

Statistical bulletin

# Consumer price inflation, UK: May 2024

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.

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# 1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 2.8% in the 12 months to May 2024, down from 3.0% in the 12 months to April.
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.4% in May 2024, compared with a rise of 0.6% in May 2023.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 2.0% in the 12 months to May 2024, down from 2.3% in the 12 months to April.
- On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.3% in May 2024, compared with a rise of 0.7% in May 2023.
- The largest downward contribution to the monthly change in both CPIH and CPI annual rates came from food, with prices falling this year but rising a year ago; the largest upward contribution came from motor fuels, with prices rising slightly this year but falling a year ago.
- Core CPIH (excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 4.2% in the 12 months to May 2024, down from 4.4% in April; the CPIH goods annual rate fell from negative 0.8% to negative 1.3%, while the CPIH services annual rate eased slightly from 6.0% to 5.9%.
- Core CPI (excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 3.5% in the 12 months to May 2024, down from 3.9% in April; the CPI goods annual rate fell from negative 0.8% to negative 1.3%, while the CPI services annual rate eased from 5.9% to 5.7%.

## 2 . Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates, UK  
May 2023 to May 2024

		<b>CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)</b>	<b>CPIH 12- month rate (%)</b>	<b>CPIH 1- month rate (%)</b>	<b>CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)</b>	<b>CPI 12- month rate (%)</b>	<b>CPI 1- month rate (%)</b>	<b>OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)</b>	<b>OOH 12- month rate (%)</b>
<b>2023</b>	<b>May</b>	129.1	7.9	0.6	131.3	8.7	0.7	117.5	4.2
	<b>Jun</b>	129.4	7.3	0.2	131.5	7.9	0.1	118.1	4.4
	<b>Jul</b>	129.0	6.4	-0.3	130.9	6.8	-0.4	118.6	4.5
	<b>Aug</b>	129.4	6.3	0.4	131.3	6.7	0.3	119.2	4.8
	<b>Sep</b>	130.1	6.3	0.5	132.0	6.7	0.5	119.8	5.0
	<b>Oct</b>	130.2	4.7	0.1	132.0	4.6	0.0	120.6	5.4
	<b>Nov</b>	130.0	4.2	-0.1	131.7	3.9	-0.2	121.1	5.3
	<b>Dec</b>	130.5	4.2	0.4	132.2	4.0	0.4	121.6	5.3
<b>2024</b>	<b>Jan</b>	130.0	4.2	-0.4	131.5	4.0	-0.6	122.1	5.4
	<b>Feb</b>	130.8	3.8	0.6	132.3	3.4	0.6	123.2	6.0
	<b>Mar</b>	131.6	3.8	0.6	133.0	3.2	0.6	123.9	6.3
	<b>Apr</b>	132.2	3.0	0.5	133.5	2.3	0.3	124.6	6.6
	<b>May</b>	132.7	2.8	0.4	133.9	2.0	0.3	125.3	6.7

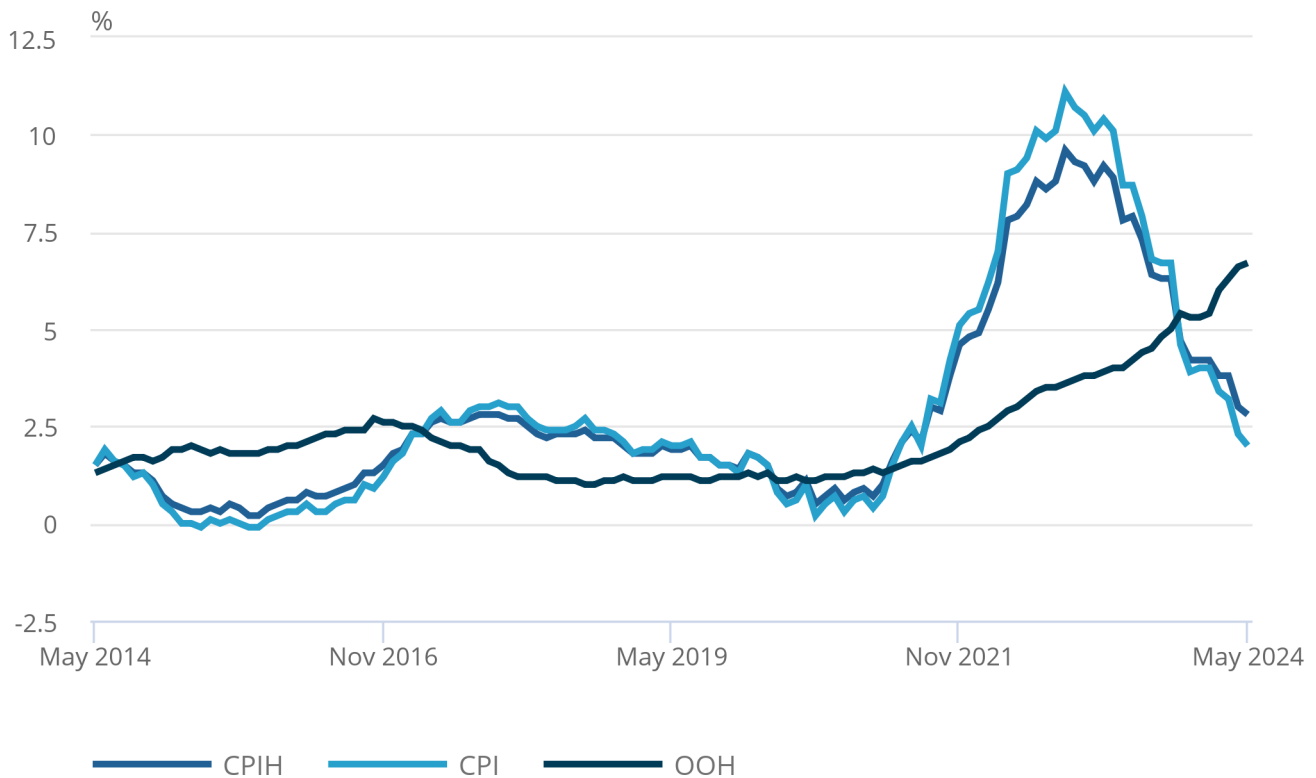
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

## Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates lowest since 2021

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates, UK, May 2014 to May 2024

### Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates lowest since 2021

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates, UK, May 2014 to May 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 2.8% in the 12 months to May 2024, down from 3.0% in the 12 months to April, and down from a recent peak of 9.6% in October 2022.

Our [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends article](#) suggests that the October 2022 inflation rate was the highest in over 40 years (the CPIH accredited official statistic series begins in January 2006). The annual rate in May 2024 was the lowest since July 2021, when it was 2.1%.

The monthly CPIH rate in May 2024 was 0.4%, compared with 0.6% a year earlier.

The owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH rose by 6.7% in the 12 months to May 2024, up from 6.6% in the 12 months to April. This is the highest annual rate since July 1992 in the constructed historical series. OOH costs rose by 0.6% on the month, compared with a 0.5% increase between April and May 2023.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 2.0% in the 12 months to May 2024, down from 2.3% in the 12 months to April, and well below its recent peak of 11.1% in October 2022. Our indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates suggest that the October 2022 peak was the highest rate in over 40 years (the CPI accredited official statistic series begins in January 1997). The annual rate in May 2024 was the lowest since July 2021, when it was also 2.0%. The rate was last lower in April 2021, when it was 1.5%.

The monthly CPI rate in May 2024 was 0.3%, compared with 0.7% a year earlier.

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, the OOH component accounts for approximately 16% of the CPIH and is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation. We cover this in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#) and provide a commentary on the CPI in [Section 5: Latest movements in CPI inflation](#). We also cover both CPIH and CPI in [Section 3: Notable movements in prices](#), though the figures reflect CPIH.

### 3 . Notable movements in prices

The easing in the annual inflation rates in May 2024 reflected downward contributions from eight divisions, partially offset by upward contributions from two. The largest downward effects came from food and non-alcoholic beverages, recreation and culture, and furniture and household goods. Transport provided the largest, partially offsetting, upward contribution.

Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division, UK  
May 2023, April 2024, and May 2024

	CPIH 12-month rate (%)		CPIH 1-month rate (%)	
	Apr 2024	May 2024	May 2023	May 2024
<b>CPIH All items</b>	3.0	2.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	2.9	1.7	0.9	-0.3
<b>Alcohol and tobacco</b>	8.0	7.8	0.6	0.3
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	3.7	3.0	1.3	0.6
<b>Housing and household services</b>	2.0	2.1	0.3	0.4
<b>of which owner occupiers' housing costs</b>	6.6	6.7	0.5	0.6
<b>Furniture and household goods</b>	-0.9	-1.8	1.1	0.2
<b>Health</b>	6.8	6.3	0.6	0.2
<b>Transport</b>	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7
<b>Communication</b>	4.1	4.2	0.9	1.0
<b>Recreation and culture</b>	4.6	4.1	0.7	0.2
<b>Education</b>	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	6.1	5.8	1.0	0.7
<b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>	3.4	2.9	0.6	0.1
<b>All goods</b>	-0.8	-1.3	0.6	0.0
<b>All services</b>	6.0	5.9	0.7	0.6
<b>CPIH exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPIH)</b>	4.4	4.2	0.7	0.5

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

## Food and non-alcoholic beverages

Prices of food and non-alcoholic beverages rose by 1.7% in the year to May 2024, down from 2.9% in the year to April. The May figure is the lowest annual rate since October 2021. The rate has eased for the 14th consecutive month from a recent high of 19.2% in March 2023, the highest annual rate seen for over 45 years.

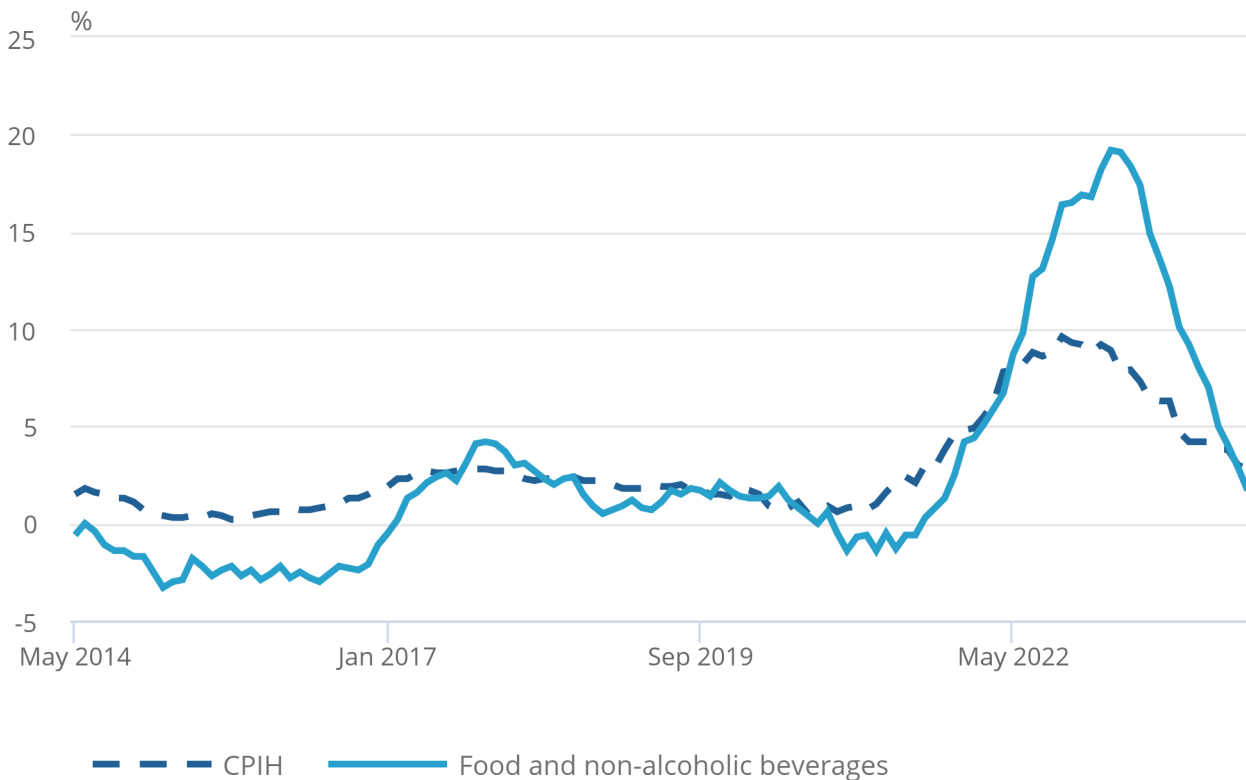
Prices fell by 0.3% between April and May 2024, compared with a monthly rise of 0.9% a year ago. Prices have been relatively high but stable since early summer 2023, compared with sharp rises over the previous 12 months. The annual rate of 1.7% in May 2024 compares with 18.4% in May 2023.

### Figure 2: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages eased for 14th consecutive month

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, May 2014 to May 2024

## Figure 2: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages eased for 14th consecutive month

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, May 2014 to May 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Annual rates eased in 9 of the 11 food and non-alcoholic beverages classes, the exceptions being oils and fats, and milk, cheese and eggs.

The main downward effects came from a combination of bread and cereals, vegetables, and sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery. In each case, prices fell between April and May this year, compared with a monthly rise a year ago. The resulting annual rates were the lowest since October 2021 for the first two categories and since June 2022 for sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery.

The more detailed products in these categories which contributed to easing rates included breakfast cereals, potato crisps and bars of chocolate.

## **Recreation and culture**

Prices for recreational and cultural goods and services rose by 0.2% between April and May this year, compared with a larger monthly rise of 0.7% a year ago. The annual rate eased to 4.1% in the year to May 2024, down from 4.6% in the year to April. The annual rate in May was equalled in February 2023, and the rate was last lower in January 2022, when it was 2.9%.

The easing in the annual rate between April and May 2024 was the result of small downward effects from a variety of the more detailed classes. The largest came from pets and related products, package holidays, books, and cultural services. Prices of pets and related products, and books fell between April and May this year, compared with a monthly rise a year ago. Prices of package holidays and cultural services rose this year by less than a year ago.

## Furniture and household goods

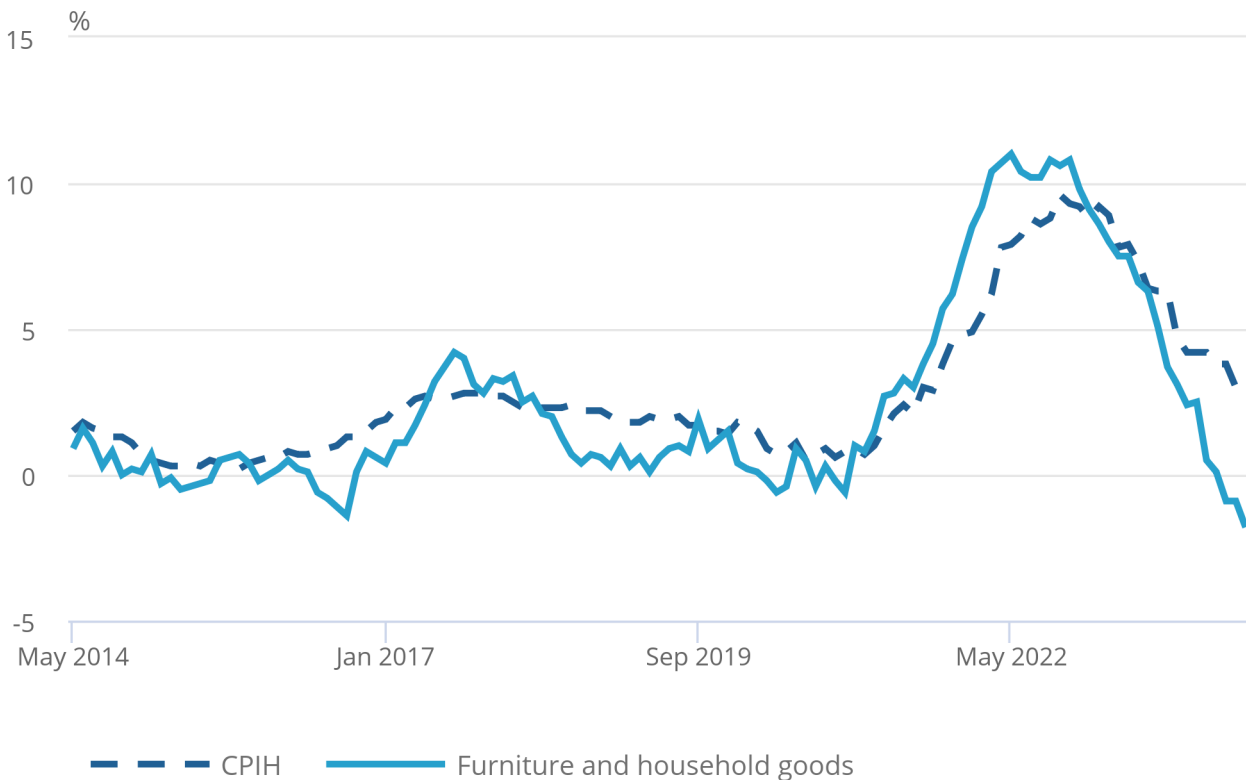
Prices of furniture and household goods overall rose by 0.2% between April and May 2024, compared with a larger monthly rise of 1.1% a year ago. On an annual basis, prices fell by 1.8% in the year to May, compared with a fall of 0.9% in the year to April. The annual rate in May 2024 was the lowest since December 2000.

**Figure 3: Largest annual fall in prices of furniture and household goods since December 2000**

CPIH, and furniture and household goods annual inflation rates, UK, May 2014 to May 2024

### Figure 3: Largest annual fall in prices of furniture and household goods since December 2000

CPIH, and furniture and household goods annual inflation rates, UK, May 2014 to May 2024



**Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics**

The main contribution to the easing in the rate came from electrical appliances, where prices fell by 2.5% in the month to May 2024, compared with a monthly rise of 2.2% in May 2023. Prices of most products in this category fell this year but rose a year ago, with the main downward effects coming from vacuum cleaners, fridge freezers and washing machines.



## Transport

Overall prices in the transport division rose by 0.3% in the year to May 2024, compared with a fall of 0.1% in the year to April. This is the first annual price rise since October 2023. On a monthly basis, prices rose by 0.7% this year, compared with 0.3% a year ago. The increase in the annual rate was the result of upward effects from motor fuels and, to a lesser extent, transport services, partially offset by lower second-hand car prices.

The average price of petrol rose by 0.7 pence per litre between April and May 2024 to stand at 148.8 pence per litre, up from 144.4 pence per litre in May 2023. Diesel prices fell by 0.8 pence per litre in May 2024 to stand at 156.3 pence per litre, up from 154.6 pence per litre in May 2023. These movements resulted in overall motor fuel prices rising by 2.3% in the year to May 2024, compared with a fall of 0.3% in the year to April.

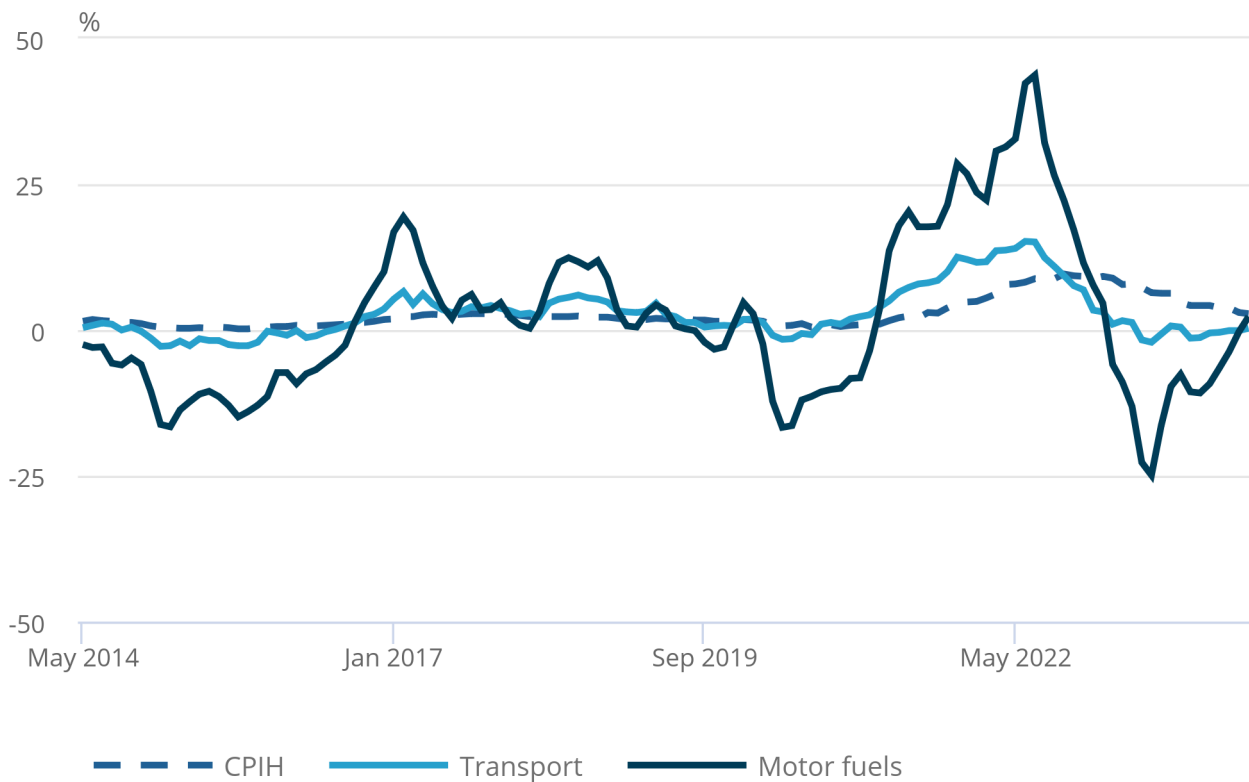
The small upward effect from transport services resulted from prices rising by more in May 2024 than a year ago. There were small upward contributions from rail, air, and sea fares.

**Figure 4: Transport annual inflation rate turned positive in May 2024**

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, May 2014 to May 2024

Figure 4: Transport annual inflation rate turned positive in May 2024

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, May 2014 to May 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Second-hand car prices fell by 0.5% between April and May 2024, compared with a monthly rise of 0.9% a year ago. On an annual basis, prices fell by 11.2% in the year to May 2024, compared with a fall of 10.0% in the year to April. The annual rate has been negative for ten consecutive months and generally becoming more negative over that period.

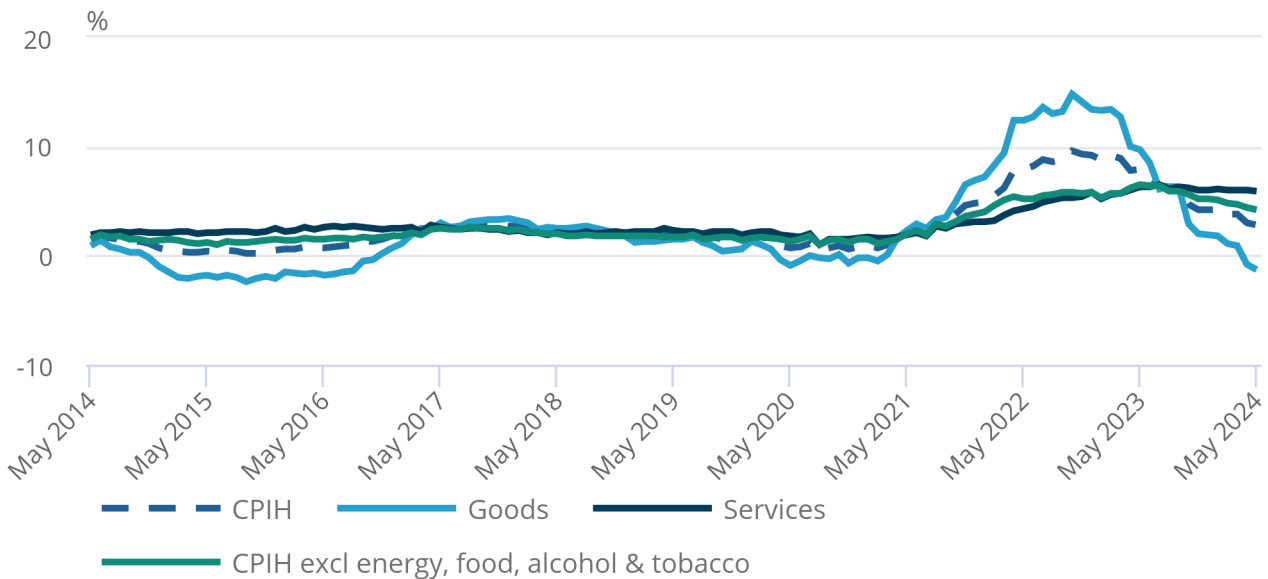
## 4 . Latest movements in CPIH inflation

Figure 5: Largest negative CPIH goods inflation rate since August 2016

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, May 2014 to May 2024

Figure 5: Largest negative CPIH goods inflation rate since August 2016

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, May 2014 to May 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 5 shows the annual inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) series for all goods and all services, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

The core CPIH annual inflation rate was 4.2% in May 2024, which was the lowest rate since January 2022. It was down from 4.4% in April 2024 and from a recent high of 6.5% in May 2023, which was the highest rate since November 1991, when it was also 6.5% in our [Constructed historical series](#).

The CPIH all goods index fell by 1.3% in the 12 months to May 2024, compared with a fall of 0.8% in the 12 months to April. This is the largest annual fall since August 2016. The downward effects came from non-energy industrial goods (particularly housing goods, clothing and footwear goods, and vehicles), and food, alcohol and tobacco. The only large, partially offsetting upward contribution was from energy, principally from motor fuels.

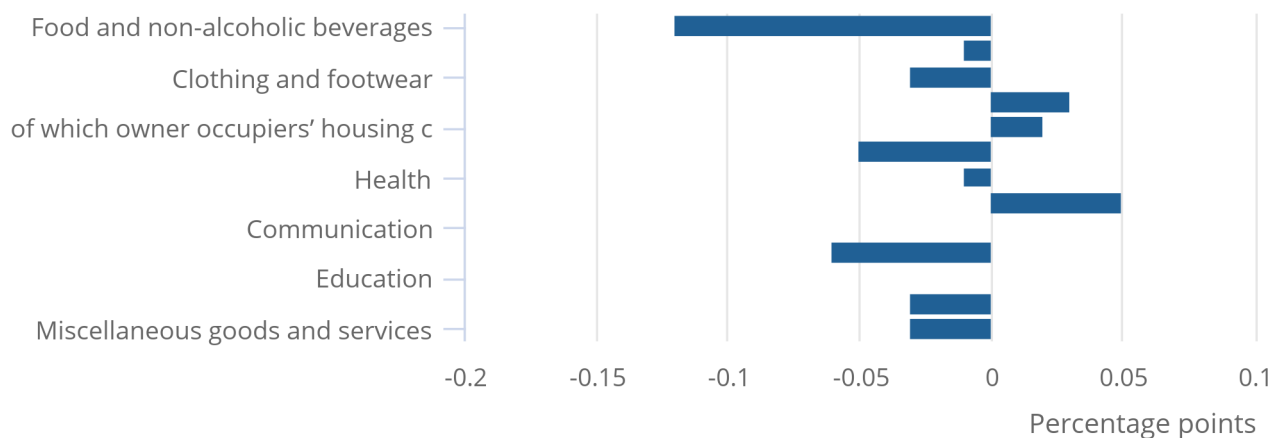
The CPIH all services index rose by 5.9% in the 12 months to May 2024, slightly down from 6.0% in April. The downward effect came from recreational and personal services (principally catering services, package holidays and cultural services), partially offset by housing services.

## Figure 6: Downward contributions to the change in annual CPIH inflation from eight divisions, led by food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between April and May 2024

### Figure 6: Downward contributions to the change in annual CPIH inflation from eight divisions, led by food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between April and May 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 6 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate between April and May 2024. To understand what has changed the inflation rate between these months, we can look at the differences between the contributions each of the 12 divisions made to the rate in April 2024 and the rate in May 2024. These differences sum to the change in the annual CPIH rate between the latest two months, that is, the easing from 3.0% to 2.8%.

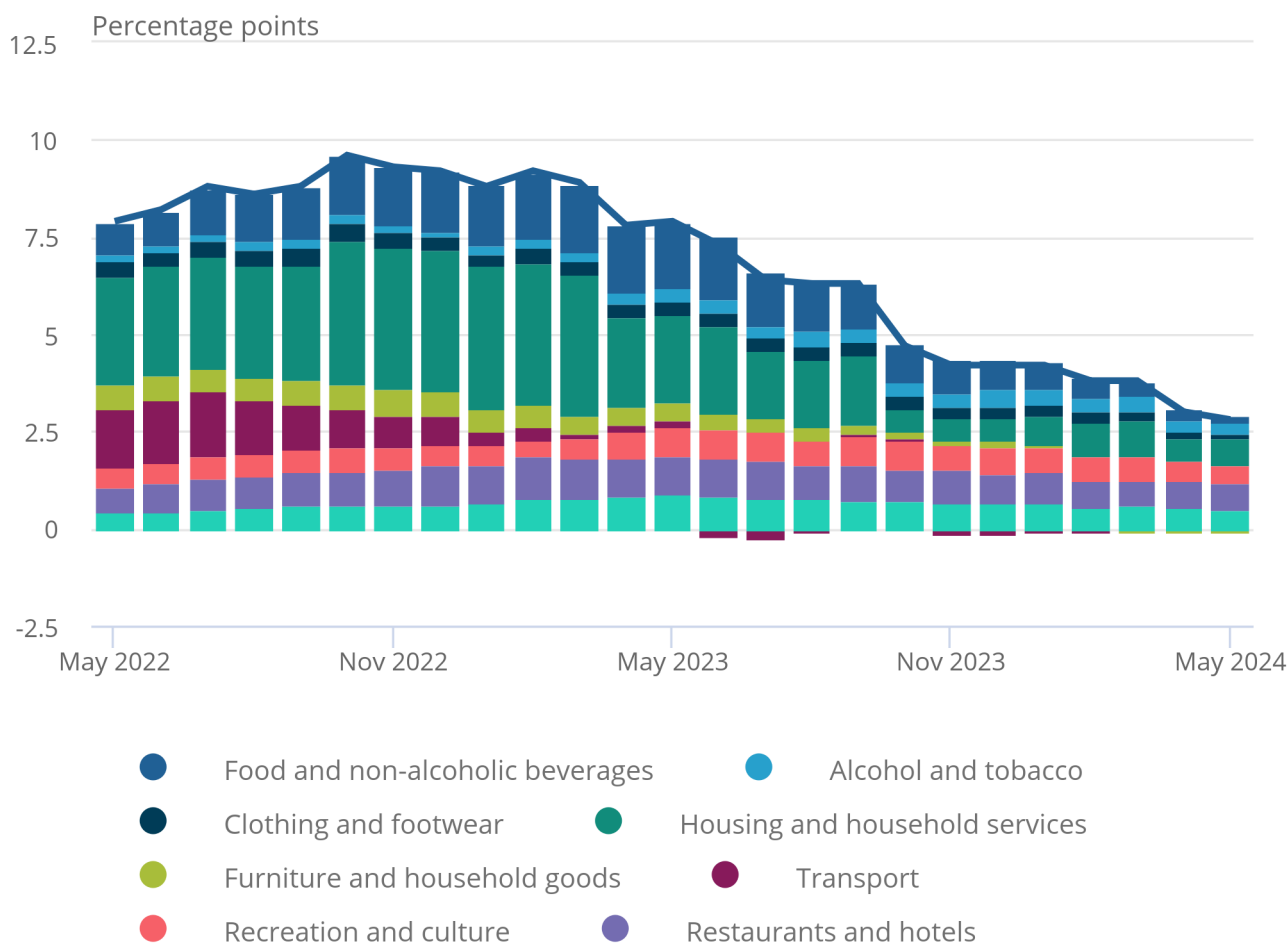
The slowing in the rate into May 2024 reflected downward contributions from eight divisions, partially offset by upward contributions from two divisions. The largest downward contributions came from food and non-alcoholic beverages, recreation and culture, and furniture and household goods. The largest upward contribution was from transport.

**Figure 7: Positive contributions to the annual CPIH rate from 11 divisions, led by restaurants and hotels**

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, May 2022 to May 2024

## Figure 7: Positive contributions to the annual CPIH rate from 11 divisions, led by restaurants and hotels

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, May 2022 to May 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

**Notes:**

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 7 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the last two years. The contribution of each category to the annual rate depends on the price movement in that category as well as its weight, which is updated annually.

The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in May 2024 came from restaurants and hotels, and housing and household services. The contribution from restaurants and hotels eased slightly to 0.67 percentage points in May 2024, while the contribution from housing and household services rose slightly to 0.64 percentage points.

The only negative contribution to the annual CPIH inflation rate came from furniture and household goods.

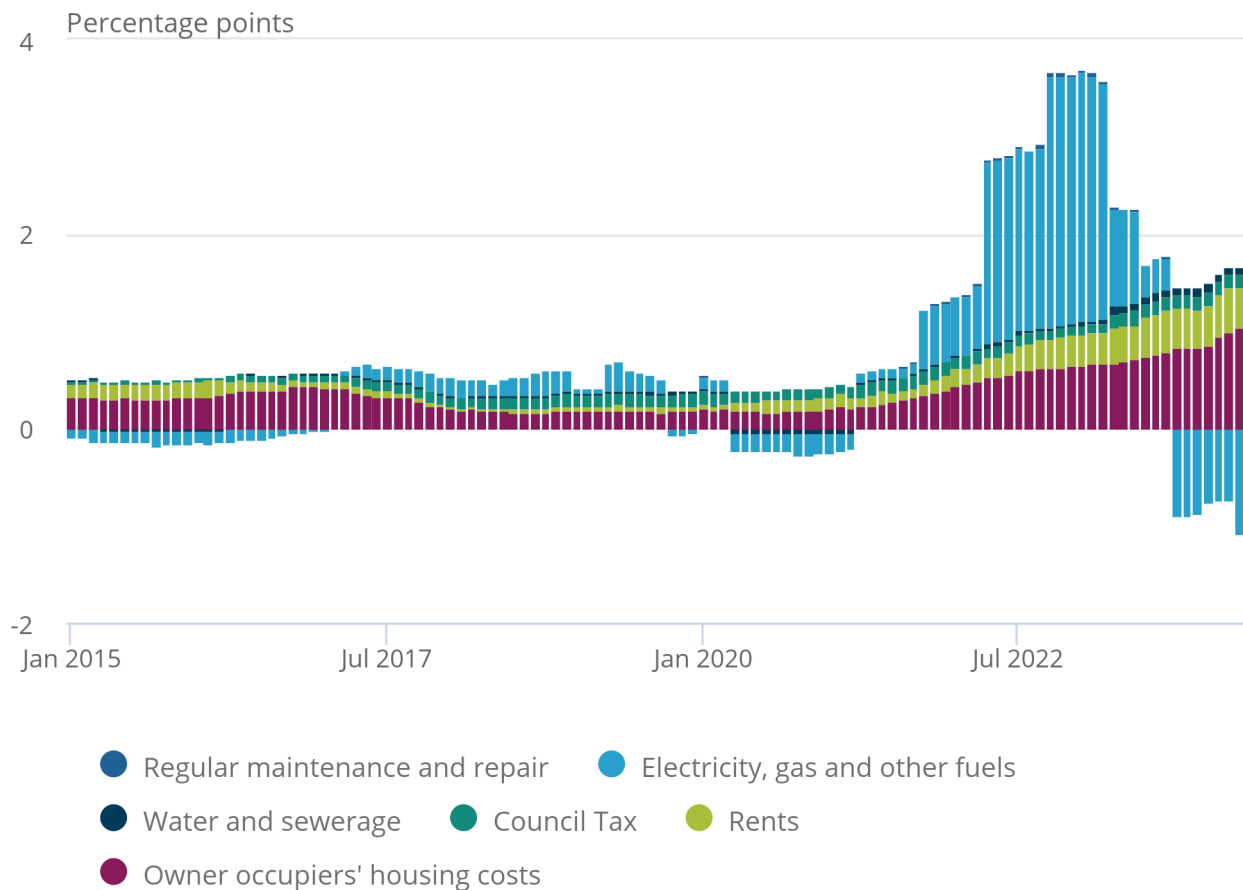
The contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages eased for the 14th consecutive month, from a recent high of 1.76 percentage points in March 2023 to 0.17 percentage points in May 2024. This was the smallest contribution from this division since October 2021.

**Figure 8: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs continued to rise between April and May 2024**

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to May 2024

Figure 8: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs continued to rise between April and May 2024

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to May 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 8 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the annual CPIH inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH because it does not include these two components.

OOH's contribution rose from 1.04 to 1.06 percentage points between April and May 2024, and is the main driver behind the increased contribution from housing and household services overall.

## 5 . Latest movements in CPI inflation

While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat and allows for international comparisons to be drawn. For more information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics, please refer to our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article](#).

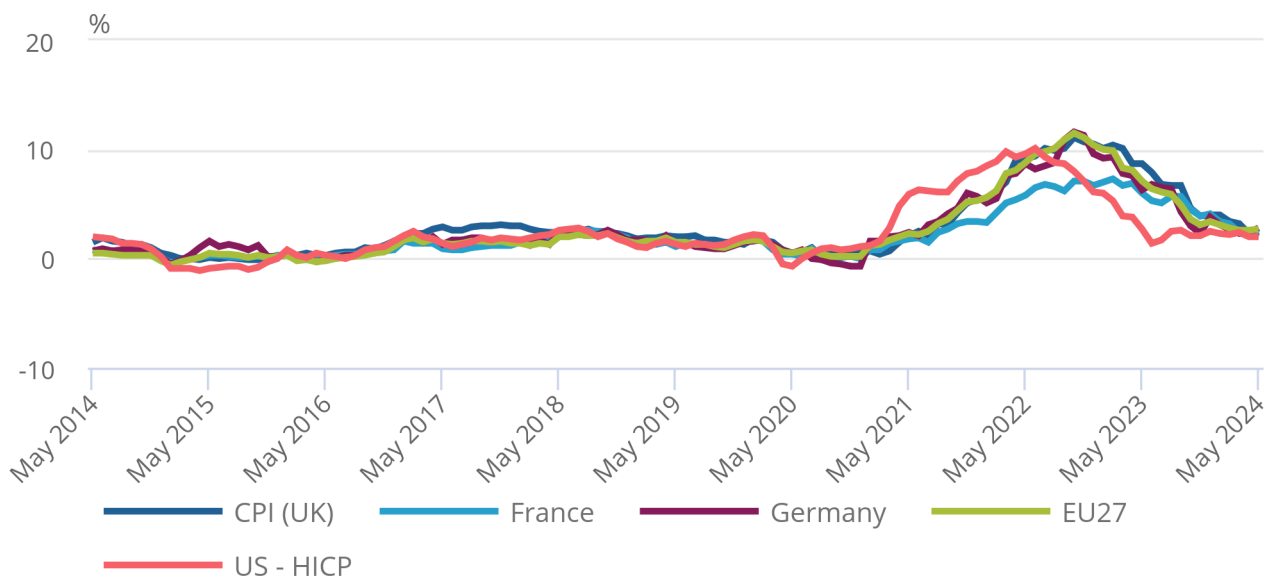
Figure 9 shows CPI inflation for the UK against the EU and selected Group of Seven (G7) countries. While the UK CPI is produced on a comparable basis with EU countries, the US Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) measure differs in some respects (see Footnote 1 of Figure 9). The UK's CPI inflation rate was below France (2.6%), Germany (2.8%) and the EU average (2.7%), and equal to the US (2.0%) in the 12 months to May 2024.

**Figure 9: UK inflation below that of the EU in May 2024**

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, May 2014 to May 2024

### Figure 9: UK inflation below that of the EU in May 2024

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, May 2014 to May 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics, Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) from Eurostat, and US HICP from the US Bureau of Labor Statistics

**Notes:**

1. There are some differences in the definition of the US HICP that may limit comparison; more information is available on the [US Bureau of Labor Statistics R-HICP homepage](#).
2. The latest Euro area inflation estimates can be found on the [Eurostat website](#).
3. The international data in this figure are sometimes revised.

Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division, UK  
May 2023, April 2024, and May 2024

	CPI 12-month rate (%)		CPI 1-month rate (%)	
	Apr 2024	May 2024	May 2023	May 2024
<b>CPI All items</b>	2.3	2.0	0.7	0.3
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	2.9	1.7	0.9	-0.3
<b>Alcohol and tobacco</b>	8.1	7.8	0.6	0.3
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	3.7	3.0	1.3	0.6
<b>Housing and household services</b>	-4.9	-4.8	0.1	0.2
<b>Furniture and household goods</b>	-1.0	-1.9	1.1	0.2
<b>Health</b>	6.7	6.2	0.6	0.2
<b>Transport</b>	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7
<b>Communication</b>	4.0	4.1	0.9	1.0
<b>Recreation and culture</b>	4.4	3.9	0.7	0.2
<b>Education</b>	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	6.0	5.8	1.0	0.7
<b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>	3.6	3.1	0.6	0.1
<b>All goods</b>	-0.8	-1.3	0.6	0.0
<b>All services</b>	5.9	5.7	0.8	0.6
<b>CPI exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPI)</b>	3.9	3.5	0.8	0.5

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

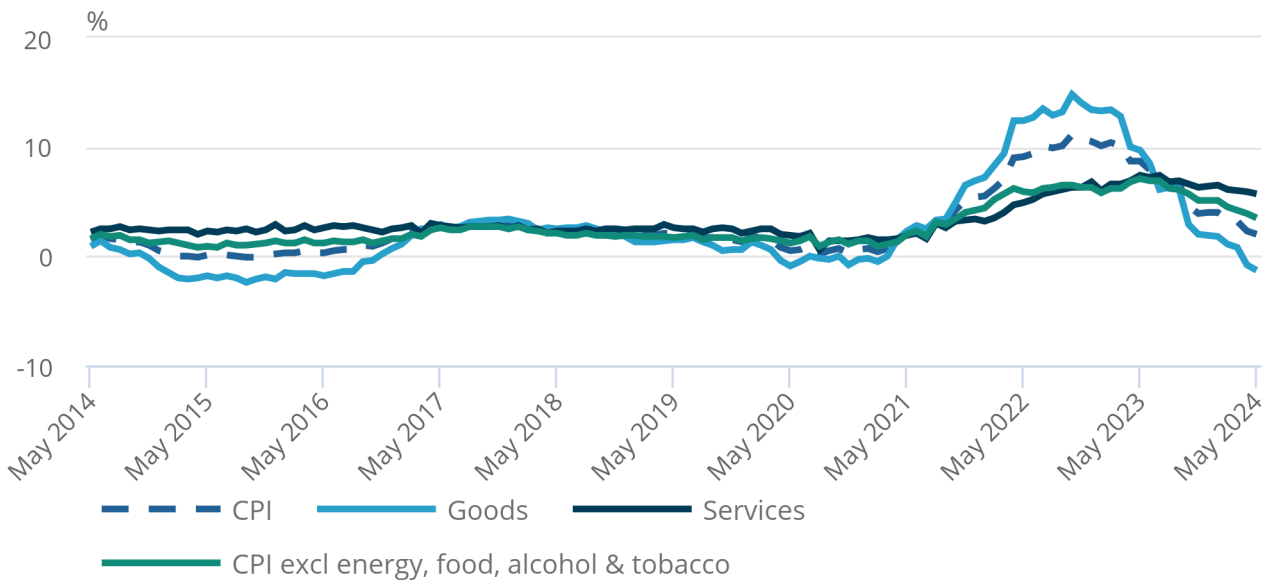


## Figure 10: Largest negative CPI goods inflation rate since August 2016

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, May 2014 to May 2024

### Figure 10: Largest negative CPI goods inflation rate since August 2016

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, May 2014 to May 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 10 shows the annual inflation rates for the CPI all goods and all services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI). The headline CPI inflation rate is added for comparison.

Core CPI rose by 3.5% in the year to May 2024, down from 3.9% in the year to April 2024 and below its recent high of 7.1% in May 2023, which was the highest recorded since 7.2% in March 1992 in our [Constructed historical series](#). The CPI all goods index fell by 1.3% in the year to May 2024, compared with a fall of 0.8% in the year to April. This is the largest annual fall since August 2016. The CPI all services index rose by 5.7% in the year to May 2024, slightly down from 5.9% in the year to April 2024 and down from 7.4% in July 2023, which was the joint highest rate (with May 2023) since March 1992.

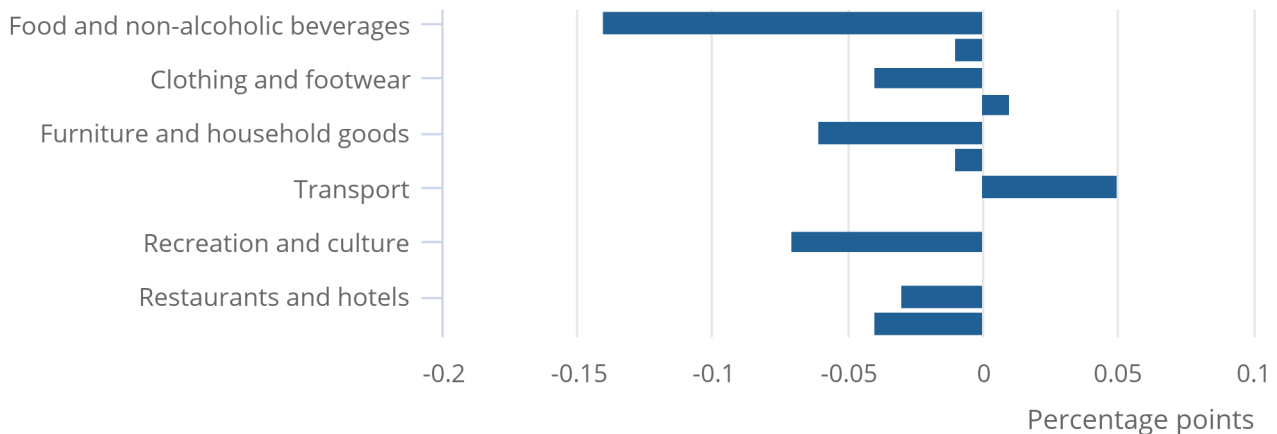
As with the all-items annual inflation rates, the drivers of CPIH and CPI goods and services inflation are the same (with the exception of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax, which are excluded from CPI). The drivers are discussed in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#).

## Figure 11: Downward contributions to the change in annual CPI inflation from eight divisions, led by food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between April and May 2024

### Figure 11: Downward contributions to the change in annual CPI inflation from eight divisions, led by food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between April and May 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 11 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate between April and May 2024.

The easing in the rate into May 2024 was driven by downward contributions from eight divisions, partially offset by upward contributions from two divisions. The largest downward contributions came from food and non-alcoholic beverages, recreation and culture, and furniture and household goods. The largest, partially offsetting, upward contribution came from transport.

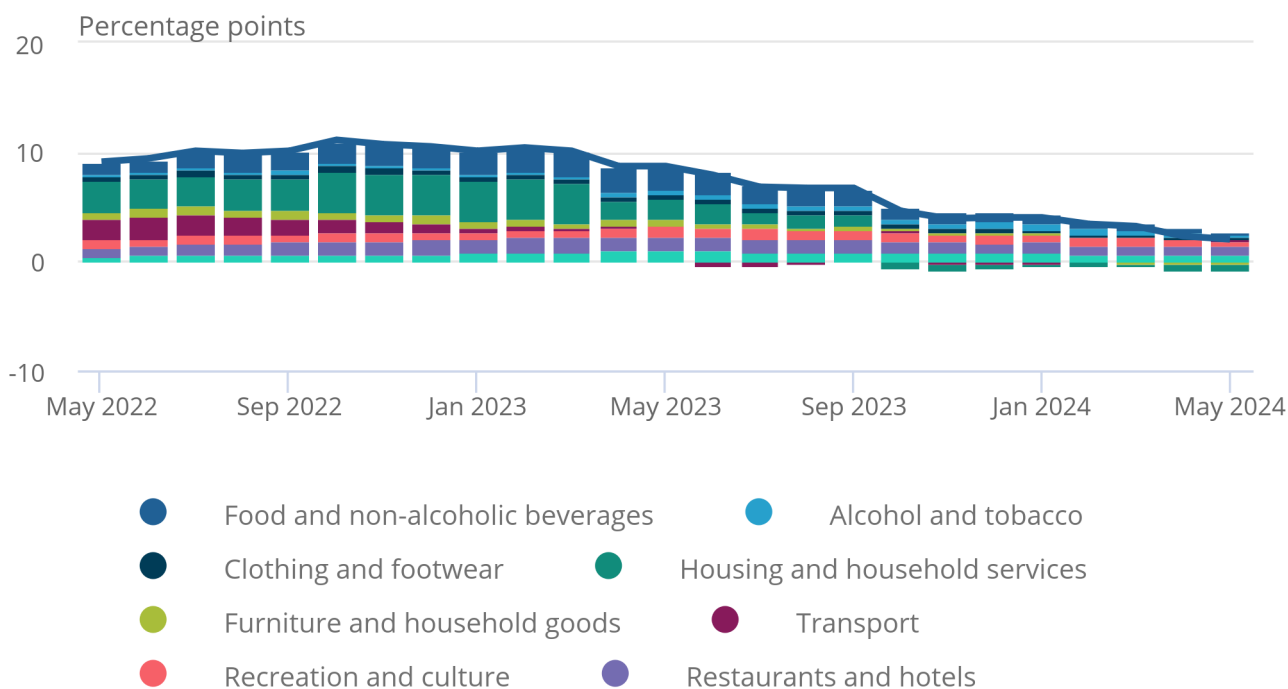
Although the sizes of the contributions differ from CPIH, the main drivers to the change are the same where they are common to both measures.

**Figure 12: Positive contributions to the annual CPI rate from 10 divisions, led by restaurants and hotels**

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, May 2022 to May 2024

Figure 12: Positive contributions to the annual CPI rate from 10 divisions, led by restaurants and hotels

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, May 2022 to May 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 12 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

The CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI. This can result in the largest contributions to the annual CPI and CPIH inflation rates coming from different divisions. In May 2024, the largest-contributing division was the same, namely restaurants and hotels (0.81 percentage point contribution to the CPI rate) but housing and household services made a large negative contribution to CPI compared with a large positive contribution to CPIH. Falling gas and electricity prices resulted in the negative contribution to CPI, but in CPIH, these were more than offset by upward contributions from OOH and Council Tax.

## 6 . Consumer price inflation data

### [Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 19 June 2024

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

### [Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset MM23 | Released 19 June 2024

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

### [Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 19 June 2024

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH, details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

## 7 . Glossary

### Annual inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

### Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the range of indices available and their uses, please see our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide: 2017](#) and our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article](#).

### Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

The CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

### Consumer Prices Index

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and is based on European regulations for the [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#). The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in our [accompanying dataset](#) and [accompanying data time series](#).

## Retail Prices Index (RPI)

The RPI does not meet the required standard for designation as an [accredited official statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents, and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the [data time series section of the inflation and price indices area of our website](#). The annual RPI inflation rate was 3.0% in May 2024.

The UK Statistics Authority (The Authority) and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on The Authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in [The Authority's response to the consultation](#), the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

## 8 . Measuring the data

### Alternative data sources

We are undertaking a programme of transformation across our consumer price statistics, including identifying new sources, improving methods, and developing systems. More information about the project and our ongoing transformation plans can be found in our updated [Research and developments in the transformation of UK consumer price statistics article](#), released on 1 December 2023. The latest release includes information on the transformation of consumer price statistics on second-hand cars and private rents, which we introduced with the February 2024 index, and our proposed approach to outlier detection in grocery scanner data.

As usual, we welcome your feedback on our work by email to [cpi@ons.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gov.uk).

### Weights for 2024 consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice at the start of each year, the expenditure weights used in compiling the consumer price inflation statistics were updated. For the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), they were calculated using national accounts household final consumption expenditure (HHFCE) data for 2022. This is in line with our standard methodology of using data lagged by two years.

It differs from the approach used over the last few years, when there were large changes seen in spending patterns because of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Over these years, we adjusted the spending data so that the resulting weights were more reflective of the year immediately before use in consumer price inflation. More information on weights updating is available in our [Consumer price inflation, updating weights articles](#).

The weights for the Retail Prices Index (RPI) were also updated for 2024 in line with the practice followed both before and during the pandemic period, with no additional adjustment to the spending data because of any coronavirus effects.

The weights used to produce the CPI and CPIH have historically been rounded to integers as parts per thousand of the all items indices. From 2024, we are now using unrounded weights in compiling the indices. The RPI continues to be based on integer weights.

## Households and the cost of living

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a [personal inflation calculator](#). The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns.

Our [shopping prices comparison tool](#) shows how the average prices of items have changed over time. As a result, the number of average price series in Table 55 in our [Consumer price inflation dataset](#) has been reduced to two, covering petrol and diesel, and Table 54 has been discontinued. The average price data originally presented in these tables are currently still available as time series on our website and can be found using the four-character identifiers in Table 55.

On 30 May 2024, we published our quarterly [Household Costs Indices \(HCIs\) for UK household groups bulletin](#). The HCIs reflect how different types of households experience changing prices and differ from CPIH and CPI, which are based on recognised economic principles and which provide an aggregate measure of inflation for household spending in the UK.

The HCIs are official statistics in development and this release included new estimates for January to March 2024. It was not possible for this latest release to update the weights in January and February 2024 in line with the standard methodology for consumer prices. This is because of delays in processing the underlying survey data and the need for further ongoing quality assurance. Instead, the most recent estimates have been compiled using the weights for February to December 2023. We expect the underlying survey data to be available in time for our next publication on 28 August 2024; therefore, we will revise at this point to incorporate updated weights back to January 2024.

## Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published our [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 – methodology](#) and [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends, UK: 1950 to 2022 article](#).

These include new estimates of CPIH and improved estimates of CPI for the period 1950 to 1988. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the accredited official statistic series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published our [Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs \(CPIH\) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article](#). This series is also not an accredited official statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the backcasts.

## Pre-release access

The Bank of England was given exceptional pre-release access to an estimate of consumer price inflation data at 8:30am on Monday 17 June 2024 so that the data were available for the Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) meeting held on that day. The letters requesting and agreeing to pre-release are available in the [Exchange of letters between the Bank of England and the Office for National Statistics for exceptional pre-release access to the Consumer Prices Index and Labour Market Statistics](#).

The members and officials of the MPC receiving pre-release access 46.5 hours before publication are:

- the governor
- three deputy governors
- the chief economist
- four external MPC members
- the governor's economic assistant
- the governor's private secretary
- the personal assistant (PA) to deputy governor monetary policy
- the PA to the chief economist
- an economic advisor
- the director of monetary analysis
- the head of MPC secretariat
- the deputy head of MPC secretariat
- two MPC secretariats
- monetary policy report (MPR) editor
- the executive director of the communications division
- the head of stakeholder and media engagement
- an HM Treasury representative
- an MPC co-ordinator (this is only applicable while meetings are held in hybrid format)

## Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 14 May 2024.

Our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while our [Consumer prices indices technical manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

Our [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

Our [Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics: July 2018 update](#) includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

## 9 . Strengths and limitations

We illustrated our approach to [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households](#) most recently in December 2023 using three “use cases”, and described how they relate to the measures published and under development.

The three cases refer firstly to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures that reflect the change in costs and prices experienced by different households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Our [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation article](#) describes the issues with the RPI.



## 10 . Related links

### [Producer price inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 19 June 2024

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

### [Private rent and house prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 19 June 2024

The Price Index of Private Rents (PIPR) measures private rent inflation for new and existing tenancies, while the UK House Price Index measures house price inflation.

### [Shopping prices comparison tool](#)

Interactive | Released 19 June 2024

Search the tool to see how the average prices of hundreds of shopping items are changing.

### [Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 19 June 2024

Price quote data (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin consumer price inflation statistics are published, giving users access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures.

### [Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2024](#)

Article | Released 11 March 2024

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) - overview of the latest annual update of weights.

### [Household Costs Indices for UK household groups](#)

Bulletin | Released 30 May 2024

Household Costs Indices, 12-month growth rates, expenditure shares and contributions for UK household groups and all-households.

### [Consumer price inflation, historical data, UK, 1950 to 1988](#)

Dataset | Released 18 May 2022

Data tables of historical estimates modelled for the CPIH and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) over the period 1950 to 1988. Data in these tables are not accredited official statistics and are provided for indicative purposes only.

### [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#)

Dataset | Released 18 June 2024

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) on the Eurostat website provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK CPI is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP.

### [Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPI\(H\) by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 19 June 2024

A time series of the contributions to the CPIH and CPI annual rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

### [Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Webpage | Updated when needed

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

## 11 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 19 June 2024, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Consumer price inflation, UK: May 2024](#)

# A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) <sup>1</sup>		Consumer prices index (CPI) <sup>1</sup>		All items retail prices index (RPI) <sup>2</sup>		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) <sup>2</sup>	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L550	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2021 May	111.0	2.1	110.8	2.1	301.9	3.3	303.3	3.4
Jun	111.4	2.4	111.3	2.5	304.0	3.9	305.5	3.9
Jul	111.4	2.1	111.3	2.0	305.5	3.8	306.9	3.9
Aug	112.1	3.0	112.1	3.2	307.4	4.8	309.0	4.9
Sep	112.4	2.9	112.4	3.1	308.6	4.9	310.2	5.0
Oct	113.4	3.8	113.6	4.2	312.0	6.0	313.6	6.1
Nov	114.1	4.6	114.5	5.1	314.3	7.1	316.0	7.2
Dec	114.7	4.8	115.1	5.4	317.7	7.5	319.5	7.7
2022 Jan	114.6	4.9	114.9	5.5	317.7	7.8	319.5	8.0
Feb	115.4	5.5	115.8	6.2	320.2	8.2	322.0	8.3
Mar	116.5	6.2	117.1	7.0	323.5	9.0	325.2	9.1
Apr	119.0	7.8	120.0	9.0	334.6	11.1	336.5	11.2
May	119.7	7.9	120.8	9.1	337.1	11.7	339.0	11.8
Jun	120.5	8.2	121.8	9.4	340.0	11.8	341.8	11.9
Jul	121.2	8.8	122.5	10.1	343.2	12.3	344.7	12.3
Aug	121.8	8.6	123.1	9.9	345.2	12.3	346.7	12.2
Sep	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.1	347.6	12.6	348.8	12.4
Oct	124.3	9.6	126.2	11.1	356.2	14.2	357.1	13.9
Nov	124.8	9.3	126.7	10.7	358.3	14.0	358.8	13.5
Dec	125.3	9.2	127.2	10.5	360.4	13.4	360.6	12.9
2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	126.4	10.1	360.3	13.4	359.8	12.6
Feb	126.0	9.2	127.9	10.4	364.5	13.8	363.6	12.9
Mar	126.8	8.9	128.9	10.1	367.2	13.5	366.1	12.6
Apr	128.3	7.8	130.4	8.7	372.8	11.4	371.4	10.4
May	129.1	7.9	131.3	8.7	375.3	11.3	373.9	10.3
Jun	129.4	7.3	131.5	7.9	376.4	10.7	374.6	9.6
Jul	129.0	6.4	130.9	6.8	374.2	9.0	371.9	7.9
Aug	129.4	6.3	131.3	6.7	376.6	9.1	373.7	7.8
Sep	130.1	6.3	132.0	6.7	378.4	8.9	375.3	7.6
Oct	130.2	4.7	132.0	4.6	377.8	6.1	374.2	4.8
Nov	130.0	4.2	131.7	3.9	377.3	5.3	373.5	4.1
Dec	130.5	4.2	132.2	4.0	379.0	5.2	375.1	4.0
2024 Jan	130.0	4.2	131.5	4.0	378.0	4.9	373.6	3.8
Feb	130.8	3.8	132.3	3.4	381.0	4.5	376.4	3.5
Mar	131.6	3.8	133.0	3.2	383.0	4.3	378.1	3.3
Apr	132.2	3.0	133.5	2.3	385.0	3.3	380.1	2.3
May	132.7	2.8	133.9	2.0	386.4	3.0	381.1	1.9

Source: Office for National Statistics



# CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY) <sup>3</sup>		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) <sup>3</sup>		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) <sup>3</sup>	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2018 Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact [cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk).

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

3 The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

# B CPI: Detailed figures for 14 May 2024 <sup>1</sup>

	Percentage change over			Percentage change over			
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths	
<b>CPI (overall index)</b>	133.9	0.3	2.0				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	135.2	-0.3	1.7	<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	131.8	0.3	4.1
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	147.6	0.3	7.8	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	123.9	0.2	3.5
03 Clothing and footwear	120.2	0.6	3.0	06.2.2 Dental services	142.1	0.4	4.8
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	137.3	0.2	-4.8	<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	156.5	0.3	7.7
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	125.6	0.2	-1.9	<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	122.7	-0.4	-5.6
06 Health	133.5	0.2	6.2	07.1.1A New cars	135.0	-0.5	1.8
07 Transport	136.0	0.7	0.5	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	111.1	-0.5	-11.2
08 Communication	136.2	1.0	4.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	123.4	1.0	-2.5
09 Recreation and culture	129.7	0.2	3.9	<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	139.7	0.1	4.1
10 Education	135.2	-	4.5	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	132.3	0.3	4.5
11 Restaurants and hotels	145.2	0.7	5.8	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	135.1	0.1	2.3
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	119.9	0.1	3.1	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	140.8	0.1	6.3
				07.2.4 Other services	156.3	0.1	4.5
<b>All goods</b>	130.4	-	-1.3	<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	149.6	4.1	2.5
<b>All services</b>	136.4	0.6	5.7	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	136.4	0.3	5.2
<b>01.1 Food</b>	134.9	-0.2	1.6	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	157.1	0.3	8.1
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	135.6	-0.9	0.9	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	169.6	14.9	-2.1
01.1.2 Meat	127.2	0.3	1.8	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	163.7	5.2	12.4
01.1.3 Fish	133.5	-	-3.1	<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	163.9	-	18.7
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	141.3	0.8	-1.4	<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	134.9	1.1	3.5
01.1.5 Oils and fats	183.5	1.5	10.3	<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	97.0	0.1	2.1
01.1.6 Fruit	132.3	0.1	2.6	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	82.8	-2.9	-4.9
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	134.3	-0.3	2.5	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	85.5	1.5	0.8
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	132.0	-1.7	3.9	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	76.9	0.1	-3.9
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	148.5	-0.4	0.3	09.1.4 Recording media	153.1	1.6	18.1
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	137.1	-0.6	2.5	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	120.0	-	9.7
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	129.6	-2.0	3.9	<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	128.1	-	0.8
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	139.0	-0.1	2.0	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	128.1	-	0.8
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	119.1	0.4	5.9	<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	122.3	-0.1	-1.1
02.1.1 Spirits	115.6	-0.1	5.7	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	110.8	1.7	-2.7
02.1.2 Wine	116.6	0.9	6.2	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	120.2	-0.9	-0.3
02.1.3 Beer	128.3	0.1	5.6	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	126.4	0.6	-1.8
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	176.5	0.3	9.8	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	138.2	-1.1	-
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	123.0	0.7	3.3	<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	136.7	0.5	6.5
03.1.2 Garments	123.3	0.7	3.3	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	136.9	0.4	4.7
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	117.7	0.9	3.7	09.4.2 Cultural services	137.0	0.5	7.4
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	144.5	0.6	5.1	<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	151.1	0.5	4.4
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	105.6	-	1.1	09.5.1 Books	151.3	-1.1	6.3
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	124.3	0.4	7.0	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	182.2	1.8	6.6
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	117.1	-0.3	0.3	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	131.5	1.0	1.9
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	132.5	-0.8	-0.7	<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	149.0	0.2	9.0
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	109.2	-	1.1	<b>10.0 Education</b>	135.2	-	4.5
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	130.4	-	8.1	<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	142.4	0.3	5.4
04.4.1 Water supply	131.0	-	7.0	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	143.9	0.4	5.9
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	130.2	-	9.1	11.1.2 Canteens	107.9	-0.7	-10.9
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	168.9	-0.2	-27.1	<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	156.8	2.0	7.0
04.5.1 Electricity	188.1	-	-21.0	<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	122.5	-0.1	2.5
04.5.2 Gas	141.3	-	-37.5	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	137.8	0.5	4.3
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	167.9	-6.0	7.0	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	117.5	-0.2	2.0
04.5.4 Solid fuels	155.2	-0.3	-2.5	<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	116.0	0.7	0.7
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	137.3	0.9	-2.4	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	122.5	0.9	1.9
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	137.2	1.1	-2.8	12.3.2 Other personal effects	104.3	-0.4	-3.8
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	137.1	0.1	-0.3	<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	138.5	0.5	4.5
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	113.8	0.6	1.3	<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	170.5	-0.7	12.6
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	119.8	-2.4	-7.5	12.5.2 House contents insurance	140.1	1.3	4.5
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	120.1	-2.5	-8.1	12.5.3 Health insurance	166.1	-	9.7
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	121.1	-0.1	0.9	12.5.4 Transport insurance	193.1	-2.6	17.0
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	110.7	-0.2	-1.7	<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	90.2	0.1	0.2
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	119.6	0.4	2.1	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	90.2	0.1	0.2
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	130.6	1.0	1.3	<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	103.9	0.3	1.9
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	117.8	1.3	-0.6				
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	132.0	0.3	5.6				
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	125.8	-	6.2				
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	132.2	-	5.5				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	115.4	0.1	7.6				

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

# B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 14 May 2024 <sup>1</sup>

	Percentage change over			Percentage change over			
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths	
<b>CPIH (overall index)</b>	132.7	0.4	2.8				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	135.6	-0.3	1.7	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	132.2	-	5.5
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	147.6	0.3	7.8	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	115.4	0.1	7.6
03 Clothing and footwear	120.3	0.6	3.0	<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	131.2	0.3	4.1
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	131.4	0.4	2.1	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	123.9	0.2	3.5
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	125.9	0.2	-1.8	06.2.2 Dental services	142.1	0.4	4.8
06 Health	133.8	0.2	6.3	<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	156.5	0.3	7.7
07 Transport	136.0	0.7	0.3	<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	121.9	-0.4	-5.7
08 Communication	136.3	1.0	4.2	07.1.1A New cars	135.0	-0.5	1.8
09 Recreation and culture	130.0	0.2	4.1	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	111.1	-0.5	-11.2
10 Education	135.2	-	4.5	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	123.4	1.0	-2.5
11 Restaurants and hotels	145.3	0.7	5.8	<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	139.4	0.1	4.1
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	119.8	0.1	2.9	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	132.3	0.3	4.5
<b>All goods</b>	130.5	-	-1.3	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	135.1	0.1	2.3
<b>All services</b>	133.4	0.6	5.9	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	140.8	0.1	6.3
<b>01.1 Food</b>	135.4	-0.2	1.6	07.2.4 Other services	156.3	0.1	4.5
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	135.6	-0.9	0.9	<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	154.4	4.1	2.2
01.1.2 Meat	127.2	0.3	1.8	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	136.4	0.3	5.2
01.1.3 Fish	133.5	-	-3.1	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	157.1	0.3	8.1
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	141.3	0.8	-1.4	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	169.6	14.9	-2.1
01.1.5 Oils and fats	183.5	1.5	10.3	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	163.7	5.2	12.4
01.1.6 Fruit	132.3	0.1	2.6	<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	163.9	-	18.7
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	134.3	-0.3	2.5	<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	134.9	1.1	3.5
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	132.0	-1.7	3.9	<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	98.8	0.1	3.2
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	148.5	-0.4	0.3	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	82.8	-2.9	-4.9
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	136.4	-0.6	2.4	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	85.5	1.5	0.8
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	129.6	-2.0	3.9	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	76.9	0.1	-3.9
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	139.0	-0.1	2.0	09.1.4 Recording media	153.1	1.6	18.1
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	119.3	0.4	5.9	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	120.0	-	9.7
02.1.1 Spirits	115.6	-0.1	5.7	<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	128.1	-	0.8
02.1.2 Wine	116.6	0.9	6.2	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	128.1	-	0.8
02.1.3 Beer	128.3	0.1	5.6	<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	122.6	-0.1	-1.1
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	176.5	0.3	9.8	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	110.8	1.7	-2.7
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	123.2	0.7	3.3	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	120.2	-0.9	-0.3
03.1.2 Garments	123.3	0.7	3.3	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	126.4	0.6	-1.8
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	117.7	0.9	3.7	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	138.2	-1.1	-
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	144.5	0.6	5.1	<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	136.8	0.5	6.5
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	105.6	-	1.1	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	136.9	0.4	4.7
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	124.3	0.4	7.0	09.4.2 Cultural services	137.0	0.5	7.4
<b>04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs</b>	125.3	0.6	6.7	<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	150.8	0.5	4.4
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	120.8	-0.3	0.3	09.5.1 Books	151.3	-1.1	6.3
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	132.5	-0.8	-0.7	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	182.2	1.8	6.6
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	109.2	-	1.1	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	131.5	1.0	1.9
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	130.4	-	8.1	<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	149.0	0.2	9.0
04.4.1 Water supply	131.0	-	7.0	<b>10.0 Education</b>	135.2	-	4.5
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	130.2	-	9.1	<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	142.6	0.3	5.5
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	168.5	-0.2	-27.1	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	143.9	0.4	5.9
04.5.1 Electricity	188.1	-	-21.0	11.1.2 Canteens	107.9	-0.7	-10.9
04.5.2 Gas	141.3	-	-37.5	<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	156.8	2.0	7.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	167.9	-6.0	7.0	<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	122.4	-0.1	2.5
04.5.4 Solid fuels	155.2	-0.3	-2.5	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	137.8	0.5	4.3
<b>04.9 Council tax and rates</b>	144.9	-	4.9	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	117.5	-0.2	2.0
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	137.2	0.9	-2.4	<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	116.6	0.7	0.8
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	137.2	1.1	-2.8	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	122.5	0.9	1.9
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	137.1	0.1	-0.3	12.3.2 Other personal effects	104.3	-0.4	-3.8
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	113.8	0.6	1.3	<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	138.5	0.5	4.5
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	119.6	-2.4	-7.4	<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	177.7	-0.7	12.4
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	120.1	-2.5	-8.1	12.5.2 House contents insurance	140.1	1.3	4.5
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	121.1	-0.1	0.9	12.5.3 Health insurance	166.1	-	9.7
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	110.7	-0.2	-1.7	12.5.4 Transport insurance	193.1	-2.6	17.0
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	119.6	0.4	2.1	<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	90.2	0.1	0.2
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	130.8	1.0	1.4	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	90.2	0.1	0.2
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	117.8	1.3	-0.6	<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	103.9	0.3	1.9
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	132.0	0.3	5.6				
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	125.8	-	6.2				

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

# CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes <sup>1</sup>

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2023	2023	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
		May	May	May	May	May	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>CPI (Overall Index)</b>	1 000	131.3	133.9	0.7	0.3	6.7	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.1464	132.9	135.2	0.9	-0.3	12.1	10.1	9.2	8.0	6.9	5.0	4.0	2.9	1.7
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	39.1496	136.9	147.6	0.6	0.3	11.2	11.0	10.2	12.9	12.4	11.9	12.1	8.1	7.8
03 Clothing and footwear	58.6073	116.7	120.2	1.3	0.6	6.9	6.2	5.7	6.4	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.7	3.0
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	131.3395	144.3	137.3	0.1	0.2	6.9	-3.5	-3.4	-3.4	-2.1	-1.7	-1.6	-4.9	-4.8
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	62.4738	127.9	125.6	1.1	0.2	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.5	0.4	-	-0.9	-1.0	-1.9
06 Health	26.211	125.6	133.5	0.6	0.2	8.2	8.0	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.2
07 Transport	135.4561	135.4	136.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	-1.5	-1.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
08 Communication	23.0874	130.8	136.2	0.9	1.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.2	5.6	7.5	4.0	4.1
09 Recreation and culture	142.6238	124.7	129.7	0.7	0.2	6.0	6.4	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.4	3.9
10 Education	29.7086	129.4	135.2	-	-	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
11 Restaurants and hotels	145.1087	137.3	145.2	1.0	0.7	8.6	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.8
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	93.0879	116.3	119.9	0.6	0.1	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.1
<b>All goods</b>	509.9162	132.2	130.4	0.6	-	6.2	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.1	0.8	-0.8	-1.3
<b>All services</b>	490.0838	129.0	136.4	0.8	0.6	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7
<b>All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco</b>	775.9532	126.1	130.5	0.8	0.5	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>01.1 Food</b>	101.4211	132.8	134.9	1.0	-0.2	12.3	10.1	9.2	8.0	7.0	5.0	3.9	2.8	1.6
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	20.081	134.4	135.6	0.8	-0.9	13.5	12.2	9.2	9.7	8.1	6.0	4.0	2.7	0.9
01.1.2 Meat	20.0618	125.0	127.2	0.4	0.3	10.6	9.0	8.2	7.2	6.6	5.0	3.1	1.9	1.8
01.1.3 Fish	4.0117	137.8	133.5	1.8	-	8.7	5.5	6.5	2.4	1.5	-0.1	-2.2	-1.3	-3.1
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	12.9864	143.3	141.3	0.5	0.8	12.3	7.9	7.0	3.3	2.7	0.4	-0.3	-1.7	-1.4
01.1.5 Oils and fats	3.2403	166.4	183.5	0.9	1.5	10.9	10.9	11.2	9.9	8.0	8.3	6.6	9.6	10.3
01.1.6 Fruit	9.5811	128.9	132.3	0.4	0.1	6.2	5.6	6.7	7.1	7.1	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.6
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	14.7858	131.0	134.3	2.1	-0.3	14.4	10.8	10.6	10.1	8.9	6.3	6.6	5.0	2.5
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	11.7476	127.1	132.0	1.7	-1.7	13.9	13.2	12.4	10.0	9.4	8.1	8.0	7.5	3.9
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	4.9253	148.1	148.5	0.4	-0.4	20.5	15.9	14.4	12.7	9.1	5.5	4.5	1.1	0.3
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	11.7253	133.8	137.1	0.4	-0.6	11.1	10.2	9.2	8.0	6.4	4.4	5.2	3.5	2.5
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	2.5899	124.7	129.6	-1.6	-2.0	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.5	5.2	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.9
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	9.1354	136.2	139.0	1.1	-0.1	10.7	9.1	7.9	6.5	6.7	4.6	5.6	3.3	2.0
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	20.931	112.5	119.1	0.6	0.4	10.5	10.0	8.7	9.6	8.3	8.2	7.3	6.1	5.9
02.1.1 Spirits	6.0627	109.3	115.6	1.0	-0.1	10.0	9.5	8.1	8.9	7.7	7.0	7.5	6.9	5.7
02.1.2 Wine	9.4115	109.8	116.6	-0.3	0.9	8.6	9.0	7.0	7.8	8.0	7.8	5.8	4.9	6.2
02.1.3 Beer	5.4568	121.4	128.3	1.4	0.1	13.9	12.0	12.0	12.8	9.2	9.9	9.5	7.0	5.6
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	18.2186	160.8	176.5	0.6	0.3	11.9	12.1	11.8	16.0	16.1	15.5	16.8	10.1	9.8
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	50.1109	119.0	123.0	1.5	0.7	7.3	6.6	5.9	6.8	6.1	5.7	4.6	4.1	3.3
03.1.2 Garments	43.4202	119.4	123.3	1.5	0.7	7.7	6.8	6.2	7.1	6.2	5.7	4.5	4.1	3.3
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	6.0996	113.5	117.7	1.9	0.9	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.3	6.0	6.1	5.5	4.7	3.7
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	0.5912	137.5	144.5	0.3	0.6	8.7	8.4	7.6	7.0	6.5	6.0	4.8	4.9	5.1
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	8.4964	104.5	105.6	0.4	-	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.5	2.6	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.1
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	78.2846	116.2	124.3	0.3	0.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.0
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	2.8653	116.8	117.1	0.1	-0.3	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.3
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1.0629	133.4	132.5	0.1	-0.8	3.1	1.1	1.0	-0.2	1.0	1.9	0.7	0.2	-0.7
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1.8024	108.0	109.2	0.1	-	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	9.3015	120.6	130.4	-	-	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.1
04.4.1 Water supply	4.4205	122.4	131.0	-	-	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	7.0	7.0
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	4.8811	119.3	130.2	-	-	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.1	9.1
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	40.888	231.7	168.9	-0.2	-0.2	5.0	-21.6	-21.6	-21.5	-18.3	-18.2	-18.2	-27.1	-27.1
04.5.1 Electricity	23.3142	238.3	188.1	-	-	6.7	-15.6	-15.4	-15.4	-13.0	-13.0	-13.0	-21.0	-21.0
04.5.2 Gas	16.1597	225.9	141.3	-	-	1.7	-31.0	-31.0	-31.0	-26.5	-26.5	-26.5	-37.5	-37.5
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	0.9871	156.8	167.9	-9.2	-6.0	-19.8	-18.3	-19.6	-15.7	-17.4	-8.9	-8.3	3.4	7.0
04.5.4 Solid fuels	0.4271	159.1	155.2	-0.3	-0.3	4.1	-2.1	-2.5	-1.9	-4.1	-4.8	-3.0	-2.4	-2.5
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	25.3537	140.7	137.3	1.0	0.9	4.3	3.1	3.1	1.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.4	-2.2	-2.4
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	19.8363	141.2	137.2	0.8	1.1	3.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-2.3	-3.1	-2.8
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	5.5174	137.5	137.1	2.1	0.1	9.4	7.7	5.7	4.8	-0.5	1.7	2.5	1.7	-0.3
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	5.938	112.4	113.8	-0.2	0.6	4.7	2.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	2.5	1.9	0.5	1.3
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	9.5175	129.6	119.8	2.1	-2.4	-1.6	0.4	-0.8	1.8	-1.0	-4.4	-6.1	-3.3	-7.5
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	9.0184	130.6	120.1	2.2	-2.5	-1.8	0.4	-1.0	1.9	-1.1	-4.8	-6.6	-3.6	-8.1
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	0.4991	120.0	121.1	0.1	-0.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	5.8458	112.6	110.7	0.6	-0.2	-	1.4	-1.0	0.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-1.7
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	6.1295	117.2	119.6	1.3	0.4	5.4	3.4	1.7	2.7	1.4	2.7	1.6	3.0	2.1
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	9.6893	129.0	130.6	1.2	1.0	9.5	7.9	6.4	6.5	4.8	4.9	2.5	1.5	1.3
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	6.5318	118.5	117.8	1.7	1.3	11.0	9.4	6.9	6.7	4.3	4.5	1.1	-0.2	-0.6
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	3.1576	125.0	132.0	0.1	0.3	6.6	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.6
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	10.8849	118.4	125.8	0.4	-	10.4	10.5	9.5	9.4	7.6	7.1	7.2	6.6	6.2
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	7.2188	125.3	132.2	0.5	-	11.7	12.0	10.5	10.7	8.1	7.1	7.5	5.9	5.5
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	3.6661	107.2	115.4	0.3	0.1	8.0	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.6	7.1	6.6	7.8	7.6

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

# CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes <sup>1</sup>

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)		Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months							
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2023	2023	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
		May	May	May	May	May	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	7.2073	126.6	131.8	1.4	0.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.2	4.1
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	4.0776	119.7	123.9	0.2	0.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5
06.2.2 Dental services	3.1296	135.6	142.1	2.9	0.4	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.7	5.9	7.4	4.8
<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	8.1188	145.3	156.5	0.2	0.3	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.7
<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	42.5784	130.0	122.7	0.5	-0.4	0.9	-0.5	-1.9	-3.4	-2.1	-3.0	-3.4	-4.8	-5.6
07.1.1A New cars	16.6727	132.6	135.0	0.1	-0.5	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.5	1.8
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	23.7757	125.2	111.1	0.9	-0.5	-1.2	-3.6	-5.4	-8.4	-5.9	-7.3	-8.1	-10.0	-11.2
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2.13	126.6	123.4	-0.6	1.0	-1.2	-1.1	-2.0	-0.9	-3.7	-3.7	-2.8	-4.1	-2.5
<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	67.4476	134.3	139.7	-0.9	0.1	-0.3	0.5	-1.5	-1.1	0.1	1.0	2.7	3.1	4.1
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4.1481	126.5	132.3	0.2	0.3	6.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	30.8627	132.1	135.1	-2.5	0.1	-9.7	-7.6	-10.6	-10.8	-9.2	-6.5	-3.7	-0.3	2.3
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	15.6273	132.5	140.8	0.6	0.1	9.2	8.6	6.5	8.3	9.8	7.9	9.4	6.9	6.3
07.2.4 Other services	16.8095	149.6	156.3	0.3	0.1	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	4.6	4.5
<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	25.4302	145.9	149.6	3.3	4.1	6.5	5.4	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	0.3	1.7	2.5
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	8.438	129.6	136.4	-0.9	0.3	6.3	6.7	5.3	4.4	4.7	4.6	3.0	4.0	5.2
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	9.8858	145.3	157.1	0.2	0.3	5.2	5.5	5.0	3.2	9.2	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.1
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	5.8362	173.2	169.6	20.0	14.9	14.9	7.9	3.3	0.8	5.8	6.5	-1.1	2.3	-2.1
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1.2701	145.7	163.7	-1.9	5.2	11.5	9.9	8.5	5.9	7.2	6.4	3.9	4.8	12.4
<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	0.9947	138.1	163.9	0.3	-	5.9	6.7	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.7	19.0	18.7
<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	22.0927	130.3	134.9	0.9	1.1	8.2	8.1	7.8	8.3	8.0	5.3	7.3	3.4	3.5
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	14.4703	95.0	97.0	-1.4	0.1	2.3	2.6	2.4	0.8	2.9	1.9	3.7	0.6	2.1
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	3.0491	87.0	82.8	0.2	-2.9	2.7	3.2	-0.3	-4.1	-1.6	-0.4	-0.6	-1.8	-4.9
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	0.7916	84.8	85.5	-3.3	1.5	-4.2	-4.3	0.6	-5.6	-1.5	-1.3	-3.8	-3.9	0.8
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	5.7869	80.1	76.9	-2.7	0.1	-2.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	2.6	-3.1	-0.4	-6.7	-3.9
09.1.4 Recording media	4.738	129.6	153.1	-1.6	1.6	7.7	6.9	10.1	10.6	14.1	15.4	17.4	14.4	18.1
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	0.1047	109.4	120.0	0.1	-	3.6	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.7
<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	8.597	127.1	128.1	0.1	-	3.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	0.9	0.8
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	8.597	127.1	128.1	0.1	-	3.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	0.9	0.8
<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	38.1164	123.7	122.3	0.8	-0.1	5.4	5.7	3.2	4.5	3.4	2.2	1.6	-0.3	-1.1
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	9.9712	113.9	110.8	0.2	1.7	5.2	4.8	0.9	3.2	1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-4.1	-2.7
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	8.3999	120.6	120.2	0.3	-0.9	2.1	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	0.8	-0.3
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5.2778	128.7	126.4	1.8	0.6	4.1	2.9	-1.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-1.8
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	14.4675	138.2	138.2	1.0	-1.1	9.0	8.7	7.3	7.8	6.5	4.9	3.7	2.1	-
<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	34.6451	128.4	136.7	1.1	0.5	4.0	4.2	3.2	4.1	5.0	5.7	5.1	7.1	6.5
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	11.2456	130.8	136.9	0.3	0.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7
09.4.2 Cultural services	23.3994	127.7	137.0	1.4	0.5	3.9	4.4	2.9	4.3	5.4	6.4	5.4	8.3	7.4
<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	13.238	144.7	151.1	1.9	0.5	9.3	9.0	7.9	6.5	6.1	6.0	7.1	5.9	4.4
09.5.1 Books	3.8252	142.4	151.3	4.4	-1.1	18.4	19.0	15.0	11.0	10.4	13.3	18.1	12.1	6.3
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3.2202	170.8	182.2	2.2	1.8	10.2	8.6	10.3	10.5	8.4	6.9	7.6	7.2	6.6
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	6.1926	129.1	131.5	0.1	1.0	3.7	3.7	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.9
<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	33.5571	136.7	149.0	0.9	0.2	10.7	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.0	9.9	9.0
<b>10.0 Education</b>	29.7086	129.4	135.2	-	-	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	114.3615	135.1	142.4	0.7	0.3	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.3	7.7	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.4
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	111.6683	135.9	143.9	0.7	0.4	9.1	8.8	8.2	7.7	8.2	6.7	6.2	6.2	5.9
11.1.2 Canteens	2.6932	121.1	107.9	0.6	-0.7	-7.0	-6.5	-6.3	-7.4	-10.1	-10.1	-10.0	-9.7	-10.9
<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	30.7472	146.6	156.8	2.2	2.0	8.3	4.3	6.4	6.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.1	7.0
<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	27.9261	119.5	122.5	0.7	-0.1	6.6	5.9	5.6	4.3	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.5
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6.3537	132.1	137.8	0.2	0.5	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.3
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	21.5725	115.2	117.5	0.8	-0.2	7.0	6.4	6.0	4.4	5.0	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.0
<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	10.0521	115.2	116.0	1.0	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.7
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	8.2658	120.2	122.5	1.1	0.9	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9
12.3.2 Other personal effects	1.7863	108.5	104.3	0.7	-0.4	0.5	-0.5	-2.2	-1.8	-0.4	-1.1	-2.4	-2.8	-3.8
<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	13.7795	132.5	138.5	0.6	0.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.5
<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	9.2658	151.5	170.5	1.0	-0.7	21.3	21.3	19.9	19.5	18.2	17.1	15.4	14.5	12.6
12.5.2 House contents insurance	0.8125	134.1	140.1	-1.5	1.3	3.9	2.6	2.1	2.6	3.8	2.1	1.5	1.6	4.5
12.5.3 Health insurance	5.3848	151.4	166.1	-	-	7.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.7	9.7
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3.0685	165.1	193.1	3.4	-2.6	48.1	47.7	43.3	40.9	36.5	33.6	28.2	24.1	17.0
<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	15.6839	90.0	90.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	0.5	0.2
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	15.6839	90.0	90.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	0.5	0.2
<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	16.3805	101.9	103.9	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.9

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics



# C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes<sup>1</sup>

	WeightsIndex (2015=100)		Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months						
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2023	2023	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
		May	May	May	May	May	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>CPIH (overall index)</b>	1 000	129.1	132.7	0.6	0.4	6.3	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.0	2.8
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	91.327	133.3	135.6	0.9	-0.3	12.2	10.1	9.2	8.0	7.0	5.0	4.0	2.9	1.7
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	31.5999	136.9	147.6	0.6	0.3	11.2	11.0	10.2	12.8	12.2	11.8	11.9	8.0	7.8
03 Clothing and footwear	47.3053	116.8	120.3	1.3	0.6	6.9	6.2	5.7	6.4	5.5	5.0	3.9	3.7	3.0
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	298.8538	128.7	131.4	0.3	0.4	5.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	2.1
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	50.4262	128.2	125.9	1.1	0.2	3.7	3.1	2.4	2.5	0.5	0.1	-0.9	-0.9	-1.8
06 Health	21.1564	125.8	133.8	0.6	0.2	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.3
07 Transport	109.3345	135.6	136.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	-1.4	-1.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.3
08 Communication	18.6352	130.8	136.3	0.9	1.0	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.6	8.2	5.7	7.6	4.1	4.2
09 Recreation and culture	115.1199	124.9	130.0	0.7	0.2	6.2	6.6	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.6	4.6	4.1
10 Education	23.9796	129.4	135.2	-	-	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
11 Restaurants and hotels	117.1256	137.3	145.3	1.0	0.7	8.6	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.8
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	75.1366	116.4	119.8	0.6	0.1	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.9
<b>04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs</b>	164.9257	117.5	125.3	0.5	0.6	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.7
<b>All goods</b>	411.5829	132.3	130.5	0.6	-	6.2	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.1	0.9	-0.8	-1.3
<b>All services</b>	588.4171	126.0	133.4	0.7	0.6	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9
<b>CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages &amp; tobacco</b>	819.1589	124.7	129.9	0.7	0.5	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.2
<b>01.1 Food</b>	81.8628	133.2	135.4	1.0	-0.2	12.3	10.1	9.3	8.0	7.0	5.0	3.9	2.8	1.6
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	16.2085	134.4	135.6	0.8	-0.9	13.5	12.2	9.2	9.7	8.1	6.0	4.0	2.7	0.9
01.1.2 Meat	16.1931	125.0	127.2	0.4	0.3	10.6	9.0	8.2	7.2	6.6	5.0	3.1	1.9	1.8
01.1.3 Fish	3.2381	137.8	133.5	1.8	-	8.7	5.5	6.5	2.4	1.5	-0.1	-2.2	-1.3	-3.1
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	10.4821	143.3	141.3	0.5	0.8	12.3	7.9	7.0	3.3	2.7	0.4	-0.3	-1.7	-1.4
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2.6154	166.4	183.5	0.9	1.5	10.9	10.9	11.2	9.9	8.0	8.3	6.6	9.6	10.3
01.1.6 Fruit	7.7334	128.9	132.3	0.4	0.1	6.2	5.6	6.7	7.1	7.1	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.6
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	11.9345	131.0	134.3	2.1	-0.3	14.4	10.8	10.6	10.1	8.9	6.3	6.6	5.0	2.5
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	9.4822	127.1	132.0	1.7	-1.7	13.9	13.2	12.4	10.0	9.4	8.1	8.0	7.5	3.9
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	3.9755	148.1	148.5	0.4	-0.4	20.5	15.9	14.4	12.7	9.1	5.5	4.5	1.1	0.3
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	9.4642	133.2	136.4	0.5	-0.6	10.7	9.9	8.9	7.8	6.4	4.4	5.2	3.5	2.4
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	2.0904	124.7	129.6	-1.6	-2.0	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.5	5.2	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.9
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	7.3737	136.2	139.0	1.1	-0.1	10.7	9.1	7.9	6.5	6.7	4.6	5.6	3.3	2.0
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	16.8946	112.6	119.3	0.5	0.4	10.6	10.0	8.8	9.6	8.3	8.2	7.3	6.1	5.9
02.1.1 Spirits	4.8936	109.3	115.6	1.0	-0.1	10.0	9.5	8.1	8.9	7.7	7.0	7.5	6.9	5.7
02.1.2 Wine	7.5966	109.8	116.6	-0.3	0.9	8.6	9.0	7.0	7.8	8.0	7.8	5.8	4.9	6.2
02.1.3 Beer	4.4045	121.4	128.3	1.4	0.1	13.9	12.0	12.0	12.8	9.2	9.9	9.5	7.0	5.6
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	14.7053	160.8	176.5	0.6	0.3	11.9	12.1	11.8	16.0	16.1	15.5	16.8	10.1	9.8
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	40.4474	119.3	123.2	1.5	0.7	7.3	6.6	5.9	6.8	6.1	5.7	4.6	4.1	3.3
03.1.2 Garments	35.0469	119.4	123.3	1.5	0.7	7.7	6.8	6.2	7.1	6.2	5.7	4.5	4.1	3.3
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	4.9233	113.5	117.7	1.9	0.9	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.3	6.0	6.1	5.5	4.7	3.7
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	0.4772	137.5	144.5	0.3	0.6	8.7	8.4	7.6	7.0	6.5	6.0	4.8	4.9	5.1
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	6.8579	104.5	105.6	0.4	-	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.5	2.6	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.1
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	63.188	116.2	124.3	0.3	0.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.0
<b>04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs</b>	164.9257	117.5	125.3	0.5	0.6	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.7
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	2.3127	120.4	120.8	0.1	-0.3	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.3
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	0.8579	133.4	132.5	0.1	-0.8	3.1	1.1	1.0	-0.2	1.0	1.9	0.7	0.2	-0.7
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1.4548	108.0	109.2	0.1	-	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	7.5078	120.6	130.4	-	-	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.1
04.4.1 Water supply	3.568	122.4	131.0	-	-	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	7.0
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	3.9398	119.3	130.2	-	-	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.1	9.1
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	33.0031	231.1	168.5	-0.2	-0.2	4.5	-21.7	-21.7	-21.6	-18.4	-18.2	-18.2	-27.1	-27.1
04.5.1 Electricity	18.8182	238.3	188.1	-	-	6.7	-15.6	-15.4	-15.4	-13.0	-13.0	-13.0	-21.0	-21.0
04.5.2 Gas	13.0435	225.9	141.3	-	-	1.7	-31.0	-31.0	-31.0	-26.5	-26.5	-26.5	-37.5	-37.5
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	0.7967	156.8	167.9	-9.2	-6.0	-19.8	-18.3	-19.6	-15.7	-17.4	-8.9	-8.3	3.4	7.0
04.5.4 Solid fuels	0.3447	159.1	155.2	-0.3	-0.3	4.1	-2.1	-2.5	-1.9	-4.1	-4.8	-3.0	-2.4	-2.5
<b>04.9 Council tax and rates</b>	27.9164	138.1	144.9	-	-	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	20.4644	140.5	137.2	1.0	0.9	4.3	3.1	3.0	1.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.4	-2.2	-2.4
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	16.011	141.2	137.2	0.8	1.1	3.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-2.3	-3.1	-2.8
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	4.4534	137.5	137.1	2.1	0.1	9.4	7.7	5.7	4.8	-0.5	1.7	2.5	1.7	-0.3
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	4.7929	112.4	113.8	-0.2	0.6	4.7	2.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	2.5	1.9	0.5	1.3
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	7.6821	129.2	119.6	2.0	-2.4	-1.5	0.4	-0.8	1.8	-1.0	-4.3	-6.1	-3.3	-7.4
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	7.2792	130.6	120.1	2.2	-2.5	-1.8	0.4	-1.0	1.9	-1.1	-4.8	-6.6	-3.6	-8.1
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	0.4029	120.0	121.1	0.1	-0.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	4.7185	112.6	110.7	0.6	-0.2	-	1.4	-1.0	0.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-1.7
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	4.9474	117.2	119.6	1.3	0.4	5.4	3.4	1.7	2.7	1.4	2.7	1.6	3.0	2.1
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	7.8208	129.0	130.8	1.2	1.0	9.5	7.9	6.4	6.4	4.8	4.9	2.6	1.6	1.4
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	5.2722	118.5	117.8	1.7	1.3	11.0	9.4	6.9	6.7	4.3	4.5	1.1	-0.2	-0.6
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	2.5487	125.0	132.0	0.1	0.3	6.6	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.6

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2023	2023	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
		May	May	May	May	May	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	8.7858	118.5	125.8	0.4	-	10.5	10.5	9.5	9.5	7.6	7.1	7.2	6.5	6.2
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	5.8267	125.3	132.2	0.5	-	11.7	12.0	10.5	10.7	8.1	7.1	7.5	5.9	5.5
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	2.9591	107.2	115.4	0.3	0.1	8.0	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.6	7.1	6.6	7.8	7.6
<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	5.8174	126.1	131.2	1.3	0.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.1
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	3.2913	119.7	123.9	0.2	0.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5
06.2.2 Dental services	2.5261	135.6	142.1	2.9	0.4	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.7	5.9	7.4	4.8
<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	6.5531	145.3	156.5	0.2	0.3	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.7
<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	34.3675	129.3	121.9	0.5	-0.4	0.9	-0.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.1	-3.0	-3.4	-4.8	-5.7
07.1.1A New cars	13.4575	132.6	135.0	0.1	-0.5	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.5	1.8
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	19.1907	125.2	111.1	0.9	-0.5	-1.2	-3.6	-5.4	-8.4	-5.9	-7.3	-8.1	-10.0	-11.2
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	1.7193	126.6	123.4	-0.6	1.0	-1.2	-1.1	-2.0	-0.9	-3.7	-3.7	-2.8	-4.1	-2.5
<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	54.4408	133.9	139.4	-0.9	0.1	-0.3	0.5	-1.5	-1.1	0.1	1.0	2.7	3.1	4.1
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	3.3482	126.5	132.3	0.2	0.3	6.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	24.9111	132.1	135.1	-2.5	0.1	-9.7	-7.6	-10.6	-10.8	-9.2	-6.5	-3.7	-0.3	2.3
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	12.6137	132.5	140.8	0.6	0.1	9.2	8.6	6.5	8.3	9.8	7.9	9.4	6.9	6.3
07.2.4 Other services	13.5679	149.6	156.3	0.3	0.1	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	4.6	4.5
<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	20.5262	151.1	154.4	3.0	4.1	7.3	6.3	4.6	1.7	2.2	2.1	-0.2	1.1	2.2
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	6.8108	129.6	136.4	-0.9	0.3	6.3	6.7	5.3	4.4	4.7	4.6	3.0	4.0	5.2
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	7.9794	145.3	157.1	0.2	0.3	5.2	5.5	5.0	3.2	9.2	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.1
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	4.7108	173.2	169.6	20.0	14.9	14.9	7.9	3.3	0.8	5.8	6.5	-1.1	2.3	-2.1
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1.0252	145.7	163.7	-1.9	5.2	11.5	9.9	8.5	5.9	7.2	6.4	3.9	4.8	12.4
<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	0.8029	138.1	163.9	0.3	-	5.9	6.7	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.7	19.0	18.7
<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	17.8323	130.3	134.9	0.9	1.1	8.2	8.1	7.8	8.3	8.0	5.3	7.3	3.4	3.5
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	11.6798	95.7	98.8	-1.3	0.1	3.2	3.7	3.5	2.3	4.4	3.1	5.2	1.8	3.2
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	2.4611	87.0	82.8	0.2	-2.9	2.7	3.2	-0.3	-4.1	-1.6	-0.4	-0.6	-1.8	-4.9
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	0.639	84.8	85.5	-3.3	1.5	-4.2	-4.3	0.6	-5.6	-1.5	-1.3	-3.8	-3.9	0.8
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	4.6709	80.1	76.9	-2.7	0.1	-2.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	2.6	-3.1	-0.4	-6.7	-3.9
09.1.4 Recording media	3.8243	129.6	153.1	-1.6	1.6	7.7	6.9	10.1	10.6	14.1	15.4	17.4	14.4	18.1
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	0.0845	109.4	120.0	0.1	-	3.6	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.7
<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	6.9391	127.1	128.1	0.1	-	3.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	0.9	0.8
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	6.9391	127.1	128.1	0.1	-	3.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	0.9	0.8
<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	30.766	124.0	122.6	0.7	-0.1	5.6	5.8	3.4	4.7	3.4	2.3	1.6	-0.3	-1.1
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	8.0483	113.9	110.8	0.2	1.7	5.2	4.8	0.9	3.2	1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-4.1	-2.7
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	6.78	120.6	120.2	0.3	-0.9	2.1	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	0.8	-0.3
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	4.2601	128.7	126.4	1.8	0.6	4.1	2.9	-1.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-1.8
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	11.6775	138.2	138.2	1.0	-1.1	9.0	8.7	7.3	7.8	6.5	4.9	3.7	2.1	-
<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	27.964	128.4	136.8	1.1	0.5	4.0	4.2	3.2	4.1	5.0	5.7	5.1	7.1	6.5
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	9.077	130.8	136.9	0.3	0.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7
09.4.2 Cultural services	18.887	127.7	137.0	1.4	0.5	3.9	4.4	2.9	4.3	5.4	6.4	5.4	8.3	7.4
<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	10.6851	144.4	150.8	2.1	0.5	9.7	9.5	8.3	6.9	6.6	6.4	7.7	6.1	4.4
09.5.1 Books	3.0875	142.4	151.3	4.4	-1.1	18.4	19.0	15.0	11.0	10.4	13.3	18.1	12.1	6.3
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	2.5992	170.8	182.2	2.2	1.8	10.2	8.6	10.3	10.5	8.4	6.9	7.6	7.2	6.6
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4.9984	129.1	131.5	0.1	1.0	3.7	3.7	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.9
<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	27.0859	136.7	149.0	0.9	0.2	10.7	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.0	9.9	9.0
<b>10.0 Education</b>	23.9796	129.4	135.2	-	-	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	92.3078	135.2	142.6	0.7	0.3	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.4	7.8	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.5
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	90.134	135.9	143.9	0.7	0.4	9.1	8.8	8.2	7.7	8.2	6.7	6.2	6.2	5.9
11.1.2 Canteens	2.1738	121.1	107.9	0.6	-0.7	-7.0	-6.5	-6.3	-7.4	-10.1	-10.1	-10.0	-9.7	-10.9
<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	24.8178	146.6	156.8	2.2	2.0	8.3	4.3	6.4	6.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.1	7.0
<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	22.5408	119.4	122.4	0.7	-0.1	6.6	5.9	5.6	4.3	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.5
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	5.1284	132.1	137.8	0.2	0.5	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.3
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	17.4124	115.2	117.5	0.8	-0.2	7.0	6.4	6.0	4.4	5.0	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.0
<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	8.1136	115.7	116.6	1.0	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.8
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	6.6718	120.2	122.5	1.1	0.9	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9
12.3.2 Other personal effects	1.4418	108.5	104.3	0.7	-0.4	0.5	-0.5	-2.2	-1.8	-0.4	-1.1	-2.4	-2.8	-3.8
<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	11.1222	132.5	138.5	0.6	0.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.5
<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	7.479	158.0	177.7	0.9	-0.7	22.5	22.3	20.1	19.0	18.2	16.9	15.0	14.3	12.4
12.5.2 House contents insurance	0.6558	134.1	140.1	-1.5	1.3	3.9	2.6	2.1	2.6	3.8	2.1	1.5	1.6	4.5
12.5.3 Health insurance	4.3464	151.4	166.1	-	-	7.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.7	9.7
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2.4768	165.1	193.1	3.4	-2.6	48.1	47.7	43.3	40.9	36.5	33.6	28.2	24.1	17.0
<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	12.6594	90.0	90.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	0.5	0.2
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	12.6594	90.0	90.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	0.5	0.2
<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	13.2216	101.9	103.9	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.9

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

# D CPI: Detailed figures by division<sup>1,2</sup>

COICOP Division	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)	
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12		
<b>Weights</b>														
2024	CHZR 113.1464	CHZS 39.1496	CHZT 58.6073	CHZU 131.3395	CHZV 62.4738	CHZW 26.211	CHZX 135.4561	CHZY 23.0874	CHZZ 142.6238	CJUJ 29.7086	CJUV 145.1087	CJUW 93.0879	CHZQ 1 000	
<b>Monthly indices (2015=100)</b>														
2022	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT	
May	112.4	125.3	109.0	128.6	119.0	116.0	133.8	119.9	117.0	125.4	124.4	109.0	120.8	
Jun	113.7	125.4	109.1	129.0	120.1	116.5	136.9	120.4	117.2	125.4	126.0	109.4	121.8	
Jul	116.3	125.8	107.3	129.7	118.8	116.5	139.2	120.0	117.6	125.4	127.0	110.1	122.5	
Aug	118.0	126.3	108.5	129.8	120.4	117.8	137.4	119.2	118.7	125.4	128.3	111.0	123.1	
Sep	119.3	126.7	111.7	130.3	122.2	118.7	135.4	119.3	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.5	123.8	
Oct	121.7	126.7	113.5	141.6	122.9	119.2	135.4	120.1	119.7	129.4	130.4	112.0	126.2	
Nov	123.1	127.5	113.6	141.7	123.6	119.9	135.7	119.1	120.4	129.4	130.8	112.4	126.7	
Dec	125.1	126.1	113.3	141.9	125.1	120.6	136.1	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.0	112.7	127.2	
2023	Jan	125.8	129.5	109.8	142.6	123.7	122.7	131.3	118.5	120.0	129.4	130.8	113.4	126.4
Feb	128.5	130.2	112.6	142.7	125.9	123.3	132.1	120.1	121.0	129.4	133.4	114.3	127.9	
Mar	129.9	131.2	114.4	142.8	127.5	123.8	132.6	120.0	122.2	129.4	135.0	114.9	128.9	
Apr	131.7	136.1	115.2	144.1	126.5	124.9	134.9	129.6	123.9	129.4	135.9	115.6	130.4	
May	132.9	136.9	116.7	144.3	127.9	125.6	135.4	130.8	124.7	129.4	137.3	116.3	131.3	
Jun	133.4	137.0	116.9	144.4	127.9	126.0	134.5	131.8	125.0	129.4	138.0	116.6	131.5	
Jul	133.5	137.6	114.4	138.5	126.2	126.9	136.4	128.5	125.3	129.4	139.2	116.7	130.9	
Aug	134.0	139.6	116.1	138.9	126.5	127.8	136.7	129.0	125.6	129.4	139.0	117.2	131.3	
Sep	133.8	140.9	119.5	139.3	126.6	128.5	136.4	128.9	126.4	131.7	140.2	117.4	132.0	
Oct	134.0	140.6	120.5	136.6	126.7	128.7	136.1	129.8	127.3	135.2	140.2	117.8	132.0	
Nov	134.4	140.5	120.1	136.9	126.4	128.8	133.7	128.8	126.8	135.2	140.7	117.7	131.7	
Dec	135.1	142.4	120.6	137.1	128.2	129.4	134.7	128.0	127.0	135.2	141.3	117.5	132.2	
2024	Jan	134.6	145.5	115.9	139.6	124.2	131.1	130.9	128.2	126.9	135.2	140.0	118.5	131.5
Feb	134.9	145.8	118.3	140.2	125.9	131.4	131.9	126.8	127.5	135.2	141.4	118.5	132.3	
Mar	135.1	147.0	119.0	140.5	126.3	132.0	132.8	129.0	128.7	135.2	142.9	118.8	133.0	
Apr	135.6	147.1	119.5	137.0	125.3	133.2	135.0	134.8	129.4	135.2	144.1	119.7	133.5	
May	135.2	147.6	120.2	137.3	125.6	133.5	136.0	136.2	129.7	135.2	145.2	119.9	133.9	
<b>Percentage change on a year earlier</b>														
2022	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7	
May	8.6	5.0	7.0	19.4	10.8	1.8	13.8	2.8	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.9	9.1	
Jun	9.8	4.6	6.2	19.6	10.3	1.7	14.9	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.5	3.2	9.4	
Jul	12.6	5.4	6.7	20.0	10.1	1.4	14.8	3.2	5.6	4.5	8.9	4.0	10.1	
Aug	13.1	5.4	7.6	20.0	10.1	2.6	12.0	2.8	5.3	4.5	8.7	4.6	9.9	
Sep	14.5	5.5	8.5	20.2	10.7	3.5	10.6	2.4	5.2	4.3	9.7	5.0	10.1	
Oct	16.2	6.1	8.5	26.6	10.5	4.2	8.9	3.2	5.8	3.2	9.6	5.1	11.1	
Nov	16.4	4.1	7.5	26.6	10.7	4.8	7.2	2.6	5.3	3.2	10.2	5.4	10.7	
Dec	16.8	3.7	6.5	26.6	9.8	5.1	6.5	2.0	4.9	3.2	11.3	5.4	10.5	
2023	Jan	16.7	5.1	6.2	26.7	9.2	6.3	3.1	2.4	5.0	3.2	10.8	5.8	10.1
Feb	18.0	5.7	8.1	26.6	8.7	6.8	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.2	12.1	6.6	10.4	
Mar	19.1	5.3	7.2	26.1	8.0	7.1	0.8	3.7	4.6	3.2	11.3	6.7	10.1	
Apr	19.0	9.1	6.8	12.3	7.5	7.0	1.5	7.9	6.3	3.2	10.2	6.8	8.7	
May	18.3	9.3	7.1	12.1	7.5	8.3	1.2	9.1	6.7	3.2	10.3	6.8	8.7	
Jun	17.3	9.2	7.2	12.0	6.5	8.2	-1.8	9.5	6.7	3.2	9.5	6.5	7.9	
Jul	14.8	9.4	6.6	6.8	6.2	8.9	-2.0	7.1	6.5	3.2	9.6	6.0	6.8	
Aug	13.6	10.5	7.0	7.0	5.1	8.5	-0.5	8.2	5.8	3.2	8.3	5.6	6.7	
Sep	12.1	11.2	6.9	6.9	3.7	8.2	0.7	8.1	6.0	4.1	8.6	5.3	6.7	
Oct	10.1	11.0	6.2	-3.5	3.1	8.0	0.5	8.1	6.4	4.5	7.5	5.1	4.6	
Nov	9.2	10.2	5.7	-3.4	2.3	7.4	-1.5	8.1	5.3	4.5	7.5	4.8	3.9	
Dec	8.0	12.9	6.4	-3.4	2.5	7.3	-1.1	8.5	5.7	4.5	7.0	4.3	4.0	
2024	Jan	6.9	12.4	5.6	-2.1	0.4	6.9	-0.3	8.2	5.7	4.5	7.0	4.5	4.0
Feb	5.0	11.9	5.0	-1.7	-	6.5	-0.1	5.6	5.4	4.5	6.0	3.6	3.4	
Mar	4.0	12.1	4.0	-1.6	-0.9	6.6	0.1	7.5	5.3	4.5	5.8	3.4	3.2	
Apr	2.9	8.1	3.7	-4.9	-1.0	6.7	0.1	4.0	4.4	4.5	6.0	3.6	2.3	
May	1.7	7.8	3.0	-4.8	-1.9	6.2	0.5	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.8	3.1	2.0	

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact [cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk).

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

# D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division<sup>1, 2</sup>

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Weights</b>													
2024	L5CZ 91.327	L5D2 31.5999	L5D3 47.3053	L5D4 298.8538	L5D5 50.4262	L5D6 21.1564	L5D7 109.3345	L5D8 18.6352	L5D9 115.1199	L5DA 23.9796	L5DB 117.1256	L5DC 75.1366	L5CY 1 000
<b>Monthly indices (2015=100)</b>													
2022 May	L523 112.6	L524 125.4	L525 109.1	L5PG 120.0	L527 119.2	L528 116.0	L529 133.9	L52A 120.0	L52B 116.9	L52C 125.4	L52D 124.5	L52E 109.0	L522 119.7
Jun	114.0	125.5	109.2	120.3	120.3	116.5	137.0	120.6	117.1	125.4	126.0	109.5	120.5
Jul	116.6	125.9	107.5	120.8	119.1	116.5	139.5	120.1	117.6	125.4	127.1	110.2	121.2
Aug	118.3	126.4	108.6	121.0	120.6	117.9	137.8	119.3	118.7	125.4	128.4	111.2	121.8
Sep	119.6	126.8	111.8	121.4	122.4	118.7	135.5	119.4	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.7	122.3
Oct	122.0	126.9	113.6	125.5	123.1	119.2	135.6	120.2	119.7	129.4	130.4	112.3	124.3
Nov	123.4	127.7	113.7	125.8	123.8	119.9	135.7	119.3	120.4	129.4	130.9	112.6	124.8
Dec	125.4	126.2	113.4	126.1	125.3	120.6	136.5	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.1	113.0	125.3
2023 Jan	126.1	129.6	109.9	126.6	123.9	122.8	131.5	118.6	120.1	129.4	130.9	113.5	124.8
Feb	128.8	130.4	112.7	126.8	126.1	123.5	132.4	120.1	121.1	129.4	133.4	114.5	126.0
Mar	130.2	131.4	114.5	127.1	127.7	124.0	132.8	120.0	122.3	129.4	135.1	115.0	126.8
Apr	132.1	136.1	115.3	128.3	126.8	125.0	135.2	129.6	124.0	129.4	136.0	115.7	128.3
May	133.3	136.9	116.8	128.7	128.2	125.8	135.6	130.8	124.9	129.4	137.3	116.4	129.1
Jun	133.8	137.0	117.1	129.1	128.2	126.1	134.7	131.8	125.1	129.4	138.0	116.6	129.4
Jul	133.9	137.6	114.6	127.3	126.5	127.0	136.5	128.5	125.6	129.4	139.3	116.6	129.0
Aug	134.4	139.6	116.2	127.8	126.8	128.0	136.8	129.0	125.8	129.4	139.1	117.1	129.4
Sep	134.2	141.0	119.5	128.3	127.0	128.7	136.5	129.0	126.6	131.7	140.3	117.3	130.1
Oct	134.4	140.8	120.6	127.9	127.0	129.0	136.2	129.9	127.6	135.2	140.3	117.7	130.2
Nov	134.8	140.7	120.2	128.2	126.8	129.1	133.9	128.9	127.1	135.2	140.8	117.6	130.0
Dec	135.5	142.4	120.7	128.6	128.5	129.7	134.6	128.1	127.3	135.2	141.4	117.3	130.5
2024 Jan	134.9	145.5	115.9	129.7	124.5	131.4	130.9	128.4	127.2	135.2	140.1	118.4	130.0
Feb	135.2	145.8	118.3	130.5	126.2	131.7	131.9	127.0	127.9	135.2	141.5	118.4	130.8
Mar	135.5	147.0	119.0	131.1	126.6	132.3	132.7	129.1	129.1	135.2	143.0	118.7	131.6
Apr	135.9	147.1	119.5	130.9	125.6	133.5	135.0	134.9	129.8	135.2	144.3	119.6	132.2
May	135.6	147.6	120.3	131.4	125.9	133.8	136.0	136.3	130.0	135.2	145.3	119.8	132.7
<b>Percentage change on a year earlier</b>													
2022 May	L55P 8.7	L55Q 5.1	L55R 6.9	L55S 8.7	L55T 11.0	L55U 1.8	L55V 14.0	L55W 2.7	L55X 5.0	L55Y 4.5	L55Z 7.6	L562 2.8	L55O 7.9
Jun	9.8	4.7	6.1	8.9	10.4	1.6	15.2	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.6	3.1	8.2
Jul	12.7	5.5	6.6	9.1	10.2	1.3	15.1	3.1	5.6	4.5	9.0	4.0	8.8
Aug	13.1	5.5	7.6	9.2	10.2	2.6	12.4	2.7	5.3	4.5	8.7	4.6	8.6
Sep	14.6	5.6	8.4	9.3	10.8	3.4	10.9	2.3	5.3	4.3	9.7	5.0	8.8
Oct	16.4	6.2	8.5	11.7	10.6	4.2	9.3	3.2	5.9	3.2	9.6	5.1	9.6
Nov	16.5	4.2	7.5	11.7	10.8	4.7	7.6	2.5	5.3	3.2	10.2	5.4	9.3
Dec	16.9	3.8	6.4	11.7	9.8	5.0	6.9	1.9	4.8	3.2	11.4	5.5	9.2
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	6.2	11.8	9.1	6.4	3.4	2.3	5.0	3.2	10.8	5.9	8.8
Feb	18.2	5.7	8.0	11.8	8.6	6.9	3.1	3.6	4.1	3.2	12.1	6.7	9.2
Mar	19.2	5.3	7.2	11.6	8.0	7.3	1.0	3.6	4.6	3.2	11.3	6.8	8.9
Apr	19.1	9.1	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.2	1.6	7.8	6.4	3.2	10.2	6.8	7.8
May	18.4	9.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.5	1.3	9.0	6.8	3.2	10.3	6.7	7.9
Jun	17.4	9.2	7.2	7.3	6.6	8.3	-1.7	9.4	6.8	3.2	9.5	6.4	7.3
Jul	14.9	9.3	6.6	5.4	6.3	9.0	-2.1	7.0	6.8	3.2	9.6	5.8	6.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	7.0	5.7	5.1	8.6	-0.7	8.1	6.0	3.2	8.3	5.3	6.3
Sep	12.2	11.2	6.9	5.7	3.7	8.4	0.7	8.1	6.2	4.1	8.6	5.0	6.3
Oct	10.1	11.0	6.2	1.9	3.1	8.2	0.5	8.0	6.6	4.5	7.6	4.8	4.7
Nov	9.2	10.2	5.7	1.9	2.4	7.7	-1.4	8.1	5.5	4.5	7.6	4.5	4.2
Dec	8.0	12.8	6.4	1.9	2.5	7.5	-1.3	8.6	6.0	4.5	7.1	3.9	4.2
2024 Jan	7.0	12.2	5.5	2.5	0.5	7.0	-0.5	8.2	6.0	4.5	7.1	4.2	4.2
Feb	5.0	11.8	5.0	2.9	0.1	6.6	-0.4	5.7	5.6	4.5	6.0	3.4	3.8
Mar	4.0	11.9	3.9	3.1	-0.9	6.7	-0.1	7.6	5.6	4.5	5.9	3.2	3.8
Apr	2.9	8.0	3.7	2.0	-0.9	6.8	-0.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	6.1	3.4	3.0
May	1.7	7.8	3.0	2.1	-1.8	6.3	0.3	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.8	2.9	2.8

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact [cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk).

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

# E CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown<sup>1</sup>

	Weights	Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month	
		2024	2023 Dec	2024 Jan	2024 Feb	2024 Mar	2024 Apr	2024 May	2023 Dec	2024 Jan	2024 Feb	2024 Mar	2024 Apr	2024 May	2024 May
<b>CPI (overall index)</b>	1 000	132.2	131.5	132.3	133.0	133.5	133.9	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	0.3	
<b>All goods</b>	509.9162	130.4	129.9	130.7	131.4	130.4	130.4	1.9	1.8	1.1	0.8	-0.8	-1.3	-	
<b>Food, alcoholic beverages &amp; tobacco</b>	152.296	137.1	137.4	137.7	138.2	138.6	138.4	9.3	8.3	6.7	6.0	4.2	3.3	-0.1	
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	64.706	138.5	138.0	138.3	138.7	139.2	138.5	8.4	7.0	5.0	4.2	3.0	1.7	-0.5	
Non-processed food	48.4404	130.8	130.3	130.7	130.7	131.0	131.1	7.5	6.9	4.8	3.8	2.7	1.7	-	
Seasonal food	28.3786	134.0	133.6	134.0	134.5	134.6	134.4	7.8	7.1	4.7	4.2	3.3	1.7	-0.2	
Meat	20.0618	127.2	126.4	126.8	126.2	126.8	127.2	7.2	6.6	5.0	3.1	1.9	1.8	0.3	
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	39.1496	142.4	145.5	145.8	147.0	147.1	147.6	12.9	12.4	11.9	12.1	8.1	7.8	0.3	
<b>Industrial goods</b>	357.6202	127.4	126.6	127.6	128.4	126.8	126.9	-1.3	-1.0	-1.3	-1.4	-3.0	-3.3	0.1	
Energy	71.7508	161.3	164.2	165.6	166.8	157.1	157.0	-17.3	-14.9	-13.8	-12.7	-16.7	-15.9	-	
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	39.901	182.1	191.4	191.4	191.4	167.8	167.7	-21.6	-18.3	-18.3	-18.3	-27.6	-27.6	-	
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	31.8498	127.3	123.5	125.0	134.0	136.8	136.8	-11.0	-9.5	-6.6	-3.8	-0.2	2.4	-0.1	
Non-energy industrial goods	285.8694	121.2	119.7	120.6	121.3	121.2	121.4	3.1	2.7	1.9	1.5	0.6	-0.1	0.1	
Clothing & footwear goods	58.0161	120.3	115.6	118.0	118.6	119.1	119.9	6.4	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.7	3.0	0.6	
Housing goods	64.3005	127.3	123.5	125.0	125.4	125.0	125.2	2.6	0.7	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-1.6	0.2	
Household goods	58.8171	127.7	123.5	125.1	125.6	124.5	124.8	2.3	0.2	-0.3	-1.3	-1.3	-2.2	0.2	
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	5.4834	123.8	123.8	123.9	124.0	130.9	130.7	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.4	-0.1	
Medical products, appliances & equipment	10.8849	123.9	124.3	124.7	125.6	125.7	125.8	9.4	7.6	7.1	7.2	6.6	6.2	-	
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	46.7265	122.2	123.4	123.1	123.2	123.9	123.5	-2.6	-1.3	-2.2	-2.6	-3.9	-4.7	-0.3	
Recreational goods	74.317	119.7	119.6	119.9	121.6	120.6	120.7	3.9	3.6	2.8	2.9	0.9	0.5	0.1	
Audio-visual goods	14.3656	93.9	93.9	94.4	97.2	95.6	95.6	0.2	2.4	1.3	3.0	-0.2	1.5	0.1	
Other recreational goods	59.9514	128.4	128.2	128.5	129.9	129.1	129.2	4.9	3.9	3.1	2.9	1.1	0.3	0.1	
Miscellaneous goods	31.6245	115.4	116.8	116.8	117.1	117.2	117.3	3.3	4.3	2.8	2.5	2.4	1.6	0.1	
<b>All services</b>	490.0838	133.0	131.9	132.7	133.5	135.5	136.4	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	0.6	
<b>Housing services</b>	89.4372	121.2	121.8	122.5	123.0	124.9	125.4	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	0.4	
Actual rentals for housing	78.2846	120.5	121.2	121.9	122.4	123.9	124.3	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.0	0.4	
Primary housing services	7.496	120.1	120.3	120.4	120.6	127.9	128.1	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.4	6.4	6.7	0.1	
Other housing services	3.6567	127.9	128.0	129.3	129.4	130.1	130.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	0.2	
<b>Travel &amp; transport services</b>	60.9354	149.7	141.1	142.6	143.2	146.4	148.9	7.2	7.4	6.7	5.9	4.9	4.8	1.7	
Services for personal transport equipment	32.4367	141.5	142.5	142.3	142.9	146.2	146.4	8.1	8.8	7.8	8.6	5.8	5.5	0.1	
Transport services	25.4302	156.8	135.9	139.3	140.1	143.7	149.6	3.0	2.8	2.7	0.3	1.7	2.5	4.1	
Transport insurance	3.0685	200.0	198.8	200.7	200.0	198.3	193.1	40.9	36.5	33.6	28.2	24.1	17.0	-2.6	
<b>Communication</b>	23.0874	128.0	128.2	126.8	129.0	134.8	136.2	8.5	8.2	5.6	7.5	4.0	4.1	1.0	
<b>Recreational &amp; personal services</b>	220.3604	140.5	139.7	140.9	142.1	143.8	144.7	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.4	0.6	
Package holidays & accommodation	64.3043	152.0	149.5	151.4	154.5	155.5	157.2	8.8	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.1	1.1	
Other recreational & personal services	156.0561	137.2	137.0	137.9	138.4	140.5	141.0	6.5	7.0	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.7	0.4	
Catering services	114.3615	139.5	139.4	140.3	140.7	141.9	142.4	7.3	7.7	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.4	0.3	
Non-catering recreational & personal services	41.6946	130.9	130.3	131.5	132.1	136.2	136.9	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.0	6.8	6.3	0.5	
<b>Miscellaneous &amp; other services</b>	96.2633	122.4	123.3	123.3	123.5	124.6	124.9	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	0.2	
Miscellaneous services	51.2286	112.2	113.2	113.1	113.4	114.8	115.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.7	0.3	
Medical services	15.3261	136.9	139.8	139.9	140.2	142.4	142.9	5.5	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.6	6.0	0.3	
Education	29.7086	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	-	
<b>Special aggregates</b>															
Durables	103.4408	120.4	119.2	119.3	120.1	119.5	119.3	-0.5	-0.7	-1.7	-2.0	-3.0	-3.8	-0.2	
Semi-durables	108.7981	119.6	116.5	118.5	119.5	119.5	120.1	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.3	0.5	
Non-durables	73.6306	125.6	126.2	126.5	126.7	127.2	127.2	5.8	5.2	4.2	3.6	2.9	2.1	-	
Seasonal food	28.3786	134.0	133.6	134.0	134.5	134.6	134.4	7.8	7.1	4.7	4.2	3.3	1.7	-0.2	
Non-seasonal food	73.0425	135.3	134.7	134.9	135.0	135.6	135.2	8.1	7.0	5.1	3.8	2.6	1.6	-0.3	
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	224.0468	144.5	145.6	146.2	146.9	144.4	144.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	-2.6	-2.9	-0.1	
Energy & unprocessed food	120.1912	148.0	149.3	150.2	150.8	145.7	145.7	-7.8	-6.4	-6.4	-6.1	-9.0	-8.8	-	
Energy & seasonal food	100.1293	152.6	154.4	155.5	156.4	149.9	149.8	-10.5	-8.8	-8.5	-7.8	-11.1	-10.8	-0.1	
Tobacco	18.2186	168.5	170.0	172.1	174.7	176.0	176.5	16.0	16.1	15.5	16.8	10.1	9.8	0.3	
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	131.3395	137.1	139.6	140.2	140.5	137.0	137.3	-3.4	-2.1	-1.7	-1.6	-4.9	-4.8	0.2	
Education, health & social protection <sup>2</sup>	69.6991	133.3	133.9	134.1	134.4	135.0	135.3	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2	0.2	
<b>All items excluding</b>															
Energy <sup>3</sup>	928.2492	129.9	129.0	129.7	130.4	131.5	132.0	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.5	0.4	
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	775.9532	128.3	127.1	127.9	128.7	129.9	130.5	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.5	0.5	
Energy & unprocessed food	879.8088	129.8	128.8	129.6	130.4	131.4	131.9	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.6	0.4	
Seasonal food	971.6214	132.2	131.4	132.2	133.0	133.4	133.9	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	0.4	
Energy & seasonal food	899.8707	129.8	128.8	129.5	130.3	131.4	131.9	5.8	5.6	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.5	0.4	
Tobacco	981.7814	131.5	130.7	131.5	132.2	132.7	133.1	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.2	1.8	0.3	
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	960.8504	131.9	131.0	131.8	132.5	133.0	133.4	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.1	1.7	0.3	
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	968.1502	132.2	131.5	132.2	133.0	133.3	133.8	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.4	2.4	2.0	0.4	
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	868.6605	131.1	129.9	130.7	131.5	132.5	133.0	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	0.4	
Education, health & social protection	930.3009	132.2	131.4	132.2	133.0	133.4	133.9	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.1	1.8	0.3	

**Key:** - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

<sup>2</sup> The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

<sup>3</sup> Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National Statistics

# E1 CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown<sup>1</sup>

	Weights	Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
			Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
<b>CPIH (overall index)</b>	1 000	130.5	130.0	130.8	131.6	132.2	132.7	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.0	2.8	0.4
<b>All goods</b>	411.5829	130.5	130.0	130.8	131.5	130.5	130.5	1.9	1.8	1.1	0.9	-0.8	-1.3	-
<b>Food, alcoholic beverages &amp; tobacco</b>	122.9269	137.5	137.8	138.1	138.6	139.0	138.8	9.3	8.3	6.7	6.0	4.2	3.3	-0.1
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	52.228	139.4	138.9	139.2	139.6	140.1	139.4	8.4	7.0	5.1	4.2	3.0	1.7	-0.5
Non-processed food	39.0991	130.5	130.0	130.4	130.4	130.7	130.8	7.6	6.9	4.9	3.8	2.7	1.7	-
Seasonal food	22.906	133.4	133.0	133.5	133.9	134.0	133.8	7.8	7.1	4.8	4.3	3.3	1.7	-0.2
Meat	16.1931	127.2	126.4	126.8	126.2	126.8	127.2	7.2	6.6	5.0	3.1	1.9	1.8	0.3
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	31.5999	142.4	145.5	145.8	147.0	147.1	147.6	12.8	12.2	11.8	11.9	8.0	7.8	0.3
<b>Industrial goods</b>	288.656	127.4	126.6	127.5	128.3	126.8	126.9	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-1.4	-3.0	-3.3	0.1
Energy	57.9142	160.5	163.4	164.7	165.9	156.2	156.2	-17.4	-15.0	-13.9	-12.8	-16.8	-16.0	-
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	32.2064	181.3	190.5	190.6	190.6	167.0	167.0	-21.7	-18.4	-18.4	-18.4	-27.7	-27.7	-
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	25.7078	132.8	130.1	132.5	134.6	137.4	137.3	-11.0	-9.5	-6.6	-3.8	-0.2	2.5	-0.1
Non-energy industrial goods	230.7418	121.4	119.9	120.8	121.5	121.4	121.6	3.3	2.8	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.1
Clothing & footwear goods	46.8282	120.3	115.6	117.9	118.6	119.1	119.9	6.4	5.5	5.0	3.9	3.7	3.0	0.6
Housing goods	51.9006	127.8	123.9	125.4	125.8	125.4	125.7	2.8	0.8	0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-1.6	0.2
Household goods	47.4747	127.9	123.7	125.4	125.8	124.8	125.0	2.4	0.2	-0.2	-1.2	-1.3	-2.2	0.2
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	4.426	126.2	126.2	126.3	126.4	133.4	133.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.2	5.6	5.5	-0.1
Medical products, appliances & equipment	8.7858	124.0	124.4	124.7	125.7	125.7	125.8	9.5	7.6	7.1	7.2	6.5	6.2	-
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	37.7157	121.4	122.6	122.3	122.4	123.1	122.7	-2.7	-1.4	-2.3	-2.7	-4.0	-4.8	-0.3
Recreational goods	59.9855	120.3	120.2	120.6	122.3	121.3	121.4	4.5	4.0	3.2	3.4	1.2	0.8	0.1
Audio-visual goods	11.5953	95.4	95.4	96.0	98.8	97.1	97.2	1.6	4.0	2.5	4.5	1.0	2.5	0.1
Other recreational goods	48.3902	128.6	128.5	128.8	130.1	129.4	129.5	5.2	4.1	3.3	3.2	1.2	0.4	0.1
Miscellaneous goods	25.526	115.6	116.9	116.9	117.2	117.4	117.5	3.3	4.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.6	0.1
<b>All services</b>	588.4171	129.7	129.2	130.0	130.8	132.6	133.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	0.6
<b>Housing services</b>	265.0321	123.0	123.5	124.4	125.0	126.6	127.2	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.6	0.5
Actual rentals for housing	63.188	120.5	121.2	121.9	122.4	123.9	124.3	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.0	0.4
Owner occupiers' housing	164.9257	121.6	122.1	123.2	123.9	124.6	125.3	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.7	0.6
Primary housing services	33.9668	133.9	133.9	134.0	134.0	140.9	140.9	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	-
Other housing services	2.9515	127.8	128.0	129.3	129.4	130.0	130.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	0.2
<b>Travel &amp; transport services</b>	49.1845	150.8	142.2	143.7	144.3	147.5	150.0	6.5	6.9	6.3	5.4	4.4	4.4	1.7
Services for personal transport equipment	26.1816	141.5	142.5	142.3	142.8	146.2	146.3	8.1	8.8	7.8	8.6	5.9	5.5	0.1
Transport services	20.5262	161.9	140.2	143.8	144.6	148.3	154.4	1.7	2.2	2.1	-0.2	1.1	2.2	4.1
Transport insurance	2.4768	200.0	198.8	200.7	200.0	198.3	193.1	40.9	36.5	33.6	28.2	24.1	17.0	-2.6
<b>Communication</b>	18.6352	128.1	128.4	127.0	129.1	134.9	136.3	8.6	8.2	5.7	7.6	4.1	4.2	1.0
<b>Recreational &amp; personal services</b>	177.8656	140.6	139.8	141.0	142.2	143.9	144.8	7.2	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.4	0.6
Package holidays & accommodation	51.9037	152.2	149.6	151.5	154.6	155.6	157.3	8.8	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.1	1.1
Other recreational & personal services	125.9619	137.3	137.1	138.1	138.6	140.6	141.1	6.5	7.0	6.1	5.6	6.1	5.7	0.4
Catering services	92.3078	139.6	139.6	140.5	140.9	142.1	142.6	7.4	7.8	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.5	0.3
Non-catering recreational & personal services	33.6541	130.9	130.3	131.4	132.0	136.2	136.9	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.0	6.8	6.4	0.5
<b>Miscellaneous &amp; other services</b>	77.6997	122.3	123.3	123.3	123.5	124.6	124.8	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.9	0.2
Miscellaneous services	41.3496	112.0	113.0	112.9	113.1	114.6	114.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.7	0.3
Medical services	12.3706	136.6	139.4	139.6	139.9	142.0	142.5	5.6	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.0	0.3
Education	23.9796	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	-
<b>Special aggregates</b>														
Durables	83.4931	120.4	119.1	119.3	120.1	119.5	119.3	-0.5	-0.7	-1.7	-1.9	-3.1	-3.8	-0.2
Semi-durables	87.8172	120.0	116.9	118.9	119.9	119.9	120.5	5.4	4.6	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.4	0.5
Non-durables	59.4315	125.9	126.5	126.8	127.0	127.5	127.6	6.0	5.3	4.4	3.7	3.0	2.1	-
Seasonal food	22.906	133.4	133.0	133.5	133.9	134.0	133.8	7.8	7.1	4.8	4.3	3.3	1.7	-0.2
Non-seasonal food	58.9568	136.1	135.6	135.8	135.9	136.5	136.1	8.1	7.0	5.1	3.8	2.6	1.6	-0.3
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	180.8411	144.5	145.5	146.1	146.8	144.3	144.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	-2.6	-2.9	-0.1
Energy & unprocessed food	97.0133	147.8	149.1	150.0	150.6	145.5	145.5	-7.8	-6.4	-6.4	-6.1	-9.0	-8.8	-
Energy & seasonal food	80.8202	152.3	154.1	155.2	156.1	149.6	149.5	-10.6	-8.9	-8.6	-7.9	-11.1	-10.9	-0.1
Tobacco	14.7053	168.5	170.0	172.1	174.7	176.0	176.5	16.0	16.1	15.5	16.8	10.1	9.8	0.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	298.8538	128.6	129.7	130.5	131.1	130.9	131.4	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	2.1	0.4
Education, health & social protection	56.2582	133.4	134.1	134.3	134.6	135.2	135.4	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	0.2
<i>All items excluding</i>														
Energy <sup>2</sup>	942.0858	128.8	128.1	128.9	129.6	130.7	131.2	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.0	0.4
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	819.1589	127.3	126.5	127.3	128.1	129.3	129.9	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.2	0.5
Energy & unprocessed food	902.9867	128.6	127.9	128.7	129.5	130.7	131.2	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.1	0.4
Seasonal food	977.094	130.5	129.9	130.8	131.5	132.2	132.7	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.8	0.4
Energy & seasonal food	919.1798	128.6	127.9	128.7	129.5	130.6	131.2	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.1	0.4
Tobacco	985.2947	129.9	129.4	130.2	130.9	131.6	132.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.7	0.4
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	968.4001	130.2	129.5	130.4	131.1	131.8	132.3	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.6	0.4
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	974.2922	130.5	130.0	130.8	131.5	132.1	132.6	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.1	2.8	0.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	701.1462	131.3	130.1	130.9	131.7	132.7	133.2	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	0.4
Owner occupiers' housing costs	835.0743	132.5	131.8	132.5	133.3	133.9	134.4	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.1	0.3
Council tax and rates	807.1579	130.4	129.9	130.7	131.4	131.9	132.4	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.7	0.4
Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates	972.0836	132.4	131.6	132.4	133.2	133.6	134.1	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	0.3
Education, health & social protection	943.7418	130.4	129.8	130.7	131.5	132.1	132.6	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.7	0.4

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

<sup>1</sup> For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

<sup>2</sup> Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

# F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
<b>Weights</b>											
2024	CHZR 113.1464	CHZS 39.1496	A9F3 71.7508	A9ER 285.8694	ICVH 509.9162	A9FG 89.4372	A9FJ 60.9354	A9FL 220.3604	CHZY 23.0874	A9FQ 96.2633	ICVI 490.0838
<b>Monthly</b>											
2021 May	D7G8 -1.3	D7G9 1.7	DKL5 9.4	DKK3 2.3	D7NM 2.3	DKN2 1.4	DKN5 3.5	DKN7 2.2	D7GF 2.2	DKO4 1.8	D7NN 1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.4	10.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.5	9.3	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
Aug	0.3	2.4	9.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	2.5	5.9	1.1	1.8	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.7	9.5	3.3	3.4	1.3	3.4	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.6
Oct	1.2	1.9	22.3	3.5	4.9	1.5	4.2	5.2	1.4	2.6	3.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	1.7	5.4	4.9	1.2	2.6	3.3
Dec	4.2	3.9	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.0	4.8	5.1	0.7	2.5	3.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.5	4.5	4.6	1.1	2.1	3.2
Feb	5.1	3.5	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.5	5.1	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.6	7.9	9.4	2.6	5.4	6.3	0.7	2.1	4.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	52.1	8.0	12.4	3.3	6.2	7.1	2.8	2.3	4.7
May	8.6	5.0	52.8	7.2	12.4	3.4	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5	4.9
Jun	9.8	4.6	57.3	6.5	12.7	3.5	7.1	7.6	2.9	2.4	5.2
Jul	12.6	5.4	57.8	6.6	13.5	4.1	8.0	7.9	3.2	2.8	5.7
Aug	13.1	5.4	52.0	6.6	12.9	4.3	9.0	7.9	2.8	2.9	5.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	49.6	7.0	13.2	4.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.9	6.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	59.0	6.7	14.8	4.7	8.8	8.7	3.2	2.6	6.3
Nov	16.4	4.1	55.6	6.3	14.0	4.9	8.4	9.0	2.6	2.7	6.3
Dec	16.8	3.7	52.8	5.8	13.4	4.8	10.1	9.9	2.0	2.7	6.8
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	51.2	5.6	13.3	4.5	4.9	9.4	2.4	3.6	6.0
Feb	18.0	5.7	49.0	5.7	13.4	4.6	5.4	10.4	3.7	3.6	6.6
Mar	19.1	5.3	40.5	5.7	12.8	4.7	6.2	9.9	3.7	3.8	6.6
Apr	19.0	9.1	10.8	6.6	10.0	5.6	7.2	9.1	7.9	4.2	6.9
May	18.3	9.3	8.4	6.8	9.7	5.6	8.5	9.4	9.1	4.1	7.4
Jun	17.3	9.2	3.2	6.4	8.5	5.6	8.6	8.8	9.5	4.1	7.2
Jul	14.8	9.4	-7.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	10.6	8.9	7.1	3.6	7.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.2	5.2	6.3	6.3	8.9	7.8	8.2	3.5	6.8
Sep	12.1	11.2	-0.2	4.7	6.2	6.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	3.7	6.9
Oct	10.1	11.0	-15.7	4.3	2.9	6.1	7.5	7.5	8.1	3.9	6.6
Nov	9.2	10.2	-16.9	3.3	2.0	6.2	5.7	7.4	8.1	3.8	6.3
Dec	8.0	12.9	-17.3	3.1	1.9	6.2	7.2	7.1	8.5	3.6	6.4
2024 Jan	6.9	12.4	-14.9	2.7	1.8	6.4	7.4	7.3	8.2	3.7	6.5
Feb	5.0	11.9	-13.8	1.9	1.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.6	3.6	6.1
Mar	4.0	12.1	-12.7	1.5	0.8	6.9	5.9	6.4	7.5	3.5	6.0
Apr	2.9	8.1	-16.7	0.6	-0.8	6.8	4.9	6.7	4.0	4.0	5.9
May	1.7	7.8	-15.9	-0.1	-1.3	6.9	4.8	6.4	4.1	3.9	5.7

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

# F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
<b>Weights</b>											
2024	L5CZ 91.327	L5D2 31.5999	L5NU 57.9142	L5NX 230.7418	L5DD 411.5829	L5O8 265.0321	L5OC 49.1845	L5OE 177.8656	L5D8 18.6352	L5P4 77.6997	L5DE 588.4171
<b>Monthly</b>											
2021 May	L55P -1.3	L55Q 1.7	L5KY 9.6	L5L3 2.3	L563 2.3	L5LC 1.7	L5LG 3.9	L5LI 2.2	L55W 2.3	L5M9 1.9	L564 1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.5	10.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.6	9.5	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8
Aug	0.3	2.5	9.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.7
Sep	0.8	2.8	9.7	3.3	3.5	1.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.5
Oct	1.3	1.9	22.4	3.5	4.9	2.1	4.6	5.2	1.5	2.7	2.9
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.3	2.7	3.0
Dec	4.2	4.0	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.3	5.6	5.1	0.8	2.6	3.1
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.6	5.5	4.6	1.1	2.0	3.1
Feb	5.1	3.6	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.6	6.0	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.8	7.9	9.4	2.8	6.2	6.3	0.7	2.1	3.7
Apr	6.7	4.4	51.9	8.0	12.4	3.0	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.2	4.1
May	8.7	5.1	52.6	7.2	12.4	3.1	7.9	6.8	2.7	2.5	4.3
Jun	9.8	4.7	57.1	6.5	12.7	3.3	8.0	7.6	2.9	2.4	4.5
Jul	12.7	5.5	57.7	6.7	13.6	3.5	9.1	7.9	3.1	2.8	4.9
Aug	13.1	5.5	51.8	6.6	13.0	3.7	10.1	7.9	2.7	2.9	5.1
Sep	14.6	5.6	49.4	7.0	13.2	3.8	9.7	8.5	2.3	2.9	5.3
Oct	16.4	6.2	58.6	6.8	14.8	3.8	9.9	8.7	3.2	2.6	5.3
Nov	16.5	4.2	55.2	6.3	14.1	4.0	9.5	9.1	2.5	2.7	5.4
Dec	16.9	3.8	52.3	5.8	13.4	4.0	11.4	10.0	1.9	2.7	5.8
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	50.7	5.7	13.3	4.0	5.5	9.4	2.3	3.6	5.2
Feb	18.2	5.7	48.3	5.8	13.4	4.1	6.1	10.4	3.6	3.6	5.6
Mar	19.2	5.3	39.7	5.7	12.7	4.1	6.8	9.9	3.6	3.7	5.7
Apr	19.1	9.1	10.5	6.7	10.0	4.6	7.7	9.1	7.8	4.1	6.0
May	18.4	9.2	8.1	7.0	9.7	4.7	8.8	9.4	9.0	4.0	6.3
Jun	17.4	9.2	2.9	6.6	8.5	4.8	8.7	8.8	9.4	4.1	6.3
Jul	14.9	9.3	-8.2	6.1	6.1	5.1	10.4	8.9	7.0	3.5	6.5
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.6	5.3	6.3	5.3	8.5	7.8	8.1	3.4	6.1
Sep	12.2	11.2	-0.7	4.9	6.2	5.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	3.6	6.3
Oct	10.1	11.0	-16.0	4.4	2.9	5.6	7.6	7.5	8.0	3.8	6.2
Nov	9.2	10.2	-17.1	3.4	2.0	5.6	5.8	7.4	8.1	3.7	6.0
Dec	8.0	12.8	-17.4	3.3	1.9	5.5	6.5	7.2	8.6	3.5	6.0
2024 Jan	7.0	12.2	-15.0	2.8	1.8	5.7	6.9	7.3	8.2	3.7	6.1
Feb	5.0	11.8	-13.9	2.0	1.1	6.1	6.3	6.7	5.7	3.5	6.0
Mar	4.0	11.9	-12.8	1.6	0.9	6.4	5.4	6.5	7.6	3.5	6.0
Apr	2.9	8.0	-16.8	0.7	-0.8	6.4	4.4	6.8	4.1	4.0	6.0
May	1.7	7.8	-16.0	-	-1.3	6.6	4.4	6.4	4.2	3.9	5.9

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics





# HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries<sup>5</sup>

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Malta	Netherlands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	EU 27 average <sup>2</sup>	EU 28 average <sup>3</sup>	MUICP average <sup>4</sup>
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
2022	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	..	..	..
2023	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	..	..	..
2019 May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3
2021 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..

**Key:** - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;  
Eurostat

# RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections<sup>1,2,3</sup>

	Weights <sup>6</sup>		Index (January 1987=100)					Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
<b>ALL ITEMS</b>	1 000	379.0	378.0	381.0	383.0	385.0	386.4	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.3	3.3	3.0	0.4
Food and catering	142	333.4	332.1	333.9	334.5	336.0	335.6	8.0	6.9	5.5	4.7	3.7	2.7	-0.1
Alcohol and tobacco	90	504.1	509.5	511.8	515.0	517.2	519.2	11.4	10.5	9.5	9.2	7.2	7.0	0.4
Housing and household expenditure	451	428.3	430.1	432.9	434.8	435.1	436.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.9	0.4
Personal expenditure	66	291.3	287.7	294.8	297.3	299.8	301.0	9.1	8.6	7.7	7.1	7.0	6.3	0.4
Travel and leisure	251	336.8	331.2	333.8	336.3	341.0	343.0	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.6	0.6
Consumer durables	77	192.0	185.6	190.9	192.9	192.5	193.0	6.9	5.0	4.1	3.2	2.6	2.0	0.3
Seasonal food	17	249.8	250.1	251.1	252.1	253.6	254.2	7.0	6.2	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.7	0.2
Food excluding seasonal	89	300.4	298.6	300.3	300.5	301.1	299.9	8.2	6.9	5.2	4.2	2.8	1.5	-0.4
All items excluding seasonal food	983	382.2	381.2	384.2	386.3	388.3	389.7	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.3	3.3	3.0	0.4
All items excluding food	894	393.3	392.5	395.6	397.9	400.1	401.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.3	3.1	0.4
All goods	417	277.2	275.4	278.2	279.9	280.8	280.8	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.4	2.6	2.0	-
All services	425	537.2	537.0	540.2	543.0	544.8	548.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	2.5	2.3	0.7
<b>Other indices</b>														
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	963	375.1	373.6	376.4	378.1	380.1	381.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.3	1.9	0.3
housing	715	358.1	356.3	359.2	361.3	361.6	362.9	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.0	1.7	1.3	0.4
mortgage interest payments and council tax	918	372.6	371.1	373.9	375.7	376.9	378.0	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.2	1.8	0.3
mortgage interest payments and depreciation <sup>2</sup>	887	364.2	363.0	365.8	367.7	369.8	371.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.8	2.7	2.3	0.4
<b>Food</b>	106	292.3	290.9	292.5	292.8	293.6	292.7	8.0	6.8	5.1	4.1	2.8	1.7	-0.3
Bread	3	282.7	282.2	282.6	282.6	282.5	283.6	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.8	0.4
Cereals	3	256.0	253.8	256.1	255.1	257.0	253.3	6.4	7.0	5.0	3.8	4.2	1.1	-1.4
Biscuits and cakes	7	398.7	388.5	389.8	392.2	390.4	385.5	15.9	11.1	8.8	4.3	1.2	0.1	-1.3
Beef	3	261.3	260.9	262.5	261.0	261.7	260.7	6.0	5.7	4.8	3.1	3.0	0.6	-0.4
Lamb	1	415.4	415.7	414.8	415.0	439.5	454.7	4.7	4.2	2.7	4.2	8.9	11.7	3.5
of which home-killed lamb	1	455.3	455.6	454.6	454.9	481.7	498.4	4.7	4.2	2.8	4.2	8.9	11.7	3.5
Pork	1	326.5	321.5	319.0	317.5	321.2	318.9	14.6	15.1	11.2	5.4	3.6	0.9	-0.7
Bacon	1	258.7	258.4	258.3	259.3	258.7	258.2	10.1	8.8	7.2	5.6	3.3	2.5	-0.2
Poultry	4	150.0	150.0	149.2	148.5	148.9	147.8	3.9	2.6	1.0	0.1	-0.7	-1.8	-0.7
Other meat	6	244.0	241.5	243.3	241.5	241.9	243.1	5.5	5.7	4.5	1.9	0.6	1.3	0.5
Fish	4	334.1	329.4	328.3	328.0	330.2	330.4	3.4	3.1	1.4	0.2	0.7	-1.9	0.1
of which fresh fish	2	323.2	324.7	316.2	319.6	322.6	324.4	4.4	5.3	-0.1	-0.8	1.1	-2.1	0.6
processed fish	2	340.1	328.8	335.2	331.2	332.6	331.1	2.6	0.9	2.8	1.2	0.2	-1.7	-0.5
Butter	1	461.7	456.2	462.3	448.6	457.9	465.1	-8.3	-7.7	-7.5	-11.8	-6.7	-4.5	1.6
Oils and fats	2	356.2	349.1	355.9	360.0	365.2	375.1	19.3	14.2	15.2	13.7	15.5	15.9	2.7
Cheese	4	319.6	317.0	315.5	310.4	312.7	312.4	5.2	2.6	-0.3	-1.6	-1.2	-3.9	-0.1
Eggs	1	290.4	294.9	293.5	294.7	295.3	297.4	5.4	6.5	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.8	0.7
Milk, fresh	3	344.5	343.6	344.0	340.7	342.1	346.1	-3.0	-2.4	-3.4	-4.6	-3.6	-0.7	1.2
Milk products	4	264.2	262.9	266.0	264.8	261.6	266.7	8.1	9.7	6.2	6.0	-0.5	0.9	1.9
Tea	1	277.2	279.8	288.3	287.1	285.1	288.0	10.0	9.6	6.0	5.7	4.3	9.3	1.0
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	221.6	213.7	220.0	219.5	224.9	215.9	13.9	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.7	1.1	-4.0
Soft drinks	9	357.1	355.6	356.1	359.2	358.3	356.8	6.9	6.8	5.1	6.1	3.6	2.2	-0.4
Sugar and preserves	1	267.5	270.1	264.0	265.2	265.4	267.9	6.2	5.3	3.0	2.5	1.1	-0.3	0.9
Sweets and chocolates	12	354.8	359.1	363.0	369.4	371.1	365.6	10.3	9.7	9.0	9.0	7.3	4.6	-1.5
Potatoes	4	304.3	306.5	306.4	308.2	313.1	312.9	10.2	8.3	7.5	9.0	7.6	4.9	-0.1
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	216.5	219.3	228.0	229.9	244.3	246.9	5.8	6.8	9.0	9.5	14.5	16.2	1.1
potato products	3	317.6	319.4	315.0	316.6	316.4	314.9	11.5	8.8	6.9	8.8	5.3	1.2	-0.5
Vegetables other than potatoes	8	226.5	225.7	228.2	228.6	228.8	227.0	10.0	7.7	5.6	5.0	2.8	0.9	-0.8
of which fresh vegetables	6	189.7	189.9	192.4	193.7	193.4	193.2	9.5	7.6	5.7	5.3	2.6	1.9	-0.1
processed vegetables	2	373.4	366.8	368.0	363.3	366.9	356.2	11.8	7.9	5.4	4.1	3.6	-2.1	-2.9
Fruit	8	274.0	273.6	274.3	274.8	273.4	274.4	6.7	6.0	4.5	3.3	2.4	2.4	0.4
of which fresh fruit	6	261.6	260.7	261.0	260.6	259.3	258.3	6.3	5.5	4.3	2.8	2.0	1.5	-0.4
processed fruit	2	342.5	346.3	348.3	352.6	350.7	359.8	8.9	8.9	5.4	5.3	2.9	4.4	2.6
Other foods	13	275.4	272.7	275.2	273.9	274.4	272.5	9.5	7.7	5.1	4.0	2.7	1.1	-0.7
<b>Catering</b>	36	463.6	463.5	465.7	467.4	471.9	473.8	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.3	5.9	0.4
Restaurant meals	22	450.9	451.2	453.9	455.9	461.0	463.0	8.1	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.5	0.4
Canteen meals	1	438.2	433.5	433.4	434.0	435.4	437.7	-0.7	-2.7	-2.8	-2.5	-2.2	-2.7	0.5
Take-aways and snacks	13	460.3	460.0	461.4	462.5	465.9	467.5	7.8	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.6	5.4	0.3
<b>Alcoholic drink</b>	64	360.8	365.1	365.7	366.7	367.9	369.4	9.6	8.3	7.1	6.4	6.1	5.8	0.4
Beer	24	396.6	398.4	400.7	402.0	403.6	404.6	10.1	7.8	7.0	6.3	5.7	5.2	0.2
on sales	18	449.3	448.2	452.3	453.3	456.7	458.4	7.1	7.5	6.2	5.4	5.3	5.0	0.4
off sales	6	201.0	205.4	204.6	205.9	204.5	204.3	12.0	8.6	9.1	8.8	6.8	5.3	-0.1
Wines and spirits	40	318.4	323.6	323.3	324.1	325.0	326.7	9.4	8.5	7.1	6.3	6.2	6.2	0.5
on sales	22	459.8	460.7	463.2	464.5	469.4	471.4	8.1	9.5	7.3	6.8	7.1	6.8	0.4
off sales	18	225.1	233.7	231.7	232.1	230.6	232.0	7.8	7.3	7.0	5.8	5.3	5.6	0.6

Source: Office for National Statistics

# RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections<sup>1,2,3</sup>

continued

	Weights <sup>4</sup>							Index (January 1987=100)							Percentage change over 12 months					Percentage change over 1 month
	2024																		2024 May	
		2023 Dec	2024 Jan	2024 Feb	2024 Mar	2024 Apr	2024 May	2023 Dec	2024 Jan	2024 Feb	2024 Mar	2024 Apr	2024 May	2023 Dec	2024 Jan	2024 Feb	2024 Mar	2024 Apr		2024 May
<b>Tobacco</b>	26	1 060.0	1 067.8	1 080.6	1 096.5	1 103.6	1 107.0	16.6	16.6	15.8	17.0	10.2	9.9						0.3	
Cigarettes	18	1 051.8	1 059.9	1 071.6	1 085.0	1 092.6	1 096.5	13.9	13.9	13.4	14.4	8.4	8.4						0.4	
Other tobacco	8	884.3	890.0	902.7	920.5	925.4	927.2	23.3	23.4	21.7	23.4	14.7	13.7						0.2	
<b>Housing</b>	285	499.5	501.6	504.8	506.8	515.4	517.3	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.6						0.4	
Rent	88	440.4	443.3	446.2	448.4	453.9	456.0	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.1						0.5	
Mortgage interest payments	37	441.2	454.1	462.9	474.1	477.4	488.3	44.1	40.0	36.5	36.1	31.6	34.1						2.3	
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	76	499.2	494.4	496.2	493.8	494.5	492.6	-2.5	-3.2	-2.5	-2.7	-2.0	-2.4						-0.4	
Council tax and rates	45	451.4	451.4	451.4	451.4	473.6	473.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9						-	
Water and other charges	13	598.9	598.9	598.9	598.9	647.4	647.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.1						-	
Repairs and maintenance charges	11	405.1	405.4	405.4	406.1	406.2	406.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2						-	
Do-it-yourself materials	7	314.2	313.0	317.0	317.9	318.3	316.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.3						-0.5	
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	8	743.1	763.9	780.7	793.6	805.0	815.3	17.1	19.5	20.0	20.5	18.6	18.6						1.3	
<b>Fuel and light</b>	47	608.4	638.5	639.7	638.3	563.1	561.7	-23.1	-19.8	-19.5	-19.5	-28.1	-28.1						-0.2	
Coal and solid fuels	1	504.3	499.2	500.2	501.3	504.0	502.6	-1.9	-4.1	-4.8	-3.0	-2.4	-2.4						-0.3	
Electricity	26	608.6	633.1	633.1	633.1	568.3	568.3	-15.4	-13.0	-13.0	-13.0	-21.0	-21.0						-	
Gas	18	595.4	636.6	636.6	636.6	533.9	533.9	-31.6	-27.1	-27.1	-27.1	-38.3	-38.3						-	
Oil and other fuels	2	621.2	609.5	636.3	603.9	612.1	581.3	-12.5	-13.6	-6.2	-5.9	3.7	6.1						-5.0	
<b>Household goods</b>	62	291.4	282.7	288.3	289.5	287.5	287.3	4.4	2.5	2.3	1.0	0.3	-0.8						-0.1	
Furniture	19	403.6	381.7	389.9	396.8	388.0	392.3	2.9	0.1	0.0	-0.8	-2.4	-2.1						1.1	
Furnishings	9	337.4	326.7	340.0	340.2	335.4	337.4	6.5	3.5	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.1						0.6	
Electrical appliances	8	93.6	92.1	94.6	92.1	95.5	92.1	2.6	-0.4	-1.9	-4.9	-1.3	-7.1						-3.6	
Other household equipment	4	265.8	259.3	263.4	266.0	266.2	264.7	3.4	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.8	0.5						-0.6	
Household consumables	12	259.8	255.2	257.4	258.2	255.9	259.0	3.1	2.0	1.4	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2						1.2	
Pet care	10	323.8	323.4	326.2	327.5	325.5	321.5	9.5	8.5	7.8	6.3	4.0	2.2						-1.2	
<b>Household services</b>	57	357.9	357.3	356.2	360.7	369.5	374.1	7.6	6.8	5.7	6.8	5.0	5.5						1.2	
Postage	1	580.4	580.4	580.4	580.4	650.9	650.9	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.9	19.3	19.0						-	
Telephones, telemessages, etc	23	136.2	134.7	133.0	136.5	142.4	146.0	12.0	10.0	7.7	10.6	5.5	6.3						2.5	
Domestic services	11	514.7	517.0	519.7	521.7	524.8	526.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.9						0.3	
Fees and subscriptions	22	613.2	615.9	617.7	619.5	625.4	627.9	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.3						0.4	
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	29	279.6	268.9	282.9	286.6	289.6	291.8	13.1	12.1	11.1	9.8	9.6	9.0						0.8	
Men's outerwear	6	295.8	288.3	295.3	300.2	302.6	304.6	11.3	10.1	7.7	7.8	8.7	8.3						0.7	
Women's outerwear	11	266.6	252.3	273.3	277.1	281.3	284.8	17.0	16.8	14.7	12.2	11.2	10.3						1.2	
Children's outerwear	3	298.6	283.3	292.8	295.3	298.3	299.7	17.4	14.9	12.5	11.2	10.9	9.8						0.5	
Other clothing	4	316.9	304.1	325.0	328.7	328.2	330.1	8.7	7.8	12.5	12.0	10.9	10.0						0.6	
Footwear	5	199.7	198.0	200.8	203.3	205.6	205.8	7.7	6.3	5.1	4.4	5.3	5.2						0.1	
<b>Personal goods and services</b>	37	346.9	350.5	351.6	353.2	355.5	355.9	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.3						0.1	
Personal articles	8	240.5	237.5	241.4	242.1	243.1	242.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.7	3.0	2.1						-0.2	
Chemists goods	14	268.7	274.3	273.4	275.2	275.1	275.4	7.6	7.8	6.5	6.1	5.6	4.7						0.1	
Personal services	15	663.8	673.1	674.4	676.8	686.4	688.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.1						0.3	
<b>Motoring expenditure</b>	125	347.5	347.3	348.8	351.2	354.8	353.0	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.4	3.4						-0.5	
Purchase of motor vehicles	51	113.1	114.4	114.1	114.2	114.8	114.3	-3.7	-2.1	-3.1	-3.5	-5.0	-5.9						-0.4	
Maintenance of motor vehicles	18	574.0	584.6	583.1	586.5	588.2	589.3	8.0	9.5	7.5	8.7	6.7	6.3						0.2	
Petrol and oil	27	427.1	415.7	420.8	431.2	441.4	442.5	-10.7	-9.7	-7.1	-3.9	0.0	2.4						0.2	
Vehicle tax and insurance	29	1 764.7	1 755.8	1 779.0	1 779.4	1 798.9	1 766.5	42.7	38.1	35.5	30.9	26.3	20.3						-1.8	
<b>Fares and other travel costs</b>	23	631.3	506.3	524.5	526.4	546.2	587.4	-1.3	4.7	5.0	2.0	3.6	3.4						7.5	
Rail fares	5	495.5	488.6	496.1	506.5	517.7	519.2	3.5	4.5	4.4	2.9	4.0	5.2						0.3	
Bus and coach fares	2	653.4	602.9	608.2	603.5	605.0	609.2	-5.6	7.9	4.5	4.1	5.2	6.2						0.7	
Other travel costs	16	594.3	448.3	468.8	468.7	490.6	542.2	1.6	4.5	5.4	1.6	3.7	3.5						10.5	
<b>Leisure goods</b>	20	111.5	111.7	111.9	114.2	113.5	113.6	3.2	2.4	1.5	2.2	0.8	0.0						0.1	
Audio-visual equipment	3	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.3	-3.0	-1.5	-3.1	-4.4	-7.4	-4.5						-	
CDs and tapes	1	155.5	151.7	157.5	163.3	163.3	163.1	12.7	17.4	14.8	19.5	13.7	15.1						-0.1	
Toys, photographic and sports goods	8	109.0	110.3	109.1	111.6	110.1	110.5	4.3	2.8	0.5	1.1	-1.1	-0.8						0.4	
Books and newspapers	3	635.4	627.0	631.9	656.5	680.6	672.5	9.7	5.6	5.9	10.7	11.6	5.2						-1.2	
Gardening products	5	241.4	241.4	245.6	245.0	243.8	244.6	0.8	0.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-1.8						0.3	
<b>Leisure services</b>	83	536.4	534.2	537.9	541.6	550.8	552.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.1						0.3	
Television licences and rentals	13	242.9	243.0	244.1	244.1	258.7	258.7	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	6.6	6.6						-	
Entertainment and other recreation	13	709.2	701.1	707.5	711.0	730.2	734.0	4.2	5.4	5.9	5.4	6.0	5.6						0.5	
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	42	374.3	377.7	379.1	380.2	381.8	382.6	14.1	14.3	13.8	13.5	12.0	11.2						0.2	
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	15	367.1	359.5	365.3	374.7	377.3	379.9	6.4	5.0	5.5	6.4	6.5	5.7						0.7	

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

4 **Index date for May: 14 May 2024**

Source: Office for National Statistics

# RPI goods and services<sup>1,7</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components				
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup>	Other goods <sup>3</sup>	All goods	Rent	Utilities <sup>4</sup>	"Shop" services <sup>5</sup>	"Non-shop" services <sup>6</sup>	All services
<b>Weights<sup>8</sup></b>										
2024	CZGZ 106	CBVW 90	DOHB 29	DOHC 192	DOHD 417	CZXD 88	DOHE 86	DOHF 117	DOHG 134	DOHH 425
<b>Monthly</b>										
2021 May	CCYY -1.1	CZBK 2.0	DOGQ 19.6	DOGI 4.4	DOGD 3.6	CZCQ 1.8	DOGF 2.0	DOGG 2.2	DOGH 2.5	DOGE 2.2
Jun	-0.6	2.5	20.6	5.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Jul	-0.6	1.5	18.3	5.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.2	18.6	7.1	5.4	1.7	1.7	6.7	3.5	3.8
Sep	0.9	2.6	18.7	7.5	5.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.8	3.0
Oct	1.2	2.6	21.6	8.1	6.4	2.0	11.0	3.8	4.9	5.2
Nov	2.6	3.9	29.4	9.9	8.4	2.2	11.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
Dec	4.3	3.6	28.0	10.4	9.0	2.3	10.5	4.1	8.3	6.3
2022 Jan	4.7	3.3	24.5	11.0	9.0	2.5	10.9	4.7	8.9	6.8
Feb	5.3	3.4	22.4	12.2	9.6	2.6	10.8	4.9	8.8	6.8
Mar	6.2	4.8	33.3	12.8	11.0	2.7	10.5	5.2	8.8	6.8
Apr	6.8	4.5	34.3	12.5	11.1	3.1	36.3	5.4	8.5	13.1
May	8.7	5.0	36.2	11.6	11.3	3.3	37.1	5.7	9.9	13.7
Jun	9.8	4.7	44.4	10.8	11.6	3.4	36.7	5.8	10.3	13.7
Jul	12.6	5.0	46.8	10.0	12.2	4.0	37.9	5.9	12.6	14.5
Aug	12.8	5.1	32.8	9.6	11.2	4.1	37.3	6.1	14.2	14.8
Sep	14.3	5.1	30.2	9.6	11.4	4.2	37.0	6.3	15.9	15.4
Oct	16.2	5.1	24.5	8.8	11.1	4.4	52.9	6.5	16.1	19.9
Nov	16.4	5.0	21.1	8.4	10.6	4.5	51.4	6.5	17.6	19.9
Dec	16.5	4.6	13.5	7.8	9.8	4.7	51.3	6.7	16.5	19.3
2023 Jan	16.4	5.7	10.3	7.6	9.7	4.7	52.2	6.2	15.5	19.2
Feb	17.8	7.2	6.2	7.9	10.1	4.8	52.4	6.5	17.1	19.8
Mar	18.9	6.7	-6.4	8.0	9.4	5.0	52.6	6.4	18.3	20.2
Apr	18.9	8.6	-9.9	8.8	9.8	5.8	20.0	6.6	18.4	13.1
May	18.1	8.8	-14.2	9.0	9.4	5.9	20.3	6.5	19.9	13.7
Jun	17.1	8.8	-23.4	8.5	8.0	6.0	19.9	6.2	20.5	13.7
Jul	14.5	8.9	-26.0	7.9	6.9	7.3	6.2	6.4	21.2	10.9
Aug	13.5	9.6	-15.9	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	18.9	10.5
Sep	12.1	10.0	-10.3	6.1	7.1	7.5	6.4	6.3	19.1	10.6
Oct	9.9	10.4	-7.1	5.2	6.4	7.4	-13.4	6.0	18.5	4.1
Nov	9.1	9.6	-11.2	4.1	5.2	7.5	-13.2	5.6	17.3	3.9
Dec	8.0	11.4	-10.9	3.5	5.0	7.4	-12.4	5.7	16.1	4.1
2024 Jan	6.8	10.5	-10.0	3.0	4.4	7.7	-10.5	5.8	15.7	4.4
Feb	5.1	9.5	-7.1	2.4	3.8	8.1	-10.9	5.4	15.1	4.2
Mar	4.1	9.2	-4.0	1.7	3.4	8.3	-10.2	5.5	13.6	4.1
Apr	2.8	7.2	0.4	0.9	2.6	8.0	-15.4	5.7	12.6	2.5
May	1.7	7.0	2.8	-	2.0	8.1	-15.0	5.4	11.2	2.3

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics