

Statistical bulletin

# UK trade: June 2020

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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# 1 . Main points

- The total trade surplus, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, widened by £8.6 billion to £8.6 billion in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2020, as imports fell by £35.2 billion and exports fell by a lesser £26.7 billion; the largest underlying total trade surplus on a three-month basis since records began in 1998.
- Falling imports and exports in Quarter 2 2020 were largely seen in trade in goods, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, where imports and exports fell by £21.4 billion and £14.0 billion respectively, while for trade in services they fell by £13.9 billion and £12.7 billion respectively.
- The largest falls in both imports and exports of goods in Quarter 2 2020 were seen in machinery and transport equipment, and fuels, which can be linked to the sharp drop in demand for road vehicles and oil because of coronavirus-related restrictions.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade surplus, excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), increased by £7.2 billion to £7.8 billion in Quarter 2 2020, as imports fell by £31.1 billion and exports fell by a lesser £23.8 billion.
- The total trade balance, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, increased by £37.6 billion to a surplus of £3.7 billion in the 12 months to June 2020.

# 2 . Main monthly trends

The total trade surplus, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, decreased by £1.3 billion in June 2020, as imports rose faster than exports (Table 1). Relatively small movements were seen in imports and exports in May, following large falls of both in April. Rising imports and exports in June were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, material manufactures and miscellaneous manufactures.

The rise in imports and exports in June is supported by the [Business Impact of COVID-19 Survey \(BICS\)](#), which shows that the percentage of businesses reporting that their "exporting has not been affected" by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic has increased from 18.3% (BICS Wave 4: 20 April to 5 May) to 43.0% (BICS Wave 8: 15 June to 28 June). The number of importing businesses reporting unaffected imports increased from 27.6% to 50.5% in the same period. It should be noted, however, that monthly data are erratic and small movements in these monthly series should be treated with caution.

Table 1: The total trade surplus, excluding precious metals, widened in Quarter 2 2020  
Changes in the UK trade balances, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, exports and imports,  
compared on a month, 3-month and 12 month basis

|                                                                            |              | Exports | Imports | Balance |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                                                            | Value (£bn)  | 48.4    | 46.0    | 2.4     |
| <b>Month - June 2020<br/>vs May 2020</b>                                   | Change (£bn) | 7.0     | 8.3     | -1.3    |
|                                                                            | % Change     | 16.8%   | 21.9%   |         |
|                                                                            |              |         |         |         |
|                                                                            | Value (£bn)  | 130.9   | 122.3   | 8.6     |
| <b>3-Month - 3 months<br/>to June 2020 vs 3<br/>months to March 2020</b>   | Change (£bn) | -26.7   | -35.2   | 8.6     |
|                                                                            | % Change     | -16.9%  | -22.4%  |         |
|                                                                            |              |         |         |         |
|                                                                            | Value (£bn)  | 639.2   | 635.5   | 3.7     |
| <b>12-Month - 12 months<br/>to June 2020 vs 12<br/>months to June 2019</b> | Change (£bn) | -29.9   | -67.6   | 37.6    |
|                                                                            | % Change     | -4.5%   | -9.6%   |         |
|                                                                            |              |         |         |         |

Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics

### 3 . The total trade balance, excluding precious metals, increased in Quarter 2 2020

The total trade surplus, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, widened by £8.6 billion to £8.6 billion in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2020 (Figure 1). The increase of the underlying total trade balance was because of imports falling by £35.2 billion, while exports fell by a lesser £26.7 billion.

The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed by £7.4 billion to £20.7 billion in Quarter 2 2020 (Figure 2). Goods imports fell by £21.4 billion to £87.0 billion, while goods exports fell by £14.0 billion to £66.4 billion. Falling imports and exports were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, and fuels, with larger falls of each in imports than exports (Figure 3).

This release covers UK trade data for Quarter 2 2020, following the introduction of lockdown measures in March to combat the coronavirus (COVID-19). Most of the UK's top trading partners have been significantly affected by the coronavirus, and the data in this release suggest evidence of coronavirus-related impacts on UK trade.

The falls in exports and imports of machinery and transport equipment in Quarter 2 2020 were largely seen in road vehicles, where exports and imports fell by £7.8 billion and £4.2 billion respectively. This can be explained by both the drop in demand for cars and light commercial vehicles, and the closure of car showrooms in the UK, [which were closed between 23 March and 1 June](#); as well as a drop in the production of transport equipment by the UK's [largest EU partners](#).

Our monthly trade data show some early signs of recovery, as imports of cars in June 2020 increased 207.2% from May, albeit still 30.5% below the levels of May 2019, suggesting an increase in demand. This is supported by Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders (SMMT) data, which report [an increase of 618% in new car registrations between May and June 2020](#).

The fall in imports and exports of fuels are likely linked to the global falling demand for oil. Restrictions on travel and the closure of workplaces and borders sharply reduced demand for personal vehicle use and air travel, driving down domestic demand for oil with a [31.4% decrease in deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption](#) (XLS, 564KB). Oil and gas extraction did not, however, decrease at the same rate as demand, with extraction decreasing by an [average of 2.6% in the three months to May](#).

The limited decrease in oil extraction indicates that the supply of oil was not interrupted as much as other industries. The divergence between the import and export of oil is likely linked to the drop in demand for domestic oil, the relative stability of UK oil and gas extraction and demand from export partners picking up more quickly than domestic demand, as they [reduced lockdown restrictions earlier](#). Similar trends are seen in the [Coronavirus and the impact on output in the UK economy](#) release, which found monthly sector level growth of 8.4% in June.

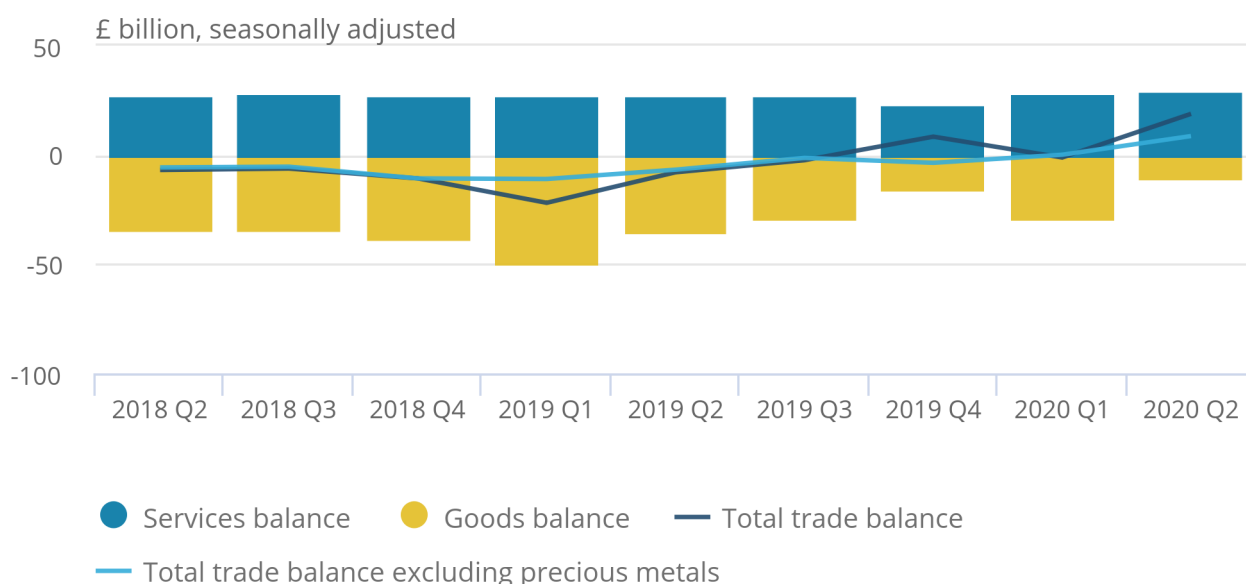
The trade in services surplus widened by £1.2 billion to £29.3 billion in Quarter 2 2020. Services imports fell by £13.9 billion to £35.3 billion, while services exports fell by £12.7 billion to £64.6 billion.

### Figure 1: The total trade surplus, excluding precious metals, widened in Quarter 2 2020

UK trade balances, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, quarter-on-quarter, Quarter 2 (Apr to Jun) 2018 to Quarter 2 2020

#### Figure 1: The total trade surplus, excluding precious metals, widened in Quarter 2 2020

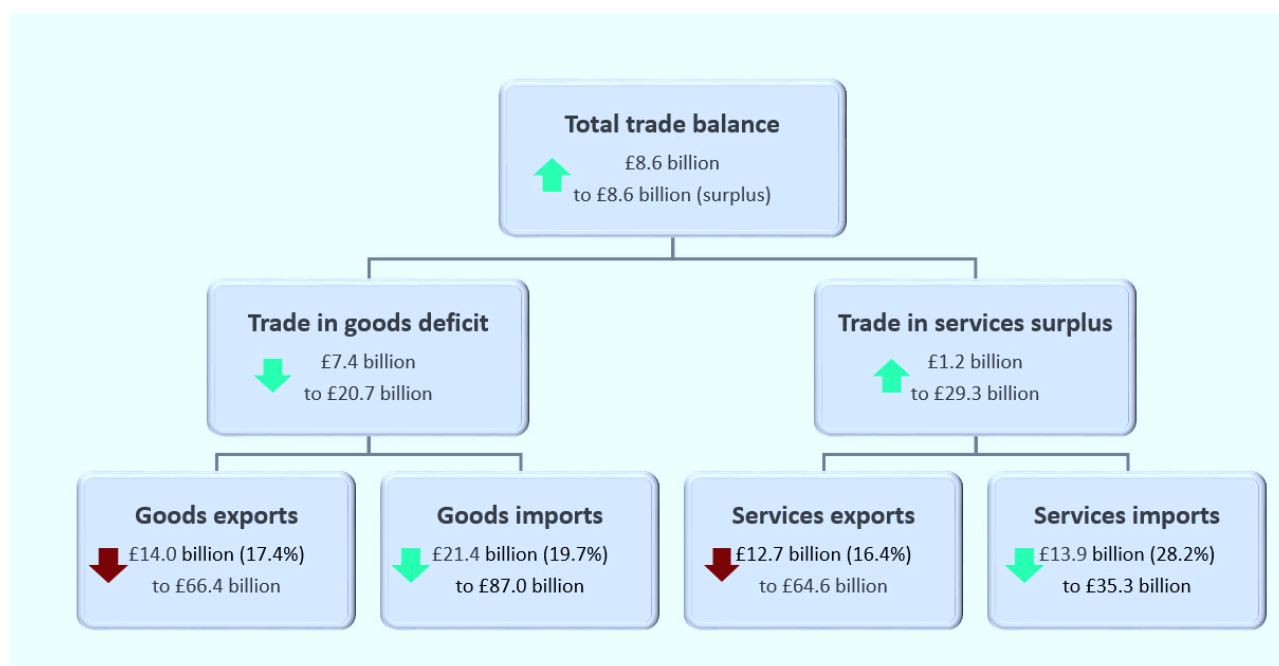
UK trade balances, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, quarter-on-quarter, Quarter 2 (Apr to Jun) 2018 to Quarter 2 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

**Figure 2: The underlying total trade surplus in Quarter 2 2020 was because of greater falls in imports than exports**

Changes in the UK trade balances, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, exports and imports, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2020 compared with Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar)



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

**Notes:**

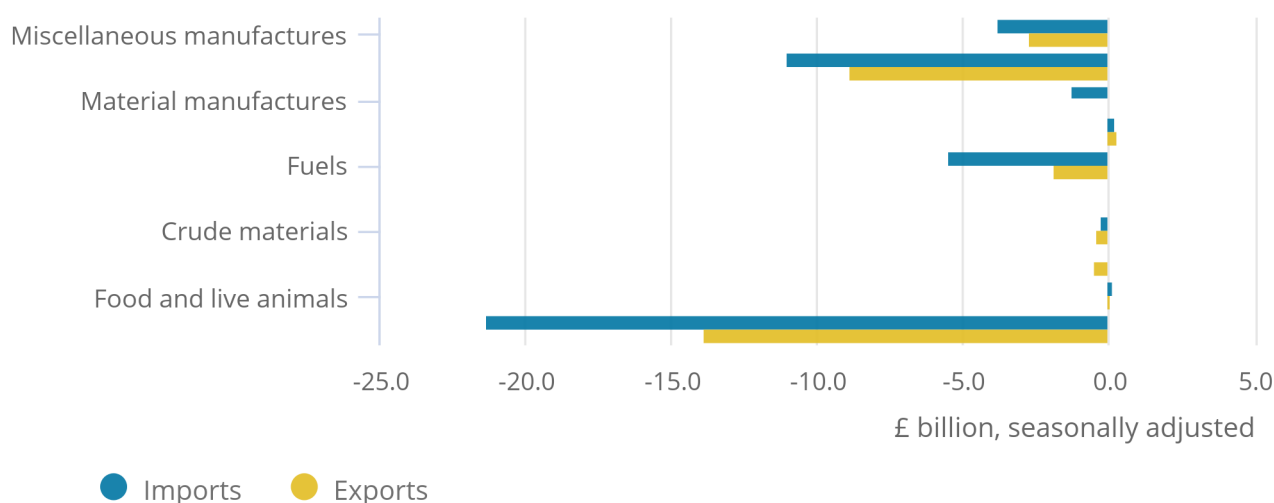
1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (dark) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upwards red (dark) arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

**Figure 3: Falling imports and exports were seen across many commodity groups in Quarter 2 2020**

Changes in imports and exports, by goods commodity group, excluding unspecified goods, quarter-on-quarter, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020

### Figure 3: Falling imports and exports were seen across many commodity groups in Quarter 2 2020

Changes in imports and exports, by goods commodity group, excluding unspecified goods, quarter-on-quarter, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Exports of precious metals rose by £8.2 billion in Quarter 2 2020, while imports fell by £3.2 billion. Including precious metals, the total trade balance increased by £20.0 billion to £18.8 billion in Quarter 2 2020, driven by a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit.

## 4 . The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed with EU and non-EU countries in Quarter 2 2020

The trade in goods deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed by £5.4 billion to £14.2 billion with EU countries in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2020. With non-EU countries, it narrowed by a lesser £2.0 billion to £6.5 billion (Figure 4).

The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, with EU countries was because of a £11.2 billion fall in goods imports, while goods exports fell by a lesser £5.8 billion. Falling goods imports from EU countries were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures. Falling exports to EU counties were largely because of machinery and transport equipment, and fuels.

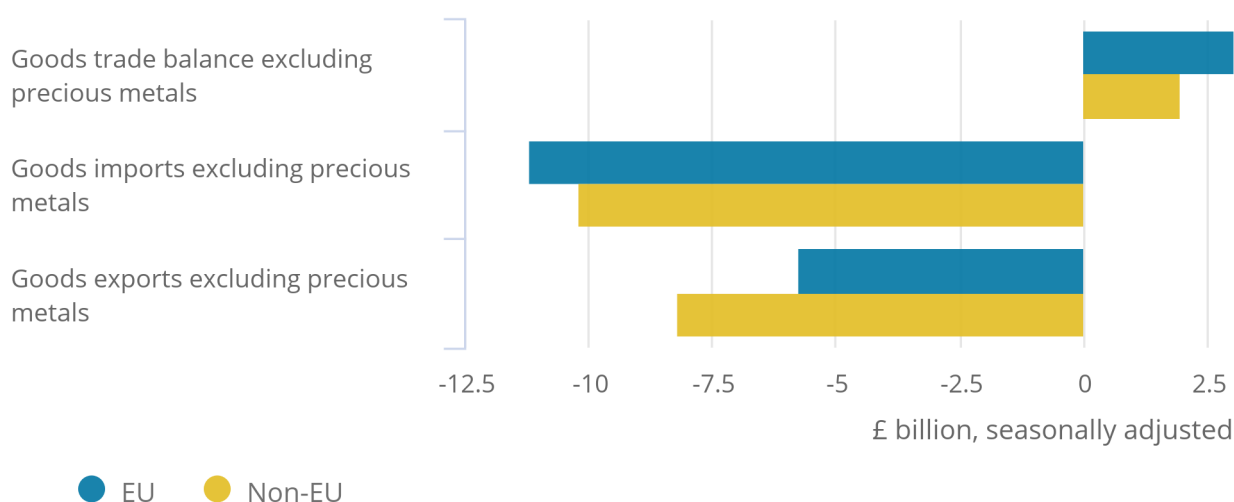
The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, with non-EU countries, was because of a £10.2 billion fall in goods imports, while goods exports fell by a lesser £8.2 billion. Falling goods imports were largely seen in fuels, and machinery and transport equipment. Falling exports from non-EU countries were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures.

**Figure 4: The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed with EU countries and non-EU countries in Quarter 2 2020**

Changes in UK goods exports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2020 compared with Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020

Figure 4: The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed with EU countries and non-EU countries in Quarter 2 2020

Changes in UK goods exports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2020 compared with Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

## 5 . Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade surplus, excluding unspecified goods, widened in Quarter 2 2020

This section presents volume and price estimates of UK trade exports, imports and balances, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). For more details on these terms, see [Section 10](#) of this release.

In volume terms, the total trade surplus (goods and services), excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), widened £7.2 billion to £7.8 billion in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2020, as imports fell by £31.1 billion and exports fell by £23.8 billion (Table 2, Figure 5).

Table 2: The total trade surplus in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, widened in Quarter 2 2020  
Changes in the UK trade balances, chained volume measures, exports and imports, excluding unspecified goods,  
compared on a month, 3 month and 12 month basis

|                                                                                |              | <b>Exports</b> | <b>Imports</b> | <b>Balance</b> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                                | Value (£bn)  | 43.7           | 41.8           | 1.9            |
| <b>Month - June 2020<br/>vs May 2020</b>                                       | Change (£bn) | 5.1            | 6.8            | -1.8           |
|                                                                                | % Change     | 13.2%          | 19.5%          |                |
|                                                                                | Value (£bn)  | 120.3          | 112.5          | 7.8            |
| <b>3-Month - 3 months<br/>to June 2020 vs 3<br/>months to March 2020</b>       | Change (£bn) | -23.8          | -31.1          | 7.2            |
|                                                                                | % Change     | -16.5%         | -21.6%         |                |
|                                                                                | Value (£bn)  | 582.4          | 578.1          | 4.3            |
| <b>12-Month - 12<br/>months<br/>to June 2020 vs 12<br/>months to June 2019</b> | Change (£bn) | -31.1          | -61.2          | 30.0           |
|                                                                                | % Change     | -5.1%          | -9.6%          |                |

Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics

Total trade import prices fell 0.8% in Quarter 2 2020, while export prices fell 0.4%. Fuels were the largest drivers of the fall in both import and export prices, by 35.7% and 36.7% respectively.

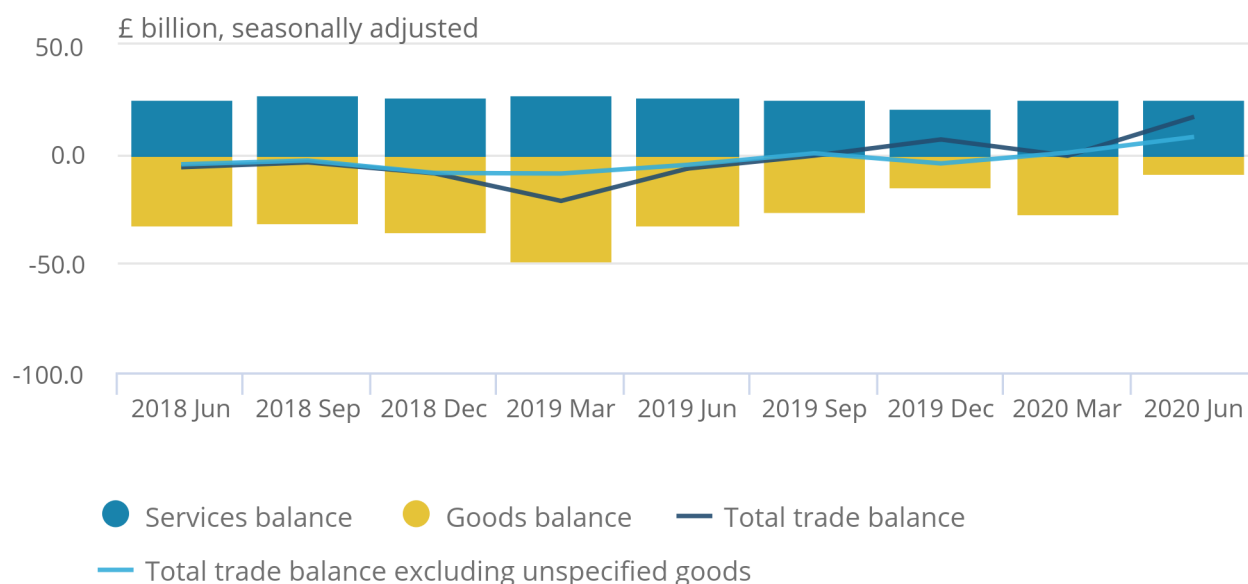


**Figure 5: The trade surplus in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, widened in Quarter 2 2020**

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, excluding unspecified goods, quarter-on-quarter, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2018 to Quarter 2 2020

## Figure 5: The trade surplus in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, widened in Quarter 2 2020

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, excluding unspecified goods, quarter-on-quarter, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2018 to Quarter 2 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

## 6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2019 with our interactive tools

Explore the 2019 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

### Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

## Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.
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## 7 . The total trade balance, excluding precious metals, increased to a surplus in the 12 months to June 2020

The total trade balance (goods and services), excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, increased by £37.6 billion to a surplus of £3.7 billion in the 12 months to June 2020, as imports fell by £67.6 billion and exports fell by a lesser £29.9 billion (Table 3).

The increase of the underlying total trade balance in the 12 months to June 2020 was largely because of a £39.5 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit to £104.6 billion. Imports decreased by £61.7 billion, while exports decreased by £22.1 billion. The fall in both imports and exports of goods was largely seen with machinery and transport equipment, and fuels.

The narrowing of the underlying trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to June 2020 was largely because of a £22.4 billion narrowing of the deficit with non-EU countries to £25.1 billion, while the deficit with EU countries narrowed £17.1 billion to £79.5 billion.

The trade in services surplus narrowed by £1.9 billion to £108.3 billion in the 12 months to June 2020, as exports fell by £7.8 billion and imports fell by a lesser £5.9 billion.

Exports of precious metals increased by £23.0 billion in the 12 months to June 2020, while imports fell by £9.8 billion. Including precious metals, the total trade deficit narrowed by £70.4 billion to £23.5 billion in the 12 months to June 2020, largely because of a £72.3 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit.

Table 3: The total trade balance, excluding precious metals, increased to a surplus in the 12 months to June 2020

Changes to the UK trade balances, exports and imports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, 12 months to June 2020 compared with 12 months to June 2019

**12 months to June 2020 compared with 12 months to June 2019**

|                          | <b>Exports</b>                                   | <b>Imports</b>                                    | <b>Balance</b>                                      |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Total trade</b>       | Decreased £29.9 billion (4.5%) to £639.2 billion | Decreased £67.6 billion (9.6%) to £635.5 billion  | Increased £37.6 billion to £3.7 billion (surplus)   |
| <b>Trade in goods</b>    | Decreased £22.1 billion (6.3%) to £329.6 billion | Decreased £61.7 billion (12.4%) to £434.2 billion | Increased £39.5 billion to £104.6 billion (deficit) |
| <b>Trade in services</b> | Decreased £7.8 billion (2.5%) to £309.6 billion  | Decreased £5.9 billion (2.8%) to £201.3 billion   | Decreased £1.9 billion to £108.3 billion (surplus)  |

Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics

## 8 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), data in this release have been revised back to April 2020, when compared with our [previous trade bulletin](#) from 14 July 2020. Data in this release are consistent with the [GDP first quarterly estimate for Quarter 2 \(Apr to June\) 2020](#) also published on 12 August 2020.

The total trade surplus for April 2020 was revised up (widening of the surplus) by £3.5 billion to £5.8 billion, because of a £2.3 billion upward revision to the trade in services balance and a £1.2 billion upward revision to the trade in goods balance.

The total trade surplus for May 2020 was revised up (widening of the surplus) by £3.4 billion to £7.7 billion, because of a £2.3 billion upward revision to the trade in services balance and a £1.0 billion upward revision to the trade in goods balance.

In addition to the inclusion of later trade survey data, the revisions also include the impact of gross domestic product (GDP) balancing adjustments that are applied to component series (which includes trade) to improve the GDP quarterly alignment position.

## 9 . UK trade data

### [UK trade: goods and services publication tables](#)

Dataset | Released 12 August 2020

Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU.

### [UK trade time series](#)

Dataset MRET | Released 12 August 2020

Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs).

### [Other related trade data](#)

Released 12 August 2020

Other UK trade data related to this publication. These include trade in goods for all countries with the UK, monthly export and import country-by-commodity trade in goods data, and revisions triangles for monthly trade data.

## 10 . Glossary

### Trade balance

The trade balance is the difference between exports and imports or exports minus imports. When the value of exports is greater than the value of imports, the trade balance is in surplus. When the value of imports is greater than the value of exports, the trade balance is in deficit. The balance is sometimes referred to as “net exports”.

### Inflation

Inflation is the change in the average price level of goods and services over a period of time.

### Chained volume measures (CVMs)

A CVM is a “real” measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed to measure the change in volume between consecutive periods, fixing the prices of goods and services in one period (the base year).

### Implied deflators (IDEFs)

An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

### Precious metals and non-monetary gold

Precious metals include non-monetary gold, silver, platinum and palladium, and it forms part of the commodity group “unspecified goods”. Non-monetary gold comprises the majority of this group and is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

## **11 . Measuring the data**

### **Coronavirus data impacts**

In light of the challenges with data collection from social distancing measures put in place because of the coronavirus (COVID-19), we have experienced challenges around the level of survey and data returns for this trade release.

### **International Trade in Services (ITIS) Survey**

Data from the ITIS survey make up over 50% of trade in services data, making it a particularly important aspect of our trade numbers. This release incorporates data collected from the quarterly ITIS survey, which is sent to around 2,200 businesses. As a result of the coronavirus, many businesses have moved to a working from home arrangement or suspended trade, causing a lower response to the survey than usual.

In order to maintain the quality of the survey, we have developed improved imputation methods where we do not have actual data. We have used information from other ITIS surveys alongside expert guidance to implement these methods and quality assure the data. We continue to review and refine these methods, along with the associated survey methods, to ensure the data are as robust as possible.

Alongside this, ITIS data collection has now been moved to online methods, enabling businesses to respond to the survey using spreadsheets, rather than paper, which can then be emailed back to us. We are also exploring the option of moving the ITIS survey fully online, along with a number of other surveys across the Office for National Statistics (ONS).

### **International Passenger Survey (IPS)**

Data from the International Passenger Survey (IPS) are the main source for travel services, making up around 8% of total trade. With the IPS suspended from 16 March 2020 we have been investigating alternative ways to continue to measure these services in the future.

For Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020, monthly IPS data for January and February, as well as partial responses for March have been used. While we recognise that March data will have a lower response than typical, we have quality assured the data against other travel data sources to ensure the estimate reflects the changing picture for travel services.

For Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2020, we have worked with ONS's Data Science Campus to create new estimates using alternative data sources. The data sources that have been used include Civil Aviation Authority, Eurotunnel, Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), airline stock figures and aggregated and anonymised foreign-issued card spend processed through Barclays Point-of-Sale (POS) and "card-not present" channels.

We will continue to develop these estimates over the coming months and any improvements may result in larger than usual revisions for travel services.

## Trade in Services April and May data

In light of the UK and global lockdowns because of the coronavirus, we have taken additional steps to quality assure estimates. We have used a variety of sources to support this work including: the ONS's Index of Services (IoS), ONS's Business Impact of COVID-19 Survey (BICS), IPS modelling, Bank of England, Chamber of Shipping and flight radar.

## UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices (CPs). This means they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag because of the timeliness of source data. For example, the December 2020 publication will include data up to the end of October 2020.

## After EU withdrawal

As the UK leaves the EU, it is important that our statistics continue to be of high quality and are internationally comparable. During the transition period, those UK statistics that align with EU practice and rules will continue to do so in the same way as before 31 January 2020. We will continue to produce statistics broken down to EU and non-EU aggregates.

After the transition period, we will continue to produce our international trade statistics in line with the UK Statistics Authority's [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and in accordance with internationally agreed statistical guidance and standards. This is based on the International Monetary Fund's (IMF's) [Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual sixth edition \(BPM6\)](#) (PDF, 3.0MB), until those standards are updated.

Data published in UK trade statistical releases also form part of the broader system of UK National Accounts, which will be produced in line with international standards as laid down in the [European System of Accounts \(ESA\) 2010](#) until the EU budgets are finalised for the years in which we were a member, as specified in the Withdrawal Agreement.

## Precious metals

In line with international standards, the ONS's headline trade statistics contain the UK's exports and imports of non-monetary gold.

Because a significant amount of the world's trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact on the size of and change in the UK's headline trade figures. We present time series data for precious metals as well as total trade excluding this commodity, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture. This includes precious metals and trade excluding precious metals by EU and non-EU countries.

Data on non-monetary gold and other precious metals are obtained from the Bank of England (BoE), who provide a balanced figure (exports less imports). We attribute the balanced data to either exports or imports, depending on whether the data are positive (that is, exports are greater than imports) or negative (that is, exports are less than imports) respectively. Once received from the BoE, the ONS smooths the precious metals data to ensure individual responses cannot be disclosed.

More information about the ONS's [recording of non-monetary gold](#) is available.

## The base year

Because of a very demanding set of changes in the 2019 national accounts annual update, we have not fully reconciled 2017 annual data. Instead, we have produced an indicative balance to allow further time for final quality assurance of the data. Consequently, the reference year and last base year for all chained volume measure (CVM) series remains as 2016.

## Methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, with HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest for trade in goods.

Detailed methodological notes are published in the [UK Balance of Payments, The Pink Book: 2019](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [UK trade QMI](#).

## 12 . National Statistics designation status

### National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade](#) (PDF) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and, as part of our engagement with the Office for Statistics Regulation team, we are sharing our continuous improvement and development plans to support UK trade statistics regaining [National Statistics status](#). We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email them to [trade@ons.gov.uk](mailto:trade@ons.gov.uk).

We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with [the UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018, we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics.

### Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases, alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for the relevant countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just in the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

## 13 . Related links

### [UK trade in services: service type by partner country](#)

Dataset | Released 23 July 2020

Trade in services data Experimental Statistics, including breakdown of exports and imports by country and geographic region, EU and non-EU.

### [UK total trade: all countries](#)

Dataset | Released 23 July 2020

Quarterly estimates of total trade, trade in goods and trade in services by country, non-seasonally adjusted.

### [Impacts of the Coronavirus on UK trade: July 2020](#)

Article | Released 8 July 2020

The impacts of the coronavirus (COVID-19) on UK trade, with a focus on trade in goods.

### [UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2018](#)

Dataset | Released 28 May 2020

Presents an updated experimental dataset for UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

### [UK services trade by business characteristics](#)

Bulletin | Released 10 March 2020

Breakdown of UK trade in services by business characteristics (size and ownership), industry and region, on a balance of payments basis using a new experimental dataset.

### [UK trade in services by industry, country and service type](#)

Article | Released 28 February 2020

Presents a new experimental dataset for trade in services by industry, country and service type on a balance of payments basis.



- 1 UK Trade - Current Prices (CP)**
- 2 Trade in Goods by area - Current Prices (CP)**
- 3 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Current Prices (CP)**
- 4 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Current Prices (CP)**
- 5 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Current Prices (CP)**
- 6 Trade excluding erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
- 7 Trade excluding oil - Current Prices (CP)**
- 8 Trade excluding oil and erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
- 9 Trade excluding precious metals - Current Prices (CP)**
- 10 Precious metals by area - Current Prices (CP)**
- 11 UK Trade - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 12 Trade in Goods by area - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 13 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 14 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 15 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 16 UK Trade - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 17 Trade in Goods, Commodities WW - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 18 Trade in Goods, Commodities EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
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- 20 UK Trade in Oil**
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**Contact ONS**

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

# 1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | Trade in goods |         |          | Trade in services |         |         | Total trade |         |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|
|                                                                 | Exports        | Imports | Balance  | Exports           | Imports | Balance | Exports     | Imports | Balance |
|                                                                 | BOKG           | BOKH    | BOKI     | IKBB              | IKBC    | IKBD    | IKBH        | IKBI    | IKBJ    |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2015                                                            | 285 960        | 403 657 | -117 697 | 244 089           | 152 850 | 91 239  | 530 049     | 556 507 | -26 458 |
| 2016                                                            | 297 922        | 432 101 | -134 179 | 269 577           | 167 721 | 101 856 | 567 499     | 599 822 | -32 323 |
| 2017                                                            | 337 466        | 473 361 | -135 895 | 291 619           | 180 851 | 110 768 | 629 085     | 654 212 | -25 127 |
| 2018                                                            | 349 608        | 488 973 | -139 365 | 306 870           | 197 292 | 109 578 | 656 478     | 686 265 | -29 787 |
| 2019                                                            | 372 618        | 502 075 | -129 457 | 327 842           | 222 372 | 105 470 | 700 460     | 724 447 | -23 987 |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 82 138         | 116 161 | -34 023  | 71 279            | 44 684  | 26 595  | 153 417     | 160 845 | -7 428  |
| Q2                                                              | 84 864         | 118 181 | -33 317  | 72 791            | 45 292  | 27 499  | 157 655     | 163 473 | -5 818  |
| Q3                                                              | 84 557         | 119 272 | -34 715  | 74 467            | 45 684  | 28 783  | 159 024     | 164 956 | -5 932  |
| Q4                                                              | 85 907         | 119 747 | -33 840  | 73 082            | 45 191  | 27 891  | 158 989     | 164 938 | -5 949  |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 84 870         | 117 637 | -32 767  | 74 423            | 47 516  | 26 907  | 159 293     | 165 153 | -5 860  |
| Q2                                                              | 87 338         | 121 225 | -33 887  | 75 079            | 48 107  | 26 972  | 162 417     | 169 332 | -6 915  |
| Q3                                                              | 89 343         | 123 817 | -34 474  | 77 267            | 49 044  | 28 223  | 166 610     | 172 861 | -6 251  |
| Q4                                                              | 88 057         | 126 294 | -38 237  | 80 101            | 52 625  | 27 476  | 168 158     | 178 919 | -10 761 |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 89 900         | 139 301 | -49 401  | 79 408            | 51 941  | 27 467  | 169 308     | 191 242 | -21 934 |
| Q2                                                              | 86 678         | 121 706 | -35 028  | 80 657            | 53 590  | 27 067  | 167 335     | 175 296 | -7 961  |
| Q3                                                              | 94 197         | 123 794 | -29 597  | 83 739            | 56 585  | 27 154  | 177 936     | 180 379 | -2 443  |
| Q4                                                              | 101 843        | 117 274 | -15 431  | 84 038            | 60 256  | 23 782  | 185 881     | 177 530 | 8 351   |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 82 270         | 111 585 | -29 315  | 77 277            | 49 163  | 28 114  | 159 547     | 160 748 | -1 201  |
| Q2                                                              | 76 550         | 87 027  | -10 477  | 64 572            | 35 292  | 29 280  | 141 122     | 122 319 | 18 803  |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 29 042         | 40 197  | -11 155  | 24 622            | 15 568  | 9 054   | 53 664      | 55 765  | -2 101  |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 27 587         | 37 120  | -9 533   | 24 854            | 15 888  | 8 966   | 52 441      | 53 008  | - 567   |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 28 241         | 40 320  | -12 079  | 24 947            | 16 060  | 8 887   | 53 188      | 56 380  | -3 192  |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 27 972         | 39 992  | -12 020  | 24 956            | 16 092  | 8 864   | 52 928      | 56 084  | -3 156  |
| 2018 May                                                        | 28 933         | 40 705  | -11 772  | 24 990            | 16 041  | 8 949   | 53 923      | 56 746  | -2 823  |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 30 433         | 40 528  | -10 095  | 25 133            | 15 974  | 9 159   | 55 566      | 56 502  | - 936   |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 29 970         | 40 992  | -11 022  | 25 390            | 16 005  | 9 385   | 55 360      | 56 997  | -1 637  |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 29 585         | 42 358  | -12 773  | 25 738            | 16 259  | 9 479   | 55 323      | 58 617  | -3 294  |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 29 788         | 40 467  | -10 679  | 26 139            | 16 780  | 9 359   | 55 927      | 57 247  | -1 320  |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 30 237         | 41 999  | -11 762  | 26 513            | 17 353  | 9 160   | 56 750      | 59 352  | -2 602  |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 29 516         | 42 224  | -12 708  | 26 766            | 17 681  | 9 085   | 56 282      | 59 905  | -3 623  |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 28 304         | 42 071  | -13 767  | 26 822            | 17 591  | 9 231   | 55 126      | 59 662  | -4 536  |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 29 173         | 45 376  | -16 203  | 26 558            | 17 365  | 9 193   | 55 731      | 62 741  | -7 010  |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 29 151         | 45 907  | -16 756  | 26 412            | 17 213  | 9 199   | 55 563      | 63 120  | -7 557  |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 31 576         | 48 018  | -16 442  | 26 438            | 17 363  | 9 075   | 58 014      | 65 381  | -7 367  |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 27 620         | 41 956  | -14 336  | 26 616            | 17 681  | 8 935   | 54 236      | 59 637  | -5 401  |
| 2019 May                                                        | 29 064         | 40 726  | -11 662  | 26 876            | 17 926  | 8 950   | 55 940      | 58 652  | -2 712  |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 29 994         | 39 024  | -9 030   | 27 165            | 17 983  | 9 182   | 57 159      | 57 007  | 152     |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 32 441         | 40 668  | -8 227   | 27 497            | 18 107  | 9 390   | 59 938      | 58 775  | 1 163   |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 30 743         | 40 717  | -9 974   | 27 901            | 18 677  | 9 224   | 58 644      | 59 394  | - 750   |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 31 013         | 42 409  | -11 396  | 28 341            | 19 801  | 8 540   | 59 354      | 62 210  | -2 856  |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 32 533         | 42 564  | -10 031  | 28 559            | 20 771  | 7 788   | 61 092      | 63 335  | -2 243  |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 33 597         | 37 490  | -3 893   | 28 234            | 20 613  | 7 621   | 61 831      | 58 103  | 3 728   |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 35 713         | 37 220  | -1 507   | 27 245            | 18 872  | 8 373   | 62 958      | 56 092  | 6 866   |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 30 346         | 37 103  | -6 757   | 28 529            | 18 190  | 10 339  | 58 875      | 55 293  | 3 582   |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 26 869         | 37 574  | -10 705  | 27 079            | 17 207  | 9 872   | 53 948      | 54 781  | - 833   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 25 055         | 36 908  | -11 853  | 21 669            | 13 766  | 7 903   | 46 724      | 50 674  | -3 950  |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 24 141         | 27 737  | -3 596   | 20 340            | 10 941  | 9 399   | 44 481      | 38 678  | 5 803   |
| 2020 May                                                        | 25 334         | 27 099  | -1 765   | 20 017            | 10 588  | 9 429   | 45 351      | 37 687  | 7 664   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 27 075         | 32 191  | -5 116   | 24 215            | 13 763  | 10 452  | 51 290      | 45 954  | 5 336   |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | - 914          | -9 171  | 8 257    | -1 329            | -2 825  | 1 496   | -2 243      | -11 996 | 9 753   |
| 2020 May                                                        | 1 193          | - 638   | 1 831    | - 323             | - 353   | 30      | 870         | - 991   | 1 861   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 1 741          | 5 092   | -3 351   | 4 198             | 3 175   | 1 023   | 5 939       | 8 267   | -2 328  |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -3.6%          | -24.8%  | 6.1%     | -20.5%            |         |         | -4.8%       | -23.7%  |         |
| 2020 May                                                        | 4.9%           | -2.3%   | 1.6%     | -3.2%             |         |         | 2.0%        | -2.6%   |         |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 6.9%           | 18.8%   | 21.0%    | 30.0%             |         |         | 13.1%       | 21.9%   |         |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 94 197         | 123 794 | -29 597  | 83 739            | 56 585  | 27 154  | 177 936     | 180 379 | -2 443  |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 101 843        | 117 274 | -15 431  | 84 038            | 60 256  | 23 782  | 185 881     | 177 530 | 8 351   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 82 270         | 111 585 | -29 315  | 77 277            | 49 163  | 28 114  | 159 547     | 160 748 | -1 201  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 76 550         | 87 027  | -10 477  | 64 572            | 35 292  | 29 280  | 141 122     | 122 319 | 18 803  |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 7 646          | -6 520  | 14 166   | 299               | 3 671   | -3 372  | 7 945       | -2 849  | 10 794  |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -19 573        | -5 689  | -13 884  | -6 761            | -11 093 | 4 332   | -26 334     | -16 782 | -9 552  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -5 720         | -24 558 | 18 838   | -12 705           | -13 871 | 1 166   | -18 425     | -38 429 | 20 004  |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 8.1%           | -5.3%   | 0.4%     | 6.5%              |         |         | 4.5%        | -1.6%   |         |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -19.2%         | -4.9%   | -8.0%    | -18.4%            |         |         | -14.2%      | -9.5%   |         |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -7.0%          | -22.0%  | 16.4%    | -28.2%            |         |         | -11.5%      | -23.9%  |         |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 321 325        | 460 400 | -139 075 | 283 854           | 177 502 | 106 352 | 605 179     | 637 902 | -32 723 |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 342 672        | 477 881 | -135 209 | 297 051           | 186 498 | 110 553 | 639 723     | 664 379 | -24 656 |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 353 978        | 511 118 | -157 140 | 317 433           | 207 200 | 110 233 | 671 411     | 718 318 | -46 907 |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 354 860        | 439 680 | -84 820  | 309 626           | 201 296 | 108 330 | 664 486     | 640 976 | 23 510  |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 21 347         | 17 481  | 3 866    | 13 197            | 8 996   | 4 201   | 34 544      | 26 477  | 8 067   |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 11 306         | 33 237  | -21 931  | 20 382            | 20 702  | - 320   | 31 688      | 53 939  | -22 251 |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 882            | -71 438 | 72 320   | -7 807            | -5 904  | -1 903  | -6 925      | -77 342 | 70 417  |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                |         |          |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 6.6%           | 3.8%    | 4.6%     | 5.1%              |         |         | 5.7%        | 4.2%    |         |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 3.3%           | 7.0%    | 6.9%     | 11.1%             |         |         | 5.0%        | 8.1%    |         |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 0.2%           | -14.0%  | -2.5%    | -2.8%             |         |         | -1.0%       | -10.8%  |         |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is April 2020.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | Trade in goods |         |          | EU <sup>1</sup> |         |         | Non-EU <sup>2</sup> |         |         | EMU member <sup>3</sup> |         |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                                 | Exports        | Imports | Balance  | Exports         | Imports | Balance | Exports             | Imports | Balance | Exports                 | Imports | Balance |
|                                                                 | BOKG           | BOKH    | BOKI     | L87S            | L87U    | L87Q    | L87M                | L87O    | L87K    | N3C5                    | N3C6    | N3C4    |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                |         |          |                 |         |         |                     |         |         |                         |         |         |
| 2015                                                            | 285 960        | 403 657 | -117 697 | 133 245         | 220 514 | -87 269 | 152 715             | 183 143 | -30 428 | 118 218                 | 192 618 | -74 400 |
| 2016                                                            | 297 922        | 432 101 | -134 179 | 142 375         | 237 929 | -95 554 | 155 547             | 194 172 | -38 625 | 125 986                 | 208 225 | -82 239 |
| 2017                                                            | 337 466        | 473 361 | -135 895 | 163 850         | 258 840 | -94 990 | 173 616             | 214 521 | -40 905 | 145 357                 | 225 497 | -80 140 |
| 2018                                                            | 349 608        | 488 973 | -139 365 | 172 202         | 265 725 | -93 523 | 177 406             | 223 248 | -45 842 | 152 769                 | 229 475 | -76 706 |
| 2019                                                            | 372 618        | 502 075 | -129 457 | 170 120         | 265 408 | -95 288 | 202 498             | 236 667 | -34 169 | 151 620                 | 229 791 | -78 171 |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                |         |          |                 |         |         |                     |         |         |                         |         |         |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 82 138         | 116 161 | -34 023  | 39 311          | 63 268  | -23 957 | 42 827              | 52 893  | -10 066 | 35 169                  | 54 902  | -19 733 |
| Q2                                                              | 84 864         | 118 181 | -33 317  | 40 552          | 64 242  | -23 690 | 44 312              | 53 939  | -9 627  | 35 873                  | 56 174  | -20 301 |
| Q3                                                              | 84 557         | 119 272 | -34 715  | 42 103          | 65 913  | -23 810 | 42 454              | 53 359  | -10 905 | 37 109                  | 57 137  | -20 028 |
| Q4                                                              | 85 907         | 119 747 | -33 840  | 41 884          | 65 417  | -23 533 | 44 023              | 54 330  | -10 307 | 37 206                  | 57 284  | -20 078 |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 84 870         | 117 637 | -32 767  | 41 966          | 64 531  | -22 565 | 42 904              | 53 106  | -10 202 | 37 534                  | 56 372  | -18 838 |
| Q2                                                              | 87 338         | 121 225 | -33 887  | 43 206          | 67 486  | -24 280 | 44 132              | 53 739  | -9 607  | 37 890                  | 57 764  | -19 874 |
| Q3                                                              | 89 343         | 123 817 | -34 474  | 43 997          | 66 325  | -22 328 | 45 346              | 57 492  | -12 146 | 39 003                  | 57 225  | -18 222 |
| Q4                                                              | 88 057         | 126 294 | -38 237  | 43 033          | 67 833  | -24 350 | 45 024              | 58 911  | -13 887 | 38 342                  | 58 114  | -19 772 |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 89 900         | 139 301 | -49 401  | 45 125          | 71 601  | -26 476 | 44 775              | 67 700  | -22 925 | 40 182                  | 62 306  | -22 124 |
| Q2                                                              | 86 678         | 121 706 | -35 028  | 40 961          | 64 552  | -23 591 | 45 717              | 57 154  | -11 437 | 36 479                  | 55 711  | -19 232 |
| Q3                                                              | 94 197         | 123 794 | -29 597  | 42 567          | 65 837  | -23 270 | 51 630              | 57 957  | -6 327  | 37 792                  | 57 031  | -19 239 |
| Q4                                                              | 101 843        | 117 274 | -15 431  | 41 467          | 63 418  | -21 951 | 60 376              | 53 856  | 6 520   | 37 167                  | 54 743  | -17 576 |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 82 270         | 111 585 | -29 315  | 37 743          | 57 055  | -19 312 | 44 527              | 54 530  | -10 003 | 33 840                  | 49 222  | -15 382 |
| Q2                                                              | 76 550         | 87 027  | -10 477  | 32 657          | 45 874  | -13 217 | 43 893              | 41 153  | 2 740   | 29 646                  | 40 275  | -10 629 |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                |         |          |                 |         |         |                     |         |         |                         |         |         |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 29 042         | 40 197  | -11 155  | 14 385          | 21 792  | -7 407  | 14 657              | 18 405  | -3 748  | 12 821                  | 19 124  | -6 303  |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 27 587         | 37 120  | -9 533   | 13 750          | 21 008  | -7 258  | 13 837              | 16 112  | -2 275  | 12 390                  | 18 437  | -6 047  |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 28 241         | 40 320  | -12 079  | 13 831          | 21 731  | -7 900  | 14 410              | 18 589  | -4 179  | 12 323                  | 18 811  | -6 488  |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 27 972         | 39 992  | -12 020  | 14 120          | 21 945  | -7 825  | 13 852              | 18 047  | -4 195  | 12 385                  | 18 949  | -6 564  |
| 2018 May                                                        | 28 933         | 40 705  | -11 772  | 14 306          | 23 113  | -8 807  | 14 627              | 17 592  | -2 965  | 12 513                  | 19 480  | -6 967  |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 30 433         | 40 528  | -10 095  | 14 780          | 22 428  | -7 648  | 15 653              | 18 100  | -2 447  | 12 992                  | 19 335  | -6 343  |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 29 970         | 40 992  | -11 022  | 15 097          | 22 319  | -7 222  | 14 873              | 18 673  | -3 800  | 13 231                  | 19 300  | -6 069  |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 29 585         | 42 358  | -12 773  | 14 723          | 22 062  | -7 339  | 14 862              | 20 296  | -5 434  | 13 141                  | 19 032  | -5 891  |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 29 788         | 40 467  | -10 679  | 14 177          | 21 944  | -7 767  | 15 611              | 18 523  | -2 912  | 12 631                  | 18 893  | -6 262  |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 30 237         | 41 999  | -11 762  | 14 493          | 22 238  | -7 745  | 15 744              | 19 761  | -4 017  | 13 035                  | 19 247  | -6 212  |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 29 516         | 42 224  | -12 708  | 14 263          | 22 526  | -8 263  | 15 253              | 19 698  | -4 445  | 12 698                  | 19 314  | -6 616  |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 28 304         | 42 071  | -13 767  | 14 277          | 22 619  | -8 342  | 14 027              | 19 452  | -5 425  | 12 609                  | 19 553  | -6 944  |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 29 173         | 45 376  | -16 203  | 14 481          | 23 084  | -8 603  | 14 692              | 22 292  | -7 600  | 12 801                  | 20 205  | -7 404  |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 29 151         | 45 907  | -16 756  | 14 733          | 23 341  | -8 608  | 14 418              | 22 566  | -8 148  | 13 152                  | 20 451  | -7 299  |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 31 576         | 48 018  | -16 442  | 15 911          | 25 176  | -9 265  | 15 665              | 22 842  | -7 177  | 14 229                  | 21 650  | -7 421  |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 27 620         | 41 956  | -14 336  | 12 946          | 21 644  | -8 698  | 14 674              | 20 312  | -5 638  | 11 830                  | 19 076  | -7 246  |
| 2019 May                                                        | 29 064         | 40 726  | -11 662  | 14 332          | 21 573  | -7 241  | 14 732              | 19 153  | -4 421  | 12 671                  | 18 535  | -5 864  |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 29 994         | 39 024  | -9 030   | 13 683          | 21 335  | -7 652  | 16 311              | 17 689  | -1 378  | 11 978                  | 18 100  | -6 122  |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 32 441         | 40 668  | -8 227   | 14 487          | 21 806  | -7 319  | 17 954              | 18 862  | - 908   | 12 593                  | 18 761  | -6 168  |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 30 743         | 40 717  | -9 974   | 13 931          | 21 525  | -7 594  | 16 812              | 19 192  | -2 380  | 12 478                  | 18 796  | -6 318  |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 31 013         | 42 409  | -11 396  | 14 149          | 22 506  | -8 357  | 16 864              | 19 903  | -3 039  | 12 721                  | 19 474  | -6 753  |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 32 533         | 42 564  | -10 031  | 14 658          | 23 309  | -8 651  | 17 875              | 19 255  | -1 380  | 13 259                  | 20 320  | -7 061  |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 33 597         | 37 490  | -3 893   | 12 746          | 20 189  | -7 443  | 20 851              | 17 301  | 3 550   | 11 446                  | 17 282  | -5 836  |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 35 713         | 37 220  | -1 507   | 14 063          | 19 920  | -5 857  | 21 650              | 17 300  | 4 350   | 12 462                  | 17 141  | -4 679  |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 30 346         | 37 103  | -6 757   | 13 358          | 19 336  | -5 978  | 16 988              | 17 767  | -779    | 11 944                  | 16 627  | -4 683  |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 26 869         | 37 574  | -10 705  | 13 084          | 18 987  | -5 903  | 13 785              | 18 587  | -4 802  | 11 786                  | 16 567  | -4 781  |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 25 055         | 36 908  | -11 853  | 11 301          | 18 732  | -7 431  | 13 754              | 18 176  | -4 422  | 10 110                  | 16 028  | -5 918  |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 24 141         | 27 737  | -3 596   | 10 117          | 13 997  | -3 880  | 14 024              | 13 740  | 284     | 9 272                   | 12 502  | -3 230  |
| 2020 May                                                        | 25 334         | 27 099  | -1 765   | 10 581          | 14 506  | -3 925  | 14 753              | 12 593  | 2 160   | 9 402                   | 13 115  | -3 713  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 27 075         | 32 191  | -5 116   | 11 959          | 17 371  | -5 412  | 15 116              | 14 820  | 296     | 10 972                  | 14 658  | -3 686  |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                |         |          |                 |         |         |                     |         |         |                         |         |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | - 914          | -9 171  | 8 257    | -1 184          | -4 735  | 3 551   | 270                 | -4 436  | 4 706   | - 838                   | -3 526  | 2 688   |
| 2020 May                                                        | 1 193          | - 638   | 1 831    | 464             | 509     | - 45    | 729                 | -1 147  | 1 876   | 130                     | 613     | - 483   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 1 741          | 5 092   | -3 351   | 1 378           | 2 865   | -1 487  | 363                 | 2 227   | -1 864  | 1 570                   | 1 543   | 27      |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                |         |          |                 |         |         |                     |         |         |                         |         |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -3.6%          | -24.8%  |          | -10.5%          | -25.3%  |         | 2.0%                | -24.4%  |         | -8.3%                   | -22.0%  |         |
| 2020 May                                                        | 4.9%           | -2.3%   |          | 4.6%            | 3.6%    |         | 5.2%                | -8.3%   |         | 1.4%                    | 4.9%    |         |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 6.9%           | 18.8%   |          | 13.0%           | 19.8%   |         | 2.5%                | 17.7%   |         | 16.7%                   | 11.8%   |         |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                |         |          |                 |         |         |                     |         |         |                         |         |         |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 94 197         | 123 794 | -29 597  | 42 567          | 65 837  | -23 270 | 51 630              | 57 957  | -6 327  | 37 792                  | 57 031  | -19 239 |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 101 843        | 117 274 | -15 431  | 41 467          | 63 418  | -21 951 | 60 376              | 53 856  | 6 520   | 37 167                  | 54 743  | -17 576 |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 82 270         | 111 585 | -29 315  | 37 743          | 57 055  | -19 312 | 44 527              | 54 530  | -10 003 | 33 840                  | 49 222  | -15 382 |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 76 550         | 87 027  | -10 477  | 32 657          | 45 874  | -13 217 | 43 893              | 41 153  | 2 740   | 29 646                  | 40 275  | -10 629 |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                |         |          |                 |         |         |                     |         |         |                         |         |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 7 646          | -6 520  | 14 166   | -1 100          | -2 419  | 1 319   | 8 746               | -4 101  | 12 847  | - 625                   | -2 288  | 1 663   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -19 573        | -5 689  | -13 884  | -3 724          | -6 363  | 2 639   | -15 849             | 674     | -16 523 | -3 327                  | -5 521  | 2 194   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -5 720         | -24 558 | 18 838   | -5 086          | -11 181 | 6 095   | - 634               | -13 377 | 12 743  | -4 194                  | -8 947  | 4 753   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                |         |          |                 |         |         |                     |         |         |                         |         |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 8.1%           | -5.3%   |          | -2.6%           | -3.7%   |         | 16.9%               | -7.1%   |         | -1.7%                   | -4.0%   |         |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -19.2%         | -4.9%   |          | -9.0%           | -10.0%  |         | -26.3%              | 1.3%    |         | -9.0%                   | -10.1%  |         |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -7.0%          | -22.0%  |          | -13.5%          | -19.6%  |         | -1.4%               | -24.5%  |         | -12.4%                  | -18.2%  |         |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                |         |          |                 |         |         |                     |         |         |                         |         |         |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 321 325        | 460 400 | -139 075 | 154 168         | 251 000 | -96 832 | 167 157             | 209 400 | -42 243 | 136 685                 | 219 282 | -82 597 |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 342 672        | 477 881 | -135 209 | 169 159         | 263 347 | -94 188 | 173 513             | 214 534 | -41 021 | 149 739                 | 228 557 | -78 818 |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 353 978        | 511 118 | -157 140 | 173 116         | 269 861 | -96 745 | 180 862             | 241 257 | -60 395 | 154 006                 | 233 356 | -79 350 |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 354 860        | 439 680 | -84 820  | 154 434         | 232 184 | -77 750 | 200 426             | 207 496 | -7 070  | 138 445                 | 201 271 | -62 826 |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                |         |          |                 |         |         |                     |         |         |                         |         |         |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 21 347         | 17 481  | 3 866    | 14 991          | 12 347  | 2 644   | 6 356               | 5 134   | 1 222   | 13 054                  | 9 275   | 3 779   |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 11 306         | 33 237  | -21 931  | 3 957           | 6 514   | -2 557  | 7 349               | 26 723  | -19 374 | 4 267                   | 4 799   | - 532   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 882            | -71 438 | 72 320   | -18 682         | -37 677 | 18 995  | 19 564              | -33 761 | 53 325  | -15 561                 | -32 085 | 16 524  |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                |         |          |                 |         |         |                     |         |         |                         |         |         |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 6.6%           | 3.8%    |          | 9.7%            | 4.9%    |         | 3.8%                | 2.5%    |         | 9.6%                    | 4.2%    |         |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 3.3%           | 7.0%    |          | 2.3%            | 2.5%    |         | 4.2%                | 12.5%   |         | 2.8%                    | 2.1%    |         |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 0.2%           | -14.0%  |          | -10.8%          | -14.0%  |         | 10.8%               | -14.0%  |         | -10.1%                  | -13.7%  |         |

<sup>1</sup> Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

### 3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

#### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                          | SITC 0 Food & live animals |         |         | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco |         |         | SITC 2 Crude materials |         |         | SITC 3 Fuels |         |         | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |         |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                          | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                | Imports | Balance | Exports      | Imports | Balance | Exports                               | Imports | Balance |
|                                                          | BOGG                       | BQQR    | EHAX    | BQMZ                       | BQQW    | EHBC    | BQOX                   | ENVB    | EHBF    | BOPN         | BQAT    | ELBG    | BQPI                                  | EHAB    | EHBK    |
| Annual                                                   |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2015                                                     | 11 759                     | 32 768  | -21 009 | 6 689                      | 7 545   | - 856   | 5 567                  | 8 989   | -3 422  | 24 679       | 37 605  | -12 926 | 426                                   | 1 110   | - 684   |
| 2016                                                     | 13 519                     | 35 576  | -22 057 | 7 142                      | 7 954   | - 812   | 5 909                  | 9 165   | -3 256  | 22 904       | 33 518  | -10 614 | 431                                   | 1 213   | - 782   |
| 2017                                                     | 15 505                     | 38 751  | -23 246 | 7 562                      | 8 231   | - 669   | 7 283                  | 10 241  | -2 958  | 32 697       | 44 914  | -12 217 | 514                                   | 1 429   | - 915   |
| 2018                                                     | 15 022                     | 39 450  | -24 428 | 7 915                      | 8 466   | - 551   | 7 440                  | 10 656  | -3 216  | 40 666       | 56 233  | -15 567 | 545                                   | 1 343   | - 798   |
| 2019                                                     | 16 001                     | 40 354  | -24 353 | 8 219                      | 8 486   | - 267   | 7 147                  | 10 771  | -3 624  | 36 295       | 49 542  | -13 247 | 522                                   | 1 381   | - 859   |
| Quarterly                                                |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2017 Q1                                                  | 3 722                      | 9 535   | -5 813  | 1 814                      | 2 022   | -208    | 1 776                  | 2 667   | - 891   | 8 006        | 12 063  | -4 057  | 114                                   | 337     | - 223   |
| Q2                                                       | 3 944                      | 9 677   | -5 733  | 1 759                      | 2 037   | - 278   | 1 826                  | 2 507   | - 681   | 8 435        | 9 795   | -1 360  | 122                                   | 361     | - 239   |
| Q3                                                       | 3 994                      | 9 764   | -5 770  | 2 092                      | 2 101   | - 9     | 1 836                  | 2 556   | - 720   | 8 230        | 10 473  | -2 243  | 140                                   | 383     | - 243   |
| Q4                                                       | 3 845                      | 9 775   | -5 930  | 1 897                      | 2 071   | - 174   | 1 845                  | 2 511   | - 666   | 8 026        | 12 583  | -4 557  | 138                                   | 348     | - 210   |
| 2018 Q1                                                  | 3 687                      | 9 546   | -5 859  | 1 896                      | 2 013   | - 117   | 1 778                  | 2 445   | - 667   | 7 990        | 13 472  | -5 482  | 125                                   | 338     | - 213   |
| Q2                                                       | 3 773                      | 9 808   | -6 035  | 1 979                      | 2 106   | - 127   | 1 877                  | 2 603   | - 726   | 10 585       | 13 457  | -2 872  | 137                                   | 322     | - 185   |
| Q3                                                       | 3 758                      | 10 059  | -6 301  | 1 998                      | 2 185   | - 187   | 1 905                  | 2 784   | - 879   | 11 191       | 14 525  | -3 334  | 144                                   | 356     | - 212   |
| Q4                                                       | 3 804                      | 10 037  | -6 233  | 2 042                      | 2 162   | - 120   | 1 880                  | 2 824   | - 944   | 10 900       | 14 779  | -3 879  | 139                                   | 327     | - 188   |
| 2019 Q1                                                  | 4 164                      | 10 672  | -6 508  | 2 213                      | 2 420   | - 207   | 1 910                  | 2 748   | - 838   | 9 146        | 13 080  | -3 934  | 132                                   | 343     | - 211   |
| Q2                                                       | 3 716                      | 9 797   | -6 081  | 2 045                      | 2 028   | 17      | 1 781                  | 2 642   | - 861   | 9 627        | 12 380  | -2 753  | 130                                   | 347     | - 217   |
| Q3                                                       | 4 138                      | 9 963   | -5 825  | 2 089                      | 2 052   | 37      | 1 766                  | 2 704   | - 938   | 9 260        | 11 614  | -2 354  | 120                                   | 341     | - 221   |
| Q4                                                       | 3 983                      | 9 922   | -5 939  | 1 872                      | 1 986   | - 114   | 1 690                  | 2 677   | - 987   | 8 262        | 12 468  | -4 206  | 140                                   | 350     | - 210   |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 3 725                      | 9 868   | -6 143  | 1 819                      | 2 007   | - 188   | 1 736                  | 2 755   | - 1 019 | 7 046        | 10 933  | -3 887  | 137                                   | 327     | - 190   |
| Q2                                                       | 3 832                      | 10 000  | -6 168  | 1 383                      | 2 034   | - 651   | 1 325                  | 2 511   | - 1 186 | 5 177        | 5 444   | - 267   | 141                                   | 361     | - 220   |
| Monthly                                                  |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2018 Jan                                                 | 1 239                      | 3 197   | -1 958  | 640                        | 678     | - 38    | 594                    | 847     | - 253   | 2 898        | 4 520   | -1 622  | 43                                    | 117     | - 74    |
| 2018 Feb                                                 | 1 214                      | 3 109   | -1 895  | 626                        | 651     | - 25    | 615                    | 782     | - 167   | 2 464        | 4 000   | -1 536  | 38                                    | 123     | - 85    |
| 2018 Mar                                                 | 1 234                      | 3 240   | -2 006  | 630                        | 684     | - 54    | 569                    | 816     | - 247   | 2 628        | 4 952   | -2 324  | 44                                    | 98      | - 54    |
| 2018 Apr                                                 | 1 259                      | 3 149   | -1 890  | 670                        | 710     | - 40    | 613                    | 810     | - 197   | 3 263        | 4 350   | -1 087  | 39                                    | 98      | - 59    |
| 2018 May                                                 | 1 258                      | 3 325   | -2 067  | 672                        | 699     | - 27    | 610                    | 869     | - 259   | 3 715        | 4 851   | -1 136  | 50                                    | 125     | - 75    |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 1 256                      | 3 334   | -2 078  | 637                        | 697     | - 60    | 654                    | 924     | - 270   | 3 607        | 4 256   | -649    | 48                                    | 99      | - 51    |
| 2018 Jul                                                 | 1 248                      | 3 396   | -2 148  | 686                        | 727     | - 41    | 655                    | 917     | - 262   | 3 866        | 4 739   | -873    | 54                                    | 123     | - 69    |
| 2018 Aug                                                 | 1 266                      | 3 384   | -2 118  | 679                        | 758     | - 79    | 622                    | 941     | - 319   | 3 936        | 5 128   | -1 192  | 48                                    | 121     | - 73    |
| 2018 Sep                                                 | 1 244                      | 3 279   | -2 035  | 633                        | 700     | - 67    | 628                    | 926     | - 298   | 3 389        | 4 658   | -1 269  | 42                                    | 112     | - 70    |
| 2018 Oct                                                 | 1 257                      | 3 347   | -2 090  | 679                        | 753     | - 74    | 637                    | 933     | - 296   | 4 054        | 4 829   | -775    | 47                                    | 110     | - 63    |
| 2018 Nov                                                 | 1 294                      | 3 423   | -2 129  | 692                        | 703     | - 11    | 623                    | 935     | - 312   | 3 542        | 5 181   | -1 639  | 49                                    | 116     | - 67    |
| 2018 Dec                                                 | 1 253                      | 3 267   | -2 014  | 671                        | 706     | - 35    | 620                    | 956     | - 336   | 3 304        | 4 769   | -1 465  | 43                                    | 101     | - 58    |
| 2019 Jan                                                 | 1 351                      | 3 581   | -2 230  | 703                        | 786     | - 83    | 631                    | 920     | - 289   | 3 202        | 4 701   | -1 499  | 46                                    | 130     | - 84    |
| 2019 Feb                                                 | 1 370                      | 3 548   | -2 178  | 764                        | 825     | - 61    | 617                    | 901     | - 284   | 3 081        | 4 211   | -1 130  | 44                                    | 111     | - 67    |
| 2019 Mar                                                 | 1 443                      | 3 543   | -2 100  | 746                        | 809     | - 63    | 662                    | 927     | - 265   | 2 863        | 4 168   | -1 305  | 42                                    | 102     | - 60    |
| 2019 Apr                                                 | 1 219                      | 3 376   | -2 157  | 666                        | 677     | - 11    | 607                    | 931     | - 324   | 3 089        | 3 864   | -775    | 51                                    | 124     | - 73    |
| 2019 May                                                 | 1 250                      | 3 324   | -2 074  | 681                        | 689     | - 8     | 594                    | 872     | - 278   | 3 712        | 4 581   | -869    | 31                                    | 102     | - 71    |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 1 247                      | 3 097   | -1 850  | 698                        | 662     | 36      | 580                    | 839     | - 259   | 2 826        | 3 935   | -1 109  | 48                                    | 121     | - 73    |
| 2019 Jul                                                 | 1 317                      | 3 237   | -1 920  | 663                        | 656     | 7       | 592                    | 930     | - 338   | 3 255        | 4 126   | -871    | 42                                    | 122     | - 80    |
| 2019 Aug                                                 | 1 369                      | 3 344   | -1 975  | 697                        | 667     | 30      | 583                    | 887     | - 304   | 2 900        | 3 703   | -803    | 39                                    | 92      | - 53    |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 1 452                      | 3 382   | -1 930  | 729                        | 729     | 0       | 591                    | 887     | - 296   | 3 105        | 3 785   | -680    | 39                                    | 127     | - 88    |
| 2019 Oct                                                 | 1 526                      | 3 599   | -2 073  | 707                        | 780     | - 73    | 582                    | 895     | - 313   | 2 636        | 4 346   | -1 710  | 53                                    | 123     | - 70    |
| 2019 Nov                                                 | 1 215                      | 3 191   | -1 976  | 619                        | 646     | - 28    | 555                    | 924     | - 369   | 2 721        | 4 022   | -1 301  | 45                                    | 107     | - 62    |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 1 242                      | 3 132   | -1 890  | 616                        | 632     | - 13    | 553                    | 858     | - 305   | 2 905        | 4 100   | -1 195  | 42                                    | 120     | - 78    |
| 2020 Jan                                                 | 1 275                      | 3 275   | -2 000  | 648                        | 675     | - 27    | 585                    | 886     | - 301   | 2 791        | 3 986   | -1 195  | 46                                    | 103     | - 57    |
| 2020 Feb                                                 | 1 214                      | 3 243   | -2 029  | 578                        | 651     | - 73    | 558                    | 965     | - 407   | 2 451        | 3 615   | -1 164  | 45                                    | 98      | - 53    |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 1 236                      | 3 350   | -2 114  | 593                        | 681     | - 88    | 593                    | 904     | - 311   | 1 804        | 3 332   | -1 528  | 46                                    | 126     | - 80    |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 1 264                      | 3 280   | -2 016  | 493                        | 667     | - 174   | 487                    | 885     | - 398   | 1 562        | 1 871   | -309    | 43                                    | 130     | - 87    |
| 2020 May                                                 | 1 243                      | 3 326   | -2 083  | 429                        | 667     | - 238   | 372                    | 784     | - 412   | 1 604        | 1 557   | 47      | 49                                    | 116     | - 67    |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 1 325                      | 3 394   | -2 069  | 461                        | 700     | - 239   | 466                    | 842     | - 376   | 2 011        | 2 016   | -5      | 49                                    | 115     | - 66    |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 28                         | - 70    | 98      | - 100                      | - 14    | - 86    | - 106                  | - 19    | - 87    | - 242        | - 1 461 | 1 219   | - 3                                   | 4       | - 7     |
| 2020 May                                                 | - 21                       | 46      | - 67    | - 64                       | 0       | - 64    | - 115                  | - 101   | - 14    | 42           | - 314   | 356     | 6                                     | - 14    | 20      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 82                         | 68      | 14      | 32                         | 33      | - 1     | 94                     | 58      | 36      | 407          | 459     | - 52    | 0                                     | - 1     | 1       |
| Percentage change, compared with previous month:         |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 2.3%                       | - 2.1%  | 16.9%   | - 16.9%                    | - 2.1%  |         | - 17.9%                | - 2.1%  |         | - 13.4%      | - 43.8% |         | - 6.5%                                | 3.2%    |         |
| 2020 May                                                 | - 1.7%                     | 1.4%    | - 13.0% | 0.0%                       |         |         | - 23.6%                | - 11.4% |         | 2.7%         | - 16.8% |         | 14.0%                                 | - 10.8% |         |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 6.6%                       | 2.0%    | 7.5%    | 4.9%                       |         |         | 25.3%                  | 7.4%    |         | 25.4%        | 29.5%   |         | 0.0%                                  | - 0.9%  |         |
| 3 months ended:                                          |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 4 138                      | 9 963   | -5 825  | 2 089                      | 2 052   | 37      | 1 766                  | 2 704   | - 938   | 9 260        | 11 614  | -2 354  | 120                                   | 341     | - 221   |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 3 983                      | 9 922   | -5 939  | 1 872                      | 1 986   | - 114   | 1 690                  | 2 677   | - 987   | 8 262        | 12 468  | -4 206  | 140                                   | 350     | - 210   |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 3 725                      | 9 868   | -6 143  | 1 819                      | 2 007   | - 188   | 1 736                  | 2 755   | - 1 019 | 7 046        | 10 933  | -3 887  | 137                                   | 327     | - 190   |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 3 832                      | 10 000  | -6 168  | 1 383                      | 2 034   | - 651   | 1 325                  | 2 511   | - 1 186 | 5 177        | 5 444   | - 267   | 141                                   | 361     | - 220   |
| Value change, compared with 3 months previous:           |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | - 155                      | - 41    | - 114   | - 217                      | - 66    | - 151   | - 76                   | - 27    | - 49    | - 998        | 854     | - 1 852 | 20                                    | 9       | 11      |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | - 258                      | - 54    | - 204   | - 53                       | 21      | - 74    | 46                     | 78      | - 32    | - 1 216      | - 1 535 | 319     | - 3                                   | - 23    | 20      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 107                        | 132     | - 25    | - 436                      | 27      | - 463   | - 411                  | - 244   | - 167   | - 1 869      | - 5 489 | 3 620   | 4                                     | 34      | - 30    |
| Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:      |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | - 3.7%                     | - 0.4%  | - 10.4% | - 3.2%                     |         |         | - 4.3%                 | - 1.0%  |         | - 10.8%      | 7.4%    |         | 16.7%                                 | 2.6%    |         |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | - 6.5%                     | - 0.5%  | - 2.8%  | 1.1%                       |         |         | 2.7%                   | 2.9%    |         | - 14.7%      | - 12.3% |         | - 2.1%                                | - 6.6%  |         |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 2.9%                       | 1.3%    | - 24.0% | 1.3%                       |         |         | - 23.7%                | - 8.9%  |         | - 26.5%      | - 50.2% |         | 2.9%                                  | 10.4%   |         |
| 12 months ended:                                         |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2017 Jun                                                 | 14 863                     | 37 882  | -23 019 | 7 214                      | 8 068   | - 854   | 6 754                  | 9 974   | - 3 220 | 28 797       | 40 790  | -11 993 | 460                                   | 1 326   | - 866   |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 15 299                     | 38 893  | -23 594 | 7 864                      | 8 291   | - 427   | 7 336                  | 10 115  | - 2 779 | 34 831       | 49 985  | -15 154 | 540>                                  |         |         |

### 3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

#### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                          | SITC 5 Chemicals |         |         | SITC 6 Material manufactures |         |         | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |         |         | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |         |         | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |         |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                          |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
|                                                          | Exports          | Imports | Balance | Exports                      | Imports | Balance | Exports                                | Imports | Balance | Exports                           | Imports | Balance | Exports                  | Imports | Balance |
| Annual                                                   | ENDG             | ENGA    | ENIX    | BQOB                         | EHAH    | EHBP    | BQOI                                   | EHAO    | EHBW    | BQOO                              | EHAU    | EHCC    | BOQL                     | BQAW    | BQKX    |
| 2015                                                     | 52 293           | 50 601  | 1 692   | 27 331                       | 42 566  | -15 235 | 109 338                                | 151 432 | -42 094 | 41 677                            | 66 702  | -25 025 | 6 201                    | 4 339   | 1 862   |
| 2016                                                     | 51 828           | 54 238  | -2 410  | 26 688                       | 45 623  | -18 935 | 121 575                                | 169 517 | -47 942 | 42 877                            | 70 210  | -27 333 | 5 049                    | 5 087   | - 38    |
| 2017                                                     | 56 498           | 59 854  | -3 356  | 30 991                       | 51 996  | -21 005 | 136 455                                | 179 854 | -43 399 | 46 491                            | 73 590  | -27 099 | 3 470                    | 4 501   | -1 031  |
| 2018                                                     | 56 768           | 58 739  | -1 971  | 32 533                       | 55 131  | -22 598 | 138 481                                | 179 485 | -41 004 | 47 262                            | 73 681  | -26 419 | 2 976                    | 5 789   | -2 813  |
| 2019                                                     | 57 634           | 57 917  | - 283   | 32 953                       | 55 730  | -22 777 | 142 826                                | 183 272 | -40 446 | 55 100                            | 77 403  | -22 303 | 15 921                   | 17 219  | -1 298  |
| Quarterly                                                |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2017 Q1                                                  | 13 818           | 14 518  | - 700   | 7 410                        | 12 366  | -4 956  | 33 426                                 | 44 566  | -11 140 | 11 271                            | 17 711  | -6 440  | 781                      | 376     | 405     |
| Q2                                                       | 14 617           | 15 377  | - 760   | 7 569                        | 13 129  | -5 560  | 33 823                                 | 45 099  | -11 276 | 11 653                            | 18 688  | -7 035  | 1 116                    | 1 511   | - 395   |
| Q3                                                       | 13 730           | 15 196  | -1 466  | 7 739                        | 13 417  | -5 678  | 33 893                                 | 45 480  | -11 587 | 11 999                            | 18 648  | -6 649  | 904                      | 1 254   | - 350   |
| Q4                                                       | 14 333           | 14 763  | - 430   | 8 273                        | 13 084  | -4 811  | 35 313                                 | 44 709  | -9 396  | 11 568                            | 18 543  | -6 975  | 669                      | 1 360   | - 691   |
| 2018 Q1                                                  | 14 274           | 14 338  | - 64    | 8 151                        | 13 138  | -4 987  | 34 652                                 | 43 177  | -8 525  | 11 950                            | 18 107  | -6 157  | 367                      | 1 063   | - 696   |
| Q2                                                       | 14 615           | 14 540  | 75      | 8 098                        | 13 554  | -5 456  | 33 792                                 | 44 701  | -10 909 | 11 653                            | 18 082  | -6 429  | 829                      | 2 052   | -1 223  |
| Q3                                                       | 14 133           | 14 761  | - 628   | 8 167                        | 13 880  | -5 713  | 35 547                                 | 45 263  | -9 716  | 11 779                            | 18 502  | -6 723  | 721                      | 1 502   | - 781   |
| Q4                                                       | 13 746           | 15 100  | -1 354  | 8 117                        | 14 559  | -6 442  | 34 490                                 | 46 344  | -11 854 | 11 880                            | 18 990  | -7 110  | 1 059                    | 1 172   | - 113   |
| 2019 Q1                                                  | 15 245           | 17 371  | -2 126  | 7 886                        | 14 379  | -6 493  | 35 742                                 | 47 140  | -11 398 | 13 195                            | 19 863  | -6 668  | 267                      | 11 285  | -11 018 |
| Q2                                                       | 12 441           | 12 826  | - 385   | 8 180                        | 14 289  | -6 109  | 33 745                                 | 44 939  | -11 194 | 13 382                            | 19 576  | -6 194  | 1 631                    | 2 882   | -1 251  |
| Q3                                                       | 14 910           | 13 971  | 939     | 8 651                        | 13 797  | -5 146  | 37 060                                 | 47 269  | -10 209 | 14 594                            | 19 427  | -4 833  | 1 609                    | 2 656   | -1 047  |
| Q4                                                       | 15 038           | 13 749  | 1 289   | 8 236                        | 13 265  | -5 029  | 36 279                                 | 43 924  | -7 645  | 13 929                            | 18 537  | -4 608  | 12 414                   | 396     | 12 018  |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 13 763           | 12 793  | 970     | 8 315                        | 12 428  | -4 113  | 31 593                                 | 39 857  | -8 264  | 11 834                            | 17 058  | -5 224  | 2 302                    | 3 559   | -1 257  |
| Q2                                                       | 14 049           | 13 025  | 1 024   | 8 332                        | 11 205  | -2 873  | 22 739                                 | 28 866  | -6 127  | 9 149                             | 13 266  | -4 117  | 10 423                   | 315     | 10 108  |
| Monthly                                                  |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2018 Jan                                                 | 5 039            | 4 977   | 62      | 2 712                        | 4 443   | -1 731  | 11 684                                 | 15 132  | -3 448  | 3 996                             | 6 163   | -2 167  | 197                      | 123     | 74      |
| 2018 Feb                                                 | 4 570            | 4 799   | - 229   | 2 684                        | 4 071   | -1 387  | 11 300                                 | 13 554  | -2 254  | 3 988                             | 5 878   | -1 890  | 88                       | 153     | - 65    |
| 2018 Mar                                                 | 4 665            | 4 562   | 103     | 2 755                        | 4 624   | -1 869  | 11 668                                 | 14 491  | -2 823  | 3 966                             | 6 066   | -2 100  | 82                       | 787     | - 705   |
| 2018 Apr                                                 | 4 685            | 4 702   | - 17    | 2 755                        | 4 309   | -1 554  | 10 795                                 | 14 531  | -3 736  | 3 824                             | 5 891   | -2 067  | 69                       | 1 442   | -1 373  |
| 2018 May                                                 | 4 866            | 4 920   | - 54    | 2 643                        | 4 588   | -1 945  | 11 137                                 | 14 754  | -3 617  | 3 850                             | 6 063   | -2 213  | 132                      | 511     | - 379   |
| 2018 June                                                | 5 064            | 4 918   | 146     | 2 700                        | 4 657   | -1 957  | 11 860                                 | 15 416  | -3 556  | 3 979                             | 6 128   | -2 149  | 628                      | 99      | 529     |
| 2018 Jul                                                 | 4 860            | 4 815   | 45      | 2 736                        | 4 573   | -1 837  | 11 651                                 | 15 328  | -3 677  | 3 805                             | 6 226   | -2 421  | 409                      | 148     | 261     |
| 2018 Aug                                                 | 4 677            | 5 178   | - 501   | 2 675                        | 4 759   | -2 084  | 11 594                                 | 15 310  | -3 716  | 3 958                             | 6 186   | -2 228  | 130                      | 593     | -463    |
| 2018 Sep                                                 | 4 596            | 4 768   | - 172   | 2 756                        | 4 548   | -1 792  | 12 302                                 | 14 625  | -2 323  | 4 016                             | 6 090   | -2 074  | 182                      | 761     | - 579   |
| 2018 Oct                                                 | 4 912            | 5 090   | - 178   | 2 672                        | 4 811   | -2 139  | 11 549                                 | 15 532  | -3 983  | 4 007                             | 6 403   | -2 396  | 423                      | 191     | 232     |
| 2018 Nov                                                 | 4 533            | 5 109   | - 576   | 2 723                        | 4 802   | -2 079  | 11 597                                 | 15 477  | -3 880  | 3 960                             | 6 358   | -2 398  | 503                      | 120     | 383     |
| 2018 Dec                                                 | 4 301            | 4 901   | - 600   | 2 722                        | 4 946   | -2 224  | 11 344                                 | 15 335  | -3 991  | 3 913                             | 6 229   | -2 316  | 133                      | 861     | - 728   |
| 2019 Jan                                                 | 4 874            | 5 543   | - 669   | 2 556                        | 4 701   | -2 145  | 11 687                                 | 15 566  | -3 879  | 4 035                             | 6 504   | -2 469  | 88                       | 2 944   | -2 856  |
| 2019 Feb                                                 | 5 001            | 5 541   | - 540   | 2 516                        | 4 791   | -2 275  | 11 765                                 | 15 501  | -3 736  | 3 910                             | 6 310   | -2 400  | 83                       | 4 168   | -4 085  |
| 2019 Mar                                                 | 5 370            | 6 287   | - 917   | 2 814                        | 4 887   | -2 073  | 12 290                                 | 16 073  | -3 783  | 5 250                             | 7 049   | -1 799  | 96                       | 4 173   | -4 077  |
| 2019 Apr                                                 | 4 254            | 4 206   | 48      | 2 663                        | 4 792   | -2 129  | 10 509                                 | 14 992  | -4 483  | 4 464                             | 6 599   | -2 135  | 98                       | 2 395   | -2 297  |
| 2019 May                                                 | 3 794            | 4 326   | - 532   | 2 763                        | 4 667   | -1 904  | 11 404                                 | 15 244  | -3 840  | 4 704                             | 6 555   | -1 851  | 131                      | 366     | - 235   |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 4 393            | 4 294   | 99      | 2 754                        | 4 830   | -2 076  | 11 832                                 | 14 703  | -2 871  | 4 214                             | 6 422   | -2 208  | 1 402                    | 121     | 1 281   |
| 2019 Jul                                                 | 5 151            | 4 721   | 430     | 2 870                        | 4 511   | -1 641  | 12 223                                 | 15 811  | -3 588  | 4 960                             | 6 445   | -1 485  | 1 368                    | 109     | 1 259   |
| 2019 Aug                                                 | 4 783            | 4 538   | 245     | 2 965                        | 4 442   | -1 477  | 12 369                                 | 15 954  | -3 585  | 4 920                             | 6 379   | -1 459  | 118                      | 711     | - 593   |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 4 976            | 4 712   | 264     | 2 816                        | 4 844   | -2 028  | 12 468                                 | 15 504  | -3 036  | 4 714                             | 6 603   | -1 889  | 123                      | 1 836   | -1 713  |
| 2019 Oct                                                 | 5 222            | 5 491   | - 269   | 2 908                        | 4 620   | -1 712  | 12 719                                 | 15 936  | -3 217  | 4 901                             | 6 644   | -1 743  | 1 279                    | 130     | 1 149   |
| 2019 Nov                                                 | 4 678            | 4 126   | 552     | 2 623                        | 4 210   | -1 587  | 11 595                                 | 14 236  | -2 641  | 4 375                             | 5 967   | -1 592  | 5 244                    | 133     | 5 111   |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 5 138            | 4 132   | 1 006   | 2 705                        | 4 435   | -1 730  | 11 965                                 | 13 752  | -1 787  | 4 653                             | 5 926   | -1 273  | 5 891                    | 133     | 5 758   |
| 2020 Jan                                                 | 4 749            | 4 394   | 355     | 2 848                        | 4 233   | -1 385  | 11 119                                 | 13 382  | -2 263  | 4 242                             | 6 032   | -1 790  | 2 043                    | 137     | 1 906   |
| 2020 Feb                                                 | 4 310            | 4 015   | 295     | 2 721                        | 4 103   | -1 382  | 10 702                                 | 13 600  | -2 898  | 4 173                             | 5 662   | -1 489  | 117                      | 1 622   | -1 505  |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 4 704            | 4 384   | 320     | 2 746                        | 4 092   | -1 346  | 9 772                                  | 12 875  | -3 103  | 3 419                             | 5 364   | -1 945  | 142                      | 1 800   | -1 658  |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 4 837            | 4 478   | 359     | 2 538                        | 3 440   | - 902   | 6 924                                  | 8 650   | -1 726  | 2 591                             | 4 243   | -1 652  | 3 402                    | 93      | 3 309   |
| 2020 May                                                 | 4 762            | 4 273   | 489     | 2 682                        | 3 478   | - 796   | 7 057                                  | 8 715   | -1 658  | 3 112                             | 4 078   | - 966   | 4 024                    | 105     | 3 919   |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 4 450            | 4 274   | 176     | 3 112                        | 4 287   | -1 175  | 8 758                                  | 11 501  | -2 743  | 3 446                             | 4 945   | -1 499  | 2 997                    | 117     | 2 880   |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 133              | 94      | 39      | - 208                        | - 652   | 444     | -2 848                                 | -4 225  | 1 377   | - 828                             | -1 121  | 293     | 3 260                    | -1 707  | 4 967   |
| 2020 May                                                 | - 75             | - 205   | 130     | 144                          | 38      | 106     | 133                                    | 65      | 68      | 521                               | - 165   | 686     | 622                      | 12      | 610     |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | - 312            | 1       | - 313   | 430                          | 809     | - 379   | 1 701                                  | 2 786   | -1 085  | 334                               | 867     | - 533   | -1 027                   | 12      | -1 039  |
| Percentage change, compared with previous month:         |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 2.8%             | 2.1%    |         | -7.6%                        | -15.9%  |         | -29.1%                                 | -32.8%  |         | -24.2%                            | -20.9%  |         | 2295.8%                  | -94.8%  |         |
| 2020 May                                                 | -1.6%            | -4.6%   |         | 5.7%                         | 1.1%    |         | 1.9%                                   | 0.8%    |         | 20.1%                             | -3.9%   |         | 18.3%                    | 12.9%   |         |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | -6.6%            | 0.0%    |         | 16.0%                        | 23.3%   |         | 24.1%                                  | 32.0%   |         | 10.7%                             | 21.3%   |         | -25.5%                   | 11.4%   |         |
| 3 months ended:                                          |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 14 910           | 13 971  | 939     | 8 651                        | 13 797  | -5 146  | 37 060                                 | 47 269  | -10 209 | 14 594                            | 19 427  | -4 833  | 1 609                    | 2 656   | -1 047  |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 15 038           | 13 749  | 1 289   | 8 236                        | 13 265  | -5 029  | 36 279                                 | 43 924  | -7 645  | 13 929                            | 18 537  | -4 608  | 12 414                   | 396     | 12 018  |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 13 763           | 12 793  | 970     | 8 315                        | 12 428  | -4 113  | 31 593                                 | 39 857  | -8 264  | 11 834                            | 17 058  | -5 224  | 2 302                    | 3 559   | -1 257  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 14 049           | 13 025  | 1 024   | 8 332                        | 11 205  | -2 873  | 22 739                                 | 28 866  | -6 127  | 9 149                             | 13 266  | -4 117  | 10 423                   | 315     | 10 108  |
| Value change, compared with 3 months previous:           |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 128              | - 222   | 350     | - 415                        | - 532   | 117     | - 781                                  | -3 345  | 2 564   | - 665                             | - 890   | 225     | 10 805                   | -2 260  | 13 065  |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -1 275           | - 956   | - 319   | 79                           | - 837   | 916     | -4 686                                 | -4 067  | - 619   | -2 095                            | -1 479  | - 616   | -10 112                  | 3 163   | -13 275 |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 286              | 232     | 54      | 17                           | -1 223  | 1 240   | -8 854                                 | -10 991 | 2 137   | -2 685                            | -3 792  |         |                          |         |         |

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                          | SITC 0 Food & live animals |         |         | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco |         |         | SITC 2 Crude materials |         |         | SITC 3 Fuels |         |         | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |         |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                          | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                    | Imports | Balance | Exports                | Imports | Balance | Exports      | Imports | Balance | Exports                               | Imports | Balance |
|                                                          | SHEM                       | SHEZ    | CTUZ    | SHGM                       | SHGZ    | CTVA    | SHIN                   | SHJB    | CTVB    | SDFT         | SDJZ    | SDFP    | SIFU                                  | SIGH    | CTVC    |
| Annual                                                   |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2015                                                     | 8 148                      | 23 024  | -14 876 | 2 568                      | 6 142   | -3 574  | 2 238                  | 4 629   | -2 391  | 16 787       | 8 743   | 8 044   | 349                                   | 730     | - 381   |
| 2016                                                     | 9 263                      | 24 802  | -15 539 | 2 689                      | 6 483   | -3 794  | 2 193                  | 4 884   | -2 691  | 14 510       | 8 523   | 5 987   | 333                                   | 816     | - 483   |
| 2017                                                     | 10 307                     | 27 189  | -16 882 | 2 805                      | 6 630   | -3 825  | 2 527                  | 5 579   | -3 052  | 19 976       | 9 915   | 10 061  | 425                                   | 943     | - 518   |
| 2018                                                     | 10 616                     | 27 855  | -17 239 | 2 900                      | 6 785   | -3 885  | 2 520                  | 5 664   | -3 144  | 24 966       | 12 511  | 12 455  | 463                                   | 885     | - 422   |
| 2019                                                     | 10 816                     | 28 383  | -17 567 | 3 022                      | 6 823   | -3 801  | 2 448                  | 5 481   | -3 033  | 23 517       | 9 627   | 13 890  | 445                                   | 875     | - 430   |
| Quarterly                                                |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2017 Q1                                                  | 2 471                      | 6 682   | -4 211  | 669                        | 1 617   | - 948   | 626                    | 1 399   | - 773   | 4 568        | 2 501   | 2 067   | 89                                    | 215     | - 126   |
| Q2                                                       | 2 540                      | 6 798   | -4 258  | 661                        | 1 646   | - 985   | 634                    | 1 348   | - 714   | 5 182        | 2 122   | 3 060   | 106                                   | 229     | - 123   |
| Q3                                                       | 2 662                      | 6 844   | -4 182  | 782                        | 1 693   | - 911   | 641                    | 1 442   | - 801   | 5 249        | 2 506   | 2 743   | 111                                   | 271     | - 160   |
| Q4                                                       | 2 634                      | 6 865   | -4 231  | 693                        | 1 674   | - 981   | 626                    | 1 390   | - 764   | 4 977        | 2 786   | 2 191   | 119                                   | 228     | - 109   |
| 2018 Q1                                                  | 2 612                      | 6 785   | -4 173  | 682                        | 1 618   | - 936   | 617                    | 1 316   | - 699   | 5 253        | 3 229   | 2 024   | 107                                   | 228     | - 121   |
| Q2                                                       | 2 707                      | 6 994   | -4 287  | 742                        | 1 677   | - 935   | 655                    | 1 382   | - 727   | 6 160        | 3 472   | 2 688   | 117                                   | 216     | - 99    |
| Q3                                                       | 2 637                      | 7 122   | -4 485  | 721                        | 1 757   | -1 036  | 640                    | 1 492   | - 852   | 7 091        | 2 986   | 4 105   | 117                                   | 231     | - 114   |
| Q4                                                       | 2 660                      | 6 954   | -4 294  | 755                        | 1 733   | - 978   | 608                    | 1 474   | - 866   | 6 462        | 2 824   | 3 638   | 122                                   | 210     | - 88    |
| 2019 Q1                                                  | 2 876                      | 7 497   | -4 621  | 843                        | 1 972   | -1 129  | 658                    | 1 481   | - 823   | 5 931        | 2 485   | 3 446   | 114                                   | 222     | - 108   |
| Q2                                                       | 2 540                      | 6 857   | -4 317  | 703                        | 1 590   | - 887   | 601                    | 1 400   | - 799   | 5 865        | 2 548   | 3 317   | 114                                   | 223     | - 109   |
| Q3                                                       | 2 773                      | 6 990   | -4 217  | 779                        | 1 647   | - 868   | 602                    | 1 296   | - 694   | 5 827        | 2 364   | 3 463   | 104                                   | 212     | - 108   |
| Q4                                                       | 2 627                      | 7 039   | -4 412  | 697                        | 1 614   | - 917   | 587                    | 1 304   | - 717   | 5 894        | 2 230   | 3 664   | 113                                   | 218     | - 105   |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 2 430                      | 6 922   | -4 492  | 658                        | 1 606   | - 948   | 619                    | 1 365   | - 746   | 5 047        | 1 697   | 3 350   | 119                                   | 209     | - 90    |
| Q2                                                       | 2 470                      | 7 062   | -4 592  | 559                        | 1 637   | -1 078  | 553                    | 1 178   | - 625   | 4 031        | 1 234   | 2 797   | 114                                   | 226     | - 112   |
| Monthly                                                  |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2018 Jan                                                 | 872                        | 2 254   | -1 382  | 229                        | 541     | - 312   | 199                    | 449     | - 250   | 1 927        | 999     | 928     | 38                                    | 72      | - 34    |
| 2018 Feb                                                 | 875                        | 2 217   | -1 342  | 223                        | 539     | - 316   | 224                    | 429     | - 205   | 1 599        | 999     | 600     | 29                                    | 89      | - 60    |
| 2018 Mar                                                 | 865                        | 2 314   | -1 449  | 230                        | 538     | - 308   | 194                    | 438     | - 244   | 1 727        | 1 231   | 496     | 40                                    | 67      | - 27    |
| 2018 Apr                                                 | 910                        | 2 256   | -1 346  | 243                        | 564     | - 321   | 217                    | 431     | - 214   | 1 868        | 910     | 958     | 32                                    | 62      | - 30    |
| 2018 May                                                 | 900                        | 2 362   | -1 462  | 248                        | 552     | - 304   | 209                    | 477     | - 268   | 1 907        | 1 673   | 234     | 43                                    | 83      | - 40    |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 897                        | 2 376   | -1 479  | 251                        | 561     | - 310   | 229                    | 474     | - 245   | 2 385        | 889     | 1 496   | 42                                    | 71      | - 29    |
| 2018 Jul                                                 | 880                        | 2 400   | -1 520  | 245                        | 582     | - 337   | 228                    | 511     | - 283   | 2 627        | 897     | 1 730   | 48                                    | 75      | - 27    |
| 2018 Aug                                                 | 881                        | 2 412   | -1 531  | 253                        | 615     | - 362   | 201                    | 499     | - 298   | 2 344        | 1 048   | 1 296   | 39                                    | 81      | - 42    |
| 2018 Sep                                                 | 876                        | 2 310   | -1 434  | 223                        | 560     | - 337   | 211                    | 482     | - 271   | 2 120        | 1 041   | 1 079   | 30                                    | 75      | - 45    |
| 2018 Oct                                                 | 877                        | 2 327   | -1 450  | 246                        | 607     | - 361   | 206                    | 475     | - 269   | 2 201        | 973     | 1 228   | 41                                    | 74      | - 33    |
| 2018 Nov                                                 | 898                        | 2 346   | -1 448  | 258                        | 569     | - 311   | 207                    | 511     | - 304   | 2 036        | 953     | 1 083   | 44                                    | 67      | - 23    |
| 2018 Dec                                                 | 885                        | 2 281   | -1 396  | 251                        | 557     | - 306   | 195                    | 488     | - 293   | 2 225        | 898     | 1 327   | 37                                    | 69      | - 32    |
| 2019 Jan                                                 | 917                        | 2 461   | -1 544  | 253                        | 638     | - 385   | 228                    | 501     | - 273   | 2 157        | 851     | 1 306   | 39                                    | 80      | - 41    |
| 2019 Feb                                                 | 941                        | 2 513   | -1 572  | 289                        | 671     | - 382   | 219                    | 498     | - 279   | 1 936        | 770     | 1 166   | 40                                    | 72      | - 32    |
| 2019 Mar                                                 | 1 018                      | 2 523   | -1 505  | 301                        | 663     | - 362   | 211                    | 482     | - 271   | 1 838        | 864     | 974     | 35                                    | 70      | - 35    |
| 2019 Apr                                                 | 831                        | 2 395   | -1 564  | 231                        | 538     | - 307   | 206                    | 503     | - 297   | 1 636        | 758     | 878     | 44                                    | 77      | - 33    |
| 2019 May                                                 | 853                        | 2 301   | -1 448  | 237                        | 547     | - 310   | 204                    | 452     | - 248   | 2 526        | 818     | 1 708   | 26                                    | 67      | - 41    |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 856                        | 2 161   | -1 305  | 235                        | 505     | - 270   | 191                    | 445     | - 254   | 1 703        | 972     | 731     | 44                                    | 79      | - 35    |
| 2019 Jul                                                 | 879                        | 2 258   | -1 379  | 242                        | 516     | - 274   | 199                    | 458     | - 259   | 2 040        | 874     | 1 166   | 34                                    | 74      | - 40    |
| 2019 Aug                                                 | 912                        | 2 325   | -1 413  | 248                        | 538     | - 290   | 203                    | 417     | - 214   | 1 894        | 783     | 1 111   | 35                                    | 65      | - 30    |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 982                        | 2 407   | -1 425  | 289                        | 593     | - 304   | 200                    | 421     | - 221   | 1 893        | 707     | 1 186   | 35                                    | 73      | - 38    |
| 2019 Oct                                                 | 1 053                      | 2 572   | -1 519  | 273                        | 643     | - 370   | 193                    | 447     | - 254   | 1 926        | 851     | 1 075   | 46                                    | 86      | - 40    |
| 2019 Nov                                                 | 764                        | 2 234   | -1 470  | 202                        | 468     | - 266   | 205                    | 429     | - 224   | 1 740        | 690     | 1 050   | 35                                    | 66      | - 31    |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 810                        | 2 233   | -1 423  | 222                        | 503     | - 281   | 189                    | 428     | - 239   | 2 228        | 689     | 1 539   | 32                                    | 66      | - 34    |
| 2020 Jan                                                 | 823                        | 2 288   | -1 465  | 232                        | 542     | - 310   | 201                    | 423     | - 222   | 1 847        | 658     | 1 189   | 39                                    | 67      | - 28    |
| 2020 Feb                                                 | 796                        | 2 274   | -1 478  | 220                        | 521     | - 301   | 213                    | 517     | - 304   | 1 956        | 477     | 1 479   | 40                                    | 69      | - 29    |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 811                        | 2 360   | -1 549  | 206                        | 543     | - 337   | 205                    | 425     | - 220   | 1 244        | 562     | 682     | 40                                    | 73      | - 33    |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 808                        | 2 301   | -1 493  | 189                        | 533     | - 344   | 164                    | 373     | - 209   | 1 188        | 358     | 830     | 36                                    | 86      | - 50    |
| 2020 May                                                 | 806                        | 2 367   | -1 561  | 174                        | 543     | - 369   | 175                    | 361     | - 186   | 1 350        | 347     | 1 003   | 39                                    | 65      | - 26    |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 856                        | 2 394   | -1 538  | 196                        | 561     | - 365   | 214                    | 444     | - 230   | 1 493        | 529     | 964     | 39                                    | 75      | - 36    |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | - 3                        | - 59    | 56      | - 17                       | - 10    | - 7     | - 41                   | - 52    | 11      | - 56         | - 204   | 148     | - 4                                   | 13      | - 17    |
| 2020 May                                                 | - 2                        | 66      | - 68    | - 15                       | 10      | - 25    | 11                     | - 12    | 23      | 162          | - 11    | 173     | 3                                     | - 21    | 24      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 50                         | 27      | 23      | 22                         | 18      | 4       | 39                     | 83      | - 44    | 143          | 182     | - 39    | 0                                     | 10      | - 10    |
| Percentage change, compared with previous month:         |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | -0.4%                      | -2.5%   | 8.3%    | -1.8%                      |         |         | -20.0%                 | -12.2%  |         | -4.5%        | -36.3%  |         | -10.0%                                | 17.8%   |         |
| 2020 May                                                 | -0.2%                      | 2.9%    | -7.9%   | 1.9%                       |         |         | 6.7%                   | -3.2%   |         | 13.6%        | -3.1%   |         | 8.3%                                  | -24.4%  |         |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 6.2%                       | 1.1%    | 12.6%   | 3.3%                       |         |         | 22.3%                  | 23.0%   |         | 10.6%        | 52.4%   |         | 0.0%                                  | 15.4%   |         |
| 3 months ended:                                          |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 2 773                      | 6 990   | -4 217  | 779                        | 1 647   | - 868   | 602                    | 1 296   | - 694   | 5 827        | 2 364   | 3 463   | 104                                   | 212     | - 108   |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 2 627                      | 7 039   | -4 412  | 697                        | 1 614   | - 917   | 587                    | 1 304   | - 717   | 5 894        | 2 230   | 3 664   | 113                                   | 218     | - 105   |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 2 430                      | 6 922   | -4 492  | 658                        | 1 606   | - 948   | 619                    | 1 365   | - 746   | 5 047        | 1 697   | 3 350   | 119                                   | 209     | - 90    |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 2 470                      | 7 062   | -4 592  | 559                        | 1 637   | -1 078  | 553                    | 1 178   | - 625   | 4 031        | 1 234   | 2 797   | 114                                   | 226     | - 112   |
| Value change, compared with 3 months previous:           |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | - 146                      | 49      | - 195   | - 82                       | - 33    | - 49    | - 15                   | 8       | - 23    | 67           | - 134   | 201     | 9                                     | 6       | 3       |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | - 197                      | - 117   | - 80    | - 39                       | - 8     | - 31    | 32                     | 61      | - 29    | - 847        | - 533   | - 314   | 6                                     | - 9     | 15      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 40                         | 140     | - 100   | - 99                       | 31      | - 130   | - 66                   | - 187   | 121     | -1 016       | - 463   | - 553   | - 5                                   | 17      | - 22    |
| Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:      |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | -5.3%                      | 0.7%    | -10.5%  | -2.0%                      |         |         | -2.5%                  | 0.6%    |         | 1.1%         | -5.7%   |         | 8.7%                                  | 2.8%    |         |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -7.5%                      | -1.7%   | -5.6%   | -0.5%                      |         |         | 5.5%                   | 4.7%    |         | -14.4%       | -23.9%  |         | 5.3%                                  | -4.1%   |         |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 1.6%                       | 2.0%    | -15.0%  | 1.9%                       |         |         | -10.7%                 | -13.7%  |         | -20.1%       | -27.3%  |         | -4.2%                                 | 8.1%    |         |
| 12 months ended:                                         |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2017 Jun                                                 | 9 873                      | 26 439  | -16 566 | 2 673                      | 6 545   | -3 872  | 2 415                  | 5 318   | -2 903  | 17 676       | 9 419   | 8 257   | 361                                   | 864     | - 503   |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 10 615                     | 27 488  | -16 873 | 2 899                      | 6 662   | -3 763  | 2 539                  | 5 530   | -2 991  | 21 639       | 11 993  | 9 646   | 454                                   | 943     | - 489   |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 10 713                     | 28 430  | -17 717 | 3 022                      | 7 052   | -4 030  | 2 507                  | 5 847   | -3 340  | 25 349       | 10 843  | 14 506  | 467                                   | 886     | - 419   |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 10 816                     | 28 013  | -17 197 | 2 900                      | 6 504   | -3 604  | 2 361                  | 5 143   | -2 782  | 20 799       | 7 525   | 13 274  | 450                                   | 865     | - 415   |
| Value change, compared with 12 months previous:          |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 742                        | 1 049   | - 307   | 226                        | 117     | - 109   | 124                    | 212     | - 88    | 3 963        | 2 574   | 1 389   | 93                                    | 79      | 14      |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 98                         | 942     | - 844   | 123                        | 390     | - 267   | - 32                   | 317     | - 349   | 3 710        | - 1 150 | 4 860   | 13                                    | - 57    | 70      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | -413                       | - 417   | 4       | -329                       | - 548   | 219     | - 146                  | - 704   | 558     | -4 550       | -3 318  | -1 232  | - 17                                  | - 21    | 4       |
| Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:     |                            |         |         |                            |         |         |                        |         |         |              |         |         |                                       |         |         |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 7.5%                       | 4.0%    | -8.5%   | 1.8%                       |         |         | 5.1%                   | 4.0%    |         | 22.4%        | 27.3%   |         | 25.8%                                 | 9.1%    |         |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 0.9%                       | 3.4%    | -4.2%   | 5.9%                       |         |         | -1.3%                  | 5.7%    |         | 17.1%        | -9.6%   |         | 2.9%                                  | -6.0%   |         |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | -3.9%                      | -1.5%   | -10.9%  | -7.8%                      |         |         | -5.8%                  | -12.0%  |         | -17.9%       | -30.6%  |         | -3.6%                                 | -2.4%   |         |

<sup>1</sup> Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2020.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                          | SITC 5 Chemicals        |        |         | SITC 6 Material manufactures |        |         | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |         |         | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |        |        | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |        |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------|--------|-------|
|                                                          | Exports Imports Balance |        |         | Exports Imports Balance      |        |         | Exports Imports Balance                |         |         | Exports Imports Balance           |        |        | Exports Imports Balance  |        |       |
|                                                          | SEKR                    | SEMC   | CTVD    | SMIQ                         | SMJD   | CTVE    | SMLW                                   | SMMJ    | CTVF    | SMUJ                              | SMUW   | CTVG   | SGPB                     | SGQM   | SGOO  |
| Annual                                                   |                         |        |         |                              |        |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |        |        |                          |        |       |
| 2015                                                     | 25 185                  | 37 152 | -11 967 | 14 016                       | 23 985 | -9 969  | 45 598                                 | 90 356  | -44 758 | 18 184                            | 25 368 | -7 184 | 172                      | 385    | -213  |
| 2016                                                     | 27 129                  | 39 916 | -12 787 | 14 535                       | 25 762 | -11 227 | 51 335                                 | 98 320  | -46 985 | 20 218                            | 28 016 | -7 798 | 170                      | 407    | -237  |
| 2017                                                     | 30 562                  | 44 881 | -14 319 | 17 318                       | 29 027 | -11 709 | 57 474                                 | 103 157 | -45 683 | 21 948                            | 30 785 | -8 837 | 508                      | 734    | -226  |
| 2018                                                     | 30 066                  | 43 470 | -13 404 | 18 124                       | 31 381 | -13 257 | 59 237                                 | 104 274 | -45 037 | 22 987                            | 32 163 | -9 176 | 323                      | 737    | -414  |
| 2019                                                     | 27 523                  | 43 752 | -16 229 | 16 774                       | 30 587 | -13 813 | 60 597                                 | 105 534 | -44 937 | 24 128                            | 33 719 | -9 591 | 850                      | 627    | 223   |
| Quarterly                                                |                         |        |         |                              |        |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |        |        |                          |        |       |
| 2017 Q1                                                  | 7 338                   | 10 764 | -3 426  | 4 191                        | 7 026  | -2 835  | 13 966                                 | 25 604  | -11 638 | 5 349                             | 7 370  | -2 021 | 44                       | 90     | -46   |
| Q2                                                       | 7 893                   | 11 501 | -3 608  | 4 243                        | 7 167  | -2 924  | 13 809                                 | 25 432  | -11 623 | 5 427                             | 7 866  | -2 439 | 57                       | 133    | -76   |
| Q3                                                       | 7 575                   | 11 432 | -3 857  | 4 341                        | 7 471  | -3 130  | 14 819                                 | 26 398  | -11 579 | 5 623                             | 7 747  | -2 124 | 300                      | 109    | 191   |
| Q4                                                       | 7 756                   | 11 184 | -3 428  | 4 543                        | 7 363  | -2 820  | 14 880                                 | 25 723  | -10 843 | 5 549                             | 7 802  | -2 253 | 107                      | 402    | -295  |
| 2018 Q1                                                  | 7 669                   | 10 360 | -2 691  | 4 444                        | 7 454  | -3 010  | 14 810                                 | 25 511  | -10 701 | 5 740                             | 7 893  | -2 153 | 32                       | 137    | -105  |
| Q2                                                       | 7 699                   | 10 949 | -3 250  | 4 570                        | 7 965  | -3 395  | 14 682                                 | 26 613  | -11 931 | 5 817                             | 7 995  | -2 178 | 57                       | 223    | -166  |
| Q3                                                       | 7 523                   | 11 097 | -3 574  | 4 607                        | 7 838  | -3 231  | 14 870                                 | 25 463  | -10 593 | 5 727                             | 8 131  | -2 404 | 64                       | 208    | -144  |
| Q4                                                       | 7 175                   | 11 064 | -3 889  | 4 503                        | 8 124  | -3 621  | 14 875                                 | 26 687  | -11 812 | 5 703                             | 8 144  | -2 441 | 170                      | 169    | 1     |
| 2019 Q1                                                  | 7 847                   | 13 394 | -5 547  | 4 411                        | 7 884  | -3 473  | 15 958                                 | 27 591  | -11 633 | 6 434                             | 8 879  | -2 445 | 53                       | 196    | -143  |
| Q2                                                       | 5 911                   | 9 436  | -3 525  | 4 025                        | 7 993  | -3 968  | 15 169                                 | 25 858  | -10 689 | 5 973                             | 8 512  | -2 539 | 60                       | 135    | -75   |
| Q3                                                       | 6 856                   | 10 418 | -3 562  | 4 282                        | 7 596  | -3 314  | 15 058                                 | 26 842  | -11 784 | 6 055                             | 8 293  | -2 238 | 231                      | 179    | 52    |
| Q4                                                       | 6 909                   | 10 504 | -3 595  | 4 056                        | 7 114  | -3 058  | 14 412                                 | 25 243  | -10 831 | 5 666                             | 8 035  | -2 369 | 506                      | 117    | 389   |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 6 632                   | 9 477  | -2 845  | 3 979                        | 6 638  | -2 659  | 12 782                                 | 21 723  | -8 941  | 5 166                             | 7 289  | -2 123 | 311                      | 129    | 182   |
| Q2                                                       | 6 875                   | 9 316  | -2 441  | 3 431                        | 5 324  | -1 893  | 8 995                                  | 14 206  | -5 211  | 4 619                             | 5 589  | - 970  | 1 010                    | 102    | 908   |
| Monthly                                                  |                         |        |         |                              |        |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |        |        |                          |        |       |
| 2018 Jan                                                 | 2 715                   | 3 630  | - 915   | 1 473                        | 2 454  | - 981   | 4 959                                  | 8 753   | -3 794  | 1 964                             | 2 610  | - 646  | 9                        | 30     | - 21  |
| 2018 Feb                                                 | 2 536                   | 3 475  | - 939   | 1 465                        | 2 424  | - 959   | 4 888                                  | 8 145   | -3 257  | 1 900                             | 2 630  | - 730  | 11                       | 61     | - 50  |
| 2018 Mar                                                 | 2 418                   | 3 255  | - 837   | 1 506                        | 2 576  | -1 070  | 4 963                                  | 8 613   | -3 650  | 1 876                             | 2 653  | - 777  | 12                       | 46     | - 34  |
| 2018 Apr                                                 | 2 597                   | 3 540  | - 943   | 1 516                        | 2 618  | -1 102  | 4 858                                  | 8 860   | -4 002  | 1 871                             | 2 593  | - 722  | 8                        | 111    | - 103 |
| 2018 May                                                 | 2 543                   | 3 606  | -1 063  | 1 486                        | 2 694  | -1 208  | 5 026                                  | 8 883   | -3 857  | 1 934                             | 2 687  | - 753  | 10                       | 96     | - 86  |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 2 559                   | 3 803  | -1 244  | 1 568                        | 2 653  | -1 085  | 4 798                                  | 8 870   | -4 072  | 2 012                             | 2 715  | - 703  | 39                       | 16     | 23    |
| 2018 Jul                                                 | 2 567                   | 3 640  | -1 073  | 1 538                        | 2 649  | -1 111  | 5 030                                  | 8 864   | -3 834  | 1 919                             | 2 671  | - 752  | 15                       | 30     | - 15  |
| 2018 Aug                                                 | 2 528                   | 3 851  | -1 323  | 1 521                        | 2 676  | -1 155  | 5 011                                  | 8 074   | -3 063  | 1 934                             | 2 740  | - 806  | 11                       | 66     | - 55  |
| 2018 Sep                                                 | 2 428                   | 3 606  | -1 178  | 1 548                        | 2 513  | - 965   | 4 829                                  | 8 525   | -3 696  | 1 874                             | 2 720  | - 846  | 38                       | 112    | - 74  |
| 2018 Oct                                                 | 2 495                   | 3 707  | -1 212  | 1 499                        | 2 723  | -1 224  | 4 996                                  | 8 619   | -3 623  | 1 907                             | 2 650  | - 743  | 25                       | 83     | - 58  |
| 2018 Nov                                                 | 2 325                   | 3 804  | -1 479  | 1 496                        | 2 627  | -1 131  | 4 974                                  | 8 902   | -3 928  | 1 911                             | 2 723  | - 812  | 114                      | 24     | 90    |
| 2018 Dec                                                 | 2 355                   | 3 553  | -1 198  | 1 508                        | 2 774  | -1 266  | 4 905                                  | 9 166   | -4 261  | 1 885                             | 2 771  | - 886  | 31                       | 62     | - 31  |
| 2019 Jan                                                 | 2 434                   | 4 151  | -1 717  | 1 449                        | 2 561  | -1 112  | 5 024                                  | 9 034   | -4 010  | 1 968                             | 2 777  | - 809  | 12                       | 30     | - 18  |
| 2019 Feb                                                 | 2 442                   | 4 284  | -1 842  | 1 458                        | 2 566  | -1 108  | 5 418                                  | 9 235   | -3 817  | 1 968                             | 2 710  | - 742  | 22                       | 22     | 0     |
| 2019 Mar                                                 | 2 971                   | 4 959  | -1 988  | 1 504                        | 2 757  | -1 253  | 5 516                                  | 9 322   | -3 806  | 2 498                             | 3 392  | - 894  | 19                       | 144    | - 125 |
| 2019 Apr                                                 | 1 807                   | 2 995  | -1 188  | 1 354                        | 2 660  | -1 306  | 4 785                                  | 8 752   | -3 967  | 2 041                             | 2 885  | - 844  | 11                       | 81     | - 70  |
| 2019 May                                                 | 2 010                   | 3 200  | -1 190  | 1 344                        | 2 621  | -1 277  | 5 128                                  | 8 781   | -3 653  | 1 992                             | 2 760  | - 768  | 12                       | 26     | - 14  |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 2 094                   | 3 241  | -1 147  | 1 327                        | 2 712  | -1 385  | 5 256                                  | 8 325   | -3 069  | 1 940                             | 2 867  | - 927  | 37                       | 28     | 9     |
| 2019 Jul                                                 | 2 384                   | 3 517  | -1 133  | 1 393                        | 2 395  | -1 002  | 5 032                                  | 8 962   | -3 930  | 2 090                             | 2 732  | - 642  | 194                      | 20     | 174   |
| 2019 Aug                                                 | 2 240                   | 3 420  | -1 180  | 1 452                        | 2 501  | -1 049  | 4 962                                  | 8 663   | -3 701  | 1 974                             | 2 753  | - 779  | 11                       | 60     | - 49  |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 2 232                   | 3 481  | -1 249  | 1 437                        | 2 700  | -1 263  | 5 064                                  | 9 217   | -4 153  | 1 991                             | 2 808  | - 817  | 26                       | 99     | - 73  |
| 2019 Oct                                                 | 2 501                   | 4 258  | -1 757  | 1 488                        | 2 516  | -1 028  | 5 086                                  | 8 954   | -3 868  | 2 021                             | 2 935  | - 914  | 71                       | 47     | 24    |
| 2019 Nov                                                 | 1 972                   | 3 132  | -1 160  | 1 235                        | 2 352  | -1 117  | 4 650                                  | 8 220   | -3 570  | 1 798                             | 2 559  | - 761  | 145                      | 39     | 106   |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 2 436                   | 3 114  | - 678   | 1 333                        | 2 246  | - 913   | 4 676                                  | 8 069   | -3 393  | 1 847                             | 2 541  | - 694  | 290                      | 31     | 259   |
| 2020 Jan                                                 | 2 102                   | 3 189  | -1 087  | 1 405                        | 2 237  | - 832   | 4 632                                  | 7 319   | -2 687  | 1 790                             | 2 550  | - 760  | 287                      | 63     | 224   |
| 2020 Feb                                                 | 2 273                   | 2 911  | - 638   | 1 330                        | 2 209  | - 879   | 4 445                                  | 7 447   | -3 002  | 1 798                             | 2 534  | - 736  | 13                       | 28     | - 15  |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 2 257                   | 3 377  | -1 120  | 1 244                        | 2 192  | - 948   | 3 705                                  | 6 957   | -3 252  | 1 578                             | 2 205  | - 627  | 11                       | 38     | - 27  |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 2 280                   | 3 180  | - 900   | 1 057                        | 1 647  | - 590   | 2 483                                  | 3 824   | -1 341  | 1 381                             | 1 682  | - 301  | 531                      | 13     | 518   |
| 2020 May                                                 | 2 369                   | 3 090  | - 721   | 1 144                        | 1 603  | - 459   | 2 713                                  | 4 264   | -1 551  | 1 542                             | 1 822  | - 280  | 269                      | 44     | 225   |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 2 226                   | 3 046  | - 820   | 1 230                        | 2 074  | - 844   | 3 799                                  | 6 118   | -2 319  | 1 696                             | 2 085  | - 389  | 210                      | 45     | 165   |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                         |        |         |                              |        |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |        |        |                          |        |       |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 23                      | -197   | 220     | -187                         | -545   | 358     | -1 222                                 | -3 133  | 1 911   | -197                              | -523   | 326    | 520                      | -25    | 545   |
| 2020 May                                                 | 89                      | -90    | 179     | 87                           | -44    | 131     | 230                                    | 440     | -210    | 161                               | 140    | 21     | -262                     | 31     | -293  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | -143                    | -44    | -99     | 86                           | 471    | -385    | 1 086                                  | 1 854   | -768    | 154                               | 263    | -109   | -59                      | 1      | -60   |
| Percentage change, compared with previous month:         |                         |        |         |                              |        |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |        |        |                          |        |       |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 1.0%                    | -5.8%  |         | -15.0%                       | -24.9% |         | -33.0%                                 | -45.0%  |         | -12.5%                            | -23.7% |        | 4727.3%                  | -65.8% |       |
| 2020 May                                                 | 3.9%                    | -2.8%  |         | 8.2%                         | -2.7%  |         | 9.3%                                   | 11.5%   |         | 11.7%                             | 8.3%   |        | -49.3%                   | 238.5% |       |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | -6.0%                   | -1.4%  |         | 7.5%                         | 29.4%  |         | 40.0%                                  | 43.5%   |         | 10.0%                             | 14.4%  |        | -21.9%                   | 2.3%   |       |
| 3 months ended:                                          |                         |        |         |                              |        |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |        |        |                          |        |       |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 6 856                   | 10 418 | -3 562  | 4 282                        | 7 596  | -3 314  | 15 058                                 | 26 842  | -11 784 | 6 055                             | 8 293  | -2 238 | 231                      | 179    | 52    |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 6 909                   | 10 504 | -3 595  | 4 056                        | 7 114  | -3 058  | 14 412                                 | 25 243  | -10 831 | 5 666                             | 8 035  | -2 369 | 506                      | 117    | 389   |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 6 632                   | 9 477  | -2 845  | 3 979                        | 6 638  | -2 659  | 12 782                                 | 21 723  | -8 941  | 5 166                             | 7 289  | -2 123 | 311                      | 129    | 182   |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 6 875                   | 9 316  | -2 441  | 3 431                        | 5 324  | -1 893  | 8 995                                  | 14 206  | -5 211  | 4 619                             | 5 589  | - 970  | 1 010                    | 102    | 908   |
| Value change, compared with 3 months previous:           |                         |        |         |                              |        |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |        |        |                          |        |       |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 53                      | 86     | -33     | -226                         | -482   | 256     | -646                                   | -1 599  | 953     | -389                              | -258   | -131   | 275                      | -62    | 337   |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -277                    | -1 027 | 750     | -77                          | -476   | 399     | -1 630                                 | -3 520  | 1 890   | -500                              | -746   | 246    | -195                     | 12     | -207  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 243                     | -161   | 404     | -548                         | -1 314 | 766     | -3 787                                 | -7 517  | 3 730   | -547                              | -1 700 | 1 153  | 699                      | -27    | 726   |
| Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:      |                         |        |         |                              |        |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |        |        |                          |        |       |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 0.8%                    | 0.8%   |         | -5.3%                        | -6.3%  |         | -4.3%                                  | -6.0%   |         | -6.4%                             | -3.1%  |        | 119.0%                   | -34.6% |       |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -4.0%                   | -9.8%  |         | -1.9%                        | -6.7%  |         | -11.3%                                 | -13.9%  |         | -8.8%                             | -9.3%  |        | -38.5%                   | 10.3%  |       |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 3.7%                    | -1.7%  |         | -13.8%                       | -19.8% |         | -29.6%                                 | -34.6%  |         | -10.6%                            | -23.3% |        | 224.8%                   | -20.9% |       |
| 12 months ended:                                         |                         |        |         |                              |        |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |        |        |                          |        |       |
| 2017 Jun                                                 | 29 185                  | 43 101 | -13 916 | 16 102                       | 27 756 | -11 654 | 54 299                                 | 101     |         |                                   |        |        |                          |        |       |

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

# 5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                          | SITC 0 Food & live animals |        |        | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco |       |       | SITC 2 Crude materials  |        |        | SITC 3 Fuels            |         |         | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |        |      |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|--------|------|
|                                                          | Exports Imports Balance    |        |        | Exports Imports Balance    |       |       | Exports Imports Balance |        |        | Exports Imports Balance |         |         | Exports Imports Balance               |        |      |
|                                                          | SHFM                       | SHFZ   | CTVH   | SHHM                       | SHHZ  | CTVI  | SHJO                    | SHKB   | CTVJ   | SDLA                    | SDLT    | SDKP    | SIGU                                  | SIHH   | CTVK |
| Annual                                                   |                            |        |        |                            |       |       |                         |        |        |                         |         |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2015                                                     | 3 611                      | 9 744  | -6 133 | 4 121                      | 1 403 | 2 718 | 3 329                   | 4 360  | -1 031 | 7 892                   | 28 862  | -20 970 | 77                                    | 380    | -303 |
| 2016                                                     | 4 256                      | 10 774 | -6 518 | 4 453                      | 1 471 | 2 982 | 3 716                   | 4 281  | -565   | 8 394                   | 24 995  | -16 601 | 98                                    | 397    | -299 |
| 2017                                                     | 5 198                      | 11 562 | -6 364 | 4 757                      | 1 601 | 3 156 | 4 756                   | 4 662  | 94     | 12 721                  | 34 999  | -22 278 | 89                                    | 486    | -397 |
| 2018                                                     | 4 406                      | 11 595 | -7 189 | 5 015                      | 1 681 | 3 334 | 4 920                   | 4 992  | -72    | 15 700                  | 43 722  | -28 022 | 82                                    | 458    | -376 |
| 2019                                                     | 5 185                      | 11 971 | -6 786 | 5 197                      | 1 663 | 3 534 | 4 699                   | 5 290  | -591   | 12 778                  | 39 915  | -27 137 | 77                                    | 506    | -429 |
| Quarterly                                                |                            |        |        |                            |       |       |                         |        |        |                         |         |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2017 Q1                                                  | 1 251                      | 2 853  | -1 602 | 1 145                      | 405   | 740   | 1 150                   | 1 268  | -118   | 3 438                   | 9 562   | -6 124  | 25                                    | 122    | -97  |
| Q2                                                       | 1 404                      | 2 879  | -1 475 | 1 098                      | 391   | 707   | 1 192                   | 1 159  | 33     | 3 253                   | 7 673   | -4 420  | 16                                    | 132    | -116 |
| Q3                                                       | 1 332                      | 2 920  | -1 588 | 1 310                      | 408   | 902   | 1 195                   | 1 114  | 81     | 2 981                   | 7 967   | -4 986  | 29                                    | 112    | -83  |
| Q4                                                       | 1 211                      | 2 910  | -1 699 | 1 204                      | 397   | 807   | 1 219                   | 1 121  | 98     | 3 049                   | 9 797   | -6 748  | 19                                    | 120    | -101 |
| 2018 Q1                                                  | 1 075                      | 2 761  | -1 686 | 1 214                      | 395   | 819   | 1 161                   | 1 129  | 32     | 2 737                   | 10 243  | -7 506  | 18                                    | 110    | -92  |
| Q2                                                       | 1 066                      | 2 814  | -1 748 | 1 237                      | 429   | 808   | 1 222                   | 1 221  | 1      | 4 425                   | 9 985   | -5 560  | 20                                    | 106    | -86  |
| Q3                                                       | 1 121                      | 2 937  | -1 816 | 1 277                      | 428   | 849   | 1 265                   | 1 292  | -27    | 4 100                   | 11 539  | -7 439  | 27                                    | 125    | -98  |
| Q4                                                       | 1 144                      | 3 083  | -1 939 | 1 287                      | 429   | 858   | 1 272                   | 1 350  | -78    | 4 438                   | 11 955  | -7 517  | 17                                    | 117    | -100 |
| 2019 Q1                                                  | 1 288                      | 3 175  | -1 887 | 1 370                      | 448   | 922   | 1 252                   | 1 267  | -15    | 3 215                   | 10 595  | -7 380  | 18                                    | 121    | -103 |
| Q2                                                       | 1 176                      | 2 940  | -1 764 | 1 342                      | 438   | 904   | 1 180                   | 1 242  | -62    | 3 762                   | 9 832   | -6 070  | 16                                    | 124    | -108 |
| Q3                                                       | 1 365                      | 2 973  | -1 608 | 1 310                      | 405   | 905   | 1 164                   | 1 408  | -244   | 3 433                   | 9 250   | -5 817  | 16                                    | 129    | -113 |
| Q4                                                       | 1 356                      | 2 883  | -1 527 | 1 175                      | 372   | 803   | 1 103                   | 1 373  | -270   | 2 368                   | 10 238  | -7 870  | 27                                    | 132    | -105 |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 1 295                      | 2 946  | -1 651 | 1 161                      | 401   | 760   | 1 117                   | 1 390  | -273   | 1 999                   | 9 236   | -7 237  | 18                                    | 118    | -100 |
| Q2                                                       | 1 362                      | 2 938  | -1 576 | 824                        | 397   | 427   | 772                     | 1 333  | -561   | 1 146                   | 4 210   | -3 064  | 27                                    | 135    | -108 |
| Monthly                                                  |                            |        |        |                            |       |       |                         |        |        |                         |         |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2018 Jan                                                 | 367                        | 943    | -576   | 411                        | 137   | 274   | 395                     | 398    | -3     | 971                     | 3 521   | -2 550  | 5                                     | 45     | -40  |
| 2018 Feb                                                 | 339                        | 892    | -553   | 403                        | 112   | 291   | 391                     | 353    | 38     | 865                     | 3 001   | -2 136  | 9                                     | 34     | -25  |
| 2018 Mar                                                 | 369                        | 926    | -557   | 400                        | 146   | 254   | 375                     | 378    | -3     | 901                     | 3 721   | -2 820  | 4                                     | 31     | -27  |
| 2018 Apr                                                 | 349                        | 893    | -544   | 427                        | 146   | 281   | 396                     | 379    | 17     | 1 395                   | 3 440   | -2 045  | 7                                     | 36     | -29  |
| 2018 May                                                 | 358                        | 963    | -605   | 424                        | 147   | 277   | 401                     | 392    | 9      | 1 808                   | 3 178   | -1 370  | 7                                     | 42     | -35  |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 359                        | 958    | -599   | 386                        | 136   | 250   | 425                     | 450    | -25    | 1 222                   | 3 367   | -2 145  | 6                                     | 28     | -22  |
| 2018 Jul                                                 | 368                        | 996    | -628   | 441                        | 145   | 296   | 427                     | 406    | 21     | 1 239                   | 3 842   | -2 603  | 6                                     | 48     | -42  |
| 2018 Aug                                                 | 385                        | 972    | -587   | 426                        | 143   | 283   | 421                     | 442    | -21    | 1 592                   | 4 080   | -2 488  | 9                                     | 40     | -31  |
| 2018 Sep                                                 | 368                        | 969    | -601   | 410                        | 140   | 270   | 417                     | 444    | -27    | 1 269                   | 3 617   | -2 348  | 12                                    | 37     | -25  |
| 2018 Oct                                                 | 380                        | 1 020  | -640   | 433                        | 146   | 287   | 431                     | 458    | -27    | 1 853                   | 3 856   | -2 003  | 6                                     | 36     | -30  |
| 2018 Nov                                                 | 396                        | 1 077  | -681   | 434                        | 134   | 300   | 416                     | 424    | -8     | 1 506                   | 4 228   | -2 722  | 5                                     | 49     | -44  |
| 2018 Dec                                                 | 368                        | 986    | -618   | 420                        | 149   | 271   | 425                     | 468    | -43    | 1 079                   | 3 871   | -2 792  | 6                                     | 32     | -26  |
| 2019 Jan                                                 | 434                        | 1 120  | -686   | 450                        | 148   | 302   | 403                     | 419    | -16    | 1 045                   | 3 850   | -2 805  | 7                                     | 50     | -43  |
| 2019 Feb                                                 | 429                        | 1 035  | -606   | 475                        | 154   | 321   | 398                     | 403    | -5     | 1 145                   | 3 441   | -2 296  | 4                                     | 39     | -35  |
| 2019 Mar                                                 | 425                        | 1 020  | -595   | 445                        | 146   | 299   | 451                     | 445    | 6      | 1 025                   | 3 304   | -2 279  | 7                                     | 32     | -25  |
| 2019 Apr                                                 | 388                        | 981    | -593   | 435                        | 139   | 296   | 401                     | 428    | -27    | 1 453                   | 3 106   | -1 653  | 7                                     | 47     | -40  |
| 2019 May                                                 | 397                        | 1 023  | -626   | 444                        | 142   | 302   | 390                     | 420    | -30    | 1 186                   | 3 763   | -2 577  | 5                                     | 35     | -30  |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 391                        | 936    | -545   | 463                        | 157   | 306   | 389                     | 394    | -5     | 1 123                   | 2 963   | -1 840  | 4                                     | 42     | -38  |
| 2019 Jul                                                 | 438                        | 979    | -541   | 421                        | 140   | 281   | 393                     | 472    | -79    | 1 215                   | 3 252   | -2 037  | 8                                     | 48     | -40  |
| 2019 Aug                                                 | 457                        | 1 019  | -562   | 449                        | 129   | 320   | 380                     | 470    | -90    | 1 006                   | 2 920   | -1 914  | 4                                     | 27     | -23  |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 470                        | 975    | -505   | 440                        | 136   | 304   | 391                     | 466    | -75    | 1 212                   | 3 078   | -1 866  | 4                                     | 54     | -50  |
| 2019 Oct                                                 | 473                        | 1 027  | -554   | 434                        | 137   | 297   | 389                     | 448    | -59    | 710                     | 3 495   | -2 785  | 7                                     | 37     | -30  |
| 2019 Nov                                                 | 451                        | 957    | -506   | 344                        | 106   | 238   | 350                     | 495    | -145   | 981                     | 3 332   | -2 351  | 10                                    | 41     | -31  |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 432                        | 899    | -467   | 397                        | 129   | 268   | 364                     | 430    | -66    | 677                     | 3 411   | -2 734  | 10                                    | 54     | -44  |
| 2020 Jan                                                 | 452                        | 987    | -535   | 416                        | 133   | 283   | 384                     | 463    | -79    | 944                     | 3 328   | -2 384  | 7                                     | 36     | -29  |
| 2020 Feb                                                 | 418                        | 969    | -551   | 358                        | 130   | 228   | 345                     | 448    | -103   | 495                     | 3 138   | -2 643  | 5                                     | 29     | -24  |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 425                        | 990    | -565   | 387                        | 138   | 249   | 388                     | 479    | -91    | 560                     | 2 770   | -2 210  | 6                                     | 53     | -47  |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 456                        | 979    | -523   | 304                        | 134   | 170   | 323                     | 512    | -189   | 374                     | 1 513   | -1 139  | 7                                     | 44     | -37  |
| 2020 May                                                 | 437                        | 959    | -522   | 255                        | 124   | 131   | 197                     | 423    | -226   | 254                     | 1 210   | -956    | 10                                    | 51     | -41  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 469                        | 1 000  | -531   | 265                        | 139   | 126   | 252                     | 398    | -146   | 518                     | 1 487   | -969    | 10                                    | 40     | -30  |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                            |        |        |                            |       |       |                         |        |        |                         |         |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 31                         | -11    | 42     | -83                        | -4    | -79   | -65                     | 33     | -98    | -186                    | -1 257  | 1 071   | 1                                     | -9     | 10   |
| 2020 May                                                 | -19                        | -20    | 1      | -49                        | -10   | -39   | -126                    | -89    | -37    | -120                    | -303    | 183     | 3                                     | 7      | -4   |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 32                         | 41     | -9     | 10                         | 15    | -5    | 55                      | -25    | 80     | 264                     | 277     | -13     | 0                                     | -11    | 11   |
| Percentage change, compared with previous month:         |                            |        |        |                            |       |       |                         |        |        |                         |         |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 7.3%                       | -1.1%  | -21.4% | -2.9%                      |       |       | -16.8%                  | 6.9%   |        | -33.2%                  | -45.4%  |         | 16.7%                                 | -17.0% |      |
| 2020 May                                                 | -4.2%                      | -2.0%  | -16.1% | -7.5%                      |       |       | -39.0%                  | -17.4% |        | -32.1%                  | -20.0%  |         | 42.9%                                 | 15.9%  |      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 7.3%                       | 4.3%   | 3.9%   | 12.1%                      |       |       | 27.9%                   | -5.9%  |        | 103.9%                  | 22.9%   |         | 0.0%                                  | -21.6% |      |
| 3 months ended:                                          |                            |        |        |                            |       |       |                         |        |        |                         |         |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 1 365                      | 2 973  | -1 608 | 1 310                      | 405   | 905   | 1 164                   | 1 408  | -244   | 3 433                   | 9 250   | -5 817  | 16                                    | 129    | -113 |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 1 356                      | 2 883  | -1 527 | 1 175                      | 372   | 803   | 1 103                   | 1 373  | -270   | 2 368                   | 10 238  | -7 870  | 27                                    | 132    | -105 |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 1 295                      | 2 946  | -1 651 | 1 161                      | 401   | 760   | 1 117                   | 1 390  | -273   | 1 999                   | 9 236   | -7 237  | 18                                    | 118    | -100 |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 1 362                      | 2 938  | -1 576 | 824                        | 397   | 427   | 772                     | 1 333  | -561   | 1 146                   | 4 210   | -3 064  | 27                                    | 135    | -108 |
| Value change, compared with 3 months previous:           |                            |        |        |                            |       |       |                         |        |        |                         |         |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | -9                         | -90    | 81     | -135                       | -33   | -102  | -61                     | -35    | -26    | -1 065                  | 988     | -2 053  | 11                                    | 3      | 8    |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -61                        | 63     | -124   | -14                        | 29    | -43   | 14                      | -3     | -369   | -1 002                  | 633     |         | -9                                    | -14    | 5    |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 67                         | -8     | 75     | -337                       | -4    | -333  | -345                    | -57    | -288   | -853                    | -5 026  | 4 173   | 9                                     | 17     | -8   |
| Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:      |                            |        |        |                            |       |       |                         |        |        |                         |         |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | -0.7%                      | -3.0%  | -10.3% | -8.1%                      |       |       | -5.2%                   | -2.5%  |        | -31.0%                  | 10.7%   |         | 68.8%                                 | 2.3%   |      |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -4.5%                      | 2.2%   | -1.2%  | 7.8%                       |       |       | 1.3%                    | 1.2%   |        | -15.6%                  | -9.8%   |         | -33.3%                                | -10.6% |      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 5.2%                       | -0.3%  | -29.0% | -1.0%                      |       |       | -30.9%                  | -4.1%  |        | -42.7%                  | -54.4%  |         | 50.0%                                 | 14.4%  |      |
| 12 months ended:                                         |                            |        |        |                            |       |       |                         |        |        |                         |         |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2017 Jun                                                 | 4 990                      | 11 443 | -6 453 | 4 541                      | 1 523 | 3 018 | 4 339                   | 4 656  | -317   | 11 121                  | 31 371  | -20 250 | 99                                    | 462    | -363 |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 4 684                      | 11 405 | -6 721 | 4 965                      | 1 629 | 3 336 | 4 797                   | 4 585  | 212    | 13 192                  | 37 992  | -24 800 | 86                                    | 448    | -362 |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 4 729                      | 12 135 | -7 406 | 5 276                      | 1 743 | 3 533 | 4 969                   | 5 151  | -182   | 15 515                  | 43 921  | -28 406 | 78                                    | 487    | -409 |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 5 378                      | 11 740 | -6 362 | 4 470                      | 1 575 | 2 895 | 4 156                   | 5 504  | -1 348 | 8 946                   | 32 934  | -23 988 | 88                                    | 514    | -426 |
| Value change, compared with 12 months previous:          |                            |        |        |                            |       |       |                         |        |        |                         |         |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | -306                       | -38    | -268   | 424                        | 106   | 318   | 458                     | -71    | 529    | 2 071                   | 6 621   | -4 550  | -13                                   | -14    | 1    |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 45                         | 730    | -685   | 311                        | 114   | 197   | 172                     | 566    | -394   | 2 323                   | 5 929   | -3 606  | -8                                    | 39     | -47  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 649                        | -395   | 1 044  | -806                       | -168  | -638  | -813                    | 353    | -1 166 | -6 569                  | -10 987 | 4 418   | 10                                    | 27     | -17  |
| Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:     |                            |        |        |                            |       |       |                         |        |        |                         |         |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | -6.1%                      | -0.3%  | -9.3%  | 7.0%                       |       |       | 10.6%                   | -1.5%  |        | 18.6%                   | 21.1%   |         | -13.1%                                | -3.0%  |      |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 1.0%                       | 6.4%   | 6.3%   | 7.0%                       |       |       | 3.6%                    | 12.3%  |        | 17.6%                   | 15.6%   |         | -9.3%                                 | 8.7%   |      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 13.7%                      | -3.3%  | -15.3% | -9.6%                      |       |       | -16.4%                  | 6.9%   |        | -42.3%                  | -25.0%  |         | 12.8%                                 | 5.5%   |      |

<sup>1</sup> Total less EU

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2020.



**5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)**

**Balance of Payments basis**

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                          | SITC 5 Chemicals |         |         | SITC 6 Material manufactures |         |         | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |         |         | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |         |         | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |         |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                          | Exports          | Imports | Balance | Exports                      | Imports | Balance | Exports                                | Imports | Balance | Exports                           | Imports | Balance | Exports                  | Imports | Balance |
|                                                          | SENJ             | SEOU    | CTVL    | SMJR                         | SMKE    | CTVM    | SMMZ                                   | SMNM    | CTVN    | SMVJ                              | SMVW    | CTVO    | SGRX                     | SGTK    | SGRK    |
| Annual                                                   |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2015                                                     | 27 108           | 13 449  | 13 659  | 13 315                       | 18 581  | -5 266  | 63 740                                 | 61 076  | 2 664   | 23 493                            | 41 334  | -17 841 | 6 029                    | 3 954   | 2 075   |
| 2016                                                     | 24 699           | 14 322  | 10 377  | 12 153                       | 19 861  | -7 708  | 70 240                                 | 71 197  | -957    | 22 659                            | 42 194  | -19 535 | 4 879                    | 4 680   | 199     |
| 2017                                                     | 25 936           | 14 973  | 10 963  | 13 673                       | 22 969  | -9 296  | 78 981                                 | 76 697  | 2 284   | 24 543                            | 42 805  | -18 262 | 2 962                    | 3 767   | -805    |
| 2018                                                     | 26 702           | 15 269  | 11 433  | 14 409                       | 23 750  | -9 341  | 79 244                                 | 75 211  | 4 033   | 24 275                            | 41 518  | -17 243 | 2 653                    | 5 052   | -2 399  |
| 2019                                                     | 30 111           | 14 165  | 15 946  | 16 179                       | 25 143  | -8 964  | 82 229                                 | 77 738  | 4 491   | 30 972                            | 43 684  | -12 712 | 15 071                   | 16 592  | -1 521  |
| Quarterly                                                |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2017 Q1                                                  | 6 480            | 3 754   | 2 726   | 3 219                        | 5 340   | -2 121  | 19 460                                 | 18 962  | 498     | 5 922                             | 10 341  | -4 419  | 737                      | 286     | 451     |
| Q2                                                       | 6 724            | 3 876   | 2 848   | 3 326                        | 5 962   | -2 636  | 20 014                                 | 19 667  | 347     | 6 226                             | 10 822  | -4 596  | 1 059                    | 1 378   | -319    |
| Q3                                                       | 6 155            | 3 764   | 2 391   | 3 398                        | 5 946   | -2 548  | 19 074                                 | 19 082  | -8      | 6 376                             | 10 901  | -4 525  | 604                      | 1 145   | -541    |
| Q4                                                       | 6 577            | 3 579   | 2 998   | 3 730                        | 5 721   | -1 991  | 20 433                                 | 18 986  | 1 447   | 6 019                             | 10 741  | -4 722  | 562                      | 958     | -396    |
| 2018 Q1                                                  | 6 605            | 3 978   | 2 627   | 3 707                        | 5 684   | -1 977  | 19 842                                 | 17 666  | 2 176   | 6 210                             | 10 214  | -4 004  | 335                      | 926     | -591    |
| Q2                                                       | 6 916            | 3 591   | 3 325   | 3 528                        | 5 589   | -2 061  | 19 110                                 | 18 088  | 1 022   | 5 836                             | 10 087  | -4 251  | 772                      | 1 829   | -1 057  |
| Q3                                                       | 6 610            | 3 664   | 2 946   | 3 560                        | 6 042   | -2 482  | 20 677                                 | 19 800  | 877     | 6 052                             | 10 371  | -4 319  | 657                      | 1 294   | -637    |
| Q4                                                       | 6 571            | 4 036   | 2 535   | 3 614                        | 6 435   | -2 821  | 19 615                                 | 19 657  | -42     | 6 177                             | 10 846  | -4 669  | 889                      | 1 003   | -114    |
| 2019 Q1                                                  | 7 398            | 3 977   | 3 421   | 3 475                        | 6 495   | -3 020  | 19 784                                 | 19 549  | 235     | 6 761                             | 10 984  | -4 223  | 214                      | 11 089  | -10 875 |
| Q2                                                       | 6 530            | 3 390   | 3 140   | 4 155                        | 6 296   | -2 141  | 18 576                                 | 19 081  | -505    | 7 409                             | 11 064  | -3 655  | 1 571                    | 2 747   | -1 176  |
| Q3                                                       | 8 054            | 3 553   | 4 501   | 4 369                        | 6 201   | -1 832  | 22 002                                 | 20 427  | 1 575   | 8 539                             | 11 134  | -2 595  | 1 378                    | 2 477   | -1 099  |
| Q4                                                       | 8 129            | 3 245   | 4 884   | 4 180                        | 6 151   | -1 971  | 21 867                                 | 18 681  | 3 186   | 8 263                             | 10 502  | -2 239  | 11 908                   | 279     | 11 629  |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 7 131            | 3 316   | 3 815   | 4 336                        | 5 790   | -1 454  | 18 811                                 | 18 134  | 677     | 6 668                             | 9 769   | -3 101  | 1 991                    | 3 430   | -1 439  |
| Q2                                                       | 7 174            | 3 709   | 3 465   | 4 901                        | 5 881   | -980    | 13 744                                 | 14 660  | -916    | 4 530                             | 7 677   | -3 147  | 9 413                    | 213     | 9 200   |
| Monthly                                                  |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2018 Jan                                                 | 2 324            | 1 347   | 977     | 1 239                        | 1 989   | -750    | 6 725                                  | 6 379   | 346     | 2 032                             | 3 553   | -1 521  | 188                      | 93      | 95      |
| Feb                                                      | 2 034            | 1 324   | 710     | 1 219                        | 1 647   | -428    | 6 412                                  | 5 409   | 1 003   | 2 088                             | 3 248   | -1 160  | 77                       | 92      | -15     |
| Mar                                                      | 2 247            | 1 307   | 940     | 1 249                        | 2 048   | -799    | 6 705                                  | 5 878   | 827     | 2 090                             | 3 413   | -1 323  | 70                       | 741     | -671    |
| Apr                                                      | 2 088            | 1 162   | 926     | 1 239                        | 1 691   | -452    | 5 937                                  | 5 671   | 266     | 1 953                             | 3 298   | -1 345  | 61                       | 1 331   | -1 270  |
| May                                                      | 2 323            | 1 314   | 1 009   | 1 157                        | 1 894   | -737    | 6 111                                  | 5 871   | 240     | 1 916                             | 3 376   | -1 460  | 122                      | 415     | -293    |
| Jun                                                      | 2 505            | 1 115   | 1 390   | 1 132                        | 2 004   | -872    | 7 062                                  | 6 546   | 516     | 1 967                             | 3 413   | -1 446  | 589                      | 83      | 506     |
| Jul                                                      | 2 293            | 1 175   | 1 118   | 1 198                        | 1 924   | -726    | 6 621                                  | 6 464   | 157     | 1 886                             | 3 555   | -1 669  | 394                      | 118     | 276     |
| Aug                                                      | 2 149            | 1 327   | 822     | 1 154                        | 2 083   | -929    | 6 583                                  | 7 236   | -653    | 2 024                             | 3 446   | -1 422  | 119                      | 527     | -408    |
| Sep                                                      | 2 168            | 1 162   | 1 006   | 1 208                        | 2 035   | -827    | 7 473                                  | 6 100   | 1 373   | 2 142                             | 3 370   | -1 228  | 144                      | 649     | -505    |
| Oct                                                      | 2 417            | 1 383   | 1 034   | 1 173                        | 2 088   | -915    | 6 553                                  | 6 913   | -360    | 2 100                             | 3 753   | -1 653  | 398                      | 108     | 290     |
| Nov                                                      | 2 208            | 1 305   | 903     | 1 227                        | 2 175   | -948    | 6 623                                  | 6 575   | 48      | 2 049                             | 3 635   | -1 586  | 389                      | 96      | 293     |
| Dec                                                      | 1 946            | 1 348   | 598     | 1 214                        | 2 172   | -958    | 6 439                                  | 6 169   | 270     | 2 028                             | 3 458   | -1 430  | 102                      | 799     | -697    |
| 2019 Jan                                                 | 2 440            | 1 392   | 1 048   | 1 107                        | 2 140   | -1 033  | 6 663                                  | 6 532   | 131     | 2 067                             | 3 727   | -1 660  | 76                       | 2 914   | -2 838  |
| Feb                                                      | 2 559            | 1 257   | 1 302   | 1 058                        | 2 225   | -1 167  | 6 347                                  | 6 266   | 81      | 1 942                             | 3 600   | -1 658  | 61                       | 4 146   | -4 085  |
| Mar                                                      | 2 399            | 1 328   | 1 071   | 1 310                        | 2 130   | -820    | 6 774                                  | 6 751   | 23      | 2 752                             | 3 657   | -905    | 77                       | 4 029   | -3 952  |
| Apr                                                      | 2 447            | 1 211   | 1 236   | 1 309                        | 2 132   | -823    | 5 724                                  | 6 240   | -516    | 2 423                             | 3 714   | -1 291  | 87                       | 2 314   | -2 227  |
| May                                                      | 1 784            | 1 126   | 658     | 1 419                        | 2 046   | -627    | 6 276                                  | 6 463   | -187    | 2 712                             | 3 795   | -1 083  | 119                      | 340     | -221    |
| Jun                                                      | 2 299            | 1 053   | 1 246   | 1 427                        | 2 118   | -691    | 6 576                                  | 6 378   | 198     | 2 274                             | 3 555   | -1 281  | 1 365                    | 93      | 1 272   |
| Jul                                                      | 2 767            | 1 204   | 1 563   | 1 477                        | 2 116   | -639    | 7 191                                  | 6 849   | 342     | 2 870                             | 3 713   | -843    | 1 174                    | 89      | 1 085   |
| Aug                                                      | 2 543            | 1 118   | 1 425   | 1 513                        | 1 941   | -428    | 7 407                                  | 7 291   | 116     | 2 946                             | 3 626   | -680    | 107                      | 651     | -544    |
| Sep                                                      | 2 744            | 1 231   | 1 513   | 1 379                        | 2 144   | -765    | 7 404                                  | 6 287   | 1 117   | 2 723                             | 3 795   | -1 072  | 97                       | 1 737   | -1 640  |
| Oct                                                      | 2 721            | 1 233   | 1 488   | 1 420                        | 2 104   | -684    | 7 633                                  | 6 982   | 651     | 2 880                             | 3 709   | -829    | 1 208                    | 83      | 1 125   |
| Nov                                                      | 2 706            | 994     | 1 712   | 1 388                        | 1 858   | -470    | 6 945                                  | 6 016   | 929     | 2 577                             | 3 408   | -831    | 5 099                    | 94      | 5 005   |
| Dec                                                      | 2 702            | 1 018   | 1 684   | 1 372                        | 2 189   | -817    | 7 289                                  | 5 683   | 1 606   | 2 806                             | 3 385   | -579    | 5 601                    | 102     | 5 499   |
| 2020 Jan                                                 | 2 647            | 1 205   | 1 442   | 1 443                        | 1 996   | -553    | 6 487                                  | 6 063   | 424     | 2 452                             | 3 482   | -1 030  | 1 756                    | 74      | 1 682   |
| Feb                                                      | 2 037            | 1 104   | 933     | 1 391                        | 1 894   | -503    | 6 257                                  | 6 153   | 104     | 2 375                             | 3 128   | -753    | 104                      | 1 594   | -1 490  |
| Mar                                                      | 2 447            | 1 007   | 1 440   | 1 502                        | 1 900   | -398    | 6 067                                  | 5 918   | 149     | 1 841                             | 3 159   | -1 318  | 131                      | 1 762   | -1 631  |
| Apr                                                      | 2 557            | 1 298   | 1 259   | 1 481                        | 1 793   | -312    | 4 441                                  | 4 826   | -385    | 1 210                             | 2 561   | -1 351  | 2 871                    | 80      | 2 791   |
| May                                                      | 2 393            | 1 183   | 1 210   | 1 538                        | 1 875   | -337    | 4 344                                  | 4 451   | -107    | 1 570                             | 2 256   | -686    | 3 755                    | 61      | 3 694   |
| Jun                                                      | 2 224            | 1 228   | 996     | 1 882                        | 2 213   | -331    | 4 959                                  | 5 383   | -424    | 1 750                             | 2 860   | -1 110  | 2 787                    | 72      | 2 715   |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 110              | 291     | -181    | -21                          | -107    | 86      | -1 626                                 | -1 092  | -534    | -631                              | -598    | -33     | 2 740                    | -1 682  | 4 422   |
| May                                                      | -164             | -115    | -49     | 57                           | 82      | -25     | -97                                    | -375    | 278     | 360                               | -305    | 665     | 884                      | -19     | 903     |
| Jun                                                      | -169             | 45      | -214    | 344                          | 338     | 6       | 615                                    | 932     | -317    | 180                               | 604     | -424    | -968                     | 11      | -979    |
| Percentage change, compared with previous month:         |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 4.5%             | 28.9%   | -1.4%   | -5.6%                        |         |         | -26.8%                                 | -18.5%  |         | -34.3%                            | -18.9%  |         | 2091.6%                  | -95.5%  |         |
| May                                                      | -6.4%            | -8.9%   |         | 3.8%                         | 4.6%    |         | -2.2%                                  | -7.8%   |         | 29.8%                             | -11.9%  |         | 30.8%                    | -23.8%  |         |
| Jun                                                      | -7.1%            | 3.8%    |         | 22.4%                        | 18.0%   |         | 14.2%                                  | 20.9%   |         | 11.5%                             | 26.8%   |         | -25.8%                   | 18.0%   |         |
| 3 months ended:                                          |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 8 054            | 3 553   | 4 501   | 4 369                        | 6 201   | -1 832  | 22 002                                 | 20 427  | 1 575   | 8 539                             | 11 134  | -2 595  | 1 378                    | 2 477   | -1 099  |
| Dec                                                      | 8 129            | 3 245   | 4 884   | 4 180                        | 6 151   | -1 971  | 21 867                                 | 18 681  | 3 186   | 8 263                             | 10 502  | -2 239  | 11 908                   | 279     | 11 629  |
| Mar                                                      | 7 131            | 3 316   | 3 815   | 4 336                        | 5 790   | -1 454  | 18 811                                 | 18 134  | 677     | 6 668                             | 9 769   | -3 101  | 1 991                    | 3 430   | -1 439  |
| Jun                                                      | 7 174            | 3 709   | 3 465   | 4 901                        | 5 881   | -980    | 13 744                                 | 14 660  | -916    | 4 530                             | 7 677   | -3 147  | 9 413                    | 213     | 9 200   |
| Value change, compared with 3 months previous:           |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 75               | -308    | 383     | -189                         | -50     | -139    | -135                                   | -1 746  | 1 611   | -276                              | -632    | 356     | 10 530                   | -2 198  | 12 728  |
| Mar                                                      | -998             | 71      | -1 069  | 156                          | -361    | 517     | -3 056                                 | -547    | -2 509  | -1 595                            | -733    | -862    | -9 917                   | 3 151   | -13 068 |
| Jun                                                      | 43               | 393     | -350    | 565                          | 91      | 474     | -5 067                                 | -3 474  | -1 593  | -2 138                            | -2 092  | -46     | 7 422                    | -3 217  | 10 639  |
| Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:      |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 0.9%             | -8.7%   |         | -4.3%                        | -0.8%   |         | -0.6%                                  | -8.5%   |         | -3.2%                             | -5.7%   |         | 764.2%                   | -88.7%  |         |
| Mar                                                      | -12.3%           | 2.2%    |         | 3.7%                         | -5.9%   |         | -14.0%                                 | -2.9%   |         | -19.3%                            | -7.0%   |         | -83.3%                   | 1129.4% |         |
| Jun                                                      | 0.6%             | 11.9%   |         | 13.0%                        | 1.6%    |         | -26.9%                                 | -19.2%  |         | -32.1%                            | -21.4%  |         | 372.8%                   | -93.8%  |         |
| 12 months ended:                                         |                  |         |         |                              |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                   |         |         |                          |         |         |

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

## 6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | Erratics <sup>1</sup> |         |         | Total trade excluding erratics |         |         | Trade in goods excluding erratics |         |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|----------|
|                                                                 | Exports               | Imports | Balance | Exports                        | Imports | Balance | Exports                           | Imports | Balance  |
|                                                                 | BPAL                  | BQBB    | BQKW    | CPLX                           | CPLY    | CPLZ    | BPAO                              | BQBE    | BPBM     |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                       |         |         |                                |         |         |                                   |         |          |
| 2015                                                            | 21 342                | 18 690  | 2 652   | 508 707                        | 537 817 | -29 110 | 264 618                           | 384 967 | -120 349 |
| 2016                                                            | 23 228                | 23 892  | - 664   | 544 271                        | 575 930 | -31 659 | 274 694                           | 408 209 | -133 515 |
| 2017                                                            | 22 510                | 21 633  | 877     | 606 575                        | 632 579 | -26 004 | 314 956                           | 451 728 | -136 772 |
| 2018                                                            | 21 321                | 18 975  | 2 346   | 635 157                        | 667 290 | -32 133 | 328 287                           | 469 998 | -141 711 |
| 2019                                                            | 34 416                | 29 922  | 4 494   | 666 044                        | 694 525 | -28 481 | 338 202                           | 472 153 | -133 951 |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                       |         |         |                                |         |         |                                   |         |          |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 5 559                 | 4 781   | 778     | 147 858                        | 156 064 | -8 206  | 76 579                            | 111 380 | -34 801  |
| Q2                                                              | 5 542                 | 6 408   | - 866   | 152 113                        | 157 065 | -4 952  | 79 322                            | 111 773 | -32 451  |
| Q3                                                              | 5 689                 | 4 915   | 774     | 153 335                        | 160 041 | -6 706  | 78 868                            | 114 357 | -35 489  |
| Q4                                                              | 5 720                 | 5 529   | 191     | 153 269                        | 159 409 | -6 140  | 80 187                            | 114 218 | -34 031  |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 5 582                 | 4 083   | 1 499   | 153 711                        | 161 070 | -7 359  | 79 288                            | 113 554 | -34 266  |
| Q2                                                              | 5 337                 | 5 255   | 82      | 157 080                        | 164 077 | -6 997  | 82 001                            | 115 970 | -33 969  |
| Q3                                                              | 4 860                 | 5 244   | - 384   | 161 750                        | 167 617 | -5 867  | 84 483                            | 118 573 | -34 090  |
| Q4                                                              | 5 542                 | 4 393   | 1 149   | 162 616                        | 174 526 | -11 910 | 82 515                            | 121 901 | -39 386  |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 5 036                 | 14 027  | -8 991  | 164 272                        | 177 215 | -12 943 | 84 864                            | 125 274 | -40 410  |
| Q2                                                              | 6 481                 | 5 428   | 1 053   | 160 854                        | 169 868 | -9 014  | 80 197                            | 116 278 | -36 081  |
| Q3                                                              | 6 031                 | 6 957   | - 926   | 171 905                        | 173 422 | -1 517  | 88 166                            | 116 837 | -28 671  |
| Q4                                                              | 16 868                | 3 510   | 13 358  | 169 013                        | 174 020 | -5 007  | 84 975                            | 113 764 | -28 789  |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 6 528                 | 6 625   | - 97    | 153 019                        | 154 123 | -1 104  | 75 742                            | 104 960 | -29 218  |
| Q2                                                              | 14 559                | 2 368   | 12 191  | 126 563                        | 119 951 | 6 612   | 61 991                            | 84 659  | -22 668  |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                       |         |         |                                |         |         |                                   |         |          |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 1 875                 | 1 525   | 350     | 51 789                         | 54 240  | -2 451  | 27 167                            | 38 672  | -11 505  |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 1 790                 | 894     | 896     | 50 651                         | 52 114  | -1 463  | 25 797                            | 36 226  | -10 429  |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 1 917                 | 1 664   | 253     | 51 271                         | 54 716  | -3 445  | 26 324                            | 38 656  | -12 332  |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 1 421                 | 2 217   | - 796   | 51 507                         | 53 867  | -2 360  | 26 551                            | 37 775  | -11 224  |
| 2018 May                                                        | 1 601                 | 1 509   | 92      | 52 322                         | 55 237  | -2 915  | 27 332                            | 39 196  | -11 864  |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 2 315                 | 1 529   | 786     | 53 251                         | 54 973  | -1 722  | 28 118                            | 38 999  | -10 881  |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 1 912                 | 1 245   | 667     | 53 448                         | 55 752  | -2 304  | 28 058                            | 39 747  | -11 689  |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 1 385                 | 2 415   | -1 030  | 53 938                         | 56 202  | -2 264  | 28 200                            | 39 943  | -11 743  |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 1 563                 | 1 584   | - 21    | 54 364                         | 55 663  | -1 299  | 28 225                            | 38 883  | -10 658  |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 1 875                 | 1 002   | 873     | 54 875                         | 58 350  | -3 475  | 28 362                            | 40 997  | -12 635  |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 2 007                 | 1 207   | 800     | 54 275                         | 58 698  | -4 423  | 27 509                            | 41 017  | -13 508  |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 1 660                 | 2 184   | - 524   | 53 466                         | 57 478  | -4 012  | 26 644                            | 39 887  | -13 243  |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 1 447                 | 3 914   | -2 467  | 54 284                         | 58 827  | -4 543  | 27 726                            | 41 462  | -13 736  |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 1 774                 | 5 069   | -3 295  | 53 789                         | 58 051  | -4 262  | 27 377                            | 40 838  | -13 461  |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 1 815                 | 5 044   | -3 229  | 56 199                         | 60 337  | -4 138  | 29 761                            | 42 974  | -13 213  |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 1 634                 | 3 215   | -1 581  | 52 602                         | 56 422  | -3 820  | 25 986                            | 38 741  | -12 755  |
| 2019 May                                                        | 1 742                 | 1 211   | 531     | 54 198                         | 57 441  | -3 243  | 27 322                            | 39 515  | -12 193  |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 3 105                 | 1 002   | 2 103   | 54 054                         | 56 005  | -1 951  | 26 889                            | 38 022  | -11 133  |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 2 728                 | 1 512   | 1 216   | 57 210                         | 57 263  | - 53    | 29 713                            | 39 156  | -9 443   |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 1 659                 | 2 271   | - 612   | 56 985                         | 57 123  | - 138   | 29 084                            | 38 446  | -9 362   |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 1 644                 | 3 174   | -1 530  | 57 710                         | 59 036  | -1 326  | 29 369                            | 39 235  | -9 866   |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 2 819                 | 1 173   | 1 646   | 58 273                         | 62 162  | -3 889  | 29 714                            | 41 391  | -11 677  |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 6 717                 | 1 203   | 5 514   | 55 114                         | 56 900  | -1 786  | 26 880                            | 36 287  | -9 407   |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 7 332                 | 1 134   | 6 198   | 55 626                         | 54 958  | 668     | 28 381                            | 36 086  | -7 705   |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 3 634                 | 984     | 2 650   | 55 241                         | 54 309  | 932     | 26 712                            | 36 119  | -9 407   |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 1 710                 | 2 788   | -1 078  | 52 238                         | 51 993  | 245     | 25 159                            | 34 786  | -9 627   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 1 184                 | 2 853   | -1 669  | 45 540                         | 47 821  | -2 281  | 23 871                            | 34 055  | -10 184  |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 4 401                 | 612     | 3 789   | 40 080                         | 38 066  | 2 014   | 19 740                            | 27 125  | -7 385   |
| 2020 May                                                        | 5 224                 | 824     | 4 400   | 40 127                         | 36 863  | 3 264   | 20 110                            | 26 275  | -6 165   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 4 934                 | 932     | 4 002   | 46 356                         | 45 022  | 1 334   | 22 141                            | 31 259  | -9 118   |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                       |         |         |                                |         |         |                                   |         |          |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 3 217                 | -2 241  | 5 458   | -5 460                         | -9 755  | 4 295   | -4 131                            | -6 930  | 2 799    |
| 2020 May                                                        | 823                   | 212     | 611     | 47                             | -1 203  | 1 250   | 370                               | - 850   | 1 220    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -290                  | 108     | -398    | 6 229                          | 8 159   | -1 930  | 2 031                             | 4 984   | -2 953   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                       |         |         |                                |         |         |                                   |         |          |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 271.7%                | -78.5%  |         | -12.0%                         | -20.4%  |         | -17.3%                            | -20.3%  |          |
| 2020 May                                                        | 18.7%                 | 34.6%   |         | 0.1%                           | -3.2%   |         | 1.9%                              | -3.1%   |          |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -5.6%                 | 13.1%   |         | 15.5%                          | 22.1%   |         | 10.1%                             | 19.0%   |          |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                       |         |         |                                |         |         |                                   |         |          |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 6 031                 | 6 957   | - 926   | 171 905                        | 173 422 | -1 517  | 88 166                            | 116 837 | -28 671  |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 16 868                | 3 510   | 13 358  | 169 013                        | 174 020 | -5 007  | 84 975                            | 113 764 | -28 789  |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 6 528                 | 6 625   | - 97    | 153 019                        | 154 123 | -1 104  | 75 742                            | 104 960 | -29 218  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 14 559                | 2 368   | 12 191  | 126 563                        | 119 951 | 6 612   | 61 991                            | 84 659  | -22 668  |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                       |         |         |                                |         |         |                                   |         |          |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 10 837                | -3 447  | 14 284  | -2 892                         | 598     | -3 490  | -3 191                            | -3 073  | - 118    |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -10 340               | 3 115   | -13 455 | -15 994                        | -19 897 | 3 903   | -9 233                            | -8 804  | - 429    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 8 031                 | -4 257  | 12 288  | -26 456                        | -34 172 | 7 716   | -13 751                           | -20 301 | 6 550    |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                       |         |         |                                |         |         |                                   |         |          |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 179.7%                | -49.5%  |         | -1.7%                          | 0.3%    |         | -3.6%                             | -2.6%   |          |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -61.3%                | 88.7%   |         | -9.5%                          | -11.4%  |         | -10.9%                            | -7.7%   |          |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 123.0%                | -64.3%  |         | -17.3%                         | -22.2%  |         | -18.2%                            | -19.3%  |          |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                       |         |         |                                |         |         |                                   |         |          |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 22 944                | 24 620  | -1 676  | 582 235                        | 613 282 | -31 047 | 298 381                           | 435 780 | -137 399 |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 22 328                | 19 782  | 2 546   | 617 395                        | 644 597 | -27 202 | 320 344                           | 458 099 | -137 755 |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 21 919                | 29 092  | -7 173  | 649 492                        | 689 226 | -39 734 | 332 059                           | 482 026 | -149 967 |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 43 986                | 19 460  | 24 526  | 620 500                        | 621 516 | -1 016  | 310 874                           | 420 220 | -109 346 |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                       |         |         |                                |         |         |                                   |         |          |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | - 616                 | -4 838  | 4 222   | 35 160                         | 31 315  | 3 845   | 21 963                            | 22 319  | - 356    |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | -409                  | 9 310   | -9 719  | 32 097                         | 44 629  | -12 532 | 11 715                            | 23 927  | -12 212  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 22 067                | -9 632  | 31 699  | -28 992                        | -67 710 | 38 718  | -21 185                           | -61 806 | 40 621   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                       |         |         |                                |         |         |                                   |         |          |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | -2.7%                 | -19.7%  |         | 6.0%                           | 5.1%    |         | 7.4%                              | 5.1%    |          |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | -1.8%                 | 47.1%   |         | 5.2%                           | 6.9%    |         | 3.7%                              | 5.2%    |          |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 100.7%                | -33.1%  |         | -4.5%                          | -9.8%   |         | -6.4%                             | -12.8%  |          |

<sup>1</sup> These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is April 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

## 7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | Oil     |         |         | Total trade excluding oil |         |         | Trade in goods excluding oil |         |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|----------|
|                                                                 | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports                   | Imports | Balance | Exports                      | Imports | Balance  |
|                                                                 | ELBL    | ENXO    | ENXQ    | CTVP                      | CTVQ    | CTVR    | ELBM                         | ENXP    | BQKH     |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |         |         |         |                           |         |         |                              |         |          |
| 2015                                                            | 21 581  | 28 666  | -7 085  | 508 468                   | 527 841 | -19 373 | 264 379                      | 374 991 | -110 612 |
| 2016                                                            | 20 367  | 25 773  | -5 406  | 547 132                   | 574 049 | -26 917 | 277 555                      | 406 328 | -128 773 |
| 2017                                                            | 28 715  | 34 310  | -5 595  | 600 370                   | 619 902 | -19 532 | 308 751                      | 439 051 | -130 300 |
| 2018                                                            | 37 162  | 42 885  | -5 723  | 619 316                   | 643 380 | -24 064 | 312 446                      | 446 088 | -133 642 |
| 2019                                                            | 33 478  | 40 973  | -7 495  | 666 982                   | 683 474 | -16 492 | 339 140                      | 461 102 | -121 962 |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |         |         |         |                           |         |         |                              |         |          |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 7 196   | 8 806   | -1 610  | 146 221                   | 152 039 | -5 818  | 74 942                       | 107 355 | -32 413  |
| Q2                                                              | 7 120   | 7 944   | - 824   | 150 535                   | 155 529 | -4 994  | 77 744                       | 110 237 | -32 493  |
| Q3                                                              | 7 158   | 8 305   | -1 147  | 151 866                   | 156 651 | -4 785  | 77 399                       | 110 967 | -33 568  |
| Q4                                                              | 7 241   | 9 255   | -2 014  | 151 748                   | 155 683 | -3 935  | 78 666                       | 110 492 | -31 826  |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 7 399   | 9 283   | -1 884  | 151 894                   | 155 870 | -3 976  | 77 471                       | 108 354 | -30 883  |
| Q2                                                              | 9 762   | 10 527  | -765    | 152 655                   | 158 805 | -6 150  | 77 576                       | 110 698 | -33 122  |
| Q3                                                              | 9 868   | 11 937  | -2 069  | 156 742                   | 160 924 | -4 182  | 79 475                       | 111 880 | -32 405  |
| Q4                                                              | 10 133  | 11 138  | -1 005  | 158 025                   | 167 781 | -9 756  | 77 924                       | 115 156 | -37 232  |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 8 482   | 9 645   | -1 163  | 160 826                   | 181 597 | -20 771 | 81 418                       | 129 656 | -48 238  |
| Q2                                                              | 8 703   | 10 322  | -1 619  | 158 632                   | 164 974 | -6 342  | 77 975                       | 111 384 | -33 409  |
| Q3                                                              | 8 589   | 10 432  | -1 843  | 169 347                   | 169 947 | - 600   | 85 608                       | 113 362 | -27 754  |
| Q4                                                              | 7 704   | 10 574  | -2 870  | 178 177                   | 166 956 | 11 221  | 94 139                       | 106 700 | -12 561  |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 6 652   | 8 900   | -2 248  | 152 895                   | 151 848 | 1 047   | 75 618                       | 102 685 | -27 067  |
| Q2                                                              | 4 822   | 4 457   | 365     | 136 300                   | 117 862 | 18 438  | 71 728                       | 82 570  | -10 842  |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |         |         |         |                           |         |         |                              |         |          |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 2 672   | 3 326   | -654    | 50 992                    | 52 439  | -1 447  | 26 370                       | 36 871  | -10 501  |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 2 307   | 2 957   | -650    | 50 134                    | 50 051  | 83      | 25 280                       | 34 163  | -8 883   |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 2 420   | 3 000   | -580    | 50 768                    | 53 380  | -2 612  | 25 821                       | 37 320  | -11 499  |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 2 995   | 3 374   | -379    | 49 933                    | 52 710  | -2 777  | 24 977                       | 36 618  | -11 641  |
| 2018 May                                                        | 3 463   | 3 600   | -137    | 50 460                    | 53 146  | -2 686  | 25 470                       | 37 105  | -11 635  |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 3 304   | 3 553   | -249    | 52 262                    | 52 949  | - 687   | 27 129                       | 36 975  | -9 846   |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 3 401   | 3 904   | -503    | 51 959                    | 53 093  | -1 134  | 26 569                       | 37 088  | -10 519  |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 3 468   | 4 179   | -711    | 51 855                    | 54 438  | -2 583  | 26 117                       | 38 179  | -12 062  |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 2 999   | 3 854   | -855    | 52 928                    | 53 393  | - 465   | 26 789                       | 36 613  | -9 824   |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 3 782   | 3 728   | 54      | 52 968                    | 55 624  | -2 656  | 26 455                       | 38 271  | -11 816  |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 3 294   | 4 107   | -813    | 52 988                    | 55 798  | -2 810  | 26 222                       | 38 117  | -11 895  |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 3 057   | 3 303   | -246    | 52 069                    | 56 359  | -4 290  | 25 247                       | 38 768  | -13 521  |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 2 932   | 3 181   | -249    | 52 799                    | 59 560  | -6 761  | 26 241                       | 42 195  | -15 954  |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 2 877   | 3 257   | -380    | 52 686                    | 59 863  | -7 177  | 26 274                       | 42 650  | -16 376  |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 2 673   | 3 207   | -534    | 55 341                    | 62 174  | -6 833  | 28 903                       | 44 811  | -15 908  |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 2 794   | 3 159   | -365    | 51 442                    | 56 478  | -5 036  | 24 826                       | 38 797  | -13 971  |
| 2019 May                                                        | 3 381   | 3 779   | -398    | 52 559                    | 54 873  | -2 314  | 25 683                       | 36 947  | -11 264  |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 2 528   | 3 384   | -856    | 54 631                    | 53 623  | 1 008   | 27 466                       | 35 640  | -8 174   |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 3 037   | 3 698   | -661    | 56 901                    | 55 077  | 1 824   | 29 404                       | 36 970  | -7 566   |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 2 671   | 3 350   | -679    | 55 973                    | 56 044  | - 71    | 28 072                       | 37 367  | -9 295   |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 2 881   | 3 384   | -503    | 56 473                    | 58 826  | -2 353  | 28 132                       | 39 025  | -10 893  |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 2 481   | 3 904   | -1 423  | 58 611                    | 59 431  | - 820   | 30 052                       | 38 660  | -8 608   |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 2 522   | 3 266   | -744    | 59 309                    | 54 837  | 4 472   | 31 075                       | 34 224  | -3 149   |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 2 701   | 3 404   | -703    | 60 257                    | 52 688  | 7 569   | 33 012                       | 33 816  | - 804    |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 2 642   | 3 091   | -449    | 56 233                    | 52 202  | 4 031   | 27 704                       | 34 012  | -6 308   |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 2 315   | 3 112   | -797    | 51 633                    | 51 669  | - 36    | 24 554                       | 34 462  | -9 908   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 1 695   | 2 697   | -1 002  | 45 029                    | 47 977  | -2 948  | 23 360                       | 34 211  | -10 851  |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 1 483   | 1 448   | 35      | 42 998                    | 37 230  | 5 768   | 22 658                       | 26 289  | -3 631   |
| 2020 May                                                        | 1 522   | 1 268   | 254     | 43 829                    | 36 419  | 7 410   | 23 812                       | 25 831  | -2 019   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 1 817   | 1 741   | 76      | 49 473                    | 44 213  | 5 260   | 25 258                       | 30 450  | -5 192   |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |         |         |         |                           |         |         |                              |         |          |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -212    | -1 249  | 1 037   | -2 031                    | -10 747 | 8 716   | - 702                        | -7 922  | 7 220    |
| 2020 May                                                        | 39      | -180    | 219     | 831                       | - 811   | 1 642   | 1 154                        | - 458   | 1 612    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 295     | 473     | -178    | 5 644                     | 7 794   | -2 150  | 1 446                        | 4 619   | -3 173   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |         |         |         |                           |         |         |                              |         |          |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -12.5%  | -46.3%  | 4.5%    | -22.4%                    |         |         | -3.0%                        | -23.2%  |          |
| 2020 May                                                        | 2.6%    | -12.4%  | 1.9%    | -2.2%                     |         |         | 5.1%                         | -1.7%   |          |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 19.4%   | 37.3%   | 12.9%   | 21.4%                     |         |         | 6.1%                         | 17.9%   |          |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |         |         |         |                           |         |         |                              |         |          |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 8 589   | 10 432  | -1 843  | 169 347                   | 169 947 | - 600   | 85 608                       | 113 362 | -27 754  |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 7 704   | 10 574  | -2 870  | 178 177                   | 166 956 | 11 221  | 94 139                       | 106 700 | -12 561  |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 6 652   | 8 900   | -2 248  | 152 895                   | 151 848 | 1 047   | 75 618                       | 102 685 | -27 067  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 4 822   | 4 457   | 365     | 136 300                   | 117 862 | 18 438  | 71 728                       | 82 570  | -10 842  |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |         |         |         |                           |         |         |                              |         |          |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | - 885   | 142     | -1 027  | 8 830                     | -2 991  | 11 821  | 8 531                        | -6 662  | 15 193   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -1 052  | -1 674  | 622     | -25 282                   | -15 108 | -10 174 | -18 521                      | -4 015  | -14 506  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -1 830  | -4 443  | 2 613   | -16 595                   | -33 986 | 17 391  | -3 890                       | -20 115 | 16 225   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |         |         |         |                           |         |         |                              |         |          |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -10.3%  | 1.4%    | 5.2%    | -1.8%                     |         |         | 10.0%                        | -5.9%   |          |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -13.7%  | -15.8%  | -14.2%  | -9.0%                     |         |         | -19.7%                       | -3.8%   |          |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -27.5%  | -49.9%  | -10.9%  | -22.4%                    |         |         | -5.1%                        | -19.6%  |          |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |         |         |         |                           |         |         |                              |         |          |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 25 042  | 31 453  | -6 411  | 580 137                   | 606 449 | -26 312 | 296 283                      | 428 947 | -132 664 |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 31 560  | 37 370  | -5 810  | 608 163                   | 627 009 | -18 846 | 311 112                      | 440 511 | -129 399 |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 37 186  | 43 042  | -5 856  | 634 225                   | 675 276 | -41 051 | 316 792                      | 468 076 | -151 284 |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 27 767  | 34 363  | -6 596  | 636 719                   | 606 613 | 30 106  | 327 093                      | 405 317 | -78 224  |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |         |         |         |                           |         |         |                              |         |          |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 6 518   | 5 917   | 601     | 28 026                    | 20 560  | 7 466   | 14 829                       | 11 564  | 3 265    |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 5 626   | 5 672   | - 46    | 26 062                    | 48 267  | -22 205 | 5 680                        | 27 565  | -21 885  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -9 419  | -8 679  | - 740   | 2 494                     | -68 663 | 71 157  | 10 301                       | -62 759 | 73 060   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |         |         |         |                           |         |         |                              |         |          |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 26.0%   | 18.8%   | 4.8%    | 3.4%                      |         |         | 5.0%                         | 2.7%    |          |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 17.8%   | 15.2%   | 4.3%    | 7.7%                      |         |         | 1.8%                         | 6.3%    |          |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -25.3%  | -20.2%  | 0.4%    | -10.2%                    |         |         | 3.3%                         | -13.4%  |          |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is April 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | Oil & Erratics |         |         | Total trade excluding oil & erratics |         |         | Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics |         |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------------|---------|----------|
|                                                                 | Exports        | Imports | Balance | Exports                              | Imports | Balance | Exports                                 | Imports | Balance  |
|                                                                 | FSB3           | FSB4    | FSB5    | FSA2                                 | FSA3    | FSA4    | BPBL                                    | BQBG    | BPAP     |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                |         |         |                                      |         |         |                                         |         |          |
| 2015                                                            | 42 923         | 47 356  | -4 433  | 487 126                              | 509 151 | -22 025 | 243 037                                 | 356 301 | -113 264 |
| 2016                                                            | 43 595         | 49 665  | -6 070  | 523 904                              | 550 157 | -26 253 | 254 327                                 | 382 436 | -128 109 |
| 2017                                                            | 51 225         | 55 943  | -4 718  | 577 860                              | 598 269 | -20 409 | 286 241                                 | 417 418 | -131 177 |
| 2018                                                            | 58 483         | 61 860  | -3 377  | 597 995                              | 624 405 | -26 410 | 291 125                                 | 427 113 | -135 988 |
| 2019                                                            | 67 894         | 70 895  | -3 001  | 632 566                              | 653 552 | -20 986 | 304 724                                 | 431 180 | -126 456 |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                |         |         |                                      |         |         |                                         |         |          |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 12 755         | 13 587  | - 832   | 140 662                              | 147 258 | - 6 596 | 69 383                                  | 102 574 | -33 191  |
| Q2                                                              | 12 662         | 14 352  | -1 690  | 144 993                              | 149 121 | -4 128  | 72 202                                  | 103 829 | -31 627  |
| Q3                                                              | 12 847         | 13 220  | - 373   | 146 177                              | 151 736 | -5 559  | 71 710                                  | 106 052 | -34 342  |
| Q4                                                              | 12 961         | 14 784  | -1 823  | 146 028                              | 150 154 | -4 126  | 72 946                                  | 104 963 | -32 017  |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 12 981         | 13 366  | - 385   | 146 312                              | 151 787 | -5 475  | 71 889                                  | 104 271 | -32 382  |
| Q2                                                              | 15 099         | 15 782  | - 683   | 147 318                              | 153 550 | -6 232  | 72 239                                  | 105 443 | -33 204  |
| Q3                                                              | 14 728         | 17 181  | -2 453  | 151 882                              | 155 680 | -3 798  | 74 615                                  | 106 636 | -32 021  |
| Q4                                                              | 15 675         | 15 531  | 144     | 152 483                              | 163 388 | -10 905 | 72 382                                  | 110 763 | -38 381  |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 13 518         | 23 672  | -10 154 | 155 790                              | 167 570 | -11 780 | 76 382                                  | 115 629 | -39 247  |
| Q2                                                              | 15 184         | 15 750  | - 566   | 152 151                              | 159 546 | -7 395  | 71 494                                  | 105 956 | -34 462  |
| Q3                                                              | 14 620         | 17 389  | -2 769  | 163 316                              | 162 990 | 326     | 79 577                                  | 106 405 | -26 828  |
| Q4                                                              | 24 572         | 14 084  | 10 488  | 161 309                              | 163 446 | -2 137  | 77 271                                  | 103 190 | -25 919  |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 13 180         | 15 525  | -2 345  | 146 367                              | 145 223 | 1 144   | 69 090                                  | 96 060  | -26 970  |
| Q2                                                              | 19 381         | 6 825   | 12 556  | 121 741                              | 115 494 | 6 247   | 57 169                                  | 80 202  | -23 033  |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                |         |         |                                      |         |         |                                         |         |          |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 4 547          | 4 851   | - 304   | 49 117                               | 50 914  | -1 797  | 24 495                                  | 35 346  | -10 851  |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 4 097          | 3 851   | 246     | 48 344                               | 49 157  | - 813   | 23 490                                  | 33 269  | -9 779   |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 4 337          | 4 664   | - 327   | 48 851                               | 51 716  | -2 865  | 23 904                                  | 35 656  | -11 752  |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 4 416          | 5 591   | -1 175  | 48 512                               | 50 493  | -1 981  | 23 556                                  | 34 401  | -10 845  |
| 2018 May                                                        | 5 064          | 5 109   | - 45    | 48 859                               | 51 637  | -2 778  | 23 869                                  | 35 596  | -11 727  |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 5 619          | 5 082   | 537     | 49 947                               | 51 420  | -1 473  | 24 814                                  | 35 446  | -10 632  |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 5 313          | 5 149   | 164     | 50 047                               | 51 848  | -1 801  | 24 657                                  | 35 843  | -11 186  |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 4 853          | 6 594   | -1 741  | 50 470                               | 52 023  | -1 553  | 24 732                                  | 35 764  | -11 032  |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 4 562          | 5 438   | - 876   | 51 365                               | 51 809  | - 444   | 25 226                                  | 35 029  | - 9 803  |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 5 657          | 4 730   | 927     | 51 093                               | 54 622  | -3 529  | 24 580                                  | 37 269  | -12 689  |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 5 301          | 5 314   | - 13    | 50 981                               | 54 591  | -3 610  | 24 215                                  | 36 910  | -12 695  |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 4 717          | 5 487   | - 770   | 50 409                               | 54 175  | -3 766  | 23 587                                  | 36 584  | -12 997  |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 4 379          | 7 095   | -2 716  | 51 352                               | 55 646  | -4 294  | 24 794                                  | 38 281  | -13 487  |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 4 651          | 8 326   | -3 675  | 50 912                               | 54 794  | -3 882  | 24 500                                  | 37 581  | -13 081  |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 4 488          | 8 251   | -3 763  | 53 526                               | 57 130  | -3 604  | 27 088                                  | 39 767  | -12 679  |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 4 428          | 6 374   | -1 946  | 49 808                               | 53 263  | -3 455  | 23 192                                  | 35 582  | -12 390  |
| 2019 May                                                        | 5 123          | 4 990   | 133     | 50 817                               | 53 662  | -2 845  | 23 941                                  | 35 736  | -11 795  |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 5 633          | 4 386   | 1 247   | 51 526                               | 52 621  | -1 095  | 24 361                                  | 34 638  | -10 277  |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 5 765          | 5 210   | 555     | 54 173                               | 53 565  | 608     | 26 676                                  | 35 458  | - 8 782  |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 4 330          | 5 621   | -1 291  | 54 314                               | 53 773  | 541     | 26 413                                  | 35 096  | -8 683   |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 4 525          | 6 558   | -2 033  | 54 829                               | 55 652  | - 823   | 26 488                                  | 35 851  | - 9 363  |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 5 300          | 5 077   | 223     | 55 792                               | 58 258  | -2 466  | 27 233                                  | 37 487  | -10 254  |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 9 239          | 4 469   | 4 770   | 52 592                               | 53 634  | -1 042  | 24 358                                  | 33 021  | - 8 663  |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 10 033         | 4 538   | 5 495   | 52 925                               | 51 554  | 1 371   | 25 680                                  | 32 682  | -7 002   |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 6 276          | 4 075   | 2 201   | 52 599                               | 51 218  | 1 381   | 24 070                                  | 33 028  | -8 958   |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 4 025          | 5 900   | -1 875  | 49 923                               | 48 881  | 1 042   | 22 844                                  | 31 674  | -8 830   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 2 879          | 5 550   | -2 671  | 43 845                               | 45 124  | -1 279  | 22 176                                  | 31 358  | - 9 182  |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 5 884          | 2 060   | 3 824   | 38 597                               | 36 618  | 1 979   | 18 257                                  | 25 677  | -7 420   |
| 2020 May                                                        | 6 746          | 2 092   | 4 654   | 38 605                               | 35 595  | 3 010   | 18 588                                  | 25 007  | - 6 419  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 6 751          | 2 673   | 4 078   | 44 539                               | 43 281  | 1 258   | 20 324                                  | 29 518  | -9 194   |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                |         |         |                                      |         |         |                                         |         |          |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 3 005          | -3 490  | 6 495   | -5 248                               | -8 506  | 3 258   | -3 919                                  | -5 681  | 1 762    |
| 2020 May                                                        | 862            | 32      | 830     | 8                                    | -1 023  | 1 031   | 331                                     | - 670   | 1 001    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 5              | 581     | -576    | 5 934                                | 7 686   | -1 752  | 1 736                                   | 4 511   | -2 775   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                |         |         |                                      |         |         |                                         |         |          |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 104.4%         | -62.9%  |         | -12.0%                               | -18.9%  |         | -17.7%                                  | -18.1%  |          |
| 2020 May                                                        | 14.6%          | 1.6%    |         | 0.0%                                 | -2.8%   |         | 1.8%                                    | -2.6%   |          |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 0.1%           | 27.8%   |         | 15.4%                                | 21.6%   |         | 9.3%                                    | 18.0%   |          |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                |         |         |                                      |         |         |                                         |         |          |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 14 620         | 17 389  | -2 769  | 163 316                              | 162 990 | 326     | 79 577                                  | 106 405 | -26 828  |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 24 572         | 14 084  | 10 488  | 161 309                              | 163 446 | -2 137  | 77 271                                  | 103 190 | -25 919  |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 13 180         | 15 525  | -2 345  | 146 367                              | 145 223 | 1 144   | 69 090                                  | 96 060  | -26 970  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 19 381         | 6 825   | 12 556  | 121 741                              | 115 494 | 6 247   | 57 169                                  | 80 202  | -23 033  |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                |         |         |                                      |         |         |                                         |         |          |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 9 952          | -3 305  | 13 257  | -2 007                               | 456     | -2 463  | -2 306                                  | -3 215  | 909      |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -11 392        | 1 441   | -12 833 | -14 942                              | -18 223 | 3 281   | -8 181                                  | -7 130  | -1 051   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 6 201          | -8 700  | 14 901  | -24 626                              | -29 729 | 5 103   | -11 921                                 | -15 858 | 3 937    |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                |         |         |                                      |         |         |                                         |         |          |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 68.1%          | -19.0%  |         | -1.2%                                | 0.3%    |         | -2.9%                                   | -3.0%   |          |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -46.4%         | 10.2%   |         | -9.3%                                | -11.1%  |         | -10.6%                                  | -6.9%   |          |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 47.0%          | -56.0%  |         | -16.8%                               | -20.5%  |         | -17.3%                                  | -16.5%  |          |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                |         |         |                                      |         |         |                                         |         |          |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 47 986         | 56 073  | -8 087  | 557 193                              | 581 829 | -24 636 | 273 339                                 | 404 327 | -130 988 |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 53 888         | 57 152  | -3 264  | 585 835                              | 607 227 | -21 392 | 288 784                                 | 420 729 | -131 945 |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 59 105         | 72 134  | -13 029 | 612 306                              | 646 184 | -33 878 | 294 873                                 | 438 984 | -144 111 |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 71 753         | 53 823  | 17 930  | 592 733                              | 587 153 | 5 580   | 283 107                                 | 385 857 | -102 750 |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                |         |         |                                      |         |         |                                         |         |          |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 5 902          | 1 079   | 4 823   | 28 642                               | 25 398  | 3 244   | 15 445                                  | 16 402  | - 957    |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 5 217          | 14 982  | -9 765  | 26 471                               | 38 957  | -12 486 | 6 089                                   | 18 255  | -12 166  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 12 648         | -18 311 | 30 959  | -19 573                              | -59 031 | 39 458  | -11 766                                 | -53 127 | 41 361   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                |         |         |                                      |         |         |                                         |         |          |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 12.3%          | 1.9%    |         | 5.1%                                 | 4.4%    |         | 5.7%                                    | 4.1%    |          |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 9.7%           | 26.2%   |         | 4.5%                                 | 6.4%    |         | 2.1%                                    | 4.3%    |          |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 21.4%          | -25.4%  |         | -3.2%                                | -9.1%   |         | -4.0%                                   | -12.1%  |          |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is April 2020.

9 UK TRADE EXCLUDING PRECIOUS METALS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)\*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | Precious Metals* |         |         | Total trade excluding Precious Metals* |         |         | Trade in goods excluding Precious Metals* |         |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------|---------|----------|
|                                                                 | Exports          | Imports | Balance | Exports                                | Imports | Balance | Exports                                   | Imports | Balance  |
|                                                                 | FSII             | FSIF    | FSIC    | FSIJ                                   | FSIG    | FSID    | FSIK                                      | FSIH    | FSIE     |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                  |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |
| 2015                                                            | 4 566            | 2 965   | 1 601   | 525 483                                | 553 542 | -28 059 | 281 394                                   | 400 692 | -119 298 |
| 2016                                                            | 3 785            | 3 648   | 137     | 563 714                                | 596 174 | -32 460 | 294 137                                   | 428 453 | -134 316 |
| 2017                                                            | 2 119            | 2 918   | - 799   | 626 966                                | 651 294 | -24 328 | 335 347                                   | 470 443 | -135 096 |
| 2018                                                            | 1 655            | 4 244   | -2 589  | 654 823                                | 682 021 | -27 198 | 347 953                                   | 484 729 | -136 776 |
| 2019                                                            | 14 510           | 15 703  | -1 193  | 685 950                                | 708 744 | -22 794 | 358 108                                   | 486 372 | -128 264 |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                  |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 457              | 0       | 457     | 152 960                                | 160 845 | -7 885  | 81 681                                    | 116 161 | -34 480  |
| Q2                                                              | 778              | 1 129   | - 351   | 156 877                                | 162 344 | -5 467  | 84 086                                    | 117 052 | -32 966  |
| Q3                                                              | 678              | 900     | - 222   | 158 346                                | 164 056 | -5 710  | 83 879                                    | 118 372 | -34 493  |
| Q4                                                              | 206              | 889     | - 683   | 158 783                                | 164 049 | -5 266  | 85 701                                    | 118 858 | -33 157  |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 126              | 647     | - 521   | 159 167                                | 164 506 | -5 339  | 84 744                                    | 116 990 | -32 246  |
| Q2                                                              | 548              | 1 737   | -1 189  | 161 869                                | 167 595 | -5 726  | 86 790                                    | 119 488 | -32 698  |
| Q3                                                              | 242              | 1 111   | - 869   | 166 368                                | 171 750 | -5 382  | 89 101                                    | 122 706 | -33 605  |
| Q4                                                              | 739              | 749     | - 10    | 167 419                                | 178 170 | -10 751 | 87 318                                    | 125 545 | -38 227  |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 0                | 10 902  | -10 902 | 169 308                                | 180 340 | -11 032 | 89 900                                    | 128 399 | -38 499  |
| Q2                                                              | 1 312            | 2 502   | -1 190  | 166 023                                | 172 794 | -6 771  | 85 366                                    | 119 204 | -33 838  |
| Q3                                                              | 1 228            | 2 299   | -1 071  | 176 708                                | 178 080 | -1 372  | 92 969                                    | 121 495 | -28 526  |
| Q4                                                              | 11 970           | 0       | 11 970  | 173 911                                | 177 530 | -3 619  | 89 873                                    | 117 274 | -27 401  |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 1 927            | 3 199   | -1 272  | 157 620                                | 157 549 | 71      | 80 343                                    | 108 386 | -28 043  |
| Q2                                                              | 10 175           | 0       | 10 175  | 130 947                                | 122 319 | 8 628   | 66 375                                    | 87 027  | -20 652  |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                  |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 106              | 0       | 106     | 53 558                                 | 55 765  | -2 207  | 28 936                                    | 40 197  | -11 261  |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 20               | 0       | 20      | 52 421                                 | 53 008  | - 587   | 27 567                                    | 37 120  | -9 553   |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 0                | 647     | - 647   | 53 188                                 | 55 733  | -2 545  | 28 241                                    | 39 673  | -11 432  |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 0                | 1 334   | -1 334  | 52 928                                 | 54 750  | -1 822  | 27 972                                    | 38 658  | -10 686  |
| 2018 May                                                        | 0                | 403     | -403    | 53 923                                 | 56 343  | -2 420  | 28 933                                    | 40 302  | -11 369  |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 548              | 0       | 548     | 55 018                                 | 56 502  | -1 484  | 29 885                                    | 40 528  | -10 643  |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 242              | 0       | 242     | 55 118                                 | 56 997  | -1 879  | 29 728                                    | 40 992  | -11 264  |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 0                | 470     | - 470   | 55 323                                 | 58 147  | -2 824  | 29 585                                    | 41 888  | -12 303  |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 0                | 641     | - 641   | 55 927                                 | 56 606  | - 679   | 29 788                                    | 39 826  | -10 038  |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 321              | 0       | 321     | 56 429                                 | 59 352  | -2 923  | 29 916                                    | 41 999  | -12 083  |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 418              | 0       | 418     | 55 864                                 | 59 905  | -4 041  | 29 098                                    | 42 224  | -13 126  |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 0                | 749     | - 749   | 55 126                                 | 58 913  | -3 787  | 28 304                                    | 41 322  | -13 018  |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 0                | 2 821   | -2 821  | 55 731                                 | 59 920  | -4 189  | 29 173                                    | 42 555  | -13 382  |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 0                | 4 065   | -4 065  | 55 563                                 | 59 055  | -3 492  | 29 151                                    | 41 842  | -12 691  |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 0                | 4 016   | -4 016  | 58 014                                 | 61 365  | -3 351  | 31 576                                    | 44 002  | -12 426  |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 0                | 2 251   | -2 251  | 54 236                                 | 57 386  | -3 150  | 27 620                                    | 39 705  | -12 085  |
| 2019 May                                                        | 0                | 251     | - 251   | 55 940                                 | 58 401  | -2 461  | 29 064                                    | 40 475  | -11 411  |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 1 312            | 0       | 1 312   | 55 847                                 | 57 007  | -1 160  | 28 682                                    | 39 024  | -10 342  |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 1 228            | 0       | 1 228   | 58 710                                 | 58 775  | - 65    | 31 213                                    | 40 668  | -9 455   |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 0                | 579     | - 579   | 58 644                                 | 58 815  | - 171   | 30 743                                    | 40 138  | -9 395   |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 0                | 1 720   | -1 720  | 59 354                                 | 60 490  | -1 136  | 31 013                                    | 40 689  | -9 676   |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 1 153            | 0       | 1 153   | 59 939                                 | 63 335  | -3 396  | 31 380                                    | 42 564  | -11 184  |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 5 100            | 0       | 5 100   | 56 731                                 | 58 103  | -1 372  | 28 497                                    | 37 490  | -8 993   |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 5 717            | 0       | 5 717   | 57 241                                 | 56 092  | 1 149   | 29 996                                    | 37 220  | -7 224   |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 0                | 1 927   | -1 927  | 56 948                                 | 55 293  | 1 655   | 28 419                                    | 37 103  | -8 684   |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 0                | 1 520   | -1 520  | 53 948                                 | 53 261  | 687     | 26 869                                    | 36 054  | -9 185   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 0                | 1 679   | -1 679  | 46 724                                 | 48 995  | -2 271  | 25 055                                    | 35 229  | -10 174  |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 3 304            | 0       | 3 304   | 41 177                                 | 38 678  | 2 498   | 20 837                                    | 27 737  | -6 900   |
| 2020 May                                                        | 3 944            | 0       | 3 944   | 41 407                                 | 37 687  | 3 720   | 21 390                                    | 27 099  | -5 709   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 2 927            | 0       | 2 927   | 48 363                                 | 45 954  | 2 409   | 24 148                                    | 32 191  | -8 043   |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                  |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 3 304            | -1 679  | 4 983   | -5 547                                 | -10 317 | 4 770   | -4 218                                    | -7 492  | 3 274    |
| 2020 May                                                        | 640              | 0       | 640     | 230                                    | - 991   | 1 221   | 553                                       | - 638   | 1 191    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -1 017           | 0       | -1 017  | 6 956                                  | 8 267   | -1 311  | 2 758                                     | 5 092   | -2 334   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                  |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -                | -100.0% |         | -11.9%                                 | -21.1%  |         | -16.8%                                    | -21.3%  |          |
| 2020 May                                                        | 19.4%            | -       |         | 0.6%                                   | -2.6%   |         | 2.7%                                      | -2.3%   |          |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -25.8%           | -       |         | 16.8%                                  | 21.9%   |         | 12.9%                                     | 18.8%   |          |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                  |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 1 228            | 2 299   | -1 071  | 176 708                                | 178 080 | -1 372  | 92 969                                    | 121 495 | -28 526  |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 11 970           | 0       | 11 970  | 173 911                                | 177 530 | -3 619  | 89 873                                    | 117 274 | -27 401  |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 1 927            | 3 199   | -1 272  | 157 620                                | 157 549 | 71      | 80 343                                    | 108 386 | -28 043  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 10 175           | 0       | 10 175  | 130 947                                | 122 319 | 8 628   | 66 375                                    | 87 027  | -20 652  |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                  |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 10 742           | -2 299  | 13 041  | -2 797                                 | - 550   | -2 247  | -3 096                                    | -4 221  | 1 125    |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -10 043          | 3 199   | -13 242 | -16 291                                | -19 981 | 3 690   | -9 530                                    | -8 888  | - 642    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 8 248            | -3 199  | 11 447  | -26 673                                | -35 230 | 8 557   | -13 968                                   | -21 359 | 7 391    |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                  |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 874.8%           | -100.0% |         | -1.6%                                  | -0.3%   |         | -3.3%                                     | -3.5%   |          |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -83.9%           | -       |         | -9.4%                                  | -11.3%  |         | -10.6%                                    | -7.6%   |          |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 428.0%           | -100.0% |         | -16.9%                                 | -22.4%  |         | -17.4%                                    | -19.7%  |          |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                  |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 3 121            | 3 708   | - 587   | 602 058                                | 634 194 | -32 136 | 318 204                                   | 456 692 | -138 488 |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 1 558            | 4 173   | -2 615  | 638 165                                | 660 206 | -22 041 | 341 114                                   | 473 708 | -132 594 |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 2 293            | 15 264  | -12 971 | 669 118                                | 703 054 | -33 936 | 351 685                                   | 495 854 | -144 169 |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 25 300           | 5 498   | 19 802  | 639 186                                | 635 478 | 3 708   | 329 560                                   | 434 182 | -104 622 |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                  |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | -1 563           | 465     | -2 028  | 36 107                                 | 26 012  | 10 095  | 22 910                                    | 17 016  | 5 894    |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 735              | 11 091  | -10 356 | 30 953                                 | 42 848  | -11 895 | 10 571                                    | 22 146  | -11 575  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 23 007           | -9 766  | 32 773  | -29 932                                | -67 576 | 37 644  | -22 125                                   | -61 672 | 39 547   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                  |         |         |                                        |         |         |                                           |         |          |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | -50.1%           | 12.5%   |         | 6.0%                                   | 4.1%    |         | 7.2%                                      | 3.7%    |          |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 47.2%            | 265.8%  |         | 4.9%                                   | 6.5%    |         | 3.1%                                      | 4.7%    |          |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 1003.4%          | -64.0%  |         | -4.5%                                  | -9.6%   |         | -6.3%                                     | -12.4%  |          |

\*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, Palladium and Silver † Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is April 2020.

- Percentage change that cannot be calculated due to the previous number equalling zero.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS, PRECIOUS METALS FOR EU AND NON-EU  
AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)\*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                          | Precious Metals* |         |         | Precious metals EU <sup>1</sup> |         |         | Precious metals Non-EU <sup>2</sup> |         |         | EU <sup>1</sup> excluding precious metals |         |         | Non-EU <sup>2</sup> excluding precious metals |         |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                          | Exports          | Imports | Balance | Exports                         | Imports | Balance | Exports                             | Imports | Balance | Exports                                   | Imports | Balance | Exports                                       | Imports | Balance |
|                                                          | FSII             | FSIF    | FSIC    | FSJ6                            | FSJ4    | FSJ7    | FSJ9                                | FSJ8    | FSK2    | FSL4                                      | FSL5    | FSL6    | FSL7                                          | FSL8    | FSL9    |
| Annual                                                   |                  |         |         |                                 |         |         |                                     |         |         |                                           |         |         |                                               |         |         |
| 2015                                                     | 4 566            | 2 965   | 1 601   | 0                               | 0       | 0       | 4 566                               | 2 965   | 1 601   | 133 245                                   | 220 514 | -87 269 | 148 149                                       | 180 178 | -32 029 |
| 2016                                                     | 3 785            | 3 648   | 137     | 0                               | 0       | 0       | 3 785                               | 3 648   | 137     | 142 375                                   | 237 929 | -95 554 | 151 762                                       | 190 524 | -38 762 |
| 2017                                                     | 2 119            | 2 918   | -799    | 282                             | 243     | 39      | 1 837                               | 2 675   | -838    | 163 568                                   | 258 597 | -95 029 | 171 779                                       | 211 846 | -40 067 |
| 2018                                                     | 1 655            | 4 244   | -2 589  | 125                             | 297     | -172    | 1 530                               | 3 947   | -2 417  | 172 077                                   | 265 428 | -93 351 | 175 876                                       | 219 301 | -43 425 |
| 2019                                                     | 14 510           | 15 703  | -1 193  | 622                             | 218     | 404     | 13 888                              | 15 485  | -1 597  | 169 498                                   | 265 190 | -95 692 | 188 610                                       | 221 182 | -32 572 |
| Quarterly                                                |                  |         |         |                                 |         |         |                                     |         |         |                                           |         |         |                                               |         |         |
| 2017 Q1                                                  | 457              | 0       | 457     | 3                               | 0       | 3       | 454                                 | 0       | 454     | 39 308                                    | 63 268  | -23 960 | 42 373                                        | 52 893  | -10 520 |
| Q2                                                       | 778              | 1 129   | -351    | 5                               | 7       | -2      | 773                                 | 1 122   | -349    | 40 547                                    | 64 235  | -23 688 | 43 539                                        | 52 817  | -9 278  |
| Q3                                                       | 678              | 900     | -222    | 274                             | 0       | 274     | 404                                 | 900     | -496    | 41 829                                    | 65 913  | -24 084 | 42 050                                        | 52 459  | -10 409 |
| Q4                                                       | 206              | 889     | -683    | 0                               | 236     | -236    | 206                                 | 653     | -447    | 41 884                                    | 65 181  | -23 297 | 43 817                                        | 53 677  | -9 860  |
| 2018 Q1                                                  | 126              | 647     | -521    | 2                               | 0       | 2       | 124                                 | 647     | -523    | 41 964                                    | 64 531  | -22 567 | 42 780                                        | 52 459  | -9 679  |
| Q2                                                       | 548              | 1 737   | -1 189  | 19                              | 157     | -138    | 529                                 | 1 580   | -1 051  | 43 187                                    | 67 329  | -24 142 | 43 603                                        | 52 159  | -8 556  |
| Q3                                                       | 242              | 1 111   | -869    | 2                               | 101     | -99     | 240                                 | 1 010   | -770    | 43 995                                    | 66 224  | -22 229 | 45 106                                        | 56 482  | -11 376 |
| Q4                                                       | 739              | 749     | -10     | 102                             | 39      | 63      | 637                                 | 710     | -73     | 42 931                                    | 67 344  | -24 413 | 44 387                                        | 58 201  | -13 814 |
| 2019 Q1                                                  | 0                | 10 902  | -10 902 | 0                               | 78      | -78     | 0                                   | 10 824  | -10 824 | 45 125                                    | 71 523  | -26 398 | 44 775                                        | 56 876  | -12 101 |
| Q2                                                       | 1 312            | 2 502   | -1 190  | 25                              | 53      | -28     | 1 287                               | 2 449   | -1 162  | 40 936                                    | 64 499  | -23 563 | 44 430                                        | 54 705  | -10 275 |
| Q3                                                       | 1 228            | 2 299   | -1 071  | 180                             | 87      | 93      | 1 048                               | 2 212   | -1 164  | 42 387                                    | 65 750  | -23 363 | 50 582                                        | 55 745  | -5 163  |
| Q4                                                       | 11 970           | 0       | 11 970  | 417                             | 0       | 417     | 11 553                              | 0       | 11 553  | 41 050                                    | 63 418  | -22 368 | 48 823                                        | 53 856  | -5 033  |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 1 927            | 3 199   | -1 272  | 275                             | 0       | 275     | 1 652                               | 3 199   | -1 547  | 37 468                                    | 57 055  | -19 587 | 42 875                                        | 51 331  | -8 456  |
| Q2                                                       | 10 175           | 0       | 10 175  | 954                             | 0       | 954     | 9 221                               | 0       | 9 221   | 31 703                                    | 45 874  | -14 171 | 34 672                                        | 41 153  | -6 481  |
| Monthly                                                  |                  |         |         |                                 |         |         |                                     |         |         |                                           |         |         |                                               |         |         |
| 2018 Jan                                                 | 106              | 0       | 106     | 1                               | 0       | 1       | 105                                 | 0       | 105     | 14 384                                    | 21 792  | -7 408  | 14 552                                        | 18 405  | -3 853  |
| 2018 Feb                                                 | 20               | 0       | 20      | 1                               | 0       | 1       | 19                                  | 0       | 19      | 13 749                                    | 21 008  | -7 259  | 13 818                                        | 16 112  | -2 294  |
| 2018 Mar                                                 | 0                | 647     | -647    | 0                               | 0       | 0       | 0                                   | 647     | -647    | 13 831                                    | 21 731  | -7 900  | 14 410                                        | 17 942  | -3 532  |
| 2018 Apr                                                 | 0                | 1 334   | -1 334  | 0                               | 89      | -89     | 0                                   | 1 245   | -1 245  | 14 120                                    | 21 856  | -7 736  | 13 852                                        | 16 802  | -2 950  |
| 2018 May                                                 | 0                | 403     | -403    | 0                               | 68      | -68     | 0                                   | 335     | -335    | 14 306                                    | 23 045  | -8 739  | 14 627                                        | 17 257  | -2 630  |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 548              | 0       | 548     | 19                              | 0       | 19      | 529                                 | 0       | 529     | 14 761                                    | 22 428  | -7 667  | 15 124                                        | 18 100  | -2 976  |
| 2018 Jul                                                 | 242              | 0       | 242     | 2                               | 0       | 2       | 240                                 | 0       | 240     | 15 095                                    | 22 319  | -7 224  | 14 633                                        | 18 673  | -4 040  |
| 2018 Aug                                                 | 0                | 470     | -470    | 0                               | 27      | -27     | 0                                   | 443     | -443    | 14 723                                    | 22 035  | -7 312  | 14 862                                        | 19 853  | -4 991  |
| 2018 Sep                                                 | 0                | 641     | -641    | 0                               | 74      | -74     | 0                                   | 567     | -567    | 14 177                                    | 21 870  | -7 693  | 15 611                                        | 17 956  | -2 345  |
| 2018 Oct                                                 | 321              | 0       | 321     | 6                               | 0       | 6       | 315                                 | 0       | 315     | 14 487                                    | 22 238  | -7 751  | 15 429                                        | 19 761  | -4 332  |
| 2018 Nov                                                 | 418              | 0       | 418     | 96                              | 0       | 96      | 322                                 | 0       | 322     | 14 167                                    | 22 526  | -8 359  | 14 931                                        | 19 698  | -4 767  |
| 2018 Dec                                                 | 0                | 749     | -749    | 0                               | 39      | -39     | 0                                   | 710     | -710    | 14 277                                    | 22 580  | -8 303  | 14 027                                        | 18 742  | -4 715  |
| 2019 Jan                                                 | 0                | 2 821   | -2 821  | 0                               | 0       | 0       | 0                                   | 2 821   | -2 821  | 14 481                                    | 23 084  | -8 603  | 14 692                                        | 19 471  | -4 779  |
| 2019 Feb                                                 | 0                | 4 065   | -4 065  | 0                               | 0       | 0       | 0                                   | 4 065   | -4 065  | 14 733                                    | 23 341  | -8 608  | 14 418                                        | 18 501  | -4 083  |
| 2019 Mar                                                 | 0                | 4 016   | -4 016  | 0                               | 78      | -78     | 0                                   | 3 938   | -3 938  | 15 911                                    | 25 098  | -9 187  | 15 665                                        | 18 904  | -3 239  |
| 2019 Apr                                                 | 0                | 2 251   | -2 251  | 0                               | 43      | -43     | 0                                   | 2 208   | -2 208  | 12 946                                    | 21 601  | -8 655  | 14 674                                        | 18 104  | -3 430  |
| 2019 May                                                 | 0                | 251     | -251    | 0                               | 10      | -10     | 0                                   | 241     | -241    | 14 332                                    | 21 563  | -7 231  | 14 732                                        | 18 912  | -4 180  |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 1 312            | 0       | 1 312   | 25                              | 0       | 25      | 1 287                               | 0       | 1 287   | 13 658                                    | 21 335  | -7 677  | 15 024                                        | 17 689  | -2 665  |
| 2019 Jul                                                 | 1 228            | 0       | 1 228   | 180                             | 0       | 180     | 1 048                               | 0       | 1 048   | 14 307                                    | 21 806  | -7 499  | 16 906                                        | 18 862  | -1 956  |
| 2019 Aug                                                 | 0                | 579     | -579    | 0                               | 13      | -13     | 0                                   | 566     | -566    | 13 931                                    | 21 512  | -7 581  | 16 812                                        | 18 626  | -1 814  |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 0                | 1 720   | -1 720  | 0                               | 74      | -74     | 0                                   | 1 646   | -1 646  | 14 149                                    | 22 432  | -8 283  | 16 864                                        | 18 257  | -1 393  |
| 2019 Oct                                                 | 1 153            | 0       | 1 153   | 42                              | 0       | 42      | 1 111                               | 0       | 1 111   | 14 616                                    | 23 309  | -8 693  | 16 764                                        | 19 255  | -2 491  |
| 2019 Nov                                                 | 5 100            | 0       | 5 100   | 112                             | 0       | 112     | 4 988                               | 0       | 4 988   | 12 634                                    | 20 189  | -7 555  | 15 863                                        | 17 301  | -1 438  |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 5 717            | 0       | 5 717   | 263                             | 0       | 263     | 5 454                               | 0       | 5 454   | 13 800                                    | 19 920  | -6 120  | 16 196                                        | 17 300  | -1 104  |
| 2020 Jan                                                 | 1 927            | 0       | 1 927   | 275                             | 0       | 275     | 1 652                               | 0       | 1 652   | 13 083                                    | 19 336  | -6 253  | 15 336                                        | 17 767  | -2 431  |
| 2020 Feb                                                 | 0                | 1 520   | -1 520  | 0                               | 0       | 0       | 0                                   | 1 520   | -1 520  | 13 084                                    | 18 987  | -5 903  | 13 785                                        | 17 067  | -3 282  |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 0                | 1 679   | -1 679  | 0                               | 0       | 0       | 0                                   | 1 679   | -1 679  | 11 301                                    | 18 732  | -7 431  | 13 754                                        | 16 497  | -2 743  |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 3 304            | 0       | 3 304   | 497                             | 0       | 497     | 2 807                               | 0       | 2 807   | 9 620                                     | 13 997  | -4 377  | 11 217                                        | 13 740  | -2 523  |
| 2020 May                                                 | 3 944            | 0       | 3 944   | 262                             | 0       | 262     | 3 682                               | 0       | 3 682   | 10 319                                    | 14 506  | -4 187  | 11 071                                        | 12 593  | -1 522  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 2 927            | 0       | 2 927   | 195                             | 0       | 195     | 2 732                               | 0       | 2 732   | 11 764                                    | 17 371  | -5 607  | 12 384                                        | 14 820  | -2 436  |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                  |         |         |                                 |         |         |                                     |         |         |                                           |         |         |                                               |         |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 3 304            | -1 679  | 4 983   | 497                             | 0       | 497     | 2 807                               | -1 679  | 4 486   | -1 681                                    | -4 735  | 3 054   | -2 537                                        | -2 757  | 220     |
| 2020 May                                                 | 640              | 0       | 640     | -235                            | 0       | -235    | 875                                 | 0       | 875     | 699                                       | 509     | 190     | -146                                          | -1 147  | 1 001   |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | -1 017           | 0       | -1 017  | -67                             | 0       | -67     | -950                                | 0       | -950    | 1 445                                     | 2 865   | -1 420  | 1 313                                         | 2 227   | -914    |
| Percentage change, compared with previous month:         |                  |         |         |                                 |         |         |                                     |         |         |                                           |         |         |                                               |         |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | -                | -100.0% | -       | -                               | -       | -       | -                                   | -100.0% | -       | -14.9%                                    | -25.3%  | -       | -18.4%                                        | -16.7%  | -       |
| 2020 May                                                 | 19.4%            | -       | -       | -47.3%                          | -       | -       | 31.2%                               | -       | -       | 7.3%                                      | 3.6%    | -       | -1.3%                                         | -8.3%   | -       |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | -25.8%           | -       | -       | -25.6%                          | -       | -       | -25.8%                              | -       | -       | 14.0%                                     | 19.8%   | -       | 11.9%                                         | 17.7%   | -       |
| 3 months ended:                                          |                  |         |         |                                 |         |         |                                     |         |         |                                           |         |         |                                               |         |         |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 1 228            | 2 299   | -1 071  | 180                             | 87      | 93      | 1 048                               | 2 212   | -1 164  | 42 387                                    | 65 750  | -23 363 | 50 582                                        | 55 745  | -5 163  |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 11 970           | 0       | 11 970  | 417                             | 0       | 417     | 11 553                              | 0       | 11 553  | 41 050                                    | 63 418  | -22 368 | 48 823                                        | 53 856  | -5 033  |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 1 927            | 3 199   | -1 272  | 275                             | 0       | 275     | 1 652                               | 3 199   | -1 547  | 37 468                                    | 57 055  | -19 587 | 42 875                                        | 51 331  | -8 456  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 10 175           | 0       | 10 175  | 954                             | 0       | 954     | 9 221                               | 0       | 9 221   | 31 703                                    | 45 874  | -14 171 | 34 672                                        | 41 153  | -6 481  |
| Value change, compared with 3 months previous:           |                  |         |         |                                 |         |         |                                     |         |         |                                           |         |         |                                               |         |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 10 742           | -2 299  | 13 041  | 237                             | -87     | 324     | 10 505                              | -2 212  | 12 717  | -1 337                                    | -2 332  | 995     | -1 759                                        | -1 889  | 130     |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -10 043          | 3 199   | -13 242 | -142                            | 0       | -142    | -9 901                              | 3 199   | -13 100 | -3 582                                    | -6 363  | 2 781   | -5 948                                        | -2 525  | -3 423  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 8 248            | -3 199  | 11 447  | 679                             | 0       | 679     | 7 569                               | -3 199  | 10 768  | -5 765                                    | -11 181 | 5 416   | -8 203                                        | -10 178 | 1 975   |
| Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:      |                  |         |         |                                 |         |         |                                     |         |         |                                           |         |         |                                               |         |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 874.8%           | -100.0% | 131.7%  | -100.0%                         | -       | -       | 1002.4%                             | -100.0% | -       | -3.2%                                     | -3.5%   | -       | -3.5%                                         | -3.4%   | -       |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -83.9%           | -       | -34.1%  | -                               | -       | -       | -85.7%                              | -       | -       | -8.7%                                     | -10.0%  | -       | -12.2%                                        | -4.7%   | -       |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 428.0%           | -100.0% | 246.9%  | -                               | -       | -       | 458.2%                              | -100.0% | -       | -15.4%                                    | -19.6%  | -       | -19.1%                                        | -19.8%  | -       |
| 12 months ended:                                         |                  |         |         |                                 |         |         |                                     |         |         |                                           |         |         |                                               |         |         |
| 2017 Jun                                                 | 3 121            | 3 708   | -587    | 8                               | 7       | 1       | 3 113                               | 3 701   |         |                                           |         |         |                                               |         |         |

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

## 11 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | Trade in goods |         |                      | Trade in services |         |                      | Total trade |         |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|
|                                                                 | Exports        | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports           | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports     | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> |
|                                                                 | BQKO           | BQKO    | CTVS                 | IKBE              | IKBF    | IKBG                 | IKBK        | IKBL    | IKBM                 |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                |         |                      |                   |         |                      |             |         |                      |
| 2015                                                            | 301 409        | 412 975 | -111 566             | 251 247           | 161 631 | 89 616               | 552 388     | 574 575 | -22 187              |
| 2016                                                            | 297 922        | 432 101 | -134 179             | 269 577           | 167 721 | 101 856              | 567 499     | 599 822 | -32 323              |
| 2017                                                            | 316 737        | 444 634 | -127 897             | 285 386           | 176 204 | 109 182              | 602 123     | 620 838 | -18 715              |
| 2018                                                            | 316 184        | 444 935 | -128 751             | 293 326           | 188 290 | 105 036              | 609 510     | 633 225 | -23 715              |
| 2019                                                            | 331 925        | 454 080 | -122 155             | 308 167           | 208 442 | 99 725               | 640 092     | 662 522 | -22 430              |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                |         |                      |                   |         |                      |             |         |                      |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 76 982         | 109 435 | -32 453              | 70 674            | 43 039  | 27 635               | 147 656     | 152 474 | -4 818               |
| Q2                                                              | 80 051         | 111 732 | -31 681              | 71 139            | 44 230  | 26 909               | 151 190     | 155 962 | -4 772               |
| Q3                                                              | 79 982         | 112 254 | -32 272              | 72 789            | 44 721  | 28 068               | 152 771     | 156 975 | -4 204               |
| Q4                                                              | 79 722         | 111 213 | -31 491              | 70 784            | 44 214  | 26 570               | 150 506     | 155 427 | -4 921               |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 79 251         | 109 736 | -30 485              | 71 771            | 46 114  | 25 657               | 151 022     | 155 850 | -4 828               |
| Q2                                                              | 78 772         | 110 717 | -31 945              | 71 875            | 46 034  | 25 841               | 150 647     | 156 751 | -6 104               |
| Q3                                                              | 80 293         | 111 472 | -31 179              | 73 840            | 46 541  | 27 299               | 154 133     | 158 013 | -3 880               |
| Q4                                                              | 77 868         | 113 010 | -35 142              | 75 840            | 49 601  | 26 239               | 153 708     | 162 611 | -8 903               |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 80 979         | 129 527 | -48 548              | 75 640            | 48 615  | 27 025               | 156 619     | 178 142 | -21 523              |
| Q2                                                              | 76 547         | 109 151 | -32 604              | 76 045            | 50 152  | 25 893               | 152 592     | 159 303 | -6 711               |
| Q3                                                              | 83 105         | 109 503 | -26 398              | 78 746            | 53 141  | 25 605               | 161 851     | 162 644 | -7 793               |
| Q4                                                              | 91 294         | 105 899 | -14 605              | 77 736            | 56 534  | 21 202               | 169 030     | 162 433 | 6 597                |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 74 235         | 100 885 | -26 650              | 72 040            | 46 245  | 25 795               | 146 275     | 147 130 | -855                 |
| Q2                                                              | 71 774         | 80 458  | -8 684               | 57 950            | 32 286  | 25 664               | 129 724     | 112 744 | 16 980               |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                |         |                      |                   |         |                      |             |         |                      |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 26 803         | 37 414  | -10 611              | 23 779            | 15 175  | 8 604                | 50 582      | 52 589  | -2 007               |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 25 966         | 34 737  | -8 771               | 23 982            | 15 425  | 8 557                | 49 948      | 50 162  | -214                 |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 26 482         | 37 585  | -11 103              | 24 010            | 15 514  | 8 496                | 50 492      | 53 099  | -2 607               |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 25 575         | 37 082  | -11 507              | 23 936            | 15 463  | 8 473                | 49 511      | 52 545  | -3 034               |
| 2018 May                                                        | 25 902         | 36 716  | -10 814              | 23 908            | 15 343  | 8 565                | 49 810      | 52 059  | -2 249               |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 27 295         | 36 919  | -9 624               | 24 031            | 15 228  | 8 803                | 51 326      | 52 147  | -821                 |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 26 899         | 36 859  | -9 960               | 24 285            | 15 222  | 9 063                | 51 184      | 52 081  | -897                 |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 26 459         | 38 036  | -11 577              | 24 611            | 15 431  | 9 180                | 51 070      | 53 467  | -2 397               |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 26 935         | 36 577  | -9 642               | 24 944            | 15 888  | 9 056                | 51 879      | 52 465  | -586                 |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 26 441         | 37 615  | -11 174              | 25 213            | 16 391  | 8 822                | 51 654      | 54 006  | -2 352               |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 26 231         | 37 498  | -11 267              | 25 344            | 16 664  | 8 680                | 51 575      | 54 162  | -2 587               |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 25 196         | 37 897  | -12 701              | 25 283            | 16 546  | 8 737                | 50 479      | 54 443  | -3 964               |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 26 107         | 41 653  | -15 546              | 25 290            | 16 282  | 9 008                | 51 397      | 57 935  | -6 538               |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 26 438         | 42 835  | -16 397              | 25 205            | 16 106  | 9 099                | 51 643      | 58 941  | -7 298               |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 28 434         | 45 039  | -16 605              | 25 145            | 16 227  | 8 918                | 53 579      | 61 266  | -7 687               |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 24 559         | 38 028  | -13 469              | 25 161            | 16 524  | 8 637                | 49 720      | 54 552  | -4 832               |
| 2019 May                                                        | 25 260         | 36 108  | -10 848              | 25 301            | 16 771  | 8 530                | 50 561      | 52 879  | -2 318               |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 26 728         | 35 015  | -8 287               | 25 583            | 16 857  | 8 726                | 52 311      | 51 872  | 439                  |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 28 252         | 35 703  | -7 451               | 25 943            | 17 005  | 8 938                | 54 195      | 52 708  | 1 487                |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 27 504         | 36 063  | -8 559               | 26 288            | 17 550  | 8 738                | 53 792      | 53 613  | 179                  |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 27 349         | 37 737  | -10 388              | 26 515            | 18 586  | 7 929                | 53 864      | 56 323  | -2 459               |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 28 790         | 38 222  | -9 432               | 26 486            | 19 471  | 7 015                | 55 276      | 57 693  | -2 417               |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 30 316         | 33 775  | -3 459               | 26 053            | 19 325  | 6 728                | 56 369      | 53 100  | 3 269                |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 32 188         | 33 902  | -1 714               | 25 197            | 17 738  | 7 459                | 57 385      | 51 640  | 5 745                |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 27 371         | 33 594  | -6 223               | 26 554            | 17 154  | 9 400                | 53 925      | 50 748  | 3 177                |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 24 513         | 34 217  | -9 704               | 25 306            | 16 221  | 9 084                | 49 819      | 50 438  | -620                 |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 22 351         | 33 074  | -10 723              | 20 181            | 12 870  | 7 311                | 42 532      | 45 944  | -3 412               |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 22 840         | 25 778  | -2 938               | 18 254            | 10 009  | 8 245                | 41 094      | 35 787  | 5 307                |
| 2020 May                                                        | 24 289         | 25 377  | -1 088               | 17 964            | 9 686   | 8 278                | 42 253      | 35 063  | 7 190                |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 24 645         | 29 303  | -4 658               | 21 732            | 12 591  | 9 141                | 46 377      | 41 894  | 4 483                |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                |         |                      |                   |         |                      |             |         |                      |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 489            | -7 296  | 7 785                | -1 927            | -2 861  | 934                  | -1 438      | -10 157 | 8 719                |
| 2020 May                                                        | 1 449          | -401    | 1 850                | -290              | -323    | 33                   | 1 159       | -724    | 1 883                |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 356            | 3 926   | -3 570               | 3 768             | 2 905   | 863                  | 4 124       | 6 831   | -2 707               |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                |         |                      |                   |         |                      |             |         |                      |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 2.2%           | -22.1%  |                      | -9.5%             | -22.2%  |                      | -3.4%       | -22.1%  |                      |
| 2020 May                                                        | 6.3%           | -1.6%   |                      | -1.6%             | -3.2%   |                      | 2.8%        | -2.0%   |                      |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 1.5%           | 15.5%   |                      | 21.0%             | 30.0%   |                      | 9.8%        | 19.5%   |                      |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                |         |                      |                   |         |                      |             |         |                      |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 83 105         | 109 503 | -26 398              | 78 746            | 53 141  | 25 605               | 161 851     | 162 644 | -793                 |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 91 294         | 105 899 | -14 605              | 77 736            | 56 534  | 21 202               | 169 030     | 162 433 | 6 597                |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 74 235         | 100 885 | -26 650              | 72 041            | 46 245  | 25 795               | 146 276     | 147 130 | -855                 |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 71 774         | 80 458  | -8 684               | 57 950            | 32 286  | 25 664               | 129 724     | 112 744 | 16 980               |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                |         |                      |                   |         |                      |             |         |                      |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 8 189          | -3 604  | 11 793               | -1 010            | 3 393   | -4 403               | 7 179       | -211    | 7 390                |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -17 059        | -5 014  | -12 045              | -5 695            | -10 289 | 4 593                | -22 754     | -15 303 | -7 452               |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -2 461         | -20 427 | 17 966               | -14 091           | -13 959 | -131                 | -16 552     | -34 386 | 17 835               |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                |         |                      |                   |         |                      |             |         |                      |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 9.9%           | -3.3%   |                      | -1.3%             | 6.4%    |                      | 4.4%        | -0.1%   |                      |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -18.7%         | -4.7%   |                      | -7.3%             | -18.2%  |                      | -13.5%      | -9.4%   |                      |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -3.3%          | -20.2%  |                      | -19.6%            | -30.2%  |                      | -11.3%      | -23.4%  |                      |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                |         |                      |                   |         |                      |             |         |                      |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 305 330        | 441 308 | -135 978             | 279 011           | 172 657 | 106 354              | 584 398     | 614 001 | -29 603              |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 317 727        | 443 920 | -126 193             | 287 219           | 181 083 | 106 136              | 604 946     | 625 003 | -20 057              |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 315 687        | 463 160 | -147 473             | 301 365           | 194 909 | 106 456              | 617 052     | 658 069 | -41 017              |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 320 408        | 396 745 | -76 337              | 286 473           | 188 206 | 98 266               | 606 881     | 584 951 | 21 929               |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                |         |                      |                   |         |                      |             |         |                      |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 12 397         | 2 612   | 9 785                | 8 208             | 8 426   | -218                 | 20 548      | 11 002  | 9 546                |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | -2 040         | 19 240  | -21 280              | 14 146            | 13 826  | 320                  | 12 106      | 33 066  | -20 960              |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 4 721          | -66 415 | 71 136               | -14 892           | -6 703  | -8 190               | -10 171     | -73 118 | 62 946               |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                |         |                      |                   |         |                      |             |         |                      |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 4.1%           | 0.6%    |                      | 2.9%              | 4.9%    |                      | 3.5%        | 1.8%    |                      |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | -0.6%          | 4.3%    |                      | 4.9%              | 7.6%    |                      | 2.0%        | 5.3%    |                      |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 1.5%           | -14.3%  |                      | -4.9%             | -3.4%   |                      | -1.6%       | -11.1%  |                      |

<sup>1</sup> CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is April 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | Trade in goods |         |                      | Total EU <sup>1</sup> |         |                      | Non-EU <sup>2</sup> |         |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------|---------|----------------------|
|                                                                 | Exports        | Imports | Balance <sup>3</sup> | Exports               | Imports | Balance <sup>3</sup> | Exports             | Imports | Balance <sup>3</sup> |
|                                                                 | BQKQ           | BQKO    | CTVS                 | LGCN                  | LGDF    | CTVT                 | LGEB                | LGEU    | CTVU                 |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                |         |                      |                       |         |                      |                     |         |                      |
| 2015                                                            | 301 409        | 412 975 | -111 566             | 139 921               | 223 439 | -83 518              | 161 517             | 189 623 | -28 106              |
| 2016                                                            | 297 922        | 432 101 | -134 179             | 142 375               | 237 929 | -95 554              | 155 547             | 194 172 | -38 625              |
| 2017                                                            | 316 737        | 444 634 | -127 897             | 151 584               | 244 381 | -92 797              | 165 153             | 200 253 | -35 100              |
| 2018                                                            | 316 184        | 444 935 | -128 751             | 151 625               | 242 444 | -90 819              | 164 559             | 202 491 | -37 932              |
| 2019                                                            | 331 925        | 454 080 | -122 155             | 149 648               | 239 755 | -90 107              | 182 277             | 214 325 | -32 048              |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                |         |                      |                       |         |                      |                     |         |                      |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 76 982         | 109 435 | -32 453              | 36 878                | 60 917  | -24 039              | 40 104              | 48 518  | -8 414               |
| Q2                                                              | 80 051         | 111 732 | -31 681              | 37 947                | 60 939  | -22 992              | 42 104              | 50 793  | -8 689               |
| Q3                                                              | 79 982         | 112 254 | -32 272              | 38 613                | 61 740  | -23 127              | 41 369              | 50 514  | -9 145               |
| Q4                                                              | 79 722         | 111 213 | -31 491              | 38 146                | 60 785  | -22 639              | 41 576              | 50 428  | -8 852               |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 79 251         | 109 736 | -30 485              | 38 053                | 60 105  | -22 052              | 41 198              | 49 631  | -8 433               |
| Q2                                                              | 78 772         | 110 717 | -31 945              | 37 909                | 61 545  | -23 636              | 40 863              | 49 172  | -8 309               |
| Q3                                                              | 80 293         | 111 472 | -31 179              | 38 107                | 60 103  | -21 996              | 42 186              | 51 369  | -9 183               |
| Q4                                                              | 77 868         | 113 010 | -35 142              | 37 556                | 60 691  | -23 135              | 40 312              | 52 319  | -12 007              |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 80 979         | 129 527 | -48 548              | 40 358                | 65 987  | -25 629              | 40 621              | 63 540  | -22 919              |
| Q2                                                              | 76 547         | 109 151 | -32 604              | 35 295                | 57 521  | -22 226              | 41 252              | 51 630  | -10 378              |
| Q3                                                              | 83 105         | 109 503 | -26 398              | 37 003                | 58 489  | -21 486              | 46 102              | 51 014  | -4 912               |
| Q4                                                              | 91 294         | 105 899 | -14 605              | 36 992                | 57 758  | -20 766              | 54 302              | 48 141  | 6 161                |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 74 235         | 100 885 | -26 650              | 34 045                | 51 760  | -17 715              | 40 190              | 49 125  | -8 935               |
| Q2                                                              | 71 774         | 80 458  | -8 684               | 31 419                | 41 564  | -10 145              | 40 355              | 38 894  | 1 461                |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                |         |                      |                       |         |                      |                     |         |                      |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 26 803         | 37 414  | -10 611              | 12 876                | 20 318  | -7 442               | 13 827              | 17 096  | -3 169               |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 25 966         | 34 737  | -8 771               | 12 518                | 19 530  | -7 012               | 13 448              | 15 207  | -1 759               |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 26 482         | 37 585  | -11 103              | 12 659                | 20 257  | -7 598               | 13 823              | 17 328  | -3 505               |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 25 575         | 37 082  | -11 507              | 12 498                | 20 187  | -7 689               | 13 077              | 16 895  | -3 818               |
| 2018 May                                                        | 25 902         | 36 716  | -10 814              | 12 582                | 20 818  | -8 236               | 13 320              | 15 898  | -2 578               |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 27 295         | 36 919  | -9 624               | 12 829                | 20 540  | -7 711               | 14 466              | 16 379  | -1 913               |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 26 899         | 36 859  | -9 960               | 12 995                | 20 253  | -7 258               | 13 904              | 16 606  | -2 702               |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 26 459         | 38 036  | -11 577              | 12 827                | 20 013  | -7 186               | 13 632              | 18 023  | -4 391               |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 26 935         | 36 577  | -9 642               | 12 285                | 19 837  | -7 552               | 14 650              | 16 740  | -2 090               |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 26 441         | 37 615  | -11 174              | 12 505                | 20 075  | -7 570               | 13 936              | 17 540  | -3 604               |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 26 231         | 37 498  | -11 267              | 12 441                | 20 241  | -7 800               | 13 790              | 17 257  | -3 467               |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 25 196         | 37 897  | -12 701              | 12 610                | 20 375  | -7 765               | 12 586              | 17 522  | -4 936               |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 26 107         | 41 653  | -15 546              | 12 905                | 21 098  | -8 193               | 13 202              | 20 555  | -7 353               |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 26 438         | 42 835  | -16 397              | 13 245                | 21 422  | -8 177               | 13 193              | 21 413  | -8 220               |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 28 434         | 45 039  | -16 605              | 14 208                | 23 467  | -9 259               | 14 226              | 21 572  | -7 346               |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 24 559         | 38 028  | -13 469              | 11 342                | 19 269  | -7 927               | 13 217              | 18 759  | -5 542               |
| 2019 May                                                        | 25 260         | 36 108  | -10 848              | 12 167                | 19 237  | -7 070               | 13 093              | 16 871  | -3 778               |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 26 728         | 35 015  | -8 287               | 11 786                | 19 015  | -7 229               | 14 942              | 16 000  | -1 058               |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 28 252         | 35 703  | -7 451               | 12 454                | 19 309  | -6 855               | 15 798              | 16 394  | -596                 |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 27 504         | 36 063  | -8 559               | 12 214                | 19 136  | -6 922               | 15 290              | 16 927  | -1 637               |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 27 349         | 37 737  | -10 388              | 12 335                | 20 044  | -7 709               | 15 014              | 17 693  | -2 679               |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 28 790         | 38 222  | -9 432               | 13 026                | 21 032  | -8 006               | 15 764              | 17 190  | -1 426               |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 30 316         | 33 775  | -3 459               | 11 449                | 18 434  | -6 985               | 18 867              | 15 341  | 3 526                |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 32 188         | 33 902  | -1 714               | 12 517                | 18 292  | -5 775               | 19 671              | 15 610  | 4 061                |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 27 371         | 33 594  | -6 223               | 12 077                | 17 737  | -5 660               | 15 294              | 15 857  | - 563                |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 24 513         | 34 217  | -9 704               | 11 795                | 17 407  | -5 612               | 12 718              | 16 810  | -4 092               |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 22 351         | 33 074  | -10 723              | 10 173                | 16 616  | -6 443               | 12 178              | 16 458  | -4 280               |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 22 840         | 25 778  | -2 938               | 9 977                 | 12 719  | -2 742               | 12 863              | 13 059  | - 196                |
| 2020 May                                                        | 24 289         | 25 377  | -1 088               | 10 417                | 13 350  | -2 933               | 13 872              | 12 027  | 1 845                |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 24 645         | 29 303  | -4 658               | 11 025                | 15 495  | -4 470               | 13 620              | 13 808  | - 188                |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                |         |                      |                       |         |                      |                     |         |                      |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 489            | -7 296  | 7 785                | - 196                 | -3 897  | 3 701                | 685                 | -3 399  | 4 084                |
| 2020 May                                                        | 1 449          | - 401   | 1 850                | 440                   | 631     | - 191                | 1 009               | -1 032  | 2 041                |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 356            | 3 926   | -3 570               | 608                   | 2 145   | -1 537               | - 252               | 1 781   | -2 033               |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                |         |                      |                       |         |                      |                     |         |                      |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 2.2%           | -22.1%  |                      | -1.9%                 | -23.5%  |                      | 5.6%                | -20.7%  |                      |
| 2020 May                                                        | 6.3%           | -1.6%   |                      | 4.4%                  | 5.0%    |                      | 7.8%                | -7.9%   |                      |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 1.5%           | 15.5%   |                      | 5.8%                  | 16.1%   |                      | -1.8%               | 14.8%   |                      |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                |         |                      |                       |         |                      |                     |         |                      |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 83 105         | 109 503 | -26 398              | 37 003                | 58 489  | -21 486              | 46 102              | 51 014  | -4 912               |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 91 294         | 105 899 | -14 605              | 36 992                | 57 758  | -20 766              | 54 302              | 48 141  | 6 161                |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 74 235         | 100 885 | -26 650              | 34 045                | 51 760  | -17 715              | 40 190              | 49 125  | -8 935               |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 71 774         | 80 458  | -8 684               | 31 419                | 41 564  | -10 145              | 40 355              | 38 894  | 1 461                |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                |         |                      |                       |         |                      |                     |         |                      |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 8 189          | -3 604  | 11 793               | - 11                  | - 731   | 720                  | 8 200               | -2 873  | 11 073               |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -17 059        | -5 014  | -12 045              | -2 947                | -5 998  | 3 051                | -14 112             | 984     | -15 096              |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -2 461         | -20 427 | 17 966               | -2 626                | -10 196 | 7 570                | 165                 | -10 231 | 10 396               |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                |         |                      |                       |         |                      |                     |         |                      |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 9.9%           | -3.3%   |                      | 0.0%                  | -1.2%   |                      | 17.8%               | -5.6%   |                      |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -18.7%         | -4.7%   |                      | -8.0%                 | -10.4%  |                      | -26.0%              | 2.0%    |                      |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -3.3%          | -20.2%  |                      | -7.7%                 | -19.7%  |                      | 0.4%                | -20.8%  |                      |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                |         |                      |                       |         |                      |                     |         |                      |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 305 330        | 441 308 | -135 978             | 146 180               | 243 250 | -97 070              | 159 147             | 198 055 | -38 908              |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 317 727        | 443 920 | -126 193             | 152 721               | 244 175 | -91 454              | 165 006             | 199 745 | -34 739              |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 315 687        | 463 160 | -147 473             | 151 316               | 244 302 | -92 986              | 164 371             | 218 858 | -54 487              |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 320 408        | 396 745 | -76 337              | 139 459               | 209 571 | -70 112              | 180 949             | 187 174 | -6 225               |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                |         |                      |                       |         |                      |                     |         |                      |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 12 397         | 2 612   | 9 785                | 6 541                 | 925     | 5 616                | 5 859               | 1 690   | 4 169                |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | -2 040         | 19 240  | -21 280              | -1 405                | 127     | -1 532               | - 635               | 19 113  | -19 748              |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 4 721          | -66 415 | 71 136               | -11 857               | -34 731 | 22 874               | 16 578              | -31 684 | 48 262               |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                |         |                      |                       |         |                      |                     |         |                      |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 4.1%           | 0.6%    |                      | 4.5%                  | 0.4%    |                      | 3.7%                | 0.9%    |                      |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | -0.6%          | 4.3%    |                      | -0.9%                 | 0.1%    |                      | -0.4%               | 9.6%    |                      |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 1.5%           | -14.3%  |                      | -7.8%                 | -14.2%  |                      | 10.1%               | -14.5%  |                      |

<sup>1</sup> Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

<sup>2</sup> Total less EU

<sup>3</sup> CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2020.



**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE** until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

### 13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|        | Billion, Seasonally Adjusted |         |                      |                            |         |                      |                        |         |                      |              |         |                      |                                       |         |                      |
|--------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|----------------------|--------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
|        | SITC 0 Food & live animals   |         |                      | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco |         |                      | SITC 2 Crude materials |         |                      | SITC 3 Fuels |         |                      | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |         |                      |
|        | Exports                      | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                    | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports      | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                               | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> |
| Annual | ODUM                         | OGSH    | CTTV                 | OEBB                       | OGSM    | CTVW                 | OEDZ                   | OGSP    | CTVX                 | BOXC         | BPIC    | CTVY                 | OEEH                                  | OGSU    | CTVZ                 |
| 2015   | 13 013                       | 33 357  | -20 344              | 6 825                      | 8 007   | -1 182               | 5 644                  | 9 322   | -3 678               | 23 658       | 34 326  | -10 668              | 466                                   | 1 159   | -693                 |
| 2016   | 13 519                       | 35 576  | -22 057              | 7 142                      | 7 954   | -8 12                | 5 909                  | 9 165   | -3 256               | 22 904       | 33 518  | -10 614              | 431                                   | 1 213   | -782                 |
| 2017   | 14 454                       | 36 066  | -21 612              | 6 988                      | 8 100   | -1 112               | 7 150                  | 9 507   | -2 357               | 25 108       | 35 318  | -10 710              | 481                                   | 1 314   | -833                 |
| 2018   | 13 907                       | 37 321  | -23 314              | 7 362                      | 8 275   | -913                 | 7 228                  | 9 518   | -2 290               | 24 801       | 36 488  | -11 687              | 509                                   | 1 191   | -682                 |
| 2019   | 14 770                       | 36 494  | -21 724              | 7 539                      | 8 209   | -670                 | 6 942                  | 9 734   | -2 792               | 22 368       | 30 960  | -8 592               | 476                                   | 1 226   | -750                 |

### Quarterly

|      |    |      |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |       |     |     |      |
|------|----|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-----|-----|------|
| 2017 | Q1 | 3503 | 9887 | -5484 | 1685 | 2002 | -317 | 1735 | 2545 | -810  | 6038 | 9369 | -3331 | 107 | 297 | -190 |
|      | Q2 | 3679 | 9553 | -5274 | 1632 | 2012 | -380 | 1807 | 2306 | -499  | 6917 | 8499 | -1492 | 116 | 333 | -217 |
|      | Q3 | 3678 | 9012 | -5330 | 1916 | 2056 | -140 | 1790 | 2339 | -549  | 6414 | 8781 | -2367 | 130 | 356 | -226 |
|      | Q4 | 3594 | 9114 | -5524 | 1755 | 2030 | -275 | 1818 | 2317 | -499  | 5739 | 9259 | -3520 | 128 | 328 | -200 |
| 2018 | Q1 | 3452 | 9165 | -5713 | 1782 | 1985 | -203 | 1733 | 2234 | -501  | 5426 | 9743 | -4317 | 120 | 305 | -185 |
|      | Q2 | 3469 | 9330 | -5861 | 1863 | 2059 | -196 | 1822 | 2338 | -516  | 6403 | 8798 | -2395 | 127 | 280 | -153 |
|      | Q3 | 3492 | 9432 | -5940 | 1825 | 2139 | -314 | 1833 | 2448 | -615  | 6276 | 8920 | -2644 | 134 | 316 | -182 |
|      | Q4 | 3494 | 9294 | -5807 | 1892 | 2092 | -200 | 1840 | 2498 | -658  | 6696 | 9027 | -2331 | 128 | 290 | -162 |
| 2019 | Q1 | 3845 | 9708 | -5863 | 2022 | 2330 | -308 | 1844 | 2452 | -608  | 5832 | 8430 | -2598 | 119 | 309 | -190 |
|      | Q2 | 3439 | 9825 | -5486 | 1872 | 1969 | -97  | 1731 | 2369 | -638  | 5635 | 7578 | -1943 | 118 | 308 | -190 |
|      | Q3 | 3774 | 9828 | -5154 | 1932 | 1979 | -47  | 1721 | 2412 | -691  | 5689 | 7194 | -1505 | 112 | 295 | -183 |
|      | Q4 | 3712 | 9833 | -5221 | 1713 | 1931 | -218 | 1646 | 2501 | -855  | 5212 | 7758 | -2646 | 127 | 314 | -187 |
| 2020 | Q1 | 3400 | 8687 | -5287 | 1665 | 1914 | -249 | 1692 | 2579 | -887  | 5144 | 7741 | -2597 | 123 | 289 | -166 |
|      | Q2 | 3542 | 9019 | -5477 | 1278 | 1949 | -671 | 1282 | 2329 | -1047 | 6009 | 5997 | -12   | 123 | 302 | -179 |

## Monthly

|          |      |       |        |     |     |      |     |     |      |       |       |        |    |     |     |
|----------|------|-------|--------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|--------|----|-----|-----|
| 2018 Jan | 1163 | 3 067 | -1 904 | 594 | 667 | -73  | 584 | 759 | -175 | 1 916 | 3 224 | -1 308 | 40 | 107 | -67 |
| 2018 Feb | 1133 | 3 010 | -1 877 | 580 | 631 | -51  | 591 | 742 | -151 | 1 700 | 2 789 | -1 089 | 38 | 111 | -73 |
| 2018 Mar | 1156 | 3 088 | -1 932 | 608 | 687 | -79  | 558 | 733 | -175 | 1 810 | 3 730 | -1 920 | 42 | 87  | -45 |
| 2018 Apr | 1145 | 3 011 | -1 866 | 624 | 686 | -62  | 611 | 733 | -122 | 2 170 | 3 050 | -880   | 35 | 84  | -49 |
| 2018 May | 1156 | 3 141 | -1 985 | 630 | 679 | -49  | 584 | 779 | -195 | 2 173 | 3 083 | -910   | 48 | 104 | -56 |
| 2018 Jun | 1168 | 3 178 | -2 010 | 609 | 694 | -85  | 627 | 826 | -199 | 2 060 | 2 665 | -605   | 44 | 92  | -48 |
| 2018 Jul | 1169 | 3 207 | -2 038 | 634 | 720 | -86  | 632 | 799 | -167 | 2 180 | 2 963 | -783   | 50 | 107 | -57 |
| 2018 Aug | 1168 | 3 141 | -1 973 | 622 | 739 | -117 | 585 | 826 | -241 | 2 204 | 3 179 | -975   | 48 | 106 | -58 |
| 2018 Sep | 1155 | 3 084 | -1 929 | 569 | 680 | -111 | 616 | 823 | -207 | 1 892 | 2 778 | -886   | 36 | 103 | -67 |
| 2018 Oct | 1154 | 3 144 | -1 990 | 637 | 723 | -86  | 620 | 847 | -227 | 2 251 | 2 806 | -555   | 44 | 97  | -53 |
| 2018 Nov | 1204 | 3 169 | -1 965 | 645 | 689 | -44  | 605 | 819 | -214 | 2 193 | 3 140 | -947   | 44 | 105 | -61 |
| 2018 Dec | 1136 | 2 981 | -1 845 | 610 | 680 | -70  | 615 | 832 | -217 | 2 252 | 3 081 | -829   | 40 | 88  | -48 |
| 2019 Jan | 1226 | 3 223 | -1 997 | 644 | 743 | -99  | 609 | 806 | -197 | 2 150 | 3 165 | -1 015 | 40 | 110 | -70 |
| 2019 Feb | 1270 | 3 221 | -1 951 | 711 | 795 | -84  | 587 | 815 | -228 | 1 912 | 2 647 | -735   | 42 | 100 | -58 |
| 2019 Mar | 1349 | 3 264 | -1 915 | 667 | 792 | -125 | 648 | 831 | -183 | 1 770 | 2 618 | -848   | 37 | 99  | -62 |
| 2019 Apr | 1127 | 3 068 | -1 941 | 622 | 664 | -42  | 595 | 825 | -230 | 1 745 | 2 378 | -633   | 45 | 106 | -61 |
| 2019 May | 1149 | 3 023 | -1 874 | 620 | 670 | -50  | 575 | 786 | -211 | 2 163 | 2 798 | -635   | 28 | 90  | -62 |
| 2019 Jun | 1163 | 2 834 | -1 671 | 630 | 635 | -5   | 561 | 758 | -197 | 1 727 | 2 402 | -675   | 45 | 112 | -67 |
| 2019 Jul | 1194 | 2 894 | -1 700 | 615 | 635 | -20  | 571 | 819 | -248 | 1 946 | 2 545 | -599   | 38 | 97  | -59 |
| 2019 Aug | 1256 | 2 982 | -1 726 | 639 | 642 | -3   | 564 | 813 | -249 | 1 779 | 2 301 | -522   | 37 | 80  | -43 |
| 2019 Sep | 1324 | 3 052 | -1 728 | 678 | 702 | -24  | 586 | 780 | -194 | 1 964 | 2 348 | -384   | 37 | 118 | -81 |
| 2019 Oct | 1423 | 3 261 | -1 838 | 635 | 743 | -108 | 562 | 823 | -261 | 1 725 | 2 754 | -1 029 | 49 | 106 | -57 |
| 2019 Nov | 1142 | 2 874 | -1 732 | 504 | 567 | -63  | 531 | 864 | -333 | 1 734 | 2 489 | -755   | 40 | 95  | -55 |
| 2019 Dec | 1147 | 2 798 | -1 651 | 574 | 621 | -47  | 553 | 814 | -261 | 1 753 | 2 515 | -762   | 38 | 113 | -75 |
| 2020 Jan | 1171 | 2 888 | -1 717 | 611 | 651 | -40  | 574 | 830 | -256 | 1 763 | 2 577 | -814   | 41 | 91  | -50 |
| 2020 Feb | 1113 | 2 859 | -1 746 | 521 | 629 | -108 | 530 | 917 | -387 | 1 696 | 2 411 | -715   | 41 | 85  | -44 |
| 2020 Mar | 1116 | 2 940 | -1 824 | 533 | 634 | -101 | 588 | 832 | -244 | 1 685 | 2 753 | -1 068 | 41 | 113 | -72 |
| 2020 Apr | 1162 | 2 933 | -1 771 | 455 | 636 | -181 | 483 | 811 | -328 | 1 998 | 2 243 | -465   | 38 | 100 | -62 |
| 2020 May | 1156 | 3 021 | -1 865 | 386 | 633 | -247 | 358 | 743 | -385 | 2 077 | 1 854 | -223   | 41 | 100 | -59 |
| 2020 Jun | 1224 | 3 065 | -1 841 | 437 | 680 | -243 | 441 | 775 | -334 | 1 934 | 1 900 | -34    | 44 | 102 | -58 |

## Value change, latest month compared with previous month:

|          |     |     |      |      |     |      |       |      |      |       |       |       |     |      |    |
|----------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|----|
| 2020 Apr | 46  | - 7 | 53   | - 78 | 2   | - 80 | - 105 | - 21 | - 84 | 313   | - 510 | 823   | - 3 | - 13 | 10 |
| 2020 May | - 6 | 88  | - 94 | - 69 | - 3 | - 66 | - 125 | - 68 | - 57 | 79    | - 389 | 468   | 3   | 0    | 3  |
| 2020 Jun | 68  | 44  | 24   | 51   | 47  | 4    | 83    | 32   | 51   | - 143 | 46    | - 189 | 3   | 2    |    |

Percentage change, compared with previous month:

|          |       |       |        |       |        |       |       |        |       |        |
|----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| 2020 Apr | 4.1%  | -0.2% | -14.6% | 0.3%  | -17.9% | -2.5% | 18.6% | -18.5% | -7.3% | -11.5% |
| 2020 May | -0.5% | 3.0%  | -15.2% | -0.5% | -25.9% | -8.4% | 4.0%  | -17.3% | 7.9%  | 0.0%   |
| 2020 Jun | 5.9%  | 1.5%  | 13.2%  | 7.4%  | 23.2%  | 4.3%  | -6.9% | 2.5%   | 7.3%  | 2.0%   |

**3 months ended:**

|          |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |        |     |     |       |
|----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-------|
| 2019 Sep | 3 774 | 8 928 | -5 154 | 1 932 | 1 979 | - 47  | 1 721 | 2 412 | - 691  | 5 689 | 7 194 | -1 505 | 112 | 295 | - 183 |
| 2019 Dec | 3 712 | 8 933 | -5 221 | 1 713 | 1 931 | -218  | 1 646 | 2 501 | - 855  | 5 212 | 7 758 | -2 546 | 127 | 314 | - 187 |
| 2020 Mar | 3 400 | 8 687 | -5 287 | 1 665 | 1 914 | -249  | 1 692 | 2 579 | - 887  | 5 144 | 7 741 | -2 597 | 123 | 289 | - 166 |
| 2020 Jun | 3 542 | 9 019 | -5 477 | 1 278 | 1 949 | - 671 | 1 282 | 2 329 | -1 047 | 6 009 | 5 997 | 12     | 123 | 302 | - 179 |

## Value change, compared with 3 months previous:

|          |      |      |      |      |     |      |      |      |      |      |        |        |    |     |     |
|----------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|----|-----|-----|
| 2019 Dec | -62  | 5    | -67  | -219 | -48 | -171 | -75  | 89   | -164 | -477 | 564    | -1 041 | 15 | 19  | -4  |
| 2020 Mar | -312 | -246 | -66  | -48  | -17 | -31  | 46   | 78   | -32  | -68  | -177   | -51    | -4 | -25 | 21  |
| 2020 Jun | 142  | 332  | -190 | -387 | 35  | -422 | -410 | -250 | -160 | 865  | -1 744 | 2 609  | 0  | 13  | -13 |

**Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:**

|          |       |       |        |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |
|----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 2019 Dec | -1.6% | 0.1%  | -11.3% | -2.4% | -4.4%  | 3.7%  | -8.4% | 7.8%   | 13.4% | 6.4%  |
| 2020 Mar | -8.4% | -2.8% | -2.8%  | -0.9% | 2.8%   | 3.1%  | -1.3% | -0.2%  | -3.1% | -8.0% |
| 2020 Jun | 4.2%  | 3.8%  | -23.2% | 1.8%  | -24.2% | -9.7% | 16.8% | -22.5% | 0.0%  | 4.5%  |

**12 months ended:**

|          |        |        |         |       |       |        |       |       |        |        |        |         |       |       |      |
|----------|--------|--------|---------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| 2017 Jun | 14 026 | 36 014 | -21 988 | 6 786 | 7 907 | -1 121 | 6 654 | 9 508 | -2 854 | 23 528 | 34 882 | -11 354 | 434   | 1 226 | -792 |
| 2018 Jun | 14 193 | 36 621 | -22 428 | 7 316 | 8 130 | -814   | 7 163 | 9 228 | -2 065 | 23 982 | 35 381 | -12 399 | 505   | 2 669 | -764 |
| 2019 Jun | 14 270 | 37 359 | -23 089 | 7 611 | 8 530 | -919   | 7 248 | 9 767 | -2 519 | 24 439 | 33 955 | -9 516  | 499   | 1 223 | -724 |
| 2020 Jun | 14 428 | 35 567 | -21 139 | 6 588 | 7 773 | -1 185 | 6 341 | 9 821 | -3 480 | 22 054 | 28 690 | -6 636  | 1 485 | 1 200 | -715 |

**Value change, compared with 12 months previous:**

|          |     |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |      |      |    |
|----------|-----|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|----|
| 2018 Jun | 167 | 607    | - 440 | 530    | 223   | 307   | 509   | - 280 | 789   | 454    | 1 699  | -1 245 | 71   | 43   | 28 |
| 2019 Jun | 77  | 738    | - 661 | 295    | 400   | - 105 | 85    | 539   | - 454 | 457    | -2 626 | 3 083  | - 6  | - 46 | 40 |
| 2020 Jun | 158 | -1 792 | 1 950 | -1 023 | - 757 | - 266 | - 907 | 54    | - 961 | -2 385 | -5 265 | 2 880  | - 14 | - 23 | 9  |

**Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:**

| Percentage change, compared with 12 months prior |      |       |        |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------|------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 2018 Jun                                         | 1.2% | 1.7%  | 7.8%   | 2.8%  | 7.6%   | -2.9% | 1.9%  | 4.9%   | 16.4% | 3.5%  |
| 2019 Jun                                         | 0.5% | 2.0%  | 4.0%   | 4.9%  | 1.2%   | 5.8%  | 1.9%  | -7.2%  | -1.2% | -3.6% |
| 2020 Jun                                         | 1.1% | -4.8% | -13.4% | -8.9% | -12.5% | 0.6%  | -9.8% | -15.5% | -2.8% | -1.9% |

<sup>1</sup> CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

# 13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                          | SITC 5 Chemicals |         |                      | SITC 6 Material manufactures |         |                      | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |         |                      | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |         |                      | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |         |                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------|
|                                                          | Exports          | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                      | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                                | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                           | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                  | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> |
|                                                          | ENDW             | ENGQ    | CTWA                 | OEPR                         | OGSZ    | CTWB                 | OGRN                                   | OGTG    | CTWC                 | OGSE                              | OGTM    | CTWD                 | BOXF                     | BPIF    | CTWE                 |
| Annual                                                   |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2015                                                     | 54 232           | 52 201  | 2 031                | 28 866                       | 45 229  | -16 363              | 116 636                                | 153 814 | -37 178              | 45 369                            | 71 120  | -25 751              | 6 630                    | 4 474   | 2 156                |
| 2016                                                     | 51 828           | 54 238  | -2 410               | 26 688                       | 45 623  | -18 935              | 121 575                                | 169 517 | -47 942              | 42 877                            | 70 210  | -27 333              | 5 049                    | 5 087   | -38                  |
| 2017                                                     | 54 390           | 56 832  | -2 442               | 29 208                       | 48 719  | -19 511              | 131 321                                | 172 957 | -41 636              | 44 305                            | 70 892  | -26 587              | 3 332                    | 4 429   | -1 097               |
| 2018                                                     | 54 149           | 54 894  | -745                 | 30 086                       | 51 343  | -21 257              | 130 886                                | 168 719 | -37 833              | 44 372                            | 71 263  | -26 891              | 2 884                    | 6 023   | -3 139               |
| 2019                                                     | 54 826           | 54 146  | 680                  | 30 361                       | 52 090  | -21 729              | 129 635                                | 169 097 | -39 462              | 50 337                            | 73 094  | -22 757              | 14 671                   | 19 030  | -4 359               |
| Quarterly                                                |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2017 Q1                                                  | 13 297           | 14 062  | -765                 | 7 087                        | 11 517  | -4 430               | 31 966                                 | 43 234  | -11 268              | 10 805                            | 17 082  | -6 277               | 759                      | 340     | 419                  |
| Q2                                                       | 13 905           | 14 477  | -572                 | 7 210                        | 12 406  | -5 196               | 32 549                                 | 43 417  | -10 868              | 11 153                            | 17 952  | -6 799               | 1 083                    | 1 467   | -384                 |
| Q3                                                       | 13 401           | 14 316  | -915                 | 7 308                        | 12 604  | -5 296               | 33 114                                 | 43 581  | -10 467              | 11 363                            | 17 918  | -6 555               | 868                      | 1 291   | -423                 |
| Q4                                                       | 13 787           | 13 977  | -190                 | 7 603                        | 12 192  | -4 589               | 33 692                                 | 42 725  | -9 033               | 10 984                            | 17 940  | -6 956               | 622                      | 1 331   | -709                 |
| 2018 Q1                                                  | 13 689           | 13 653  | 36                   | 7 670                        | 12 314  | -4 644               | 33 637                                 | 41 428  | -7 791               | 11 372                            | 17 784  | -6 412               | 370                      | 1 125   | -755                 |
| Q2                                                       | 13 750           | 13 522  | 228                  | 7 500                        | 12 655  | -5 155               | 32 071                                 | 42 086  | -10 015              | 10 982                            | 17 521  | -6 539               | 785                      | 2 128   | -1 343               |
| Q3                                                       | 13 669           | 13 692  | -23                  | 7 570                        | 12 891  | -5 321               | 33 652                                 | 42 145  | -8 493               | 11 115                            | 17 927  | -6 812               | 727                      | 1 562   | -835                 |
| Q4                                                       | 13 041           | 14 027  | -986                 | 7 346                        | 13 483  | -6 137               | 31 526                                 | 43 060  | -11 534              | 10 903                            | 18 031  | -7 128               | 1 002                    | 1 208   | -206                 |
| 2019 Q1                                                  | 14 372           | 16 341  | -1 969               | 7 424                        | 13 515  | -6 091               | 33 017                                 | 44 528  | -11 511              | 12 235                            | 19 107  | -6 872               | 269                      | 12 807  | -12 538              |
| Q2                                                       | 11 732           | 11 941  | -209                 | 7 650                        | 13 507  | -5 857               | 30 733                                 | 40 869  | -10 136              | 12 109                            | 18 457  | -6 348               | 1 528                    | 3 228   | -1 700               |
| Q3                                                       | 14 262           | 12 843  | 1 419                | 7 771                        | 12 580  | -4 809               | 33 092                                 | 42 683  | -9 591               | 13 217                            | 17 986  | -4 769               | 1 535                    | 2 603   | -1 068               |
| Q4                                                       | 14 460           | 13 021  | 1 439                | 7 516                        | 12 488  | -4 972               | 32 793                                 | 41 017  | -8 224               | 12 776                            | 17 544  | -4 768               | 11 339                   | 392     | 10 947               |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 12 980           | 12 209  | 771                  | 7 765                        | 11 520  | -3 755               | 28 478                                 | 36 399  | -7 921               | 10 825                            | 15 960  | -5 135               | 2 163                    | 3 587   | -1 424               |
| Q2                                                       | 13 654           | 12 374  | 1 280                | 7 491                        | 10 528  | -3 037               | 20 729                                 | 25 846  | -5 117               | 8 211                             | 11 843  | -3 632               | 9 455                    | 271     | 9 184                |
| Monthly                                                  |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2018 Jan                                                 | 4 763            | 4 683   | 80                   | 2 490                        | 4 118   | -1 628               | 11 298                                 | 14 625  | -3 327               | 3 757                             | 6 027   | -2 270               | 198                      | 137     | 61                   |
| Feb                                                      | 4 378            | 4 590   | -212                 | 2 530                        | 3 780   | -1 250               | 11 124                                 | 13 076  | -1 952               | 3 805                             | 5 821   | -2 016               | 87                       | 187     | -100                 |
| Mar                                                      | 4 548            | 4 380   | 168                  | 2 650                        | 4 416   | -1 766               | 11 215                                 | 13 727  | -2 512               | 3 810                             | 5 936   | -2 126               | 85                       | 801     | -716                 |
| Apr                                                      | 4 343            | 4 379   | -36                  | 2 526                        | 4 057   | -1 531               | 10 423                                 | 13 822  | -3 399               | 3 622                             | 5 730   | -2 108               | 76                       | 1 530   | -1 454               |
| May                                                      | 4 619            | 4 584   | 35                   | 2 411                        | 4 277   | -1 866               | 10 538                                 | 13 722  | -3 184               | 3 614                             | 5 832   | -2 218               | 129                      | 515     | -386                 |
| Jun                                                      | 4 788            | 4 559   | 229                  | 2 563                        | 4 321   | -1 758               | 11 110                                 | 14 542  | -3 432               | 3 746                             | 5 959   | -2 213               | 580                      | 83      | 497                  |
| Jul                                                      | 4 666            | 4 478   | 188                  | 2 527                        | 4 234   | -1 707               | 11 072                                 | 14 152  | -3 080               | 3 566                             | 6 037   | -2 471               | 403                      | 162     | 241                  |
| Aug                                                      | 4 524            | 4 744   | -220                 | 2 449                        | 4 400   | -1 951               | 10 986                                 | 14 327  | -3 341               | 3 736                             | 5 971   | -2 235               | 137                      | 603     | -466                 |
| Sep                                                      | 4 479            | 4 470   | 9                    | 2 594                        | 4 257   | -1 663               | 11 594                                 | 13 666  | -2 072               | 3 813                             | 5 919   | -2 106               | 187                      | 797     | -610                 |
| Oct                                                      | 4 640            | 4 684   | -44                  | 2 412                        | 4 459   | -2 047               | 10 576                                 | 14 595  | -4 019               | 3 701                             | 6 122   | -2 421               | 406                      | 138     | 268                  |
| Nov                                                      | 4 349            | 4 747   | -398                 | 2 488                        | 4 460   | -1 972               | 10 578                                 | 14 240  | -3 662               | 3 649                             | 6 018   | -2 369               | 476                      | 111     | 365                  |
| Dec                                                      | 4 052            | 4 596   | -544                 | 2 446                        | 4 564   | -2 118               | 10 372                                 | 14 225  | -3 853               | 3 553                             | 5 891   | -2 338               | 120                      | 959     | -839                 |
| 2019 Jan                                                 | 4 587            | 5 051   | -464                 | 2 302                        | 4 338   | -2 036               | 10 726                                 | 14 687  | -3 961               | 3 732                             | 6 191   | -2 459               | 91                       | 3 339   | -3 248               |
| Feb                                                      | 4 694            | 5 261   | -567                 | 2 373                        | 4 495   | -2 122               | 11 111                                 | 14 599  | -3 488               | 3 656                             | 6 124   | -2 468               | 82                       | 4 778   | -4 696               |
| Mar                                                      | 5 091            | 6 029   | -938                 | 2 749                        | 4 682   | -1 933               | 11 180                                 | 15 242  | -4 062               | 4 847                             | 6 792   | -1 945               | 96                       | 4 690   | -4 594               |
| Apr                                                      | 4 019            | 3 900   | 119                  | 2 385                        | 4 516   | -2 131               | 9 888                                  | 13 627  | -3 739               | 4 039                             | 6 227   | -2 188               | 94                       | 2 717   | -2 623               |
| May                                                      | 3 545            | 4 016   | -471                 | 2 491                        | 4 392   | -1 901               | 10 329                                 | 13 790  | -3 461               | 4 236                             | 6 141   | -1 905               | 124                      | 402     | -278                 |
| Jun                                                      | 4 168            | 4 025   | 143                  | 2 774                        | 4 599   | -1 825               | 10 516                                 | 13 452  | -2 936               | 3 834                             | 6 089   | -2 255               | 1 310                    | 109     | 1 201                |
| Jul                                                      | 4 850            | 4 330   | 520                  | 2 574                        | 4 174   | -1 600               | 10 786                                 | 14 131  | -3 345               | 4 366                             | 5 967   | -1 601               | 1 312                    | 111     | 1 201                |
| Aug                                                      | 4 680            | 4 162   | 518                  | 2 615                        | 4 011   | -1 396               | 11 244                                 | 14 476  | -3 232               | 4 581                             | 5 884   | -1 303               | 109                      | 712     | -603                 |
| Sep                                                      | 4 732            | 4 351   | 381                  | 2 582                        | 4 395   | -1 813               | 11 062                                 | 14 076  | -3 014               | 4 270                             | 6 135   | -1 865               | 114                      | 1 780   | -1 666               |
| Oct                                                      | 5 011            | 5 079   | -68                  | 2 627                        | 4 285   | -1 658               | 11 241                                 | 14 872  | -3 631               | 4 384                             | 6 195   | -1 811               | 1 133                    | 104     | 1 029                |
| Nov                                                      | 4 636            | 3 957   | 679                  | 2 422                        | 4 003   | -1 581               | 10 588                                 | 13 140  | -2 552               | 3 992                             | 5 652   | -1 660               | 4 727                    | 134     | 4 593                |
| Dec                                                      | 4 813            | 3 985   | 828                  | 2 467                        | 4 200   | -1 733               | 10 964                                 | 13 005  | -2 041               | 4 400                             | 5 697   | -1 297               | 5 479                    | 154     | 5 325                |
| 2020 Jan                                                 | 4 521            | 4 155   | 366                  | 2 626                        | 3 949   | -1 323               | 10 216                                 | 12 529  | -2 313               | 3 917                             | 5 776   | -1 859               | 1 931                    | 148     | 1 783                |
| Feb                                                      | 4 053            | 3 924   | 129                  | 2 578                        | 3 828   | -1 250               | 10 000                                 | 12 561  | -2 561               | 3 874                             | 5 345   | -1 471               | 107                      | 1 658   | -1 551               |
| Mar                                                      | 4 406            | 4 130   | 276                  | 2 561                        | 3 743   | -1 182               | 8 262                                  | 11 309  | -3 047               | 3 034                             | 4 839   | -1 805               | 125                      | 1 781   | -1 656               |
| Apr                                                      | 4 723            | 4 204   | 519                  | 2 238                        | 3 195   | -957                 | 6 350                                  | 7 799   | -1 449               | 2 326                             | 3 779   | -1 453               | 3 067                    | 78      | 2 989                |
| May                                                      | 4 727            | 4 117   | 610                  | 2 439                        | 3 318   | -879                 | 6 590                                  | 7 865   | -1 275               | 2 841                             | 3 628   | -787                 | 3 674                    | 98      | 3 576                |
| Jun                                                      | 4 204            | 4 053   | 151                  | 2 814                        | 4 015   | -1 201               | 7 789                                  | 10 182  | -2 393               | 3 044                             | 4 436   | -1 392               | 2 714                    | 95      | 2 619                |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 317              | 74      | 243                  | -323                         | -548    | 225                  | -1 912                                 | -3 510  | 1 598                | -708                              | -1 060  | 352                  | 2 942                    | -1 703  | 4 645                |
| May                                                      | 4                | -87     | 91                   | 201                          | 123     | 78                   | 240                                    | 66      | 174                  | 515                               | -151    | 666                  | 607                      | 20      | 587                  |
| Jun                                                      | -523             | -64     | -459                 | 375                          | 697     | -322                 | 1 199                                  | 2 317   | -1 118               | 203                               | 808     | -605                 | -960                     | -3      | -957                 |
| Percentage change, compared with previous month:         |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 7.2%             | 1.8%    | -12.6%               | -14.6%                       | -23.1%  | -31.0%               | -23.3%                                 | -21.9%  |                      | -23.3%                            | -21.9%  |                      | 2353.6%                  | -95.6%  |                      |
| May                                                      | 0.1%             | -2.1%   | 9.0%                 | 3.8%                         | 3.8%    | 0.8%                 | 22.1%                                  | -4.0%   |                      | 22.1%                             | -4.0%   |                      | 19.8%                    | 25.6%   |                      |
| Jun                                                      | -11.1%           | -1.6%   | 15.4%                | 21.0%                        | 18.2%   | 29.5%                | 7.1%                                   | 22.3%   |                      | 7.1%                              | 22.3%   |                      | -26.1%                   | -3.1%   |                      |
| 3 months ended:                                          |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 14 262           | 12 843  | 1 419                | 7 771                        | 12 580  | -4 809               | 33 092                                 | 42 683  | -9 591               | 13 217                            | 17 986  | -4 769               | 1 535                    | 2 603   | -1 068               |
| Dec                                                      | 14 460           | 13 021  | 1 439                | 7 516                        | 12 488  | -4 972               | 32 793                                 | 41 017  | -8 224               | 12 776                            | 17 544  | -4 768               | 11 339                   | 392     | 10 947               |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 12 980           | 12 209  | 771                  | 7 765                        | 11 520  | -3 755               | 28 478                                 | 36 399  | -7 921               | 10 825                            | 15 960  | -5 135               | 2 163                    | 3 587   | -1 424               |
| Jun                                                      | 13 654           | 12 374  | 1 280                | 7 491                        | 10 528  | -3 037               | 20 729                                 | 25 846  | -5 117               | 8 211                             | 11 843  | -3 632               | 9 455                    | 271     | 9 184                |
| Value change, compared with 3 months previous:           |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 198              | 178     | 20                   | -255                         | -92     | -163                 | -299                                   | -1 666  | 1 367                | -441                              | -442    | 1                    | 9 804                    | -2 211  | 12 015               |
| Mar                                                      | -1 480           | -812    | -668                 | 249                          | -968    | 1 217                | -4 315                                 | -4 618  | 303                  | -1 951                            | -1 584  | -367                 | -9 176                   | 3 195   | -12 371              |
| Jun                                                      | 674              | 165     | 509                  | -274                         | -992    | 718                  | -7 749                                 | -10 553 | 2 804                | -2 614                            | -4 117  | 1 503                | 7 292                    | -3 316  | 10 608               |
| Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:      |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 1.4%             | 1.4%    | -3.3%                | -0.7%                        | -0.9%   | -3.9%                | -3.3%                                  | -2.5%   |                      | -3.3%                             | -2.5%   |                      | 638.7%                   | -84.9%  |                      |
| Mar                                                      | -10.2%           | -6.2%   | 3.3%                 | -7.8%                        | -13.2%  | -11.3%               | -15.3%                                 | -9.0%   |                      | -15.3%                            | -9.0%   |                      | -80.9%                   | 815.1%  |                      |
| Jun                                                      | 5.2%             | 1.4%    | -3.5%                | -8.6%                        | -27.2%  | -29.0%               | -27.2%                                 | -29.0%  |                      | -24.1%                            | -25.8%  |                      | 337.1%                   | -92.4%  |                      |
| 12 months ended:                                         |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2017 Jun                                                 | 52 941           | 56 185  | -3 244               | 27 801                       | 47 254  | -19 453              | 125 919                                | 173 709 | -47 790              | 43 022                            | 69 715  | -26 693              | 4 281                    | 4 919   | -638                 |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 54 627           | 55 468  | -841                 | 30 081                       | 49 765  | -19 684              | 132 514                                | 169 820 | -37 306              | 44 701                            | 71 163  | -26 462              | 2 645                    | 5 875   | -3 230               |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 52 814           | 56 001  | -3 187               | 29 990                       | 53 396  | -23 406              | 128 928                                | 170 602 | -41 674              | 46 362                            | 73 522  | -27 160              | 3 526                    | 18 805  | -15 279              |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 55 356           | 50 447  | 4 909                | 30 543                       | 47 116  | -16 573              | 115 092                                | 145 945 | -30 853              | 45 029                            | 63 333  | -18 304              | 24 492                   | 6 853   | 17 639               |
| Value change, compared with 12 months previous:          |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 1 686            | -717    | 2 403                | 2 280                        | 2 511   | -231                 | 6 595                                  | -3 889  | 10 484               | 1 679                             | 1 448   | 231                  | -1 636                   | 956     | -2 592               |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | -1 813           | 533     | -2 346               | -91                          | 3 631   | -3 722               | -3 586                                 | 782     | -4 368               | 1 661                             | 2 359   | -698                 | 881                      | 12 930  | -12 049              |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 2 542            | -5 554  | 8 096                | 555                          |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016  
£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                          | SITC 0 Food & live animals |         |                      | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco |         |                      | SITC 2 Crude materials |         |                      | SITC 3 Fuels |         |                      | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |         |                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|----------------------|--------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
|                                                          | Exports                    | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                    | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports      | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                               | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> |
|                                                          | SHEP                       | SHFC    | CTXS                 | SHGP                       | SHHC    | CTXT                 | SHIQ                   | SHJE    | CTXU                 | SDFW         | SDKC    | CTXV                 | SIFX                                  | SIGK    | CTXW                 |
| Annual                                                   |                            |         |                      |                            |         |                      |                        |         |                      |              |         |                      |                                       |         |                      |
| 2015                                                     | 9 085                      | 23 225  | -14 140              | 2 626                      | 6 514   | -3 888               | 2 293                  | 4 782   | -2 489               | 16 073       | 8 083   | 7 990                | 385                                   | 755     | -370                 |
| 2016                                                     | 9 263                      | 24 802  | -15 539              | 2 689                      | 6 483   | -3 794               | 2 193                  | 4 884   | -2 691               | 14 510       | 8 523   | 5 987                | 333                                   | 816     | -483                 |
| 2017                                                     | 9 488                      | 25 491  | -16 003              | 2 718                      | 6 536   | -3 818               | 2 444                  | 5 133   | -2 689               | 15 326       | 7 794   | 7 532                | 395                                   | 835     | -440                 |
| 2018                                                     | 9 743                      | 25 940  | -16 197              | 2 766                      | 6 647   | -3 881               | 2 387                  | 4 862   | -2 475               | 15 262       | 8 475   | 6 787                | 431                                   | 775     | -344                 |
| 2019                                                     | 10 050                     | 25 747  | -15 697              | 2 960                      | 6 622   | -3 662               | 2 338                  | 4 676   | -2 338               | 14 562       | 5 937   | 8 625                | 405                                   | 724     | -319                 |
| Quarterly                                                |                            |         |                      |                            |         |                      |                        |         |                      |              |         |                      |                                       |         |                      |
| 2017 Q1                                                  | 2 309                      | 6 364   | -4 055               | 657                        | 1 606   | -949                 | 597                    | 1 328   | -731                 | 3 535        | 1 932   | 1 603                | 84                                    | 182     | -98                  |
| Q2                                                       | 2 348                      | 6 315   | -3 967               | 647                        | 1 638   | -991                 | 615                    | 1 245   | -630                 | 4 220        | 1 859   | 2 361                | 98                                    | 202     | -104                 |
| Q3                                                       | 2 404                      | 6 355   | -3 951               | 748                        | 1 652   | -904                 | 618                    | 1 305   | -687                 | 3 984        | 1 978   | 2 006                | 102                                   | 244     | -142                 |
| Q4                                                       | 2 427                      | 6 457   | -4 030               | 666                        | 1 640   | -974                 | 614                    | 1 255   | -641                 | 3 587        | 2 025   | 1 562                | 111                                   | 207     | -96                  |
| 2018 Q1                                                  | 2 419                      | 6 395   | -3 976               | 661                        | 1 598   | -937                 | 592                    | 1 167   | -575                 | 3 643        | 2 491   | 1 152                | 103                                   | 204     | -101                 |
| Q2                                                       | 2 442                      | 6 575   | -4 133               | 718                        | 1 647   | -929                 | 611                    | 1 223   | -612                 | 3 699        | 2 389   | 1 310                | 107                                   | 189     | -82                  |
| Q3                                                       | 2 439                      | 6 597   | -4 158               | 675                        | 1 728   | -1 053               | 606                    | 1 251   | -645                 | 3 891        | 1 877   | 2 014                | 107                                   | 204     | -97                  |
| Q4                                                       | 2 443                      | 6 373   | -3 930               | 712                        | 1 674   | -962                 | 578                    | 1 221   | -643                 | 4 029        | 1 718   | 2 311                | 114                                   | 178     | -64                  |
| 2019 Q1                                                  | 2 672                      | 6 839   | -4 167               | 828                        | 1 911   | -1 083               | 621                    | 1 248   | -627                 | 3 901        | 1 628   | 2 273                | 103                                   | 187     | -84                  |
| Q2                                                       | 2 347                      | 6 235   | -3 888               | 669                        | 1 556   | -887                 | 578                    | 1 175   | -597                 | 3 420        | 1 628   | 1 792                | 102                                   | 182     | -80                  |
| Q3                                                       | 2 555                      | 6 312   | -3 757               | 771                        | 1 585   | -814                 | 576                    | 1 097   | -521                 | 3 524        | 1 390   | 2 134                | 96                                    | 169     | -73                  |
| Q4                                                       | 2 476                      | 6 361   | -3 885               | 692                        | 1 570   | -878                 | 563                    | 1 156   | -593                 | 3 717        | 1 291   | 2 426                | 104                                   | 186     | -82                  |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 2 240                      | 6 104   | -3 864               | 649                        | 1 532   | -883                 | 583                    | 1 243   | -660                 | 3 762        | 1 155   | 2 607                | 107                                   | 170     | -63                  |
| Q2                                                       | 2 282                      | 6 391   | -4 109               | 533                        | 1 584   | -1 051               | 521                    | 1 047   | -526                 | 4 760        | 1 204   | 3 556                | 99                                    | 168     | -69                  |
| Monthly                                                  |                            |         |                      |                            |         |                      |                        |         |                      |              |         |                      |                                       |         |                      |
| 2018 Jan                                                 | 815                        | 2 133   | -1 318               | 220                        | 533     | -313                 | 190                    | 395     | -205                 | 1 277        | 776     | 501                  | 36                                    | 65      | -29                  |
| 2018 Feb                                                 | 804                        | 2 096   | -1 292               | 215                        | 524     | -309                 | 213                    | 393     | -180                 | 1 149        | 722     | 427                  | 29                                    | 79      | -50                  |
| 2018 Mar                                                 | 800                        | 2 166   | -1 366               | 226                        | 541     | -315                 | 189                    | 379     | -190                 | 1 217        | 993     | 224                  | 38                                    | 60      | -22                  |
| 2018 Apr                                                 | 807                        | 2 121   | -1 314               | 234                        | 546     | -312                 | 204                    | 384     | -180                 | 1 240        | 695     | 545                  | 29                                    | 56      | -27                  |
| 2018 May                                                 | 816                        | 2 217   | -1 401               | 239                        | 540     | -301                 | 196                    | 420     | -224                 | 1 097        | 1 103   | -6                   | 41                                    | 67      | -26                  |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 819                        | 2 237   | -1 418               | 245                        | 561     | -316                 | 211                    | 419     | -208                 | 1 362        | 591     | 771                  | 37                                    | 66      | -29                  |
| 2018 Jul                                                 | 819                        | 2 233   | -1 414               | 231                        | 579     | -348                 | 208                    | 426     | -218                 | 1 447        | 583     | 864                  | 44                                    | 65      | -21                  |
| 2018 Aug                                                 | 816                        | 2 231   | -1 415               | 233                        | 601     | -368                 | 188                    | 418     | -230                 | 1 292        | 661     | 631                  | 38                                    | 71      | -33                  |
| 2018 Sep                                                 | 804                        | 2 133   | -1 329               | 211                        | 548     | -337                 | 210                    | 407     | -197                 | 1 152        | 633     | 519                  | 25                                    | 68      | -43                  |
| 2018 Oct                                                 | 809                        | 2 164   | -1 355               | 229                        | 585     | -356                 | 196                    | 393     | -197                 | 1 209        | 570     | 639                  | 38                                    | 64      | -26                  |
| 2018 Nov                                                 | 833                        | 2 156   | -1 323               | 243                        | 552     | -309                 | 193                    | 424     | -231                 | 1 274        | 565     | 709                  | 40                                    | 55      | -15                  |
| 2018 Dec                                                 | 801                        | 2 053   | -1 252               | 240                        | 537     | -297                 | 189                    | 404     | -215                 | 1 546        | 583     | 963                  | 36                                    | 59      | -23                  |
| 2019 Jan                                                 | 839                        | 2 231   | -1 392               | 250                        | 607     | -357                 | 216                    | 409     | -193                 | 1 496        | 583     | 913                  | 35                                    | 64      | -29                  |
| 2019 Feb                                                 | 873                        | 2 282   | -1 409               | 291                        | 651     | -360                 | 205                    | 426     | -221                 | 1 262        | 508     | 754                  | 37                                    | 60      | -23                  |
| 2019 Mar                                                 | 960                        | 2 326   | -1 366               | 287                        | 653     | -366                 | 200                    | 413     | -213                 | 1 143        | 537     | 606                  | 31                                    | 63      | -32                  |
| 2019 Apr                                                 | 769                        | 2 177   | -1 408               | 220                        | 528     | -308                 | 199                    | 414     | -215                 | 940          | 507     | 433                  | 39                                    | 63      | -24                  |
| 2019 May                                                 | 790                        | 2 092   | -1 302               | 226                        | 532     | -306                 | 196                    | 380     | -184                 | 1 432        | 515     | 917                  | 23                                    | 53      | -30                  |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 788                        | 1 966   | -1 178               | 223                        | 496     | -273                 | 183                    | 381     | -198                 | 1 048        | 606     | 442                  | 40                                    | 66      | -26                  |
| 2019 Jul                                                 | 807                        | 2 030   | -1 223               | 237                        | 498     | -261                 | 193                    | 374     | -181                 | 1 197        | 520     | 677                  | 31                                    | 54      | -23                  |
| 2019 Aug                                                 | 842                        | 2 090   | -1 248               | 245                        | 516     | -271                 | 191                    | 364     | -173                 | 1 147        | 465     | 682                  | 32                                    | 53      | -21                  |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 906                        | 2 192   | -1 286               | 289                        | 571     | -282                 | 192                    | 359     | -167                 | 1 180        | 405     | 775                  | 33                                    | 62      | -29                  |
| 2019 Oct                                                 | 994                        | 2 349   | -1 355               | 260                        | 614     | -354                 | 183                    | 385     | -202                 | 1 247        | 466     | 781                  | 42                                    | 69      | -27                  |
| 2019 Nov                                                 | 727                        | 2 022   | -1 295               | 209                        | 462     | -253                 | 196                    | 392     | -186                 | 1 117        | 399     | 718                  | 32                                    | 54      | -22                  |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 755                        | 1 990   | -1 235               | 243                        | 494     | -271                 | 184                    | 384     | -205                 | 1 353        | 426     | 927                  | 32                                    | 63      | -33                  |
| 2020 Jan                                                 | 766                        | 2 019   | -1 253               | 242                        | 520     | -278                 | 191                    | 383     | -192                 | 1 191        | 425     | 766                  | 35                                    | 56      | -21                  |
| 2020 Feb                                                 | 734                        | 2 003   | -1 269               | 208                        | 503     | -295                 | 199                    | 471     | -272                 | 1 392        | 335     | 1 057                | 36                                    | 56      | -20                  |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 740                        | 2 082   | -1 342               | 199                        | 509     | -310                 | 193                    | 389     | -196                 | 1 179        | 395     | 784                  | 36                                    | 58      | -22                  |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 744                        | 2 067   | -1 323               | 181                        | 515     | -334                 | 155                    | 324     | -169                 | 1 582        | 369     | 1 213                | 31                                    | 60      | -29                  |
| 2020 May                                                 | 750                        | 2 152   | -1 402               | 161                        | 525     | -364                 | 170                    | 327     | -157                 | 1 745        | 388     | 1 357                | 33                                    | 50      | -17                  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 788                        | 2 172   | -1 384               | 191                        | 544     | -353                 | 196                    | 396     | -200                 | 1 433        | 447     | 986                  | 35                                    | 58      | -23                  |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                            |         |                      |                            |         |                      |                        |         |                      |              |         |                      |                                       |         |                      |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 4                          | -15     | 19                   | -18                        | 6       | -24                  | -38                    | -65     | 27                   | 403          | -26     | 429                  | -5                                    | 2       | -7                   |
| 2020 May                                                 | 6                          | 85      | -79                  | -20                        | 10      | -30                  | 15                     | 3       | 12                   | 163          | 19      | 144                  | 2                                     | -10     | 12                   |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 38                         | 20      | 18                   | 30                         | 19      | 11                   | 26                     | 69      | -43                  | -312         | 59      | -371                 | 2                                     | 8       | -6                   |
| Percentage change, compared with previous month:         |                            |         |                      |                            |         |                      |                        |         |                      |              |         |                      |                                       |         |                      |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 0.5%                       | -0.7%   | 1.2%                 | -9.0%                      | 1.2%    | -2.4%                | -19.7%                 | -16.7%  | 3.4%                 | 34.2%        | -6.6%   | 42.9%                | -13.9%                                | 3.4%    | -1.5%                |
| 2020 May                                                 | 0.8%                       | 4.1%    | -1.0%                | -11.0%                     | 1.9%    | -3.0%                | 9.7%                   | 0.9%    | 1.0%                 | 10.3%        | 5.1%    | 16.3%                | 6.5%                                  | -16.7%  | 15.0%                |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 5.1%                       | 0.9%    | 1.8%                 | -18.6%                     | 3.6%    | 1.1%                 | 15.3%                  | 21.1%   | -12.0%               | -17.9%       | 15.2%   | -40.1%               | 6.1%                                  | 16.0%   | -6.7%                |
| 3 months ended:                                          |                            |         |                      |                            |         |                      |                        |         |                      |              |         |                      |                                       |         |                      |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 2 555                      | 6 312   | -3 757               | 771                        | 1 585   | -814                 | 576                    | 1 097   | -521                 | 3 524        | 1 390   | 2 134                | 96                                    | 169     | -73                  |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 2 476                      | 6 361   | -3 885               | 692                        | 1 570   | -878                 | 563                    | 1 156   | -593                 | 3 717        | 1 291   | 2 426                | 104                                   | 186     | -82                  |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 2 240                      | 6 104   | -3 864               | 649                        | 1 532   | -883                 | 583                    | 1 243   | -660                 | 3 762        | 1 155   | 2 607                | 107                                   | 170     | -63                  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 2 282                      | 6 391   | -4 109               | 533                        | 1 584   | -1 051               | 521                    | 1 047   | -526                 | 4 760        | 1 204   | 3 556                | 99                                    | 168     | -69                  |
| Value change, compared with 3 months previous:           |                            |         |                      |                            |         |                      |                        |         |                      |              |         |                      |                                       |         |                      |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | -79                        | 49      | -128                 | -79                        | -15     | -64                  | -13                    | 59      | -72                  | 193          | -99     | 292                  | 8                                     | 17      | -9                   |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -236                       | -257    | 21                   | -43                        | -38     | -5                   | 20                     | 87      | -67                  | 45           | -136    | 181                  | 3                                     | -16     | 19                   |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 42                         | 287     | -245                 | -116                       | 52      | -168                 | -62                    | -196    | 134                  | 998          | 49      | 949                  | -8                                    | -2      | -6                   |
| Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:      |                            |         |                      |                            |         |                      |                        |         |                      |              |         |                      |                                       |         |                      |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | -3.1%                      | 0.8%    | -10.2%               | -9.9%                      | -0.9%   | -4.4%                | -2.3%                  | 5.4%    | -6.1%                | 5.5%         | -7.1%   | 12.8%                | 8.3%                                  | 10.1%   | -4.4%                |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -9.5%                      | -4.0%   | -6.2%                | -2.4%                      | -2.4%   | -5.6%                | 3.6%                   | 7.5%    | -5.6%                | 1.2%         | -10.5%  | 2.9%                 | 2.9%                                  | -8.6%   | -11.0%               |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 1.9%                       | 4.7%    | -17.9%               | 3.4%                       | 3.4%    | -10.6%               | -10.6%                 | -15.8%  | 4.5%                 | 26.5%        | 4.2%    | -2.9%                | -7.5%                                 | -1.2%   | -7.7%                |
| 12 months ended:                                         |                            |         |                      |                            |         |                      |                        |         |                      |              |         |                      |                                       |         |                      |
| 2017 Jun                                                 | 9 276                      | 25 261  | -15 985              | 2 630                      | 6 431   | -3 801               | 2 341                  | 5 070   | -2 729               | 14 545       | 8 062   | 6 483                | 338                                   | 786     | -448                 |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 9 692                      | 25 782  | -16 090              | 2 793                      | 6 537   | -3 744               | 2 435                  | 4 950   | -2 515               | 14 913       | 8 883   | 6 030                | 423                                   | 844     | -421                 |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 9 901                      | 26 044  | -16 143              | 2 884                      | 6 869   | -3 985               | 2 383                  | 4 895   | -2 512               | 15 241       | 8 851   | 6 390                | 426                                   | 751     | -325                 |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 9 553                      | 25 168  | -15 615              | 2 645                      | 6 271   | -3 626               | 2 243                  | 4 543   | -2 300               | 15 763       | 5 040   | 10 723               | 406                                   | 693     | -287                 |
| Value change, compared with 12 months previous:          |                            |         |                      |                            |         |                      |                        |         |                      |              |         |                      |                                       |         |                      |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 416                        | 521     | -105                 | 163                        | 106     | 57                   | 94                     | -120    | 214                  | 368          | 821     | -453                 | 85                                    | 58      | 27                   |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 209                        | 262     | -53                  | 91                         | 332     | -241                 | -52                    | -55     | 3                    | 328          | -2 032  | 2 360                | 3                                     | -93     | 96                   |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | -348                       | -876    | 528                  | -239                       | -598    | 359                  | -140                   | -352    | 212                  | 522          | -1 811  | 2 333                | -20                                   | -58     | 38                   |
| Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:     |                            |         |                      |                            |         |                      |                        |         |                      |              |         |                      |                                       |         |                      |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 4.5%                       | 2.1%    | -6.2%                | 1.6%                       | 1.6%    | 1.3%                 | 4.0%                   | -2.4%   | 4.3%                 | 2.5%         | 10.2%   | -6.9%                | 25.1%                                 | 7.4%    | 3.0%                 |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 2.2%                       | 1.0%    | -3.3%                | 3.3%                       | 5.1%    | -3.5%                | -2.1%                  | -1.1%   | -0.1%                | 2.2%         | -22.9%  | 37.2%                | 0.7%                                  | -11.0%  | -3.3%                |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | -3.5%                      | -3.4%   | 8.3%                 | -8.7%                      | -9.7%   | -5.3%                | -5.9%                  | -7.2%   | 4.3%                 | 3.4%         | -26.4%  | 34.3%                | -4.7%                                 | -7.7%   | -10.3%               |

<sup>1</sup> CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

# 14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                          | SITC 5 Chemicals |         |                      | SITC 6 Material manufactures |         |                      | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |         |                      | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |         |                      | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |         |                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------|
|                                                          | Exports          | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                      | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                                | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                           | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                  | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> |
|                                                          | SEKV             | SEMG    | CTXX                 | SMIT                         | SMJG    | CTXY                 | SMLZ                                   | SMMM    | CTXZ                 | SMUM                              | SMUZ    | CTYA                 | SGPF                     | SGQQ    | CTYB                 |
| Annual                                                   |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2015                                                     | 26 258           | 38 626  | -12 368              | 14 779                       | 25 120  | -10 341              | 48 238                                 | 89 357  | -41 119              | 19 804                            | 26 752  | -6 948               | 192                      | 391     | - 199                |
| 2016                                                     | 27 129           | 39 916  | -12 787              | 14 535                       | 25 762  | -11 227              | 51 335                                 | 98 320  | -46 985              | 20 218                            | 28 016  | -7 798               | 170                      | 407     | - 237                |
| 2017                                                     | 29 057           | 42 562  | -13 505              | 16 164                       | 26 771  | -10 607              | 54 779                                 | 99 273  | -44 494              | 20 728                            | 29 296  | -8 568               | 485                      | 690     | - 205                |
| 2018                                                     | 27 645           | 40 256  | -12 611              | 16 502                       | 28 098  | -11 596              | 55 489                                 | 96 147  | -40 658              | 21 093                            | 30 575  | -9 482               | 307                      | 669     | - 362                |
| 2019                                                     | 25 523           | 40 635  | -15 112              | 15 476                       | 27 467  | -11 991              | 55 652                                 | 96 043  | -40 391              | 21 828                            | 31 352  | -9 524               | 854                      | 552     | 302                  |
| Quarterly                                                |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2017 Q1                                                  | 7 137            | 10 537  | -3 400               | 3 994                        | 6 541   | -2 547               | 13 353                                 | 25 278  | -11 925              | 5 159                             | 7 066   | -1 907               | 53                       | 83      | - 30                 |
| Q2                                                       | 7 458            | 10 820  | -3 362               | 3 999                        | 6 712   | -2 713               | 13 343                                 | 24 542  | -11 199              | 5 150                             | 7 458   | -2 308               | 69                       | 148     | - 79                 |
| Q3                                                       | 7 133            | 10 663  | -3 530               | 4 010                        | 6 886   | -2 876               | 14 072                                 | 25 196  | -11 124              | 5 251                             | 7 338   | -2 087               | 291                      | 123     | 168                  |
| Q4                                                       | 7 329            | 10 542  | -3 213               | 4 161                        | 6 632   | -2 471               | 14 011                                 | 24 257  | -10 246              | 5 168                             | 7 434   | -2 266               | 72                       | 336     | - 264                |
| 2018 Q1                                                  | 7 242            | 9 865   | -2 623               | 4 064                        | 6 717   | -2 653               | 13 971                                 | 23 911  | -9 940               | 5 323                             | 7 589   | -2 266               | 35                       | 168     | - 133                |
| Q2                                                       | 7 012            | 10 079  | -3 067               | 4 171                        | 7 170   | -2 999               | 13 746                                 | 24 495  | -10 749              | 5 345                             | 7 581   | -2 236               | 58                       | 197     | - 139                |
| Q3                                                       | 6 876            | 10 187  | -3 311               | 4 197                        | 7 008   | -2 811               | 14 006                                 | 23 307  | -9 301               | 5 233                             | 7 756   | -2 523               | 77                       | 188     | - 111                |
| Q4                                                       | 6 515            | 10 125  | -3 610               | 4 070                        | 7 203   | -3 133               | 13 766                                 | 24 434  | -10 668              | 5 192                             | 7 649   | -2 457               | 137                      | 116     | 21                   |
| 2019 Q1                                                  | 7 333            | 12 586  | -5 253               | 4 076                        | 7 065   | -2 989               | 14 904                                 | 25 887  | -10 983              | 5 857                             | 8 465   | -2 608               | 63                       | 171     | - 108                |
| Q2                                                       | 5 460            | 8 709   | -3 249               | 3 702                        | 7 221   | -3 519               | 13 592                                 | 22 851  | -9 259               | 5 358                             | 7 829   | -2 471               | 67                       | 135     | - 68                 |
| Q3                                                       | 6 246            | 9 528   | -3 282               | 3 910                        | 6 714   | -2 804               | 13 647                                 | 24 008  | -10 361              | 5 440                             | 7 523   | -2 083               | 238                      | 163     | 75                   |
| Q4                                                       | 6 484            | 9 812   | -3 328               | 3 788                        | 6 467   | -2 679               | 13 509                                 | 23 297  | -9 788               | 5 173                             | 7 535   | -2 362               | 486                      | 83      | 403                  |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 6 156            | 9 042   | -2 886               | 3 728                        | 5 957   | -2 229               | 11 832                                 | 19 669  | -7 837               | 4 655                             | 6 765   | -2 110               | 333                      | 123     | 210                  |
| Q2                                                       | 6 730            | 8 794   | -2 064               | 3 190                        | 4 865   | -1 675               | 8 120                                  | 12 526  | -4 406               | 4 113                             | 4 889   | - 776                | 1 071                    | 96      | 975                  |
| Monthly                                                  |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2018 Jan                                                 | 2 522            | 3 412   | - 890                | 1 356                        | 2 196   | - 840                | 4 622                                  | 8 270   | -3 648               | 1 827                             | 2 496   | - 669                | 11                       | 42      | - 31                 |
| 2018 Feb                                                 | 2 403            | 3 291   | - 888                | 1 334                        | 2 165   | - 831                | 4 601                                  | 7 629   | -3 028               | 1 760                             | 2 528   | - 768                | 10                       | 103     | - 93                 |
| 2018 Mar                                                 | 2 317            | 3 162   | - 845                | 1 374                        | 2 356   | - 982                | 4 748                                  | 8 012   | -3 264               | 1 736                             | 2 565   | - 829                | 14                       | 23      | - 9                  |
| 2018 Apr                                                 | 2 351            | 3 253   | - 902                | 1 386                        | 2 355   | - 969                | 4 519                                  | 8 225   | -3 706               | 1 714                             | 2 453   | - 739                | 14                       | 99      | - 85                 |
| 2018 May                                                 | 2 362            | 3 326   | - 964                | 1 349                        | 2 447   | -1 098               | 4 708                                  | 8 074   | -3 366               | 1 763                             | 2 539   | - 776                | 11                       | 85      | - 74                 |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 2 299            | 3 500   | -1 201               | 1 436                        | 2 368   | - 932                | 4 519                                  | 8 196   | -3 677               | 1 868                             | 2 589   | - 721                | 33                       | 13      | 20                   |
| 2018 Jul                                                 | 2 327            | 3 344   | -1 017               | 1 397                        | 2 373   | - 976                | 4 757                                  | 8 072   | -3 315               | 1 745                             | 2 546   | - 801                | 20                       | 32      | - 12                 |
| 2018 Aug                                                 | 2 320            | 3 506   | -1 186               | 1 401                        | 2 404   | -1 003               | 4 748                                  | 7 460   | -2 712               | 1 774                             | 2 607   | - 833                | 17                       | 54      | - 37                 |
| 2018 Sep                                                 | 2 229            | 3 337   | -1 108               | 1 399                        | 2 231   | - 832                | 4 501                                  | 7 775   | -3 274               | 1 714                             | 2 603   | - 889                | 40                       | 102     | - 62                 |
| 2018 Oct                                                 | 2 257            | 3 381   | -1 124               | 1 358                        | 2 415   | -1 057               | 4 634                                  | 7 942   | -3 308               | 1 755                             | 2 520   | - 765                | 20                       | 41      | - 21                 |
| 2018 Nov                                                 | 2 085            | 3 494   | -1 409               | 1 358                        | 2 339   | - 981                | 4 585                                  | 8 074   | -3 489               | 1 729                             | 2 561   | - 832                | 101                      | 21      | 80                   |
| 2018 Dec                                                 | 2 173            | 3 250   | -1 077               | 1 354                        | 2 449   | -1 095               | 4 547                                  | 8 418   | -3 871               | 1 708                             | 2 568   | - 860                | 16                       | 54      | - 38                 |
| 2019 Jan                                                 | 2 236            | 3 783   | -1 547               | 1 311                        | 2 258   | - 947                | 4 712                                  | 8 493   | -3 781               | 1 794                             | 2 635   | - 841                | 16                       | 35      | - 19                 |
| 2019 Feb                                                 | 2 265            | 4 046   | -1 781               | 1 347                        | 2 293   | - 946                | 5 146                                  | 8 544   | -3 398               | 1 796                             | 2 582   | - 786                | 23                       | 30      | - 7                  |
| 2019 Mar                                                 | 2 832            | 4 757   | -1 925               | 1 418                        | 2 514   | -1 096               | 5 046                                  | 8 850   | -3 804               | 2 267                             | 3 248   | - 981                | 24                       | 106     | - 82                 |
| 2019 Apr                                                 | 1 702            | 2 771   | -1 069               | 1 247                        | 2 389   | -1 142               | 4 400                                  | 7 683   | -3 283               | 1 812                             | 2 655   | - 843                | 14                       | 82      | - 68                 |
| 2019 May                                                 | 1 847            | 2 946   | -1 099               | 1 242                        | 2 385   | -1 143               | 4 590                                  | 7 775   | -3 185               | 1 805                             | 2 532   | - 727                | 16                       | 27      | - 11                 |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 1 911            | 2 992   | -1 081               | 1 213                        | 2 447   | -1 234               | 4 602                                  | 7 393   | -2 791               | 1 741                             | 2 642   | - 901                | 37                       | 26      | 11                   |
| 2019 Jul                                                 | 2 154            | 3 212   | -1 058               | 1 271                        | 2 141   | - 870                | 4 490                                  | 7 976   | -3 486               | 1 878                             | 2 481   | - 603                | 196                      | 23      | 173                  |
| 2019 Aug                                                 | 2 044            | 3 121   | -1 077               | 1 331                        | 2 195   | - 864                | 4 587                                  | 7 799   | -3 212               | 1 778                             | 2 479   | - 701                | 17                       | 54      | - 37                 |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 2 048            | 3 195   | -1 147               | 1 308                        | 2 378   | -1 070               | 4 570                                  | 8 233   | -3 663               | 1 784                             | 2 563   | - 779                | 25                       | 86      | - 61                 |
| 2019 Oct                                                 | 2 366            | 3 917   | -1 551               | 1 377                        | 2 266   | - 889                | 4 673                                  | 8 218   | -3 545               | 1 824                             | 2 727   | - 903                | 60                       | 21      | 39                   |
| 2019 Nov                                                 | 1 859            | 2 956   | -1 097               | 1 163                        | 2 178   | -1 015               | 4 372                                  | 7 543   | -3 171               | 1 637                             | 2 403   | - 766                | 137                      | 35      | 102                  |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 2 259            | 2 939   | - 680                | 1 248                        | 2 023   | - 775                | 4 464                                  | 7 536   | -3 072               | 1 712                             | 2 405   | - 693                | 289                      | 27      | 262                  |
| 2020 Jan                                                 | 1 954            | 3 014   | -1 060               | 1 338                        | 2 012   | - 674                | 4 417                                  | 6 803   | -2 386               | 1 636                             | 2 434   | - 798                | 307                      | 71      | 236                  |
| 2020 Feb                                                 | 2 072            | 2 832   | - 760                | 1 249                        | 2 001   | - 752                | 4 257                                  | 6 799   | -2 542               | 1 635                             | 2 374   | - 739                | 13                       | 33      | - 20                 |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 2 130            | 3 196   | -1 066               | 1 141                        | 1 944   | - 803                | 3 158                                  | 6 067   | -2 909               | 1 384                             | 1 957   | - 573                | 13                       | 19      | - 6                  |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 2 296            | 2 992   | - 696                | 987                          | 1 487   | - 500                | 2 224                                  | 3 432   | -1 208               | 1 223                             | 1 460   | - 237                | 554                      | 13      | 541                  |
| 2020 May                                                 | 2 358            | 2 942   | - 584                | 1 061                        | 1 487   | - 426                | 2 471                                  | 3 845   | -1 374               | 1 377                             | 1 592   | - 215                | 291                      | 42      | 249                  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 2 076            | 2 860   | - 784                | 1 142                        | 1 891   | - 749                | 3 425                                  | 5 249   | -1 824               | 1 513                             | 1 837   | - 324                | 226                      | 41      | 185                  |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 166              | - 204   | 370                  | - 154                        | - 457   | 303                  | - 934                                  | -2 635  | 1 701                | - 161                             | - 497   | 336                  | 541                      | - 6     | 547                  |
| 2020 May                                                 | 62               | - 50    | 112                  | 74                           | 0       | 74                   | 247                                    | 413     | - 166                | 154                               | 132     | 22                   | - 263                    | 29      | - 292                |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | - 282            | - 82    | - 200                | 81                           | 404     | - 323                | 954                                    | 1 404   | - 450                | 136                               | 245     | - 109                | - 65                     | - 1     | - 64                 |
| Percentage change, compared with previous month:         |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 7.8%             | -6.4%   |                      | -13.5%                       | -23.5%  |                      | -29.6%                                 | -43.4%  |                      | -11.6%                            | -25.4%  |                      | 4161.5%                  | -31.6%  |                      |
| 2020 May                                                 | 2.7%             | -1.7%   |                      | 7.5%                         | 0.0%    |                      | 11.1%                                  | 12.0%   |                      | 12.6%                             | 9.0%    |                      | -47.5%                   | 223.1%  |                      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | -12.0%           | -2.8%   |                      | 7.6%                         | 27.2%   |                      | 38.6%                                  | 36.5%   |                      | 9.9%                              | 15.4%   |                      | -22.3%                   | -2.4%   |                      |
| 3 months ended:                                          |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 6 246            | 9 528   | -3 282               | 3 910                        | 6 714   | -2 804               | 13 647                                 | 24 008  | -10 361              | 5 440                             | 7 523   | -2 083               | 238                      | 163     | 75                   |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 6 484            | 9 812   | -3 328               | 3 788                        | 6 467   | -2 679               | 13 509                                 | 23 297  | -9 788               | 5 173                             | 7 535   | -2 362               | 486                      | 83      | 403                  |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 6 156            | 9 042   | -2 886               | 3 728                        | 5 957   | -2 229               | 11 832                                 | 19 669  | -7 837               | 4 655                             | 6 765   | -2 110               | 333                      | 123     | 210                  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 6 730            | 8 794   | -2 064               | 3 190                        | 4 865   | -1 675               | 8 120                                  | 12 526  | -4 406               | 4 113                             | 4 889   | - 776                | 1 071                    | 96      | 975                  |
| Value change, compared with 3 months previous:           |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 238              | 284     | - 46                 | - 122                        | - 247   | 125                  | - 138                                  | - 711   | 573                  | - 267                             | 12      | - 279                | 248                      | - 80    | 328                  |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | - 328            | - 770   | 442                  | - 60                         | - 510   | 450                  | -1 677                                 | -3 628  | 1 951                | - 518                             | - 770   | 252                  | - 153                    | 40      | - 193                |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 574              | - 248   | 822                  | - 538                        | -1 092  | 554                  | -3 712                                 | -7 143  | 3 431                | - 542                             | -1 876  | 1 334                | 738                      | - 27    | 765                  |
| Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:      |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 3.8%             | 3.0%    |                      | -3.1%                        | -3.7%   |                      | -1.0%                                  | -3.0%   |                      | -4.9%                             | 0.2%    |                      | 104.2%                   | -49.1%  |                      |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -5.1%            | -7.8%   |                      | -1.6%                        | -7.9%   |                      | -12.4%                                 | -15.6%  |                      | -10.0%                            | -10.2%  |                      | -31.5%                   | 48.2%   |                      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 9.3%             | -2.7%   |                      | -14.4%                       | -18.3%  |                      | -31.4%                                 | -36.3%  |                      | -11.6%                            | -27.7%  |                      | 221.6%                   | -22.0%  |                      |
| 12 months ended:                                         |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2017 Jun                                                 | 28 223           | 41 727  | -13 504              | 15 429                       | 26 368  | -10 939              | 52 579                                 | 100 526 | -47 947              | 20 609                            | 28 623  | -8 014               | 208                      | 371     | - 163                |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 28 716           | 41 149  | -12 433              | 16 406                       | 27 405  | -10 999              | 55 800                                 | 97 859  | -42 059              | 21 087                            | 29 942  | -8 855               | 456                      | 824     | - 368                |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 26 184           | 41 607  | -15 423              | 16 045                       | 28 497  | -12 452              | 56 268                                 | 96 479  | -40 211              | 21 640                            | 31 699  | -10 059              | 344                      | 610     | - 266                |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 25 616           | 37 176  | -11 560              | 14 616                       | 24 003  | -9 387               | 47 108                                 | 79 500  | -32 392              | 19 381                            | 26 712  | -7 331               | 2 128                    | 465     | 1 663                |
| Value change, compared with 12 months previous:          |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 493              | - 578   | 1 071                | 977                          | 1 037   | - 60                 | 3 221                                  | -2 667  | 5 888                | 478                               | 1 319   | - 841                | 248                      | 453     | - 205                |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | -2 532           | 458     | -2 990               | - 361                        | 1 092   | -1 453               | 468                                    | -1 380  | 1 848                | 553                               | 1 757   | -1 204               | - 112                    | - 214   | 102                  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | - 568            | - 4 431 | 3 863                | -1 429                       | -4 494  | 3 065                | -9 160                                 | -16 979 | 7 819                | -2 259                            | -4 987  | 2 728                | 1 784                    | - 145   | 1 929                |
| Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:     |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 1.7%             | -1.4%   |                      | 6.3%                         | 3.9%    |                      | 6.1%                                   | -2.7%   |                      | 2.3%                              | 4.6%    |                      | 119.2%                   | 122.1%  |                      |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | -8.8%            | 1.1%    |                      | -2.2%                        | 4.0%    |                      | 0.8%                                   | -1.4%   |                      | 2.6                               |         |                      |                          |         |                      |

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE** until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

**15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)**

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                          | SITC 0 Food & live animals           |        |        | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco           |       |       | SITC 2 Crude materials               |        |        | SITC 3 Fuels                         |        |         | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |        |      |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------------------|--------|------|
|                                                          | Exports Imports Balance <sup>1</sup> |        |        | Exports Imports Balance <sup>1</sup> |       |       | Exports Imports Balance <sup>1</sup> |        |        | Exports Imports Balance <sup>1</sup> |        |         | Exports Imports Balance <sup>1</sup>  |        |      |
|                                                          | SHFP                                 | SHGC   | CTYD   | SHHP                                 | SHIC  | CTYE  | SHJR                                 | SHKE   | CTYG   | SDLE                                 | SDLV   | CTYH    | SIGX                                  | SIHK   | CTYI |
| Annual                                                   |                                      |        |        |                                      |       |       |                                      |        |        |                                      |        |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2015                                                     | 3 933                                | 10 132 | -6 199 | 4 199                                | 1 493 | 2 706 | 3 354                                | 4 541  | -1 187 | 7 582                                | 26 232 | -18 650 | 82                                    | 404    | -322 |
| 2016                                                     | 4 256                                | 10 774 | -6 518 | 4 453                                | 1 471 | 2 982 | 3 716                                | 4 281  | -565   | 8 394                                | 24 995 | -16 601 | 98                                    | 397    | -299 |
| 2017                                                     | 4 966                                | 10 575 | -5 609 | 4 270                                | 1 564 | 2 706 | 4 706                                | 4 374  | 335    | 9 782                                | 28 024 | -18 242 | 86                                    | 479    | -393 |
| 2018                                                     | 4 164                                | 11 281 | -7 117 | 4 596                                | 1 628 | 2 968 | 4 841                                | 4 656  | 182    | 9 539                                | 28 013 | -18 474 | 78                                    | 416    | -338 |
| 2019                                                     | 4 720                                | 10 747 | -6 027 | 4 579                                | 1 587 | 2 992 | 4 604                                | 5 058  | -454   | 7 806                                | 25 023 | -17 217 | 71                                    | 502    | -431 |
| Quarterly                                                |                                      |        |        |                                      |       |       |                                      |        |        |                                      |        |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2017 Q1                                                  | 1 194                                | 2 623  | -1 429 | 1 028                                | 396   | 632   | 1 138                                | 1 217  | -79    | 2 503                                | 7 437  | -4 934  | 23                                    | 115    | -92  |
| Q2                                                       | 1 331                                | 2 638  | -1 307 | 985                                  | 374   | 611   | 1 192                                | 1 061  | 131    | 2 697                                | 6 550  | -3 853  | 18                                    | 131    | -113 |
| Q3                                                       | 1 274                                | 2 657  | -1 383 | 1 168                                | 404   | 764   | 1 172                                | 1 034  | 138    | 2 430                                | 6 803  | -4 373  | 28                                    | 112    | -84  |
| Q4                                                       | 1 167                                | 2 657  | -1 490 | 1 089                                | 390   | 699   | 1 204                                | 1 062  | 142    | 2 152                                | 7 234  | -5 082  | 17                                    | 121    | -104 |
| 2018 Q1                                                  | 1 033                                | 2 770  | -1 737 | 1 121                                | 387   | 734   | 1 141                                | 1 067  | 74     | 1 783                                | 7 252  | -5 469  | 17                                    | 101    | -84  |
| Q2                                                       | 1 027                                | 2 755  | -1 728 | 1 145                                | 412   | 733   | 1 211                                | 1 115  | 96     | 2 704                                | 6 409  | -3 705  | 20                                    | 91     | -71  |
| Q3                                                       | 1 053                                | 2 835  | -1 782 | 1 150                                | 411   | 739   | 1 227                                | 1 197  | 30     | 2 385                                | 7 043  | -4 658  | 27                                    | 112    | -85  |
| Q4                                                       | 1 051                                | 2 921  | -1 870 | 1 180                                | 418   | 762   | 1 262                                | 1 277  | -15    | 2 667                                | 7 309  | -4 642  | 14                                    | 112    | -98  |
| 2019 Q1                                                  | 1 173                                | 2 869  | -1 696 | 1 194                                | 419   | 775   | 1 223                                | 1 204  | 19     | 1 931                                | 6 802  | -4 871  | 16                                    | 126    | -106 |
| Q2                                                       | 1 092                                | 2 690  | -1 598 | 1 203                                | 413   | 790   | 1 153                                | 1 194  | -41    | 2 215                                | 5 950  | -3 735  | 16                                    | 122    | -110 |
| Q3                                                       | 1 219                                | 2 616  | -1 397 | 1 161                                | 394   | 767   | 1 145                                | 1 315  | -170   | 2 165                                | 5 804  | -3 639  | 16                                    | 126    | -110 |
| Q4                                                       | 1 236                                | 2 572  | -1 336 | 1 021                                | 361   | 660   | 1 083                                | 1 345  | -262   | 1 495                                | 6 467  | -4 972  | 23                                    | 128    | -105 |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 1 160                                | 2 583  | -1 423 | 1 016                                | 382   | 634   | 1 109                                | 1 336  | -227   | 1 382                                | 6 586  | -5 204  | 16                                    | 119    | -103 |
| Q2                                                       | 1 260                                | 2 628  | -1 368 | 745                                  | 365   | 380   | 761                                  | 1 282  | -521   | 1 249                                | 4 793  | -3 544  | 24                                    | 134    | -110 |
| Monthly                                                  |                                      |        |        |                                      |       |       |                                      |        |        |                                      |        |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2018 Jan                                                 | 348                                  | 934    | -586   | 374                                  | 134   | 240   | 378                                  | 364    | 30     | 639                                  | 2 448  | -1 809  | 4                                     | 42     | -38  |
| 2018 Feb                                                 | 329                                  | 914    | -585   | 365                                  | 107   | 258   | 394                                  | 349    | 29     | 551                                  | 2 067  | -1 516  | 9                                     | 32     | -23  |
| 2018 Mar                                                 | 356                                  | 922    | -566   | 382                                  | 146   | 236   | 369                                  | 354    | 15     | 593                                  | 2 737  | -2 144  | 4                                     | 27     | -23  |
| 2018 Apr                                                 | 338                                  | 890    | -552   | 390                                  | 140   | 250   | 407                                  | 349    | 58     | 930                                  | 2 355  | -1 425  | 6                                     | 28     | -22  |
| 2018 May                                                 | 340                                  | 924    | -584   | 391                                  | 139   | 252   | 388                                  | 359    | 29     | 1 076                                | 1 980  | -904    | 7                                     | 37     | -30  |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 349                                  | 941    | -592   | 364                                  | 133   | 231   | 416                                  | 407    | 9      | 698                                  | 2 074  | -1 376  | 7                                     | 26     | -19  |
| 2018 Jul                                                 | 350                                  | 974    | -624   | 403                                  | 141   | 262   | 424                                  | 373    | 51     | 733                                  | 2 380  | -1 647  | 6                                     | 42     | -36  |
| 2018 Aug                                                 | 352                                  | 910    | -558   | 389                                  | 138   | 251   | 397                                  | 408    | -11    | 912                                  | 2 518  | -1 606  | 10                                    | 35     | -25  |
| 2018 Sep                                                 | 351                                  | 951    | -600   | 358                                  | 132   | 226   | 406                                  | 416    | -10    | 740                                  | 2 145  | -1 405  | 11                                    | 35     | -24  |
| 2018 Oct                                                 | 345                                  | 980    | -635   | 408                                  | 138   | 270   | 424                                  | 454    | -30    | 1 042                                | 2 236  | -1 194  | 6                                     | 33     | -27  |
| 2018 Nov                                                 | 371                                  | 1 013  | -642   | 402                                  | 137   | 265   | 412                                  | 395    | 17     | 919                                  | 2 575  | -1 656  | 4                                     | 50     | -46  |
| 2018 Dec                                                 | 335                                  | 928    | -593   | 370                                  | 143   | 227   | 426                                  | 428    | -2     | 706                                  | 2 498  | -1 792  | 4                                     | 29     | -25  |
| 2019 Jan                                                 | 387                                  | 992    | -605   | 394                                  | 136   | 258   | 383                                  | 389    | -4     | 654                                  | 2 582  | -1 928  | 5                                     | 46     | -41  |
| 2019 Feb                                                 | 397                                  | 939    | -542   | 420                                  | 144   | 276   | 392                                  | 397    | -7     | 650                                  | 2 139  | -1 489  | 5                                     | 40     | -35  |
| 2019 Mar                                                 | 389                                  | 938    | -549   | 380                                  | 139   | 241   | 448                                  | 418    | 30     | 627                                  | 2 081  | -1 454  | 6                                     | 36     | -30  |
| 2019 Apr                                                 | 358                                  | 891    | -533   | 402                                  | 136   | 266   | 396                                  | 411    | -15    | 805                                  | 1 871  | -1 066  | 6                                     | 43     | -37  |
| 2019 May                                                 | 359                                  | 931    | -572   | 394                                  | 138   | 256   | 379                                  | 406    | -27    | 731                                  | 2 283  | -1 552  | 5                                     | 37     | -32  |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 375                                  | 868    | -493   | 407                                  | 139   | 268   | 378                                  | 377    | 1      | 679                                  | 1 796  | -1 117  | 5                                     | 46     | -41  |
| 2019 Jul                                                 | 387                                  | 864    | -477   | 378                                  | 137   | 241   | 378                                  | 445    | -67    | 749                                  | 2 025  | -1 276  | 7                                     | 43     | -36  |
| 2019 Aug                                                 | 414                                  | 892    | -478   | 394                                  | 126   | 268   | 373                                  | 449    | -76    | 632                                  | 1 836  | -1 204  | 5                                     | 27     | -22  |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 418                                  | 860    | -442   | 389                                  | 131   | 258   | 394                                  | 421    | -27    | 784                                  | 1 943  | -1 159  | 4                                     | 56     | -52  |
| 2019 Oct                                                 | 429                                  | 912    | -483   | 375                                  | 129   | 246   | 379                                  | 438    | -59    | 478                                  | 2 288  | -1 810  | 7                                     | 37     | -30  |
| 2019 Nov                                                 | 415                                  | 852    | -437   | 295                                  | 105   | 190   | 335                                  | 482    | -147   | 617                                  | 2 090  | -1 473  | 8                                     | 41     | -33  |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 392                                  | 808    | -416   | 351                                  | 127   | 224   | 369                                  | 425    | -56    | 400                                  | 2 089  | -1 689  | 8                                     | 50     | -42  |
| 2020 Jan                                                 | 405                                  | 869    | -464   | 369                                  | 131   | 238   | 383                                  | 447    | -64    | 572                                  | 2 152  | -1 580  | 6                                     | 35     | -29  |
| 2020 Feb                                                 | 379                                  | 856    | -477   | 313                                  | 126   | 187   | 331                                  | 446    | -115   | 304                                  | 2 076  | -1 772  | 5                                     | 29     | -24  |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 376                                  | 858    | -482   | 334                                  | 125   | 209   | 395                                  | 443    | -48    | 506                                  | 2 358  | -1 852  | 5                                     | 55     | -50  |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 418                                  | 866    | -448   | 274                                  | 121   | 153   | 328                                  | 487    | -159   | 416                                  | 1 874  | -1 458  | 7                                     | 40     | -33  |
| 2020 May                                                 | 406                                  | 869    | -463   | 225                                  | 108   | 117   | 288                                  | 416    | -228   | 332                                  | 1 466  | -1 134  | 8                                     | 50     | -42  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 436                                  | 893    | -457   | 246                                  | 136   | 110   | 245                                  | 379    | -134   | 501                                  | 1 453  | -952    | 9                                     | 44     | -35  |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                                      |        |        |                                      |       |       |                                      |        |        |                                      |        |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 42                                   | 8      | 34     | -60                                  | -4    | -56   | -67                                  | 44     | -111   | -90                                  | -484   | 394     | 2                                     | -15    | 17   |
| 2020 May                                                 | -12                                  | 3      | -15    | -49                                  | -13   | -36   | -140                                 | -71    | -69    | -84                                  | -408   | 324     | 1                                     | 10     | -9   |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 30                                   | 24     | 6      | 21                                   | 28    | -7    | 57                                   | -37    | 94     | 169                                  | -13    | 182     | 1                                     | -6     | 7    |
| Percentage change, compared with previous month:         |                                      |        |        |                                      |       |       |                                      |        |        |                                      |        |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 11.2%                                | 0.9%   | -18.0% | -3.2%                                |       |       | -17.0%                               | 9.9%   |        | -17.8%                               | -20.5% |         | 40.0%                                 | -27.3% |      |
| 2020 May                                                 | -2.9%                                | 0.3%   | -17.9% | -10.7%                               |       |       | -42.7%                               | -14.6% |        | -20.2%                               | -21.8% |         | 14.3%                                 | 25.0%  |      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 7.4%                                 | 2.8%   | 9.3%   | 25.9%                                |       |       | 30.3%                                | -8.9%  |        | 50.9%                                | -0.9%  |         | 12.5%                                 | -12.0% |      |
| 3 months ended:                                          |                                      |        |        |                                      |       |       |                                      |        |        |                                      |        |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 1 219                                | 2 616  | -1 397 | 1 161                                | 394   | 767   | 1 145                                | 1 315  | -170   | 2 165                                | 5 804  | -3 639  | 16                                    | 126    | -110 |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 1 236                                | 2 572  | -1 336 | 1 021                                | 361   | 660   | 1 083                                | 1 345  | -262   | 1 495                                | 6 467  | -4 972  | 23                                    | 128    | -105 |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 1 160                                | 2 583  | -1 423 | 1 016                                | 382   | 634   | 1 109                                | 1 336  | -227   | 1 382                                | 6 586  | -5 204  | 16                                    | 119    | -103 |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 1 260                                | 2 628  | -1 368 | 745                                  | 365   | 380   | 761                                  | 1 282  | -521   | 1 249                                | 4 793  | -3 544  | 24                                    | 134    | -110 |
| Value change, compared with 3 months previous:           |                                      |        |        |                                      |       |       |                                      |        |        |                                      |        |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 17                                   | -44    | 61     | -140                                 | -33   | -107  | -62                                  | 30     | -92    | -670                                 | 663    | -1 333  | 7                                     | 2      | 5    |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -76                                  | 11     | -87    | -5                                   | 21    | -26   | 26                                   | -9     | 35     | -113                                 | 119    | -232    | -7                                    | -9     | 2    |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 100                                  | 45     | 55     | -271                                 | -17   | -254  | -348                                 | -54    | -294   | -133                                 | -1 793 | 1 660   | 8                                     | 15     | -7   |
| Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:      |                                      |        |        |                                      |       |       |                                      |        |        |                                      |        |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 1.4%                                 | -1.7%  | -12.1% | -8.4%                                |       |       | -5.4%                                | 2.3%   |        | -30.9%                               | 11.4%  |         | 43.8%                                 | 1.6%   |      |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -6.1%                                | 0.4%   | -0.5%  | 5.8%                                 |       |       | 2.4%                                 | -0.7%  |        | -7.6%                                | 1.8%   |         | -30.4%                                | -7.0%  |      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 8.6%                                 | 1.7%   | -26.7% | -4.5%                                |       |       | -31.4%                               | -4.0%  |        | -9.6%                                | -27.2% |         | 50.0%                                 | 12.6%  |      |
| 12 months ended:                                         |                                      |        |        |                                      |       |       |                                      |        |        |                                      |        |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2017 Jun                                                 | 4 748                                | 10 754 | -6 006 | 4 156                                | 1 475 | 2 681 | 4 313                                | 4 437  | -124   | 8 983                                | 26 820 | -17 837 | 96                                    | 440    | -344 |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 4 501                                | 10 839 | -6 338 | 4 523                                | 1 593 | 2 930 | 4 728                                | 4 278  | 450    | 9 069                                | 27 698 | -18 629 | 82                                    | 425    | -343 |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 4 369                                | 11 315 | -6 946 | 4 727                                | 1 661 | 3 066 | 4 865                                | 4 872  | -7     | 9 198                                | 27 104 | -17 906 | 73                                    | 472    | -399 |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 4 875                                | 10 399 | -5 524 | 3 943                                | 1 502 | 2 441 | 4 098                                | 5 278  | -1 180 | 6 291                                | 23 650 | -17 359 | 79                                    | 507    | -428 |
| Value change, compared with 12 months previous:          |                                      |        |        |                                      |       |       |                                      |        |        |                                      |        |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | -247                                 | 85     | -332   | 367                                  | 118   | 249   | 415                                  | -159   | 574    | 86                                   | 878    | -792    | -14                                   | -15    | 1    |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | -132                                 | 476    | -608   | 204                                  | 68    | 136   | 137                                  | 594    | -457   | 129                                  | -594   | 723     | -9                                    | 47     | -56  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 506                                  | -916   | 1 422  | -784                                 | -159  | -625  | -767                                 | 406    | -1 173 | -2 907                               | -3 454 | 547     | 6                                     | 35     | -29  |
| Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:     |                                      |        |        |                                      |       |       |                                      |        |        |                                      |        |         |                                       |        |      |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | -5.2%                                | 0.8%   |        | 8.8%                                 | 8.0%  |       | 9.6%                                 | -3.6%  |        | 1.0%                                 | 3.3%   |         | -14.6%                                | -3.4%  |      |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | -2.9%                                | 4.4%   |        | 4.5%                                 | 4.3%  |       | 2.9%                                 | 13.9%  |        | 1.4%                                 | -2.1%  |         | -11.0%                                | 11.1%  |      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 11.6%                                | -8.1%  |        | -16.6%                               | -9.6% |       | -15.8%                               | 8.3%   |        | -31.6%                               | -12.7% |         | 8.2%                                  | 7.4%   |      |

<sup>1</sup> CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

# 15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                          | SITC 5 Chemicals |         |                      | SITC 6 Material manufactures |         |                      | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |         |                      | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |         |                      | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |         |                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------|
|                                                          | Exports          | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                      | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                                | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                           | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> | Exports                  | Imports | Balance <sup>1</sup> |
|                                                          | SENN             | SEOY    | CTYJ                 | SMJU                         | SMKH    | CTYK                 | SMNC                                   | SMNP    | CTYL                 | SMVM                              | SMVZ    | CTYM                 | SGSB                     | SGTO    | CTYN                 |
| Annual                                                   |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2015                                                     | 27 950           | 13 581  | 14 369               | 14 091                       | 20 123  | -6 032               | 68 413                                 | 64 447  | 3 966                | 25 563                            | 44 398  | -18 835              | 6 437                    | 4 082   | 2 355                |
| 2016                                                     | 24 699           | 14 322  | 10 377               | 12 153                       | 19 861  | -7 708               | 70 240                                 | 71 197  | -957                 | 22 659                            | 42 194  | -19 535              | 4 879                    | 4 680   | 199                  |
| 2017                                                     | 25 333           | 14 270  | 11 063               | 13 044                       | 21 948  | -8 904               | 76 542                                 | 73 684  | 2 858                | 23 577                            | 41 596  | -18 019              | 2 847                    | 3 739   | -892                 |
| 2018                                                     | 26 504           | 14 638  | 11 866               | 13 584                       | 23 245  | -9 661               | 75 397                                 | 72 572  | 2 825                | 23 279                            | 40 688  | -17 409              | 2 577                    | 5 354   | -2 777               |
| 2019                                                     | 29 303           | 13 511  | 15 792               | 14 885                       | 24 623  | -9 738               | 73 983                                 | 73 054  | 929                  | 28 509                            | 41 742  | -13 233              | 13 817                   | 18 478  | -4 661               |
| Quarterly                                                |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2017 Q1                                                  | 6 160            | 3 525   | 2 635                | 3 093                        | 4 976   | -1 883               | 18 613                                 | 17 956  | 657                  | 5 646                             | 10 016  | -4 370               | 706                      | 257     | 449                  |
| Q2                                                       | 6 447            | 3 657   | 2 790                | 3 211                        | 5 694   | -2 483               | 19 206                                 | 18 875  | 331                  | 6 003                             | 10 494  | -4 491               | 1 014                    | 1 319   | -305                 |
| Q3                                                       | 6 268            | 3 653   | 2 615                | 3 298                        | 5 718   | -2 420               | 19 042                                 | 18 385  | 657                  | 6 112                             | 10 580  | -4 468               | 577                      | 1 168   | -591                 |
| Q4                                                       | 6 458            | 3 435   | 3 023                | 3 442                        | 5 560   | -2 118               | 19 681                                 | 18 468  | 1 213                | 5 816                             | 10 506  | -4 690               | 550                      | 995     | -445                 |
| 2018 Q1                                                  | 6 447            | 3 788   | 2 659                | 3 606                        | 5 597   | -1 991               | 19 666                                 | 17 517  | 2 149                | 6 049                             | 10 195  | -4 146               | 335                      | 957     | -622                 |
| Q2                                                       | 6 738            | 3 443   | 3 295                | 3 329                        | 5 485   | -2 156               | 18 325                                 | 17 591  | 734                  | 5 637                             | 9 940   | -4 303               | 727                      | 1 931   | -1 204               |
| Q3                                                       | 6 793            | 3 505   | 3 288                | 3 373                        | 5 883   | -2 510               | 19 646                                 | 18 838  | 808                  | 5 882                             | 10 171  | -4 289               | 650                      | 1 374   | -724                 |
| Q4                                                       | 6 526            | 3 902   | 2 624                | 3 276                        | 6 280   | -3 004               | 17 760                                 | 18 626  | -866                 | 5 711                             | 10 382  | -4 671               | 865                      | 1 092   | -227                 |
| 2019 Q1                                                  | 7 039            | 3 755   | 3 284                | 3 348                        | 6 450   | -3 102               | 18 113                                 | 18 641  | -528                 | 6 378                             | 10 642  | -4 264               | 206                      | 12 636  | -12 430              |
| Q2                                                       | 6 272            | 3 232   | 3 040                | 3 948                        | 6 286   | -2 338               | 17 141                                 | 18 018  | -877                 | 6 751                             | 10 628  | -3 877               | 1 461                    | 3 093   | -1 632               |
| Q3                                                       | 8 016            | 3 315   | 4 701                | 3 861                        | 5 866   | -2 005               | 19 445                                 | 18 675  | 770                  | 7 777                             | 10 463  | -2 686               | 1 297                    | 2 440   | -1 143               |
| Q4                                                       | 7 976            | 3 209   | 4 767                | 3 728                        | 6 021   | -2 293               | 19 284                                 | 17 720  | 1 564                | 7 603                             | 10 009  | -2 406               | 10 853                   | 309     | 10 544               |
| 2020 Q1                                                  | 6 824            | 3 167   | 3 657                | 4 037                        | 5 563   | -1 526               | 16 646                                 | 16 730  | -84                  | 6 170                             | 9 195   | -3 025               | 1 830                    | 3 464   | -1 634               |
| Q2                                                       | 6 924            | 3 580   | 3 344                | 4 301                        | 5 663   | -1 362               | 12 609                                 | 13 320  | -711                 | 4 098                             | 6 954   | -2 856               | 8 384                    | 175     | 8 209                |
| Monthly                                                  |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2018 Jan                                                 | 2 241            | 1 271   | 970                  | 1 134                        | 1 922   | -788                 | 6 676                                  | 6 355   | 321                  | 1 930                             | 3 531   | -1 601               | 187                      | 95      | 92                   |
| 2018 Feb                                                 | 1 975            | 1 299   | 676                  | 1 196                        | 1 615   | -419                 | 6 523                                  | 5 447   | 1 076                | 2 045                             | 3 293   | -1 248               | 77                       | 84      | -7                   |
| 2018 Mar                                                 | 2 231            | 1 218   | 1 013                | 1 276                        | 2 060   | -784                 | 6 467                                  | 5 715   | 752                  | 2 074                             | 3 371   | -1 297               | 71                       | 778     | -707                 |
| 2018 Apr                                                 | 1 992            | 1 126   | 866                  | 1 140                        | 1 702   | -562                 | 5 904                                  | 5 597   | 307                  | 1 908                             | 3 277   | -1 369               | 62                       | 1 431   | -1 369               |
| 2018 May                                                 | 2 257            | 1 258   | 999                  | 1 062                        | 1 830   | -768                 | 5 830                                  | 5 648   | 182                  | 1 851                             | 3 293   | -1 442               | 118                      | 430     | -312                 |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 2 489            | 1 059   | 1 430                | 1 127                        | 1 953   | -826                 | 6 591                                  | 6 346   | 245                  | 1 878                             | 3 370   | -1 492               | 547                      | 70      | 477                  |
| 2018 Jul                                                 | 2 339            | 1 134   | 1 205                | 1 130                        | 1 861   | -731                 | 6 315                                  | 6 080   | 235                  | 1 821                             | 3 391   | -1 670               | 383                      | 130     | 253                  |
| 2018 Aug                                                 | 2 204            | 1 238   | 966                  | 1 048                        | 1 996   | -948                 | 6 238                                  | 6 867   | -629                 | 1 962                             | 3 364   | -1 402               | 120                      | 549     | -429                 |
| 2018 Sep                                                 | 2 250            | 1 133   | 1 117                | 1 195                        | 2 026   | -831                 | 7 093                                  | 5 891   | 1 202                | 2 099                             | 3 316   | -1 217               | 147                      | 695     | -548                 |
| 2018 Oct                                                 | 2 383            | 1 303   | 1 080                | 1 054                        | 2 044   | -990                 | 5 942                                  | 6 653   | -711                 | 1 946                             | 3 602   | -1 656               | 386                      | 97      | 289                  |
| 2018 Nov                                                 | 2 264            | 1 253   | 1 011                | 1 130                        | 2 121   | -991                 | 5 993                                  | 6 166   | -173                 | 1 920                             | 3 457   | -1 537               | 375                      | 90      | 285                  |
| 2018 Dec                                                 | 1 879            | 1 346   | 533                  | 1 092                        | 2 115   | -1 023               | 5 825                                  | 5 807   | 18                   | 1 845                             | 3 323   | -1 478               | 104                      | 905     | -801                 |
| 2019 Jan                                                 | 2 351            | 1 268   | 1 083                | 991                          | 2 080   | -1 089               | 6 014                                  | 6 194   | -180                 | 1 938                             | 3 556   | -1 618               | 75                       | 3 304   | -3 229               |
| 2019 Feb                                                 | 2 429            | 1 215   | 1 214                | 1 026                        | 2 202   | -1 176               | 5 965                                  | 6 055   | -90                  | 1 860                             | 3 542   | -1 682               | 59                       | 4 748   | -4 689               |
| 2019 Mar                                                 | 2 259            | 1 272   | 987                  | 1 331                        | 2 168   | -837                 | 6 134                                  | 6 392   | -258                 | 2 580                             | 3 544   | -964                 | 72                       | 4 584   | -4 512               |
| 2019 Apr                                                 | 2 317            | 1 129   | 1 188                | 1 138                        | 2 127   | -989                 | 5 488                                  | 5 944   | -456                 | 2 227                             | 3 572   | -1 345               | 80                       | 2 635   | -2 555               |
| 2019 May                                                 | 1 698            | 1 070   | 628                  | 1 249                        | 2 007   | -758                 | 5 739                                  | 6 015   | -276                 | 2 431                             | 3 609   | -1 178               | 108                      | 375     | -267                 |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 2 257            | 1 033   | 1 224                | 1 561                        | 2 152   | -591                 | 5 914                                  | 6 059   | -145                 | 2 093                             | 3 447   | -1 354               | 1 273                    | 83      | 1 190                |
| 2019 Jul                                                 | 2 696            | 1 118   | 1 578                | 1 303                        | 2 033   | -730                 | 6 296                                  | 6 155   | 141                  | 2 488                             | 3 486   | -998                 | 1 116                    | 88      | 1 028                |
| 2019 Aug                                                 | 2 636            | 1 041   | 1 595                | 1 284                        | 1 816   | -532                 | 6 657                                  | 6 677   | -20                  | 2 803                             | 3 405   | -602                 | 92                       | 658     | -566                 |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 2 684            | 1 156   | 1 528                | 1 274                        | 2 017   | -743                 | 6 492                                  | 5 843   | 649                  | 2 486                             | 3 572   | -1 086               | 89                       | 1 694   | -1 605               |
| 2019 Oct                                                 | 2 645            | 1 162   | 1 483                | 1 250                        | 2 019   | -769                 | 6 568                                  | 6 654   | -86                  | 2 560                             | 3 468   | -908                 | 1 073                    | 83      | 990                  |
| 2019 Nov                                                 | 2 777            | 1 001   | 1 776                | 1 259                        | 1 825   | -566                 | 6 216                                  | 5 597   | 619                  | 2 355                             | 3 249   | -894                 | 4 590                    | 99      | 4 491                |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 2 554            | 1 046   | 1 508                | 1 219                        | 2 177   | -958                 | 6 500                                  | 5 469   | 1 031                | 2 688                             | 3 292   | -604                 | 5 190                    | 127     | 5 063                |
| 2020 Jan                                                 | 2 567            | 1 141   | 1 426                | 1 288                        | 1 937   | -649                 | 5 799                                  | 5 726   | 73                   | 2 281                             | 3 342   | -1 061               | 1 624                    | 77      | 1 547                |
| 2020 Feb                                                 | 1 981            | 1 092   | 889                  | 1 329                        | 1 827   | -498                 | 5 743                                  | 5 762   | -19                  | 2 239                             | 2 971   | -732                 | 94                       | 1 625   | -1 531               |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 2 276            | 934     | 1 342                | 1 420                        | 1 799   | -379                 | 5 104                                  | 5 242   | -138                 | 1 650                             | 2 882   | -1 232               | 112                      | 1 762   | -1 650               |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 2 427            | 1 212   | 1 215                | 1 251                        | 1 708   | -457                 | 4 126                                  | 4 367   | -241                 | 1 103                             | 2 319   | -1 216               | 2 513                    | 65      | 2 448                |
| 2020 May                                                 | 2 369            | 1 175   | 1 194                | 1 378                        | 1 831   | -453                 | 4 119                                  | 4 020   | 99                   | 1 464                             | 2 036   | -572                 | 3 383                    | 56      | 3 327                |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 2 128            | 1 193   | 935                  | 1 672                        | 2 124   | -452                 | 4 364                                  | 4 933   | -569                 | 1 531                             | 2 599   | -1 068               | 2 488                    | 54      | 2 434                |
| Value change, latest month compared with previous month: |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 151              | 278     | -127                 | -169                         | -91     | -78                  | -978                                   | -875    | -103                 | -547                              | -563    | 16                   | 2 401                    | -1 697  | 4 098                |
| 2020 May                                                 | -58              | -37     | -21                  | 127                          | 123     | 4                    | -7                                     | -347    | 340                  | 361                               | -283    | 644                  | 870                      | -9      | 879                  |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | -241             | 18      | -259                 | 294                          | 293     | 1                    | 245                                    | 913     | -668                 | 67                                | 563     | -496                 | -895                     | -2      | -893                 |
| Percentage change, compared with previous month:         |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2020 Apr                                                 | 6.6%             | 29.8%   | -11.9%               | -5.1%                        |         |                      | -19.2%                                 | -16.7%  |                      | -33.2%                            | -19.5%  |                      | 2143.8%                  | -96.3%  |                      |
| 2020 May                                                 | -2.4%            | -3.1%   | 10.2%                | 7.2%                         |         |                      | -0.2%                                  | -7.9%   |                      | 32.7%                             | -12.2%  |                      | 34.6%                    | -13.8%  |                      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | -10.2%           | 1.5%    | 21.3%                | 16.0%                        |         |                      | 5.9%                                   | 22.7%   |                      | 4.6%                              | 27.7%   |                      | -26.5%                   | -3.6%   |                      |
| 3 months ended:                                          |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2019 Sep                                                 | 8 016            | 3 315   | 4 701                | 3 861                        | 5 866   | -2 005               | 19 445                                 | 18 675  | 770                  | 7 777                             | 10 463  | -2 686               | 1 297                    | 2 440   | -1 143               |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | 7 976            | 3 209   | 4 767                | 3 728                        | 6 021   | -2 293               | 19 284                                 | 17 720  | 1 564                | 7 603                             | 10 009  | -2 406               | 10 853                   | 309     | 10 544               |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | 6 824            | 3 167   | 3 657                | 4 037                        | 5 563   | -1 526               | 16 646                                 | 16 730  | -84                  | 6 170                             | 9 195   | -3 025               | 1 830                    | 3 464   | -1 634               |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 6 924            | 3 580   | 3 344                | 4 301                        | 5 663   | -1 362               | 12 609                                 | 13 320  | -711                 | 4 098                             | 6 954   | -2 856               | 8 384                    | 175     | 8 209                |
| Value change, compared with 3 months previous:           |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | -40              | -106    | 66                   | -133                         | 155     | -288                 | -161                                   | -955    | 794                  | -174                              | -454    | 280                  | 9 556                    | -2 131  | 11 687               |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -1 152           | -42     | -1 110               | 309                          | -458    | 767                  | -2 638                                 | -990    | -1 648               | -1 433                            | -814    | -619                 | -9 023                   | 3 155   | -12 178              |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 100              | 413     | -313                 | 264                          | 100     | 164                  | -4 037                                 | -3 410  | -627                 | -2 072                            | -2 241  | 169                  | 6 554                    | -3 289  | 9 843                |
| Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:      |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2019 Dec                                                 | -0.5%            | -3.2%   |                      | -3.4%                        | 2.6%    |                      | -0.8%                                  | -5.1%   |                      | -2.2%                             | -4.3%   |                      | 736.8%                   | -87.3%  |                      |
| 2020 Mar                                                 | -14.4%           | -1.3%   |                      | 8.3%                         | -7.6%   |                      | -13.7%                                 | -5.6%   |                      | -18.8%                            | -8.1%   |                      | -83.1%                   | 1021.0% |                      |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 1.5%             | 13.0%   |                      | 6.5%                         | 1.8%    |                      | -24.3%                                 | -20.4%  |                      | -33.6%                            | -24.4%  |                      | 358.1%                   | -94.9%  |                      |
| 12 months ended:                                         |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2017 Jun                                                 | 24 724           | 14 457  | 10 267               | 12 373                       | 20 889  | -8 516               | 73 348                                 | 73 179  | 169                  | 22 414                            | 41 089  | -18 675              | 4 073                    | 4 548   | -475                 |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 25 911           | 14 319  | 11 592               | 13 675                       | 22 360  | -8 685               | 76 714                                 | 71 961  | 4 753                | 23 614                            | 41 221  | -17 607              | 2 189                    | 5 051   | -2 862               |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 26 630           | 14 394  | 12 236               | 13 945                       | 24 899  | -10 954              | 72 660                                 | 74 123  | 1 463                | 24 722                            | 41 823  | -17 101              | 3 182                    | 18 195  | -15 013              |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 29 740           | 13 271  | 16 469               | 15 927                       | 23 113  | -7 186               | 67 984                                 | 66 445  | 1 539                | 25 648                            | 36 621  | -10 973              | 22 364                   | 6 388   | 15 976               |
| Value change, compared with 12 months previous:          |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 1 187            | -138    | 1 325                | 1 302                        | 1 471   | -1 169               | 3 366                                  | -1 218  | 4 584                | 1 200                             | 132     | 1 068                | -1 884                   | 503     | -2 387               |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 719              | 75      | 644                  | 270                          | 2 539   | -2 269               | -4 054                                 | 2 162   | -6 216               | 1 108                             | 602     | 506                  | 993                      | 13 144  | -12 151              |
| 2020 Jun                                                 | 3 110            | -1 123  | 4 233                | 1 982                        | -1 786  | 3 768                | -4 676                                 | -7 678  | 3 002                | 926                               | -5 202  | 6 128                | 19 182                   | -11 807 | 30 989               |
| Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:     |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |
| 2018 Jun                                                 | 4.8%             | -1.0%   |                      | 10.5%                        | 7.0%    |                      | 4.6%                                   | -1.7%   |                      | 5.4%                              | 0.3%    |                      | -46.3%                   | 11.1%   |                      |
| 2019 Jun                                                 | 2.8%             | 0.5%    |                      | 2.0%                         | 11.4%   |                      | -5.3%                                  | 3.0%    |                      | 4.7%                              | 1.5%    |                      | 45.4%                    | 260.2%  |                      |
|                                                          |                  |         |                      |                              |         |                      |                                        |         |                      |                                   |         |                      |                          |         |                      |

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

## 16 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | Trade in goods |         | Trade in services |         | Total trade |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------|---------|
|                                                                 | Exports        | Imports | Exports           | Imports | Exports     | Imports |
|                                                                 | BOVW           | BPGW    | CTWG              | CTWH    | CTWJ        | CTWK    |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                |         |                   |         |             |         |
| 2015                                                            | 94.9           | 97.7    | 97.2              | 94.6    | 96.0        | 96.9    |
| 2016                                                            | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0       | 100.0   |
| 2017                                                            | 106.5          | 106.5   | 102.2             | 102.6   | 104.5       | 105.4   |
| 2018                                                            | 110.6          | 109.9   | 104.6             | 104.8   | 107.7       | 108.4   |
| 2019                                                            | 112.3          | 110.6   | 106.4             | 106.7   | 109.4       | 109.3   |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                |         |                   |         |             |         |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 106.7          | 106.1   | 100.9             | 103.8   | 103.9       | 105.5   |
| Q2                                                              | 106.0          | 105.8   | 102.3             | 102.4   | 104.3       | 104.8   |
| Q3                                                              | 105.7          | 106.2   | 102.3             | 102.2   | 104.1       | 105.1   |
| Q4                                                              | 107.8          | 107.7   | 103.2             | 102.2   | 105.6       | 106.1   |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 107.1          | 107.2   | 103.7             | 103.0   | 105.5       | 106.0   |
| Q2                                                              | 110.9          | 109.5   | 104.5             | 104.5   | 107.8       | 108.0   |
| Q3                                                              | 111.2          | 111.1   | 104.6             | 105.4   | 108.1       | 109.4   |
| Q4                                                              | 113.1          | 111.7   | 105.6             | 106.1   | 109.4       | 110.0   |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 111.0          | 107.5   | 105.0             | 106.8   | 108.1       | 107.4   |
| Q2                                                              | 113.2          | 111.5   | 106.1             | 106.9   | 109.7       | 110.0   |
| Q3                                                              | 113.4          | 113.1   | 106.3             | 106.5   | 109.9       | 110.9   |
| Q4                                                              | 111.6          | 110.7   | 108.1             | 106.6   | 110.0       | 109.3   |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 110.8          | 110.6   | 107.3             | 106.3   | 109.1       | 109.3   |
| Q2                                                              | 106.7          | 108.2   | 111.4             | 109.3   | 108.8       | 108.5   |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                |         |                   |         |             |         |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 108.4          | 107.4   | 103.6             | 102.6   | 106.1       | 106.0   |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 106.2          | 106.9   | 103.6             | 103.0   | 105.0       | 105.7   |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 106.6          | 107.3   | 103.9             | 103.5   | 105.3       | 106.2   |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 109.4          | 107.8   | 104.3             | 104.1   | 106.9       | 106.7   |
| 2018 May                                                        | 111.7          | 110.9   | 104.5             | 104.5   | 108.2       | 109.0   |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 111.5          | 109.8   | 104.6             | 104.9   | 108.3       | 108.4   |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 111.4          | 111.2   | 104.5             | 105.1   | 108.2       | 109.5   |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 111.8          | 111.4   | 104.6             | 105.4   | 108.3       | 109.6   |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 110.6          | 110.6   | 104.8             | 105.6   | 107.8       | 109.1   |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 114.4          | 111.6   | 105.1             | 105.9   | 109.9       | 109.9   |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 112.5          | 112.6   | 105.6             | 106.1   | 109.1       | 110.6   |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 112.3          | 111.0   | 106.1             | 106.3   | 109.2       | 109.6   |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 111.7          | 108.9   | 105.0             | 106.6   | 108.4       | 108.3   |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 110.3          | 107.2   | 104.8             | 106.9   | 107.6       | 107.1   |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 111.1          | 106.6   | 105.2             | 107.0   | 108.3       | 106.7   |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 112.5          | 110.3   | 105.8             | 107.0   | 109.1       | 109.3   |
| 2019 May                                                        | 115.0          | 112.8   | 106.2             | 106.9   | 110.6       | 110.9   |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 112.2          | 111.5   | 106.2             | 106.7   | 109.3       | 109.9   |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 114.8          | 113.9   | 106.0             | 106.5   | 110.6       | 111.5   |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 111.8          | 112.9   | 106.1             | 106.4   | 109.0       | 110.8   |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 113.4          | 112.4   | 106.9             | 106.6   | 110.2       | 110.5   |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 113.0          | 111.3   | 107.8             | 106.7   | 110.5       | 109.8   |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 110.8          | 111.0   | 108.4             | 106.6   | 109.7       | 109.4   |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 111.0          | 109.8   | 108.1             | 106.4   | 109.7       | 108.6   |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 110.9          | 110.4   | 107.4             | 106.0   | 109.2       | 109.0   |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 109.6          | 109.8   | 107.0             | 106.1   | 108.3       | 108.6   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 112.1          | 111.6   | 107.4             | 107.0   | 109.9       | 110.3   |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 105.7          | 107.6   | 111.4             | 109.3   | 108.2       | 108.1   |
| 2020 May                                                        | 104.3          | 106.8   | 111.4             | 109.3   | 107.3       | 107.5   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 109.9          | 109.8   | 111.4             | 109.3   | 110.6       | 109.7   |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                |         |                   |         |             |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -6.4           | -4.0    | 4.0               | 2.3     | -1.7        | -2.2    |
| 2020 May                                                        | -1.4           | -0.8    | 0.0               | 0.0     | -0.9        | -0.6    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 5.6            | 3.0     | 0.0               | 0.0     | 3.3         | 2.2     |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                |         |                   |         |             |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -5.7%          | -3.6%   | 3.7%              | 2.1%    | -1.5%       | -2.0%   |
| 2020 May                                                        | -1.3%          | -0.7%   | 0.0%              | 0.0%    | -0.8%       | -0.6%   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 5.4%           | 2.8%    | 0.0%              | 0.0%    | 3.1%        | 2.0%    |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                |         |                   |         |             |         |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 113.3          | 113.1   | 106.3             | 106.5   | 109.9       | 110.9   |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 111.6          | 110.7   | 108.1             | 106.6   | 110.0       | 109.3   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 110.9          | 110.6   | 107.3             | 106.4   | 109.1       | 109.3   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 106.6          | 108.1   | 111.4             | 109.3   | 108.7       | 108.4   |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                |         |                   |         |             |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -1.7           | -2.4    | 1.8               | 0.1     | 0.0         | -1.7    |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -0.7           | -0.1    | -0.8              | -0.2    | -0.8        | 0.0     |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -4.2           | -2.5    | 4.1               | 2.9     | -0.4        | -0.9    |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                |         |                   |         |             |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -1.5%          | -2.1%   | 1.7%              | 0.1%    | 0.0%        | -1.5%   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -0.7%          | -0.1%   | -0.8%             | -0.2%   | -0.8%       | 0.0%    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -3.8%          | -2.3%   | 3.9%              | 2.8%    | -0.4%       | -0.8%   |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                |         |                   |         |             |         |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 105.2          | 104.3   | 101.8             | 102.8   | 103.5       | 103.9   |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 107.9          | 107.7   | 103.4             | 103.0   | 105.8       | 106.3   |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 112.2          | 110.5   | 105.3             | 106.3   | 108.8       | 109.2   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 110.6          | 110.6   | 108.3             | 107.2   | 109.4       | 109.5   |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                |         |                   |         |             |         |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 2.7            | 3.3     | 1.7               | 0.2     | 2.2         | 2.4     |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 4.3            | 2.8     | 1.9               | 3.3     | 3.1         | 2.9     |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -1.5           | 0.1     | 3.0               | 0.9     | 0.6         | 0.3     |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                |         |                   |         |             |         |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 2.5%           | 3.2%    | 1.6%              | 0.2%    | 2.1%        | 2.3%    |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 4.0%           | 2.6%    | 1.8%              | 3.2%    | 2.9%        | 2.7%    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -1.4%          | 0.1%    | 2.8%              | 0.8%    | 0.6%        | 0.3%    |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is April 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

## 17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | SITC 0 Food & live animals |       | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco |       | SITC 2 Crude materials |       | SITC 3 Fuels    |        | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|
|                                                                 | Exports Imports            |       | Exports Imports            |       | Exports Imports        |       | Exports Imports |        | Exports Imports                       |        |
|                                                                 | EDHK                       | EDHL  | EDHM                       | EDHN  | EDHP                   | EDHO  | BOVC            | BPGC   | EDHS                                  | EDHT   |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |        |
| 2015                                                            | 90.4                       | 98.2  | 98.0                       | 94.2  | 98.6                   | 96.4  | 104.3           | 109.6  | 91.4                                  | 95.8   |
| 2016                                                            | 100.0                      | 100.0 | 100.0                      | 100.0 | 100.0                  | 100.0 | 100.0           | 100.0  | 100.0                                 | 100.0  |
| 2017                                                            | 107.3                      | 107.4 | 108.2                      | 101.6 | 101.9                  | 107.7 | 130.2           | 125.4  | 106.9                                 | 108.8  |
| 2018                                                            | 108.0                      | 106.0 | 107.5                      | 102.3 | 102.9                  | 112.0 | 164.0           | 154.1  | 107.1                                 | 112.8  |
| 2019                                                            | 108.3                      | 110.6 | 109.0                      | 103.4 | 103.0                  | 110.7 | 162.3           | 160.0  | 109.7                                 | 112.6  |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |        |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 106.2                      | 106.1 | 107.6                      | 101.0 | 102.4                  | 104.8 | 132.6           | 128.7  | 106.5                                 | 113.5  |
| Q2                                                              | 107.2                      | 108.1 | 107.8                      | 101.2 | 101.0                  | 108.7 | 121.9           | 116.5  | 105.2                                 | 108.4  |
| Q3                                                              | 108.6                      | 108.3 | 109.2                      | 102.2 | 102.6                  | 109.3 | 128.3           | 119.3  | 107.7                                 | 107.6  |
| Q4                                                              | 107.0                      | 107.3 | 108.1                      | 102.0 | 101.5                  | 108.4 | 139.9           | 135.9  | 107.8                                 | 106.1  |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 106.8                      | 104.2 | 106.4                      | 101.4 | 102.6                  | 109.5 | 147.3           | 138.3  | 104.2                                 | 110.8  |
| Q2                                                              | 108.8                      | 105.1 | 106.2                      | 102.3 | 103.0                  | 111.3 | 165.3           | 153.0  | 107.9                                 | 115.0  |
| Q3                                                              | 107.6                      | 106.6 | 109.5                      | 102.2 | 103.9                  | 113.7 | 178.3           | 162.8  | 107.4                                 | 112.6  |
| Q4                                                              | 108.9                      | 108.0 | 107.9                      | 103.3 | 102.2                  | 113.1 | 162.8           | 163.7  | 108.6                                 | 112.8  |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 108.3                      | 109.9 | 109.5                      | 103.9 | 103.6                  | 112.1 | 156.8           | 155.2  | 110.9                                 | 111.0  |
| Q2                                                              | 108.1                      | 109.8 | 109.2                      | 103.0 | 102.9                  | 111.5 | 170.9           | 163.4  | 110.2                                 | 112.6  |
| Q3                                                              | 109.6                      | 111.6 | 108.1                      | 103.7 | 102.6                  | 112.1 | 162.8           | 161.4  | 107.2                                 | 115.6  |
| Q4                                                              | 107.3                      | 111.1 | 109.3                      | 102.8 | 102.7                  | 107.0 | 158.5           | 160.7  | 110.2                                 | 111.5  |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 109.6                      | 113.6 | 109.2                      | 104.9 | 102.6                  | 106.8 | 137.0           | 141.2  | 111.4                                 | 113.1  |
| Q2                                                              | 108.2                      | 110.9 | 108.2                      | 104.4 | 103.4                  | 107.8 | 86.2            | 90.8   | 114.6                                 | 119.5  |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |        |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 106.5                      | 104.2 | 107.8                      | 101.6 | 102.0                  | 111.6 | 151.3           | 140.2  | 107.5                                 | 109.4  |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 107.2                      | 103.3 | 107.9                      | 103.2 | 104.0                  | 105.4 | 144.9           | 143.4  | 100.0                                 | 110.8  |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 106.7                      | 104.9 | 103.6                      | 99.6  | 102.0                  | 111.3 | 145.2           | 132.8  | 104.7                                 | 112.6  |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 110.0                      | 104.6 | 107.4                      | 103.5 | 100.0                  | 110.5 | 150.4           | 142.6  | 111.4                                 | 116.7  |
| 2018 May                                                        | 108.8                      | 105.8 | 106.6                      | 102.9 | 104.0                  | 111.6 | 170.9           | 157.4  | 104.2                                 | 120.2  |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 107.5                      | 104.9 | 104.6                      | 100.4 | 104.0                  | 111.9 | 175.1           | 159.7  | 109.1                                 | 107.6  |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 106.8                      | 105.9 | 108.2                      | 101.0 | 104.0                  | 114.8 | 177.4           | 159.9  | 108.0                                 | 115.0  |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 108.4                      | 107.8 | 109.2                      | 102.6 | 106.0                  | 113.9 | 178.6           | 161.3  | 100.0                                 | 114.1  |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 107.7                      | 106.3 | 111.2                      | 102.9 | 102.0                  | 112.5 | 179.1           | 167.7  | 116.7                                 | 108.7  |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 108.9                      | 106.5 | 106.6                      | 104.2 | 103.0                  | 110.1 | 180.1           | 172.1  | 106.8                                 | 113.4  |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 107.5                      | 108.0 | 107.3                      | 102.0 | 103.0                  | 114.2 | 161.5           | 165.0  | 111.4                                 | 110.5  |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 110.3                      | 109.6 | 110.0                      | 103.8 | 101.0                  | 114.9 | 146.7           | 154.8  | 107.5                                 | 114.8  |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 110.2                      | 111.1 | 109.2                      | 105.8 | 103.6                  | 114.1 | 148.9           | 148.5  | 115.0                                 | 118.2  |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 107.9                      | 110.2 | 107.5                      | 103.8 | 105.1                  | 110.5 | 161.1           | 159.1  | 104.8                                 | 111.0  |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 106.9                      | 108.5 | 111.8                      | 102.1 | 102.2                  | 111.6 | 161.8           | 159.2  | 113.5                                 | 103.0  |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 108.2                      | 110.0 | 107.1                      | 102.0 | 102.0                  | 112.9 | 177.0           | 162.5  | 113.3                                 | 117.0  |
| 2019 May                                                        | 108.8                      | 110.0 | 109.8                      | 102.8 | 103.3                  | 110.9 | 171.6           | 163.7  | 110.7                                 | 113.3  |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 107.2                      | 109.3 | 110.8                      | 104.2 | 103.4                  | 110.7 | 163.7           | 163.8  | 106.7                                 | 108.0  |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 110.3                      | 111.9 | 107.8                      | 103.3 | 103.7                  | 113.6 | 167.3           | 162.1  | 110.5                                 | 125.8  |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 109.0                      | 112.1 | 109.1                      | 103.9 | 103.4                  | 109.1 | 163.0           | 161.0  | 105.4                                 | 115.0  |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 109.7                      | 110.8 | 107.5                      | 103.9 | 100.8                  | 113.7 | 158.1           | 161.2  | 105.4                                 | 107.6  |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 107.2                      | 110.4 | 111.3                      | 105.0 | 103.6                  | 108.8 | 152.8           | 157.8  | 108.2                                 | 116.1  |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 106.4                      | 111.0 | 108.3                      | 101.2 | 104.5                  | 106.9 | 156.9           | 161.6  | 112.5                                 | 112.6  |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 108.3                      | 111.9 | 107.9                      | 101.8 | 100.0                  | 105.4 | 165.7           | 163.0  | 110.5                                 | 106.2  |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 108.9                      | 113.4 | 106.1                      | 103.7 | 101.9                  | 106.7 | 158.3           | 154.7  | 112.2                                 | 113.2  |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 109.1                      | 113.4 | 110.9                      | 103.5 | 105.3                  | 105.2 | 144.5           | 149.9  | 109.7                                 | 115.3  |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 110.7                      | 114.0 | 111.3                      | 107.4 | 100.8                  | 108.7 | 107.1           | 121.0  | 112.2                                 | 111.5  |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 108.8                      | 111.8 | 108.4                      | 104.9 | 100.8                  | 109.1 | 78.2            | 83.4   | 113.1                                 | 130.0  |
| 2020 May                                                        | 107.5                      | 110.1 | 111.1                      | 105.4 | 103.9                  | 105.5 | 77.2            | 84.0   | 119.5                                 | 116.0  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 108.3                      | 110.8 | 105.5                      | 102.9 | 105.7                  | 108.7 | 104.0           | 106.1  | 111.4                                 | 112.7  |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |        |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -1.9                       | -2.2  | -2.9                       | -2.5  | 0.0                    | 0.4   | -28.9           | -37.6  | 0.9                                   | 18.5   |
| 2020 May                                                        | -1.3                       | -1.7  | 2.7                        | 0.5   | 3.1                    | -3.6  | -1.0            | 0.6    | 6.4                                   | -14.0  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 0.8                        | 0.7   | -5.6                       | -2.5  | 1.8                    | 3.2   | 26.8            | 22.1   | -8.1                                  | -3.3   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |        |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -1.7%                      | -1.9% | -2.6%                      | -2.3% | 0.0%                   | 0.4%  | -27.0%          | -31.1% | 0.8%                                  | 16.6%  |
| 2020 May                                                        | -1.2%                      | -1.5% | 2.5%                       | 0.5%  | 3.1%                   | -3.3% | -1.3%           | 0.7%   | 5.7%                                  | -10.8% |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 0.7%                       | 0.6%  | -5.0%                      | -2.4% | 1.7%                   | 3.0%  | 34.7%           | 26.3%  | -6.8%                                 | -2.8%  |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |        |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 109.7                      | 111.6 | 108.1                      | 103.7 | 102.6                  | 112.1 | 162.8           | 161.4  | 107.1                                 | 116.1  |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 107.3                      | 111.1 | 109.2                      | 102.7 | 102.7                  | 107.0 | 158.5           | 160.8  | 110.4                                 | 111.6  |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 109.6                      | 113.6 | 109.4                      | 104.9 | 102.7                  | 106.9 | 136.6           | 141.9  | 111.4                                 | 113.3  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 108.2                      | 110.9 | 108.3                      | 104.4 | 103.5                  | 107.8 | 86.5            | 91.2   | 114.7                                 | 119.6  |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |        |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -2.4                       | -0.5  | 1.0                        | -1.0  | 0.1                    | -5.1  | -4.3            | -0.6   | 3.3                                   | -4.5   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 2.3                        | 2.5   | 0.3                        | 2.2   | 0.0                    | -0.2  | -21.8           | -18.9  | 1.0                                   | 1.7    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -1.4                       | -2.7  | -1.1                       | -0.5  | 0.8                    | 0.9   | -50.2           | -50.7  | 3.3                                   | 6.2    |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |        |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -2.2%                      | -0.4% | 1.0%                       | -1.0% | 0.1%                   | -4.5% | -2.7%           | -0.4%  | 3.1%                                  | -3.9%  |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 2.1%                       | 2.3%  | 0.2%                       | 2.1%  | 0.0%                   | -0.2% | -13.8%          | -11.8% | 0.9%                                  | 1.5%   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -1.2%                      | -2.4% | -1.0%                      | -0.4% | 0.8%                   | 0.8%  | -36.7%          | -35.7% | 3.0%                                  | 5.5%   |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |        |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 106.0                      | 105.2 | 106.4                      | 102.1 | 101.6                  | 104.9 | 122.2           | 116.6  | 106.1                                 | 108.2  |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 107.8                      | 106.2 | 107.5                      | 102.0 | 102.4                  | 109.6 | 145.3           | 136.8  | 106.9                                 | 109.8  |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 108.2                      | 108.6 | 109.1                      | 103.1 | 103.2                  | 112.6 | 167.3           | 161.5  | 109.5                                 | 112.3  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 108.7                      | 111.8 | 108.8                      | 103.9 | 102.9                  | 108.5 | 136.1           | 138.8  | 110.9                                 | 115.2  |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |        |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 1.8                        | 1.0   | 1.1                        | -0.1  | 0.8                    | 4.7   | 23.1            | 20.2   | 0.8                                   | 1.6    |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 0.4                        | 2.4   | 1.6                        | 1.1   | 0.9                    | 3.0   | 22.0            | 24.7   | 2.6                                   | 2.5    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 0.5                        | 3.2   | -0.3                       | 0.8   | -0.4                   | -4.1  | -31.2           | -22.7  | 1.3                                   | 2.9    |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |        |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 1.7%                       | 1.0%  | 1.0%                       | -0.1% | 0.8%                   | 4.4%  | 18.9%           | 17.3%  | 0.7%                                  | 1.5%   |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 0.4%                       | 2.3%  | 1.5%                       | 1.1%  | 0.8%                   | 2.7%  | 15.2%           | 18.0%  | 2.5%                                  | 2.2%   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 0.4%                       | 2.9%  | -0.3%                      | 0.8%  | -0.3%                  | -3.7% | -18.7%          | -14.0% | 1.2%                                  | 2.6%   |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2020.



OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

## 17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | SITC 5 Chemicals |       | SITC 6 Material manufactures |       | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |       | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |       | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|--------|
|                                                                 | Exports          |       | Imports                      |       | Exports                                |       | Imports                           |       | Exports                  |        |
|                                                                 | ENFC             | ENHW  | EDHW                         | EDHX  | EDHY                                   | EDHZ  | EDIB                              | EDIA  | BOVF                     | OMUB   |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                  |       |                              |       |                                        |       |                                   |       |                          |        |
| 2015                                                            | 96.4             | 96.9  | 94.7                         | 94.1  | 93.7                                   | 98.5  | 91.9                              | 93.8  | 93.5                     | 97.0   |
| 2016                                                            | 100.0            | 100.0 | 100.0                        | 100.0 | 100.0                                  | 100.0 | 100.0                             | 100.0 | 100.0                    | 100.0  |
| 2017                                                            | 103.9            | 105.3 | 106.1                        | 106.7 | 103.9                                  | 104.0 | 104.9                             | 103.8 | 104.1                    | 101.6  |
| 2018                                                            | 104.8            | 107.0 | 108.1                        | 107.4 | 105.8                                  | 106.4 | 106.5                             | 103.4 | 103.2                    | 96.1   |
| 2019                                                            | 105.1            | 107.0 | 108.5                        | 107.0 | 110.2                                  | 108.4 | 109.5                             | 105.9 | 108.5                    | 90.5   |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                  |       |                              |       |                                        |       |                                   |       |                          |        |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 103.9            | 103.2 | 104.5                        | 107.4 | 104.6                                  | 103.1 | 104.3                             | 103.7 | 102.9                    | 110.6  |
| Q2                                                              | 105.1            | 106.2 | 105.0                        | 105.8 | 103.9                                  | 103.9 | 104.5                             | 104.1 | 103.0                    | 103.0  |
| Q3                                                              | 102.5            | 106.2 | 105.9                        | 106.5 | 102.3                                  | 104.4 | 105.6                             | 104.1 | 104.1                    | 97.1   |
| Q4                                                              | 104.0            | 105.6 | 108.8                        | 107.3 | 104.8                                  | 104.6 | 105.3                             | 103.3 | 107.6                    | 102.2  |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 104.3            | 105.0 | 106.2                        | 106.7 | 103.0                                  | 104.2 | 105.1                             | 101.8 | 99.2                     | 94.5   |
| Q2                                                              | 106.3            | 107.5 | 108.0                        | 107.1 | 105.4                                  | 106.2 | 106.1                             | 103.2 | 105.6                    | 96.4   |
| Q3                                                              | 103.4            | 107.8 | 107.9                        | 107.6 | 105.6                                  | 107.4 | 106.0                             | 103.2 | 99.2                     | 96.2   |
| Q4                                                              | 105.4            | 107.7 | 110.5                        | 108.0 | 109.4                                  | 107.7 | 108.9                             | 105.3 | 105.7                    | 97.0   |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 106.1            | 106.3 | 106.2                        | 106.4 | 108.3                                  | 105.9 | 107.9                             | 103.9 | 99.3                     | 88.1   |
| Q2                                                              | 106.0            | 107.4 | 107.0                        | 105.8 | 109.8                                  | 110.0 | 110.5                             | 106.1 | 106.7                    | 89.3   |
| Q3                                                              | 104.6            | 108.8 | 111.3                        | 109.7 | 112.0                                  | 110.7 | 110.4                             | 108.0 | 104.8                    | 102.1  |
| Q4                                                              | 104.0            | 105.6 | 109.6                        | 106.2 | 110.6                                  | 107.1 | 109.0                             | 105.7 | 109.5                    | 101.0  |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 106.0            | 104.8 | 107.1                        | 107.9 | 110.9                                  | 109.5 | 109.3                             | 106.9 | 106.4                    | 99.2   |
| Q2                                                              | 102.9            | 105.3 | 111.2                        | 106.4 | 109.7                                  | 111.7 | 111.4                             | 112.0 | 110.2                    | 116.2  |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                  |       |                              |       |                                        |       |                                   |       |                          |        |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 105.8            | 106.3 | 108.9                        | 107.9 | 103.4                                  | 103.5 | 106.4                             | 102.2 | 99.5                     | 89.8   |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 104.4            | 104.5 | 106.1                        | 107.7 | 101.6                                  | 103.6 | 104.8                             | 101.0 | 101.1                    | 81.8   |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 102.6            | 104.2 | 104.0                        | 104.7 | 104.0                                  | 105.6 | 104.1                             | 102.2 | 96.5                     | 98.3   |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 107.9            | 107.4 | 109.1                        | 106.2 | 103.6                                  | 105.1 | 105.6                             | 102.8 | 90.8                     | 94.2   |
| 2018 May                                                        | 105.3            | 107.3 | 109.6                        | 107.3 | 105.7                                  | 107.5 | 106.5                             | 104.0 | 102.3                    | 99.2   |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 105.8            | 107.9 | 105.3                        | 107.8 | 106.7                                  | 106.0 | 106.2                             | 102.8 | 108.3                    | 119.3  |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 104.1            | 107.5 | 108.3                        | 108.0 | 105.2                                  | 108.3 | 106.7                             | 103.1 | 101.5                    | 91.4   |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 103.4            | 109.1 | 109.2                        | 108.2 | 105.6                                  | 106.9 | 106.0                             | 103.6 | 94.9                     | 98.3   |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 102.6            | 106.7 | 106.3                        | 106.8 | 106.1                                  | 107.0 | 105.3                             | 102.9 | 97.3                     | 95.5   |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 105.9            | 108.7 | 110.8                        | 107.9 | 109.2                                  | 106.4 | 108.3                             | 104.6 | 104.2                    | 138.4  |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 104.2            | 107.6 | 109.4                        | 107.6 | 109.6                                  | 108.7 | 108.5                             | 105.7 | 105.7                    | 108.1  |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 106.1            | 106.6 | 111.3                        | 108.4 | 109.4                                  | 107.8 | 110.1                             | 105.7 | 110.8                    | 89.8   |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 106.3            | 109.7 | 111.0                        | 108.3 | 109.0                                  | 106.0 | 108.1                             | 105.1 | 96.7                     | 88.2   |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 106.5            | 105.3 | 106.0                        | 106.6 | 105.9                                  | 106.2 | 107.0                             | 103.0 | 101.2                    | 87.2   |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 105.5            | 104.3 | 102.4                        | 104.4 | 109.9                                  | 105.4 | 108.3                             | 103.8 | 100.0                    | 89.0   |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 105.9            | 107.8 | 111.7                        | 106.1 | 106.3                                  | 110.0 | 110.5                             | 106.0 | 104.3                    | 88.2   |
| 2019 May                                                        | 107.0            | 107.7 | 110.9                        | 106.3 | 110.4                                  | 110.6 | 111.1                             | 106.7 | 105.6                    | 91.0   |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 105.4            | 106.7 | 99.3                         | 105.0 | 112.5                                  | 109.3 | 109.9                             | 105.5 | 107.0                    | 111.0  |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 106.2            | 109.0 | 111.5                        | 108.1 | 113.3                                  | 111.9 | 113.6                             | 108.0 | 104.3                    | 98.2   |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 102.2            | 109.1 | 113.4                        | 110.7 | 110.0                                  | 110.2 | 107.4                             | 108.4 | 108.2                    | 99.9   |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 105.1            | 108.3 | 109.1                        | 110.2 | 112.7                                  | 110.2 | 110.4                             | 107.7 | 107.9                    | 103.1  |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 104.2            | 108.1 | 110.7                        | 107.8 | 113.2                                  | 107.2 | 111.8                             | 107.2 | 112.9                    | 125.0  |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 100.9            | 104.3 | 108.3                        | 105.2 | 109.5                                  | 108.3 | 109.6                             | 105.6 | 111.0                    | 99.2   |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 106.8            | 103.7 | 109.6                        | 105.6 | 109.1                                  | 105.7 | 105.7                             | 104.0 | 107.5                    | 86.4   |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 105.0            | 105.8 | 108.5                        | 107.2 | 108.8                                  | 106.8 | 108.3                             | 104.4 | 105.8                    | 92.6   |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 106.3            | 102.3 | 105.5                        | 107.2 | 107.0                                  | 108.3 | 107.7                             | 105.9 | 109.3                    | 97.8   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 106.8            | 106.1 | 107.2                        | 109.3 | 118.3                                  | 113.8 | 112.7                             | 110.9 | 113.6                    | 101.1  |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 102.4            | 106.5 | 113.4                        | 107.7 | 109.0                                  | 110.9 | 111.4                             | 112.3 | 110.9                    | 119.2  |
| 2020 May                                                        | 100.7            | 103.8 | 110.0                        | 104.8 | 107.1                                  | 110.8 | 109.5                             | 112.4 | 109.5                    | 107.1  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 105.9            | 105.5 | 110.6                        | 106.8 | 112.5                                  | 113.0 | 113.2                             | 111.5 | 110.5                    | 123.2  |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                  |       |                              |       |                                        |       |                                   |       |                          |        |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -4.4             | 0.4   | 6.2                          | -1.6  | -9.3                                   | -2.9  | -1.3                              | 1.4   | -2.7                     | 18.1   |
| 2020 May                                                        | -1.7             | -2.7  | -3.4                         | -2.9  | -1.9                                   | -0.1  | -1.9                              | 0.1   | -1.4                     | -12.1  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 5.2              | 1.7   | 0.6                          | 2.0   | 5.4                                    | 2.2   | 3.7                               | -0.9  | 1.0                      | 16.1   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                  |       |                              |       |                                        |       |                                   |       |                          |        |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -4.1%            | 0.4%  | 5.8%                         | -1.5% | -7.9%                                  | -2.5% | -1.2%                             | 1.3%  | -2.4%                    | 17.9%  |
| 2020 May                                                        | -1.7%            | -2.5% | -3.0%                        | -2.7% | -1.7%                                  | -0.1% | -1.7%                             | 0.1%  | -1.3%                    | -10.2% |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 5.2%             | 1.6%  | 0.5%                         | 1.9%  | 5.0%                                   | 2.0%  | 3.4%                              | -0.8% | 0.9%                     | 15.0%  |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                  |       |                              |       |                                        |       |                                   |       |                          |        |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 104.5            | 108.8 | 111.3                        | 109.7 | 112.0                                  | 110.8 | 110.5                             | 108.0 | 106.8                    | 100.4  |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 104.0            | 105.4 | 109.5                        | 106.2 | 110.6                                  | 107.1 | 109.0                             | 105.6 | 110.5                    | 103.5  |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 106.0            | 104.7 | 107.1                        | 107.9 | 111.4                                  | 109.6 | 109.6                             | 107.1 | 109.6                    | 97.2   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 103.0            | 105.3 | 111.3                        | 106.4 | 109.5                                  | 111.6 | 111.4                             | 112.1 | 110.3                    | 116.5  |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                  |       |                              |       |                                        |       |                                   |       |                          |        |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -0.5             | -3.4  | -1.8                         | -3.5  | -1.4                                   | -3.7  | -1.4                              | -2.4  | 3.7                      | 3.1    |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 2.1              | -0.6  | -2.5                         | 1.7   | 0.8                                    | 2.6   | 0.5                               | 1.5   | -0.9                     | -6.4   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -3.0             | 0.5   | 4.3                          | -1.5  | -1.8                                   | 1.9   | 1.8                               | 5.0   | 0.7                      | 19.3   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                  |       |                              |       |                                        |       |                                   |       |                          |        |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -0.5%            | -3.2% | -1.6%                        | -3.2% | -1.3%                                  | -3.3% | -1.3%                             | -2.3% | 3.4%                     | 3.1%   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 2.0%             | -0.6% | -2.3%                        | 1.6%  | 0.7%                                   | 2.4%  | 0.5%                              | 1.4%  | -0.8%                    | -6.1%  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -2.9%            | 0.5%  | 4.0%                         | -1.4% | -1.6%                                  | 1.8%  | 1.6%                              | 4.7%  | 0.7%                     | 19.9%  |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                  |       |                              |       |                                        |       |                                   |       |                          |        |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 103.1            | 103.4 | 104.0                        | 105.2 | 103.6                                  | 102.2 | 104.2                             | 103.1 | 100.9                    | 102.8  |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 104.3            | 106.1 | 107.3                        | 106.9 | 103.9                                  | 104.9 | 105.5                             | 103.1 | 101.4                    | 99.8   |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 105.2            | 107.3 | 108.1                        | 107.0 | 108.3                                  | 107.7 | 108.3                             | 104.6 | 102.4                    | 98.0   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 104.4            | 106.0 | 109.8                        | 107.6 | 110.9                                  | 109.8 | 110.1                             | 108.2 | 109.3                    | 104.4  |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                  |       |                              |       |                                        |       |                                   |       |                          |        |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 1.2              | 2.7   | 3.3                          | 1.8   | 0.3                                    | 2.6   | 1.3                               | 0.0   | 0.5                      | -3.1   |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 1.0              | 1.2   | 0.8                          | 0.1   | 4.4                                    | 2.8   | 2.8                               | 1.5   | 1.0                      | -1.7   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -0.9             | -1.3  | 1.8                          | 0.6   | 2.6                                    | 2.0   | 1.8                               | 3.6   | 6.8                      | 6.4    |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                  |       |                              |       |                                        |       |                                   |       |                          |        |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 1.1%             | 2.6%  | 3.2%                         | 1.7%  | 0.3%                                   | 2.6%  | 1.3%                              | 0.0%  | 0.5%                     | -3.0%  |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 1.0%             | 1.2%  | 0.7%                         | 0.1%  | 4.2%                                   | 2.7%  | 2.6%                              | 1.5%  | 1.0%                     | -1.8%  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -0.8%            | -1.2% | 1.6%                         | 0.5%  | 2.4%                                   | 1.9%  | 1.7%                              | 3.4%  | 6.7%                     | 6.5%   |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

## 18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | SITC 0 Food & live animals |       | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco |       | SITC 2 Crude materials |       | SITC 3 Fuels    |        | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------|---------------------------------------|-------|
|                                                                 | Exports Imports            |       | Exports Imports            |       | Exports Imports        |       | Exports Imports |        | Exports Imports                       |       |
|                                                                 | CTWN                       | CTWO  | CTWR                       | CTWS  | CTWU                   | CTWT  | SDFR            | SDJX   | CTWX                                  | CTWY  |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |       |
| 2015                                                            | 89.7                       | 99.1  | 97.8                       | 94.3  | 97.6                   | 96.8  | 104.4           | 108.2  | 90.6                                  | 96.7  |
| 2016                                                            | 100.0                      | 100.0 | 100.0                      | 100.0 | 100.0                  | 100.0 | 100.0           | 100.0  | 100.0                                 | 100.0 |
| 2017                                                            | 108.6                      | 106.7 | 103.2                      | 101.4 | 103.4                  | 108.7 | 130.3           | 127.2  | 107.6                                 | 112.9 |
| 2018                                                            | 109.0                      | 107.4 | 104.8                      | 102.1 | 105.6                  | 116.5 | 163.6           | 147.6  | 107.4                                 | 114.2 |
| 2019                                                            | 107.6                      | 110.2 | 102.1                      | 103.0 | 104.7                  | 117.2 | 161.5           | 162.2  | 109.9                                 | 120.9 |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |       |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 107.0                      | 105.0 | 101.8                      | 100.7 | 104.9                  | 105.3 | 129.2           | 129.5  | 105.9                                 | 118.1 |
| Q2                                                              | 108.2                      | 107.7 | 102.2                      | 100.5 | 103.1                  | 108.3 | 122.8           | 114.1  | 108.2                                 | 113.4 |
| Q3                                                              | 110.8                      | 107.7 | 104.5                      | 102.5 | 103.7                  | 110.5 | 131.8           | 126.7  | 108.8                                 | 111.1 |
| Q4                                                              | 108.5                      | 106.3 | 104.1                      | 102.0 | 101.9                  | 110.8 | 138.7           | 137.6  | 107.2                                 | 110.1 |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 108.0                      | 106.1 | 103.2                      | 101.3 | 104.2                  | 112.8 | 144.2           | 129.6  | 103.9                                 | 111.8 |
| Q2                                                              | 110.8                      | 106.4 | 103.4                      | 101.8 | 107.2                  | 113.0 | 166.5           | 145.3  | 109.3                                 | 114.3 |
| Q3                                                              | 108.1                      | 107.9 | 106.8                      | 101.7 | 105.6                  | 119.3 | 182.3           | 159.1  | 109.4                                 | 113.2 |
| Q4                                                              | 108.9                      | 109.1 | 106.0                      | 103.5 | 105.2                  | 120.7 | 160.4           | 164.4  | 107.0                                 | 118.0 |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 107.7                      | 109.6 | 101.8                      | 103.2 | 105.9                  | 118.7 | 152.0           | 152.7  | 110.7                                 | 118.7 |
| Q2                                                              | 108.2                      | 110.0 | 105.1                      | 102.2 | 104.0                  | 119.2 | 171.5           | 156.5  | 111.8                                 | 122.5 |
| Q3                                                              | 108.5                      | 110.7 | 101.1                      | 103.9 | 104.5                  | 118.1 | 165.3           | 170.1  | 108.3                                 | 125.5 |
| Q4                                                              | 106.1                      | 110.7 | 100.7                      | 102.8 | 104.3                  | 112.8 | 158.6           | 172.7  | 108.6                                 | 117.2 |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 108.5                      | 113.4 | 101.4                      | 104.8 | 106.2                  | 109.8 | 134.2           | 146.9  | 111.2                                 | 122.9 |
| Q2                                                              | 108.2                      | 110.5 | 104.9                      | 103.3 | 106.1                  | 112.5 | 84.7            | 102.5  | 115.2                                 | 134.5 |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |       |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 107.0                      | 105.7 | 104.1                      | 101.5 | 104.7                  | 113.7 | 150.9           | 128.7  | 105.5                                 | 110.8 |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 108.8                      | 105.8 | 103.7                      | 102.9 | 105.2                  | 109.1 | 139.1           | 138.4  | 100.0                                 | 112.6 |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 108.1                      | 106.8 | 101.8                      | 99.4  | 102.7                  | 115.6 | 141.9           | 124.0  | 105.3                                 | 111.7 |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 112.8                      | 106.4 | 103.8                      | 103.3 | 106.4                  | 112.2 | 150.7           | 130.9  | 110.4                                 | 110.7 |
| 2018 May                                                        | 110.3                      | 106.5 | 103.8                      | 102.2 | 106.6                  | 113.6 | 173.8           | 151.7  | 104.9                                 | 123.9 |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 109.5                      | 106.2 | 102.5                      | 100.0 | 108.5                  | 113.1 | 175.1           | 150.4  | 113.5                                 | 107.6 |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 107.4                      | 107.5 | 106.0                      | 100.5 | 109.6                  | 120.0 | 181.6           | 153.9  | 109.1                                 | 115.3 |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 108.0                      | 108.1 | 108.6                      | 102.3 | 106.9                  | 119.4 | 181.4           | 158.5  | 102.6                                 | 114.1 |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 109.0                      | 108.3 | 105.7                      | 102.2 | 100.5                  | 118.4 | 184.0           | 164.5  | 120.0                                 | 110.3 |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 108.4                      | 107.5 | 107.4                      | 103.8 | 105.1                  | 120.9 | 182.1           | 170.7  | 107.9                                 | 115.6 |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 107.8                      | 108.8 | 106.2                      | 103.1 | 107.2                  | 120.5 | 159.8           | 168.7  | 110.0                                 | 121.8 |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 110.5                      | 111.1 | 104.6                      | 103.7 | 103.2                  | 120.8 | 143.9           | 154.0  | 102.8                                 | 117.0 |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 109.3                      | 110.3 | 101.2                      | 105.1 | 105.6                  | 122.5 | 144.2           | 145.9  | 111.4                                 | 125.0 |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 107.8                      | 110.1 | 99.3                       | 103.1 | 106.8                  | 116.9 | 153.4           | 151.6  | 108.1                                 | 120.0 |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 106.0                      | 108.5 | 104.9                      | 101.5 | 105.5                  | 116.7 | 160.8           | 160.9  | 112.9                                 | 111.1 |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 108.1                      | 110.0 | 105.0                      | 101.9 | 103.5                  | 121.5 | 174.0           | 149.5  | 112.8                                 | 122.3 |
| 2019 May                                                        | 108.0                      | 110.0 | 104.9                      | 102.8 | 104.1                  | 119.0 | 176.4           | 158.9  | 113.1                                 | 126.4 |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 108.6                      | 109.9 | 105.4                      | 101.8 | 104.4                  | 116.8 | 162.5           | 160.4  | 110.0                                 | 119.7 |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 108.9                      | 111.2 | 102.1                      | 103.6 | 103.1                  | 122.4 | 170.5           | 168.1  | 109.7                                 | 137.0 |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 108.3                      | 111.3 | 101.2                      | 104.3 | 106.3                  | 114.6 | 165.1           | 168.4  | 109.4                                 | 122.6 |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 108.4                      | 109.8 | 100.0                      | 103.8 | 104.1                  | 117.3 | 160.4           | 174.5  | 106.0                                 | 117.8 |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 105.9                      | 109.5 | 105.0                      | 104.8 | 105.5                  | 116.1 | 154.4           | 182.6  | 109.5                                 | 124.6 |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 105.1                      | 110.5 | 96.6                       | 101.3 | 104.6                  | 112.3 | 155.8           | 172.9  | 109.4                                 | 122.2 |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 107.3                      | 112.2 | 99.6                       | 101.8 | 102.7                  | 110.0 | 164.7           | 161.8  | 106.7                                 | 104.8 |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 107.4                      | 113.3 | 95.9                       | 104.2 | 105.3                  | 110.4 | 155.1           | 154.8  | 111.5                                 | 119.6 |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 108.5                      | 113.5 | 105.8                      | 103.6 | 107.0                  | 109.8 | 140.5           | 142.4  | 111.1                                 | 123.2 |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 109.6                      | 113.4 | 103.5                      | 106.7 | 106.2                  | 109.3 | 105.5           | 142.3  | 111.1                                 | 125.9 |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 108.6                      | 111.3 | 104.4                      | 103.5 | 105.8                  | 115.1 | 75.1            | 97.0   | 116.1                                 | 143.3 |
| 2020 May                                                        | 107.5                      | 110.0 | 108.1                      | 103.4 | 102.9                  | 110.4 | 77.3            | 89.4   | 118.2                                 | 130.0 |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 108.6                      | 110.2 | 102.6                      | 103.1 | 109.2                  | 112.1 | 104.2           | 118.4  | 111.4                                 | 129.3 |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |       |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -1.0                       | -2.1  | 0.9                        | -3.2  | -0.4                   | 5.8   | -30.4           | -45.3  | 5.0                                   | 17.4  |
| 2020 May                                                        | -1.1                       | -1.3  | 3.7                        | -0.1  | -2.9                   | -4.7  | 2.2             | -7.6   | 2.1                                   | -13.3 |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 1.1                        | 0.2   | -5.5                       | -0.3  | 6.3                    | 1.7   | 26.9            | 29.0   | -6.8                                  | -0.7  |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |       |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -0.9%                      | -1.9% | 0.9%                       | -3.0% | -0.4%                  | 5.3%  | -28.8%          | -31.8% | 4.5%                                  | 13.8% |
| 2020 May                                                        | -1.0%                      | -1.2% | 3.5%                       | -0.1% | -2.7%                  | -4.1% | 2.9%            | -7.8%  | 1.8%                                  | -9.3% |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 1.0%                       | 0.2%  | -5.1%                      | -0.3% | 6.1%                   | 1.5%  | 34.8%           | 32.4%  | -5.8%                                 | -0.5% |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |       |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 108.5                      | 110.8 | 101.1                      | 103.9 | 104.5                  | 118.1 | 165.3           | 170.3  | 108.4                                 | 125.8 |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 106.1                      | 110.7 | 100.4                      | 102.6 | 104.3                  | 112.8 | 158.3           | 172.4  | 108.5                                 | 117.2 |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 108.5                      | 113.4 | 101.7                      | 104.8 | 106.2                  | 109.8 | 133.7           | 146.5  | 111.2                                 | 122.9 |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 108.2                      | 110.5 | 105.0                      | 103.3 | 106.0                  | 112.5 | 85.5            | 101.6  | 115.2                                 | 134.2 |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |       |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -2.4                       | 0.0   | -0.7                       | -1.3  | -0.2                   | -5.3  | -7.0            | 2.1    | 0.2                                   | -8.6  |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 2.4                        | 2.7   | 1.3                        | 2.2   | 1.9                    | -3.0  | -24.6           | -25.9  | 2.7                                   | 5.7   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -0.3                       | -2.9  | 3.3                        | -1.5  | -0.2                   | 2.7   | -48.2           | -44.9  | 4.0                                   | 11.3  |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |       |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -2.2%                      | 0.0%  | -0.7%                      | -1.2% | -0.2%                  | -4.5% | -4.3%           | 1.2%   | 0.2%                                  | -6.8% |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 2.3%                       | 2.4%  | 1.3%                       | 2.1%  | 1.8%                   | -2.6% | -15.5%          | -15.0% | 2.5%                                  | 4.9%  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -0.2%                      | -2.6% | 3.2%                       | -1.4% | -0.2%                  | 2.5%  | -36.0%          | -30.6% | 3.6%                                  | 9.2%  |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |       |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 106.4                      | 104.7 | 101.6                      | 101.8 | 103.2                  | 104.9 | 121.9           | 117.1  | 106.9                                 | 110.3 |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 109.5                      | 106.6 | 103.8                      | 101.9 | 104.3                  | 111.8 | 145.3           | 135.0  | 107.2                                 | 111.8 |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 108.2                      | 109.2 | 104.9                      | 102.7 | 105.2                  | 119.5 | 167.0           | 158.1  | 110.1                                 | 118.2 |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 107.8                      | 111.4 | 102.1                      | 103.7 | 105.2                  | 113.3 | 135.7           | 147.7  | 110.8                                 | 125.0 |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |       |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 3.1                        | 2.0   | 2.1                        | 0.1   | 1.1                    | 6.9   | 23.3            | 17.8   | 0.3                                   | 1.5   |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | -1.3                       | 2.6   | 1.2                        | 0.7   | 0.9                    | 7.7   | 21.7            | 23.2   | 2.8                                   | 6.5   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -0.4                       | 2.2   | -2.9                       | 1.0   | 0.0                    | -6.1  | -31.3           | -10.4  | 0.8                                   | 6.8   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                            |       |                            |       |                        |       |                 |        |                                       |       |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 2.9%                       | 1.9%  | 2.1%                       | 0.1%  | 1.0%                   | 6.6%  | 19.1%           | 15.2%  | 0.3%                                  | 1.4%  |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | -1.2%                      | 2.4%  | 1.1%                       | 0.7%  | 0.9%                   | 6.9%  | 15.0%           | 17.2%  | 2.6%                                  | 5.8%  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -0.4%                      | 2.0%  | -2.7%                      | 1.0%  | 0.0%                   | -5.1% | -18.7%          | -6.6%  | 0.7%                                  | 5.8%  |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

## 18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | SITC 5 Chemicals |         | SITC 6 Material manufactures |         | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |         | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |         | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|
|                                                                 | Exports          | Imports | Exports                      | Imports | Exports                                | Imports | Exports                           | Imports | Exports                  | Imports |
|                                                                 | SEKO             | SELZ    | CTXB                         | CTXC    | CTXF                                   | CTXG    | CTXI                              | CTXH    | SGOY                     | SGQJ    |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2015                                                            | 95.9             | 96.2    | 94.8                         | 95.5    | 94.5                                   | 101.1   | 91.8                              | 94.8    | 89.6                     | 98.5    |
| 2016                                                            | 100.0            | 100.0   | 100.0                        | 100.0   | 100.0                                  | 100.0   | 100.0                             | 100.0   | 100.0                    | 100.0   |
| 2017                                                            | 105.2            | 105.4   | 107.1                        | 108.4   | 104.9                                  | 103.9   | 105.9                             | 105.1   | 104.7                    | 106.4   |
| 2018                                                            | 108.8            | 108.0   | 109.8                        | 111.7   | 106.8                                  | 108.5   | 109.0                             | 105.2   | 105.2                    | 110.2   |
| 2019                                                            | 107.8            | 107.7   | 108.4                        | 111.4   | 108.9                                  | 109.9   | 110.5                             | 107.5   | 99.5                     | 113.6   |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 102.8            | 102.1   | 104.9                        | 107.4   | 104.6                                  | 101.3   | 103.7                             | 104.3   | 83.0                     | 108.4   |
| Q2                                                              | 105.9            | 106.3   | 106.1                        | 106.8   | 103.5                                  | 103.6   | 105.4                             | 105.5   | 82.6                     | 89.9    |
| Q3                                                              | 106.2            | 107.2   | 108.3                        | 108.5   | 105.3                                  | 104.8   | 107.1                             | 105.6   | 103.1                    | 88.6    |
| Q4                                                              | 105.8            | 106.1   | 109.2                        | 111.0   | 106.2                                  | 106.0   | 107.3                             | 104.9   | 148.6                    | 119.7   |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 105.9            | 105.0   | 109.3                        | 111.0   | 106.0                                  | 106.7   | 107.8                             | 104.0   | 91.4                     | 81.6    |
| Q2                                                              | 109.8            | 108.6   | 109.6                        | 111.1   | 106.8                                  | 108.6   | 108.8                             | 105.5   | 98.3                     | 113.2   |
| Q3                                                              | 109.4            | 109.0   | 109.8                        | 111.8   | 106.2                                  | 109.3   | 109.4                             | 104.8   | 83.1                     | 110.6   |
| Q4                                                              | 110.1            | 109.3   | 110.6                        | 112.8   | 108.0                                  | 109.2   | 109.9                             | 106.5   | 124.1                    | 145.7   |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 107.0            | 106.4   | 108.2                        | 111.6   | 107.1                                  | 106.6   | 109.9                             | 104.9   | 84.1                     | 114.6   |
| Q2                                                              | 108.3            | 108.4   | 108.7                        | 110.7   | 111.6                                  | 113.2   | 111.5                             | 108.7   | 89.6                     | 100.0   |
| Q3                                                              | 109.8            | 109.3   | 109.5                        | 113.1   | 110.3                                  | 111.8   | 111.3                             | 110.3   | 97.1                     | 109.8   |
| Q4                                                              | 106.5            | 107.1   | 107.1                        | 110.0   | 106.7                                  | 108.3   | 109.5                             | 106.6   | 104.1                    | 141.0   |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 107.7            | 104.8   | 106.7                        | 111.4   | 108.0                                  | 110.4   | 111.0                             | 107.7   | 93.4                     | 104.9   |
| Q2                                                              | 102.2            | 105.9   | 107.6                        | 109.4   | 110.8                                  | 113.4   | 112.3                             | 114.3   | 94.3                     | 106.3   |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 107.7            | 106.4   | 108.7                        | 111.8   | 107.3                                  | 105.8   | 107.5                             | 104.6   | 81.8                     | 71.4    |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 105.5            | 105.6   | 109.8                        | 112.0   | 106.2                                  | 106.8   | 107.9                             | 104.0   | 110.0                    | 59.2    |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 104.4            | 102.9   | 109.6                        | 109.3   | 104.5                                  | 107.5   | 108.1                             | 103.4   | 85.7                     | 200.1   |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 110.5            | 108.8   | 109.4                        | 111.2   | 107.5                                  | 107.7   | 109.2                             | 105.7   | 57.2                     | 112.1   |
| 2018 May                                                        | 107.6            | 108.4   | 110.1                        | 110.1   | 106.7                                  | 110.0   | 109.7                             | 105.8   | 90.9                     | 112.9   |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 111.3            | 108.7   | 109.2                        | 112.0   | 106.2                                  | 108.2   | 107.7                             | 104.9   | 118.2                    | 123.1   |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 110.3            | 108.9   | 110.1                        | 111.6   | 105.7                                  | 109.8   | 110.0                             | 104.9   | 75.0                     | 93.8    |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 109.0            | 109.8   | 108.6                        | 111.3   | 105.6                                  | 108.2   | 109.0                             | 105.1   | 64.7                     | 122.2   |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 108.9            | 108.1   | 110.6                        | 112.7   | 107.3                                  | 109.7   | 109.3                             | 104.5   | 95.0                     | 109.8   |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 110.5            | 109.6   | 110.4                        | 112.7   | 107.8                                  | 108.5   | 108.7                             | 105.2   | 125.0                    | 202.4   |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 111.5            | 108.9   | 110.1                        | 112.3   | 108.5                                  | 110.3   | 110.5                             | 106.3   | 112.9                    | 114.3   |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 108.4            | 109.3   | 111.4                        | 113.3   | 107.9                                  | 108.9   | 110.4                             | 107.9   | 193.7                    | 114.8   |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 108.9            | 109.7   | 110.5                        | 113.4   | 106.6                                  | 106.4   | 109.7                             | 105.4   | 75.0                     | 85.7    |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 107.8            | 105.9   | 108.2                        | 111.9   | 105.3                                  | 108.1   | 109.6                             | 105.0   | 95.6                     | 73.3    |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 104.9            | 104.3   | 106.1                        | 109.7   | 109.3                                  | 105.3   | 110.2                             | 104.4   | 79.2                     | 135.9   |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 106.2            | 108.1   | 108.6                        | 111.4   | 108.8                                  | 113.9   | 112.6                             | 108.7   | 78.6                     | 98.8    |
| 2019 May                                                        | 108.8            | 108.6   | 108.2                        | 109.9   | 111.7                                  | 112.9   | 110.4                             | 109.0   | 75.0                     | 96.3    |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 109.6            | 108.3   | 109.4                        | 110.8   | 114.2                                  | 112.6   | 111.4                             | 108.5   | 100.0                    | 107.7   |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 110.6            | 109.5   | 109.6                        | 111.9   | 112.1                                  | 112.4   | 111.3                             | 110.1   | 99.0                     | 87.0    |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 109.6            | 109.6   | 109.1                        | 113.9   | 108.2                                  | 111.1   | 111.0                             | 111.0   | 64.7                     | 111.1   |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 109.0            | 108.9   | 109.8                        | 113.5   | 110.8                                  | 111.9   | 111.6                             | 109.6   | 104.0                    | 115.1   |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 105.7            | 108.7   | 108.1                        | 111.0   | 108.8                                  | 108.9   | 110.8                             | 107.6   | 118.3                    | 223.8   |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 106.1            | 105.9   | 106.2                        | 108.0   | 106.4                                  | 109.0   | 109.8                             | 106.5   | 105.8                    | 111.4   |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 107.8            | 106.0   | 106.8                        | 111.0   | 104.7                                  | 107.1   | 107.9                             | 105.7   | 100.4                    | 114.8   |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 107.6            | 105.8   | 105.0                        | 111.2   | 104.9                                  | 107.6   | 109.4                             | 104.8   | 93.5                     | 88.7    |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 109.7            | 102.8   | 106.5                        | 110.4   | 104.4                                  | 109.5   | 110.0                             | 106.7   | 100.0                    | 84.9    |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 105.9            | 105.7   | 109.0                        | 112.7   | 117.3                                  | 114.7   | 114.0                             | 112.7   | 84.6                     | 200.0   |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 99.3             | 106.3   | 107.1                        | 110.7   | 111.7                                  | 111.4   | 112.9                             | 115.2   | 95.9                     | 100.0   |
| 2020 May                                                        | 100.5            | 105.0   | 107.8                        | 107.8   | 109.8                                  | 110.9   | 112.0                             | 114.5   | 92.4                     | 104.8   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 107.2            | 106.5   | 107.7                        | 109.7   | 110.9                                  | 116.6   | 112.1                             | 113.5   | 92.9                     | 109.7   |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -6.6             | 0.6     | -1.9                         | -2.0    | -5.6                                   | -3.3    | -1.1                              | 2.5     | 11.3                     | -100.0  |
| 2020 May                                                        | 1.2              | -1.3    | 0.7                          | -2.9    | -1.9                                   | -0.5    | -0.9                              | -0.7    | -3.5                     | 4.8     |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 6.7              | 1.5     | -0.1                         | 1.9     | 1.1                                    | 5.7     | 0.1                               | -1.0    | 0.5                      | 4.9     |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -6.2%            | 0.6%    | -1.7%                        | -1.8%   | -4.8%                                  | -2.9%   | -1.0%                             | 2.2%    | 13.4%                    | -50.0%  |
| 2020 May                                                        | 1.2%             | -1.2%   | 0.7%                         | -2.6%   | -1.7%                                  | -0.4%   | -0.8%                             | -0.6%   | -3.6%                    | 4.8%    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 6.7%             | 1.4%    | -0.1%                        | 1.8%    | 1.0%                                   | 5.1%    | 0.1%                              | -0.9%   | 0.5%                     | 4.7%    |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 109.7            | 109.3   | 109.5                        | 113.1   | 110.4                                  | 111.8   | 111.3                             | 110.2   | 89.2                     | 104.4   |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 106.5            | 106.9   | 107.0                        | 110.0   | 106.6                                  | 108.3   | 109.5                             | 106.6   | 108.2                    | 150.0   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 107.7            | 104.8   | 106.8                        | 111.4   | 108.9                                  | 110.6   | 111.1                             | 108.1   | 92.7                     | 124.5   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 102.3            | 105.9   | 107.5                        | 109.4   | 110.8                                  | 113.0   | 112.3                             | 114.4   | 93.7                     | 104.8   |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -3.2             | -2.5    | -2.5                         | -3.1    | -3.7                                   | -3.5    | -1.8                              | -3.6    | 18.9                     | 45.6    |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 1.2              | -2.1    | -0.2                         | 1.4     | 2.2                                    | 2.3     | 1.6                               | 1.5     | -15.5                    | -25.5   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -5.4             | 1.2     | 0.7                          | -2.0    | 1.9                                    | 2.4     | 1.2                               | 6.3     | 1.0                      | -19.7   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -2.9%            | -2.3%   | -2.3%                        | -2.7%   | -3.4%                                  | -3.1%   | -1.6%                             | -3.3%   | 21.2%                    | 43.7%   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 1.1%             | -2.0%   | -0.2%                        | 1.3%    | 2.1%                                   | 2.1%    | 1.5%                              | 1.4%    | -14.3%                   | -17.0%  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -5.0%            | 1.1%    | 0.7%                         | -1.8%   | 1.8%                                   | 2.1%    | 1.1%                              | 5.9%    | 1.1%                     | -15.8%  |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 103.3            | 103.3   | 104.3                        | 105.2   | 103.3                                  | 101.1   | 103.8                             | 103.5   | 95.4                     | 102.0   |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 106.9            | 106.7   | 109.1                        | 110.4   | 106.1                                  | 106.5   | 107.8                             | 105.0   | 103.0                    | 111.6   |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 108.7            | 108.3   | 109.4                        | 111.8   | 108.2                                  | 109.6   | 110.2                             | 106.2   | 97.5                     | 112.9   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 106.6            | 106.7   | 107.7                        | 111.0   | 109.2                                  | 110.9   | 111.1                             | 109.8   | 96.0                     | 120.9   |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 3.6              | 3.4     | 4.8                          | 5.2     | 2.8                                    | 5.5     | 4.0                               | 1.5     | 7.6                      | 9.5     |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 1.8              | 1.6     | 0.3                          | 1.3     | 2.2                                    | 3.0     | 2.4                               | 1.2     | -5.6                     | 1.4     |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -2.1             | -1.6    | -1.6                         | -0.8    | 0.9                                    | 1.4     | 0.9                               | 3.6     | -1.5                     | 8.0     |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 3.5%             | 3.3%    | 4.6%                         | 4.9%    | 2.7%                                   | 5.4%    | 3.8%                              | 1.4%    | 8.0%                     | 9.3%    |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 1.7%             | 1.5%    | 0.2%                         | 1.2%    | 2.0%                                   | 2.8%    | 2.2%                              | 1.2%    | -5.4%                    | 1.2%    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -2.0%            | -1.4%   | -1.5%                        | -0.7%   | 0.9%                                   | 1.3%    | 0.8%                              | 3.4%    | -1.6%                    | 7.1%    |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

## 19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | SITC 0 Food & live animals |         | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco |         | SITC 2 Crude materials |         | SITC 3 Fuels |         | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|
|                                                                 | Exports                    | Imports | Exports                    | Imports | Exports                | Imports | Exports      | Imports | Exports                               | Imports |
|                                                                 | CTXL                       | CTXM    | CTXO                       | CTXP    | CTYO                   | CTYP    | SDKY         | SDLR    | CTYS                                  | CTYT    |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                            |         |                            |         |                        |         |              |         |                                       |         |
| 2015                                                            | 91.8                       | 96.2    | 98.1                       | 94.0    | 99.3                   | 96.0    | 104.1        | 110.0   | 93.9                                  | 94.1    |
| 2016                                                            | 100.0                      | 100.0   | 100.0                      | 100.0   | 100.0                  | 100.0   | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0                                 | 100.0   |
| 2017                                                            | 104.7                      | 109.3   | 111.4                      | 102.4   | 101.1                  | 106.6   | 130.0        | 124.9   | 103.5                                 | 101.5   |
| 2018                                                            | 105.8                      | 102.8   | 109.1                      | 103.3   | 101.6                  | 107.2   | 164.6        | 156.1   | 105.1                                 | 110.1   |
| 2019                                                            | 109.9                      | 111.4   | 113.5                      | 104.8   | 102.1                  | 104.6   | 163.7        | 159.5   | 108.5                                 | 100.8   |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                            |         |                            |         |                        |         |              |         |                                       |         |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 104.8                      | 108.8   | 111.4                      | 102.3   | 101.1                  | 104.2   | 137.3        | 128.6   | 108.7                                 | 106.1   |
| Q2                                                              | 105.5                      | 109.1   | 111.5                      | 104.5   | 100.0                  | 109.2   | 120.6        | 117.2   | 88.9                                  | 100.7   |
| Q3                                                              | 104.5                      | 109.9   | 112.1                      | 101.0   | 102.0                  | 107.7   | 122.7        | 117.1   | 103.6                                 | 100.0   |
| Q4                                                              | 103.8                      | 109.5   | 110.6                      | 101.8   | 101.2                  | 105.6   | 141.7        | 135.4   | 111.7                                 | 99.2    |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 104.1                      | 99.7    | 108.3                      | 102.1   | 101.8                  | 105.8   | 153.5        | 141.2   | 105.9                                 | 108.9   |
| Q2                                                              | 103.8                      | 102.1   | 108.0                      | 104.1   | 100.9                  | 109.5   | 163.7        | 155.8   | 100.0                                 | 116.5   |
| Q3                                                              | 106.5                      | 103.6   | 111.0                      | 104.2   | 103.1                  | 108.0   | 171.9        | 163.8   | 100.0                                 | 111.6   |
| Q4                                                              | 108.8                      | 105.6   | 109.1                      | 102.6   | 100.8                  | 105.7   | 166.4        | 163.6   | 121.4                                 | 104.5   |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 109.8                      | 110.7   | 114.7                      | 106.9   | 102.4                  | 105.2   | 166.5        | 155.8   | 112.5                                 | 99.2    |
| Q2                                                              | 107.7                      | 109.3   | 111.6                      | 106.1   | 102.3                  | 104.0   | 169.8        | 165.2   | 100.0                                 | 98.4    |
| Q3                                                              | 112.0                      | 113.6   | 112.8                      | 102.8   | 101.7                  | 107.1   | 158.6        | 159.4   | 100.0                                 | 102.4   |
| Q4                                                              | 109.7                      | 112.1   | 115.1                      | 103.0   | 101.8                  | 102.1   | 158.4        | 158.3   | 117.4                                 | 103.1   |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 111.6                      | 114.1   | 114.3                      | 105.0   | 100.7                  | 104.0   | 144.6        | 140.2   | 112.5                                 | 99.2    |
| Q2                                                              | 108.1                      | 111.8   | 110.6                      | 108.8   | 101.4                  | 104.0   | 91.8         | 87.8    | 112.5                                 | 100.7   |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                            |         |                            |         |                        |         |              |         |                                       |         |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 105.5                      | 101.0   | 109.9                      | 102.2   | 100.3                  | 109.3   | 152.0        | 143.8   | 125.0                                 | 107.1   |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 103.0                      | 97.6    | 110.4                      | 104.7   | 103.4                  | 101.2   | 157.0        | 145.2   | 100.0                                 | 106.3   |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 103.7                      | 100.4   | 104.7                      | 100.0   | 101.6                  | 106.8   | 151.9        | 136.0   | 100.0                                 | 114.8   |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 103.2                      | 100.4   | 109.5                      | 104.3   | 97.3                   | 108.6   | 150.0        | 146.1   | 116.7                                 | 128.6   |
| 2018 May                                                        | 105.3                      | 104.2   | 108.4                      | 105.7   | 103.3                  | 109.2   | 168.0        | 160.5   | 100.0                                 | 113.5   |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 102.9                      | 101.8   | 106.1                      | 102.3   | 102.2                  | 110.5   | 175.1        | 162.3   | 85.7                                  | 107.7   |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 105.1                      | 102.3   | 109.5                      | 102.8   | 100.7                  | 108.9   | 169.0        | 161.4   | 100.0                                 | 114.3   |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 109.4                      | 106.8   | 109.5                      | 103.6   | 106.1                  | 108.3   | 174.6        | 162.1   | 90.0                                  | 114.3   |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 104.9                      | 101.9   | 114.5                      | 106.1   | 102.7                  | 106.7   | 171.5        | 168.6   | 109.1                                 | 105.7   |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 110.1                      | 104.1   | 106.1                      | 105.8   | 101.6                  | 100.9   | 177.8        | 172.4   | 100.0                                 | 109.1   |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 106.7                      | 106.3   | 108.0                      | 97.8    | 101.0                  | 107.3   | 163.9        | 164.2   | 125.0                                 | 98.0    |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 109.9                      | 106.2   | 113.5                      | 104.2   | 99.8                   | 109.4   | 152.8        | 155.0   | 150.0                                 | 110.3   |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 112.1                      | 112.9   | 114.2                      | 108.8   | 102.5                  | 105.5   | 159.8        | 149.1   | 140.0                                 | 108.7   |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 108.1                      | 110.2   | 113.1                      | 107.0   | 104.2                  | 103.6   | 176.1        | 160.8   | 80.0                                  | 97.5    |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 109.3                      | 108.8   | 117.1                      | 105.0   | 100.7                  | 106.5   | 163.5        | 158.8   | 116.6                                 | 88.9    |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 108.4                      | 110.1   | 108.2                      | 102.2   | 101.3                  | 104.1   | 180.5        | 166.0   | 116.7                                 | 109.3   |
| 2019 May                                                        | 110.6                      | 109.9   | 112.7                      | 102.9   | 102.9                  | 103.5   | 162.2        | 164.8   | 100.0                                 | 94.6    |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 104.2                      | 107.8   | 113.8                      | 113.0   | 102.9                  | 104.5   | 165.4        | 165.0   | 80.0                                  | 91.3    |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 113.2                      | 113.3   | 111.4                      | 102.2   | 104.0                  | 106.0   | 162.2        | 160.6   | 114.3                                 | 111.6   |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 110.4                      | 114.2   | 113.9                      | 102.4   | 101.9                  | 104.7   | 159.2        | 159.1   | 80.0                                  | 100.0   |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 112.4                      | 113.4   | 113.1                      | 103.8   | 99.2                   | 110.7   | 154.6        | 158.4   | 100.0                                 | 96.4    |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 110.2                      | 112.6   | 115.8                      | 106.2   | 102.6                  | 102.3   | 148.5        | 152.8   | 100.0                                 | 100.0   |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 108.7                      | 112.3   | 116.6                      | 100.9   | 104.5                  | 102.7   | 159.0        | 159.4   | 125.0                                 | 100.0   |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 110.2                      | 111.3   | 113.1                      | 101.6   | 98.6                   | 101.2   | 169.3        | 163.3   | 125.0                                 | 108.0   |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 111.6                      | 113.6   | 112.7                      | 101.5   | 100.3                  | 103.6   | 165.0        | 154.6   | 116.7                                 | 102.8   |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 110.3                      | 113.2   | 114.4                      | 103.2   | 104.2                  | 100.5   | 162.8        | 151.2   | 100.0                                 | 100.0   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 113.0                      | 115.4   | 115.9                      | 110.4   | 98.2                   | 108.1   | 110.7        | 117.5   | 120.0                                 | 96.4    |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 109.1                      | 113.0   | 111.0                      | 110.8   | 98.5                   | 105.1   | 89.9         | 80.7    | 100.0                                 | 110.0   |
| 2020 May                                                        | 107.6                      | 110.4   | 113.3                      | 114.8   | 104.8                  | 101.7   | 76.5         | 82.5    | 125.0                                 | 102.0   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 107.6                      | 112.0   | 107.7                      | 102.2   | 102.8                  | 105.0   | 103.4        | 102.4   | 111.1                                 | 90.9    |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                            |         |                            |         |                        |         |              |         |                                       |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -3.9                       | -2.4    | -4.9                       | 0.4     | 0.3                    | -3.0    | -20.8        | -36.8   | -20.0                                 | 13.6    |
| 2020 May                                                        | -1.5                       | -2.6    | 2.3                        | 4.0     | 6.3                    | -3.4    | -13.4        | 1.8     | 25.0                                  | -8.0    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 0.0                        | 1.6     | -5.6                       | -12.6   | -2.0                   | 3.3     | 26.9         | 19.9    | -13.9                                 | -11.1   |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                            |         |                            |         |                        |         |              |         |                                       |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -3.5%                      | -2.1%   | -4.2%                      | 0.4%    | 0.3%                   | -2.8%   | -18.8%       | -31.3%  | -16.7%                                | 14.1%   |
| 2020 May                                                        | -1.4%                      | -2.3%   | 2.1%                       | 3.6%    | 6.4%                   | -3.2%   | -14.9%       | 2.2%    | 25.0%                                 | -7.3%   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 0.0%                       | 1.4%    | -4.9%                      | -11.0%  | -1.9%                  | 3.2%    | 35.2%        | 24.1%   | -11.1%                                | -10.9%  |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                            |         |                            |         |                        |         |              |         |                                       |         |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 112.0                      | 113.6   | 112.8                      | 102.8   | 101.7                  | 107.1   | 158.7        | 159.4   | 98.1                                  | 102.7   |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 109.7                      | 112.1   | 115.2                      | 102.9   | 101.9                  | 102.1   | 158.9        | 158.5   | 116.7                                 | 102.7   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 111.6                      | 114.1   | 114.3                      | 105.0   | 100.9                  | 104.1   | 146.2        | 141.1   | 112.2                                 | 99.7    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 108.1                      | 111.8   | 110.7                      | 109.3   | 102.0                  | 103.9   | 89.9         | 88.5    | 112.0                                 | 101.0   |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                            |         |                            |         |                        |         |              |         |                                       |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -2.3                       | -1.6    | 2.4                        | 0.1     | 0.2                    | -5.1    | 0.3          | -0.9    | 18.6                                  | 0.0     |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 1.9                        | 2.0     | -0.8                       | 2.1     | -1.0                   | 2.0     | -12.8        | -17.4   | -4.4                                  | -2.9    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -3.5                       | -2.3    | -3.7                       | 4.2     | 1.1                    | -0.1    | -56.2        | -52.6   | -0.2                                  | 1.2     |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                            |         |                            |         |                        |         |              |         |                                       |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -2.1%                      | -1.4%   | 2.1%                       | 0.1%    | 0.2%                   | -4.7%   | 0.2%         | -0.5%   | 18.9%                                 | 0.0%    |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 1.8%                       | 1.8%    | -0.7%                      | 2.1%    | -1.0%                  | 2.0%    | -8.0%        | -11.0%  | -3.8%                                 | -2.9%   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -3.2%                      | -2.0%   | -3.2%                      | 4.0%    | 1.1%                   | -0.1%   | -38.5%       | -37.3%  | -0.2%                                 | 1.2%    |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                            |         |                            |         |                        |         |              |         |                                       |         |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 105.2                      | 106.5   | 109.4                      | 103.4   | 100.7                  | 105.0   | 122.4        | 116.4   | 101.8                                 | 105.2   |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 104.1                      | 105.3   | 109.8                      | 102.4   | 101.5                  | 107.1   | 145.9        | 137.6   | 105.5                                 | 106.3   |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 108.2                      | 107.3   | 111.7                      | 104.9   | 102.2                  | 105.8   | 168.1        | 162.4   | 109.0                                 | 103.5   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 110.4                      | 112.9   | 113.2                      | 105.0   | 101.6                  | 104.3   | 138.4        | 136.9   | 109.8                                 | 101.5   |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                            |         |                            |         |                        |         |              |         |                                       |         |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | -1.2                       | -1.1    | 0.4                        | -1.0    | 0.8                    | 2.1     | 23.5         | 21.1    | 3.7                                   | 1.1     |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 4.2                        | 2.0     | 1.9                        | 2.6     | 0.7                    | -1.3    | 22.2         | 24.8    | 3.5                                   | -2.8    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 2.1                        | 5.6     | 1.6                        | 0.1     | -0.6                   | -1.5    | -29.7        | -25.5   | 0.8                                   | -2.0    |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                            |         |                            |         |                        |         |              |         |                                       |         |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | -1.1%                      | -1.1%   | 0.3%                       | -1.0%   | 0.8%                   | 2.0%    | 19.2%        | 18.1%   | 3.6%                                  | 1.1%    |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 4.0%                       | 1.9%    | 1.7%                       | 2.5%    | 0.7%                   | -1.2%   | 15.2%        | 18.0%   | 3.3%                                  | -2.7%   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 2.0%                       | 5.2%    | 1.4%                       | 0.1%    | -0.6%                  | -1.4%   | -17.6%       | -15.7%  | 0.7%                                  | -1.9%   |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

## 19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

|                                                                 | SITC 5 Chemicals |         | SITC 6 Material manufactures |         | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment |         | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures |         | SITC 9 Unspecified goods |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|
|                                                                 | Exports          | Imports | Exports                      | Imports | Exports                                | Imports | Exports                           | Imports | Exports                  | Imports |
|                                                                 | SENG             | SEOR    | CTYW                         | CTYX    | CTZA                                   | CTZB    | CTZD                              | CTZE    | SGRU                     | SGTG    |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2015                                                            | 97.0             | 99.0    | 94.5                         | 92.3    | 93.2                                   | 94.8    | 91.9                              | 93.1    | 93.7                     | 96.9    |
| 2016                                                            | 100.0            | 100.0   | 100.0                        | 100.0   | 100.0                                  | 100.0   | 100.0                             | 100.0   | 100.0                    | 100.0   |
| 2017                                                            | 102.4            | 104.9   | 104.8                        | 104.7   | 103.2                                  | 104.1   | 104.1                             | 102.9   | 104.0                    | 100.7   |
| 2018                                                            | 100.7            | 104.3   | 106.1                        | 102.2   | 105.1                                  | 103.6   | 104.3                             | 102.0   | 102.9                    | 94.4    |
| 2019                                                            | 102.8            | 104.8   | 108.7                        | 102.1   | 111.1                                  | 106.4   | 108.6                             | 104.7   | 109.1                    | 89.8    |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | 105.2            | 106.5   | 104.1                        | 107.3   | 104.5                                  | 105.6   | 104.9                             | 103.3   | 104.4                    | 111.3   |
| Q2                                                              | 104.3            | 106.0   | 103.6                        | 104.7   | 104.2                                  | 104.2   | 103.7                             | 103.1   | 104.4                    | 104.5   |
| Q3                                                              | 98.2             | 103.0   | 103.0                        | 104.0   | 100.2                                  | 103.8   | 104.3                             | 103.0   | 104.7                    | 98.0    |
| Q4                                                              | 101.8            | 104.2   | 108.4                        | 102.9   | 103.8                                  | 102.8   | 103.5                             | 102.2   | 102.2                    | 96.3    |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | 102.5            | 105.0   | 102.8                        | 101.5   | 100.9                                  | 100.9   | 102.7                             | 100.2   | 100.0                    | 96.8    |
| Q2                                                              | 102.6            | 104.3   | 106.0                        | 101.9   | 104.3                                  | 102.8   | 103.5                             | 101.5   | 106.2                    | 94.7    |
| Q3                                                              | 97.3             | 104.6   | 105.5                        | 102.7   | 105.3                                  | 105.1   | 102.9                             | 101.9   | 101.1                    | 94.2    |
| Q4                                                              | 100.7            | 103.4   | 110.3                        | 102.5   | 110.4                                  | 105.5   | 108.1                             | 104.5   | 102.7                    | 91.8    |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | 105.1            | 105.9   | 103.8                        | 100.7   | 109.2                                  | 104.9   | 106.0                             | 103.2   | 103.9                    | 87.8    |
| Q2                                                              | 104.1            | 104.9   | 105.2                        | 100.2   | 108.4                                  | 105.9   | 109.7                             | 104.1   | 107.5                    | 88.8    |
| Q3                                                              | 100.5            | 107.2   | 113.2                        | 105.7   | 113.1                                  | 109.4   | 109.8                             | 106.4   | 106.3                    | 101.5   |
| Q4                                                              | 101.9            | 101.1   | 112.1                        | 102.1   | 113.4                                  | 105.4   | 108.7                             | 105.0   | 109.7                    | 90.3    |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | 104.5            | 104.7   | 107.4                        | 104.1   | 113.0                                  | 108.4   | 108.1                             | 106.2   | 108.8                    | 99.0    |
| Q2                                                              | 103.6            | 103.6   | 114.0                        | 103.8   | 109.0                                  | 110.1   | 110.5                             | 110.4   | 112.3                    | 121.7   |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | 103.7            | 106.0   | 109.3                        | 103.5   | 100.7                                  | 100.4   | 105.3                             | 100.6   | 100.5                    | 97.9    |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | 103.0            | 101.9   | 101.9                        | 102.0   | 98.3                                   | 99.3    | 102.1                             | 98.6    | 100.0                    | 109.5   |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | 100.7            | 107.3   | 97.9                         | 99.4    | 103.7                                  | 102.8   | 100.8                             | 101.3   | 98.6                     | 95.3    |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | 104.8            | 103.2   | 108.7                        | 99.3    | 100.6                                  | 101.3   | 102.4                             | 100.6   | 98.4                     | 93.0    |
| 2018 May                                                        | 102.9            | 104.4   | 109.0                        | 103.5   | 104.8                                  | 103.9   | 103.5                             | 102.5   | 103.4                    | 96.5    |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 100.7            | 105.3   | 100.4                        | 102.6   | 107.1                                  | 103.2   | 104.7                             | 101.3   | 107.7                    | 118.6   |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | 98.0             | 103.6   | 106.0                        | 103.4   | 104.8                                  | 106.3   | 103.6                             | 101.8   | 102.9                    | 90.7    |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | 97.5             | 107.2   | 110.1                        | 104.4   | 105.5                                  | 105.4   | 103.2                             | 102.5   | 99.2                     | 96.0    |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | 96.4             | 102.6   | 101.1                        | 100.4   | 105.4                                  | 103.6   | 102.0                             | 101.6   | 97.9                     | 93.4    |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 101.4            | 106.1   | 111.3                        | 102.2   | 110.3                                  | 103.9   | 107.9                             | 104.2   | 103.1                    | 111.3   |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | 97.5             | 104.2   | 108.6                        | 102.5   | 110.5                                  | 106.6   | 106.7                             | 105.1   | 103.7                    | 106.7   |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | 103.6            | 100.2   | 111.1                        | 102.7   | 110.6                                  | 106.3   | 109.9                             | 104.1   | 98.1                     | 88.3    |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | 103.8            | 109.8   | 111.7                        | 102.9   | 110.8                                  | 105.4   | 106.6                             | 104.8   | 101.3                    | 88.2    |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | 105.3            | 103.5   | 103.1                        | 101.0   | 106.4                                  | 103.5   | 104.4                             | 101.6   | 103.4                    | 87.3    |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | 106.2            | 104.4   | 98.4                         | 98.3    | 110.4                                  | 105.6   | 106.7                             | 103.2   | 107.0                    | 87.9    |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | 105.6            | 107.3   | 115.1                        | 100.2   | 104.3                                  | 105.0   | 108.8                             | 104.0   | 108.7                    | 87.8    |
| 2019 May                                                        | 105.1            | 105.2   | 113.6                        | 102.0   | 109.4                                  | 107.4   | 111.6                             | 105.2   | 110.2                    | 90.7    |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 101.8            | 101.9   | 91.4                         | 98.4    | 111.2                                  | 105.3   | 108.6                             | 103.1   | 107.2                    | 112.0   |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | 102.6            | 107.7   | 113.4                        | 104.1   | 114.2                                  | 111.3   | 115.4                             | 106.5   | 105.2                    | 101.1   |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | 96.5             | 107.4   | 117.8                        | 106.8   | 111.3                                  | 109.2   | 105.1                             | 106.5   | 116.3                    | 98.9    |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 102.3            | 106.5   | 108.2                        | 106.3   | 114.0                                  | 107.6   | 109.5                             | 106.2   | 109.0                    | 102.6   |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | 102.9            | 106.1   | 113.6                        | 104.2   | 116.2                                  | 104.9   | 112.5                             | 107.0   | 112.6                    | 100.0   |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | 97.4             | 99.3    | 110.2                        | 101.8   | 111.7                                  | 107.5   | 109.4                             | 104.9   | 111.1                    | 95.0    |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 105.8            | 97.3    | 112.6                        | 100.6   | 112.2                                  | 103.9   | 104.4                             | 102.8   | 107.9                    | 80.3    |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | 103.1            | 105.6   | 112.0                        | 103.0   | 111.9                                  | 105.9   | 107.5                             | 104.2   | 108.1                    | 96.1    |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | 102.9            | 101.1   | 104.7                        | 103.7   | 108.9                                  | 106.8   | 106.0                             | 105.3   | 110.6                    | 98.1    |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 107.5            | 107.8   | 105.8                        | 105.6   | 118.9                                  | 112.9   | 111.6                             | 109.6   | 117.0                    | 100.0   |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 105.4            | 107.1   | 118.4                        | 105.0   | 107.6                                  | 110.5   | 109.7                             | 110.4   | 114.3                    | 123.1   |
| 2020 May                                                        | 101.0            | 100.7   | 111.6                        | 102.4   | 105.5                                  | 110.7   | 107.2                             | 110.8   | 111.0                    | 108.9   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 104.5            | 102.9   | 112.6                        | 104.2   | 113.6                                  | 109.2   | 114.3                             | 110.1   | 112.0                    | 133.3   |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -2.1             | -0.7    | 12.6                         | -0.6    | -11.3                                  | -2.4    | -1.9                              | 0.8     | -2.7                     | 23.1    |
| 2020 May                                                        | -4.4             | -6.4    | -6.8                         | -2.6    | -2.1                                   | 0.2     | -2.5                              | 0.4     | -3.3                     | -14.2   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 3.5              | 2.2     | 1.0                          | 1.8     | 8.1                                    | -1.5    | 7.1                               | -0.7    | 1.0                      | 24.4    |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -2.0%            | -0.6%   | 11.9%                        | -0.6%   | -9.5%                                  | -2.1%   | -1.7%                             | 0.7%    | -2.3%                    | 23.1%   |
| 2020 May                                                        | -4.2%            | -6.0%   | -5.7%                        | -2.5%   | -2.0%                                  | 0.2%    | -2.3%                             | 0.4%    | -2.9%                    | -11.5%  |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 3.5%             | 2.2%    | 0.9%                         | 1.8%    | 7.7%                                   | -1.4%   | 6.6%                              | -0.6%   | 0.9%                     | 22.4%   |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | 100.5            | 107.2   | 113.1                        | 105.7   | 113.2                                  | 109.4   | 110.0                             | 106.4   | 110.2                    | 100.9   |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 102.0            | 100.9   | 112.1                        | 102.2   | 113.4                                  | 105.4   | 108.8                             | 104.9   | 110.5                    | 91.8    |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 104.5            | 104.8   | 107.5                        | 104.1   | 113.2                                  | 108.5   | 108.4                             | 106.4   | 111.9                    | 98.1    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 103.6            | 103.6   | 114.2                        | 103.9   | 108.9                                  | 110.1   | 110.4                             | 110.4   | 112.4                    | 121.8   |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 1.6              | -6.3    | -1.0                         | -3.5    | 0.2                                    | -3.9    | -1.2                              | -1.5    | 0.4                      | -9.1    |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 2.5              | 3.9     | -4.6                         | 1.9     | -0.1                                   | 3.1     | -0.4                              | 1.5     | 1.4                      | 6.3     |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -0.9             | -1.3    | 6.7                          | -0.2    | -4.3                                   | 1.6     | 2.0                               | 4.1     | 0.5                      | 23.7    |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | 1.6%             | -5.9%   | -0.9%                        | -3.3%   | 0.2%                                   | -3.6%   | -1.1%                             | -1.4%   | 0.3%                     | -9.0%   |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 2.4%             | 3.9%    | -4.1%                        | 1.9%    | -0.1%                                  | 2.9%    | -0.4%                             | 1.4%    | 1.2%                     | 6.9%    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -0.8%            | -1.2%   | 6.2%                         | -0.2%   | -3.8%                                  | 1.5%    | 1.9%                              | 3.8%    | 0.5%                     | 24.2%   |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | 102.7            | 103.7   | 103.5                        | 105.1   | 103.8                                  | 103.9   | 104.6                             | 102.8   | 102.3                    | 101.6   |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 101.3            | 104.2   | 105.2                        | 102.6   | 102.3                                  | 102.6   | 103.5                             | 101.7   | 101.4                    | 99.9    |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 101.9            | 104.7   | 106.8                        | 101.5   | 108.3                                  | 105.4   | 106.7                             | 103.4   | 103.6                    | 95.0    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 102.7            | 104.1   | 111.7                        | 104.0   | 112.2                                  | 108.4   | 109.4                             | 107.0   | 111.3                    | 103.1   |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | -1.4             | 0.5     | 1.7                          | -2.5    | -1.6                                   | -1.3    | -1.1                              | -1.1    | -0.9                     | -1.7    |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 0.5              | 0.5     | 1.6                          | -1.0    | 6.0                                    | 2.8     | 3.2                               | 1.7     | 2.1                      | -4.9    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 0.8              | -0.5    | 4.9                          | 2.4     | 3.9                                    | 3.0     | 2.7                               | 3.6     | 7.7                      | 8.1     |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                  |         |                              |         |                                        |         |                                   |         |                          |         |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | -1.4%            | 0.5%    | 1.6%                         | -2.4%   | -1.5%                                  | -1.3%   | -1.1%                             | -1.1%   | -0.9%                    | -1.7%   |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | 0.5%             | 0.5%    | 1.6%                         | -1.0%   | 5.9%                                   | 2.7%    | 3.1%                              | 1.7%    | 2.1%                     | -4.9%   |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 0.8%             | -0.5%   | 4.6%                         | 2.4%    | 3.6%                                   | 2.9%    | 2.5%                              | 3.5%    | 7.4%                     | 8.5%    |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2020.

20 UK TRADE IN OIL <sup>1</sup>

Balance of Payments basis

| Seasonally Adjusted                                             |                                      |                           |                      |                             |                                    |           |                           |                           |                             |                                    |        |                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|
|                                                                 | Balance of trade in oil<br>£ million | Exports                   |                      |                             |                                    |           |                           | Imports                   |                             |                                    |        |                           |
|                                                                 |                                      | Total (SITC 33) £ million | Crude oil (SITC 330) |                             |                                    |           | Rest of SITC 33 £ million | Total (SITC 33) £ million | Crude oil (SITC 330)        |                                    |        | Rest of SITC 33 £ million |
|                                                                 |                                      |                           | £ million            | million <sup>2</sup> tonnes | Avg value <sup>3</sup> per tonne £ | £ million |                           |                           | million <sup>2</sup> tonnes | Avg value <sup>3</sup> per tonne £ |        |                           |
|                                                                 |                                      |                           |                      |                             |                                    |           |                           |                           |                             |                                    |        |                           |
|                                                                 | ENXQ                                 | ELBL                      | BQNI                 | BOQM                        | BPBN                               | BOQN      |                           | ENXO                      | BQNJ                        | BQBH                               | BQAX   | BQAY                      |
| <b>Annual</b>                                                   |                                      |                           |                      |                             |                                    |           |                           |                           |                             |                                    |        |                           |
| 2015                                                            | -7 085                               | 21 581                    | 11 499               | 40.19                       | 285                                | 10 082    |                           | 28 666                    | 11 919                      | 44.06                              | 272    | 16 747                    |
| 2016                                                            | -5 406                               | 20 367                    | 11 257               | 45.85                       | 248                                | 9 110     |                           | 25 773                    | 10 606                      | 43.34                              | 242    | 15 167                    |
| 2017                                                            | -5 595                               | 28 715                    | 17 092               | 52.41                       | 327                                | 11 623    |                           | 34 310                    | 16 218                      | 50.33                              | 323    | 18 092                    |
| 2018                                                            | -5 723                               | 37 162                    | 23 838               | 57.09                       | 416                                | 13 324    |                           | 42 885                    | 19 904                      | 48.04                              | 414    | 22 981                    |
| 2019                                                            | -7 495                               | 33 478                    | 20 898               | 51.24                       | 408                                | 12 580    |                           | 40 973                    | 19 385                      | 49.91                              | 388    | 21 588                    |
| <b>Quarterly</b>                                                |                                      |                           |                      |                             |                                    |           |                           |                           |                             |                                    |        |                           |
| 2017 Q1                                                         | -1610                                | 7196                      | 4199                 | 12.50                       | 336                                | 2997      |                           | 8806                      | 4174                        | 12.48                              | 334    | 4632                      |
| Q2                                                              | -824                                 | 7120                      | 4285                 | 13.45                       | 319                                | 2835      |                           | 7944                      | 3771                        | 12.14                              | 311    | 4173                      |
| Q3                                                              | -1147                                | 7158                      | 4351                 | 14.14                       | 308                                | 2807      |                           | 8305                      | 4003                        | 13.41                              | 299    | 4302                      |
| Q4                                                              | -2014                                | 7241                      | 4257                 | 12.32                       | 346                                | 2984      |                           | 9255                      | 4270                        | 12.30                              | 347    | 4985                      |
| 2018 Q1                                                         | -1884                                | 7399                      | 4546                 | 12.39                       | 367                                | 2853      |                           | 9283                      | 4040                        | 10.92                              | 370    | 5243                      |
| Q2                                                              | -765                                 | 9762                      | 6550                 | 15.75                       | 416                                | 3212      |                           | 10527                     | 4649                        | 11.39                              | 408    | 5878                      |
| Q3                                                              | -2069                                | 9868                      | 6010                 | 13.38                       | 449                                | 3858      |                           | 11937                     | 5671                        | 12.88                              | 440    | 6266                      |
| Q4                                                              | -1005                                | 10133                     | 6732                 | 15.57                       | 432                                | 3401      |                           | 11138                     | 5544                        | 12.85                              | 431    | 5594                      |
| 2019 Q1                                                         | -1163                                | 8482                      | 5197                 | 13.36                       | 389                                | 3285      |                           | 9645                      | 4327                        | 11.76                              | 368    | 5318                      |
| Q2                                                              | -1619                                | 8703                      | 5587                 | 13.55                       | 412                                | 3116      |                           | 10322                     | 4706                        | 11.50                              | 409    | 5616                      |
| Q3                                                              | -1843                                | 8589                      | 5553                 | 12.58                       | 441                                | 3036      |                           | 10432                     | 5005                        | 12.63                              | 396    | 5427                      |
| Q4                                                              | -2870                                | 7704                      | 4561                 | 11.75                       | 388                                | 3143      |                           | 10574                     | 5347                        | 14.02                              | 381    | 5227                      |
| 2020 Q1                                                         | -2248                                | 6652                      | 4010                 | 11.42                       | 351                                | 2642      |                           | 8900                      | 4660                        | 13.42                              | 347    | 4240                      |
| Q2                                                              | 365                                  | 4822                      | 2918                 | 11.44                       | 255                                | 1904      |                           | 4457                      | 2017                        | 10.31                              | 196    | 2440                      |
| <b>Monthly</b>                                                  |                                      |                           |                      |                             |                                    |           |                           |                           |                             |                                    |        |                           |
| 2018 Jan                                                        | -654                                 | 2672                      | 1654                 | 4.51                        | 367                                | 1018      |                           | 3326                      | 1553                        | 4.13                               | 376    | 1773                      |
| 2018 Feb                                                        | -650                                 | 2307                      | 1469                 | 3.99                        | 368                                | 838       |                           | 2957                      | 1272                        | 3.52                               | 361    | 1685                      |
| 2018 Mar                                                        | -580                                 | 2420                      | 1423                 | 3.89                        | 366                                | 997       |                           | 3000                      | 1215                        | 3.27                               | 372    | 1785                      |
| 2018 Apr                                                        | -379                                 | 2995                      | 2040                 | 5.24                        | 389                                | 955       |                           | 3374                      | 1544                        | 4.09                               | 378    | 1830                      |
| 2018 May                                                        | -137                                 | 3463                      | 2400                 | 5.61                        | 428                                | 1063      |                           | 3600                      | 1436                        | 3.55                               | 405    | 2164                      |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | -249                                 | 3304                      | 2110                 | 4.90                        | 431                                | 1194      |                           | 3553                      | 1669                        | 3.75                               | 445    | 1884                      |
| 2018 Jul                                                        | -503                                 | 3401                      | 2182                 | 4.92                        | 443                                | 1219      |                           | 3904                      | 1741                        | 3.99                               | 436    | 2163                      |
| 2018 Aug                                                        | -711                                 | 3468                      | 2151                 | 4.83                        | 445                                | 1317      |                           | 4179                      | 2179                        | 4.99                               | 437    | 2000                      |
| 2018 Sep                                                        | -855                                 | 2999                      | 1677                 | 3.63                        | 462                                | 1322      |                           | 3854                      | 1751                        | 3.90                               | 449    | 2103                      |
| 2018 Oct                                                        | 54                                   | 3782                      | 2485                 | 5.22                        | 476                                | 1297      |                           | 3728                      | 2082                        | 4.54                               | 459    | 1646                      |
| 2018 Nov                                                        | -813                                 | 3294                      | 2100                 | 4.91                        | 428                                | 1194      |                           | 4107                      | 2090                        | 4.70                               | 445    | 2017                      |
| 2018 Dec                                                        | -246                                 | 3057                      | 2147                 | 5.44                        | 395                                | 910       |                           | 3303                      | 1372                        | 3.61                               | 380    | 1931                      |
| 2019 Jan                                                        | -249                                 | 2932                      | 1756                 | 4.56                        | 385                                | 1176      |                           | 3181                      | 1422                        | 3.93                               | 362    | 1759                      |
| 2019 Feb                                                        | -380                                 | 2877                      | 1782                 | 4.60                        | 387                                | 1095      |                           | 3257                      | 1534                        | 4.19                               | 366    | 1723                      |
| 2019 Mar                                                        | -534                                 | 2673                      | 1659                 | 4.20                        | 395                                | 1014      |                           | 3207                      | 1371                        | 3.64                               | 377    | 1836                      |
| 2019 Apr                                                        | -365                                 | 2794                      | 1770                 | 4.26                        | 415                                | 1024      |                           | 3159                      | 1435                        | 3.58                               | 401    | 1724                      |
| 2019 May                                                        | -398                                 | 3381                      | 2249                 | 5.42                        | 415                                | 1132      |                           | 3779                      | 1884                        | 4.56                               | 413    | 1895                      |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | -856                                 | 2528                      | 1568                 | 3.87                        | 405                                | 960       |                           | 3384                      | 1387                        | 3.36                               | 413    | 1997                      |
| 2019 Jul                                                        | -661                                 | 3037                      | 2016                 | 3.77                        | 535                                | 1021      |                           | 3698                      | 1789                        | 4.38                               | 408    | 1909                      |
| 2019 Aug                                                        | -679                                 | 2671                      | 1637                 | 4.07                        | 402                                | 1034      |                           | 3350                      | 1555                        | 4.02                               | 387    | 1795                      |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | -503                                 | 2881                      | 1900                 | 4.74                        | 401                                | 981       |                           | 3384                      | 1661                        | 4.23                               | 393    | 1723                      |
| 2019 Oct                                                        | -1423                                | 2481                      | 1422                 | 3.70                        | 384                                | 1059      |                           | 3904                      | 2081                        | 5.51                               | 378    | 1823                      |
| 2019 Nov                                                        | -744                                 | 2522                      | 1532                 | 3.94                        | 389                                | 990       |                           | 3266                      | 1588                        | 4.26                               | 373    | 1678                      |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -703                                 | 2701                      | 1607                 | 4.11                        | 391                                | 1094      |                           | 3404                      | 1678                        | 4.25                               | 395    | 1726                      |
| 2020 Jan                                                        | -449                                 | 2642                      | 1570                 | 3.92                        | 401                                | 1072      |                           | 3091                      | 1543                        | 4.00                               | 386    | 1548                      |
| 2020 Feb                                                        | -797                                 | 2315                      | 1477                 | 4.02                        | 367                                | 838       |                           | 3112                      | 1782                        | 4.83                               | 369    | 1330                      |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -1002                                | 1695                      | 963                  | 3.48                        | 277                                | 732       |                           | 2697                      | 1335                        | 4.59                               | 291    | 1362                      |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 35                                   | 1483                      | 940                  | 4.08                        | 230                                | 543       |                           | 1448                      | 699                         | 3.48                               | 201    | 749                       |
| 2020 May                                                        | 254                                  | 1522                      | 1030                 | 4.57                        | 225                                | 492       |                           | 1268                      | 598                         | 3.37                               | 177    | 670                       |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 76                                   | 1817                      | 948                  | 2.79                        | 340                                | 869       |                           | 1741                      | 720                         | 3.46                               | 208    | 1021                      |
| <b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b> |                                      |                           |                      |                             |                                    |           |                           |                           |                             |                                    |        |                           |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | 1037                                 | -212                      | -23                  | 0.6                         | -47                                | -189      |                           | -1249                     | -636                        | -1.1                               | -90    | -613                      |
| 2020 May                                                        | 219                                  | 39                        | 90                   | 0.5                         | -5                                 | -51       |                           | -180                      | -101                        | -0.1                               | -24    | -79                       |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -178                                 | 295                       | -82                  | -1.8                        | 115                                | 377       |                           | 473                       | 122                         | 0.1                                | 31     | 351                       |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>         |                                      |                           |                      |                             |                                    |           |                           |                           |                             |                                    |        |                           |
| 2020 Apr                                                        | -12.5%                               | -2.4%                     | 17.2%                | -17.0%                      | -25.8%                             | -46.3%    |                           | -47.6%                    | -24.2%                      | -30.9%                             | -45.0% |                           |
| 2020 May                                                        | 2.6%                                 | 9.6%                      | 12.0%                | -2.2%                       | -9.4%                              | -12.4%    |                           | -14.4%                    | -3.2%                       | -11.9%                             | -10.5% |                           |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 19.4%                                | -8.0%                     | -38.9%               | 51.1%                       | 76.6%                              | 37.3%     |                           | 20.4%                     | 2.7%                        | 17.5%                              | 52.4%  |                           |
| <b>3 months ended:</b>                                          |                                      |                           |                      |                             |                                    |           |                           |                           |                             |                                    |        |                           |
| 2019 Sep                                                        | -1 843                               | 8 589                     | 5 553                | 12.58                       | 446                                | 3 036     |                           | 10 432                    | 5 005                       | 12.63                              | 396    | 5 427                     |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -2 870                               | 7 704                     | 4 561                | 11.75                       | 388                                | 3 143     |                           | 10 574                    | 5 347                       | 14.02                              | 382    | 5 227                     |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -2 248                               | 6 652                     | 4 010                | 11.42                       | 348                                | 2 642     |                           | 8 900                     | 4 660                       | 13.42                              | 349    | 4 240                     |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 365                                  | 4 822                     | 2 918                | 11.44                       | 265                                | 1 904     |                           | 4 457                     | 2 017                       | 10.31                              | 195    | 2 440                     |
| <b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>           |                                      |                           |                      |                             |                                    |           |                           |                           |                             |                                    |        |                           |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -1027                                | -885                      | -992                 | -0.8                        | -58                                | 107       |                           | 142                       | 342                         | 1.4                                | -14    | -200                      |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | 622                                  | -1052                     | -551                 | -0.3                        | -40                                | -501      |                           | -1674                     | -687                        | -0.6                               | -33    | -987                      |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | 2613                                 | -1830                     | -1092                | 0.0                         | -83                                | -738      |                           | -4443                     | -2643                       | -3.1                               | -153   | -1800                     |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>      |                                      |                           |                      |                             |                                    |           |                           |                           |                             |                                    |        |                           |
| 2019 Dec                                                        | -10.3%                               | -17.9%                    | -6.6%                | -13.0%                      | 3.5%                               | 1.4%      |                           | 6.8%                      | 11.0%                       | -3.5%                              | -3.7%  |                           |
| 2020 Mar                                                        | -13.7%                               | -12.1%                    | -2.8%                | -10.2%                      | -15.9%                             | -15.8%    |                           | -12.8%                    | -4.3%                       | -8.7%                              | -18.9% |                           |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -27.5%                               | -27.2%                    | 0.2%                 | -23.9%                      | -27.9%                             | -49.9%    |                           | -56.7%                    | -23.2%                      | -44.0%                             | -42.5% |                           |
| <b>12 months ended:</b>                                         |                                      |                           |                      |                             |                                    |           |                           |                           |                             |                                    |        |                           |
| 2017 Jun                                                        | -6 411                               | 25 042                    | 14 269               | 46.28                       | 306                                | 10 773    |                           | 31 453                    | 14 406                      | 48.24                              | 299    | 17 047                    |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | -5 810                               | 31 560                    | 19 704               | 54.60                       | 359                                | 11 856    |                           | 37 370                    | 16 962                      | 48.02                              | 356    | 20 408                    |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | -5 856                               | 37 186                    | 23 526               | 55.86                       | 421                                | 13 660    |                           | 43 042                    | 20 248                      | 48.99                              | 412    | 22 794                    |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -6 596                               | 27 767                    | 17 042               | 47.19                       | 362                                | 10 725    |                           | 34 363                    | 17 029                      | 50.38                              | 331    | 17 334                    |
| <b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>          |                                      |                           |                      |                             |                                    |           |                           |                           |                             |                                    |        |                           |
| 2018 Jun                                                        | 601                                  | 6518                      | 5435                 | 8.3                         | 54                                 | 1083      |                           | 5917                      | 2556                        | -0.2                               | 57     | 3361                      |
| 2019 Jun                                                        | -46                                  | 5626                      | 3822                 | 1.3                         | 62                                 | 1804      |                           | 5672                      | 3286                        | 1.0                                | 55     | 2386                      |
| 2020 Jun                                                        | -740                                 | -9419                     | -6484                | -8.7                        | -59                                | -2935     |                           | -8679                     | -3219                       | 1.4                                | -81    | -5460                     |
| <b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>     |                                      |                           |                      |                             |                                    |           |                           |                           |                             |                                    |        |                           |
| 2018 Jun                                                        |                                      | 26.0%                     | 38.1%                | 18.0%                       | 17.6%                              | 10.1%     |                           | 18.8%                     | 17.7%                       | -0.5%                              | 19.2%  | 19.7%                     |
| 2019 Jun                                                        |                                      | 17.8%                     | 19.4%                | 2.3%                        | 17.2%                              | 15.2%     |                           | 15.2%                     | 19.4%                       | 2.0%                               | 15.6%  | 11.7%                     |
| 2020 Jun                                                        |                                      | -25.3%                    | -27.6%               | -15.5%                      | -14.0%                             | -21.5%    |                           | -20.2%                    | -15.9%                      | 2.8%                               | -19.7% | -24.0%                    |

<sup>1</sup> Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

<sup>2</sup> Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

<sup>3</sup> The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

## 21 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2018 AND 2019<sup>1</sup>

Seasonally Adjusted

| EXPORT MARKETS                  |                         |                         |                                        | IMPORT SOURCES                |                         |                         |                                        |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Country                         | Value 2018<br>£ million | Value 2019<br>£ million | % of Total<br>UK Goods<br>Exports 2019 | Country                       | Value 2018<br>£ million | Value 2019<br>£ million | % of Total<br>UK Goods<br>Imports 2019 |
| 1 United States inc Puerto Rico | 51 680                  | 61 280                  | 16.4                                   | Germany                       | 67 384                  | 64 905                  | 12.9                                   |
| 2 Germany                       | 35 902                  | 36 666                  | 9.8                                    | China                         | 43 024                  | 46 942                  | 9.3                                    |
| 3 China                         | 18 776                  | 25 122                  | 6.7                                    | United States inc Puerto Rico | 41 407                  | 46 448                  | 9.3                                    |
| 4 France                        | 24 029                  | 24 579                  | 6.6                                    | Netherlands                   | 42 051                  | 42 399                  | 8.4                                    |
| 5 Netherlands                   | 26 902                  | 24 501                  | 6.6                                    | France                        | 28 830                  | 30 625                  | 6.1                                    |
| 6 Ireland                       | 21 154                  | 21 705                  | 5.8                                    | Belgium                       | 26 456                  | 25 614                  | 5.1                                    |
| 7 Belgium                       | 14 278                  | 12 951                  | 3.5                                    | Italy                         | 19 031                  | 19 435                  | 3.9                                    |
| 8 Switzerland                   | 7 001                   | 11 389                  | 3.1                                    | Spain                         | 16 526                  | 17 167                  | 3.4                                    |
| 9 Spain                         | 10 296                  | 10 682                  | 2.9                                    | Norway                        | 20 435                  | 16 192                  | 3.2                                    |
| 10 Italy                        | 10 563                  | 10 049                  | 2.7                                    | Ireland                       | 13 606                  | 13 660                  | 2.7                                    |
| 11 Hong Kong                    | 7 893                   | 9 358                   | 2.5                                    | Poland                        | 10 690                  | 10 912                  | 2.2                                    |
| 12 United Arab Emirates         | 6 544                   | 7 615                   | 2.0                                    | Japan                         | 9 749                   | 9 703                   | 1.9                                    |
| 13 Japan                        | 6 704                   | 7 262                   | 1.9                                    | Turkey                        | 8 756                   | 8 998                   | 1.8                                    |
| 14 Singapore                    | 4 955                   | 6 138                   | 1.6                                    | Russia                        | 8 591                   | 8 784                   | 1.7                                    |
| 15 Turkey                       | 5 103                   | 5 934                   | 1.6                                    | India                         | 7 641                   | 8 379                   | 1.7                                    |
| 16 Canada                       | 6 000                   | 5 727                   | 1.5                                    | Canada                        | 6 345                   | 8 358                   | 1.7                                    |
| 17 Poland                       | 5 376                   | 5 348                   | 1.4                                    | Switzerland                   | 6 509                   | 8 346                   | 1.7                                    |
| 18 Sweden                       | 5 565                   | 5 019                   | 1.3                                    | Hong Kong                     | 6 957                   | 7 104                   | 1.4                                    |
| 19 India                        | 5 275                   | 4 829                   | 1.3                                    | Denmark                       | 6 656                   | 6 573                   | 1.3                                    |
| 20 Australia                    | 4 750                   | 4 664                   | 1.3                                    | Sweden                        | 7 246                   | 6 447                   | 1.3                                    |
| 21 South Korea                  | 6 763                   | 4 295                   | 1.2                                    | Czech Republic                | 5 828                   | 6 008                   | 1.2                                    |
| 22 Norway                       | 3 765                   | 3 856                   | 1.0                                    | South Africa                  | 3 471                   | 4 669                   | 0.9                                    |
| 23 Saudi Arabia                 | 3 590                   | 3 615                   | 1.0                                    | Vietnam                       | 4 396                   | 4 636                   | 0.9                                    |
| 24 Qatar                        | 2 436                   | 2 900                   | 0.8                                    | South Korea                   | 4 235                   | 4 191                   | 0.8                                    |
| 25 Russia                       | 2 591                   | 2 766                   | 0.7                                    | Australia                     | 2 178                   | 3 926                   | 0.8                                    |
| 26 Denmark                      | 2 764                   | 2 692                   | 0.7                                    | Austria                       | 3 804                   | 3 803                   | 0.8                                    |
| 27 Brazil                       | 2 090                   | 2 255                   | 0.6                                    | Taiwan                        | 3 560                   | 3 643                   | 0.7                                    |
| 28 Czech Republic               | 2 232                   | 2 206                   | 0.6                                    | Saudi Arabia                  | 3 393                   | 3 300                   | 0.7                                    |
| 29 South Africa                 | 2 077                   | 2 041                   | 0.5                                    | Portugal                      | 3 091                   | 3 141                   | 0.6                                    |
| 30 Austria                      | 2 036                   | 1 893                   | 0.5                                    | United Arab Emirates          | 3 824                   | 3 062                   | 0.6                                    |
| 31 Israel                       | 1 181                   | 1 665                   | 0.4                                    | Bangladesh                    | 2 760                   | 3 053                   | 0.6                                    |
| 32 Taiwan                       | 1 423                   | 1 632                   | 0.4                                    | Thailand                      | 3 055                   | 3 037                   | 0.6                                    |
| 33 Portugal                     | 1 605                   | 1 607                   | 0.4                                    | Hungary                       | 2 793                   | 2 961                   | 0.6                                    |
| 34 Nigeria                      | 1 625                   | 1 605                   | 0.4                                    | Singapore                     | 2 290                   | 2 942                   | 0.6                                    |
| 35 Mexico                       | 1 642                   | 1 596                   | 0.4                                    | Slovakia                      | 2 336                   | 2 538                   | 0.5                                    |
| 36 Malaysia                     | 1 402                   | 1 550                   | 0.4                                    | Finland                       | 2 513                   | 2 442                   | 0.5                                    |
| 37 Egypt                        | 1 251                   | 1 457                   | 0.4                                    | Qatar                         | 1 524                   | 2 395                   | 0.5                                    |
| 38 Malta                        | 661                     | 1 409                   | 0.4                                    | Brazil                        | 2 013                   | 2 307                   | 0.5                                    |
| 39 Thailand                     | 1 624                   | 1 363                   | 0.4                                    | Malaysia                      | 2 046                   | 2 049                   | 0.4                                    |
| 40 Hungary                      | 1 481                   | 1 361                   | 0.4                                    | Algeria                       | 2 240                   | 2 014                   | 0.4                                    |
| 41 Finland                      | 1 424                   | 1 326                   | 0.4                                    | Romania                       | 2 384                   | 1 969                   | 0.4                                    |
| 42 Romania                      | 1 317                   | 1 280                   | 0.3                                    | Mexico                        | 1 289                   | 1 617                   | 0.3                                    |
| 43 FYR Macedonia                | 874                     | 1 256                   | 0.3                                    | Nigeria                       | 2 428                   | 1 471                   | 0.3                                    |
| 44 Slovakia                     | 616                     | 1 082                   | 0.3                                    | Pakistan                      | 1 280                   | 1 323                   | 0.3                                    |
| 45 Greece                       | 1 192                   | 1 034                   | 0.3                                    | Israel                        | 1 115                   | 1 235                   | 0.2                                    |
| 46 New Zealand                  | 964                     | 916                     | 0.2                                    | Indonesia                     | 1 164                   | 1 212                   | 0.2                                    |
| 47 Pakistan                     | 802                     | 835                     | 0.2                                    | Greece                        | 904                     | 935                     | 0.2                                    |
| 48 Chile                        | 636                     | 798                     | 0.2                                    | Egypt                         | 835                     | 902                     | 0.2                                    |
| 49 Philippines                  | 568                     | 780                     | 0.2                                    | New Zealand                   | 912                     | 877                     | 0.2                                    |
| 50 Morocco                      | 843                     | 765                     | 0.2                                    | Cambodia                      | 880                     | 870                     | 0.2                                    |

<sup>1</sup>These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as

[UN Comtrade](#).

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 12th August 2020.

## 22 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2018 AND 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

| EXPORTS                                          |          |                         |                         |                                        | IMPORTS                                       |          |                         |                         |                                        |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Commodity                                        | Division | Value 2018<br>£ million | Value 2019<br>£ million | % of Total<br>UK Goods<br>Exports 2019 | Commodity                                     | Division | Value 2018<br>£ million | Value 2019<br>£ million | % of Total<br>UK Goods<br>Imports 2019 |
| 1 Cars                                           | 78M      | 33 052                  | 31 672                  | 8.5                                    | Cars                                          | 78M      | 32 859                  | 33 785                  | 6.7                                    |
| 2 Mechanical power generators (intermediate)     | 71MI     | 24 213                  | 28 179                  | 7.6                                    | Medicinal & pharmaceutical products           | 54       | 24 543                  | 23 701                  | 4.7                                    |
| 3 Medicinal & pharmaceutical products            | 54       | 24 269                  | 23 286                  | 6.2                                    | Refined oil                                   | 33R      | 22 981                  | 21 588                  | 4.3                                    |
| 4 Crude oil                                      | 33O      | 23 838                  | 20 898                  | 5.6                                    | Mechanical power generators (intermediate)    | 71MI     | 20 542                  | 20 828                  | 4.1                                    |
| 5 Precious metals                                | 97       | 1 655                   | 14 510                  | 3.9                                    | Clothing                                      | 84       | 19 873                  | 20 677                  | 4.1                                    |
| 6 Aircraft                                       | 792      | 14 902                  | 14 398                  | 3.9                                    | Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)          | 76K      | 19 239                  | 19 627                  | 3.9                                    |
| 7 Refined oil                                    | 33R      | 13 324                  | 12 580                  | 3.4                                    | Crude oil                                     | 33O      | 19 904                  | 19 385                  | 3.9                                    |
| 8 Scientific instruments (capital)               | 87K      | 9 433                   | 10 077                  | 2.7                                    | Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate) | 77I      | 16 001                  | 15 893                  | 3.2                                    |
| 9 Works of art                                   | 896      | 5 583                   | 9 765                   | 2.6                                    | Precious metals                               | 97       | 4 244                   | 15 703                  | 3.1                                    |
| 10 Organic chemicals                             | 51       | 9 099                   | 9 703                   | 2.6                                    | Other manufactures (consumer)                 | 89OC     | 13 218                  | 13 546                  | 2.7                                    |
| 11 Non-ferrous metals                            | 68       | 9 262                   | 9 517                   | 2.6                                    | Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)  | 78I      | 14 103                  | 13 508                  | 2.7                                    |
| 12 Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate) | 77I      | 8 915                   | 9 038                   | 2.4                                    | Office machinery (capital)                    | 75K      | 13 168                  | 13 472                  | 2.7                                    |
| 13 General industrial machinery (capital)        | 74K      | 8 241                   | 8 732                   | 2.3                                    | Miscellaneous metal manufactures              | 69       | 12 610                  | 12 463                  | 2.5                                    |
| 14 Other manufactures (consumer)                 | 89OC     | 8 679                   | 8 634                   | 2.3                                    | Non-ferrous metals                            | 68       | 10 243                  | 12 037                  | 2.4                                    |
| 15 Beverages                                     | 11       | 7 839                   | 8 147                   | 2.2                                    | Vegetables & fruit                            | 05       | 11 053                  | 11 451                  | 2.3                                    |
| 16 General industrial machinery (intermediate)   | 74I      | 6 907                   | 7 739                   | 2.1                                    | General industrial machinery (capital)        | 74K      | 8 656                   | 8 942                   | 1.8                                    |
| 17 Clothing                                      | 84       | 6 836                   | 7 160                   | 1.9                                    | Scientific instruments (capital)              | 87K      | 8 352                   | 8 917                   | 1.8                                    |
| 18 Miscellaneous metal manufactures              | 69       | 6 311                   | 6 969                   | 1.9                                    | Aircraft                                      | 792      | 8 483                   | 8 322                   | 1.7                                    |
| 19 Specialised machinery (capital)               | 72K      | 6 637                   | 6 609                   | 1.8                                    | Road vehicles other than cars (capital)       | 78K      | 6 953                   | 8 288                   | 1.7                                    |
| 20 Other chemicals                               | 59       | 5 901                   | 6 412                   | 1.7                                    | General industrial machinery (intermediate)   | 74I      | 7 767                   | 8 101                   | 1.6                                    |
| 21 Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)          | 76K      | 5 859                   | 6 168                   | 1.7                                    | Organic chemicals                             | 51       | 8 263                   | 8 077                   | 1.6                                    |
| 22 Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)  | 78I      | 5 877                   | 5 622                   | 1.5                                    | Beverages                                     | 11       | 6 761                   | 6 793                   | 1.4                                    |
| 23 Toilet & cleansing preparations               | 55       | 5 677                   | 5 595                   | 1.5                                    | Gas                                           | 34       | 10 862                  | 6 654                   | 1.3                                    |
| 24 Jewellery                                     | 897C     | 3 575                   | 5 520                   | 1.5                                    | Toilet & cleansing preparations               | 55       | 6 527                   | 6 609                   | 1.3                                    |
| 25 Plastics in primary forms                     | 57       | 4 468                   | 5 081                   | 1.4                                    | Meat & meat preparations                      | 01       | 6 729                   | 6 561                   | 1.3                                    |
| 26 Office machinery (capital)                    | 75K      | 4 600                   | 4 905                   | 1.3                                    | Mineral manufactures                          | 66       | 6 785                   | 6 491                   | 1.3                                    |
| 27 Iron & steel                                  | 67       | 4 908                   | 4 674                   | 1.3                                    | Paper & paperboard                            | 64       | 6 423                   | 6 360                   | 1.3                                    |
| 28 Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)      | 77K      | 4 313                   | 4 596                   | 1.2                                    | Iron & steel                                  | 67       | 6 866                   | 6 284                   | 1.3                                    |
| 29 Metal ores & scrap                            | 28       | 4 671                   | 4 586                   | 1.2                                    | Other chemicals                               | 59       | 5 186                   | 5 738                   | 1.1                                    |
| 30 Mineral manufactures                          | 66       | 4 205                   | 4 237                   | 1.1                                    | Textile fabrics                               | 65       | 5 544                   | 5 640                   | 1.1                                    |



**23 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES<sup>1</sup>****Balance of Payments basis**

Not Seasonally Adjusted

|                  | Sterling<br>effective<br>exchange<br>rate index <sup>1</sup> | Euro   | Australian<br>dollar | Canadian<br>dollar | Danish<br>kroner | Hong<br>Kong<br>dollar | Japanese<br>yen | New<br>Zealand<br>dollar | Norwegian<br>kroner | South<br>African<br>rand | Swedish<br>kronor | Swiss<br>franc | United<br>States<br>dollar |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------|
|                  | BK67                                                         | THAP   | AJFP                 | AJFB               | AJFK             | AJFU                   | AJFO            | AJFV                     | AJFJ                | AJFW                     | AJFI              | AJFD           | AUSS                       |
| <b>Annual</b>    |                                                              |        |                      |                    |                  |                        |                 |                          |                     |                          |                   |                |                            |
| 2013             | 81.4059                                                      | 1.1776 | 1.6226               | 1.6120             | 8.7827           | 12.1343                | 152.6864        | 1.9081                   | 9.1976              | 15.1028                  | 10.1885           | 1.4492         | 1.5642                     |
| 2014             | 86.9354                                                      | 1.2411 | 1.8263               | 1.8188             | 9.2515           | 12.7771                | 174.1627        | 1.9845                   | 10.3699             | 17.8611                  | 11.2902           | 1.5066         | 1.6477                     |
| 2015             | 91.4468                                                      | 1.3782 | 2.0368               | 1.9552             | 10.2796          | 11.8505                | 185.0475        | 2.1932                   | 12.3239             | 19.5022                  | 12.8945           | 1.4711         | 1.5285                     |
| 2016             | 82.0025                                                      | 1.2233 | 1.8229               | 1.7948             | 9.1085           | 10.5121                | 147.5553        | 1.9495                   | 11.3882             | 19.9827                  | 11.5818           | 1.3349         | 1.3550                     |
| 2017             | 77.3221                                                      | 1.1413 | 1.6808               | 1.6716             | 8.4900           | 10.0443                | 144.5462        | 1.8142                   | 10.6543             | 17.1616                  | 11.0079           | 1.2687         | 1.2890                     |
| 2018             | 78.4658                                                      | 1.1305 | 1.7860               | 1.7293             | 8.4257           | 10.4629                | 147.4046        | 1.9281                   | 10.8565             | 17.6447                  | 11.5963           | 1.3057         | 1.3356                     |
| 2019             | 78.1148                                                      | 1.1405 | 1.8365               | 1.6938             | 8.5149           | 10.0024                | 139.2780        | 1.9376                   | 11.2370             | 18.4405                  | 12.0741           | 1.2692         | 1.2771                     |
| <b>Quarterly</b> |                                                              |        |                      |                    |                  |                        |                 |                          |                     |                          |                   |                |                            |
| 2016 Q1          | 87.0215                                                      | 1.2981 | 1.9858               | 1.9669             | 9.6844           | 11.1247                | 164.9131        | 2.1579                   | 12.3724             | 22.6593                  | 12.1114           | 1.4229         | 1.4308                     |
| Q2               | 85.5403                                                      | 1.2702 | 1.9242               | 1.8490             | 9.4490           | 11.1302                | 154.8983        | 2.0774                   | 11.8385             | 21.5367                  | 11.7859           | 1.3924         | 1.4346                     |
| Q3               | 78.8444                                                      | 1.1763 | 1.7309               | 1.7124             | 8.7544           | 10.1824                | 134.4210        | 1.8169                   | 10.9311             | 18.4593                  | 11.1896           | 1.2808         | 1.3128                     |
| Q4               | 76.6039                                                      | 1.1515 | 1.6560               | 1.6563             | 8.5663           | 9.6311                 | 135.9888        | 1.7459                   | 10.4109             | 17.2753                  | 11.2404           | 1.2435         | 1.2416                     |
| 2017 Q1          | 77.1134                                                      | 1.1627 | 1.6341               | 1.6401             | 8.6451           | 9.6184                 | 140.7739        | 1.7413                   | 10.4495             | 16.3890                  | 11.0578           | 1.2439         | 1.2396                     |
| Q2               | 77.9870                                                      | 1.1621 | 1.7063               | 1.7221             | 8.6438           | 9.9733                 | 142.2551        | 1.8167                   | 10.9004             | 16.8956                  | 11.2690           | 1.2604         | 1.2799                     |
| Q3               | 76.5069                                                      | 1.1144 | 1.6582               | 1.6404             | 8.2894           | 10.2290                | 145.3264        | 1.7924                   | 10.4224             | 17.2662                  | 10.6564           | 1.2606         | 1.3091                     |
| Q4               | 77.6812                                                      | 1.1269 | 1.7264               | 1.6865             | 8.3873           | 10.3582                | 149.8296        | 1.9065                   | 10.8451             | 18.0955                  | 11.0484           | 1.3101         | 1.3273                     |
| 2018 Q1          | 78.9578                                                      | 1.1324 | 1.7703               | 1.7605             | 8.4326           | 10.8949                | 150.6722        | 1.9130                   | 10.9084             | 16.6463                  | 11.2933           | 1.3192         | 1.3921                     |
| Q2               | 79.1330                                                      | 1.1417 | 1.7977               | 1.7556             | 8.5040           | 10.6755                | 148.5582        | 1.9317                   | 10.9129             | 17.2235                  | 11.8037           | 1.3408         | 1.3610                     |
| Q3               | 77.8825                                                      | 1.1207 | 1.7824               | 1.7042             | 8.3554           | 10.2269                | 145.3668        | 1.9503                   | 10.7367             | 18.3488                  | 11.6580           | 1.2823         | 1.3037                     |
| Q4               | 77.8900                                                      | 1.1275 | 1.7937               | 1.6987             | 8.4135           | 10.0735                | 145.0211        | 1.9175                   | 10.8679             | 18.3604                  | 11.6304           | 1.2805         | 1.2858                     |
| 2019 Q1          | 78.7833                                                      | 1.1472 | 1.8284               | 1.7317             | 8.5623           | 10.2206                | 143.5450        | 1.9112                   | 11.1785             | 18.2616                  | 11.9603           | 1.2991         | 1.3028                     |
| Q2               | 78.4197                                                      | 1.1436 | 1.8362               | 1.7192             | 8.5392           | 10.0758                | 141.2405        | 1.9394                   | 11.1130             | 18.4807                  | 12.1367           | 1.2880         | 1.2852                     |
| Q3               | 75.8066                                                      | 1.1089 | 1.7978               | 1.6281             | 8.2763           | 9.6538                 | 132.3115        | 1.9008                   | 10.9252             | 18.0885                  | 11.8235           | 1.2154         | 1.2326                     |
| Q4               | 79.4493                                                      | 1.1624 | 1.8832               | 1.6990             | 8.6848           | 10.0709                | 140.0151        | 1.9989                   | 11.7312             | 18.9313                  | 12.3758           | 1.2744         | 1.2877                     |
| 2020 Q1          | 79.3102                                                      | 1.1610 | 1.9471               | 1.7189             | 8.6743           | 9.9408                 | 139.4930        | 2.0165                   | 12.1315             | 19.6444                  | 12.3815           | 1.2396         | 1.2797                     |
| Q2               | 77.5034                                                      | 1.1267 | 1.8882               | 1.7194             | 8.4032           | 9.6251                 | 133.4706        | 2.0102                   | 12.4317             | 22.2965                  | 12.0186           | 1.1961         | 1.2412                     |
| <b>Monthly</b>   |                                                              |        |                      |                    |                  |                        |                 |                          |                     |                          |                   |                |                            |
| 2017 Jun         | 77.0493                                                      | 1.1403 | 1.6947               | 1.7037             | 8.4810           | 9.9929                 | 142.0913        | 1.7716                   | 10.8418             | 16.5176                  | 11.1210           | 1.2400         | 1.2813                     |
| 2017 Jul         | 76.9638                                                      | 1.1281 | 1.6669               | 1.6505             | 8.3891           | 10.1477                | 146.1195        | 1.7672                   | 10.5984             | 17.0975                  | 10.8143           | 1.2483         | 1.2994                     |
| 2017 Aug         | 75.4583                                                      | 1.0974 | 1.6372               | 1.6341             | 8.1623           | 10.1330                | 142.2666        | 1.7733                   | 10.2297             | 17.1530                  | 10.4827           | 1.2509         | 1.2955                     |
| 2017 Sep         | 77.0986                                                      | 1.1186 | 1.6716               | 1.6369             | 8.3229           | 10.4108                | 147.5932        | 1.8367                   | 10.4391             | 17.5481                  | 10.6722           | 1.2825         | 1.3324                     |
| 2017 Oct         | 77.2290                                                      | 1.1227 | 1.6949               | 1.6633             | 8.3560           | 10.3007                | 148.9964        | 1.8749                   | 10.5537             | 18.0927                  | 10.7927           | 1.2960         | 1.3197                     |
| 2017 Nov         | 77.5693                                                      | 1.1259 | 1.7343               | 1.6881             | 8.3788           | 10.3187                | 149.1007        | 1.9195                   | 10.8302             | 18.5944                  | 11.0890           | 1.3106         | 1.3219                     |
| 2017 Dec         | 78.2454                                                      | 1.1330 | 1.7536               | 1.7117             | 8.4334           | 10.4704                | 151.3918        | 1.9252                   | 11.1515             | 17.5993                  | 11.2636           | 1.3236         | 1.3402                     |
| 2018 Jan         | 78.8410                                                      | 1.1331 | 1.7376               | 1.7183             | 8.4362           | 10.8155                | 153.2613        | 1.9032                   | 10.9255             | 16.8732                  | 11.1247           | 1.3275         | 1.3832                     |
| 2018 Feb         | 78.9052                                                      | 1.1311 | 1.7741               | 1.7574             | 8.4223           | 10.9206                | 150.6083        | 1.9102                   | 10.9431             | 16.5082                  | 11.2450           | 1.3058         | 1.3961                     |
| 2018 Mar         | 79.1273                                                      | 1.1328 | 1.8008               | 1.8076             | 8.4385           | 10.9537                | 148.1470        | 1.9256                   | 10.8565             | 16.5574                  | 11.5103           | 1.3243         | 1.3970                     |
| 2018 Apr         | 80.1849                                                      | 1.1477 | 1.8323               | 1.7919             | 8.5487           | 11.0532                | 151.7348        | 1.9433                   | 11.0464             | 17.0671                  | 11.9128           | 1.3647         | 1.4083                     |
| 2018 May         | 78.7731                                                      | 1.1397 | 1.7892               | 1.7325             | 8.4889           | 10.5637                | 147.6933        | 1.9372                   | 10.9087             | 16.9131                  | 11.7982           | 1.3422         | 1.3459                     |
| 2018 Jun         | 78.4410                                                      | 1.1378 | 1.7732               | 1.7442             | 8.4766           | 10.4276                | 146.2465        | 1.9146                   | 10.7836             | 17.6904                  | 11.7000           | 1.3155         | 1.3288                     |
| 2018 Jul         | 78.1210                                                      | 1.1269 | 1.7791               | 1.7294             | 8.3981           | 10.3346                | 146.7800        | 1.9403                   | 10.7068             | 17.6262                  | 11.6162           | 1.3098         | 1.3169                     |
| 2018 Aug         | 77.3698                                                      | 1.1157 | 1.7579               | 1.6797             | 8.3182           | 10.1105                | 142.9793        | 1.9310                   | 10.7360             | 18.1423                  | 11.6748           | 1.2729         | 1.2880                     |
| 2018 Sep         | 78.1567                                                      | 1.1195 | 1.8128               | 1.7033             | 8.3493           | 10.2366                | 146.3410        | 1.9797                   | 10.7673             | 19.2778                  | 11.6830           | 1.2642         | 1.3062                     |
| 2018 Oct         | 78.6241                                                      | 1.1330 | 1.8303               | 1.6924             | 8.4517           | 10.1979                | 146.7056        | 1.9917                   | 10.7415             | 18.8718                  | 11.7663           | 1.2933         | 1.3012                     |
| 2018 Nov         | 78.3167                                                      | 1.1352 | 1.7802               | 1.7034             | 8.4697           | 10.1000                | 146.2025        | 1.9037                   | 10.9381             | 18.1777                  | 11.6878           | 1.2917         | 1.2901                     |
| 2018 Dec         | 76.7291                                                      | 1.1128 | 1.7663               | 1.7009             | 8.3078           | 9.9014                 | 142.1552        | 1.8570                   | 10.9241             | 18.0316                  | 11.4370           | 1.2565         | 1.2661                     |
| 2019 Jan         | 77.7330                                                      | 1.1298 | 1.8038               | 1.7157             | 8.4350           | 10.1167                | 140.5328        | 1.9024                   | 11.0266             | 17.8302                  | 11.6021           | 1.2767         | 1.2901                     |
| 2019 Feb         | 78.7558                                                      | 1.1473 | 1.8232               | 1.7195             | 8.5616           | 10.2158                | 143.7627        | 1.9046                   | 11.1798             | 18.0136                  | 12.0468           | 1.3035         | 1.3017                     |
| 2019 Mar         | 79.8612                                                      | 1.1653 | 1.8591               | 1.7600             | 8.6963           | 10.3339                | 146.3395        | 1.9265                   | 11.3291             | 18.9411                  | 12.2319           | 1.3171         | 1.3165                     |
| 2019 Apr         | 79.3874                                                      | 1.1603 | 1.8335               | 1.7442             | 8.6618           | 10.2262                | 145.4755        | 1.9402                   | 11.1700             | 18.4411                  | 12.1618           | 1.3132         | 1.3036                     |
| 2019 May         | 78.7391                                                      | 1.1479 | 1.8494               | 1.7281             | 8.5721           | 10.0781                | 141.2053        | 1.9575                   | 11.2263             | 18.5171                  | 12.3210           | 1.2981         | 1.2841                     |
| 2019 Jun         | 77.1326                                                      | 1.1225 | 1.8251               | 1.6847             | 8.3819           | 9.9229                 | 137.0406        | 1.9206                   | 10.9428             | 18.4838                  | 11.9274           | 1.2528         | 1.2679                     |
| 2019 Jul         | 76.0455                                                      | 1.1118 | 1.7862               | 1.6340             | 8.2999           | 9.7413                 | 134.9876        | 1.8668                   | 10.7428             | 17.5035                  | 11.7398           | 1.2318         | 1.2469                     |
| 2019 Aug         | 74.8115                                                      | 1.0925 | 1.7944               | 1.6133             | 8.1503           | 9.5316                 | 129.1514        | 1.8884                   | 10.9000             | 18.4329                  | 11.7268           | 1.1905         | 1.2155                     |
| 2019 Sep         | 76.5629                                                      | 1.1223 | 1.8140               | 1.6363             | 8.3765           | 9.6801                 | 132.7955        | 1.9472                   | 11.1329             | 18.3290                  | 12.0040           | 1.2238         | 1.2354                     |
| 2019 Oct         | 78.1793                                                      | 1.1440 | 1.8610               | 1.6683             | 8.5449           | 9.9181                 | 136.7999        | 1.9964                   | 11.5750             | 18.8551                  | 12.3526           | 1.2563         | 1.2647                     |
| 2019 Nov         | 79.5550                                                      | 1.1660 | 1.8874               | 1.7053             | 8.7124           | 10.0845                | 140.3032        | 2.0143                   | 11.7880             | 19.0559                  | 12.4156           | 1.2794         | 1.2883                     |
| 2019 Dec         | 80.6137                                                      | 1.1791 | 1.9032               | 1.7263             | 8.8103           | 10.2246                | 142.9423        | 1.9861                   | 11.8305             | 18.8830                  | 12.3593           | 1.2876         | 1.3101                     |
| 2020 Jan         | 80.3274                                                      | 1.1779 | 1.9077               | 1.7108             | 8.8026           | 10.1591                | 142.8435        | 1.9804                   | 11.7143             | 18.8605                  | 12.4332           | 1.2675         | 1.3071                     |
| 2020 Feb         | 80.6632                                                      | 1.1882 | 1.9436               | 1.7209             | 8.8773           | 10.0747                | 142.5698        | 2.0271                   | 12.0438             | 19.4756                  | 12.5532           | 1.2653         | 1.2957                     |
| 2020 Mar         | 76.9400                                                      | 1.1193 | 1.9897               | 1.7252             | 8.3615           | 9.6009                 | 133.0657        | 2.0419                   | 12.6365             | 20.5971                  | 12.1580           | 1.1859         | 1.2364                     |
| 2020 Apr         | 78.2082                                                      | 1.1419 | 1.9683               | 1.7442             | 8.5198           | 9.6196                 | 133.6908        | 2.0654                   | 12.9431             | 23.0612                  | 12.4302           | 1.2042         | 1.241                      |
| 2020 May         | 77.2675                                                      | 1.1275 | 1.8883               | 1.7191             | 8.4085           | 9.5350                 | 131.9340        | 2.0219                   | 12.4152             | 22.3605                  | 11.9641           | 1.1921         | 1.23                       |
| 2020 Jun         | 77.0344                                                      | 1.1123 | 1.8153               | 1.6973             | 8.2926           | 9.7078                 | 134.7869        | 1.9432                   | 11.9368             | 21.4679                  | 11.6616           | 1.1919         | 1.2526                     |

<sup>1</sup> January 2005 = 100

## 24 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

|                  | Current Prices (CP) |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         | Chain Volume Measures (CVM) |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
|------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|
|                  | Trade in goods      |         |         | Trade in services |         |         | Total trade |         |         | Trade in goods              |         |         | Trade in services |         |         | Total trade |         |         |
|                  | Exports             | Imports | Balance | Exports           | Imports | Balance | Exports     | Imports | Balance | Exports                     | Imports | Balance | Exports           | Imports | Balance | Exports     | Imports | Balance |
|                  | BOKG                | BOKH    | BOKI    | IKBB              | IKBC    | IKBD    | IKBH        | IKBI    | IKBJ    | BQKQ                        | BQKO    | CTVS    | IKBE              | IKBF    | IKBG    | IKBK        | IKBL    | IKBM    |
| <b>Annual</b>    |                     |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |                             |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2014             | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2015             | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2016             | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2017             | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2018             | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2019             | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| <b>Quarterly</b> |                     |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |                             |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2016 Q1          | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q2               | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q3               | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q4               | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2017 Q1          | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q2               | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q3               | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q4               | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2018 Q1          | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q2               | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q3               | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q4               | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2019 Q1          | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q2               | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q3               | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| Q4               | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2020 Q1          | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| <b>Monthly</b>   |                     |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |                             |         |         |                   |         |         |             |         |         |
| 2017 May         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2017 Jun         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2017 Jul         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2017 Aug         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2017 Sep         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2017 Oct         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2017 Nov         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2017 Dec         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2018 Jan         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2018 Feb         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2018 Mar         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2018 Apr         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2018 May         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2018 Jun         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2018 Jul         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2018 Aug         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2018 Sep         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2018 Oct         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2018 Nov         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2018 Dec         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2019 Jan         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2019 Feb         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2019 Mar         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2019 Apr         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2019 May         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2019 Jun         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2019 Jul         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2019 Aug         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2019 Sep         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2019 Oct         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2019 Nov         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2019 Dec         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2020 Jan         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2020 Feb         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2020 Mar         | ..                  | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      | ..                          | ..      | ..      | ..                | ..      | ..      | ..          | ..      | ..      |
| 2020 Apr         | 1 289               | 85      | 1 204   | 4 018             | 1 733   | 2 285   | 5 307       | 1 818   | 3 489   | 1 006                       | 39      | 967     | 3 164             | 1 456   | 1 708   | 4 170       | 1 495   | 2 675   |
| 2020 May         | 966                 | - 74    | 1 040   | 3 849             | 1 521   | 2 328   | 4 815       | 1 447   | 3 368   | 825                         | - 27    | 852     | 3 115             | 1 306   | 1 809   | 3 940       | 1 279   | 2 661   |



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