

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: April 2024

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 3.0% in the 12 months to April 2024, down from 3.8% in the 12 months to March.
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.5% in April 2024, compared with a rise of 1.2% in April 2023.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 2.3% in the 12 months to April 2024, down from 3.2% in the 12 months to March.
- On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.3% in April 2024, compared with a rise of 1.2% in April 2023.
- Falling gas and electricity prices resulted in the largest downward contributions to the monthly change in both CPIH and CPI annual rates, while the largest, partially offsetting, upward contribution came from motor fuels, with prices rising this year but falling a year ago.
- Core CPIH (excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 4.4% in the 12 months to April 2024, down from 4.7% in March; the CPIH goods annual rate slowed from 0.9% to negative 0.8%, while the CPIH services annual rate was unchanged at 6.0%.
- Core CPI (excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 3.9% in the 12 months to April 2024, down from 4.2% in March; the CPI goods annual rate slowed from 0.8% to negative 0.8%, while the CPI services annual rate eased slightly, from 6.0% to 5.9%.

2. Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates, UK April 2023 to April 2024

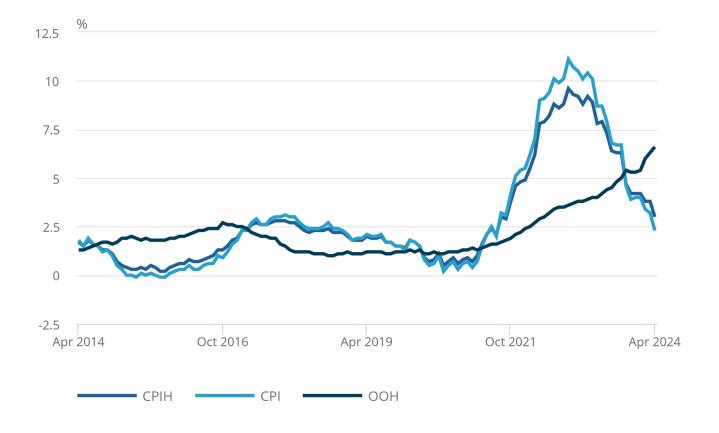
		CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate (%)	CPIH 1- month rate (%)	CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12- month rate (%)	CPI 1- month rate (%)	OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12- month rate (%)
2023	Apr	128.3	7.8	1.2	130.4	8.7	1.2	116.9	4.0
	Мау	129.1	7.9	0.6	131.3	8.7	0.7	117.5	4.2
	Jun	129.4	7.3	0.2	131.5	7.9	0.1	118.1	4.4
	Jul	129.0	6.4	-0.3	130.9	6.8	-0.4	118.6	4.5
	Aug	129.4	6.3	0.4	131.3	6.7	0.3	119.2	4.8
	Sep	130.1	6.3	0.5	132.0	6.7	0.5	119.8	5.0
	Oct	130.2	4.7	0.1	132.0	4.6	0.0	120.6	5.4
	Nov	130.0	4.2	-0.1	131.7	3.9	-0.2	121.1	5.3
	Dec	130.5	4.2	0.4	132.2	4.0	0.4	121.6	5.3
2024	Jan	130.0	4.2	-0.4	131.5	4.0	-0.6	122.1	5.4
	Feb	130.8	3.8	0.6	132.3	3.4	0.6	123.2	6.0
	Mar	131.6	3.8	0.6	133.0	3.2	0.6	123.9	6.3
	Apr	132.2	3.0	0.5	133.5	2.3	0.3	124.6	6.6

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates, UK, April 2014 to April 2024

Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates lowest since 2021

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates, UK, April 2014 to April 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 3.0% in the 12 months to April 2024, down from 3.8% in the 12 months to March, and down from a recent peak of 9.6% in October 2022.

Our <u>Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends article</u> suggests that the October 2022 inflation rate was the highest in over 40 years (the CPIH Accredited Official Statistic series begins in January 2006). The annual rate in April 2024 was the lowest since September 2021, when it was 2.9%.

The monthly CPIH rate in April 2024 was 0.5%, compared with 1.2% a year earlier.

The owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH rose by 6.6% in the 12 months to April 2024, up from 6.3% in the 12 months to March. This is the highest annual rate since July 1992 in the constructed historical series. OOH costs rose by 0.6% on the month, compared with a 0.3% increase between March and April 2023.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 2.3% in the 12 months to April 2024, down from 3.2% in the 12 months to March, and well below its recent peak of 11.1% in October 2022. Our indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates suggest that the October 2022 peak was the highest rate in over 40 years (the CPI Accredited Official Statistic series begins in January 1997). The annual rate in April 2024 was the lowest since July 2021, when it was 2.0%.

The easing in the annual rate between March and April 2024 was a result of prices rising by 0.3% on the month, compared with a rise of 1.2% a year earlier.

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, the OOH component accounts for approximately 16% of the CPIH and is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation. We cover this in more detail in <u>Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation</u> and provide a commentary on the CPI in <u>Section 5: Latest movements in CPI inflation</u>. We also cover both CPIH and CPI in <u>Section 3:</u> <u>Notable movements in prices</u>, though the figures reflect CPIH.

3 . Notable movements in prices

The easing in the annual inflation rates in April 2024 principally reflected price changes in the housing and household services division, particularly for gas and electricity. There were also large downward effects from alcohol and tobacco, food and non-alcoholic beverages, recreation and culture, and communication. Restaurants and hotels, and miscellaneous goods and services provided small, partially offsetting, upward contributions.

Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division, UK April 2023, March 2024, and April 2024

	CPIH 12-month	rate (%)	CPIH 1-month	rate (%)
	Mar 2024	Apr 2024	Apr 2023	Apr 2024
CPIH All items	3.8	3.0	1.2	0.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	4.0	2.9	1.4	0.3
Alcohol and tobacco	11.9	8.0	3.6	0.0
Clothing and footwear	3.9	3.7	0.7	0.4
Housing and household services	3.1	2.0	1.0	-0.1
of which owner occupiers' housing costs	6.3	6.6	0.3	0.6
Furniture and household goods	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8
Health	6.7	6.8	0.8	0.9
Transport	-0.1	-0.1	1.8	1.7
Communication	7.6	4.1	8.0	4.5
Recreation and culture	5.6	4.6	1.4	0.5
Education	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	5.9	6.1	0.7	0.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	3.2	3.4	0.5	0.8
All goods	0.9	-0.8	0.9	-0.8
All services	6.0	6.0	1.4	1.4
CPIH exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPIH)	4.7	4.4	1.3	1.0

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Housing and household services

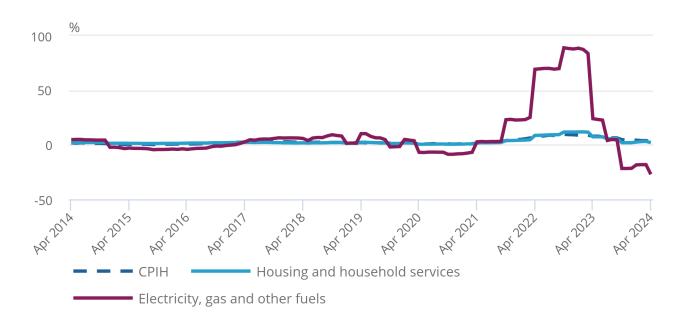
Housing and household services prices fell by 0.1% between March and April 2024, compared with a monthly rise of 1.0% a year ago. This resulted in an annual rate of 2.0% in the year to April 2024, down from 3.1% in the year to March. This compares with a recent annual peak of 11.8% in January and February 2023.

Figure 2: Lowest annual inflation rate for electricity, gas and other fuels on record

CPIH, housing and household services, and electricity, gas and other fuels annual inflation rates, UK, April 2014 to April 2024

Figure 2: Lowest annual inflation rate for electricity, gas and other fuels on record

CPIH, housing and household services, and electricity, gas and other fuels annual inflation rates, UK, April 2014 to April 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The easing in the annual rate reflected large downward effects from gas and electricity, which resulted from the lowering of the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) energy price cap in April 2024, described on the <u>Ofgem website</u>. Ofgem estimated that for an average household paying by direct debit for dual fuel, this equates to £1,690, a fall of £238 over the course of a year.

Prices of electricity, gas and other fuels fell by 27.1% in the year to April 2024, the largest fall on record, with figures available back to 1989. Gas prices fell by 37.5% on the year, compared with a fall of 26.5% in the year to March 2024, while electricity prices fell by 21.0%, compared with 13.0% in March.

Partially offsetting the downward contribution from gas and electricity, was a small upward effect from owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs, which rose by 6.6% in the year to April 2024, compared with a rise of 6.3% in the year to March. The OOH annual rate was last higher in July 1992.

Alcohol and tobacco

Prices of alcohol and tobacco overall were little changed between March and April 2024, compared with a rise of 3.6% a year ago. On an annual basis, prices rose by 8.0% in the year to April, down from 11.9% in the year to March.

The main contribution to the easing in the rate came from tobacco, where prices rose by 0.8% in the month to April 2024, compared with a larger rise of 6.9% in April 2023. The rise in April 2023 was influenced by an increase in tobacco duty. There was no rise in duty in April 2024.

Food and non-alcoholic beverages

Prices of food and non-alcoholic beverages rose by 2.9% in the year to April 2024, down from 4.0% in the year to March. The April figure is the lowest annual rate since November 2021. The rate has eased for the 13th consecutive month from a recent high of 19.2% in March 2023, the highest annual rate seen for over 45 years.

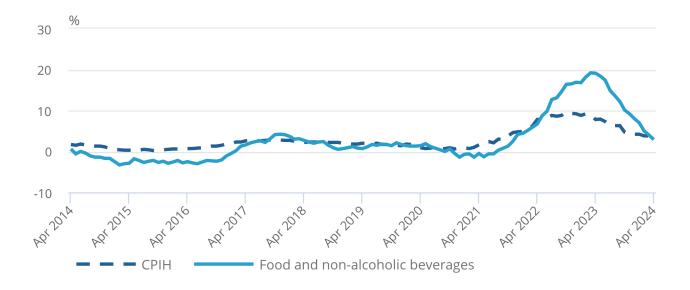
Prices rose by 0.3% between March and April 2024, compared with a monthly rise of 1.4% a year ago. Prices have been relatively high but stable since early summer 2023, rising by around 2% between May 2023 and April 2024. This compares with a sharp rise of around 22% seen between March 2022 and May 2023.

Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages eases for 13th consecutive month

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, April 2014 to April 2024

Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages eases for 13th consecutive month

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, April 2014 to April 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The annual rates for most types of food product eased between March and April 2024. The main downward effects came from a combination of bread and cereals, meat, dairy products, vegetables, and soft drinks. In each case, the annual rate was the lowest seen for at least two years.

Overall, the annual rate eased in 8 of the 11 food and non-alcoholic beverages classes, the exceptions being oils and fats, fish, and hot beverages.

Transport

Prices in the transport division fell by 0.1% in the year to April 2024, an unchanged rate from March. The annual rate has been negative for the latest six months. Although the rate was unchanged overall, there were offsetting movements in some of the detailed categories, with upward effects from motor fuels and air fares offset by downward effects from second-hand cars, maintenance and repairs, and other services for personal transport equipment.

The average price of petrol rose by 3.3 pence per litre between March and April 2024 to stand at 148.1 pence per litre, up from 145.8 pence per litre in April 2023. Diesel prices rose by 3.0 pence per litre in April 2024 to stand at 157.1 pence per litre, down from 162.4 pence per litre in April 2023. These movements resulted in overall motor fuel prices falling by 0.3% in the year to April 2024, compared with a fall of 3.7% in March.

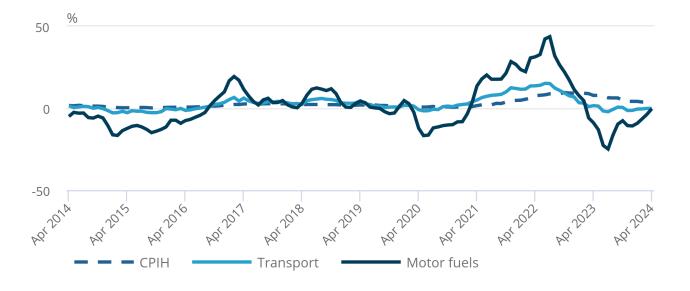
The small upward effect from air fares resulted from prices rising by more in April 2024 than a year ago. The effect came principally from European routes.

Figure 4: Motor fuels annual inflation rate negative for 14th consecutive month

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, April 2014 to April 2024

Figure 4: Motor fuels annual inflation rate negative for 14th consecutive month

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, April 2014 to April 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Second-hand car prices rose by 0.5% between March and April 2024, compared with a larger rise of 2.7% a year ago. On an annual basis, prices fell by 10.0% in the year to April 2024, compared with a fall of 8.1% in the year to March. The annual rate has been negative for nine consecutive months.

Prices of maintenance and repair rose by 0.2% in April 2024, compared with a monthly rise of 2.6% a year ago. This was principally because prices of roadside recovery services fell this year but rose a year ago.

The small downward effect from services for personal transport equipment came from vehicle excise duty, which rose by less this year than a year ago.

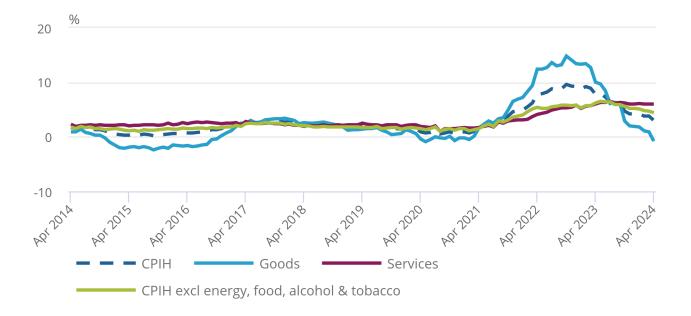
4. Latest movements in CPIH inflation

Figure 5: CPIH goods annual inflation rate turns negative in April 2024

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, April 2014 to April 2024

Figure 5: CPIH goods annual inflation rate turns negative in April 2024

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, April 2014 to April 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 5 shows the annual inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) series for all goods and all services, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

The core CPIH annual inflation rate was 4.4% in April 2024, which was the lowest rate since January 2022. It was down from 4.7% in March 2024 and from a recent high of 6.5% in May 2023, which was the highest rate since November 1991, when it was also 6.5% in the constructed historical series.

The CPIH all goods index fell by 0.8% in the 12 months to April 2024, compared with a rise of 0.9% in March. This is the first negative rate since February 2021, and the lowest rate since May 2020. The slowing in the annual rate has been caused by downward contributions to the change from industrial goods, and food, alcohol and tobacco. The only large, partially offsetting upward contribution was from motor fuels within the industrial goods category.

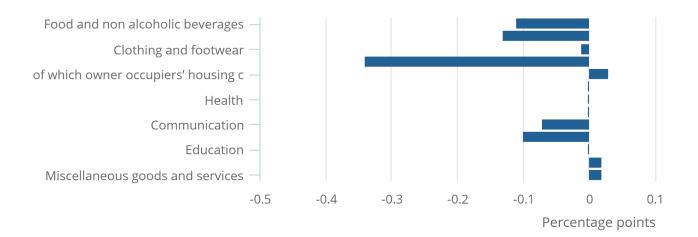
The CPIH all services index rose by 6.0% in the 12 months to April 2024, unchanged from March. The downward contributions to change came from communication, and travel and transport services. These were offset by upward contributions from recreational and personal services (principally cultural services), miscellaneous services and housing services.

Figure 6: Housing and household services, particularly gas and electricity, led the downward contributions to the change in annual CPIH inflation

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between March and April 2024

Figure 6: Housing and household services, particularly gas and electricity, led the downward contributions to the change in annual CPIH inflation

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between March and April 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 6 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate between March and April 2024. To understand what has changed the inflation rate between these months, we can look at the differences between the contributions each of the 12 divisions made to the rate in March 2024 and the rate in April 2024. These differences sum to the change in the annual CPIH rate between the latest two months, that is, the easing from 3.8% to 3.0%.

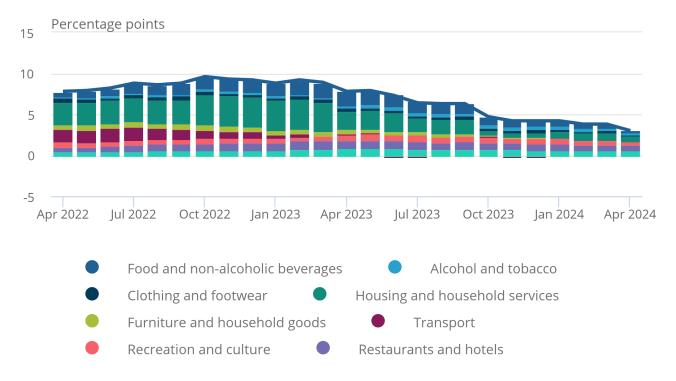
The slowing in the rate into April 2024 reflected downward contributions from six divisions, partially offset by small upward contributions from two divisions. The largest downward contributions came from housing and household services, alcohol and tobacco, food and non-alcoholic beverages, recreation and culture, and communication. The largest upward contributions were from restaurants and hotels, and miscellaneous goods and services.

Figure 7: Restaurants and hotels made the largest contribution to the annual CPIH rate

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, April 2022 to April 2024

Figure 7: Restaurants and hotels made the largest contribution to the annual CPIH rate

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, April 2022 to April 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 7 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the last two years. The contribution of each category to the annual rate depends on the price movement in that category as well as its weight, which is updated annually. Contributions help to explain what is driving the inflation rate by expressing it as the additive sum of its parts. For any one month, when added together, the contributions from the 12 divisions sum to the overall CPIH inflation rate, for example, 3.0% in April 2024.

The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in April 2024 came from restaurants and hotels, and housing and household services. The contribution from restaurants and hotels rose slightly to 0.69 percentage points in April 2024. The contribution from housing and household services was 0.60 percentage points, down from 0.94 percentage points in March, with the effect coming from gas and electricity because of the lowering of the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) energy price cap.

The contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages eased for the 13th consecutive month, from a recent high of 1.76 percentage points in March 2023 to 0.28 percentage points in April 2024. This was the smallest contribution from this division since November 2021.

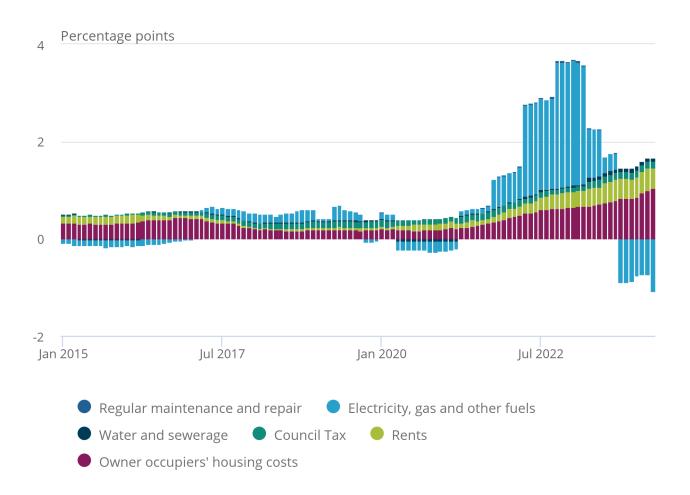
Small negative contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate came from furniture and household goods, and transport. Transport provided a negative contribution for the sixth consecutive month, though the negative contribution has become smaller.

Figure 8: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs continued to rise between March and April 2024

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to April 2024

Figure 8: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs continued to rise between March and April 2024

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to April 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 8 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs and Council Tax to the annual CPIH inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH because it does not include these two components.

OOH's contribution rose from 1.01 to 1.04 percentage points between March and April 2024, while the contribution from Council Tax was unchanged at 0.14 percentage points.

5. Latest movements in CPI inflation

While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat and allows for international comparisons to be drawn. For more information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics, please refer to our <u>Measuring changing prices and</u> costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article.

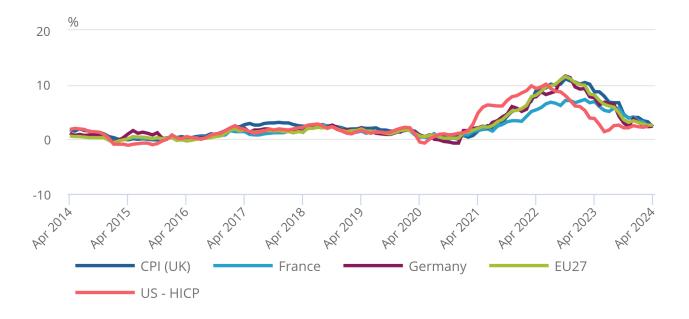
Figure 9 shows CPI inflation for the UK against the EU and selected Group of Seven (G7) countries. While the UK CPI is produced on a comparable basis with European Union countries, the United States Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) measure differs in some respects (see footnote 1 of Figure 9).

Figure 9: UK inflation below that of the EU in April 2024

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, April 2014 to April 2024

Figure 9: UK inflation below that of the EU in April 2024

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, April 2014 to April 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics, Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) from Eurostat, and US HICP from the US Bureau of Labor Statistics

Notes:

- 1. There are some differences in the definition of the US HICP that may limit comparison; more information is available on the <u>US Bureau of Labor Statistics R-HICP homepage</u>.
- 2. The latest Euro area inflation estimates can be found on the Eurostat website.
- 3. The international data in this figure are sometimes revised.

Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division, UK April 2023, March 2024, and April 2024

	CPI 12-montl	n rate (%)	CPI 1-month	rate (%)
	Mar 2024	Apr 2024	Apr 2023	Apr 2024
CPI All items	3.2	2.3	1.2	0.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	4.0	2.9	1.4	0.3
Alcohol and tobacco	12.1	8.1	3.7	0.0
Clothing and footwear	4.0	3.7	0.7	0.4
Housing and household services	-1.6	-4.9	0.9	-2.5
Furniture and household goods	-0.9	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8
Health	6.6	6.7	0.8	0.9
Transport	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.7
Communication	7.5	4.0	8.0	4.5
Recreation and culture	5.3	4.4	1.4	0.5
Education	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	5.8	6.0	0.7	0.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	3.4	3.6	0.6	0.8
All goods	0.8	-0.8	0.8	-0.8
All services	6.0	5.9	1.6	1.5
CPI exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPI)	4.2	3.9	1.3	0.9

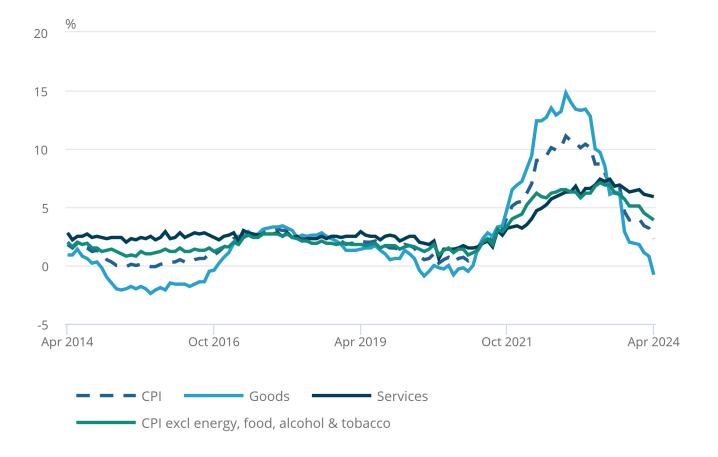
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 10: CPI goods annual inflation rate turns negative in April 2024

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, April 2014 to April 2024

Figure 10: CPI goods annual inflation rate turns negative in April 2024

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, April 2014 to April 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 10 shows the annual inflation rates for the CPI all goods and all services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI). The headline CPI inflation rate is added for comparison.

Core CPI rose by 3.9% in the year to April 2024, down from 4.2% in the year to March 2024 and below its recent high of 7.1% in May 2023, which was the highest recorded since 7.2% in March 1992 in the constructed historical series. The CPI all goods index fell by 0.8% in the year to April 2024, compared with a rise of 0.8% in the year to March 2024. This is the first negative rate since February 2021. The CPI all services index rose by 5.9% in the year to April 2024, marginally down from 6.0% in the year to March 2024 and down from 7.4% in July 2023, which was the joint highest rate (with May 2023) since March 1992.

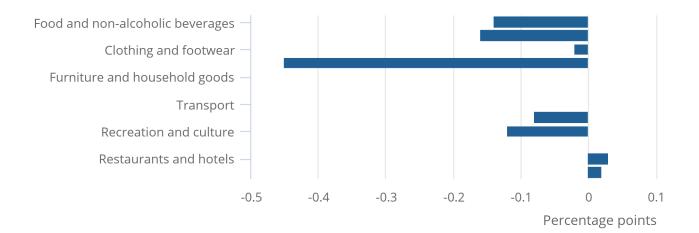
As with the all-items annual inflation rates, the drivers of CPIH and CPI goods and services inflation are the same (with the exception of owner occupiers' housing costs and Council Tax, which are excluded from CPI). The drivers are discussed in more detail in <u>Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation</u>.

Figure 11: Housing and household services, particularly gas and electricity, led the downward contributions to the change in annual CPI inflation

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between March and April 2024

Figure 11: Housing and household services, particularly gas and electricity, led the downward contributions to the change in annual CPI inflation

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between March and April 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 11 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate between March and April 2024.

The easing in the rate into April 2024 was driven by downward contributions from six divisions, partially offset by small upward contributions from two divisions. The largest downward contributions came from housing and household services, alcohol and tobacco, food and non-alcoholic beverages, recreation and culture, and communication. The smaller, partially offsetting, upward contributions were from restaurants and hotels, and miscellaneous goods and services.

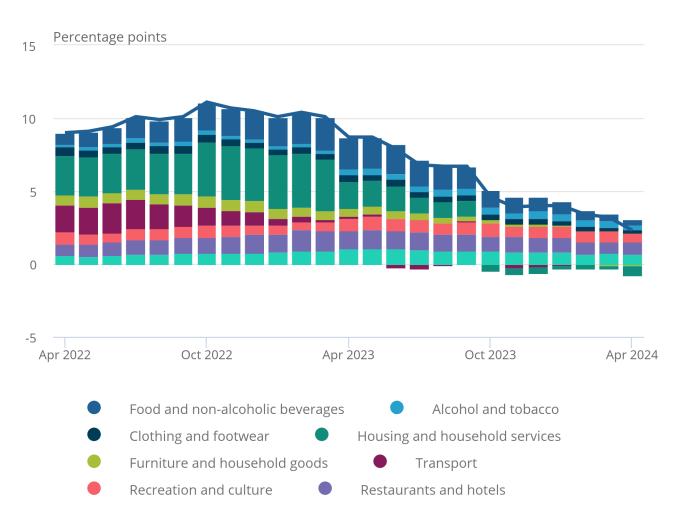
Although the sizes of the contributions differ from CPIH, the main drivers to the change are the same where they are common to both measures.

Figure 12: Restaurants and hotels made the largest contribution to the annual CPI rate

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, April 2022 to April 2024

Figure 12: Restaurants and hotels made the largest contribution to the annual CPI rate

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, April 2022 to April 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 12 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

The CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI. This can result in the largest contributions to the annual CPI and CPIH inflation rates coming from different divisions. In April 2024, the largest-contributing division was the same, namely restaurants and hotels (0.85 percentage point contribution to the CPI rate) but housing and household services made a large negative contribution to CPI compared with a large positive contribution to CPIH.

6 . Consumer price inflation data

Consumer price inflation tables

Dataset | Released 22 May 2024

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

Consumer price inflation time series

Dataset MM23 | Released 22 May 2024

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note

Dataset | Released 22 May 2024

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH, details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

7. Glossary

Annual inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the range of indices available and their uses, please see our <u>Consumer price indices</u>, a brief guide: 2017 and our <u>Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households</u>: <u>December 2023 article</u>.

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

The CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Consumer Prices Index

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and is based on European regulations for the <u>Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices</u>. The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in our <u>accompanying dataset</u> and <u>accompanying data</u>. <u>time series</u>.

Retail Prices Index (RPI)

The RPI does not meet the required standard for designation as an <u>Accredited Official Statistic</u>. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the <u>data time series section of the</u> inflation and price indices area of our website. The annual RPI inflation rate was 3.3% in April 2024.

The UK Statistics Authority and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on The Authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in <u>The Authority's response to the consultation</u>, the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

8. Measuring the data

Alternative data sources

We are undertaking a programme of transformation across our consumer price statistics, including identifying new sources, improving methods and developing systems. More information about the project and our ongoing transformation plans can be found in our updated <u>Research and developments in the transformation of UK</u> <u>consumer price statistics article</u>, released on 1 December 2023. The latest release includes information on the transformation of consumer price statistics on second-hand cars and private rents, which we introduced with the February 2024 index, and our proposed approach to outlier detection in grocery scanner data.

As usual, we welcome your feedback on our work by email to <u>cpi@ons.gov.uk</u>.

Weights for 2024 consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice at the start of each year, the expenditure weights used in compiling the consumer price inflation statistics were updated. For the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), they were calculated using national accounts household final consumption expenditure (HHFCE) data for 2022. This is in line with our standard methodology of using data lagged by two years.

It differs from the approach used over the last few years, when there were large changes seen in spending patterns because of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Over these years, we adjusted the spending data so that the resulting weights were more reflective of the year immediately before use in consumer price inflation. More information on weights updating is available in our <u>Consumer price inflation</u>, <u>updating weights articles</u>.

The weights for the Retail Prices Index (RPI) were also updated for 2024 in line with the practice followed both before and during the pandemic period, with no additional adjustment to the spending data because of any coronavirus effects.

The weights used to produce the CPI and CPIH have historically been rounded to integers as parts per thousand of the all items indices. From 2024, we are now using unrounded weights in compiling the indices. The RPI continues to be based on integer weights.

Households and the cost of living

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a <u>personal inflation calculator</u>. The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns.

Our <u>shopping prices comparison tool</u> shows how the average prices of items have changed over time. As a result, the number of average price series in Table 55 in our <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u> has been reduced to two, covering petrol and diesel, and Table 54 has been discontinued. The average price data originally presented in these tables are currently still available as time series on our website and can be found using the four-character identifiers in Table 55.

On 26 February 2024, we published our quarterly <u>Household Costs Indices (HCIs) for UK household groups</u> <u>bulletin</u>. These are official statistics in development and this release included new estimates for October to December 2023. The HCIs reflect how different types of households experience changing prices and differ from CPIH and CPI, which are based on recognised economic principles and which provide an aggregate measure of inflation for household spending in the UK.

HCI data for January to March 2024 will be published on 30 May 2024. It has not been possible to update the weights in January and February 2024 in line with the standard methodology for consumer prices. This is because of delays in processing the underlying survey data and the need for further ongoing quality assurance. Instead, the most recent estimates will be compiled using the weights for February to December 2023. We expect the underlying survey data to be available in time for our subsequent publication on 28 August 2024; therefore, we will revise at this point to incorporate updated weights back to January 2024.

Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published our <u>Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 –</u> <u>methodology</u> and <u>Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends, UK: 1950 to 2022 article</u>. These include new estimates of CPIH and improved estimates of CPI for the period 1950 to 1988. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the Accredited Official Statistic series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published our <u>Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing</u> <u>costs (CPIH) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article</u>. This series is also not an Accredited Official Statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the backcasts.

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 16 April 2024.

Our <u>Consumer price indices, a brief guide</u> gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while our <u>Consumer</u> <u>prices indices technical manual</u> covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

Our <u>CPIH Compendium</u> provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

Our <u>Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics: July 2018 update</u> includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

9. Strengths and limitations

We illustrated our approach to <u>Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households</u> most recently in December 2023 using three "use cases", and described how they relate to the measures published and under development.

The three cases refer firstly to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures that reflect the change in costs and prices experienced by different households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Our <u>Shortcomings</u> of the RPI as a measure of inflation article describes the issues with the RPI.

10. Related links

Producer price inflation, UK

Bulletin | Released 22 May 2024

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

Private rent and house prices, UK

Bulletin | Released 22 May 2024

The Price Index of Private Rents (PIPR) measures private rent inflation for new and existing tenancies, while the UK House Price Index measures house price inflation.

Shopping prices comparison tool

Interactive | Released 22 May 2024 Search the tool to see how the average prices of hundreds of shopping items are changing.

Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes

Dataset | Released 22 May 2024

Price quote data (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin consumer price inflation statistics are published, giving users access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures.

Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2024

Article | Released 11 March 2024

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) - overview of the latest annual update of weights.

Household Costs Indices for UK household groups

Bulletin | Released 26 February 2024

Household Costs Indices, 12-month growth rates, expenditure shares and contributions for UK household groups and all-households.

Consumer price inflation, historical data, UK, 1950 to 1988

Dataset | Released 18 May 2022

Data tables of historical estimates modelled for the CPIH and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) over the period 1950 to 1988. Data in these tables are not Accredited Official Statistics and are provided for indicative purposes only.

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices

Dataset | Released 17 May 2024

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) on the Eurostat website provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK CPI is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP.

Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPI(H) by import intensity

Dataset | Released 22 May 2024

A time series of the contributions to the CPIH and CPI annual rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics

Webpage | Updated when needed

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

11 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 22 May 2024, ONS website, statistical bulletin, <u>Consumer price</u> inflation, UK: April 2024

	Consumer p housing		Consumer p (CF			tems prices (RPI) ²		PI excluding e interest s (RPIX) ²
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	СНМК	CDKQ
2021 Apr	110.4	1.6	110.1	1.5	301.1	2.9	302.5	3.2
May	111.0	2.1	110.1	2.1	301.1	3.3	303.3	3.4
Jun	111.4	2.4	111.3	2.5	304.0	3.9	305.5	3.9
Jul	111.4	2.1	111.3	2.0	305.5	3.8	306.9	3.9
Aug	112.1	3.0	112.1	3.2	307.4	4.8	309.0	4.9
Sep	112.4	2.9	112.4	3.1	308.6	4.9	310.2	5.0
Oct	113.4	3.8	113.6	4.2	312.0	6.0	313.6	6.1
Nov	114.1	4.6	114.5	5.1	314.3	7.1	316.0	7.2
Dec	114.7	4.8	115.1	5.4	317.7	7.5	319.5	7.7
2022 Jan	114.6	4.9	114.9	5.5	317.7	7.8	319.5	8.0
Feb	115.4	5.5	115.8	6.2	320.2	8.2	322.0	8.3
Mar	116.5	6.2	117.1	7.0	323.5	9.0	325.2	9.1
Apr	119.0	7.8	120.0	9.0	334.6	11.1	336.5	11.2
May	119.0	7.9	120.0	9.1	337.1	11.7	339.0	11.2
Jun	120.5	8.2	120.8	9.4	340.0	11.8	341.8	11.9
	101.0		(a a -			10.0		10.0
Jul	121.2	8.8	122.5	10.1	343.2	12.3	344.7	12.3
Aug	121.8	8.6	123.1	9.9	345.2	12.3	346.7	12.2
Sep	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.1	347.6	12.6	348.8	12.4
Oct	124.3	9.6	126.2	11.1	356.2	14.2	357.1	13.9
Nov	124.8	9.3	126.7	10.7	358.3	14.0	358.8	13.5
Dec	125.3	9.2	127.2	10.5	360.4	13.4	360.6	12.9
2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	126.4	10.1	360.3	13.4	359.8	12.6
Feb	126.0	9.2	127.9	10.4	364.5	13.8	363.6	12.9
Mar	126.8	8.9	128.9	10.1	367.2	13.5	366.1	12.6
Apr	128.3	7.8	130.4	8.7	372.8	11.4	371.4	10.4
May	129.1	7.9	131.3	8.7	375.3	11.3	373.9	10.3
Jun	129.4	7.3	131.5	7.9	376.4	10.7	374.6	9.6
Jul	129.0	6.4	130.9	6.8	374.2	9.0	371.9	7.9
	129.0	6.3	130.9	6.7	374.2	9.0 9.1	371.9	7.9
Aug								
Sep	130.1	6.3	132.0	6.7	378.4	8.9	375.3	7.6
Oct	130.2	4.7	132.0	4.6	377.8	6.1	374.2	4.8
Nov	130.0 130.5	4.2 4.2	131.7 132.2	3.9 4.0	377.3 379.0	5.3 5.2	373.5 375.1	4.1 4.0
Dec	130.5	4.2	132.2	4.0	379.0	5.2	3/3.1	4.0
2024 Jan	130.0	4.2	131.5	4.0	378.0	4.9	373.6	3.8
Feb	130.8	3.8	132.3	3.4	381.0	4.5	376.4	3.5
Mar	131.6	3.8	133.0	3.2	383.0	4.3	378.1	3.3
Apr	132.2	3.0	133.5	2.3	385.0	3.3	380.1	2.3



CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY) ³		Constat (CPI-		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) ³				
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months			
	((()				
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV			
2018 Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8			
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6			
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6			
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7			
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9			
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9			
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8			
Jun	107.0	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.0			
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9			
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6			
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6			
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4			
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4			
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3			
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7			
Feb	107.5	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7			
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5			
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8			
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5			
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7			
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0			
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7			
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0			
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1			
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8			
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0			
0004	440.0	0.0	110.0	0.0	110.1	0.4			
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1			
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9			
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2			
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9			
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4			
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8			
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4			
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9			
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8			
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4			
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1			
Dec	115.4	4.0	115.7	4.5	114.5	4.1			
	110.0	4.9	110.7	4.0	113.2	4.4			

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

3 The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

	Index	change	e over		Index-	chang	entag je ov
	(2015	1			(2015	1	m
	133.5	0.3	2.3				
ood and non-alcoholic beverages	135.6	0.3	2.9	06.2 Out-patient services	131.4	1.0	;
Icoholic beverages and tobacco	147.1	_	8.1	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services			;
				06.2.2 Dental services	141.6	1.6	
				06.3 Hospital services	155.9	2.0	
		0.9	6.7	07.1 Burchass of vahiolog	100.0	0.6	
							-
			4.4	07.1.1B Second-hand cars			-1
		-	4.5	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	122.2	0.4	-
				07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	139.6	21	
	110.7	0.0	0.0	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories			
				07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants			-
rvices	135.5	1.5	5.9				
ood	135.3	0.4	2.8	07.2.4 Other services	150.1	4.5	
		0.3	2.7	07.3 Transport services			
	180.7	2.1	9.6	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	155.6		
			2.9				
				08.1 Postal services	163.9	11.9	
	149.1	0.3	1.1	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	133.5	4.2	
-							
		0	0.0	09.1.3 Data processing equipment			
			6.1	09.1.4 Recording media			
				09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	120.0	-0.1	
			7.0	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	128.1	0.2	
	176.0	0.8	10.1	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	128.1	0.2	
UDACCO	170.0	0.0	10.1	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	122.4	-1.4	
	122.1	0.3	4.1	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies			
		-0.3 0.8	4.7	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services			
Cootwear including renairs	105.6	10	14	N9 4 Recreational and cultural services	136.0	36	
				09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	136.3	2.0	
-							
				09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery			
		-0.3					
				09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	130.2	0.1	
				00 6 Deekere helideve	1 4 0 0	0.4	
		9.1	7.0 9.1	09.6 Package holidays	140.0	0.4	
Ū.				10.0 Education	135.2	-	
				11 1 Cataring services	1/1 0	0 0	
				11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes			
	178.6	1.4	3.4	11.1.2 Canteens	108.7		
.4 Solid fuels	155.8	0.5	-2.4	11.2 Accommodation services	152 7	0.0	
urniture, furnishings and carpets	136.2	-2.1	-2.2	T1.2 Accommodation services	155.7	0.9	
				12.1 Personal care	122.6	0.5	
.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	137.0	-2.3	1.7	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	137.1		
lousehold textiles	113.2	-0.6	0.5	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	117.8	0.4	
				12.3 Personal effects (nec)			
	123.2	-	-3.0			0.1	
				12.4 Social protection	137.7	0.5	
nassware, tableware and nousehold utensils	111.0	-0.1	-0.9	12.5 Insurance	171.8	1.8	
ools and equipment for house and garden	119.2	-0.4	3.0	12.5.2 House contents insurance	138.4 166 1		
boods and services for routine maintenance	129.4	-0.3	1.5	12.5.4 Transport insurance			
6.1 Non-durable household goods	116.3	-0.7	-0.2				
3.2 Domestic services and household services	131.6	0.6	5.4	12.6 Financial services (nec)	90.1	1.4	
	125.7	0.1	6.6	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	90.1	1.4	
ledical products, appliances and equipment		06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 132.2 -0.2 5.9 12.7 Other services (nec)					
	 1.9 Food products (nec) Non-alcoholic beverages 2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices Alcoholic beverages 1.1 Spirits 1.2 Wine 1.3 Beer Tobacco Clothing 1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing Footwear including repairs Actual rentals for housing Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 3.2 Services for maintenance and repair 	(2015 =100)DescriptionSoverall index)Soverall index)Soverall index)Soverall index)Soverall index)Soverall index)Soverall index)Soverall index)Soverall index)Soverall index)Furniture, household equipment and maintenanceSoveration and cultureSoveration and cultureSecreation and cultureSoveration and cultureSoveration and cultureSecreation and cultureSoveration and cultureSoveration and cultureSoveration and cultureSoveration and cultureSecreation and cultureSoveration and cultureSoveration and cultureSecreation and cultureSoveration and	(2015 1 arrow 133.5 0.3 Tood and non-alcoholic beverages 133.5 0.3 Nacholic beverages and tobacco 147.1 - Clothing and footwear 119.5 0.4 Jousing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels 170.0 -2.5 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance 125.3 -0.8 ealth 135.2 0.9 Transport 135.0 -7.5 Communication and culture 129.4 0.5 Catuation and culture 130.4 -0.8 restaurants and hotels 130.4 -0.8 revices 135.5 1.5 Food 135.3 0.4 1.1 Bread and cereals 136.9 0.3 1.2 Meat 126.8 0.5 1.3 1.3 Fish 133.6 0.7 2.1 1.4 Mik, cheese and eggs 140.2 -0 1.4 Sugar, inm, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 134.3 0.9 1.4 Sugar, inm, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 134.	(2015 1 12 =1000 mth mths system 1335 0.3 2.3 cood and non-alcoholic beverages 135.6 0.3 2.9 Necholic beverages and tobacco 147.1 - 8.1 Journign, water, electricity, gas and other fuels 137.0 -2.5 -4.9 Trainsport 133.2 0.9 -6.7 Communication 134.8 4.5 4.0 Recreation and culture 129.4 0.5 4.4 Codation 135.2 - 4.5 Restaurants and hotels 144.1 0.9 6.0 Miscellaneous goods and services 119.7 0.8 3.6 cods 135.5 1.5 5.9 5.00 - - 1.1 Bread and cereals 136.9 1.4 1.8 0.2 - 1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 140.7 - 1.4 0.1 1.1 1.4 Site and fats 18.7 -0.6 6.1 1.4 <t< td=""><td>2005 1 12 -T000 1355 0.3 2.3 Ord and non-schedulic bowenges tuched le owenges and tobloco 1471 0 4.3 Outing and conversion 136.6 0.4 2.175 Mickels services Tobling and conversion 136.6 0.4 2.175 Mickels services 100.6 Tobling and conversion 136.8 0.4 0.5 14.6 Tobling and conversion 136.8 0.4 0.5 14.6 Tobling and conversion 136.8 0.7 14 Purchase of vehicles 100.114 New cores Tobling and conversion 136.4 40 0.11.4 New cores 100.2 Tobling and conversion 136.4 0.8 0.72.2 Puscing train and cocursoins 100.2 Tobling and conversion 130.4 0.8 0.72.2 Puscing train and cocursoins 100.2 Tobling and conversion 130.4 0.8 0.7.2.4 Deter services 100.2 Tobling and conversion 130.4 0.7.3 Passenger transport transport synalway 10.2 Tobling and conversion</td><td>2005 1 1 2 2015 overall index) 135.5 0.3 2.9 3 overall index) 135.5 0.3 2.9 66.2 10.4 21.5 10.4 21.5 10.4 21.6 10.4 <td< td=""><td>2016 1 1.2 2016 1 1.20 2016 1 Verail index) 13.5 0.3 2.3 2.4 0.0 2.13 Media barvices 13.14 4.16 0.0 0.0 2.13 Media barvices 13.14 4.16 0.0 0.0 1.3 Media 0.0</td></td<></td></t<>	2005 1 12 -T000 1355 0.3 2.3 Ord and non-schedulic bowenges tuched le owenges and tobloco 1471 0 4.3 Outing and conversion 136.6 0.4 2.175 Mickels services Tobling and conversion 136.6 0.4 2.175 Mickels services 100.6 Tobling and conversion 136.8 0.4 0.5 14.6 Tobling and conversion 136.8 0.4 0.5 14.6 Tobling and conversion 136.8 0.7 14 Purchase of vehicles 100.114 New cores Tobling and conversion 136.4 40 0.11.4 New cores 100.2 Tobling and conversion 136.4 0.8 0.72.2 Puscing train and cocursoins 100.2 Tobling and conversion 130.4 0.8 0.72.2 Puscing train and cocursoins 100.2 Tobling and conversion 130.4 0.8 0.7.2.4 Deter services 100.2 Tobling and conversion 130.4 0.7.3 Passenger transport transport synalway 10.2 Tobling and conversion	2005 1 1 2 2015 overall index) 135.5 0.3 2.9 3 overall index) 135.5 0.3 2.9 66.2 10.4 21.5 10.4 21.5 10.4 21.6 10.4 <td< td=""><td>2016 1 1.2 2016 1 1.20 2016 1 Verail index) 13.5 0.3 2.3 2.4 0.0 2.13 Media barvices 13.14 4.16 0.0 0.0 2.13 Media barvices 13.14 4.16 0.0 0.0 1.3 Media 0.0</td></td<>	2016 1 1.2 2016 1 1.20 2016 1 Verail index) 13.5 0.3 2.3 2.4 0.0 2.13 Media barvices 13.14 4.16 0.0 0.0 2.13 Media barvices 13.14 4.16 0.0 0.0 1.3 Media 0.0

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' col-lection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer priceinflation , which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage Source: Office for National Statistics

		Percer change				Perce chang	
	(2015 =100)	1	12 mths		(2015 =100)	1	
PIH (overall index)	132.2	0.5	3.0	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	132.2 115.3		
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	135.9		2.9 8.0		110.0	0.0	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco Clothing and footwear	147.1 119.5	0.4	8.0 3.7	06.2 Out-patient services	130.9	1.0	Ę
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH			2.0	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	123.7		
Furniture, household equipment and maintenance Health	125.6 133.5			06.2.2 Dental services	141.6	1.6	-
Transport	135.0			06.3 Hospital services	155.9	2.0	
Communication Recreation and culture	134.9			07.1 Burchass of vehicles	100 /	0.6	_
Recreation and culture Education	129.8 135.2	0.5	4.6 4.5	07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars	122.4 135.6		
Restaurants and hotels	144.3			07.1.1B Second-hand cars	111.7		
Miscellaneous goods and services	119.6		3.4	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	122.2		-
l goods I services	130.5 132.6		-0.8 6.0	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	139.2 131.9		
	405 7	0.4	~ ~	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	135.0		
1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals	135.7 136.9			07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	140.7 156.1		
01.1.2 Meat	126.8	0.5	1.9				
01.1.3 Fish	133.6 140.2		-1.3 -1.7	07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	148.3 136.1		
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats	140.2		9.6	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	156.7		
1.1.6 Fruit	132.2			07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	147.6		
11.17 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers11.18 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	134.8 134.3			07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	155.6	3.0	
1.1.9 Food products (nec)	149.1		1.1	08.1 Postal services	163.9	11.9	
2 Non-alcoholic beverages)1.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	137.2 132.2	_ 1.4	3.5 4.3	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	133.5	4.2	
1.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	132.2		4.3 3.3			-1.7	
1 Alashalia hayaragaa	118.9	0.6	6.1	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen		-0.6	
1 Alcoholic beverages 2.1.1 Spirits	115.7			09.1.3 Data processing equipment		-6.1	
2.1.2 Wine	115.6			09.1.4 Recording media	150.8		
2.1.3 Beer	128.1	-0.8	7.0	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products			
2 Tobacco	176.0	0.8	10.1	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	128.1 128.1		
1 Clothing 03.1.2 Garments	122.3 122.4		4.1 4.1	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	122.6	-1.4	
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	116.6	-0.3	4.7	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	109.0	-2.9	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	143.7	0.8	4.9	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	121.3 125.6		
2 Footwear including repairs	105.6	1.0	1.4	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	139.7	-0.7	
1 Actual rentals for housing	123.9	1.2	6.9	09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	136.1 136.3		
2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	124.6	0.6	6.6	09.4.2 Cultural services	136.3		
3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	121.1			09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	150.0		
4.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 4.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	133.5 109.2		0.2 1.2	09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	152.9 179.0		
·				09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	130.2	0.1	
4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 4.4.1 Water supply	130.4 131.0		8.1 7.0	09.6 Package holidays	148.8	0.4	
4.4.3 Sewerage collection	130.2	9.1	9.1	10.0 Education	135.2	_	
5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	168.8 -						
4.5.1 Electricity 4.5.2 Gas	188.1 - 141.3 -			11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	142.1 143.4		
4.5.3 Liquid fuels	178.6	1.4	3.4	11.1.2 Canteens	108.7		
4.5.4 Solid fuels	155.8	0.5	-2.4	11.2 Accommodation services	153.7	0.9	
9 Council tax and rates	144.9	4.9	4.9	12.1 Personal care	122.5	0.5	
1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	136.0			12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments			
5.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 5.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	135.8 137.0			12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	117.8	0.4	
2 Household textiles	113.2			12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	115.8 121.4		
	113.2	-0.0	0.5	12.3.2 Other personal effects	104.7		
3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 5.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	122.5 123.2			12.4 Social protection	137.7	05	
5.3.3 Repair of household appliances	121.2		1.1				
4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	111.0	-0.1	-0.9	12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance	179.0 138.4		
		-0.4		12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	166.1 198.3	3.4	
5 Tools and equipment for house and garden		0. 1	0.0			0.0	
5 Tools and equipment for house and garden		~ ~		40.0 Einensiel semiler: ()	00.4		
6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	129.5			12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)		1.4 1 4	
5 Tools and equipment for house and garden 6 Goods and services for routine maintenance 95.6.1 Non-durable household goods 95.6.2 Domestic services and household services		-0.7	-0.2	12.6 Financial services (nec)12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)12.7 Other services (nec)		1.4 1.4	

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coron-avirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, con-sult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/ consumer-priceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage Source: Office for National Statistics

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

		Weights Ir	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m			Percentage change over 12 months							
		2024	2023 Apr	2024 Apr	2023 Apr	2024 Apr		2023 Sep				2024 Jan			
CPI	(Overall Index)	1 000	130.4	133.5	1.2	0.3	6.7	6.7	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.3
	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.1464	131.7	135.6	1.4		13.6	12.1		9.2		6.9	5.0	4.0	
	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco Clothing and footwear	39.1496 58.6073	136.1 115.2	147.1 119.5	3.7 0.7	_ 0.4	10.5 7.0	11.2 6.9	11.0 6.2		12.9 6.4	12.4 5.6	11.9 5.0	12.1 4.0	8.1 3.7
	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	131.3395	144.1	137.0	0.9	-2.5	7.0	6.9	-3.5		-3.4				
	Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	62.4738	126.5	125.3	-0.7	-0.8	5.1	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.5			-0.9	
	Health Transport	26.211 135.4561	124.9 134.9	133.2 135.0	0.8 1.8	0.9 1.7	8.5 -0.5	8.2 0.7	8.0 0.5			6.9 -0.3		6.6 0.1	6. 0.
	Communication	23.0874	129.6	134.8	8.0	4.5	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.5			7.5	
	Recreation and culture	142.6238	123.9	129.4	1.4	0.5	5.8	6.0			5.7			5.3	
	Education	29.7086	129.4	135.2	7		3.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5		4.5	
	Restaurants and hotels Miscellaneous goods and services	145.1087 93.0879	135.9 115.6	144.1 119.7	0.7 0.6	0.9 0.8	8.3 5.6	8.6 5.3	7.5 5.1	7.5 4.8	7.0 4.3	7.0 4.5	6.0 3.6	5.8 3.4	
-	pods	509.9162	131.4	130.4	0.8	-0.8	6.3	6.2		2.0	1.9	1.8	1.1	0.8	
All ite	ervices ems CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages obacco	490.0838 775.9532	128.0 125.1	135.5 129.9	1.6 1.3	1.5 0.9	6.8 6.2	6.9 6.1	6.6 5.7	6.3 5.1	6.4 5.1	6.5 5.1	6.1 4.5	6.0 4.2	
	Food	101.4211	131.5	135.3	1.4	0.4	13.4	12.3	10 1	9.2	8.0	7.0	5.0	3.9	2.
	1.1 Bread and cereals	20.081	133.3	136.9	1.5		14.8				9.7	8.1	6.0	4.0	
01.	1.2 Meat	20.0618	124.5	126.8	1.7	0.5	11.9	10.6	9.0	8.2	7.2	6.6	5.0	3.1	1.
	1.3 Fish	4.0117	135.4	133.6	-0.1	0.7	6.8	8.7	5.5	6.5	2.4	1.5			
	1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 1.5 Oils and fats	12.9864 3.2403	142.6 164.9	140.2 180.7	1.4 –0.6	_ 2.1	15.3 12.6		7.9 10.9	7.0 11.2	3.3 9.9	2.7 8.0		-0.3 6.6	
	1.6 Fruit	9.5811	128.4	132.2	0.3	-0.3	8.3	6.2		6.7	7.1	7.1	4.7	3.6	
	1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	14.7858	128.4	134.8	1.8		14.0					8.9		6.6	
	1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 1.9 Food products (nec)	11.7476 4.9253	125.0 147.4	134.3 149.1	1.3 3.4	0.9 0.1			13.2 15.9			9.4 9.1	8.1 5.5	8.0 4.5	
1.2	Non-alcoholic beverages	11.7253	133.2	137.9	1.7	_	15.0	11.1	10.2	9.2	8.0	6.4	4.4	5.2	3
	2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	2.5899 9.1354	126.8 134.8	132.2 139.2	1.0 1.9	1.4 -0.4	14.0 14.7		12.3 9.1		12.5 6.5	5.2 6.7	3.7 4.6	3.8 5.6	
	Alcoholic beverages	20.931	111.9	118.7	0.5	-0.6			10.0	8.7	9.6	8.3	8.2	7.3	
	1.1 Spirits	6.0627	108.2	115.7	0.3	-0.3		10.0	9.5	8.1	8.9	7.7	7.0	7.5	
	1.2 Wine	9.4115	110.2	115.6	-	-0.8	7.0	8.6	9.0		7.8	8.0	7.8	5.8	
02.	1.3 Beer	5.4568	119.8	128.1	1.5	-0.8	13.5	13.9	12.0	12.0	12.8	9.2	9.9	9.5	7.
2.2	Торассо	18.2186	159.8	176.0	6.9	0.8	11.8	11.9	12.1	11.8	16.0	16.1	15.5	16.8	10.
	Clothing	50.1109	117.3	122.1	0.8	0.3	7.3	7.3	6.6	5.9	6.8		5.7	4.6	
	1.2 Garments 1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	43.4202 6.0996	117.6 111.4	122.4 116.6	0.8 0.4	0.4 -0.3	7.6 4.9	7.7 4.3	6.8 5.1	6.2 4.0	7.1 4.3	6.2 6.0		4.5 5.5	
	1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	0.5912	137.1	143.7	0.4	0.8	9.2	8.7	8.4	7.6	7.0	6.5		4.8	
3.2	Footwear including repairs	8.4964	104.1	105.6	0.1	1.0	5.3	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.5	2.6	1.4	0.5	1
4.1	Actual rentals for housing	78.2846	115.8	123.9	1.4	1.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.2	6.
4.3	Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2.8653	116.7	117.4	0.1	-0.1	2.7	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.
	3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1.0629 1.8024	133.3 107.9	133.5 109.2	0.3	-0.3	4.5 1.3	3.1 1.0	1.1 1.0	1.0 0.9	-0.2 1.0		1.9 1.1	0.7 1.2	
4.4	Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9.3015	120.6	130.4	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8
	4.1 Water supply 4.3 Sewerage collection	4.4205 4.8811	122.4 119.3	131.0 130.2	8.9 8.0	7.0 9.1	8.9 8.0	8.9 8.0	8.9 8.0		8.9 8.0			8.9 8.0	
4.5	Electricity, gas and other fuels	40.888	232.1	169.2	-1.2	-12.0	5.3	5.0	-21.6	-21.6	-21.5	–18.3	-18.2	-18.2	-27
	5.1 Electricity	23.3142	238.3	188.1	-1.1	-10.2	6.7	6.7	-15.6	-15.4	-15.4	-13.0	-13.0	-13.0	-21
	5.2 Gas	16.1597	225.9	141.3	-1.0	-15.8						-26.5			
	5.3 Liquid fuels 5.4 Solid fuels	0.9871 0.4271	172.7 159.6	178.6 155.8	_10.1 _	1.4 0.5	-15.5 6.2					–17.4 –4.1			
04.		0.4277	100.0	100.0		0.0	0.2	7.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	4.1	4.0	0.0	-
	Furniture, furnishings and carpets 1.1 Furniture and furnishings	25.3537 19.8363	139.2 140.1	136.2 135.8	–1.3 –1.3	-2.1 -2.0	4.8 4.1	4.3 3.3		3.1 2.4		-1.3 -1.5			
	1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	5.5174	134.7	137.0	-1.5	-2.3	7.6	9.4				-0.5			
5.2	Household textiles	5.938	112.6	113.2	0.8	-0.6	4.0	4.7	2.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	2.5	1.9	0
	Household appliances, fitting and repairs 3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	9.5175 9.0184	126.9 127.8	122.7 123.2	-1.3 -1.4	1.6 1.7		-1.6 -1.8		-0.8 -1.0		-1.0 -1.1			
	3.3 Repair of household appliances	9.0784 0.4991	127.8	123.2	-1.4	-	1.0	1.1		1.2		1.1			
5.4	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5.8458	111.9	111.0	0.2	-0.1	1.6	-	1.4	-1.0	0.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0
5.5	Tools and equipment for house and garden	6.1295	115.7	119.2	-1.8	-0.4	7.0	5.4	3.4	1.7	2.7	1.4	2.7	1.6	3
5.6	Goods and services for routine maintenance	9.6893	127.4	129.4	0.6	-0.3	11.9	9.5	7.9	6.4	6.5	4.8	4.9	2.5	1
05.	6.1 Non-durable household goods 6.2 Domestic services and household services	6.5318 3.1576	116.5 124.9	116.3 131.6	0.6 0.8		14.3		9.4	6.9	6.7	4.3	4.5	1.1 5.7	-0
	Medical products, appliances and equipment	10.8849	117.9	125.7	0.6		10.2							7.2	
	1.1 Pharmaceutical products	7.2188	124.7	132.2	1.3		11.4						7.1	7.5	
	1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	3.6661	106.9	115.3	-0.5	0.6	8.0		7.4					6.6	

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

continued

	WeightsIr	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m			Percentage change over 12 months							
	2024	2023 Apr	2024 Apr	2023 Apr										2024 Apr
06.2 Out-patient services	7.2073	124.9	131.4	0.4	1.0	4.0	4.6	47	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.2
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	4.0776	124.9	123.7	0.4	0.7	4.9 3.7		3.8	4.0 3.8					
06.2.2 Dental services	3.1296	131.8	141.6	0.2	1.6			5.8						
06.3 Hospital services	8.1188	145.1	155.9	1.7	2.0	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.5
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	42.5784	129.4	123.2	2.1	0.6	15	0.9	-0.5	-19	-34	-2 1	-3.0	-34	-4.8
07.1.1A New cars	16.6727	132.4	135.6	1.2	0.7						3.3			2.5
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	23.7757	124.1	111.7	2.7										-10.0
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2.13	127.3	122.2	1.7	0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-2.0	-0.9	-3.7	-3.7	-2.8	-4.1
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	67.4476	135.4	139.6	1.8	21	-4 1	-0.3	05	-15	-1.1	0.1	1.0	2.7	3.1
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4.1481	126.3	131.9	0.5						5.5				
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	30.8627	135.4	135.0	-1.3	2.1-	-16.4	-9.7	-7.6	-10.6	-10.8	-9.2	-6.5	-3.7	-0.3
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	15.6273	131.6	140.7	2.6						8.3				
07.2.4 Other services	16.8095	149.2	156.1	7.6	4.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	4.6
07.3 Transport services	25.4302	141.3	143.7	1.2	2.5	7.2	6.5	5.4	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	0.3	1.7
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	8.438	130.8	136.1	1.1	2.1				5.3					
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	9.8858	145.0	156.7	-	0.3	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.0	3.2	9.2	7.6	7.8	8.1
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	5.8362	144.3	147.6	3.0		12.0			3.3				-1.1	
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1.2701	148.5	155.6	2.2	3.0	11.1	11.5	9.9	8.5	5.9	7.2	6.4	3.9	4.8
08.1 Postal services	0.9947	137.7	163.9	6.0	11.9	5.9	5.9	6.7	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.7	19.0
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	22.0927	129.1	133.5	8.1	4.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.8	8.3	8.0	5.3	7.3	3.4
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	14.4703	96.4	96.9	1.3	-1.7	1.8	23	2.6	2.4	0.8	2.9	1.9	3.7	0.6
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	3.0491	86.9	85.2	0.6	-0.6									i –1.8
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment		87.7	84.2	0.4		-4.4								-3.9
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	5.7869	82.3	76.8	0.2	-6.1	0.7	-2.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	2.6	-3.1	-0.4	-6.7
09.1.4 Recording media	4.738	131.7	150.8	4.8	2.2	5.5								14.4
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	0.1047	109.3	120.0	-	-0.1	1.9	3.6	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	8.597 8.597	126.9 126.9	128.1 128.1	2.9 2.9	0.2 0.2	3.0 3.0			4.6 4.6					
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	38.1164	122.8	122.4	0.5	-1.4	5.8	5.4	5.7	3.2	4.5	3.4	2.2	1.6	-0.3
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	9.9712	113.7	109.0	-0.3	-2.9			4.8						-4.1
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	8.3999	120.2	121.3	1.4	-1.7	1.4	2.1	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	0.8
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5.2778	126.5	125.6	-0.3	-0.2		4.1				-0.8			
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	14.4675	136.8	139.7	0.9	-0.7	10.5	9.0	8.7	7.3	7.8	6.5	4.9	3.7	2.1
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	34.6451	127.0	136.0	1.7	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.2	4.1	5.0	5.7	5.1	7.1
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	11.2456	130.4	136.3	1.8	2.0	3.3	4.1	3.8			4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5
09.4.2 Cultural services	23.3994	125.8	136.3	1.6	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.4	2.9	4.3	5.4	6.4	5.4	8.3
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	13.238	142.0	150.3	2.4	12	97	93	90	79	65	6.1	6.0	7.1	5.9
09.5.1 Books	3.8252	136.4	152.9	8.2							10.4			
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3.2202	167.1	179.0	1.6							8.4			7.2
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	6.1926	128.9	130.2	-0.5	0.1			3.7					0.3	1.0
09.6 Package holidays	33.5571	135.4	148.8	1.4	0.4	10.5	10.7	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.0	9.9
10.0 Education	29.7086	129.4	135.2	_	_	3.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
	1110015	404.0	4 4 4 0	0.0	0.0	0.7	07	0.4	7.0	7.0		~ ~		
11.1 Catering services	114.3615	134.2	141.9	0.9	0.9				7.8		7.7 8.2			
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	111.6683 2.6932	135.0 120.3	143.4 108.7	0.9 0.1	0.9 0.4						ے۔ہ 10.1–			
11.2 Accommodation services	30.7472	143.5	153.7	-0.1	0.9			4.3						
12.1 Personal care	27.9261 6.3537	118.7	122.6	0.6	0.5			5.9	5.6					
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	6.3537 21.5725	131.9 114.3	137.1 117.8	0.7 0.6	0.9 0.4	5.6 7.7		4.7 6.4						
12 3 Personal effects (nec)	10.0521	114.1	115.2	-0.2	0.4	0.0	ე 4	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.5	1 /	1 4	1.0
12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	10.0521 8.2658	114.1 118.8	115.2 121.4	-0.2 -0.4	-0.4 -0.4			2.0		1.6		1.4 2.2	1.1	
12.3.2 Other personal effects	1.7863	107.7	104.7	0.4	0.1									-2.8
12.4 Social protection	13.7795	131.6	137.7	0.8	0.5	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6
12.5 Insurance	9.2658	150.0	171.8	2.5	4 0	21 0	21 0	21.2	10.0	10 F	18.2	17 4	15 4	115
12.5.2 House contents insurance	9.2658 0.8125	136.2	171.8	2.5 1.2	1.8				19.9					
12.5.3 Health insurance	5.3848	150.2	166.1	2.9	3.4			2.0 9.8				9.3		9.7
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3.0685	151.4	198.3	2.9										24.1
	0.0000			2.1	0.0				. 5.5		00.0	00.0	_0.2	
12.6 Financial services (nec)	15.6839	89.7	90.1	-	1.4			1.3			-0.4			
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	15.6839	89.7	90.1	-	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	0.5
12.7 Other services (nec)	16.3805	101.7	103.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.8

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coron-avirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' col-lection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the lastest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer priceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage. Source: Office for National Statistics

CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

Weightsl	ndex (201										e			
2024	2023 Apr	2024 Apr	2023 Apr											
1 000	128.3	132.2	1.2	0.5	6.3	6.3	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.0	
91.327	132.1	135.9	1.4											
	128.3	130.9	1.0	-0.1	5.7				1.9					
	126.8	125.6	-0.7	-0.8		3.7								
18.6352	129.6	134.9	8.0	4.5	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.6	8.2	5.7	7.6	4.1	
117.1256	136.0	144.3	0.7	0.9					7.1	7.1	6.0			
75.1366	115.7	119.6	0.5	0.8					3.9					
		124.6												
	123.9	129.3	1.3	1.0							4.8			
81.8628 16 2085	132.0	135.7	1.4 1.5											
16.1931	124.5	126.8	1.7											
3.2381	135.4	133.6	-0.1						2.4				-1.3	
7.7334	128.4	132.2	0.3							7.1	4.7			
	128.4	134.8	1.8							8.9		6.6		
3.9755	125.0	134.3	3.4								8.1 5.5			
9.4642	132.5	137.2	1.7	_	14.6	10.7	9.9	8.9	7.8	6.4	4.4	5.2	3.5	
2.0904 7.3737	126.8 134.8	132.2 139.2	1.0 1.9	1.4	14.0	10.2	12.3	12.3		5.2	3.7		4.3	
16.8946	112.1	118.9	0.5	-0.6					9.6					
4.4045	119.8	128.1	1.5									9.5		
14.7053	159.8	176.0	6.9	0.8	11.8	11.9	12.1	11.8	16.0	16.1	15.5	16.8	10.1	
40.4474	117.5	122.3	0.8	0.3										
0.4772	137.1	143.7	0.4	-0.3	9.2				7.0			4.8		
6.8579	104.1	105.6	0.1	1.0	5.3	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.5	2.6	1.4	0.5	1.4	
63.188	115.8	123.9	1.4	1.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.2	6.9	
164.9257	116.9	124.6	0.3	0.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	
	120.3 133.3	121.1 133.5	0.1 0.3	-0.1 -0.3							1.5 1.9			
1.4548	107.9	109.2	-	-										
	120.6	130.4	8.4	8.1										
3.9398	122.4	131.0	8.9 8.0	9.1										
33.0031	231.5	168.8	-1.2	-12.0										
0.7967	172.7	178.6	-10.1	1.4-	-15.5-	-19.8-	-18.3-	-19.6-	–15.7	-17.4	-8.9	-8.3	3.4	
27.9164	138.1	144.9	5.1	4.9	5.1									
20 1611	130 0	136.0	_1 3	_2 1	4 9	42	21	30	1 9	_1 2	_0 0	_1 /		
16.011 4.4534	140.1 134.7	135.8 137.0	-1.3 -1.5	-2.0 -2.3	4.1	3.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-2.3	-3.1	
4.7929	112.6	113.2	0.8	-0.6	4.0	4.7	2.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	2.5	1.9	0.5	
7 6821	126 7	122 5	-1.3	16	17	-1.5	04	-0 8	18	-1 0	-4.3	-6 1	-3.3	
	127.8 119.9	123.2 121.2	-1.4	1.7	1.8	-1.8	0.4	-1.0	1.9	-1.1	-4.8	-6.6	-3.6	
nsils 4.7185	111.9	111.0	0.2	-0.1	1.6	-	1.4	-1.0	0.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	
en 4.9474	115.7	119.2	-1.8	-0.4	7.0	5.4	3.4	1.7	2.7	1.4	2.7	1.6	3.0	
nce 7.8208	127.5	129.5	0.6	-0.3	11.9	9.5	7.9	6.4	6.4	4.8				
5.2722	116.5	116.3	0.6		14.3		9.4	6.9	6.7	4.3	4.5		-0.2	
	2024 1 000 91.327 31.5999 47.3053 298.8538 enance 50.4262 21.1564 109.3345 18.6352 115.1199 23.9796 117.1256 75.1366 164.9257 411.5829 588.4171 ages & tobacco 819.1589 81.8628 16.2085 16.1931 3.2381 10.4821 2.6154 7.7334 rs 11.9345 9.4642 2.0904 7.3737 16.8946 4.8936 7.5966 4.4045 14.7053 4.4045 14.7053 4.4045 14.7053 4.4045 14.7053 4.4045 14.7053 4.4045 14.7053 4.4045 14.7053 4.4045 14.7053 4.4045 14.7053 4.4045 14.7053 4.4045 14.7053 4.4045 14.7053 4.4045 14.7053 3.5068 3.9398 3.5078 3.508 3.9398 3.9398 3.9	2024 2023 Apr 1 000 128.3 91.327 132.1 31.5999 136.1 47.3053 115.3 98.8538 128.3 90.345 135.2 18.6352 129.6 109.3345 135.2 18.6352 129.6 115.1199 124.0 23.9796 129.4 117.1256 136.0 75.1366 115.7 164.9257 116.9 411.5829 131.5 58.84771 125.1 ages & tobacco 819.1589 123.9 81.8628 132.0 16.2085 133.3 16.1931 124.5 3.2381 135.4 10.4821 142.6 2.6154 164.9 7.7334 128.4 10.4821 142.6 2.6154 164.9 7.7334 128.4 10.4821 142.6 2.6154 164.9 7.7334 128.4 11.9345 128.4 10.4821 142.6 2.6154 164.9 7.7334 128.4 11.9345 128.4 10.4821 142.6 2.6154 164.9 7.7334 128.4 11.9345 128.4 16.8936 108.2 7.5966 110.2 4.4045 119.8 14.7053 159.8 40.4474 117.5 35.0469 117.6 4.9233 111.4 0.4772 137.1 6.8579 104.1 6.3188 115.8 164.9257 116.9 welling 2.3127 120.3 0.8579 133.3 1.4548 107.9 dwelling 7.5078 120.6 3.568 122.4 3.9398 119.3 33.0031 231.5 18.8182 238.3 13.0435 225.9 0.7967 172.7 0.3447 159.6 27.9164 138.1 20.4644 139.0 16.011 140.1 4.4534 134.7 4.7929 112.6 7.5078 120.6 27.9164 138.1 20.4644 139.0 16.011 140.1 4.4534 134.7 4.7929 112.6 7.2792 127.8 0.4029 119.9 msils 4.7185 111.9 en 4.9474 115.7	WeightsIndex (2015=100) 2024 2023 2024 Apr 1 000 128.3 132.2 91.327 132.1 135.9 31.599 136.1 147.1 47.3053 115.3 119.5 298.8538 128.3 130.9 innance 50.426 126.8 125.6 21.1564 125.0 133.5 109.3345 135.2 136.0 176.1266 134.9 135.2 177.1266 136.0 144.3 75.1366 115.7 119.6 164.9257 116.9 124.6 411.5829 123.9 129.3 ages & tobacco 819.1589 123.9 129.3 16.1931 124.5 136.5 13.2.1 13.5 136.9 16.1931 124.5 132.6 128.4 132.0 135.7 15.8 135.2 133.3 15.9 16.1931 124.5 16.1931 124.5	WeightsIndex (2015=100) over 1 m 2024 2023 2024 2023 Apr Apr 1 000 128.3 132.2 1.2 91.327 132.1 135.9 1.4 31.5999 136.1 147.1 36 47.3053 115.3 119.5 0.7 208.8538 128.3 130.9 1.0 inance 298.8538 128.3 130.9 1.0 inance 21.1564 125.0 -0.7 115.1199 124.0 129.8 1.4 23.9796 129.4 135.2 -0.5 164.9257 116.9 124.6 0.3 411.5829 131.5 130.5 0.9 588.4171 125.1 1.3 3.6 -1.4 164.9257 116.9 124.6 0.3 -1.4 162.085 133.3 136.9 1.5 -1.6 17.1256 130.3 136.8 -1.7 -3.3 -1.4 <	2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 Apr Apr Apr Apr Apr 1 000 128.3 132.2 1.2 0.5 91.327 132.1 135.9 1.4 0.3 31.5999 116.1 147.1 3.6 47.3053 115.3 118.5 0.7 -0.8 109.3345 135.2 135.5 0.8 0.9 109.3345 135.2 13.6 0.8 0.9 109.3345 135.2 1.4 0.5 0.8 164.9257 116.9 124.4 0.5 0.8 164.9257 116.9 124.5 0.3 0.6 32.81 135.6 1.4 1.4 - - 10.4627 142.6 1.4 -	WeightsIndex (2015=100) over 1 month 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 v023 Apr Apr Apr Apr Apr Apr 1 000 128.3 132.2 1.2 0.5 6.3 91.327 132.1 135.9 1.4 0.3 13.6 91.327 132.1 135.9 1.4 0.3 13.6 91.327 132.1 135.9 1.4 0.3 13.6 91.351 131.5 0.7 0.4 7.0 8.51 91.66 134.3 9.0 4.5 8.1 7.07 8.6 8.1 7.07 8.6 8.1 7.07 8.6 8.1 7.07 8.6 8.1 7.07 8.6 8.1 7.07 8.6 8.1 7.07 8.6 8.1 7.07 8.6 8.3 7.5 8.6 8.1 7.07 8.6 8.3 7.5 8.1 1.4 0.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 <t< th=""><th>WeightsIndex (2015=100) over 1 month 2024 2024 2024 2024 2024 2024 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2024 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2023 2023 2024 2023 47.3053 115.3 12.5 1.3 1.0 2.2 1.1 10.2 2.2 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.2 2.1 1.2 1.1 1.1 1.2 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.2 1.2 1.2 <th cols<="" th=""><th>Weights index (2015=100) over 1 month 2024 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 13.5 1.8 1.7 -7 7 0.5 1.8 1.7 -7 7 0.5 1.8 1.7 0.7 0.5 1.8 1.3 1.0 5.1 1.8 1.2 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1</th><th>WeightsIndex (2015=100) over f month Over f month over f month over f month 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2023 2023 2023 1000 128.3 132.2 1.2 0.5 6.3 6.3 6.4 7.4 2 91.327 132.1 135.9 1.4 0.5 7.0 7.0 6.9 6.2 5.7 1.9 1.9 31.599 1.0 -0.1 5.7 7.7 1.9 1.0 -0.1 5.7 5.7 1.9 1.9 100.9345 152.5 13.5 0.8 1.6 0.6 6.5 5.2 2.9 0.0 8.8 6.7 6.7 7.5 3.8 6.7 6.7 5.8 6.7 6.7 7.0</th><th>WeightsIndex (2015=100) over 1 month Quer 4 2023 Quer 4 2024 Quer 4 2023 Quer 4 2033 Quer 4 2033 Quer 4 20</th><th>Veightsindex (2015-10) over f month over f 2 months 2024 2023 2024 2023 1023 113 100</th><th>Veightsindex (2015-10) over f month over 12 months 2024 2023 2024 2023 203 203 203 203 203 203 203 203 203 <</th><th>Veightslandsx (2015-10.) over 1 month over 1 2 months 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2024</th></th></th></t<>	WeightsIndex (2015=100) over 1 month 2024 2024 2024 2024 2024 2024 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2024 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2023 2023 2024 2023 47.3053 115.3 12.5 1.3 1.0 2.2 1.1 10.2 2.2 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.2 2.1 1.2 1.1 1.1 1.2 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.2 1.2 1.2 <th cols<="" th=""><th>Weights index (2015=100) over 1 month 2024 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 13.5 1.8 1.7 -7 7 0.5 1.8 1.7 -7 7 0.5 1.8 1.7 0.7 0.5 1.8 1.3 1.0 5.1 1.8 1.2 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1</th><th>WeightsIndex (2015=100) over f month Over f month over f month over f month 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2023 2023 2023 1000 128.3 132.2 1.2 0.5 6.3 6.3 6.4 7.4 2 91.327 132.1 135.9 1.4 0.5 7.0 7.0 6.9 6.2 5.7 1.9 1.9 31.599 1.0 -0.1 5.7 7.7 1.9 1.0 -0.1 5.7 5.7 1.9 1.9 100.9345 152.5 13.5 0.8 1.6 0.6 6.5 5.2 2.9 0.0 8.8 6.7 6.7 7.5 3.8 6.7 6.7 5.8 6.7 6.7 7.0</th><th>WeightsIndex (2015=100) over 1 month Quer 4 2023 Quer 4 2024 Quer 4 2023 Quer 4 2033 Quer 4 2033 Quer 4 20</th><th>Veightsindex (2015-10) over f month over f 2 months 2024 2023 2024 2023 1023 113 100</th><th>Veightsindex (2015-10) over f month over 12 months 2024 2023 2024 2023 203 203 203 203 203 203 203 203 203 <</th><th>Veightslandsx (2015-10.) over 1 month over 1 2 months 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2024</th></th>	<th>Weights index (2015=100) over 1 month 2024 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 13.5 1.8 1.7 -7 7 0.5 1.8 1.7 -7 7 0.5 1.8 1.7 0.7 0.5 1.8 1.3 1.0 5.1 1.8 1.2 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1</th> <th>WeightsIndex (2015=100) over f month Over f month over f month over f month 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2023 2023 2023 1000 128.3 132.2 1.2 0.5 6.3 6.3 6.4 7.4 2 91.327 132.1 135.9 1.4 0.5 7.0 7.0 6.9 6.2 5.7 1.9 1.9 31.599 1.0 -0.1 5.7 7.7 1.9 1.0 -0.1 5.7 5.7 1.9 1.9 100.9345 152.5 13.5 0.8 1.6 0.6 6.5 5.2 2.9 0.0 8.8 6.7 6.7 7.5 3.8 6.7 6.7 5.8 6.7 6.7 7.0</th> <th>WeightsIndex (2015=100) over 1 month Quer 4 2023 Quer 4 2024 Quer 4 2023 Quer 4 2033 Quer 4 2033 Quer 4 20</th> <th>Veightsindex (2015-10) over f month over f 2 months 2024 2023 2024 2023 1023 113 100</th> <th>Veightsindex (2015-10) over f month over 12 months 2024 2023 2024 2023 203 203 203 203 203 203 203 203 203 <</th> <th>Veightslandsx (2015-10.) over 1 month over 1 2 months 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2024</th>	Weights index (2015=100) over 1 month 2024 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 13.5 1.8 1.7 -7 7 0.5 1.8 1.7 -7 7 0.5 1.8 1.7 0.7 0.5 1.8 1.3 1.0 5.1 1.8 1.2 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1	WeightsIndex (2015=100) over f month Over f month over f month over f month 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2023 2023 2023 1000 128.3 132.2 1.2 0.5 6.3 6.3 6.4 7.4 2 91.327 132.1 135.9 1.4 0.5 7.0 7.0 6.9 6.2 5.7 1.9 1.9 31.599 1.0 -0.1 5.7 7.7 1.9 1.0 -0.1 5.7 5.7 1.9 1.9 100.9345 152.5 13.5 0.8 1.6 0.6 6.5 5.2 2.9 0.0 8.8 6.7 6.7 7.5 3.8 6.7 6.7 5.8 6.7 6.7 7.0	WeightsIndex (2015=100) over 1 month Quer 4 2023 Quer 4 2024 Quer 4 2023 Quer 4 2033 Quer 4 2033 Quer 4 20	Veightsindex (2015-10) over f month over f 2 months 2024 2023 2024 2023 1023 113 100	Veightsindex (2015-10) over f month over 12 months 2024 2023 2024 2023 203 203 203 203 203 203 203 203 203 <	Veightslandsx (2015-10.) over 1 month over 1 2 months 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2024

 $\ensuremath{\textit{Key:-}}$ zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered



CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

	Weights Ir	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m	Percentage change over 12 months						
	2024	2023 Apr	2024 Apr	2023 Apr		202320232023 2023 2023 2024 2024 2024 20					
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	8.7858 5.8267 2.9591	118.1 124.7 106.9	125.8 132.2 115.3	0.7 1.3 –0.5		10.3 10.5 10.5 9.5 9.5 7.6 7.1 7.2 6.5 11.4 11.7 12.0 10.5 10.7 8.1 7.1 7.5 5.9 8.0 8.0 7.4 7.7 7.1 6.6 7.1 6.6 7.8					
06.2 Out-patient services	5.8174	124.5	130.9	0.4	1.0	4.9 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.7 4.9 4.4 4.5 5.1					
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	3.2913 2.5261	119.4 131.8	123.7 141.6	0.6 0.2	0.7 1.6	3.7 3.6 3.8 3.8 3.7 3.8 3.6 3.5 3.6 6.6 5.9 5.8 6.1 6.3 6.4 5.7 5.9 7.4					
06.3 Hospital services	6.5531	145.1	155.9	1.7	2.0	8.0 7.6 6.9 6.7 6.7 7.1 7.1 7.1 7.5					
07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	34.3675 13.4575 19.1907	128.6 132.4 124.1	122.4 135.6 111.7	2.1 1.2 2.7	0.6 0.7	1.4 0.9 -0.5 -1.9 -3.5 -2.1 -3.0 -3.4 -4.8 4.4 4.0 3.8 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.1 3.0 2.5 -0.5 -1.2 -3.6 -5.4 -8.4 -5.9 -7.3 -8.1-10.0					
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	1.7193	127.3	122.2	1.7		-1.2 -1.2 -1.1 -2.0 -0.9 -3.7 -3.7 -2.8 -4.1					
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	54.4408 3.3482	135.1 126.3	139.2 131.9	1.8 0.5	2.1 0.4	-4.1 -0.3 0.5 -1.5 -1.1 0.1 1.0 2.7 3.1 6.3 6.5 5.5 5.7 5.5 6.0 4.6 4.6 4.5					
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	24.9111	135.4	135.0	-1.3	2.1	-16.4 -9.7 -7.6-10.6-10.8 -9.2 -6.5 -3.7 -0.3					
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	12.6137 13.5679	131.6 149.2	140.7 156.1	2.6 7.6	0.2 4.3	7.7 9.2 8.6 6.5 8.3 9.8 7.9 9.4 6.9 7.5 7.6 7.6 7.7 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.9 4.6					
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	20.5262 6.8108	146.6 130.8	148.3 136.1	1.2 1.1	2.5 2.1	6.3 7.3 6.3 4.6 1.7 2.2 2.1 -0.2 1.1 5.4 6.3 6.7 5.3 4.4 4.7 4.6 3.0 4.0					
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	7.9794	145.0	156.7	-	0.3	5.2 5.2 5.5 5.0 3.2 9.2 7.6 7.8 8.1					
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	4.7108 1.0252	144.3 148.5	147.6 155.6	3.0 2.2		12.0 14.9 7.9 3.3 0.8 5.8 6.5 -1.1 2.3 11.1 11.5 9.9 8.5 5.9 7.2 6.4 3.9 4.8					
08.1 Postal services	0.8029	137.7	163.9	6.0	11.9	5.9 5.9 6.7 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.7 12.7 19.0					
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	17.8323	129.1	133.5	8.1	4.2	8.3 8.2 8.1 7.8 8.3 8.0 5.3 7.3 3.4					
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	11.6798	97.0	98.7	1.5	-1.7						
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen	2 <i>.4</i> 611 t 0.639	86.9 87.7	85.2 84.2	0.6 0.4	-0.6 0.3	3.1 2.7 3.2 -0.3 -4.1 -1.6 -0.4 -0.6 -1.8 -4.4 -4.2 -4.3 0.6 -5.6 -1.5 -1.3 -3.8 -3.9					
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	4.6709	82.3	76.8	0.2	-6.1	0.7 -2.1 1.1 0.3 1.0 2.6 -3.1 -0.4 -6.7					
09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	3.8243 0.0845	131.7 109.3	150.8 120.0	4.8	2.2 –0.1	5.5 7.7 6.9 10.1 10.6 14.1 15.4 17.4 14.4 1.9 3.6 9.4 9.8 10.0 9.8 9.8 9.9 9.8					
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	6.9391 6.9391	126.9 126.9	128.1 128.1	2.9 2.9	0.2 0.2	3.03.14.64.64.53.63.63.60.93.03.14.64.64.53.63.63.60.9					
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	30.766	123.0	122.6	0.5	-1.4	6.0 5.6 5.8 3.4 4.7 3.4 2.3 1.6 -0.3					
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	8.0483 6.78	113.7 120.2	109.0 121.3	-0.3 1.4	-2.9 -1.7	3.4 5.2 4.8 0.9 3.2 1.2 -1.2 -1.6 -4.1 1.4 2.1 4.9 4.1 5.3 4.1 4.1 4.0 0.8					
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	4.2601 11.6775	126.5 136.8	125.6 139.7	-0.3 0.9	-0.2 -0.7	7.0 4.1 2.9 -1.3 -0.3 -0.8 -0.4 -0.9 -0.7 10.5 9.0 8.7 7.3 7.8 6.5 4.9 3.7 2.1					
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	27.964	127.1	136.1	1.7	3.6	3.7 4.0 4.2 3.2 4.1 5.0 5.7 5.1 7.1					
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	9.077 18.887	130.4 125.8	136.3 136.3	1.8 1.6	2.0 4.4	3.3 4.1 3.8 3.7 3.6 4.1 4.2 4.4 4.5 3.9 3.9 4.4 2.9 4.3 5.4 6.4 5.4 8.3					
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	10.6851	141.4	150.0	2.7	1.2	10.1 9.7 9.5 8.3 6.9 6.6 6.4 7.7 6.1					
09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3.0875 2.5992	136.4 167.1	152.9 179.0	8.2 1.6		20.2 18.4 19.0 15.0 11.0 10.4 13.3 18.1 12.1 10.4 10.2 8.6 10.3 10.5 8.4 6.9 7.6 7.2					
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4.9984	128.9	130.2	-0.5	0.1	3.6 3.7 3.7 2.4 1.8 2.2 1.1 0.3 1.0					
09.6 Package holidays	27.0859	135.4	148.8	1.4	0.4	10.5 10.7 11.2 11.6 11.5 11.5 11.2 11.0 9.9					
10.0 Education	23.9796	129.4	135.2	-	-	3.2 4.1 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5					
11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	92.3078 90.134	134.3 135.0	142.1 143.4	0.9 0.9	0.9 0.9						
11.1.2 Canteens	2.1738	120.3	108.7	0.1	0.4	4.8 -7.0 -6.5 -6.3 -7.4 -10.1 -10.1 -10.0 -9.7					
11.2 Accommodation services	24.8178	143.5	153.7	-0.1	0.9	7.0 8.3 4.3 6.4 6.0 4.5 5.3 6.0 7.1					
12.1 Personal care 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	22.5408 5.1284 17.4124	118.6 131.9 114.3	122.5 137.1 117.8	0.6 0.7 0.6	0.5 0.9 0.4	7.2 6.6 5.9 5.6 4.3 4.7 3.4 3.4 3.3 5.6 5.5 4.7 4.1 4.0 3.7 3.5 3.9 4.0 7.7 7.0 6.4 6.0 4.4 5.0 3.4 3.3 3.0					
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	8.1136	114.5	115.8	-0.2	-0.4	2.4 2.2 2.2 1.4 1.7 2.7 1.5 1.2 1.1					
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	6.6718 1.4418	118.8 107.7	121.4 104.7	-0.4 0.5	-0.4 0.1	2.9 2.7 3.1 2.5 2.7 3.6 2.2 2.2 2.2 0.4 0.5 -0.5 -2.2 -1.8 -0.4 -1.1 -2.4 -2.8					
12.4 Social protection	11.1222	131.6	137.7	0.8	0.5	5.2 4.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.1 5.0 4.9 4.6					
12.5 Insurance	7.479	156.6	179.0	2.4		23.5 22.5 22.3 20.1 19.0 18.2 16.9 15.0 14.3					
12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	0.6558 4.3464 2.4768	136.2 151.4 159.7	138.4 166.1 198.3	1.2 2.9 2.4	1.3 3.4 –0.9						
12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	12.6594 12.6594	89.7 89.7	90.1 90.1		1.4 1.4	1.3 1.0 1.3 0.7 -0.3 -0.4 -0.8 -0.9 0.5 1.3 1.0 1.3 0.7 -0.3 -0.4 -0.8 -0.9 0.5 1.3 1.0 1.3 0.7 -0.3 -0.4 -0.8 -0.9 0.5					
12.7 Other services (nec)	13.2216	101.7	103.6	0.5	1.1						
1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due											

1 As a direct result of the reduced availibility of products due to the coron-avirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Con-sumer price inflation tables which can be located here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/ consumerpriceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage. Source: Office for National Statistics

CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear		Furniture, household equipment & routine mainte- nance	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
2024	CHZR 113.1464	CHZS 39.1496	CHZT 58.6073	CHZU 131.3395		CHZW 26.211	CHZX 135.4561	CHZY 23.0874	CHZZ 142.6238	CJUU 29.7086	CJUV 145.1087	CJUW 93.0879	CHZQ 1 000
Monthly indices (2													
2022 Apr	D7BU 110.7	D7BV 124.7	D7BW 107.9	D7BX 128.3	D7BY 117.7	D7BZ 116.6	D7C2 132.9	D7C3 120.1	D7C4 116.6	D7C5 125.4	D7C6 123.4	D7C7 108.2	D7BT 120.0
May	112.4	125.3	109.0	128.6	119.0	116.0	133.8	119.9	117.0	125.4	124.4	109.0	120.8
Jun	113.7	125.4	109.1	129.0	120.1	116.5	136.9	120.4	117.2	125.4	126.0	109.4	121.8
Jul	116.3	125.8	107.3	129.7	118.8	116.5	139.2	120.0	117.6	125.4	127.0	110.1	122.5
Aug	118.0	126.3	108.5	129.8	120.4	117.8	137.4	119.2	118.7	125.4	128.3	111.0	123.1
Sep	119.3	126.7	111.7	130.3 141.6	122.2	118.7 119.2	135.4	119.3	119.2	126.5	129.1 130.4	111.5	123.8 126.2
Oct Nov	121.7 123.1	126.7 127.5	113.5 113.6	141.6	122.9 123.6	119.2	135.4 135.7	120.1 119.1	119.7 120.4	129.4 129.4	130.4	112.0 112.4	126.2
Dec	125.1	126.1	113.3	141.9	125.1	120.6	136.1	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.0	112.7	127.2
2023 Jan	125.8	129.5	109.8	142.6	123.7	122.7	131.3	118.5	120.0	129.4	130.8	113.4	126.4
Feb	128.5	130.2	112.6	142.7	125.9	123.3	132.1	120.1	120.0	129.4	133.4	114.3	127.9
Mar	129.9	131.2	114.4	142.8	127.5	123.8	132.6	120.0	122.2	129.4	135.0	114.9	128.9
Apr	131.7 132.9	136.1 136.9	115.2 116.7	144.1	126.5 127.9	124.9 125.6	134.9	129.6	123.9	129.4 129.4	135.9 137.3	115.6	130.4 131.3
May Jun	132.9	136.9	116.7	144.3 144.4	127.9	125.0	135.4 134.5	130.8 131.8	124.7 125.0	129.4	137.3	116.3 116.6	131.5
Jul	133.5	137.6	114.4	138.5	126.2	126.9	136.4	128.5	125.3	129.4	139.2	116.7	130.9
Aug	134.0	139.6	116.1	138.9	126.5	127.8	136.7	129.0	125.6	129.4	139.0	117.2	131.3
Sep	133.8	140.9	119.5	139.3	126.6	128.5	136.4	128.9	126.4	131.7	140.2	117.4	132.0
Oct	134.0	140.6 140.5	120.5 120.1	136.6	126.7 126.4	128.7 128.8	136.1 133.7	129.8	127.3	135.2 135.2	140.2 140.7	117.8	132.0 131.7
Nov Dec	134.4 135.1	140.3	120.1	136.9 137.1	120.4	120.0	134.7	128.8 128.0	126.8 127.0	135.2	140.7	117.7 117.5	132.2
2024 Jan	134.6	145.5	115.9	139.6	124.2	131.1	130.9	128.2	126.9	135.2	140.0	118.5	131.5
Feb	134.9	145.8	118.3	140.2	125.9	131.4	131.9	126.8	127.5	135.2	141.4	118.5	132.3
Mar	135.1	147.0	119.0	140.5	126.3	132.0	132.8	129.0	128.7	135.2	142.9	118.8	133.0
Apr	135.6	147.1	119.5	137.0	125.3	133.2	135.0	134.8	129.4	135.2	144.1	119.7	133.5
Percentage chang	e on a year	earlier											
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC		D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2022 Apr	6.7	4.4	8.3	19.2	10.5	2.3	13.5	2.8	5.9	4.5	7.9	2.9	9.0
May Jun	8.6 9.8	5.0 4.6	7.0 6.2	19.4 19.6	10.8 10.3	1.8 1.7	13.8 14.9	2.8 2.9	5.0 4.8	4.5 4.5	7.6 8.5	2.9 3.2	9.1 9.4
Jul	12.6	5.4	6.7	20.0	10.1	1.4	14.8	3.2	5.6	4.5	8.9	4.0	10.1
Aug Sep	13.1 14.5	5.4 5.5	7.6 8.5	20.0 20.2	10.1 10.7	2.6 3.5	12.0 10.6	2.8 2.4	5.3 5.2	4.5 4.3	8.7 9.7	4.6 5.0	9.9 10.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	8.5	26.6	10.5	4.2	8.9	3.2	5.8	3.2	9.6	5.1	11.1
Nov	16.4	4.1	7.5	26.6	10.7	4.8	7.2	2.6	5.3	3.2	10.2	5.4	10.7
Dec	16.8	3.7	6.5	26.6	9.8	5.1	6.5	2.0	4.9	3.2	11.3	5.4	10.5
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	6.2	26.7	9.2	6.3	3.1	2.4	5.0	3.2	10.8	5.8	10.1
Feb Mar	18.0 19.1	5.7 5.3	8.1 7.2	26.6 26.1	8.7 8.0	6.8 7.1	2.9 0.8	3.7 3.7	4.0 4.6	3.2 3.2	12.1 11.3	6.6 6.7	10.4 10.1
Apr	19.0	9.1	6.8	12.3	7.5	7.0	1.5	7.9	6.3	3.2	10.2	6.8	8.7
May	18.3	9.3	7.1	12.1	7.5	8.3	1.2	9.1	6.7	3.2	10.3	6.8	8.7
Jun	17.3	9.2	7.2	12.0	6.5	8.2	-1.8	9.5	6.7	3.2	9.5	6.5	7.9
Jul Aug	14.8 13.6	9.4 10.5	6.6 7.0	6.8 7.0	6.2 5.1	8.9 8.5	-2.0 -0.5	7.1 8.2	6.5 5.8	3.2 3.2	9.6 8.3	6.0 5.6	6.8 6.7
Sep	12.1	11.2	6.9	6.9	3.7	8.2	-0.3	8.1	6.0	4.1	8.6	5.3	6.7
Oct	10.1	11.0	6.2	-3.5	3.1	8.0	0.5	8.1	6.4	4.5	7.5	5.1	4.6
Nov	9.2	10.2	5.7	-3.4	2.3	7.4	-1.5	8.1	5.3	4.5	7.5	4.8	3.9
Dec	8.0	12.9	6.4	-3.4	2.5	7.3	-1.1	8.5	5.7	4.5	7.0	4.3	4.0
2024 Jan Feb	6.9 5.0	12.4 11.9	5.6 5.0	-2.1 -1.7	0.4	6.9 6.5	-0.3 -0.1	8.2 5.6	5.7 5.4	4.5 4.5	7.0 6.0	4.5 3.6	4.0 3.4
Mar	5.0 4.0	12.1	5.0 4.0	-1.7	-0.9	6.6	-0.1 0.1	5.6 7.5	5.4 5.3	4.5 4.5	6.0 5.8	3.6 3.4	3.4 3.2
Apr	2.9	8.1	3.7	-4.9	-1.0	6.7	0.1	4.0	4.4	4.5	6.0	3.6	2.3

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear		Furniture, household equipment & routine mainte- nance	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
2024	L5CZ 91.327	L5D2 31.5999	L5D3 47.3053	L5D4 298.8538	L5D5 50.4262	L5D6 21.1564	L5D7 109.3345	L5D8 18.6352	L5D9 115.1199	L5DA 23.9796	L5DB 117.1256	L5DC 75.1366	L5CY 1 000
Monthly indices (2		1.504	1 505		1 507	1 500	1 500	1.504		1 500	1.500		1 500
2022 Apr	L523 110.9	L524 124.8	L525 108.0	L5PG 119.6	L527 118.0	L528 116.6	L529 133.0	L52A 120.3	L52B 116.6	L52C 125.4	L52D 123.4	L52E 108.3	L522 119.0
May	112.6	125.4	109.1	120.0	119.2	116.0	133.9	120.0	116.9	125.4	124.5	109.0	119.7
Jun	114.0	125.5	109.2	120.3	120.3	116.5	137.0	120.6	117.1	125.4	126.0	109.5	120.5
Jul	116.6	125.9	107.5	120.8	119.1	116.5	139.5	120.1	117.6	125.4	127.1	110.2	121.2
Aug	118.3	126.4	108.6	121.0	120.6	117.9	137.8	119.3	118.7	125.4	128.4	111.2	121.8
Sep	119.6	126.8	111.8	121.4	122.4	118.7	135.5	119.4	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.7	122.3
Oct Nov	122.0 123.4	126.9 127.7	113.6 113.7	125.5 125.8	123.1 123.8	119.2 119.9	135.6 135.7	120.2 119.3	119.7 120.4	129.4 129.4	130.4 130.9	112.3 112.6	124.3 124.8
Dec	125.4	127.7	113.4	125.0	125.3	120.6	136.5	119.3	120.4	129.4	130.9	112.0	124.0
2023 Jan	126.1	129.6	109.9	126.6	123.9	122.8	131.5	118.6	120.1	129.4	130.9	113.5	124.8
Feb Mar	128.8 130.2	130.4 131.4	112.7 114.5	126.8 127.1	126.1 127.7	123.5 124.0	132.4 132.8	120.1 120.0	121.1 122.3	129.4 129.4	133.4 135.1	114.5 115.0	126.0 126.8
Apr	132.1	136.1	115.3	128.3	126.8	125.0	135.2	120.0	122.3	129.4	136.0	115.7	128.3
May	133.3	136.9	116.8	128.7	128.2	125.8	135.6	130.8	124.9	129.4	137.3	116.4	129.1
Jun	133.8	137.0	117.1	129.1	128.2	126.1	134.7	131.8	125.1	129.4	138.0	116.6	129.4
Jul	133.9	137.6	114.6	127.3	126.5	127.0	136.5	128.5	125.6	129.4	139.3	116.6	129.0
Aug	134.4	139.6	116.2	127.8	126.8	128.0	136.8	129.0	125.8	129.4	139.1	117.1	129.4
Sep Oct	134.2 134.4	141.0 140.8	119.5 120.6	128.3 127.9	127.0 127.0	128.7 129.0	136.5 136.2	129.0 129.9	126.6 127.6	131.7 135.2	140.3 140.3	117.3 117.7	130.1 130.2
Nov	134.4	140.8	120.0	127.9	127.0	129.0	130.2	129.9	127.0	135.2	140.3	117.6	130.2
Dec	135.5	142.4	120.7	128.6	128.5	129.7	134.6	128.1	127.3	135.2	141.4	117.3	130.5
2024 Jan	134.9	145.5	115.9	129.7	124.5	131.4	130.9	128.4	127.2	135.2	140.1	118.4	130.0
Feb	135.2	145.8	118.3	130.5	126.2	131.7	131.9	127.0	127.9	135.2	141.5	118.4	130.8
Mar	135.5	147.0	119.0	131.1	126.6	132.3	132.7	129.1	129.1	135.2	143.0	118.7	131.6
Apr	135.9	147.1	119.5	130.9	125.6	133.5	135.0	134.9	129.8	135.2	144.3	119.6	132.2
Percentage chang	e on a year	earlier											
	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L550
2022 Apr	6.7 8.7	4.4 5.1	8.2 6.9	8.6 8.7	10.7	2.1 1.8	13.7 14.0	2.7 2.7	5.9 5.0	4.5 4.5	8.0 7.6	2.7 2.8	7.8 7.9
May Jun	9.8	4.7	6.1	8.9	11.0 10.4	1.6	14.0	2.7	4.8	4.5	7.6 8.6	2.0	8.2
Jul	12.7	5.5	6.6	9.1	10.2	1.3	15.1	3.1	5.6	4.5	9.0	4.0	8.8
Aug Sep	13.1 14.6	5.5 5.6	7.6 8.4	9.2 9.3	10.2 10.8	2.6 3.4	12.4 10.9	2.7 2.3	5.3 5.3	4.5 4.3	8.7 9.7	4.6 5.0	8.6 8.8
Oct	16.4	6.2	8.5	11.7	10.6	4.2	9.3	3.2	5.9	3.2	9.6	5.1	9.6
Nov	16.5	4.2	7.5	11.7	10.8	4.7	7.6	2.5	5.3	3.2	10.2		9.3
Dec	16.9	3.8	6.4	11.7	9.8	5.0	6.9	1.9	4.8	3.2	11.4	5.5	9.2
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	6.2	11.8	9.1	6.4	3.4	2.3	5.0	3.2	10.8	5.9	8.8
Feb	18.2	5.7	8.0	11.8	8.6	6.9	3.1	3.6	4.1	3.2	12.1	6.7	9.2
Mar	19.2 19.1	5.3 9.1	7.2 6.8	11.6 7.3	8.0 7.5	7.3 7.2	1.0 1.6	3.6 7.8	4.6 6.4	3.2 3.2	11.3 10.2	6.8 6.8	8.9 7.8
Apr May	18.4	9.1	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.5	1.0	7.8 9.0	6.8	3.2	10.2	6.7	7.8
Jun	17.4	9.2	7.2	7.3	6.6	8.3	-1.7	9.4	6.8	3.2	9.5		7.3
Jul	14.9	9.3	6.6	5.4	6.3	9.0	-2.1	7.0	6.8	3.2	9.6	5.8	6.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	7.0	5.7	5.1	8.6	-0.7	8.1	6.0	3.2	8.3	5.3	6.3
Sep	12.2	11.2	6.9	5.7	3.7	8.4	0.7	8.1	6.2	4.1	8.6		6.3
Oct	10.1 9.2	11.0 10.2	6.2 5.7	1.9	3.1	8.2 7.7	0.5 -1.4	8.0 8.1	6.6 5.5	4.5	7.6		4.7
Nov Dec	9.2 8.0	10.2	5.7 6.4	1.9 1.9	2.4 2.5	7.5	-1.4	8.1 8.6	5.5 6.0	4.5 4.5	7.6 7.1	4.5 3.9	4.2 4.2
2024 Jan Feb	7.0 5.0	12.2 11.8	5.5 5.0	2.5 2.9	0.5 0.1	7.0 6.6	-0.5 -0.4	8.2 5.7	6.0 5.6	4.5 4.5	7.1 6.0	4.2 3.4	4.2 3.8
Mar	4.0	11.9	3.9	3.1	-0.9	6.7	-0.1	7.6	5.6	4.5	5.9	3.2	
Apr	2.9	8.0	3.7	2.0	-0.9	6.8	-0.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	6.1	3.4	

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk.

CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Percentage change over 1 month
	2024	2023 2023 2024 2024 2024 2024 Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr	2023 2023 2024 2024 2024 2024 Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr	2024 Apr
CPI (overall index)	1 000	131.7 132.2 131.5 132.3 133.0 133.5	3.9 4.0 4.0 3.4 3.2 2.3	0.3
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	152.296 64.706 48.4404 28.3786 20.0618	130.4 130.4 129.9 130.7 131.4 130.4 136.1 137.1 137.4 137.7 138.2 138.6 137.5 138.5 138.0 138.3 138.7 139.2 130.6 130.8 130.3 130.7 130.7 131.0 133.8 134.0 133.6 134.0 134.5 134.6 127.0 127.2 126.4 126.8 126.2 126.8 140.5 142.4 145.5 145.8 147.0 147.1	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-0.8 0.2 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.5
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	357.6202 71.7508 39.901 31.8498 285.8694 58.0161 64.3005 58.8171 5.4834 10.8849 46.7265 74.317 14.3656 59.9514	$\begin{array}{l} 127.9 \ 127.4 \ 126.6 \ 127.6 \ 128.4 \ 126.8 \\ 165.2 \ 161.3 \ 164.2 \ 165.6 \ 166.8 \ 157.1 \\ 182.1 \ 182.1 \ 191.4 \ 191.4 \ 191.4 \ 167.8 \\ 139.4 \ 132.3 \ 129.5 \ 132.0 \ 134.0 \ 136.8 \\ 121.1 \ 121.2 \ 119.7 \ 120.6 \ 121.3 \ 121.2 \\ 119.8 \ 120.3 \ 115.6 \ 118.0 \ 118.6 \ 119.1 \\ 125.6 \ 127.3 \ 123.5 \ 125.0 \ 125.4 \ 125.0 \\ 125.8 \ 127.7 \ 123.5 \ 125.1 \ 125.6 \ 124.5 \\ 123.6 \ 123.8 \ 123.8 \ 123.9 \ 124.0 \ 130.9 \\ 123.1 \ 123.9 \ 124.3 \ 124.7 \ 125.6 \ 125.7 \\ 123.7 \ 122.2 \ 123.4 \ 123.1 \ 123.2 \ 123.9 \\ 120.2 \ 119.7 \ 119.6 \ 119.9 \ 121.6 \ 120.6 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} -1.2\\ -5.8\\ -12.4\\ 2.1\\ -0.1\\ 0.4\\ -0.3\\ -0.9\\ 5.6\\ 0.1\\ 0.6\\ -0.8\\ -1.7\\ -0.6\\ 0.2\end{array}$
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Primary housing services Other housing services	89.4372 78.2846 7.496	131.7 133.0 131.9 132.7 133.5 135.5 120.9 121.2 121.8 122.5 123.0 124.9 120.1 120.5 121.2 121.9 122.4 123.9 120.2 120.1 120.3 120.4 120.6 127.9 127.2 127.9 128.0 129.3 129.4 130.1	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1.5 1.5 1.2 6.1 0.5
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance	32.4367 25.4302	142.5 149.7 141.1 142.6 143.2 146.4 140.3 141.5 142.5 142.3 142.9 146.2 140.9 156.8 135.9 139.3 140.1 143.7 198.8 200.0 198.8 200.7 200.0 198.3	5.7 7.2 7.4 6.7 5.9 4.9 7.1 8.1 8.8 7.8 8.6 5.8 3.2 3.0 2.8 2.7 0.3 1.7 43.3 40.9 36.5 33.6 28.2 24.1	2.3 2.3 2.5 –0.9
Communication	23.0874	128.8 128.0 128.2 126.8 129.0 134.8	8.1 8.5 8.2 5.6 7.5 4.0	4.5
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	64.3043 156.0561 114.3615 41.6946	139.7 140.5 139.7 140.9 142.1 143.8 150.7 152.0 149.5 151.4 154.5 155.5 136.6 137.2 137.0 137.9 138.4 140.5 139.1 139.5 139.4 140.3 140.7 141.9 129.7 130.9 130.3 131.5 132.1 136.2	7.4 7.1 7.3 6.7 6.4 6.7 9.2 8.8 8.1 8.3 8.6 8.5 6.7 6.5 7.0 6.0 5.6 6.0 7.8 7.3 7.7 6.2 5.8 5.7 3.6 4.3 4.9 5.5 5.0 6.8	1.2 0.7 1.5 0.9 3.1
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education	51.2286 15.3261	122.4 122.4 123.3 123.3 123.5 124.6 112.4 112.2 113.2 113.1 113.4 114.8 136.6 136.9 139.8 139.9 140.2 142.4 135.2 135.2 135.2 135.2 135.2 135.2	$\begin{array}{rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr$	0.9 1.3 1.6 –
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection ²	108.7981 73.6306 28.3786 73.0425 224.0468 120.1912 100.1293 18.2186 131.3395	120.5 120.4 119.2 119.3 120.1 119.5 119.5 119.6 116.5 118.5 119.5 119.5 125.2 125.6 126.2 126.5 126.7 127.2 133.8 134.0 133.6 134.0 134.5 134.6 134.4 135.3 134.7 134.9 135.0 135.6 144.7 144.5 145.6 146.2 146.9 144.4 149.8 148.0 149.3 150.2 150.8 145.7 154.9 152.6 154.4 155.5 156.4 149.9 162.0 168.5 170.0 172.1 174.7 176.0 136.9 137.1 139.6 140.2 140.5 137.0 133.0 133.3 133.9 134.1 134.4 135.0	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-0.5 - 0.4 0.1 0.4 -1.7 -3.4 -4.2 0.8 -2.5 0.5
All items excluding Energy ³ Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	775.9532 879.8088 971.6214 899.8707 981.7814 960.8504 968.1502 868.6605	$\begin{array}{c} 129.2 \ 129.9 \ 129.0 \ 129.7 \ 130.4 \ 131.5 \\ 127.6 \ 128.3 \ 127.1 \ 127.9 \ 128.7 \ 129.9 \\ 129.0 \ 129.8 \ 128.8 \ 129.6 \ 130.4 \ 131.4 \\ 131.6 \ 132.2 \ 131.4 \ 132.2 \ 133.0 \ 133.4 \\ 129.0 \ 129.8 \ 128.8 \ 129.5 \ 130.3 \ 131.4 \\ 131.1 \ 131.5 \ 130.7 \ 131.5 \ 132.2 \ 132.7 \\ 131.4 \ 131.9 \ 131.0 \ 131.8 \ 132.5 \ 133.0 \\ 131.4 \ 132.2 \ 131.5 \ 132.2 \ 133.0 \ 133.3 \\ 130.5 \ 131.1 \ 129.9 \ 130.7 \ 131.5 \ 132.5 \\ 131.7 \ 132.2 \ 131.4 \ 132.2 \ 133.0 \ 133.4 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.8 0.9 0.8 0.3 0.8 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3

2 The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extentions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001. 3 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Key: - zero or negligible 1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-

alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights	Index (20	15=100)	Perce	ntage	chang	e over	12 mo	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2024	2023 2023 2024 Nov Dec Jan			2023 Dec	2024 Jan	2024 Feb	2024 Mar	2024 Apr	2024 Apr
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	130.0 130.5 130.0	130.8 131.6 132.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.0	0.5
All goods		130.5 130.5 130.0		2.0	1.9	1.8	1.1	0.9	-0.8	-0.8
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages		136.5 137.5 137.8 138.4 139.4 138.9		9.5 9.8	9.3 8.4	8.3 7.0	6.7 5.1	6.0 4.2	4.2 3.0	0.2 0.4
Non-processed food	39.0991	130.3 130.5 130.0	130.4 130.4 130.7	8.4	7.6	6.9	4.9	3.8	2.7	0.3
Seasonal food Meat		133.2 133.4 133.0 127.0 127.2 126.4		8.6 8.2	7.8 7.2	7.1 6.6	4.8 5.0	4.3 3.1	3.3 1.9	0.1 0.5
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco		140.7 142.4 145.5			12.8	12.2		11.9	8.0	- 0.5
Industrial goods		127.9 127.4 126.6						-1.4		-1.2
Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy		164.2 160.5 163.4 181.3 181.3 190.5								-5.8 -12.4
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants		140.0 132.8 130.1			-11.0	-9.5	-6.6	-3.8		2.1
Non-energy industrial goods		121.3 121.4 119.9				2.8	2.0 5.0	1.6	0.7	-0.1
Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods		119.8 120.3 115.6 126.1 127.8 123.9		5.7 2.7		5.5 0.8		3.9 -0.5	3.7 -0.7	0.4 -0.3
Household goods	47.4747	126.1 127.9 123.7	125.4 125.8 124.8	2.2	2.4	0.2	-0.2	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair		126.1 126.2 126.2		7.6 9.5		7.3	7.5	7.2	5.6	5.6
Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories		123.2 124.0 124.4			9.5 -2.7	7.6 -1.4	7.1 -2.3	7.2 -2.7	6.5 -4.0	0.1 0.6
Recreational goods		120.8 120.3 120.2		4.4	4.5	4.0	3.2	3.4	1.2	-0.8
Audio-visual goods		97.2 95.4 95.4		3.0		4.0	2.5	4.5	1.0	-1.7
Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods		128.7 128.6 128.5 116.3 115.6 116.9		4.7 4.2	5.2 3.3	4.1 4.3	3.3 2.8	3.2 2.6	1.2 2.4	-0.6 0.2
All services	588.4171	128.8 129.7 129.2	130.0 130.8 132.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	1.4
Housing services		122.6 123.0 123.5		5.6		5.7		6.4	6.4	1.3
Actual rentals for housing Owner occupiers' housing		120.1 120.5 121.2 121.1 121.6 122.1		6.4 5.3	6.3 5.3	6.5 5.4		7.2 6.3	6.9 6.6	1.2 0.6
Primary housing services		133.9 133.9 133.9		5.3		5.4		5.3	5.1	5.1
Other housing services		127.2 127.8 128.0		4.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	0.5
Travel & transport services		143.8150.8142.2		5.8 7.1	6.5 8.1	6.9 8.8	6.3 7.8	5.4 8.6	4.4 5.9	2.3 2.3
Services for personal transport equipment Transport services		140.3 141.5 142.5 146.1 161.9 140.2		4.6	0.1 1.7	0.0 2.2		-0.2	5.9 1.1	2.5
Transport insurance	2.4768	198.8 200.0 198.8	200.7 200.0 198.3	43.3	40.9	36.5	33.6	28.2	24.1	-0.9
Communication	18.6352	128.9 128.1 128.4	127.0 129.1 134.9	8.1	8.6	8.2	5.7	7.6	4.1	4.5
Recreational & personal services		139.8 140.6 139.8		7.4		7.3		6.5	6.8	1.2
Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services		150.9 152.2 149.6 136.7 137.3 137.1		9.2 6.7	8.8 6.5	8.1 7.0	8.3 6.1	8.6 5.6	8.6 6.1	0.7 1.5
Catering services		139.3 139.6 139.6		7.9	7.4	7.8	6.3	5.8	5.8	0.9
Non-catering recreational & personal services	33.6541	129.7 130.9 130.3	131.4 132.0 136.2	3.6	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.0	6.8	3.1
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services		122.4 122.3 123.3		3.7 2.6		3.7 2.3		3.5 2.0	4.0 2.7	0.9 1.3
Miscellareous services Medical services		136.2 136.6 139.4		2.0 5.6		2.3 6.1	5.9	2.0 5.9	6.5	1.5
Education		135.2 135.2 135.2		4.5		4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	-
Special aggregates Durables		120.5 120.4 119.1		0.4				-1.9		-0.5
Semi-durables Non-durables		120.0 120.0 116.9		4.6	5.4	4.6 5.3	4.3 4.4	3.8 3.7	2.9 3.0	0.4
Seasonal food		125.6 125.9 126.5 133.2 133.4 133.0		6.3 8.6		7.1	4.4 4.8	4.3	3.0	0.4
Non-seasonal food	58.9568	135.3 136.1 135.6	135.8 135.9 136.5	9.5		7.0		3.8	2.6	0.4
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food		144.7 144.5 145.5 149.5 147.8 149.1		0.2	0.2	0.5		0.0 -6.1	-2.6	-1.7 -3.4
Energy & seasonal food		154.6 152.3 154.1								-3.4
Tobacco		162.0 168.5 170.0			16.0	16.1	15.5	16.8		0.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection		128.2 128.6 129.7 133.1 133.4 134.1		1.9 5.8	1.9 5.7	2.5 5.5		3.1 5.4	2.0 5.4	-0.1 0.5
All items excluding										
Energy ²		128.1 128.8 128.1		5.8	5.7	5.6		4.9	4.4	0.9
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco		126.6 127.3 126.5		5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.4	1.0
Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food		127.9 128.6 127.9 130.0 130.5 129.9		5.7 4.1	5.7 4.1	5.5 4.1		4.9 3.7	4.5 3.0	0.5 0.9
Energy & seasonal food	919.1798	127.9 128.6 127.9	128.7 129.5 130.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.4	0.5
Tobacco		129.5 129.9 129.4		4.1	4.0	4.0		3.5	2.9	0.5
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants		129.7 130.2 129.5 129.8 130.5 130.0		4.0 4.7		3.9 4.6		3.5 3.9	2.9 3.1	0.5 0.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	701.1462	130.7 131.3 130.1	130.9 131.7 132.7	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.5	0.8
Owner occupiers' housing costs		132.0 132.5 131.8		4.0		4.0		3.3	2.4	0.5
Council tax and rates Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates		129.9130.4129.9		4.2 4.0	4.2 4.0	4.2 4.0	3.8 3.4	3.7 3.2	3.0 2.3	0.4 0.3
Education, health & social protection		129.9 130.4 129.8		4.1		4.1		3.7		0.5

Key: - zero or negligible 1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

CPI goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services ³	All services
Weights											
weights	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2024	113.1464	39.1496	71.7508	285.8694	509.9162	89.4372	60.9354	220.3604	23.0874	96.2633	490.0838
Monthly											
	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2021 Apr	-0.4	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	9.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.4	10.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.5	9.3	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
Aug	0.3	2.4	9.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	2.5	5.9	1.1	1.8	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.7	9.5	3.3	3.4	1.3	3.4	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.6
Oct	1.2	1.9	22.3	3.5	4.9	1.5	4.2	5.2	1.4	2.6	3.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	1.7	5.4	4.9	1.2	2.6	3.3
Dec	4.2	3.9	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.0	4.8	5.1	0.7	2.5	3.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.5	4.5	4.6	1.1	2.1	3.2
Feb	5.1	3.5	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.5	5.1	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.6	7.9	9.4	2.6	5.4	6.3	0.7	2.1	4.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	52.1	8.0	12.4	3.3	6.2	7.1	2.8	2.3	4.7
May	8.6	5.0	52.8	7.2	12.4	3.4	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5	4.9
Jun	9.8	4.6	57.3	6.5	12.7	3.5	7.1	7.6	2.9	2.4	5.2
Jul	12.6	5.4	57.8	6.6	13.5	4.1	8.0	7.9	3.2	2.8	5.7
Aug	13.1	5.4	52.0	6.6	12.9	4.3	9.0	7.9	2.8	2.9	5.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	49.6	7.0	13.2	4.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.9	6.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	59.0	6.7	14.8	4.7	8.8	8.7	3.2	2.6	6.3
Nov	16.4	4.1	55.6	6.3	14.0	4.9	8.4	9.0	2.6	2.7	6.3
Dec	16.8	3.7	52.8	5.8	13.4	4.8	10.1	9.9	2.0	2.7	6.8
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	51.2	5.6	13.3	4.5	4.9	9.4	2.4	3.6	6.0
Feb	18.0	5.7	49.0	5.7	13.4	4.6	5.4	10.4	3.7	3.6	6.6
Mar	19.1	5.3	40.5	5.7	12.8	4.7	6.2	9.9	3.7	3.8	6.6
Apr	19.0	9.1	10.8	6.6	10.0	5.6	7.2	9.1	7.9	4.2	6.9
May	18.3	9.3	8.4	6.8	9.7	5.6	8.5	9.4	9.1	4.1	7.4
Jun	17.3	9.2	3.2	6.4	8.5	5.6	8.6	8.8	9.5	4.1	7.2
Jul	14.8	9.4	-7.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	10.6	8.9	7.1	3.6	7.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.2	5.2	6.3	6.3	8.9	7.8	8.2	3.5	6.8
Sep	12.1	11.2	-0.2	4.7	6.2	6.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	3.7	6.9
Oct	10.1	11.0	-15.7	4.3	2.9	6.1	7.5	7.5	8.1	3.9	6.6
Nov	9.2	10.2	-16.9	3.3	2.0	6.2	5.7	7.4	8.1	3.8	6.3
Dec	8.0	12.9	-17.3	3.1	1.9	6.2	7.2	7.1	8.5	3.6	6.4
2024 Jan	6.9	12.4	-14.9	2.7	1.8	6.4	7.4	7.3	8.2	3.7	6.5
Feb	5.0	11.9	-13.8	1.9	1.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.6	3.6	6.1
Mar	4.0	12.1	-12.7	1.5	0.8	6.9	5.9	6.4	7.5	3.5	6.0
Apr	2.9	8.1	-16.7	0.6	-0.8	6.8	4.9	6.7	4.0	4.0	5.9

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The

Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

CPIH goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services ³	All services
Weights											
Telgino	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L508	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE
2024	91.327	31.5999	57.9142	230.7418	411.5829	265.0321	49.1845	177.8656	18.6352	77.6997	588.4171
Monthly											
	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564
2021 Apr	-0.5	2.2	7.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7
May	-1.3	1.7	9.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.5	10.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.6	9.5	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8
Aug	0.3	2.5	9.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.7
Sep	0.8	2.8	9.7	3.3	3.5	1.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.5
Oct	1.3	1.9	22.4	3.5	4.9	2.1	4.6	5.2	1.5	2.7	2.9
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.3	2.7	3.0
Dec	4.2	4.0	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.3	5.6	5.1	0.8	2.6	3.1
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.6	5.5	4.6	1.1	2.0	3.1
Feb	5.1	3.6	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.6	6.0	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.8	7.9	9.4	2.8	6.2	6.3	0.7	2.1	3.7
Apr	6.7	4.4	51.9	8.0	12.4	3.0	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.2	4.1
May	8.7	5.1	52.6	7.2	12.4	3.1	7.9	6.8	2.7	2.5	4.3
Jun	9.8	4.7	57.1	6.5	12.7	3.3	8.0	7.6	2.9	2.4	4.5
Jul	12.7	5.5	57.7	6.7	13.6	3.5	9.1	7.9	3.1	2.8	4.9
Aug	13.1	5.5	51.8	6.6	13.0	3.7	10.1	7.9	2.7	2.9	5.1
Sep	14.6	5.6	49.4	7.0	13.2	3.8	9.7	8.5	2.3	2.9	5.3
Oct	16.4	6.2	58.6	6.8	14.8	3.8	9.9	8.7	3.2	2.6	5.3
Nov	16.5	4.2	55.2	6.3	14.1	4.0	9.5	9.1	2.5	2.7	5.4
Dec	16.9	3.8	52.3	5.8	13.4	4.0	11.4	10.0	1.9	2.7	5.8
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	50.7	5.7	13.3	4.0	5.5	9.4	2.3	3.6	5.2
Feb	18.2	5.7	48.3	5.8	13.4	4.1	6.1	10.4	3.6	3.6	5.6
Mar	19.2	5.3	39.7	5.7	12.7	4.1	6.8	9.9	3.6	3.7	5.7
Apr	19.1	9.1	10.5	6.7	10.0	4.6	7.7	9.1	7.8	4.1	6.0
May	18.4	9.2	8.1	7.0	9.7	4.7	8.8	9.4	9.0	4.0	6.3
Jun	17.4	9.2	2.9	6.6	8.5	4.8	8.7	8.8	9.4	4.1	6.3
Jul	14.9	9.3	-8.2	6.1	6.1	5.1	10.4	8.9	7.0	3.5	6.5
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.6	5.3	6.3	5.3	8.5	7.8	8.1	3.4	6.1
Sep	12.2	11.2	-0.7	4.9	6.2	5.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	3.6	6.3
Oct	10.1	11.0	-16.0	4.4	2.9	5.6	7.6	7.5	8.0	3.8	6.2
Nov	9.2	10.2	-17.1	3.4	2.0	5.6	5.8	7.4	8.1	3.7	6.0
Dec	8.0	12.8	-17.4	3.3	1.9	5.5	6.5	7.2	8.6	3.5	6.0
2024 Jan	7.0	12.2	-15.0	2.8	1.8	5.7	6.9	7.3	8.2	3.7	6.1
Feb	5.0	11.8	-13.9	2.0	1.1	6.1	6.3	6.7	5.7	3.5	6.0
Mar	4.0	11.9	-12.8	1.6	0.9	6.4	5.4	6.5	7.6	3.5	6.0
Apr	2.9	8.0	-16.8	0.7	-0.8	6.4	4.4	6.8	4.1	4.0	6.0

Key: - zero or negligible

Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The

Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/



G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵ Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cvprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
				-)											
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2 0.5	0.4 –1.6	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2 0.5	2.2 1.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	- 0.7
2014 2015	1.5 0.8	0.5	-1.0	-0.3 -1.5	0.4 0.3	0.4 0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.6 0.1	0.8 0.7	-1.4 -1.1	_ 0.1	0.3	0.2 0.1	0.7
2010	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7		0.1		0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	2.6
2019 2020	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.6	2.7
2020															
2021															
2022															
2023															
2019 May	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.2	2.6	0.7	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	4.0	1.0	0.9	3.5
Jun	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.8	3.1
Jul	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
Aug	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
Sep	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.3
Oct	1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	3.0	0.6	0.2	2.2
Nov	1.2	0.4	2.2 3.1	0.5	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	3.4 4.1	0.8 1.1	0.2 0.5	2.0 2.1
Dec	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
2020 Jan	2.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	0.4	2.2
Feb	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.3
Mar	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.4
Apr	1.5	-	1.3	-1.2	3.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-0.9	2.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
May	0.6	-0.2 0.2	1.0	-1.4	3.1	-0.2 0.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.4 0.2	0.5	-0.7	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9 -1.1
Jun	1.1	0.2	0.9	-2.2	3.4	0.2	-1.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	-1.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1
Jul	1.8	1.7	0.4	-2.0	3.6	0.4	-1.3	0.7	0.9	_	-2.1	3.9	-0.6	0.8	0.1
Aug	1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.9	3.5	0.4	-1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.3	4.0	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
Sep	1.2	0.5	0.6	-1.9	3.3	0.5	-1.3	0.3	-	-0.4	-2.3	3.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.4
Oct	1.1 1.1	0.4 0.2	0.6 0.3	-1.4 -1.1	2.9 2.8	0.3 0.4	-1.7 -1.2	0.2 0.2	0.1 0.2	-0.5 -0.7	-2.0 -2.1	3.0 2.8	-1.5 -1.0	-0.6 -0.3	-0.7 -0.7
Nov Dec		0.2		-1.1 -0.8			-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7 -0.7	-2.1		-1.0 -1.0	-0.3 -0.3	-0.7
Dec		0.4		-0.0			-0.9	0.2	_	-0.7	-2.4		-1.0	-0.3	-0.5
2021 Jan															

HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵ Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg		Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	DZSU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0		4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4		2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5		2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2		1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6		-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	_	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020												0.9			
2021												2.6			
2022												9.1			
2023												7.3			
2019 May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2		4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9		2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6		2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4		1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2		1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2		1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5		1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9		1.7	1.6		1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1		0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7		0.8	0.6		0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9		0.5	0.5		0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7		0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7		1.0	0.8		0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6		0.2	0.4		-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6		0.5	0.2		-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9		0.7	0.2		-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2		-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9		-0.3		1.6	-1.2	-0.6		0.6			-0.3
2021 Jan												0.7			

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available 1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009. 5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Har-

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment. 3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

monised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/da-ta/database

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Eurostat

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

	Weights ⁶		Index	(Janua	ry 1987	′ =100)		Per	centag	e chang	je over	12 moni	ths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2024	2023 Nov	2023 Dec	2024 Jan	2024 Feb	2024 Mar	2024 Apr	2023 Nov	2023 Dec	2024 Jan	2024 Feb	2024 Mar	2024 Apr	2024 Арі
ALL ITEMS	1 000			378.0		383.0	385.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.3	3.3	0.5
Food and catering	142	332.0						9.0	8.0	6.9	5.5	4.7	3.7	0.4
Alcohol and tobacco	90	499.2 \$						9.6	11.4	10.5	9.5	9.2	7.2	0.4
Housing and household expenditure	451	427.1						2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.1
Personal expenditure Travel and leisure	66 251	291.1 2 334.5 3						9.2 6.1	9.1 5.7	8.6 5.8	7.7 5.7	7.1 5.5	7.0 5.2	0.8 1.4
Consumer durables	77	190.5 ⁻	192.0	185.6	190.9	192.9	192.5	6.9	6.9	5.0	4.1	3.2	2.6	-0.2
Seasonal food	17	249.3						7.5 9.4	7.0	6.2	4.4	3.7	3.2	0.6
Food excluding seasonal All items excluding seasonal food	89 983	298.9 3 380.5 3						9.4 5.3	8.2 5.1	6.9 4.9	5.2 4.5	4.2 4.3	2.8 3.3	0.2 0.5
All items excluding food	894	391.6						4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.3	0.6
All goods	417	277.4						5.2	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.4	2.6	0.3
All services	425	530.4 \$	537.2	537.0	540.2	543.0	544.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	2.5	0.3
Other indices All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	963	373.5	375.1	373.6	376.4	378.1	380.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.3	0.5
housing mortgage interest payments	715	355.9	358.1	356.3	359.2	361.3	361.6	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.0	1.7	0.1
and council tax mortgage interest payments	918	370.9 3	372.6	371.1	373.9	375.7	376.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.2	0.3
and depreciation ²	887	362.3	364.2	363.0	365.8	367.7	369.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.8	2.7	0.6
Food	106	291.0	292.3	290.9	292.5	292.8	293.6	9.1	8.0	6.8	5.1	4.1	2.8	0.3
Bread	3	280.1	282.7	282.2	282.6	282.6	282.5	3.4	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	-
Cereals	3	254.3						7.2	6.4	7.0	5.0	3.8	4.2	0.7
Biscuits and cakes	7	385.5						12.1	15.9	11.1	8.8	4.3	1.2	-0.5
Beef Lamb	3 1	261.2 2 415.6 4						7.6 6.8	6.0 4.7	5.7 4.2	4.8 2.7	3.1 4.2	3.0 8.9	0.3 5.9
of which home-killed lamb	1	455.5						6.8	4.7	4.2	2.7	4.2	8.9	5.9
Pork	1	322.4						15.5	14.6	15.1	11.2	5.4	3.6	1.2
Bacon	1	260.5 2						12.0	10.1	8.8	7.2	5.6	3.3	-0.2
Poultry	4	150.8						5.1	3.9	2.6	1.0	0.1	-0.7	0.3
Other meat	6 4	242.8 2 337.6 3						6.5 6.8	5.5 3.4	5.7 3.1	4.5 1.4	1.9 0.2	0.6 0.7	0.2 0.7
Fish of which fresh fish	4	332.9						0.8 9.5	3.4 4.4	5.3	-0.1	-0.2	1.1	0.9
processed fish	2	337.0		328.8				4.2	2.6	0.9	2.8	1.2	0.2	0.4
Butter	1	455.0 4						-7.3	-8.3	-7.7	-7.5	-11.8	-6.7	2.1
Oils and fats	2	351.0						20.6	19.3	14.2	15.2	13.7	15.5	1.4
Cheese	4	315.2 3 292.1 2						7.3 11.9	5.2 5.4	2.6 6.5	-0.3 3.1	-1.6 3.7	-1.2 1.2	0.7 0.2
Eggs Milk, fresh	1 3	342.7						0.4	-3.0	-2.4	-3.4	-4.6	-3.6	0.2
Milk products	4	267.6 2						14.9	8.1	9.7	6.2	6.0	-0.5	-1.2
Теа	1	276.5	277.2	279.8	288.3	287.1	285.1	11.6	10.0	9.6	6.0	5.7	4.3	-0.7
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	221.5						10.9	13.9	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.7	2.5
Soft drinks	9	353.7						8.2	6.9	6.8	5.1	6.1	3.6	-0.3
Sugar and preserves Sweets and chocolates	1 12	268.0 2 354.7 3		270.1		265.2		13.1 11.0	6.2 10.3	5.3 9.7	3.0 9.0	2.5 9.0	1.1 7.3	0.1 0.5
Potatoes	4	303.5						11.0	10.2	8.3	7.5	9.0	7.6	1.6
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	215.8	216.5	219.3	228.0	229.9	244.3	5.5	5.8	6.8	9.0	9.5	14.5	6.3
potato products	3	316.9						12.6	11.5	8.8	6.9	8.8	5.3	-0.1
Vegetables other than potatoes	8	224.1						9.9	10.0	7.7	5.6	5.0	2.8	0.1
of which fresh vegetables processed vegetables	6 2	186.9 373.0 3						8.5 14.1	9.5 11.8	7.6 7.9	5.7 5.4	5.3 4.1	2.6 3.6	-0.2 1.0
Fruit	8	274.4						6.0	6.7	6.0	4.5	3.3	2.4	-0.5
of which fresh fruit	6	261.3						5.6	6.3	5.5	4.3	2.8	2.0	-0.5
processed fruit	2	348.0 3						8.5	8.9	8.9	5.4	5.3	2.9	-0.5
Other foods	13	275.5 2	275.4	272.7	275.2	273.9	274.4	10.8	9.5	7.7	5.1	4.0	2.7	0.2
Catering Restaurant meals	36 22	462.3 4 449.7 4						8.4 8.5	7.9 8.1	7.2 7.9	6.7 7.3	6.4 7.1	6.3 7.1	1.0 1.1
Canteen meals	1	438.3 4						0.2	-0.7	-2.7	-2.8	-2.5	-2.2	0.3
Take-aways and snacks	13	458.9						8.4	7.8	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.6	0.7
Alcoholic drink Beer	64 24	362.3 397.0						8.7 9.8	9.6 10.1	8.3 7.8	7.1 7.0	6.4 6.3	6.1 5.7	0.3 0.4
on sales	18	448.1 4						7.6	7.1	7.5	6.2	5.4	5.3	0.8
off sales	6	203.2						11.7	12.0	8.6	9.1	8.8	6.8	-0.7
Wines and spirits	40	320.4						8.1	9.4	8.5	7.1	6.3	6.2	0.3
on sales	22	458.4						8.6	8.1	9.5	7.3	6.8	7.1	1.1
off sales	18	229.6 2	225.1	233.1	231.7	232.1	230.6	6.6	7.8	7.3	7.0	5.8	5.3	-0.6

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

continued

	Weights ⁴		Index	(Januar	y 1987=	100)		Perc	entage	chang	e over	12 mo	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2024	2023 Nov	2023 Dec	2024 Jan	2024 Feb	2024 Mar	2024 Apr	2023 Nov	2023 Dec	2024 Jan	2024 Feb	2024 Mar	2024 Apr	2024 Apr
Tobacco	26	1 013 0	1 060.0	1 067 8	1 080 6	1 096 5	1 103 6	11.8	16.6	16.6	15.8	17.0	10.2	0.6
Cigarettes Other tobacco	18 8						1 092.6 925.4	10.6 15.1	13.9 23.3	13.9 23.4	13.4 21.7	14.4 23.4	8.4 14.7	0.7 0.5
Housing	285	499.5	499.5	501.6	504.8	506.8	515.4	8.5	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.4	1.7
Rent	88	439.0	440.4	443.3	446.2	448.4	453.9	7.5	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.0	1.2
Mortgage interest payments	37	436.5	441.2	454.1	462.9	474.1	477.4	48.5	44.1	40.0	36.5	36.1	31.6	0.7
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100) Council tax and rates	76 45	504.7 451.4	499.2 451.4	494.4 451.4	496.2 451.4	493.8 451.4	494.5 473.6	-1.5 5.1	-2.5 5.1	-3.2 5.1	-2.5 5.1	-2.7 5.1	-2.0 4.9	0.1 4.9
Water and other charges	13	598.9	598.9	598.9	598.9	598.9	647.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	4 .3 8.1	8.1
Repairs and maintenance charges	11	404.6	405.1	405.4	405.4	406.1	406.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	-
Do-it-yourself materials	7	312.8	314.2	313.0	317.0	317.9	318.3	2.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.1
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	8	740.2	743.1	763.9	780.7	793.6	805.0	16.3	17.1	19.5	20.0	20.5	18.6	1.4
Fuel and light	47	609.4	608.4	638.5	639.7	638.3	563.1				-19.5			-11.8
Coal and solid fuels Electricity	1 26	502.3 608.6	504.3 608.6	499.2 633.1	500.2 633.1	501.3 633.1	504.0 568.3		-1.9 -15.4		-4.8 -13.0		-2.4 -21.0	0.5 –10.2
Gas	18	595.4	595.4	636.6	636.6	636.6	533.9				-27.1			-16.1
Oil and other fuels	2	644.9	621.2	609.5	636.3	603.9	612.1	-15.7			-6.2	-5.9	3.7	1.4
Household goods	62	287.4	291.4	282.7	288.3	289.5	287.5	4.7	4.4	2.5	2.3	1.0	0.3	-0.7
Furniture	19	396.3	403.6	381.7	389.9	396.8	388.0	4.2	2.9	0.1	0.0	-0.8	-2.4	-2.2
Furnishings	9	332.5	337.4	326.7	340.0	340.2	335.4	6.7	6.5	3.5	4.5	4.5	3.6	-1.4
Electrical appliances Other household equipment	8 4	91.0 262.6	93.6 265.8	92.1 259.3	94.6 263.4	92.1 266.0	95.5 266.2	-1.5 2.5	2.6 3.4	-0.4 1.8	-1.9 1.7	-4.9 2.2	-1.3 1.8	3.7 0.1
Household consumables	4 12	258.6	259.8	259.3	263.4	258.2	255.9	2.5 4.1	3.4	2.0	1.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.9
Pet care	10	321.0	323.8	323.4	326.2	327.5	325.5	8.3	9.5	8.5	7.8	6.3	4.0	-0.6
Household services	57	355.1	357.9	357.3	356.2	360.7	369.5	6.0	7.6	6.8	5.7	6.8	5.0	2.4
Postage	1	580.4	580.4	580.4	580.4	580.4	650.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.9	19.3	12.1
Telephones, telemessages, etc	23	133.4	136.2	134.7	133.0	136.5	142.4	7.6	12.0	10.0	7.7	10.6	5.5	4.3
Domestic services Fees and subscriptions	11 22	513.5 614.5	514.7 613.2	517.0 615.9	519.7 617.7	521.7 619.5	524.8 625.4	4.8 4.7	4.8 4.4	5.0 4.4	5.1 3.8	5.3 3.5	5.1 3.9	0.6 1.0
Clothing and footwear	29	278.3	279.6	268.9	282.9	286.6	289.6	12.4	13.1	12.1	11.1	9.8	9.6	1.0
Men's outerwear	6	291.9	295.8	288.3	295.3	300.2	302.6	10.3	11.3	10.1	7.7	7.8	8.7	0.8
Women's outerwear	11	267.1	266.6	252.3	273.3	277.1	281.3	16.7	17.0	16.8	14.7	12.2	11.2	1.5
Children's outerwear	3	290.9	298.6	283.3	292.8	295.3	298.3	14.4	17.4	14.9	12.5	11.2	10.9	1.0
Other clothing Footwear	4 5	314.0 201.5	316.9 199.7	304.1 198.0	325.0 200.8	328.7 203.3	328.2 205.6	7.7 8.3	8.7 7.7	7.8 6.3	12.5 5.1	12.0 4.4	10.9 5.3	-0.2 1.1
Personal goods and services Personal articles	37 8	347.8 242.4	346.9 240.5	350.5 237.5	351.6 241.4	353.2 242.1	355.5 243.1	6.5 3.8	5.8 3.6	5.8 3.4	5.1 3.2	4.9 2.7	5.0 3.0	0.7 0.4
Chemists goods	14	269.9	268.7	274.3	273.4	275.2	275.1	9.2	7.6	7.8	6.5	6.1	5.6	0
Personal services	15	662.0	663.8	673.1	674.4	676.8	686.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.6	1.4
Motoring expenditure	125	352.4	347.5	347.3	348.8	351.2	354.8	6.1	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.4	1.0
Purchase of motor vehicles	51	114.9	113.1	114.4	114.1	114.2	114.8	-2.0	-3.7		-3.1	-3.5	-5.0	0.5
Maintenance of motor vehicles	18 27	565.6	574.0 427.1	584.6 415.7	583.1 420.8	586.5 431.2	588.2 441.4	6.6	8.0	9.5 -9.7	7.5 -7.1	8.7 -3.9	6.7 0.0	0.3 2.4
Petrol and oil Vehicle tax and insurance	27	451.6 1 747.8	1 764.7					-10.8 44.7	-10.7 42.7	_9.7 38.1	35.5	-3.9 30.9	26.3	2.4
Fares and other travel costs	23	518.4	631.3	506.3	524.5	526.4	546.2	2.9	-1.3	4.7	5.0	2.0	3.6	3.8
Rail fares	5	493.1	495.5	488.6	496.1	506.5	517.7	4.4	3.5	4.5	4.4	2.9	4.0	2.2
Bus and coach fares	2	609.4	653.4	602.9	608.2	603.5	605.0	1.1	-5.6	7.9	4.5	4.1	5.2	0.2
Other travel costs	16	461.3	594.3	448.3	468.8	468.7	490.6	3.3	1.6	4.5	5.4	1.6	3.7	4.7
Leisure goods	20	112.6	111.5	111.7	111.9	114.2	113.5	3.2	3.2	2.4	1.5	2.2	0.8	-0.6
Audio-visual equipment CDs and tapes	3 1	6.5 157.4	6.4 155.5	6.4 151.7	6.3 157.5	6.5 163.3	6.3 163.3	-1.5 11.9	-3.0 12.7	-1.5 17.4	-3.1 14.8	-4.4 19.5	-7.4 13.7	-3.1
Toys, photographic and sports goods	8	110.4	109.0	110.3	109.1	103.3	110.1	2.7	4.3	2.8	0.5	19.5	-1.1	
Books and newspapers	3	644.2	635.4	627.0	631.9	656.5	680.6	10.5	9.7	5.6	5.9	10.7	11.6	3.7
Gardening products	5	238.6	241.4	241.4	245.6	245.0	243.8	-0.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5
Leisure services	83	533.7	536.4	534.2	537.9	541.6	550.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.8	1.7
Television licences and rentals	13	242.9	242.9	243.0	244.1	244.1	258.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	6.6	6.0
Entertainment and other recreation	13 42	705.0 371.9	709.2 374.3	701.1 377.7	707.5 379.1	711.0 380.2	730.2 381.8	3.8 13.8	4.2 14.1	5.4 14.3	5.9 13.8	5.4 13.5	6.0 12.0	2.7 0.4
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)														

Key: - zero or negligible

An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.
 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required stan-

3 As a direct result of the reduced availibility of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in Februrary 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpr iceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk. 4 Index date for April: 16 April 2024

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods	components				Service	s components		
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³	All goods	Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	All services
Weights ⁸										
U	CZGZ	CBVW	DOHB	DOHC	DOHD	CZXD	DOHE	DOHF	DOHG	DOHH
2024	106	90	29	192	417	88	86	117	134	425
Monthly										
	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2021 Apr	-0.3	2.1	14.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
May	-1.1	2.0	19.6	4.4	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2
Jun	-0.6	2.5	20.6	5.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Jul	-0.6	1.5	18.3	5.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.2	18.6	7.1	5.4	1.7	1.7	6.7	3.5	3.8
Sep	0.9	2.6	18.7	7.5	5.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.8	3.0
Oct	1.2	2.6	21.6	8.1	6.4	2.0	11.0	3.8	4.9	5.2
Nov	2.6	3.9	29.4	9.9	8.4	2.2	11.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
Dec	4.3	3.6	28.0	10.4	9.0	2.3	10.5	4.1	8.3	6.3
2022 Jan	4.7	3.3	24.5	11.0	9.0	2.5	10.9	4.7	8.9	6.8
Feb	5.3	3.4	22.4	12.2	9.6	2.6	10.8	4.9	8.8	6.8
Mar	6.2	4.8	33.3	12.8	11.0	2.7	10.5	5.2	8.8	6.8
Apr	6.8	4.5	34.3	12.5	11.1	3.1	36.3	5.4	8.5	13.1
May	8.7	5.0	36.2	11.6	11.3	3.3	37.1	5.7	9.9	13.7
Jun	9.8	4.7	44.4	10.8	11.6	3.4	36.7	5.8	10.3	13.7
Jul	12.6	5.0	46.8	10.0	12.2	4.0	37.9	5.9	12.6	14.5
Aug	12.8	5.1	32.8	9.6	11.2	4.1	37.3	6.1	14.2	14.8
Sep	14.3	5.1	30.2	9.6	11.4	4.2	37.0	6.3	15.9	15.4
Oct	16.2	5.1	24.5	8.8	11.1	4.4	52.9	6.5	16.1	19.9
Nov	16.4	5.0	21.1	8.4	10.6	4.5	51.4	6.5	17.6	19.9
Dec	16.5	4.6	13.5	7.8	9.8	4.7	51.3	6.7	16.5	19.3
2023 Jan	16.4	5.7	10.3	7.6	9.7	4.7	52.2	6.2	15.5	19.2
Feb	17.8	7.2	6.2	7.9	10.1	4.8	52.4	6.5	17.1	19.8
Mar	18.9	6.7	-6.4	8.0	9.4	5.0	52.6	6.4	18.3	20.2
Apr	18.9	8.6	-9.9	8.8	9.8	5.8	20.0	6.6	18.4	13.1
May	18.1	8.8	-14.2	9.0	9.4	5.9	20.3	6.5	19.9	13.7
Jun	17.1	8.8	-23.4	8.5	8.0	6.0	19.9	6.2	20.5	13.7
Jul	14.5	8.9	-26.0	7.9	6.9	7.3	6.2	6.4	21.2	10.9
Aug	13.5	9.6	-15.9	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	18.9	10.5
Sep	12.1	10.0	-10.3	6.1	7.0	7.5	6.4	6.3	19.1	10.6
Oct	9.9	10.0	-7.1	5.2	6.4	7.4	-13.4	6.0	18.5	4.1
Nov	9.1	9.6	-11.2	4.1	5.2	7.5	-13.2	5.6	17.3	3.9
Dec	8.0	11.4	-10.9	3.5	5.0	7.4	-12.4	5.7	16.1	4.1
2024 Jan	6.8	10.5	-10.0	3.0	4.4	7.7	-10.5	5.8	15.7	4.4
Feb	5.1	9.5	-7.1	2.4	3.8	8.1	-10.9	5.4	15.1	4.2
Mar	4.1	9.2	-4.0	1.7	3.4	8.3	-10.9	5.5	13.6	4.2
Apr	2.8	5.2 7.2	-4.0	0.9	2.6	8.0	-10.2 -15.4	5.7	12.6	2.5
	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.0	-15.4	5.7	12.0	2.0

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

- 3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.
- 4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.
- 5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.
- 6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.
- 7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.