

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: January 2021

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose 0.9% in the 12 months to January 2021, up from 0.8% to December 2020.
- The largest contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from recreation and culture (0.35 percentage points).
- Furniture and household goods, restaurants and hotels, food, and transport had the largest upward contributions to the change in the January 2021 12-month rate, while falling clothing and footwear prices had a downward effect.
- On a monthly basis, the CPIH fell by 0.1% in January 2021, following a 0.2% rise in December 2020.
- As a result of increased restrictions caused by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic in January 2021, the number of CPIH items identified as unavailable was 69, accounting for 8.3% of the basket by weight; this number rose from 9 in December 2020 but was lower than the 72 items that were unavailable during the last lockdown in November 2020; for the January 2021 price collection (which took place on or around 12 January 2021), we collected a weighted total of 88.2% of comparable coverage collected before the first lockdown (excluding unavailable items).
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose 0.7% in the 12 months to January 2021, up from 0.6% to December 2020; on a monthly basis, CPI fell by 0.2% in January 2021, following a 0.3% rise in December 2020.
- The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has released a [public statement](#) on the coronavirus (COVID-19) and the production of statistics; Section 8: Measuring the data describes the situation in relation to consumer price statistics.

2 . CPIH 12-month inflation rate

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and 12-month and 1-month rates
UK, January 2020 to January 2021

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12-month rate	CPIH 1-month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015 =100)	CPI 12-month rate	CPI 1-month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015 =100)	OOH 12-month rate
2020 Jan	108.3	1.8	-0.2	108.2	1.8	-0.3	107.6	1.3
Feb	108.6	1.7	0.3	108.6	1.7	0.4	107.6	1.2
Mar	108.6	1.5	0.0	108.6	1.5	0.0	107.7	1.3
Apr	108.6	0.9	0.0	108.5	0.8	-0.2	107.7	1.1
May	108.6	0.7	0.0	108.5	0.5	0.0	107.8	1.1
Jun	108.8	0.8	0.1	108.6	0.6	0.1	107.9	1.2
Jul	109.2	1.1	0.4	109.1	1.0	0.4	108.0	1.1
Aug	108.8	0.5	-0.3	108.6	0.2	-0.4	108.1	1.1
Sep	109.2	0.7	0.4	109.1	0.5	0.4	108.3	1.2
Oct	109.2	0.9	0.0	109.1	0.7	0.0	108.4	1.2
Nov	109.1	0.6	-0.1	108.9	0.3	-0.1	108.6	1.2
Dec	109.4	0.8	0.2	109.2	0.6	0.3	108.8	1.3
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	-0.1	109.0	0.7	-0.2	109.0	1.3

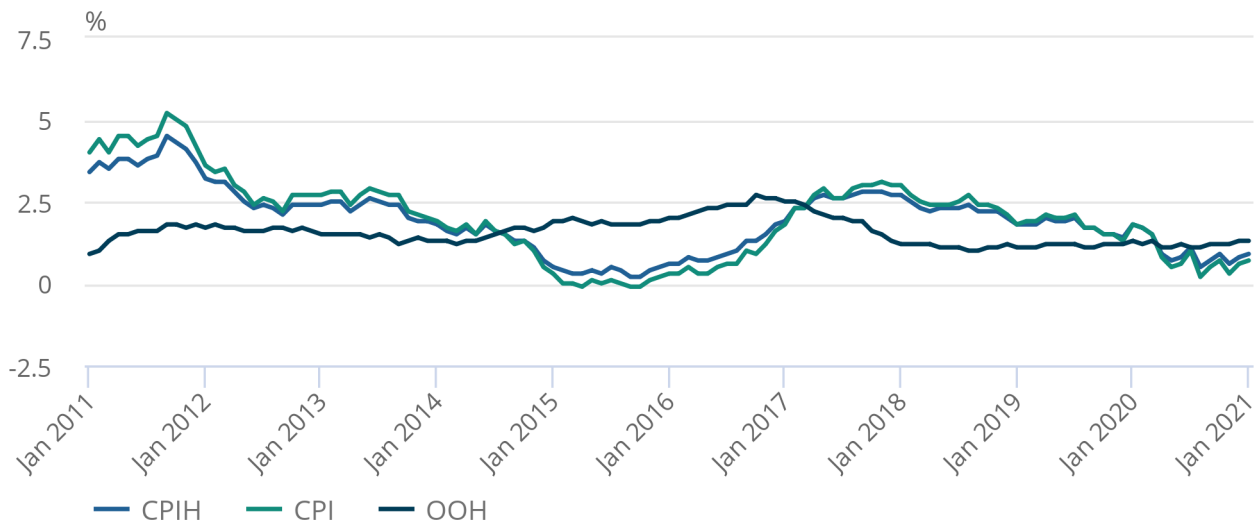
Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Figure 1: CPIH and CPI 12-month inflation rates rose between December 2020 and January 2021

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, January 2011 to January 2021

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CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, January 2011 to January 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

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The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose 0.7% in the 12 months to January 2021, up from 0.6% to December 2020.

The CPIH and CPI fell by 0.1% and 0.2%, respectively, between December 2020 and January 2021, compared with the CPIH and CPI falling by 0.2% and 0.3%, respectively, between December 2019 and January 2020.

The owner occupiers' housing (OOH) index rose by 1.3% in the 12 months to January 2021, unchanged from the previous month.

Given that the OOH component accounts for around 19% of the CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

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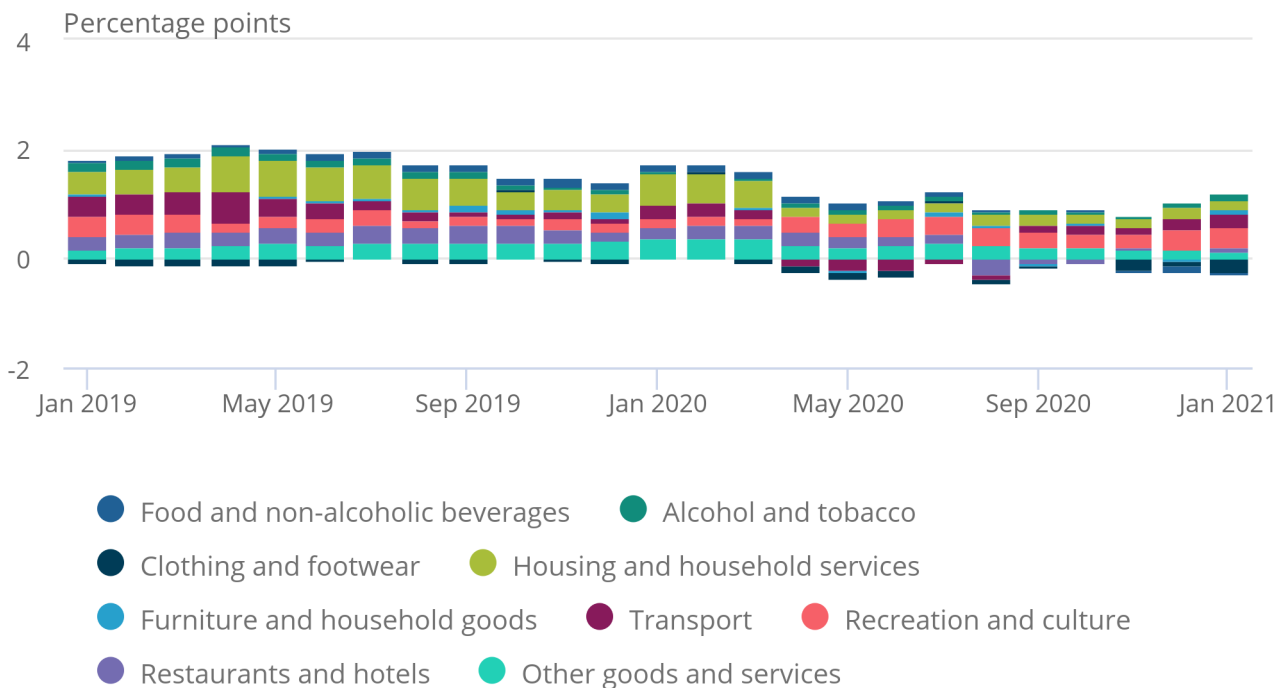
3 . Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate

Figure 2: Increased contributions notably from four divisions led to inflation rise

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2019 to January 2021

Figure 2: Increased contributions notably from four divisions led to inflation rise

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2019 to January 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 2 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate over the last two years.

There were notable increases in the contributions to the 12-month inflation rate from four broad groups between December 2020 and January 2021. The largest increase was to the furniture, household equipment and routine maintenance group, where the contribution increased from a downward contribution to the 12-month inflation rate of 0.03 percentage points in December 2020 to an upward contribution of 0.05 percentage points in January 2021. The contribution from this grouping has alternated between having upward or downward contributions on the 12-month inflation rate over the last year.

There were further large increases in the contributions to the 12-month inflation rate from restaurants and hotels, food and non-alcoholic beverages, and transport.

Since April 2010, the largest overall contribution to the 12-month inflation rate has come from recreation and culture. The contribution from this group increased between March and April 2020 to stand at 0.31 percentage points. Prices for data-processing equipment, computer games, games consoles and children's toys rose in April 2020 – unlike the March to April falls observed in recent years – partly as a result of the restrictions caused by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

The contribution from recreation and culture has fluctuated since April 2020, mainly because of price movements for computer games and consoles both in 2020 and the equivalent months in 2019. For January 2021, the contribution from recreation and culture remained unchanged from December 2020, at 0.35 percentage points, equalling the level in August 2020. This was the joint-highest level since February 2019.

Despite the contribution from transport showing more variation than any other group over the last two years, its contribution was comparatively stable between September and November 2020, with the 12-month inflation rate for the group at or just above 1.0%. However, two months of increasing growth (1.9% and 2.3% in December 2020 and January 2021, respectively) has seen the contribution from transport reach 0.27 percentage points in January 2021 – its highest level since June 2019.

The contribution from clothing and footwear to the headline rate has mostly been negative over the last two years. Within the year, prices normally follow a clear seasonal pattern, rising over the period from January to May, then falling between May and July as items are placed on sale in preparation for the arrival of autumn product ranges. Prices then tend to rise until further sales in December and January.

Throughout 2020, we have seen clothing and footwear prices follow a different pattern compared with previous years. We recorded increased discounting during March and April 2020, probably in response to the lockdown, then prices were relatively stable (compared with previous years) to August 2020. Between August and October 2020, prices broadly increased as usual, but this has been followed by a fall between October and November 2020, because of notable sales in November as many areas went into lockdown.

Despite clothing prices rising slightly in December 2020, prices fell by 4.6% between December 2020 and January 2021 as a result of increased discounting. This meant the downward contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from the clothing and footwear group increased in magnitude to 0.22 percentage points in January 2021.

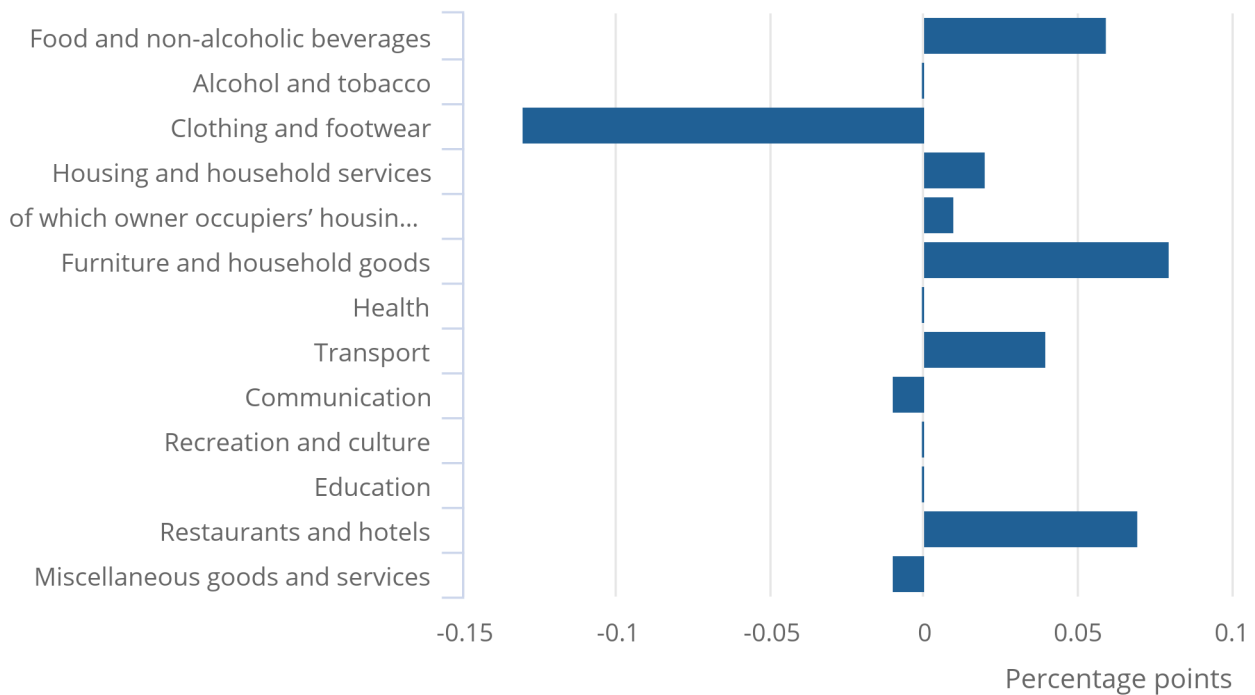
4 . Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate

Figure 3: Falling clothing and footwear prices partially offset upward push on CPIH inflation rate

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between December 2020 and January 2021

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Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between December 2020 and January 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 3 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate between December 2020 and January 2021. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in column F of Table 26 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

The largest upward contribution (of 0.08 percentage points) to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, between December 2020 and January 2021, came from the furniture, household equipment and maintenance division. Prices overall fell by 1.6% between December 2020 and January 2021, compared with a larger fall of 3.1% between December 2019 and January 2020.

The upward contributions came from across the division with the largest (of 0.04 percentage points) coming from furniture and furnishings, where there was reduced discounting to prices of leather settees and double beds. There were smaller upward contributions across the household textiles; household appliances, fitting and repairs; and glassware, tableware and household utensils groups, with the only standout movements coming from fitted sheets and duvets.

Restaurants and hotels made the second-largest upward contribution (of 0.07 percentage points) to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate between December 2020 and January 2021. Prices, overall, were estimated to have risen by 0.9% between December 2020 and January 2021, compared with a fall of 0.1% between December 2019 and January 2020.

Within this group, there was a large upward effect (of 0.08 percentage points) coming from accommodation services (from overnight hotel accommodation) partially offset by a downward effect (of 0.02 percentage points) coming from catering services, which includes restaurants and cafes. As a result of the national lockdowns being in place during January 2021, many of the items in the restaurants and hotels category were unavailable to consumers in January and therefore the price movements have been imputed using the all-items CPI monthly and annual growth rates (for available items) as outlined in [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#).

There was also a large upward contribution (of 0.06 percentage points) to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, between December 2020 and January 2021, from food and non-alcoholic beverages, with prices rising by 0.6%, compared with a fall of 0.1% between December 2019 and January 2020. The effect comprised small movements from a variety of product groups, with the largest upward contributions coming from vegetables (0.02 percentage points) and oils and fats (0.02 percentage points). Overall prices for vegetables, in particular for premium potato crisps and cauliflowers (which were heavily discounted in December 2020), rose between December 2020 and January 2021, while they were unchanged between December 2019 and January 2020. With oils and fats, prices overall fell by 8.9% between December 2019 and January 2020 but fell by only 0.2% between December 2020 and January 2021.

The January 2021 price collection was completed on or around 12 January 2021 so some of the uncertainty in price quotes at the start of the year had settled down. However, there was a 1.0% increase to the overall price of fish between December 2020 and January 2021, where prices fell by 1.1% between December 2019 and January 2020. The largest price increases were for frozen fish fingers and prawns, and fresh salmon fillets.

There was also a large upward contribution (of 0.04 percentage points) from transport. There were small upward contributions from transport services (of 0.02 percentage points) and both the purchase of vehicles and operation of personal transport equipment, which each contributed 0.01 percentage points.

There was much offsetting within transport services, with upward contributions of 0.04 and 0.01 percentage points from air and coach fares, respectively, being partially offset by downward contributions of 0.02 and 0.01 percentage points from rail and sea fares, respectively. As travel restrictions were reinstated in January, the price movements for air, coach, international rail and sea fares were all imputed following the guidance set out in [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#). The downward contribution of 0.02 percentage points from rail fares was a result of the annual price rise to rail fares being delayed until 1 March 2021.

Housing and household services made a small upward contribution of 0.02 percentage points to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate. The upward contribution came from owner occupiers' housing costs and actual rents for housing, where charges rose by more than between December 2019 and January 2020.

The only notable downward contribution was a large contribution from clothing and footwear, where prices overall fell by 4.8% between December 2020 and January 2021, compared with a fall of 3.3% between December 2019 and January 2020. Prices usually fall between these two months but price movements across 2020 have been unusual compared with previous years and appear to have been affected by the impact of the coronavirus (COVID-19).

Between December 2020 and January 2021, there was a notable increase in the proportion of items marked as being discounted, particularly for men's clothing. We would ordinarily expect there to be an increase in the number of discounted items at this time of year because of January sales. Given the large proportion of discounted items within our sample in November and December 2020, we observed a further increase in January 2021, taking the proportion of items marked as being on sale to be nearly 50% more than in January 2020.

Within clothing and footwear, the largest downward contribution (0.08 percentage points) came from garments, with women's and men's clothing contributing 0.04 and 0.03 percentage points, respectively. Footwear also had a large downward contribution (of 0.04 percentage points).

The number of CPIH items that were unavailable to UK consumers in January 2021 increased to 69 from 9 in December 2020. In total, these unavailable items had an upward contribution of 0.12 percentage points to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate. Most imputed items made no overall contribution to the change in the rate. The largest upward contributions came from overnight hotel accommodation and air fares (of 0.08 and 0.04 percentage points, respectively). There were further smaller upward contributions from admissions to live music events and cinema tickets, which were partially offset by small downward contributions from foreign holidays and sea fares.

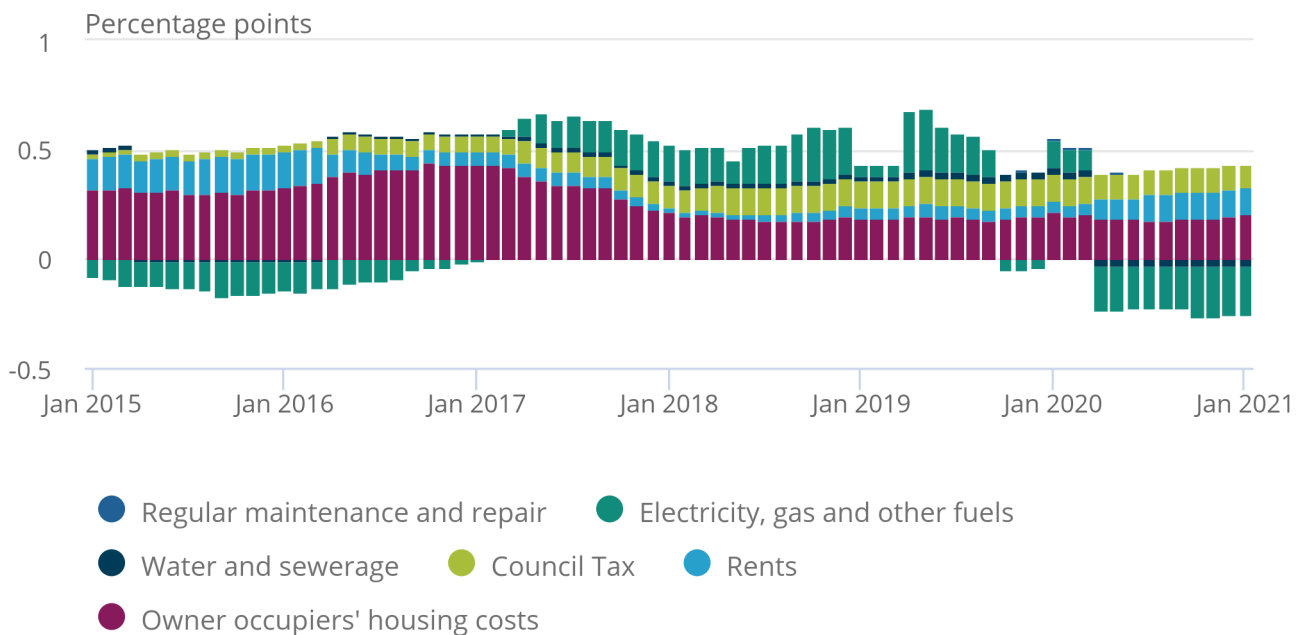
5 . Owner occupiers' housing costs

Figure 4: Small increase to overall contribution of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate in January 2021

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to January 2021

Figure 4: Small increase to overall contribution of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate in January 2021

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to January 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 4 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs.

In January 2021, the contribution of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate rose to 0.19 percentage points, an increase of 0.02 percentage points since December 2020. The contribution has been relatively low since April 2020 (in contrast with contributions in excess of 0.50 percentage points at the start of 2020) as a result of reduced contributions from electricity, gas, liquid fuels, water supply and sewerage collection. The small upward movement between the latest two months has been caused by a small increase in the contributions from owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs and actual rents.

The contribution from OOH had been on a downward trend from a high in October 2016. However, over 2020 prices have stabilised and the contribution of 0.21 percentage points in January 2021 is the highest since March 2020. The measurement of OOH uses the rent paid for an equivalent house as a proxy for the costs faced by an owner-occupier. It includes the rents paid for all lets, not just new lets, so that changes in rents take longer to feed through than in the case of measures based on new lets only.

6 . Consumer price inflation data

[Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 17 February 2021

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

[Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset | Dataset ID: MM23 | Released 17 February 2021

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

7 . Glossary

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. [Consumer price indices, a brief guide gives](#) an overview of the indices and their uses.

12-month inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both of these are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Consumer Prices Index (CPI)

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and in line with European regulations. First published in 1997 as the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP), the CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in the accompanying [dataset](#) and [time series](#).

Retail Prices Index (RPI)

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as a [National Statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate, please see the [time series](#) section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

The UK Statistics Authority recommended in 2019 that the publication of the RPI should be stopped at a point in the future and that in the interim, the shortcomings of the RPI should be addressed by introducing CPIH data sources and methods into its production. The Authority and HM Treasury subsequently launched a [consultation](#) on 11 March 2020 on the Authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI.

The [response to the consultation](#) was published on 25 November 2020. In summary, the Authority concluded that to make the change, it would follow the methodology outlined in the consultation document. In addition, it would discontinue the supplementary and lower level indices of the RPI when the proposals are implemented, providing users with guidance to assist moving away from RPI-related indices. The Chancellor decided that, to minimise the impact of the Authority's proposal on the holders of index-linked gilts, he could not give his consent to implementing the changes before 2030 when the last of the relevant index-linked gilts matures.

Alongside the launch of the consultation on the future of the RPI, we published proposed updates to our article on the three "use cases" for our consumer inflation measures in [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020](#).

8 . Measuring the data

Coronavirus

In response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, we are working to ensure that we continue to publish our consumer price statistics. In line with the current government guidelines, we are enabling Office for National Statistics (ONS) staff to work from home and to avoid unnecessary travel and social contact. We have an established infrastructure, and these changes will not affect our ability to produce our Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI) statistics.

In April to July 2020, there were challenges around some of our collection activities, as approximately 80% of the price quotes (45% by weight) for the CPIH basket are usually physically collected in stores across 141 locations in the UK. However, in August 2020, our price collectors were able to resume full or partial in-store collections in 128 locations following the approach detailed in our [Consumer price statistics: resuming a field-based price collection](#) article. The approach for resuming in-store collections was consistent with Eurostat advice, published in their [Guidance note on Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices \(HICP\) issues emerging from the lifting of lockdown measures \(PDF, 388KB\)](#). Where we were unable to collect prices locally, prices continued to be collected over the internet and by phone and email.

Once the UK governments introduced national restrictions across the UK from the start of November 2020, we reverted to full central collection for all 141 UK locations using a combination of internet, email and phone.

For the collection in December 2020, there were a variety of restrictions in place across the UK. While some locations could be visited and prices collected physically in stores, the number that were in areas where restrictions were greater was sufficiently large to justify a consistent central approach to price collection.

The manner in which missing price movements are imputed depends on whether access to a good or service is available or unavailable according to the restrictions in place. However, the imputation scheme requires that availability is defined nationally in order for unavailable items to have a negligible impact on the all-items calculation. For more information, please see [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#).

For the January 2021 collection, we identified 69 items across the CPIH basket of goods and services that were unavailable to consumers, accounting for 8.3% of the CPIH basket by weight. It is important to remember that the coverage weight is based on the January 2021 weights, which have been adjusted to better reflect 2020 expenditure. The items that are unavailable tend to be in divisions where expenditure reduced in 2020 as a result of the pandemic. The number of unavailable items had increased from 9 in December 2020 but was lower than the 72 items that were unavailable during the last lockdown in November. The list of unavailable items in January 2021, and the changes to the list from previous months, are shown in Table 58 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

The [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#) article describes the approach we have taken for imputing price movements for items that are currently unavailable to consumers to purchase. For unavailable items in the RPI, we have imputed price movements based on the all-available-items price movement of the RPI (annual or monthly, depending on whether the series is seasonal or not), and for the CPIH and CPI we have imputed price movements based on the all-available-items price movement of the CPI. It is necessary to use the CPI price movement for both, so that both CPIH and CPI are constructed from the same set of item indices.

Overall, the number of price quotes that are usually collected in store and that are used in constructing the January 2021 indices was 79.7% of the number of price quotes collected in February 2020 (excluding unavailable items). It is not unusual for the proportion of quotes to be below 100% as there are often prices that are either temporarily missing or where the price for a non-comparable replacement item is collected. For this reason, we have compared the coverage in January 2021 with the February 2020 index collected before the social distancing policies and movement restrictions came into effect.

The price quotes collected by ONS staff or from administrative data account for approximately 20% of the price quotes in our CPIH sample. Once all price quotes have been weighted together, the overall coverage for goods and services available in January 2021 was 88.2% of the comparable coverage collected before the first lockdown (excluding unavailable items).

For January 2021, in addition to the 69 unavailable items in the CPIH basket, we identified one other item where, although available in theory, price collection had proved largely impossible, so we imputed the price movement. The categories where the number of price quotes used in constructing the indices is less than half the number used in February 2020 have been identified in relevant tables in the [accompanying dataset](#), for example, in Table 3.

We continue to engage with other national statistical institutes (NSIs) and international organisations to understand how they are responding to similar issues. Under [Section 21 of the Statistics and Registration Services Act 2007](#), the Bank of England must make a determination on any changes to the coverage or basic calculation of the RPI that we propose, to establish whether such a change “constitutes a fundamental change in the index which would be materially detrimental to the interests of the holders of relevant index-linked gilts”.

We shared our plan with the Bank of England, and they determined that none of the temporary changes outlined “were both fundamental changes to the coverage or basic calculation of the RPI, and also materially detrimental to the holders of relevant index-linked gilts”. The [correspondence](#) is available.

Coronavirus supplementary analysis

In November, we published the [Effect of reweighting the consumer prices basket during the coronavirus \(COVID-19\) pandemic: April to September 2020](#), which contains experimental consumer price statistics for both CPIH and CPI. By linking the price changes between the latest month and the previous one on to the old series – a process called “chain-linking” – we are able to change our expenditure weights each month to remove any unavailable items and adjust the weight of remaining items according to our best available evidence of consumption patterns.

We are planning to publish a further article that updates the information to cover October to December with next month's release on 24 March 2021. This is to allow us additional time for data processing and quality assurance to ensure the highest possible level of accuracy.

Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021

The weights and sample (or basket) of items used to compile the consumer price indices are updated at the beginning of each year. For CPIH and CPI, the 2021 weights would normally be based on spending patterns for 2019 from the national accounts. Given the effect of the coronavirus on spending during 2020 and the problems with collecting prices for new items potentially under lockdown conditions, we have changed the procedures for 2021.

In line with [international guidance \(PDF, 503KB\)](#), we have decided to update the weights and basket, and to adjust the weights where there has been a clear change in spending between 2019 and 2020. For RPI, the 2021 weights would normally be based on spending patterns for the 12 months ending June 2020 from our Living Costs and Food Survey. Since this includes a period when spending was affected by the coronavirus, we have decided to use the results from the survey without further adjustment for changed spending patterns.

In January 2021, we published the Coronavirus (COVID-19) and [Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021](#) article describing the procedures in more detail.

The CPIH division-level weights for January 2021 summarised below:

Table 2: CPIH division-level weights, 2020 to January 2021¹

parts per thousand

CPIH Division	2020 weight January update (ppt)	2020 weight February update (ppt)	2021 weight January update (ppt)
0.1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	79	79	89
0.2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	31	32	35
0.3 Clothing and footwear	52	51	61
0.4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	295	296	328
0.5 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	51	50	49
0.6 Health	21	22	20
0.7 Transport	121	120	106
0.8 Communication	17	17	19
0.9 Recreation and culture	136	136	113
10. Education	24	24	30
11. Restaurants & hotels	96	96	68
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	77	77	82
Total	1000	1000	1000

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. A double weights update was introduced in 2017. The first update of weights covers the January 2021 period only. The second updated covering February to December 2021 will be presented in the 2021 weights article.

To produce an indicative estimate of the impact of the weights changes, we have re-aggregated the CPIH and the CPI based on the 2019 Household Final Consumption Expenditure (HHFCE) data that would have been used for expenditure weights had we chosen to use the normal procedure for estimating weights. This is to give an indication of the likely impact of the weights compilation process used for 2021.

For the January 2021 indices, the indicative estimates show that the CPI 12-month inflation rate would have been unchanged (to 1 decimal place), if we had not adjusted to better reflect 2020 expenditure for the most heavily affected spending categories. For the CPIH, the indicative estimate shows that the 12-month inflation rate (rounded to 1 decimal place) would have been 0.1 percentage points lower.

The weights used for the indicative estimates have not been through the same level of quality assurance as the weights used in the compilation of headline CPIH and CPI.

The [updated weights for 2021](#) will be published, alongside the [2021 basket article](#), on 15 March 2021.

End of EU exit transition period

As the transition period ends and the UK enters into a new Trade and Co-operation Agreement with the EU, the UK statistical system will continue to produce and publish our wide range of economic and social statistics and analysis. We are committed to continued alignment with the highest international statistical standards, enabling comparability both over time and internationally, and ensuring the general public, statistical users and decision-makers have the data they need to be informed.

As the shape of the UK's future statistical relationship with the EU becomes clearer over the coming period, the ONS is making preparations to assume responsibilities that as part of our membership of the EU, and during the transition period, were delegated to the statistical office of the EU, Eurostat. This includes responsibilities relating to international comparability of economic statistics, deciding what international statistical guidance to apply in the UK context and to provide further scrutiny of our statistics and sector classification decisions.

In applying international statistical standards and best practice to UK economic statistics, we will draw on the technical advice of experts in the UK and internationally, and our work will be underpinned by the UK's well-established and robust framework for independent official statistics, set out in the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007. Further information on our proposals will be made available later this year.

Delivery to Eurostat

Following the end of the transition period, the ONS will cease to provide a monthly submission of consumer price inflation data to Eurostat.

Although the Consumer Price Index at constant taxes (CPI-CT) series was produced as part of this submission, we are planning to continue the publication of CPI-CT on a quarterly basis. This means that each quarter, we intend to publish the monthly index values for the quarter and their sub-indices, along with the 1-month and 12-month inflation rates. These will continue to be published in Table 32 and Table 33 of the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

We will, however, cease to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries currently presented in Table 52 and Table 53 of the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#). The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website and a link will be provided in place of the current table.

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. From April to July 2020, as a result of the coronavirus pandemic, we collected all prices centrally by phone, email and from websites and used imputation to produce series for some goods and services, as outlined in [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#).

For the August 2020 index, price collectors were able to resume full in-store collections in 102 of the locations and partial collection in a further 26 out of the 141 locations used across the country. For the remaining locations, which were affected by local lockdowns and collection issues, prices continued to be collected centrally. [Consumer price statistics: resuming a field-based price collection](#) describes the principles used in resuming price collection across the country and discusses specific issues arising from the resumption.

In November 2020, the government in England introduced tougher national restrictions in England from 5 November, the tiered system of COVID-19 protection levels was introduced in Scotland on 2 November, the firebreak lockdown in Wales ended during the prices collection period but non-essential travel was still discouraged, and Northern Ireland's circuit breaker lockdown was in force affecting various services. As a result of the various restrictions to travel and outlet opening in November 2020, we returned to full central collections for all 141 UK locations using a combination of internet, email and phone.

For the collection in December 2020, there were a variety of restrictions in place across the UK. Restrictions vary according to countries within the UK and, for those countries operating a tier system, by location also. While some locations could be visited and prices collected physically in stores, the number that were in areas where restrictions were greater was sufficiently large to justify a consistent central approach to price collection. The central collection will continue until restrictions are eased.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 12 January 2021.

[Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics.

The [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail. The latest version was released on 18 September 2019.

The [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, with a focus on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [Consumer price inflation QMI](#).

[Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2020](#) was released on 19 March 2020 and describes the latest update of the relative weights of items in the consumer price inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns. A new source of information for some of the underlying low-level weights was also introduced with the February 2020 index. [Impact of introducing a new data source for shop-type weights on consumer price indices](#), released on 12 February 2020, describes the change of source that has been made.

[Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2020](#), released on 16 March 2020, outlines the review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and the changes in the latest year.

[Explaining the contribution to change in the 12-month rate \(PDF, 37KB\)](#) explains how the various types of goods and services contribute to the change in the 12-month inflation rate between the latest two months. The size and direction of these contributions depend on how prices changed between both the latest two months this year and the same two months last year. For example, the price of a product could make an upward contribution to the change in the rate even if it fell, provided that it fell by less than it did between the same two months a year ago.

[Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics](#) provides information about the users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics and user experiences of these statistics. It also provides information on the characteristics of the different measures of consumer price inflation in relation to potential use.

9 . Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our [future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households](#) using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures currently published and those under development. We have also published proposed updates to the article in [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020](#).

Specifically, the three cases refer to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles, the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation](#), released on 8 March 2018, describes the issues with the RPI.

10 . Related links

[Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 17 February 2021
Background briefing to the statistical bulletin.

[Coronavirus \(COVID-19\) and Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021](#)

Article | Released 11 February 2021
This article describes our approach to calculating weights and collecting reference prices for 2021 in the context of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

[Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPIH and CPI by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 17 February 2021
The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

[Producer price inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 17 February 2021
Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

[UK House Price index](#)

Bulletin | Released 17 February 2021
Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

[Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 17 February 2021
An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

[Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Reports, papers and minutes | 2015 to 2021
Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

[Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 17 February 2021
The individual price quotes (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin the consumer price inflation statistics.

[Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#)

Dataset | Released 17 February 2021
The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK HICP is identical to the UK CPI. Further information is available on the [Eurostat website](#).

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) ¹		Consumer prices index (CPI) ¹		All items retail prices index (RPI) ²		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) ²	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	276.0	4.0	276.5	4.0
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	278.1	3.6	278.6	3.6
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	278.3	3.3	278.8	3.4
Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	279.7	3.4	280.2	3.4
May	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	280.7	3.3	281.3	3.4
Jun	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	281.5	3.4	282.1	3.4
Jul	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5	281.7	3.2	282.3	3.3
Aug	106.5	2.4	106.5	2.7	284.2	3.5	284.7	3.4
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	284.1	3.3	284.7	3.3
Oct	106.7	2.2	106.7	2.4	284.5	3.3	284.9	3.2
Nov	106.9	2.2	107.0	2.3	284.6	3.2	285.0	3.1
Dec	107.1	2.0	107.1	2.1	285.6	2.7	286.0	2.7
2019 Jan	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.8	283.0	2.5	283.4	2.5
Feb	106.8	1.8	106.8	1.9	285.0	2.5	285.4	2.4
Mar	107.0	1.8	107.0	1.9	285.1	2.4	285.5	2.4
Apr	107.6	2.0	107.6	2.1	288.2	3.0	288.7	3.0
May	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.2	3.0	289.6	3.0
Jun	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.6	2.9	290.1	2.8
Jul	108.0	2.0	107.9	2.1	289.5	2.8	290.0	2.7
Aug	108.3	1.7	108.4	1.7	291.7	2.6	292.2	2.6
Sep	108.4	1.7	108.5	1.7	291.0	2.4	291.5	2.4
Oct	108.3	1.5	108.3	1.5	290.4	2.1	291.0	2.1
Nov	108.5	1.5	108.5	1.5	291.0	2.2	291.5	2.3
Dec	108.5	1.4	108.5	1.3	291.9	2.2	292.4	2.2
2020 Jan	108.3	1.8	108.2	1.8	290.6	2.7	291.2	2.8
Feb	108.6	1.7	108.6	1.7	292.0	2.5	292.6	2.5
Mar	108.6	1.5	108.6	1.5	292.6	2.6	293.3	2.7
Apr	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.8	292.6	1.5	293.2	1.6
May	108.6	0.7	108.5	0.5	292.2	1.0	293.3	1.3
Jun	108.8	0.8	108.6	0.6	292.7	1.1	293.9	1.3
Jul	109.2	1.1	109.1	1.0	294.2	1.6	295.4	1.9
Aug	108.8	0.5	108.6	0.2	293.3	0.5	294.5	0.8
Sep	109.2	0.7	109.1	0.5	294.3	1.1	295.5	1.4
Oct	109.2	0.9	109.1	0.7	294.3	1.3	295.5	1.5
Nov	109.1	0.6	108.9	0.3	293.5	0.9	294.7	1.1
Dec	109.4	0.8	109.2	0.6	295.4	1.2	296.6	1.4
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	109.0	0.7	294.6	1.4	295.8	1.6

Source: Office for National Statistics

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY)		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) ³		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY)	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2018 Jan	104.1	2.9	104.0	2.7	104.3	2.5
Feb	104.6	2.6	104.5	2.4	104.7	2.3
Mar	104.7	2.5	104.6	2.3	104.9	2.2
Apr	105.0	2.4	105.0	2.3	105.1	2.1
May	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.1
Jun	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.2
Jul	105.5	2.5	105.3	2.4	105.5	2.2
Aug	106.3	2.7	106.1	2.6	106.2	2.3
Sep	106.3	2.4	106.2	2.3	106.3	2.1
Oct	106.4	2.4	106.3	2.3	106.4	2.1
Nov	106.6	2.2	106.5	2.1	106.5	2.0
Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	..	..	110.1	2.1

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

3 Following the end of the transition period, the ONS will cease to provide a monthly submission of consumer price inflation data to Eurostat. However, we are planning to continue the publication of the Consumer Price Index at constant taxes (CPI-CT) series on a quarterly basis.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 12 January 2021 ¹

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPI (overall index)	109.0	-0.2	0.7				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	0.6	-0.7	06.2 Out-patient services	114.8	0.5	2.6
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	119.4	2.0	3.2	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	110.7	0.3	2.7
03 Clothing and footwear	97.2	-4.9	-3.4	06.2.2 Dental services	120.1	0.6	2.3
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	105.0	0.1	-1.2				
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	104.5	-1.5	1.0	06.3 Hospital services	124.9	4.0	4.0
06 Health	112.9	0.6	1.1				
07 Transport	114.3	0.1	2.1	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	110.6	0.3	5.7
08 Communication	114.5	-0.3	2.2	07.1.1A New cars	118.1	0.2	4.1
09 Recreation and culture	111.1	-0.1	2.6	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	99.0	0.5	7.8
10 Education	120.0	-	2.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	111.0	-	6.2
11 Restaurants and hotels	112.9	0.9	1.1				
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	105.3	0.2	0.3	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	112.7	1.2	-2.0
				07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	113.4	-	3.2
All goods	105.2	-0.4	-0.2	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	105.5	2.1	-8.2
All services	113.2	-	1.7	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	113.6	1.2	1.1
				07.2.4 Other services	125.2	0.2	3.8
01.1 Food	102.8	0.5	-0.8				
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	104.5	-0.8	1.3	07.3 Transport services	120.9	-3.9	6.7
01.1.2 Meat	99.3	0.9	-1.0	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	111.7	-0.8	0.2
01.1.3 Fish	111.0	1.0	-1.1	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	133.1	0.2	11.8
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	99.2	-1.6	-1.6	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	88.2	-22.5	0.4
01.1.5 Oils and fats	109.3	-0.2	2.8	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	108.4	-14.6	0.4
01.1.6 Fruit	109.2	-0.9	-1.4				
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	100.8	1.8	-2.4	08.1 Postal services	123.6	5.6	11.5
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	104.5	3.9	-0.9				
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	100.8	-0.1	-1.6	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	114.1	-0.5	1.7
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	107.6	0.8	0.3				
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	101.5	-2.3	-5.3	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	91.9	-2.5	4.6
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	110.2	2.2	2.6	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	84.9	1.6	-0.1
				09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	85.4	4.7	1.8
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	103.1	3.9	0.3	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	87.1	-1.7	7.1
02.1.1 Spirits	101.2	5.0	1.4	09.1.4 Recording media	111.3	-9.9	5.1
02.1.2 Wine	102.4	3.9	0.5	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.0	-	0.5
02.1.3 Beer	107.3	2.6	-1.3				
02.2 Tobacco	133.4	0.1	5.9	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	117.6	1.8	3.3
				09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	117.6	1.8	3.3
03.1 Clothing	98.5	-4.7	-3.1				
03.1.2 Garments	98.3	-4.8	-3.6	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	109.4	1.8	4.8
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	98.2	-3.8	1.7	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	111.5	3.4	8.4
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	113.2	-	1.4	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	103.4	-1.1	1.4
				09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	108.1	0.2	1.7
03.2 Footwear including repairs	90.3	-5.8	-4.9	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	109.7	0.4	0.9
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	106.3	0.1	1.8	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	113.7	-1.7	1.1
				09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	117.2	-1.8	1.5
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	103.0	-0.2	0.7	09.4.2 Cultural services	112.4	-1.6	0.9
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	103.4	-0.5	1.4				
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	104.2	-	0.3	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	117.5	-1.4	-0.8
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	105.4	-	-3.3	09.5.1 Books	104.8	-4.9	-12.1
04.4.1 Water supply	105.1	-	-1.7	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	133.8	1.3	6.2
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	105.8	-	-4.6	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	113.0	-1.5	0.6
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	101.1	0.2	-8.4				
04.5.1 Electricity	121.2	-	-3.1	09.6 Package holidays	115.6	-0.2	0.7
04.5.2 Gas	77.6	-	-15.4				
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	104.8	7.6	-25.0	10.0 Education	120.0	-	2.1
04.5.4 Solid fuels	114.8	0.1	4.0				
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	108.7	-2.9	4.4	11.1 Catering services	113.4	-0.1	0.8
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	108.0	-3.4	4.5	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	114.0	-0.1	1.1
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	111.9	-0.4	3.0	11.1.2 Canteens	107.3	-	-2.0
05.2 Household textiles	99.6	-1.6	0.5				
				11.2 Accommodation services	110.9	5.7	2.1
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	108.7	-0.5	1.9				
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	108.7	-0.6	1.7	12.1 Personal care	104.6	1.9	1.5
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	109.2	0.8	4.1	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	117.3	1.1	6.3
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	94.3	-2.4	-2.8	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	100.4	2.1	-0.3
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	102.3	-0.3	-4.5				
				12.3 Personal effects (nec)	101.0	-3.5	-2.6
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	105.3	0.5	0.1	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	106.8	-2.3	0.2
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	90.4	1.1	-2.7	12.3.2 Other personal effects	93.3	-5.7	-6.8
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	114.8	-	1.4				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	106.9	-	-0.2	12.4 Social protection	119.5	0.2	2.7
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	110.5	0.1	0.7				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	101.5	-0.1	-1.7	12.5 Insurance	115.0	-0.1	-4.1
				12.5.2 House contents insurance	106.4	-	-3.1
				12.5.3 Health insurance	130.5	4.4	4.0
				12.5.4 Transport insurance	109.6	-3.3	-10.0
				12.6 Financial services (nec)	88.9	0.1	-3.8
				12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	88.9	0.1	-3.8
				12.7 Other services (nec)	102.2	0.2	1.8

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 12 January 2021 ¹

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPIH (overall index)	109.3	-0.1	0.9				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.5	0.6	-0.7	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	110.5	0.1	0.7
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	119.4	2.0	3.2	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	101.5	-0.1	-1.7
03 Clothing and footwear	97.4	-4.8	-3.3	06.2 Out-patient services	114.4	0.5	2.6
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	108.7	0.1	0.6	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	110.7	0.3	2.7
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	104.6	-1.6	1.0	06.2.2 Dental services	120.1	0.6	2.3
06 Health	113.0	0.7	1.2	06.3 Hospital services	124.9	4.0	4.0
07 Transport	114.0	0.2	2.3	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	110.5	0.3	5.7
08 Communication	114.7	-0.2	2.3	07.1.1A New cars	118.1	0.2	4.1
09 Recreation and culture	111.1	-0.1	2.5	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	99.0	0.5	7.8
10 Education	120.0	-	2.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	111.0	-	6.2
11 Restaurants and hotels	112.9	0.9	1.1	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	112.4	1.3	-2.0
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	105.5	0.2	0.4	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	113.4	-	3.2
All goods	105.2	-0.4	-0.2	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	105.5	2.1	-8.2
All services	112.3	0.1	1.7	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	113.6	1.2	1.1
01.1 Food	103.0	0.5	-0.8	07.2.4 Other services	125.2	0.2	3.8
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	104.5	-0.8	1.3	07.3 Transport services	119.8	-3.9	6.8
01.1.2 Meat	99.3	0.9	-1.0	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	111.7	-0.8	0.2
01.1.3 Fish	111.0	1.0	-1.1	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	133.1	0.2	11.8
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	99.2	-1.6	-1.6	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	88.2	-22.5	0.4
01.1.5 Oils and fats	109.3	-0.2	2.8	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	108.4	-14.6	0.4
01.1.6 Fruit	109.2	-0.9	-1.4	08.1 Postal services	123.6	5.6	11.5
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	100.8	1.8	-2.4	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	114.1	-0.5	1.7
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	104.5	3.9	-0.9	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	92.2	-2.6	4.8
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	100.8	-0.1	-1.6	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	84.9	1.6	-0.1
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	107.6	0.8	0.4	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	85.4	4.7	1.8
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	101.5	-2.3	-5.3	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	87.1	-1.7	7.1
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	110.2	2.2	2.6	09.1.4 Recording media	111.3	-9.9	5.1
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	103.1	3.9	0.3	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.0	-	0.5
02.1.1 Spirits	101.2	5.0	1.4	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	117.6	1.8	3.3
02.1.2 Wine	102.4	3.9	0.5	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	117.6	1.8	3.3
02.1.3 Beer	107.3	2.6	-1.3	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	109.3	1.8	4.7
02.2 Tobacco	133.4	0.1	5.9	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	111.5	3.4	8.4
03.1 Clothing	98.7	-4.6	-3.0	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	103.4	-1.1	1.4
03.1.2 Garments	98.3	-4.8	-3.6	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	108.1	0.2	1.7
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	98.2	-3.8	1.7	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	109.7	0.4	0.9
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	113.2	-	1.4	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	113.7	-1.7	1.1
03.2 Footwear including repairs	90.3	-5.8	-4.9	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	117.2	-1.8	1.5
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	106.3	0.1	1.8	09.4.2 Cultural services	112.4	-1.6	0.9
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	109.0	0.1	1.3	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	116.8	-1.7	-1.9
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	103.8	-0.2	0.9	09.5.1 Books	104.8	-4.9	-12.1
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	103.4	-0.5	1.4	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	133.8	1.3	6.2
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	104.2	-	0.3	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	113.0	-1.5	0.6
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	105.4	-	-3.3	09.6 Package holidays	115.6	-0.2	0.7
04.4.1 Water supply	105.1	-	-1.7	10.0 Education	120.0	-	2.1
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	105.8	-	-4.6	11.1 Catering services	113.4	-0.1	0.9
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	101.5	0.3	-8.2	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	114.0	-0.1	1.1
04.5.1 Electricity	121.2	-	-3.1	11.1.2 Canteens	107.3	-	-2.0
04.5.2 Gas	77.6	-	-15.4	11.2 Accommodation services	110.9	5.7	2.1
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	104.8	7.6	-25.0	12.1 Personal care	104.5	1.9	1.5
04.5.4 Solid fuels	114.8	0.1	4.0	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	117.3	1.1	6.3
04.9 Council tax and rates	122.1	-	3.9	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	100.4	2.1	-0.3
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	108.5	-2.9	4.3	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	101.3	-3.6	-2.4
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	108.0	-3.4	4.5	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	106.8	-2.3	0.2
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	111.9	-0.4	3.0	12.3.2 Other personal effects	93.3	-5.7	-6.8
05.2 Household textiles	99.6	-1.6	0.5	12.4 Social protection	119.5	0.2	2.7
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	108.6	-0.5	2.0	12.5 Insurance	117.2	0.4	-3.1
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	108.7	-0.6	1.7	12.5.2 House contents insurance	106.4	-	-3.1
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	109.2	0.8	4.1	12.5.3 Health insurance	130.5	4.4	4.0
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	94.3	-2.4	-2.8	12.5.4 Transport insurance	109.6	-3.3	-10.0
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	102.3	-0.3	-4.5	12.6 Financial services (nec)	88.9	0.1	-3.8
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	105.2	0.5	-0.1	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	88.9	0.1	-3.8
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	90.4	1.1	-2.7	12.7 Other services (nec)	102.2	0.2	1.8
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	114.8	-	1.4				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	106.9	-	-0.1				

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation> which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2021	
		Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000	108.2	109.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	114	104.1	103.4	-0.2	0.6	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.6	-0.6	-1.4	-0.7
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	44	115.7	119.4	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.2
03 Clothing and footwear	78	100.6	97.2	-3.3	-4.9	-3.1	-2.2	-0.1	-1.4	-1.5	-	-3.6	-1.8	-3.4
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	141	106.3	105.0	0.1	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	63	103.5	104.5	-3.3	-1.5	-0.7	-0.5	0.8	0.4	-0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	1.0
06 Health	24	111.7	112.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.1
07 Transport	136	112.0	114.3	-0.1	0.1	-1.7	-1.6	-0.7	-1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.9	2.1
08 Communication	24	112.1	114.5	0.2	-0.3	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.2
09 Recreation and culture	145	108.3	111.1	-0.1	-0.1	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.6
10 Education	37	117.5	120.0	-	-	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
11 Restaurants and hotels	86	111.7	112.9	-0.1	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	-2.8	-0.7	-0.5	0.4	0.1	1.1
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	108	105.0	105.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3
All goods	568	105.4	105.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.9	-0.5	-	-0.2	-0.3	-	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2
All services	432	111.3	113.2	-0.2	-	1.9	1.8	2.1	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7
All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	783	108.0	109.6	-0.6	-0.5	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4
01.1 Food	101	103.7	102.8	-0.3	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	-0.3	0.5	-0.6	-1.6	-0.8
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	19	103.2	104.5	-1.4	-0.8	1.9	1.4	2.1	-0.6	1.7	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.3
01.1.2 Meat	21	100.2	99.3	0.4	0.9	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.2	-1.4	-1.0
01.1.3 Fish	4	112.2	111.0	-1.1	1.0	3.6	3.4	0.6	1.9	-0.1	1.2	-0.5	-3.2	-1.1
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	12	100.8	99.2	-1.7	-1.6	-0.7	0.7	-	0.1	-2.4	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.6
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2	106.3	109.3	-8.9	-0.2	3.3	-0.5	0.9	-5.0	-3.1	-5.8	-3.8	-6.1	2.8
01.1.6 Fruit	12	110.7	109.2	-	-0.9	3.9	2.2	1.1	1.9	-0.3	1.4	-	-0.5	-1.4
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	15	103.3	100.8	-	1.8	1.3	-1.4	-2.3	-1.5	-2.4	0.1	-1.7	-4.1	-2.4
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	13	105.4	104.5	3.4	3.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.3	1.0	-2.1	-1.3	-0.9
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	3	102.4	100.8	0.3	-0.1	1.6	0.8	-0.2	1.2	1.3	-1.1	1.0	-1.2	-1.6
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	13	107.3	107.6	0.4	0.8	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.3
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	4	107.2	101.5	1.5	-2.3	2.2	-2.0	1.7	-4.9	-4.1	-5.1	-5.2	-1.6	-5.3
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	9	107.4	110.2	-	2.2	3.2	3.1	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.4	1.0	0.4	2.6
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	22	102.9	103.1	4.8	3.9	2.4	1.4	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.3
02.1.1 Spirits	6	99.8	101.2	7.3	5.0	4.3	2.6	4.6	-0.8	1.5	0.3	1.4	3.6	1.4
02.1.2 Wine	10	101.8	102.4	3.3	3.9	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	-	0.5
02.1.3 Beer	6	108.7	107.3	5.0	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.6	0.2	-1.3	-0.7	-2.4	1.1	-1.3
02.2 Tobacco	22	126.0	133.4	-	0.1	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	5.8	5.9
03.1 Clothing	65	101.7	98.5	-3.4	-4.7	-3.4	-2.2	-	-1.6	-1.7	0.2	-3.7	-1.8	-3.1
03.1.2 Garments	58	101.9	98.3	-3.5	-4.8	-4.1	-2.8	-0.5	-1.9	-2.1	-0.1	-4.2	-2.3	-3.6
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	6	96.6	98.2	-2.4	-3.8	3.8	3.5	4.1	1.6	3.2	2.8	1.3	3.2	1.7
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	111.6	113.2	0.6	-	1.0	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.4
03.2 Footwear including repairs	13	94.9	90.3	-3.0	-5.8	-1.6	-2.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-3.1	-2.0	-4.9
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	94	104.4	106.3	-	0.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	3	102.3	103.0	-	-0.2	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1	102.0	103.4	-0.1	-0.5	3.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.4
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2	103.8	104.2	0.1	-	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	11	109.0	105.4	-	-	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3
04.4.1 Water supply	5	106.9	105.1	-	-	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	6	110.9	105.8	-	-	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	33	110.4	101.1	0.1	0.2	-7.0	-6.6	-6.6	-6.7	-6.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.5	-8.4
04.5.1 Electricity	19	125.2	121.2	-	-	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1
04.5.2 Gas	12	91.7	77.6	-	-	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	139.6	104.8	3.4	7.6	-46.4	-34.8	-33.8	-35.0	-37.8	-37.3	-38.8	-27.9	-25.0
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	110.4	114.8	-0.9	0.1	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.9	3.9	3.0	4.0
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	22	104.1	108.7	-5.6	-2.9	-0.5	0.5	1.5	0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.6	1.6	4.4
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	18	103.3	108.0	-6.4	-3.4	0.1	0.6	2.4	0.7	0.1	1.4	1.1	1.3	4.5
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	4	108.7	111.9	-0.4	-0.4	-1.0	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.4	2.3	0.9	2.9	3.0
05.2 Household textiles	8	99.1	99.6	-4.3	-1.6	-1.7	-2.5	0.9	0.8	-0.2	1.7	-0.6	-2.3	0.5
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	11	106.6	108.7	-2.2	-0.5	-2.3	-1.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	-0.5	1.8	0.2	1.9
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	10	106.9	108.7	-2.5	-0.6	-2.6	-1.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	-1.0	1.6	-0.2	1.7
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	104.9	109.2	-0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	4.1
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	8	97.0	94.3	-3.6	-2.4	-2.3	-1.2	1.4	-0.3	-2.9	-1.6	-2.3	-3.9	-2.8
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5	107.2	102.3	-0.5	-0.3	-2.1	-3.4	-3.7	-2.8	-3.4	-4.2	-5.3	-4.7	-4.5
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	9	105.2	105.3	0.5	0.5	2.4	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	4	92.9	90.4	1.3	1.1	2.2	0.8	0.3	1.3	-0.5	0.7	-1.4	-2.6	-2.7
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	5	113.3	114.8	0.1	-	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	17	107.1	106.9	0.3	-	-0.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.1	-0.2
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	10	109.7	110.5	0.5	0.1	2.2	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.6	2.3	1.2	0.7
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	7	103.2	101.5	-0.2	-0.1	-4.9	-1.0	-1.5	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.2	-1.7	-1.7

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months						
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2021		
		Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
06.2 Out-patient services	4	111.9	114.8	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.9	4.9	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	2	107.7	110.7	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7
06.2.2 Dental services	2	117.5	120.1	0.9	0.6	2.2	2.4	7.4	3.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3
06.3 Hospital services	3	120.0	124.9	1.9	4.0	1.7	1.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.0
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	41	104.6	110.6	0.1	0.3	3.0	3.4	3.2	4.1	5.6	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.7
07.1.1A New cars	22	113.4	118.1	-0.2	0.2	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.8	4.1
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	16	91.8	99.0	0.4	0.5	3.1	4.1	2.5	5.2	8.9	10.7	8.5	7.7	7.8
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	104.6	111.0	0.1	-	2.1	3.0	3.9	4.7	4.8	3.7	5.4	6.2	6.2
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	73	114.9	112.7	1.1	1.2	-5.6	-5.6	-4.0	-3.4	-2.8	-2.5	-2.5	-2.1	-2.0
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	109.9	113.4	0.1	-	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	26	114.9	105.5	1.9	2.1	-16.7	-16.4	-12.0	-11.4	-10.6	-10.2	-10.0	-8.3	-8.2
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	28	112.3	113.6	0.8	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.7	0.8	1.1
07.2.4 Other services	14	120.6	125.2	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.8
07.3 Transport services	22	113.3	120.9	-3.5	-3.9	1.8	1.7	2.4	-0.8	4.0	3.5	3.4	7.2	6.7
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	7	111.5	111.7	1.4	-0.8	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	0.2
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	11	119.1	133.1	-0.8	0.2	3.1	2.4	5.0	9.8	9.5	7.8	8.0	10.6	11.8
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	3	87.8	88.2	-17.9	-22.5	0.1	0.4	-1.9	-20.6	-4.4	-3.7	0.2	6.4	0.4
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	108.0	108.4	-0.5	-14.6	0.1	0.4	6.4	3.5	11.5	11.0	0.2	17.0	0.4
08.1 Postal services	1	110.9	123.6	-	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	11.5
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23	112.2	114.1	0.2	-0.5	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.5	1.7
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	30	87.9	91.9	-1.3	-2.5	-1.7	-0.8	0.5	0.9	4.1	2.2	2.0	5.8	4.6
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	7	85.0	84.9	-0.4	1.6	-5.0	-4.0	-3.2	-2.3	-2.4	-2.8	-3.1	-2.0	-0.1
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	4	83.8	85.4	1.6	4.7	-8.8	-6.4	-6.2	-6.3	-6.4	4.0	-2.1	-1.1	1.8
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	9	81.3	87.1	2.6	-1.7	-0.9	-1.0	-0.1	1.1	10.9	6.4	4.1	11.9	7.1
09.1.4 Recording media	9	106.0	111.3	-9.6	-9.9	2.3	3.7	8.3	7.5	4.2	3.1	3.6	5.3	5.1
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	105.5	106.0	-	-	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	17	113.8	117.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.3
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	17	113.8	117.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.3
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	50	104.4	109.4	0.9	1.8	1.8	5.1	0.9	2.3	0.1	1.1	2.9	3.8	4.8
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	26	102.8	111.5	1.5	3.4	1.0	7.9	1.6	3.8	-1.2	1.0	5.4	6.3	8.4
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	5	102.0	103.4	0.9	-1.1	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.6	3.4	1.4
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	6	106.3	108.1	-0.2	0.2	2.5	3.1	0.8	-1.1	1.8	2.1	-0.5	1.3	1.7
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	13	108.7	109.7	0.4	0.4	2.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	23	112.5	113.7	-1.2	-1.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.1
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	8	115.5	117.2	-1.4	-1.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.5
09.4.2 Cultural services	15	111.4	112.4	-1.2	-1.6	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.9
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	13	118.4	117.5	-0.3	-1.4	1.3	-0.2	1.5	2.4	3.2	3.5	0.4	0.3	-0.8
09.5.1 Books	3	119.2	104.8	-0.6	-4.9	-9.6	-9.2	-6.0	-2.3	0.9	2.2	-7.7	-8.2	-12.1
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	4	125.9	133.8	0.7	1.3	5.2	5.2	5.8	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.6	6.2
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	6	112.3	113.0	-1.0	-1.5	4.7	1.1	2.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.2	0.6
09.6 Package holidays	12	114.8	115.6	0.4	-0.2	3.8	3.6	5.6	4.6	3.6	2.5	1.8	1.3	0.7
10.0 Education	37	117.5	120.0	-	-	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
11.1 Catering services	72	112.5	113.4	0.2	-0.1	2.8	2.4	3.4	-2.8	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.8
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	69	112.7	114.0	0.2	-0.1	2.8	2.4	3.4	-2.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1
11.1.2 Canteens	3	109.5	107.3	0.4	-	2.1	2.2	3.1	-5.7	-0.5	-0.5	-5.0	-1.6	-2.0
11.2 Accommodation services	14	108.7	110.9	-1.3	5.7	-	-	-3.8	-1.8	-6.2	-6.5	1.1	-4.7	2.1
12.1 Personal care	31	103.0	104.6	1.7	1.9	3.5	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.5
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6	110.3	117.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	5.1	4.9	5.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.3
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	25	100.7	100.4	2.1	2.1	4.2	3.5	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	-0.3	-0.3
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	14	103.8	101.0	-1.0	-3.5	-2.7	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	-2.5	-0.1	-2.6
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	9	106.6	106.8	-1.2	-2.3	-1.8	1.2	3.1	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.2
12.3.2 Other personal effects	5	100.1	93.3	-0.8	-5.7	-3.9	-2.6	-4.0	-2.7	-2.9	-2.8	-6.9	-1.9	-6.8
12.4 Social protection	24	116.4	119.5	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7
12.5 Insurance	7	119.9	115.0	0.5	-0.1	3.1	3.2	1.8	1.0	0.3	-0.9	-2.5	-3.5	-4.1
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2	109.9	106.4	-0.9	-	-0.4	-0.1	-1.1	-2.3	-1.5	-1.0	-1.6	-4.0	-3.1
12.5.3 Health insurance	2	125.5	130.5	3.4	4.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3	121.7	109.6	-0.5	-3.3	3.9	4.0	1.6	0.3	-1.8	-3.4	-6.7	-7.4	-10.0
12.6 Financial services (nec)	10	92.4	88.9	-1.1	0.1	-4.3	-4.7	-6.6	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5	-5.1	-4.9	-3.8
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	10	92.4	88.9	-1.1	0.1	-4.3	-4.7	-6.6	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5	-5.1	-4.9	-3.8
12.7 Other services (nec)	22	100.4	102.2	0.5	0.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months						
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2021	
		Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	108.3	109.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	89	104.2	103.5	-0.1	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.4	-	0.6	-0.5	-1.4	-0.7	
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	35	115.7	119.4	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.2	
03 Clothing and footwear	61	100.7	97.4	-3.3	-4.8	-3.0	-2.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.4	-	-3.6	-1.7	-3.3	
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	328	108.0	108.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	49	103.6	104.6	-3.1	-1.6	-0.6	-0.4	0.9	0.5	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	1.0	
06 Health	20	111.6	113.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.2	
07 Transport	106	111.5	114.0	-0.1	0.2	-1.6	-1.5	-0.6	-0.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.9	2.3	
08 Communication	19	112.1	114.7	0.2	-0.2	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.6	2.3	
09 Recreation and culture	113	108.4	111.1	-0.1	-0.1	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.5	
10 Education	30	117.5	120.0	-	-	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	
11 Restaurants and hotels	68	111.7	112.9	-0.1	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	-2.8	-0.7	-0.5	0.4	0.1	1.1	
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	82	105.0	105.5	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	185	107.6	109.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	
All goods	444	105.4	105.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.9	-0.5	-	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	
All services	556	110.4	112.3	-0.1	0.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	
CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	829	108.2	109.8	-0.4	-0.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	
01.1 Food	79	103.8	103.0	-0.2	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.8	
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	15	103.2	104.5	-1.4	-0.8	1.9	1.4	2.1	-0.6	1.7	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.3	
01.1.2 Meat	16	100.2	99.3	0.4	0.9	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.2	-1.4	-1.0	
01.1.3 Fish	3	112.2	111.0	-1.1	1.0	3.6	3.4	0.6	1.9	-0.1	-1.2	-0.5	-3.2	-1.1	
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	9	100.8	99.2	-1.7	-1.6	-0.7	0.7	-	0.1	-2.4	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.6	
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2	106.3	109.3	-8.9	-0.2	3.3	-0.5	0.9	-5.0	-3.1	-5.8	-3.8	-6.1	2.8	
01.1.6 Fruit	10	110.7	109.2	-	-	0.9	2.2	1.1	1.9	-0.3	1.4	-	-0.5	-1.4	
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	12	103.3	100.8	-	1.8	1.3	-1.4	-2.3	-1.5	-2.4	0.1	-1.7	-4.1	-2.4	
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	10	105.4	104.5	3.4	3.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.3	1.0	-2.1	-1.3	-0.9	
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	2	102.4	100.8	0.3	-0.1	1.6	0.8	-0.2	1.2	1.3	-1.1	1.0	-1.2	-1.6	
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	10	107.2	107.6	0.4	0.8	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	3	107.2	101.5	1.5	-2.3	2.2	-2.0	1.7	-4.9	-4.1	-5.1	-5.2	-1.6	-5.3	
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	7	107.4	110.2	-	2.2	3.2	3.1	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.4	1.0	0.4	2.6	
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	18	102.8	103.1	4.8	3.9	2.5	1.4	2.0	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.3	
02.1.1 Spirits	5	99.8	101.2	7.3	5.0	4.3	2.6	4.6	-0.8	1.5	0.3	1.4	3.6	1.4	
02.1.2 Wine	8	101.8	102.4	3.3	3.9	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	-	0.5	
02.1.3 Beer	5	108.7	107.3	5.0	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.6	0.2	-1.3	-0.7	-2.4	1.1	-1.3	
02.2 Tobacco	17	126.0	133.4	-	0.1	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	5.8	5.9	
03.1 Clothing	51	101.8	98.7	-3.3	-4.6	-3.2	-2.1	0.1	-1.5	-1.6	0.2	-3.6	-1.7	-3.0	
03.1.2 Garments	45	101.9	98.3	-3.5	-4.8	-4.1	-2.8	-0.5	-1.9	-2.1	-0.1	-4.2	-2.3	-3.6	
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	5	96.6	98.2	-2.4	-3.8	3.8	3.5	4.1	1.6	3.2	2.8	1.3	3.2	1.7	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	111.6	113.2	0.6	-	1.0	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.4	
03.2 Footwear including repairs	10	94.9	90.3	-3.0	-5.8	-1.6	-2.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-3.1	-2.0	-4.9	
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	74	104.4	106.3	-	0.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	185	107.6	109.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2	102.9	103.8	-	-0.2	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1	102.0	103.4	-0.1	-0.5	3.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.4	
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1	103.8	104.2	0.1	-	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9	109.0	105.4	-	-	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	
04.4.1 Water supply	4	106.9	105.1	-	-	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5	110.9	105.8	-	-	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	26	110.5	101.5	0.1	0.3	-7.1	-6.7	-6.7	-6.8	-6.8	-8.7	-8.7	-8.3	-8.2	
04.5.1 Electricity	15	125.2	121.2	-	-	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	
04.5.2 Gas	9	91.7	77.6	-	-	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	139.6	104.8	3.4	7.6	-46.4	-34.8	-33.8	-35.0	-37.8	-37.3	-38.8	-27.9	-25.0	
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	110.4	114.8	-0.9	0.1	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.9	3.9	3.0	4.0	
04.9 Council tax and rates	32	117.5	122.1	-	-	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	17	104.0	108.5	-5.4	-2.9	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.5	-0.1	1.2	0.7	1.6	4.3	
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	14	103.3	108.0	-6.4	-3.4	0.1	0.6	2.4	0.7	0.1	1.4	1.1	1.3	4.5	
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	3	108.7	111.9	-0.4	-0.4	-1.0	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.4	2.3	0.9	2.9	3.0	
05.2 Household textiles	6	99.1	99.6	-4.3	-1.6	-1.7	-2.5	0.9	0.8	-0.2	1.7	-0.6	-2.3	0.5	
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	8	106.5	108.6	-2.2	-0.5	-2.2	-1.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	-0.5	1.8	0.2	2.0	
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	7	106.9	108.7	-2.5	-0.6	-2.6	-1.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	-1.0	1.6	-0.2	1.7	
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	104.9	109.2	-0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	4.1	
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	7	97.0	94.3	-3.6	-2.4	-2.3	-1.2	1.4	-0.3	-2.9	-1.6	-2.3	-3.9	-2.8	
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	4	107.2	102.3	-0.5	-0.3	-2.1	-3.4	-3.7	-2.8	-3.4	-4.2	-5.3	-4.7	-4.5	
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	7	105.3	105.2	0.5	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	3	92.9	90.4	1.3	1.1	2.2	0.8	0.3	1.3	-0.5	0.7	-1.4	-2.6	-2.7	
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	4	113.3	114.8	0.1	-	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months						
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2021	
		Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	13	107.0	106.9	0.3	-	-0.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.2	-0.1
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	8	109.7	110.5	0.5	0.1	2.2	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.6	2.3	1.2	0.7
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	5	103.2	101.5	-0.2	-0.1	-4.9	-1.0	-1.5	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.2	-1.7	-1.7
06.2 Out-patient services	4	111.4	114.4	0.3	0.5	1.9	1.9	4.7	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	2	107.7	110.7	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7
06.2.2 Dental services	2	117.5	120.1	0.9	0.6	2.2	2.4	7.4	3.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3
06.3 Hospital services	3	120.0	124.9	1.9	4.0	1.7	1.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.0
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	32	104.6	110.5	-	0.3	2.9	3.4	3.2	4.1	5.6	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.7
07.1.1A New cars	17	113.4	118.1	-0.2	0.2	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.8	4.1
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	12	91.8	99.0	0.4	0.5	3.1	4.1	2.5	5.2	8.9	10.7	8.5	7.7	7.8
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	104.6	111.0	0.1	-	2.1	3.0	3.9	4.7	4.8	3.7	5.4	6.2	6.2
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	58	114.7	112.4	1.1	1.3	-5.6	-5.5	-3.9	-3.4	-2.8	-2.5	-2.5	-2.1	-2.0
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4	109.9	113.4	0.1	-	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	21	114.9	105.5	1.9	2.1	-16.7	-16.4	-12.0	-11.4	-10.6	-10.2	-10.0	-8.3	-8.2
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	22	112.3	113.6	0.8	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.7	0.8	1.1
07.2.4 Other services	11	120.6	125.2	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.8
07.3 Transport services	16	112.2	119.8	-3.4	-3.9	2.1	2.2	3.0	-0.1	4.3	3.7	3.5	7.3	6.8
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	5	111.5	111.7	1.4	-0.8	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	0.2
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	8	119.1	133.1	-0.8	0.2	3.1	2.4	5.0	9.8	9.5	7.8	8.0	10.6	11.8
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	2	87.8	88.2	-17.9	-22.5	0.1	0.4	-1.9	-20.6	-4.4	-3.7	0.2	6.4	0.4
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	108.0	108.4	-0.5	-14.6	0.1	0.4	6.4	3.5	11.5	11.0	0.2	17.0	0.4
08.1 Postal services	1	110.9	123.6	-	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	11.5
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18	112.2	114.1	0.2	-0.5	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.5	1.7
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	23	87.9	92.2	-1.5	-2.6	-2.2	-1.1	-0.1	0.4	3.6	1.7	1.7	5.9	4.8
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	5	85.0	84.9	-0.4	1.6	-5.0	-4.0	-3.2	-2.3	-2.4	-2.8	-3.1	-2.0	-0.1
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	3	83.8	85.4	1.6	4.7	-8.8	-6.4	-6.2	-6.3	-6.4	-4.0	-2.1	-1.1	1.8
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	7	81.3	87.1	2.6	-1.7	-0.9	-1.0	-0.1	1.1	10.9	6.4	4.1	11.9	7.1
09.1.4 Recording media	7	106.0	111.3	-9.6	-9.9	2.3	3.7	8.3	7.5	4.2	3.1	3.6	5.3	5.1
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	105.5	106.0	-	-	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	14	113.8	117.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.3
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	14	113.8	117.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.3
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	39	104.4	109.3	0.9	1.8	1.8	5.1	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.1	2.8	3.8	4.7
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	20	102.8	111.5	1.5	3.4	1.0	7.9	1.6	3.8	-1.2	1.0	5.4	6.3	8.4
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	4	102.0	103.4	0.9	-1.1	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.6	3.4	1.4
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	106.3	108.1	-0.2	0.2	2.5	3.1	0.8	-1.1	1.8	2.1	-0.5	1.3	1.7
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	10	108.7	109.7	0.4	0.4	2.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	18	112.5	113.7	-1.2	-1.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.1
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	6	115.5	117.2	-1.4	-1.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.5
09.4.2 Cultural services	12	111.4	112.4	-1.2	-1.6	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.9
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	10	119.0	116.8	-0.3	-1.7	0.2	-1.0	0.8	2.2	3.3	3.5	-0.2	-0.5	-1.9
09.5.1 Books	3	119.2	104.8	-0.6	-4.9	-9.6	-9.2	-6.0	-2.3	0.9	2.2	-7.7	-8.2	-12.1
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3	125.9	133.8	0.7	1.3	5.2	5.2	5.8	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.6	6.2
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4	112.3	113.0	-1.0	-1.5	4.7	1.1	2.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.2	0.6
09.6 Package holidays	9	114.8	115.6	0.4	-0.2	3.8	3.6	5.6	4.6	3.6	2.5	1.8	1.3	0.7
10.0 Education	30	117.5	120.0	-	-	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
11.1 Catering services	57	112.4	113.4	0.2	-0.1	2.8	2.4	3.4	-2.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.9
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	54	112.7	114.0	0.2	-0.1	2.8	2.4	3.4	-2.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1
11.1.2 Canteens	3	109.5	107.3	0.4	-	2.1	2.2	3.1	-5.7	-0.5	-0.5	-5.0	-1.6	-2.0
11.2 Accommodation services	11	108.7	110.9	-1.3	5.7	-	-	-3.8	-1.8	-6.2	-6.5	1.1	-4.7	2.1
12.1 Personal care	23	103.0	104.5	1.7	1.9	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.5
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	4	110.3	117.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	5.1	4.9	5.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.3
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	19	100.7	100.4	2.1	2.1	4.2	3.5	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	-0.3	-0.3
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	11	103.8	101.3	-1.0	-3.6	-2.5	-0.1	0.6	-	-0.5	0.1	-2.0	0.2	-2.4
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	7	106.6	106.8	-1.2	-2.3	-1.8	1.2	3.1	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.2
12.3.2 Other personal effects	4	100.1	93.3	-0.8	-5.7	-3.9	-2.6	-4.0	-2.7	-2.9	-2.8	-6.9	-1.9	-6.8
12.4 Social protection	18	116.4	119.5	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7
12.5 Insurance	5	121.0	117.2	1.0	0.4	3.7	3.8	2.5	1.7	1.0	-0.3	-1.8	-2.6	-3.1
12.5.2 House contents insurance	1	109.9	106.4	-0.9	-	-0.4	-0.1	-1.1	-2.3	-1.5	-1.0	-1.6	-4.0	-3.1
12.5.3 Health insurance	2	125.5	130.5	3.4	4.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2	121.7	109.6	-0.5	-3.3	3.9	4.0	1.6	0.3	-1.8	-3.4	-6.7	-7.4	-10.0
12.6 Financial services (nec)	8	92.4	88.9	-1.1	0.1	-4.3	-4.7	-6.6	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5	-5.1	-4.9	-3.8
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	8	92.4	88.9	-1.1	0.1	-4.3	-4.7	-6.6	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5	-5.1	-4.9	-3.8
12.7 Other services (nec)	17	100.4	102.2	0.5	0.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
	CHZR	CHZS	CHZT	CHZU	CHZV	CHZW	CHZX	CHZY	CHZZ	CJUJ	CJUV	CJUW	CHZQ
2021	114	44	78	141	63	24	136	24	145	37	86	108	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2019 Jan	102.6	114.0	100.4	104.2	103.2	108.6	109.9	107.6	106.7	114.4	109.3	102.6	106.3
Feb	103.0	115.0	101.3	104.3	105.2	108.8	110.4	107.5	107.2	114.4	109.5	102.9	106.8
Mar	103.1	114.6	102.4	104.4	105.4	109.1	110.3	107.7	107.4	114.4	110.0	103.1	107.0
Apr	102.8	114.1	102.5	107.0	104.1	110.0	112.9	109.1	106.6	114.4	110.5	103.4	107.6
May	102.9	114.4	103.0	107.1	105.2	110.1	112.5	109.8	107.1	114.4	111.4	103.7	107.9
Jun	103.1	114.7	102.0	107.1	105.9	110.4	113.0	109.9	106.7	114.4	111.3	103.5	107.9
Jul	103.1	114.5	99.1	107.1	104.1	110.5	113.4	109.9	107.8	114.4	112.2	103.4	107.9
Aug	103.7	114.7	100.9	107.2	105.0	110.6	114.9	110.2	107.1	114.4	112.0	104.1	108.4
Sep	103.5	114.5	103.9	107.2	106.2	111.0	111.9	110.9	107.7	115.6	112.8	104.4	108.5
Oct	102.8	114.9	104.9	106.1	105.0	110.6	111.7	111.0	108.1	117.5	112.5	104.4	108.3
Nov	103.7	114.7	106.0	106.2	105.5	111.0	111.4	111.0	108.6	117.5	112.3	104.7	108.5
Dec	104.3	113.1	104.0	106.2	106.9	111.0	112.1	111.9	108.4	117.5	111.8	104.7	108.5
2020 Jan	104.1	115.7	100.6	106.3	103.5	111.7	112.0	112.1	108.3	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.2
Feb	104.3	115.8	101.5	106.2	105.3	112.1	112.4	112.4	108.7	117.5	112.3	105.4	108.6
Mar	104.5	116.2	101.2	106.2	105.4	112.6	111.8	113.1	108.9	117.5	112.4	105.6	108.6
Apr	104.2	117.0	99.5	105.7	103.7	112.4	111.8	113.6	109.3	117.5	113.2	104.7	108.5
May	104.8	117.4	99.8	105.8	104.4	110.9	110.6	114.2	109.2	117.5	113.6	104.9	108.5
Jun	104.2	117.1	99.7	105.9	105.3	112.7	111.2	114.2	109.5	117.5	113.3	104.9	108.6
Jul	103.9	117.5	99.0	106.2	104.9	114.0	112.6	114.7	110.6	117.5	114.2	104.9	109.1
Aug	104.1	116.9	99.5	106.3	105.5	113.4	113.8	114.7	110.1	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.6
Sep	103.4	117.0	102.4	106.3	105.6	113.3	113.0	114.7	110.3	117.9	112.1	105.1	109.1
Oct	103.4	117.2	104.9	104.7	105.2	113.0	113.1	114.7	110.3	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.1
Nov	103.1	117.0	102.1	104.7	105.2	112.9	112.5	114.8	110.7	120.0	112.8	105.1	108.9
Dec	102.8	117.1	102.2	104.9	106.2	112.3	114.2	114.8	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.2
2021 Jan	103.4	119.4	97.2	105.0	104.5	112.9	114.3	114.5	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.3	109.0
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	-1.3	1.1	1.0	2.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.8
Feb	1.1	5.1	-2.0	1.2	0.3	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.9
Mar	0.8	5.2	-1.6	1.2	0.6	2.5	3.3	3.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	0.6	1.9
Apr	0.7	3.9	-1.9	3.4	0.2	2.3	4.7	4.6	1.5	3.1	2.4	0.9	2.1
May	1.0	3.3	-1.6	3.4	0.6	2.5	2.8	4.9	1.8	3.1	2.8	1.1	2.0
Jun	1.6	3.7	-0.5	2.8	0.9	2.6	2.4	4.3	1.8	3.1	2.4	1.1	2.0
Jul	1.4	3.8	0.4	2.4	1.1	2.6	1.5	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.1
Aug	1.8	3.3	-0.9	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.4	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Sep	1.8	3.0	-1.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	0.6	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
Oct	1.3	3.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.6	0.8	3.4	1.2	2.7	3.2	1.9	1.5
Nov	2.1	1.9	-	0.3	1.2	2.9	0.9	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.8	0.4	1.5	2.8	0.7	4.3	1.5	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.3
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.9	1.8	4.2	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.1	3.0	1.8	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	-	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-2.9	-1.1	-0.4	2.2	-1.0	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.8
May	1.8	2.6	-3.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.7	-1.7	4.0	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.1	0.5
Jun	1.1	2.1	-2.2	-1.1	-0.5	2.1	-1.6	3.9	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.3	0.6
Jul	0.8	2.6	-0.1	-0.9	0.8	3.2	-0.7	4.3	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.4	-0.8	0.4	2.5	-1.0	4.1	2.8	2.7	-2.8	0.9	0.2
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-1.5	-0.9	-0.5	2.0	0.9	3.4	2.4	2.0	-0.7	0.7	0.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-	-1.3	0.1	2.1	1.2	3.3	2.0	2.1	-0.5	0.8	0.7
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-3.6	-1.4	-0.3	1.7	1.0	3.5	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-1.8	-1.3	-0.7	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.4	-1.2	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.7

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5D3	L5D4	L5D5	L5D6	L5D7	L5D8	L5D9	L5DA	L5DB	L5DC	L5CY
2021	89	35	61	328	49	20	106	19	113	30	68	82	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2019 Jan	102.7	114.0	100.4	106.0	103.1	108.5	109.5	107.6	106.9	114.4	109.3	102.6	106.4
Feb	103.1	114.9	101.4	106.1	105.2	108.8	110.0	107.6	107.4	114.4	109.5	102.9	106.8
Mar	103.2	114.6	102.4	106.2	105.3	109.0	109.9	107.7	107.6	114.4	110.0	103.1	107.0
Apr	102.9	114.0	102.6	107.7	104.0	109.9	112.4	109.2	106.8	114.4	110.5	103.4	107.6
May	103.0	114.3	103.1	107.8	105.1	110.1	112.1	109.8	107.3	114.4	111.4	103.7	107.9
Jun	103.2	114.6	102.0	107.8	105.8	110.4	112.5	110.0	106.8	114.4	111.3	103.5	107.9
Jul	103.2	114.4	99.1	107.9	104.0	110.4	112.9	110.0	108.0	114.4	112.2	103.4	108.0
Aug	103.8	114.6	101.0	108.0	105.0	110.5	114.4	110.2	107.3	114.4	111.9	104.1	108.3
Sep	103.5	114.5	103.9	108.1	106.2	110.9	111.5	111.0	107.9	115.6	112.8	104.4	108.4
Oct	102.9	114.9	105.0	107.7	105.0	110.6	111.3	111.0	108.3	117.5	112.5	104.4	108.3
Nov	103.8	114.6	106.0	107.8	105.5	110.9	111.0	111.0	108.8	117.5	112.3	104.7	108.5
Dec	104.3	113.0	104.1	107.9	106.9	110.9	111.7	112.0	108.5	117.5	111.8	104.6	108.5
2020 Jan	104.2	115.7	100.7	108.0	103.6	111.6	111.5	112.1	108.4	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.3
Feb	104.4	115.7	101.6	108.0	105.4	112.1	112.0	112.4	108.8	117.5	112.3	105.3	108.6
Mar	104.6	116.2	101.2	108.0	105.4	112.5	111.4	113.1	108.9	117.5	112.4	105.6	108.6
Apr	104.4	117.0	99.8	108.2	103.8	112.4	111.4	113.7	109.4	117.5	113.1	104.8	108.6
May	105.0	117.3	100.0	108.3	104.5	110.9	110.3	114.3	109.2	117.5	113.6	104.9	108.6
Jun	104.4	117.0	99.9	108.4	105.4	112.8	110.8	114.3	109.5	117.5	113.2	105.0	108.8
Jul	104.1	117.5	99.2	108.6	105.0	113.9	112.3	114.8	110.7	117.5	114.1	105.0	109.2
Aug	104.2	116.8	99.6	108.7	105.5	113.3	113.5	114.8	110.2	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.8
Sep	103.5	116.9	102.5	108.8	105.7	113.3	112.7	114.7	110.4	117.9	112.0	105.2	109.2
Oct	103.5	117.2	105.0	108.3	105.3	113.0	112.7	114.8	110.4	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.2
Nov	103.3	116.9	102.2	108.4	105.3	112.8	112.1	114.9	110.7	120.0	112.8	105.2	109.1
Dec	102.9	117.0	102.3	108.6	106.3	112.2	113.8	114.9	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.4
2021 Jan	103.5	119.4	97.4	108.7	104.6	113.0	114.0	114.7	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.5	109.3
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	-1.3	1.4	0.9	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.8
Feb	1.2	5.1	-2.0	1.4	0.3	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.8
Mar	0.8	5.2	-1.6	1.4	0.6	2.6	3.2	3.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	0.6	1.8
Apr	0.7	3.9	-1.8	2.3	0.1	2.4	4.6	4.6	1.5	3.1	2.4	0.9	2.0
May	1.1	3.3	-1.6	2.3	0.6	2.6	2.7	4.9	1.9	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.9
Jun	1.7	3.7	-0.4	2.1	0.9	2.7	2.3	4.3	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.9
Jul	1.5	3.8	0.4	1.9	1.0	2.7	1.3	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.0
Aug	1.8	3.3	-0.8	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Sep	1.7	3.0	-0.9	1.7	1.9	2.6	0.5	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
Oct	1.4	3.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.6	0.7	3.4	1.1	2.7	3.2	1.8	1.5
Nov	2.1	1.9	-	1.2	1.2	2.9	0.8	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.8	1.2	1.5	2.8	0.7	4.3	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.1	1.4
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.9	0.4	2.8	1.8	4.2	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.2	3.0	1.9	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	0.1	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.5
Apr	1.4	2.6	-2.8	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-0.9	4.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.9
May	1.9	2.6	-3.0	0.5	-0.6	0.7	-1.6	4.0	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.2	0.7
Jun	1.2	2.1	-2.1	0.6	-0.4	2.2	-1.5	3.9	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.4	0.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.6	0.9	3.2	-0.6	4.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.3	0.7	0.5	2.6	-0.8	4.1	2.7	2.7	-2.8	1.0	0.5
Sep	-	2.1	-1.4	0.7	-0.4	2.1	1.0	3.4	2.3	2.0	-0.7	0.8	0.7
Oct	0.6	2.0	-	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.3	3.4	1.9	2.1	-0.5	0.9	0.9
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-3.6	0.5	-0.2	1.8	1.0	3.5	1.7	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.6
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-1.7	0.6	-0.6	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.8
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.9

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

E CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month	
		2021	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2021	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2021	2021
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Jan	
CPI (overall index)	1 000	108.6	109.1	109.1	108.9	109.2	109.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	-0.2	
All goods	568	105.2	105.6	105.6	105.4	105.6	105.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	158	107.6	107.1	107.3	107.0	106.8	107.8	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	62	104.6	103.8	103.9	103.5	103.5	103.9	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.9	0.0	0.4	
Non-processed food	52	103.5	102.8	102.8	102.7	102.0	102.7	0.7	-0.2	0.9	-0.5	-2.1	-1.5	0.7	
Seasonal food	31	105.8	105.0	105.4	105.6	104.9	105.6	0.0	-1.4	0.4	-0.9	-2.5	-1.8	0.7	
Meat	21	100.6	100.3	99.8	99.1	98.4	99.3	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.2	-1.4	-1.0	0.9	
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	44	116.9	117.0	117.2	117.0	117.1	119.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.2	2.0	
Industrial goods	410	104.3	105.0	105.1	104.8	105.1	104.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-1.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.9	
Energy	59	105.6	105.7	102.0	101.7	102.5	103.5	-8.9	-8.5	-9.5	-9.4	-8.4	-8.3	1.1	
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	32	107.6	107.6	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.5	-5.9	-5.9	-7.9	-7.9	-7.9	-7.9	-	
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	27	102.3	102.4	102.4	101.7	103.4	105.8	-12.1	-11.4	-11.1	-10.9	-8.9	-8.6	2.3	
Non-energy industrial goods	351	104.1	104.9	105.6	105.3	105.6	104.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	-1.2	
Clothing & footwear goods	77	99.3	102.2	104.8	102.0	102.0	97.0	-1.4	-1.5	-0.0	-3.7	-1.9	-3.5	-4.9	
Housing goods	63	104.3	104.4	103.9	104.0	105.0	103.3	0.0	-0.9	-0.2	-0.5	-1.0	0.8	-1.6	
Household goods	57	104.2	104.4	103.9	103.9	105.0	103.2	0.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	1.0	-1.7	
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	6	104.8	104.9	104.8	104.9	105.0	104.9	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2	-0.1	
Medical products, appliances & equipment	17	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.1	106.9	106.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.1	-0.2	-	
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	46	108.7	109.8	110.8	110.6	110.7	110.9	4.0	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.4	0.3	
Recreational goods	109	104.9	105.3	105.8	106.8	107.4	107.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.6	3.7	0.3	
Audio-visual goods	29	91.3	93.3	92.2	93.1	93.6	91.2	0.9	4.2	2.2	2.0	6.0	4.8	-2.6	
Other recreational goods	80	109.0	108.8	110.0	111.1	111.7	113.1	2.3	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.5	1.3	
Miscellaneous goods	39	101.3	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.6	100.7	1.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-1.0	0.1	
All services	432	112.4	112.9	112.8	112.8	113.1	113.2	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	-	
Housing services	110	106.6	106.7	106.8	106.8	106.9	107.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.1	
Actual rentals for housing	94	105.9	105.9	106.1	106.1	106.2	106.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.1	
Primary housing services	10	106.1	106.2	106.1	106.0	105.8	105.8	-3.0	-2.9	-2.9	-3.0	-3.5	-3.3	-	
Other housing services	6	113.7	114.2	114.3	114.1	114.1	114.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	0.2	
Travel & transport services	67	122.1	119.5	119.0	118.0	121.0	119.9	0.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.8	-0.9	
Services for personal transport equipment	42	116.2	116.9	117.3	117.3	116.7	117.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.2	0.8	
Transport services	22	128.8	121.4	119.7	117.4	125.8	120.9	-0.8	4.0	3.5	3.4	7.2	6.7	-3.9	
Transport insurance	3	118.7	117.0	116.2	112.4	113.3	109.6	0.3	-1.8	-3.4	-6.7	-7.4	-10.0	-3.3	
Communication	24	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.8	114.8	114.5	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.2	-0.3	
Recreational & personal services	129	111.9	113.8	113.5	113.8	113.5	113.8	-0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.3	
Package holidays & accommodation	26	115.0	114.0	112.8	114.9	111.8	115.2	2.2	-0.1	-0.8	1.4	-0.7	2.5	3.0	
Other recreational & personal services	103	110.4	113.6	113.6	113.1	114.0	113.6	-1.1	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.2	-0.4	
Catering services	72	108.1	112.5	112.9	112.5	113.5	113.4	-2.8	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	-0.1	
Non-catering recreational & personal services	31	115.7	116.0	115.4	114.6	115.4	114.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.1	-1.0	
Miscellaneous & other services	102	110.9	111.3	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.3	
Miscellaneous services	58	105.3	105.8	105.9	106.0	106.2	106.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.3	
Medical services	7	117.7	117.5	116.9	117.0	117.1	119.4	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.0	
Education	37	117.5	117.9	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	-	
Special aggregates															
Durables	119	106.1	107.4	107.3	107.3	107.9	107.6	2.3	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.6	4.3	-0.3	
Semi-durables	151	101.7	102.7	104.3	103.6	104.0	100.9	0.1	-1.1	0.0	-1.7	-0.3	-1.0	-3.0	
Non-durables	81	105.0	104.8	105.2	105.2	104.8	105.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	
Seasonal food	31	105.8	105.0	105.4	105.6	104.9	105.6	0.0	-1.4	0.4	-0.9	-2.5	-1.8	0.7	
Non-seasonal food	70	102.8	102.0	101.9	101.8	101.3	101.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	-0.4	-1.2	-0.4	0.5	
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	217	107.1	106.8	105.7	105.4	105.5	106.6	-2.3	-2.4	-2.3	-2.8	-2.7	-2.4	1.0	
Energy & unprocessed food	111	104.8	104.6	102.5	102.2	102.4	103.3	-5.0	-5.1	-5.2	-5.7	-5.8	-5.5	0.9	
Energy & seasonal food	90	105.8	105.6	103.1	103.0	103.3	104.3	-6.3	-6.5	-6.6	-6.9	-6.7	-6.4	0.9	
Tobacco	22	130.2	130.6	130.5	130.5	133.3	133.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	5.8	5.9	0.1	
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	141	106.3	106.3	104.7	104.7	104.9	105.0	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	0.1	
Education, health & social protection ²	85	116.0	116.2	117.0	117.1	116.9	117.2	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	0.2	
<i>All items excluding</i>															
Energy ³	941	108.8	109.3	109.5	109.4	109.6	109.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	-0.3	
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	783	109.0	109.7	109.9	109.8	110.1	109.6	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	-0.5	
Energy & unprocessed food	889	109.1	109.6	109.9	109.7	110.0	109.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	-0.3	
Seasonal food	969	108.7	109.2	109.2	109.0	109.3	109.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	-0.2	
Energy & seasonal food	910	108.9	109.4	109.7	109.5	109.8	109.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	-0.3	
Tobacco	978	108.2	108.6	108.6	108.4	108.7	108.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	-0.2	
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	956	108.3	108.7	108.7	108.6	108.8	108.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	-0.3	
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	973	108.8	109.2	109.2	109.1	109.3	109.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	-0.3	
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	859	108.9	109.4	109.7	109.5	109.8	109.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	-0.3	
Education, health & social protection	915	108.1	108.6	108.5	108.3	108.6	108.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	-0.2	

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

³ Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

E1 CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)							Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2021	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2021	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2021	2021
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Jan	
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	108.8	109.2	109.2	109.1	109.4	109.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	-0.1	
All goods	444	105.2	105.6	105.7	105.4	105.6	105.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	124	107.7	107.2	107.3	107.1	106.8	107.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	48	105.0	104.2	104.3	104.0	103.9	104.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.4	
Non-processed food	41	103.3	102.6	102.6	102.5	101.8	102.5	0.7	-0.3	0.9	-0.5	-2.1	-1.5	0.7	
Seasonal food	25	105.6	104.8	105.1	105.2	104.5	105.2	0.0	-1.4	0.4	-0.9	-2.6	-1.8	0.6	
Meat	16	100.6	100.3	99.8	99.1	98.4	99.3	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.2	-1.4	-1.0	0.9	
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	35	116.8	116.9	117.2	116.9	117.0	119.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.2	2.0	
Industrial goods	320	104.3	105.0	105.1	104.7	105.1	104.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-1.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.9	
Energy	47	105.5	105.5	101.9	101.6	102.5	103.6	-8.9	-8.6	-9.4	-9.3	-8.3	-8.2	1.1	
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	25	107.6	107.6	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.7	-5.8	-5.8	-7.6	-7.6	-7.6	-7.6	-	
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	22	102.3	102.4	102.4	101.7	103.4	105.9	-12.2	-11.6	-11.3	-11.1	-9.1	-8.7	2.4	
Non-energy industrial goods	273	104.1	104.9	105.6	105.3	105.6	104.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.3	1.2	-1.3	
Clothing & footwear goods	60	99.4	102.3	104.8	102.0	102.1	97.1	-1.4	-1.5	-0.0	-3.7	-1.8	-3.4	-4.9	
Housing goods	49	104.3	104.5	104.0	104.1	105.1	103.4	0.1	-0.8	-0.0	-0.5	-0.9	0.7	-1.6	
Household goods	44	104.3	104.4	103.9	104.0	105.1	103.2	0.3	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.9	0.9	-1.8	
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	5	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.9	105.1	105.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.1	
Medical products, appliances & equipment	13	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.1	106.9	106.9	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.2	-0.1	-	
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	36	108.6	109.7	110.7	110.5	110.6	110.8	4.0	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.4	0.2	
Recreational goods	85	104.9	105.4	105.8	106.9	107.5	107.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	3.5	3.7	0.2	
Audio-visual goods	22	91.3	93.2	92.2	93.1	93.8	91.3	0.3	3.8	1.8	1.8	6.2	5.1	-2.7	
Other recreational goods	63	109.2	109.0	110.1	111.1	111.7	113.1	2.3	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.3	1.2	
Miscellaneous goods	30	101.5	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.8	100.8	1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-	
All services	556	111.5	111.9	111.9	111.9	112.2	112.3	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.1	
Housing services	303	109.0	109.1	109.3	109.4	109.5	109.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.1	
Actual rentals for housing	74	105.9	105.9	106.1	106.1	106.2	106.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.1	
Owner occupiers' housing	185	108.1	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.8	109.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.1	
Primary housing services	39	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	-	
Other housing services	5	113.5	113.9	114.0	113.9	113.9	114.1	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.2	
Travel & transport services	51	121.7	119.0	118.4	117.4	120.5	119.5	0.7	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.7	4.1	-0.8	
Services for personal transport equipment	33	116.2	116.8	117.3	117.3	116.7	117.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.2	0.8	
Transport services	16	128.0	120.5	118.7	116.3	124.7	119.8	-0.1	4.3	3.7	3.5	7.3	6.8	-3.9	
Transport insurance	2	118.7	117.0	116.2	112.4	113.3	109.6	0.3	-1.8	-3.4	-6.7	-7.4	-10.0	-3.3	
Communication	19	114.8	114.7	114.8	114.9	114.9	114.7	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.6	2.3	-0.2	
Recreational & personal services	101	111.9	113.8	113.5	113.8	113.5	113.8	-0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.3	
Package holidays & accommodation	20	114.9	113.9	112.8	114.8	111.8	115.2	2.1	-0.1	-0.8	1.4	-0.6	2.5	3.1	
Other recreational & personal services	81	110.4	113.6	113.7	113.2	114.1	113.6	-1.1	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.2	-0.4	
Catering services	57	108.1	112.5	112.9	112.6	113.5	113.4	-2.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	-0.1	
Non-catering recreational & personal services	24	115.6	115.9	115.3	114.6	115.3	114.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.0	-1.1	
Miscellaneous & other services	82	110.9	111.3	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.4	
Miscellaneous services	45	105.4	105.8	105.9	106.0	106.2	106.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.4	
Medical services	7	117.6	117.5	116.8	116.9	117.0	119.3	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.3	2.0	
Education	30	117.5	117.9	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	-	
Special aggregates															
Durables	92	106.1	107.3	107.3	107.2	107.9	107.6	2.3	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.6	4.3	-0.3	
Semi-durables	119	101.8	102.8	104.4	103.7	104.1	100.9	0.1	-1.1	0.1	-1.7	-0.3	-1.0	-3.1	
Non-durables	62	105.0	104.9	105.2	105.2	104.8	105.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	
Seasonal food	25	105.6	104.8	105.1	105.2	104.5	105.2	0.0	-1.4	0.4	-0.9	-2.6	-1.8	0.6	
Non-seasonal food	54	103.2	102.3	102.3	102.2	101.6	102.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.3	0.5	
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	171	107.0	106.7	105.7	105.4	105.5	106.6	-2.3	-2.4	-2.3	-2.8	-2.6	-2.3	1.0	
Energy & unprocessed food	88	104.6	104.4	102.3	102.1	102.3	103.2	-5.0	-5.2	-5.2	-5.7	-5.7	-5.4	0.9	
Energy & seasonal food	72	105.7	105.4	103.1	102.9	103.3	104.2	-6.3	-6.5	-6.5	-6.7	-6.6	-6.3	0.9	
Tobacco	17	130.2	130.6	130.5	130.5	133.3	133.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	5.8	5.9	0.1	
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	328	108.7	108.8	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	
Education, health & social protection	68	116.0	116.2	117.0	117.1	116.9	117.2	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	0.3	
All items excluding															
Energy ²	953	109.0	109.4	109.6	109.5	109.8	109.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	-0.2	
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	829	109.2	109.8	110.0	109.9	110.2	109.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	-0.3	
Energy & unprocessed food	912	109.3	109.7	109.9	109.9	110.1	109.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	-0.2	
Seasonal food	975	108.9	109.3	109.3	109.2	109.5	109.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	-0.2	
Energy & seasonal food	928	109.1	109.6	109.8	109.7	109.9	109.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	-0.1	
Tobacco	983	108.5	108.9	108.9	108.8	109.0	108.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	-0.1	
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	965	108.6	109.0	109.0	108.9	109.2	108.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	-0.2	
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	978	109.0	109.4	109.4	109.3	109.5	109.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	-0.2	
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	672	108.9	109.4	109.6	109.4	109.7	109.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	-0.2	
Owner occupiers' housing costs	815	109.0	109.4	109.4	109.2	109.5	109.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	-0.2	
Council tax and rates	783	108.5	108.9	108.9	108.8	109.1	108.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	-0.1	
Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates	968	108.6	109.0	109.0	108.9	109.1	108.9	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	-0.2	
Education, health & social protection	932	108.4	108.8	108.8	108.7	109.0	108.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	-0.1	

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2021	CHZR 114	CHZS 44	A9F3 59	A9ER 351	ICVH 568	A9FG 110	A9FJ 67	A9FL 129	CHZY 24	A9FQ 102	ICVI 432
Monthly											
2018	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
Jan	3.7	5.6	4.3	2.5	3.2	0.8	5.0	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.8
Feb	3.0	5.8	3.6	2.4	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.0	-0.3	1.6	2.4
Mar	3.0	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.4	0.8	4.3	3.2	-0.4	1.5	2.5
Apr	2.7	4.0	4.4	2.1	2.6	0.9	1.7	3.2	1.0	1.5	2.1
May	2.3	4.0	5.7	1.7	2.5	0.9	3.9	3.0	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.1	8.7	1.3	2.6	0.8	3.4	3.2	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.3	1.2	2.6	0.9	4.0	3.1	1.6	0.8	2.3
Aug	2.5	4.1	8.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	5.0	3.4	0.3	0.8	2.5
Sep	1.5	4.1	9.3	1.2	2.5	1.0	3.9	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.3
Oct	0.9	4.0	10.4	0.9	2.3	1.0	3.4	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.5
Nov	0.5	5.8	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.5
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	3.4	2.9	1.6	2.4
2019											
Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.5
Feb	1.1	5.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.5
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.5
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.5	0.1	1.4	1.0	6.0	2.8	4.6	2.1	2.9
May	1.0	3.3	7.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.6
Jun	1.6	3.7	4.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.2	2.5
Jul	1.4	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.5
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.2
Sep	1.8	3.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.5
Oct	1.3	3.5	-2.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.6
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.3	4.3	2.8	2.1
2020											
Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.3
Feb	1.2	0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.5
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-9.3	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	1.6	2.0
May	1.8	2.6	-11.6	0.1	-0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.9
Jun	1.1	2.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.1	1.3	-	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	1.6	2.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.2	4.1	1.3	0.6
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-8.5	1.0	-0.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.2	1.4
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.5	1.6	-	1.4	2.9	0.7	3.3	1.4	1.4
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-9.4	0.6	-0.8	1.2	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.4
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-8.4	1.2	-0.3	1.2	3.6	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.5
2021											
Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.3	1.2	-0.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components						All services
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²		Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³		
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE	
Weights												
2021	89	35	47	273	444	303	51	101	19	82	556	
Monthly												
	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564	
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	4.2	2.6	3.2	1.4	4.8	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.3	
Feb	3.0	5.7	3.6	2.5	3.0	1.3	4.2	2.9	-0.3	1.5	2.1	
Mar	3.1	3.4	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.4	4.1	3.2	-0.3	1.5	2.1	
Apr	2.7	3.9	4.5	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.5	1.9	
May	2.3	4.0	5.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.0	0.7	1.4	2.1	
Jun	2.0	4.0	8.7	1.3	2.5	1.4	3.1	3.1	0.7	1.4	2.0	
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.4	1.2	2.6	1.4	3.8	3.1	1.6	0.7	2.0	
Aug	2.4	4.0	9.0	1.4	2.7	1.3	4.6	3.4	0.3	0.7	2.2	
Sep	1.5	4.0	9.4	1.2	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.2	0.9	0.8	2.0	
Oct	0.9	3.9	10.5	0.9	2.3	1.4	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.1	
Nov	0.5	5.7	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.1	
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.2	
Feb	1.2	5.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.2	
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.2	
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.4	0.1	1.4	1.5	5.8	2.9	4.6	2.1	2.5	
May	1.1	3.3	6.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.3	
Jun	1.7	3.7	4.3	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.2	2.2	
Jul	1.5	3.8	3.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.2	
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.2	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.0	
Sep	1.7	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.2	
Oct	1.4	3.5	-2.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.2	
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.3	4.3	2.8	1.9	
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.1	
Feb	1.3	0.7	3.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.2	
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.2	
Apr	1.4	2.6	-9.4	0.5	-0.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.9	
May	1.9	2.6	-11.7	-	-0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.8	
Jun	1.2	2.1	-11.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.7	
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.2	1.3	-	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.0	
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.2	4.1	1.4	1.0	
Sep	-	2.1	-8.6	1.0	-0.3	1.5	3.0	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.5	
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.4	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.5	
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-9.3	0.6	-0.7	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.5	
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-8.3	1.3	-0.2	1.5	3.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.6	
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.2	1.2	-0.2	1.6	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.7	

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	-
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	2.6
2019	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.6	2.7
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jan	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.5	2.8	0.8	0.9	2.9
Feb	1.4	2.0	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.8	3.2	0.7	1.1	2.8
Mar	1.7	2.2	2.8	1.1	2.6	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	3.8	1.1	1.1	2.7
Apr	1.7	2.0	3.1	1.2	2.4	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.1	3.9	1.7	1.1	3.3
May	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.2	2.6	0.7	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	4.0	1.0	0.9	3.5
Jun	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.8	3.1
Jul	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
Aug	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
Sep	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.3
Oct	1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	3.0	0.6	0.2	2.2
Nov	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	3.4	0.8	0.2	2.0
Dec	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
2020 Jan	2.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	0.4	2.2
Feb	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.3
Mar	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.4
Apr	1.5	-	1.3	-1.2	3.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-0.9	2.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
May	0.6	-0.2	1.0	-1.4	3.1	-0.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.7	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9
Jun	1.1	0.2	0.9	-2.2	3.4	0.2	-1.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	-1.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1
Jul	1.8	1.7	0.4	-2.0	3.6	0.4	-1.3	0.7	0.9	-	-2.1	3.9	-0.6	0.8	0.1
Aug	1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.9	3.5	0.4	-1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.3	4.0	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
Sep	1.2	0.5	0.6	-1.9	3.3	0.5	-1.3	0.3	-	-0.4	-2.3	3.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.4
Oct	1.1	0.4	0.6	-1.4	2.9	0.3	-1.7	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-2.0	3.0	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7
Nov	1.1	0.2	0.3	-1.1	2.8	0.4	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7	-2.1	2.8	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7
Dec	..	0.4	..	-0.8	..	..	-0.9	0.2	-	-0.7	-2.4	..	-1.0	-0.3	-0.5

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Malta	Netherlands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2019 Jan	1.6	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.6	3.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4
Feb	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.9	4.0	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
Mar	2.6	2.4	1.3	2.9	1.7	0.8	4.2	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4
Apr	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

H RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

	Weights ⁶	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2021	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2021	2021
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Jan
and depreciation														
ALL ITEMS	1 000	293.3	294.3	294.3	293.5	295.4	294.6	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	-0.3
Food and catering	153	249.7	255.2	256.1	255.2	255.7	256.4	-2.1	0.3	0.8	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.3
Alcohol and tobacco	84	419.0	418.5	418.7	417.9	417.4	422.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.1
Housing and household expenditure	428	330.2	331.2	330.4	330.8	332.9	332.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.6	-0.1
Personal expenditure	79	223.5	226.5	229.3	226.1	226.6	223.2	3.9	3.4	4.3	2.0	3.0	3.0	-1.5
Travel and leisure	256	266.1	264.0	263.6	262.1	265.4	262.9	0.2	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.1	-0.9
Consumer durables	93	142.8	145.1	146.1	145.1	147.0	143.4	3.1	2.6	3.7	2.3	3.3	4.8	-2.4
Seasonal food	18	203.8	202.1	203.2	202.4	201.4	202.8	-0.6	-2.5	-0.3	-2.1	-2.8	-2.5	0.7
Food excluding seasonal	84	229.4	227.6	227.9	227.0	226.5	227.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	-0.3	-0.9	-0.2	0.2
All items excluding seasonal food	982	295.5	296.6	296.6	295.8	297.7	296.9	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	-0.3
All items excluding food	898	304.6	306.1	306.0	305.2	307.5	306.5	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	-0.3
All goods	427	219.5	222.0	221.0	219.9	220.7	220.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.6	1.1	-
All services	424	405.9	407.2	404.6	403.6	407.1	404.3	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	-0.7
Other indices														
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	976	294.5	295.5	295.5	294.7	296.6	295.8	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	-0.3
housing	734	274.2	275.2	274.7	273.5	275.4	274.1	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	-0.5
mortgage interest payments and council tax	935	290.8	291.9	291.9	291.0	293.0	292.2	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.5	-0.3
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	892	284.9	285.8	285.4	284.3	286.0	285.0	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	-0.3
Food	102	225.6	223.8	224.3	223.4	222.8	223.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-0.6	0.3
Bread	3	222.6	223.7	223.8	223.1	220.8	223.4	-0.1	1.6	2.1	1.9	-0.3	-0.1	1.2
Cereals	3	214.9	210.0	208.4	210.4	212.5	207.3	1.4	2.3	-0.0	1.0	-0.7	1.0	-2.4
Biscuits and cakes	6	274.8	273.6	287.8	280.1	284.4	285.0	-0.1	1.3	4.2	1.3	3.4	5.0	0.2
Beef	3	210.5	208.5	208.9	204.3	201.0	204.1	1.4	2.9	3.1	-0.6	-3.3	-2.4	1.5
Lamb	1	318.1	324.0	320.1	313.5	329.4	323.2	-4.2	-3.0	-3.1	-4.4	1.5	0.3	-1.9
of which home-killed lamb	1	348.6	355.1	350.9	343.6	361.0	354.2	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.4	10.5	0.3	-1.9
Pork	1	227.0	233.6	226.5	227.6	227.1	227.9	5.7	9.6	6.8	3.8	2.9	3.3	0.4
Bacon	1	210.2	209.1	206.2	206.1	202.1	202.4	2.7	0.3	0.2	-0.5	-2.7	-3.6	0.1
Poultry	3	119.1	118.1	117.6	115.3	115.4	116.0	-1.8	-0.8	-1.8	-3.4	-2.7	-2.6	0.5
Other meat	6	195.8	193.4	193.6	193.5	190.9	193.1	2.3	0.3	1.7	0.4	-2.1	-1.0	1.2
Fish	4	277.9	274.1	269.9	271.7	265.0	267.6	2.6	-0.9	-1.4	-1.6	-4.0	-1.6	1.0
of which fresh fish	2	275.8	269.8	266.5	268.2	258.1	268.1	0.6	-5.1	-3.8	-3.9	-7.5	-2.9	3.9
processed fish	2	275.9	274.2	269.3	271.1	267.6	263.2	4.6	3.4	1.0	0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-1.6
Butter	1	364.8	361.3	356.7	351.5	362.3	368.5	0.6	-0.1	-3.2	-3.6	-2.2	2.9	1.7
Oils and fats	1	202.9	197.4	189.5	203.2	196.7	190.5	-6.9	-5.1	-7.6	-3.7	-7.0	0.7	-3.2
Cheese	3	240.5	232.0	232.3	233.4	234.7	231.8	0.9	-2.9	-2.6	-2.1	-3.4	-4.5	-1.2
Eggs	1	206.6	206.3	202.8	200.4	199.2	199.3	3.8	4.1	2.7	1.2	0.5	-0.1	0.1
Milk, fresh	3	238.1	237.2	237.6	239.0	239.4	238.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	2.0	-0.4
Milk products	4	196.3	186.1	190.1	194.2	197.5	187.2	-1.8	-6.8	-3.6	-2.5	-2.1	-2.7	-5.2
Tea	1	217.0	217.7	224.3	211.6	224.7	218.5	-0.9	-2.2	-2.4	-4.8	1.0	-1.7	-2.8
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	173.0	175.2	173.5	170.0	178.4	173.0	-6.2	-5.5	-6.1	-6.7	-2.4	-7.2	-3.0
Soft drinks	9	281.6	282.5	282.6	274.9	277.5	283.0	3.0	2.6	3.4	0.5	-0.1	2.8	2.0
Sugar and preserves	1	197.9	197.4	196.2	193.6	192.9	185.1	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.4	-0.8	-7.0	-4.0
Sweets and chocolates	12	304.5	302.9	301.0	297.3	294.4	305.8	1.0	0.6	1.6	-0.7	-1.5	0.0	3.9
Potatoes	4	236.6	230.7	230.4	230.5	227.2	228.2	-0.1	-0.8	2.4	1.5	-3.4	-2.6	0.4
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	203.9	198.0	193.6	185.2	178.2	182.6	-9.4	-10.7	-6.5	-10.4	-15.5	-14.9	2.5
potato products	3	233.2	227.7	228.9	231.9	230.1	229.8	3.0	2.7	5.4	5.4	0.5	1.5	-0.1
Vegetables other than potatoes	8	179.0	177.3	176.1	176.0	172.9	175.4	-2.3	-2.4	-1.5	-1.7	-3.6	-3.1	1.4
of which fresh vegetables	6	155.7	154.0	153.2	153.0	150.6	153.4	-3.2	-3.4	-1.3	-1.5	-3.9	-3.1	1.9
processed vegetables	2	259.8	257.8	254.7	255.4	249.5	249.9	0.4	0.5	-1.9	-2.3	-2.8	-3.2	0.2
Fruit	9	223.9	222.7	227.5	228.7	230.0	228.1	2.1	-0.8	1.2	-1.4	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8
of which fresh fruit	7	211.8	210.8	217.2	217.1	219.2	217.3	1.9	-1.1	1.6	-2.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9
processed fruit	2	288.0	285.7	283.5	290.8	288.4	286.5	1.0	-0.5	-0.4	2.9	0.5	-1.0	-0.7
Other foods	12	198.0	198.2	197.4	200.3	196.2	195.0	-0.3	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.7	-0.6
Catering	51	332.6	361.9	364.1	363.2	367.7	368.1	-7.0	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.5	0.1
Restaurant meals	30	305.3	348.8	351.8	350.9	356.6	356.7	-13.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.8	0.7	0.5	-
Canteen meals	3	378.7	408.3	406.7	379.5	395.2	396.6	-4.8	2.3	1.8	-5.0	-1.2	-1.5	0.4
Take-aways and snacks	18	357.0	361.4	363.0	365.9	366.4	367.2	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	0.2
Alcoholic drink	62	308.8	307.9	308.2	307.6	304.5	309.1	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.5
Beer	25	333.0	332.9	333.2	331.9	331.7	333.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.6
on sales	19	379.0	379.5	379.1	378.1	378.9	379.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.1
off sales	6	170.8	169.7	171.0	169.5	167.9	172.0	0.7	-0.9	-0.4	-1.6	0.7	-1.1	2.4
Wines and spirits	37	275.4	274.1	274.4	274.2	269.7	275.5	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	2.2
on sales	21	380.2	376.9	376.9	375.9	374.2	374.3	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-
off sales	16	201.5	201.7	202.3	202.5	196.0	205.9	-0.2	0.7	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	5.1

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for January: 12 January 2021

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

continued

	Weights ⁴	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2020	2020		2020		2021	2020		2020		2021	2021	
			Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Tobacco	22	813.6	816.4	815.5	814.3	832.6	833.3	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.4	5.7	5.8	0.1
Cigarettes	18	834.7	836.3	836.1	838.2	855.4	855.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	5.7	5.8	-
Other tobacco	4	620.0	625.9	622.9	611.1	630.2	632.2	3.9	5.0	4.4	2.2	5.7	6.0	0.3
Housing	266	395.5	396.7	398.6	399.5	401.5	402.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.6	0.2
Rent	82	381.2	381.7	382.1	382.3	382.8	383.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	0.2
Mortgage interest payments	24	221.0	221.0	221.0	220.6	220.5	220.6	-8.0	-8.3	-8.0	-8.2	-8.5	-7.5	-
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	84	408.6	412.1	417.7	420.5	426.2	428.7	3.4	3.0	4.5	5.1	6.2	6.7	0.6
Council tax and rates	41	399.1	399.1	399.1	399.1	399.1	399.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	-
Water and other charges	13	522.9	522.9	522.9	522.9	522.9	522.9	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	9	386.0	385.7	385.5	384.6	385.3	385.5	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1
Do-it-yourself materials	7	246.1	246.6	245.2	246.9	247.7	246.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	-0.6
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	6	450.4	451.4	454.0	453.9	456.4	458.5	-1.8	-1.8	-0.5	-1.3	-1.0	0.1	0.5
Fuel and light	40	356.1	355.6	333.3	332.7	334.9	336.1	-7.6	-7.7	-9.6	-9.6	-9.0	-8.9	0.4
Coal and solid fuels	1	356.7	360.2	365.4	370.0	369.0	369.3	4.3	5.0	4.9	3.8	3.0	4.0	0.1
Electricity	21	378.4	378.4	366.3	366.3	366.3	366.3	-2.1	-2.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-
Gas	15	333.2	333.2	291.3	291.3	291.3	291.3	-12.2	-12.2	-15.7	-15.7	-15.7	-15.7	-
Oil and other fuels	3	331.5	322.3	331.8	319.7	358.0	377.0	-26.8	-28.9	-28.8	-29.8	-21.4	-19.3	5.3
Household goods	67	221.9	222.9	222.6	222.1	225.9	222.6	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.2	1.1	3.2	-1.5
Furniture	27	287.7	292.4	288.6	290.9	302.6	292.2	2.3	1.9	3.0	2.7	3.0	6.6	-3.4
Furnishings	9	256.7	258.5	257.9	259.1	262.2	260.8	2.3	1.6	2.9	1.6	2.5	3.9	-0.5
Electrical appliances	6	78.6	79.8	80.6	78.7	77.7	78.9	0.4	0.8	1.4	3.0	0.3	3.3	1.5
Other household equipment	4	215.6	207.4	212.3	212.4	212.0	205.1	0.8	-2.7	0.0	-0.6	-1.6	-0.5	-3.3
Household consumables	12	213.9	210.9	213.2	208.2	207.5	208.8	0.8	-0.5	0.3	-2.0	-2.4	-2.2	0.6
Pet care	9	251.0	251.9	252.5	252.5	253.3	253.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2
Household services	55	306.2	307.4	308.2	308.8	309.1	308.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.2	-0.2
Postage	1	461.8	462.9	462.9	462.9	462.9	488.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	11.5	5.6
Telephones, telemessages, etc	24	118.8	119.2	119.2	119.6	119.7	118.7	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.9	2.9	1.9	-0.8
Domestic services	12	439.4	440.5	442.3	443.3	444.6	444.8	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	-
Fees and subscriptions	18	510.3	513.2	515.9	515.7	515.5	517.5	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.8	0.4
Clothing and footwear	37	187.3	192.8	197.7	192.5	193.1	185.9	4.8	4.5	6.1	2.2	4.3	4.0	-3.7
Men's outerwear	7	195.6	201.9	207.1	199.3	203.6	194.5	1.8	2.4	4.1	-0.7	2.9	1.8	-4.5
Women's outerwear	13	158.7	166.3	172.1	167.2	166.5	158.1	6.7	6.4	9.3	4.8	7.4	7.6	-5.0
Children's outerwear	4	192.5	195.7	203.0	195.9	197.0	192.8	6.2	4.5	6.6	1.5	2.3	3.4	-2.1
Other clothing	5	240.7	243.8	248.4	244.1	245.1	243.1	5.7	5.3	6.5	3.9	4.5	4.5	-0.8
Footwear	8	159.6	161.4	162.6	160.4	160.1	154.5	3.0	3.3	2.8	0.3	1.5	0.1	-3.5
Personal goods and services	42	297.6	297.3	297.3	296.8	297.1	298.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.6
Personal articles	10	210.0	211.2	210.7	209.1	212.6	207.0	1.7	1.2	1.7	-0.1	1.7	0.6	-2.6
Chemists goods	16	228.5	226.9	228.6	228.8	226.8	229.8	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	1.3
Personal services	16	569.7	569.9	567.0	566.5	567.2	578.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.9	2.0
Motoring expenditure	113	260.1	261.3	262.1	260.1	261.1	261.9	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	0.3
Purchase of motor vehicles	37	98.7	99.9	101.0	100.7	100.5	100.8	4.2	6.2	7.2	6.0	5.8	6.0	0.3
Maintenance of motor vehicles	15	465.9	468.7	471.1	470.8	468.2	472.6	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	0.9
Petrol and oil	37	333.8	334.5	334.1	332.0	335.8	342.1	-11.5	-10.8	-10.5	-10.2	-8.6	-8.8	1.9
Vehicle tax and insurance	24	910.2	905.5	901.3	881.8	890.0	869.6	6.8	5.4	3.6	0.9	0.1	-2.4	-2.3
Fares and other travel costs	26	458.8	417.4	413.3	405.6	446.9	403.1	-8.4	2.1	1.8	4.0	6.8	4.8	-9.8
Rail fares	7	432.7	433.6	432.5	429.8	434.5	430.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	0.1	-0.9
Bus and coach fares	3	606.0	588.3	552.1	551.6	595.0	595.1	17.9	17.2	11.8	12.3	18.3	21.7	-
Other travel costs	16	410.9	356.1	355.2	345.6	395.4	336.7	-13.6	-0.2	0.3	3.3	7.1	3.8	-14.8
Leisure goods	26	95.9	97.3	97.2	96.7	97.4	98.1	2.8	3.5	3.7	1.9	3.7	4.4	0.7
Audio-visual equipment	5	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	1.5	4.5	3.0	1.5	6.2	4.6	-
CDs and tapes	1	126.9	128.4	126.3	131.6	135.8	122.2	5.6	4.4	2.7	2.4	5.4	5.2	-10.0
Toys, photographic and sports goods	9	95.6	94.8	95.5	97.3	97.4	99.9	4.4	2.0	2.6	4.7	5.4	7.0	2.6
Books and newspapers	5	484.6	502.1	494.5	471.3	471.3	473.7	4.4	5.5	7.5	-1.3	0.8	1.4	0.5
Gardening products	6	188.1	192.3	193.9	191.9	197.4	198.9	0.4	2.6	3.1	0.1	2.2	3.0	0.8
Leisure services	91	446.8	445.8	443.9	443.9	443.4	443.2	4.1	3.0	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.0	-
Television licences and rentals	14	230.2	230.2	230.2	230.2	230.2	230.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	-
Entertainment and other recreation	16	617.7	620.2	616.2	612.0	616.3	604.2	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	-2.0
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	50	291.1	290.4	289.4	288.7	289.8	289.9	6.0	4.9	3.7	2.8	2.4	1.8	-
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	11	272.4	268.6	265.7	271.6	261.4	267.8	0.9	-1.4	-1.3	1.8	-0.5	2.5	2.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components				All services
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³	All goods	Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	
Weights⁸										
2020	CZGZ 102	CBVW 84	DOHB 40	DOHC 201	DOHD 427	CZXD 82	DOHE 81	DOHF 133	DOHG 128	DOHH 424
Monthly										
	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2018										
Jan	3.5	4.5	2.6	4.4	4.1	0.6	3.7	2.8	7.5	3.9
Feb	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.2	3.7	0.6	3.0	2.8	6.8	3.6
Mar	2.7	3.2	0.6	3.7	3.2	0.7	2.9	2.9	6.6	3.5
Apr	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	0.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.9
May	2.2	3.6	9.0	3.4	3.6	0.7	2.1	2.9	5.1	3.0
Jun	2.0	3.6	12.6	3.3	3.8	0.7	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.9
Jul	2.3	3.2	13.4	2.7	3.6	0.8	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.9
Aug	2.4	3.5	12.5	2.9	3.7	0.8	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.1
Sep	1.4	3.4	11.6	2.5	3.2	0.9	4.7	2.9	4.4	3.3
Oct	0.5	3.2	12.7	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	3.0	4.2	3.4
Nov	0.4	4.3	10.2	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	2.9	3.3	3.1
Dec	0.6	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.5	1.1	5.5	2.8	2.2	2.8
2019										
Jan	0.9	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.7
Feb	1.6	3.8	0.3	2.4	2.3	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.6	2.7
Mar	1.2	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	1.1	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.7
Apr	0.8	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	7.7	2.9	6.3	4.5
May	1.1	2.8	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.3	7.6	2.9	5.3	4.2
Jun	1.5	2.9	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	6.6	2.9	5.0	4.0
Jul	1.3	3.1	-0.1	2.5	2.2	1.1	5.1	3.0	4.4	3.5
Aug	1.9	2.9	-0.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	5.0	2.7	5.2	3.7
Sep	1.5	2.8	-1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	4.4	3.0	3.9	3.2
Oct	1.5	3.1	-2.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.9	4.7	2.8
Nov	2.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	3.0	5.5	3.1
Dec	1.6	1.7	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.0	4.1	2.7
2020										
Jan	1.4	1.9	4.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	4.2	3.1	5.2	3.6
Feb	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.7
Mar	1.2	1.9	-3.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.3	6.4	4.1
Apr	1.2	1.9	-13.2	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	3.2	4.5	2.3
May	1.6	1.8	-18.7	2.0	-	1.7	-2.1	3.2	4.1	2.2
Jun	1.2	1.5	-17.7	2.7	0.1	1.7	-2.1	2.8	3.8	2.0
Jul	0.8	2.5	-12.7	3.3	1.0	2.1	-1.8	3.1	4.1	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.0	-12.6	2.9	0.6	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	1.2	-
Sep	-	1.9	-12.2	3.0	0.6	2.2	-2.1	1.9	3.0	1.5
Oct	0.6	1.7	-11.9	3.9	1.1	2.2	-3.0	2.1	2.3	1.2
Nov	-0.6	1.5	-11.6	2.3	0.1	2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	1.1
Dec	-1.2	2.2	-9.6	2.9	0.6	2.1	-3.1	2.1	2.3	1.1
2021										
Jan	-0.6	2.0	-9.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.7	0.9

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics