12 months to February. The largest downward contributions to the change in the annual rate came from recreational goods and energy, partially offset by an upward contribution from clothing and footwear goods.

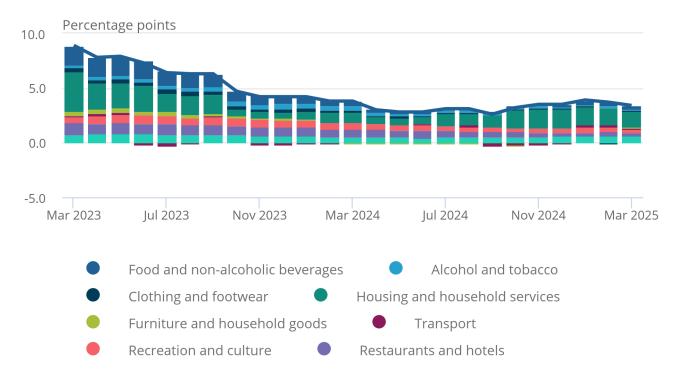
The core CPIH annual inflation rate was 4.2% in March 2025, down from 4.4% in February.

Figure 7: Largest contribution to the annual CPIH rate from housing and household services

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, March 2023 to March 2025

# Figure 7: Largest contribution to the annual CPIH rate from housing and household services

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, March 2023 to March 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 7 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the last two years. The contribution of each category to the annual rate depends on the price movement in that category as well as its weight, which is updated annually.

The contributions from all divisions to the annual CPIH inflation rate were positive in March 2025. The largest came from housing and household services, and restaurants and hotels.

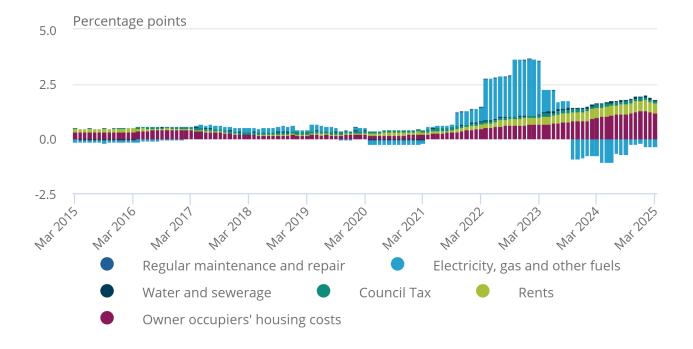
The contribution from housing and household services eased from 1.57 to 1.51 percentage points between February and March 2025. The contribution from restaurants and hotels also eased from 0.40 to 0.35 percentage points. This was the smallest contribution from this division since January 2022.

Figure 8: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs eased for a second month following 13 consecutive rises

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, March 2015 to March 2025

# Figure 8: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs eased for a second month following 13 consecutive rises

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, March 2015 to March 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 8 shows the contributions from owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs and Council Tax to the annual CPIH inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH because it does not include these two components.

The annual contribution from OOH slowed for a second month, from 1.31 percentage points in January 2025, to 1.23 in February, and 1.19 in March. It had previously risen for 13 consecutive months to January 2025. OOH was the main driver of the reduced contribution from housing and household services to the annual CPIH inflation rate in March 2025.

## 5. Latest movements in CPI inflation

While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat. This enables international comparisons to be drawn. More information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics can be found in our <a href="Measuring changing prices and costs">Measuring changing prices and costs</a> for consumers and households: December 2023 article.

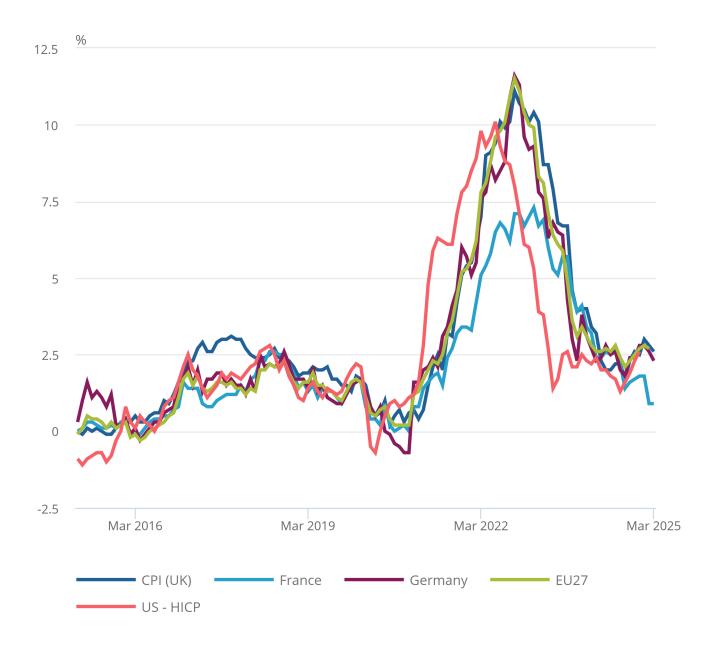
Figure 9 shows annual CPI inflation for the UK compared with the European Union (EU) average and selected Group of Seven (G7) countries. While the UK CPI is produced on a comparable basis with EU countries, the United States Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) differs in some respects (see Footnote 1 to Figure 9). The UK's CPI inflation rate of 2.6% was above the first (or "flash") estimate of inflation for France (0.9%) and Germany (2.3%) in the 12 months to March 2025.

Figure 9: UK inflation above that of France and Germany

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, March 2015 to March 2025

## Figure 9: UK inflation above that of France and Germany

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, March 2015 to March 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics, Eurostat, and the US Bureau of Labor Statistics

Notes:

- There are some differences in the definition of the US HICP that may limit comparison; more information is available on the <u>US Bureau of Labor Statistics R-HICP homepage</u>. The latest available figure is for December 2024.
- 2. March 2025 data for France and Germany are flash estimates and are not final; the final HICP dataset, including the EU27 aggregate, for March 2025 is published on Wednesday, 16 April 2025. The latest Euro area inflation estimates can be found on the <a href="Eurostat website"><u>Eurostat website</u></a>.
- 3. The international data in this figure are sometimes revised.

Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division UK, March 2024, February 2025 and March 2025

CPI 12-month rate (%) CPI 1-month rate (%)

	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Mar 2024	Mar 2025
CPI All items	2.8	2.6	0.6	0.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	3.3	3.0	0.2	0.0
Alcohol and tobacco	5.7	5.3	0.9	0.5
Clothing and footwear	-0.6	1.1	0.6	2.3
Housing and household services	1.9	1.8	0.2	0.1
Furniture and household goods	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6
Health	5.1	5.0	0.4	0.4
Transport	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.1
Communication	7.3	6.0	1.7	0.4
Recreation and culture	3.4	2.4	0.9	0.0
Education	7.5	7.5	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	3.4	3.0	1.1	0.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	3.0	3.1	0.2	0.3
All goods	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
All services	5.0	4.7	0.6	0.4
CPI exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPI)	3.5	3.4	0.6	0.5

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 10: CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates each eased in March 2025

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, March 2015 to March 2025

Figure 10: CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates each eased in March 2025

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, March 2015 to March 2025



#### Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 10 shows the 12-month inflation rates for the CPI all goods and all services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI). The headline CPI inflation rate is added for comparison.

The CPI all services index rose by 4.7% in the 12 months to March 2025, down from 5.0% in the 12 months to February. The CPI all goods index rose by 0.6% in the 12 months to March 2025, down from 0.8% in the 12 months to February. Core CPI rose by 3.4% in the 12 months to March 2025, down slightly from 3.5% in the 12 months to February.

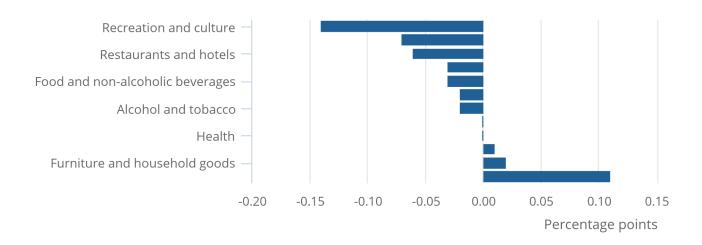
As with the all-items annual inflation rates, the drivers of CPIH and CPI goods and services inflation are the same (with the exception of owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs and Council Tax, which are excluded from CPI). The drivers are discussed in more detail in Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation.

Figure 11: Downward contributions to the change in annual CPI inflation from seven divisions, led by recreation and culture

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between February and March 2025

# Figure 11: Downward contributions to the change in annual CPI inflation from seven divisions, led by recreation and culture

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between February and March 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 11 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate between February and March 2025.

The easing in the rate into March 2025 reflected downward contributions from seven divisions, partially offset by upward contributions from three divisions. The largest downward contribution came from recreation and culture. The largest, partially offsetting, upward contribution came from clothing and footwear.

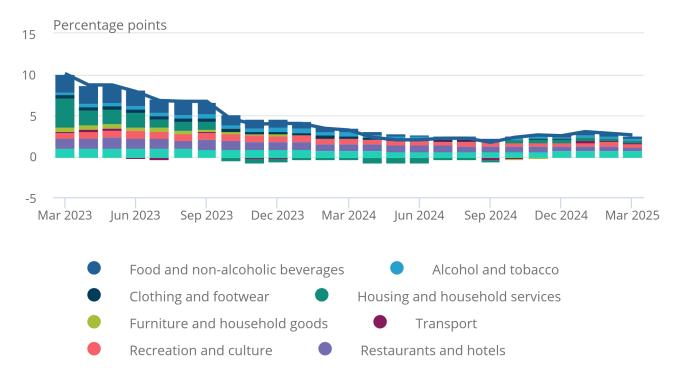
Although the sizes of the contributions differ from CPIH, the main drivers to the change are the same where they are common to both measures.

Figure 12: Largest contribution to the annual CPI rate from restaurants and hotels

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, March 2023 to March 2025

# Figure 12: Largest contribution to the annual CPI rate from restaurants and hotels

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, March 2023 to March 2025



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 12 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

The CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI. This can result in the largest contributions to the annual CPI and CPIH inflation rates coming from different divisions. In March 2025, the largest-contributing division to CPI was restaurants and hotels (0.43 percentage point contribution to the CPI rate) whereas the largest-contributing division to CPIH was housing and household services (1.51 percentage points to the CPIH rate). OOH costs had a large upward contribution to housing and household services in CPIH but are excluded from CPI.

## 6. Data on consumer price inflation

#### Consumer price inflation tables

Dataset | Released 16 April 2025

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset. Please note that from publication on 26 March 2025, we have published fewer tables to avoid duplication and to remove discontinued series. Tables 39 and 40 detail which tables are no longer published and provide alternative sources for where the content in those tables can be found, if available.

#### Consumer price inflation time series

Dataset MM23 | Released 16 April 2025

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

#### Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note

Dataset | Released 16 April 2025

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH, details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

#### Consumer price inflation consumption segment indices and price quotes

Dataset | Released 16 April 2025

Price quote data (for locally collected data only) and consumption segment indices that underpin consumer price inflation statistics are published, giving users access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures. Note that this dataset was previously called the consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes dataset.

### Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPI(H) by import intensity

Dataset | Released 16 April 2025

A time series of the contributions to the CPIH and CPI annual rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

## 7. Glossary

#### Annual inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements across the range of goods and services included in the index.

## **Consumer price inflation**

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the range of indices available and their uses, please see our <u>Consumer price indices</u>, a <u>brief guide</u>: 2017 and our <u>Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households</u>: <u>December 2023 article</u>.

#### **CPIH**

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs, along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

### **CPI**

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards, and is based on European regulations for the <u>Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)</u>. The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in our <u>accompanying dataset</u> and <u>accompanying data</u> time series.

## Owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs

OOH costs are the costs of housing services associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home.

#### RPI

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as an <u>accredited official statistic</u>. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents, and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the <u>data time series section of the Inflation and price indices area of our website</u>. The annual RPI inflation rate was 3.2% in March 2025.

The UK Statistics Authority (The Authority) and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on The Authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in <a href="The Authority's response to the consultation">The Authority's response to the consultation</a>, the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

## 8. Data sources and quality

### Alternative data sources

We are undertaking a programme of transformation across our consumer price statistics, including identifying new sources, improving methods and developing systems. Our <u>Transformation of consumer price statistics:</u>

<u>August 2024 article</u>, published on 6 August 2024, contains more information about the project and our ongoing transformation plans. We also published our <u>Consumer prices development plan: updated August 2024</u> to outline the rationale for our priorities and their potential impact.

As part of the development, from the 26 March 2025 publication of the February 2025 figures, we have introduced improved imputation methods, consumption segments, and improved Northern Ireland private rental price statistics. These changes will also be introduced into the Household Costs Indices from February 2025 (to be published on 29 May 2025). We have published an <a href="Impact analysis on transformation of UK consumer price statistics: January 2025">Impact analysis on transformation of UK consumer price statistics: January 2025</a> to provide users with indicative impacts of the improvements from January 2019 to June 2024.

As usual, we welcome your feedback on our work. To contact us, please email cpi@ons.gov.uk.

## Moving from sample items to broader consumption segments

The "All items" Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) series incorporate price information from a wide range of goods and services. From March 2025, the process for aggregating this detailed information has changed, as a necessary step towards incorporating larger and more granular datasets into the consumer price indices.

Goods and services are allocated into "consumption segments" for different categories of expenditure. In some cases, we have currently defined these consumption segments to correspond to one "item" for which the Office for National Statistics (ONS) tracks prices over time. However, in cases where more comprehensive source data are available, or are expected to be available in the future, a consumption segment typically includes much more than just one item. For simplicity, we continue to refer to "items" in the statistical bulletin and detailed briefing note. More detailed methodological information is available in our <u>Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual</u>, 2019.

Please note that the move from sample items to broader consumption segments means there is an impact on the individual price quotes and lower-level indices published from March 2025 in our <u>Consumer price inflation</u> <u>consumption segment indices and price quotes dataset</u>. These outputs have been updated and presented in an improved format to help users transition to the use of consumption segments and other methodological changes.

We have published an updated glossary (XLSX, 25KB) which sets out the changes made from March 2025.

## Households and the cost of living

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a <u>personal inflation calculator</u>. The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns.

Our <u>Shopping prices comparison tool</u> shows how the average prices of items have changed over time. Please note that the newly introduced consumption segments for food, drinks and tobacco will not have data before 2025 in the tool. However, the historical average prices for food, drinks and tobacco items, that were on the tool before the update in 2025, can be found in our <u>Shopping prices comparison tool data download before the 2025 update</u>.

Please also note that table 55 in our <u>Consumer price inflation tables dataset</u>, which provided a time series of prices for petrol and diesel, has not been published from 26 March and the two series have been discontinued. Historic average prices are still available from the time series explorer function on our website using the four-character identifiers CZMK for petrol and CZML for diesel.

On 27 February 2025, we published our quarterly <u>Household Costs Indices (HCIs) for UK household groups</u> <u>bulletin</u>. The HCIs reflect how different types of households experience changing prices, and differ from CPIH and CPI. The CPIH and CPI are based on recognised economic principles, and provide an aggregate measure of inflation for household spending in the UK.

The HCIs are <u>official statistics in development</u> and this release included new estimates for October to December 2024. It was not possible for this latest release to update the weights for 2024 in line with the standard methodology for consumer prices. This is because of delays in processing the underlying survey data and the need for further ongoing quality assurance. Instead, the most recent estimates have been compiled using the weights for February to December 2023. We aim to update the weights in 2025.

## Passenger transport by air

While we previously published a monthly index for passenger transport by air, from 26 March 2025, we are also publishing <u>domestic</u>, <u>European and long-haul airfares consumer prices sub-indices and weights</u> on an annual basis. These are being released in <u>the user requested data section of our website</u>.

## Classification Of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)

The Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) is the classification that underpins some of the main statistics produced by the ONS. The <u>classification has seen a substantial update (PDF, 2.51MB)</u> in recent years, to reflect changes in household expenditure patterns since its inception in the late 1990s. The UK currently uses the version of COICOP introduced in 1999.

We will ensure that the new classification is implemented in a comprehensive and reliable manner that considers other ONS priorities around the transformation of our main statistics. To meet this objective, we will aim to introduce the new classification (COICOP 2018) as soon as possible, as part of our wider plans to implement the updated System of National Accounts (SNA25). However, this is likely to be later than the date for implementation in some other countries. We will share our implementation plan as soon as we can.

For further information, please email cpi@ons.gov.uk.

## Weights for 2025 consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice at the start of each year, the expenditure weights used in compiling the CPIH and CPI were calculated using updated spending information. The first update of weights was implemented with the January indices. The second update was introduced, along with the usual basket update, with the February indices released in March. We published Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2025 and Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2025 on 18 March 2025.

The 2025 weights for CPIH and CPI were calculated using national accounts household final consumption expenditure (HHFCE) data for 2023. This is in line with our standard methodology of using data lagged by two years. It differs from the approach used in 2021, 2022 and 2023, when there were large changes seen in spending patterns because of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Over those years, we adjusted the spending data so that the resulting weights were more reflective of the year immediately before use in consumer price inflation. More information is available in our <u>Consumer price inflation</u>, <u>updating weights articles</u>.

The weights for the Retail Prices Index (RPI) were also updated for 2025 in line with the practice followed both before and during the pandemic period. This was with no additional adjustment to the spending data because of any coronavirus effects.

In line with the improvements introduced last year, we now use unrounded weights in compiling CPIH and CPI. The weights prior to 2024 for the CPI and CPIH were rounded to integers as parts per thousand of the all-items indices at the class level (4-digit COICOP). The RPI continues to be based on integer weights.

## Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published our <u>Consumer price inflation</u>, <u>historical estimates</u>, <u>UK</u>, <u>1950 to 1988 – methodology</u> and <u>Consumer price inflation</u>, <u>historical estimates and recent trends</u>, <u>UK</u>: <u>1950 to 2022 article</u>. These include new estimates of CPIH and improved estimates of CPI for the period 1950 to 1988. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the <u>accredited official statistics</u> series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published our <u>Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article</u>. This series is also not an accredited official statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the backcasts.

## Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 18 March 2025.

Our <u>Consumer price indices</u>, a <u>brief guide</u>: 2017 gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while our <u>Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual</u>, 2019 covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

Our <u>CPIH Compendium</u> provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

Our <u>Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics</u>: <u>July 2018 update</u> includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation related to potential use.

## Strengths and limitations

We illustrated our approach to <u>Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households</u> most recently in December 2023 using three "use cases", and described how they relate to the measures published and under development.

The three cases refer firstly to the CPIH as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the HCIs as a set of measures that reflect the change in costs and prices experienced by different households, and the RPI as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Our <a href="Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation article">Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation article</a> describes the issues with the RPI.

### Accredited official statistics

These accredited official statistics were independently reviewed by the Office for Statistics Regulation in July 2017. They comply with the standards of trustworthiness, quality and value in the <u>Code of Practice for Statistics</u> and should be labelled "accredited official statistics".

## 9. Related links

#### Producer price inflation, UK

Bulletin | Released 19 February 2025

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices). The scheduled release of March data on 16 April has been postponed while checks are carried out on the dataset. More information is available in our <u>Pausing of Producer Prices publications statement.</u>

#### Private rent and house prices, UK

Bulletin | Released 16 April 2025

The Price Index of Private Rents (PIPR) measures private rent inflation for new and existing tenancies. The UK House Price Index measures house price inflation.

### Shopping prices comparison tool

Interactive | Updated 16 April 2025

Search to see how the average prices of hundreds of shopping items are changing.

### Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2025

Article | Released 18 March 2025

An overview of the latest annual update of Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) weights.

#### Household Costs Indices for UK household groups

Bulletin | Released 27 February 2025

Household Costs Indices, 12-month growth rates, expenditure shares and contributions for UK household groups and all-households. These are official statistics in development.

#### Consumer price inflation, historical data, UK, 1950 to 1988

Dataset | Released 18 May 2022

Data tables of historical estimates modelled for the CPIH and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) over the period 1950 to 1988.

### UK Statistics Authority National Statistician's Advisory Panels on Consumer Price Statistics

Web page | Updated when needed

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics. Includes a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics, and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

## 10. Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 16 April 2025, ONS website, statistical bulletin, <u>Consumer price inflation</u>, <u>UK: March 2025</u>



# A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer p		Consumer prices index (CPI) <sup>1</sup>		All items retail prices index (RPI) <sup>2</sup>			PI excluding e interest s (RPIX) <sup>2</sup>
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2022 Mar	116.5	6.2	117.1	7.0	323.5	9.0	325.2	9.1
Apr	119.0	7.8	120.0	9.0	334.6	11.1	336.5	11.2
May	119.7	7.9	120.8	9.1	337.1	11.7	339.0	11.8
Jun	120.5	8.2	121.8	9.4	340.0	11.8	341.8	11.9
Jul	121.2	8.8	122.5	10.1	343.2	12.3	344.7	12.3
Aug	121.8	8.6	123.1	9.9	345.2	12.3	346.7	12.2
Sep	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.1	347.6	12.6	348.8	12.4
Oct	124.3	9.6	126.2	11.1	356.2	14.2	357.1	13.9
Nov	124.8	9.3	126.7	10.7	358.3	14.0	358.8	13.5
Dec	125.3	9.2	127.2	10.5	360.4	13.4	360.6	12.9
2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	126.4	10.1	360.3	13.4	359.8	12.6
Feb	126.0	9.2	127.9	10.4	364.5	13.8	363.6	12.9
Mar	126.8	8.9	128.9	10.1	367.2	13.5	366.1	12.6
Apr	128.3	7.8	130.4	8.7	372.8	11.4	371.4	10.4
May	129.1	7.9	131.3	8.7	375.3	11.3	373.9	10.3
Jun	129.4	7.3	131.5	7.9	376.4	10.7	374.6	9.6
Jul	129.0	6.4	130.9	6.8	374.2	9.0	371.9	7.9
Aug	129.4	6.3	131.3	6.7	376.6	9.1	373.7	7.8
Sep	130.1	6.3	132.0	6.7	378.4	8.9	375.3	7.6
Oct	130.2	4.7	132.0	4.6	377.8	6.1	374.2	4.8
Nov	130.0	4.2	131.7	3.9	377.3	5.3	373.5	4.1
Dec	130.5	4.2	132.2	4.0	379.0	5.2	375.1	4.0
2024 Jan	130.0	4.2	131.5	4.0	378.0	4.9	373.6	3.8
Feb	130.8	3.8	132.3	3.4	381.0	4.5	376.4	3.5
Mar	131.6	3.8	133.0	3.2	383.0	4.3	378.1	3.3
Apr	132.2	3.0	133.5	2.3	385.0	3.3	380.1	2.3
May	132.7	2.8	133.9	2.0	386.4	3.0	381.1	1.9
Jun	133.0	2.8	134.1	2.0	387.3	2.9	381.9	1.9
Jul	132.9	3.1	133.8	2.2	387.5	3.6	382.0	2.7
Aug	133.4	3.1	134.3	2.2	389.9	3.5	384.3	2.8
Sep	133.5	2.6	134.2	1.7	388.6	2.7	382.8	2.0
Oct	134.3	3.2	135.0	2.3	390.7	3.4	384.8	2.8
Nov	134.6	3.5	135.1	2.6	390.9	3.6	384.8	3.0
Dec	135.1	3.5	135.6	2.5	392.1	3.5	386.0	2.9
2025 Jan	135.1	3.9	135.4	3.0	391.7	3.6	385.5	3.2
Feb	135.6	3.7	136.0	2.8	394.0	3.4	387.7	3.0
Mar	136.1	3.4	136.5	2.6	395.3	3.2	388.8	2.8

## CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding (CPIY	indirect taxes	Consta (CPI-	nt taxes -CT) <sup>3</sup>	CPIH excluding (CPIH	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	FI 00	FI 00	FA07	FADC	1.5111	1.51)
2018 Dec	EL2Q 106.8	EL2S 2.1	EAC7 106.7	EAD6 2.0	L5IU 106.7	L5IV 1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
May						
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
Apr	108.1		107.8		108.0	0.5
May		0.4		0.4		
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.1	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.5	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

<sup>2</sup> The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

<sup>3</sup> The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

	Index	chang	entage je over		Index	chang	entage je over
	(2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		(2015 =100)	1	12 mths
CPI (overall index)	136.5	0.3	2.6		-100)		
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	139.2	_	3.0	06.2 Out-patient services	136.4		4.9
<ul><li>O2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</li><li>O3 Clothing and footwear</li></ul>	154.8 120.3	0.5 2.3	5.3 1.1	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	127.5 148.2		3.7 6.3
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	142.9	0.1	1.8	00.2.2 Defilal Services	140.2	0.9	0.5
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	126.9	0.6	0.5	06.3 Hospital services	163.5	0.3	7.0
06 Health 07 Transport	138.5 134.4	0.4	5.0 1.2	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	124.3	0.7	1.5
08 Communication	136.7	0.4	6.0	07.1.1A New cars	138.9	0.7	3.1
09 Recreation and culture 10 Education	131.8 145.3	_	2.4 7.5	07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	111.7 121.8		0.6
11 Restaurants and hotels	147.2		3.0	07.1.2/3 INIDIOICYCIES AND DICYCIES	121.0	0.3	0.2
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	122.4	0.3	3.1	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	136.8		0.1
All goods	132.2	0.3	0.6	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	136.0 125.1	-1.1	3.5 -5.3
All services	139.8	0.4	4.7	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	148.0	0.4	5.4
01.1 Food	138.7	_	2.9	07.2.4 Other services	156.5	0.1	4.6
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	140.5		3.0	07.3 Transport services	145.6	0.2	3.9
01.1.2 Meat	128.8		2.1	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	141.8		6.5
01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	129.7 144.4		-2.2 3.0	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	163.5 134.6		4.7 –2.9
01.1.5 Oils and fats	190.1	-0.6	7.4	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	152.3		0.9
01.1.6 Fruit	137.5		3.6	00 4 Postal samissa	400.0	0.0	45.5
<ul><li>01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers</li><li>01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery</li></ul>	137.1 141.8	0.6 -1.1	2.0 6.5	08.1 Postal services	169.2	-0.8	15.5
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	150.1	0.3	0.8	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	135.2	0.5	5.5
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	143.1	_0 3	3.9	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	97 4	-1.0	-1.3
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	137.0		5.1	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures		-2.4	-3.6
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	144.6	-	3.5	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment			-0.5
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	122.5	0.4	2.5	09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media	153.9	-0.2 -1.3	-5.1 4.3
02.1.1 Spirits	119.2	0.7	2.8	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.1		-11.6
02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	119.7 131.7	0.3	2.8 2.0	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	130.7	_	2.3
02.1.3 Deel	101.7	0.5	2.0	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	130.7	_	2.3
02.2 Tobacco	189.3	0.5	8.4	00.2 Other repressional items, gardens and note	123.5	0.7	-0.5
03.1 Clothing	123.2	2.5	1.3	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	107.5		-0.5 -4.2
03.1.2 Garments	123.6	2.5	1.4	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	121.6		-1.3
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	116.9 150.5	3.1 0.5	-0.1 5.6	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	128.1 142.9	0.2	1.8 1.6
				·			
03.2 Footwear including repairs	104.5	1.2	-	09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	138.2 140.9		5.3 5.4
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	131.3	0.2	7.2	09.4.2 Cultural services	137.4		5.2
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	116.9	-0.3	-0.5	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	155.6	0.7	4.7
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	130.4		-2.6	09.5.1 Books	149.0		0.1
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	110.0	-	8.0	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	197.4 135.6		11.6 4.3
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling		-	8.1				
04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	131.0 130.2	_	7.0 9.1	09.6 Package holidays	153.4	-	3.5
04.4.0 Gewerage concentors	100.2		5.1	10.0 Education	145.3	_	7.5
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	172.9 191.1		-10.1 -8.8	44.4 Cetaring commisses	116.1	0.4	4.0
04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas	147.5		-0.0 -12.0	11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	146.4 148.1		4.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels			-12.9	11.1.2 Canteens	105.6	-0.4	-2.4
04.5.4 Solid fuels	152.7	-	-1.4	11.2 Accommodation services	151.4	1.8	-0.6
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	139.4		0.2				
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	139.9 137.7	1.7 0.5	0.9 -1.8	<b>12.1 Personal care</b> 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	124.3 142.1		1.9 4.5
03.1.2 Carpets and other hoor coverings	137.7	0.5	-1.0	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	118.6		1.1
05.2 Household textiles	115.2	-0.4	1.2		140.0	0.0	0.0
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	122.4	0.9	1.4	12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	118.6 126.6		2.6 3.8
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	122.7	0.9	1.4	12.3.2 Other personal effects	102.8	-	-1.7
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	122.4	0.1	1.0	12.4 Social protection	144.6	0.3	5.5
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	109.9	-0.1	-1.0	•			
05 5 Tools and aguinment for house and gorden	110.4	4.0	0.5	12.5 Insurance	165.4		-2.0
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	119.1	1.3	-0.5	12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	133.4 168.4		-2.3 4.8
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	131.8		1.5	12.5.4 Transport insurance			-13.4
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	116.6 137.9	-1.7 0.4	-0.5 5.4	12.6 Financial services (nec)	91.8	0.2	3.4
				12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	91.8		3.4
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b> 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	130.0 137.0		3.5 3.4	12.7 Other services (nec)	108.1	Λo	5.5
oo. i. i riiaiiiiaoeuticai piouucis	137.0	0.3	3.4	12.1 Other Services (1186)	100.1	0.3	5.5

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

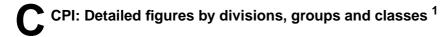
the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer priceinflation , which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage Source: Office for National Statistics

			ntage e over			Perce	
(	Index- (2015	1	12		Index- (2015	1	
	=100) 136.1	mth 0.3	mths 3.4	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	=100)	mth 0.3	
•	139.6	0.5	3.0	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	118.8	-	
2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	154.8	0.5	5.3	and a street of the street	105.0	0.7	
<ul> <li>Clothing and footwear</li> <li>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)</li> </ul>	120.3 137.7	2.3	1.1 5.1	<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b> 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	135.8 127.5		
Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	127.2	0.6	0.5	06.2.2 Dental services	148.2	0.9	1
	138.9 134.4	0.4 0.1	5.0 1.2	06.3 Hospital services	163.5	0.3	
	136.8	0.4	6.0		400.5	0.7	
	132.1 145.3	_	2.4 7.5	07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars	123.5 138.9		
	147.3 122.3	0.7 0.3	3.0 3.1	07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	111.7 121.8		
•	132.2		0.6	·	136.5		
•	137.9		5.4	<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b> 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	136.0	-0.4 -	
.1 Food	139.2	_	2.9	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	125.1 148.0		
	140.5		3.0	07.2.4 Other services	156.5		
	128.8		2.1	07.0 Transport comitant	450.0	0.0	
	129.7 144.4		-2.2 3.0	<b>07.3 Transport services</b> 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	150.3 141.8		
01.1.5 Oils and fats	190.1	-0.6	7.4	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	163.5	-0.5	•
	137.5 137.1		3.6 2.0	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	134.6 152.3		
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	141.8	-1.1	6.5				
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	150.1	0.3	8.0	08.1 Postal services	169.2	-0.8	
<u> </u>	142.4 137.0		3.9 5.1	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	135.2	0.5	
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	144.6	-	3.5	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	99.1		
1 Alcoholic beverages	122.6	0.4	2.5	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen	82.7 t 83.6		
02.1.1 Spirits	119.2	0.7	2.8	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	77.6	-0.2	
	119.7 131.7		2.8 2.0	09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	153.9 106.1		
.2 Tobacco	189.3	0.5	8.4		130.7	_	
.1 Clothing	123.5	2.5	1.3	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	130.7	-	
03.1.2 Garments	123.6		1.4		123.7		
0 0	116.9 150.5		-0.1 5.6	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	107.5 121.6		
	104.5		_	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	128.1 142.9	-	
	131.3			09.4 Recreational and cultural services	138.3		
<b>3</b>	132.9		7.2	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	140.9 137.4	0.2	
-							
	120.5 130.4		-0.5 -2.6	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 09.5.1 Books	155.3 149.0		
	110.0	-	0.8	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	197.4	-0.7	•
	130.4	-	8.1	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	135.6		
11.7	131.0 130.2	_	7.0 9.1	09.6 Package holidays	153.4	-	
.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	172.5	-0.2	-10.1	10.0 Education	145.3	-	
04.5.1 Electricity	191.1	_	-8.8	11.1 Catering services	146.5		
			-12.0 -12.9	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	148.1 105.6		
•	152.7		-1.4	11.2 Accommodation services	151.4		
9 Council tax and rates	144.9	-	4.9	12.1 Personal care	124.2		
	139.2		0.2	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	142.1	0.4	
•	139.9 137.7		0.9 -1.8	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	118.6	0.5	
·	115.2	-0 4	1.2	<b>12.3 Personal effects</b> (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	119.3 126.6		
				12.3.2 Other personal effects	102.8	-	
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	122.2	0.9		12.4 Social protection	144.6	0.3	
	122.4		1.0	12.5 Insurance	172.3		
·	109.9		-1.0	12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	133.4 168.4	-	
	119.1	1.3	-0.5	12.5.4 Transport insurance	173.2		
Constitution to the form of the section of the sect	131 0	-0.9	1.5	12.6 Financial services (nec)	91.8		
		_1 7	-0.5	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	91 ×	() /	
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	116.6 137.9		-0.5 5.4	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)  12.7 Other services (nec)	91.8		

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/ consumer-priceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage Source: Office for National Statistics

	Weights I	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m	pe Percentage change over 12 months									
	2025	2024 Mar	2025 Mar	2024 Mar	2025 Mar			2024 Sep		2024 Nov				2025 Mar
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000	133.0	136.5	0.6	0.3	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages 02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco 03 Clothing and footwear	112.5699 38.5787 60.0628	135.1 147.0 119.0	139.2 154.8 120.3	0.2 0.9 0.6	- 0.5 2.3	1.5 7.3 2.1	1.3 5.8 1.6		1.9 5.3 1.0	2.0 6.9 2.0	2.0 5.3 1.1	3.3 4.9 1.8	3.3 5.7 –0.6	3.0 5.3 1.1
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	127.8483	140.5	142.9	0.2	0.1	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
<ul><li>05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li><li>06 Health</li></ul>	58.4897 28.3889	126.3 132.0	126.9 138.5	0.3 0.4	0.6 0.4	-1.7 5.7			-0.5 5.6	-0.4 5.5	-0.3 5.6	0.5 5.0	0.2 5.1	0.5 5.0
07 Transport	132.2960	132.8	134.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.3	-2.2	-1.9	-0.9	-0.6	1.7	1.8	1.2
08 Communication	24.4272 148.7426	129.0 128.7	136.7 131.8	1.7 0.9	0.4	4.5 3.7	4.1 4.0	5.2 3.8	4.6 3.0	4.8 3.6	6.1 3.4	5.9 3.8	7.3 3.4	6.0 2.4
<ul><li>09 Recreation and culture</li><li>10 Education</li></ul>	31.8208	135.2	145.3	0.9	_	4.5	4.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	3.6 7.5	7.5	7.5
<ul><li>11 Restaurants and hotels</li><li>12 Miscellaneous goods and services</li></ul>	136.7089 100.0662	142.9 118.8	147.2 122.4	1.1 0.2	0.7 0.3	4.9 3.5	4.3 3.3		4.3 2.9	4.0 3.0	3.4 3.5	3.3 2.8	3.4 3.0	3.0 3.1
All goods All services All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverage and tobacco	499.1646 500.8354 es 787.1987	131.4 133.5 128.7	132.2 139.8 133.1	0.6 0.6 0.6	0.3 0.4 0.5	-0.6 5.2 3.3	-0.9 5.6 3.6		-0.3 5.0 3.3		0.7 4.4 3.2	1.0 5.0 3.7	0.8 5.0 3.5	0.6 4.7 3.4
01.1 Food	100.6210	134.8	138.7	0.1	_	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.9
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	19.626	136.5	140.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	1.4	0.5	2.3	2.8	3.0
01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish	19.0204 3.7290	126.2 132.6	128.8 129.7	-0.5 -0.9	-0.3 -2.3	0.7	1.0	0.8 -1.6	1.0 -3.3	0.1	- -3.3	2.3 -1.0	1.9 -0.7	2.1 -2.2
01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	13.3445	140.3	144.4	-0.9 -0.7	0.8	-4.2 -0.2			-3.3 0.5	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.4	3.0
01.1.5 Oils and fats	3.3966	177.0	190.1	0.4	-0.6		11.5		7.8	9.6		10.2		7.4
01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	9.7484 15.2309	132.6 134.5	137.5 137.1	0.4 0.6	-0.2 0.6	2.7 2.1	2.1 2.2		3.7 3.3	2.4 2.8	3.7 2.6	3.5 2.7	4.2 1.9	3.6 2.0
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	11.9762 4.5488	133.2 149.0	141.8 150.1	1.8 -0.8	-1.1 0.3	5.1 –0.1	6.0		5.5	5.6	7.2 –1.5	8.1	9.5 -0.3	6.5 0.8
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	11.9489	137.8	143.1	0.8	-0.3	2.1	1.6		3.8	3.1	2.4	5.2	4.9	3.9
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	2.6717 9.2772	130.3 139.7	137.0 144.6	- 1.0	-1.0 -	4.0 1.5	3.4 1.1	5.8 3.5	2.9 4.1	2.4 3.3	3.0 2.3	9.7 3.9	6.2 4.6	5.1 3.5
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	20.0526	119.4	122.5	0.4	0.4	5.3	2.1	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.0	2.5	2.5
02.1.1 Spirits	5.6214	116.0	119.2	1.1	0.7	6.6	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.8
02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	9.4205 5.0107	116.5 129.1	119.7 131.7	-0.2 0.6	0.3 0.3	5.5 3.8	2.5 1.1	0.4 0.1	1.6 1.5	1.5 0.3	2.0 0.7	1.2 0.2	2.3 2.2	2.8 2.0
02.2 Tobacco	18.5261	174.7	189.3	1.5	0.5	9.2	9.5	9.2	9.0	12.8	9.2	9.4	9.4	8.4
03.1 Clothing	50.6524	121.7	123.2	0.5	2.5	2.6	2.2		1.4	2.5	1.4		-0.7	1.3
03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	43.2822 6.5494	121.9 117.0	123.6 116.9	0.5 0.9	2.5 3.1	2.3 4.6	2.1 2.4	1.2	1.8 -2.2	3.0 -1.4	1.7 –1.3	0.9	-0.6 -2.2	1.4 -0.1
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	0.8208	142.6	150.5	0.4	0.5	5.7	5.3		5.1	5.2		5.4	5.4	5.6
03.2 Footwear including repairs	9.4104	104.5	104.5	0.8	1.2	-0.7	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	81.4551	122.4	131.3	0.4	0.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.2
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2.9902	117.5	116.9	0.2	-0.3	0.3		-0.2	0.8		-0.1		-0.1	
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1.2214 1.7688	133.8 109.1	130.4 110.0	0.3 0.1	-0.6	0.8		-1.3 0.7	0.8	-1.3 0.6			0.9	0.8
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9.7399	120.6	130.4	_	_	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	4.7143 5.0256	122.4 119.3	131.0 130.2	_	_	7.0 9.1	7.0 9.1	7.0 9.1	7.0 9.1	7.0 9.1	7.0 9.1	7.0 9.1		7.0 9.1
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	33.6632	192.3	172.9	-0.2	-0.2	-20.1·	-20.5	-20.7	-7.1	-7.0	-6.8	-9.9	-10.0	-10.1
04.5.1 Electricity	19.1488	209.6	191.1	_				-19.5						
04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels	13.0967 1.0208	167.7 176.1	147.5 153.4	- -6.1				–22.8 –25.5						
04.5.4 Solid fuels	0.3969	155.0	152.7	0.3				-2.9						
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	20.9255	139.1	139.4	1.4				-1.2		-0.8			0.1	0.2
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	17.3546 3.5708	138.6 140.2	139.9 137.7	1.6 0.6				-0.9 -2.5					0.9 -1.7	
05.2 Household textiles	5.5797	113.9	115.2	-0.6	-0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.2
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	9.9270	120.7	122.4	-1.6	0.0	_5 Q	_5.6	-3.2	_3 1	_2 7	_1 6	_0 6	_1 1	1.4
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	9.3028 0.6242	121.1 121.2	122.7 122.4	-1.0 -1.7 -		-6.2	-6.0	-3.2 -3.3 1.1	-3.7	-2.8	-1.7	-0.8	-1.3	1.4
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	6.3205	111.1	109.9	0.7	-0.1	-1.9	-2.3	-2.2	-2.7	-0.9	-1.8	-0.7	-0.3	-1.0
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	6.7686	119.7	119.1	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.1	-1.0	0.9	-0.3	0.9	-1.4	-0.5
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	8.9684	129.8	131.8	-0.3	-0.9	0.6			1.4				2.2	1.5
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	5.6790 3.2895	117.2 130.9	116.6 137.9	-0.5 0.1	-1.7 0.4	-1.4 5.3		-0.8 4.8	-0.4 5.3		4.9	-0.2 4.9	0.7 5.0	-0.5 5.4
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	10.7063	125.6	130.0	0.8	0.2	5.0	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.5
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	7.3191	132.4	137.0	1.0	0.3	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.4
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	3.3873	114.6	118.8	0.3	-	3.9	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.7



	WeightsIr	ndex (201		ercentage over 1 m		e Percentage change over 12 months								
	2025	2024 Mar	2025 Mar	2024 Mar	2025 : Mar						2024 Dec			
06.2 Out-patient services	8.1678	130.1	136.4	0.4	0.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.9
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	4.4865 3.6813	122.9 139.4	127.5 148.2	0.2 0.6	0.5 0.9	3.6 4.8	3.7 4.6		3.6 4.9	3.4	3.6		3.4	3.7
06.3 Hospital services	9.5147	152.8	163.5	0.1	0.3	7.5	7.1	7.1	9.4	9.4	9.5	6.6	6.8	7.0
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	42.6488	122.5	124.3	0.1				-2.8			1.3		0.9	
07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	16.3900 23.7862	134.7 111.1	138.9 111.7	0.2				1.9 -6.3				2.7 -0.9	2.3	3.1 0.6
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2.4726	121.6	121.8	-0.7				-2.4					-0.9	
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	62.9189	136.7	136.8	1.0	-0.4	3.4		-2.5				1.6	1.5	
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	4.3870 27.9895	131.4 132.2	136.0 125.1	-0.3 1.8	-1.1	2.9	3.4 -3.4		4.4 -13.7-		4.4 -5.0	2.8 -2.2	3.2 -2.5	
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	15.3529	140.4	148.0	0.8	0.4	5.7	7.8	4.8	5.1	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.4
07.2.4 Other services	15.1895	149.6	156.5	_	0.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6
07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	26.7282 9.5708	140.1 133.2	145.6 141.8	0.6 2.1	0.2 2.9	-0.2 3.2	7.1 2.0	-0.2 2.7	2.4 4.0		-5.6 4.9	4.3 5.0	4.3 5.6	3.9 6.5
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	9.5675	156.2	163.5	0.1	-0.5		6.6		5.6		3.7		5.3	
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	5.0990	138.6	134.6	0.1	-0.3-				6.6		-26.0			
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	2.4909	151.1	152.3	-3.6	-6.0	5.8	10.6	4.8	1.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.5	0.9
08.1 Postal services	1.0931	146.5	169.2	-	-0.8	18.0	18.0	17.7	22.9	15.7	18.2	15.5	16.5	15.5
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23.3340	128.2	135.2	1.8	0.5	3.9	3.5	4.6	3.8	4.3	5.5	5.5	6.9	5.5
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	15.8116	98.6	97.4	2.9	-1.0			3.3				0.6		-1.3
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	3.4130 t 0.9617	85.8 84.0	82.7 83.6	−0.4 −1.1							−3.0 −3.7			
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	5.7791	81.8	77.6	7.6							-6.6			-5.
09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	5.5608 0.0970	147.5 120.1	153.9 106.1	0.7 0.3	–1.3 1.1		13.6 8.8				9.9 -12.4-			
<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b> 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	8.1865 8.1865	127.7 127.7	130.7 130.7	0.1 0.1	_ _	0.9 0.9	1.3 1.3	1.2 1.2		-0.1 -0.1	-	2.1 2.1	2.3 2.3	
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	38.1231	124.2	123.5	1.1	-0.7									-0.5
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	9.8545 8.9472	112.2 123.3	107.5 121.6	2.3 1.9	-2.7			-4.9 -1.6			-1.1 0.6	1.8 1.9		-4.2 -1.3
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5.5403	125.5	121.0	-0.3				-0.7			3.3		1.6	
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	13.7811	140.6	142.9	0.3	0.2	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.6
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	37.9240	131.3	138.2	0.5	0.8	5.9		7.4	5.7				4.9	
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	13.2321 24.6919	133.6 130.6	140.9 137.4	0.2 0.6	0.2 1.1	5.7 6.0	5.9 7.8	6.2 8.0	6.1 5.5	6.2 7.9	6.3 6.1	5.5 6.2	5.4 4.7	
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	11.2813	148.5	155.6	1.6	0.7	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.6	4.7
09.5.1 Books	3.0271	148.9	149.0	4.9	3.0	8.4	3.9	4.1	3.2				2.0	
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	2.9382 5.3160	176.9 130.0	197.4 135.6	0.3	-0.7 0.2	6.0 2.7	8.8 3.2		11.9 2.3		10.6 3.5			
09.6 Package holidays	37.4161	148.2	153.4	0.3	_	7.5	7.4	6.8	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.5
10.0 Education	31.8208	135.2	145.3	_	_	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5
11.1 Catering services	109.0848	140.7	146.4	0.3	0.4	5.1	4.5	44	<i>4</i> ∩	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	106.2492	142.1	148.1	0.3	0.4	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.2
11.1.2 Canteens	2.8356	108.2	105.6	0.2	-0.4-	11.3-					-4.2			-2.4
11.2 Accommodation services	27.6240	152.3	151.4	3.8	1.8	3.9	3.7	2.9	5.3	5.1	2.7	2.9	1.4	-0.6
12.1 Personal care	30.4515	122.0	124.3	0.2	0.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	1.3				1.6	
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	6.9438 23.5077	136.0 117.3	142.1 118.6	0.5 0.1	0.4 0.5	4.3 1.9	4.3 2.0		4.3 0.3					
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	12.0541	115.6	118.6	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.6
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	8.6328 3.4213	121.9 104.6	126.6 102.8	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.7	2.4	3.3	4.0	3.2 -1.8	3.0	4.0	3.8
12.4 Social protection	15.7451	137.1	144.6	0.3	0.3	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.5
12.5 Insurance	7.8738	168.8	165.4	_	-0.4	7.5	6.4		5.1		3.3			
12.5.2 House contents insurance	0.8664	136.6	133.4	1.3	-0.9	4.6	4.4				4.1			
12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	4.4477 2.5597	160.7 200.0	168.4 173.2	-0.4	-0.9	9.5 3.5	9.5 0.8				11.6 -10.8			
12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	16.0660 16.0660	88.8 88.8	91.8 91.8	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	0.5 0.5	0.3	0.4		0.7		2.7		3.4
,	17.8757	102.5	108.1	0.3							5.9			
12.7 Other services (nec)														

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availibility of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the lastest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer priceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

	WeightsIr	ndex (201		ercentage over 1 m				P		tage o	hange onths	€		
	2025	2024 Mar	2025 Mar	2024 Mar	2025 Mar							2025 2 Jan		
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	131.6	136.1	0.6	0.3	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.4
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	90.1944	135.5	139.6	0.2	_	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.3	3.0
O2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	30.9104	147.0	154.8	0.9	0.5	7.2	5.7	4.8	5.2	6.8	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.3
O3 Clothing and footwear	48.1242	119.0	120.3	0.6	2.3	2.0	1.6	0.8	1.0				-0.6	1.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	301.2055 46.8637	131.1 126.6	137.7 127.2	0.4 0.3	0.2 0.6	3.7 –1.6	3.7	3.8	5.5 -0.5	5.8 -0.5		5.6 0.5	5.3 0.2	5.° 0.9
06 Health	22.7461	132.3	138.9	0.4	0.4		5.6	5.2				5.0	5.1	5.0
7 Transport	105.9996	132.7	134.4	0.6	0.1	0.1			-2.0			1.7	1.8	1.3
08 Communication	19.5718	129.1	136.8	1.7	0.4	4.5 3.8	4.1 4.1	5.2		4.8		5.9 3.8	7.3 3.4	6. 2.
9 Recreation and culture 0 Education	119.1771 25.4958	129.1 135.2	132.1 145.3	0.9	_	3.6 4.5	4.1	3.9 4.4	3.1 5.0	3.6 5.0		3.6 7.5	7.5	7.
Restaurants and hotels	109.5353	143.0	147.3	1.1	0.7	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.0		3.3	3.4	3.0
2 Miscellaneous goods and services	80.1761	118.7	122.3	0.2	0.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.
4.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	170.7350	123.9	132.9	0.6	0.4	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.2
All goods	399.9459	131.5	132.2	0.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.9	-1.4	-0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6
All services	600.0541	130.8	137.9	0.6	0.4	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.4
CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & toba	cco829.4972	128.1	133.5	0.6	0.4	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.
1.1 Food	80.6206	135.2	139.2	0.1	_	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	15.7250	136.5	140.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.2		-0.4			2.3	2.8	3.0
01.1.2 Meat	15.2398	126.2	128.8	-0.5	-0.3			0.8	1.0	0.1	_	2.3	1.9	2.
01.1.3 Fish	2.9878 10.6920	132.6 140.3	129.7 144.4	-0.9 -0.7			-3.0 -1.8		-3.3 0.5	-3.4 1.9	-3.3 1.5	-1.0 2.2	-0.7 1.4	-2.2 3.0
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats	2.7215	177.0	190.1	-0.7 0.4	-0.6		11.5		7.8	9.6		10.2	8.5	7.4
01.1.6 Fruit	7.8108	132.6	137.5	0.4	-0.2			3.8	3.7	2.4		3.5	4.2	3.6
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	12.2034	134.5	137.1	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.2		3.3			2.7	1.9	2.0
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	9.5957 3.6447	133.2 149.0	141.8 150.1	1.8 -0.8	-1.1 0.3	5.1 –0.1	6.0 –1.2	5.7 –1.2				8.1 –1.1	9.5 -0.3	6.8 0.8
1.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	9.5738	137.1	142.4	0.8	-0.3	2.1	1.6	4.0	3.8	3.1	2.4	5.2	4.9	3.9
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	2.1407 7.4331	130.3 139.7	137.0 144.6	1.0	-1.0 -	4.0 1.5	3.4 1.1	5.8 3.5	2.9 4.1	2.4	3.0	9.7 3.9	6.2 4.6	5.° 3.5
2.4. Alaahalia hayayaya	16.0667	119.6	122.6	0.4	0.4	F 2	2.2	0.6	4 5	4.0	4.0	1.0	2.5	2.1
2.1 Alcoholic beverages 02.1.1 Spirits	16.0667 4.5041	116.0	119.2	0.4 1.1	0.4 0.7	5.3 6.6	2.2	0.6 1.4	1.5 1.2	1.2 1.7		1.0 1.4	2.5 3.1	2.5
02.1.2 Wine	7.5480	116.5	119.7	-0.2	0.3		2.5	0.4	1.6			1.2	2.3	2.8
02.1.3 Beer	4.0147	129.1	131.7	0.6	0.3	3.8	1.1	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	2.2	2.0
2.2 Tobacco	14.8437	174.7	189.3	1.5	0.5	9.2	9.5	9.2	9.0	12.8	9.2	9.4	9.4	8.4
3.1 Clothing	40.5842	121.9	123.5	0.5	2.5					2.5				
03.1.2 Garments	34.6790	121.9	123.6	0.5	2.5						1.7		-0.6	
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	5.2476 0.6576	117.0 142.6	116.9 150.5	0.9 0.4			2.4 5.3					0.9 5.4		
3.2 Footwear including repairs	7.5399	104.5	104.5	0.8	1.2	-0.7	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	
4.1 Actual rentals for housing	65.2643	122.4	131.3	0.4	0.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.2
4.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	170.7350	123.9	132.9	0.6	0.4	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.2
4.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2.3959	121.2	120.5	0.2			0.3					0.3		
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	0.9786 1.4172	133.8 109.1	130.4 110.0	0.3 0.1	-0.6 -							-0.4 0.8		
4.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	7.8039	120.6	130.4	_	_	8.1	8 1	8 1	8 1	8 1	8 1	8.1	8 1	8
04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	3.7772 4.0266	122.4 119.3	131.0 130.2	_	_	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0		7.0	7.0 9.1	7.0	7.
· ·	00.0740	404.0	470.5	0.0	0.0	00.0	00.5	00.7	7.0	7.0			400	40
4.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity	26.9719 15.3426	191.8 209.6	172.5 191.1	-0.2 -								-9.9- -8.7		
04.5.2 Gas	10.4935	167.7	147.5	_								-0.7 -12.1-		
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	0.8179	176.1	153.4	-6.1								-6.8-		
04.5.4 Solid fuels	0.3180	155.0	152.7	0.3	-	-2.4	-2.9	-2.9	-1.5	-1.6	-2.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.
4.9 Council tax and rates	28.0346	138.1	144.9	-	-	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.
5.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	16.7661	138.9	139.2	1.4			-0.9					0.3		
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	13.9051 2.8611	138.6 140.2	139.9 137.7	1.6 0.6								0.5 0.6		
5.2 Household textiles	4.4706	113.9	115.2	-0.6	-0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.3
5.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	7.9538	120.5	122.2	-1.6	0.0	_5 º	_5.6	_3 o	_3 /	_2 g	_1.6	-0.6	_1 1	1
05.3.1/2 Major appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	7.4537 0.5001	120.5 121.1 121.2	122.2 122.7 122.4	-1.6 -1.7 -	0.9	-6.2	-6.0	-3.3	-3.7	-2.8	-1.7	-0.6 -0.8 1.0	-1.3	1.4
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5.0642	111.1	109.9	0.7	-0.1	-1.9	-2.3	-2.2	-2.7	-0.9	-1.8	-0.7	-0.3	-1.0
5.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5.4232	119.7	119.1	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.1	-1.0	0.9	-0.3	0.9	-1.4	-0.5

7.1858 130.0 4.5502 117.2

2.6356 130.9

-0.3 -0.5

0.1

131.9 116.6

137.9

05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance

05.6.2 Domestic services and household services

05.6.1 Non-durable household goods



## CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes<sup>1</sup>

					change onth	Percentage change over 12 months								
	2025	2024 Mar	2025 Mar	2024 Mar	2025 Mar						2024 Dec			
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	8.5783 5.8643 2.7140	125.7 132.4 114.6	130.1 137.0 118.8	0.8 1.0 0.3	0.2 0.3 -	5.1 5.7 3.9	4.9 5.4 3.9	4.2 4.6 3.3	3.7 4.4 2.5	3.8 4.5 2.4	3.9	4.2 4.3 4.0	4.1 4.2 4.0	3.5 3.4 3.7
<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b> 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	6.5443 3.5947 2.9496	129.5 122.9 139.4	135.8 127.5 148.2	0.4 0.2 0.6	0.7 0.5 0.9	4.1 3.6 4.8	4.1 3.7 4.6	4.2 3.7 4.9	4.2 3.6 4.9	3.9 3.4 4.5		4.3 3.5 5.3	4.5 3.4 6.0	
06.3 Hospital services	7.6235	152.8	163.5	0.1	0.3	7.5	7.1	7.1	9.4	9.4	9.5	6.6	6.8	7.0
07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	34.1716 13.1322 19.0583 1.9811	121.7 134.7 111.1 121.6	123.5 138.9 111.7 121.8	0.1 - 0.2 -0.7	0.7 0.8	1.8 -8.4	1.7 -6.6	-2.8 1.9 -6.3 -2.4	1.6 -3.2	-1.3			0.9 2.3 - -0.9	1.5 3.1 0.6 0.2
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	50.4126 3.5150 22.4260 12.3012 12.1703	136.3 131.4 132.2 140.4 149.6	136.5 136.0 125.1 148.0 156.5	1.0 -0.3 1.8 0.8	-0.4 -1.1 0.4 0.1		3.4 -3.4		4.4 -13.7-	5.1 10.9-	4.4 -5.0 5.6		1.5 3.2 -2.5 5.8 4.6	-5.3
07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	21.4155 7.6684 7.6658 4.0855 1.9958	144.6 133.2 156.2 138.6 151.1	150.3 141.8 163.5 134.6 152.3	0.6 2.1 0.1 0.1 -3.6	2.9 -0.5	6.1 -10.4	6.8 2.0 6.6 11.9 10.6		2.0 4.0 5.6 6.6 1.3	5.4 6.3	3.7 –26.0	5.7		4.7 -2.9
08.1 Postal services	0.8759	146.5	169.2	-	-0.8	18.0	18.0	17.7	22.9	15.7	18.2	15.5	16.5	15.5
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18.6959	128.2	135.2	1.8	0.5	3.9	3.5	4.6	3.8	4.3	5.5	5.5	6.9	5.5
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmer 09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	12.6687 2.7346 at 0.7705 4.6304 4.4555 0.0777	100.4 85.8 84.0 81.8 147.5 120.1	99.1 82.7 83.6 77.6 153.9 106.1	2.9 -0.4 -1.1 7.6 0.7 0.3	-2.4 0.8 -0.2 -1.3	-1.7 -4.3 -3.5 13.3	-2.3 -4.4 -3.5 13.6	-1.1 -1.7 17.4	-2.4 -3.1 -8.6 13.9	-3.7 -8.6 -8.1 4.6	-3.0 -3.7 -6.6 9.9 -12.4-	-0.5 0.3 -7.7 11.3	-1.6 -2.4 2.2 6.5	-0.5 -5.1 4.3
<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b> 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	6.5593 6.5593	127.7 127.7	130.7 130.7	0.1 0.1	_ _	0.9 0.9	1.3 1.3	1.2 1.2		-0.1 -0.1	- -	2.1 2.1	2.3 2.3	
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	30.5454 7.8957 7.1688 4.4391 11.0418	124.4 112.2 123.3 125.9 140.6	123.7 107.5 121.6 128.1 142.9	1.1 2.3 1.9 -0.3 0.3	-2.7 -0.2 -	-3.1 -1.0 -1.2	$-3.5 \\ -0.4$	-4.9 -1.6 -0.7	-2.8 -1.4	1.0 -1.7 3.9		1.8 1.9 3.2	0.7	-0.5 -4.2 -1.3 1.8 1.6
<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b> 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	30.3859 10.602 19.7839	131.4 133.6 130.6	138.3 140.9 137.4	0.5 0.2 0.6				7.4 6.2 8.0			6.2 6.3 6.1	5.5	4.9 5.4 4.7	
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	9.0389 2.4254 2.3541 4.2594	148.3 148.9 176.9 130.0	155.3 149.0 197.4 135.6	1.6 4.9 - 0.3	0.7 3.0 -0.7 0.2	5.2 8.4 6.0 2.7	8.8		3.2	11.3	4.6 10.6	11.2	5.6 2.0 12.4 4.3	0.1 11.6
09.6 Package holidays	29.9789	148.2	153.4	0.3	-	7.5	7.4	6.8	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.5
10.0 Education	25.4958	135.2	145.3	-	-	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5
11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	87.4021 85.1301 2.2720	140.9 142.1 108.2	146.5 148.1 105.6	0.3 0.3 0.2		5.5		4.6		3.9		3.5		4.0 4.2 –2.4
11.2 Accommodation services	22.1332	152.3	151.4	3.8	1.8	3.9	3.7	2.9	5.3	5.1	2.7	2.9	1.4	-0.6
12.1 Personal care 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	24.3987 5.5636 18.8351	121.9 136.0 117.3	124.2 142.1 118.6	0.2 0.5 0.1	0.5 0.4 0.5	4.3	2.5 4.3 2.0	2.9 4.3 2.4	1.2 4.3 0.3		4.3	1.3 4.4 0.4	1.6 4.5 0.7	4.5
12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	9.6581 6.9169 2.7412	116.2 121.9 104.6	119.3 126.6 102.8	0.5 0.6 -	0.4	1.9	1.7	2.4	3.3	4.0	2.3 3.2 –1.8	3.0		3.8
12.4 Social protection	12.6154	137.1	144.6	0.3	0.3	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.5
12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	6.3088 0.6942 3.5637 2.0509	175.8 136.6 160.7 200.0	172.3 133.4 168.4 173.2	1.3 - -0.4	-0.4 -0.9 - -0.9		4.4 9.5	4.2 9.5	4.3 11.6	4.3 11.6	3.3 4.1 11.6 –10.8-	3.3 4.8	-0.2 4.8	-2.3 4.8
<b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	12.8725 12.8725	88.8 88.8	91.8 91.8	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	0.5 0.5	0.3 0.3	0.4 0.4	0.4 0.4		1.5 1.5	2.7 2.7	3.4 3.4	
12.7 Other services (nec)	14.3226	102.5	108.1	0.3	0.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.5

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availibilty of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/ consumerpriceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	electric-	Furniture, household equipment & routine mainte- nance	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights				<del>-</del>		<b></b>							
2025	CHZR 112.5699	CHZS 38.5787	CHZT 60.0628	CHZU 127.8483	CHZV 58.4897	CHZW 28.3889	CHZX 132.2960	CHZY 24.4272	CHZZ 148.7426	CJUU 31.8208	CJUV 136.7089	CJUW 100.0662	CHZQ 1 000
Monthly indices (2	<b>015=100)</b> D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2023 Mar	129.9	131.2	114.4	142.8	127.5	123.8	132.6	120.0	122.2	129.4	135.0	114.9	128.9
Apr	131.7	136.1	115.2	144.1	126.5	124.9	134.9	129.6	123.9	129.4	135.9	115.6	130.4
May	132.9	136.9	116.7	144.3	127.9	125.6	135.4	130.8	124.7	129.4	137.3	116.3	131.3
Jun	133.4	137.0	116.9	144.4	127.9	126.0	134.5	131.8	125.0	129.4	138.0	116.6	131.5
Jul	133.5	137.6	114.4	138.5	126.2	126.9	136.4	128.5	125.3	129.4	139.2	116.7	130.9
Aug	134.0	139.6	116.1	138.9	126.5	127.8	136.7	129.0	125.6	129.4	139.0	117.2	131.3
Sep	133.8	140.9	119.5	139.3	126.6	128.5	136.4	128.9	126.4	131.7	140.2	117.4	132.0
Oct Nov	134.0 134.4	140.6 140.5	120.5 120.1	136.6 136.9	126.7 126.4	128.7 128.8	136.1 133.7	129.8 128.8	127.3 126.8	135.2 135.2	140.2 140.7	117.8 117.7	132.0 131.7
Dec	135.1	140.5	120.1	137.1	128.2	129.4	134.7	128.0	120.0	135.2	141.3	117.7	131.7
2024 Jan	134.6	145.5	115.9	139.6	124.2	131.1	130.9	128.2	126.9	135.2	140.0	118.5	131.5
Feb Mar	134.9 135.1	145.8 147.0	118.3 119.0	140.2 140.5	125.9 126.3	131.4 132.0	131.9 132.8	126.8 129.0	127.5 128.7	135.2 135.2	141.4 142.9	118.5 118.8	132.3 133.0
Apr	135.6	147.1	119.5	137.0	125.3	133.2	135.0	134.8	129.4	135.2	144.1	119.7	133.5
May	135.2	147.6	120.2	137.3	125.6	133.5	136.0	136.2	129.7	135.2	145.2	119.9	133.9
Jun	135.5	147.0	118.8	137.6	125.8	133.9	135.7	135.7	129.9	135.2	146.5	119.9	134.1
Jul	135.5	147.5	116.8	136.4	124.2	134.2	136.7	134.3	130.0	135.2	146.0	120.7	133.8
Aug	135.8	147.6	118.0	136.6	124.2	134.8	138.4	134.2	130.5	135.2	145.0	121.0	134.3
Sep	136.3	147.7	120.5	137.0	125.4	135.1	133.3	135.6	131.2	137.6	145.9	121.2	134.2
Oct	136.5	148.1	121.8	140.6	126.0	135.9	133.5	135.8	131.1	142.0	146.1	121.2	135.0
Nov	137.1	150.2	122.6	141.1	125.9	136.0	132.4	134.9	131.3	142.0	146.2	121.3	135.1
Dec	137.8	149.9	121.9	141.4	127.7	136.6	133.8	135.8	131.2	142.0	146.1	121.5	135.6
2025 Jan	139.0	152.6	117.9	142.6	124.8	137.7	133.2	135.8	131.7	145.3	144.7	121.8	135.4
Feb	139.3	154.1	117.6	142.8	126.1	138.0	134.3	136.1	131.8	145.3	146.2	122.1	136.0
Mar	139.2	154.8	120.3	142.9	126.9	138.5	134.4	136.7	131.8	145.3	147.2	122.4	136.5
Percentage chang	je on a year	earlier											
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2023 Mar	19.1	5.3	7.2	26.1	8.0	7.1	0.8	3.7	4.6	3.2	11.3	6.7	10.1
Apr	19.0	9.1	6.8	12.3	7.5	7.0	1.5	7.9	6.3	3.2	10.2	6.8	8.7
May Jun	18.3 17.3	9.3 9.2	7.1 7.2	12.1 12.0	7.5 6.5	8.3 8.2	1.2 –1.8	9.1 9.5	6.7 6.7	3.2 3.2	10.3 9.5	6.8 6.5	8.7 7.9
Juli	17.5	3.2	1.2	12.0	0.5	0.2	-1.0	3.5	0.7	5.2	3.5	0.5	1.5
Jul	14.8	9.4	6.6	6.8	6.2	8.9	-2.0	7.1	6.5	3.2	9.6	6.0	6.8
Aug	13.6	10.5	7.0	7.0	5.1	8.5	-0.5	8.2	5.8	3.2	8.3	5.6	6.7
Sep Oct	12.1 10.1	11.2 11.0	6.9 6.2	6.9 -3.5	3.7 3.1	8.2 8.0	0.7 0.5	8.1 8.1	6.0 6.4	4.1 4.5	8.6 7.5	5.3 5.1	6.7 4.6
Nov	9.2	10.2	5.7	-3.5 -3.4	2.3	7.4	-1.5	8.1	5.3	4.5	7.5	4.8	3.9
Dec	8.0	12.9	6.4		2.5	7.3	-1.1	8.5	5.7	4.5	7.0	4.3	4.0
0004 1	0.0	40.4	<b>5.0</b>	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>-</i>	4.5	7.0	4.5	4.0
2024 Jan Feb	6.9 5.0	12.4 11.9	5.6 5.0	–2.1 –1.7	0.4	6.9 6.5	-0.3 -0.1	8.2 5.6	5.7 5.4	4.5 4.5	7.0 6.0	4.5 3.6	4.0 3.4
Mar	4.0	12.1	4.0	-1. <i>i</i>	-0.9	6.6	0.1	7.5	5.3	4.5	5.8	3.4	3.2
Apr	2.9	8.1	3.7	-4.9	-1.0	6.7	0.1	4.0	4.4	4.5	6.0	3.6	2.3
May	1.7	7.8	3.0	-4.8	-1.9	6.2		4.1	3.9	4.5	5.8	3.1	2.0
Jun	1.5	7.3	1.6	-4.7	-1.6	6.3	0.9	2.9	3.9	4.5	6.2	2.9	2.0
Jul	1.5	7.3	2.1	-1.5	-1.7	5.7	0.2	4.5	3.7	4.5	4.9	3.5	2.2
Aug	1.3	5.8	1.6	-1.6	-1.3	5.5	1.3	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.3	2.2
Sep	1.9	4.9	0.8	-1.7	-1.0	5.2		5.2	3.8	4.4	4.1	3.3	1.7
Oct	1.9	5.3	1.0	2.9	-0.5	5.6	-1.9	4.6	3.0	5.0	4.3	2.9	2.3
Nov Dec	2.0 2.0	6.9 5.3	2.0 1.1	3.0 3.1	-0.4 -0.3	5.5 5.6	-0.9 -0.6	4.8 6.1	3.6 3.4	5.0 5.0	4.0 3.4	3.0 3.5	2.6 2.5
500	2.0	5.5	1.1	5.1	-0.3	5.0	-0.0	0.1	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.5	2.5
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	1.8	2.1	0.5	5.0	1.7	5.9	3.8	7.5	3.3	2.8	3.0
Feb	3.3	5.7	-0.6	1.9	0.2	5.1	1.8	7.3	3.4	7.5	3.4	3.0	2.8
Mar	3.0	5.3	1.1	1.8	0.5	5.0	1.2	6.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	3.1	2.6

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

<sup>2</sup> More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	electric-	Furniture, household equipment & routine mainte- nance	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights												. = 5.0	. =0\
2025	L5CZ 90.1944	L5D2 30.9104	L5D3 48.1242	L5D4 301.2055	L5D5 46.8637	L5D6 22.7461	L5D7 105.9996	L5D8 19.5718	L5D9 119.1771	L5DA 25.4958	L5DB 109.5353	L5DC 80.1761	L5CY 1 000
Monthly indices (2		1.504	1.505	LEDO	1.507	1.500	1.500	1.504	LEOD	1.500	1.500	1.505	1.500
2023 Mar	L523 130.2	L524 131.4	L525 114.5	L5PG 127.1	L527 127.7	L528 124.0	L529 132.8	L52A 120.0	L52B 122.3	L52C 129.4	L52D 135.1	L52E 115.0	L522 126.8
Apr	132.1	136.1	115.3	128.3	126.8	125.0	135.2	129.6	124.0	129.4	136.0	115.7	128.3
May	133.3	136.9	116.8	128.7	128.2	125.8	135.6	130.8	124.9	129.4	137.3	116.4	129.1
Jun	133.8	137.0	117.1	129.1	128.2	126.1	134.7	131.8	125.1	129.4	138.0	116.6	129.4
Jul	133.9	137.6	114.6	127.3	126.5	127.0	136.5	128.5	125.6	129.4	139.3	116.6	129.0
Aug	134.4	139.6	116.2	127.8	126.8	128.0	136.8	129.0	125.8	129.4	139.1	117.1	129.4
Sep	134.2	141.0	119.5	128.3	127.0	128.7	136.5	129.0	126.6	131.7	140.3	117.3	130.1
Oct Nov	134.4 134.8	140.8 140.7	120.6 120.2	127.9 128.2	127.0 126.8	129.0 129.1	136.2 133.9	129.9 128.9	127.6 127.1	135.2 135.2	140.3 140.8	117.7 117.6	130.2 130.0
Dec	135.5	142.4	120.2	128.6	128.5	129.7	134.6	128.1	127.3	135.2	141.4	117.3	130.5
2024 Jan	134.9	145.5	115.9	129.7	124.5	131.4	130.9	128.4	127.2	135.2	140.1	118.4	130.0
Feb	135.2	145.8	118.3	130.5	126.2	131.7	131.9	127.0	127.9	135.2	141.5	118.4	130.8
Mar	135.5	147.0	119.0	131.1	126.6	132.3	132.7	129.1	129.1	135.2	143.0	118.7	131.6
Apr	135.9	147.1	119.5	130.9	125.6	133.5	135.0	134.9	129.8	135.2	144.3	119.6	132.2
May Jun	135.6 135.8	147.6 147.0	120.3 118.9	131.4 132.0	125.9 126.1	133.8 134.2	136.0 135.7	136.3 135.8	130.0 130.2	135.2 135.2	145.3 146.7	119.8 119.8	132.7 133.0
l. d	405.0	4.47.0	440.0	400.4	404.5	404.5	400.7	404.4	400.0	405.0	440.4	400.0	400.0
Jul Aug	135.9 136.2	147.6 147.6	116.8 118.0	132.1 132.6	124.5 125.2	134.5 135.1	136.7 138.4	134.4 134.3	130.3 130.9	135.2 135.2	146.1 145.2	120.6 120.9	132.9 133.4
Sep	136.7	147.7	120.5	133.2	125.2	135.4	133.3	135.7	131.6	137.6	146.0	121.1	133.5
Oct	136.9	148.1	121.8	135.0	126.3	136.2	133.5	135.9	131.5	142.0	146.3	121.1	134.3
Nov	137.5	150.2	122.6	135.7	126.2	136.3	132.4	135.0	131.7	142.0	146.4	121.2	134.6
Dec	138.2	149.9	122.0	136.3	128.1	136.9	133.8	135.9	131.6	142.0	146.2	121.4	135.1
2025 Jan	139.4	152.6	118.0	137.0	125.1	138.0	133.1	135.9	132.0	145.3	144.8	121.6	135.1
Feb Mar	139.7 139.6	154.1 154.8	117.6 120.3	137.4 137.7	126.4 127.2	138.4 138.9	134.3 134.4	136.2 136.8	132.2 132.1	145.3 145.3	146.4 147.3	121.9 122.3	135.6 136.1
Percentage chang													
r oroomago onang	-						> /		>/	. ==\/		. = 00	
2023 Mar	L55P 19.2	L55Q 5.3	L55R 7.2	L55S 11.6	L55T 8.0	L55U 7.3	L55V 1.0	L55W 3.6	L55X 4.6	L55Y 3.2	L55Z 11.3	L562 6.8	L55O 8.9
Apr	19.1	9.1	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.2	1.6	7.8	6.4	3.2	10.2	6.8	7.8
May	18.4	9.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.5	1.3	9.0	6.8	3.2	10.3	6.7	7.9
Jun	17.4	9.2	7.2	7.3	6.6	8.3	-1.7	9.4	6.8	3.2	9.5	6.4	7.3
Jul	14.9	9.3	6.6	5.4	6.3	9.0	-2.1	7.0	6.8	3.2	9.6	5.8	6.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	7.0	5.7	5.1	8.6	-0.7	8.1	6.0	3.2	8.3	5.3	6.3
Sep	12.2	11.2	6.9	5.7	3.7	8.4	0.7	8.1	6.2	4.1	8.6	5.0	6.3
Oct Nov	10.1 9.2	11.0 10.2	6.2 5.7	1.9 1.9	3.1 2.4	8.2 7.7	0.5 -1.4	8.0 8.1	6.6 5.5	4.5 4.5	7.6 7.6	4.8 4.5	4.7 4.2
Dec	8.0	12.8	6.4	1.9	2.4	7.7	-1.4 -1.3	8.6	6.0	4.5	7.0	3.9	4.2
2024 Jan	7.0	12.2	5.5	2.5	0.5	7.0	-0.5	8.2	6.0	4.5	7.1	4.2	4.2
Feb	7.0 5.0	11.8	5.0	2.5	0.5	6.6	-0.5 -0.4	5.7	5.6	4.5	6.0	3.4	3.8
Mar	4.0	11.9	3.9	3.1	-0.9	6.7	-0.1	7.6	5.6	4.5	5.9	3.2	3.8
Apr	2.9	8.0	3.7	2.0	-0.9	6.8	-0.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	6.1	3.4	3.0
May Jun	1.7 1.5	7.8 7.3	3.0 1.6	2.1 2.3	−1.8 −1.6	6.3 6.4	0.3 0.7	4.2 3.0	4.1 4.1	4.5 4.5	5.8 6.3	2.9 2.8	2.8 2.8
Jul	1.5	7.2	2.0	3.7	-1.6	5.9	0.1	4.5	3.8	4.5	4.9	3.4	3.1
Aug Sep	1.3 1.8	5.7 4.8	1.6 0.8	3.7 3.8	−1.3 −1.0	5.6 5.2	1.2 -2.4	4.1 5.2	4.1 3.9	4.5 4.4	4.4 4.1	3.2 3.2	3.1 2.6
Oct	1.9	5.2	1.0	5.5	-0.5	5.6	-2.4 -2.0	4.7	3.1	5.0	4.1	2.9	3.2
Nov	2.0	6.8	2.0	5.8	-0.5	5.5	-1.1	4.8	3.6	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.5
Dec	2.0	5.3	1.1	6.0	-0.3	5.6	-0.6	6.1	3.4	5.0	3.4	3.5	3.5
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	1.8	5.6	0.5	5.0	1.7	5.9	3.8	7.5	3.3	2.8	3.9
Feb	3.3	5.7	-0.6	5.3	0.2	5.1	1.8	7.3	3.4	7.5	3.4	3.0	3.7
Mar	3.0	5.3	1.1	5.1	0.5	5.0	1.2	6.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	3.1	3.4

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

<sup>2</sup> More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk.

	Weights	Inc	dex (20	)15=1(	00)		Perc	entage	chang	e over	12 mo	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2025	2024 2024 Oct Nov					2024 Oct		2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Mai
CPI (overall index)	1 000	135.0 135.1	135.6	135.4	136.0	136.5	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	0.3
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	499.1646 151.1486	130.5 130.9 139.5 140.5					-0.3 2.7	0.4 3.2	0.7 2.8	1.0 3.7	0.8 3.9	0.6 3.6	0.3 0.1
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food	64.8411 47.7288	140.2 141.3 132.0 132.0 135.5 136.1	142.1 132.5	143.5 133.4	144.0 133.5	144.0 133.3	1.9 1.8 2.5	2.7 1.1 1.7	2.6 1.2 2.1	4.0 2.4 2.5	4.2	3.8 2.0 2.0	-0.1 -0.1
Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	19.0204	127.8 127.1 148.1 150.2	127.2	129.3	129.2	128.8	1.0 5.3	0.1 6.9	0.0 5.3	2.3 4.9	1.9 5.7	2.1 5.3	-0.3 0.5
Industrial goods Energy	61.6526	126.6 126.8 150.3 150.7	151.6	153.4	154.4	153.4	-1.6 -10.1	-8.8	-6.0	-6.6	-0.5 -6.8		0.4 -0.6
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liguid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants		170.0 170.0 122.9 123.6					-6.6 -14.1				-10.0 -2.8	-10.0 -5.6	-1.3
Non-energy industrial goods		122.2 122.4					0.5		1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.7
Clothing & footwear goods		121.4 122.2					1.0		1.1		-0.7	1.1	2.3
Housing goods		125.5 125.3 125.1 124.9					-0.3 -0.8			0.7 0.2	0.4 -0.1	0.7 0.2	0.6 0.6
Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair		130.7 130.4					-0.8 5.9	-0.7 5.4		5.5	-0.1 5.3	5.1	-0.1
Medical products, appliances & equipment		127.9 127.7					3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.5	0.2
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories		124.3 124.4					-0.6		1.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.7
Recreational goods	73.3056 15.7146	121.5 121.5					0.6 -0.2	1.1 -3.2	1.5 0.1	2.6 0.7	2.5 2.7	0.6 -1.2	-0.4 -1.0
Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods		95.5 92.9 130.3 131.1					0.7	-3.2 2.1	1.9	3.1	2.7	1.0	-0.3
Miscellaneous goods		117.8 117.7					1.0	1.4	2.4	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.5
All services		138.5 138.3					5.0	5.0	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.7	0.4
Housing services Actual rentals for housing		129.1 129.8 128.5 129.3					7.2 7.4	7.4 7.6	7.4 7.6	7.5 7.8	7.2 7.4	7.0 7.2	0.2 0.2
Primary housing services		128.1 128.1					6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.1	5.8	-0.1
Other housing services		132.4 132.9					4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	0.4
Travel & transport services		149.5 146.3					3.1	2.7		3.8	3.8	3.6	0.2
Services for personal transport equipment		147.7 148.4					4.8	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	0.2
Transport services Transport insurance		150.1 142.0 184.6 182.3					2.4 -6.0	0.8 -8.3	-5.6 -10.8	4.3 -11.0	4.3 -13.0	3.9 –13.4	0.2 -0.9
Communication	24.4272	135.8 134.9	135.8	135.8	136.1	136.7	4.6	4.8	6.1	5.9	7.3	6.0	0.4
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation		146.1 146.3 158.8 158.5					4.7 5.6		4.0 3.7	3.9 3.8	3.8 2.9	3.5 1.6	0.6 0.7
Other recreational & personal services		142.4 142.7					4.4			4.0	4.1	4.3	0.7
Catering services		143.9 144.2					4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4		4.0	0.4
Non-catering recreational & personal services	45.7855	137.9 138.5	138.5	137.7	137.8	3 138.8	5.4	6.8	5.8	5.7	4.8	5.1	0.7
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services		128.4 128.6 117.2 117.5					5.0 4.5	5.0 4.5	5.2 4.9	5.6 4.6	5.8 4.9	5.9 4.8	0.2 0.2
Medical services		145.6 145.8					6.9	6.7	6.9	5.5	5.7	6.0	0.5
Education	31.8208	142.0 142.0	142.0	145.3	145.3	3 145.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	_
Special aggregates	00.0500	440.0.440.7	100.4	440.0	400.5	- 404.0		0.7	0.0	2.4	4.0	4.0	0.7
Durables Semi-durables		119.8 119.7 120.9 121.4					-1.1 0.8	-0.7 1.6	0.0 1.2	0.4 1.9	1.0 0.2	1.0 0.4	0.7 1.0
Non-durables		128.7 128.7					2.0		3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	0.1
Seasonal food		135.5 136.1					2.5			2.5		2.0	-
Non-seasonal food		136.3 137.1					1.3			3.3		3.3	_
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food		143.1 144.0 142.5 142.7					-1.3 -5.2		0.0 -3.1	0.4 -3.0		−0.1 −4.0	-0.1 -0.4
Energy & seasonal food		145.6 146.1					-6.4				-4.2	-5.2	-0.4
Tobacco		176.8 182.7					9.0			9.4		8.4	0.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection <sup>2</sup>		140.6 141.1 139.8 139.9					2.9 5.2	3.0 5.2	3.1 5.2	2.1 6.1	1.9 6.2	1.8 6.2	0.1 0.2
All_items excluding													
Energy <sup>3</sup>		133.5 133.7					3.2	3.5		3.7		3.4	0.4
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food		132.1 132.1 133.5 133.7					3.3 3.3			3.7 3.8	3.5 3.7	3.4 3.5	0.5 0.4
Seasonal food		135.0 135.1					2.3			3.0		2.6	0.4
Energy & seasonal food	909.6390	133.4 133.5	133.9	133.6	134.2	2 134.8	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	0.4
Tobacco		134.2 134.2					2.1	2.4		2.9	2.7	2.5	0.3
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants		134.5 134.6 135.4 135.5					2.2 2.8	2.5 3.1	2.4 2.8	2.9 3.2	2.7 3.0	2.5 2.9	0.3 0.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels		133.8 133.8					2.0	2.6		3.1	3.0	2.9	0.4
Education, health & social protection		134.7 134.9					2.1	2.4		2.7		2.3	0.4

Key: - zero or negligible

alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-

<sup>2</sup> The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extentions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001

fect from January 2001.

3 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National Statistics

	Weights		Inc	dex (20	)15=1	00)		Perce	ntage	chang	e over	12 m	onths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2025			2024 Dec						2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb		2025 Mar
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	134.3	134.6	135.1	135.1	135.6	136.1	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.4	0.3
All goods	399.9459	130.6	131.0	131.4	131.3	131.8	132.2	-0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	121.1049							2.7	3.2	2.8	3.7	3.9		
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food	51.9527 38.2417							1.9 1.8	2.8 1.1	2.6 1.2	4.0 2.4	4.2 2.1		
Seasonal food	23.002							2.5	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3		
Meat	15.2398	127.8	127.1	127.2	129.3	129.2	128.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	2.3			-0.3
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	30.9104	148.1	150.2	149.9	152.6	154.1	154.8	5.2	6.8	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.3	0.5
Industrial goods	278.8410									-0.2				
Energy	49.3980													
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	26.1540 23.2439									-6.6 -5.3				
Non-energy industrial goods	229.4430							0.5	1.0	1.2	1.6		1.1	0.7
Clothing & footwear goods	47.4665							1.0	2.0	1.1		-0.7		2.3
Housing goods	48.4838 43.7280								−0.2 −0.7		0.7	0.4 -0.1		
Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	43.7260							-0.8 5.8	-0.7 5.4	-0.0 5.4	5.5	-0.1 5.3		-0.1
Medical products, appliances & equipment	8.5783							3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.1		
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	37.6865	123.5	123.6	123.3	123.6	123.6	124.5	-0.6	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.1		
Recreational goods	58.7346							0.7	1.2 -2.8	1.5	2.6	2.5		
Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods	12.5910 46.1436							0.3	-2.8 2.1	0.1 1.9	0.7 3.1	2.7 2.4	-1.2 1.0	
Miscellaneous goods	28.4932							0.7	1.4	2.4	0.8	1.4		
All comics	000 0544	400.0	400.0	400 7	400.0	407.4	407.0	<i>-</i> 0		- 1	<i>-</i> 0	<i>-</i> -	1	0.4
All services Housing services	600.0541 273.3076							5.6 7.0	5.7 7.4	5.4 7.5	5.8 7.5	5.7 7.1		
Actual rentals for housing	65.2643							7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.4		
Owner occupiers' housing	170.7350							7.4	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.5		
Primary housing services	34.1726							5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1		
Other housing services	3.1357	132.4	132.8	3133.4	133.6	135.0	135.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	0.4
Travel & transport services	47.9379							2.9		-0.6	3.8	3.8		
Services for personal transport equipment	24.4716							4.8	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.2		
Transport services Transport insurance	21.4155 2.0509							2.0 -6.0		-5.6 -10.8	4.3 –11.0	4.3 13.0 –		0.2 -0.9
Communication	19.5718							4.7	4.8	6.1	5.9	7.3		
Recreational & personal services	176.1989	146 2	146 4	146.3	145 2	146.3	147 1	4.7	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.5	0.6
Package holidays & accommodation	52.1121							5.6	5.2	3.7		2.9	1.6	0.7
Other recreational & personal services	124.0868							4.4	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.1		
Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	87.4021 36.6847							4.0 5.4	3.7 6.8	3.6 5.8	3.4 5.7	3.9 4.8		0.4 0.7
·														
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services	83.0378 43.3742							5.0 4.4	5.0 4.5	5.2 4.9	5.6 4.6	5.8 4.9		0.2 0.2
Medical services	14.1678							6.9	6.7	6.9	5.5	5.7		
Education	25.4958	142.0	142.0	142.0	145.3	145.3	145.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	-
Special aggregates														
Special aggregates Durables	80.0031	119.8	119.6	120.4	119.6	120.5	121.3	-1.1	-0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.7
Semi-durables	90.6262							0.8	1.6	1.2	1.9	0.2		
Non-durables	58.8138							2.1	2.7	3.0	2.7			
Seasonal food Non-seasonal food	23.002 57.6186							2.5 1.3	1.7 2.0	2.1 1.9	2.5 3.3			
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	170.5028								-0.5	0.0			-0.1	-0.1
Energy & unprocessed food	87.6397							-5.1	-4.7	-3.1	-3.0	-3.2	-4.0	
Energy & seasonal food	72.3999									-3.7			-5.2	-0.4
Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	14.8437 301.2055							9.0 5.5	12.8 5.8	9.2 6.0	9.4 5.6	9.4 5.3		
Education, health & social protection	60.8573							5.2	5.2	5.2	6.1	6.2		
All items excluding														
Energy food alcoholia havaragea 8 tahaasa	950.6020							4.0	4.3	4.0	4.5			0.4
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food	829.4972 912.3603							4.1 4.1	4.4 4.4	4.2 4.2	4.6 4.6	4.4 4.4		
Seasonal food	976.9980							3.2	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.7		
Energy & seasonal food	927.6001	133.2	133.4	133.9	133.8	134.3	134.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.4		
Tobacco	985.1563							3.1	3.4 3.4	3.4 3.4	3.8	3.6		
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	969.0896 976.7561							3.1 3.6	3.4	3.4 3.7		3.6 3.8		
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	698.7945							2.2	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.0		
Owner occupiers' housing costs	829.2650	135.4	135.6	136.0	135.8	136.4	136.9	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.7	0.3
Council tax and rates	801.2305							3.1	3.5	3.4		3.6		
Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates Education, health & social protection								2.3	2.6 3.4	2.5 3.4	3.0			
Education, nealth & Social protection	939.1427	134.0	134.3	134.8	134./	135.3	135.7	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	0.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

<sup>2</sup> Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

# CPI goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

					S	ervices compo	nents				
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
Weights											
weights	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2025	112.5699	38.5787	61.6526	286.3633	499.1646	93.0295	59.8304	219.9104	24.4272	103.6379	500.8354
Monthly											
-	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2022 Mar	5.9	4.8	27.6	7.9	9.4	2.6	5.4	6.3	0.7	2.1	4.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	52.1	8.0	12.4	3.3	6.2	7.1	2.8	2.3	4.7
May	8.6	5.0	52.8	7.2	12.4	3.4	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5	4.9
Jun	9.8	4.6	57.3	6.5	12.7	3.5	7.1	7.6	2.9	2.4	5.2
Jul	12.6	5.4	57.8	6.6	13.5	4.1	8.0	7.9	3.2	2.8	5.7
Aug	13.1	5.4	52.0	6.6	12.9	4.3	9.0	7.9	2.8	2.9	5.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	49.6	7.0	13.2	4.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.9	6.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	59.0	6.7	14.8	4.7	8.8	8.7	3.2	2.6	6.3
Nov	16.4	4.1	55.6	6.3	14.0	4.9	8.4	9.0	2.6	2.7	6.3
Dec	16.8	3.7	52.8	5.8	13.4	4.8	10.1	9.9	2.0	2.7	6.8
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	51.2	5.6	13.3	4.5	4.9	9.4	2.4	3.6	6.0
Feb	18.0	5.7	49.0	5.7	13.4	4.6	5.4	10.4	3.7	3.6	6.6
Mar	19.1	5.3	40.5	5.7	12.8	4.7	6.2	9.9	3.7	3.8	6.6
Apr	19.0	9.1	10.8	6.6	10.0	5.6	7.2	9.1	7.9	4.2	6.9
May	18.3	9.3	8.4	6.8	9.7	5.6	8.5	9.4	9.1	4.1	7.4
Jun	17.3	9.2	3.2	6.4	8.5	5.6	8.6	8.8	9.5	4.1	7.2
Jul	14.8	9.4	-7.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	10.6	8.9	7.1	3.6	7.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.2	5.2	6.3	6.3	8.9	7.8	8.2	3.5	6.8
Sep	12.1	11.2	-0.2	4.7	6.2	6.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	3.7	6.9
Oct	10.1	11.0	-15.7	4.3	2.9	6.1	7.5	7.5	8.1	3.9	6.6
Nov	9.2	10.2	-16.9	3.3	2.0	6.2	5.7	7.4	8.1	3.8	6.3
Dec	8.0	12.9	-17.3	3.1	1.9	6.2	7.2	7.1	8.5	3.6	6.4
2024 Jan	6.9	12.4	-14.9	2.7	1.8	6.4	7.4	7.3	8.2	3.7	6.5
Feb	5.0	11.9	-13.8	1.9	1.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.6	3.6	6.1
Mar	4.0	12.1	-12.7	1.5	0.8	6.9	5.9	6.4	7.5	3.5	6.0
Apr	2.9	8.1	-16.7	0.6	-0.8	6.8	4.9	6.7	4.0	4.0	5.9
May	1.7	7.8	-15.7 -15.9	-0.1	-0.8 -1.3	6.9	4.8	6.4	4.0	3.9	5.7
Jun	1.5	7.3	-16.0	-0.1 -0.1	-1.3 -1.4	7.1	4.6	6.6	2.9	4.0	5.7
Jul	1.5	7.3	-10.9	0.1	-0.6	7.0	2.7	5.4	4.5	4.7	5.2
	1.3	5.8	-13.2	0.3	-0.9	7.0	6.5	5.3	4.1	4.7	5.6
Aug	1.9	4.9	-13.2 -16.2	0.3	-0.9 -1.4	7.0	2.1	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.9
Sep Oct	1.9	4.9 5.3	-10.2 -10.1	0.2	-1.4 -0.3	7.0	3.1	4.7	5.2 4.6	4.7 5.0	4.9 5.0
		5.3 6.9					2.7				5.0
Nov Dec	2.0 2.0	5.3	-8.8 -6.0	1.1 1.2	0.4 0.7	7.4 7.4	-0.6	4.7 4.0	4.8 6.1	5.0 5.2	5.0 4.4
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	-6.6	1.6	1.0	7.5	3.8	3.9	5.9	5.6	5.0
Feb	3.3	5.7	-6.8	1.1	0.8	7.2	3.8	3.8	7.3	5.8	5.0
Mar	3.0	5.3	-8.0	1.1	0.6	7.0	3.6	3.5	6.0	5.9	4.7

**Key:** - zero or negligible
1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

<sup>2</sup> Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

<sup>3</sup> For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

# CPIH goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
Weights											
ge	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE
2025	90.1944	30.9104	49.3980	229.4430	399.9459	273.3076	47.9379	176.1989	19.5718	83.0378	600.0541
Monthly			. =.07		. = 00	. = . 0	. = . 0		. ==\		. = 0.4
2022 Mar	L55P 5.9	L55Q 4.8	L5KY 27.8	L5L3 7.9	L563 9.4	L5LC 2.8	L5LG 6.2	L5LI 6.3	L55W 0.7	L5M9 2.1	L564 3.7
Apr	6.7	4.4	51.9	8.0	12.4	3.0	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.1	3.7 4.1
May	8.7	5.1	52.6	7.2	12.4	3.1	7.0	6.8	2.7	2.5	4.3
Jun	9.8	4.7	57.1	6.5	12.4	3.3	8.0	7.6	2.7	2.4	4.5
Jul	12.7	5.5	57.7	6.7	13.6	3.5	9.1	7.9	3.1	2.8	4.9
Aug	13.1	5.5	51.8	6.6	13.0	3.7	10.1	7.9	2.7	2.9	5.1
Sep	14.6	5.6	49.4	7.0	13.2	3.8	9.7	8.5	2.3	2.9	5.3
Oct	16.4	6.2	58.6	6.8	14.8	3.8	9.9	8.7	3.2	2.6	5.3
Nov	16.5	4.2	55.2	6.3	14.1	4.0	9.5	9.1	2.5	2.7	5.4
Dec	16.9	3.8	52.3	5.8	13.4	4.0	11.4	10.0	1.9	2.7	5.8
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	50.7	5.7	13.3	4.0	5.5	9.4	2.3	3.6	5.2
Feb	18.2	5.7	48.3	5.8	13.4	4.1	6.1	10.4	3.6	3.6	5.6
Mar	19.2	5.3	39.7	5.7	12.7	4.1	6.8	9.9	3.6	3.7	5.7
Apr	19.1	9.1	10.5	6.7	10.0	4.6	7.7	9.1	7.8	4.1	6.0
May	18.4	9.2	8.1	7.0	9.7	4.7	8.8	9.4	9.0	4.0	6.3
Jun	17.4	9.2	2.9	6.6	8.5	4.8	8.7	8.8	9.4	4.1	6.3
Jul	14.9	9.3	-8.2	6.1	6.1	5.1	10.4	8.9	7.0	3.5	6.5
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.6	5.3	6.3	5.3	8.5	7.8	8.1	3.4	6.1
Sep	12.2	11.2	-0.7	4.9	6.2	5.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	3.6	6.3
Oct	10.1	11.0	-16.0	4.4	2.9	5.6	7.6	7.5	8.0	3.8	6.2
Nov	9.2	10.2	-17.1	3.4	2.0	5.6	5.8	7.4	8.1	3.7	6.0
Dec	8.0	12.8	-17.4	3.3	1.9	5.5	6.5	7.2	8.6	3.5	6.0
2024 Jan	7.0	12.2	-15.0	2.8	1.8	5.7	6.9	7.3	8.2	3.7	6.1
Feb	5.0	11.8	-13.9	2.0	1.1	6.1	6.3	6.7	5.7	3.5	6.0
Mar	4.0	11.9	-12.8	1.6	0.9	6.4	5.4	6.5	7.6	3.5	6.0
Apr	2.9	8.0	-16.8	0.7	-0.8	6.4	4.4	6.8	4.1	4.0	6.0
May	1.7	7.8	-16.0	_	-1.3	6.6	4.4	6.4	4.2	3.9	5.9
Jun	1.5	7.3	-16.1	-0.1	-1.4	6.7	4.3	6.6	3.0	4.0	6.0
Jul	1.5	7.2	-10.9	0.1	-0.5	6.8	2.6	5.5	4.5	4.7	5.7
Aug	1.3	5.7	-13.2	0.3	-0.9	6.8	6.3	5.3	4.1	4.7	5.9
Sep	1.8	4.8	-16.2	0.2	-1.4	6.9	1.9	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.6
Oct	1.9	5.2	-10.0	0.5	-0.3	7.0	2.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.6
Nov	2.0	6.8	-8.7	1.0	0.4	7.4	2.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.7
Dec	2.0	5.3	-6.0	1.2	0.7	7.5	-0.6	4.0	6.1	5.2	5.4
2025 Jan	3.3	4.9	-6.6	1.6	1.0	7.5	3.8	3.9	5.9	5.6	5.8
Feb	3.3	5.7	-6.8	1.1	0.8	7.1	3.8	3.8	7.3	5.8	5.7
Mar	3.0	5.3	-8.0	1.1	0.6	6.9	3.6	3.5	6.0	5.9	5.4

Key: - zero or negligible
1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

<sup>2</sup> Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

<sup>3</sup> For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

G HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries<sup>5</sup>
Percentage change over 12 months

		<b>D</b> 1 :			Czech		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	_	0	0			16.1	
	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	_
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	8.0	-1.4	_	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.1	0.1	_	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	2.6
2019	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.6	2.7
2020							••	••				••			
2021															
2022															
2023															
2024		••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	**		••			
2019 Jul	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
Aug	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
Sep	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.3
Oct	1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	3.0	0.6	0.2	2.2
Nov	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	3.4	0.8	0.2	2.0
Dec	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.2	8.0	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
2020 Jan	2.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	0.4	2.2
Feb	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.3
Mar	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.4
Apr	1.5	-	1.3	-1.2	3.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-0.9	2.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
May	0.6	-0.2	1.0	-1.4	3.1	-0.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.7	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9
Jun	1.1	0.2	0.9	-2.2	3.4	0.2	-1.6	0.1	0.2	8.0	-1.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1
Jul	1.8	1.7	0.4	-2.0	3.6	0.4	-1.3	0.7	0.9	-	-2.1	3.9	-0.6	0.8	0.1
Aug	1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.9	3.5	0.4	-1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.3	4.0	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
Sep	1.2	0.5	0.6	-1.9	3.3	0.5	-1.3	0.3	-	-0.4	-2.3	3.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.4
Oct	1.1	0.4	0.6	-1.4	2.9	0.3	-1.7	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-2.0	3.0	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7
Nov	1.1	0.2	0.3	-1.1	2.8	0.4	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7	-2.1	2.8	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7
Dec		0.4		-0.8			-0.9	0.2	_	-0.7	-2.4		-1.0	-0.3	-0.5
2021 Jan															

# HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries<sup>5</sup> Percentage change over 12 months

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	EU 27 average <sup>2</sup>	EU 28 average <sup>3</sup>	MUICP average <sup>4</sup>
	D7RT	D7SU	DZDLI	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	DZCV	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.1	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7
2012	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2013	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.3	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.2	0.7	-	0.1	0.0	0.4
2016	0.7	_	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2017	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	4.1	2.5	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.0
2020		1.0	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.5		2.0		0.0	1.7	0.9			
2021												2.6			
2022	••	••	••	••		••			••	••		9.1			••
2022	••	••	••	••					••	••		7.3		••	••
2023	••	••		••		••	••	••	••			2.5		••	••
2024	••	••				••			••	••		2.5			••
2019 Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6		1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1		0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6		0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5		0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	••	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8		0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4		-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2		-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2		-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2		-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9		-0.3		1.6	-1.2	-0.6		0.6			-0.3
2021 Jan												0.7			

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.
For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

- 4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan
- 5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Eurostat

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available
1 Published as the CPI in the UK.
2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.
Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and un-

	Weights <sup>6</sup>		Index	(Janua	ıry 1987	7=100)		Per	centage	e chang	e over	12 mon	ths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2025	2024 Oc				2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2024 Oct	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Mar
ALL ITEMS	1 000	390.7						3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	0.3
Food and catering	145	339.5		342.5				2.8	2.8	2.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	0.1
Alcohol and tobacco	78	522.0		528.6				4.8	5.8	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.0	0.4
Housing and household expenditure	455			446.9				4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	0.3
Personal expenditure Travel and leisure	62 260			307.5 340.5				4.9 1.4	5.7 1.1	5.6 1.1	5.4 1.8	4.3 1.8	5.0 1.2	1.5 0.2
Consumer durables	71	194.8	3 194.9	196.5	191.3	195.3	198.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.6	1.4
Seasonal food	17			260.4				4.2	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	3.6	-0.4
Food excluding seasonal	91	303.0			309.0			1.7	1.9	1.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	0.1
All items excluding seasonal food All items excluding food	983 892			395.4 407.5				3.4 3.5	3.6 3.8	3.5 3.6	3.6 3.6	3.4 3.4	3.2 3.2	0.3 0.4
All goods	407	280.9			283.2			1.0	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	0.4
All services	434			557.9				5.0	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.1	0.2
Other indices														
All items excluding:	004	0046		0000	005.5	007.7	000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mortgage interest payments (RPIX) housing	961 711	364.7		386.0 366.2				2.8 2.2	3.0 2.4	2.9 2.3	3.2 2.5	3.0 2.3	2.8 2.1	0.3 0.3
mortgage interest payments and council tax	916	381.8	381.9	383.1	382.6	384.8	385.9	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	0.3
mortgage interest payments and depreciation <sup>2</sup>	886	374.0	374.1	375.6	375.1	377.2	378.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.9	0.3
Food	108	295.8	3 297.6	298.8	301.4	302.1	302.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.6	3.3	3.2	_
Bread	3			286.4				1.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.9	-0.1	-1.0
Cereals	3			258.8				0.1	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	-0.5
Biscuits and cakes	7			402.2				-1.0	2.4	0.9	4.8	5.1	6.5	2.0
Beef	3			263.9				0.2	0.3	1.0	3.4	5.6	8.5	2.2
Lamb	1 1			469.6				13.5	11.6	13.0 13.0	17.4 17.4	16.6 16.6	16.0 16.0	-0.5 -0.4
of which home-killed lamb Pork	1			514.7 329.5				13.6 0.5	11.6 0.2	0.9	3.3	3.9	4.7	0.3
Bacon	1			255.3				-2.0	-1.4	-1.3	0.4	-0.6	-1.7	-0.7
Poultry	4			149.3				-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	0.3	1.7	1.9	-0.3
Other meat	6			241.3				1.3	-0.5	-1.1	1.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.7
Fish	4			330.7				-1.5	-1.3	-1.0	0.2	1.7	-1.3	-3.1
of which fresh fish	2 2	323.7		331.9 324.1				-1.3	−0.6 −2.0	2.7	0.9 -0.6	5.5	0.8 -3.4	-3.4
processed fish Butter	1			511.2		328.8 552.9		-1.6 6.0	8.0	-4.7 10.7	-0.6 19.1	-1.9 19.6	-3.4 19.8	-2.7 -2.8
Oils and fats	2			388.9				8.5	9.9	9.2	8.0	5.1	4.1	0.1
Cheese	4			321.6				-0.3	1.3	0.6	2.5	1.7	3.9	0.5
Eggs	1			304.1				1.9	3.9	4.7	4.0	4.7	4.0	-0.2
Milk, fresh	3			344.2				0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	1.2	0.5
Milk products	4			270.9				2.1	3.0	2.5	3.7	1.3	4.1	2.3
Tea Coffee and other hot drinks	1 2	287.1 225.4		292.1 223.3				5.0 1.9	5.5 1.4	5.4 0.8	3.7 13.2	0.9 7.8	-0.5 7.2	−1.8 −0.7
Soft drinks	9			365.5				4.2	3.4	2.4	4.2	4.9	3.8	-0.2
Sugar and preserves	1			264.1				-0.7	-0.4	-1.3	-2.1	0.5	-1.5	-1.5
Sweets and chocolates	15			384.1				6.3	6.7	8.3	9.2	8.5	6.5	-0.1
Potatoes	4			319.5				4.4	3.9	5.0	3.0	3.1	4.9	2.3
of which unprocessed potatoes	1 3			252.9 321.1				15.0 0.8	16.4 -0.3	16.8 1.1	14.7 -0.9	10.9 0.4	9.6 3.1	-0.3 3.1
potato products Vegetables other than potatoes	8			229.3				3.1	2.6	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.4	-0.1
of which fresh vegetables	6			195.2				4.8	4.7	2.9	3.2	1.7	1.5	0.5
processed vegetables	2			359.3				-1.8	-3.3	-3.8	-2.7	-2.3	-2.9	-1.9
Fruit	8			283.5				3.7	2.5	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.6	-0.2
of which fresh fruit processed fruit	6 2			268.3 366.3				2.6 6.6	1.7 4.8	2.6 6.9	3.0 6.3	3.4 5.9	3.3 4.6	-0.3 -
Other foods	12			273.2				-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.5
Catering  Postourent mode	37			483.2				4.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	0.4
Restaurant meals Canteen meals	23 1			472.5 433.7				5.2 -1.1	4.8 -1.1	4.8 -1.0	4.9 -0.5	5.0 -0.1	4.9 -0.4	0.4 -0.2
Take-aways and snacks	13			477.2				4.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.2	-0.4 4.5	-0.2 0.5
Alcoholic drink	54			371.0				3.0	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.4	0.5
Beer	20			406.4				2.9	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.7	0.4
on sales	15			462.6				3.3	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.3	0.5
off sales Wines and spirits	5 34			202.2 328.1				1.4 3.1	0.2 3.0	0.6 3.0	0.0 3.1	1.6 3.6	1.2 3.8	0.2 0.4
on sales	17			478.8				3. 1 4.5	4.3	3.0 4.1	3. i 4.4	4.5	3.6 4.6	0.4
off sales	17			229.7				1.3	1.4	2.0	1.3	2.5	2.8	0.5

continued

	Weights <sup>4</sup>		Index	κ (Januaι	y 1987=	100)		Perc	entage	e chang	je over	12 mo	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2025	2024 Oct	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2024 Oct	2024 Nov	2024 Dec	2025 Jan	2025 Feb	2025 Mar	2025 Mar
Tobacco	24	1 108.2	1 153.1	1 163.7	1 177.3	1 189.9	1 195.2	9.2	13.8	9.8	10.3	10.1	9.0	0.4
Cigarettes Other tobacco	18 6		1 126.6	1 131.9	1 142.2	1 154.4 1 042.5	1 159.4	7.7 13.1	10.7 21.4	7.6 14.7	7.8 15.9	7.7 15.5	6.9 13.8	0.4 0.5
Housing	289	530.8	532.2	531.9	534.3	535.8	537.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.1	0.3
Rent	88	472.8	475.9	477.8	481.5	482.8	484.1	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.0	0.3
Mortgage interest payments Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	39 75	510.3 507.2	515.6 506.6	518.8 501.1	523.2 502.3	526.3 504.6	536.1 504.8	18.8 -0.1	18.1 0.4	17.6 0.4	15.2 1.6	13.7 1.7	13.1 2.2	1.9
Council tax and rates	<i>4</i> 5	473.6	473.6	473.6	473.6	473.6	473.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	_
Water and other charges	13	647.4	647.4	647.4	647.4	647.4	647.4	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	13 8	407.1	407.4	407.4	409.1	409.6 316.5	409.6 315.8	0.7 2.6	0.7 0.2	0.6 0.9	0.9 1.2	1.0 -0.2	0.9 -0.7	- -0.2
Do-it-yourself materials  Dwelling insurance and ground rent	8	318.6 834.7	313.4 833.4	317.0 829.2	316.8 830.0	829.0	827.3	13.6	12.6	11.6	8.7	6.2	-0.7 4.2	-0.2 -0.2
Fuel and light	49	567.4	566.7	567.4	575.7	575.7	574.2	-7.1	-7.0			-10.0		-0.3
Coal and solid fuels Electricity	1 27	499.4 570.5	495.1 570.5	494.7 571.0	494.6 577.7	495.3 577.6	495.2 577.4	-1.1 -6.3	-1.4 -6.3			-1.0 -8.8	-1.2 -8.8	_
Gas	19	549.9	549.9	549.9	557.5	557.7	558.0	-7.6	-7.6			-12.4		0.1
Oil and other fuels	2	546.5	532.4	541.8	578.2	578.2	541.3	-19.3		-12.8	-5.1	-9.1	-10.4	-6.4
Household goods	<i>5</i> 9	288.6 397.4	287.9	293.0	286.1	290.8	292.4 406.0	0.2	0.2 0.3	0.5	1.2 1.8	0.9	1.0 2.3	0.6
Furniture Furnishings	20 8	397.4	397.6 336.2	409.0 338.4	388.4 332.8	398.5 340.1	341.2	1.7 1.7	0.3 1.1	1.3 0.3	1.8	2.2 0.0	2.3 0.3	1.9 0.3
Electrical appliances	5	90.2	87.5	91.4	89.6	90.3	90.2	-5.0	-3.8	-2.4		-4.5	-2.1	-0.1
Other household equipment	4	266.1	267.5	266.1	265.5	268.2	267.7	-0.5	1.9	0.1	2.4	1.8	0.6	-0.2
Household consumables Pet care	11 11	256.9 330.0	255.8 334.8	258.9 335.6	254.5 336.4	259.2 336.1	256.6 337.5	-1.6 2.3	-1.1 4.3	-0.3 3.6	-0.3 4.0	0.7 3.0	-0.6 3.1	-1.0 0.4
Household services	58	376.9	379.0	378.6	379.8	379.8	381.1	5.1	6.7	5.8	6.3	6.6	5.7	0.3
Postage	1	679.5	674.5	689.6	674.5	681.0	674.5	23.3	16.2	18.8	16.2	17.3	16.2	-1.0
Telephones, telemessages, etc	24	143.5	145.4	144.8	144.3	144.4	145.5	4.5	9.0	6.3	7.1	8.6	6.6	0.8
Domestic services Fees and subscriptions	10 23	538.2 643.8	539.9 643.7	541.5 642.8	543.5 650.4	545.7 648.1	546.9 648.3	5.1 4.8	5.1 4.8	5.2 4.8	5.1 5.6	5.0 4.9	4.8 4.6	0.2
Clothing and footwear	25	299.3	302.0	300.2	289.8	297.6	306.8	7.1	8.5	7.4	7.8	5.2	7.0	3.1
Men's outerwear	4 9	311.6	312.9	313.7	304.0	307.8 296.4	315.1 309.4	5.9	7.2 12.4	6.1	5.4	4.2 8.5	5.0	2.4
Women's outerwear Children's outerwear	3	294.5 313.0	300.2 317.2	295.3 317.7	280.2 303.0	307.7	317.0	10.0 7.7	9.0	10.8 6.4	11.1 7.0	5.1	11.7 7.3	4.4 3.0
Other clothing	4	334.6	333.1	337.0	333.8	332.1	340.2	6.3	6.1	6.3	9.8	2.2	3.5	2.4
Footwear	5	207.2	207.2	205.1	202.4	205.5	209.0	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.8	1.7
Personal goods and services Personal articles	37 8	359.7 243.9	359.8 244.9	361.4 246.3	362.7 243.0	365.1 249.2	366.5 249.6	3.3 0.5	3.5 1.0	4.2 2.4	3.5 2.3	3.8 3.2	3.8 3.1	0.4 0.2
Chemists goods	15	277.2	276.3	277.6	280.2	280.1	281.4	2.1	2.4	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.3	0.5
Personal services	14	700.4	701.7	703.8	708.7	711.3	714.5	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	0.4
Motoring expenditure	122	345.3	345.8	345.7	346.8	348.4	348.9	-2.5	-1.9	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	0.1
Purchase of motor vehicles  Maintenance of motor vehicles	53 19	115.0 601.2	115.1 606.4	114.9 607.8	115.0 617.6	115.1 617.8	116.0 620.4	-1.0 5.5	0.2 7.2	1.6 5.9	0.5 5.6	0.9 6.0	1.6 5.8	0.8 0.4
Petrol and oil	28	395.5	397.9	403.3	404.8	413.0	409.6		-11.9			-1.9	-5.0	-0.8
Vehicle tax and insurance	22	1 742.1	1 732.7	1 711.0	1 708.9	1 703.8	1 697.8	1.0	-0.9	-3.0	-2.7	-4.2	-4.6	-0.4
Fares and other travel costs Rail fares	26 5	588.2 523.4	528.3 519.5	568.1 519.6	513.4 512.7	530.6 523.4	532.1 538.7	6.2 4.0	1.9 5.4	-10.0 4.9	1.4 4.9	1.2 5.5	1.1 6.4	0.3 2.9
Bus and coach fares	2	630.1	631.2	647.1	652.7	664.7	653.5	2.7	3.6		8.3	9.3	8.3	2.9 -1.7
Other travel costs	19	540.1	464.9	514.0	445.8	462.9	462.1	7.7		-13.5				-0.2
Leisure goods	22	114.4	113.5	113.9	114.9	115.7	116.1	1.3	0.8	2.2	2.9	3.4	1.7	0.3
Audio-visual equipment CDs and tapes	4	6.1 167.1	6.0 162.8	6.0 167.4	6.1 160.6	6.2 169.5	6.1 169.0	-7.6 11.1	-7.7 3.4		-4.7 5.9	-1.6 7.6	-6.2 3.5	-1.6 -0.3
Toys, photographic and sports goods	8	110.4	111.0	109.9	113.4	112.6	111.3	0.1	0.5		2.8	3.2	-0.3	-1.2
Books and newspapers Gardening products	3 6	694.9 249.7	687.4 247.1	700.1 249.0	682.6 249.5	705.8 250.0	742.3 250.5	8.9 2.5	6.7 3.6	10.2 3.1	8.9 3.4	11.7 1.8	13.1 2.2	5.2 0.2
Leisure services	90	563.5	563.9	563.1	559.7	561.1	562.7	5.7	5.7	5.0	4.8	4.3	3.9	0.3
Television licences and rentals	13	258.7	258.7	258.7	258.7	259.2	259.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.2	_
Entertainment and other recreation	14	749.6	752.1	751.6	740.4	741.8	748.8	5.6	6.7		5.6		5.3	0.9
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100) UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	50 13	395.0 380.7	395.1 380.7	394.9 378.5	395.5 369.2	396.2 371.7	396.3 375.1	6.9 4.2	6.2 4.4	5.5 3.1	4.7 2.7	4.5 1.8	4.2 0.1	0.9
OR Hollidays (Jall 1994 = 100)	13	300.7	JOU./	3/0.5	JU9.2	3/1./	J/ J. I	4.2	4.4	3.1	2.7	1.0	U. I	0.9

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.
2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required stan-

<sup>2</sup> The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk.

<sup>3</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availibility of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in Februrary 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpr iceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

<sup>4</sup> Index date for March: 18 March 2025

## RPI goods and services<sup>1,7</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage	change	over 12	months
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		Goods	components				Service	s components		
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup>	Other goods <sup>3</sup>	All goods	Rent	Utilities <sup>4</sup>	"Shop" services <sup>5</sup>	"Non-shop" services <sup>6</sup>	AII services
Weights <sup>8</sup>										
2025	CZGZ 108	CBVW 78	DOHB 30	DOHC 191	DOHD 407	CZXD 88	DOHE 89	DOHF 120	DOHG 137	DOHH 434
Monthly										
-	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2022 Mar	6.2	4.8	33.3	12.8	11.0	2.7	10.5	5.2	8.8	6.8
Apr	6.8	4.5	34.3	12.5	11.1	3.1	36.3	5.4	8.5	13.1
May	8.7	5.0	36.2	11.6	11.3	3.3	37.1	5.7	9.9	13.7
Jun	9.8	4.7	44.4	10.8	11.6	3.4	36.7	5.8	10.3	13.7
Jul	12.6	5.0	46.8	10.0	12.2	4.0	37.9	5.9	12.6	14.5
Aug	12.8	5.1	32.8	9.6	11.2	4.1	37.3	6.1	14.2	14.8
Sep	14.3	5.1	30.2	9.6	11.4	4.2	37.0	6.3	15.9	15.4
Oct	16.2	5.1	24.5	8.8	11.1	4.4	52.9	6.5	16.1	19.9
Nov	16.4	5.0	21.1	8.4	10.6	4.5	51.4	6.5	17.6	19.9
Dec	16.5	4.6	13.5	7.8	9.8	4.7	51.3	6.7	16.5	19.3
2023 Jan	16.4	5.7	10.3	7.6	9.7	4.7	52.2	6.2	15.5	19.2
Feb	17.8	7.2	6.2	7.9	10.1	4.8	52.4	6.5	17.1	19.8
Mar	18.9	6.7	-6.4	8.0	9.4	5.0	52.6	6.4	18.3	20.2
Apr	18.9	8.6	-9.9	8.8	9.8	5.8	20.0	6.6	18.4	13.1
May	18.1	8.8	-14.2	9.0	9.4	5.9	20.3	6.5	19.9	13.7
Jun	17.1	8.8	-23.4	8.5	8.0	6.0	19.9	6.2	20.5	13.7
Jul	14.5	8.9	-26.0	7.9	6.9	7.3	6.2	6.4	21.2	10.9
Aug	13.5	9.6	-15.9	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	18.9	10.5
Sep	12.1	10.0	-10.3	6.1	7.1	7.5	6.4	6.3	19.1	10.6
Oct	9.9	10.4	-7.1	5.2	6.4	7.4	-13.4	6.0	18.5	4.1
Nov	9.1	9.6	-11.2	4.1	5.2	7.5	-13.2	5.6	17.3	3.9
Dec	8.0	11.4	-10.9	3.5	5.0	7.4	-12.4	5.7	16.1	4.1
2024 Jan	6.8	10.5	-10.0	3.0	4.4	7.7	-10.5	5.8	15.7	4.4
Feb	5.1	9.5	-7.1	2.4	3.8	8.1	-10.9	5.4	15.1	4.2
Mar	4.1	9.2	-4.0	1.7	3.4	8.3	-10.2	5.5	13.6	4.1
Apr	2.8	7.2	0.4	0.9	2.6	8.0	-15.4	5.7	12.6	2.5
May	1.7	7.0	2.8	_	2.0	8.1	-15.0	5.4	11.2	2.3
Jun	1.7	6.6	3.5	_	2.0	8.2	-15.3	5.5	9.9	2.0
Jul	1.7	6.6	2.5	0.2	2.1	8.0	-8.1	5.1	7.5	3.6
Aug	1.4	5.5	-3.2	0.6	1.6	8.0	-8.2	5.4	9.9	4.5
Sep	2.2	4.9	-11.6	0.6	1.0	8.0	-7.9	5.0	5.7	3.1
Oct	2.1	4.8	-14.2	1.3	1.0	8.1	0.3	5.0	5.7	5.0
Nov	2.3	5.8	-12.2	1.7	1.7	8.4	1.3	5.2	3.8	4.8
Dec	2.2	4.9	-6.0	2.3	2.2	8.5	0.8	4.9	1.4	3.9
2025 Jan	3.6	4.8	-2.8	2.3	2.8	8.6	-1.6	4.8	2.7	3.6
Feb	3.3	5.3	-2.4	1.9	2.7	8.2	-1.2	4.8	1.9	3.4
Mar	3.2	5.0	-5.4	2.1	2.5	8.0	-1.7	4.8	1.4	3.1

Key: - zero or negligible

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

<sup>1</sup> All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

<sup>2</sup> Including fuel oil.

<sup>3</sup> The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

<sup>4</sup> The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

<sup>5</sup> The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

<sup>6</sup> The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

<sup>7</sup> The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.