

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: August 2021

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 3.0% in the 12 months to August 2021, up from 2.1% in the 12 months to July.
- The increase of 0.9 percentage points is the largest increase ever recorded in the CPIH National Statistic 12-month inflation rate series, which began in January 2006; however, this is likely to be a temporary change.
- The largest upward contribution to change is a base effect, because, in part, of discounted restaurant and café prices in August 2020 resulting from the government's Eat Out to Help Out scheme and, to a lesser extent, reductions in Value Added Tax (VAT) across the same sector.
- The largest upward contribution to the August 2021 CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from transport (0.87 percentage points) with further large upward contributions from restaurants and hotels (0.65 percentage points), housing and household services (0.65 percentage points), and recreation and culture (0.28 percentage points).
- CPIH increased by 0.6% on the month in August 2021, compared with a fall of 0.3% in August 2020.
- Restaurants and hotels, recreation and culture, and food and non-alcoholic beverages made the largest upward contributions to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate between July and August 2021.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 3.2% in the 12 months to August 2021, up from 2.0% in July: the increase of 1.2 percentage points is the largest ever recorded increase in the CPI National Statistic 12-month inflation rate series, which began in January 1997; this is likely to be a temporary change.
- On a monthly basis, CPI increased 0.7% in August 2021, compared with a fall of 0.4% in August 2020.
- Football admissions became available in August 2021, meaning that there are no more CPIH items identified as unavailable because of lockdown restrictions.

2 . Annual CPIH inflation rate

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and 12-month and 1-month rates
UK, August 2020 to August 2021

		CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12-month rate	CPIH 1-month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12-month rate	CPI 1-month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12-month rate
2020	Aug	108.8	0.5	-0.3	108.6	0.2	-0.4	108.1	1.1
	Sep	109.2	0.7	0.4	109.1	0.5	0.4	108.3	1.2
	Oct	109.2	0.9	0.0	109.1	0.7	0.0	108.4	1.2
	Nov	109.1	0.6	-0.1	108.9	0.3	-0.1	108.6	1.2
	Dec	109.4	0.8	0.2	109.2	0.6	0.3	108.8	1.3
2021	Jan	109.3	0.9	-0.1	109.0	0.7	-0.2	109.0	1.3
	Feb	109.4	0.7	0.1	109.1	0.4	0.1	109.1	1.4
	Mar	109.7	1.0	0.2	109.4	0.7	0.3	109.1	1.3
	Apr	110.4	1.6	0.7	110.1	1.5	0.6	109.2	1.4
	May	111.0	2.1	0.5	110.8	2.1	0.6	109.4	1.5
	Jun	111.4	2.4	0.4	111.3	2.5	0.5	109.6	1.6
	Jul	111.4	2.1	0.0	111.3	2.0	0.0	109.8	1.6
	Aug	112.1	3.0	0.6	112.1	3.2	0.7	110.0	1.7

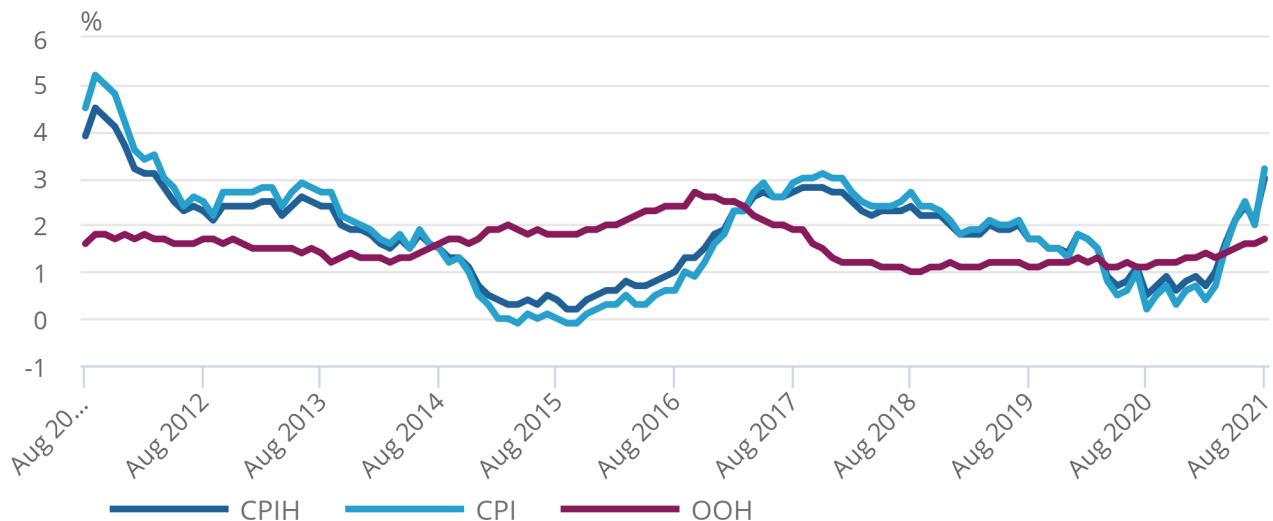
Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Figure 1: Annual CPIH inflation increased to 3.0% in August 2021

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, August 2011 to August 2021

Figure 1: Annual CPIH inflation increased to 3.0% in August 2021

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, August 2011 to August 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 3.0% in the 12 months to August 2021, up from 2.1% to July. This is the largest ever recorded change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate¹. Previously the largest change was recorded in December 2008, when the 12-month rate decreased 0.8 percentage points to 3.0%. Inflation rates at this time are influenced by the effects of the coronavirus (COVID-19) lockdowns in 2020. The Office for National Statistics' (ONS) blog [Beware Base Effects](#) describes how relatively low prices for some items during and after that period influence current inflation rates. In particular, in August 2020 many prices in restaurants and cafes were discounted because of the government's Eat Out to Help Out (EOHO) scheme, which offered customers half-price food and drink to eat or drink in (up to the value of £10) between Mondays and Wednesdays. Because EOHO was a short-term scheme, the upward shift in the August 2021 12-month inflation rate is likely to be temporary.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 3.2% in the 12 months to August 2021, up from 2.0% to July. This is also the largest ever increase in the CPI 12-month inflation rate². The large change in the level of the index is likely to be a temporary effect.

On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.6% in August 2021, where price rises in transport, recreation and culture, food and non-alcoholic beverages, and restaurants and hotels contributed to the monthly rate. While there was a fall of 0.3% in the same month the previous year, the main downward contribution to last year's monthly rate came from restaurants and cafes, reflecting the impact of the EOHO scheme. However, this was the only instance of a negative 1-month inflation rate for August in the series history. The three-year average CPIH 1-month inflation rate for August 2017, 2018 and 2019 was 0.5%. More information on contributions to change is provided in [section 4](#).

In August 2021 the CPI rose by 0.7% from the previous month, compared with a fall of 0.4% in the same month the previous year.

Given that the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for around 19% of the CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

More about economy, business and jobs

- All ONS analysis, summarised in our [economy, business and jobs roundup](#).
- Explore the latest trends in employment, prices and trade in our [economic dashboard](#).
- View [all economic data](#).

Notes for: Annual CPIH inflation rate

1. Specifically the National Statistic CPIH 12-month inflation rate series between January 2006 and August 2021
2. Specifically the National Statistic CPI 12-month inflation rate series between January 1997 and August 2021

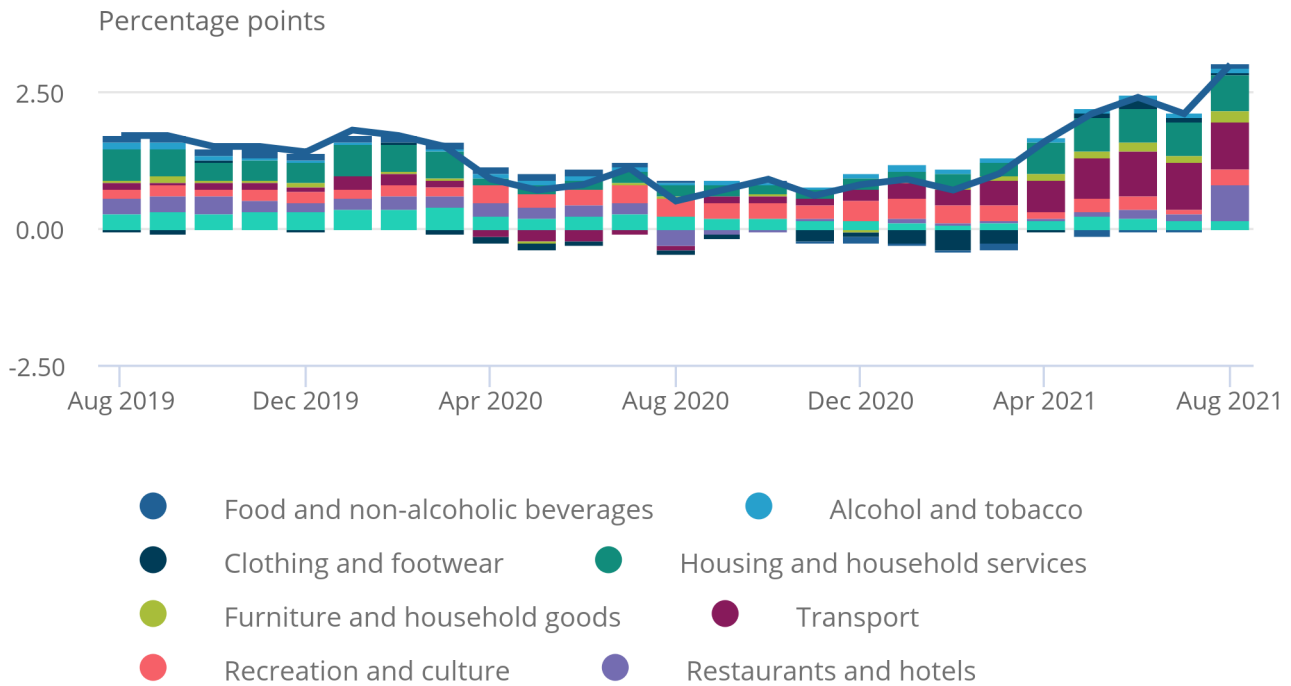
3 . Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate

Figure 2: Largest ever contribution from restaurants and hotels in August 2021

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, August 2019 to August 2021

Figure 2: Largest ever contribution from restaurants and hotels in August 2021

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, August 2019 to August 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 2 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate over the last two years.

Transport

The contribution from transport has shown more variation than any other group over the last two years. It has ranged from a downward contribution of 0.20 percentage points in May 2020 during the first coronavirus (COVID-19) lockdown to an upward contribution of 0.87 percentage points in August 2021. This is the largest upward contribution from any division this month and the largest from transport since November 2011.

Within transport, the movements have mainly been caused by changes in the price of motor fuels. Motor fuels made a downward contribution to the 12-month rate between March 2020 and February 2021, before the contribution turned positive in March 2021 and subsequently increased to 0.41 percentage points in June 2021. It has since eased in July and August, with a contribution of 0.37 percentage points in August.

Average petrol prices stood at 134.6 pence per litre in August 2021, compared with 113.1 pence per litre a year earlier. The August 2021 price is the highest recorded since September 2013. In comparison, in August 2020, some areas of the UK saw a relaxation of movement restrictions and petrol prices were therefore recovering after a period of reduced demand.

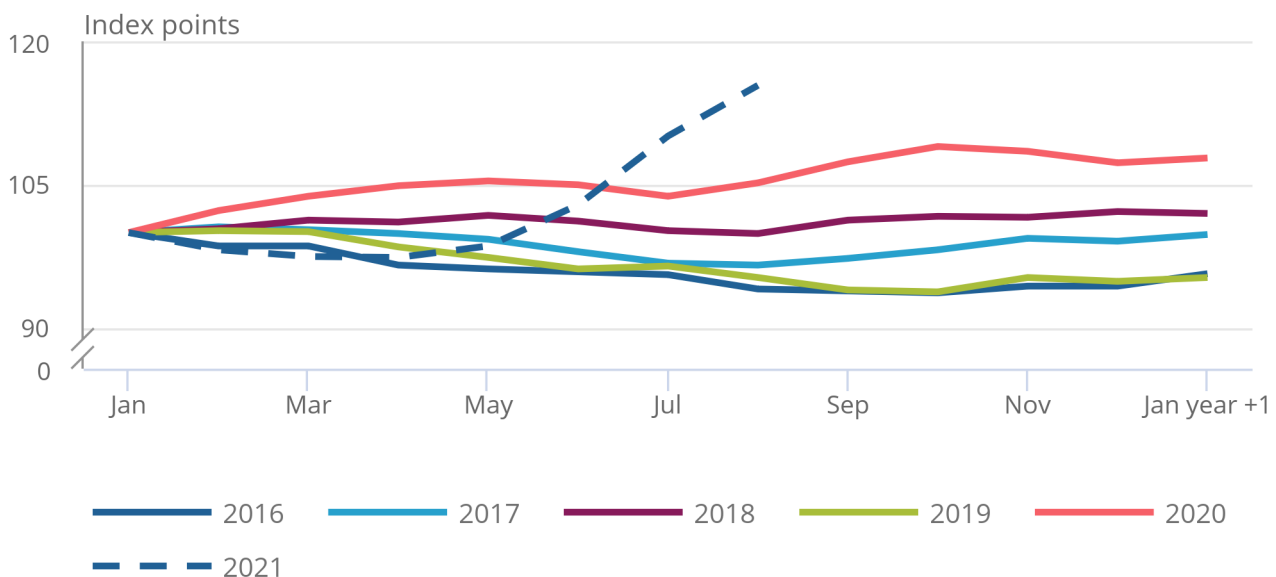
The contribution from second-hand cars has also changed significantly since the beginning of 2020, rising from a downward effect of 0.07 percentage points in January 2020 to an upward pull of 0.15 percentage points in October. With the onset of the coronavirus pandemic, there were reports of increased demand as people sought alternatives to public transport. From October 2020, the contribution to the 12-month rate gradually fell back to 0.01 percentage points in April 2021 before rising again to 0.22 percentage points in August 2021, the largest contribution from second-hand cars since March 2010. Used car prices increased 4.9% on the month to August 2021 and have increased cumulatively by 18.4% since April 2021. By comparison, in 2020, used car prices grew 1.4% on the month to August and cumulatively by 0.3% between April and August. It should also be noted, however, that in April 2021, prices were lower than in April 2020 (Figure 3).

Figure 3: Used cars growth of 18.4% between April and August 2021

Used cars price indices (January of each year = 100), UK, January 2016 to August 2021

Figure 3: Used cars growth of 18.4% between April and August 2021

Used cars price indices (January of each year = 100), UK, January 2016 to August 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

These latest movements come amidst reports of increased demand as dealers opened following the latest national lockdown, together with a global semiconductor shortage affecting the production of new cars and resulting in consumers turning to the used car market. Additionally, there are reportedly concerns in the trade about the supply of second-hand cars because of a variety of factors. These include fewer one-year-old cars coming to the market now because of a fall in new car registrations last year, and the extensions of lease contracts and fewer part exchanges caused again by delays in new-car supply. The latest [Prices Economic Analysis](#) compares the growth in second-hand car prices in the UK with the Euro area and United States.

There were also large upward contributions from new cars (0.06 percentage points), maintenance and repairs (0.06 percentage points), other services in respect of personal transport equipment (0.06 percentage points), and passenger transport by air (0.04 percentage points). This is the first time that air fares have materially contributed to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate as an available item since December 2020. More information on the reintroduction of air fares is provided in [section 4](#).

Restaurants and hotels

The contribution from restaurants and hotels increased to 0.65 percentage points in August 2021. This is the largest contribution that this division has ever made to the CPIH annual rate.

This upward contribution was largely driven by widespread discounting of restaurant and café prices in the previous year. The government's Eat Out to Help Out (EOHO) scheme ran in August 2020 and offered diners a 50% discount (up to a maximum of £10 per diner) on food and non-alcoholic drinks to eat or drink in every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday at participating establishments. At the same time, a reduction in Value Added Tax (VAT) from 20% to 5% for the hospitality sector also contributed to a fall in prices. The reduced VAT rate is still in operation and is due to be increased for the hospitality sector from [1 October 2021](#) to 12.5%.

In August 2020, the restaurants and hotels division made a downward contribution of 0.27 percentage points reflecting a negative divisional 12-month inflation rate of 2.8%. This was the first time that the 12-month rate had been negative in the National Statistic series since January 2006.

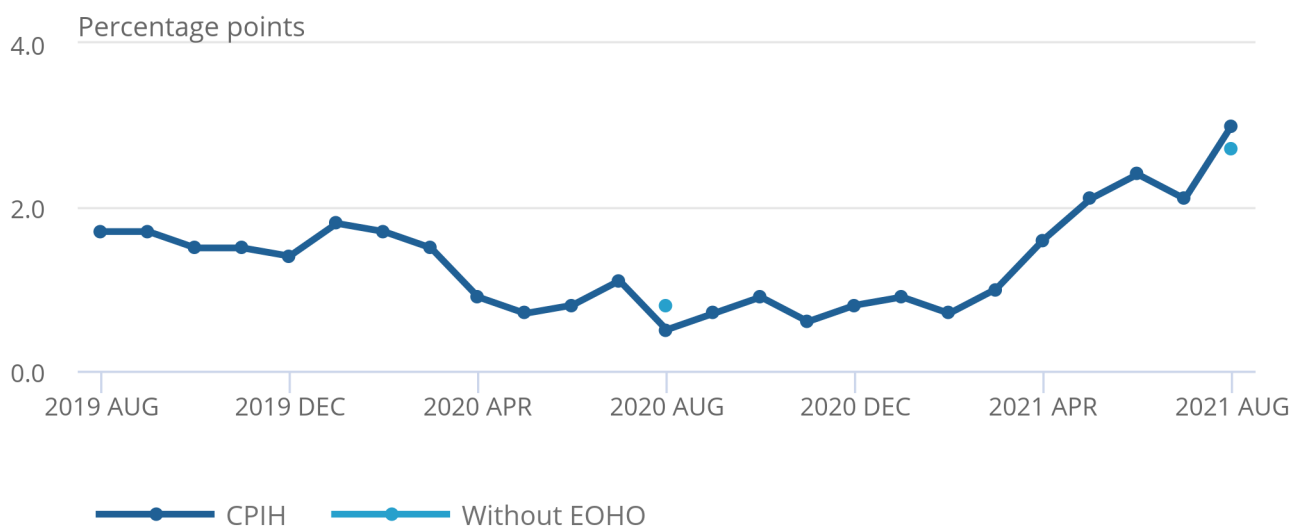
Supplementary analysis in our quarterly [prices economic analysis](#) suggested that the EOHO scheme's offer prices may have reduced the measured rate of CPIH inflation in August 2020 by 0.3 percentage points to 0.5%. Applying that analysis to this year's data suggests that the 12-month inflation rate for restaurants and hotels would have reduced from 8.6% to 5.2% after removing EOHO discounts. The EOHO scheme contributed 0.3 percentage points of the 0.65 percentage point contribution from restaurants and hotels in August this year. Therefore, had the EOHO scheme not taken place last year, the CPIH 12-month inflation rate for August 2021 would have been 2.7% (Figure 4). Similarly, the effect on the CPI would have been to reduce the 12-month inflation rate for August 2021 by 0.4 percentage points. Note that this analysis does not consider the effects of the VAT reduction in August 2020, since the reduced rate of VAT is still in place and the effect of the reduction was much smaller than the EOHO effect.

Figure 4: CPIH 12-month inflation rate would have been 0.3 percentage points lower in August 2021 without the Eat Out to Help Out discounts in August 2020

CPIH, and CPIH with Eat Out to Help Out discounts removed 12-month inflation rates, UK, August 2019 to August 2021

Figure 4: CPIH 12-month inflation rate would have been 0.3 percentage points lower in August 2021 without the Eat Out to Help Out discounts in August 2020

CPIH, and CPIH with Eat Out to Help Out discounts removed 12-month inflation rates, UK, August 2019 to August 2021



Housing and household services

The contribution from housing and household services rose marginally from July to 0.65 percentage points in August 2021. The main upward pressures come from owner occupiers' housing costs and rents, which contributed 0.3 percentage points and 0.1 percentage points respectively. There was a negligible change from other housing and household services components, whose contributions remain significantly above those from April 2020 to March 2021. Reductions to household utility prices in April 2020 saw the group's contribution to the CPIH headline rate fall to 0.16 percentage points but this fall was reversed in April 2021 with rises in gas and electricity prices.

Recreation and culture

During the period from April 2020 to January 2021, the largest contribution to the 12-month rate came from recreation and culture, reaching 0.35 percentage points in August 2020 then again in December 2020 and January 2021. This has since eased back somewhat and currently contributes 0.28 percentage points to the CPIH annual rate. Contributions from this category are subject to short-term fluctuations as a result of price movements for items such as computer games and, historically, they have also been influenced by the imputation of price indices for some items that have been unavailable because of the coronavirus pandemic; examples include package holidays and various recreational and cultural services.

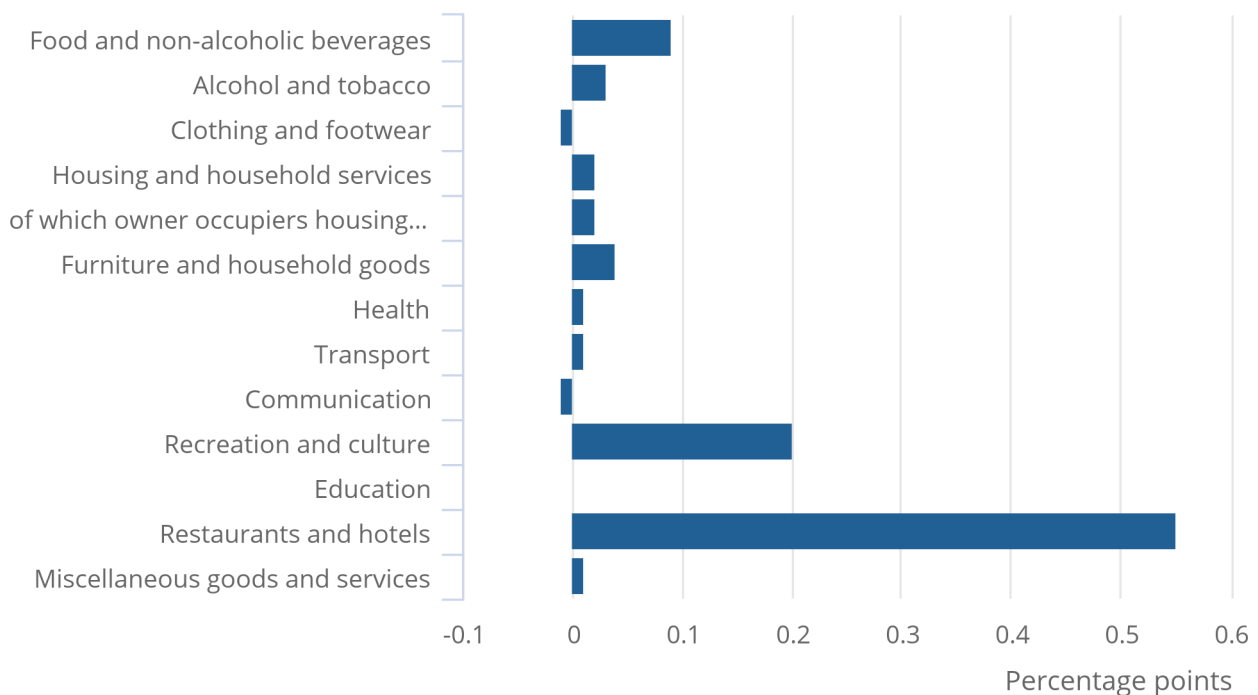
4 . Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate

Figure 5: A large increase in the contribution from restaurants and hotels contributed to the rise in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between July and August 2021

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Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between July and August 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 4 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate between July and August 2021. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in Column F of Table 26 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

There were upward contributions to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from 9 of the 12 divisions. There were small partially offsetting downward contributions to change in two divisions, of 0.01 percentage points each.

Restaurants and hotels

The largest contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate comes from restaurants and hotels which increased the August 2021 12-month rate by 0.55 percentage points relative to July 2021. This effect is predominantly caused by large price falls a year ago in August 2020 compared with a modest rise in prices in 2021. These price falls were seen in the catering services group and were largely driven by discounting under the Eat Out to Help Out (EOHO) scheme.

Last year, catering services prices fell by 5.7% on the month to August, compared with a rise of 0.3% in the same month a year earlier. This translated to a downward contribution to the change in last August's CPIH 12-month inflation rate of 0.49 percentage points. Overall, in August 2020, the all-items CPIH 12-month inflation rate fell 0.6 percentage points to 0.5%.

Analysis suggests that removing EOHO discounts would have slowed the fall in last August's 1-month growth rate for catering services to 2.0%. In August 2021, catering services would therefore have contributed 0.18 percentage points to the change in the overall CPIH 12-month inflation rate, 0.3 percentage points less than the official contribution to change from catering services, which is affected by discounted EOHO prices. As in [section 3](#), this analysis does not include the reduction in Value Added Tax (VAT), which also came into effect in August 2020.

The remainder of the contribution to change from restaurants and hotels came from accommodation services, which increased the 12-month rate by 0.07 percentage points. This is mainly because of prices for hotels and similar accommodation services, which rose faster in August 2021 than they did in the same month a year ago.

Recreation and culture

Recreation and culture contributed 0.2 percentage points to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate. Of this contribution, 0.12 percentage points came from games, toys and hobbies. This was largely driven by computer game prices which, with the exception of downloads, fell between July and August 2020, but increased between the same two months in 2021. Prices for these products could have been influenced by the coronavirus restrictions changing the timing of demand, though it is equally likely to be the result of the CDs and games in the bestseller charts used when collecting price quotes.

Food and non-alcoholic beverages

Food and non-alcoholic beverages also made a large contribution to the change in the CPIH annual rate, increasing it by 0.09 percentage points to August 2021. This was mainly because of an accumulation of small predominantly upward contributions to change across the food basket. Across the division as a whole, prices increased by more between July and August 2021 than they did between the same two months a year ago. However, at a lower level, the most notable upward contributions to change occurred because prices fell last year, compared with either a smaller fall in price this year or a small price rise. The most notable upward movements were in bread and cereals (0.03 percentage points), oils and fats (0.02 percentage points), and coffee, tea and cocoa (0.02 percentage points).

There are anecdotal reports that shortages of supply chain staff and increased shipping costs, coupled with demand increases following the lifting of national lockdowns are driving food price inflation. The average effect across food and non-alcoholic beverages points to an increase of 1.1% on the month to August 2021, the highest rate of monthly growth in August for this division since August 2008 when food and non-alcoholic beverages prices increased by 1.3%. However, it should also be noted that the lower level story for different classes is more complex.

Unavailable items

For items that were unavailable in line with government guidelines in the early part of 2021, there were no January base prices. As these items become available again, base prices have been imputed in line with the procedures described in [Coronavirus \(COVID-19\) and Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021](#).

For the first month in which they become available again, item indices are imputed using either the monthly movement in the all-available-items index or, for a smaller number of seasonal items, the annual movement in the all-available-items index. The aim is that the indices for returning items have a negligible impact on the all-items inflation rate in the first month of return, reflecting the fact that these services are available only as price levels and do not have price growth associated with them (relative to the January base). Collected prices then start to influence the index in the following month.

This includes air fares, which became available last month in July 2021 and which have therefore affected the calculation of the index from August 2021. Base prices were imputed using the 12-month all-available-items inflation rate as described in the previously linked article. This includes all routes regardless of whether they are on the government's red, amber or green travel lists and regardless of the restrictions imposed by individual countries. This is because availability is defined at the item level, and also because collection lead times mean that routes were priced independently of the travel lists in the consumption period. More information on our air fares methodology is provided in section 9.5.5 of the [Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual, 2019](#). Users should note that this approach does differ slightly from that taken in August 2020, reflecting differences in travel restrictions and the legality of travelling abroad.

Restrictions began easing from 12 April 2021 and, as of August 2021, there are no further items across the CPIH basket of goods and services that are unavailable to consumers. The changes to the list from previous months are shown in Table 58 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#). The final item to become available was football admission prices. This made a negligible contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate between July and August 2021.

In addition to the one item returning to the CPIH basket in August, we identified two other items where, although available in theory, price collection had proved largely impossible, so we imputed the price movement.

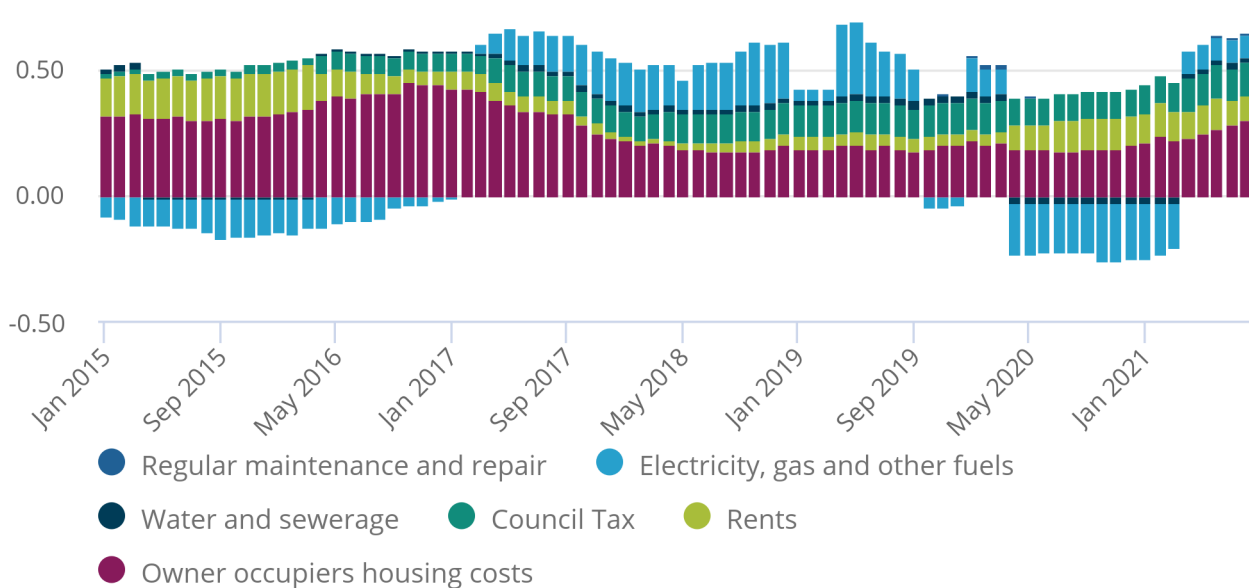
5 . Owner occupiers' housing costs

Figure 6: Housing components' overall contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate little changed at 0.65 percentage points

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to August 2021

Figure 6: Housing components' overall contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate little changed at 0.65 percentage points

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to August 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes:

- Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 5 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. In August 2021, the contribution of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate was 0.65 percentage points, little changed from July 2021.

All of the contribution to change in this division came from owner occupiers' housing costs, where the contribution increased from 0.28 percentage points in July 2021 to 0.30 percentage points in August. All of the other housing components showed a negligible change in contribution. This follows larger changes to gas and electricity prices in April when the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets' (Ofgem's) price cap, introduced on 1 April 2021, saw prices of these utilities rise by over 9%. The cost of water supply and sewerage collection also rose by 2.5% and 1.0% respectively between March and April 2021. These price rises in total resulted in all groups within the housing and household services division having a positive contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from April 2021.

6 . Consumer price inflation data

[Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 15 September 2021

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

[Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset | Dataset ID: MM23 | Released 15 September 2021

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

[Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 15 September 2021

Background briefing to the statistical bulletin.

7 . Glossary

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. [Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

12-month inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Consumer Prices Index (CPI)

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and in line with European regulations. The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in the [accompanying dataset](#) and [data time series](#).

Retail Prices Index (RPI)

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as a [National Statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate, please see the [data time series](#) section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

The UK Statistics Authority and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on the Authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in the [response to the consultation](#), the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI, and the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

8 . Measuring the data

Coronavirus

Since the start of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, there have been challenges around our collection activities, as approximately 80% of the price quotes (45% by weight) for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) basket are usually physically collected in stores across 141 locations in the UK. In April 2021, for example, we were unable to collect prices in store. However, we resumed in-store collections from May 2021 following the approach detailed in [Consumer price statistics: resuming a field-based price collection](#). For August 2021, our price collectors were able to complete full collections in 88 of the locations with partial collections in the other 53, supplementing the latter by continuing to collect prices over the internet, by phone and by email.

The approach for resuming in-store collections was consistent with Eurostat advice, published in their [Guidance note on Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices \(HICP\) issues emerging from the lifting of lockdown measures \(PDF, 388KB\)](#).

[Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#) describes the approach taken for imputing price movements for items that are unavailable for consumers to purchase.

Coronavirus supplementary analysis

In March 2021, we published [Effect of reweighting the consumer prices basket during the coronavirus \(COVID-19\) pandemic: October to December 2020](#), which contains [Experimental statistics](#) for both CPIH and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI). By linking the price changes between the latest month and the previous one on to the old series - a process called "chain-linking" - we are able to change our expenditure weights each month to remove any unavailable items and adjust the weight of remaining items according to our best available evidence of consumption patterns.

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. As a result of the coronavirus pandemic, we collected all prices centrally in April 2021, but our price collectors have resumed in-store collections from May 2021.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 10 August 2021.

[Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while the [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

[Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics](#) includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

9 . Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our [future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households](#) using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures currently published and those under development. We have also published proposed updates in [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020](#).

The three cases refer to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles, the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation](#) describes the issues with the RPI.

10 . Related links

[Producer price inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 15 September 2021

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

[UK House Price Index](#)

Bulletin | Released 15 September 2021

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

[Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 15 September 2021

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

[Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 15 September 2021

The individual price quotes (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin the consumer price inflation statistics.

[Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#)

Dataset | Released 17 September 2021

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK CPI is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP. Further information is available on the [Eurostat website](#).

[Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPIH and CPI by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 15 September 2021

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

[International comparisons of consumer prices: August 2021](#)

Article | Released 18 August 2021

Additional economic analysis of the latest Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Producer Prices Index (PPI), and long-term trends. The August 2021 article compares inflation in the UK with the euro area and United States.

[Research and developments in the transformation of UK consumer price statistics: April 2021](#)

Article | Released 6 April 2021

The second in a series of biannual articles to update users on our research to modernise the measurement of consumer price inflation in the UK.

[Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2021](#)

Article | Released 15 March 2021

The latest update of the relative weights of items in the consumer price inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns.

[Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2021](#)

Article | Released 15 March 2021

The review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and the changes in the latest year.

[Coronavirus \(COVID-19\) and Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021](#)

Article | Released 11 February 2021

This article describes our approach to calculating weights and collecting reference prices for 2021 in the context of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

[Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Reports, papers and minutes | 2015 to 2021

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) ¹		Consumer prices index (CPI) ¹		All items retail prices index (RPI) ²		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) ²	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L550	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2018 Aug	106.5	2.4	106.5	2.7	284.2	3.5	284.7	3.4
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	284.1	3.3	284.7	3.3
Oct	106.7	2.2	106.7	2.4	284.5	3.3	284.9	3.2
Nov	106.9	2.2	107.0	2.3	284.6	3.2	285.0	3.1
Dec	107.1	2.0	107.1	2.1	285.6	2.7	286.0	2.7
2019 Jan	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.8	283.0	2.5	283.4	2.5
Feb	106.8	1.8	106.8	1.9	285.0	2.5	285.4	2.4
Mar	107.0	1.8	107.0	1.9	285.1	2.4	285.5	2.4
Apr	107.6	2.0	107.6	2.1	288.2	3.0	288.7	3.0
May	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.2	3.0	289.6	3.0
Jun	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.6	2.9	290.1	2.8
Jul	108.0	2.0	107.9	2.1	289.5	2.8	290.0	2.7
Aug	108.3	1.7	108.4	1.7	291.7	2.6	292.2	2.6
Sep	108.4	1.7	108.5	1.7	291.0	2.4	291.5	2.4
Oct	108.3	1.5	108.3	1.5	290.4	2.1	291.0	2.1
Nov	108.5	1.5	108.5	1.5	291.0	2.2	291.5	2.3
Dec	108.5	1.4	108.5	1.3	291.9	2.2	292.4	2.2
2020 Jan	108.3	1.8	108.2	1.8	290.6	2.7	291.2	2.8
Feb	108.6	1.7	108.6	1.7	292.0	2.5	292.6	2.5
Mar	108.6	1.5	108.6	1.5	292.6	2.6	293.3	2.7
Apr	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.8	292.6	1.5	293.2	1.6
May	108.6	0.7	108.5	0.5	292.2	1.0	293.3	1.3
Jun	108.8	0.8	108.6	0.6	292.7	1.1	293.9	1.3
Jul	109.2	1.1	109.1	1.0	294.2	1.6	295.4	1.9
Aug	108.8	0.5	108.6	0.2	293.3	0.5	294.5	0.8
Sep	109.2	0.7	109.1	0.5	294.3	1.1	295.5	1.4
Oct	109.2	0.9	109.1	0.7	294.3	1.3	295.5	1.5
Nov	109.1	0.6	108.9	0.3	293.5	0.9	294.7	1.1
Dec	109.4	0.8	109.2	0.6	295.4	1.2	296.6	1.4
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	109.0	0.7	294.6	1.4	295.8	1.6
Feb	109.4	0.7	109.1	0.4	296.0	1.4	297.2	1.6
Mar	109.7	1.0	109.4	0.7	296.9	1.5	298.1	1.6
Apr	110.4	1.6	110.1	1.5	301.1	2.9	302.5	3.2
May	111.0	2.1	110.8	2.1	301.9	3.3	303.3	3.4
Jun	111.4	2.4	111.3	2.5	304.0	3.9	305.5	3.9
Jul	111.4	2.1	111.3	2.0	305.5	3.8	306.9	3.9
Aug	112.1	3.0	112.1	3.2	307.4	4.8	309.0	4.9

Source: Office for National Statistics

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY)		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) ³		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY)	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2018 Aug	106.3	2.7	106.1	2.6	106.2	2.3
Sep	106.3	2.4	106.2	2.3	106.3	2.1
Oct	106.4	2.4	106.3	2.3	106.4	2.1
Nov	106.6	2.2	106.5	2.1	106.5	2.0
Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

² The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 10 August 2021 ¹

	Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over			Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over	
		1 mth	12 mths			1 mth	12 mths
CPI (overall index)	112.1	0.7	3.2				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.4	1.1	0.3	06.2 Out-patient services	117.2	0.2	2.9
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	119.8	0.4	2.4	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	112.3	0.3	2.7
03 Clothing and footwear	100.8	0.2	1.3	06.2.2 Dental services	123.5	0.2	2.9
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	108.2	0.1	1.8				
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	109.4	1.3	3.7	06.3 Hospital services	129.6	-	6.0
06 Health	114.8	-0.1	1.3				
07 Transport	122.7	1.2	7.8	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	118.9	2.4	9.8
08 Communication	116.0	-0.3	1.1	07.1.1A New cars	119.8	0.8	3.3
09 Recreation and culture	112.7	1.2	2.4	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	114.3	4.9	18.3
10 Education	120.0	-	2.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	121.9	0.8	11.6
11 Restaurants and hotels	118.1	1.3	8.6				
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	106.1	0.3	1.0	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	120.3	0.4	8.8
				07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	118.2	0.4	5.8
All goods	108.7	1.0	3.3	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	120.7	1.3	17.7
All services	115.8	0.4	3.0	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	115.1	-0.8	2.5
				07.2.4 Other services	129.9	0.6	5.2
01.1 Food	103.9	1.0	0.2	07.3 Transport services	131.6	1.5	2.2
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	106.4	0.7	2.0	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	116.2	0.4	3.6
01.1.2 Meat	99.9	0.7	-0.8	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	133.0	-1.1	0.4
01.1.3 Fish	111.2	2.0	-2.4	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	137.8	10.9	14.4
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	102.1	1.8	0.4	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	158.6	9.0	4.8
01.1.5 Oils and fats	118.0	-0.1	5.4				
01.1.6 Fruit	108.0	-0.1	1.1	08.1 Postal services	123.6	-	5.8
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	101.7	0.6	-1.0				
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	105.0	2.2	0.1	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	115.7	-0.3	1.0
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	102.7	0.2	-0.9				
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	108.0	2.0	0.8	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	94.9	1.8	3.1
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	103.6	0.7	3.0	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	89.5	0.2	3.9
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	109.8	2.6	0.2	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	85.3	4.5	0.6
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	103.5	0.6	1.9	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	85.0	-0.9	-1.3
02.1.1 Spirits	100.3	0.3	2.2	09.1.4 Recording media	122.2	4.9	7.2
02.1.2 Wine	104.2	1.1	2.8	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.5	-	0.5
02.1.3 Beer	106.6	0.2	0.3	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	118.1	-0.1	2.6
02.2 Tobacco	133.8	0.1	2.8	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	118.1	-0.1	2.6
03.1 Clothing	102.0	0.2	1.8	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	107.8	2.2	4.5
03.1.2 Garments	101.9	0.1	1.7	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	105.6	3.8	3.8
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	100.1	0.9	3.3	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	109.0	0.4	5.6
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	116.2	0.6	3.5	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	109.9	-0.1	7.9
03.2 Footwear including repairs	94.5	0.2	-1.2	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	112.4	1.2	3.8
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	107.4	0.1	1.4	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	119.2	1.2	2.5
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	106.0	0.6	3.2	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	122.1	0.3	2.8
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	111.2	1.2	8.6	09.4.2 Cultural services	118.3	1.7	2.5
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	104.9	0.3	0.5	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	123.4	-0.1	3.1
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	107.2	-	1.7	09.5.1 Books	119.8	2.0	1.9
04.4.1 Water supply	107.8	-	2.5	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	139.2	0.3	5.8
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	106.9	-	1.0	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	114.4	-1.4	1.9
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	110.4	-	2.6	09.6 Package holidays	115.9	-1.3	-0.7
04.5.1 Electricity	132.5	-	5.8	10.0 Education	120.0	-	2.1
04.5.2 Gas	84.9	-	-4.0	11.1 Catering services	116.6	0.2	7.9
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	118.7	-1.2	36.2	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	117.3	0.2	8.0
04.5.4 Solid fuels	115.0	-0.1	3.7	11.1.2 Canteens	109.1	0.3	6.4
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	115.8	1.3	8.0	11.2 Accommodation services	125.5	5.9	11.6
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	115.3	1.6	7.9	12.1 Personal care	104.9	0.1	1.1
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	118.0	0.2	8.4	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	119.8	0.2	4.2
05.2 Household textiles	101.9	1.1	-	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	100.2	0.1	0.1
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	115.1	1.8	6.1	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	104.9	0.9	1.1
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	115.7	2.0	6.4	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	110.9	1.8	1.8
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	110.5	0.1	3.0	12.3.2 Other personal effects	96.9	-0.8	-0.3
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	99.5	1.4	-0.1	12.4 Social protection	122.4	0.4	3.9
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	105.2	1.6	-0.3	12.5 Insurance	116.2	0.8	-2.3
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	106.2	0.4	0.3	12.5.2 House contents insurance	101.4	-1.4	-5.9
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	91.6	0.8	-1.2	12.5.3 Health insurance	135.2	-	4.8
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	115.3	-	0.7	12.5.4 Transport insurance	113.1	2.8	-4.8
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	108.1	-0.2	-0.3	12.6 Financial services (nec)	87.0	0.1	-0.9
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	112.5	-0.2	-0.4	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	87.0	0.1	-0.9
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	101.5	-0.2	0.2	12.7 Other services (nec)	101.1	-0.1	-0.1

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 10 August 2021 ¹

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPIH (overall index)	112.1	0.6	3.0				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.6	1.1	0.3	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	112.5	-0.2	-0.4
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	119.8	0.4	2.5	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	101.5	-0.2	0.2
03 Clothing and footwear	101.0	0.2	1.4	06.2 Out-patient services	116.8	0.2	3.0
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	110.8	0.1	2.0	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	112.3	0.3	2.7
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	109.5	1.3	3.8	06.2.2 Dental services	123.5	0.2	2.9
06 Health	114.9	-0.1	1.4	06.3 Hospital services	129.6	-	6.0
07 Transport	122.7	1.2	8.1	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	118.6	2.3	9.5
08 Communication	116.2	-0.3	1.2	07.1.1A New cars	119.8	0.8	3.3
09 Recreation and culture	112.7	1.2	2.3	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	114.3	4.9	18.3
10 Education	120.0	-	2.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	121.9	0.8	11.6
11 Restaurants and hotels	118.1	1.3	8.6	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	120.0	0.4	8.8
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	106.3	0.3	1.1	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	118.2	0.4	5.8
All goods	108.7	1.0	3.3	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	120.7	1.3	17.7
All services	114.6	0.3	2.7	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	115.1	-0.8	2.5
01.1 Food	104.1	1.0	0.3	07.2.4 Other services	129.9	0.6	5.2
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	106.4	0.7	2.0	07.3 Transport services	133.2	2.1	4.0
01.1.2 Meat	99.9	0.7	-0.8	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	116.2	0.4	3.6
01.1.3 Fish	111.2	2.0	-2.4	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	133.0	-1.1	0.4
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	102.1	1.8	0.4	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	137.8	10.9	14.4
01.1.5 Oils and fats	118.0	-0.1	5.4	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	158.6	9.0	4.8
01.1.6 Fruit	108.0	-0.1	1.1	08.1 Postal services	123.6	-	5.8
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	101.7	0.6	-1.0	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	115.7	-0.3	1.0
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	105.0	2.2	0.1	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	95.3	1.9	3.4
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	102.7	0.2	-0.9	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	89.5	0.2	3.9
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	107.9	2.0	0.7	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	85.3	4.5	0.6
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	103.6	0.7	3.0	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	85.0	-0.9	-1.3
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	109.8	2.6	0.2	09.1.4 Recording media	122.2	4.9	7.2
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	103.5	0.7	2.0	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.5	-	0.5
02.1.1 Spirits	100.3	0.3	2.2	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	118.1	-0.1	2.6
02.1.2 Wine	104.2	1.1	2.8	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	118.1	-0.1	2.6
02.1.3 Beer	106.6	0.2	0.3	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	107.8	2.2	4.5
02.2 Tobacco	133.8	0.1	2.8	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	105.6	3.8	3.8
03.1 Clothing	102.2	0.2	1.8	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	109.0	0.4	5.6
03.1.2 Garments	101.9	0.1	1.7	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	109.9	-0.1	7.9
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	100.1	0.9	3.3	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	112.4	1.2	3.8
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	116.2	0.6	3.5	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	119.3	1.2	2.5
03.2 Footwear including repairs	94.5	0.2	-1.2	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	122.1	0.3	2.8
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	107.4	0.1	1.4	09.4.2 Cultural services	118.3	1.7	2.5
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	110.0	0.2	1.7	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	122.7	-0.1	2.1
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	108.1	0.8	4.6	09.5.1 Books	119.8	2.0	1.9
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	111.2	1.2	8.6	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	139.2	0.3	5.8
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	104.9	0.3	0.5	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	114.4	-1.4	1.9
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	107.2	-	1.7	09.6 Package holidays	115.9	-1.3	-0.7
04.4.1 Water supply	107.8	-	2.5	10.0 Education	120.0	-	2.1
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	106.9	-	1.0	11.1 Catering services	116.6	0.2	7.9
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	110.8	-0.1	2.9	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	117.3	0.2	8.0
04.5.1 Electricity	132.5	-	5.8	11.1.2 Canteens	109.1	0.3	6.4
04.5.2 Gas	84.9	-	-4.0	11.2 Accommodation services	125.5	5.9	11.6
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	118.7	-1.2	36.2	12.1 Personal care	104.8	0.1	1.1
04.5.4 Solid fuels	115.0	-0.1	3.7	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	119.8	0.2	4.2
04.9 Council tax and rates	127.0	-	4.0	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	100.2	0.1	0.1
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	115.6	1.4	8.0	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	105.2	0.9	1.0
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	115.3	1.6	7.9	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	110.9	1.8	1.8
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	118.0	0.2	8.4	12.3.2 Other personal effects	96.9	-0.8	-0.3
05.2 Household textiles	101.9	1.1	-	12.4 Social protection	122.4	0.4	3.9
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	115.0	1.8	6.1	12.5 Insurance	119.3	0.8	-1.2
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	115.7	2.0	6.4	12.5.2 House contents insurance	101.4	-1.4	-5.9
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	110.5	0.1	3.0	12.5.3 Health insurance	135.2	-	4.8
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	99.5	1.4	-0.1	12.5.4 Transport insurance	113.1	2.8	-4.8
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	105.2	1.6	-0.3	12.6 Financial services (nec)	87.0	0.1	-0.9
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	106.0	0.4	0.1	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	87.0	0.1	-0.9
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	91.6	0.8	-1.2	12.7 Other services (nec)	101.1	-0.1	-0.1
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	115.3	-	0.7				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	108.1	-0.2	-0.3				

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage
Source: Office for National Statistics

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)		Percentage change over 1 month		Percentage change over 12 months								
		2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	
			Aug	Aug	Aug	Aug	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000	108.6	112.1	-0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.2
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	114	104.1	104.4	0.1	1.1	-1.4	-0.7	-0.6	-1.4	-0.4	-1.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.3
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	45	116.9	119.8	-0.5	0.4	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.5	2.4
03 Clothing and footwear	74	99.5	100.8	0.5	0.2	-1.8	-3.4	-5.7	-3.9	0.1	2.1	3.0	1.7	1.3
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	141	106.3	108.2	0.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	62	105.5	109.4	0.5	1.3	-0.7	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.7
06 Health	25	113.4	114.8	-0.6	-0.1	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.5	2.7	1.6	0.8	1.3
07 Transport	136	113.8	122.7	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.7	4.8	6.3	7.2	7.7	7.8
08 Communication	25	114.7	116.0	-	-0.3	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.1
09 Recreation and culture	146	110.1	112.7	-0.5	1.2	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	0.7	2.0	2.1	0.7	2.4
10 Education	37	117.5	120.0	-	-	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
11 Restaurants and hotels	87	108.8	118.1	-4.7	1.3	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.5	2.2	8.6
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	108	105.1	106.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	-	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0
All goods	566	105.2	108.7	0.2	1.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-	1.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.3
All services	434	112.4	115.8	-1.0	0.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.6	3.0
All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	781	109.0	112.5	-0.6	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.8	3.1
01.1 Food	101	103.7	103.9	0.2	1.0	-1.6	-0.8	-0.5	-1.4	-0.5	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.2
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	19	104.3	106.4	-1.4	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.5	-2.0	1.0	-1.6	1.3	-0.2	2.0
01.1.2 Meat	21	100.6	99.9	0.6	0.7	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.2	-1.8	-2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.8
01.1.3 Fish	4	113.9	111.2	-0.3	2.0	-3.2	-1.1	-1.3	-1.7	-6.2	-4.7	-3.3	-4.6	-2.4
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	11	101.7	102.1	1.1	1.8	-1.6	-1.6	-0.5	-2.2	0.6	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.4
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2	112.0	118.0	-7.5	-0.1	-6.1	2.8	5.0	-2.3	-4.4	-4.1	0.9	-2.4	5.4
01.1.6 Fruit	12	106.8	108.0	-	-0.1	-0.5	-1.4	-1.5	1.5	1.0	1.4	-0.1	1.2	1.1
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	15	102.7	101.7	0.8	0.6	-4.1	-2.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.7	-1.9	-1.1	-0.8	-1.0
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	14	104.9	105.0	2.1	2.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.9	-3.4	-	-	0.5	-	0.1
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	3	103.6	102.7	1.7	0.2	-1.2	-1.6	0.3	-2.0	-1.3	-2.0	-1.7	0.6	-0.9
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	13	107.1	108.0	-0.6	2.0	-0.1	0.3	-1.8	-1.2	-	-1.7	-2.0	-1.7	0.8
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	4	100.6	103.6	-8.5	0.7	-1.6	-5.3	-4.0	-4.1	-2.9	-5.3	-4.1	-6.4	3.0
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	9	109.6	109.8	2.4	2.6	0.4	2.6	-0.7	-0.1	1.1	-0.4	-1.1	-	0.2
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	23	101.6	103.5	-1.5	0.6	1.2	0.3	-0.2	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.4	-0.2	1.9
02.1.1 Spirits	7	98.1	100.3	-3.3	0.3	3.6	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	-0.6	1.5	-1.5	2.2
02.1.2 Wine	10	101.4	104.2	0.4	1.1	-	0.5	-0.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.8
02.1.3 Beer	6	106.3	106.6	-2.5	0.2	1.1	-1.3	-0.8	-0.2	-	-0.4	-0.2	-2.3	0.3
02.2 Tobacco	22	130.2	133.8	0.4	0.1	5.8	5.9	5.7	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.8
03.1 Clothing	62	100.2	102.0	0.4	0.2	-1.8	-3.1	-5.4	-3.5	0.5	2.6	3.3	2.0	1.8
03.1.2 Garments	55	100.3	101.9	0.9	0.1	-2.3	-3.6	-6.4	-4.3	0.7	3.0	3.8	2.4	1.7
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	6	96.9	100.1	-4.3	0.9	3.2	1.7	4.7	4.5	-2.3	-2.4	-1.0	-2.0	3.3
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	112.3	116.2	-0.4	0.6	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	3.4	2.7	2.4	3.5
03.2 Footwear including repairs	12	95.7	94.5	1.1	0.2	-2.0	-4.9	-7.3	-6.2	-2.2	-0.3	1.2	-0.3	-1.2
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	94	105.9	107.4	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	3	102.7	106.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.0	2.1	3.1	3.2
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1	102.4	111.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.6	5.9	8.4	8.6
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2	104.3	104.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	11	105.4	107.2	-	-	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
04.4.1 Water supply	5	105.1	107.8	-	-	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	6	105.8	106.9	-	-	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	33	107.6	110.4	-	-	-8.5	-8.4	-7.9	-7.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
04.5.1 Electricity	19	125.3	132.5	-	-	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8
04.5.2 Gas	12	88.4	84.9	-	-	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.0	-4.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	87.2	118.7	-0.3	-1.2	-27.9	-25.0	-9.2	13.6	39.7	56.3	37.9	37.4	36.2
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	110.9	115.0	-0.8	-0.1	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.7
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	21	107.2	115.8	0.4	1.3	1.6	4.4	3.7	4.5	5.8	6.8	6.6	7.0	8.0
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	17	106.9	115.3	0.4	1.6	1.3	4.5	3.3	4.1	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.9
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	4	108.9	118.0	-0.1	0.2	2.9	3.0	5.2	5.9	6.5	8.3	6.9	8.0	8.4
05.2 Household textiles	8	101.9	101.9	1.6	1.1	-2.3	0.5	-0.7	-0.1	4.4	1.8	2.8	0.5	-
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	11	108.5	115.1	0.7	1.8	0.2	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.5	3.5	5.6	4.9	6.1
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	10	108.7	115.7	0.7	2.0	-0.2	1.7	2.3	3.4	2.3	3.3	5.7	5.1	6.4
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	107.3	110.5	0.1	0.1	3.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.0	3.0
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	8	99.6	99.5	-0.3	1.4	-3.9	-2.8	-3.1	-1.6	0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	-0.1
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5	105.5	105.2	1.1	1.6	-4.7	-4.5	-3.0	-3.1	-2.8	-2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	9	105.8	106.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.4	-	0.5	0.2	0.3
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	4	92.7	91.6	-0.4	0.8	-2.6	-2.7	-3.6	-3.0	-1.9	-3.0	-1.8	-2.3	-1.2
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	5	114.5	115.3	0.5	-	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	17	108.4	108.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-1.4	-1.7	-0.6	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	10	112.9	112.5	-0.6	-0.2	1.2	0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-0.7	0.5	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	7	101.3	101.5	0.3	-0.2	-1.7	-1.7	-2.2	-2.5	-	4.0	-	0.7	0.2

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months						
	2021	2020 Aug	2021 Aug	2020 Aug	2021 Aug	2020 Dec	2021 Jan	2021 Feb	2021 Mar	2021 Apr	2021 May	2021 Jun	2021 Jul	2021 Aug
	06.2 Out-patient services	4	113.9	117.2	-1.5	0.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	1.1	2.9
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	2	109.4	112.3	-0.4	0.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.0	2.7
06.2.2 Dental services	2	120.0	123.5	-3.4	0.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	-0.8	2.9
06.3 Hospital services	4	122.3	129.6	-	-	1.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.0
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	41	108.4	118.9	0.6	2.4	5.5	5.7	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.8	4.7	7.8	9.8
07.1.1A New cars	22	116.0	119.8	-	0.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.5	3.3
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	16	96.6	114.3	1.4	4.9	7.7	7.8	3.5	1.2	0.2	0.9	5.6	14.4	18.3
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	109.2	121.9	0.4	0.8	6.2	6.2	6.8	8.7	9.8	9.7	10.2	11.2	11.6
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	74	110.6	120.3	0.9	0.4	-2.1	-2.0	-	2.4	5.9	8.3	9.2	9.4	8.8
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	111.7	118.2	0.4	0.4	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.6	4.8	5.9	5.8
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	27	102.5	120.7	1.3	1.3	-8.3	-8.2	-3.5	3.5	13.6	17.9	20.3	17.7	17.7
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	28	112.3	115.1	0.8	-0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.5	-0.2	1.6	1.8	4.1	2.5
07.2.4 Other services	14	123.4	129.9	0.5	0.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2
07.3 Transport services	21	128.8	131.6	2.2	1.5	7.2	6.7	5.5	6.7	5.0	5.5	4.8	2.8	2.2
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	7	112.1	116.2	-0.2	0.4	2.4	0.2	0.7	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.6
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	11	132.4	133.0	5.7	-1.1	10.6	11.8	10.1	11.4	11.1	10.5	10.0	7.3	0.4
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	2	120.4	137.8	-1.0	10.9	6.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	14.4
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	151.3	158.6	6.2	9.0	17.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	4.8
08.1 Postal services	2	116.8	123.6	-	-	5.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23	114.6	115.7	-	-0.3	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.8	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.0
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	29	92.1	94.9	0.2	1.8	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.9	-0.4	2.5	4.0	1.5	3.1
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	7	86.2	89.5	2.4	0.2	-2.0	-0.1	0.9	0.5	1.4	3.6	4.4	6.1	3.9
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	4	84.8	85.3	0.2	4.5	-1.1	1.8	3.8	1.9	2.7	-0.8	-1.0	-3.6	0.6
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	9	86.1	85.0	-0.8	-0.9	11.9	7.1	8.5	5.9	0.2	1.1	3.8	-1.2	-1.3
09.1.4 Recording media	8	114.0	122.2	0.4	4.9	5.3	5.1	-0.4	3.4	-5.1	3.4	5.1	2.6	7.2
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	106.0	106.5	0.2	-	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	18	115.1	118.1	0.1	-0.1	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	18	115.1	118.1	0.1	-0.1	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	51	103.2	107.8	-1.7	2.2	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	0.4	2.5	1.0	0.5	4.5
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	27	101.7	105.6	-2.9	3.8	6.3	8.4	7.4	7.7	-0.6	2.7	-0.9	-2.9	3.8
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	5	103.2	109.0	-0.1	0.4	3.4	1.4	3.6	2.1	3.2	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.6
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	6	101.8	109.9	-1.6	-0.1	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.7	3.2	2.3	2.8	6.3	7.9
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	13	108.4	112.4	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	2.5	2.6	3.8
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	23	116.3	119.2	-	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.5
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	8	118.8	122.1	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
09.4.2 Cultural services	15	115.3	118.3	-0.1	1.7	1.4	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.5
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	13	119.7	123.4	0.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	2.4	2.9	5.4	3.7	3.1
09.5.1 Books	3	117.5	119.8	4.6	2.0	-8.2	-12.1	-11.0	-10.0	4.3	6.1	8.0	4.6	1.9
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	4	131.5	139.2	0.8	0.3	5.6	6.2	4.9	4.6	6.0	5.8	7.2	6.4	5.8
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	6	112.2	114.4	-2.0	-1.4	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	2.6	1.3	1.9
09.6 Package holidays	12	116.8	115.9	-0.5	-1.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.7	-	-0.7
10.0 Education	37	117.5	120.0	-	-	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
11.1 Catering services	72	108.1	116.6	-5.8	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.4	7.9
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	69	108.6	117.3	-5.5	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.7	2.5	1.8	8.0
11.1.2 Canteens	3	102.5	109.1	-8.6	0.3	-1.6	-2.0	-2.0	-1.8	-2.6	-2.4	-1.7	-3.0	6.4
11.2 Accommodation services	15	112.5	125.5	0.4	5.9	-4.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.4	3.8	5.7	11.6
12.1 Personal care	31	103.7	104.9	0.5	0.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6	115.0	119.8	-	0.2	5.7	6.3	6.1	6.2	7.2	7.9	8.0	4.0	4.2
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	25	100.2	100.2	0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-1.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.6	0.1
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	14	103.7	104.9	0.9	0.9	-0.1	-2.6	-3.1	-1.7	0.2	3.0	1.9	1.2	1.1
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	9	109.0	110.9	0.3	1.8	1.3	0.2	-0.2	0.3	1.7	4.6	3.0	0.2	1.8
12.3.2 Other personal effects	5	97.1	96.9	1.8	-0.8	-1.9	-6.8	-7.3	-4.5	-1.9	0.5	0.1	2.3	-0.3
12.4 Social protection	24	117.7	122.4	-0.5	0.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.9
12.5 Insurance	7	119.0	116.2	-0.3	0.8	-3.5	-4.1	-5.5	-6.5	-6.2	-5.4	-4.8	-3.4	-2.3
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2	107.8	101.4	-0.5	-1.4	-4.0	-3.1	-3.0	-3.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.6	-5.1	-5.9
12.5.3 Health insurance	2	129.0	135.2	-	-	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.8
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3	118.7	113.1	-0.3	2.8	-7.4	-10.0	-13.1	-15.2	-13.7	-11.9	-10.1	-7.6	-4.8
12.6 Financial services (nec)	10	87.9	87.0	0.2	0.1	-4.9	-3.8	-4.9	-5.0	-2.7	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-0.9
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	10	87.9	87.0	0.2	0.1	-4.9	-3.8	-4.9	-5.0	-2.7	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-0.9
12.7 Other services (nec)	22	101.2	101.1	0.1	-0.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month		Percentage change over 12 months								
	2021	2020 Aug	2021 Aug	2020 Aug	2021 Aug	2020 Dec	2021 Jan	2021 Feb	2021 Mar	2021 Apr	2021 May	2021 Jun	2021 Jul	2021 Aug
	CPIH (overall index)	1 000	108.8	112.1	-0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.0
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	89	104.2	104.6	0.1	1.1	-1.4	-0.7	-0.6	-1.4	-0.5	-1.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.3
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	35	116.8	119.8	-0.5	0.4	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.5
03 Clothing and footwear	59	99.6	101.0	0.5	0.2	-1.7	-3.3	-5.6	-3.8	-	2.1	2.9	1.6	1.4
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	328	108.7	110.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	49	105.5	109.5	0.5	1.3	-0.6	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.8
06 Health	20	113.3	114.9	-0.5	-0.1	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	1.5	2.8	1.6	0.9	1.4
07 Transport	107	113.5	122.7	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.9	5.0	6.5	7.3	7.9	8.1
08 Communication	19	114.8	116.2	-	-0.3	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.2
09 Recreation and culture	112	110.2	112.7	-0.4	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	0.7	1.9	2.1	0.6	2.3
10 Education	30	117.5	120.0	-	-	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
11 Restaurants and hotels	69	108.8	118.1	-4.7	1.3	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.5	2.2	8.6
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	83	105.1	106.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	185	108.1	110.0	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
All goods	443	105.2	108.7	0.2	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.5	3.3
All services	557	111.5	114.6	-0.6	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.7
CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	829	109.2	112.4	-0.4	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.9
01.1 Food	79	103.8	104.1	0.1	1.0	-1.5	-0.8	-0.5	-1.4	-0.5	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.3
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	15	104.3	106.4	-1.4	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.5	-2.0	1.0	-1.6	1.3	-0.2	2.0
01.1.2 Meat	16	100.6	99.9	0.6	0.7	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.2	-1.8	-2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.8
01.1.3 Fish	3	113.9	111.2	-0.3	2.0	-3.2	-1.1	-1.3	-1.7	-6.2	-4.7	-3.3	-4.6	-2.4
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	9	101.7	102.1	1.1	1.8	-1.6	-1.6	-0.5	-2.2	0.6	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.4
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2	112.0	118.0	-7.5	-0.1	-6.1	2.8	5.0	-2.3	-4.4	-4.1	0.9	-2.4	5.4
01.1.6 Fruit	9	106.8	108.0	-	-0.1	-0.5	-1.4	-1.5	1.5	1.0	1.4	-0.1	1.2	1.1
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	12	102.7	101.7	0.8	0.6	-4.1	-2.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.7	-1.9	-1.1	-0.8	-1.0
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	11	104.9	105.0	2.1	2.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.9	-3.4	-	-	0.5	-	0.1
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	2	103.6	102.7	1.7	0.2	-1.2	-1.6	0.3	-2.0	-1.3	-2.0	-1.7	0.6	-0.9
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	10	107.1	107.9	-0.4	2.0	-0.1	0.4	-1.8	-1.1	-	-1.6	-1.9	-1.6	0.7
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	3	100.6	103.6	-8.5	0.7	-1.6	-5.3	-4.0	-4.1	-2.9	-5.3	-4.1	-6.4	3.0
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	7	109.6	109.8	2.4	2.6	0.4	2.6	-0.7	-0.1	1.1	-0.4	-1.1	-	0.2
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	18	101.5	103.5	-1.5	0.7	1.2	0.3	-0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	1.3	-0.2	2.0
02.1.1 Spirits	5	98.1	100.3	-3.3	0.3	3.6	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	-0.6	1.5	-1.5	2.2
02.1.2 Wine	8	101.4	104.2	0.4	1.1	-	0.5	-0.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.8
02.1.3 Beer	5	106.3	106.6	-2.5	0.2	1.1	-1.3	-0.8	-0.2	-	-0.4	-0.2	-2.3	0.3
02.2 Tobacco	17	130.2	133.8	0.4	0.1	5.8	5.9	5.7	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.8
03.1 Clothing	49	100.3	102.2	0.3	0.2	-1.7	-3.0	-5.3	-3.3	0.4	2.5	3.3	2.0	1.8
03.1.2 Garments	43	100.3	101.9	0.9	0.1	-2.3	-3.6	-6.4	-4.3	0.7	3.0	3.8	2.4	1.7
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	5	96.9	100.1	-4.3	0.9	3.2	1.7	4.7	4.5	-2.3	-2.4	-1.0	-2.0	3.3
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	112.3	116.2	-0.4	0.6	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	3.4	2.7	2.4	3.5
03.2 Footwear including repairs	10	95.7	94.5	1.1	0.2	-2.0	-4.9	-7.3	-6.2	-2.2	-0.3	1.2	-0.3	-1.2
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	74	105.9	107.4	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	185	108.1	110.0	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2	103.4	108.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.4	3.1	4.4	4.6
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1	102.4	111.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.6	5.9	8.4	8.6
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1	104.3	104.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9	105.4	107.2	-	-	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
04.4.1 Water supply	4	105.1	107.8	-	-	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5	105.8	106.9	-	-	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	26	107.6	110.8	-	-0.1	-8.3	-8.2	-7.6	-6.9	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9
04.5.1 Electricity	15	125.3	132.5	-	-	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8
04.5.2 Gas	9	88.4	84.9	-	-	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.0	-4.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	87.2	118.7	-0.3	-1.2	-27.9	-25.0	-9.2	13.6	39.7	56.3	37.9	37.4	36.2
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	110.9	115.0	-0.8	-0.1	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.7
04.9 Council tax and rates	32	122.1	127.0	-	-	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	17	107.0	115.6	0.3	1.4	1.6	4.3	3.7	4.4	5.7	6.8	6.6	6.9	8.0
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	14	106.9	115.3	0.4	1.6	1.3	4.5	3.3	4.1	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.9
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	3	108.9	118.0	-0.1	0.2	2.9	3.0	5.2	5.9	6.5	8.3	6.9	8.0	8.4
05.2 Household textiles	6	101.9	101.9	1.6	1.1	-2.3	0.5	-0.7	-0.1	4.4	1.8	2.8	0.5	-
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	9	108.4	115.0	0.7	1.8	0.2	2.0	2.6	3.6	2.6	3.5	5.6	4.9	6.1
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	8	108.7	115.7	0.7	2.0	-0.2	1.7	2.3	3.4	2.3	3.3	5.7	5.1	6.4
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	107.3	110.5	0.1	0.1	3.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.0	3.0
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	6	99.6	99.5	-0.3	1.4	-3.9	-2.8	-3.1	-1.6	0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	-0.1
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	4	105.5	105.2	1.1	1.6	-4.7	-4.5	-3.0	-3.1	-2.8	-2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	7	105.9	106.0	0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.3	-	0.1
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	3	92.7	91.6	-0.4	0.8	-2.6	-2.7	-3.6	-3.0	-1.9	-3.0	-1.8	-2.3	-1.2
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	4	114.5	115.3	0.5	-	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
		Aug	Aug		Aug	Aug	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	13	108.4	108.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-1.4	-1.6	-0.6	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	8	112.9	112.5	-0.6	-0.2	1.2	0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-0.7	0.5	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	5	101.3	101.5	0.3	-0.2	-1.7	-1.7	-2.2	-2.5	-	4.0	-	0.7	0.2
06.2 Out-patient services	4	113.4	116.8	-1.4	0.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.6	3.9	3.9	1.3	3.0
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	2	109.4	112.3	-0.4	0.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.0	2.7
06.2.2 Dental services	2	120.0	123.5	-3.4	0.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	-0.8	2.9
06.3 Hospital services	3	122.3	129.6	-	-	1.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.0
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	33	108.3	118.6	0.6	2.3	5.5	5.7	4.2	3.5	2.9	3.0	4.7	7.6	9.5
07.1.1A New cars	18	116.0	119.8	-	0.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.5	3.3
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	12	96.6	114.3	1.4	4.9	7.7	7.8	3.5	1.2	0.2	0.9	5.6	14.4	18.3
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	109.2	121.9	0.4	0.8	6.2	6.2	6.8	8.7	9.8	9.7	10.2	11.2	11.6
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	58	110.3	120.0	0.9	0.4	-2.1	-2.0	-	2.4	5.9	8.3	9.2	9.3	8.8
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4	111.7	118.2	0.4	0.4	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.6	4.8	5.9	5.8
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	21	102.5	120.7	1.3	1.3	-8.3	-8.2	-3.5	3.5	13.6	17.9	20.3	17.7	17.7
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	22	112.3	115.1	0.8	-0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.5	-0.2	1.6	1.8	4.1	2.5
07.2.4 Other services	11	123.4	129.9	0.5	0.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2
07.3 Transport services	16	128.0	133.2	2.2	2.1	7.3	6.8	5.7	7.0	5.9	6.3	5.7	4.2	4.0
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	5	112.1	116.2	-0.2	0.4	2.4	0.2	0.7	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.6
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	8	132.4	133.0	5.7	-1.1	10.6	11.8	10.1	11.4	11.1	10.5	10.0	7.3	0.4
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	2	120.4	137.8	-1.0	10.9	6.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	14.4
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	151.3	158.6	6.2	9.0	17.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	4.8
08.1 Postal services	1	116.8	123.6	-	-	5.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18	114.6	115.7	-	-0.3	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.8	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.0
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	23	92.2	95.3	0.2	1.9	5.9	4.8	4.2	4.1	-0.3	2.7	4.3	1.7	3.4
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	5	86.2	89.5	2.4	0.2	-2.0	-0.1	0.9	0.5	1.4	3.6	4.4	6.1	3.9
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	3	84.8	85.3	0.2	4.5	-1.1	1.8	3.8	1.9	2.7	-0.8	-1.0	-3.6	0.6
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	7	86.1	85.0	-0.8	-0.9	11.9	7.1	8.5	5.9	0.2	1.1	3.8	-1.2	-1.3
09.1.4 Recording media	7	114.0	122.2	0.4	4.9	5.3	5.1	-0.4	3.4	-5.1	3.4	5.1	2.6	7.2
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	106.0	106.5	0.2	-	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	14	115.1	118.1	0.1	-0.1	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	14	115.1	118.1	0.1	-0.1	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	40	103.2	107.8	-1.7	2.2	3.8	4.7	4.3	4.6	0.4	2.4	1.0	0.5	4.5
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	21	101.7	105.6	-2.9	3.8	6.3	8.4	7.4	7.7	-0.6	2.7	-0.9	-2.9	3.8
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	4	103.2	109.0	-0.1	0.4	3.4	1.4	3.6	2.1	3.2	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.6
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	101.8	109.9	-1.6	-0.1	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.7	3.2	2.3	2.8	6.3	7.9
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	10	108.4	112.4	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	2.5	2.6	3.8
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	17	116.3	119.3	-	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.5
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	6	118.8	122.1	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
09.4.2 Cultural services	11	115.3	118.3	-0.1	1.7	1.4	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.5
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	9	120.2	122.7	1.0	-0.1	-0.5	-1.9	-1.7	-1.6	2.6	3.0	5.0	3.2	2.1
09.5.1 Books	2	117.5	119.8	4.6	2.0	-8.2	-12.1	-11.0	-10.0	4.3	6.1	8.0	4.6	1.9
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3	131.5	139.2	0.8	0.3	5.6	6.2	4.9	4.6	6.0	5.8	7.2	6.4	5.8
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4	112.2	114.4	-2.0	-1.4	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	2.6	1.3	1.9
09.6 Package holidays	9	116.8	115.9	-0.5	-1.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.7	-	-0.7
10.0 Education	30	117.5	120.0	-	-	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
11.1 Catering services	57	108.1	116.6	-5.7	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.4	7.9
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	54	108.6	117.3	-5.5	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.7	2.5	1.8	8.0
11.1.2 Canteens	3	102.5	109.1	-8.6	0.3	-1.6	-2.0	-2.0	-1.8	-2.6	-2.4	-1.7	-3.0	6.4
11.2 Accommodation services	12	112.5	125.5	0.4	5.9	-4.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.4	3.8	5.7	11.6
12.1 Personal care	23	103.7	104.8	0.5	0.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	4	115.0	119.8	-	0.2	5.7	6.3	6.1	6.2	7.2	7.9	8.0	4.0	4.2
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	19	100.2	100.2	0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-1.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.6	0.1
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	11	104.1	105.2	0.8	0.9	0.2	-2.4	-2.8	-1.4	0.4	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.0
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	7	109.0	110.9	0.3	1.8	1.3	0.2	-0.2	0.3	1.7	4.6	3.0	0.2	1.8
12.3.2 Other personal effects	4	97.1	96.9	1.8	-0.8	-1.9	-6.8	-7.3	-4.5	-1.9	0.5	0.1	2.3	-0.3
12.4 Social protection	19	117.7	122.4	-0.5	0.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.9
12.5 Insurance	5	120.7	119.3	-0.2	0.8	-2.6	-3.1	-4.4	-5.4	-4.9	-4.2	-3.5	-2.2	-1.2
12.5.2 House contents insurance	1	107.8	101.4	-0.5	-1.4	-4.0	-3.1	-3.0	-3.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.6	-5.1	-5.9
12.5.3 Health insurance	2	129.0	135.2	-	-	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.8
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2	118.7	113.1	-0.3	2.8	-7.4	-10.0	-13.1	-15.2	-13.7	-11.9	-10.1	-7.6	-4.8
12.6 Financial services (nec)	8	87.9	87.0	0.2	0.1	-4.9	-3.8	-4.9	-5.0	-2.7	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-0.9
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	8	87.9	87.0	0.2	0.1	-4.9	-3.8	-4.9	-5.0	-2.7	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-0.9
12.7 Other services (nec)	17	101.2	101.1	0.1	-0.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal')

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights	CHZR	CHZS	CHZT	CHZU	CHZV	CHZW	CHZX	CHZY	CHZZ	CJUU	CJUV	CJUW	CHZQ
2021	114	45	74	141	62	25	136	25	146	37	87	108	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2019 Aug	103.7	114.7	100.9	107.2	105.0	110.6	114.9	110.2	107.1	114.4	112.0	104.1	108.4
Sep	103.5	114.5	103.9	107.2	106.2	111.0	111.9	110.9	107.7	115.6	112.8	104.4	108.5
Oct	102.8	114.9	104.9	106.1	105.0	110.6	111.7	111.0	108.1	117.5	112.5	104.4	108.3
Nov	103.7	114.7	106.0	106.2	105.5	111.0	111.4	111.0	108.6	117.5	112.3	104.7	108.5
Dec	104.3	113.1	104.0	106.2	106.9	111.0	112.1	111.9	108.4	117.5	111.8	104.7	108.5
2020 Jan	104.1	115.7	100.6	106.3	103.5	111.7	112.0	112.1	108.3	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.2
Feb	104.3	115.8	101.5	106.2	105.3	112.1	112.4	112.4	108.7	117.5	112.3	105.4	108.6
Mar	104.5	116.2	101.2	106.2	105.4	112.6	111.8	113.1	108.9	117.5	112.4	105.6	108.6
Apr	104.2	117.0	99.5	105.7	103.7	112.4	111.8	113.6	109.3	117.5	113.2	104.7	108.5
May	104.8	117.4	99.8	105.8	104.4	110.9	110.6	114.2	109.2	117.5	113.6	104.9	108.5
Jun	104.2	117.1	99.7	105.9	105.3	112.7	111.2	114.2	109.5	117.5	113.3	104.9	108.6
Jul	103.9	117.5	99.0	106.2	104.9	114.0	112.6	114.7	110.6	117.5	114.2	104.9	109.1
Aug	104.1	116.9	99.5	106.3	105.5	113.4	113.8	114.7	110.1	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.6
Sep	103.4	117.0	102.4	106.3	105.6	113.3	113.0	114.7	110.3	117.9	112.1	105.1	109.1
Oct	103.4	117.2	104.9	104.7	105.2	113.0	113.1	114.7	110.3	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.1
Nov	103.1	117.0	102.1	104.7	105.2	112.9	112.5	114.8	110.7	120.0	112.8	105.1	108.9
Dec	102.8	117.1	102.2	104.9	106.2	112.3	114.2	114.8	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.2
2021 Jan	103.4	119.4	97.2	105.0	104.5	112.9	114.3	114.5	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.3	109.0
Feb	103.6	119.0	95.7	105.1	106.2	112.5	115.2	114.5	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.3	109.1
Mar	103.0	118.9	97.2	105.2	107.0	112.8	115.9	114.9	111.3	120.0	113.5	105.7	109.4
Apr	103.8	119.5	99.6	107.6	106.5	114.1	117.2	116.9	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.2	110.1
May	103.5	119.3	101.9	107.7	107.4	113.9	117.6	116.7	111.4	120.0	115.7	105.9	110.8
Jun	103.6	119.9	102.7	107.9	108.8	114.5	119.1	117.0	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.0	111.3
Jul	103.3	119.3	100.6	108.1	108.0	114.9	121.3	116.3	111.4	120.0	116.6	105.8	111.3
Aug	104.4	119.8	100.8	108.2	109.4	114.8	122.7	116.0	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.1	112.1
Percentage change on a year earlier	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2019 Aug	1.8	3.3	-0.9	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.4	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Sep	1.8	3.0	-1.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	0.6	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
Oct	1.3	3.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.6	0.8	3.4	1.2	2.7	3.2	1.9	1.5
Nov	2.1	1.9	-	0.3	1.2	2.9	0.9	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.8	0.4	1.5	2.8	0.7	4.3	1.5	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.3
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.9	1.8	4.2	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.1	3.0	1.8	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	-	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-2.9	-1.1	-0.4	2.2	-1.0	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.8
May	1.8	2.6	-3.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.7	-1.7	4.0	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.1	0.5
Jun	1.1	2.1	-2.2	-1.1	-0.5	2.1	-1.6	3.9	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.3	0.6
Jul	0.8	2.6	-0.1	-0.9	0.8	3.2	-0.7	4.3	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.4	-0.8	0.4	2.5	-1.0	4.1	2.8	2.7	-2.8	0.9	0.2
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-1.5	-0.9	-0.5	2.0	0.9	3.4	2.4	2.0	-0.7	0.7	0.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-	-1.3	0.1	2.1	1.2	3.3	2.0	2.1	-0.5	0.8	0.7
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-3.6	-1.4	-0.3	1.7	1.0	3.5	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-1.8	-1.3	-0.7	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.4	-1.2	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.7	-1.1	0.8	0.3	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.9	-	0.4
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-3.9	-0.9	1.5	0.2	3.7	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.7
Apr	-0.4	2.2	0.1	1.7	2.7	1.5	4.8	2.8	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.5
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	6.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.1
Jun	-0.6	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.3	1.6	7.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.1	2.5
Jul	-0.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.8	7.7	1.4	0.7	2.1	2.2	0.9	2.0
Aug	0.3	2.4	1.3	1.8	3.7	1.3	7.8	1.1	2.4	2.1	8.6	1.0	3.2

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5D3	L5D4	L5D5	L5D6	L5D7	L5D8	L5D9	L5DA	L5DB	L5DC	L5CY
2021	89	35	59	328	49	20	107	19	112	30	69	83	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2019 Aug	103.8	114.6	101.0	108.0	105.0	110.5	114.4	110.2	107.3	114.4	111.9	104.1	108.3
Sep	103.5	114.5	103.9	108.1	106.2	110.9	111.5	111.0	107.9	115.6	112.8	104.4	108.4
Oct	102.9	114.9	105.0	107.7	105.0	110.6	111.3	111.0	108.3	117.5	112.5	104.4	108.3
Nov	103.8	114.6	106.0	107.8	105.5	110.9	111.0	111.0	108.8	117.5	112.3	104.7	108.5
Dec	104.3	113.0	104.1	107.9	106.9	110.9	111.7	112.0	108.5	117.5	111.8	104.6	108.5
2020 Jan	104.2	115.7	100.7	108.0	103.6	111.6	111.5	112.1	108.4	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.3
Feb	104.4	115.7	101.6	108.0	105.4	112.1	112.0	112.4	108.8	117.5	112.3	105.3	108.6
Mar	104.6	116.2	101.2	108.0	105.4	112.5	111.4	113.1	108.9	117.5	112.4	105.6	108.6
Apr	104.4	117.0	99.8	108.2	103.8	112.4	111.4	113.7	109.4	117.5	113.1	104.8	108.6
May	105.0	117.3	100.0	108.3	104.5	110.9	110.3	114.3	109.2	117.5	113.6	104.9	108.6
Jun	104.4	117.0	99.9	108.4	105.4	112.8	110.8	114.3	109.5	117.5	113.2	105.0	108.8
Jul	104.1	117.5	99.2	108.6	105.0	113.9	112.3	114.8	110.7	117.5	114.1	105.0	109.2
Aug	104.2	116.8	99.6	108.7	105.5	113.3	113.5	114.8	110.2	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.8
Sep	103.5	116.9	102.5	108.8	105.7	113.3	112.7	114.7	110.4	117.9	112.0	105.2	109.2
Oct	103.5	117.2	105.0	108.3	105.3	113.0	112.7	114.8	110.4	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.2
Nov	103.3	116.9	102.2	108.4	105.3	112.8	112.1	114.9	110.7	120.0	112.8	105.2	109.1
Dec	102.9	117.0	102.3	108.6	106.3	112.2	113.8	114.9	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.4
2021 Jan	103.5	119.4	97.4	108.7	104.6	113.0	114.0	114.7	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.5	109.3
Feb	103.8	119.1	95.9	108.8	106.2	112.6	114.9	114.7	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.5	109.4
Mar	103.1	119.0	97.4	108.9	107.0	112.8	115.7	115.0	111.3	120.0	113.5	105.8	109.7
Apr	103.9	119.5	99.8	110.1	106.6	114.2	117.0	117.1	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.4	110.4
May	103.6	119.4	102.1	110.3	107.4	114.0	117.4	116.9	111.4	120.0	115.7	106.0	111.0
Jun	103.8	119.9	102.8	110.5	108.9	114.6	119.0	117.2	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.2	111.4
Jul	103.4	119.3	100.8	110.7	108.1	115.0	121.2	116.5	111.4	120.0	116.6	106.0	111.4
Aug	104.6	119.8	101.0	110.8	109.5	114.9	122.7	116.2	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.3	112.1
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2019 Aug	1.8	3.3	-0.8	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Sep	1.7	3.0	-0.9	1.7	1.9	2.6	0.5	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
Oct	1.4	3.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.6	0.7	3.4	1.1	2.7	3.2	1.8	1.5
Nov	2.1	1.9	-	1.2	1.2	2.9	0.8	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.8	1.2	1.5	2.8	0.7	4.3	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.1	1.4
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.9	0.4	2.8	1.8	4.2	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.2	3.0	1.9	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	0.1	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.5
Apr	1.4	2.6	-2.8	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-0.9	4.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.9
May	1.9	2.6	-3.0	0.5	-0.6	0.7	-1.6	4.0	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.2	0.7
Jun	1.2	2.1	-2.1	0.6	-0.4	2.2	-1.5	3.9	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.4	0.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.6	0.9	3.2	-0.6	4.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.3	0.7	0.5	2.6	-0.8	4.1	2.7	2.7	-2.8	1.0	0.5
Sep	-	2.1	-1.4	0.7	-0.4	2.1	1.0	3.4	2.3	2.0	-0.7	0.8	0.7
Oct	0.6	2.0	-	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.3	3.4	1.9	2.1	-0.5	0.9	0.9
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-3.6	0.5	-0.2	1.8	1.0	3.5	1.7	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.6
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-1.7	0.6	-0.6	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.8
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.9
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.9	0.1	0.7
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-3.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	3.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.0	0.2	1.0
Apr	-0.5	2.2	-	1.8	2.7	1.5	5.0	2.9	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.8	6.5	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	2.1
Jun	-0.6	2.5	2.9	1.9	3.3	1.6	7.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.4
Jul	-0.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.9	7.9	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.2	1.0	2.1
Aug	0.3	2.5	1.4	2.0	3.8	1.4	8.1	1.2	2.3	2.1	8.6	1.1	3.0

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

E CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Aug
CPI (overall index)	1 000	109.4	110.1	110.8	111.3	111.3	112.1	0.7	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.2	0.7
All goods	566	105.7	106.4	107.2	107.9	107.6	108.7	0.0	1.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.3	1.0
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	159	107.4	108.1	107.8	108.1	107.7	108.6	-0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.9
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	62	103.3	104.5	104.0	104.2	104.0	105.5	-2.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.9	1.4
Non-processed food	52	102.7	102.8	102.8	102.9	102.4	103.0	-0.4	-1.1	-1.6	-1.1	-0.6	-0.5	0.6
Seasonal food	31	105.9	106.2	106.7	105.9	105.1	105.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.5
Meat	21	98.7	98.6	97.9	99.3	99.1	99.9	-1.2	-1.8	-2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.8	0.7
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	45	118.9	119.5	119.3	119.9	119.3	119.8	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.5	2.4	0.4
Industrial goods	407	105.1	105.7	107.0	107.9	107.6	108.7	0.1	2.0	3.3	3.8	3.4	4.2	1.0
Energy	60	106.5	111.9	112.7	113.7	114.8	115.5	-2.5	7.5	9.4	10.3	9.3	9.3	0.6
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	32	100.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.6	109.6	-7.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	-
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	28	112.1	113.3	114.9	117.2	119.5	121.0	3.8	14.2	18.8	20.8	18.3	18.2	1.2
Non-energy industrial goods	347	104.8	104.7	106.0	106.9	106.4	107.5	0.7	1.1	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.3	1.1
Clothing & footwear goods	73	97.0	99.4	101.7	102.5	100.4	100.6	-4.0	0.1	2.1	3.0	1.7	1.3	0.2
Housing goods	62	105.7	105.5	106.3	107.8	107.0	108.4	1.2	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.9	1.3
Household goods	56	105.8	105.3	106.2	107.8	106.9	108.4	1.5	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.1	4.0	1.4
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	6	105.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.2	108.5	-1.1	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.5	0.2
Medical products, appliances & equipment	17	106.7	107.7	107.3	108.1	108.3	108.1	-1.7	-0.6	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	46	110.3	110.5	111.3	113.1	116.3	118.9	3.3	2.6	2.9	4.7	7.6	9.3	2.2
Recreational goods	110	107.9	105.8	107.3	107.7	107.1	108.6	3.5	0.9	2.7	2.7	1.5	3.6	1.4
Audio-visual goods	28	92.1	91.3	92.8	95.2	92.6	94.3	4.1	-0.4	2.6	4.2	1.6	3.2	1.8
Other recreational goods	82	113.0	110.4	111.9	111.4	111.7	113.1	3.4	1.4	2.7	2.2	1.5	3.8	1.3
Miscellaneous goods	39	101.7	100.9	102.1	102.0	101.5	101.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4
All services	434	113.6	114.3	114.6	115.0	115.3	115.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.6	3.0	0.4
Housing services	110	107.1	107.3	107.5	107.6	107.8	107.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.1
Actual rentals for housing	94	106.4	106.7	106.8	107.0	107.2	107.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
Primary housing services	10	105.7	105.8	105.7	105.7	105.8	105.6	-3.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2
Other housing services	6	114.5	114.6	114.7	114.8	114.9	115.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.1
Travel & transport services	66	120.9	122.7	122.4	123.3	124.6	125.1	3.2	2.2	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.5	0.4
Services for personal transport equipment	42	118.0	118.3	119.3	119.6	120.6	120.3	1.9	1.6	2.9	3.0	4.5	3.5	-0.3
Transport services	21	123.9	128.8	125.7	127.9	129.6	131.6	6.7	5.0	5.5	4.8	2.8	2.2	1.5
Transport insurance	3	107.8	107.2	108.4	110.3	110.0	113.1	-15.2	-13.7	-11.9	-10.1	-7.6	-4.8	2.8
Communication	25	114.9	116.9	116.7	117.0	116.3	116.0	1.6	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.1	-0.3
Recreational & personal services	130	114.3	115.3	116.5	116.9	117.4	118.5	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.7	1.9	5.9	1.0
Package holidays & accommodation	27	116.2	117.8	120.1	119.8	120.3	123.8	2.8	4.1	5.2	5.3	4.4	7.6	2.8
Other recreational & personal services	103	114.0	114.8	115.7	116.2	116.8	117.3	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.6	6.2	0.5
Catering services	72	113.8	114.3	115.2	115.9	116.4	116.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.4	7.9	0.2
Non-catering recreational & personal services	31	114.4	116.1	116.7	117.0	117.8	118.9	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.8	1.0
Miscellaneous & other services	103	112.5	112.5	112.6	112.9	112.9	113.0	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	0.1
Miscellaneous services	58	106.7	106.4	106.6	106.9	106.8	107.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.1
Medical services	8	119.6	121.4	121.7	122.0	122.8	123.0	3.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	3.4	4.5	0.1
Education	37	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	-
Special aggregates														
Durables	119	108.4	107.9	109.0	110.5	111.1	112.7	3.5	3.1	3.8	4.7	5.1	6.2	1.5
Semi-durables	147	101.2	101.1	103.3	103.8	102.3	103.6	-1.3	-0.2	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.9	1.2
Non-durables	81	106.0	106.1	106.4	106.7	106.8	106.9	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.9	0.1
Seasonal food	31	105.9	106.2	106.7	105.9	105.1	105.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.5
Non-seasonal food	70	101.1	102.2	101.6	102.3	102.1	103.3	-2.1	-0.4	-1.4	-0.2	-0.5	0.4	1.1
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	219	107.1	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.7	110.5	-1.1	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.5	3.2	0.8
Energy & unprocessed food	112	104.8	107.8	108.2	108.9	109.2	109.8	-1.7	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.8	0.6
Energy & seasonal food	91	106.3	110.1	110.7	111.2	111.6	112.2	-1.8	4.7	5.9	6.5	6.0	6.0	0.6
Tobacco	22	133.4	133.5	132.9	133.3	133.7	133.8	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.8	0.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	141	105.2	107.6	107.7	107.9	108.1	108.2	-0.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.1
Education, health & social protection ²	86	117.3	117.9	117.9	118.3	118.4	118.5	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.2	0.1
<i>All items excluding</i>														
Energy ³	940	109.6	110.0	110.6	111.1	111.1	111.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.8	0.7
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	781	110.0	110.3	111.1	111.7	111.7	112.5	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.8	3.1	0.7
Energy & unprocessed food	888	110.0	110.4	111.0	111.6	111.5	112.3	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.7	3.0	0.7
Seasonal food	969	109.5	110.2	110.9	111.5	111.5	112.3	0.7	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.1	3.3	0.7
Energy & seasonal food	909	109.7	110.1	110.7	111.3	111.2	112.0	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.6	2.9	0.7
Tobacco	978	108.9	109.6	110.3	110.9	110.8	111.6	0.7	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.2	0.7
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	955	109.0	109.7	110.4	111.0	111.0	111.8	0.6	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.2	0.7
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	972	109.3	110.0	110.6	111.1	111.0	111.8	0.6	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.8	0.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	859	110.0	110.4	111.2	111.8	111.7	112.6	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.1	3.4	0.8
Education, health & social protection	914	108.8	109.6	110.3	110.8	110.8	111.7	0.6	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.3	0.8

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

³ Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National Statistics

E1 CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights		Index (2015=100)					Percentage change over 12 months					Percentage change over 1 month	
	2021	2021 Mar	2021 Apr	2021 May	2021 Jun	2021 Jul	2021 Aug	2021 Mar	2021 Apr	2021 May	2021 Jun	2021 Jul	2021 Aug	2021 Aug
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	109.7	110.4	111.0	111.4	111.4	112.1	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	0.6
All goods	443	105.7	106.4	107.3	108.0	107.7	108.7	0.1	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.5	3.3	1.0
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	124	107.5	108.2	108.0	108.2	107.8	108.8	-0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.9
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	49	103.7	105.0	104.5	104.7	104.5	106.0	-2.2	0.1	-1.0	0.0	-0.6	1.0	1.4
Non-processed food	40	102.4	102.6	102.6	102.7	102.1	102.8	-0.4	-1.2	-1.7	-1.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.6
Seasonal food	24	105.5	105.8	106.3	105.5	104.7	105.2	0.1	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.5
Meat	16	98.7	98.6	97.9	99.3	99.1	99.9	-1.2	-1.8	-2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.8	0.7
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	35	119.0	119.5	119.4	119.9	119.3	119.8	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.5	0.4
Industrial goods	319	105.1	105.8	107.0	107.9	107.6	108.7	0.2	2.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.2	1.0
Energy	47	106.5	112.0	112.7	113.8	114.9	115.5	-2.3	7.6	9.6	10.5	9.5	9.5	0.6
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	25	100.7	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.7	109.7	-7.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	-
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	22	112.3	113.4	115.1	117.4	119.6	121.1	3.9	14.4	19.0	20.9	18.4	18.3	1.2
Non-energy industrial goods	272	104.8	104.7	106.3	106.9	106.4	107.5	0.7	1.1	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.3	1.1
Clothing & footwear goods	58	97.1	99.5	101.9	102.6	100.5	100.7	-3.9	0.0	2.0	2.9	1.6	1.3	0.2
Housing goods	49	105.8	105.6	106.4	107.9	107.1	108.5	1.3	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.2	4.0	1.3
Household goods	44	105.8	105.4	106.3	107.9	106.9	108.5	1.5	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.1	4.0	1.4
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	5	105.2	107.3	107.7	108.0	108.4	108.7	-1.0	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.7	0.3
Medical products, appliances & equipment	13	106.7	107.7	107.3	108.1	108.3	108.1	-1.6	-0.6	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	37	110.4	110.6	111.3	113.1	116.1	118.5	3.4	2.8	3.0	4.7	7.5	9.1	2.1
Recreational goods	85	107.9	105.8	107.3	107.7	107.0	108.7	3.4	0.9	2.7	2.7	1.5	3.5	1.5
Audio-visual goods	22	92.2	91.4	92.9	95.5	92.7	94.5	4.4	-0.3	2.9	4.5	1.8	3.6	2.0
Other recreational goods	63	112.9	110.3	111.8	111.3	111.5	113.0	3.1	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.4	3.5	1.3
Miscellaneous goods	30	101.8	101.0	102.3	102.1	101.7	102.1	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4
All services	557	112.6	113.3	113.6	113.9	114.2	114.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.7	0.3
Housing services	303	109.8	110.3	110.5	110.7	110.8	111.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.1
Actual rentals for housing	74	106.4	106.7	106.8	107.0	107.2	107.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
Owner occupiers' housing	185	109.1	109.2	109.4	109.6	109.8	110.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.2
Primary housing services	39	118.3	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.3	2.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	-
Other housing services	5	114.3	114.4	114.5	114.6	114.7	114.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.1
Travel & transport services	51	120.6	122.6	122.3	123.3	124.7	125.5	3.5	2.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.1	0.6
Services for personal transport equipment	33	117.9	118.3	119.3	119.6	120.6	120.2	1.9	1.6	2.9	3.0	4.5	3.5	-0.3
Transport services	16	123.0	128.9	125.6	128.1	130.4	133.2	7.0	5.9	6.3	5.7	4.2	4.0	2.1
Transport insurance	2	107.8	107.2	108.4	110.3	110.0	113.1	-15.2	-13.7	-11.9	-10.1	-7.6	-4.8	2.8
Communication	19	115.0	117.1	116.9	117.2	116.5	116.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.2	-0.3
Recreational & personal services	101	114.4	115.3	116.5	116.9	117.4	118.5	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.7	1.9	5.9	1.0
Package holidays & accommodation	21	116.2	117.8	120.2	119.9	120.5	124.0	2.9	4.2	5.4	5.5	4.6	7.9	2.9
Other recreational & personal services	80	114.0	114.8	115.7	116.2	116.8	117.3	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.5	6.2	0.4
Catering services	57	113.8	114.3	115.2	115.9	116.3	116.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.4	7.9	0.2
Non-catering recreational & personal services	23	114.3	116.0	116.6	116.8	117.6	118.8	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.7	1.0
Miscellaneous & other services	83	112.6	112.6	112.7	113.0	113.0	113.1	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	0.1
Miscellaneous services	46	106.7	106.5	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.1	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.1
Medical services	7	119.5	121.2	121.5	121.8	122.6	122.8	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.2	3.3	4.4	0.2
Education	30	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	-
Special aggregates														
Durables	94	108.4	108.0	109.1	110.6	111.1	112.7	3.6	3.2	3.9	4.7	5.1	6.2	1.4
Semi-durables	116	101.3	101.3	103.4	104.0	102.4	103.7	-1.3	-0.2	2.0	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.2
Non-durables	62	106.0	106.1	106.4	106.7	106.8	107.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.9	0.2
Seasonal food	24	105.5	105.8	106.3	105.5	104.7	105.2	0.1	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.5
Non-seasonal food	55	101.5	102.6	102.0	102.8	102.6	103.7	-2.1	-0.4	-1.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.6	1.1
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	171	107.1	109.2	109.2	109.7	109.7	110.6	-1.0	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.6	3.3	0.8
Energy & unprocessed food	87	104.8	107.8	108.1	108.8	109.1	109.7	-1.6	3.6	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.9	0.6
Energy & seasonal food	71	106.3	110.0	110.7	111.1	111.5	112.2	-1.6	4.8	6.0	6.6	6.1	6.2	0.6
Tobacco	17	133.4	133.5	132.9	133.3	133.7	133.8	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.8	0.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	328	108.9	110.1	110.3	110.5	110.7	110.8	0.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.1
Education, health & social protection	69	117.4	117.9	117.9	118.3	118.5	118.6	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.2	0.1
All items excluding														
Energy ²	953	109.9	110.3	110.9	111.3	111.3	112.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.7	0.6
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	829	110.2	110.6	111.3	111.8	111.8	112.4	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.9	0.6
Energy & unprocessed food	913	110.2	110.7	111.2	111.7	111.7	112.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.8	0.6
Seasonal food	976	109.8	110.5	111.1	111.6	111.6	112.3	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.1	3.1	0.6
Energy & seasonal food	929	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.5	111.5	112.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.8	0.6
Tobacco	983	109.3	110.0	110.6	111.1	111.1	111.7	0.9	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	0.6
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	965	109.4	110.1	110.7	111.1	111.2	111.9	0.9	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	0.6
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	978	109.6	110.3	110.9	111.3	111.3	111.9	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.7	0.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	672	110.0	110.5	111.2	111.8	111.8	112.7	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.1	3.5	0.8
Owner occupiers' housing costs	815	109.8	110.7	111.3	111.8	111.8	112.6	0.9	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.2	3.3	0.7
Council tax and rates	783	109.4	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.0	111.7	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	3.0	0.6
Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates	968	109.4	110.1	110.8	111.4	111.3	112.1	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.1	3.3	0.7
Education, health & social protection	931	109.2	110.0	110.6	111.1	111.1	111.8	0.9	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.1	0.6

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2021	114	45	60	347	566	110	66	130	25	103	434
Monthly	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2018 Aug	2.5	4.1	8.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	5.0	3.4	0.3	0.8	2.5
Sep	1.5	4.1	9.3	1.2	2.5	1.0	3.9	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.3
Oct	0.9	4.0	10.4	0.9	2.3	1.0	3.4	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.5
Nov	0.5	5.8	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.5
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	3.4	2.9	1.6	2.4
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.5
Feb	1.1	5.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.5
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.5
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.5	0.1	1.4	1.0	6.0	2.8	4.6	2.1	2.9
May	1.0	3.3	7.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.6
Jun	1.6	3.7	4.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.2	2.5
Jul	1.4	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.5
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.2
Sep	1.8	3.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.5
Oct	1.3	3.5	-2.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.6
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.3	4.3	2.8	2.1
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.3
Feb	1.2	0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.5
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-9.3	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	1.6	2.0
May	1.8	2.6	-11.6	0.1	-0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.9
Jun	1.1	2.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.1	1.3	-	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	1.6	2.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.2	4.1	1.3	0.6
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-8.5	1.0	-0.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.2	1.4
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.5	1.6	-	1.4	2.9	0.7	3.3	1.4	1.4
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-9.4	0.6	-0.8	1.2	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.4
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-8.4	1.2	-0.3	1.2	3.6	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.5
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.3	1.2	-0.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.9	0.2	-0.5	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-2.5	0.7	-	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
Apr	-0.4	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	9.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.4	10.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.5	9.3	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
Aug	0.3	2.4	9.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	2.5	5.9	1.1	1.8	3.0

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components						All services
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²		Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³		
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE	
Weights	89	35	47	272	443	303	51	101	19	83	557	
Monthly	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564	
2018 Aug	2.4	4.0	9.0	1.4	2.7	1.3	4.6	3.4	0.3	0.7	2.2	
Sep	1.5	4.0	9.4	1.2	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.2	0.9	0.8	2.0	
Oct	0.9	3.9	10.5	0.9	2.3	1.4	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.1	
Nov	0.5	5.7	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.1	
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.2	
Feb	1.2	5.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.2	
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.2	
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.4	0.1	1.4	1.5	5.8	2.9	4.6	2.1	2.5	
May	1.1	3.3	6.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.3	
Jun	1.7	3.7	4.3	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.2	2.2	
Jul	1.5	3.8	3.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.2	
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.2	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.0	
Sep	1.7	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.2	
Oct	1.4	3.5	-2.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.2	
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.3	4.3	2.8	1.9	
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.1	
Feb	1.3	0.7	3.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.2	
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.2	
Apr	1.4	2.6	-9.4	0.5	-0.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.9	
May	1.9	2.6	-11.7	-	-0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.8	
Jun	1.2	2.1	-11.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.7	
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.2	1.3	-	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.0	
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.2	4.1	1.4	1.0	
Sep	-	2.1	-8.6	1.0	-0.3	1.5	3.0	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.5	
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.4	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.5	
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-9.3	0.6	-0.7	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.5	
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-8.3	1.3	-0.2	1.5	3.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.6	
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.2	1.2	-0.2	1.6	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.7	
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.7	0.2	-0.5	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-2.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	
Apr	-0.5	2.2	7.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7	
May	-1.3	1.7	9.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	
Jun	-0.6	2.5	10.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1	
Jul	-0.6	1.6	9.5	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	
Aug	0.3	2.5	9.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.7	

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2019 Mar	2.6	2.4	1.3	2.9	1.7	0.8	4.2	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4
Apr	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3
2021 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

	Weights ⁶	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Aug
and depreciation														
ALL ITEMS	1 000	296.9	301.1	301.9	304.0	305.5	307.4	1.5	2.9	3.3	3.9	3.8	4.8	0.6
Food and catering	157	256.1	258.5	258.1	259.0	258.5	260.6	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.2	4.4	0.8
Alcohol and tobacco	75	421.6	424.9	425.0	426.6	426.4	428.1	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.2	0.4
Housing and household expenditure	440	334.9	340.3	340.7	342.7	343.6	343.9	2.0	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	0.1
Personal expenditure	72	227.9	232.4	236.8	237.5	235.9	236.6	2.3	5.4	6.9	6.7	5.7	5.9	0.3
Travel and leisure	256	266.3	270.2	271.1	274.9	279.5	284.0	1.6	3.2	4.2	5.2	5.4	6.7	1.6
Consumer durables	94	148.0	149.3	152.7	154.4	152.6	154.4	4.2	6.2	7.9	7.8	7.2	8.1	1.2
Seasonal food	20	201.2	202.8	202.9	202.2	201.2	200.2	-2.2	-1.9	-1.8	-2.0	-1.1	-1.8	-0.5
Food excluding seasonal	94	226.4	228.8	227.9	228.6	228.1	231.3	-1.5	0.1	-1.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.8	1.4
All items excluding seasonal food	980	299.2	303.5	304.3	306.6	308.1	310.1	1.5	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.9	0.6
All items excluding food	886	309.3	313.8	314.8	317.3	319.1	321.0	1.8	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.3	5.4	0.6
All goods	446	222.9	224.3	226.8	227.9	228.5	231.3	1.2	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.3	5.4	1.2
All services	395	406.7	415.3	415.3	417.9	419.5	421.4	0.6	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.2	3.8	0.5
Other indices														
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	976	298.1	302.5	303.3	305.5	306.9	309.0	1.6	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.9	0.7
housing	723	276.7	280.8	281.9	284.3	285.2	287.9	0.9	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.5	5.0	0.9
mortgage interest payments and council tax	931	294.6	298.5	299.3	301.7	303.1	305.3	1.6	3.1	3.3	4.0	3.9	5.0	0.7
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	886	287.3	291.5	292.5	294.6	295.6	297.9	1.1	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.3	4.6	0.8
Food	114	222.7	224.9	224.2	224.6	224.0	226.5	-1.6	-0.3	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.4	1.1
Bread	4	225.3	224.7	222.5	224.7	225.7	226.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.6	3.3	1.5	0.1
Cereals	4	208.0	209.8	207.7	207.9	208.7	209.6	-4.0	-3.6	-2.6	-4.4	-4.1	-2.5	0.4
Biscuits and cakes	7	280.7	285.7	282.5	291.6	288.9	292.8	0.0	3.1	-0.8	5.9	2.2	6.6	1.3
Beef	4	204.0	202.2	204.5	205.1	206.1	207.6	-2.7	-3.1	-1.1	-4.1	-2.2	-1.4	0.7
Lamb	1	321.9	331.5	336.1	339.3	334.0	336.9	-2.6	2.8	2.7	4.4	4.9	5.9	0.9
of which home-killed lamb	1	352.9	363.4	368.4	371.9	366.1	369.3	-2.6	2.8	2.7	4.4	4.9	5.9	0.9
Pork	1	227.0	227.8	226.6	228.0	230.8	220.6	2.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	0.3	-2.8	-4.4
Bacon	1	201.2	201.6	200.3	201.6	200.1	200.7	-4.5	-4.4	-4.4	-4.0	-4.5	-4.5	0.3
Poultry	4	116.5	116.1	116.3	117.3	117.8	117.7	-2.3	-3.0	-3.0	-2.2	-1.8	-1.2	-0.1
Other meat	6	191.2	191.2	186.9	191.4	191.3	193.4	-0.4	-1.7	-4.1	-1.4	-1.2	-1.2	1.1
Fish	4	265.4	264.9	266.0	267.8	263.4	266.9	-3.3	-2.9	-4.5	-3.9	-4.3	-4.0	1.3
of which fresh fish	2	253.4	264.1	254.4	256.5	260.6	258.7	-8.3	-4.4	-6.9	-5.9	-3.6	-6.2	-0.7
processed fish	2	273.3	261.9	273.4	275.1	262.4	271.1	1.6	-1.3	-2.1	-1.8	-5.0	-1.7	3.3
Butter	1	378.3	364.6	376.2	374.7	372.0	370.5	0.8	-4.0	1.1	2.2	-1.2	1.6	-0.4
Oils and fats	2	199.1	208.8	207.9	216.4	218.8	219.9	-4.3	-4.1	-4.6	2.5	-2.7	8.4	0.5
Cheese	4	232.8	232.6	235.7	232.5	226.3	233.4	-3.7	-2.2	-1.7	-4.3	-5.2	-3.0	3.1
Eggs	1	200.0	200.0	201.5	204.1	203.5	204.3	-0.8	0.3	-1.3	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1	0.4
Milk, fresh	3	238.0	239.3	240.6	240.0	240.1	241.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.4	0.5
Milk products	4	192.3	198.4	198.9	199.3	196.3	202.5	-3.3	3.5	4.5	3.1	2.2	3.2	3.2
Tea	1	222.0	220.2	223.1	220.6	215.5	220.4	-3.0	-6.8	-5.7	-3.6	-8.9	1.6	2.3
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	179.5	174.1	177.0	170.7	179.9	179.7	-3.8	-2.0	-4.3	-5.6	-5.3	3.9	-0.1
Soft drinks	9	278.0	280.4	277.2	276.5	274.4	282.6	-0.5	0.9	-0.7	-1.7	-0.8	0.4	3.0
Sugar and preserves	1	183.8	187.8	187.2	188.9	185.8	188.3	-6.9	-2.5	-6.8	-6.0	-6.7	-4.9	1.3
Sweets and chocolates	14	296.3	303.2	301.6	299.9	298.9	304.1	-2.0	0.4	-0.1	1.2	1.0	-0.1	1.7
Potatoes	4	230.8	233.8	232.9	228.3	227.9	231.8	1.4	0.2	-3.3	-0.3	-0.7	-2.0	1.7
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	181.4	181.0	181.4	181.3	178.8	176.2	-14.5	-18.4	-17.0	-13.6	-13.8	-13.6	-1.5
potato products	3	233.9	238.1	236.7	230.6	231.1	237.4	7.0	7.0	1.4	4.2	3.8	1.8	2.7
Vegetables other than potatoes	9	174.7	176.1	176.9	176.4	176.0	175.3	-2.4	-3.8	-3.5	-3.2	-2.8	-2.1	-0.4
of which fresh vegetables	7	152.1	153.0	153.6	152.8	152.3	151.2	-2.5	-3.3	-3.2	-3.0	-2.7	-2.9	-0.7
processed vegetables	2	252.9	256.5	258.7	259.9	260.6	262.0	-2.0	-5.0	-4.3	-3.5	-2.3	0.8	0.5
Fruit	10	228.2	228.8	229.7	228.3	227.1	227.4	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.3	2.1	1.6	0.1
of which fresh fruit	8	217.8	218.0	218.8	216.9	215.2	214.0	1.3	1.5	2.1	0.5	2.2	1.0	-0.6
processed fruit	2	283.8	287.4	288.5	290.0	291.3	299.2	0.3	0.7	-0.6	0.0	1.8	3.9	2.7
Other foods	13	194.8	199.4	196.6	196.9	197.8	200.0	-4.0	1.3	-0.7	-1.7	-0.5	1.0	1.1
Catering	43	370.0	372.9	374.1	376.8	376.6	377.3	1.5	0.9	1.2	2.4	2.1	13.4	0.2
Restaurant meals	24	359.0	363.2	365.4	369.4	368.7	369.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	3.6	3.1	21.0	0.2
Canteen meals	2	397.6	397.9	399.5	402.9	400.9	403.9	-1.4	-2.3	-2.1	-1.4	-2.5	6.7	0.7
Take-aways and snacks	17	368.7	369.6	369.2	370.2	370.6	371.4	3.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	4.0	0.2
Alcoholic drink	54	308.9	312.1	312.8	314.0	313.5	315.1	0.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	0.8	2.0	0.5
Beer	21	334.8	338.0	338.0	337.4	336.6	337.1	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	0.5	1.2	0.1
on sales	14	381.5	386.0	386.2	386.2	386.1	386.4	2.0	3.5	3.6	3.5	1.8	2.0	0.1
off sales	7	171.7	172.5	172.2	171.3	170.1	170.6	-0.9	0.2	-0.4	-0.9	-2.4	-0.1	0.3
Wines and spirits	33	274.5	277.6	278.5	280.7	280.3	282.4	0.4	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.0	2.5	0.7
on sales	15	376.7	381.2	382.2	383.2	389.5	391.3	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.9	0.5
off sales	18	203.5	205.6	206.4	208.9	205.5	207.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	2.8	0.9	3.0	1.0

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for August: 10 August 2021

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

continued

	Weights ⁴	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Aug
Tobacco	21	832.0	832.8	829.1	831.4	834.1	834.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.6	0.1
Cigarettes	17	856.9	857.9	853.7	855.7	858.7	859.2	3.8	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	0.1
Other tobacco	4	623.4	623.2	621.5	624.6	625.9	626.4	2.0	3.2	4.9	6.6	5.9	1.0	0.1
Housing	277	403.7	409.0	408.3	410.1	413.3	412.7	3.0	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.3	-0.1
Rent	79	384.1	385.1	385.6	386.2	387.2	387.7	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	0.1
Mortgage interest payments	24	221.2	221.4	221.0	221.5	222.4	220.8	-7.0	-6.5	-1.2	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.7
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	90	431.1	437.2	434.2	438.2	446.6	444.0	7.8	8.8	7.8	8.6	9.9	8.7	-0.6
Council tax and rates	45	399.1	415.2	415.2	415.2	415.2	415.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	-
Water and other charges	13	522.9	532.0	532.0	532.0	532.0	532.0	-3.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	9	385.5	385.7	385.8	386.4	387.3	388.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3
Do-it-yourself materials	10	248.8	249.4	252.9	256.3	259.4	263.4	1.1	1.8	2.2	4.5	5.7	7.0	1.5
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	7	462.2	464.5	461.8	464.2	465.7	463.3	1.5	2.3	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	-0.5
Fuel and light	35	336.9	366.1	366.5	366.8	367.1	367.0	-7.3	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	-
Coal and solid fuels	1	369.1	369.6	369.2	370.3	370.3	370.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.7	-0.1
Electricity	19	366.3	399.7	399.7	399.7	400.2	400.2	-3.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	-
Gas	14	291.3	319.0	319.0	319.0	319.0	319.0	-15.7	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-
Oil and other fuels	1	409.0	400.3	415.3	425.3	428.0	423.4	10.2	28.8	39.3	28.5	28.6	27.7	-1.1
Household goods	73	228.3	228.0	231.0	234.2	232.0	234.9	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.9	1.2
Furniture	29	302.9	303.4	308.3	315.3	309.6	315.0	5.9	7.3	8.4	7.8	7.9	9.5	1.7
Furnishings	8	271.4	268.9	271.4	275.3	274.1	275.1	6.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	0.4
Electrical appliances	7	82.0	80.8	83.0	83.4	83.4	85.1	4.9	3.6	6.4	7.2	6.1	8.3	2.0
Other household equipment	5	213.7	213.3	215.2	218.1	218.4	219.5	0.4	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.8	0.5
Household consumables	13	208.4	208.7	209.7	212.3	209.3	210.9	-2.7	-3.3	-3.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4	0.8
Pet care	11	254.8	255.0	257.9	256.8	258.1	260.8	0.4	-0.2	0.9	1.7	2.4	3.9	1.0
Household services	55	309.4	312.9	312.1	314.4	312.6	312.0	1.9	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.9	-0.2
Postage	1	488.8	488.8	488.8	488.8	488.8	488.8	11.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	-
Telephones, telemessages, etc	24	119.0	121.8	120.8	122.2	120.1	119.8	1.2	4.0	2.4	3.1	0.9	0.8	-0.2
Domestic services	11	446.9	449.1	450.5	453.1	454.1	455.7	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.7	0.4
Fees and subscriptions	19	517.7	518.0	519.0	520.6	522.9	520.3	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.0	-0.5
Clothing and footwear	33	192.7	199.9	206.3	207.7	204.3	205.2	3.0	8.3	10.7	10.9	9.7	9.6	0.4
Men's outerwear	6	201.3	208.8	212.5	215.6	214.8	213.4	3.4	9.8	12.6	10.8	10.4	9.1	-0.7
Women's outerwear	12	165.6	175.6	184.8	186.4	181.3	181.7	3.2	11.6	14.2	15.3	14.7	14.5	0.2
Children's outerwear	4	197.6	202.5	209.6	209.1	205.2	210.6	5.0	8.3	12.3	12.0	9.0	9.4	2.6
Other clothing	5	249.0	249.6	252.1	252.0	248.9	250.5	6.2	4.7	4.5	4.0	2.7	4.1	0.6
Footwear	6	160.1	164.7	167.6	168.9	168.0	168.6	-0.4	4.4	6.1	7.5	5.9	5.6	0.4
Personal goods and services	39	301.4	302.6	305.0	304.5	305.2	305.6	1.9	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.3	2.7	0.1
Personal articles	10	212.4	212.6	216.2	217.5	215.8	217.8	0.6	3.7	5.5	4.1	3.3	3.7	0.9
Chemists goods	16	230.1	229.5	231.1	229.2	230.8	229.9	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.6	-0.4
Personal services	13	579.9	588.5	589.2	589.8	592.4	593.4	4.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	3.2	4.2	0.2
Motoring expenditure	122	264.1	265.2	267.6	273.0	279.6	286.0	-0.3	2.6	4.4	6.3	8.4	10.0	2.3
Purchase of motor vehicles	56	99.6	99.7	100.3	102.7	106.7	109.9	2.6	1.7	1.9	4.5	8.9	11.3	3.0
Maintenance of motor vehicles	15	473.9	473.6	479.4	480.8	486.7	484.2	1.7	1.3	2.9	3.3	5.2	3.9	-0.5
Petrol and oil	28	364.2	368.1	371.4	379.7	387.4	393.6	3.0	13.8	18.5	20.1	17.6	17.9	1.6
Vehicle tax and insurance	23	864.3	870.1	882.5	900.1	900.7	929.9	-7.6	-6.3	-4.9	-3.1	-0.8	2.2	3.2
Fares and other travel costs	25	426.1	462.5	446.5	459.3	478.2	500.0	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.4	9.0	4.6
Rail fares	6	446.7	459.5	443.9	452.5	446.0	447.7	2.8	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.5	0.4
Bus and coach fares	3	596.2	603.1	584.2	577.4	582.3	561.7	20.8	21.3	17.5	16.1	8.9	-7.3	-3.5
Other travel costs	16	361.7	404.8	390.5	405.3	431.4	461.5	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.5	12.3	7.0
Leisure goods	29	99.6	98.4	99.8	100.1	100.0	101.2	3.9	3.3	4.7	4.6	3.8	5.5	1.2
Audio-visual equipment	6	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	3.0	1.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.5	-
CDs and tapes	1	124.8	126.5	129.1	134.8	128.2	132.7	2.5	-5.3	1.3	3.9	0.7	4.6	3.5
Toys, photographic and sports goods	10	99.8	97.7	99.6	98.4	98.5	100.5	5.8	2.2	4.5	3.4	2.1	5.1	2.0
Books and newspapers	5	490.8	492.6	499.0	512.5	508.0	515.2	-1.4	6.9	7.8	9.3	6.8	6.3	1.4
Gardening products	7	204.9	202.4	202.8	202.0	204.5	204.6	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.4	6.5	8.8	-
Leisure services	80	445.7	452.8	454.8	456.7	458.0	456.2	2.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	2.4	2.1	-0.4
Television licences and rentals	14	230.3	234.9	234.9	234.9	234.9	234.9	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	-
Entertainment and other recreation	14	606.1	619.6	621.4	623.6	627.9	635.3	0.5	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.2
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	42	291.7	295.2	296.2	298.1	299.2	292.9	2.2	3.7	4.1	4.6	2.3	0.6	-2.1
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	10	271.5	276.3	281.1	281.8	280.8	291.8	2.8	4.3	5.0	5.7	4.0	7.1	3.9

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components				All services
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³		Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁵	
Weights⁸										
2021	CZGZ 114	CBVW 75	DOHB 29	DOHC 228	DOHD 446	CZXD 79	DOHE 77	DOHF 119	DOHG 120	DOHH 395
Monthly										
	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2018 Aug	2.4	3.5	12.5	2.9	3.7	0.8	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.1
Sep	1.4	3.4	11.6	2.5	3.2	0.9	4.7	2.9	4.4	3.3
Oct	0.5	3.2	12.7	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	3.0	4.2	3.4
Nov	0.4	4.3	10.2	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	2.9	3.3	3.1
Dec	0.6	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.5	1.1	5.5	2.8	2.2	2.8
2019 Jan	0.9	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.7
Feb	1.6	3.8	0.3	2.4	2.3	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.6	2.7
Mar	1.2	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	1.1	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.7
Apr	0.8	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	7.7	2.9	6.3	4.5
May	1.1	2.8	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.3	7.6	2.9	5.3	4.2
Jun	1.5	2.9	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	6.6	2.9	5.0	4.0
Jul	1.3	3.1	-0.1	2.5	2.2	1.1	5.1	3.0	4.4	3.5
Aug	1.9	2.9	-0.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	5.0	2.7	5.2	3.7
Sep	1.5	2.8	-1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	4.4	3.0	3.9	3.2
Oct	1.5	3.1	-2.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.9	4.7	2.8
Nov	2.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	3.0	5.5	3.1
Dec	1.6	1.7	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.0	4.1	2.7
2020 Jan	1.4	1.9	4.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	4.2	3.1	5.2	3.6
Feb	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.7
Mar	1.2	1.9	-3.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.3	6.4	4.1
Apr	1.2	1.9	-13.2	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	3.2	4.5	2.3
May	1.6	1.8	-18.7	2.0	-	1.7	-2.1	3.2	4.1	2.2
Jun	1.2	1.5	-17.7	2.7	0.1	1.7	-2.1	2.8	3.8	2.0
Jul	0.8	2.5	-12.7	3.3	1.0	2.1	-1.8	3.1	4.1	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.0	-12.6	2.9	0.6	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	1.2	-
Sep	-	1.9	-12.2	3.0	0.6	2.2	-2.1	1.9	3.0	1.5
Oct	0.6	1.7	-11.9	3.9	1.1	2.2	-3.0	2.1	2.3	1.2
Nov	-0.6	1.5	-11.6	2.3	0.1	2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	1.1
Dec	-1.2	2.2	-9.6	2.9	0.6	2.1	-3.1	2.1	2.3	1.1
2021 Jan	-0.6	2.0	-9.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.7	0.9
Feb	-0.4	1.7	-2.9	2.2	1.0	2.2	-3.6	2.0	1.1	0.7
Mar	-1.6	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	-3.5	1.9	0.9	0.6
Apr	-0.3	2.1	14.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
May	-1.1	2.0	19.6	4.4	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2
Jun	-0.6	2.5	20.6	5.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Jul	-0.6	1.5	18.3	5.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.2	18.6	7.1	5.4	1.7	1.7	6.7	3.5	3.8

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics