

Statistical bulletin

# Consumer price inflation, UK: April 2023

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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# 1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 7.8% in the 12 months to April 2023, down from 8.9% in March; on a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 1.2% in April 2023, compared with a rise of 2.1% in April 2022.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 8.7% in the 12 months to April 2023, down from 10.1% in March; on a monthly basis, CPI rose by 1.2% in April 2023, compared with a rise of 2.5% in April 2022.
- Electricity and gas prices contributed 1.42 percentage points to the fall in annual inflation in April as last April's rise dropped out of the annual comparison, but this component still contributed 1.01 percentage points to annual inflation.
- Food and non-alcoholic beverage prices continued to rise in April and contributed to high annual inflation, however, the annual inflation rate of food and non-alcoholic beverages eased, from 19.2% in the year to March 2023, to 19.1% in the year to April 2023.
- Core CPI (excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 6.8% in the 12 months to April 2023, up from 6.2% in March, which is the highest rate since March 1992; the CPI goods annual rate eased from 12.8% to 10.0%, while the CPI services annual rate rose from 6.6% to 6.9%.

## 2 . Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates UK  
UK, April 2022 to April 2023

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate	CPIH 1- month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015 =100)	CPI 12- month rate	CPI 1- month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015 =100)	OOH 12- month rate
<b>2022 Apr</b>	119.0	7.8	2.1	120.0	9.0	2.5	112.4	2.9
<b>May</b>	119.7	7.9	0.6	120.8	9.1	0.7	112.8	3.0
<b>Jun</b>	120.5	8.2	0.7	121.8	9.4	0.8	113.1	3.2
<b>Jul</b>	121.2	8.8	0.6	122.5	10.1	0.6	113.5	3.4
<b>Aug</b>	121.8	8.6	0.5	123.1	9.9	0.5	113.8	3.5
<b>Sep</b>	122.3	8.8	0.4	123.8	10.1	0.5	114.2	3.5
<b>Oct</b>	124.3	9.6	1.6	126.2	11.1	2.0	114.5	3.6
<b>Nov</b>	124.8	9.3	0.4	126.7	10.7	0.4	115.0	3.7
<b>Dec</b>	125.3	9.2	0.4	127.2	10.5	0.4	115.5	3.8
<b>2023 Jan</b>	124.8	8.8	-0.4	126.4	10.1	-0.6	115.9	3.8
<b>Feb</b>	126.0	9.2	1.0	127.9	10.4	1.1	116.2	3.9
<b>Mar</b>	126.8	8.9	0.7	128.9	10.1	0.8	116.6	4.0
<b>Apr</b>	128.3	7.8	1.2	130.4	8.7	1.2	116.9	4.0

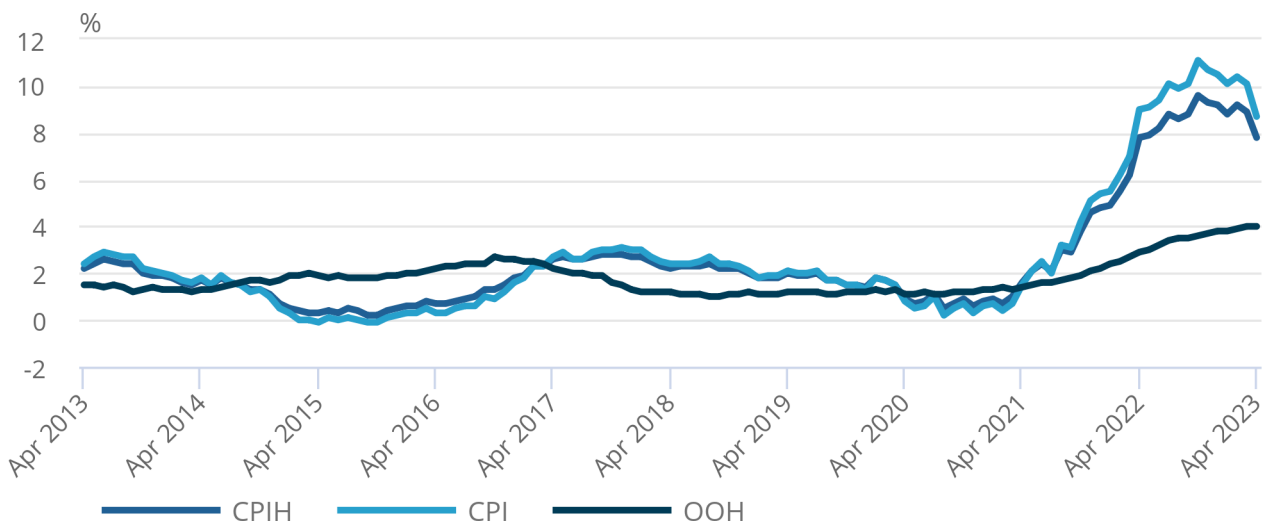
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

## Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates continue to ease in April 2023

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, April 2013 to April 2023

### Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates continue to ease in April 2023

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, April 2013 to April 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 7.8% in the 12 months to April 2023, down from 8.9% in March and from a recent peak of 9.6% in October 2022.

Our [indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates](#) suggest that the October 2022 rate was the highest rate in over 40 years (the CPIH National Statistic series begins in January 2006). The slowdown in the annual rate between March and April 2023 came as a result of prices rising by 1.2% on the month compared with a rise of 2.1% a year earlier.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 8.7% in the 12 months to April 2023, down from 10.1% in March and from a recent peak of 11.1% in October 2022. Our indicative modelled estimates of consumer price inflation suggest that the October 2022 peak was the highest annual inflation rate since 1981 (the CPI National Statistic series begins in January 1997). The easing in the CPI annual rate between March and April 2023 came as a result of prices rising by 1.2% on the month compared with a rise of 2.5% a year earlier.

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for 16% of the CPIH and is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation, and it is covered in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#) in this bulletin, while [Section 5: Latest movements in CPI inflation](#) provides commentary on the CPI. [Section 3: Notable movements in prices](#) covers both CPIH and CPI, though the figures reflect CPIH.

### 3 . Notable movements in prices

The easing in the annual inflation rate in April 2023 mainly reflected price changes in the housing and household services division, particularly for gas and electricity. This was offset partially by upward effects coming from recreation and culture, alcoholic beverages and tobacco, communication, and transport.

Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division UK  
UK, April 2022, March 2023, and April 2023

	CPIH 12-month rate		CPIH 1-month rate	
	March 2023	April 2023	April 2022	April 2023
<b>CPIH All items</b>	8.9	7.8	2.1	1.2
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	19.2	19.1	1.5	1.4
<b>Alcohol and tobacco</b>	5.3	9.1	0.1	3.6
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	7.2	6.8	1.0	0.7
<b>Housing and household services</b>	11.6	7.3	5.1	1.0
<b>of which owner occupiers' housing costs</b>	4.0	4.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Furniture and household goods</b>	8.0	7.5	-0.2	-0.7
<b>Health</b>	7.3	7.2	0.9	0.8
<b>Transport</b>	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.8
<b>Communication</b>	3.6	7.8	3.8	8.0
<b>Recreation and culture</b>	4.6	6.4	-0.2	1.4
<b>Education</b>	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	11.3	10.2	1.7	0.7
<b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>	6.8	6.8	0.5	0.5
<b>All goods</b>	12.7	10.0	3.4	0.9
<b>All services</b>	5.7	6.0	1.1	1.4
<b>CPIH exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPIH)</b>	5.7	6.2	0.7	1.3

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

## Housing and household services

The CPIH annual inflation rate for housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels was 7.3% in April 2023, down from a peak of 11.8% in January 2023 and from a rise of 11.6% in March 2023. The CPI annual inflation rate for housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels was 12.3% in April 2023, down from a peak of 26.7% in January 2023 and from a rise of 26.1% in March 2023. This fall is largely because of the upward contribution from the higher April 2022 Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) energy cap dropping out of the annual estimates.

The main driver behind the change was gas, with monthly prices falling by 1.0% between March and April this year, compared with a rise of 66.8% between the same two months a year ago. This was the first time since October 2020 that monthly gas prices fell and meant that gas provided a downward contribution of 0.75 percentage points to the monthly change in CPIH. Electricity also provided a substantial downward contribution with prices falling by 1.1% between March and April this year, compared with a rise of 40.5% between the same two months a year ago. This meant that electricity provided a downward contribution of 0.67 percentage points to the monthly change in CPIH.

Other categories provided an offsetting positive contribution to the monthly change in CPIH. Council tax rose by 5.1% between March and April this year compared with a rise of 3.4% between the same two months a year ago and meant that it provided an upward contribution of 0.04 percentage points to the monthly change in CPIH. Registered social landlord rents rose by 2.2% between March and April this year compared with a 0.03% fall between the same two months a year ago meaning it provided an upward contribution of 0.03 percentage points to the monthly change in CPIH. Finally, sewerage collection rose by 8.0% between March and April this year compared with a rise of 3.3% between the same two months a year ago and meant that it provided an upward contribution of 0.03 percentage points to the monthly change in CPIH.

## Food and non-alcoholic beverages

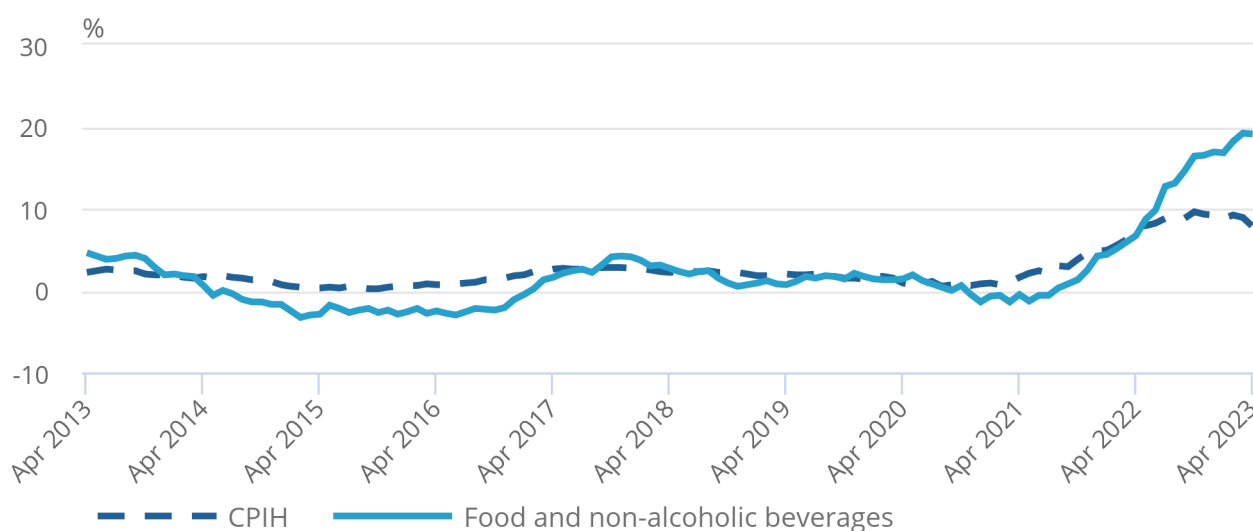
Food and non-alcoholic beverage prices saw a monthly increase of 1.4% compared with a rise of 1.5% in the equivalent time period last year and an annual rise of 19.1% in April 2023 compared with an annual rise of 19.2% in March 2023. Our [indicative modelled estimates](#) suggest that the annual rate for this category in April 2023 is the second highest seen for over 45 years, when the rate in August 1977 was estimated to be 21.9%.

### Figure 2: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages falls slightly

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, April 2013 to April 2023

#### Figure 2: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages falls slightly

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, April 2013 to April 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The decrease in the annual rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages between March and April 2023 was driven by price movements from 6 of the 11 detailed classes and the largest negative contributions came from bread and cereals; fish; milk, cheese and eggs; and sugar, jam and honey.

The largest positive contribution came from vegetables (including potatoes and other tubers), where prices rose by 1.8% in the month to April 2023 but only rose by 1.3% in the equivalent time period a year earlier.

## Recreation and culture

Prices for recreational and cultural goods and services rose, overall, by 6.4% in the year to April 2023, up from 4.6% in March. The increase in the annual rate was widespread, with every group in the division providing a positive contribution. Audio-visual equipment provided the largest positive contribution, which saw a monthly increase of 1.5% compared with a fall of 2.8% in the equivalent time period last year. However, it should be noted that the movements in this class depend, in part, on the composition of bestseller charts. Therefore, short-term movements in the rate should be interpreted with a degree of caution.

## **Alcoholic beverages and tobacco**

Prices for alcoholic beverages and tobacco rose by 9.1% in the year to April 2023, up from 5.3% in March. The main contribution to this increase came from an 11.0% rise in tobacco prices in the year to April 2023, up from 4.7% on the year to March 2023. The rise was influenced by the rise in tobacco duty, which had not increased since October 2021.

Prices of wine and beer saw an increase between March 2023 and April 2023 and, as prices fell in the equivalent time period last year, both wine and beer provided a positive contribution to the monthly change in the annual rate of CPIH. However, spirits' contribution to the monthly change in the annual rate of CPIH was flat.



## Transport

The annual inflation rate for transport was 1.6%, the first increase in its rate of annual inflation in nine months, having peaked at 15.2% in June 2022. An important contributor to this rise was the purchase of second-hand cars, which saw an increase of 2.7% between March 2023 and April 2023 compared with a fall of 3.1% in the same time period last year.

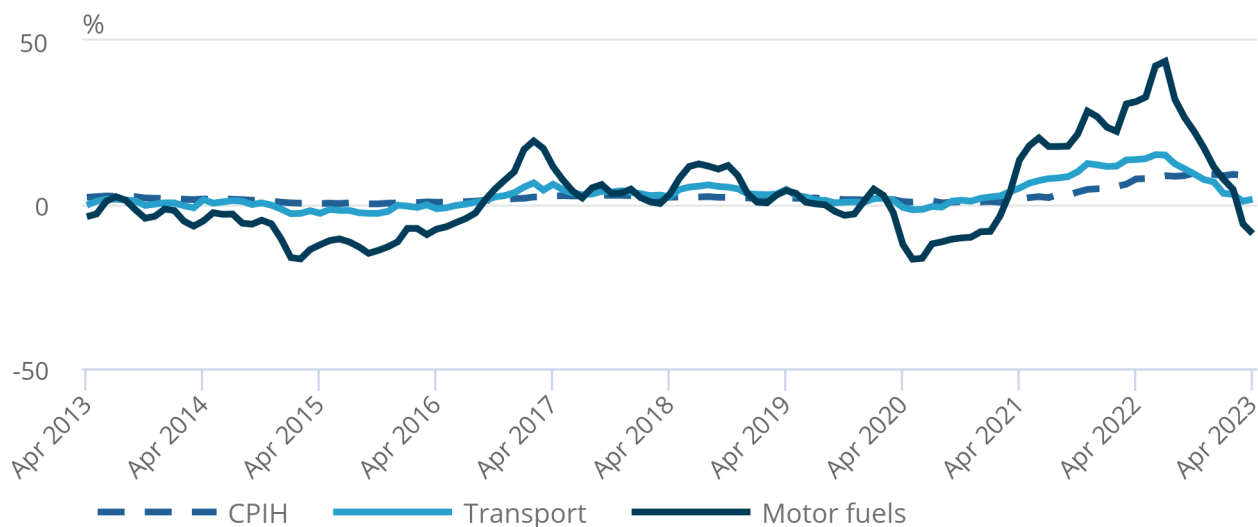
Partially offsetting the upward effect from second-hand cars was motor fuel, which fell by 1.3% between March 2023 and April 2023, compared with a 1.9% increase in the equivalent time period last year. Average petrol and diesel prices stood at 145.8 and 162.4 pence per litre, respectively in April 2023, compared with 161.8 and 176.1 pence per litre in April 2022. Petrol prices fell by 1 pence per litre between March and April 2023 compared with a rise of 1.6 pence per litre between the same two months a year ago, after Russia invaded Ukraine in February 2022. Similarly, diesel prices fell by 4.1 pence per litre this year, compared with a rise of 5.6 pence per litre a year ago.

**Figure 3: Motor fuel prices lower in April 2023 than April 2022**

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, April 2013 to April 2023

### Figure 3: Motor fuel prices lower in April 2023 than April 2022

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, April 2013 to April 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

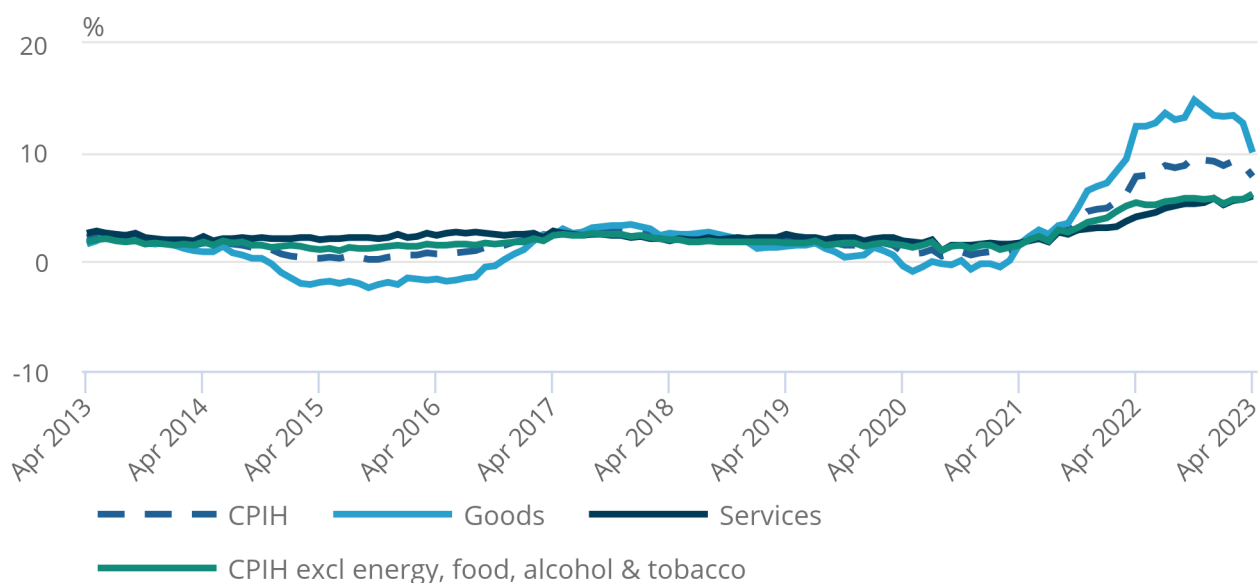
## 4 . Latest movements in CPIH inflation

**Figure 4: CPIH core inflation rate and services inflation rate up in April 2023 while goods inflation eases slightly**

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, April 2013 to April 2023

Figure 4: CPIH core inflation rate and services inflation rate up in April 2023 while goods inflation eases slightly

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, April 2013 to April 2023



**Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics**

Figure 4 shows the annual inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) all goods, and all services series, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

The core CPIH annual inflation rate was 6.2% in April 2023, up from 5.7% in March, which is the highest rate since February 1992.

The CPIH all goods index rose by 10.0% in the 12 months to April 2023, down from 12.7% in March. The slowing in the rate has been caused by a downward contribution to the change from energy goods in the industrial category, where prices rose by 10.5% in the year to April 2023, down from 39.7% in the year to March. This has been offset partially by an upward contribution from alcoholic beverages and tobacco.

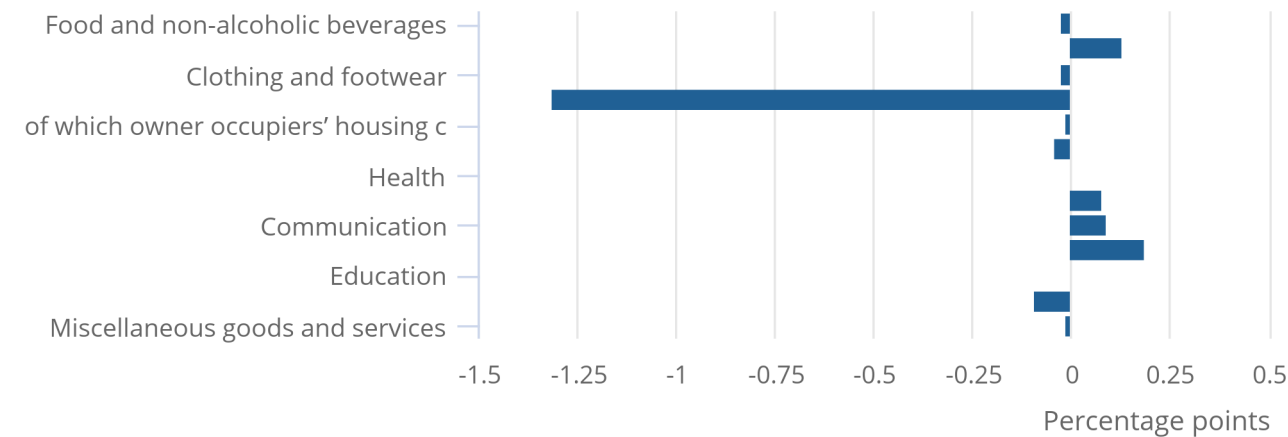
The CPIH all services index rose by 6.0% in the 12 months to April 2023, up from 5.7% in March, which is the highest rate since August 1992. The contributions to the change in the rate between March and April 2023 were small, with the largest upward effects coming from telecommunication services (which rose 7.9% on the year) and from services for personal transport equipment (which rose 9.3% on the year). These were offset partially by a downward effect from other recreational and personal services.

**Figure 5: Housing and housing services, particularly electricity and gas, leads the downward contributions to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate**

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between March and April 2023

Figure 5: Housing and housing services, particularly electricity and gas, leads the downward contributions to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between March and April 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 5 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate between March and April 2023. To understand what has changed the inflation rate between these months, we can look at the differences between the contributions each of the 12 divisions made to the rate in March 2023 and the rate in April 2023. These differences sum to the change in the annual CPIH rate between the latest two months, that is, the slowing from 8.9% to 7.8%.

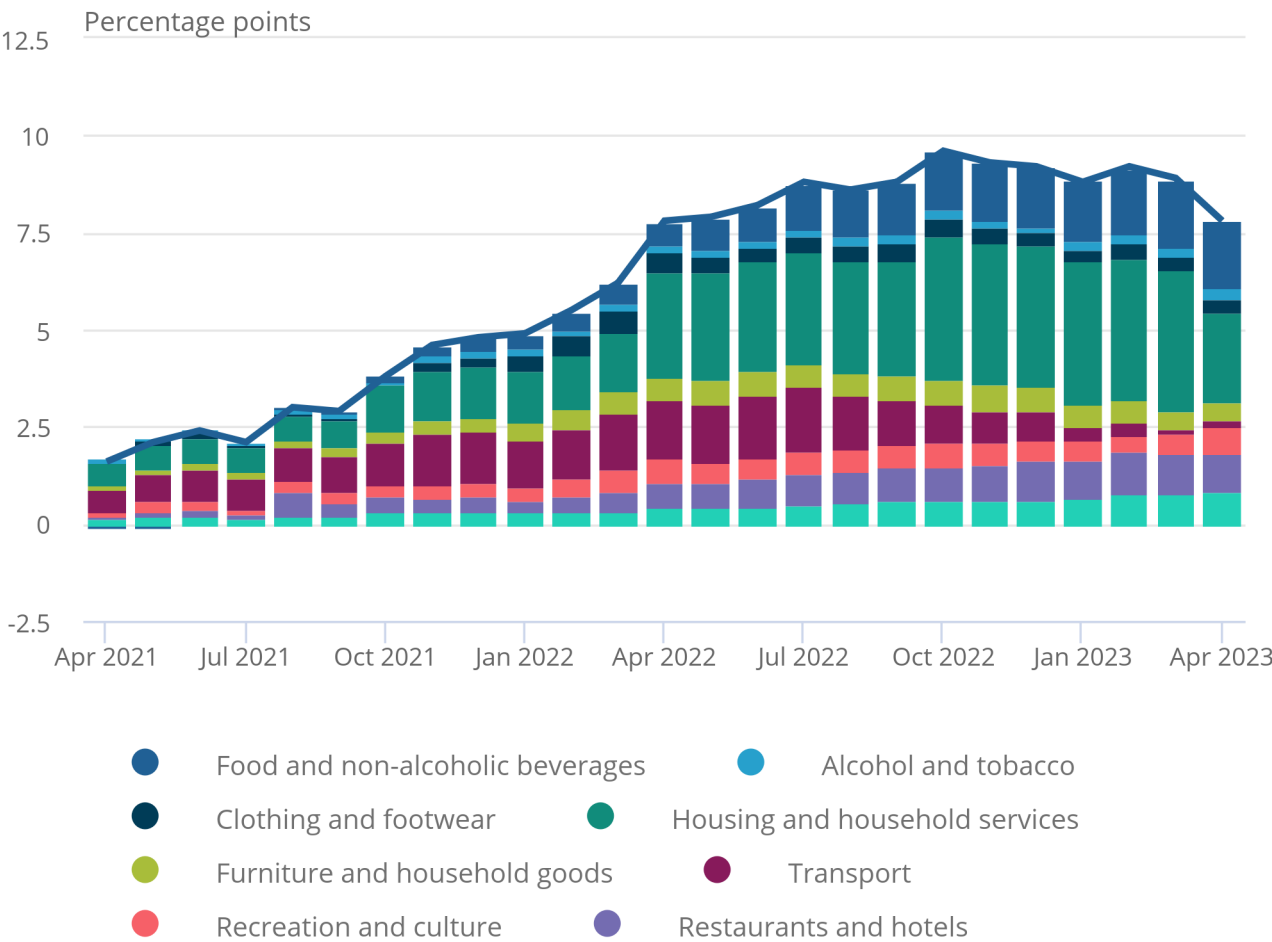
The easing in the annual CPIH rate into April 2023 reflected downward contributions from 6 of the 12 divisions. These were almost entirely because of a downward contribution from housing and household services, where gas prices fell by 1.0% between March and April this year compared with a large 66.8% rise on the month a year ago. The largest, partially offsetting, upward contribution came from recreation and culture.

**Figure 6: Housing and household services made the largest upward contribution to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate**

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, April 2021 to April 2023

Figure 6: Housing and household services made the largest upward contribution to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, April 2021 to April 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

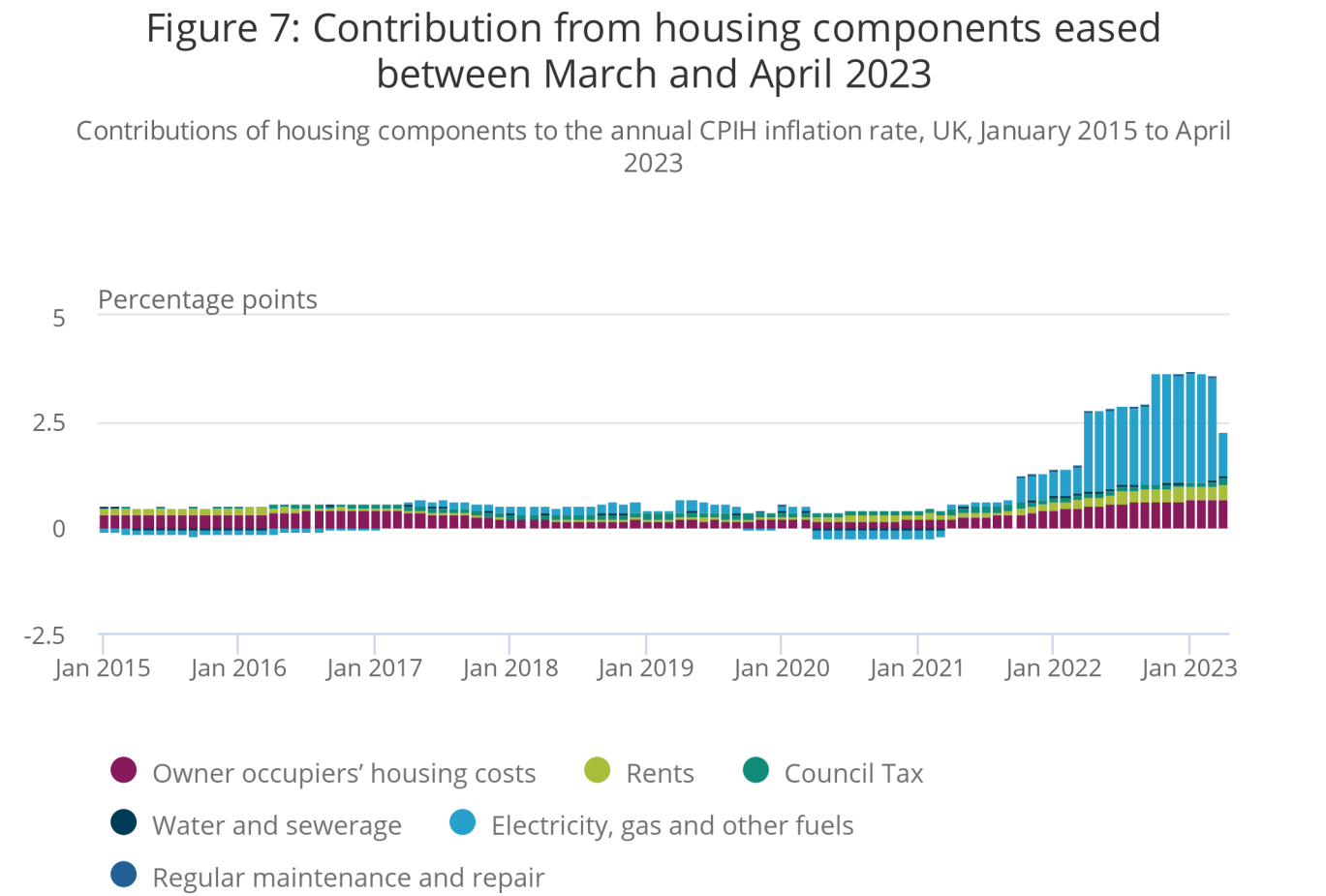
1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
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Figure 6 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the last two years. The contribution of each category to the annual rate depends on both the price movement in that category as well as its weight. Contributions help to understand what is influencing the inflation rate by expressing it as the additive sum of its parts. For any one month, when added together, the contributions from the 12 divisions sum to the overall CPIH inflation rate, for example, 7.8% in April 2023.

The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in April 2023 came from housing and household services (principally from electricity, gas and other fuels), and food and non-alcoholic beverages. Contributions from these two divisions accounted for 4.03 percentage points, over half of the annual CPIH inflation rate. Their combined weight comprises just over half of the CPIH.

Figure 7: Contribution from housing components eased between March and April 2023

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to April 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH in that it does not include owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax. Figure 7 shows the contribution of these components to the annual CPIH inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. In April 2023, the contribution of housing and household services in total to the annual CPIH inflation rate was 2.29 percentage points, down from 3.60 percentage points in March.

The relatively high contribution to the rate since April 2022 came mainly from electricity, gas, and other fuels. The contribution from this group reflects price rises for gas and electricity in April and October 2022, following increases in the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) cap on energy prices, offset partly by the government's [Energy Price Guarantee \(EPG\)](#). The EPG has limited the cost of electricity and gas since October 2022 and kept a bill for a typical household in Great Britain to around £2,500 (annual equivalent). The easing in the contribution from this group between March and April 2023 results principally from the price of electricity and gas falling slightly between these months in 2023 but rising in 2022.

OOH's contribution to the CPIH annual inflation rate fell marginally from 0.68 to 0.67 percentage points between March and April 2023. Prices rose by 0.3% in the month to April 2023, the same rate as a year earlier.

There was also a 0.37 percentage-point contribution from actual rentals, up from 0.32 a month earlier. The contribution to the annual rate from Council Tax was 0.15 percentage points in April 2023, up from 0.1 percentage points the month before.

## 5 . Latest movements in CPI inflation

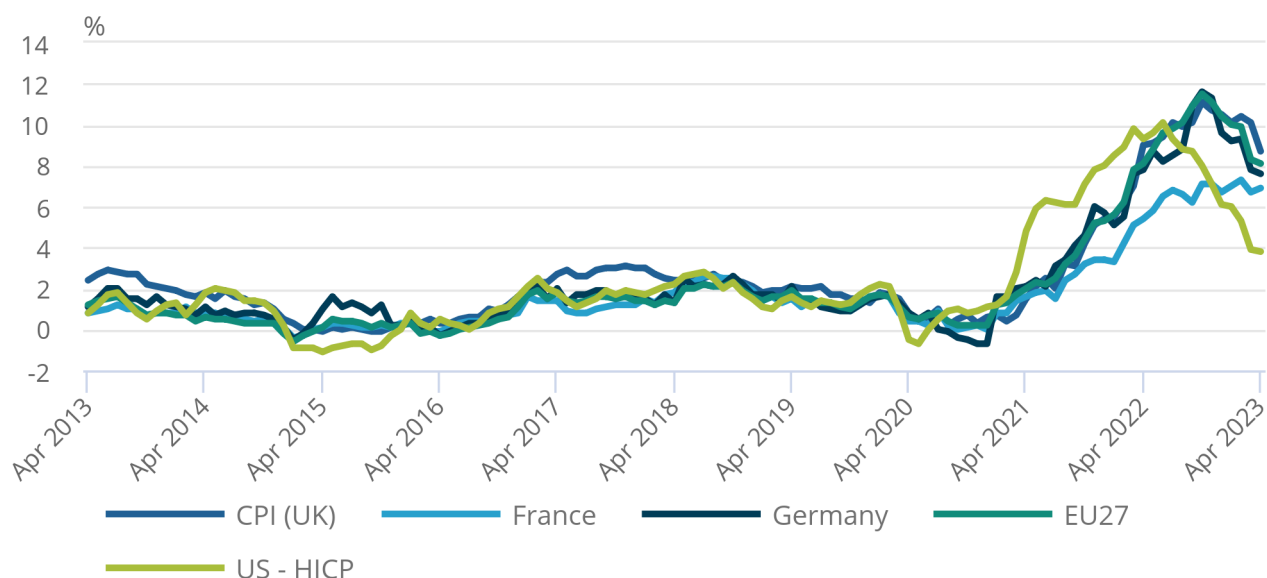
While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat and allows for international comparisons to be drawn. For more information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics, please refer to our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020 article](#). Figure 8 shows CPI inflation against the Group of Seven (G7) countries that produce a comparable measure. Further information on international comparisons can be found in the Office for National Statistics' (ONS's) update on global inflation article.

**Figure 8: Annual inflation rates eased in France and Germany in April 2023**

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, April 2013 to April 2023

### Figure 8: Annual inflation rates eased in France and Germany in April 2023

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, April 2013 to April 2023



**Source:** Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics, and Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) from Eurostat

**Notes:**

1. There are some differences in the definition of the US HICP that may limit comparison; for more information, please refer to [Comparing US and European inflation: the CPI and the HICP \(PDF, 74.2 KB\)](#).
2. The international data in this figure are sometimes revised.

Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division UK  
UK, April 2022, March 2023, and April 2023

	<b>CPI 12-month rate</b>		<b>CPI 1-month rate</b>	
	<b>March 2023</b>	<b>April 2023</b>	<b>April 2022</b>	<b>April 2023</b>
<b>CPI All items</b>	10.1	8.7	2.5	1.2
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	19.1	19.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Alcohol and tobacco</b>	5.3	9.1	0.1	3.7
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	7.2	6.8	1.0	0.7
<b>Housing and household services</b>	26.1	12.3	13.2	0.9
<b>Furniture and household goods</b>	8.0	7.5	-0.2	-0.7
<b>Health</b>	7.1	7.0	0.9	0.8
<b>Transport</b>	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.8
<b>Communication</b>	3.7	7.9	3.8	8.0
<b>Recreation and culture</b>	4.6	6.3	-0.2	1.4
<b>Education</b>	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	11.3	10.2	1.7	0.7
<b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>	6.7	6.8	0.5	0.6
<b>All goods</b>	12.8	10.0	3.4	0.8
<b>All services</b>	6.6	6.9	1.3	1.6
<b>CPI exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPI)</b>	6.2	6.8	0.7	1.3

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

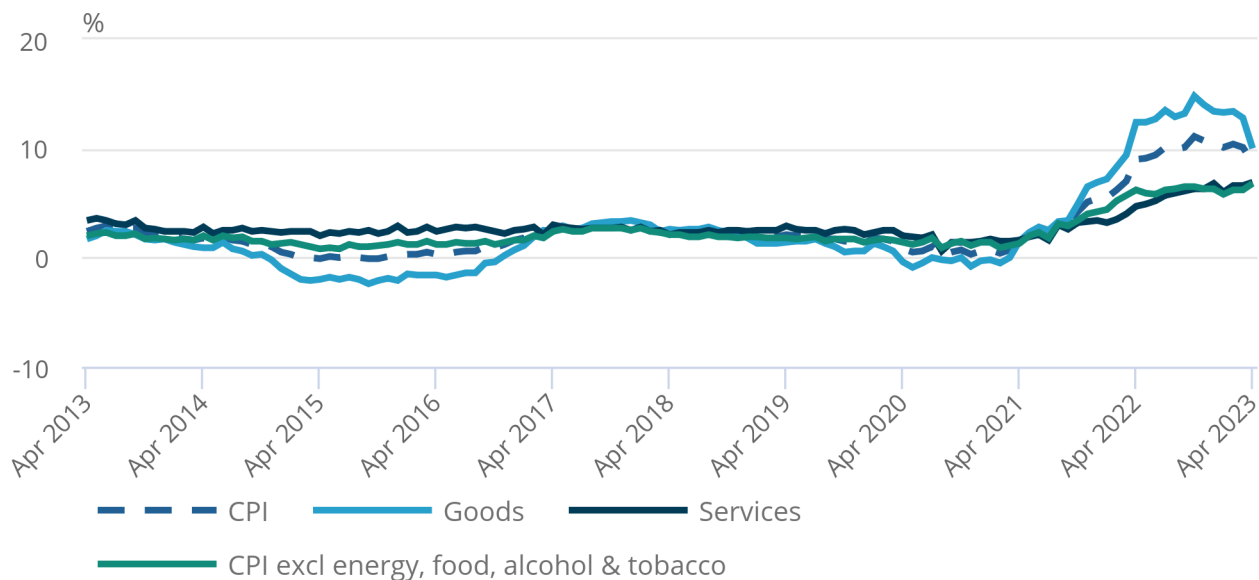


## Figure 9: CPI goods inflation eases in April 2023

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, April 2013 to April 2023

### Figure 9: CPI goods inflation eases in April 2023

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, April 2013 to April 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 9 shows the annual inflation rates for the CPI all goods, and all services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI).

Annual core CPI rose by 6.8% in the year to April 2023, up on March's rise of 6.2% and is at its highest level since March 1992. The CPI all goods index increased by 10.0% in the year to April 2023, down from 12.8% in March. The CPI all services index increased by 6.9% in the year to April 2023, up from 6.6% in March, placing it at its highest level since March 1992.

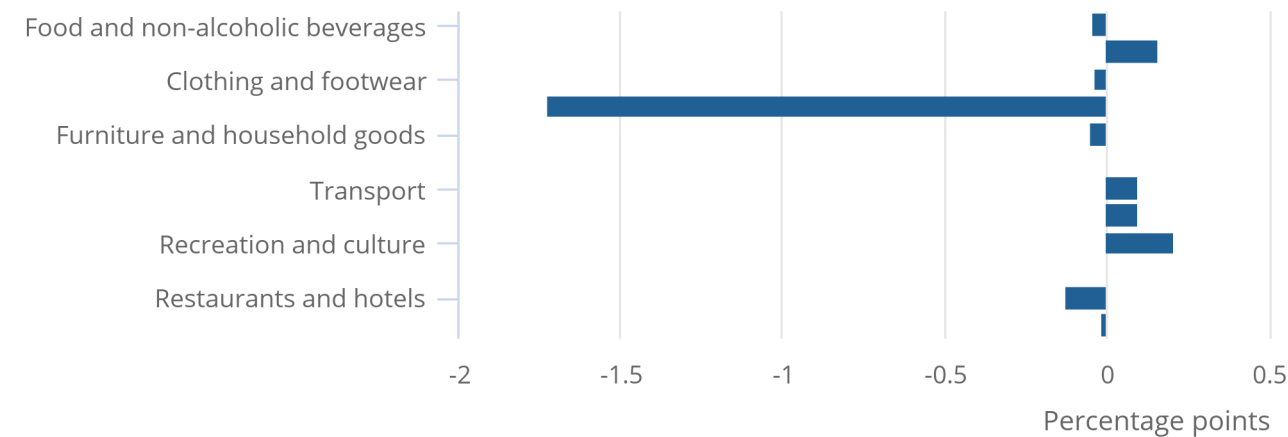
As with the all-items annual inflation rates, the main contributors to CPIH and CPI goods and services inflation are the same (with the exception of owner occupiers' housing costs and Council Tax, which are excluded from CPI). The main contributors are discussed in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#).

**Figure 10: Largest downward contribution to the change in annual CPI inflation from housing and household services, particularly gas and electricity**

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between March and April 2023

Figure 10: Largest downward contribution to the change in annual CPI inflation from housing and household services, particularly gas and electricity

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between March and April 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 10 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate between March and April 2023.

The slowdown in the annual CPI rate into April 2023 reflected downward contributions from 6 of the 12 divisions, with the largest downward contribution of 1.72 percentage points coming from housing and household services. Within this division, electricity, gas and other fuels made a downward contribution of 1.8 percentage points. The largest, partially offsetting, upward contribution to the change in the annual rate came from recreation and culture (0.21 percentage points).

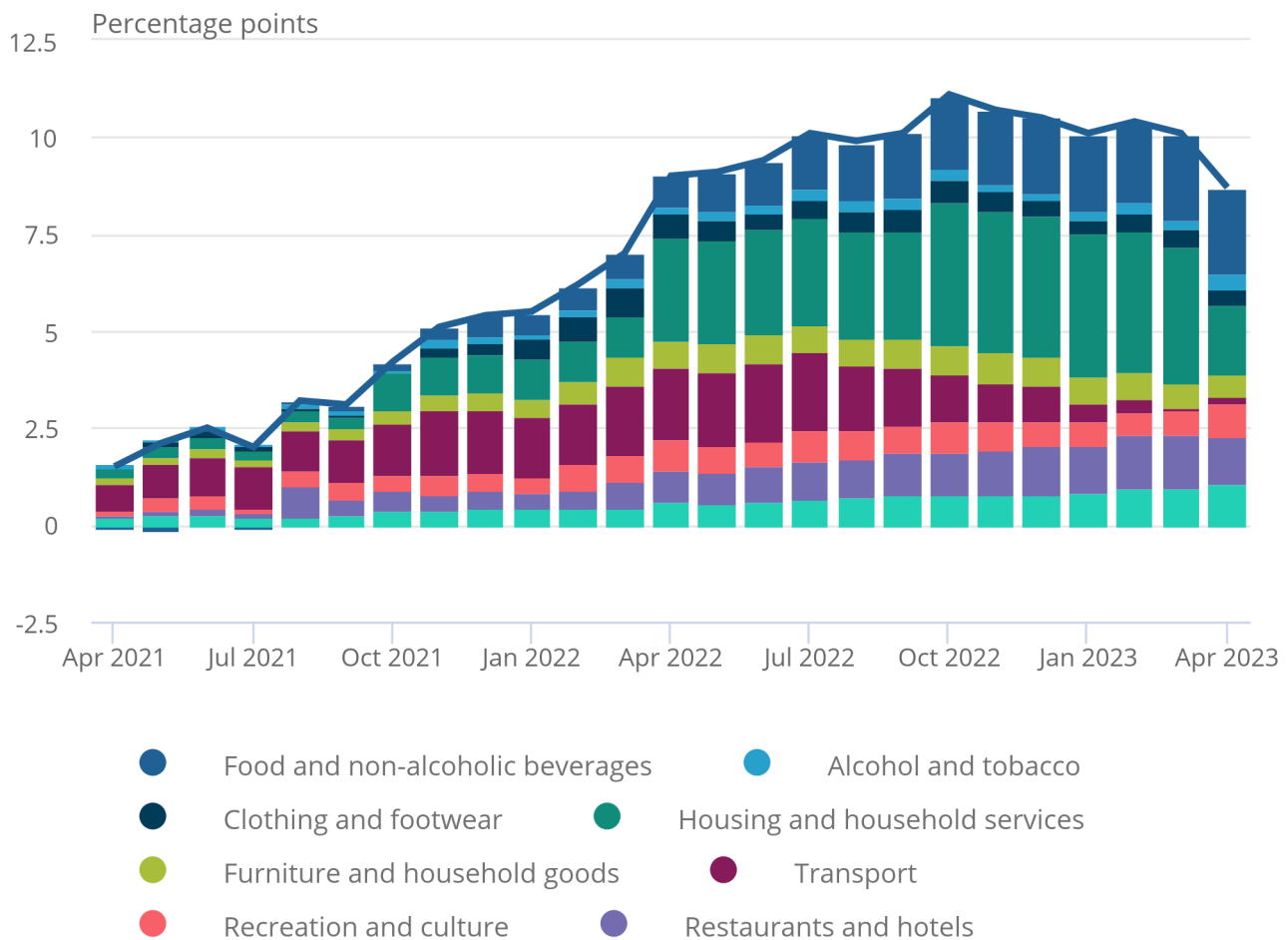
Although the sizes of the contributions differ from CPIH, the main drivers to the change are the same where they are common to both measures.

**Figure 11: Largest contributions to CPI inflation rate from housing and household services, and food and non-alcoholic beverages**

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, April 2021 to April 2023

## Figure 11: Largest contributions to CPI inflation rate from housing and household services, and food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, April 2021 to April 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

### Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 11 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

While the CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI, the largest contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate were from the same divisions that made the largest contributions to the annual CPIH rate, namely food and non-alcoholic beverages, and housing and household services.

## 6 . Consumer price inflation data

### [Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 24 May 2023

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

### [Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset MM23 | Released 24 May 2023

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

### [Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 24 May 2023

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH (and RPI), details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

## 7 . Glossary

### Annual inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

### Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the indices and their uses, please see our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide: 2017](#).

### Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant substantial expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

### Consumer Prices Index

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and is based on European regulations for the [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#). The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in our [accompanying dataset](#) and [accompanying data time series](#).

## Retail Prices Index (RPI)

The RPI does not meet the required standard for designation as a [National Statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the [data time series section of the inflation and price indices area of our website](#). The annual RPI inflation rate was 11.4% in April 2023.

The UK Statistics Authority and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on the authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in [the UK Statistics Authority response to the consultation](#), the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

## 8 . Measuring the data

### Households and the cost of living

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a [personal inflation calculator](#). The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns.

We published our [shopping prices comparison tool](#) on 3 May 2023 to show how the average prices of items have changed in the last year. As a result, the number of average prices in Table 54 and Table 55 in our [consumer price inflation tables](#) has been reduced, as the majority of average prices presented in these tables will be available through the shopping prices comparison tool.

### Update on the Household Costs Indices and CPIH-consistent subgroups, UK

In [our statement in June 2022](#), we set out our ambitions to move our annual experimental estimates of Household Costs Indices (HCIs) onto a regular quarterly publication basis in 2023. The HCIs reflect how different types of households experience changing prices, and differ from the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), which are based on recognised economic principles. Moving the HCIs to a quarterly publication will better support users' understanding of how rising prices and the cost of living affect different types of households, and also recognises the HCIs' unique role in our [range of consumer price inflation measures](#).

In order to meet our objective of beginning our quarterly HCIs publication in 2023, we have temporarily suspended our publication of [CPIH-consistent subgroup data](#), which show the CPIH and CPI rates of inflation for different household subgroups. However, we recognise that there is a current user need for these measures and, while the CPIH-consistent subgroup publication is suspended, we will publish provisional estimates for selected sub-groups based on the previous year's weights (updated for changes in total UK spending). The provisional estimates for January to March 2023 are available in [Provisional CPIH and CPI-consistent inflation rate estimates for UK household groups: January to March 2023](#).

We are committed to an ongoing quarterly publication of the HCIs; however, in light of wider prioritisation, we will be focussing our ongoing efforts on transforming and improving our entire range of consumer price inflation measures, including the HCIs; for example, [through alternative data sources](#).

We will update on our publication plans in due course and will continue to discuss these matters with our [Advisory Panels for Consumer Prices \(APCPs\)](#) and other stakeholders.

## Weights for consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice at the start of each year, the expenditure weights used in compiling the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) were calculated using updated spending information. Normally, this would be national accounts household final consumption expenditure (HHFCE) data lagged by two years. However, the unprecedented events of the last few years meant we adjusted expenditure feeding into the weights update to incorporate some of the larger changes seen in spending patterns, so they were more reflective of the year immediately before use in consumer price inflation. Since consumers' expenditure was affected by the lockdowns that were in place at the start of 2021, we decided to use the same broad approach in the 2023 update.

We estimated a 2022 dataset by taking the most up-to-date HHFCE data available ([Quarter 1 \(Jan to Mar\) to Quarter 3 \(July to Sept\) 2022, second estimate](#)) and imputing the fourth quarter based on the 2021 seasonal growth, since this is the most recent period with no national movement restrictions in place. We used the same threshold as in the previous year (25%, and also considering cases that fall in the range from 20% to 25%) to identify Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) classes where there were large changes in spending levels between 2021 and 2022. For these classes, we replaced the usual 2021 data with the 2022 estimate. For some of these classes, we also made some additional changes:

- for energy classes that had experienced high inflation over the year, we adjusted our imputed estimate for Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2022 to account for the general change in prices
- for some passenger transport and cultural services classes, we imputed Quarter 4 2022 using the 2019 growth rather than 2021; this was where 2021 spending may have been affected by ongoing movement restrictions in other countries or where consumer confidence was slower to recover following the end of national movement restrictions across the UK

Our approach is consistent with [international Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices weighting guidance \(PDF, 135KB\)](#).

The COICOP classes that were adjusted are detailed in the 2023 edition of our [Consumer price inflation, updating weights article](#), alongside an explanation of the latest movements. The weights data for CPIH and CPI in February 2023 are published in Tables 11 and 25 of the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#). As with last year, we made no changes to the weighting process for the Retail Prices Index.

## Alternative data sources for rail fares

We have published our final [impact analysis on the transformation of consumer price statistics for rail fares](#). The new data and methods have been included in CPIH, CPI and RPI from the publication of the February 2023 indices on 22 March 2023. While the headline impact of new rail fares data on CPIH, CPI and RPI is negligible, these new data enable us to produce more granular statistics offering important insights into the components driving inflation in the UK.

Changes to the RPI follow the annual governance process in line with [Section 21 of the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007](#), details of which can be seen on our [Correspondence on proposed changes to the Retail Prices Index \(RPI\) page](#).

New data and methods for second-hand car indices have not been incorporated at this time. We intend to make further necessary improvements to our methods and systems to ensure their reliability before we are ready to commit to using these data for live production of our consumer price indices.

The technology and processes we have developed lay the foundation for our future transformation work. More information about the project and our ongoing transformation plans can be found in our [Transformation of consumer price statistics article](#), that we will update this spring with amended timelines.

As usual, we welcome your feedback on our work by email to [cpi@ons.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gov.uk).

## Treatment of the Council Tax rebate, Energy Bills Support Scheme (EBSS) and Energy Price Guarantee in consumer price inflation

On 3 February 2022, the UK government announced an [Energy Bills Rebate](#) package to help households to manage rising energy bills. On 26 May 2022, the UK government announced an additional [cost-of-living support package](#). These packages included:

- a £150 non-repayable Council Tax rebate payment for all households that are liable for Council Tax in Bands A to D in England
- a £400 payment to support households with their energy bills through the Energy Bills Support Scheme (EBSS)

Subsequently, on 8 September 2022, the government announced the Energy Price Guarantee that would limit the unit cost of electricity and gas for households.

We announced that the [Council Tax rebate](#) and [Energy Bills Support Scheme](#) are out of scope of the consumer price indices on 23 March and 31 August 2022, respectively. The formal Economic Statistics Classification decisions were that they were both current transfers paid by central government to the households sector. As such, both increased household income rather than reduced expenditure. The implication of the decisions was that they were not part of household expenditure and, as a result, out of scope of the consumer price indices.

On 31 October 2022, we published the conclusion of our [classification review of the Energy Price Guarantee \(EPG\) for domestic consumers](#). The payments under this scheme have been classified as subsidies on products, paid by central government to the energy suppliers in the non-financial corporations sector in the UK. The implication for consumer price inflation of the classification decision is that the EPG influences the prices that domestic consumers are charged for a unit of gas or electricity. It is these reduced unit prices that are being used in compiling the CPIH, CPI and RPI, which are therefore lower while the schemes are in operation than if the EPG had not been introduced.

## Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published the [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 – methodology](#). This includes new estimates of CPIH over the period and improved estimates of CPI. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the National Statistic series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published the [Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs \(CPIH\) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article](#). This series is an official statistic rather than a National Statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the back casts.

## Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 18 April 2023.

Our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while our [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

Our [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

Our [Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics: July 2018 methodology](#) includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

## 9 . Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our [future approach to measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households](#) using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures currently published and those under development. We have also published proposed updates in our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020 article](#).

The three cases refer firstly to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by different households and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Our [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation article](#) describes the issues with the RPI.



## 10 . Related links

### [Producer Price Inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 24 May 2023

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

### [UK House Price Index](#)

Bulletin | Released 24 May 2023

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

### [Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 24 May 2023

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

### [Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 24 May 2023

Price quote data (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin consumer price inflation statistics are published, giving users access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures. With effect from the January 2017 consumer price inflation publication, these data are published on a monthly basis.

### [CPIH-consistent inflation rate estimates for UK household groups: November to December 2022](#)

Dataset | Released 24 May 2023

Estimates of inflation rates for different types of household in the UK on a Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)-consistent basis.

### [Cost of living latest insights](#)

Article | Released 24 May 2023

The latest data and trends about the cost of living. Explore changes in the cost of everyday items and how this is affecting people.

### [Food and energy price inflation, UK: 2023](#)

Article | Released 23 May 2023

Food, energy, and core price inflation in the UK, and insights as to why UK inflation might be higher than in other advanced economies.

### [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 - methodology](#)

Methodology | Last revised 18 May 2022

A historical series of our lead measure of inflation, the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupier's housing costs (CPIH), which extends the series back to 1950. Definitive historical division-level indices for both Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and CPIH from 1950 to 1988 are available. Data in this release are not a National Statistic and are provided for indicative purposes only.

### [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#)

Dataset | Released 17 May 2023

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) on the Eurostat website provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP. Further information is available in [Eurostat's overview of Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices \(HICP\)](#).

### [Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPI\(H\) by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 24 May 2023

A time series of the contributions to the CPIH and CPI annual rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

### [Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Webpage | Released 2015 to 2023

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

## 11 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 24 May 2023, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Consumer price inflation, UK: April 2023](#)

# A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

		Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) <sup>1</sup>		Consumer prices index (CPI) <sup>1</sup>		All items retail prices index (RPI) <sup>2</sup>		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) <sup>2</sup>	
		Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
		L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2020	Apr	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.8	292.6	1.5	293.2	1.6
	May	108.6	0.7	108.5	0.5	292.2	1.0	293.3	1.3
	Jun	108.8	0.8	108.6	0.6	292.7	1.1	293.9	1.3
	Jul	109.2	1.1	109.1	1.0	294.2	1.6	295.4	1.9
	Aug	108.8	0.5	108.6	0.2	293.3	0.5	294.5	0.8
	Sep	109.2	0.7	109.1	0.5	294.3	1.1	295.5	1.4
	Oct	109.2	0.9	109.1	0.7	294.3	1.3	295.5	1.5
	Nov	109.1	0.6	108.9	0.3	293.5	0.9	294.7	1.1
	Dec	109.4	0.8	109.2	0.6	295.4	1.2	296.6	1.4
2021	Jan	109.3	0.9	109.0	0.7	294.6	1.4	295.8	1.6
	Feb	109.4	0.7	109.1	0.4	296.0	1.4	297.2	1.6
	Mar	109.7	1.0	109.4	0.7	296.9	1.5	298.1	1.6
	Apr	110.4	1.6	110.1	1.5	301.1	2.9	302.5	3.2
	May	111.0	2.1	110.8	2.1	301.9	3.3	303.3	3.4
	Jun	111.4	2.4	111.3	2.5	304.0	3.9	305.5	3.9
	Jul	111.4	2.1	111.3	2.0	305.5	3.8	306.9	3.9
	Aug	112.1	3.0	112.1	3.2	307.4	4.8	309.0	4.9
	Sep	112.4	2.9	112.4	3.1	308.6	4.9	310.2	5.0
	Oct	113.4	3.8	113.6	4.2	312.0	6.0	313.6	6.1
	Nov	114.1	4.6	114.5	5.1	314.3	7.1	316.0	7.2
	Dec	114.7	4.8	115.1	5.4	317.7	7.5	319.5	7.7
2022	Jan	114.6	4.9	114.9	5.5	317.7	7.8	319.5	8.0
	Feb	115.4	5.5	115.8	6.2	320.2	8.2	322.0	8.3
	Mar	116.5	6.2	117.1	7.0	323.5	9.0	325.2	9.1
	Apr	119.0	7.8	120.0	9.0	334.6	11.1	336.5	11.2
	May	119.7	7.9	120.8	9.1	337.1	11.7	339.0	11.8
	Jun	120.5	8.2	121.8	9.4	340.0	11.8	341.8	11.9
	Jul	121.2	8.8	122.5	10.1	343.2	12.3	344.7	12.3
	Aug	121.8	8.6	123.1	9.9	345.2	12.3	346.7	12.2
	Sep	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.1	347.6	12.6	348.8	12.4
	Oct	124.3	9.6	126.2	11.1	356.2	14.2	357.1	13.9
	Nov	124.8	9.3	126.7	10.7	358.3	14.0	358.8	13.5
	Dec	125.3	9.2	127.2	10.5	360.4	13.4	360.6	12.9
2023	Jan	124.8	8.8	126.4	10.1	360.3	13.4	359.8	12.6
	Feb	126.0	9.2	127.9	10.4	364.5	13.8	363.6	12.9
	Mar	126.8	8.9	128.9	10.1	367.2	13.5	366.1	12.6
	Apr	128.3	7.8	130.4	8.7	372.8	11.4	371.4	10.4

Source: Office for National Statistics

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY) <sup>3</sup>		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) <sup>3</sup>		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) <sup>3</sup>	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2018 Dec	EL2Q 106.8	EL2S 2.1	EAC7 106.7	EAD6 2.0	L5IU 106.7	L5IV 1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact [cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk).

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

3 The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

# B CPI: Detailed figures for 18 April 2023 <sup>1</sup>

	Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over		Index (2015 =100)		Percentage change over	
		1 mth	12 mths			1 mth	12 mths
<b>CPI (overall index)</b>	130.4	1.2	8.7				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	131.7	1.4	19.0	<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	124.9	0.4	4.1
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	136.1	3.7	9.1	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	119.4	0.6	4.0
03 Clothing and footwear	115.2	0.7	6.8	06.2.2 Dental services	131.8	0.2	4.2
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	144.1	0.9	12.3	<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	145.1	1.7	7.6
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	126.5	-0.7	7.5	<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	129.4	2.1	3.4
06 Health	124.9	0.8	7.0	07.1.1A New cars	132.4	1.2	5.9
07 Transport	134.9	1.8	1.5	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	124.1	2.7	1.2
08 Communication	129.6	8.0	7.9	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	127.3	1.7	0.5
09 Recreation and culture	123.9	1.4	6.3	<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	135.4	1.8	0.3
10 Education	129.4	-	3.2	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	126.3	0.5	3.6
11 Restaurants and hotels	135.9	0.7	10.2	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	135.4	-1.3	-8.9
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	115.6	0.6	6.8	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	131.6	2.6	9.6
<b>All goods</b>	131.4	0.8	10.0	07.2.4 Other services	149.2	7.6	8.4
<b>All services</b>	128.0	1.6	6.9	<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	141.3	1.2	4.6
<b>01.1 Food</b>	131.5	1.4	19.3	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	130.8	1.1	5.1
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	133.3	1.5	18.7	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	145.0	-	4.0
01.1.2 Meat	124.5	1.7	17.2	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	144.3	3.0	12.6
01.1.3 Fish	135.4	-0.1	14.2	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	148.5	2.2	3.6
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	142.6	1.4	29.3	<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	137.7	6.0	5.7
01.1.5 Oils and fats	164.9	-0.6	26.1	<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	129.1	8.1	7.9
01.1.6 Fruit	128.4	0.3	10.8	<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	96.4	1.3	2.6
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	128.4	1.8	19.9	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	86.9	0.6	3.2
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	125.0	1.3	16.7	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	87.7	0.4	3.7
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	147.4	3.4	30.0	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	82.3	0.2	4.4
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	133.2	1.7	16.5	09.1.4 Recording media	131.7	4.8	1.3
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	126.8	1.0	16.8	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	109.3	-	1.4
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	134.8	1.9	15.7	<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	126.9	2.9	5.5
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	111.9	0.5	7.0	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	126.9	2.9	5.5
02.1.1 Spirits	108.2	0.3	6.2	<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	122.8	0.5	6.8
02.1.2 Wine	110.2	-	5.7	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	113.7	-0.3	2.0
02.1.3 Beer	119.8	1.5	10.0	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	120.2	1.4	2.2
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	159.8	6.9	11.0	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	126.5	-0.3	7.0
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	117.3	0.8	7.3	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	136.8	0.9	16.0
03.1.2 Garments	117.6	0.8	7.5	<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	127.0	1.7	3.2
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	111.4	0.4	5.5	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	130.4	1.8	4.1
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	137.1	0.8	10.0	09.4.2 Cultural services	125.8	1.6	2.8
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	104.1	0.1	3.9	<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	142.0	2.4	11.4
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	115.8	1.4	5.5	09.5.1 Books	136.4	8.2	18.0
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	116.7	0.1	5.0	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	167.1	1.6	12.6
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	133.3	0.3	9.3	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	128.9	-0.5	7.1
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	107.9	-	1.1	<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	135.4	1.4	12.7
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	120.6	8.4	8.4	<b>10.0 Education</b>	129.4	-	3.2
04.4.1 Water supply	122.4	8.9	8.9	<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	134.2	0.9	9.3
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	119.3	8.0	8.0	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	135.0	0.9	9.4
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	232.1	-1.2	24.3	11.1.2 Canteens	120.3	0.1	4.2
04.5.1 Electricity	238.3	-1.1	17.3	<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	143.5	-0.1	13.7
04.5.2 Gas	225.9	-1.0	36.2	<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	118.7	0.6	9.9
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	172.7	-10.1	-27.2	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	131.9	0.7	5.8
04.5.4 Solid fuels	159.6	-	22.6	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	114.3	0.6	11.0
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	139.2	-1.3	8.4	<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	114.1	-0.2	3.8
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	140.1	-1.3	8.3	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	118.8	-0.4	5.6
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	134.7	-1.5	9.0	12.3.2 Other personal effects	107.7	0.5	-0.4
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	112.6	0.8	6.4	<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	131.6	0.8	5.2
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	126.9	-1.3	5.4	<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	150.0	2.5	17.9
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	127.8	-1.4	5.7	12.5.2 House contents insurance	136.2	1.2	6.9
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	119.9	-	1.3	12.5.3 Health insurance	151.4	2.9	7.0
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	111.9	0.2	2.8	12.5.4 Transport insurance	159.7	2.4	38.5
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	115.7	-1.8	5.1	<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	89.7	-	2.4
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	127.4	0.6	12.9	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	89.7	-	2.4
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	116.5	0.6	16.4	<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	101.7	0.5	3.7
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	124.9	0.8	6.2				
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	117.9	0.6	8.1				
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	124.7	1.3	9.8				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	106.9	-0.5	5.5				

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

		Percentage change over					Percentage change over		
		Index			Index				
		(2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths			(2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
<b>CPIH (overall index)</b>		128.3	1.2	7.8					
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	132.1	1.4	19.1	06.1.1	Pharmaceutical products	124.7	1.3	9.8
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	136.1	3.6	9.1	06.1.2/3	Other medical and therapeutic equipment	106.9	-0.5	5.5
03	Clothing and footwear	115.3	0.7	6.8	<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>		124.5	0.4	4.2
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	128.3	1.0	7.3	06.2.1/3	Medical services & paramedical services	119.4	0.6	4.0
05	Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	126.8	-0.7	7.5	06.2.2	Dental services	131.8	0.2	4.2
06	Health	125.0	0.8	7.2	<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>		145.1	1.7	7.6
07	Transport	135.2	1.8	1.6	<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>		128.6	2.1	3.4
08	Communication	129.6	8.0	7.8	07.1.1A	New cars	132.4	1.2	5.9
09	Recreation and culture	124.0	1.4	6.4	07.1.1B	Second-hand cars	124.1	2.7	1.2
10	Education	129.4	-	3.2	07.1.2/3	Motorcycles and bicycles	127.3	1.7	0.5
11	Restaurants and hotels	136.0	0.7	10.2	<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>		135.1	1.8	0.3
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	115.7	0.5	6.8	07.2.1	Spare parts and accessories	126.3	0.5	3.6
<b>All goods</b>		131.5	0.9	10.0	07.2.2	Fuels and lubricants	135.4	-1.3	-8.9
<b>All services</b>		125.1	1.4	6.0	07.2.3	Maintenance and repairs	131.6	2.6	9.6
<b>01.1 Food</b>		132.0	1.4	19.5	07.2.4	Other services	149.2	7.6	8.4
01.1.1	Bread and cereals	133.3	1.5	18.7	<b>07.3 Transport services</b>		146.6	1.2	6.0
01.1.2	Meat	124.5	1.7	17.2	07.3.1	Passenger transport by railway	130.8	1.1	5.1
01.1.3	Fish	135.4	-0.1	14.2	07.3.2	Passenger transport by road	145.0	-	4.0
01.1.4	Milk, cheese and eggs	142.6	1.4	29.3	07.3.3	Passenger transport by air	144.3	3.0	12.6
01.1.5	Oils and fats	164.9	-0.6	26.1	07.3.4	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	148.5	2.2	3.6
01.1.6	Fruit	128.4	0.3	10.8	<b>08.1 Postal services</b>		137.7	6.0	5.7
01.1.7	Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	128.4	1.8	19.9	<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>		129.1	8.1	7.9
01.1.8	Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	125.0	1.3	16.7	<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>		97.0	1.5	2.9
01.1.9	Food products (nec)	147.4	3.4	30.0	09.1.1	Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	86.9	0.6	3.2
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>		132.5	1.7	16.0	09.1.2	Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	87.7	0.4	3.7
01.2.1	Coffee, tea and cocoa	126.8	1.0	16.8	09.1.3	Data processing equipment	82.3	0.2	4.4
01.2.2	Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	134.8	1.9	15.7	09.1.4	Recording media	131.7	4.8	1.3
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>		112.1	0.5	7.1	09.1.5	Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	109.3	-	1.4
02.1.1	Spirits	108.2	0.3	6.2	<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>		126.9	2.9	5.5
02.1.2	Wine	110.2	-	5.7	09.2.1/2	Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	126.9	2.9	5.5
02.1.3	Beer	119.8	1.5	10.0	<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>		123.0	0.5	7.0
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>		159.8	6.9	11.0	09.3.1	Games, toys and hobbies	113.7	-0.3	2.0
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>		117.5	0.8	7.3	09.3.2	Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	120.2	1.4	2.2
03.1.2	Garments	117.6	0.8	7.5	09.3.3	Gardens, plants and flowers	126.5	-0.3	7.0
03.1.3	Other clothing and clothing accessories	111.4	0.4	5.5	09.3.4/5	Pets, related products and services	136.8	0.9	16.0
03.1.4	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	137.1	0.8	10.0	<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>		127.1	1.7	3.2
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>		104.1	0.1	3.9	09.4.1	Recreational and sporting services	130.4	1.8	4.1
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>		115.8	1.4	5.5	09.4.2	Cultural services	125.8	1.6	2.8
<b>04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs</b>		116.9	0.3	4.0	<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>		141.4	2.7	11.7
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>		120.3	0.1	5.2	09.5.1	Books	136.4	8.2	18.0
04.3.1	Materials for maintenance and repair	133.3	0.3	9.3	09.5.2	Newspapers and periodicals	167.1	1.6	12.6
04.3.2	Services for maintenance and repair	107.9	-	1.1	09.5.3/4	Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	128.9	-0.5	7.1
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>		120.6	8.4	8.4	<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>		135.4	1.4	12.7
04.4.1	Water supply	122.4	8.9	8.9	<b>10.0 Education</b>		129.4	-	3.2
04.4.3	Sewerage collection	119.3	8.0	8.0	<b>11.1 Catering services</b>		134.3	0.9	9.3
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>		231.5	-1.2	23.9	11.1.1	Restaurants & cafes	135.0	0.9	9.4
04.5.1	Electricity	238.3	-1.1	17.3	11.1.2	Canteens	120.3	0.1	4.2
04.5.2	Gas	225.9	-1.0	36.2	<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>		143.5	-0.1	13.7
04.5.3	Liquid fuels	172.7	-10.1	-27.2	<b>12.1 Personal care</b>		118.6	0.6	9.9
04.5.4	Solid fuels	159.6	-	22.6	12.1.1	Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	131.9	0.7	5.8
<b>04.9 Council tax and rates</b>		138.1	5.1	5.1	12.1.2/3	Appliances and products for personal care	114.3	0.6	11.0
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>		139.0	-1.3	8.4	<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>		114.5	-0.2	4.1
05.1.1	Furniture and furnishings	140.1	-1.3	8.3	12.3.1	Jewellery, clocks and watches	118.8	-0.4	5.6
05.1.2	Carpets and other floor coverings	134.7	-1.5	9.0	12.3.2	Other personal effects	107.7	0.5	-0.4
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>		112.6	0.8	6.4	<b>12.4 Social protection</b>		131.6	0.8	5.2
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>		126.7	-1.3	5.3	<b>12.5 Insurance</b>		156.6	2.4	21.9
05.3.1/2	Major appliances and small electric goods	127.8	-1.4	5.7	12.5.2	House contents insurance	136.2	1.2	6.9
05.3.3	Repair of household appliances	119.9	-	1.3	12.5.3	Health insurance	151.4	2.9	7.0
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>		111.9	0.2	2.8	12.5.4	Transport insurance	159.7	2.4	38.5
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>		115.7	-1.8	5.1	<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>		89.7	-	2.4
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>		127.5	0.6	13.0	12.6.2	Other financial services (nec)	89.7	-	2.4
05.6.1	Non-durable household goods	116.5	0.6	16.4	<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>		101.7	0.5	3.7
05.6.2	Domestic services and household services	124.9	0.8	6.2					
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>		118.1	0.7	8.3					

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

# CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes <sup>1</sup>

				Weights Index (2015=100)		Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months								
				2023	2022 Apr	2023 Apr	2022 Apr	2023 Apr	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Mar	2023 Apr	
CPI (Overall Index)				1 000	120.0	130.4		2.5	1.2	9.9	10.1	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.1	10.4	10.1	8.7
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages			119	110.7	131.7		1.5	1.4	13.1	14.5	16.2	16.4	16.8	16.7	18.0	19.1	19.0
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco			42	124.7	136.1		0.1	3.7	5.4	5.5	6.1	4.1	3.7	5.1	5.7	5.3	9.1
03	Clothing and footwear			58	107.9	115.2		1.0	0.7	7.6	8.5	8.5	7.5	6.5	6.2	8.1	7.2	6.8
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels			141	128.3	144.1		13.2	0.9	20.0	20.2	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.6	26.1	12.3
05	Furniture, household equipment and maintenance			68	117.7	126.5		-0.2	-0.7	10.1	10.7	10.5	10.7	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.0	7.5
06	Health			24	116.6	124.9		0.9	0.8	2.6	3.5	4.2	4.8	5.1	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.0
07	Transport			137	132.9	134.9		1.1	1.8	12.0	10.6	8.9	7.2	6.5	3.1	2.9	0.8	1.5
08	Communication			23	120.1	129.6		3.8	8.0	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.4	3.7	3.7	7.9
09	Recreation and culture			138	116.6	123.9		-0.2	1.4	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.0	4.6	6.3
10	Education			29	125.4	129.4		-	-	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
11	Restaurants and hotels			138	123.4	135.9		1.7	0.7	8.7	9.7	9.6	10.2	11.3	10.8	12.1	11.3	10.2
12	Miscellaneous goods and services			83	108.2	115.6		0.5	0.6	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.6	6.7	6.8
All goods				534	119.5	131.4		3.4	0.8	12.9	13.2	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.3	13.4	12.8	10.0
All services				466	119.7	128.0		1.3	1.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.9
All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco				759	117.1	125.1		0.7	1.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.8
01.1 Food				107	110.2	131.5		1.7	1.4	13.4	14.8	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.8	18.3	19.6	19.3
	01.1.1 Bread and cereals			21	112.3	133.3		2.2	1.5	11.8	14.5	15.0	16.6	15.1	16.0	16.7	19.4	18.7
	01.1.2 Meat			20	106.2	124.5		1.9	1.7	13.3	15.3	15.7	16.5	15.5	15.0	16.3	17.4	17.2
	01.1.3 Fish			5	118.5	135.4		2.0	-0.1	14.1	13.5	15.7	16.0	19.6	15.7	15.7	16.7	14.2
	01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs			14	110.3	142.6		1.8	1.4	22.1	24.3	27.3	26.9	30.2	31.1	30.8	29.7	29.3
	01.1.5 Oils and fats			4	130.8	164.9		-1.1	-0.6	26.3	28.1	33.0	29.1	29.3	26.7	32.1	25.6	26.1
	01.1.6 Fruit			10	115.9	128.4		0.1	0.3	8.7	8.8	10.3	8.0	6.5	6.0	7.7	10.6	10.8
	01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers			15	107.1	128.4		1.3	1.8	13.0	13.6	15.1	16.1	14.9	15.5	18.0	19.3	19.9
	01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery			13	107.2	125.0		2.0	1.3	6.6	7.4	9.9	9.6	13.3	12.5	14.9	17.4	16.7
	01.1.9 Food products (nec)			5	113.4	147.4		3.2	3.4	21.7	22.1	27.7	25.2	24.0	27.0	28.9	29.8	30.0
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages				12	114.4	133.2		0.1	1.7	10.0	12.6	13.7	14.9	16.8	15.3	16.0	14.6	16.5
	01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa			3	108.6	126.8		1.3	1.0	9.1	13.8	10.3	10.8	10.5	13.8	17.1	17.2	16.8
	01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices			9	116.4	134.8		-0.2	1.9	10.1	11.8	14.6	15.8	18.2	15.0	14.9	13.3	15.7
02.1 Alcoholic beverages				21	104.5	111.9		-0.5	0.5	2.9	2.8	4.0	4.1	3.5	5.8	5.7	5.9	7.0
	02.1.1 Spirits			6	101.9	108.2		0.2	0.3	3.7	2.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	6.5	6.9	6.1	6.2
	02.1.2 Wine			9	104.3	110.2		-0.8	-	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.1	4.1	4.8	5.7
	02.1.3 Beer			6	108.9	119.8		-0.7	1.5	4.1	3.9	5.4	5.9	5.4	9.7	7.0	7.6	10.0
02.2 Tobacco				21	144.0	159.8		0.7	6.9	8.1	8.3	8.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.7	4.7	11.0
03.1 Clothing				49	109.3	117.3		0.8	0.8	7.9	8.8	8.9	8.1	7.1	6.5	8.5	7.3	7.3
	03.1.2 Garments			42	109.4	117.6		0.7	0.8	7.9	8.8	8.6	7.8	6.9	6.6	8.7	7.4	7.5
	03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories			6	105.6	111.4		1.1	0.4	7.4	9.0	11.7	9.9	8.5	5.8	6.8	6.2	5.5
	03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing			1	124.6	137.1		1.5	0.8	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.8	10.0
03.2 Footwear including repairs				9	100.2	104.1		2.3	0.1	6.2	6.5	6.3	4.3	2.7	4.2	5.5	6.1	3.9
04.1 Actual rentals for housing				79	109.7	115.8		0.6	1.4	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.5
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling				4	111.1	116.7		0.8	0.1	7.1	7.5	6.6	6.7	7.3	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.0
	04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair			2	121.9	133.3		1.1	0.3	14.0	14.1	11.8	11.7	12.6	11.3	11.0	10.2	9.3
	04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair			2	106.8	107.9		0.5	-	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.1
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling				9	111.3	120.6		3.8	8.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	8.4
	04.4.1 Water supply			4	112.4	122.4		4.3	8.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	8.9
	04.4.3 Sewerage collection			5	110.5	119.3		3.3	8.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	8.0
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels				49	186.7	232.1		47.5	-1.2	69.7	70.1	89.7	89.0	88.7	89.5	88.6	85.6	24.3
	04.5.1 Electricity			27	203.2	238.3		40.5	-1.1	54.0	54.0	65.7	65.4	65.4	66.7	66.7	66.7	17.3
	04.5.2 Gas			20	165.9	225.9		66.8	-1.0	95.7	95.7	128.9	128.9	128.9	129.4	129.4	129.4	36.2
	04.5.3 Liquid fuels			1	237.0	172.7		-4.4	-10.1	86.2	102.2	70.0	56.6	47.1	40.2	19.5	-22.5	-27.2
	04.5.4 Solid fuels			1	130.2	159.6		1.9	-	29.8	31.7	36.4	35.7	31.7	32.9	31.6	25.0	22.6
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets				28	128.4	139.2		-0.4	-1.3	13.9	12.6	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.5	10.2	9.4	8.4
	05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings			23	129.4	140.1		-0.4	-1.3	15.2	13.7	13.3	12.9	11.9	11.1	10.0	9.2	8.3
	05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings			5	123.6	134.7		-0.4	-1.5	8.1	7.0	8.7	9.3	10.5	12.2	10.4	10.3	9.0
05.2 Household textiles				6	105.9	112.6		-2.8	0.8	6.2	4.0	5.3	7.5	7.2	4.7	4.7	2.6	6.4
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs				12	120.5	126.9		-1.1	-1.3	7.3	10.4	8.1	8.0	4.9	5.9	6.8	5.6	5.4
	05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods			11	120.9	127.8		-1.2	-1.4	7.2	10.6	8.1	8.0	4.7	6.3	7.3	5.9	5.7
	05.3.3 Repair of household appliances			1	118.3	119.9		0.1	-	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils				6	108.9	111.9		0.1	0.2	11.4	13.0	11.3	9.7	7.5	4.1	3.7	2.6	2.8
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden				6	110.1	115.7		-0.3	-1.8	3.6	6.2	8.1	10.7	9.5	9.1	7.1	6.7	5.1
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance				10	112.8	127.4		2.6	0.6	9.4	10.4	13.1	13.1	13.8	13.2	13.3	15.1	12.9
	05.6.1 Non-durable household goods			7	100.1	116.5		3.7	0.6	13.7	14.9	18.4	18.0	18.5	17.6	17.4	20.0	16.4
	05.6.2 Domestic services and household services			3	117.6	124.9		0.7	0.8	2.9	3.5	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.2
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment				11	109.1	117.9		0.9	0.6	1.8	3.0	3.6	4.4	4.8	6.7	7.6	8.3	8.1
	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products			7	113.6	124.7		1.3	1.3	1.6	3.3	3.5	4.8	5.1	7.7	9.2	9.8	9.8
	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment			4	101.3	106.9		-0.5	-0.5	1.6	2.1	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.4	5.5	5.5

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered



	Weights	Index (2015=100)		Percentage change over 1 month		Percentage change over 12 months									
		2023	2022 Apr	2023 Apr	2022 Apr	2023 Apr	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Mar	2023 Apr
<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	7	119.9	124.9		0.5	0.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	4	114.8	119.4		0.4	0.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0
06.2.2 Dental services	3	126.4	131.8		0.6	0.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.2
<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	6	134.9	145.1		1.7	1.7	5.2	5.4	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.6
<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	46	125.1	129.4		-0.7	2.1	5.0	4.2	1.8	0.5	0.3	-0.7	0.1	0.6	3.4
07.1.1A New cars	18	125.0	132.4		1.7	1.2	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	5.9
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	25	122.6	124.1		-3.1	2.7	4.6	2.4	-2.7	-5.8	-5.5	-7.2	-5.9	-4.5	1.2
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	126.7	127.3		0.3	1.7	4.7	4.8	2.8	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	-0.9	0.5
<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	67	135.0	135.4		1.6	1.8	17.1	15.0	13.5	11.5	8.8	6.7	5.3	0.1	0.3
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	121.9	126.3		0.8	0.5	2.2	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.6
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	31	148.6	135.4		1.9	-1.3	32.1	26.5	22.2	17.2	11.5	7.7	4.6	-5.9	-8.9
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	16	120.1	131.6		-0.5	2.6	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.2	7.3	6.4	9.6
07.2.4 Other services	15	137.7	149.2		4.2	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	8.4
<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	24	135.1	141.3		4.1	1.2	12.0	10.3	10.0	8.1	14.2	5.5	5.9	7.6	4.6
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	11	124.5	130.8		1.4	1.1	8.2	8.1	7.2	5.4	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.1
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	8	139.4	145.0		2.6	-	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.8	11.3	5.7	7.0	6.7	4.0
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	4	128.1	144.3		13.5	3.0	40.3	35.7	29.6	24.3	44.1	18.4	16.8	24.2	12.6
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	143.4	148.5		12.8	2.2	-1.7	0.3	8.8	6.3	6.4	6.5	10.3	14.4	3.6
<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	1	130.3	137.7		5.5	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.7
<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	22	119.7	129.1		3.7	8.1	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	3.5	3.5	7.9
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	15	94.0	96.4		-2.8	1.3	-0.4	-3.0	-0.3	0.4	0.7	-0.4	-2.5	-1.6	2.6
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	5	84.1	86.9		-2.8	0.6	-5.2	-6.7	-7.5	-5.3	-	-2.4	-0.9	-0.3	3.2
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	2	84.5	87.7		-	0.4	0.7	-0.3	6.0	4.2	3.8	-1.0	-2.7	3.3	3.7
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	4	78.8	82.3		-3.9	0.2	-5.0	-4.9	-6.3	-5.8	-8.1	-5.2	-5.7	0.2	4.4
09.1.4 Recording media	3	130.0	131.7		-3.1	4.8	5.8	-0.2	6.9	7.0	5.0	-0.6	-2.8	-6.3	1.3
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	107.8	109.3		0.1	-	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	8	120.2	126.9		-0.2	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.5
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	8	120.2	126.9		-0.2	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.5
<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	40	115.0	122.8		-0.3	0.5	7.9	9.1	8.2	6.7	4.3	6.9	5.2	5.9	6.8
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	10	111.5	113.7		-1.0	-0.3	1.8	2.5	1.5	-0.5	-4.8	2.8	0.3	1.2	2.0
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	10	117.7	120.2		-	1.4	8.7	7.8	5.8	5.2	2.5	3.4	-0.2	0.8	2.2
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	7	118.2	126.5		-0.9	-0.3	8.2	10.4	11.9	11.4	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.4	7.0
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	13	117.9	136.8		0.5	0.9	12.4	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.1	14.7	14.6	15.6	16.0
<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	33	123.1	127.0		2.0	1.7	3.8	3.3	4.8	3.6	4.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.2
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	11	125.3	130.4		1.9	1.8	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1
09.4.2 Cultural services	22	122.4	125.8		2.1	1.6	3.5	3.0	4.9	3.2	4.3	2.1	2.6	3.4	2.8
<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	11	127.4	142.0		-0.6	2.4	6.3	7.7	8.4	9.1	10.2	9.2	7.7	8.2	11.4
09.5.1 Books	3	115.6	136.4		-4.1	8.2	-3.4	-0.3	4.2	4.7	8.0	4.9	1.3	4.6	18.0
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3	148.4	167.1		1.0	1.6	13.2	13.6	14.0	13.7	14.0	15.1	14.4	11.9	12.6
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5	120.4	128.9		0.7	-0.5	8.0	8.9	7.6	9.0	9.1	8.5	8.1	8.4	7.1
<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	31	120.2	135.4		0.7	1.4	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.6	11.9	12.7
<b>10.0 Education</b>	29	125.4	129.4		-	-	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	109	122.8	134.2		1.8	0.9	8.3	8.2	7.8	9.7	10.0	9.3	11.3	10.3	9.3
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	106	123.5	135.0		1.8	0.9	8.3	8.2	7.9	9.8	10.1	9.4	11.4	10.4	9.4
11.1.2 Canteens	3	115.5	120.3		1.6	0.1	6.4	7.6	4.3	4.1	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.7	4.2
<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	29	126.2	143.5		1.2	-0.1	9.2	14.9	16.1	12.0	16.3	16.4	15.2	15.2	13.7
<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	25	108.0	118.7		1.0	0.6	6.6	8.3	8.1	8.3	9.1	9.9	10.8	10.4	9.9
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6	124.7	131.9		1.2	0.7	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.0	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.3	5.8
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	19	103.0	114.3		1.0	0.6	6.9	9.0	8.5	8.5	9.6	10.9	11.9	11.4	11.0
<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	12	109.9	114.1		0.7	-0.2	7.9	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.6	4.1	5.4	4.7	3.8
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	9	112.5	118.8		-0.4	-0.4	6.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	6.0	4.5	6.1	5.6	5.6
12.3.2 Other personal effects	3	108.1	107.7		3.3	0.5	9.5	8.4	7.5	7.9	4.5	3.1	3.5	2.5	-0.4
<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	8	125.1	131.6		0.6	0.8	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2
<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	9	127.2	150.0		2.3	2.5	13.8	15.5	17.4	20.5	16.7	13.6	15.9	17.7	17.9
12.5.2 House contents insurance	1	127.4	136.2		3.8	1.2	25.7	27.7	29.4	29.9	14.9	3.2	6.4	9.6	6.9
12.5.3 Health insurance	5	141.5	151.4		2.2	2.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.0
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3	115.3	159.7		1.0	2.4	13.8	16.9	20.6	28.6	29.8	26.9	33.2	36.7	38.5
<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	15	87.5	89.7		-0.8	-	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.4
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	15	87.5	89.7		-0.8	-	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.4
<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	14	98.1	101.7		0.1	0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	2.2	2.8	3.4	3.7

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

# C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes<sup>1</sup>

				Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month			Percentage change over 12 months							
				2023	2022 Apr	2023 Apr	2022 Apr	2023 Apr	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Mar	2023 Apr
CPIH (overall index)				1 000	119.0	128.3	2.1	1.2	8.6	8.8	9.6	9.3	9.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	7.8
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages			96	110.9	132.1	1.5	1.4	13.1	14.6	16.4	16.5	16.9	16.8	18.2	19.2	19.1
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco			35	124.8	136.1	0.1	3.6	5.5	5.6	6.2	4.2	3.8	5.2	5.7	5.3	9.1
03	Clothing and footwear			48	108.0	115.3	1.0	0.7	7.6	8.4	8.5	7.5	6.4	6.2	8.0	7.2	6.8
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels			303	119.6	128.3	5.1	1.0	9.2	9.3	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.6	7.3
05	Furniture, household equipment and maintenance			56	118.0	126.8	-0.2	-0.7	10.2	10.8	10.6	10.8	9.8	9.1	8.6	8.0	7.5
06	Health			18	116.6	125.0	0.9	0.8	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.7	5.0	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.2
07	Transport			111	133.0	135.2	1.2	1.8	12.4	10.9	9.3	7.6	6.9	3.4	3.1	1.0	1.6
08	Communication			19	120.3	129.6	3.8	8.0	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.3	3.6	3.6	7.8
09	Recreation and culture			112	116.6	124.0	-0.2	1.4	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.1	4.6	6.4
10	Education			23	125.4	129.4	-	-	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
11	Restaurants and hotels			112	123.4	136.0	1.7	0.7	8.7	9.7	9.6	10.2	11.4	10.8	12.1	11.3	10.2
12	Miscellaneous goods and services			67	108.3	115.7	0.5	0.5	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.7	6.8	6.8
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs				160	112.4	116.9	0.3	0.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
All goods				436	119.6	131.5	3.4	0.9	13.0	13.2	14.8	14.1	13.4	13.3	13.4	12.7	10.0
All services				564	118.0	125.1	1.1	1.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.0
CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco				803	116.6	123.9	0.7	1.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.2
01.1 Food				87	110.5	132.0	1.6	1.4	13.5	14.9	16.7	16.7	17.0	17.0	18.5	19.8	19.5
	01.1.1 Bread and cereals			17	112.3	133.3	2.2	1.5	11.8	14.5	15.0	16.6	15.1	16.0	16.7	19.4	18.7
	01.1.2 Meat			17	106.2	124.5	1.9	1.7	13.3	15.3	15.7	16.5	15.5	15.0	16.3	17.4	17.2
	01.1.3 Fish			4	118.5	135.4	2.0	-0.1	14.1	13.5	15.7	16.0	19.6	15.7	15.7	16.7	14.2
	01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs			11	110.3	142.6	1.8	1.4	22.1	24.3	27.3	26.9	30.2	31.1	30.8	29.7	29.3
	01.1.5 Oils and fats			3	130.8	164.9	-1.1	-0.6	26.3	28.1	33.0	29.1	29.3	26.7	32.1	25.6	26.1
	01.1.6 Fruit			8	115.9	128.4	0.1	0.3	8.7	8.8	10.3	8.0	6.5	6.0	7.7	10.6	10.8
	01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers			13	107.1	128.4	1.3	1.8	13.0	13.6	15.1	16.1	14.9	15.5	18.0	19.3	19.9
	01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery			10	107.2	125.0	2.0	1.3	6.6	7.4	9.9	9.6	13.3	12.5	14.9	17.4	16.7
	01.1.9 Food products (nec)			4	113.4	147.4	3.2	3.4	21.7	22.1	27.7	25.2	24.0	27.0	28.9	29.8	30.0
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages				9	114.2	132.5	0.1	1.7	9.9	12.5	13.6	14.7	16.5	14.8	15.5	14.2	16.0
	01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa			2	108.6	126.8	1.3	1.0	9.1	13.8	10.3	10.8	10.5	13.8	17.1	17.2	16.8
	01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices			7	116.4	134.8	-0.2	1.9	10.1	11.8	14.6	15.8	18.2	15.0	14.9	13.3	15.7
02.1 Alcoholic beverages				18	104.6	112.1	-0.5	0.5	3.0	3.0	4.1	4.2	3.6	6.0	5.8	6.0	7.1
	02.1.1 Spirits			5	101.9	108.2	0.2	0.3	3.7	2.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	6.5	6.9	6.1	6.2
	02.1.2 Wine			8	104.3	110.2	-0.8	-	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.1	4.1	4.8	5.7
	02.1.3 Beer			5	108.9	119.8	-0.7	1.5	4.1	3.9	5.4	5.9	5.4	9.7	7.0	7.6	10.0
02.2 Tobacco				17	144.0	159.8	0.7	6.9	8.1	8.3	8.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.7	4.7	11.0
03.1 Clothing				40	109.5	117.5	0.8	0.8	7.9	8.8	8.9	8.1	7.1	6.6	8.5	7.3	7.3
	03.1.2 Garments			34	109.4	117.6	0.7	0.8	7.9	8.8	8.6	7.8	6.9	6.6	8.7	7.4	7.5
	03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories			5	105.6	111.4	1.1	0.4	7.4	9.0	11.7	9.9	8.5	5.8	6.8	6.2	5.5
	03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing			1	124.6	137.1	1.5	0.8	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.8	10.0
03.2 Footwear including repairs				8	100.2	104.1	2.3	0.1	6.2	6.5	6.3	4.3	2.7	4.2	5.5	6.1	3.9
04.1 Actual rentals for housing				64	109.7	115.8	0.6	1.4	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.5
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs				160	112.4	116.9	0.3	0.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling				2	114.3	120.3	0.8	0.1	8.1	8.2	7.0	6.9	7.3	6.6	6.4	5.9	5.2
	04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair			1	121.9	133.3	1.1	0.3	14.0	14.1	11.8	11.7	12.6	11.3	11.0	10.2	9.3
	04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair			1	106.8	107.9	0.5	-	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.1
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling				9	111.2	120.6	3.8	8.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	8.4
	04.4.1 Water supply			4	112.4	122.4	4.3	8.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	8.9
	04.4.3 Sewerage collection			5	110.5	119.3	3.3	8.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	8.0
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels				41	186.9	231.5	46.5	-1.2	69.3	69.8	88.9	88.2	87.8	88.5	87.4	83.7	23.9
	04.5.1 Electricity			22	203.2	238.3	40.5	-1.1	54.0	54.0	65.7	65.4	65.4	66.7	66.7	66.7	17.3
	04.5.2 Gas			17	165.9	225.9	66.8	-1.0	95.7	95.7	128.9	128.9	128.9	129.4	129.4	129.4	36.2
	04.5.3 Liquid fuels			1	237.0	172.7	-4.4	-10.1	86.2	102.2	70.0	56.6	47.1	40.2	19.5	-22.5	-27.2
	04.5.4 Solid fuels			1	130.2	159.6	1.9	-	29.8	31.7	36.4	35.7	31.7	32.9	31.6	25.0	22.6
04.9 Council tax and rates				27	131.4	138.1	3.4	5.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	5.1
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets				23	128.2	139.0	-0.4	-1.3	14.0	12.7	12.6	12.3	11.7	11.5	10.2	9.4	8.4
	05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings			19	129.4	140.1	-0.4	-1.3	15.2	13.7	13.3	12.9	11.9	11.1	10.0	9.2	8.3
	05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings			4	123.6	134.7	-0.4	-1.5	8.1	7.0	8.7	9.3	10.5	12.2	10.4	10.3	9.0
05.2 Household textiles				5	105.9	112.6	-2.8	0.8	6.2	4.0	5.3	7.5	7.2	4.7	4.7	2.6	6.4
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs				9	120.3	126.7	-1.1	-1.3	7.2	10.3	8.1	7.9	5.0	5.9	6.7	5.5	5.3
	05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods			8	120.9	127.8	-1.2	-1.4	7.2	10.6	8.1	8.0	4.7	6.3	7.3	5.9	5.7
	05.3.3 Repair of household appliances			1	118.3	119.9	0.1	-	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils				5	108.9	111.9	0.1	0.2	11.4	13.0	11.3	9.7	7.5	4.1	3.7	2.6	2.8
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden				5	110.1	115.7	-0.3	-1.8	3.6	6.2	8.1	10.7	9.5	9.1	7.1	6.7	5.1
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance				9	112.8	127.5	2.7	0.6	9.6	10.7	13.4	13.5	14.1	13.6	13.6	15.3	13.0
	05.6.1 Non-durable household goods			6	100.1	116.5	3.7	0.6	13.7	14.9	18.4	18.0	18.5	17.6	17.4	20.0	16.4
	05.6.2 Domestic services and household services			3	117.6	124.9	0.7	0.8	2.9	3.5	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.2

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

	Weights	Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month		Percentage change over 12 months								
		2023	2022 Apr	2023 Apr	2022 Apr	2023 Apr	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Mar	2023 Apr
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	9	109.0	118.1		0.8	0.7	1.8	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.7	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.3
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	6	113.6	124.7		1.3	1.3	1.6	3.3	3.5	4.8	5.1	7.7	9.2	9.8	9.8
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	3	101.3	106.9		-0.5	-0.5	1.6	2.1	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.4	5.5	5.5
06.2 Out-patient services	5	119.5	124.5		0.5	0.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	3	114.8	119.4		0.4	0.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0
06.2.2 Dental services	2	126.4	131.8		0.6	0.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.2
06.3 Hospital services	4	134.9	145.1		1.7	1.7	5.2	5.4	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.6
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	38	124.4	128.6		-0.8	2.1	4.7	4.0	1.6	0.4	0.2	-0.8	-	0.5	3.4
07.1.1A New cars	15	125.0	132.4		1.7	1.2	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	5.9
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	21	122.6	124.1		-3.1	2.7	4.6	2.4	-2.7	-5.8	-5.5	-7.2	-5.9	-4.5	1.2
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2	126.7	127.3		0.3	1.7	4.7	4.8	2.8	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	-0.9	0.5
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	54	134.7	135.1		1.6	1.8	17.1	15.0	13.5	11.5	8.8	6.7	5.3	0.2	0.3
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4	121.9	126.3		0.8	0.5	2.2	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.6
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	25	148.6	135.4		1.9	-1.3	32.1	26.5	22.2	17.2	11.5	7.7	4.6	-5.9	-8.9
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	13	120.1	131.6		-0.5	2.6	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.2	7.3	6.4	9.6
07.2.4 Other services	12	137.7	149.2		4.2	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	8.4
07.3 Transport services	19	138.3	146.6		4.7	1.2	15.5	13.4	13.0	10.9	18.3	7.6	7.8	9.8	6.0
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	9	124.5	130.8		1.4	1.1	8.2	8.1	7.2	5.4	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.1
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	6	139.4	145.0		2.6	-	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.8	11.3	5.7	7.0	6.7	4.0
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	3	128.1	144.3		13.5	3.0	40.3	35.7	29.6	24.3	44.1	18.4	16.8	24.2	12.6
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	143.4	148.5		12.8	2.2	-1.7	0.3	8.8	6.3	6.4	6.5	10.3	14.4	3.6
08.1 Postal services	1	130.3	137.7		5.5	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.7
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18	119.7	129.1		3.7	8.1	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	3.5	3.5	7.9
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	12	94.2	97.0		-2.8	1.5	-0.5	-3.2	-0.4	0.3	0.5	-0.5	-2.1	-1.6	2.9
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	4	84.1	86.9		-2.8	0.6	-5.2	-6.7	-7.5	-5.3	-	-2.4	-0.9	-0.3	3.2
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	1	84.5	87.7		-	0.4	0.7	-0.3	6.0	4.2	3.8	-1.0	-2.7	3.3	3.7
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	3	78.8	82.3		-3.9	0.2	-5.0	-4.9	-6.3	-5.8	-8.1	-5.2	-5.7	0.2	4.4
09.1.4 Recording media	3	130.0	131.7		-3.1	4.8	5.8	-0.2	6.9	7.0	5.0	-0.6	-2.8	-6.3	1.3
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	107.8	109.3		0.1	-	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	7	120.2	126.9		-0.2	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.5
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	7	120.2	126.9		-0.2	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.5
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	31	115.0	123.0		-0.4	0.5	7.9	9.1	8.3	6.8	4.4	7.0	5.3	6.1	7.0
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	8	111.5	113.7		-1.0	-0.3	1.8	2.5	1.5	-0.5	-4.8	2.8	0.3	1.2	2.0
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	8	117.7	120.2		-	1.4	8.7	7.8	5.8	5.2	2.5	3.4	-0.2	0.8	2.2
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	118.2	126.5		-0.9	-0.3	8.2	10.4	11.9	11.4	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.4	7.0
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	10	117.9	136.8		0.5	0.9	12.4	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.1	14.7	14.6	15.6	16.0
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	27	123.2	127.1		2.0	1.7	3.8	3.4	4.8	3.6	4.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.2
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	9	125.3	130.4		1.9	1.8	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1
09.4.2 Cultural services	18	122.4	125.8		2.1	1.6	3.5	3.0	4.9	3.2	4.3	2.1	2.6	3.4	2.8
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	10	126.7	141.4		-0.7	2.7	6.3	7.8	8.5	9.2	10.2	9.1	7.6	8.0	11.7
09.5.1 Books	3	115.6	136.4		-4.1	8.2	-3.4	-0.3	4.2	4.7	8.0	4.9	1.3	4.6	18.0
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3	148.4	167.1		1.0	1.6	13.2	13.6	14.0	13.7	14.0	15.1	14.4	11.9	12.6
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4	120.4	128.9		0.7	-0.5	8.0	8.9	7.6	9.0	9.1	8.5	8.1	8.4	7.1
09.6 Package holidays	25	120.2	135.4		0.7	1.4	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.6	11.9	12.7
10.0 Education	23	125.4	129.4		-	-	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
11.1 Catering services	89	122.9	134.3		1.8	0.9	8.4	8.2	7.8	9.7	10.1	9.3	11.3	10.3	9.3
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	87	123.5	135.0		1.8	0.9	8.3	8.2	7.9	9.8	10.1	9.4	11.4	10.4	9.4
11.1.2 Canteens	2	115.5	120.3		1.6	0.1	6.4	7.6	4.3	4.1	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.7	4.2
11.2 Accommodation services	23	126.2	143.5		1.2	-0.1	9.2	14.9	16.1	12.0	16.3	16.4	15.2	15.2	13.7
12.1 Personal care	21	107.9	118.6		1.0	0.6	6.6	8.4	8.1	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.8	10.4	9.9
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	5	124.7	131.9		1.2	0.7	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.0	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.3	5.8
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	16	103.0	114.3		1.0	0.6	6.9	9.0	8.5	8.5	9.6	10.9	11.9	11.4	11.0
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	9	110.1	114.5		0.5	-0.2	8.0	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.6	4.2	5.5	4.9	4.1
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	7	112.5	118.8		-0.4	-0.4	6.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	6.0	4.5	6.1	5.6	5.6
12.3.2 Other personal effects	2	108.1	107.7		3.3	0.5	9.5	8.4	7.5	7.9	4.5	3.1	3.5	2.5	-0.4
12.4 Social protection	7	125.1	131.6		0.6	0.8	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2
12.5 Insurance	6	128.4	156.6		2.0	2.4	13.9	15.9	18.3	22.2	20.0	16.9	19.8	21.4	21.9
12.5.2 House contents insurance	1	127.4	136.2		3.8	1.2	25.7	27.7	29.4	29.9	14.9	3.2	6.4	9.6	6.9
12.5.3 Health insurance	3	141.5	151.4		2.2	2.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.0
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2	115.3	159.7		1.0	2.4	13.8	16.9	20.6	28.6	29.8	26.9	33.2	36.7	38.5
12.6 Financial services (nec)	13	87.5	89.7		-0.8	-	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.4
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	13	87.5	89.7		-0.8	-	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.4
12.7 Other services (nec)	11	98.1	101.7		0.1	0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	2.2	2.8	3.4	3.7

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

# D CPI: Detailed figures by division<sup>1,2</sup>

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
<b>Weights</b>	CHZR	CHZS	CHZT	CHZU	CHZV	CHZW	CHZX	CHZY	CHZZ	CJUU	CJUV	CJUW	CHZQ
2023	119	42	58	141	68	24	137	23	138	29	138	83	1 000
<b>Monthly indices (2015=100)</b>	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2021 Apr	103.8	119.5	99.6	107.6	106.5	114.1	117.2	116.9	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.2	110.1
May	103.5	119.3	101.9	107.7	107.4	113.9	117.6	116.7	111.4	120.0	115.7	105.9	110.8
Jun	103.6	119.9	102.7	107.9	108.8	114.5	119.1	117.0	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.0	111.3
Jul	103.3	119.3	100.6	108.1	108.0	114.9	121.3	116.3	111.4	120.0	116.6	105.8	111.3
Aug	104.4	119.8	100.8	108.2	109.4	114.8	122.7	116.0	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.1	112.1
Sep	104.2	120.1	103.0	108.4	110.4	114.7	122.4	116.4	113.3	121.3	117.7	106.2	112.4
Oct	104.7	119.5	104.6	111.8	111.2	114.3	124.3	116.3	113.1	125.4	119.0	106.6	113.6
Nov	105.7	122.6	105.7	112.0	111.7	114.4	126.5	116.1	114.3	125.4	118.7	106.6	114.5
Dec	107.1	121.6	106.4	112.1	113.9	114.7	127.8	115.6	114.6	125.4	118.6	106.9	115.1
2022 Jan	107.8	123.2	103.3	112.5	113.3	115.4	127.3	115.7	114.3	125.4	118.1	107.1	114.9
Feb	108.9	123.3	104.2	112.7	115.8	115.4	128.4	115.8	116.3	125.4	119.0	107.3	115.8
Mar	109.0	124.6	106.8	113.3	118.0	115.6	131.5	115.7	116.8	125.4	121.3	107.7	117.1
Apr	110.7	124.7	107.9	128.3	117.7	116.6	132.9	120.1	116.6	125.4	123.4	108.2	120.0
May	112.4	125.3	109.0	128.6	119.0	116.0	133.8	119.9	117.0	125.4	124.4	109.0	120.8
Jun	113.7	125.4	109.1	129.0	120.1	116.5	136.9	120.4	117.2	125.4	126.0	109.4	121.8
Jul	116.3	125.8	107.3	129.7	118.8	116.5	139.2	120.0	117.6	125.4	127.0	110.1	122.5
Aug	118.0	126.3	108.5	129.8	120.4	117.8	137.4	119.2	118.7	125.4	128.3	111.0	123.1
Sep	119.3	126.7	111.7	130.3	122.2	118.7	135.4	119.3	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.5	123.8
Oct	121.7	126.7	113.5	141.6	122.9	119.2	135.4	120.1	119.7	129.4	130.4	112.0	126.2
Nov	123.1	127.5	113.6	141.7	123.6	119.9	135.7	119.1	120.4	129.4	130.8	112.4	126.7
Dec	125.1	126.1	113.3	141.9	125.1	120.6	136.1	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.0	112.7	127.2
2023 Jan	125.8	129.5	109.8	142.6	123.7	122.7	131.3	118.5	120.0	129.4	130.8	113.4	126.4
Feb	128.5	130.2	112.6	142.7	125.9	123.3	132.1	120.1	121.0	129.4	133.4	114.3	127.9
Mar	129.9	131.2	114.4	142.8	127.5	123.8	132.6	120.0	122.2	129.4	135.0	114.9	128.9
Apr	131.7	136.1	115.2	144.1	126.5	124.9	134.9	129.6	123.9	129.4	135.9	115.6	130.4
<b>Percentage change on a year earlier</b>	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2021 Apr	-0.4	2.2	0.1	1.7	2.7	1.5	4.8	2.8	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.5
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	6.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.1
Jun	-0.6	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.3	1.6	7.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.1	2.5
Jul	-0.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.8	7.7	1.4	0.7	2.1	2.2	0.9	2.0
Aug	0.3	2.4	1.3	1.8	3.7	1.3	7.8	1.1	2.4	2.1	8.6	1.0	3.2
Sep	0.8	2.7	0.6	1.9	4.5	1.3	8.4	1.5	2.7	2.9	5.1	1.0	3.1
Oct	1.2	1.9	-0.4	6.8	5.7	1.2	9.9	1.4	2.5	4.5	6.3	1.3	4.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	7.0	6.1	1.4	12.5	1.2	3.3	4.5	5.2	1.5	5.1
Dec	4.2	3.9	4.2	6.9	7.3	2.2	11.9	0.7	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	5.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	6.3	7.1	8.4	2.2	11.3	1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.7	5.5
Feb	5.1	3.5	8.9	7.2	9.1	2.6	11.5	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.9	6.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	9.8	7.7	10.3	2.5	13.4	0.7	4.9	4.5	6.9	1.9	7.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	8.3	19.2	10.5	2.3	13.5	2.8	5.9	4.5	7.9	2.9	9.0
May	8.6	5.0	7.0	19.4	10.8	1.8	13.8	2.8	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.9	9.1
Jun	9.8	4.6	6.2	19.6	10.3	1.7	14.9	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.5	3.2	9.4
Jul	12.6	5.4	6.7	20.0	10.1	1.4	14.8	3.2	5.6	4.5	8.9	4.0	10.1
Aug	13.1	5.4	7.6	20.0	10.1	2.6	12.0	2.8	5.3	4.5	8.7	4.6	9.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	8.5	20.2	10.7	3.5	10.6	2.4	5.2	4.3	9.7	5.0	10.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	8.5	26.6	10.5	4.2	8.9	3.2	5.8	3.2	9.6	5.1	11.1
Nov	16.4	4.1	7.5	26.6	10.7	4.8	7.2	2.6	5.3	3.2	10.2	5.4	10.7
Dec	16.8	3.7	6.5	26.6	9.8	5.1	6.5	2.0	4.9	3.2	11.3	5.4	10.5
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	6.2	26.7	9.2	6.3	3.1	2.4	5.0	3.2	10.8	5.8	10.1
Feb	18.0	5.7	8.1	26.6	8.7	6.8	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.2	12.1	6.6	10.4
Mar	19.1	5.3	7.2	26.1	8.0	7.1	0.8	3.7	4.6	3.2	11.3	6.7	10.1
Apr	19.0	9.1	6.8	12.3	7.5	7.0	1.5	7.9	6.3	3.2	10.2	6.8	8.7

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact [cpi@ons.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gov.uk).

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

# D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division<sup>1, 2</sup>

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Weights</b>													
2023	L5CZ 96	L5D2 35	L5D3 48	L5D4 303	L5D5 56	L5D6 18	L5D7 111	L5D8 19	L5D9 112	L5DA 23	L5DB 112	L5DC 67	L5CY 1 000
<b>Monthly indices (2015=100)</b>													
2021 Apr	L523 103.9	L524 119.5	L525 99.8	L5PG 110.1	L527 106.6	L528 114.2	L529 117.0	L52A 117.1	L52B 110.1	L52C 120.0	L52D 114.3	L52E 105.4	L522 110.4
May	103.6	119.4	102.1	110.3	107.4	114.0	117.4	116.9	111.4	120.0	115.7	106.0	111.0
Jun	103.8	119.9	102.8	110.5	108.9	114.6	119.0	117.2	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.2	111.4
Jul	103.4	119.3	100.8	110.7	108.1	115.0	121.2	116.5	111.4	120.0	116.6	106.0	111.4
Aug	104.6	119.8	101.0	110.8	109.5	114.9	122.7	116.2	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.3	112.1
Sep	104.4	120.1	103.1	111.0	110.5	114.8	122.2	116.6	113.3	121.3	117.7	106.3	112.4
Oct	104.9	119.5	104.7	112.4	111.3	114.5	124.0	116.5	113.0	125.4	119.0	106.8	113.4
Nov	105.9	122.6	105.8	112.6	111.8	114.5	126.2	116.4	114.3	125.4	118.7	106.8	114.1
Dec	107.3	121.7	106.6	112.9	114.1	114.8	127.6	115.8	114.6	125.4	118.6	107.0	114.7
2022 Jan	108.0	123.3	103.5	113.2	113.5	115.4	127.2	115.9	114.3	125.4	118.2	107.2	114.6
Feb	109.0	123.4	104.3	113.4	116.0	115.5	128.4	116.0	116.3	125.4	119.0	107.3	115.4
Mar	109.3	124.7	106.9	113.8	118.2	115.6	131.5	115.9	116.9	125.4	121.3	107.7	116.5
Apr	110.9	124.8	108.0	119.6	118.0	116.6	133.0	120.3	116.6	125.4	123.4	108.3	119.0
May	112.6	125.4	109.1	120.0	119.2	116.0	133.9	120.0	116.9	125.4	124.5	109.0	119.7
Jun	114.0	125.5	109.2	120.3	120.3	116.5	137.0	120.6	117.1	125.4	126.0	109.5	120.5
Jul	116.6	125.9	107.5	120.8	119.1	116.5	139.5	120.1	117.6	125.4	127.1	110.2	121.2
Aug	118.3	126.4	108.6	121.0	120.6	117.9	137.8	119.3	118.7	125.4	128.4	111.2	121.8
Sep	119.6	126.8	111.8	121.4	122.4	118.7	135.5	119.4	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.7	122.3
Oct	122.0	126.9	113.6	125.5	123.1	119.2	135.6	120.2	119.7	129.4	130.4	112.3	124.3
Nov	123.4	127.7	113.7	125.8	123.8	119.9	135.7	119.3	120.4	129.4	130.9	112.6	124.8
Dec	125.4	126.2	113.4	126.1	125.3	120.6	136.5	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.1	113.0	125.3
2023 Jan	126.1	129.6	109.9	126.6	123.9	122.8	131.5	118.6	120.1	129.4	130.9	113.5	124.8
Feb	128.8	130.4	112.7	126.8	126.1	123.5	132.4	120.1	121.1	129.4	133.4	114.5	126.0
Mar	130.2	131.4	114.5	127.1	127.7	124.0	132.8	120.0	122.3	129.4	135.1	115.0	126.8
Apr	132.1	136.1	115.3	128.3	126.8	125.0	135.2	129.6	124.0	129.4	136.0	115.7	128.3
<b>Percentage change on a year earlier</b>													
2021 Apr	L55P -0.5	L55Q 2.2	L55R -	L55S 1.8	L55T 2.7	L55U 1.5	L55V 5.0	L55W 2.9	L55X 0.7	L55Y 2.1	L55Z 1.0	L562 0.6	L55O 1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.8	6.5	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	2.1
Jun	-0.6	2.5	2.9	1.9	3.3	1.6	7.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.4
Jul	-0.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.9	7.9	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.2	1.0	2.1
Aug	0.3	2.5	1.4	2.0	3.8	1.4	8.1	1.2	2.3	2.1	8.6	1.1	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.8	0.6	2.1	4.5	1.4	8.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	5.1	1.1	2.9
Oct	1.3	1.9	-0.3	3.8	5.7	1.3	10.0	1.5	2.4	4.5	6.3	1.4	3.8
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	3.9	6.2	1.5	12.5	1.3	3.3	4.5	5.3	1.5	4.6
Dec	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	7.4	2.4	12.1	0.8	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	4.8
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	6.3	4.2	8.5	2.2	11.6	1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.6	4.9
Feb	5.1	3.6	8.8	4.3	9.2	2.6	11.7	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.8	5.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	9.7	4.6	10.4	2.5	13.6	0.7	5.0	4.5	6.9	1.8	6.2
Apr	6.7	4.4	8.2	8.6	10.7	2.1	13.7	2.7	5.9	4.5	8.0	2.7	7.8
May	8.7	5.1	6.9	8.7	11.0	1.8	14.0	2.7	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.8	7.9
Jun	9.8	4.7	6.1	8.9	10.4	1.6	15.2	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.6	3.1	8.2
Jul	12.7	5.5	6.6	9.1	10.2	1.3	15.1	3.1	5.6	4.5	9.0	4.0	8.8
Aug	13.1	5.5	7.6	9.2	10.2	2.6	12.4	2.7	5.3	4.5	8.7	4.6	8.6
Sep	14.6	5.6	8.4	9.3	10.8	3.4	10.9	2.3	5.3	4.3	9.7	5.0	8.8
Oct	16.4	6.2	8.5	11.7	10.6	4.2	9.3	3.2	5.9	3.2	9.6	5.1	9.6
Nov	16.5	4.2	7.5	11.7	10.8	4.7	7.6	2.5	5.3	3.2	10.2	5.4	9.3
Dec	16.9	3.8	6.4	11.7	9.8	5.0	6.9	1.9	4.8	3.2	11.4	5.5	9.2
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	6.2	11.8	9.1	6.4	3.4	2.3	5.0	3.2	10.8	5.9	8.8
Feb	18.2	5.7	8.0	11.8	8.6	6.9	3.1	3.6	4.1	3.2	12.1	6.7	9.2
Mar	19.2	5.3	7.2	11.6	8.0	7.3	1.0	3.6	4.6	3.2	11.3	6.8	8.9
Apr	19.1	9.1	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.2	1.6	7.8	6.4	3.2	10.2	6.8	7.8

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact [cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk).

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

# E CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown<sup>1</sup>

		Index (2015=100)							Percentage change over 12 months							Percentage change over 1 month
	Weights	2023	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Mar	2023 Apr	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Mar	2023 Apr	2023 Apr	
CPI (overall index)	1 000	126.7	127.2	126.4	127.9	128.9	130.4		10.7	10.5	10.1	10.4	10.1	8.7	1.2	
All goods	534	127.9	128.0	127.7	129.3	130.3	131.4		14.0	13.4	13.3	13.4	12.8	10.0	0.8	
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	161	124.4	125.4	126.9	129.1	130.4	133.0		12.7	12.9	13.2	14.3	15.0	16.0	2.0	
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	69	125.2	127.9	129.0	131.6	133.1	135.1		17.9	19.2	19.4	20.5	21.3	21.1	1.5	
Non-processed food	50	120.4	121.7	121.9	124.7	126.0	127.6		14.5	13.8	13.3	14.9	16.5	16.4	1.3	
Seasonal food	30	123.2	124.3	124.8	128.0	129.0	130.3		13.3	12.7	12.3	14.1	15.9	15.9	1.0	
Meat	20	117.3	118.7	118.6	120.7	122.4	124.5		16.5	15.5	15.0	16.3	17.4	17.2	1.7	
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	42	127.5	126.1	129.5	130.2	131.2	136.1		4.1	3.7	5.1	5.7	5.3	9.1	3.7	
Industrial goods	373	129.4	129.0	127.9	129.3	130.2	130.7		14.6	13.7	13.3	13.0	11.8	7.5	0.3	
Energy	80	198.7	195.0	193.0	192.0	191.0	188.6		55.6	52.8	51.2	49.0	40.5	10.8	-1.3	
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	48	232.4	232.4	234.3	234.4	234.3	231.9		90.0	89.9	90.9	90.8	90.6	25.8	-1.0	
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	32	156.5	148.6	143.1	141.2	139.4	137.2		18.4	12.5	8.7	5.1	-6.6	-9.5	-1.6	
Non-energy industrial goods	293	117.3	117.5	116.5	118.3	119.6	120.5		6.3	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.6	0.8	
Clothing & footwear goods	57	113.4	113.1	109.4	112.3	114.1	114.9		7.5	6.4	6.2	8.0	7.1	6.7	0.7	
Housing goods	70	122.5	124.0	122.6	124.6	126.2	125.9		10.6	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.0	7.7	-0.3	
Household goods	64	123.2	124.8	123.3	125.5	127.2	126.1		11.1	10.1	9.5	8.9	8.2	7.6	-0.8	
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	6	116.4	117.0	116.5	116.3	116.9	123.9		6.3	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.0	8.7	6.0	
Medical products, appliances & equipment	11	112.5	113.3	115.5	116.4	117.2	117.9		4.4	4.8	6.7	7.6	8.3	8.1	0.6	
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	51	125.2	125.4	125.0	126.0	126.5	128.9		0.8	0.6	-0.3	0.4	0.9	3.5	1.9	
Recreational goods	73	115.7	115.1	115.4	116.7	118.1	119.6		5.0	4.1	4.8	3.3	4.1	6.4	1.2	
Audio-visual goods	14	94.2	93.7	91.8	93.3	94.4	95.7		0.4	0.6	-0.6	-2.7	-1.7	2.6	1.4	
Other recreational goods	59	123.0	122.4	123.5	124.7	126.2	127.7		6.5	5.2	6.3	5.2	5.9	7.5	1.2	
Miscellaneous goods	31	111.4	111.7	111.9	113.7	114.2	114.5		7.9	8.3	8.4	9.7	9.1	8.5	0.3	
All services	466	124.0	125.0	123.8	125.1	126.0	128.0		6.3	6.8	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.9	1.6	
Housing services	91	113.9	114.2	114.5	114.8	115.1	117.0		4.9	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.6	1.7	
Actual rentals for housing	79	113.0	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.3	115.8		4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.5	1.4	
Primary housing services	8	114.0	113.8	113.7	114.1	114.4	120.3		8.0	5.4	3.0	3.4	3.9	6.2	5.2	
Other housing services	4	122.1	122.2	122.4	123.5	123.7	124.5		5.9	6.1	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.1	0.6	
Travel & transport services	58	134.8	139.6	131.4	133.6	135.2	139.6		8.4	10.1	4.9	5.4	6.2	7.2	3.2	
Services for personal transport equipment	31	131.0	131.0	131.0	132.0	131.6	138.1		7.3	7.0	6.2	6.2	5.7	9.3	5.0	
Transport services	24	136.5	152.2	132.1	135.7	139.6	141.3		8.1	14.2	5.5	5.9	7.6	4.6	1.2	
Transport insurance	3	138.7	141.9	145.7	150.2	156.1	159.7		28.6	29.8	26.9	33.2	36.7	38.5	2.4	
Communication	23	119.1	118.0	118.5	120.1	120.0	129.6		2.6	2.0	2.4	3.7	3.7	7.9	8.0	
Recreational & personal services	210	130.2	131.2	130.2	132.1	133.5	134.7		9.0	9.9	9.4	10.4	9.9	9.1	0.9	
Package holidays & accommodation	60	138.0	139.7	138.3	139.8	142.3	143.2		11.5	14.1	14.7	14.1	13.9	13.5	0.7	
Other recreational & personal services	150	128.1	128.9	128.1	130.1	131.1	132.5		8.2	8.7	7.7	9.2	8.6	7.8	1.0	
Catering services	109	129.0	130.0	129.4	132.1	133.1	134.2		9.7	10.0	9.3	11.3	10.3	9.3	0.9	
Non-catering recreational & personal services	41	125.2	125.5	124.2	124.7	125.8	127.6		4.3	4.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.7	1.5	
Miscellaneous & other services	84	117.9	118.1	118.9	119.0	119.3	119.8		2.7	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.2	0.5	
Miscellaneous services	42	109.3	109.5	110.5	110.7	111.0	111.8		1.9	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.4	0.6	
Medical services	13	129.4	129.8	131.7	132.1	132.4	133.7		5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	1.0	
Education	29	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4		3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	-	
Special aggregates																
Durables	113	120.0	120.9	120.0	121.5	122.6	123.3		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	5.2	0.6	
Semi-durables	109	114.6	113.8	111.5	113.8	115.3	116.3		6.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.3	5.1	0.8	
Non-durables	71	118.0	118.8	119.9	121.3	122.3	123.5		9.7	9.8	10.5	10.8	11.1	10.9	1.0	
Seasonal food	30	123.2	124.3	124.8	128.0	129.0	130.3		13.3	12.7	12.3	14.1	15.9	15.9	1.0	
Non-seasonal food	77	122.8	125.1	125.9	128.3	130.1	132.1		18.0	18.6	18.8	20.1	21.2	20.8	1.5	
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	241	144.2	144.0	144.6	146.0	146.8	148.2		25.2	24.4	24.2	24.4	22.7	14.4	1.0	
Energy & unprocessed food	130	161.8	160.5	159.5	160.4	160.6	160.1		37.9	35.8	34.7	34.2	30.5	13.0	-0.3	
Energy & seasonal food	110	172.5	170.5	169.4	169.9	169.7	168.6		42.1	39.9	38.7	37.8	33.0	12.2	-0.6	
Tobacco	21	144.8	145.2	146.4	149.0	149.6	159.8		4.0	3.9	4.5	5.7	4.7	11.0	6.9	
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	141	141.7	141.9	142.6	142.7	142.8	144.1		26.6	26.6	26.7	26.6	26.1	12.3	0.9	
Education, health & social protection <sup>2</sup>	61	125.8	126.1	127.0	127.3	127.6	128.1		4.0	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	0.4	
All items excluding																
Energy <sup>3</sup>	920	122.0	122.8	122.1	123.7	124.8	126.5		7.4	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.7	8.4	1.4	
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	759	121.4	122.1	121.0	122.4	123.5	125.1		6.3	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.8	1.3	
Energy & unprocessed food	870	122.0	122.8	122.1	123.6	124.6	126.4		7.0	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.9	1.4	
Seasonal food	970	126.8	127.2	126.5	127.9	128.8	130.4		10.6	10.5	10.0	10.3	9.9	8.4	1.2	
Energy & seasonal food	890	122.0	122.7	122.0	123.5	124.6	126.4		7.2	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.4	8.1	1.4	
Tobacco	979	126.3	126.8	126.0	127.4	128.4	129.8		10.8	10.7	10.2	10.5	10.2	8.6	1.1	
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	958	126.7	127.3	126.4	127.9	128.8	130.2		11.0	10.9	10.3	10.7	10.3	8.7	1.1	
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	968	125.8	126.5	125.9	127.5	128.5	130.2		10.4	10.5	10.1	10.6	10.7	9.3	1.3	
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	859	124.1	124.6	123.7	125.4	126.5	128.0		8.1	8.0	7.4	7.8	7.5	8.0	1.3	
Education, health & social protection	939	126.8	127.3	126.5	128.0	129.0	130.6		11.2	11.0	10.5	10.8	10.4	8.9	1.3	

**Key:** - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

<sup>2</sup> The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

<sup>3</sup> Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National Statistics

# E1 CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown<sup>1</sup>

		Weights						Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2023	2022	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	2022	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023			
			Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr			2023 Apr			
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	124.8	125.3	124.8	126.0	126.8	128.3		9.3	9.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	7.8			1.2			
All goods	436	128.0	128.1	127.7	129.4	130.4	131.5		14.1	13.4	13.3	13.4	12.7	10.0			0.9			
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	131	124.7	125.8	127.2	129.4	130.7	133.4		12.9	13.1	13.3	14.5	15.1	16.2			2.0			
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	54	126.0	128.7	129.8	132.5	134.0	136.0		18.1	19.4	19.6	20.7	21.4	21.3			1.5			
Non-processed food	42	120.1	121.3	121.6	124.3	125.6	127.2		14.5	13.7	13.2	14.9	16.4	16.4			1.3			
Seasonal food	25	122.6	123.7	124.2	127.4	128.4	129.7		13.2	12.6	12.1	14.0	15.8	15.8			1.0			
Meat	17	117.3	118.7	118.6	120.7	122.4	124.5		16.5	15.5	15.0	16.3	17.4	17.2			1.7			
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	35	127.7	126.2	129.6	130.4	131.4	136.1		4.2	3.8	5.2	5.7	5.3	9.1			3.6			
Industrial goods	305	129.3	128.9	127.9	129.2	130.1	130.7		14.5	13.6	13.2	13.0	11.7	7.5			0.4			
Energy	66	198.1	194.4	192.3	191.4	190.3	187.9		55.2	52.3	50.7	48.3	39.7	10.5			-1.3			
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	40	231.6	231.6	233.5	233.6	233.5	231.1		89.4	89.2	90.2	90.1	89.8	25.7			-1.0			
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	26	157.3	149.3	143.8	141.9	139.9	137.6		18.6	12.8	8.9	5.3	-6.8	-9.7			-1.6			
Non-energy industrial goods	239	117.3	117.6	116.6	118.4	119.6	120.6		6.3	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.7			0.8			
Clothing & footwear goods	47	113.4	113.1	109.5	112.3	114.2	114.9		7.4	6.3	6.1	8.0	7.1	6.7			0.7			
Housing goods	57	122.8	124.3	122.9	124.9	126.5	126.3		10.7	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.1	7.9			-0.1			
Household goods	52	123.4	125.0	123.4	125.7	127.4	126.4		11.2	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.2	7.6			-0.8			
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	5	117.2	117.9	117.6	117.5	117.9	126.3		6.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.3	10.4			7.1			
Medical products, appliances & equipment	9	112.4	113.3	115.6	116.5	117.2	118.1		4.3	4.7	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.3			0.7			
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	42	124.5	124.7	124.3	125.2	125.8	128.2		0.7	0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.8	3.4			1.9			
Recreational goods	59	115.7	115.2	115.5	116.9	118.2	119.9		5.0	4.1	4.8	3.5	4.1	6.6			1.4			
Audio-visual goods	11	94.3	93.9	91.8	93.7	94.6	96.2		0.2	0.5	-0.7	-2.4	-1.7	3.0			1.7			
Other recreational goods	48	122.9	122.3	123.5	124.6	126.1	127.8		6.5	5.2	6.4	5.2	5.8	7.6			1.3			
Miscellaneous goods	25	111.6	111.9	112.1	113.8	114.2	114.6		7.9	8.4	8.3	9.6	9.1	8.5			0.3			
All services	564	121.6	122.4	121.8	122.7	123.4	125.1		5.4	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.0			1.4			
Housing services	262	116.2	116.6	116.9	117.2	117.5	118.9		4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.6			1.2			
Actual rentals for housing	64	113.0	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.3	115.8		4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.5			1.4			
Owner occupiers' housing	160	115.0	115.5	115.9	116.2	116.6	116.9		3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0			0.3			
Primary housing services	34	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.2	127.3	134.0		4.0	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	5.5			5.3			
Other housing services	4	122.1	122.2	122.3	123.4	123.6	124.4		6.1	6.2	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.0			0.6			
Travel & transport services	46	135.9	141.6	133.0	135.2	136.8	141.3		9.5	11.4	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.7			3.3			
Services for personal transport equipment	25	131.0	130.9	130.9	131.9	131.5	138.1		7.3	7.0	6.2	6.2	5.7	9.3			5.0			
Transport services	19	139.6	159.2	137.1	140.9	144.9	146.6		10.9	18.3	7.6	7.8	9.8	6.0			1.2			
Transport insurance	2	138.7	141.9	145.7	150.2	156.1	159.7		28.6	29.8	26.9	33.2	36.7	38.5			2.4			
Communication	19	119.3	118.0	118.6	120.1	120.0	129.6		2.5	1.9	2.3	3.6	3.6	7.8			8.0			
Recreational & personal services	171	130.2	131.2	130.3	132.2	133.5	134.8		9.1	10.0	9.4	10.4	9.9	9.1			0.9			
Package holidays & accommodation	48	138.1	139.9	138.5	139.9	142.4	143.4		11.4	14.1	14.6	14.1	13.8	13.5			0.7			
Other recreational & personal services	123	128.1	128.9	128.1	130.2	131.2	132.6		8.2	8.7	7.8	9.3	8.6	7.8			1.0			
Catering services	89	129.1	130.1	129.5	132.1	133.1	134.3		9.7	10.1	9.3	11.3	10.3	9.3			0.9			
Non-catering recreational & personal services	34	125.1	125.5	124.1	124.6	125.7	127.5		4.3	4.9	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.7			1.4			
Miscellaneous & other services	66	118.1	118.2	118.9	119.1	119.3	119.8		2.7	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.1			0.4			
Miscellaneous services	34	109.3	109.5	110.4	110.5	110.9	111.5		1.9	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.2			0.6			
Medical services	9	129.0	129.3	131.4	131.8	132.1	133.3		5.5	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7			1.0			
Education	23	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4		3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2			-			
Special aggregates																				
Durables	91	120.0	121.0	119.9	121.4	122.5	123.3		3.9	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	5.3			0.6			
Semi-durables	90	114.7	113.9	111.8	114.0	115.6	116.6		6.6	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.4	5.3			0.9			
Non-durables	58	118.1	118.8	120.1	121.5	122.4	123.8		9.7	9.8	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.1			1.1			
Seasonal food	25	122.6	123.7	124.2	127.4	128.4	129.7		13.2	12.6	12.1	14.0	15.8	15.8			1.0			
Non-seasonal food	62	123.5	125.9	126.7	129.2	130.9	133.0		18.2	18.8	19.1	20.3	21.4	21.0			1.5			
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	197	144.3	144.2	144.7	146.2	146.9	148.2		25.3	24.5	24.2	24.5	22.7	14.4			0.9			
Energy & unprocessed food	108	161.6	160.2	159.3	160.2	160.3	159.9		37.8	35.7	34.6	34.1	30.2	12.9			-0.2			
Energy & seasonal food	91	172.3	170.3	169.1	169.7	169.4	168.4		42.1	39.8	38.5	37.6	32.6	12.1			-0.6			
Tobacco	17	144.8	145.2	146.4	149.0	149.6	159.8		4.0	3.9	4.5	5.7	4.7	11.0			6.9			
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	303	125.8	126.1	126.6	126.8	127.1	128.3		11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.6	7.3			1.0			
Education, health & social protection	48	125.9	126.2	127.1	127.4	127.7	128.3		3.9	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.0			0.4			
All items excluding																				
Energy <sup>2</sup>	934	121.1	121.8	121.3	122.6	123.6	125.2		6.7	6.8	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.6			1.4			
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	803	120.4	121.0	120.3	121.5	122.3	123.9		5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.2			1.3			
Energy & unprocessed food	892	121.1	121.7	121.3	122.5	123.4	125.1		6.4	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.6	7.2			1.1			
Seasonal food	975	124.8	125.3	124.8	125.9	126.8	128.3		9.2	9.2	8.8	9.0	8.7	7.7			1.4			
Energy & seasonal food	909	121.0	121.7	121.2	122.5	123.4	125.1		6.5	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.4			1.2			
Tobacco	983	124.4	124.9	124.4	125.6	126.4	127.8		9.4	9.3	8.9	9.2	8.9	7.8			1.1			
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	965	124.7	125.3	124.6	125.9	126.7	128.1		9.5	9.5	9.0	9.3	9.0	7.8			1.3			
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	974	124.0	124.7	124.3	125.6	126.5	128.1		9.1	9.1	8.8	9.3	9.3	8.4			1.4			
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	697	124.3	124.8	123.9	125.6	126.7	128.3		8.3	8.1	7.5	8.0	7.6	8.1			1.3			
Owner occupiers' housing costs	840	126.9	127.4	126.7	128.1	129.1	130.8		10.5	10.4	9.9	10.2	9.9	8.6			1.4			
Council tax and rates	813	124.6	125.2	124.6	125.9	126.7	128.1		9.5	9.4	9.0	9.3	9.0	7.9			1.1			
Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates	973	126.8	127.4	126.6	128.1	129.0	130.6		10.8	10.6	10.1	10.5	10.1	8.7			1.2			
Education, health & social protection	952	124.8	125.3	124.7	125.9	126.8	128.4		9.7	9.6	9.1	9.4	9.1	8.0			1.2			

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

<sup>1</sup> For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

<sup>2</sup> Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

# F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
<b>Weights</b>											
2023	CHZR 119	CHZS 42	A9F3 80	A9ER 293	ICVH 534	A9FG 91	A9FJ 58	A9FL 210	CHZY 23	A9FQ 84	ICVI 466
<b>Monthly</b>											
2020 Apr	D7G8 1.3	D7G9 2.5	DKL5 -9.3	DKK3 0.5	D7NM -0.4	DKN2 1.1	DKN5 1.9	DKN7 2.5	D7GF 4.2	DKO4 1.6	D7NN 2.0
May	1.8	2.6	-11.6	0.1	-0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.9
Jun	1.1	2.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.1	1.3	-	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	1.6	2.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.2	4.1	1.3	0.6
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-8.5	1.0	-0.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.2	1.4
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.5	1.6	-	1.4	2.9	0.7	3.3	1.4	1.4
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-9.4	0.6	-0.8	1.2	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.4
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-8.4	1.2	-0.3	1.2	3.6	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.5
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.3	1.2	-0.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.9	0.2	-0.5	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-2.5	0.7	-	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
Apr	-0.4	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	9.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.4	10.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.5	9.3	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
Aug	0.3	2.4	9.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	2.5	5.9	1.1	1.8	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.7	9.5	3.3	3.4	1.3	3.4	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.6
Oct	1.2	1.9	22.3	3.5	4.9	1.5	4.2	5.2	1.4	2.6	3.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	1.7	5.4	4.9	1.2	2.6	3.3
Dec	4.2	3.9	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.0	4.8	5.1	0.7	2.5	3.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.5	4.5	4.6	1.1	2.1	3.2
Feb	5.1	3.5	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.5	5.1	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.6	7.9	9.4	2.6	5.4	6.3	0.7	2.1	4.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	52.1	8.0	12.4	3.3	6.2	7.1	2.8	2.3	4.7
May	8.6	5.0	52.8	7.2	12.4	3.4	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5	4.9
Jun	9.8	4.6	57.3	6.5	12.7	3.5	7.1	7.6	2.9	2.4	5.2
Jul	12.6	5.4	57.8	6.6	13.5	4.1	8.0	7.9	3.2	2.8	5.7
Aug	13.1	5.4	52.0	6.6	12.9	4.3	9.0	7.9	2.8	2.9	5.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	49.6	7.0	13.2	4.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.9	6.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	59.0	6.7	14.8	4.7	8.8	8.7	3.2	2.6	6.3
Nov	16.4	4.1	55.6	6.3	14.0	4.9	8.4	9.0	2.6	2.7	6.3
Dec	16.8	3.7	52.8	5.8	13.4	4.8	10.1	9.9	2.0	2.7	6.8
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	51.2	5.6	13.3	4.5	4.9	9.4	2.4	3.6	6.0
Feb	18.0	5.7	49.0	5.7	13.4	4.6	5.4	10.4	3.7	3.6	6.6
Mar	19.1	5.3	40.5	5.7	12.8	4.7	6.2	9.9	3.7	3.8	6.6
Apr	19.0	9.1	10.8	6.6	10.0	5.6	7.2	9.1	7.9	4.2	6.9

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics



# F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
<b>Weights</b>											
2023	L5CZ 96	L5D2 35	L5NU 66	L5NX 239	L5DD 436	L5O8 262	L5OC 46	L5OE 171	L5D8 19	L5P4 66	L5DE 564
<b>Monthly</b>											
2020 Apr	L55P 1.4	L55Q 2.6	L5KY -9.4	L5L3 0.5	L563 -0.4	L5LC 1.4	L5LG 2.1	L5LI 2.5	L55W 4.2	L5M9 1.7	L564 1.9
May	1.9	2.6	-11.7	-	-0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.8
Jun	1.2	2.1	-11.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.7
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.2	1.3	-	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.2	4.1	1.4	1.0
Sep	-	2.1	-8.6	1.0	-0.3	1.5	3.0	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.4	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.5
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-9.3	0.6	-0.7	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.5
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-8.3	1.3	-0.2	1.5	3.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.6
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.2	1.2	-0.2	1.6	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.7	0.2	-0.5	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-2.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
Apr	-0.5	2.2	7.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7
May	-1.3	1.7	9.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.5	10.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.6	9.5	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8
Aug	0.3	2.5	9.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.7
Sep	0.8	2.8	9.7	3.3	3.5	1.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.5
Oct	1.3	1.9	22.4	3.5	4.9	2.1	4.6	5.2	1.5	2.7	2.9
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.3	2.7	3.0
Dec	4.2	4.0	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.3	5.6	5.1	0.8	2.6	3.1
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.6	5.5	4.6	1.1	2.0	3.1
Feb	5.1	3.6	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.6	6.0	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.8	7.9	9.4	2.8	6.2	6.3	0.7	2.1	3.7
Apr	6.7	4.4	51.9	8.0	12.4	3.0	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.2	4.1
May	8.7	5.1	52.6	7.2	12.4	3.1	7.9	6.8	2.7	2.5	4.3
Jun	9.8	4.7	57.1	6.5	12.7	3.3	8.0	7.6	2.9	2.4	4.5
Jul	12.7	5.5	57.7	6.7	13.6	3.5	9.1	7.9	3.1	2.8	4.9
Aug	13.1	5.5	51.8	6.6	13.0	3.7	10.1	7.9	2.7	2.9	5.1
Sep	14.6	5.6	49.4	7.0	13.2	3.8	9.7	8.5	2.3	2.9	5.3
Oct	16.4	6.2	58.6	6.8	14.8	3.8	9.9	8.7	3.2	2.6	5.3
Nov	16.5	4.2	55.2	6.3	14.1	4.0	9.5	9.1	2.5	2.7	5.4
Dec	16.9	3.8	52.3	5.8	13.4	4.0	11.4	10.0	1.9	2.7	5.8
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	50.7	5.7	13.3	4.0	5.5	9.4	2.3	3.6	5.2
Feb	18.2	5.7	48.3	5.8	13.4	4.1	6.1	10.4	3.6	3.6	5.6
Mar	19.2	5.3	39.7	5.7	12.7	4.1	6.8	9.9	3.6	3.7	5.7
Apr	19.1	9.1	10.5	6.7	10.0	4.6	7.7	9.1	7.8	4.1	6.0

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

2021 Jan .. .. .

# HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries<sup>5</sup>

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	EU 27 average <sup>2</sup>	EU 28 average <sup>3</sup>	MUICP average <sup>4</sup>
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
2022	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	..	..	..
2023	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3
2021 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..

**Key:** - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;  
Eurostat

# RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections<sup>1,2,3</sup>

		Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
	Weights <sup>6</sup>	2022	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	2022	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
	2023	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Apr
ALL ITEMS	1 000	358.3	360.4	360.3	364.5	367.2	372.8	14.0	13.4	13.4	13.8	13.5	11.4	1.5
Food and catering	140	304.6	308.7	310.7	316.6	319.6	324.1	15.2	15.5	15.5	16.7	17.5	17.3	1.4
Alcohol and tobacco	91	455.6	452.5	460.9	467.5	471.4	482.3	5.0	4.6	5.7	7.2	6.7	8.6	2.3
Housing and household expenditure	467	417.3	419.2	420.6	423.6	425.5	431.7	17.8	17.4	17.2	17.1	16.7	11.7	1.5
Personal expenditure	68	266.5	266.9	265.0	273.6	277.7	280.1	9.7	9.3	9.7	11.0	10.5	10.0	0.9
Travel and leisure	234	315.4	318.6	313.0	315.8	318.9	324.2	9.4	8.1	7.6	7.7	7.0	8.1	1.7
Consumer durables	80	178.2	179.6	176.7	183.3	187.0	187.7	11.2	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.1	10.5	0.4
Seasonal food	17	232.0	233.4	235.4	240.6	243.0	245.8	11.6	10.9	11.3	13.2	15.2	16.2	1.2
Food excluding seasonal	89	273.1	277.6	279.3	285.4	288.5	292.9	17.3	17.6	17.4	18.8	19.7	19.4	1.5
All items excluding seasonal food	983	361.4	363.6	363.4	367.6	370.4	376.0	14.0	13.5	13.5	13.8	13.5	11.3	1.5
All items excluding food	894	373.5	375.3	374.8	378.7	381.5	387.3	13.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	12.8	10.5	1.5
All goods	440	263.6	264.0	263.7	268.1	270.7	273.6	10.6	9.8	9.7	10.1	9.4	9.8	1.1
All services	409	510.6	516.1	514.5	518.5	521.8	531.3	19.9	19.3	19.2	19.8	20.2	13.1	1.8
Other indices														
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	970	358.8	360.6	359.8	363.6	366.1	371.4	13.5	12.9	12.6	12.9	12.6	10.4	1.4
housing	731	341.8	343.9	342.9	347.6	350.7	355.4	16.1	15.2	15.3	15.8	15.4	12.0	1.3
mortgage interest payments and council tax	926	356.5	358.3	357.6	361.5	364.2	368.8	14.1	13.3	13.1	13.4	13.1	10.7	1.3
mortgage interest payments and depreciation <sup>2</sup>	893	346.4	348.3	347.6	351.7	354.4	360.1	14.0	13.3	13.2	13.6	13.3	10.9	1.6
Food	106	266.7	270.6	272.4	278.3	281.3	285.5	16.4	16.5	16.4	17.8	18.9	18.9	1.5
Bread	3	270.9	275.6	275.6	279.1	279.7	278.8	19.7	19.3	17.6	20.2	17.7	16.8	-0.3
Cereals	3	237.2	240.5	237.2	243.9	245.7	246.6	11.7	11.3	11.8	11.5	12.1	11.9	0.4
Biscuits and cakes	7	343.9	343.9	349.7	358.2	376.2	385.7	17.4	13.6	17.6	17.5	25.6	21.6	2.5
Beef	3	242.8	246.5	246.8	250.4	253.1	254.1	13.5	14.9	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.4	0.4
Lamb	1	389.0	396.6	398.9	403.7	398.4	403.7	15.6	11.4	10.4	9.6	6.4	6.6	1.3
of which home-killed lamb	1	426.4	434.7	437.2	442.4	436.7	442.5	15.6	11.4	10.4	9.6	6.5	6.6	1.3
Pork	1	279.1	285.0	279.4	286.9	301.3	310.1	17.8	20.7	17.9	24.6	27.2	29.7	2.9
Bacon	1	232.5	235.0	237.4	240.9	245.6	250.5	15.8	16.6	17.6	18.5	20.7	22.1	2.0
Poultry	4	143.5	144.4	146.2	147.7	148.4	150.0	20.2	19.3	19.7	19.1	18.8	17.0	1.1
Other meat	6	227.9	231.3	228.5	232.9	237.0	240.4	18.0	16.6	15.2	17.3	19.1	17.4	1.4
Fish	4	316.1	323.0	319.5	323.9	327.3	328.0	17.6	19.2	17.2	16.0	17.1	15.1	0.2
of which fresh fish	2	304.1	309.7	308.3	316.6	322.1	319.1	16.0	16.0	16.1	15.9	16.2	14.9	-0.9
processed fish	2	323.5	331.5	326.0	326.1	327.3	331.9	19.2	22.3	18.4	16.0	18.0	15.3	1.4
Butter	1	490.7	503.6	494.5	499.6	508.8	490.9	27.9	29.1	27.2	27.3	23.3	20.4	-3.5
Oils and fats	2	291.1	298.6	305.7	309.0	316.5	316.1	30.3	28.3	26.6	33.2	27.5	28.1	-0.1
Cheese	4	293.8	303.8	309.1	316.5	315.6	316.4	26.3	30.5	33.0	32.8	31.2	28.8	0.3
Eggs	1	261.0	275.5	276.8	284.8	284.2	291.8	24.5	30.1	29.7	32.7	31.9	37.6	2.7
Milk, fresh	3	341.5	355.2	352.1	356.0	357.2	354.8	36.7	38.0	37.9	34.5	32.6	31.0	-0.7
Milk products	4	232.9	244.3	239.7	250.4	249.8	262.8	14.2	17.8	18.2	19.2	19.9	23.0	5.2
Tea	1	247.8	251.9	255.2	272.0	271.6	273.4	11.1	11.0	13.1	18.0	18.5	19.6	0.7
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	199.8	194.5	210.4	216.6	215.2	216.9	11.9	8.2	13.7	16.8	16.0	14.5	0.8
Soft drinks	8	326.8	334.1	332.9	338.8	338.4	345.9	15.3	18.0	15.1	15.0	13.0	15.8	2.2
Sugar and preserves	1	236.9	252.0	256.4	256.3	258.8	262.5	21.4	27.8	26.5	25.0	25.5	24.6	1.4
Sweets and chocolates	13	319.6	321.8	327.2	332.9	338.9	345.8	5.8	7.5	6.6	10.4	12.9	13.2	2.0
Potatoes	4	273.5	276.1	283.1	285.1	282.8	290.9	17.1	15.8	17.6	17.2	17.9	18.5	2.9
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	204.5	204.7	205.3	209.1	209.9	213.4	16.3	15.1	14.4	15.8	18.0	19.3	1.7
potato products	3	281.5	284.9	293.7	294.6	291.1	300.5	17.3	16.0	18.4	17.4	17.6	18.2	3.2
Vegetables other than potatoes	8	203.9	205.9	209.6	216.0	217.8	222.6	14.0	13.5	14.5	18.2	19.5	21.4	2.2
of which fresh vegetables	6	172.2	173.3	176.5	182.1	184.0	188.5	11.1	11.4	12.5	16.6	18.3	20.1	2.4
processed vegetables	2	326.9	334.1	339.8	349.1	349.1	354.3	24.3	20.8	21.6	23.8	23.4	26.4	1.5
Fruit	7	258.9	256.8	258.2	262.4	265.9	267.0	8.0	6.2	5.9	7.1	10.0	10.6	0.4
of which fresh fruit	6	247.5	246.1	247.1	250.3	253.6	254.1	8.2	6.2	6.4	7.3	10.9	11.3	0.2
processed fruit	1	320.7	314.6	317.9	330.4	334.8	340.7	7.5	6.5	4.0	7.3	7.2	9.0	1.8
Other foods	14	248.7	251.5	253.3	261.9	263.4	267.1	23.2	21.3	21.6	23.5	24.8	23.9	1.4
Catering	34	426.4	429.8	432.2	436.5	439.3	444.1	11.0	11.3	11.2	12.0	12.0	10.9	1.1
Restaurant meals	21	414.3	417.0	418.1	423.2	425.7	430.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.1	11.0	9.7	1.2
Canteen meals	1	437.5	441.5	445.7	446.0	445.0	445.3	5.3	6.5	5.8	5.9	5.2	4.1	0.1
Take-aways and snacks	12	423.3	427.0	430.4	433.3	436.8	441.4	12.3	12.8	12.6	12.9	13.1	12.1	1.1
Alcoholic drink	66	333.4	329.1	337.2	341.5	344.8	346.9	5.4	4.8	6.3	8.0	7.5	7.9	0.6
Beer	25	361.7	360.2	369.6	374.4	378.0	381.7	5.9	5.7	7.9	8.5	8.7	9.6	1.0
on sales	18	416.4	419.4	417.0	425.9	430.2	433.9	6.2	6.6	6.0	8.0	7.9	7.2	0.9
off sales	7	181.9	179.4	189.2	187.6	189.2	191.5	5.8	5.5	9.7	7.3	7.8	10.2	1.2
Wines and spirits	41	296.3	291.1	298.2	301.8	304.8	306.0	5.1	4.4	5.6	7.7	6.9	7.0	0.4
on sales	24	422.0	425.4	420.9	431.6	434.9	438.3	9.2	9.6	8.6	11.1	9.2	8.3	0.8
off sales	17	215.4	208.8	217.8	216.5	219.3	219.0	3.1	2.3	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.0	-0.1

Source: Office for National Statistics

# RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections<sup>1,2,3</sup>

continued

		Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month	
	Weights <sup>4</sup>	2023	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Mar	2023 Apr	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Mar	2023 Apr	2023 Apr
<b>Tobacco</b>	25	905.8	909.4	916.0	933.4	937.5	1 001.1		4.2	4.2	4.6	6.0	5.1	11.2	6.8
Cigarettes	18	920.6	923.1	930.6	944.7	948.6	1 007.6		3.1	3.3	4.0	5.1	4.4	10.0	6.2
Other tobacco	7	712.4	717.4	721.2	741.8	745.8	806.9		8.3	6.9	6.3	8.6	6.9	14.0	8.2
<b>Housing</b>	269	460.5	463.1	465.8	468.5	470.4	480.1		9.3	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.9	2.1
Rent	80	408.3	409.9	411.6	412.7	414.0	420.1		4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.8	1.5
Mortgage interest payments	30	293.9	306.1	324.3	339.2	348.4	362.9		32.3	37.8	45.6	49.6	51.4	55.1	4.2
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	77	512.3	512.1	510.5	508.8	507.5	504.8		9.9	9.3	7.7	6.9	5.8	4.4	-0.5
Council tax and rates	44	429.4	429.4	429.4	429.4	429.4	451.4		3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	5.1	5.1
Water and other charges	12	552.3	552.3	552.3	552.3	552.3	598.9		3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	8.4	8.4
Repairs and maintenance charges	10	400.5	400.5	400.7	400.6	400.7	400.9		2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.2	-
Do-it-yourself materials	9	304.6	309.2	307.5	310.4	313.8	313.5		12.0	13.0	12.0	11.7	11.0	10.0	-0.1
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	7	636.2	634.4	639.5	650.4	658.4	678.7		35.1	23.0	13.9	14.1	15.2	17.2	3.1
<b>Fuel and light</b>	78	792.5	790.7	796.1	795.1	793.3	783.0		92.0	91.6	92.2	91.2	87.7	24.7	-1.3
Coal and solid fuels	1	516.4	514.0	520.4	525.2	516.6	516.4		36.7	32.4	33.4	32.0	25.4	22.8	-
Electricity	36	719.4	719.4	727.9	727.9	727.9	719.8		65.4	65.4	66.7	66.7	66.7	17.3	-1.1
Gas	38	870.9	870.9	873.7	873.7	873.7	864.8		132.2	132.2	132.9	132.9	132.9	36.6	-1.0
Oil and other fuels	3	764.6	709.6	705.1	678.4	641.6	590.4		47.2	40.0	34.0	18.4	-16.9	-20.6	-8.0
<b>Household goods</b>	66	274.6	279.1	275.9	281.9	286.7	286.5		13.7	12.9	12.5	11.9	11.7	11.0	-0.1
Furniture	24	380.5	392.4	381.4	390.0	400.1	397.6		14.9	13.5	13.2	12.1	11.1	9.9	-0.6
Furnishings	8	311.6	316.9	315.7	325.3	325.5	323.9		11.0	11.9	12.0	10.8	9.6	10.6	-0.5
Electrical appliances	5	92.4	91.2	92.5	96.4	96.8	96.8		8.2	4.7	6.4	8.2	7.8	8.2	-
Other household equipment	4	256.1	257.1	254.6	259.0	260.3	261.5		13.7	13.0	8.5	7.7	7.0	7.4	0.5
Household consumables	13	248.3	252.1	250.3	253.9	258.7	257.5		16.4	17.5	16.1	15.7	17.2	13.0	-0.5
Pet care	12	296.4	295.8	298.0	302.6	308.1	312.9		13.0	11.9	12.7	12.6	14.0	15.4	1.6
<b>Household services</b>	54	335.1	332.6	334.5	337.0	337.8	351.8		5.8	4.4	3.6	4.2	4.5	6.5	4.1
Postage	1	515.5	515.5	515.5	514.2	514.2	545.7		5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.9	6.1
Telephones, telemessages, etc	21	124.0	121.6	122.5	123.5	123.4	135.0		2.1	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.8	8.7	9.4
Domestic services	10	489.8	491.1	492.3	494.4	495.5	499.3		6.5	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	0.8
Fees and subscriptions	22	587.0	587.2	590.2	595.0	598.5	602.1		10.5	7.0	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.2	0.6
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	30	247.5	247.2	239.9	254.7	261.0	264.2		14.4	13.5	13.2	16.0	14.5	13.8	1.2
Men's outerwear	7	264.6	265.7	261.8	274.2	278.5	278.5		17.6	16.0	18.4	21.0	15.7	12.9	-
Women's outerwear	11	228.9	227.8	216.0	238.3	247.0	253.0		17.4	16.5	15.5	18.8	17.8	18.2	2.4
Children's outerwear	3	254.2	254.4	246.6	260.3	265.5	269.1		14.2	13.5	13.3	17.2	14.5	16.9	1.4
Other clothing	4	291.5	291.6	282.2	288.9	293.5	295.9		12.1	11.5	7.7	9.3	9.3	9.2	0.8
Footwear	5	186.1	185.5	186.3	191.0	194.7	195.2		7.8	7.0	7.9	9.1	9.8	6.9	0.3
<b>Personal goods and services</b>	38	326.7	328.0	331.3	334.5	336.7	338.6		6.6	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.4	6.8	0.6
Personal articles	9	233.6	232.2	229.6	234.0	235.7	236.0		5.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	3.6	0.1
Chemists goods	15	247.1	249.8	254.5	256.7	259.5	260.6		7.3	8.0	9.9	10.3	11.3	10.1	0.4
Personal services	14	627.8	629.6	640.0	642.8	644.1	650.3		6.2	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.5	1.0
<b>Motoring expenditure</b>	130	332.1	330.2	329.1	331.5	333.7	339.7		11.0	9.5	8.0	8.5	6.7	8.1	1.8
Purchase of motor vehicles	55	117.2	117.5	116.9	117.7	118.4	120.8		0.0	0.0	-0.9	-0.2	0.5	3.4	2.0
Maintenance of motor vehicles	17	530.6	531.7	534.1	542.5	539.5	551.2		8.4	8.3	7.1	7.5	6.5	9.1	2.2
Petrol and oil	32	506.2	478.3	460.4	453.1	448.6	441.4		19.3	11.8	8.6	5.2	-5.3	-8.9	-1.6
Vehicle tax and insurance	26	1 207.5	1 236.9	1 271.2	1 312.7	1 359.1	1 424.1		32.6	32.9	29.9	35.7	38.7	41.8	4.8
<b>Fares and other travel costs</b>	15	503.6	639.7	483.5	499.3	516.3	527.1		13.3	22.8	9.6	9.4	11.9	7.1	2.1
Rail fares	3	472.3	478.7	467.7	475.1	492.2	497.9		5.0	6.1	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.3	1.2
Bus and coach fares	1	602.7	692.2	558.8	581.8	580.0	575.2		7.5	16.6	-0.1	2.1	1.8	-4.9	-0.8
Other travel costs	11	446.7	584.7	429.0	444.7	461.2	473.0		15.0	20.7	11.1	11.0	14.2	9.0	2.6
<b>Leisure goods</b>	23	109.1	108.0	109.1	110.2	111.7	112.6		6.8	4.5	5.6	3.8	5.1	7.5	0.8
Audio-visual equipment	4	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8		-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-3.0	1.5	4.6	-
CDs and tapes	1	140.7	138.0	129.2	137.2	136.7	143.6		6.4	3.8	0.5	-1.6	-3.0	4.3	5.0
Toys, photographic and sports goods	8	107.5	104.5	107.3	108.6	110.4	111.3		5.2	1.9	4.7	1.7	3.3	5.1	0.8
Books and newspapers	4	583.2	579.0	593.5	596.8	592.9	609.9		13.8	12.8	14.2	9.1	10.6	15.2	2.9
Gardening products	6	238.8	239.4	241.0	244.0	245.5	244.3		14.4	10.0	10.1	9.0	8.5	8.7	-0.5
<b>Leisure services</b>	66	495.7	497.9	495.6	498.9	503.2	511.1		7.2	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.2	1.6
Television licences and rentals	13	237.3	237.3	237.4	237.4	237.4	242.7		1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.2
Entertainment and other recreation	12	679.4	680.5	665.4	668.3	674.4	688.8		5.3	5.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	2.1
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	23	326.9	328.0	330.5	333.0	335.0	340.9		9.4	9.2	9.8	10.8	11.4	12.5	1.8
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	18	340.0	344.9	342.3	346.4	352.3	354.4		15.6	18.8	19.6	18.8	18.0	18.0	0.6

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

4 Index date for April: 18 April 2023

Source: Office for National Statistics

# RPI goods and services<sup>1,7</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components				All services
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup>	Other goods <sup>3</sup>		Rent	Utilities <sup>4</sup>	"Shop" services <sup>5</sup>	"Non-shop" services <sup>6</sup>	
<b>Weights<sup>8</sup></b>										
2023	CZGZ 106	CBVW 91	DOHB 35	DOHC 208	DOHD 440	CZXD 80	DOHE 111	DOHF 110	DOHG 108	DOHH 409
<b>Monthly</b>										
2020 Apr	CCYY 1.2	CZBK 1.9	DOGQ -13.2	DOGI 2.1	DOGD 0.4	CZCQ 1.7	DOGF -2.0	DOGG 3.2	DOGH 4.5	DOGE 2.3
May	1.6	1.8	-18.7	2.0	—	1.7	-2.1	3.2	4.1	2.2
Jun	1.2	1.5	-17.7	2.7	0.1	1.7	-2.1	2.8	3.8	2.0
Jul	0.8	2.5	-12.7	3.3	1.0	2.1	-1.8	3.1	4.1	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.0	-12.6	2.9	0.6	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	1.2	—
Sep	—	1.9	-12.2	3.0	0.6	2.2	-2.1	1.9	3.0	1.5
Oct	0.6	1.7	-11.9	3.9	1.1	2.2	-3.0	2.1	2.3	1.2
Nov	-0.6	1.5	-11.6	2.3	0.1	2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	1.1
Dec	-1.2	2.2	-9.6	2.9	0.6	2.1	-3.1	2.1	2.3	1.1
2021 Jan	-0.6	2.0	-9.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.7	0.9
Feb	-0.4	1.7	-2.9	2.2	1.0	2.2	-3.6	2.0	1.1	0.7
Mar	-1.6	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	-3.5	1.9	0.9	0.6
Apr	-0.3	2.1	14.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
May	-1.1	2.0	19.6	4.4	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2
Jun	-0.6	2.5	20.6	5.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Jul	-0.6	1.5	18.3	5.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.2	18.6	7.1	5.4	1.7	1.7	6.7	3.5	3.8
Sep	0.9	2.6	18.7	7.5	5.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.8	3.0
Oct	1.2	2.6	21.6	8.1	6.4	2.0	11.0	3.8	4.9	5.2
Nov	2.6	3.9	29.4	9.9	8.4	2.2	11.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
Dec	4.3	3.6	28.0	10.4	9.0	2.3	10.5	4.1	8.3	6.3
2022 Jan	4.7	3.3	24.5	11.0	9.0	2.5	10.9	4.7	8.9	6.8
Feb	5.3	3.4	22.4	12.2	9.6	2.6	10.8	4.9	8.8	6.8
Mar	6.2	4.8	33.3	12.8	11.0	2.7	10.5	5.2	8.8	6.8
Apr	6.8	4.5	34.3	12.5	11.1	3.1	36.3	5.4	8.5	13.1
May	8.7	5.0	36.2	11.6	11.3	3.3	37.1	5.7	9.9	13.7
Jun	9.8	4.7	44.4	10.8	11.6	3.4	36.7	5.8	10.3	13.7
Jul	12.6	5.0	46.8	10.0	12.2	4.0	37.9	5.9	12.6	14.5
Aug	12.8	5.1	32.8	9.6	11.2	4.1	37.3	6.1	14.2	14.8
Sep	14.3	5.1	30.2	9.6	11.4	4.2	37.0	6.3	15.9	15.4
Oct	16.2	5.1	24.5	8.8	11.1	4.4	52.9	6.5	16.1	19.9
Nov	16.4	5.0	21.1	8.4	10.6	4.5	51.4	6.5	17.6	19.9
Dec	16.5	4.6	13.5	7.8	9.8	4.7	51.3	6.7	16.5	19.3
2023 Jan	16.4	5.7	10.3	7.6	9.7	4.7	52.2	6.2	15.5	19.2
Feb	17.8	7.2	6.2	7.9	10.1	4.8	52.4	6.5	17.1	19.8
Mar	18.9	6.7	-6.4	8.0	9.4	5.0	52.6	6.4	18.3	20.2
Apr	18.9	8.6	-9.9	8.8	9.8	5.8	20.0	6.6	18.4	13.1

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics