

Statistical bulletin

Labour market overview, UK: August 2023

Estimates of employment, unemployment, economic inactivity and other employment-related statistics for the UK.



Contact:
Debra Leaker
labour.market@ons.gov.uk
+44 1633 455400

Release date:
15 August 2023

Next release:
12 September 2023

Table of contents

1. [Other pages in this release](#)
2. [Main points](#)
3. [Latest indicators at a glance](#)
4. [Labour market data](#)
5. [Glossary](#)
6. [Measuring the data](#)
7. [Strengths and limitations](#)
8. [Related links](#)
9. [Cite this statistical bulletin](#)

1 . Other pages in this release

- [Average weekly earnings in Great Britain](#)
- [Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK](#)
- [Employment in the UK](#)
- [Labour market in the regions of the UK](#)
- [Vacancies and jobs in the UK](#)

2 . Main points

The UK employment rate was estimated at 75.7% in April to June 2023, 0.1 percentage points lower than January to March 2023. The quarterly decrease in employment was driven by full-time employees and self-employed workers.

The estimate of payrolled employees for July 2023 shows a monthly increase, up 97,000 on the revised June 2023 figure, to 30.2 million. The July 2023 estimate should be treated as a provisional estimate and is likely to be revised when more data are received next month.

The unemployment rate for April to June 2023 increased by 0.3 percentage points on the quarter to 4.2%. The increase in unemployment was driven by people unemployed for up to 6 months.

The economic inactivity rate decreased by 0.1 percentage points on the quarter, to 20.9% in April to June 2023. The decrease in economic inactivity during the latest quarter was largely driven by those inactive because they are looking after family or home. Meanwhile, those inactive because of long-term sickness increased to a record high.

Flows estimates show that, between January to March 2023 and April to June 2023, there was a large net movement from economic inactivity into unemployment.

In May to July 2023, the estimated number of vacancies fell by 66,000 on the quarter to 1,020,000. Vacancies fell on the quarter for the 13th consecutive period.

Annual growth in regular pay (excluding bonuses) was 7.8% in April to June 2023, this is the highest regular annual growth rate we have seen since comparable records began in 2001. Annual growth in employees' average total pay (including bonuses) was 8.2%; this total growth rate is affected by the NHS one-off bonus payments made in June 2023. In real terms (adjusted for inflation using Consumer Prices Index including owner occupier's housing costs (CPIH)), annual growth for total and regular pay rose on the year, by 0.5% for total pay, and by 0.1% for regular pay.

There were 160,000 working days lost because of labour disputes in June 2023. Over half of the days lost because of labour disputes in June 2023 were in the Health and Social Work sector.

3 . Latest indicators at a glance

4 . Labour market data

[Summary of labour market statistics](#)

Dataset A01 | Released 15 August 2023

Labour market statistics summary data table, including earnings, employment, unemployment, redundancies and vacancies, Great Britain and UK, published monthly.

[Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, seasonally adjusted](#)

Dataset | Released 15 August 2023

Earnings and employment statistics from Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) (experimental statistics), seasonally adjusted.

[Labour Force Survey single-month estimates](#)

Dataset X01 | Released 15 August 2023

Labour Force Survey (LFS) single-month estimates of employment, unemployment, and economic inactivity. Not designated as National Statistics.

[A guide to labour market data](#)

Methodology | Updated 21 April 2023

Summary of labour market datasets, providing estimates of employment, unemployment, average weekly earnings, and the number of vacancies. Tables are listed alphabetically and by topic.

View all related data on our [related data page](#).

Alternatively, [Nomis](#) provides free access to the most detailed and up-to-date UK labour market statistics.

5 . Glossary

Average weekly earnings

Average weekly earnings, detailed in our [Guide to labour market statistics methodology](#), measure money paid by employers to employees in Great Britain before tax and other deductions from pay. The estimates are not just a measure of pay rises, because they also reflect, for example, changes in the overall structure of the workforce.

More high-paid jobs in the economy would have an upward effect on the earnings growth rate.

Economic inactivity

People not in the labour force (also known as economically inactive in our [Guide to labour market statistics methodology](#)) are not in employment but do not meet the internationally accepted definition of unemployment. This is because they have not been seeking work within the last four weeks or they are unable to start work in the next two weeks. The economic inactivity rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are not in the labour force.

Employment

Employment measures the number of people in paid work or who had a job that they were temporarily away from (for example, because they were on holiday or off sick). This differs from the number of jobs because some people have more than one job. The employment rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are in employment. See our [Guide to labour market statistics methodology](#) for a more detailed explanation.

Unemployment

Unemployment measures people without a job who have been actively seeking work within the last four weeks and are available to start work within the next two weeks. The unemployment rate is not the proportion of the total population who are unemployed. It is the proportion of the economically active population (people in work and those seeking and available to work) who are unemployed. See our [Guide to labour market statistics methodology](#) for more information.

Vacancies

Vacancies are defined as positions for which employers are actively seeking recruits from outside their business or organisation. The estimates are based on the Vacancy Survey. This is a survey of businesses designed to provide estimates of the stock of vacancies across the economy, excluding agriculture, forestry, and fishing (a small sector for which the collection of estimates would not be practical). For more information, see our [Guide to labour market statistics methodology](#).

Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI)

These data come from HM Revenue and Customs' (HMRC's) Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) system. They cover the whole population, rather than a sample of people or companies, and they will allow for more detailed estimates of the population. The release is classed as experimental statistics (see our [Guide to experimental statistics methodology](#)), as the methodologies used to produce the statistics are still in their development phase. As a result, the series are subject to revisions.

A more detailed glossary is available in our [Guide to labour market statistics methodology](#).

6 . Measuring the data

Our [Comparison of labour market data sources methodology](#) compares data sources and discusses some of the main differences.

Coronavirus

For more information on how labour market data sources were affected by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, see our [Coronavirus and the effects on UK labour market statistics article](#).

Labour Force Survey reweighting

The population totals used for the latest Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates use projected growth rates from Real Time Information (RTI) data for EU and non-EU populations based on 2021 patterns. Therefore, the total population used for the LFS, does not account for any changes in migration, birth rates, death rates, and so on since June 2021. As such, levels estimates may be under- or over-estimating the true values and should be used with caution. Estimates of rates will, however, be robust.

We are planning to reweight the Labour Force Survey (LFS) published data using more up-to-date population estimates, drawing on the latest census data alongside our labour market release in October 2023. We intend to publish indicative estimates of the reweighted LFS in an article publishing in September 2023.

Making our published spreadsheets accessible

Following the [Government Statistical Service \(GSS\) guidance on Releasing statistics in spreadsheets](#), we will be amending our published tables over the coming months to improve usability, accessibility and machine readability of our published statistics. To help users change to the new formats, we will be publishing sample versions of a selection of our tables and, where practical, initially publish the tables in both the new and current formats. If you have any questions or comments, please email us at labour.market@ons.gov.uk.

Labour market transformation

We have published a [Labour market transformation article](#) and a [Transforming the LFS blog post](#) providing an update on the transformation of labour market statistics.

We welcome your feedback on this latest update and our plans. Please email us at labour.market.transformation@ons.gov.uk to tell us what you think.

Occupational data in Office for National Statistics (ONS) surveys

On 18 July 2022, the Office for National Statistics announced an [issue with the collection of some occupational data](#). On 26 September 2022, we informed users of the impact of the coding error in our [Impact of miscoding of occupational data article](#). We have undertaken a recoding exercise to correct the error and revised affected Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates alongside the July release. For more detail on the new methodology used and its impact, see our [Revision of miscoded occupational data in the ONS Labour Force Survey, UK article](#), released 11 July.

We have updated the Annual Population Survey estimates published on [Nomis](#) alongside the August labour market release.

7 . Strengths and limitations

The estimates presented in this bulletin contain uncertainty. For more information, see our [Uncertainty and how we measure it methodology](#).

Further information is available in our [Guide to labour market statistics methodology](#).

Information on revisions is available in our [Labour market statistics revisions policy](#).

Information on the strengths and limitations of this bulletin is available in our previous bulletin, [Labour market overview, UK: April 2021](#).

8 . Related links

[Cost of living latest insights](#)

Web page | Updated as and when data become available

The latest data and trends about the cost of living. Explore changes in the cost of everyday items and how this is affecting people.

[Economic activity and social change in the UK, real-time indicators: 10 August 2023](#)

Bulletin | Released 10 August 2023

Early experimental data and analysis on economic activity and social change in the UK. These real-time indicators are created using rapid response surveys, novel data sources and experimental methods.

[Business insights and impact on the UK economy: 10 August 2023](#)

Bulletin | Released 10 August 2023

The impact of challenges facing the economy and other events on UK businesses. Based on responses from the voluntary fortnightly business survey (BICS) to deliver real-time information to help assess issues affecting UK businesses and economy, including financial performance, workforce, trade and business resilience.

[Rising ill-health and economic inactivity due to long-term sickness, UK: 2019 to 2023](#)

Article | Released 26 July 2023

Experimental statistics estimating the different health conditions of the working-age population and those economically inactive due to long-term sickness.

[Sickness absence in the UK labour market: 2022](#)

Article | Released 26 April 2023

Sickness absence rates of workers in the UK labour market, including number of days lost and reasons for absence.

[The impact of strikes in the UK: June 2022 to February 2023](#)

Article | Released 8 March 2023

A range of sources exploring the impact of strikes in the context of the wider economic and social landscape.

[Returning to the workplace - the motivations and barriers for people aged 50 years and over, Great Britain: August 2022](#)

Article | Released 19 December 2022

The characteristics and motivations associated with adults aged 50 years and over considering returning to the labour market after leaving their previous job since the start of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Experimental statistics.

9 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 15 August 2023, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Labour market overview, UK: August 2023](#)

Summary of labour market statistics published on 15 August 2023

Series	Reference period	Latest estimate	Last time higher	Last time lower	Comparable data begins in
Employment level (aged 16 and over)	Apr-Jun 2023	32.929 million	Mar-May 2023 (33.053 million)	Nov-Jan 2023 (32.839 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Employment rate (aged 16 to 64)	Apr-Jun 2023	75.7%	Mar-May 2023 (76.0%)	Oct-Dec 2022 (75.6%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment level (aged 16 and over)	Apr-Jun 2023	1.439 million	Jul-Sep 2021 (1.452 million)	Mar-May 2023 (1.370 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment rate (aged 16 and over)	Apr-Jun 2023	4.2%	Jul-Sep 2021 (4.3%)	Mar-May 2023 (4.0%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity level (aged 16 to 64)	Apr-Jun 2023	8.693 million	Feb-Apr 2023 (8.718 million)	Mar-May 2023 (8.651 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity rate (aged 16 to 64)	Apr-Jun 2023	20.9%	Feb-Apr 2023 (21.0%)	Mar-May 2023 (20.8%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Average Earnings (total pay - nominal)	Apr-Jun 2023	8.2%	May-Jul 2021 (8.6%)	Mar-May 2023 (7.2%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - nominal)	Apr-Jun 2023	7.8%	Never	Mar-May 2023 (7.5%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (total pay - real)	Apr-Jun 2023	0.5%	Jan-Mar 2022 (0.8%)	Mar-May 2023 (-0.9%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - real)	Apr-Jun 2023	0.1%	Aug-Oct 2021 (1.0%)	Mar-May 2023 (-0.6%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Vacancies level	May-Jul 2023	1.02 million	Apr-Jun 2023 (1.036 million)	May-Jul 2021 (0.964 million)	Apr-Jun 2001

Index of Tables

The table below provides an index of the tables appearing in this Statistical Bulletin and it shows how these table numbers match up with the Excel spreadsheet datasets which are available on the website at:

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/bulletins/uklabourmarket/august2023/relateddata>

Statistical Bulletin table number	Table description	Dataset
	SUMMARY	
1	Labour Force Survey Summary	Dataset A02 SA
2 (*)	Labour market status by age group	Dataset A05 SA
	EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS	
3	Full-time, part-time & temporary workers	Dataset EMP01 SA
4	Public and private sector employment	Dataset EMP02
4(1)	Public sector employment by industry	Dataset EMP03
5	Workforce jobs summary	Dataset JOBS01
6 (**)	Workforce jobs by industry	Dataset JOBS02
7	Actual weekly hours worked	Dataset HOUR01 SA
7(1)	Usual weekly hours worked	Dataset HOUR02 SA
	NON-UK WORKERS	
8	Employment by country of birth and nationality	Dataset EMP06
8(1)	Unemployment and economic inactivity by country of birth and nationality	Dataset A12
	UNEMPLOYMENT	
9	Unemployment by age and duration	Dataset UNEM01 SA
	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY	
10(*)	Economic activity by age	Dataset A05 SA
11	Economic inactivity by reason	Dataset INAC01 SA
12	Labour market and educational status of young people	Dataset A06 SA
	EARNINGS	
13	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Total pay	Dataset EARN01
14	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Bonus pay	Dataset EARN01
15	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Regular pay	Dataset EARN01
16	Average Weekly Earnings real and nominal (summary table)	Dataset EARN01
	INTERNATIONAL SUMMARY	
17	International comparisons of employment and unemployment	Dataset A10
	LABOUR DISPUTES	
18	Labour disputes	Labour Disputes in the UK
	VACANCIES	
19	Vacancies by size of business	Dataset VACS03
20	Vacancies and unemployment	Dataset VACS01
21	Vacancies by industry	Dataset VACS02
	REDUNDANCIES	
22	Redundancies levels and rates	Dataset RED01 SA
	REGIONAL SUMMARY	
23(1)	Regional labour market summary	Dataset A07
23(2)	Regional summary of Workforce Jobs	Dataset JOBS05

(*) Tables 2 and 10 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file have been amalgamated into one spreadsheet (Dataset A05 SA).

(**) Table JOBS02 provides more detail than Table 6 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file.

The following symbols are used in the tables: p provisional, r revised, .. Not available, * suppressed due to small sample size.

The four-character identification codes appearing in the tables are the ONS references for the data series appearing in the Labour Market Statistics dataset which is available on the website at:

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/datasets/labourmarketstatistics>

SUMMARY

1 Summary of headline LFS¹ indicators

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	LFS household population ¹		Headline indicators					
			Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity	
	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	Level	Rate ²	Level	Rate ³	Level	Rate ⁴
	MGSL	LF20	MGRZ	LF24	MGSC	MGSX	LF2M	LF2S
People								
Apr-Jun 2021	53,634	41,343	32,303	75.0	1,600	4.7	8,764	21.2
Apr-Jun 2022	53,826	41,479	32,792	75.5	1,294	3.8	8,891	21.4
Jul-Sep 2022	53,956	41,579	32,739	75.5	1,224	3.6	8,999	21.6
Oct-Dec 2022	53,938	41,566	32,813	75.6	1,270	3.7	8,886	21.4
Jan-Mar 2023	53,967	41,584	32,995	75.9	1,329	3.9	8,730	21.0
Apr-Jun 2023	54,038	41,628	32,929	75.7	1,439	4.2	8,693	20.9
Change on quarter	72	44	-66	-0.1	109	0.3	-38	-0.1
Change %	0.1	0.1	-0.2		8.2		-0.4	
Change on year	212	149	137	0.2	145	0.4	-198	-0.6
Change %	0.4	0.4	0.4		11.2		-2.2	
Men								
	MGSM	YBTG	MGSA	MGSV	MGSD	MGSY	YBSO	YBTM
Apr-Jun 2021	26,287	20,584	16,842	78.1	869	4.9	3,654	17.8
Apr-Jun 2022	26,383	20,653	17,167	78.9	705	3.9	3,671	17.8
Jul-Sep 2022	26,446	20,702	17,108	78.9	648	3.7	3,737	18.1
Oct-Dec 2022	26,437	20,696	17,151	79.0	681	3.8	3,681	17.8
Jan-Mar 2023	26,451	20,704	17,333	79.5	742	4.1	3,518	17.0
Apr-Jun 2023	26,486	20,725	17,287	79.4	800	4.4	3,499	16.9
Change on quarter	34	21	-46	-0.1	58	0.3	-20	-0.1
Change %	0.1	0.1	-0.3		7.8		-0.6	
Change on year	103	73	120	0.5	95	0.5	-172	-0.9
Change %	0.4	0.4	0.7		13.5		-4.7	
Women								
	MGSN	LF2P	MGSB	LF25	MGSE	MGSZ	LF2N	LF2T
Apr-Jun 2021	27,347	20,759	15,461	71.9	731	4.5	5,110	24.6
Apr-Jun 2022	27,443	20,827	15,625	72.2	589	3.6	5,220	25.1
Jul-Sep 2022	27,510	20,877	15,631	72.1	576	3.6	5,262	25.2
Oct-Dec 2022	27,500	20,870	15,663	72.3	589	3.6	5,205	24.9
Jan-Mar 2023	27,515	20,879	15,662	72.3	587	3.6	5,212	25.0
Apr-Jun 2023	27,553	20,903	15,642	72.1	639	3.9	5,194	24.8
Change on quarter	37	23	-20	-0.1	52	0.3	-18	-0.1
Change %	0.1	0.1	-0.1		8.8		-0.3	
Change on year	109	76	17	-0.1	50	0.3	-26	-0.2
Change %	0.4	0.4	0.1		8.5		-0.5	

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a survey of households in the UK.

2. The headline employment rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 in employment divided by the population aged 16 to 64.

3. The headline unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people (aged 16+) divided by the economically active population (aged 16+).

The economically active population is defined as those in employment plus those who are unemployed.

4. The headline inactivity rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 divided by the population aged 16-64.

Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity rates

The headline employment and inactivity rates are based on the population aged 16 to 64 but the headline unemployment rate is based on the economically active population aged 16 and over. The employment and inactivity rates for those aged 16 and over are affected by the inclusion of the retired population in the denominators and are therefore less meaningful than the rates for those aged from 16 to 64. However, for the unemployment rate for those aged 16 and over, no such effect occurs as the denominator for the unemployment rate is the economically active population which only includes people in work or actively seeking and able to work.

Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity levels

The headline employment and unemployment levels are for those aged 16 and over; they measure all people in work or actively seeking and able to work. However, the headline inactivity level is for those aged 16 to 64. The inactivity rate for those aged 16 and over is less meaningful as it includes elderly people who have retired from the labour force.

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

4 Public and private sector employment

	United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted									
	Public sector		Private sector ¹		Total employment ²	Public sector excluding effects of major reclassifications (See Explanatory note at bottom of table)		Private sector excluding effects of major reclassifications (See Explanatory note at bottom of table)		
	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)		(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
G7AU	G9BZ	G7K5	G9C2	G7GO	MFY7	MFY9	MFZ2	MFY5		
Dec 20	5,592	17.4	26,534	82.6	32,126	5,449	17.0	26,677	83.0	
Mar 21	5,672	17.6	26,502	82.4	32,174	5,529	17.2	26,645	82.8	
Jun 21	5,675	17.5	26,734	82.5	32,409	5,539	17.1	26,870	82.9	
Sep 21	5,696	17.5	26,887	82.5	32,583	5,556	17.1	27,027	82.9	
Dec 21	5,719	17.6	26,811	82.4	32,530	5,574	17.1	26,956	82.9	
Mar 22	5,733 r	17.5	26,974 r	82.5	32,707	5,593 r	17.1	27,114 r	82.9	
Jun 22	5,741	17.5	27,005	82.5	32,746	5,608	17.1	27,138	82.9	
Sep 22	5,769	17.6	27,004	82.4	32,773	5,630	17.2	27,143	82.8	
Dec 22	5,802 r	17.7	27,037 r	82.3	32,839	5,657 r	17.2	27,182 r	82.8	
Mar 23	5,833	17.6	27,256	82.4	33,089	5,691	17.2	27,398	82.8	
Change on quarter	31	-0.1	219	0.1	250	34	0.0	216	0.0	
Change %	0.5	-	0.8	-	0.8	0.6	-	0.8	-	
Change on year	100	0.1	282	-0.1	382	98	0.1	284	-0.1	
Change %	1.7	-	1.0	-	1.2	1.8	-	1.0	-	

Enquiries 01633 455400

Source: Labour Force Survey (LFS) and returns from public sector organisations

Relationship between columns: 2 = 1/5*100; 3 = 5-1; 4 = 3/5*100, 5=6+8

See footnotes under table 4(1)

4(1) Public sector employment by industry

	United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted									
	Construction	HM Forces ³	Police (including civilians)	Public administration	Of which: Civil Service ⁴	Education	National Health Service	Other health and social work	Other (including financial corporations)	Total public sector employment ⁵
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	G7ER	G7EU	G7EX	G7F2	G7D6	G7F5	G7FG	G7FJ	G7FM	G7AU
Dec 20	35	158	264	1,097	473	1,487	1,794	210	547	5,592
Mar 21	35	159	268	1,124	505	1,484	1,836	211	550	5,672
Jun 21	34	159	269	1,120	498	1,491	1,846	209	550	5,675
Sep 21	35	159	271	1,127	505	1,497	1,848	212	550	5,696
Dec 21	35	159	270	1,131	507	1,498	1,863	211	550	5,719
Mar 22	35	157	272	1,140	512	1,497	1,874 r	212	543	5,733
Jun 22	34	156	272	1,143	512	1,499	1,883	213	543	5,741
Sep 22	34	155	274	1,148	513	1,501	1,899	213	548	5,769
Dec 22	34	154 r	276	1,154	515	1,503 r	1,918 r	211 r	550	5,802
Mar 23	34	152	279	1,156	521	1,506	1,937	210	553	5,833
Change on quarter	0	-2	3	2	6	3	19	-1	3	31
Change %	0.0	-1.3	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.2	1.0	-0.5	0.5	0.5
Change on year	-1	-5	7	16	9	9	63	-2	10	100
Change %	-2.9	-3.2	2.6	1.4	1.8	0.6	3.4	-0.9	1.8	1.7

Enquiries 01633 455400

Source: returns from public sector organisations

Explanatory Note: The public and private sector employment series have been affected by a number of major reclassifications where bodies employing large numbers of people have moved between the public and private sectors. These major reclassifications are as follows:

- Further Education corporations and Sixth Form College corporations in England are included in the private sector from June 2012 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.
- Royal Mail plc is included in the private sector from December 2013 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.
- Lloyds Banking Group plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 to December 2013 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.
- Royal Bank of Scotland plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.
- Network Rail is included in the private sector before December 2002. From December 2002 onwards it is included in the public sector (except for the period from June 2003 to March 2004, when it is included in the private sector).
- Northern Rock is included in the public sector from December 2007 until December 2011 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.
- Bradford and Bingley is included in the public sector from September 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.
- Welsh Further Education colleges are included in the private sector from March 2015 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.
- Housing associations in England are included in the public sector between September 2008 and September 2017; they are in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.
- Housing associations in Scotland are included in the public sector from September 2001 until June 2018; they are included in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.
- Housing associations in Wales are included in the private sector from June 2018; they are included in the public sector for earlier time periods.
- Housing associations in Northern Ireland are included in the public sector from March 1999 to June 2020.
- Train operating companies in England, Scotland and Wales operating under emergency measure agreements are included in the public sector from June 2020.

The series shown at Table 4 (in columns 6 to 9) for public and private sector employment excluding the effects of major reclassifications show all of the above mentioned bodies included in the private sector for all time periods and excluded from the public sector for all time periods. When using figures from this table, the latest estimate of the number of people employed in the public and private sectors should be taken from columns 1 and 3 respectively. However the quarterly and annual changes in employment shown in these columns are affected by reclassifications. Figures from columns 6 and 8 should be used for assessments of the recent underlying changes in public and private sector employment. The changes in employment shown in these columns are measured on a consistent basis to remove the effect of major reclassifications.

1. Estimated as the difference between LFS total employment and the data from public sector organisations.
2. LFS employment data for March refer to February-April, June refers to May-July, September refers to August-October and December refers to November-January.
3. This series excludes locally engaged staff stationed outside the United Kingdom.

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

5 Workforce jobs

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs	Self-employment jobs ¹	HM Forces	Government-supported trainees ¹
	1	2	3	4	5
	DYDC	BCAJ	DYZN	LOJX	LOJU
Mar 21	34,760	30,430	4,146	159	24
Jun 21	35,149	30,736	4,222	159	32
Sep 21	35,374	31,069	4,113	159	33
Dec 21	35,442	31,252	4,002	158	30
Mar 22	35,799	31,491	4,099	158	51
Jun 22	36,119	31,785	4,140	156	38
Sep 22	36,209	31,899	4,110	155	45
Dec 22 (r)	36,449	32,071	4,161	153	63
Mar 23 (p)	36,845	32,380	4,243	153	69
Change on quarter	395	308	82	-1	6
Change %	1.1	1.0	2.0	-0.3	9.3
Change on year	1,046	889	144	-5	18
Change %	2.9	2.8	3.5	-3.1	35.0

Relationship between columns: 1=2+3+4+5

See footnotes under table 6

6 Workforce jobs by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

SIC 2007 sections	All jobs	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply	Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	Transport & storage	Accommodation & food service activities	Information & communication
	A-T	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
	DYDC	JWR5	JWR6	JWR7	JWR8	JWR9	JWS2	JWS3	JWS4	JWS5	JWS6
Mar 21	34,760	369	53	2,537	144	219	2,162	4,818	1,841	2,236	1,515
Jun 21	35,149	370	54	2,549	146	231	2,230	4,787	1,829	2,376	1,501
Sep 21	35,374	367	52	2,538	145	236	2,219	4,846	1,829	2,461	1,545
Dec 21	35,442	337	50	2,556	142	231	2,221	4,803	1,836	2,479	1,584
Mar 22	35,799	331	50	2,617	136	237	2,256	4,841	1,843	2,526	1,598
Jun 22	36,119	347	49	2,631	136	234	2,269	4,811	1,869	2,553	1,639
Sep 22	36,209	345	50	2,635	140	235	2,235	4,821	1,917	2,605	1,661
Dec 22 (r)	36,449	331	52	2,644	135	240	2,257	4,826	1,932	2,638	1,664
Mar 23 (p)	36,845	344	56	2,643	132	256	2,294	4,847	1,956	2,689	1,700
Change on quarter	395	13	4	-1	-3	16	37	21	24	51	36
Change %	1.1	4.0	8.6	0.0	-2.1	6.9	1.6	0.4	1.2	1.9	2.2
Change on year	1,046	13	6	26	-4	20	38	5	113	164	102
Change %	2.9	4.0	11.3	1.0	-3.2	8.3	1.7	0.1	6.1	6.5	6.4

SIC 2007 sections	Financial & insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional scientific & technical activities	Administrative & support service activities	Public admin & defence; compulsory social security ²	Education	Human health & social work activities	Arts, entertainment & recreation	Other service activities	People employed by households, etc.	Total services
	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	G-T
	JWS7	JWS8	JWS9	JWT2	JWT3	JWT4	JWT5	JWT6	JWT7	KW78	JWT8
Mar 21	1,164	634	3,161	2,945	1,612	2,936	4,570	891	901	51	29,275
Jun 21	1,171	634	3,182	3,017	1,611	2,944	4,592	955	912	60	29,569
Sep 21	1,165	641	3,199	3,002	1,609	2,955	4,611	974	918	63	29,817
Dec 21	1,164	615	3,229	3,050	1,616	2,989	4,598	982	906	54	29,905
Mar 22	1,155	625	3,298	3,066	1,636	3,040	4,611	980	901	52	30,172
Jun 22	1,148	648	3,313	3,130	1,631	3,089	4,632	1,013	924	54	30,453
Sep 22	1,163	660	3,324	3,075	1,635	3,055	4,650	1,017	932	53	30,570
Dec 22 (r)	1,201	679	3,406	3,075	1,644	3,036	4,675	1,013	952	51	30,791
Mar 23 (p)	1,235	699	3,436	3,074	1,660	3,052	4,765	1,014	940	52	31,118
Change on quarter	34	20	30	-2	15	16	90	1	-12	2	328
Change %	2.8	3.0	0.9	-0.1	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.1	-1.2	3.1	1.1
Change on year	80	74	138	8	23	12	154	34	39	0	947
Change %	6.9	11.9	4.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.3	3.4	4.3	0.6	3.1

Workforce jobs enquiries 01633 456776

Sources: Employer surveys, Labour Force Survey and administrative sources

1. Workforce Jobs figures are a measure of jobs rather than people. For this reason estimates of self-employment jobs and government supported trainee jobs differ from estimates of people in self-employment and in government supported training and employment programmes shown at Table 3. The estimates for government supported trainees shown in this table exclude trainees with contracts of employment as such people are included in the estimates of employee jobs.

2. This series is not exclusively a public sector series as it includes some private sector jobs. See table 4 for estimates of public and private sector employment.

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

7 Actual weekly hours worked

United Kingdom (hours worked by people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

Average (mean) actual weekly hours worked

	Total weekly hours (millions) ¹²	All workers ¹	Full-time workers ³	Part-time workers ³	Second Jobs
People	YBUS	YBUV	YBUY	YBVB	YBVE
Apr-Jun 2021	1,003.2	31.1	35.5	15.4	10.0
Apr-Jun 2022	1,043.1	31.8	36.4	16.4	10.2
Jul-Sep 2022	1,038.5	31.7	36.3	16.3	10.0
Oct-Dec 2022	1,035.6	31.6	36.2	16.6	9.4
Jan-Mar 2023	1,052.0	31.9	36.6	16.9	9.4
Apr-Jun 2023	1,046.4	31.8	36.6	16.6	9.0
<i>Change on quarter</i>	-5.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.5
<i>Change %</i>	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	-1.7	-5.2
<i>Change on year</i>	3.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	-1.2
<i>Change %</i>	0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.1	-12.0
Men	YBUT	YBUW	YBUZ	YBVC	YBVF
Apr-Jun 2021	584.4	34.7	37.0	15.2	10.7
Apr-Jun 2022	606.5	35.3	37.8	16.2	11.2
Jul-Sep 2022	605.0	35.4	37.8	16.1	10.3
Oct-Dec 2022	601.6	35.1	37.7	16.8	10.3
Jan-Mar 2023	611.1	35.3	38.0	17.2	9.3
Apr-Jun 2023	608.5	35.2	38.0	16.4	8.8
<i>Change on quarter</i>	-2.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	-0.4
<i>Change %</i>	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-4.6	-4.8
<i>Change on year</i>	2.0	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-2.4
<i>Change %</i>	0.3	-0.4	0.5	1.6	-21.0
Women	YBUU	YBUX	YBVA	YBVD	YBVG
Apr-Jun 2021	418.8	27.1	33.3	15.5	9.6
Apr-Jun 2022	436.6	27.9	34.2	16.6	9.4
Jul-Sep 2022	433.5	27.7	33.9	16.4	9.7
Oct-Dec 2022	434.1	27.7	33.9	16.4	8.7
Jan-Mar 2023	440.9	28.2	34.4	16.8	9.6
Apr-Jun 2023	437.9	28.0	34.5	16.7	9.1
<i>Change on quarter</i>	-3.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.5
<i>Change %</i>	-0.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.5	-5.4
<i>Change on year</i>	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.3
<i>Change %</i>	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	-3.5

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1 Main and second job

2 Total actual weekly hours worked including paid and unpaid overtime.

3 Main job only. The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

7 (1) Usual weekly hours of work¹

United Kingdom, seasonally adjusted

	All in Employment (%)			Employees (%)			Self-Employed (%)		
	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women
Apr-Jun 2022									
Less than 6 Hours	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	3.7	2.2	6.3
6 up to 15 hours	6.2	3.6	9.0	5.5	3.1	7.9	10.3	5.6	18.5
16 up to 30 hours	18.6	10.3	27.7	17.4	8.5	26.6	26.0	19.0	38.6
31 up to 45 hours	58.1	64.3	51.4	61.0	67.6	54.3	39.4	47.3	25.2
Over 45 hours	15.9	21.0	10.3	15.3	20.3	10.2	20.7	25.9	11.4
Total (thousands)	32,792	17,167	15,625	28,376	14,363	14,013	4,248	2,726	1,523
Jan-Mar 2023									
Less than 6 Hours	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	4.1	2.5	6.8
6 up to 15 hours	6.1	3.6	8.8	5.5	3.2	7.8	9.6	5.3	17.0
16 up to 30 hours	18.5	10.4	27.4	17.4	8.7	26.5	25.6	19.4	36.2
31 up to 45 hours	59.0	64.7	52.8	62.0	68.1	55.6	40.3	47.3	28.0
Over 45 hours	15.0	20.3	9.2	14.2	19.4	8.9	20.5	25.4	11.9
Total (thousands)	32,995	17,333	15,662	28,440	14,450	13,990	4,389	2,787	1,602
Apr-Jun 2023									
Less than 6 Hours	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	3.7	2.6	5.6
6 up to 15 hours	6.3	3.8	9.0	5.4	3.2	7.7	11.4	6.6	20.0
16 up to 30 hours	18.6	10.6	27.5	17.8	9.2	26.6	24.2	17.4	36.1
31 up to 45 hours	59.1	65.1	52.4	62.1	68.6	55.3	39.9	47.2	26.9
Over 45 hours	14.7	19.5	9.4	13.8	18.3	9.2	20.8	26.1	11.5
Total (thousands)	32,929	17,287	15,642	28,462	14,439	14,023	4,311	2,762	1,550

¹ Total usual weekly hours worked by people aged 16 and over in main job including paid and unpaid overtime.

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

NON-UK WORKERS

8(2) Unemployment and economic inactivity levels and rates by country of birth and nationality

United Kingdom (thousands of people) not seasonally adjusted

	Unemployment (all aged 16 and over)					Economically inactive (all aged from 16 to 64)										
	Total ¹	UK	Non-UK	EU27 ²	Non-EU	Total ¹		UK		Non-UK		EU27 ²		Non-EU		
						All econom-ically inactive	Of which: Students ³	All econom-ically inactive	Of which: Students ³	All econom-ically inactive	Of which: Students ³	All econom-ically inactive	Of which: Students ³	All econom-ically inactive	Of which: Students ³	
Levels (thousands of people)																
Country of birth levels	MGTP	DSWD	DT35	DT3F	DTKB	LF9L	LF9W	DTLK	DYUP	DYUR	DYVR	DYVZ	DYWL	DYWR	DZ37	
Apr-Jun 2021	1,539	1,178	361	100	261	8,890	2,569	7,271	2,083	1,588	483	430	180	1,158	303	
Apr-Jun 2022	1,233	934	299	71	228	9,019	2,436	7,329	1,945	1,668	490	413	145	1,255	345	
Jul-Sep 2022	1,286	957	329	88	241	8,912	2,247	7,268	1,783	1,626	463	419	158	1,206	305	
Oct-Dec 2022	1,294	962	332	72	259	8,803	2,202	7,182	1,746	1,602	456	431	163	1,171	293	
Jan-Mar 2023	1,310	989	321	54	267	8,753	2,280	7,084	1,758	1,655	521	422	171	1,233	350	
Apr-Jun 2023	1,389	1,016	373	71	302	8,810	2,302	7,181	1,777	1,606	525	404	177	1,202	348	
Change on year	156	81	74	0	74	-209	-134	-149	-168	-62	35	-9	33	-53	3	
Change %	12.6	8.7	24.9	0.0	32.6	-2.3	-5.5	-2.0	-8.6	-3.7	7.2	-2.1	22.7	-4.2	0.7	
Country of birth rates	MGUK	DT2W	DT3B	DTJG	DTKD	CRZK	DYTD			DYUT		DYWD		DYWT		
Apr-Jun 2021	4.6	4.3	5.7	4.1	6.6	21.5	21.7			20.4		15.2		23.3		
Apr-Jun 2022	3.6	3.4	4.6	2.9	5.6	21.7	22.0			20.7		14.6		23.9		
Jul-Sep 2022	3.8	3.5	5.0	3.7	5.8	21.4	21.7			20.3		15.2		23.0		
Oct-Dec 2022	3.8	3.5	5.0	3.0	6.3	21.2	21.4			20.0		15.3		22.6		
Jan-Mar 2023	3.8	3.6	4.6	2.2	6.0	21.0	21.4			19.7		14.6		22.3		
Apr-Jun 2023	4.1	3.7	5.5	2.9	7.0	21.2	21.5			19.6		14.4		22.3		
Change on year	0.4 #	0.3 #	1.0 #	0.0 #	1.4	-0.6	-0.5			-1.1		-0.2		-1.7		
Nationality levels	MGTP	DSWE	DT39	DTG9	DTKC	LF9L	LF9W	DYTC	DYUQ	DYUS	DYVU	DYWA	DYWM	DYWS	DZGD	
Apr-Jun 2021	1,539	1,310	228	102	125	8,890	2,569	7,891	2,228	964	338	416	181	548	157	
Apr-Jun 2022	1,233	1,029	204	82	122	9,019	2,436	7,922	2,082	1,080	354	399	147	681	207	
Jul-Sep 2022	1,286	1,057	229	93	136	8,912	2,247	7,837	1,891	1,061	357	399	144	662	212	
Oct-Dec 2022	1,294	1,046	248	85	162	8,803	2,202	7,717	1,849	1,068	353	412	144	656	209	
Jan-Mar 2023	1,310	1,081	230	72	158	8,753	2,280	7,642	1,863	1,097	417	401	148	696	269	
Apr-Jun 2023	1,389	1,133	256	67	189	8,810	2,302	7,734	1,910	1,053	392	385	150	669	243	
Change on year	156	104	52	-14	67	-209	-134	-189	-172	-27	38	-14	2	-13	36	
Change %	12.6	10.1	25.6	-17.7	54.4	-2.3	-5.5	-2.4	-8.3	-2.5	10.7	-3.6	1.7	-1.9	17.2	
Nationality rates	MGUK	DT2Z	DT3D	DTKA	DTLH	CRZK	DYUO			DYUU		DYWE		DZ36		
Apr-Jun 2021	4.6	4.4	5.8	4.4	7.8	21.5	21.6			20.0		15.5		25.6		
Apr-Jun 2022	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.6	6.4	21.7	21.9			20.8		15.2		26.5		
Jul-Sep 2022	3.8	3.5	5.5	4.2	6.9	21.4	21.5			20.5		15.5		25.4		
Oct-Dec 2022	3.8	3.5	5.8	3.8	8.0	21.2	21.3			20.1		15.6		24.6		
Jan-Mar 2023	3.8	3.6	5.1	3.1	7.4	21.0	21.2			19.8		14.7		24.7		
Apr-Jun 2023	4.1	3.8	5.8	2.9	8.9	21.2	21.4			19.4		14.4		24.1		
Change on year	0.4 #	0.3 #	0.9 #	-0.7 #	2.5	-0.6	-0.5			-1.4		-0.8		-2.4		

Source: Labour Force Survey

1. The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series therefore do not equal the sum of the "UK" and "Non-UK" series.

2. This series consists of all 27 EU member states.

3. This series consists of those people whose main reason for being economically inactive was because they were students. It does not include all students as some students will be included in the employment and unemployment estimates.

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

UNEMPLOYMENT

9(2) Unemployment by age and duration

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	25-49							50 and over						
	All	Rate(%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate(%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
People	MGVI	MGXB	YBYH	YBYK	YBYN	YBYQ	YBYT	YBVT	YBVW	YBYW	YBYZ	YBZC	YBZF	YBZI
Apr-Jun 2021	693	3.7	350	149	193	27.9	79	381	3.5	148	82	151	39.5	92
Apr-Jun 2022	574	3.0	315	79	179	31.2	96	291	2.7	137	42	112	38.5	58
Jul-Sep 2022	543	2.9	335	77	131	24.2	70	282	2.6	139	27	116	41.2	78
Oct-Dec 2022	535	2.8	346	77	112	20.9	67	264	2.4	123	42	100	37.7	66
Jan-Mar 2023	527	2.8	338	61	129	24.4	80	320	2.9	156	43	121	38.0	86
Apr-Jun 2023	604	3.2	411	73	120	19.8	58	311	2.8	167	32	112	35.9	82
Change on quarter	76	0.4	73	12	-9	-4.6	-22	-8	-0.1	12	-11	-10	-2.0	-5
Change %	14.5		21.6	20.2	-6.9		-28.0	-2.6		7.6	-25.0	-7.8		-5.3
Change on year	30	0.1	96	-6	-59	-11.4	-38	20	0.2	30	-10	0	-2.6	24
Change %	5.3		30.4	-8.1	-33.0		-39.9	6.9		21.9	-23.2	-0.3		40.5
Men	YBYF	MGXC	YBYI	YBYL	YBYO	YBYR	YBYU	YBYU	YBVX	YBYX	YBZA	YBZD	YBZG	YBZJ
Apr-Jun 2021	358	3.6	169	72	118	32.8	51	217	3.8	69	49	99	45.8	64
Apr-Jun 2022	278	2.8	143	27	108	38.9	63	156	2.7	69	24	64	40.9	32
Jul-Sep 2022	238	2.4	141	21	76	32.1	48	157	2.7	69	16	71	45.6	51
Oct-Dec 2022	231	2.3	147	33	51	22.2	42	156	2.7	63	26	68	43.4	49
Jan-Mar 2023	257	2.6	135	44	78	30.3	59	201	3.4	97	21	84	41.6	60
Apr-Jun 2023	280	2.8	183	33	63	22.6	33	193	3.3	92	23	78	40.3	56
Change on quarter	23	0.2	48	-11	-15	-7.7	-26	-8	-0.1	-4	2	-6	-1.3	-5
Change %	9.0		35.8	-24.1	-18.8		-44.4	-4.0		-4.4	10.2	-7.1		-7.8
Change on year	2	0.0	41	6	-45	-16.3	-31	36	0.6	24	-1	14	-0.6	24
Change %	0.6		28.5	22.7	-41.7		-48.3	23.3		34.2	-3.7	21.4		74.3
Women	YBYG	MGXD	YBYJ	YBYM	YBYP	YBYS	YBYV	YBYV	YBVY	YBYW	YBZB	YBZE	YBZH	YBZK
Apr-Jun 2021	334	3.7	181	78	76	22.7	29	164	3.2	79	34	51	31.3	28
Apr-Jun 2022	296	3.3	173	52	71	23.9	32	135	2.6	69	18	48	35.7	26
Jul-Sep 2022	305	3.4	194	56	55	18.0	22	125	2.4	70	11	45	35.6	27
Oct-Dec 2022	303	3.3	199	44	60	19.9	25	108	2.1	60	16	32	29.4	17
Jan-Mar 2023	271	3.0	203	17	51	18.8	21	119	2.3	59	22	38	31.8	26
Apr-Jun 2023	324	3.6	228	39	57	17.5	25	118	2.3	75	9	34	28.8	26
Change on quarter	53	0.6	25	23	6	-1.3	4	0	0.0	16	-13	-4	-3.0	0
Change %	19.7		12.2	138.3	11.3		17.7	-0.3		27.2	-57.9	-9.6		0.4
Change on year	29	0.3	55	-13	-14	-6.5	-8	-16	-0.3	7	-9	-14	-6.9	0
Change %	9.7		32.0	-24.3	-19.9		-23.6	-12.1		9.5	-48.7	-29.1		-0.6

Source: Labour Force Survey
Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May)

¹ Denominator = economically active for that age group.

* Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

10 Economic activity by age

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	All aged & over	16 16 - 64	16 - 17	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 49	50 - 64	65+
Economically active	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
People	MGSF	LF2K	YBZL	YBZO	YBZR	YBZU	LF3A	LFK8
Apr-Jun 2021	33,903	32,579	372	3,679	7,837	11,135	9,556	1,324
Apr-Jun 2022	34,086	32,588	440	3,696	7,814	11,156	9,482	1,497
Jul-Sep 2022	33,964	32,581	441	3,652	7,831	11,152	9,504	1,383
Oct-Dec 2022	34,083	32,680	481	3,690	7,842	11,141	9,525	1,404
Jan-Mar 2023	34,325	32,854	520	3,760	7,904	11,148	9,522	1,471
Apr-Jun 2023	34,368	32,935	523	3,726	7,900	11,182	9,605	1,433
Change on quarter	44	82	2	-33	-4	34	83	-38
Change %	0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.9	0.0	0.3	0.9	-2.6
Change on year	283	347	82	30	87	26	122	-64
Change %	0.8	1.1	18.7	0.8	1.1	0.2	1.3	-4.3
Men	MGSG	YBSL	YBZM	YBZP	YBZS	YBZV	YBZY	YCAE
Apr-Jun 2021	17,711	16,930	161	1,884	4,131	5,805	4,950	781
Apr-Jun 2022	17,872	16,982	215	1,933	4,119	5,808	4,906	890
Jul-Sep 2022	17,756	16,966	213	1,861	4,116	5,798	4,978	791
Oct-Dec 2022	17,831	17,015	245	1,866	4,117	5,815	4,972	816
Jan-Mar 2023	18,075	17,186	257	1,969	4,155	5,816	4,990	889
Apr-Jun 2023	18,087	17,227	251	1,997	4,164	5,818	4,996	860
Change on quarter	12	40	-5	28	10	2	6	-29
Change %	0.1	0.2	-2.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	-3.2
Change on year	215	245	37	64	45	10	90	-30
Change %	1.2	1.4	17.1	3.3	1.1	0.2	1.8	-3.3
Women	MGSH	LF2L	YBZN	YBZQ	YBZT	YBZW	LF3B	LFK9
Apr-Jun 2021	16,192	15,649	211	1,795	3,707	5,330	4,606	543
Apr-Jun 2022	16,214	15,607	226	1,763	3,694	5,348	4,576	607
Jul-Sep 2022	16,208	15,615	229	1,791	3,715	5,354	4,526	592
Oct-Dec 2022	16,252	15,665	236	1,824	3,725	5,326	4,554	587
Jan-Mar 2023	16,249	15,667	264	1,790	3,750	5,331	4,532	582
Apr-Jun 2023	16,281	15,709	271	1,729	3,736	5,364	4,609	573
Change on quarter	32	41	7	-62	-13	32	76	-9
Change %	0.2	0.3	2.8	-3.4	-0.4	0.6	1.7	-1.6
Change on year	68	102	46	-34	42	16	33	-34
Change %	0.4	0.7	20.2	-1.9	1.1	0.3	0.7	-5.7
Economic activity rates (%)								
People	MGWG	LF22	YCAG	YCAJ	YCAM	YCAP	LF2C	LFL2
Apr-Jun 2021	63.2	78.8	25.5	68.8	88.1	88.1	73.6	10.8
Apr-Jun 2022	63.3	78.6	30.0	69.0	87.5	88.0	72.7	12.1
Jul-Sep 2022	62.9	78.4	30.0	68.0	87.5	87.7	72.7	11.2
Oct-Dec 2022	63.2	78.6	32.8	68.7	87.7	87.7	72.9	11.3
Jan-Mar 2023	63.6	79.0	35.4	70.0	88.3	87.7	72.8	11.9
Apr-Jun 2023	63.6	79.1	35.5	69.3	88.2	87.9	73.4	11.5
Change on quarter	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.3
Change on year	0.3	0.6	5.5	0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.7	-0.6
Men	MGWH	MGSP	YCAH	YCAK	YCAN	YCAQ	MGWQ	MGWT
Apr-Jun 2021	67.4	82.2	21.5	69.1	92.0	92.8	77.8	13.7
Apr-Jun 2022	67.7	82.2	28.6	70.7	91.4	92.6	76.8	15.5
Jul-Sep 2022	67.1	81.9	28.3	67.9	91.1	92.2	77.7	13.8
Oct-Dec 2022	67.4	82.2	32.6	68.1	91.2	92.5	77.6	14.2
Jan-Mar 2023	68.3	83.0	34.1	71.9	92.0	92.5	77.9	15.5
Apr-Jun 2023	68.3	83.1	33.4	72.8	92.1	92.4	77.9	14.9
Change on quarter	0.0	0.1	-0.7	1.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.5
Change on year	0.5	0.9	4.8	2.1	0.7	-0.2	1.1	-0.6
Women	MGWI	LF23	YCAI	YCAL	YCAO	YCAR	LF2D	LFL3
Apr-Jun 2021	59.2	75.4	29.6	68.6	84.1	83.4	69.5	8.2
Apr-Jun 2022	59.1	74.9	31.5	67.2	83.6	83.4	68.8	9.2
Jul-Sep 2022	58.9	74.8	31.9	68.1	83.8	83.3	67.9	8.9
Oct-Dec 2022	59.1	75.1	32.9	69.4	84.1	82.9	68.3	8.9
Jan-Mar 2023	59.1	75.0	36.8	68.1	84.6	82.9	67.9	8.8
Apr-Jun 2023	59.1	75.2	37.8	65.6	84.2	83.4	69.0	8.6
Change on quarter	0.0	0.1	1.0	-2.5	-0.4	0.4	1.1	-0.2
Change on year	0.0	0.2	6.2	-1.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	-0.6

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

11 Economic inactivity: reasons

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	Total aged 16-64									
	Economic inactivity by reason (aged 16 to 64)								Wanting/not wanting a job (aged 16 to 64)	
	Student	Looking after family / home	Temp sick	Long-term sick	Discouraged workers ¹	Retired	Other ²	Does not want job	Wants a job	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
People	LF2M	LF63	LF65	LF67	LF69	LFL8	LF6B	LF6D	LFL9	LFM2
Apr-Jun 2021	8,764	2,471	1,599	187	2,182	60	1,190	1,075	6,987	1,777
Apr-Jun 2022	8,891	2,337	1,713	207	2,386	18	1,196	1,034	7,145	1,746
Jul-Sep 2022	8,999	2,408	1,720	161	2,519	18	1,157	1,016	7,260	1,739
Oct-Dec 2022	8,886	2,274	1,702	200	2,465	31	1,107	1,108	7,140	1,746
Jan-Mar 2023	8,730	2,179	1,660	194	2,550	31	1,083	1,033	6,972	1,758
Apr-Jun 2023	8,693	2,200	1,582	192	2,576	24	1,077	1,041	7,026	1,667
Change on quarter	-38	22	-78	-2	26	-7	-6	8	54	-92
Change %	-0.4	1.0	-4.7	-1.0	1.0	-21.5	-0.6	0.7	0.8	-5.2
Change on year	-198	-136	-131	-14	190	6	-119	6	-119	-79
Change %	-2.2	-5.8	-7.6	-6.9	8.0	32.1	-9.9	0.6	-1.7	-4.5
Men	YBSO	BEEEX	BEAQ	BEDI	BEDL	YCFP	BEDR	BEDU	YBWA	YBWD
Apr-Jun 2021	3,654	1,271	226	90	1,018	29	543	476	2,863	791
Apr-Jun 2022	3,671	1,184	246	107	1,135	11	546	442	2,888	783
Jul-Sep 2022	3,737	1,241	276	83	1,167	11	504	455	2,968	769
Oct-Dec 2022	3,681	1,175	234	105	1,122	20	486	538	2,916	765
Jan-Mar 2023	3,518	1,062	230	101	1,166	17	479	464	2,733	785
Apr-Jun 2023	3,499	1,038	234	96	1,145	18	494	474	2,757	741
Change on quarter	-20	-24	4	-5	-21	1	15	10	24	-44
Change %	-0.6	-2.2	1.9	-4.8	-1.8	5.2	3.1	2.2	0.9	-5.6
Change on year	-172	-146	-12	-11	10	7	-53	32	-131	-42
Change %	-4.7	-12.3	-4.9	-10.1	0.9	63.2	-9.7	7.2	-4.5	-5.3
Women	LF2N	LF64	LF66	LF68	LF6A	LFM3	LF6C	LF6E	LFM4	LFM5
Apr-Jun 2021	5,110	1,200	1,373	96	1,164	31	647	598	4,124	986
Apr-Jun 2022	5,220	1,153	1,467	100	1,251	7	650	592	4,257	963
Jul-Sep 2022	5,262	1,167	1,444	77	1,352	8	653	561	4,291	970
Oct-Dec 2022	5,205	1,099	1,468	95	1,342	10	620	571	4,224	981
Jan-Mar 2023	5,212	1,117	1,430	93	1,384	14	605	569	4,239	973
Apr-Jun 2023	5,194	1,162	1,348	96	1,432	6	584	567	4,268	926
Change on quarter	-18	45	-83	3	47	-7	-21	-2	30	-48
Change %	-0.3	4.1	-5.8	3.2	3.4	-54.5	-3.5	-0.4	0.7	-4.9
Change on year	-26	10	-119	-4	180	-1	-66	-26	11	-37
Change %	-0.5	0.8	-8.1	-3.6	14.4	-14.7	-10.2	-4.3	0.3	-3.9

Percentage of economically inactive aged from 16 to 64 (%)

People	LF6V	LF6X	LF6Z	LF73	LF75	LF77	LF79	LF7B	LF7D	LF7F
Apr-Jun 2021	100.0	28.2	18.2	2.1	24.9	0.7	13.6	12.3	79.7	20.3
Apr-Jun 2022	100.0	26.3	19.3	2.3	26.8	0.2	13.5	11.6	80.4	19.6
Jul-Sep 2022	100.0	26.8	19.1	1.8	28.0	0.2	12.9	11.3	80.7	19.3
Oct-Dec 2022	100.0	25.6	19.2	2.2	27.7	0.3	12.5	12.5	80.4	19.6
Jan-Mar 2023	100.0	25.0	19.0	2.2	29.2	0.4	12.4	11.8	79.9	20.1
Apr-Jun 2023	100.0	25.3	18.2	2.2	29.6	0.3	12.4	12.0	80.8	19.2
Men	BEBP	BEEH	BEEK	BEEN	BEEQ	BEET	BEEW	BEEZ	BEAS	BEGT
Apr-Jun 2021	100.0	34.8	6.2	2.5	27.9	0.8	14.9	13.0	78.4	21.6
Apr-Jun 2022	100.0	32.3	6.7	2.9	30.9	0.3	14.9	12.0	78.7	21.3
Jul-Sep 2022	100.0	33.2	7.4	2.2	31.2	0.3	13.5	12.2	79.4	20.6
Oct-Dec 2022	100.0	31.9	6.4	2.9	30.5	0.6	13.2	14.6	79.2	20.8
Jan-Mar 2023	100.0	30.2	6.5	2.9	33.1	0.5	13.6	13.2	77.7	22.3
Apr-Jun 2023	100.0	29.7	6.7	2.8	32.7	0.5	14.1	13.5	78.8	21.2
Women	LF6W	LF6Y	LF72	LF74	LF76	LF78	LF7A	LF7C	LF7E	LF7G
Apr-Jun 2021	100.0	23.5	26.9	1.9	22.8	0.6	12.7	11.7	80.7	19.3
Apr-Jun 2022	100.0	22.1	28.1	1.9	24.0	0.1	12.4	11.3	81.6	18.4
Jul-Sep 2022	100.0	22.2	27.4	1.5	25.7	0.1	12.4	10.7	81.6	18.4
Oct-Dec 2022	100.0	21.1	28.2	1.8	25.8	0.2	11.9	11.0	81.1	18.9
Jan-Mar 2023	100.0	21.4	27.4	1.8	26.6	0.3	11.6	10.9	81.3	18.7
Apr-Jun 2023	100.0	22.4	25.9	1.8	27.6	0.1	11.2	10.9	82.2	17.8

Data Source: Labour Force Survey.

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. Discouraged workers are those who are not looking for work because they believe no jobs are available.
 2. Other reasons include people who (i) are waiting the results of a job application, (ii) have not yet started looking for work, (iii) do not need or want employment, (iv) have given an uncatagorised reason for being economically inactive, or (v) have not given a reason for being economically inactive.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

12 Educational status, economic activity and inactivity of people aged from 16 to 24

Apr-Jun 2023

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	All aged 16 to 24				In full-time education (FTE)				Not in full-time education (FTE) ¹			
	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Economically inactive	Total	Employed ²	Unemployed ²	Economically inactive	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Economically inactive
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Levels												
People												
16-17	1,471	429	94	949	1,288	354	73	860	184	75	21	88
18-24	5,378	3,296	430	1,652	1,847	654	94	1,099	3,531	2,642	336	553
16-24	6,850	3,725	524	2,601	3,135	1,008	167	1,960	3,715	2,717	357	641
Men												
16-17	753	206	46	502	659	160	36	464	94	46	10	38
18-24	2,743	1,716	281	746	854	300	43	512	1,889	1,416	239	234
16-24	3,496	1,921	327	1,247	1,513	459	78	976	1,983	1,462	249	272
Women												
16-17	718	224	48	447	629	195	37	397	90	29	10	51
18-24	2,635	1,580	149	907	993	354	51	587	1,642	1,226	97	319
16-24	3,354	1,803	196	1,354	1,622	549	89	984	1,732	1,255	108	370
Changes on quarter												
People												
16-17	1	-4	6	-1	15	5	5	5	-14	-9	1	-6
18-24	7	-69	35	41	95	39	10	46	-88	-108	25	-5
16-24	9	-73	41	40	110	44	15	51	-102	-117	26	-11
Men												
16-17	1	-4	-1	6	16	4	-2	14	-15	-8	1	-8
18-24	3	-16	44	-25	3	22	-6	-13	-1	-37	50	-13
16-24	4	-20	43	-19	19	25	-8	1	-15	-45	50	-21
Women												
16-17	1	0	7	-7	0	1	8	-9	1	-1	0	2
18-24	5	-53	-9	66	92	18	16	59	-87	-71	-24	8
16-24	5	-53	-1	59	91	19	23	49	-86	-72	-24	10
Rates(%)³												
People												
16-17		29.2	17.9	64.5		27.5	17.1	66.8		40.6	21.6	48.1
18-24		61.3	11.5	30.7		35.4	12.6	59.5		74.8	11.3	15.7
16-24		54.4	12.3	38.0		32.2	14.2	62.5		73.1	11.6	17.3
Men												
16-17		27.3	18.3	66.6		24.2	18.2	70.4		48.8	18.3	40.3
18-24		62.6	14.1	27.2		35.1	12.5	59.9		75.0	14.4	12.4
16-24		55.0	14.6	35.7		30.4	14.6	64.5		73.7	14.6	13.7
Women												
16-17		31.1	17.6	62.2		31.0	16.1	63.1		32.1	26.5	56.4
18-24		59.9	8.6	34.4		35.7	12.7	59.2		74.6	7.4	19.4
16-24		53.8	9.8	40.4		33.8	13.9	60.7		72.4	7.9	21.4
Changes on quarter												
People												
16-17		-0.3	1.1	-0.1		0.1	0.9	-0.4		-1.7	2.5	0.6
18-24		-1.4	1.0	0.7		0.3	0.5	-0.6		-1.2	1.1	0.2
16-24		-1.1	1.1	0.5		0.3	0.6	-0.6		-1.1	1.2	0.2
Men												
16-17		-0.5	-0.1	0.7		0.0	-1.3	0.4		-0.5	3.3	-1.7
18-24		-0.6	2.0	-1.0		2.4	-2.4	-1.7		-2.0	2.9	-0.7
16-24		-0.6	1.8	-0.6		1.3	-2.0	-0.7		-1.7	2.9	-0.9
Women												
16-17		0.0	2.4	-1.0		0.2	2.7	-1.4		-1.8	0.8	1.9
18-24		-2.1	-0.2	2.5		-1.7	3.1	0.5		-0.3	-1.2	1.4
16-24		-1.7	0.2	1.7		-0.8	2.9	-0.4		-0.5	-1.1	1.6

Relationship between columns: 1=5+9; 2=6+10; 3=7+11.

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. Not in full-time education includes people in part-time education and/or some form of training. Estimates of the number of young people who were not in employment, education or training ("NEET") cannot therefore be derived from this table. Estimates of young people who were NEET are published separately at:

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/unemployment/bulletins/youngpeoplenotineducationemploymentortrainingn>

2. People in full-time education are employed if they have a part-time job or unemployed if they are looking for part-time employment.

3. Denominator = all persons in the relevant age group for economically active, total in employment and economically inactive; economically active for unemployment.

EARNINGS

13 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - total pay¹

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

Great Britain, seasonally adjusted

	Whole Economy (100%) ²			Private sector (81%) ²			Public sector (19%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³
	KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	KAC4	KAC5	KAC6	KAC7	KAC8	KAC9
Jun 21	576	8.7	9.2	575	10.1	10.5	581	2.1	2.9
Apr 22 (r)	604	4.9	6.6	604	5.4	7.8	590	1.5	1.3
May 22 (r)	606	4.5	6.2	605	4.7	7.1	591	1.4	1.4
Jun 22 (r)	610	6.0	5.2	617	7.3	5.8	595	2.4	1.8
Jul 22	614	5.9	5.5	619	6.6	6.2 (r)	594	2.3	2.0
Aug 22	618	6.1	6.0 (r)	623	6.7	6.9	598	2.7	2.5 (r)
Sep 22	621	6.1	6.0	627	7.1	6.8	598	2.2	2.4
Oct 22	625	6.3	6.2	629	7.0	6.9	608	3.9	2.9
Nov 22	628	7.0	6.5	632	7.6	7.2	611	4.3	3.5
Dec 22	632	4.8	6.0	635	4.9	6.5	615	4.6	4.3
Jan 23	634	5.9	5.9	637	6.0	6.2	621	5.8	4.9
Feb 23	640	6.7	5.8	645	7.0	6.0	620	5.3	5.3
Mar 23	645	5.6	6.1	651	5.4	6.1	622	5.6	5.6
Apr 23 (r)	651	7.9	6.7	654	8.2	6.8	626	6.1	5.7
May 23 (r)	656	8.2	7.2	657	8.6	7.4	628	6.2	6.0
Jun 23 (p)	663	8.5	8.2	661	7.0	7.9	693	16.5	9.6
	Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) ²			Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) ²			Public sector excluding financial services (19%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³
	K5BZ	K5C2	K5C3	K5C4	K5C5	K5C6	KAD8	KAD9	KAE2
Jun 21	560	7.6	9.0	764	12.3	12.4	578	2.6	3.1
Apr 22 (r)	594	5.0	6.9	814	6.7	9.8	586	1.3	1.3
May 22 (r)	594	4.3	6.3	810	4.7	8.1	587	1.4	1.4
Jun 22 (r)	597	6.6	5.3	829	8.5	6.6	589	1.9	1.5
Jul 22	602	6.0	5.6 (r)	824	5.8	6.3 (r)	590	2.2	1.8
Aug 22	607	6.2	6.3 (r)	833	6.3	6.8 (r)	594	2.7	2.3 (r)
Sep 22	609	6.3	6.2	838	6.7	6.2	593	2.1	2.3
Oct 22	613	6.4	6.3	839	6.2	6.4	604	3.9	2.9
Nov 22	616	7.3	6.7	845	8.3	7.0	607	4.3	3.5
Dec 22	620	4.7	6.1	846	0.1	4.7	611	4.7	4.3
Jan 23	622	6.0	6.0	859	6.6	4.9	617	5.7	4.9
Feb 23	629	6.9	5.9	870	8.5	5.0	617	5.4	5.2
Mar 23	634	5.7	6.2	877	7.0	7.4	619	5.4	5.5
Apr 23 (r)	640	7.7	6.8	881	8.2	7.9	622	6.2	5.7
May 23 (r)	644	8.4	7.3	889	9.7	8.3	624	6.1	5.9
Jun 23 (p)	651	9.0	8.4	895	8.0	8.6	687	16.6	9.7
	Manufacturing, SIC 2007 section C (8%) ²			Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) ²			Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (22%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³
	K5CA	K5CB	K5CC	K5CD	K5CE	K5CF	K5CG	K5CH	K5CI
Jun 21	637	7.5	7.0	674	14.2	14.5	382	10.5	11.4
Apr 22 (r)	656	3.6	4.2	698	5.2	7.3	408	8.4	8.8
May 22 (r)	660	4.0	4.9	715	7.9	7.8	399	4.9	8.1
Jun 22 (r)	665	4.4	4.0	705	4.5	5.9	417	9.2	7.5
Jul 22	669	4.1	4.2 (r)	709	5.8	6.1	412	7.3	7.1 (r)
Aug 22	672	5.1	4.5	712	4.6	5.0	414	7.6	8.0 (r)
Sep 22	677	5.9	5.0	713	5.4	5.3	411	5.9	6.9
Oct 22	680	6.1	5.7	717	6.3	5.4	412	5.6	6.4
Nov 22	683	5.9	6.0	715	4.9	5.5	414	5.1	5.6
Dec 22	690	5.4	5.8	720	5.7	5.6	422	7.2	6.0
Jan 23	693	6.5	6.0	720	3.8	4.8	416	3.3	5.2
Feb 23	690	7.0	6.3	731	5.5	5.0	416	4.3	4.9
Mar 23	710	6.1	6.5	734	2.8	4.0	421	3.0	3.6
Apr 23 (r)	712	8.7	7.2	744	6.6	5.0	423	3.8	3.7
May 23 (r)	717	8.6	7.8	745	4.1	4.5	423	5.9	4.2
Jun 23 (p)	715	7.4	8.3	744	5.5	5.4	432	3.4	4.3

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

1. Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

2. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

3. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

EARNINGS

14 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - bonus pay

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

Great Britain, seasonally adjusted

	Whole Economy (100%) ¹						Private sector (81%) ²			Public sector (19%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year			Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year			
		Single month	3 month average ²			Single month	3 month average ²		Single month	3 month average ²		
	KAF4	KAF5	KAF6	KAF7	KAF8	KAF9	KAG2	KAG3	KAG4			
Jun 21	35	46.6	48.5	43	51.1	49.3	2	-23.4	26.2			
Apr 22 (r)	42	17.4	29.1	51	15.7	29.5	1	-33.0	-38.5			
May 22 (r)	39	-5.0	16.7	45	-7.1	15.7	2	-55.9	-40.3			
Jun 22 (r)	42	18.2	9.5	57	30.4	12.3	2	43.9	-29.6			
Jul 22	42	13.3	8.3 (r)	52	11.6	11.0 (r)	2	31.0	-15.0 (r)			
Aug 22	44	10.5	13.9 (r)	53	9.8	16.8 (r)	3	109.9	57.1 (r)			
Sep 22	43	5.6	9.7	52	5.5	8.9	4	101.7	79.8			
Oct 22	42	3.4	6.5	51	3.4	6.2	3	17.0	71.1			
Nov 22	44	9.8	6.2	53	8.3	5.7	3	86.2	66.9			
Dec 22	43	-13.1	-0.9	52	-13.1	-1.3	2	-15.3	25.9			
Jan 23	42	1.2	-1.6	51	1.4	-1.9	4	121.9	62.2			
Feb 23	44	4.8	-3.0	53	4.5	-3.0	2	2.8	34.1			
Mar 23	44	-1.0	1.6	53	-1.1	1.5	2	17.7	45.0			
Apr 23 (r)	46	9.1	4.2	54	7.6	3.6	3	83.1	28.7			
May 23 (r)	45	16.9	7.9	52	16.1	7.0	2	22.9	37.3			
Jun 23 (p)	50	18.5	14.8	53	-5.8	5.1	63	2523.3	1078.4			

	Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) ¹			Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) ¹			Public sector excluding financial services (19%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ²		Single month	3 month average ²		Single month	3 month average ²
	K5CS	K5CT	K5CU	K5CV	K5CW	K5CX	KAH3	KAH4	KAH5
Jun 21	36	41.5	48.3	85	45.2	47.1	2	46.1	52.6
Apr 22 (r)	44	17.3	29.1	105	8.2	27.1	1	-30.3	-60.5
May 22 (r)	38	-10.9	14.0	90	-17.4	7.0	1	-55.5	-40.4
Jun 22 (r)	44	21.8	8.3	114	34.3	6.2	1	-9.4	-36.3
Jul 22	44	13.3	7.1 (r)	106	10.2	6.9 (r)	2	35.1	-22.3 (r)
Aug 22	45	9.6	14.6 (r)	105	4.8	15.5 (r)	2	118.9	35.6 (r)
Sep 22	44	6.2	9.6	100	-3.4	3.7	2	93.1	78.8
Oct 22	43	1.9	5.9	94	-10.9	-3.3	2	20.0	70.6
Nov 22	45	10.3	6.1	109	10.2	-1.6	2	78.1	61.1
Dec 22	44	-15.6	-2.3	99	-30.0	-12.7	1	-11.3	24.8
Jan 23	43	0.8	-2.6	101	-2.2	-10.1	1	-31.9	-0.4
Feb 23	45	4.5	-4.3	106	5.5	-11.4	1	4.5	-15.6
Mar 23	45	0.0	1.7	107	2.1	1.8	1	7.3	-10.6
Apr 23 (r)	46	6.1	3.5	106	1.1	2.9	2	82.3	26.1
May 23 (r)	45	18.5	7.7	106	18.2	6.6	2	30.1	36.3
Jun 23 (p)	53	21.1	15.1	110	-3.1	4.6	62	4239.9	1731.1

	Manufacturing, SIC 2007 section C (8%) ¹			Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) ¹			Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (22%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ²		Single month	3 month average ²		Single month	3 month average ²
	K5D3	K5D4	K5D5	K5D6	K5D7	K5D8	K5D9	K5DA	K5DB
Jun 21	28	70.8	26.6	43	137.7	107.0	29	51.0	60.1
Apr 22 (r)	29	15.7	18.1	32	0.7	42.3	31	31.7	36.8
May 22 (r)	30	20.0	26.3	50	78.7	50.4	24	-9.2	23.2
Jun 22 (r)	31	10.0	15.0	38	-10.0	17.7	40	40.9	21.4
Jul 22	34	-8.1	5.5 (r)	37	15.8	22.3 (r)	31	2.7	11.9 (r)
Aug 22	32	25.4	7.1 (r)	43	6.7	3.0 (r)	28	3.0	15.5 (r)
Sep 22	33	46.3	16.6	37	-5.1	5.2	27	-2.0	1.3
Oct 22	34	23.9	31.1	37	4.7	2.1	28	7.2	2.7
Nov 22	35	23.2	30.1	38	-8.2	-3.2	27	-7.5	-1.0
Dec 22	35	4.3	16.3	37	1.7	-1.0	31	16.6	5.1
Jan 23	41	49.0	23.9	30	-37.5	-16.5	29	2.9	3.7
Feb 23	31	16.9	22.0	38	-8.5	-16.5	26	-4.3	5.0
Mar 23	36	1.3	20.5	35	-28.3	-25.4	29	-10.3	-4.2
Apr 23 (r)	34	17.3	11.0	38	21.5	-8.7	27	-14.8	-10.1
May 23 (r)	35	13.2	10.0	40	-20.7	-13.4	24	-0.8	-9.3
Jun 23 (p)	31	-0.8	9.7	40	3.3	-2.0	28	-31.3	-18.3

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

1. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

2. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

EARNINGS

15 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - regular pay¹

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

Great Britain, seasonally adjusted

	Whole Economy (100%) ²			Private sector (81%) ²			Public sector (19%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³
	KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	KAJ2	KAJ3	KAJ4	KAJ5	KAJ6	KAJ7
Jun 21	541	7.1	7.3	533	8.2	8.4	579	2.4	2.8
Apr 22 (r)	562	4.0	4.2	556	4.7	4.9	588	1.5	1.5
May 22 (r)	566	4.8	4.4	561	5.6	5.1	590	2.0	1.7
Jun 22 (r)	568	5.1	4.6	564	5.8	5.4	591	2.0	1.8
Jul 22	572	5.5	5.1 (r)	568	6.3	5.9 (r)	591	2.2	2.0
Aug 22	576	5.8	5.4 (r)	571	6.6	6.2 (r)	594	2.4	2.2
Sep 22	579	6.0	5.8	575	7.0	6.6	594	2.0	2.2
Oct 22	583	6.6	6.1	578	7.2	7.0	606	3.8	2.8
Nov 22	587	6.9	6.5	582	7.6	7.3	609	4.3	3.4
Dec 22	589	6.6	6.7	583	7.1	7.3	613	4.8	4.3
Jan 23	591	6.3	6.6	585	6.5	7.0	620	5.8	4.9
Feb 23	596	7.0	6.6	591	7.4	7.0	620	5.4	5.3
Mar 23	599	7.1	6.8	595	7.4	7.1	620	5.5	5.6
Apr 23 (r)	605	7.7	7.3	601	8.1	7.6	624	6.1	5.7
May 23 (r)	610	7.7	7.5	607	8.1	7.9	625	6.0	5.9
Jun 23 (p)	613	7.9	7.8	610	8.3	8.2	629	6.5	6.2

	Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) ²			Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) ²			Public sector excluding financial services (19%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³
	K5DL	K5DM	K5DN	K5DO	K5DP	K5DQ	KAK6	KAK7	KAK8
Jun 21	527	7.1	7.3	678	10.2	10.1	576	2.5	2.9
Apr 22 (r)	548	4.2	4.4	708	4.6	5.6	585	1.5	1.5
May 22 (r)	553	5.1	4.6	718	6.4	5.8	587	2.0	1.7
Jun 22 (r)	555	5.2	4.8	720	6.1	5.7	587	2.0	1.8
Jul 22	559	5.6	5.3 (r)	720	5.2	5.9 (r)	588	2.1	2.0
Aug 22	563	6.1	5.7	731	6.3	5.9 (r)	591	2.4	2.2 (r)
Sep 22	566	6.2	6.0	737	7.5	6.3	591	2.0	2.2
Oct 22	571	6.7	6.3	742	7.6	7.1	603	3.8	2.7
Nov 22	575	7.2	6.7	746	7.8	7.6	606	4.3	3.4
Dec 22	577	6.8	6.9	748	6.8	7.4	610	4.8	4.3
Jan 23	578	6.5	6.9	756	8.6	7.8	616	5.8	4.9
Feb 23	583	7.2	6.9	764	9.2	8.2	616	5.4	5.3
Mar 23	585	7.2	7.0	766	8.7	8.8	617	5.5	5.6
Apr 23 (r)	591	7.8	7.4	777	9.8	9.2	621	6.1	5.7
May 23 (r)	597	7.8	7.6	783	9.0	9.1	622	6.0	5.9
Jun 23 (p)	600	8.1	7.9	789	9.6	9.4	625	6.5	6.2

	Manufacturing, SIC 2007 section C (8%) ²			Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) ²			Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (22%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³
	K5DU	K5DV	K5DW	K5DX	K5DY	K5DZ	K5E2	K5E3	K5E4
Jun 21	609	5.5	6.3	635	11.2	12.1	355	7.7	8.7
Apr 22 (r)	626	3.0	2.7	663	5.1	4.9	376	6.7	6.3
May 22 (r)	630	3.6	3.1	667	5.3	5.1	378	6.4	6.5
Jun 22 (r)	635	4.3	3.6	668	5.2	5.2	380	7.0	6.7
Jul 22	637	4.7	4.2	672	5.4	5.3	383	7.7	7.0 (r)
Aug 22	639	4.7	4.6	673	4.5	5.1	385	7.8	7.5
Sep 22	644	5.2	4.9	677	6.2	5.4	384	6.3	7.3
Oct 22	648	5.7	5.2	682	6.5	5.7	383	5.5	6.5
Nov 22	649	5.3	5.4	678	5.8	6.2	387	6.1	6.0
Dec 22	654	5.6	5.5	680	5.9	6.1	389	6.4	6.0
Jan 23	657	5.3	5.4	691	6.3	6.0	387	3.4	5.3
Feb 23	662	6.7	5.9	693	6.2	6.2	390	4.9	4.9
Mar 23	668	7.1	6.4	701	7.0	6.5	392	5.1	4.5
Apr 23 (r)	677	8.2	7.3	703	5.9	6.4	397	5.5	5.2
May 23 (r)	684	8.5	7.9	706	5.8	6.2	401	6.3	5.6
Jun 23 (p)	685	7.9	8.2	706	5.6	5.8	406	7.0	6.3

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

1. Estimates of regular pay exclude bonuses and arrears of pay.

2. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

3. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

EARNINGS

16 Average Weekly Earnings - real and nominal¹

Great Britain whole economy, seasonally adjusted

Total pay (including bonuses) ¹						
	Nominal earnings			Real earnings ³		
	Nominal Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ²		Single month	3 month average ²
	KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	A3WX	A3WV	A3WW
Jun 21	576	8.7	9.2	520	6.3	7.1
Apr 22 (r)	604	4.9	6.6	509	-3.1	-0.1
May 22 (r)	606	4.5	6.2	509	-2.7	-1.0
Jun 22 (r)	610	6.0	5.2	510	-2.0	-2.6
Jul 22	614	5.9	5.5	509	-2.7	-2.5
Aug 22	618	6.1	6.0 (r)	509	-2.5	-2.4 (r)
Sep 22	621	6.1	6.0	508	-2.6	-2.6
Oct 22	625	6.3	6.2	506	-2.8	-2.6
Nov 22	628	7.0	6.5	506	-2.1	-2.5
Dec 22	632	4.8	6.0	505	-4.1	-3.0
Jan 23	634	5.9	5.9	505	-2.9	-3.0
Feb 23	640	6.7	5.8	506	-2.3	-3.1
Mar 23	645	5.6	6.1	508	-3.2	-2.8
Apr 23 (r)	651	7.9	6.7	509	0.1	-1.8
May 23 (r)	656	8.2	7.2	511	0.3	-0.9
Jun 23 (p)	663	8.5	8.2	515	1.2	0.5

Regular pay (excluding bonuses)						
	Nominal earnings			Real earnings ³		
	Nominal Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ²		Single month	3 month average ²
	KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	A2FC	A2F9	A2FA
Jun 21	541	7.1	7.3	488	4.7	5.3
Apr 22 (r)	562	4.0	4.2	474	-3.5	-2.2
May 22 (r)	566	4.8	4.4	476	-2.6	-2.6
Jun 22 (r)	568	5.1	4.6	474	-2.9	-3.0
Jul 22	572	5.5	5.1 (r)	473	-3.0	-2.9 (r)
Aug 22	576	5.8	5.4 (r)	474	-2.6	-2.9 (r)
Sep 22	579	6.0	5.8	474	-2.5	-2.7
Oct 22	583	6.6	6.1	471	-2.8	-2.7
Nov 22	587	6.9	6.5	472	-2.3	-2.5
Dec 22	589	6.6	6.7	471	-2.4	-2.5
Jan 23	591	6.3	6.6	471	-2.4	-2.3
Feb 23	596	7.0	6.6	472	-2.0	-2.2
Mar 23	599	7.1	6.8	472	-1.6	-2.0
Apr 23 (r)	605 (r)	7.7	7.3	474	-0.1	-1.2
May 23 (r)	610	7.7	7.5	476	-0.1	-0.6
Jun 23 (p)	613	7.9	7.8	477	0.6	0.1

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

1. Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

2. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

3. Estimates of real earnings are calculated by deflating the nominal earnings estimates by the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), our preferred measure of consumer price inflation.

17 International Comparisons of Employment and Unemployment rates

Seasonally adjusted

	Latest period	Employment rate (%) ²	Change on quarter (percentage points)	Change on year (percentage points)		Latest Period	Unemployment rate (%) ³	Change on quarter (percentage points)	Change on year (percentage points)
G7 Employment rates as published by OECD: (seasonally adjusted)					G7 Unemployment rates as published by OECD: (seasonally adjusted)				
United Kingdom ^{1,2,3}	2023 Q1	75.9	0.2	0.3	United Kingdom ^{1,2,3}	2023 Q1	3.9	0.1	0.2
Canada	2023 Q1	76.0	-0.2	0.2	Canada	2023 Q1	5.2	0.2	0.1
France	2023 Q1	68.5	0.2	0.6	France	2023 Q1	7.0	-0.1	-0.3
Germany	2023 Q1	77.3	0.1	0.7	Germany	2023 Q1	2.9	-0.1	-0.2
Italy	2023 Q1	61.0	0.3	1.5	Italy	2023 Q1	7.7	0.0	-0.4
Japan	2023 Q1	78.9	0.3	0.3	Japan	2023 Q1	2.6	0.0	0.0
United States ^{2,3}	2023 Q1	72.0	0.2	0.7	United States ^{2,3}	2023 Q1	3.6	0.1	0.0

Source: OECD

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. As figures are taken from OECD they will not match ONS published figures for the United Kingdom.
2. Employment rate data is for ages 15 to 64. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.
3. Unemployment rate data is for ages 15 and over. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.

18 Labour disputes

not seasonally adjusted

Time period and dataset code row	Working days lost (thousands)	Number of stoppages ^{1,2}	Workers involved (thousands) ³
Dataset identifier code	BBFW	BLUU	BLUT
January 2019	11	10	6
February 2019	7	11	6
March 2019	9	14	5
April 2019	2	8	1
May 2019	10	14	5
June 2019	12	24	3
July 2019	11	24	7
August 2019	7	10	2
September 2019	9	14	3
October 2019	8	13	2
November 2019	84	13	21
December 2019	64	12	19
January 2020	18	7	7
January 2022	23	12	1
February 2022	15	21	3
March 2022	36	55	12
April 2022	20	58	5
May 2022	32	75	8
June 2022	93	41	31
July 2022	86	52	53
August 2022	359	78	150
September 2022	208	79	98
October 2022	424	124	146
November 2022	393	316	174
December 2022	829	201	155
January 2023	210	288	118
February 2023	331	638	237
March 2023	553	690	303
April 2023 [r]	316	616	168
May 2023 [r]	131	339	99
June 2023 [p]	160	298	60

Data source: ONS Labour Disputes Survey
Labour disputes enquiries 01633 455400

1. As a result of difficulties in consistently defining a stoppage over time, the number of working days lost is considered to be a better indicator of the impact of labour disputes than the number of recorded stoppages.
2. A stoppage is defined as a dispute between a single trade union and a single employer. Where a union co-ordinates disputes with several employers, or several unions co-ordinate action with a single employer, this would be counted as multiple stoppages.
3. Data for number of workers involved are only available from January 1986 onwards.

VACANCIES

19 Vacancies¹ by size of business

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	All Vacancies	Number of employees				
		1-9	10-49	50-249	250-2499	2500+
		AP2Y	ALY5	ALY6	ALY7	ALY8
Levels						
May-Jul 2021	964	167	155	131	208	303
May-Jul 2022 (r)	1275	187	180	187	288	433
Jun-Aug 2022	1253	185	176	185	277	430
Jul-Sep 2022	1232	184	170	181	272	425
Aug-Oct 2022	1207	181	169	176	267	415
Sep-Nov 2022	1171	172	164	168	261	406
Oct-Dec 2022	1151	163	168	163	259	398
Nov-Jan 2023	1138	163	168	159	253	395
Dec-Feb 2023	1130	162	171	156	253	387
Jan-Mar 2023	1119	164	175	158	243	380
Feb-Apr 2023 (r)	1085	160	171	149	233	372
Mar-May 2023 (r)	1056	150	167	149	224	367
Apr-Jun 2023 (r)	1036	154	161	148	217	356
May-Jul 2023 (p)	1020	157	155	142	217	349
Change on quarter *	-66	-2	-15	-7	-17	-24
Change % *	-6.0	-1.4	-9.0	-4.9	-7.2	-6.4
Change on year	-256	-29	-25	-45	-72	-84
Change %	-20.0	-15.7	-14.0	-24.1	-24.9	-19.4

1. Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

* Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

20 Vacancies¹ and Unemployment

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	All Vacancies ¹	Unemployment ²	Number of unemployed people per vacancy
	AP2Y	MGSC	JPC5
Levels			
Apr-Jun 2021	864	1,600	1.9
Apr-Jun 2022	1,299	1,294	1.0
Jul-Sep 2022	1,232	1,224	1.0
Oct-Dec 2022	1,151	1,270	1.1
Jan-Mar 2023	1,119	1,329	1.2
Apr-Jun 2023 (r)	1,036	1,439	1.4
Change on quarter	-83	109	0.2
Change %	-7.4	8.2	
Change on year	-263	145	0.4
Change %	-20.3	11.2	

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey/ Labour Force Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

1. Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

2. Unemployment estimates are produced from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and are always one period behind the ONS Vacancy Survey estimates. This table therefore shows estimates for the same periods as shown in table 1 (which shows LFS estimates).

REDUNDANCIES

22 Redundancies: level¹ and rates²

United Kingdom

	People (aged 16 and over)		Men (aged 16 and over)		Women (aged 16 and over)	
	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²
	BEAO	BEIR	BEIU	BEIX	BEJA	BEJD
Apr-Jun 2021	98	3.5	56	4.0	41	3.0
Apr-Jun 2022	54	1.9	30	2.1	24	1.7
Jul-Sep 2022	75	2.7	53	3.7	22	1.6
Oct-Dec 2022	99	3.5	65	4.5	34	2.4
Jan-Mar 2023	81	2.8	51	3.6	30	2.1
Apr-Jun 2023	108	3.8	68	4.7	40	2.9
Change on quarter	27	0.9	16	1.1	11	0.8
Change %	33.4		32.2		35.5	
Change on year	54	1.9	37	2.6	16	1.2
Change %	99.9		124.1		69.2	

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. The redundancy level is the number of people who were made redundant in the three months prior to interview. The figure is not seasonally adjusted.

2. The redundancy rate is the ratio of the redundancy level for the given quarter to the seasonally adjusted number of employees in the previous quarter, multiplied by 1,000.

REGIONAL SUMMARY

23(1) Regional summary of labour market headline indicators

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

Headline estimates for April - June 2023

Area Codes	Area Names	Economically active ¹		Employment		Unemployment		Economically inactive	
		Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²	Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²	Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16+ Rate (%) ³	Aged 16-64 Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²
K02000001	United Kingdom	34,368	79.1	32,929	75.7	1,439	4.2	8,693	20.9
K03000001	Great Britain	33,477	79.3	32,063	75.9	1,415	4.2	8,382	20.7
E92000001	England	29,191	79.6	27,960	76.2	1,231	4.2	7,151	20.4
E12000001	North East	1,318	78.1	1,262	74.7	56	4.2	357	21.9
E12000002	North West	3,650	78.0	3,493	74.6	158	4.3	991	22.0
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,710	77.2	2,616	74.5	94	3.5	772	22.8
E12000004	East Midlands	2,467	79.4	2,376	76.4	91	3.7	610	20.6
E12000005	West Midlands	3,014	79.3	2,858	75.1	156	5.2	752	20.7
E12000006	East	3,286	81.8	3,140	78.1	146	4.4	693	18.2
E12000007	London	5,004	78.3	4,747	74.3	256	5.1	1,337	21.7
E12000008	South East	4,856	82.2	4,676	79.1	180	3.7	1,000	17.8
E12000009	South West	2,886	81.0	2,791	78.2	95	3.3	638	19.0
W92000004	Wales	1,525	76.4	1,451	72.7	74	4.8	452	23.6
S92000003	Scotland	2,761	77.4	2,652	74.2	109	4.0	779	22.6
N92000002	Northern Ireland	891	73.4	867	71.4	24	2.7	311	26.6

Change on quarter (change since January - March 2023)

Note: Changes on quarter at regional level are particularly subject to sampling variability and should be interpreted in the context of changes over several quarters rather than in isolation.

Area Codes	Area Names	Economically active ¹		Employment		Unemployment		Economically inactive	
		Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²	Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²	Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16+ Rate (%) ³	Aged 16-64 Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²
K02000001	United Kingdom	44	0.1	-66	-0.1	109	0.3	-38	-0.1
K03000001	Great Britain	51	0.1	-57	-0.1	108	0.3	-43	-0.1
E92000001	England	27	0.1	-52	-0.1	79	0.3	-32	-0.1
E12000001	North East	23	1.0	22	1.0	1	0.0	-16	-1.0
E12000002	North West	37	0.6	0	-0.3	37	1.0	-25	-0.6
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	-31	-0.6	-17	-0.2	-13	-0.5	22	0.6
E12000004	East Midlands	32	0.8	31	0.8	1	0.0	-22	-0.8
E12000005	West Midlands	32	1.2	28	0.9	4	0.1	-42	-1.2
E12000006	East	7	-0.3	-6	-0.6	13	0.4	11	0.3
E12000007	London	-110	-0.8	-126	-1.1	15	0.4	52	0.8
E12000008	South East	26	0.2	28	0.2	-1	0.0	-8	-0.2
E12000009	South West	11	0.1	-12	-0.6	23	0.8	-3	-0.1
W92000004	Wales	32	1.3	26	1.2	5	0.3	-25	-1.3
S92000003	Scotland	-8	-0.4	-31	-1.1	24	0.9	14	0.4
N92000002	Northern Ireland	-7	-0.4	-9	-0.6	2	0.2	5	0.4

Change on year (change since April - June 2022)

Area Codes	Area Names	Economically active ¹		Employment		Unemployment		Economically inactive	
		Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²	Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²	Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16+ Rate (%) ³	Aged 16-64 Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²
K02000001	United Kingdom	283	0.6	137	0.2	145	0.4	-198	-0.6
K03000001	Great Britain	268	0.5	123	0.2	145	0.4	-179	-0.5
E92000001	England	306	0.6	197	0.3	109	0.3	-187	-0.6
E12000001	North East	52	3.0	60	3.3	-9	-0.9	-48	-3.0
E12000002	North West	41	0.9	31	0.6	10	0.2	-35	-0.9
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	-17	-0.8	13	0.1	-30	-1.1	29	0.8
E12000004	East Midlands	52	1.3	19	0.2	33	1.3	-35	-1.3
E12000005	West Midlands	41	0.6	23	0.2	18	0.5	-20	-0.6
E12000006	East	48	0.7	9	-0.3	38	1.1	-25	-0.7
E12000007	London	-28	-0.4	-54	-0.7	26	0.5	27	0.4
E12000008	South East	99	1.2	90	1.0	8	0.1	-65	-1.2
E12000009	South West	18	0.5	4	0.1	14	0.5	-15	-0.5
W92000004	Wales	5	0.8	-11	0.0	16	1.0	-13	-0.8
S92000003	Scotland	-42	-0.6	-62	-1.2	20	0.8	22	0.6
N92000002	Northern Ireland	15	1.8	14	1.7	0	0.0	-19	-1.8

The Labour Force Survey is tabulated by region of residence.

1. Economically active = Employment plus Unemployment.

2. Denominator = all persons aged 16 to 64.

3. Denominator = total economically active

Source: Labour Force Survey
Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.supply@ons.gov.uk

REGIONAL SUMMARY

23(2) Regional summary of Workforce Jobs

Thousands,
seasonally adjusted

Area Codes	Area Names	March 2023	Change on December 2022
K02000001	United Kingdom	36,845	395
K03000001	Great Britain	35,916	391
E92000001	England	31,662	413
E12000001	North East	1,269	22
E12000002	North West	3,898	24
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,837	-5
E12000004	East Midlands	2,528	54
E12000005	West Midlands	3,101	39
E12000006	East	3,358	18
E12000007	London	6,549	176
E12000008	South East	4,981	52
E12000009	South West	3,140	32
W92000004	Wales	1,505	-11
S92000003	Scotland	2,749	-11
N92000002	Northern Ireland	921	5

Workforce jobs are mainly sourced from employer surveys and are tabulated by region of workplace. HM Forces stationed abroad are included in the UK workforce jobs estimates but not in the regional estimates. The UK workforce jobs estimates therefore do not equal the sum of the regional estimates.