

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: April 2020

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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1 . Main points

- The total trade balance, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, decreased by £3.2 billion to a deficit of £1.2 billion in the three months to April 2020, as exports fell £33.1 billion and imports fell by a lesser £29.9 billion.
- The fall in both exports and imports in the three months to April 2020 was mainly driven by trade in services, which saw falls of £19.5 billion and £18.1 billion respectively.
- Trade in goods, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, saw a £13.7 billion fall in exports and an £11.8 billion fall in imports in the three months to April 2020.
- Monthly total trade imports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, fell by £11.7 billion in April 2020, while exports fell by £9.0 billion; falls in both imports and exports were mainly seen in machinery and transport equipment, fuels and miscellaneous manufactures.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade surplus in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), narrowed by £0.9 billion to £0.2 billion in the three months to April 2020, as imports fell by £28.8 billion and exports fell by £29.8 billion.
- Including non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the total trade balance decreased by £19.3 billion to a deficit of £4.5 billion in the three months to April 2020.

2 . The total trade balance, excluding precious metals, decreased to a deficit in the three months to April 2020

The total trade balance, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, decreased by £3.2 billion to a deficit of £1.2 billion in the three months to April 2020 (Figure 1). The decrease of the underlying total trade balance was because of exports falling £33.1 billion to £138.4 billion, while imports fell by a lesser £29.9 billion to £139.6 billion. The falls in both exports and imports, excluding precious metals, in the three months to April 2020, were the largest three-month falls since comparable records began in 1998.

The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, widened by £1.9 billion to £26.8 billion in the three months to April 2020. Goods exports fell £13.7 billion to £73.3 billion, while goods imports fell £11.8 billion to £100.0 billion. Falling exports of goods were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, miscellaneous manufactures, and fuels, which fell by £7.1 billion (20.4%), £2.9 billion (22.1%) and £2.6 billion (31.4%) respectively. Falling imports were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, fuels, and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £5.6 billion (13.5%), £3.3 billion (27.2%) and £2.5 billion (14.0%) respectively (Figure 3).

The decreases in both imports and exports of machinery and transport equipment were seen largely in road vehicles. Falling imports and exports of miscellaneous manufactures were seen largely in works of art and clothing.

The trade in services surplus narrowed by £1.4 billion to £25.6 billion in the three months to April 2020. Services exports fell £19.5 billion to £65.1 billion, while services imports fell £18.1 billion to £39.6 billion. Falling exports and imports were seen across many service types, including other business services, travel services and transport services.

Exports of precious metals fell £12.7 billion in the three months to April 2020, while imports rose £3.3 billion. Including precious metals, the total trade balance decreased £19.3 billion to a deficit of £4.5 billion in the three months to April 2020, driven by a widening of the trade in goods deficit (Figure 4, Table 1).

This release covers UK trade data for February to April 2020, during which the UK as well as many of its major trading partners introduced lockdown measures to combat the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Most of the UK's top trading partners have been significantly affected by COVID-19, and the data in this release suggest evidence of COVID-19-related impacts on UK trade.

Monthly imports, excluding precious metals, fell £11.7 billion (23.8%) in April 2020, following a fall of £4.3 billion (8.0%) in March 2020. Exports fell £9.0 billion (19.3%) in April 2020, following a fall of £7.2 billion (13.4%) in March 2020 (Figure 2). Falling imports in April were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, fuels, and miscellaneous manufactures, while falling exports were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment and miscellaneous manufactures. The monthly falls in total trade exports and imports in April 2020 are the largest since comparable records began in 1998.

While we do expect COVID-19 restrictive measures to impact on international trade and the movements of goods and services, there is currently no conclusive evidence that the trends observed in this release were entirely because of COVID-19. It should also be noted that monthly data are erratic and small movements in these monthly series should be treated with caution.

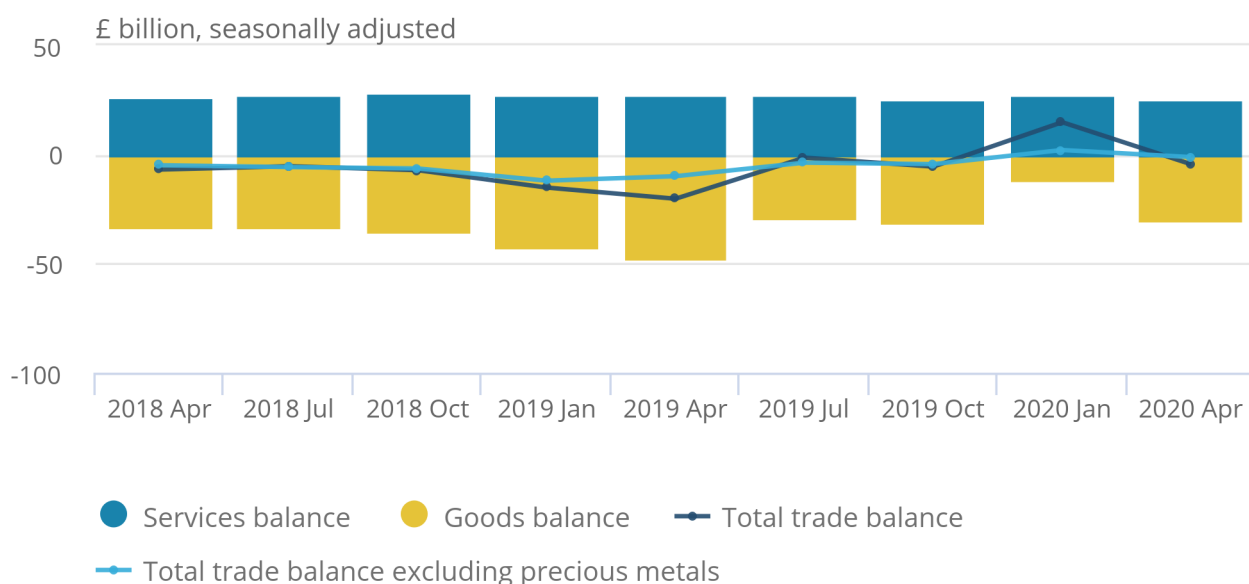
Furthermore, the widespread disruption to the UK has introduced a number of constraints on operations that directly impact how we collect estimates of trade flows. The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has prioritised assessment of data supplies to give early signal of potential data gaps and/or reduction in data quality. Fuller details on steps we are undertaking are captured in [Section 11](#).

Figure 1: The total trade balance, excluding precious metals, decreased to a deficit in the three months to April 2020

UK trade balances, three months on three months, April 2018 to April 2020

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UK trade balances, three months on three months, April 2018 to April 2020



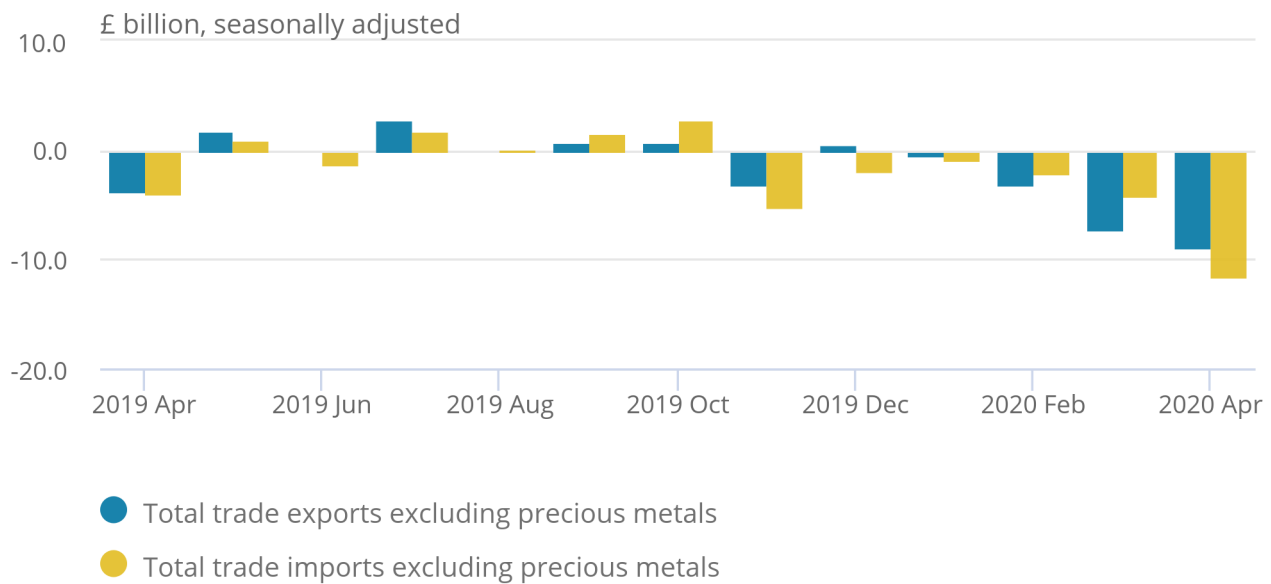
Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Figure 2: Falls were seen in total monthly imports and exports, excluding precious metals, in January to April 2020

Changes in total trade exports and imports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, month-on-month, April 2019 to April 2020

Figure 2: Falls were seen in total monthly imports and exports, excluding precious metals, in January to April 2020

Changes in total trade exports and imports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, month-on-month, April 2019 to April 2020



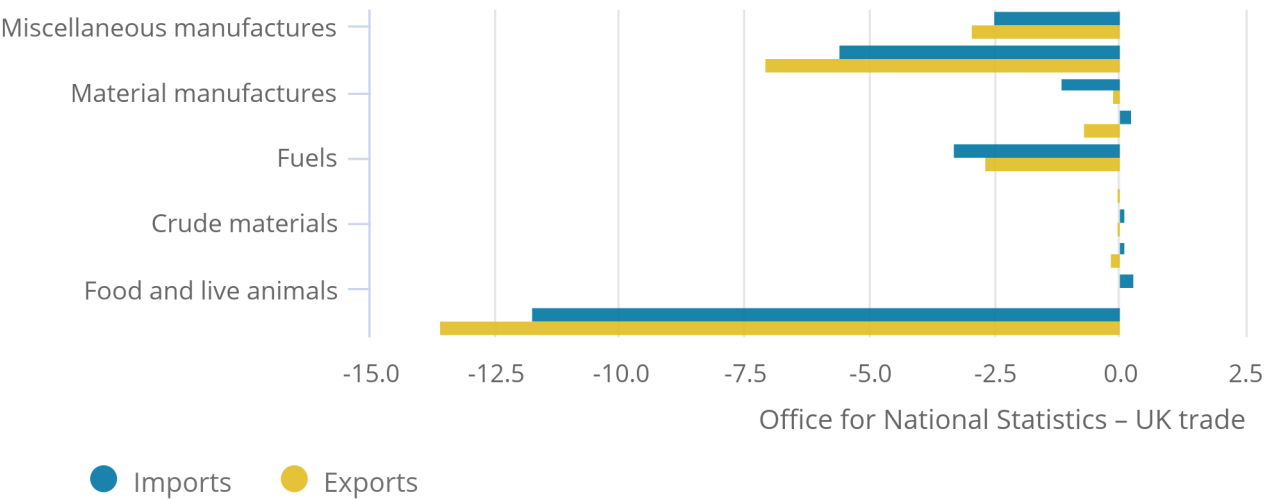
Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Figure 3: Falling imports and exports were seen across most commodity groups in the three months to April 2020

Changes in imports and exports, by goods commodity group, three months to April 2020 compared with three months to January 2020

Figure 3: Falling imports and exports were seen across most commodity groups in the three months to April 2020

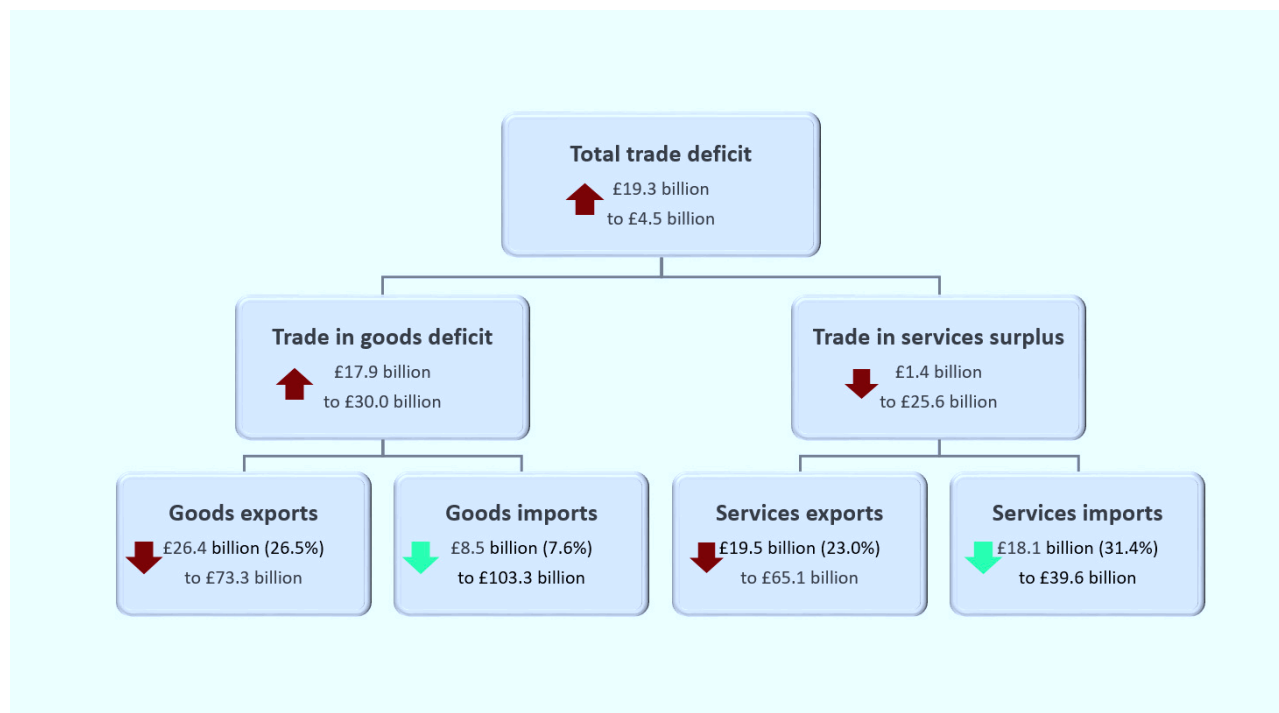
Changes in imports and exports, by goods commodity group, three months to April 2020 compared with three months to January 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Figure 4: The total trade balance decreased to a deficit in the three months to April 2020, largely driven by a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to April 2020 compared with three months to January 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (dark) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upwards red (dark) arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 1: The total trade deficit decreased to a deficit in the three months to April 2020
Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to April 2020 compared with three months to January 2020

Three months to April 2020 compared with three months to January 2020			
	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Decreased £45.9 billion (24.9%) to £138.4 billion	Decreased £26.6 billion (15.71%) to £142.9 billion	Decreased £19.3 billion to £4.5 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Decreased £26.4 billion (26.5%) to £73.3 billion	Decreased £8.5 billion (7.6%) to £103.3 billion	Decreased £17.9 billion to £30.0 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Decreased £19.5 billion (23.0%) to £65.1 billion	Decreased £18.1 billion (31.4%) to £39.6 billion	Decreased £1.4 billion to £25.6 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

3 . The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed with EU countries and widened with non-EU countries in the three months to April 2020

The trade in goods deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, widened by £3.6 billion to £8.6 billion with non-EU countries in the three months to April 2020. With EU countries, the trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed by a lesser £1.8 billion to £18.2 billion (Figure 5).

The widening of the trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, with non-EU countries was because of a £8.6 billion fall in goods exports to £38.7 billion, partly offset by a £5.0 billion fall in goods imports to £47.3 billion. Falling goods exports to non-EU countries were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, miscellaneous manufactures, and fuels, which fell by £4.0 billion (19.2%), £2.4 billion (30.8%) and £1.2 billion (45.1%) respectively. Falling imports from non-EU countries were largely driven by fuels, and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £2.6 billion (26.2%) and £1.4 billion (13.6%) respectively.

The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, with EU countries was because of a £6.8 billion fall in goods imports to £52.7 billion, while goods exports fell by a lesser £5.0 billion to £34.5 billion. Falling goods imports from EU countries were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £4.7 billion (20.0%) and £1.1 billion (14.4%) respectively. Falling exports to EU countries were largely because of machinery and transport equipment, and fuels, which fell by £3.1 billion (22.2%) and £1.5 billion (25.3%) respectively.

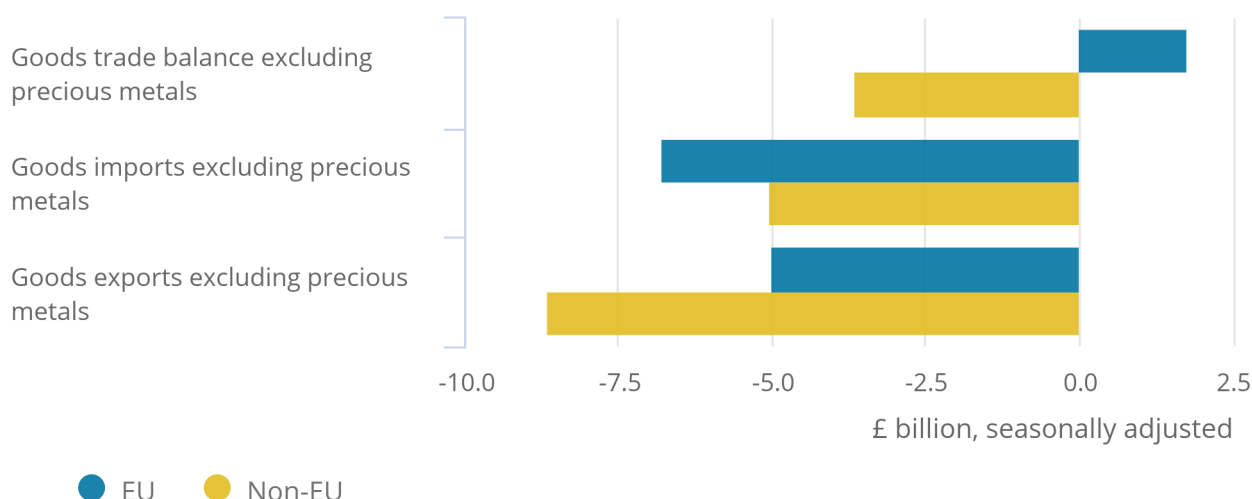
Precious metals saw large falls in exports to non-EU countries in the three months to April 2020, largely because of high levels of exports in November and December 2019. Exports fell by £12.1 billion, while imports rose by a lesser £3.3 billion. Including precious metals, the trade in goods balance with non-EU countries decreased by £19.0 billion to a deficit of £11.9 billion.

Figure 5: The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed with EU countries and widened with non-EU countries in the three months to April 2020

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to April 2020 compared with three months to January 2020

Figure 5: The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed with EU countries and widened with non-EU countries in the three months to April 2020

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to April 2020 compared with three months to January 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

4 . Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade surplus, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed in the three months to April 2020

This section presents volume and price estimates of UK trade exports, imports and balances, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). For more details on these terms, see [Section 10](#) of this release.

In volume terms, the total trade surplus (goods and services), excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), narrowed by £0.9 billion to £0.2 billion in the three months to April 2020 (Figure 6). The narrowing of the underlying total trade surplus was largely because of a narrowing of the trade in services surplus.

The trade in services surplus in volume terms narrowed by £0.9 billion to £23.3 billion in the three months to April 2020, driven by a £19.0 billion fall in services exports. This was partly offset by a £18.1 billion fall in services imports.

The trade in goods deficit in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, widened by £0.1 billion to £23.1 billion, as exports fell £10.8 billion and imports fell by £10.7 billion.

Falling exports in the three months to April 2020 were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £6.9 billion and £3.0 billion respectively. Falling imports were seen largely in machinery and transport equipment, miscellaneous manufactures, and material manufactures, which fell by £6.8 billion, £3.1 billion and £1.3 billion respectively.

Exports of unspecified goods fell by £11.8 billion in the three months to April 2020, while imports rose by a lesser £3.2 billion. Therefore, the total trade balance in volume terms, including unspecified goods, decreased by £15.9 billion to a deficit of £3.1 billion in the three months to April 2020, driven by a widening of the trade in goods deficit.

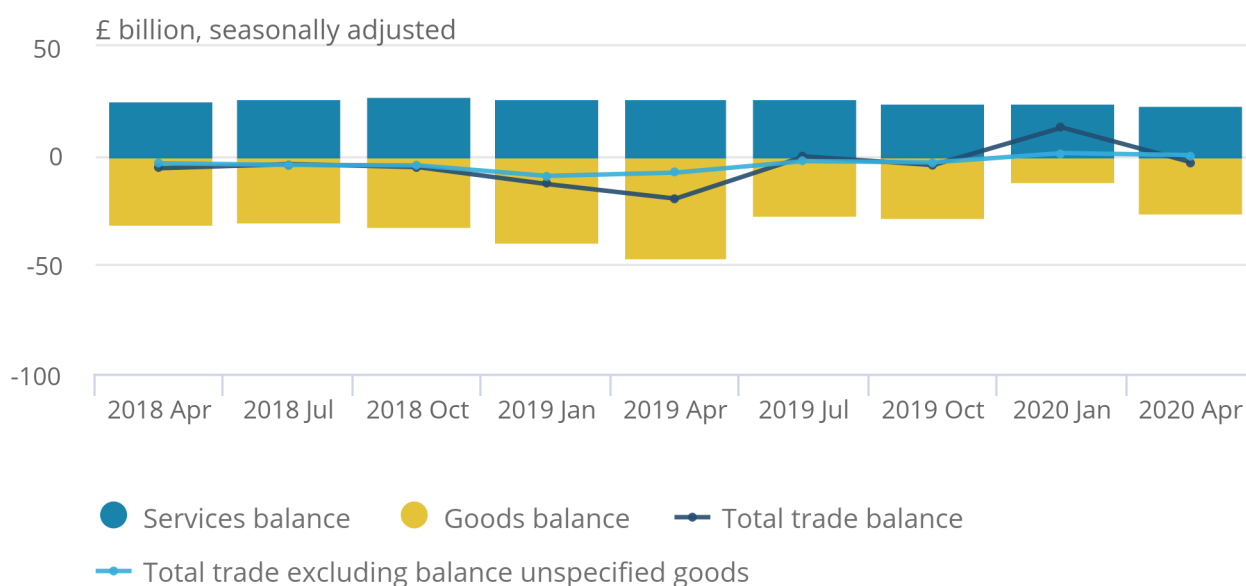
Total trade import prices rose 1.1% in the three months to April 2020, largely driven by a 4.5% rise in services import prices.

Figure 6: The trade surplus in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed in the three months to April 2020

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three months on three months, April 2018 to April 2020

Figure 6: The trade surplus in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed in the three months to April 2020

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three months on three months, April 2018 to April 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

5 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2019 with our interactive tools

Explore the 2019 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

[Data download](#)

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

You can also explore the 2019 trade in goods data by commodity, for example, car exports to the EU and UK tea or coffee imports.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

6 . The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in the 12 months to April 2020

The total trade deficit (goods and services), excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed by £26.8 billion to £7.4 billion in the 12 months to April 2020, as imports fell by £34.6 billion and exports fell by a lesser £7.8 billion.

The narrowing of the underlying total trade deficit in the 12 months to April 2020 was largely because of a £31.3 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit to £113.1 billion. Imports of goods decreased by £41.8 billion to £455.4 billion, while exports fell by £10.5 billion to £342.3 billion.

The fall in goods imports was caused by machinery and transport, fuels, and chemicals, which decreased by £13.6 billion, £10.0 billion and £7.6 billion respectively.

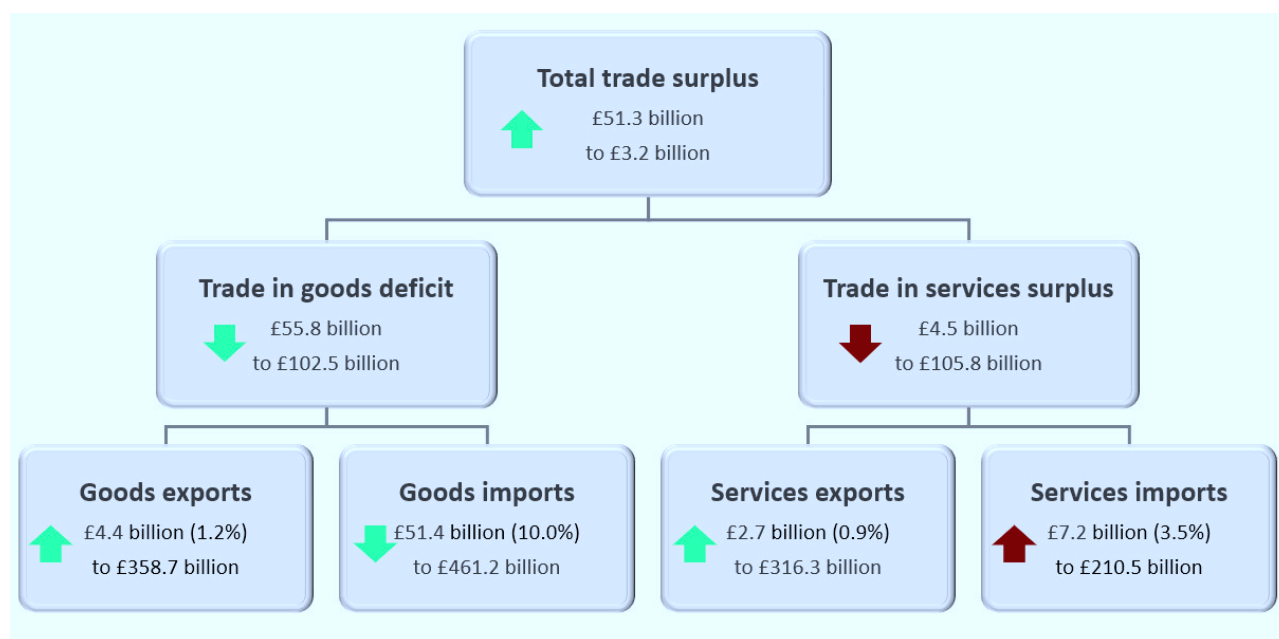
The fall in goods exports was largely because of fuels, and machinery and transport equipment, which decreased by £9.0 billion and £4.0 billion respectively.

The trade in services surplus narrowed by £4.5 billion to £105.8 billion in the 12 months to April 2020, as imports increased by £7.2 billion to £210.5 billion and exports increased by a lesser £2.7 billion to £316.3 billion.

Exports of precious metals increased by £14.9 billion in the 12 months to April 2020, while imports fell by £9.6 billion. Including precious metals, the total trade balance increased by £51.3 billion to a surplus of £3.2 billion in the 12 months to April 2020, largely because of a £55.8 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit (Figure 7, Table 2).

Figure 7: The trade balance increased to a surplus in the 12 months to April 2020, largely because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit

Changes to the UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to April 2020 compared with 12 months to April 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (dark) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upwards red (dark) arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 2: The total trade balance increased to a surplus in the 12 months to April 2020
Changes to the UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to April 2020 compared with 12 months to April 2019

12 months to April 2020 compared with 12 months to April 2019			
	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £7.2 billion (1.1%) to £675.0 billion	Decreased £44.2 billion (6.2%) to £671.7 billion	Increased £51.3 billion to £3.2 billion (surplus)
Trade in goods	Increased £4.4 billion (1.2%) to £358.7 billion	Decreased £51.4 billion (10.0%) to £461.2 billion	Increased £55.8 billion to £102.5 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £2.7 billion (0.9%) to £316.3 billion	Increased £7.2 billion (3.5%) to £210.5 billion	Decreased £4.5 billion to £105.8 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

7 . The trade in goods deficit narrowed with both EU and non-EU countries in the 12 months to April 2020

The trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries narrowed by £41.7 billion to £18.3 billion in the 12 months to April 2020, while with EU countries it narrowed by £14.0 billion to £84.3 billion (Figure 8).

The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries was mainly because of a £23.1 billion decrease in imports to £217.1 billion, while exports rose by £18.7 billion to £198.8 billion. Falling imports from non-EU countries were largely caused by non-monetary gold and other precious metals, and fuels, which fell by £9.4 billion and £6.8 billion respectively. The increase in non-EU exports was largely caused by precious metals, and miscellaneous manufactures, which rose by £14.1 billion and £4.4 billion respectively.

The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit with EU countries in the 12 months to April 2020 was because of a £28.3 billion fall in imports to £244.2 billion, while exports fell by £14.3 billion to £159.9 billion.

Falling imports from EU countries were largely because of machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, material manufactures, and fuels, which decreased by £10.9 billion, £5.9 billion, £3.4 billion and £3.2 billion respectively.

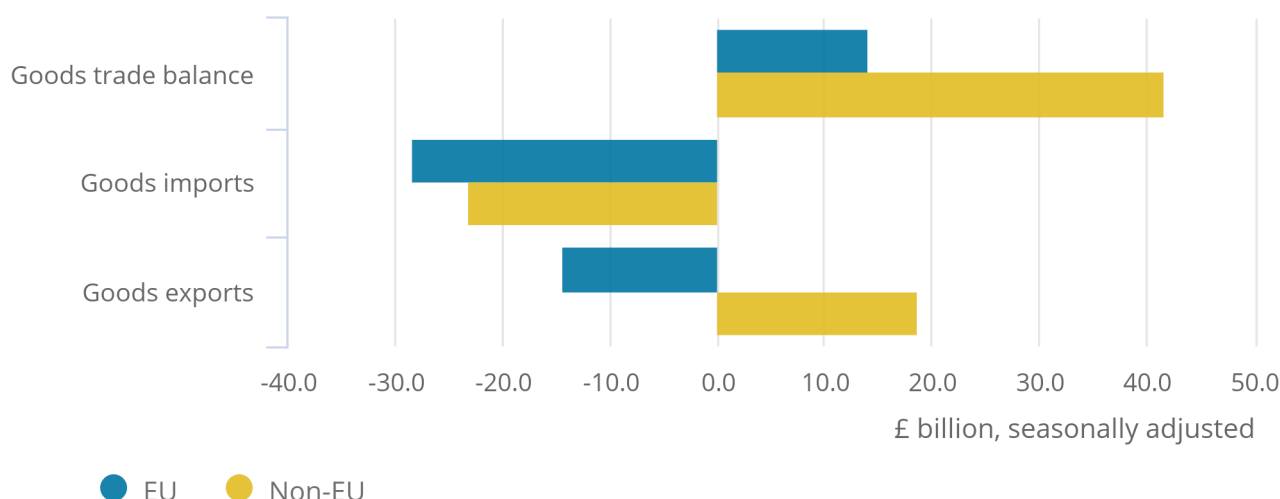
The fall in EU exports was caused by machinery and transport equipment, fuels, and chemicals, which fell by £5.0 billion, £3.3 billion and £2.6 billion respectively.

Figure 8: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to April 2020 was largely because of a narrowing of the deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to April 2020 compared with 12 months to April 2019

Figure 8: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to April 2020 was largely because of a narrowing of the deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to April 2020 compared with 12 months to April 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

8 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), data in this release have been revised back from January 2019.

The total trade deficit for March 2020 was revised up (narrowing of the deficit) by £2.7 billion to £4.0 billion. The upward revision to the total trade deficit was largely driven by a £2.2 billion downwards revision to services imports.

These revisions also include the impact of gross domestic product (GDP) balancing adjustments that are applied to component series (which includes trade) to improve the GDP quarterly alignment position. This month, as GDP and associated balancing adjustments have not yet been revised, we have continued with the balancing adjustments applied last month. These adjustments are in line with the [GDP first quarterly estimate](#) published on 13 May 2020.

9 . UK trade data

[UK trade: goods and services publication tables](#)

Dataset | Released 12 June 2020 Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU.

[UK trade time series](#)

Dataset MRET | Released 12 June 2020 Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs).

[Other related trade data](#)

Released 12 June 2020

Other UK trade data related to this publication. These include trade in goods for all countries with the UK, monthly export and import country-by-commodity trade in goods data, and revisions triangles for monthly trade data.

10 . Glossary

Trade balance

The trade balance is the difference between exports and imports or exports minus imports. When the value of exports is greater than the value of imports, the trade balance is in surplus. When the value of imports is greater than the value of exports, the trade balance is in deficit. The balance is sometimes referred to as "net exports".

Inflation

Inflation is the change in the average price level of goods and services over a period of time.

Chained volume measures (CVMs)

A CVM is a "real" measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed to measure the change in volume between consecutive periods, fixing the prices of goods and services in one period (the base year).

Implied deflators (IDEFs)

An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

Erratics

Erratics are a specific group of commodities that are extremely influential on trade in goods. They often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values because of their volatility. The "erratics" series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

Non-monetary gold

Non-monetary gold is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

Precious metals

Precious metals includes non-monetary gold, silver, platinum and palladium, and it forms part of the commodity group "unspecified goods". Non-monetary gold comprises the majority of this group.

A full [Glossary of economic terms](#) is available.

11 . Measuring the data

Coronavirus data impacts

In light of the challenges with data collection from social distancing measures put in place because of the coronavirus (COVID-19), we have experienced challenges around the level of survey and data returns for this trade release.

International Trade in Services (ITIS) Survey

The ITIS is a paper-based survey sent to a number of UK businesses. Data from the ITIS survey make up over 50% of trade in services data, making it a particularly important aspect of our trade numbers. This release incorporates data collected from the quarterly ITIS survey, which is sent to around 2,200 businesses. As a result of the coronavirus, many businesses have moved to a working from home arrangement or suspended trade, causing a lower response to the survey than usual.

We have developed models to assist in the quality assurance of ITIS data, which use alternative data sources such as Index of Services (IoS) and Index of Production (IoP) to estimate ITIS data. We have used these alongside actual ITIS survey data, external indicators, information from other Office for National Statistics (ONS) surveys, and expert guidance to supplement and quality assure the survey data. We continue to review and refine these models, along with the associated survey methods, to ensure the data are as robust as possible.

Alongside this, work is also underway to move ITIS data collection to online methods. Soon, businesses will be able to respond to the survey using spreadsheets, rather than paper, which can then be emailed back to us. We are also exploring the option of moving the ITIS survey fully online, along with a number of other surveys across the (ONS).

International Passenger Survey (IPS)

Within our trade statistics, data from the International Passenger Survey (IPS) are the main source for travel services, making up around 8% of total trade. The data give a breakdown of the types of travel undertaken, the expenditure of both foreign residents visiting the UK as well as UK residents visiting the rest of the world. With the IPS suspended from 16 March 2020 we have been investigating alternative ways to continue to measure these services going forward.

For Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020, we were able to use monthly IPS data for January and February, using partial responses for March to model that month's data. While we recognise that March data will have a lower response than typical, we have quality assured the data against other travel data sources to ensure the estimate reflects the changing picture for travel services.

For April onwards, we have been working with ONS's Data Science Campus to create new estimates using alternative data sources. We have looked to include a diverse range of data sources as possible such as passenger, economic and wider data sources. The data sources that have been used include Civil Aviation Authority, Eurotunnel, Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), airline stock figures and aggregated and anonymised foreign-issued card spend processed through Barclays Point-of-Sale (POS) and "card-not present" channels.

This model has been introduced for the first time in this publication for April 2020. We will continue to develop these estimates over the coming months and any improvements may result in larger than usual revisions for travel services.

Trade in services April data

As the majority of trade in services data sources provide data on a quarterly or annual basis, and in line with this point in previous quarters, April 2020 estimates are largely forecast within this release. In light of the UK and global lockdowns because of COVID-19, we have taken additional steps to quality assure the April estimates, using both internal and external data sources, to ensure the data are as robust as possible. Because of the variation in trade in services data, we have used a variety of sources to support this work including;

- the ONS's Index of Services (IoS)
- the ONS's Business Impact of Coronavirus (COVID-19) Survey (BICS)
- IPS modelling
- Bank of England
- Chamber of Shipping
- flight radar

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices (CPs). This means they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag because of the timeliness of source data. For example, the December 2020 publication will include data up to the end of October 2020.

After EU withdrawal

As the UK leaves the EU, it is important that our statistics continue to be of high quality and are internationally comparable. During the transition period, those UK statistics that align with EU practice and rules will continue to do so in the same way as before 31 January 2020. We will continue to produce statistics broken down to EU and non-EU aggregates.

After the transition period, we will continue to produce our international trade statistics in line with the UK Statistics Authority's [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and in accordance with internationally agreed statistical guidance and standards. This is based on the International Monetary Fund's (IMF's) [Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual sixth edition \(BPM6\)](#), until those standards are updated.

Data published in UK trade statistical releases also form part of the broader system of UK National Accounts, which will be produced in line with international standards as laid down in the [European System of Accounts \(ESA\) 2010](#) until the EU budgets are finalised for the years in which we were a member, as specified in the Withdrawal Agreement.

Data revision policy

Data within this release have been revised in accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#). Data in this release have been revised back to January 2019 when compared with trade figures published in our previous trade bulletin on 13 May 2020.

Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months with the preceding three months and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other "erratic" commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but they often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values because of their volatility. The "erratics" series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

Precious metals

In line with international standards, the ONS's headline trade statistics contain the UK's exports and imports of non-monetary gold.

Because a significant amount of the world's trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact on the size of and change in the UK's headline trade figures. We present time series data for precious metals as well as total trade excluding this commodity, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture. This includes precious metals and trade excluding precious metals by EU and non-EU countries.

Data on non-monetary gold and other precious metals are obtained from the Bank of England (BoE), who provide a balanced figure. This means that we do not receive export and import data separately, just the balance (exports less imports). We attribute the balanced data to either exports or imports, depending on whether the data are positive (that is, exports are greater than imports) or negative (that is, exports are less than imports) respectively. Once received from the BoE, the ONS smooths the precious metals data to ensure individual responses cannot be disclosed.

HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) data are used in our processing to publish an EU and non-EU allocation of precious metals. Data from HMRC are based on a cross-border movement of goods basis, whereas we publish on a change of economic ownership basis. This may lead to differences in the country-level estimates. These estimates are the best country-level breakdowns at this time, but users are advised to apply caution and take account of the separate methods basis of these outputs.

More information about the ONS's [recording of non-monetary gold](#) is available.

The base year

Because of a very demanding set of changes in the 2019 national accounts annual update, we have not fully reconciled 2017 annual data. Instead, we have produced an indicative balance to allow further time for final quality assurance of the data. Consequently, the reference year and last base year for all chained volume measure (CVM) series remains as 2016.

Methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, with HMRC being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with CVMs and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CPs, CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographic area (CPs only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the accompanying [datasets](#). This includes data on [response rates](#) and [revision triangles](#).

Detailed methodological notes are published in the [UK Balance of Payments, The Pink Book: 2019](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [UK trade QMI](#).

12 . Strengths and limitations

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and, as part of our engagement with the Office for Statistics Regulation team, we are sharing our continuous improvement and development plans to support UK trade statistics regaining [National Statistics status](#). We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email them to trade@ons.gov.uk.

We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018, we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases, alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for the relevant countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just in the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

13 . Related links

[UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2018](#)

Dataset | Released 28 May 2020

Presents an updated experimental dataset for UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

[UK trade in services by partner country: October to December 2019](#)

Dataset | Released 27 April 2020

Trade in services data Experimental Statistics, including breakdown of exports and imports by country and geographic region, EU and non-EU.

[UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#)

Dataset | Released 27 April 2020

Quarterly estimates of total trade, trade in goods and trade in services by country, non-seasonally adjusted. This covers up to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2020, providing a geographic breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

[UK services trade by business characteristics](#)

Bulletin | Released 10 March 2020

Breakdown of UK trade in services by business characteristics (size and ownership), industry and region, on a balance of payments basis using a new experimental dataset.

[UK trade in services by industry, country and service type](#)

Article | Released 28 February 2020

Presents a new experimental dataset for trade in services by industry, country and service type on a balance of payments basis.

[Modes of supply, UK experimental estimates: 2018](#)

Article | Released 31 July 2019

The first exploratory estimates of UK trade in services broken down by mode of supply, showing how services trade is conducted, in addition to what is traded and with whom. The UK is one of the first countries to have developed such estimates.

- 1 UK Trade - Current Prices (CP)**
- 2 Trade in Goods by area - Current Prices (CP)**
- 3 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Current Prices (CP)**
- 4 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Current Prices (CP)**
- 5 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Current Prices (CP)**
- 6 Trade excluding erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
- 7 Trade excluding oil - Current Prices (CP)**
- 8 Trade excluding oil and erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
- 9 Trade excluding precious metals - Current Prices (CP)**
- 10 Precious metals by area - Current Prices (CP)**
- 11 UK Trade - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 12 Trade in Goods by area - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 13 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 14 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 15 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 16 UK Trade - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 17 Trade in Goods, Commodities WW - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 18 Trade in Goods, Commodities EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 19 Trade in Goods, Commodities Non-EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 20 UK Trade in Oil**
- 21 Top 50 Countries**
- 22 Top 30 Commodities**
- 23 Exchange rates**
- 24 Summary of revisions**

Contact ONS

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	285 960	403 657	-117 697	244 089	152 850	91 239	530 049	556 507	-26 458
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017	337 466	473 361	-135 895	291 619	180 851	110 768	629 085	654 212	-25 127
2018	349 608	488 973	-139 365	306 870	197 292	109 578	656 478	686 265	-29 787
2019	372 618	502 075	-129 457	328 568	222 372	106 196	701 186	724 447	-23 261
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	82 138	116 161	-34 023	71 279	44 684	26 595	153 417	160 845	-7 428
Q2	84 864	118 181	-33 317	72 791	45 292	27 499	157 655	163 473	-5 818
Q3	84 557	119 272	-34 715	74 467	45 684	28 783	159 024	164 956	-5 932
Q4	85 907	119 747	-33 840	73 082	45 191	27 891	158 989	164 938	-5 949
2018 Q1	84 870	117 637	-32 767	74 423	47 516	26 907	159 293	165 153	-5 860
Q2	87 338	121 225	-33 887	75 079	48 107	26 972	162 417	169 332	-6 915
Q3	89 343	123 817	-34 474	77 267	49 044	28 223	166 610	172 861	-6 251
Q4	88 057	126 294	-38 237	80 101	52 625	27 476	168 158	178 919	-10 761
2019 Q1	89 900	139 301	-49 401	79 408	51 941	27 467	169 308	191 242	-21 934
Q2	86 678	121 706	-35 028	80 657	53 590	27 067	167 335	175 296	-7 961
Q3	94 197	123 794	-29 597	83 739	56 585	27 154	177 936	180 379	-2 443
Q4	101 843	117 274	-15 431	84 764	60 256	24 508	186 607	177 530	9 077
2020 Q1	82 270	111 585	-29 315	77 368	49 163	28 205	159 638	160 748	-1 110
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 042	40 197	-11 155	24 622	15 568	9 054	53 664	55 765	-2 101
2018 Feb	27 587	37 120	-9 533	24 854	15 888	8 966	52 441	53 008	- 567
2018 Mar	28 241	40 320	-12 079	24 947	16 060	8 887	53 188	56 380	-3 192
2018 Apr	27 972	39 992	-12 020	24 956	16 092	8 864	52 928	56 084	-3 156
2018 May	28 933	40 705	-11 772	24 990	16 041	8 949	53 923	56 746	-2 823
2018 Jun	30 433	40 528	-10 095	25 133	15 974	9 159	55 566	56 502	- 936
2018 Jul	29 970	40 992	-11 022	25 390	16 005	9 385	55 360	56 997	-1 637
2018 Aug	29 585	42 358	-12 773	25 738	16 259	9 479	55 323	58 617	-3 294
2018 Sep	29 788	40 467	-10 679	26 139	16 780	9 359	55 927	57 247	-1 320
2018 Oct	30 237	41 999	-11 762	26 513	17 353	9 160	56 750	59 352	-2 602
2018 Nov	29 516	42 224	-12 708	26 766	17 681	9 085	56 282	59 905	-3 623
2018 Dec	28 304	42 071	-13 767	26 822	17 591	9 231	55 126	59 662	-4 536
2019 Jan	29 173	45 376	-16 203	26 551	17 365	9 186	55 724	62 741	-7 017
2019 Feb	29 151	45 907	-16 756	26 408	17 213	9 195	55 559	63 120	-7 561
2019 Mar	31 576	48 018	-16 442	26 449	17 363	9 086	58 025	65 381	-7 356
2019 Apr	27 620	41 956	-14 336	26 637	17 681	8 956	54 257	59 637	-5 380
2019 May	29 064	40 726	-11 662	26 885	17 926	8 959	55 949	58 652	-2 703
2019 Jun	29 994	39 024	-9 030	27 135	17 983	9 152	57 129	57 007	122
2019 Jul	32 441	40 668	-8 227	27 438	18 107	9 331	59 879	58 775	1 104
2019 Aug	30 743	40 717	-9 974	27 874	18 677	9 197	58 617	59 394	- 777
2019 Sep	31 013	42 409	-11 396	28 427	19 801	8 626	59 440	62 210	-2 770
2019 Oct	32 533	42 564	-10 031	28 779	20 771	8 008	61 312	63 335	-2 023
2019 Nov	33 597	37 490	-3 893	28 517	20 613	7 904	62 114	58 103	4 011
2019 Dec	35 713	37 220	-1 507	27 468	18 872	8 596	63 181	56 092	7 089
2020 Jan	30 346	37 103	-6 757	28 626	18 190	10 436	58 972	55 293	3 679
2020 Feb	26 869	37 574	-10 705	27 079	17 207	9 872	53 948	54 781	- 833
2020 Mar	25 055	36 908	-11 853	21 663	13 766	7 897	46 718	50 674	-3 956
2020 Apr	21 331	28 821	-7 490	16 381	8 586	7 795	37 712	37 407	305
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Feb	-3 477	471	-3 948	-1 547	- 983	- 564	-5 024	- 512	-4 512
2020 Mar	-1 814	- 666	-1 148	-5 416	-3 441	-1 975	-7 230	-4 107	-3 123
2020 Apr	-3 724	-8 087	4 363	-5 282	-5 180	- 102	-9 006	-13 267	4 261
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Feb	-11.5%	1.3%	-5.4%	-5.4%			-8.5%	-0.9%	
2020 Mar	-6.8%	-1.8%	-20.0%	-20.0%			-13.4%	-7.5%	
2020 Apr	-14.9%	-21.9%	-24.4%	-37.6%			-19.3%	-26.2%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Jul	91 499	120 418	-28 919	81 458	54 016	27 442	172 957	174 434	-1 477
2019 Oct	94 289	125 690	-31 401	85 080	59 249	25 831	179 369	184 939	-5 570
2020 Jan	99 656	111 813	-12 157	84 611	57 675	26 936	184 267	169 488	14 779
2020 Apr	73 255	103 303	-30 048	65 123	39 559	25 564	138 378	142 862	-4 484
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Oct	2 790	5 272	-2 482	3 622	5 233	-1 611	6 412	10 505	-4 093
2020 Jan	5 367	-13 877	19 244	- 469	-1 574	1 105	4 898	-15 451	20 349
2020 Apr	-26 401	-8 510	-17 891	-19 488	-18 116	-1 372	-45 889	-26 626	-19 263
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Oct	3.0%	4.4%	4.4%	9.7%			3.7%	6.0%	
2020 Jan	5.7%	-11.0%	-0.6%	-2.7%			2.7%	-8.4%	
2020 Apr	-26.5%	-7.6%	-23.0%	-31.4%			-24.9%	-15.7%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Apr	314 320	449 313	-134 993	278 786	174 397	104 389	593 106	623 710	-30 604
2018 Apr	339 392	476 664	-137 272	295 786	184 783	111 003	635 178	661 447	-26 269
2019 Apr	354 286	512 601	-158 315	313 536	203 306	110 230	667 822	715 907	-48 085
2020 Apr	358 699	461 224	-102 525	316 272	210 499	105 773	674 971	671 723	3 248
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Apr	25 072	27 351	-2 279	17 000	10 386	6 614	42 072	37 737	4 335
2019 Apr	14 894	35 937	-21 043	17 750	18 523	- 773	32 644	54 460	-21 816
2020 Apr	4 413	-51 377	55 790	2 736	7 193	-4 457	7 149	-44 184	51 333
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Apr	8.0%	6.1%	6.1%	6.0%			7.1%	6.1%	
2019 Apr	4.4%	7.5%	6.0%	10.0%			5.1%	8.2%	
2020 Apr	1.2%	-10.0%	0.9%	3.5%			1.1%	-6.2%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			EU ¹			Non-EU ²			EMU member ³		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
Annual												
2015	285 960	403 657	-117 697	133 245	220 514	-87 269	152 715	183 143	-30 428	118 218	192 618	-74 400
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625	125 986	208 225	-82 239
2017	337 466	473 361	-135 895	163 850	258 840	-94 990	173 616	214 521	-40 905	145 357	225 497	-80 140
2018	349 608	488 973	-139 365	172 202	265 725	-93 523	177 406	223 248	-45 842	152 769	229 475	-76 706
2019	372 618	502 075	-129 457	170 120	265 408	-95 288	202 498	236 667	-34 169	151 620	229 791	-78 171
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	82 138	116 161	-34 023	39 311	63 268	-23 957	42 827	52 893	-10 066	35 169	54 902	-19 733
Q2	84 864	118 181	-33 317	40 552	64 242	-23 690	44 312	53 939	-9 627	35 873	56 174	-20 301
Q3	84 557	119 272	-34 715	42 103	65 913	-23 810	42 454	53 359	-10 905	37 109	57 137	-20 028
Q4	85 907	119 747	-33 840	41 884	65 417	-23 533	44 023	54 330	-10 307	37 206	57 284	-20 078
2018 Q1	84 870	117 637	-32 767	41 966	64 531	-22 565	42 904	53 106	-10 202	37 534	56 372	-18 838
Q2	87 338	121 225	-33 887	43 206	67 486	-24 280	44 132	53 739	-9 607	37 890	57 764	-19 874
Q3	89 343	123 817	-34 474	43 997	66 325	-22 328	45 346	57 492	-12 146	39 003	57 225	-18 222
Q4	88 057	126 294	-38 237	43 033	67 383	-24 350	45 024	58 911	-13 887	38 342	58 114	-19 772
2019 Q1	89 900	139 301	-49 401	45 125	71 601	-26 476	44 775	67 700	-22 925	40 182	62 306	-22 124
Q2	86 678	121 706	-35 028	40 961	64 552	-23 591	45 717	57 154	-11 437	36 479	55 711	-19 232
Q3	94 197	123 794	-29 597	42 567	65 837	-23 270	51 630	57 957	-6 327	37 792	57 031	-19 239
Q4	101 843	117 274	-15 431	41 467	63 418	-21 951	60 376	53 856	6 520	37 167	54 743	-17 576
2020 Q1	82 270	111 585	-29 315	37 743	57 055	-19 312	44 527	54 530	-10 003	33 840	49 222	-15 382
Monthly												
2018 Jan	29 042	40 197	-11 155	14 385	21 792	-7 407	14 657	18 405	-3 748	12 821	19 124	-6 303
2018 Feb	27 587	37 120	-9 533	13 750	21 008	-7 258	13 837	16 112	-2 275	12 390	18 437	-6 047
2018 Mar	28 241	40 320	-12 079	13 831	21 731	-7 900	14 410	18 589	-4 179	12 323	18 811	-6 488
2018 Apr	27 972	39 992	-12 020	14 120	21 945	-7 825	13 852	18 047	-4 195	12 385	18 949	-6 564
2018 May	28 933	40 705	-11 772	14 306	23 113	-8 807	14 627	17 592	-2 965	12 513	19 480	-6 967
2018 Jun	30 433	40 528	-10 095	14 780	22 428	-7 648	15 653	18 100	-2 447	12 992	19 335	-6 343
2018 Jul	29 970	40 992	-11 022	15 097	22 319	-7 222	14 873	18 673	-3 800	13 231	19 300	-6 069
2018 Aug	29 585	42 358	-12 773	14 723	22 062	-7 339	14 862	20 296	-5 434	13 141	19 032	-5 891
2018 Sep	29 788	40 467	-10 679	14 177	21 944	-7 767	15 611	18 523	-2 912	12 631	18 893	-6 262
2018 Oct	30 237	41 999	-11 762	14 493	22 238	-7 745	15 744	19 761	-4 017	13 035	19 247	-6 212
2018 Nov	29 516	42 224	-12 708	14 263	22 526	-8 263	15 253	19 698	-4 445	12 698	19 314	-6 616
2018 Dec	28 304	42 071	-13 767	14 277	22 619	-8 342	14 027	19 452	-5 425	12 609	19 553	-6 944
2019 Jan	29 173	45 376	-16 203	14 481	23 084	-8 603	14 692	22 292	-7 600	12 801	20 205	-7 404
2019 Feb	29 151	45 907	-16 756	14 733	23 341	-8 608	14 418	22 566	-8 148	13 152	20 451	-7 299
2019 Mar	31 576	48 018	-16 442	15 911	25 176	-9 265	15 665	22 842	-7 177	14 229	21 650	-7 421
2019 Apr	27 620	41 956	-14 336	12 946	21 644	-8 698	14 674	20 312	-5 638	11 830	19 076	-7 246
2019 May	29 064	40 726	-11 662	14 332	21 573	-7 241	14 732	19 153	-4 421	12 671	18 535	-5 864
2019 Jun	29 994	39 024	-9 030	13 683	21 335	-7 652	16 311	17 689	-1 378	11 978	18 100	-6 122
2019 Jul	32 441	40 668	-8 227	14 487	21 806	-7 319	17 954	18 862	- 908	12 593	18 761	-6 168
2019 Aug	30 743	40 717	-9 974	13 931	21 525	-7 594	16 812	19 192	-2 380	12 478	18 796	-6 318
2019 Sep	31 013	42 409	-11 396	14 149	22 506	-8 357	16 864	19 903	-3 039	12 721	19 474	-6 753
2019 Oct	32 533	42 564	-10 031	14 658	23 309	-8 651	17 875	19 255	-1 380	13 259	20 320	-7 061
2019 Nov	33 597	37 490	-3 893	12 746	20 189	-7 443	20 851	17 301	3 550	11 446	17 282	-5 836
2019 Dec	35 713	37 220	-1 507	14 063	19 920	-5 857	21 650	17 300	4 350	12 462	17 141	-4 679
2020 Jan	30 346	37 103	-6 757	13 358	19 336	-5 978	16 988	17 767	- 779	11 944	16 627	-4 683
2020 Feb	26 869	37 574	-10 705	13 084	18 987	-5 903	13 785	18 587	-4 802	11 786	16 567	-4 781
2020 Mar	25 055	36 908	-11 853	11 301	18 732	-7 431	13 754	18 176	-4 422	10 110	16 028	-5 918
2020 Apr	21 331	28 821	-7 490	10 124	14 956	-4 832	11 207	13 865	-2 658	9 322	13 056	-3 734
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:												
2020 Feb	-3 477	471	-3 948	- 274	- 349	75	-3 203	820	-4 023	- 158	- 60	- 98
2020 Mar	-1 814	- 666	-1 148	-1 783	- 255	-1 528	- 31	- 411	380	-1 676	- 539	-1 137
2020 Apr	-3 724	-8 087	4 363	-1 177	-3 776	2 599	-2 547	-4 311	1 764	- 788	-2 972	2 184
Percentage change, compared with previous month:												
2020 Feb	-11.5%	1.3%	-2.1%	-1.8%	-18.9%	4.6%	-18.9%	4.6%	-4.0%	-1.3%	-0.4%	-0.4%
2020 Mar	-6.8%	-1.8%	-1.3%	-1.3%	-0.2%	-2.2%	-0.2%	-2.2%	1.0%	-14.2%	-3.3%	-3.3%
2020 Apr	-14.9%	-21.9%	-10.4%	-20.2%	-18.5%	-23.7%	-18.5%	-23.7%	-7.8%	-7.8%	-18.5%	-18.5%
3 months ended:												
2019 Jul	91 499	120 418	-28 919	42 502	64 714	-22 212	48 997	55 704	-6 707	37 242	55 396	-18 154
2019 Oct	94 289	125 690	-31 401	42 738	67 340	-24 602	51 551	58 350	-6 799	38 458	58 590	-20 132
2020 Jan	99 656	111 813	-12 157	40 167	59 445	-19 278	59 489	52 368	7 121	35 852	51 050	-15 198
2020 Apr	73 255	103 303	-30 048	34 509	52 675	-18 166	38 746	50 628	-11 882	31 218	45 651	-14 433
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2019 Oct	2 790	5 272	-2 482	236	2 626	-2 390	2 554	2 646	- 92	1 216	3 194	-1 978
2020 Jan	5 367	-13 877	19 244	-2 571	-7 895	5 324	7 938	-5 982	13 920	-2 606	-7 540	4 934
2020 Apr	-26 401	-8 510	-17 891	-5 658	-6 770	1 112	-20 743	-1 740	-19 003	-4 634	-5 399	765
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2019 Oct	3.0%	4.4%	0.6%	4.1%	5.2%	4.8%	5.2%	4.8%	-0.4%	3.3%	5.8%	5.8%
2020 Jan	5.7%	-11.0%	-6.0%	-11.7%	15.4%	-10.3%	15.4%	-10.3%	1.0%	-6.8%	-12.9%	-12.9%
2020 Apr	-26.5%	-7.6%	-14.1%	-11.4%	-34.9%	-3.3%	-34.9%	-3.3%	-12.9%	-12.9%	-10.6%	-10.6%
12 months ended:												
2017 Apr	314 320	449 313	-134 993	149 738	246 698	-96 960	164 582	202 615	-38 033	132 675	215 769	-83 094
2018 Apr	339 392	476 664	-137 272	167 549	261 067	-93 518	171 843	215 597	-43 754	148 325	227 226	-78 901
2019 Apr	354 286	512 601	-158 315	174 187	272 494	-98 307	180 099	240 107	-60 008	154 862	235 536	-80 674
2020 Apr	358 699	461 224	-102 525	159 916	244 174	-84 258	198 783	217 050	-18 267	142 770	210 687	-67 917
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2018 Apr	25 072	27 351	-2 279	17 811	14 369	3 442	7 261	12 982	-5 721	15 650	11 457	4 193
2019 Apr	14 894	35 937	-21 043	6 638	11 427	-4 789	8 256	24 510	-16 254	6 537	8 310	-1 773
2020 Apr	4 413	-51 377	55 790	-14 271	-28 320	14 049	18 684	-23 057	41 741	-12 092	-24 849	12 757
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2018 Apr	8.0%	6.1%	11.9%	5.8%	4.4%	6.4%	4.4%	6.4%	-11.8%	11.8%	5.3%	5.3%
2019 Apr	4.4%	7.5%	4.0%	4.4%	4.8%	11.4%	4.8%	11.4%	-4.4%	4.4%	3.7%	3.7%
2020 Apr	1.2%	-10.0%	-8.2%	-10.4%	10.4%	-9.6%	10.4%	-9.6%	-7.8%	-7.8%	-10.5%	-10.5%

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden. † Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

² Total less EU

³ EMU Members- Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC
Annual															
2015	8 148	23 024	-14 876	2 568	6 142	-3 574	2 238	4 629	-2 391	16 787	8 743	8 044	349	730	-381
2016	9 263	24 802	-15 539	2 689	6 483	-3 794	2 193	4 884	-2 691	14 510	8 523	5 987	333	816	-483
2017	10 307	27 189	-16 882	2 805	6 630	-3 825	2 527	5 579	-3 052	19 976	9 915	10 061	425	943	-518
2018	10 616	27 855	-17 239	2 900	6 785	-3 885	2 520	5 664	-3 144	24 966	12 511	12 455	463	885	-422
2019	10 816	28 383	-17 567	3 022	6 823	-3 801	2 448	5 481	-3 033	23 517	9 627	13 890	445	875	-430
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 471	6 682	-4 211	669	1 617	-948	626	1 399	-773	4 568	2 501	2 067	89	215	-126
Q2	2 540	6 798	-4 258	661	1 646	-985	634	1 348	-714	5 182	2 122	3 060	106	229	-123
Q3	2 662	6 844	-4 182	782	1 693	-911	641	1 442	-801	5 249	2 506	2 743	111	271	-160
Q4	2 634	6 865	-4 231	693	1 674	-981	626	1 390	-764	4 977	2 786	2 191	119	228	-109
2018 Q1	2 612	6 785	-4 173	682	1 618	-936	617	1 316	-699	5 253	3 229	2 024	107	228	-121
Q2	2 707	6 994	-4 287	742	1 677	-935	655	1 382	-727	6 160	3 472	2 688	117	216	-99
Q3	2 637	7 122	-4 485	721	1 757	-1 036	640	1 492	-852	7 091	2 986	4 105	117	231	-114
Q4	2 660	6 954	-4 294	755	1 733	-978	608	1 474	-866	6 462	2 824	3 638	122	210	-88
2019 Q1	2 876	7 497	-4 621	843	1 972	-1 129	658	1 481	-823	5 931	2 485	3 446	114	222	-108
Q2	2 540	6 857	-4 317	703	1 590	-887	601	1 400	-799	5 865	2 548	3 317	114	223	-109
Q3	2 773	6 990	-4 217	779	1 647	-868	602	1 296	-694	5 827	2 364	3 463	104	212	-108
Q4	2 627	7 039	-4 412	697	1 614	-917	587	1 304	-717	5 894	2 230	3 664	113	218	-105
2020 Q1	2 430	6 922	-4 492	658	1 606	-948	619	1 365	-746	5 047	1 697	3 350	119	209	-90
Monthly															
2018 Jan	872	2 254	-1 382	229	541	-312	199	449	-250	1 927	999	928	38	72	-34
2018 Feb	875	2 217	-1 342	223	539	-316	224	429	-205	1 599	999	600	29	89	-60
2018 Mar	865	2 314	-1 449	230	538	-308	194	438	-244	1 727	1 231	496	40	67	-27
2018 Apr	910	2 256	-1 346	243	564	-321	217	431	-214	1 868	910	958	32	62	-30
2018 May	900	2 362	-1 462	248	552	-304	209	477	-268	1 907	1 673	234	43	83	-40
2018 Jun	897	2 376	-1 479	251	561	-310	229	474	-245	2 385	889	1 496	42	71	-29
2018 Jul	880	2 400	-1 520	245	582	-337	228	511	-283	2 627	897	1 730	48	75	-27
2018 Aug	881	2 412	-1 531	253	615	-362	201	499	-298	2 344	1 048	1 296	39	81	-42
2018 Sep	876	2 310	-1 434	223	560	-337	211	482	-271	2 120	1 041	1 079	30	75	-45
2018 Oct	877	2 327	-1 450	246	607	-361	206	475	-269	2 201	973	1 228	41	74	-33
2018 Nov	898	2 346	-1 448	258	569	-311	207	511	-304	2 036	953	1 083	44	67	-23
2018 Dec	885	2 281	-1 396	251	557	-306	195	488	-293	2 225	898	1 327	37	69	-32
2019 Jan	917	2 461	-1 544	253	638	-385	228	501	-273	2 157	851	1 306	39	80	-41
2019 Feb	941	2 513	-1 572	289	671	-382	219	498	-279	1 936	770	1 166	40	72	-32
2019 Mar	1 018	2 523	-1 505	301	663	-362	211	482	-271	1 838	864	974	35	70	-35
2019 Apr	831	2 395	-1 564	231	538	-307	206	503	-297	1 636	758	878	44	77	-33
2019 May	853	2 301	-1 448	237	547	-310	204	452	-248	2 526	818	1 708	26	67	-41
2019 Jun	856	2 161	-1 305	235	505	-270	191	445	-254	1 703	972	731	44	79	-35
2019 Jul	879	2 258	-1 379	242	516	-274	199	458	-259	2 040	874	1 166	34	74	-40
2019 Aug	912	2 325	-1 413	248	538	-290	203	417	-214	1 894	783	1 111	35	65	-30
2019 Sep	982	2 407	-1 425	289	593	-304	200	421	-221	1 893	707	1 186	35	73	-38
2019 Oct	1 053	2 572	-1 519	273	643	-370	193	447	-254	1 926	851	1 075	46	86	-40
2019 Nov	764	2 234	-1 470	202	468	-266	205	429	-224	1 740	690	1 050	35	66	-31
2019 Dec	810	2 233	-1 423	222	503	-281	189	428	-239	2 228	689	1 539	32	66	-34
2020 Jan	823	2 288	-1 465	232	542	-310	201	423	-222	1 847	658	1 189	39	67	-28
2020 Feb	796	2 274	-1 478	220	521	-301	213	517	-304	1 956	477	1 479	40	69	-29
2020 Mar	811	2 360	-1 549	206	543	-337	205	425	-220	1 244	562	682	40	73	-33
2020 Apr	840	2 334	-1 494	193	535	-342	184	393	-209	1 144	352	792	36	84	-48
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Feb	-27	-14	-13	-12	-21	9	12	94	-82	109	-181	290	1	2	-1
2020 Mar	15	86	-71	-14	-22	-36	-8	-92	84	-712	85	-797	0	4	-4
2020 Apr	29	-26	55	-13	-8	-5	-21	-32	11	-100	-210	110	-4	11	-15
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Feb	-3.3%	-0.6%	-5.2%	-3.9%			6.0%	22.2%		5.9%	-27.5%		2.6%	3.0%	
2020 Mar	1.9%	3.8%	-6.4%	4.2%			-3.8%	-17.8%		-36.4%	17.8%		0.0%	5.8%	
2020 Apr	3.6%	-1.1%	-6.3%	-1.5%			-10.2%	-7.5%		-8.0%	-37.4%		-10.0%	15.1%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Jul	2 588	6 720	-4 132	714	1 568	-854	594	1 355	-761	6 269	2 664	3 605	104	220	-116
2019 Oct	2 947	7 304	-4 357	810	1 774	-964	596	1 285	-689	5 713	2 341	3 372	116	224	-108
2020 Jan	2 397	6 755	-4 358	656	1 513	-857	595	1 280	-685	5 815	2 037	3 778	106	199	-93
2020 Apr	2 447	6 968	-4 521	619	1 599	-980	602	1 335	-733	4 344	1 391	2 953	116	226	-110
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Oct	359	584	-225	96	206	-110	2	-70	72	-556	-323	-233	12	4	8
2020 Jan	-550	-549	-1	-154	-261	107	-1	-5	4	102	-304	406	-10	-25	15
2020 Apr	50	213	-163	-37	86	-123	7	55	-48	-1 471	-646	-825	10	27	-17
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Oct	13.9%	8.7%	-13.4%	13.1%			0.3%	-5.2%		-8.9%	-12.1%		11.5%	1.8%	
2020 Jan	-18.7%	-7.5%	-19.0%	-14.7%			-0.2%	-0.4%		1.8%	-13.0%		-8.6%	-11.2%	
2020 Apr	2.1%	3.2%	-5.6%	5.7%			1.2%	4.3%		-25.3%	-31.7%		9.4%	13.6%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Apr	9 673	25 963	-16 290	2 665	6 522	-3 857	2 327	5 174	-2 847	16 164	9 221	6 943	343	835	-492
2018 Apr	10 539	27 279	-16 740	2 845	6 652	-3 807	2 530	5 500	-2 970	21 046	10 900	10 146	442	953	-511
2019 Apr	10 801	28 706	-17 905	3 049	7 113	-4 064	2 550	5 901	-3 351	25 412	11 615	13 797	482	894	-412
2020 Apr	10 379	27 747	-17 368	2 799	6 454	-3 655	2 387	5 255	-2 868	22 141	8 433	13 708	442	869	-427
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Apr	866	1 316	-450	180	130	50	203	326	-123	4 882	1 679	3 203	99	118	-19
2019 Apr	262	1 427	-1 165	204	461	-257	20	401	-381	4 366	715	3 651	40	-59	99
2020 Apr	-422	-959	537	-250	-659	409	-163	-646	483	-3 271	-3 182	-89	-40	-25	-15
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Apr	9.0%	5.1%	-6.8%	2.0%			8.7%	6.3%		30.2%	18.2%		28.9%	14.1%	
2019 Apr	2.5%	5.2%	7.2%	6.9%			0.8%	7.3%		20.7%	6.6%		9.0%	-6.2%	
2020 Apr	-3.9%	-3.3%	-8.2%	-9.3%			-6.4%	-10.9%		-12.9%	-27.4%		-8.3%	-2.8%	

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 342	18 690	2 652	508 707	537 817	-29 110	264 618	384 967	-120 349
2016	23 228	23 892	-664	544 271	575 930	-31 659	274 694	408 209	-133 515
2017	22 510	21 633	877	606 575	632 579	-26 004	314 956	451 728	-136 772
2018	21 321	18 975	2 346	635 157	667 290	-32 133	328 287	469 998	-141 711
2019	34 416	29 922	4 494	666 770	694 525	-27 755	338 202	472 153	-133 951
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 559	4 781	778	147 858	156 064	-8 206	76 579	111 380	-34 801
Q2	5 542	6 408	-866	152 113	157 065	-4 952	79 322	111 773	-32 451
Q3	5 689	4 915	774	153 335	160 041	-6 706	78 868	114 357	-35 489
Q4	5 720	5 529	191	153 269	159 409	-6 140	80 187	114 218	-34 031
2018 Q1	5 582	4 083	1 499	153 711	161 070	-7 359	79 288	113 554	-34 266
Q2	5 337	5 255	82	157 080	164 077	-6 997	82 001	115 970	-33 969
Q3	4 860	5 244	-384	161 750	167 617	-5 867	84 483	118 573	-34 090
Q4	5 542	4 393	1 149	162 616	174 526	-11 910	82 515	121 901	-39 386
2019 Q1	5 036	14 027	-8 991	164 272	177 215	-12 943	84 864	125 274	-40 410
Q2	6 481	5 428	1 053	160 854	169 868	-9 014	80 197	116 278	-36 081
Q3	6 031	6 957	-926	171 905	173 422	-1 517	88 166	116 837	-28 671
Q4	16 868	3 510	13 358	169 739	174 020	-4 281	84 975	113 764	-28 789
2020 Q1	6 528	6 625	-97	153 110	154 123	-1 013	75 742	104 960	-29 218
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 875	1 525	350	51 789	54 240	-2 451	27 167	38 672	-11 505
2018 Feb	1 790	894	896	50 651	52 114	-1 463	25 797	36 226	-10 429
2018 Mar	1 917	1 664	253	51 271	54 716	-3 445	26 324	38 656	-12 332
2018 Apr	1 421	2 217	-796	51 507	53 867	-2 360	26 551	37 775	-11 224
2018 May	1 601	1 509	92	52 322	55 237	-2 915	27 332	39 196	-11 864
2018 Jun	2 315	1 529	786	53 251	54 973	-1 722	28 118	38 999	-10 881
2018 Jul	1 912	1 245	667	53 448	55 752	-2 304	28 058	39 747	-11 689
2018 Aug	1 385	2 415	-1 030	53 938	56 202	-2 264	28 200	39 943	-11 743
2018 Sep	1 563	1 584	-21	54 364	55 663	-1 299	28 225	38 883	-10 658
2018 Oct	1 875	1 002	873	54 875	58 350	-3 475	28 362	40 997	-12 635
2018 Nov	2 007	1 207	800	54 275	58 698	-4 423	27 509	41 017	-13 508
2018 Dec	1 660	2 184	-524	53 466	57 478	-4 012	26 644	39 887	-13 243
2019 Jan	1 447	3 914	-2 467	54 277	58 827	-4 550	27 726	41 462	-13 736
2019 Feb	1 774	5 069	-3 295	53 785	58 051	-4 266	27 377	40 838	-13 461
2019 Mar	1 815	5 044	-3 229	56 210	60 337	-4 127	29 761	42 974	-13 213
2019 Apr	1 634	3 215	-1 581	52 623	56 422	-3 799	25 986	38 741	-12 755
2019 May	1 742	1 211	531	54 207	57 441	-3 234	27 322	39 515	-12 193
2019 Jun	3 105	1 002	2 103	54 024	56 005	-1 981	26 889	38 022	-11 133
2019 Jul	2 728	1 512	1 216	57 151	57 263	-112	29 713	39 156	-9 443
2019 Aug	1 659	2 271	-612	56 958	57 123	-165	29 084	38 446	-9 362
2019 Sep	1 644	3 174	-1 530	57 796	59 036	-1 240	29 369	39 235	-9 866
2019 Oct	2 819	1 173	1 646	58 493	62 162	-3 669	29 714	41 391	-11 677
2019 Nov	6 717	1 203	5 514	55 397	56 900	-1 503	26 880	36 287	-9 407
2019 Dec	7 332	1 134	6 198	55 849	54 958	891	28 381	36 086	-7 705
2020 Jan	3 634	984	2 650	55 338	54 309	1 029	26 712	36 119	-9 407
2020 Feb	1 710	2 788	-1 078	52 238	51 993	245	25 159	34 786	-9 627
2020 Mar	1 184	2 853	-1 669	45 534	47 821	-2 287	23 871	34 055	-10 184
2020 Apr	1 188	714	474	36 524	36 693	-169	20 143	28 107	-7 964
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Feb	-1 924	1 804	-3 728	-3 100	-2 316	-784	-1 553	-1 333	-220
2020 Mar	-526	65	-591	-6 704	-4 172	-2 532	-1 288	-731	-557
2020 Apr	4	-2 139	2 143	-9 010	-11 128	2 118	-3 728	-5 948	2 220
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Feb	-52.9%	183.3%	-5.6%	-4.3%			-5.8%	-3.7%	
2020 Mar	-30.8%	2.3%	-12.8%	-8.0%			-5.1%	-2.1%	
2020 Apr	0.3%	-75.0%	-19.8%	-23.3%			-15.6%	-17.5%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Jul	7 575	3 725	3 850	165 382	170 709	-5 327	83 924	116 693	-32 769
2019 Oct	6 122	6 618	-496	173 247	178 321	-5 074	88 167	119 072	-30 905
2020 Jan	17 683	3 321	14 362	166 584	166 167	417	81 973	108 492	-26 519
2020 Apr	4 082	6 355	-2 273	134 296	136 507	-2 211	69 173	96 948	-27 775
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Oct	-1 453	2 893	-4 346	7 865	7 612	253	4 243	2 379	1 864
2020 Jan	11 561	-3 297	14 858	-6 663	-12 154	5 491	-6 194	-10 580	4 386
2020 Apr	-13 601	3 034	-16 635	-32 288	-29 660	-2 628	-12 800	-11 544	-1 256
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Oct	-19.2%	77.7%	4.8%	4.5%			5.1%	2.0%	
2020 Jan	188.8%	-49.8%	-3.8%	-6.8%			-7.0%	-8.9%	
2020 Apr	-76.9%	91.4%	-19.4%	-17.8%			-15.6%	-10.6%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Apr	24 171	23 220	951	568 935	600 490	-31 555	290 149	426 093	-135 944
2018 Apr	21 845	21 342	503	613 333	640 105	-26 772	317 547	455 322	-137 775
2019 Apr	20 988	29 917	-8 929	646 834	685 990	-39 156	333 298	482 684	-149 386
2020 Apr	35 462	20 019	15 443	639 509	651 704	-12 195	323 237	441 205	-117 968
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Apr	-2 326	-1 878	-448	44 398	39 615	4 783	27 398	29 229	-1 831
2019 Apr	-857	8 575	-9 432	33 501	45 885	-12 384	15 751	27 362	-11 611
2020 Apr	14 474	-9 898	24 372	-7 325	-34 286	26 961	-10 061	-41 479	31 418
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Apr	-9.6%	-8.1%	7.8%	6.6%			9.4%	6.9%	
2019 Apr	-3.9%	40.2%	5.5%	7.2%			5.0%	6.0%	
2020 Apr	69.0%	-33.1%	-1.1%	-1.1%			-3.0%	-8.6%	

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold. † Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	21 581	28 666	-7 085	508 468	527 841	-19 373	264 379	374 991	-110 612
2016	20 367	25 773	-5 406	547 132	574 049	-26 917	277 555	406 328	-128 773
2017	28 715	34 310	-5 595	600 370	619 902	-19 532	308 751	439 051	-130 300
2018	37 162	42 885	-5 723	619 316	643 380	-24 064	312 446	446 088	-133 642
2019	33 478	40 973	-7 495	667 708	683 474	-15 766	339 140	461 102	-121 962
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	7 196	8 806	-1 610	146 221	152 039	-5 818	74 942	107 355	-32 413
Q2	7 120	7 944	- 824	150 535	155 529	-4 994	77 744	110 237	-32 493
Q3	7 158	8 305	-1 147	151 866	156 651	-4 785	77 399	110 967	-33 568
Q4	7 241	9 255	-2 014	151 748	155 683	-3 935	78 666	110 492	-31 826
2018 Q1	7 399	9 283	-1 884	151 894	155 870	-3 976	77 471	108 354	-30 883
Q2	9 762	10 527	- 765	152 655	158 805	-6 150	77 576	110 698	-33 122
Q3	9 868	11 937	-2 069	156 742	160 924	-4 182	79 475	111 880	-32 405
Q4	10 133	11 138	-1 005	158 025	167 781	-9 756	77 924	115 156	-37 232
2019 Q1	8 482	9 645	-1 163	160 826	181 597	-20 771	81 418	129 656	-48 238
Q2	8 703	10 322	-1 619	158 632	164 974	-6 342	77 975	111 384	-33 409
Q3	8 589	10 432	-1 843	169 347	169 947	- 600	85 608	113 362	-27 754
Q4	7 704	10 574	-2 870	178 903	166 956	11 947	94 139	106 700	-12 561
2020 Q1	6 652	8 900	-2 248	152 986	151 848	1 138	75 618	102 685	-27 067
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 672	3 326	- 654	50 992	52 439	-1 447	26 370	36 871	-10 501
2018 Feb	2 307	2 957	- 650	50 134	50 051	83	25 280	34 163	-8 883
2018 Mar	2 420	3 000	- 580	50 768	53 380	-2 612	25 821	37 320	-11 499
2018 Apr	2 995	3 374	- 379	49 933	52 710	-2 777	24 977	36 618	-11 641
2018 May	3 463	3 600	- 137	50 460	53 146	-2 686	25 470	37 105	-11 635
2018 Jun	3 304	3 553	- 249	52 262	52 949	- 687	27 129	36 975	-9 846
2018 Jul	3 401	3 904	- 503	51 959	53 093	-1 134	26 569	37 088	-10 519
2018 Aug	3 468	4 179	- 711	51 855	54 438	-2 583	26 117	38 179	-12 062
2018 Sep	2 999	3 854	- 855	52 928	53 393	- 465	26 789	36 613	-9 824
2018 Oct	3 782	3 728	54	52 968	55 624	-2 656	26 455	38 271	-11 816
2018 Nov	3 294	4 107	- 813	52 988	55 798	-2 810	26 222	38 117	-11 895
2018 Dec	3 057	3 303	- 246	52 069	56 359	-4 290	25 247	38 768	-13 521
2019 Jan	2 932	3 181	- 249	52 792	59 560	-6 768	26 241	42 195	-15 954
2019 Feb	2 877	3 257	- 380	52 682	59 863	-7 181	26 274	42 650	-16 376
2019 Mar	2 673	3 207	- 534	55 352	62 174	-6 822	28 903	44 811	-15 908
2019 Apr	2 794	3 159	- 365	51 463	56 478	-5 015	24 826	38 797	-13 971
2019 May	3 381	3 779	- 398	52 568	54 873	-2 305	25 683	36 947	-11 264
2019 Jun	2 528	3 384	- 856	54 601	53 623	978	27 466	35 640	-8 174
2019 Jul	3 037	3 698	- 661	56 842	55 077	1 765	29 404	36 970	-7 566
2019 Aug	2 671	3 350	- 679	55 946	56 044	- 98	28 072	37 367	-9 295
2019 Sep	2 881	3 384	- 503	56 559	58 826	-2 267	28 132	39 025	-10 893
2019 Oct	2 481	3 904	-1 423	58 831	59 431	- 600	30 052	38 660	-8 608
2019 Nov	2 522	3 266	- 744	59 592	54 837	4 755	31 075	34 224	-3 149
2019 Dec	2 701	3 404	- 703	60 480	52 688	7 792	33 012	33 816	- 804
2020 Jan	2 642	3 091	- 449	56 330	52 202	4 128	27 704	34 012	-6 308
2020 Feb	2 315	3 112	- 797	51 633	51 669	- 36	24 554	34 462	-9 908
2020 Mar	1 695	2 697	-1 002	45 023	47 977	-2 954	23 360	34 211	-10 851
2020 Apr	1 436	1 452	- 16	36 276	35 955	321	19 895	27 369	-7 474
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Feb	- 327	21	- 348	-4 697	- 533	-4 164	-3 150	450	-3 600
2020 Mar	- 620	- 415	- 205	-6 610	-3 692	-2 918	-1 194	- 251	- 943
2020 Apr	- 259	-1 245	986	-8 747	-12 022	3 275	-3 465	-6 842	3 377
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Feb	-12.4%	0.7%	-8.3%	-1.0%			-11.4%	1.3%	
2020 Mar	-26.8%	-13.3%	-12.8%	-7.1%			-4.9%	-0.7%	
2020 Apr	-15.3%	-46.2%	-19.4%	-25.1%			-14.8%	-20.0%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Jul	8 946	10 861	-1 915	164 011	163 573	438	82 553	109 557	-27 004
2019 Oct	8 033	10 638	-2 605	171 336	174 301	-2 965	86 256	115 052	-28 796
2020 Jan	7 865	9 761	-1 896	176 402	159 727	16 675	91 791	102 052	-10 261
2020 Apr	5 446	7 261	-1 815	132 932	135 601	-2 669	67 809	96 042	-28 233
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Oct	- 913	- 223	- 690	7 325	10 728	-3 403	3 703	5 495	-1 792
2020 Jan	- 168	- 877	709	5 066	-14 574	19 640	5 535	-13 000	18 535
2020 Apr	-2 419	-2 500	81	-43 470	-24 126	-19 344	-23 982	-6 010	-17 972
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Oct	-10.2%	-2.1%	-4.5%	6.6%			4.5%	5.0%	
2020 Jan	-2.1%	-8.2%	3.0%	-8.4%			6.4%	-11.3%	
2020 Apr	-30.8%	-25.6%	-24.6%	-15.1%			-26.1%	-5.9%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Apr	23 681	30 024	-6 343	569 425	593 686	-24 261	290 639	419 289	-128 650
2018 Apr	29 573	35 620	-6 047	605 605	625 827	-20 222	309 819	441 044	-131 225
2019 Apr	38 044	43 032	-4 988	629 778	672 875	-43 097	316 242	469 569	-153 327
2020 Apr	30 290	38 521	-8 231	644 681	633 202	11 479	328 409	422 703	-94 294
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Apr	5 892	5 596	296	36 180	32 141	4 039	19 180	21 755	-2 575
2019 Apr	8 471	7 412	1 059	24 173	47 048	-22 875	6 423	28 525	-22 102
2020 Apr	-7 754	-4 511	-3 243	14 903	-39 673	54 576	12 167	-46 866	59 033
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Apr	24.9%	18.6%	6.4%	5.4%			6.6%	5.2%	
2019 Apr	28.6%	20.8%	4.0%	7.5%			2.1%	6.5%	
2020 Apr	-20.4%	-10.5%	-2.4%	-5.9%			3.8%	-10.0%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 923	47 356	-4 433	487 126	509 151	-22 025	243 037	356 301	-113 264
2016	43 595	49 665	-6 070	523 904	550 157	-26 253	254 327	382 436	-128 109
2017	51 225	55 943	-4 718	577 860	598 269	-20 409	286 241	417 418	-131 177
2018	58 483	61 860	-3 377	597 995	624 405	-26 410	291 125	427 113	-135 988
2019	67 894	70 895	-3 001	633 292	653 552	-20 260	304 724	431 180	-126 456
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 755	13 587	- 832	140 662	147 258	-6 596	69 383	102 574	-33 191
Q2	12 662	14 352	-1 690	144 993	149 121	-4 128	72 202	103 829	-31 627
Q3	12 847	13 220	- 373	146 177	151 736	-5 559	71 710	106 052	-34 342
Q4	12 961	14 784	-1 823	146 028	150 154	-4 126	72 946	104 963	-32 017
2018 Q1	12 981	13 366	- 385	146 312	151 787	-5 475	71 889	104 271	-32 382
Q2	15 099	15 782	- 683	147 318	153 550	-6 232	72 239	105 443	-33 204
Q3	14 728	17 181	-2 453	151 882	155 680	-3 798	74 615	106 636	-32 021
Q4	15 675	15 531	144	152 483	163 388	-10 905	72 382	110 763	-38 381
2019 Q1	13 518	23 672	-10 154	155 790	167 570	-11 780	76 382	115 629	-39 247
Q2	15 184	15 750	- 566	152 151	159 546	-7 395	71 494	105 956	-34 462
Q3	14 620	17 389	-2 769	163 316	162 990	326	79 577	106 405	-26 828
Q4	24 572	14 084	10 488	162 035	163 446	-1 411	77 271	103 190	-25 919
2020 Q1	13 180	15 525	-2 345	146 458	145 223	1 235	69 090	96 060	-26 970
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 547	4 851	- 304	49 117	50 914	-1 797	24 495	35 346	-10 851
2018 Feb	4 097	3 851	246	48 344	49 157	- 813	23 490	33 269	-9 779
2018 Mar	4 337	4 664	- 327	48 851	51 716	-2 865	23 904	35 656	-11 752
2018 Apr	4 416	5 591	-1 175	48 512	50 493	-1 981	23 556	34 401	-10 845
2018 May	5 064	5 109	- 45	48 859	51 637	-2 778	23 869	35 596	-11 727
2018 Jun	5 619	5 082	537	49 947	51 420	-1 473	24 814	35 446	-10 632
2018 Jul	5 313	5 149	164	50 047	51 848	-1 801	24 657	35 843	-11 186
2018 Aug	4 853	6 594	-1 741	50 470	52 023	-1 553	24 732	35 764	-11 032
2018 Sep	4 562	5 438	- 876	51 365	51 809	- 444	25 226	35 029	- 9 803
2018 Oct	5 657	4 730	927	51 093	54 622	-3 529	24 580	37 269	-12 689
2018 Nov	5 301	5 314	- 13	50 981	54 591	-3 610	24 215	36 910	-12 695
2018 Dec	4 717	5 487	- 770	50 409	54 175	-3 766	23 587	36 584	-12 997
2019 Jan	4 379	7 095	-2 716	51 345	55 646	-4 301	24 794	38 281	-13 487
2019 Feb	4 651	8 326	-3 675	50 908	54 794	-3 886	24 500	37 581	-13 081
2019 Mar	4 488	8 251	-3 763	53 537	57 130	-3 593	27 088	39 767	-12 679
2019 Apr	4 428	6 374	-1 946	49 829	53 263	-3 434	23 192	35 582	-12 390
2019 May	5 123	4 990	133	50 826	53 662	-2 836	23 941	35 736	-11 795
2019 Jun	5 633	4 386	1 247	51 496	52 621	-1 125	24 361	34 638	-10 277
2019 Jul	5 765	5 210	555	54 114	53 565	549	26 676	35 458	- 8 782
2019 Aug	4 330	5 621	-1 291	54 287	53 773	514	26 413	35 096	- 8 683
2019 Sep	4 525	6 558	-2 033	54 915	55 652	- 737	26 488	35 851	- 9 363
2019 Oct	5 300	5 077	223	56 012	58 258	-2 246	27 233	37 487	-10 254
2019 Nov	9 239	4 469	4 770	52 875	53 634	- 759	24 358	33 021	- 8 663
2019 Dec	10 033	4 538	5 495	53 148	51 554	1 594	25 680	32 682	- 7 002
2020 Jan	6 276	4 075	2 201	52 696	51 218	1 478	24 070	33 028	- 8 958
2020 Feb	4 025	5 900	-1 875	49 923	48 881	1 042	22 844	31 674	- 8 830
2020 Mar	2 879	5 550	-2 671	43 839	45 124	-1 285	22 176	31 358	- 9 182
2020 Apr	2 624	2 166	458	35 088	35 241	- 153	18 707	26 655	- 7 948
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Feb	-2 251	1 825	-4 076	-2 773	-2 337	- 436	-1 226	-1 354	128
2020 Mar	-1 146	- 350	- 796	-6 084	-3 757	-2 327	- 668	- 316	- 352
2020 Apr	- 255	-3 384	3 129	-8 751	-9 883	1 132	-3 469	-4 703	1 234
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Feb	-35.9%	44.8%		-5.3%	-4.6%		-5.1%	-4.1%	
2020 Mar	-28.5%	-5.9%		-12.2%	-7.7%		-2.9%	-1.0%	
2020 Apr	-8.9%	-61.0%		-20.0%	-21.9%		-15.6%	-15.0%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Jul	16 521	14 586	1 935	156 436	159 848	-3 412	74 978	105 832	-30 854
2019 Oct	14 155	17 256	-3 101	165 214	167 683	-2 469	80 134	108 434	-28 300
2020 Jan	25 548	13 082	12 466	158 719	156 406	2 313	74 108	98 731	-24 623
2020 Apr	9 528	13 616	-4 088	128 850	129 246	- 396	63 727	89 687	-25 960
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Oct	-2 366	2 670	-5 036	8 778	7 835	943	5 156	2 602	2 554
2020 Jan	11 393	-4 174	15 567	-6 495	-11 277	4 782	-6 026	-9 703	3 677
2020 Apr	-16 020	534	-16 554	-29 869	-27 160	-2 709	-10 381	-9 044	-1 337
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Oct	-14.3%	18.3%		5.6%	4.9%		6.9%	2.5%	
2020 Jan	80.5%	-24.2%		-3.9%	-6.7%		-7.5%	-8.9%	
2020 Apr	-62.7%	4.1%		-18.8%	-17.4%		-14.0%	-9.2%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Apr	47 852	53 244	-5 392	545 254	570 466	-25 212	266 468	396 069	-129 601
2018 Apr	51 418	56 962	-5 544	583 760	604 485	-20 725	287 974	419 702	-131 728
2019 Apr	59 032	72 949	-13 917	608 790	642 958	-34 168	295 254	439 652	-144 398
2020 Apr	65 752	58 540	7 212	609 219	613 183	-3 964	292 947	402 684	-109 737
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Apr	3 566	3 718	- 152	38 506	34 019	4 487	21 506	23 633	- 2 127
2019 Apr	7 614	15 987	-8 373	25 030	38 473	-13 443	7 280	19 950	-12 670
2020 Apr	6 720	-14 409	21 129	429	-29 775	30 204	-2 307	-36 968	34 661
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Apr	7.5%	7.0%		7.1%	6.0%		8.1%	6.0%	
2019 Apr	14.8%	28.1%		4.3%	6.4%		2.5%	4.8%	
2020 Apr	11.4%	-19.8%		0.1%	-4.6%		-0.8%	-8.4%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

9 UK TRADE EXCLUDING PRECIOUS METALS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Total trade excluding Precious Metals*			Trade in goods excluding Precious Metals*		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSIJ	FSIG	FSID	FSIK	FSIH	FSIE
Annual									
2015	4 566	2 965	1 601	525 483	553 542	-28 059	281 394	400 692	-119 298
2016	3 785	3 648	137	563 714	596 174	-32 460	294 137	428 453	-134 316
2017	2 119	2 918	- 799	626 966	651 294	-24 328	335 347	470 443	-135 096
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	654 823	682 021	-27 198	347 953	484 729	-136 776
2019	14 510	15 703	-1 193	686 676	708 744	-22 068	358 108	486 372	-128 264

Quarterly

2017 Q1	457	0	457	152 960	160 845	-7 885	81 681	116 161	-34 480
Q2	778	1 129	- 351	156 877	162 344	-5 467	84 086	117 052	-32 966
Q3	678	900	- 222	158 346	164 056	-5 710	83 879	118 372	-34 493
Q4	206	889	- 683	158 783	164 049	-5 266	85 701	118 858	-33 157
2018 Q1	126	647	- 521	159 167	164 506	-5 339	84 744	116 990	-32 246
Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	161 869	167 595	-5 726	86 790	119 488	-32 698
Q3	242	1 111	- 869	166 368	171 750	-5 382	89 101	122 706	-33 605
Q4	739	749	- 10	167 419	178 170	-10 751	87 318	125 545	-38 227
2019 Q1	0	10 902	-10 902	169 308	180 340	-11 032	89 900	128 399	-38 499
Q2	1 312	2 502	-1 190	166 023	172 794	-6 771	85 366	119 204	-33 838
Q3	1 228	2 299	-1 071	176 708	178 080	-1 372	92 969	121 495	-28 526
Q4	11 970	0	11 970	174 637	177 530	-2 893	89 873	117 274	-27 401
2020 Q1	1 927	3 199	-1 272	157 711	157 549	162	80 343	108 386	-28 043

Monthly

2018 Jan	106	0	106	53 558	55 765	-2 207	28 936	40 197	-11 261
2018 Feb	20	0	20	52 421	53 008	- 587	27 567	37 120	-9 553
2018 Mar	0	647	- 647	53 188	55 733	-2 545	28 241	39 673	-11 432
2018 Apr	0	1 334	-1 334	52 928	54 750	-1 822	27 972	38 658	-10 686
2018 May	0	403	- 403	53 923	56 343	-2 420	28 933	40 302	-11 369
2018 Jun	548	0	548	55 018	56 502	-1 484	29 885	40 528	-10 643
2018 Jul	242	0	242	55 118	56 997	-1 879	29 728	40 992	-11 264
2018 Aug	0	470	- 470	55 323	58 147	-2 824	29 585	41 888	-12 303
2018 Sep	0	641	- 641	55 927	56 606	- 679	29 788	39 826	-10 038
2018 Oct	321	0	321	56 429	59 352	-2 923	29 916	41 999	-12 083
2018 Nov	418	0	418	55 864	59 905	-4 041	29 098	42 224	-13 126
2018 Dec	0	749	- 749	55 126	58 913	-3 787	28 304	41 322	-13 018
2019 Jan	0	2 821	-2 821	55 724	59 920	-4 196	29 173	42 555	-13 382
2019 Feb	0	4 065	-4 065	55 559	59 055	-3 496	29 151	41 842	-12 691
2019 Mar	0	4 016	-4 016	58 025	61 365	-3 340	31 576	44 002	-12 426
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	54 257	57 386	-3 129	27 620	39 705	-12 085
2019 May	0	251	- 251	55 949	58 401	-2 452	29 064	40 475	-11 411
2019 Jun	1 312	0	1 312	55 817	57 007	-1 190	28 682	39 024	-10 342
2019 Jul	1 228	0	1 228	58 651	58 775	- 124	31 213	40 668	-9 455
2019 Aug	0	579	- 579	58 617	58 815	- 198	30 743	40 138	-9 395
2019 Sep	0	1 720	-1 720	59 440	60 490	-1 050	31 013	40 689	-9 676
2019 Oct	1 153	0	1 153	60 159	63 335	-3 176	31 380	42 564	-11 184
2019 Nov	5 100	0	5 100	57 014	58 103	-1 089	28 497	37 490	-8 993
2019 Dec	5 717	0	5 717	57 464	56 092	1 372	29 996	37 220	-7 224
2020 Jan	1 927	0	1 927	57 045	55 293	1 752	28 419	37 103	-8 684
2020 Feb	0	1 520	-1 520	53 948	53 261	687	26 869	36 054	-9 185
2020 Mar	0	1 679	-1 679	46 718	48 995	-2 277	25 055	35 229	-10 174
2020 Apr	0	81	- 81	37 712	37 326	386	21 331	28 740	-7 409

Value change, latest month compared with previous month:

2020 Feb	-1 927	1 520	-3 447	-3 097	-2 032	-1 065	-1 550	-1 049	- 501
2020 Mar	0	159	- 159	-7 230	-4 266	-2 964	-1 814	- 825	- 989
2020 Apr	0	-1 598	1 598	-9 006	-11 669	2 663	-3 724	-6 489	2 765

Percentage change, compared with previous month:

2020 Feb	-100.0%	-	-	-5.4%	-3.7%	-	-5.5%	-2.8%	-
2020 Mar	-	10.5%	-	-13.4%	-8.0%	-	-6.8%	-2.3%	-
2020 Apr	-	-95.2%	-	-19.3%	-23.8%	-	-14.9%	-18.4%	-

3 months ended:

2019 Jul	2 540	251	2 289	170 417	174 183	-3 766	88 959	120 167	-31 208
2019 Oct	1 153	2 299	-1 146	178 216	182 640	-4 424	93 136	123 391	-30 255
2020 Jan	12 744	0	12 744	171 523	169 488	2 035	86 912	111 813	-24 901
2020 Apr	0	3 280	-3 280	138 378	139 582	-1 204	73 255	100 023	-26 768

Value change, compared with 3 months previous:

2019 Oct	-1 387	2 048	-3 435	7 799	8 457	- 658	4 177	3 224	953
2020 Jan	11 591	-2 299	13 890	-6 693	-13 152	6 459	-6 224	-11 578	5 354
2020 Apr	-12 744	3 280	-16 024	-33 145	-29 906	-3 239	-13 657	-11 790	-1 867

Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:

2019 Oct	-54.6%	815.9%	-	4.6%	4.9%	-	4.7%	2.7%	-
2020 Jan	1005.3%	-100.0%	-	-3.8%	-7.2%	-	-6.7%	-9.4%	-
2020 Apr	-100.0%	-	-	-19.3%	-17.6%	-	-15.7%	-10.5%	-

12 months ended:

2017 Apr	4 156	2 579	1 577	588 950	621 131	-32 181	310 164	446 734	-136 570
2018 Apr	1 010	4 899	-3 889	634 168	656 548	-22 380	338 382	471 765	-133 383
2019 Apr	1 529	15 416	-13 887	666 293	700 491	-34 198	352 757	497 185	-144 428
2020 Apr	16 437	5 830	10 607	658 534	665 893	-7 359	342 262	455 394	-113 132

Value change, compared with 12 months previous:

2018 Apr	-3 146	2 320	-5 466	45 218	35 417	9 801	28 218	25 031	3 187
2019 Apr	519	10 517	-9 998	32 125	43 943	-11 818	14 375	25 420	-11 045
2020 Apr	14 908	-9 586	24 494	-7 759	-34 598	26 839	-10 495	-41 791	31 296

Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:

2018 Apr	-75.7%	90.0%	-	7.7%	5.7%	-	9.1%	5.6%	-
2019 Apr	51.4%	214.7%	-	5.1%	6.7%	-	4.2%	5.4%	-
2020 Apr	975.0%	-62.2%	-	-1.2%	-4.9%	-	-3.0%	-8.4%	-

*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, † Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019. Palladium and Silver

- Percentage change that cannot be calculated due to the previous number equalling zero.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS, PRECIOUS METALS FOR EU AND NON-EU
AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Precious metals EU ¹			Precious metals Non-EU ²			EU ¹ excluding precious metals			Non-EU ² excluding precious metals		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSJ6	FSJ4	FSJ7	FSJ9	FSJ8	FSK2	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9
Annual															
2015	4 566	2 965	1 601	0	0	0	4 566	2 965	1 601	133 245	220 514	-87 269	148 149	180 178	-32 029
2016	3 785	3 648	137	0	0	0	3 785	3 648	137	142 375	237 929	-95 554	151 762	190 524	-38 762
2017	2 119	2 918	- 799	282	243	39	1 837	2 675	- 838	163 568	258 597	-95 029	171 779	211 846	-40 067
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	125	297	-172	1 530	3 947	-2 417	172 077	265 428	-93 351	175 876	219 301	-43 425
2019	14 510	15 703	-1 193	622	218	404	13 888	15 485	-1 597	169 498	265 190	-95 692	188 610	221 182	-32 572
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	457	0	457	3	0	3	454	0	454	39 308	63 268	-23 960	42 373	52 893	-10 520
Q2	778	1 129	- 351	5	7	- 2	773	1 122	- 349	40 547	64 235	-23 688	43 539	52 817	-9 278
Q3	678	900	- 222	274	0	274	404	900	- 496	41 829	65 913	-24 084	42 050	52 459	-10 409
Q4	206	889	- 683	0	236	- 236	206	653	- 447	41 884	65 181	-23 297	43 817	53 677	-9 860
2018 Q1	126	647	- 521	2	0	2	124	647	- 523	41 964	64 531	-22 567	42 780	52 459	-9 679
Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	19	157	- 138	529	1 580	-1 051	43 187	67 329	-24 142	43 603	52 159	-8 556
Q3	242	1 111	- 869	2	101	- 99	240	1 010	- 770	43 995	66 224	-22 229	45 106	56 482	-11 376
Q4	739	749	- 10	102	39	63	637	710	- 73	42 931	67 344	-24 413	44 387	58 201	-13 814
2019 Q1	0	10 902	-10 902	0	78	- 78	0	10 824	-10 824	45 125	71 523	-26 398	44 775	56 876	-12 101
Q2	1 312	2 502	-1 190	25	53	- 28	1 287	2 449	-1 162	40 936	64 499	-23 563	44 430	54 705	-10 275
Q3	1 228	2 299	-1 071	180	87	93	1 048	2 212	-1 164	42 387	65 750	-23 363	50 582	55 745	-5 163
Q4	11 970	0	11 970	417	0	417	11 553	0	11 553	41 050	63 418	-22 368	48 823	53 856	-5 033
2020 Q1	1 927	3 199	-1 272	275	0	275	1 652	3 199	-1 547	37 468	57 055	-19 587	42 875	51 331	-8 456
Monthly															
2018 Jan	106	0	106	1	0	1	105	0	105	14 384	21 792	-7 408	14 552	18 405	-3 853
2018 Feb	20	0	20	1	0	1	19	0	19	13 749	21 008	-7 259	13 818	16 112	-2 294
2018 Mar	0	647	- 647	0	0	0	0	647	- 647	13 831	21 731	-7 900	14 410	17 942	-3 532
2018 Apr	0	1 334	-1 334	0	89	- 89	0	1 245	-1 245	14 120	21 856	-7 736	13 852	16 802	-2 950
2018 May	0	403	- 403	0	68	- 68	0	335	- 335	14 306	23 045	-8 739	14 627	17 257	-2 630
2018 Jun	548	0	548	19	0	19	529	0	529	14 761	22 428	-7 667	15 124	18 100	-2 976
2018 Jul	242	0	242	2	0	2	240	0	240	15 095	22 319	-7 224	14 633	18 673	-4 040
2018 Aug	0	470	- 470	0	27	- 27	0	443	- 443	14 723	22 035	-7 312	14 862	19 853	-4 991
2018 Sep	0	641	- 641	0	74	- 74	0	567	- 567	14 177	21 870	-7 693	15 611	17 956	-2 345
2018 Oct	321	0	321	6	0	6	315	0	315	14 487	22 238	-7 751	15 429	19 761	-4 332
2018 Nov	418	0	418	96	0	96	322	0	322	14 167	22 526	-8 359	14 931	19 698	-4 767
2018 Dec	0	749	- 749	0	39	- 39	0	710	- 710	14 277	22 580	-8 303	14 027	18 742	-4 715
2019 Jan	0	2 821	-2 821	0	0	0	0	2 821	-2 821	14 481	23 084	-8 603	14 692	19 471	-4 779
2019 Feb	0	4 065	-4 065	0	0	0	0	4 065	-4 065	14 733	23 341	-8 608	14 418	18 501	-4 083
2019 Mar	0	4 016	-4 016	0	78	- 78	0	3 938	-3 938	15 911	25 098	-9 187	15 665	18 904	-3 239
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	0	43	- 43	0	2 208	-2 208	12 946	21 601	-8 655	14 674	18 104	-3 430
2019 May	0	251	- 251	0	10	- 10	0	241	- 241	14 332	21 563	-7 231	14 732	18 912	-4 180
2019 Jun	1 312	0	1 312	25	0	25	1 287	0	1 287	13 658	21 335	-7 677	15 024	17 689	-2 665
2019 Jul	1 228	0	1 228	180	0	180	1 048	0	1 048	14 307	21 806	-7 499	16 906	18 862	-1 956
2019 Aug	0	579	- 579	0	13	- 13	0	566	- 566	13 931	21 512	-7 581	16 812	18 626	-1 814
2019 Sep	0	1 720	-1 720	0	74	- 74	0	1 646	-1 646	14 149	22 432	-8 283	16 864	18 257	-1 393
2019 Oct	1 153	0	1 153	42	0	42	1 111	0	1 111	14 616	23 309	-8 693	16 764	19 255	-2 491
2019 Nov	5 100	0	5 100	112	0	112	4 988	0	4 988	12 634	20 189	-7 555	15 863	17 301	-1 438
2019 Dec	5 717	0	5 717	263	0	263	5 454	0	5 454	13 800	19 920	-6 120	16 196	17 300	-1 104
2020 Jan	1 927	0	1 927	275	0	275	1 652	0	1 652	13 083	19 336	-6 253	15 396	17 767	-2 431
2020 Feb	0	1 520	-1 520	0	0	0	0	1 520	-1 520	13 084	18 987	-5 903	13 785	17 067	-3 282
2020 Mar	0	1 679	-1 679	0	0	0	0	1 679	-1 679	11 301	18 732	-7 431	13 754	16 497	-2 743
2020 Apr	0	81	- 81	0	0	0	0	81	- 81	10 124	14 956	-4 832	11 207	13 784	-2 577
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Feb	-1 927	1 520	-3 447	- 275	0	- 275	-1 652	1 520	-3 172	1	- 349	350	-1 551	- 700	- 851
2020 Mar	0	159	- 159	0	0	0	0	159	- 159	-1 783	- 255	-1 528	- 31	- 570	539
2020 Apr	0	-1 598	1 598	0	0	0	0	-1 598	1 598	-1 177	-3 776	2 599	-2 547	-2 713	166
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Feb	-100.0%	-	-100.0%	-	-	-	-100.0%	-	-	0.0%	-1.8%		-10.1%	-3.9%	
2020 Mar	-	10.5%	-	-	-	-	-	10.5%	-	-13.6%	-1.3%		-0.2%	-3.3%	
2020 Apr	-	-95.2%	-	-	-	-	-	-95.2%	-	-10.4%	-20.2%		-18.5%	-16.4%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Jul	2 540	251	2 289	205	10	195	2 335	241	2 094	42 297	64 704	-22 407	46 662	55 463	-8 801
2019 Oct	1 153	2 299	-1 146	42	87	- 45	1 111	2 212	-1 101	42 696	67 253	-24 557	50 440	56 138	-5 698
2020 Jan	12 744	0	12 744	650	0	650	12 094	0	12 094	39 517	59 445	-19 928	47 395	52 368	-4 973
2020 Apr	0	3 280	-3 280	0	0	0	0	3 280	-3 280	34 509	52 675	-18 166	38 746	47 348	-8 602
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Oct	-1 387	2 048	-3 435	- 163	77	- 240	-1 224	1 971	-3 195	399	2 549	-2 150	3 778	675	3 103
2020 Jan	11 591	-2 299	13 890	608	- 87	695	10 983	-2 212	13 195	-3 179	-7 808	4 629	-3 045	-3 770	725
2020 Apr	-12 744	3 280	-16 024	- 650	0	- 650	-12 094	3 280	-15 374	-5 008	-6 770	1 762	-8 649	-5 020	-3 629
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Oct	-54.6%	815.9%	-79.5%	770.0%			-52.4%	817.8%		0.9%	3.9%		8.1%	1.2%	
2020 Jan	1005.3%	-100.0%	1447.6%	-100.0%			988.6%	-100.0%		-7.4%	-11.6%		-6.0%	-6.7%	
2020 Apr	-100.0%	-	-100.0%	-			-100.0%	-		-12.7%	-11.4%		-18.2%	-9.6%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Apr	4 156	2 579	1 577	8	0	8	4 148	2 579	1 569	149 730	246 698	-96 968	160 434	200 036	-39 602
2018 Apr	1 010	4 899	-3 889	276	332	- 56	734	4 567	-3 833	167 273	260 735	-93 462	171 109	211 030	-39 921
2019 Apr	1 529	15 416	-13 887	123	329	- 206	1 406	15 087	-13 681	174 064	272 165	-98 101	178 693	225 020	-46 327
2020 Apr	16 437	5 830	10 607	897	97	800	15 540	5 733	9 807	159 019	244 077	-85 058	183 243	211 317	-28 074
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-3 146	2 320	-5 466	268	332	- 64	-3 414	1 988	-5 402	17 543	14 037	3 506	10 675	10 994	- 319
2019 Apr	519	10 517	-9 998	- 153	- 3	- 150	672	10 520	-9 848	6 791	11 430	-4 639	7 584	13 990	-6 406
2020 Apr	14 908	-9 586	24 494	774	- 232	1 006	14 134	-9 354	23 488	-15 045	-28 088	13 043	4 550	-13 703	18 253
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-75.7%	90.0%	3350.0%	-	-	-	-82.3%	77.1%		11.7%	5.7%		6.7%	5.5%	
2019 Apr	51.4%	214.7%	-55.4%	-0.9%			91.6%	230.3%		4.1%	4.4%		4.4%	6.6%	
2020 Apr	975.0%	-62.2%	629.3%	-70.5%			1005.3%	-62.0%		-8.6%	-10.3%		2.5%	-6.1%	

*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, Palladium and Silver

- Percentage change that cannot be calculated due to the previous number equalling zero.

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland,

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	301 409	412 975	-111 566	251 247	161 631	89 616	552 388	574 575	-22 187
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017	316 737	444 634	-127 897	285 386	176 204	109 182	602 123	620 838	-18 715
2018	316 184	444 935	-128 751	293 326	188 290	105 036	609 510	633 225	-23 715
2019	331 925	454 080	-122 155	308 872	208 450	100 422	640 797	662 530	-21 733
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	76 982	109 435	-32 453	70 674	43 039	27 635	147 656	152 474	-4 818
Q2	80 051	111 732	-31 681	71 139	44 230	26 909	151 190	155 962	-4 772
Q3	79 982	112 254	-32 272	72 789	44 721	28 068	152 771	156 975	-4 204
Q4	79 722	111 213	-31 491	70 784	44 214	26 570	150 506	155 427	-4 921
2018 Q1	79 251	109 736	-30 485	71 771	46 114	25 657	151 022	155 850	-4 828
Q2	78 772	110 717	-31 945	71 875	46 034	25 841	150 647	156 751	-6 104
Q3	80 293	111 472	-31 179	73 840	46 541	27 299	154 133	158 013	-3 880
Q4	77 868	113 010	-35 142	75 840	49 601	26 239	153 708	162 611	-8 903
2019 Q1	80 979	129 527	-48 548	75 641	48 613	27 028	156 620	178 140	-21 520
Q2	76 547	109 151	-32 604	76 044	50 153	25 891	152 591	159 304	-6 713
Q3	83 105	109 503	-26 398	78 747	53 138	25 609	161 852	162 641	- 789
Q4	91 294	105 899	-14 605	78 440	56 546	21 894	169 734	162 445	7 289
2020 Q1	74 235	100 885	-26 650	71 985	46 252	25 733	146 220	147 137	- 917
Monthly									
2018 Jan	26 803	37 414	-10 611	23 779	15 175	8 604	50 582	52 589	-2 007
2018 Feb	25 966	34 737	-8 771	23 982	15 425	8 557	49 948	50 162	- 214
2018 Mar	26 482	37 585	-11 103	24 010	15 514	8 496	50 492	53 099	-2 607
2018 Apr	25 575	37 082	-11 507	23 936	15 463	8 473	49 511	52 545	-3 034
2018 May	25 902	36 716	-10 814	23 908	15 343	8 565	49 810	52 059	-2 249
2018 Jun	27 295	36 919	-9 624	24 031	15 228	8 803	51 326	52 147	- 821
2018 Jul	26 899	36 859	-9 960	24 285	15 222	9 063	51 184	52 081	- 897
2018 Aug	26 459	38 036	-11 577	24 611	15 431	9 180	51 070	53 467	-2 397
2018 Sep	26 935	36 577	-9 642	24 944	15 888	9 056	51 879	52 465	- 586
2018 Oct	26 441	37 615	-11 174	25 213	16 391	8 822	51 654	54 006	-2 352
2018 Nov	26 231	37 498	-11 267	25 344	16 664	8 680	51 575	54 162	-2 587
2018 Dec	25 196	37 897	-12 701	25 283	16 546	8 737	50 479	54 443	-3 964
2019 Jan	26 107	41 653	-15 546	25 283	16 281	9 002	51 390	57 934	-6 544
2019 Feb	26 438	42 835	-16 397	25 202	16 105	9 097	51 640	58 940	-7 300
2019 Mar	28 434	45 039	-16 605	25 156	16 227	8 929	53 590	61 266	-7 676
2019 Apr	24 559	38 028	-13 469	25 183	16 525	8 658	49 742	54 553	-4 811
2019 May	25 260	36 108	-10 848	25 309	16 772	8 537	50 569	52 880	-2 311
2019 Jun	26 728	35 015	-8 287	25 552	16 856	8 696	52 280	51 871	409
2019 Jul	28 252	35 703	-7 451	25 883	17 003	8 880	54 135	52 706	1 429
2019 Aug	27 504	36 063	-8 559	26 260	17 549	8 711	53 764	53 612	152
2019 Sep	27 349	37 737	-10 388	26 604	18 586	8 018	53 953	56 323	-2 370
2019 Oct	28 790	38 222	-9 432	26 709	19 474	7 235	55 499	57 696	-2 197
2019 Nov	30 316	33 775	-3 459	26 332	19 330	7 002	56 648	53 105	3 543
2019 Dec	32 188	33 902	-1 714	25 399	17 742	7 657	57 587	51 644	5 943
2020 Jan	27 371	33 594	-6 223	26 778	17 243	9 535	54 149	50 837	3 312
2020 Feb	24 513	34 217	-9 704	25 359	16 312	9 047	49 872	50 529	- 657
2020 Mar	22 351	33 074	-10 723	19 848	12 697	7 151	42 199	45 771	-3 572
2020 Apr	20 417	26 404	-5 987	14 331	7 219	7 112	34 748	33 623	1 125
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Feb	-2 858	623	-3 481	-1 419	- 931	- 488	-4 277	- 308	-3 969
2020 Mar	-2 162	-1 143	-1 019	-5 511	-3 615	-1 896	-7 673	-4 758	-2 915
2020 Apr	-1 934	-6 670	4 736	-5 517	-5 478	- 39	-7 451	-12 148	4 697
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Feb	-10.4%	1.9%		-5.3%	-5.4%		-7.9%	-0.6%	
2020 Mar	-8.8%	-3.3%		-21.7%	-22.2%		-15.4%	-9.4%	
2020 Apr	-8.7%	-20.2%		-27.8%	-43.1%		-17.7%	-26.5%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Jul	80 240	106 826	-26 586	76 744	50 631	26 113	156 984	157 457	- 473
2019 Oct	83 643	112 022	-28 379	79 573	55 609	23 964	163 216	167 631	-4 415
2020 Jan	89 875	101 271	-11 396	78 509	54 315	24 194	168 384	155 586	12 798
2020 Apr	67 281	93 695	-26 414	59 538	36 228	23 310	126 819	129 923	-3 104
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Oct	3 403	5 196	-1 793	2 829	4 978	-2 149	6 232	10 174	-3 942
2020 Jan	6 232	-10 751	16 983	-1 064	-1 294	230	5 168	-12 045	17 213
2020 Apr	-22 594	-7 576	-15 018	-18 971	-18 087	- 884	-41 565	-25 663	-15 902
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Oct	4.2%	4.9%		3.7%	9.8%		4.0%	6.5%	
2020 Jan	7.5%	-9.6%		-1.3%	-2.3%		3.2%	-7.2%	
2020 Apr	-25.1%	-7.5%		-24.2%	-33.3%		-24.7%	-16.5%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Apr	302 444	436 117	-133 673	275 804	170 591	105 213	578 302	606 719	-28 417
2018 Apr	316 889	445 317	-128 428	286 944	180 188	106 756	603 833	625 505	-21 672
2019 Apr	318 896	465 672	-146 776	298 443	191 851	106 592	615 339	657 523	-42 184
2020 Apr	321 039	413 814	-92 775	294 364	196 783	97 581	615 403	610 597	4 806
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Apr	14 445	9 200	5 245	11 140	9 597	1 543	25 531	18 786	6 745
2019 Apr	7	20 355	-20 348	11 499	11 663	- 164	11 506	32 018	-20 512
2020 Apr	4 143	-51 858	56 001	-4 079	4 932	-9 011	64	-46 926	46 990
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Apr	4.8%	2.1%		4.0%	5.6%		4.4%	3.1%	
2019 Apr	0.0%	4.6%		4.0%	6.5%		1.9%	5.1%	
2020 Apr	1.3%	-11.1%		-1.4%	2.6%		0.0%	-7.1%	

[†] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	301 409	412 975	-111 566	139 921	223 439	-83 518	161 517	189 623	-28 106
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625
2017	316 737	444 634	-127 897	151 584	244 381	-92 797	165 153	200 253	-35 100
2018	316 184	444 935	-128 751	151 625	242 444	-90 819	164 559	202 491	-37 932
2019	331 925	454 080	-122 155	149 648	239 755	-90 107	182 277	214 325	-32 048
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	76 982	109 435	-32 453	36 878	60 917	-24 039	40 104	48 518	-8 414
Q2	80 051	111 732	-31 681	37 947	60 939	-22 992	42 104	50 793	-8 689
Q3	79 982	112 254	-32 272	38 613	61 740	-23 127	41 369	50 514	-9 145
Q4	79 722	111 213	-31 491	38 146	60 785	-22 639	41 576	50 428	-8 852
2018 Q1	79 251	109 736	-30 485	38 053	60 105	-22 052	41 198	49 631	-8 433
Q2	78 772	110 717	-31 945	37 909	61 545	-23 636	40 863	49 172	-8 309
Q3	80 293	111 472	-31 179	38 107	60 103	-21 996	42 186	51 369	-9 183
Q4	77 868	113 010	-35 142	37 556	60 691	-23 135	40 312	52 319	-12 007
2019 Q1	80 979	129 527	-48 548	40 358	65 987	-25 629	40 621	63 540	-22 919
Q2	76 547	109 151	-32 604	35 295	57 521	-22 226	41 252	51 630	-10 378
Q3	83 105	109 503	-26 398	37 003	58 489	-21 486	46 102	51 014	-4 912
Q4	91 294	105 899	-14 605	36 992	57 758	-20 766	54 302	48 141	6 161
2020 Q1	74 235	100 885	-26 650	34 045	51 760	-17 715	40 190	49 125	-8 935
Monthly									
2018 Jan	26 803	37 414	-10 611	12 876	20 318	-7 442	13 927	17 096	-3 169
2018 Feb	25 966	34 737	-8 771	12 518	19 530	-7 012	13 448	15 207	-1 759
2018 Mar	26 482	37 585	-11 103	12 659	20 257	-7 598	13 823	17 328	-3 505
2018 Apr	25 575	37 082	-11 507	12 498	20 187	-7 689	13 077	16 895	-3 818
2018 May	25 902	36 716	-10 814	12 582	20 818	-8 236	13 320	15 898	-2 578
2018 Jun	27 285	36 919	-9 624	12 829	20 540	-7 711	14 466	16 379	-1 913
2018 Jul	26 899	36 859	-9 960	12 995	20 253	-7 258	13 904	16 606	-2 702
2018 Aug	26 459	38 036	-11 577	12 827	20 013	-7 186	13 632	18 023	-4 391
2018 Sep	26 935	36 577	-9 642	12 285	19 837	-7 552	14 650	16 740	-2 090
2018 Oct	26 441	37 615	-11 174	12 505	20 075	-7 570	13 936	17 540	-3 604
2018 Nov	26 231	37 498	-11 267	12 441	20 241	-7 800	13 790	17 257	-3 467
2018 Dec	25 196	37 897	-12 701	12 610	20 375	-7 765	12 586	17 522	-4 936
2019 Jan	26 107	41 653	-15 546	12 905	21 098	-8 193	13 202	20 555	-7 353
2019 Feb	26 438	42 835	-16 397	13 245	21 422	-8 177	13 193	21 413	-8 220
2019 Mar	28 434	45 039	-16 605	14 208	23 467	-9 259	14 226	21 572	-7 346
2019 Apr	24 559	38 028	-13 469	11 342	19 269	-7 927	13 217	18 759	-5 542
2019 May	25 260	36 108	-10 848	12 167	19 237	-7 070	13 093	16 871	-3 778
2019 Jun	26 728	35 015	-8 287	11 786	19 015	-7 229	14 942	16 000	-1 058
2019 Jul	28 252	35 703	-7 451	12 454	19 309	-6 855	15 798	16 394	-5 996
2019 Aug	27 504	36 063	-8 559	12 214	19 136	-6 922	15 290	16 927	-1 637
2019 Sep	27 349	37 737	-10 388	12 335	20 044	-7 709	15 014	17 693	-2 679
2019 Oct	28 790	36 222	-9 432	13 026	21 032	-8 006	15 764	17 190	-1 426
2019 Nov	30 316	33 775	-3 459	11 449	18 434	-6 985	18 867	15 341	3 526
2019 Dec	32 188	33 902	-1 714	12 517	18 292	-5 775	19 671	15 610	4 061
2020 Jan	27 371	33 594	-6 223	12 077	17 737	-5 660	15 294	15 857	-563
2020 Feb	24 513	34 217	-9 704	11 795	17 407	-5 612	12 718	16 810	-4 092
2020 Mar	22 351	33 074	-10 723	10 173	16 616	-6 443	12 178	16 458	-4 280
2020 Apr	20 417	26 404	-5 987	10 015	13 308	-3 293	10 402	13 096	-2 694
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Feb	-2 858	623	-3 481	-282	-330	48	-2 576	953	-3 529
2020 Mar	-2 162	-1 143	-1 019	-1 622	-791	-831	-540	-352	-188
2020 Apr	-1 934	-6 670	4 736	-158	-3 308	3 150	-1 776	-3 362	1 586
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Feb	-10.4%	1.9%	-2.3%	-1.9%	-1.9%	4.5%	-16.8%	6.0%	-1.4%
2020 Mar	-8.8%	-3.3%	-13.8%	-4.5%	-4.5%	-14.6%	-4.2%	-2.1%	-1.4%
2020 Apr	-8.7%	-20.2%	-1.6%	-19.9%	-19.9%	14.6%	-14.6%	-20.4%	14.6%
3 months ended:									
2019 Jul	80 240	106 826	-26 586	36 407	57 561	-21 154	43 833	49 265	-5 432
2019 Oct	83 643	112 022	-28 379	37 575	60 212	-22 637	46 068	51 810	-5 742
2020 Jan	89 875	101 271	-11 396	36 043	54 463	-18 420	53 832	46 808	7 024
2020 Apr	67 281	93 695	-26 414	31 983	47 331	-15 348	35 298	46 364	-11 066
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Oct	3 403	5 196	-1 793	1 168	2 651	-1 483	2 235	2 545	-310
2020 Jan	6 232	-10 751	16 983	-1 532	-5 749	4 217	7 764	-5 002	12 766
2020 Apr	-22 594	-7 576	-15 018	-4 060	-7 132	3 072	-18 534	-444	-18 090
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Oct	4.2%	4.9%	3.2%	4.6%	4.6%	5.1%	5.1%	5.2%	5.2%
2020 Jan	7.5%	-9.6%	-4.1%	-9.5%	-9.5%	16.9%	16.9%	-9.7%	-9.7%
2020 Apr	-25.1%	-7.5%	-11.3%	-11.3%	-13.1%	13.1%	-34.4%	-0.9%	-0.9%
12 months ended:									
2017 Apr	302 444	436 117	-133 673	143 994	241 932	-97 938	158 449	194 163	-35 714
2018 Apr	316 889	445 317	-128 428	152 804	243 344	-90 540	164 085	201 973	-37 888
2019 Apr	316 896	465 672	-148 776	152 774	247 408	-94 634	164 122	218 264	-54 142
2020 Apr	321 039	413 814	-92 775	142 008	219 567	-77 559	179 031	194 247	-15 216
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Apr	14 445	9 200	5 245	8 810	1 412	7 398	5 636	7 810	-2 174
2019 Apr	7	20 355	-20 348	-30	4 064	-4 094	37	16 291	-16 254
2020 Apr	4 143	-51 858	56 001	-10 766	-27 841	17 075	14 909	-24 017	38 926
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Apr	4.8%	2.1%	6.1%	6.1%	0.6%	3.1%	3.6%	4.0%	4.0%
2019 Apr	0.0%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	-0.2%	0.0%	8.1%	8.1%
2020 Apr	1.3%	-11.1%	-7.0%	-7.0%	-11.3%	11.3%	9.1%	-11.0%	-11.0%

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.
[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

² Total less EU

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEGB	OGSM	CTVW	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEX	OGSU	CTVZ
Annual															
2015	13 013	33 357	-20 344	6 825	8 007	-1 182	5 644	9 322	-3 678	23 658	34 326	-10 668	466	1 159	-693
2016	13 519	35 576	-22 057	7 142	7 954	-812	5 909	9 165	-3 256	22 904	33 518	-10 614	431	1 213	-782
2017	14 454	36 066	-21 612	6 988	8 100	-1 112	7 150	9 507	-2 357	25 108	35 818	-10 710	481	1 314	-833
2018	13 907	37 221	-23 314	7 362	8 275	-913	7 228	9 518	-2 290	24 801	36 488	-11 687	509	1 191	-682
2019	14 770	36 494	-21 724	7 539	8 209	-670	6 942	9 734	-2 792	22 368	30 960	-8 592	476	1 226	-750
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 503	8 987	-5 484	1 685	2 002	-317	1 735	2 545	-810	6 038	9 369	-3 331	107	297	-190
Q2	3 679	8 953	-5 274	1 632	2 012	-380	1 807	2 306	-499	6 917	8 409	-1 492	116	333	-217
Q3	3 678	9 012	-5 334	1 916	2 056	-140	1 790	2 339	-549	6 414	8 781	-2 367	130	356	-226
Q4	3 594	9 114	-5 520	1 755	2 030	-275	1 818	2 317	-499	5 739	9 259	-3 520	128	328	-200
2018 Q1	3 452	9 165	-5 713	1 782	1 985	-203	1 733	2 234	-501	5 426	9 743	-4 317	120	305	-185
Q2	3 469	9 330	-5 861	1 863	2 059	-196	1 822	2 338	-516	6 403	8 798	-2 395	127	280	-153
Q3	3 492	9 432	-5 940	1 825	2 139	-314	1 833	2 448	-615	6 276	8 920	-2 644	134	316	-182
Q4	3 494	9 294	-5 800	1 892	2 092	-200	1 840	2 498	-658	6 696	9 027	-2 331	128	290	-162
2019 Q1	3 845	9 708	-5 863	2 022	2 330	-308	1 844	2 452	-608	5 832	8 430	-2 598	119	309	-190
Q2	3 439	8 925	-5 486	1 872	1 969	-97	1 731	2 369	-638	5 635	7 578	-1 943	118	308	-190
Q3	3 774	8 928	-5 154	1 932	1 979	-47	1 721	2 412	-691	5 689	7 194	-1 505	112	295	-183
Q4	3 712	8 933	-5 221	1 713	1 931	-218	1 646	2 501	-855	5 212	7 758	-2 546	127	314	-187
2020 Q1	3 400	8 687	-5 287	1 665	1 914	-249	1 692	2 579	-887	5 144	7 741	-2 597	123	289	-166
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 163	3 067	-1 904	594	667	-73	584	759	-175	1 916	3 224	-1 308	40	107	-67
2018 Feb	1 133	3 010	-1 877	580	631	-51	591	742	-151	1 700	2 789	-1 089	38	111	-73
2018 Mar	1 156	3 088	-1 932	608	687	-79	558	733	-175	1 810	3 730	-1 920	42	87	-45
2018 Apr	1 145	3 011	-1 866	624	686	-62	611	733	-122	2 170	3 050	-880	35	84	-49
2018 May	1 156	3 141	-1 985	630	679	-49	584	779	-195	2 173	3 083	-910	48	104	-56
2018 Jun	1 168	3 178	-2 010	609	694	-85	627	826	-199	2 060	2 665	-605	44	92	-48
2018 Jul	1 169	3 207	-2 038	634	720	-86	632	799	-167	2 180	2 963	-783	50	107	-57
2018 Aug	1 168	3 141	-1 973	622	739	-117	585	826	-241	2 204	3 179	-975	48	106	-58
2018 Sep	1 155	3 084	-1 929	569	680	-111	616	823	-207	1 892	2 778	-886	36	103	-67
2018 Oct	1 154	3 144	-1 990	637	723	-86	620	847	-227	2 251	2 806	-555	44	97	-53
2018 Nov	1 204	3 169	-1 965	645	689	-44	605	819	-214	2 193	3 140	-947	44	105	-61
2018 Dec	1 136	2 981	-1 845	610	680	-70	615	832	-217	2 252	3 081	-829	40	88	-48
2019 Jan	1 226	3 223	-1 997	644	743	-99	609	806	-197	2 150	3 165	-1 015	40	110	-70
2019 Feb	1 270	3 221	-1 951	711	795	-84	587	815	-228	1 912	2 647	-735	42	100	-58
2019 Mar	1 349	3 264	-1 915	667	792	-125	648	831	-183	1 770	2 618	-848	37	99	-62
2019 Apr	1 127	3 068	-1 941	622	664	-42	595	825	-230	1 745	2 378	-633	45	106	-61
2019 May	1 149	3 023	-1 874	620	670	-50	575	786	-211	2 163	2 798	-635	28	90	-62
2019 Jun	1 163	2 834	-1 671	630	635	-5	561	758	-197	1 727	2 402	-675	45	112	-67
2019 Jul	1 194	2 894	-1 700	615	635	-20	571	819	-248	1 946	2 545	-599	38	97	-59
2019 Aug	1 256	2 982	-1 726	639	642	-3	564	813	-249	1 779	2 301	-522	37	80	-43
2019 Sep	1 324	3 052	-1 728	678	702	-24	586	780	-194	1 964	2 348	-384	37	118	-81
2019 Oct	1 423	3 261	-1 838	635	743	-108	562	823	-261	1 725	2 754	-1 029	49	106	-57
2019 Nov	1 142	2 874	-1 732	504	567	-63	531	864	-333	1 734	2 489	-755	40	95	-55
2019 Dec	1 147	2 798	-1 651	574	621	-47	553	814	-261	1 753	2 515	-762	38	113	-75
2020 Jan	1 171	2 888	-1 717	611	651	-40	574	830	-256	1 763	2 577	-814	41	91	-50
2020 Feb	1 113	2 859	-1 746	521	629	-108	530	917	-387	1 696	2 411	-715	41	85	-44
2020 Mar	1 116	2 940	-1 824	533	634	-101	588	832	-244	1 685	2 753	-1 068	41	113	-72
2020 Apr	1 187	2 972	-1 785	451	635	-184	500	823	-323	2 033	2 230	-197	38	102	-64
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Feb	-58	-29	-29	-90	-22	-68	-44	87	-131	-67	-166	99	0	-6	6
2020 Mar	3	81	-78	12	5	7	58	-85	143	-11	342	-353	0	28	-28
2020 Apr	71	32	39	-82	1	-83	-88	-9	-79	348	-523	871	-3	-11	8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Feb	-5.0%	-1.0%	-14.7%	-3.4%	-7.7%	10.5%	-3.8%	-6.4%	0.0%	-6.6%	0.0%	32.9%	0.0%	-6.6%	0.0%
2020 Mar	0.3%	2.8%	2.3%	0.8%	10.9%	-9.3%	-0.6%	14.2%	0.0%	32.9%	0.0%	32.9%	0.0%	32.9%	0.0%
2020 Apr	6.4%	1.1%	-15.4%	0.2%	-15.0%	-1.1%	20.7%	-19.0%	-7.3%	-9.7%	-7.3%	-9.7%	-7.3%	-9.7%	-7.3%
3 months ended:															
2019 Jul	3 506	8 751	-5 245	1 865	1 940	-75	1 707	2 363	-656	5 836	7 745	-1 909	111	299	-188
2019 Oct	4 003	9 295	-5 292	1 952	2 087	-135	1 712	2 416	-704	5 468	7 403	-1 935	123	304	-181
2020 Jan	3 460	8 560	-5 100	1 689	1 839	-150	1 658	2 508	-850	5 250	7 581	-2 331	119	299	-180
2020 Apr	3 416	8 771	-5 355	1 505	1 898	-393	1 618	2 572	-954	5 414	7 394	-1 980	120	300	-180
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Oct	497	544	-47	87	147	-60	5	53	-48	-368	-342	-26	12	5	7
2020 Jan	-543	-735	192	-263	-248	-15	-54	92	-146	-218	178	-396	-4	-5	1
2020 Apr	-44	211	-255	-184	59	-243	-40	64	-104	164	-187	351	1	1	0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Oct	14.2%	6.2%	4.7%	7.6%	0.3%	2.2%	-6.3%	-4.4%	10.8%	1.7%	-3.3%	-1.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%
2020 Jan	-13.6%	-7.9%	-13.5%	-11.9%	-3.2%	3.8%	-4.0%	2.4%	-3.3%	-1.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%
2020 Apr	-1.3%	2.5%	-10.9%	3.2%	-2.4%	2.6%	3.1%	-2.5%	0.8%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%
12 months ended:															
2017 Apr	13 838	36 004	-22 166	6 905	7 934	-1 029	6 406	9 433	-3 027	22 521	34 220	-11 699	431	1 192	-761
2018 Apr	14 320	36 173	-21 853	7 130	8 090	-960	7 142	9 168	-2 026	24 534	36 506	-11 972	491	1 307	-816
2019 Apr	14 282	37 821	-23 539	7 600	8 598	-998	7 323	9 828	-2 505	24 782	34 503	-9 721	518	1 217	-699
2020 Apr	14 385	35 377	-20 992	7 011	7 764	-753	6 695	9 859	-3 164	21 968	30 123	-8 155	473	1 202	-729
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Apr	482	169	313	225	156	69	736	-265	1 001	2 013	2 286	-273	60	115	-55
2019 Apr	-38	1 648	-1 686	470	508	-38	181	660	-479	248	-2 003	2 251	27	-90	117
2020 Apr	103	-2 444	2 547	-589	-834	245	-628	31	-659	-2 814	-4 380	1 566	-45	-15	-30
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Apr	3.5%	0.5%	3.3%	2.0%	11.5%	-2.8%	8.9%	6.7%	13.9%	9.6%	-3.3%	-1.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%
2019 Apr	-0.3%	4.6%	6.6%	6.3%	2.5%	7.2%	1.0%	-5.5%	5.5%	-6.9%	-8.7%	-1.2%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%
2020 Apr	0.7%	-6.5%	-7.8%	-9.7%	-8.6%	0.3%	-11.4%	-12.7%	-8.7%	-1.2%	-8.7%	-1.2%	-8.7%	-1.2%	-1.2%

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual	ENDW	ENGQ	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGRN	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPIF	CTWE
2015	54 232	52 201	2 031	28 866	45 229	-16 363	116 636	153 814	-37 178	45 369	71 120	-25 751	6 630	4 474	2 156
2016	51 828	54 238	-2 410	26 688	45 623	-18 935	121 575	169 517	-47 942	42 877	70 210	-27 333	5 049	5 087	-38
2017	54 390	56 832	-2 442	29 208	48 719	-19 511	131 321	172 957	-41 636	44 305	70 892	-26 587	3 332	4 429	-1 097
2018	54 149	54 894	-745	30 086	51 343	-21 257	130 886	168 719	-37 833	44 372	71 263	-26 891	2 884	6 023	-3 139
2019	54 826	54 146	680	30 361	52 090	-21 729	129 635	169 097	-39 462	50 337	73 094	-22 757	14 671	19 030	-4 359
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 297	14 062	-765	7 087	11 517	-4 430	31 966	43 234	-11 268	10 805	17 082	-6 277	759	340	419
Q2	13 905	14 477	-572	7 210	12 406	-5 196	32 549	43 417	-10 868	11 153	17 952	-6 799	1 083	1 467	-384
Q3	13 401	14 316	-915	7 308	12 604	-5 296	33 114	43 581	-10 467	11 363	17 918	-6 555	868	1 291	-423
Q4	13 787	13 977	-190	7 603	12 192	-4 589	33 692	42 725	-9 033	10 984	17 940	-6 956	622	1 331	-709
2018 Q1	13 689	13 653	36	7 670	12 314	-4 644	33 637	41 428	-7 791	11 372	17 784	-6 412	370	1 125	-755
Q2	13 750	13 522	228	7 500	12 655	-5 155	32 071	42 086	-10 015	10 982	17 521	-6 539	785	2 128	-1 343
Q3	13 669	13 692	-23	7 570	12 891	-5 321	33 652	42 145	-8 493	11 115	17 927	-6 812	727	1 562	-835
Q4	13 041	14 027	-986	7 346	13 483	-6 137	31 526	43 060	-11 534	10 903	18 031	-7 128	1 002	1 208	-206
2019 Q1	14 372	16 341	-1 969	7 424	13 515	-6 091	33 017	44 528	-11 511	12 235	19 107	-6 872	269	12 807	-12 538
Q2	11 732	11 941	-209	7 650	13 507	-5 857	30 733	40 869	-10 136	12 109	18 457	-6 348	1 528	3 228	-1 700
Q3	14 262	12 843	1 419	7 771	12 580	-4 809	33 092	42 683	-9 591	13 217	17 986	-4 769	1 535	2 603	-1 068
Q4	14 460	13 021	1 439	7 516	12 488	-4 972	32 793	41 017	-8 224	12 776	17 544	-4 768	11 339	392	10 947
2020 Q1	12 980	12 209	771	7 765	11 520	-3 755	28 478	36 399	-7 921	10 825	15 960	-5 135	2 163	3 587	-1 424
Monthly															
2018 Jan	4 763	4 683	80	2 490	4 118	-1 628	11 298	14 625	-3 327	3 757	6 027	-2 270	198	137	61
Feb	4 378	4 590	-212	2 530	3 780	-1 250	11 124	13 076	-1 952	3 805	5 821	-2 016	87	187	-100
Mar	4 548	4 380	168	2 650	4 416	-1 766	11 215	13 727	-2 512	3 810	5 936	-2 126	85	801	-716
Apr	4 343	4 379	-36	2 526	4 057	-1 531	10 423	13 822	-3 399	3 622	5 730	-2 108	76	1 530	-1 454
May	4 619	4 584	35	2 411	4 277	-1 866	10 538	13 722	-3 184	3 614	5 832	-2 218	129	515	-386
Jun	4 788	4 559	229	2 563	4 321	-1 758	11 110	14 542	-3 432	3 746	5 959	-2 213	580	83	497
Jul	4 666	4 478	188	2 527	4 234	-1 707	11 072	14 152	-3 080	3 566	6 037	-2 471	403	162	241
Aug	4 524	4 744	-220	2 449	4 400	-1 951	10 986	14 327	-3 341	3 736	5 971	-2 235	137	603	-466
Sep	4 479	4 470	9	2 594	4 257	-1 663	11 594	13 666	-2 072	3 813	5 919	-2 106	187	797	-610
Oct	4 640	4 684	-44	2 412	4 459	-2 047	10 576	14 595	-4 019	3 701	6 122	-2 421	406	138	268
Nov	4 349	4 747	-398	2 488	4 460	-1 972	10 578	14 240	-3 662	3 649	6 018	-2 369	476	111	365
Dec	4 052	4 596	-544	2 446	4 564	-2 118	10 372	14 225	-3 853	3 553	5 891	-2 338	120	959	-839
2019 Jan	4 587	5 051	-464	2 302	4 338	-2 036	10 726	14 687	-3 961	3 732	6 191	-2 459	91	3 339	-3 248
Feb	4 694	5 261	-567	2 373	4 495	-2 122	11 111	14 599	-3 488	3 656	6 124	-2 468	82	4 778	-4 696
Mar	5 091	6 029	-938	2 749	4 682	-1 933	11 180	15 242	-4 062	4 847	6 792	-1 945	96	4 690	-4 594
Apr	4 019	3 900	119	2 385	4 516	-2 131	9 888	13 627	-3 739	4 039	6 227	-2 188	94	2 717	-2 623
May	3 545	4 016	-471	2 491	4 392	-1 901	10 329	13 790	-3 461	4 236	6 141	-1 905	124	402	-278
Jun	4 168	4 025	143	2 774	4 599	-1 825	10 516	13 452	-2 936	3 834	6 089	-2 255	1 310	109	1 201
Jul	4 850	4 330	520	2 574	4 174	-1 600	10 786	14 131	-3 345	4 366	5 967	-1 601	1 312	111	1 201
Aug	4 680	4 162	518	2 615	4 011	-1 396	11 244	14 476	-3 232	4 581	5 884	-1 303	109	712	-603
Sep	4 732	4 351	381	2 582	4 395	-1 813	11 062	14 076	-3 014	4 270	6 135	-1 865	114	1 780	-1 666
Oct	5 011	5 079	-68	2 627	4 285	-1 658	11 241	14 872	-3 631	4 384	6 195	-1 811	1 133	104	1 029
Nov	4 636	3 957	679	2 422	4 003	-1 581	10 588	13 140	-2 552	3 992	5 652	-1 660	4 727	134	4 593
Dec	4 813	3 985	828	2 467	4 200	-1 733	10 964	13 005	-2 041	4 400	5 697	-1 297	5 479	154	5 325
2020 Jan	4 521	4 155	366	2 626	3 949	-1 323	10 216	12 529	-2 313	3 917	5 776	-1 859	1 931	148	1 783
Feb	4 053	3 924	129	2 578	3 828	-1 250	10 000	12 561	-2 561	3 874	5 345	-1 471	107	1 658	-1 551
Mar	4 406	4 130	276	2 561	3 743	-1 182	8 262	11 309	-3 047	3 034	4 839	-1 805	125	1 781	-1 656
Apr	4 732	4 255	477	2 285	3 316	-1 031	6 643	8 040	-1 397	2 445	3 868	-1 423	103	163	-60
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Feb	-468	-231	-237	-48	-121	73	-216	32	-248	-43	-431	388	-1 824	1 510	-3 334
Mar	353	206	147	-17	-85	68	-1 738	-1 252	-486	-840	-506	-334	18	123	-105
Apr	326	125	201	-276	-427	151	-1 619	-3 269	1 650	-589	-971	382	-22	-1 618	1 596
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Feb	-10.4%	-5.6%	-1.8%	-3.1%			-2.1%	0.3%		-1.1%	-7.5%		-94.5%	1020.3%	
Mar	8.7%	5.2%	-0.7%	-2.2%			-17.4%	-10.0%		-21.7%	-9.5%		16.8%	7.4%	
Apr	7.4%	3.0%	-10.8%	-11.4%			-19.6%	-28.9%		-19.4%	-20.1%		-17.6%	-90.8%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Jul	12 563	12 371	192	7 839	13 165	-5 326	31 631	41 373	-9 742	12 436	18 197	-5 761	2 746	622	2 124
Oct	14 423	13 592	831	7 824	12 691	-4 867	33 547	43 424	-9 877	13 235	18 214	-4 979	1 356	2 596	-1 240
Jan	13 970	12 097	1 873	7 515	12 152	-4 637	31 768	38 674	-6 906	12 309	17 125	-4 816	12 137	436	11 701
Apr	13 191	12 309	882	7 424	10 887	-3 463	24 905	31 910	-7 005	9 353	14 052	-4 699	335	3 602	-3 267
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Oct	1 860	1 221	639	-15	-474	459	1 916	2 051	-135	799	17	782	-1 390	1 974	-3 364
Jan	-453	-1 495	1 042	-309	-539	230	-1 779	-4 750	2 971	-926	-1 089	163	10 781	-2 160	12 941
Apr	-779	212	-991	-91	-1 265	1 174	-6 863	-6 764	-99	-2 956	-3 073	117	-11 802	3 166	-14 968
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Oct	14.8%	9.9%	-0.2%	-3.6%			6.1%	5.0%		6.4%	0.1%		-50.6%	317.4%	
Jan	-3.1%	-11.0%	-3.9%	-4.2%			-5.3%	-10.9%		-7.0%	-6.0%		795.1%	-83.2%	
Apr	-5.6%	1.8%	-1.2%	-10.4%			-21.6%	-17.5%		-24.0%	-17.9%		-97.2%	726.1%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Apr	52 189	55 451	-3 262	27 197	46 304	-19 107	124 984	172 793	-47 809	42 767	68 994	-26 227	5 282	3 853	1 429
2018 Apr	54 367	55 938	-1 571	29 931	49 615	-19 684	132 070	170 424	-38 354	44 722	71 488	-26 766	2 182	6 608	-4 426
2019 Apr	54 508	57 103	-2 595	29 699	53 003	-23 304	129 731	171 624	-41 893	45 652	73 083	-27 431	2 801	18 892	-16 091
2020 Apr	54 147	50 369	3 778	30 602	48 895	-18 293	121 851	155 381	-33 530	47 333	67 588	-20 255	16 574	7 256	9 318
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Apr	2 178	487	1 691	2 734	3 311	-577	7 086	-2 369	9 455	1 955	2 494	-539	-3 100	2 755	-5 855
2019 Apr	141	1 165	-1 024	-232	3 388	-3 620	-2 339	1 200	-3 539	930	1 595	-665	619	12 284	-11 665
2020 Apr	-361	-6 734	6 373	903	-4 108	5 011	-7 880	-16 243	8 363	1 681	-5 495	7 176	13 773	-11 636	25 409
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Apr	4.2%	0.9%	10.1%	7.2%			5.7%	-1.4%		4.6%	3.6%		-58.7%	71.5%	
2019 Apr	0.3%	2.1%	-0.8%	6.8%			-1.8%	0.7%		2.1%	2.2%		28.4%	185.9%	
2020 Apr	-0.7%	-11.8%	3.0%	-7.8%			-6.1%	-9.5%		3.7%	-7.5%		491.7%	-61.6%	

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
Annual															
2015	9 085	23 225	-14 140	2 626	6 514	-3 888	2 293	4 782	-2 489	16 073	8 083	7 990	385	755	-370
2016	9 263	24 802	-15 539	2 689	6 483	-3 794	2 193	4 884	-2 691	14 510	8 523	5 987	333	816	-483
2017	9 488	25 491	-16 003	2 718	6 536	-3 818	2 444	5 133	-2 689	15 326	7 794	7 532	395	835	-440
2018	9 743	25 940	-16 197	2 766	6 647	-3 881	2 387	4 862	-2 475	15 262	8 475	6 787	431	775	-344
2019	10 050	25 747	-15 697	2 960	6 622	-3 662	2 338	4 676	-2 338	14 562	5 937	8 625	405	724	-319
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 309	6 364	-4 055	657	1 606	-949	597	1 328	-731	3 535	1 932	1 603	84	182	-98
Q2	2 348	6 315	-3 967	647	1 638	-991	615	1 245	-630	4 220	1 859	2 361	98	202	-104
Q3	2 404	6 355	-3 951	748	1 652	-904	618	1 305	-687	3 984	1 978	2 006	102	244	-142
Q4	2 427	6 457	-4 030	666	1 640	-974	614	1 255	-641	3 587	2 025	1 562	111	207	-96
2018 Q1	2 419	6 395	-3 976	661	1 598	-937	592	1 167	-575	3 643	2 491	1 152	103	204	-101
Q2	2 442	6 575	-4 133	718	1 647	-929	611	1 223	-612	3 699	2 389	1 310	107	189	-82
Q3	2 439	6 597	-4 158	675	1 728	-1 053	606	1 251	-645	3 891	1 877	2 014	107	204	-97
Q4	2 443	6 373	-3 930	712	1 674	-962	578	1 221	-643	4 029	1 718	2 311	114	178	-64
2019 Q1	2 672	6 839	-4 167	828	1 911	-1 083	621	1 248	-627	3 901	1 628	2 273	103	187	-84
Q2	2 347	6 235	-3 888	669	1 556	-887	578	1 175	-597	3 420	1 628	1 792	102	182	-80
Q3	2 555	6 312	-3 757	771	1 585	-814	576	1 097	-521	3 524	1 390	2 134	96	169	-73
Q4	2 476	6 361	-3 885	692	1 570	-878	563	1 156	-593	3 717	1 291	2 426	104	186	-82
2020 Q1	2 240	6 104	-3 864	649	1 532	-883	583	1 243	-660	3 762	1 155	2 607	107	170	-63
Monthly															
2018 Jan	815	2 133	-1 318	220	533	-313	190	395	-205	1 277	776	501	36	65	-29
2018 Feb	804	2 096	-1 292	215	524	-309	213	393	-180	1 149	722	427	29	79	-50
2018 Mar	800	2 166	-1 366	226	541	-315	189	379	-190	1 217	993	224	38	60	-22
2018 Apr	807	2 121	-1 314	234	546	-312	204	384	-180	1 240	695	545	29	56	-27
2018 May	816	2 127	-1 401	239	540	-301	196	420	-224	1 097	1 103	-6	41	67	-26
2018 Jun	819	2 237	-1 418	245	561	-316	211	419	-208	1 362	591	771	37	66	-29
2018 Jul	819	2 233	-1 414	231	579	-348	208	426	-218	1 447	583	864	44	65	-21
2018 Aug	816	2 231	-1 415	233	601	-368	188	418	-230	1 292	661	631	38	71	-33
2018 Sep	804	2 133	-1 329	211	548	-337	210	407	-197	1 152	633	519	25	68	-43
2018 Oct	809	2 164	-1 355	229	585	-356	196	393	-197	1 209	570	639	38	64	-26
2018 Nov	833	2 156	-1 323	243	552	-309	193	424	-231	1 274	565	709	40	55	-15
2018 Dec	801	2 053	-1 252	240	537	-297	189	404	-215	1 546	583	963	36	59	-23
2019 Jan	839	2 231	-1 392	250	607	-357	216	409	-193	1 496	583	913	35	64	-29
2019 Feb	873	2 282	-1 409	291	651	-360	205	426	-221	1 262	508	754	37	60	-23
2019 Mar	960	2 326	-1 366	287	653	-366	200	413	-213	1 143	537	606	31	63	-32
2019 Apr	769	2 177	-1 408	220	528	-308	199	414	-215	940	507	433	39	63	-24
2019 May	790	2 092	-1 302	226	532	-306	196	380	-184	1 432	515	917	23	53	-30
2019 Jun	788	1 966	-1 178	223	496	-273	183	381	-198	1 048	606	442	40	66	-26
2019 Jul	807	2 030	-1 223	237	498	-261	193	374	-181	1 197	520	677	31	54	-23
2019 Aug	842	2 090	-1 248	245	516	-271	191	364	-173	1 147	465	682	32	53	-21
2019 Sep	906	2 192	-1 286	289	571	-282	192	359	-167	1 180	405	775	33	62	-29
2019 Oct	994	2 349	-1 355	260	614	-354	183	385	-202	1 247	466	781	42	69	-27
2019 Nov	727	2 022	-1 295	209	462	-253	196	382	-186	1 117	399	718	32	54	-22
2019 Dec	755	1 990	-1 235	223	494	-271	184	389	-205	1 353	426	927	30	63	-33
2020 Jan	766	2 019	-1 253	242	520	-278	191	383	-192	1 191	425	766	35	56	-21
2020 Feb	734	2 003	-1 269	208	503	-295	199	471	-272	1 392	335	1 057	36	56	-20
2020 Mar	740	2 082	-1 342	199	509	-310	193	389	-196	1 179	395	784	36	58	-22
2020 Apr	768	2 110	-1 342	178	513	-335	169	336	-167	1 599	355	1 244	32	62	-30
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Feb	-32	-16	-16	-34	-17	-17	8	88	-80	201	-90	291	1	0	1
2020 Mar	6	79	-73	-9	6	-15	-6	-82	76	-213	60	-273	0	2	-2
2020 Apr	28	28	0	-21	4	-25	-24	-53	29	420	-40	460	-4	4	-8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Feb	-4.2%	-0.8%		-14.0%	-3.3%		4.2%	23.0%		16.9%	-21.2%		2.9%	0.0%	
2020 Mar	0.8%	3.9%		-4.3%	1.2%		-3.0%	-17.4%		-15.3%	17.9%		0.0%	3.6%	
2020 Apr	3.8%	1.3%		-10.6%	0.8%		-12.4%	-13.6%		35.6%	-10.1%		-11.1%	6.9%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Jul	2 385	6 088	-3 703	686	1 526	-840	572	1 135	-563	3 677	1 641	2 036	94	173	-79
2019 Oct	2 742	6 631	-3 889	794	1 701	-907	566	1 108	-542	3 574	1 336	2 238	107	184	-77
2020 Jan	2 248	6 031	-3 783	674	1 476	-802	571	1 154	-583	3 661	1 250	2 411	97	173	-76
2020 Apr	2 242	6 195	-3 953	585	1 525	-940	561	1 196	-635	4 170	1 085	3 085	104	176	-72
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Oct	357	543	-186	108	175	-67	-6	-27	21	-103	-305	202	13	11	2
2020 Jan	-494	-600	106	-120	-225	105	5	46	-41	87	-86	173	-10	-11	1
2020 Apr	-6	164	-170	-89	49	-138	-10	42	-52	509	-165	674	7	3	4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Oct	15.0%	8.9%		15.7%	11.5%		-1.0%	-2.4%		-2.8%	-18.6%		13.8%	6.4%	
2020 Jan	-18.0%	-9.0%		-15.1%	-13.2%		0.9%	4.2%		2.4%	-6.4%		-9.3%	-6.0%	
2020 Apr	-0.3%	2.7%		-13.2%	3.3%		-1.8%	3.6%		13.9%	-13.2%		7.2%	1.7%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Apr	9 281	25 189	-15 908	2 639	6 454	-3 815	2 279	5 030	-2 751	13 607	8 053	5 554	331	778	-447
2018 Apr	9 633	25 496	-15 863	2 742	6 520	-3 778	2 442	4 951	-2 509	15 535	8 477	7 058	410	853	-443
2019 Apr	9 958	26 440	-16 482	2 919	6 942	-4 023	2 411	4 973	-2 562	15 220	7 424	7 796	441	765	-324
2020 Apr	9 617	24 945	-15 328	2 739	6 228	-3 489	2 270	4 593	-2 323	15 082	5 312	9 770	402	706	-304
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Apr	352	307	45	103	66	37	163	-79	242	1 928	424	1 504	79	75	4
2019 Apr	325	944	-619	177	422	-245	-31	22	-53	-315	-1 053	738	31	-88	119
2020 Apr	-341	-1 495	1 154	-180	-714	534	-141	-380	239	-138	-2 112	1 974	-39	-59	20
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Apr	3.8%	1.2%		3.9%	1.0%		7.2%	-1.6%		14.2%	5.3%		23.9%	9.6%	
2019 Apr	3.4%	3.7%		6.5%	6.5%		-1.3%	0.4%		-2.0%	-12.4%		7.6%	-10.3%	
2020 Apr	-3.4%	-5.7%		-6.2%	-10.3%		-5.8%	-7.6%		-0.9%	-28.4%		-8.8%	-7.7%	

¹

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXX	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
Annual															
2015	26 258	38 626	-12 368	14 779	25 120	-10 341	48 238	89 357	-41 119	19 804	26 752	-6 948	192	391	- 199
2016	27 129	39 916	-12 787	14 535	25 762	-11 227	51 335	98 320	-46 985	20 218	28 016	-7 798	170	407	- 237
2017	29 057	42 562	-13 505	16 164	26 771	-10 607	54 779	99 273	-44 494	20 728	29 296	-8 568	485	690	- 205
2018	27 645	40 256	-12 611	16 502	28 098	-11 596	55 489	96 147	-40 658	21 093	30 575	-9 482	307	669	- 362
2019	25 523	40 635	-15 112	15 476	27 467	-11 991	55 652	96 043	-40 391	21 828	31 352	-9 524	854	552	302
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 137	10 537	-3 400	3 994	6 541	-2 547	13 353	25 278	-11 925	5 159	7 066	-1 907	53	83	- 30
Q2	7 458	10 820	-3 362	3 999	6 712	-2 713	13 343	24 542	-11 199	5 150	7 458	-2 308	69	148	- 79
Q3	7 133	10 663	-3 530	4 010	6 886	-2 876	14 072	25 196	-11 124	5 251	7 338	-2 087	291	123	168
Q4	7 329	10 542	-3 213	4 161	6 632	-2 471	14 011	24 257	-10 246	5 168	7 434	-2 266	72	336	- 264
2018 Q1	7 242	9 865	-2 623	4 064	6 717	-2 653	13 971	23 911	-9 940	5 323	7 589	-2 266	35	168	- 133
Q2	7 012	10 079	-3 067	4 171	7 170	-2 999	13 746	24 495	-10 749	5 345	7 581	-2 236	58	197	- 139
Q3	6 876	10 187	-3 311	4 197	7 008	-2 811	14 006	23 307	-9 301	5 233	7 756	-2 523	77	188	- 111
Q4	6 515	10 125	-3 610	4 070	7 203	-3 133	13 766	24 434	-10 668	5 192	7 649	-2 457	137	116	21
2019 Q1	7 333	12 586	-5 253	4 076	7 065	-2 989	14 904	25 887	-10 983	5 857	8 465	-2 608	63	171	- 108
Q2	5 460	8 709	-3 249	3 702	7 221	-3 519	13 592	22 851	-9 259	5 358	7 829	-2 471	67	135	- 68
Q3	6 246	9 528	-3 282	3 910	6 714	-2 804	13 647	24 008	-10 361	5 440	7 523	-2 083	238	163	75
Q4	6 484	9 812	-3 328	3 788	6 467	-2 679	13 509	23 297	-9 788	5 173	7 535	-2 362	486	83	403
2020 Q1	6 156	9 042	-2 886	3 728	5 957	-2 229	11 832	19 669	-7 837	4 655	6 765	-2 110	333	123	210
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 522	3 412	- 890	1 356	2 196	- 840	4 622	8 270	-3 648	1 827	2 496	- 669	11	42	- 31
2018 Feb	2 403	3 291	- 888	1 334	2 165	- 831	4 601	7 629	-3 028	1 760	2 528	- 768	10	103	- 93
2018 Mar	2 317	3 162	- 845	1 374	2 356	- 982	4 748	8 012	-3 264	1 736	2 565	- 829	14	23	- 9
2018 Apr	2 351	3 253	- 902	1 386	2 355	- 969	4 519	8 225	-3 706	1 714	2 453	- 739	14	99	- 85
2018 May	2 362	3 326	- 964	1 349	2 447	-1 098	4 708	8 074	-3 366	1 763	2 539	- 776	11	85	- 74
2018 Jun	2 299	3 500	-1 201	1 436	2 368	- 932	4 519	8 196	-3 677	1 868	2 589	- 721	33	13	20
2018 Jul	2 327	3 344	-1 017	1 397	2 373	- 976	4 757	8 072	-3 315	1 745	2 546	- 801	20	32	- 12
2018 Aug	2 320	3 506	-1 186	1 401	2 404	-1 003	4 748	7 460	-2 712	1 774	2 607	- 833	17	54	- 37
2018 Sep	2 229	3 337	-1 108	1 399	2 231	- 832	4 501	7 775	-3 274	1 714	2 603	- 889	40	102	- 62
2018 Oct	2 257	3 381	-1 124	1 358	2 415	-1 057	4 634	7 942	-3 308	1 755	2 520	- 765	20	41	- 21
2018 Nov	2 085	3 494	-1 409	1 358	2 339	- 981	4 585	8 074	-3 489	1 729	2 561	- 832	101	21	80
2018 Dec	2 173	3 250	-1 077	1 354	2 449	-1 095	4 547	8 418	-3 871	1 708	2 568	- 860	16	54	- 38
2019 Jan	2 236	3 783	-1 547	1 311	2 258	- 947	4 712	8 493	-3 781	1 794	2 635	- 841	16	35	- 19
2019 Feb	2 265	4 046	-1 781	1 347	2 293	- 946	5 146	8 544	-3 398	1 796	2 582	- 786	23	30	- 7
2019 Mar	2 832	4 757	-1 925	1 418	2 514	-1 096	5 046	8 850	-3 804	2 267	3 248	- 981	24	106	- 82
2019 Apr	1 702	2 771	-1 069	1 247	2 389	-1 142	4 400	7 683	-3 283	1 812	2 655	- 843	14	82	- 68
2019 May	1 847	2 946	-1 099	1 242	2 385	-1 143	4 590	7 775	-3 185	1 805	2 532	- 727	16	27	- 11
2019 Jun	1 911	2 992	-1 081	1 213	2 447	-1 234	4 602	7 393	-2 791	1 741	2 642	- 901	37	26	11
2019 Jul	2 154	3 212	-1 058	1 271	2 141	- 870	4 490	7 976	-3 486	1 878	2 481	- 603	196	23	173
2019 Aug	2 044	3 121	-1 077	1 331	2 195	- 864	4 587	7 799	-3 212	1 778	2 479	- 701	17	54	- 37
2019 Sep	2 048	3 195	-1 147	1 308	2 378	-1 070	4 570	8 233	-3 663	1 784	2 563	- 779	25	86	- 61
2019 Oct	2 366	3 917	-1 551	1 377	2 266	- 889	4 673	8 218	-3 545	1 824	2 727	- 903	60	21	39
2019 Nov	1 859	2 956	-1 097	1 163	2 178	-1 015	4 372	7 543	-3 171	1 637	2 403	- 766	137	35	102
2019 Dec	2 259	2 939	- 680	1 248	2 023	- 775	4 464	7 536	-3 072	1 712	2 405	- 693	289	27	262
2020 Jan	1 954	3 014	-1 060	1 338	2 012	- 674	4 417	6 803	-2 386	1 636	2 434	- 798	307	71	236
2020 Feb	2 072	2 832	- 760	1 249	2 001	- 752	4 257	6 799	-2 542	1 635	2 374	- 739	13	33	- 20
2020 Mar	2 130	3 196	-1 066	1 141	1 944	- 803	3 158	6 067	-2 909	1 384	1 957	- 573	13	19	- 6
2020 Apr	2 306	3 051	- 745	1 050	1 582	- 532	2 506	3 740	-1 234	1 361	1 546	- 185	46	13	33
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Feb	118	- 182	300	- 89	- 11	- 78	- 160	- 4	- 156	- 1	- 60	59	- 294	- 38	- 256
2020 Mar	58	364	- 306	- 108	- 57	- 51	-1 099	- 732	- 367	- 251	- 417	166	0	- 14	14
2020 Apr	176	- 145	321	- 91	- 362	271	- 652	-2 327	1 675	- 23	- 411	388	33	- 6	39
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Feb	6.0%	-6.0%		-6.7%	-0.5%		-3.6%	-0.1%		-0.1%	-2.5%		-95.8%	-53.5%	
2020 Mar	2.8%	12.9%		-8.6%	-2.8%		-25.8%	-10.8%		-15.4%	-17.6%		0.0%	-42.4%	
2020 Apr	8.3%	-4.5%		-8.0%	-18.6%		-20.6%	-38.4%		-1.7%	-21.0%		253.8%	-31.6%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Jul	5 912	9 150	-3 238	3 726	6 973	-3 247	13 682	23 144	-9 462	5 424	7 655	-2 231	249	76	173
2019 Oct	6 458	10 233	-3 775	4 016	6 839	-2 823	13 830	24 250	-10 420	5 386	7 769	-2 383	102	161	- 59
2020 Jan	6 072	8 909	-2 837	3 749	6 213	-2 464	13 253	21 882	-8 629	4 985	7 242	-2 257	733	133	600
2020 Apr	6 508	9 079	-2 571	3 440	5 527	-2 087	9 921	16 606	-6 685	4 380	5 877	-1 497	72	65	7
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Oct	546	1 083	- 537	290	- 134	424	148	1 106	- 958	- 38	114	- 152	- 147	85	- 232
2020 Jan	- 386	-1 324	938	- 267	- 626	359	- 577	-2 368	1 791	- 401	- 527	126	631	- 28	659
2020 Apr	436	170	266	- 309	- 686	377	-3 332	-5 276	1 944	- 605	-1 365	760	- 661	- 68	- 593
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Oct	9.2%	11.8%		7.8%	-1.9%		1.1%	4.8%		-0.7%	1.5%		-59.0%	111.8%	
2020 Jan	-6.0%	-12.9%		-6.6%	-9.2%		-4.2%	-9.8%		-7.4%	-6.8%		618.6%	-17.4%	
2020 Apr	7.2%	1.9%		-8.2%	-11.0%		-25.1%	-24.1%		-12.1%	-18.8%		-90.2%	-51.1%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Apr	27 726	41 144	-13 418	15 159	26 021	-10 862	52 290	100 657	-48 367	20 514	28 220	-7 706	191	368	- 177
2018 Apr</															

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
Annual															
2015	3 933	10 132	-6 199	4 199	1 493	2 706	3 354	4 541	-1 187	7 582	26 232	-18 650	82	404	- 322
2016	4 256	10 774	-6 518	4 453	1 471	2 982	3 716	4 281	- 565	8 394	24 995	-16 601	98	397	- 299
2017	4 966	10 575	-5 609	4 270	1 564	2 706	4 706	4 374	332	9 782	28 024	-18 242	86	479	- 393
2018	4 164	11 281	-7 117	4 596	1 628	2 968	4 841	4 656	185	9 539	28 013	-18 474	78	416	- 338
2019	4 720	10 747	-6 027	4 579	1 587	2 992	4 604	5 058	- 454	7 806	25 023	-17 217	71	502	- 431
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 194	2 623	-1 429	1 028	396	632	1 138	1 217	- 79	2 503	7 437	-4 934	23	115	- 92
Q2	1 331	2 638	-1 307	985	374	611	1 192	1 061	131	2 697	6 550	-3 853	18	131	- 113
Q3	1 274	2 657	-1 383	1 168	404	764	1 172	1 034	138	2 430	6 803	-4 373	28	112	- 84
Q4	1 167	2 657	-1 490	1 089	390	699	1 204	1 062	142	2 152	7 234	-5 082	17	121	- 104
2018 Q1	1 033	2 770	-1 737	1 121	387	734	1 141	1 067	74	1 783	7 252	-5 469	17	101	- 84
Q2	1 027	2 755	-1 728	1 145	412	733	1 211	1 115	96	2 704	6 409	-3 705	20	91	- 71
Q3	1 053	2 835	-1 782	1 150	411	739	1 227	1 197	30	2 385	7 043	-4 658	27	112	- 85
Q4	1 051	2 921	-1 870	1 180	418	762	1 262	1 277	- 15	2 667	7 309	-4 642	14	112	- 98
2019 Q1	1 173	2 869	-1 696	1 194	419	775	1 223	1 204	19	1 931	6 802	-4 871	16	122	- 106
Q2	1 092	2 690	-1 598	1 203	413	790	1 153	1 194	- 41	2 215	5 950	-3 735	16	126	- 110
Q3	1 219	2 616	-1 397	1 161	394	767	1 145	1 315	- 170	2 165	5 804	-3 639	16	126	- 110
Q4	1 236	2 572	-1 336	1 021	361	660	1 083	1 345	- 262	1 495	6 467	-4 972	23	128	- 105
2020 Q1	1 160	2 583	-1 423	1 016	382	634	1 109	1 336	- 227	1 382	6 586	-5 204	16	119	- 103
Monthly															
2018 Jan	348	934	- 586	374	134	240	394	364	30	639	2 448	-1 809	4	42	- 38
2018 Feb	329	914	- 585	365	107	258	378	349	29	551	2 067	-1 516	9	32	- 23
2018 Mar	356	922	- 566	382	146	236	369	354	15	593	2 737	-2 144	4	27	- 23
2018 Apr	338	890	- 552	390	140	250	407	349	58	930	2 355	-1 425	6	28	- 22
2018 May	340	924	- 584	391	139	252	388	359	29	1 076	1 980	- 904	7	37	- 30
2018 Jun	349	941	- 592	364	133	231	416	407	9	698	2 074	-1 376	7	26	- 19
2018 Jul	350	974	- 624	403	141	262	424	373	51	733	2 380	-1 647	6	42	- 36
2018 Aug	352	910	- 558	389	138	251	397	408	- 11	912	2 518	-1 606	10	35	- 25
2018 Sep	351	951	- 600	358	132	226	406	416	- 10	740	2 145	-1 405	11	35	- 24
2018 Oct	345	980	- 635	408	138	270	424	454	- 30	1 042	2 236	-1 194	6	33	- 27
2018 Nov	371	1 013	- 642	402	137	265	412	395	17	919	2 575	-1 656	4	50	- 46
2018 Dec	335	928	- 593	370	143	227	426	428	- 2	706	2 498	-1 792	4	29	- 25
2019 Jan	387	992	- 605	394	136	258	393	397	- 4	654	2 582	-1 928	5	46	- 41
2019 Feb	397	939	- 542	420	144	276	382	389	- 7	650	2 139	-1 489	5	40	- 35
2019 Mar	389	938	- 549	380	139	241	448	418	30	627	2 081	-1 454	6	36	- 30
2019 Apr	358	891	- 533	402	136	266	396	411	- 15	805	1 871	-1 066	6	43	- 37
2019 May	359	931	- 572	394	138	256	379	406	- 27	731	2 283	-1 552	5	37	- 32
2019 Jun	375	868	- 493	407	139	268	378	377	1	679	1 796	-1 117	5	46	- 41
2019 Jul	387	864	- 477	378	137	241	378	445	- 67	749	2 025	-1 276	7	43	- 36
2019 Aug	414	892	- 478	394	126	268	373	449	- 76	632	1 836	-1 204	5	27	- 22
2019 Sep	418	860	- 442	389	131	258	394	421	- 27	784	1 943	-1 159	4	56	- 52
2019 Oct	429	912	- 483	375	129	246	379	438	- 59	478	2 288	-1 810	7	37	- 30
2019 Nov	415	852	- 437	295	105	190	335	482	- 147	617	2 090	-1 473	8	41	- 33
2019 Dec	392	808	- 416	351	127	224	369	425	- 56	400	2 089	-1 689	8	50	- 42
2020 Jan	405	869	- 464	369	131	238	383	447	- 64	572	2 152	-1 580	6	35	- 29
2020 Feb	379	856	- 477	313	126	187	331	446	- 115	304	2 076	-1 772	5	29	- 24
2020 Mar	376	858	- 482	334	125	209	395	443	- 48	506	2 358	-1 852	5	55	- 50
2020 Apr	419	862	- 443	273	122	151	331	487	- 156	434	1 875	-1 441	6	40	- 34
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Feb	- 26	- 13	- 13	- 56	- 5	- 51	- 52	- 1	- 51	- 268	- 76	- 192	- 1	- 6	5
2020 Mar	- 3	2	- 5	21	- 1	22	64	- 3	67	202	282	- 80	0	26	- 26
2020 Apr	43	4	39	- 61	- 3	- 58	- 64	44	- 108	- 72	- 483	411	1	- 15	16
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Feb	-6.4%	-1.5%		-15.2%	-3.8%		-13.6%	-0.2%		-46.9%	-3.5%		-16.7%	-17.1%	
2020 Mar	-0.8%	0.2%		6.7%	-0.8%		19.3%	-0.7%		66.4%	13.6%		0.0%	89.7%	
2020 Apr	11.4%	0.5%		-18.3%	-2.4%		-16.2%	9.9%		-14.2%	-20.5%		20.0%	-27.3%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Jul	1 121	2 663	-1 542	1 179	414	765	1 135	1 228	- 93	2 159	6 104	-3 945	17	126	- 109
2019 Oct	1 261	2 664	-1 403	1 158	386	772	1 146	1 308	- 162	1 894	6 067	-4 173	16	120	- 104
2020 Jan	1 212	2 529	-1 317	1 015	363	652	1 087	1 354	- 267	1 589	6 331	-4 742	22	126	- 104
2020 Apr	1 174	2 576	-1 402	920	373	547	1 057	1 376	- 319	1 244	6 309	-5 065	16	124	- 108
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Oct	140	1	139	- 21	- 28	7	11	80	- 69	- 265	- 37	- 228	- 1	- 6	5
2020 Jan	- 49	- 135	86	- 143	- 23	- 120	- 59	46	- 105	- 305	264	- 569	6	6	0
2020 Apr	- 38	47	- 85	- 95	10	- 105	- 30	22	- 52	- 345	- 22	- 323	- 6	- 2	- 4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Oct	12.5%	0.0%		-1.8%	-6.8%		1.0%	6.5%		-12.3%	-0.6%		-5.9%	-4.8%	
2020 Jan	-3.9%	-5.1%		-12.3%	-6.0%		-5.1%	3.5%		-16.1%	4.4%		37.5%	5.0%	
2020 Apr	-3.1%	1.9%		-9.4%	2.8%		-2.8%	1.6%		-21.7%	-0.3%		-27.3%	-1.6%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Apr	4 556	10 815	-6 259	4 266	1 479	2 787	4 126	4 401	- 275	8 914	26 167	-17 253	100	414	- 314
2018 Apr	4 687	10 677	-5 990	4 388	1 570	2 818	4 700	4 217	483	8 999	28 029	-19 030	81	454	- 373
2019 Apr	4 324	11 381	-7 057	4 681	1 656	3 025	4 912	4 855	57	9 562	27 079	-17 517	77	452	- 375
2020 Apr	4 768	10 432	-5 664	4 272	1 536	2 736	4 425	5 266	- 841	6 886	24 811	-17 925	71	496	- 425
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Apr	131	- 138	269	122	91	31	574	- 184	758	85	1 862	-1 777	- 19	40	- 59
2019 Apr	- 363	704	-1 067	293	86	207	212	638	- 426	563	- 950	1 513	- 4	- 2	- 2
2020 Apr	444	- 949	1 393	- 409	- 120	- 289	- 487	411	- 898	- 2 676	- 2 268	- 408	- 6	44	- 50
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Apr	2.9%	-1.3%		2.9%	6.2%		13.9%	-4.2%		1.0%	7.1%		-19.0%	9.7%	
2019 Apr	-7.7%	6.6%		6.7%	5.5%		4.5%	15.1%		6.3%	-3.4%		-4.9%	-0.4%	
2020 Apr	10.3%	-8.3%		-8.7%	-7.2%		-9.9%	8.5%		-28.0%	-8.4%		-7.8%	9.7%	

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	94.9	97.7	97.2	94.6	96.0	96.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.5	106.5	102.2	102.6	104.5	105.4
2018	110.6	109.9	104.6	104.8	107.7	108.4
2019	112.3	110.6	106.4	106.7	109.4	109.3
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	106.7	106.1	100.9	103.8	103.9	105.5
Q2	106.0	105.8	102.3	102.4	104.3	104.8
Q3	105.7	106.2	102.3	102.2	104.1	105.1
Q4	107.8	107.7	103.2	102.2	105.6	106.1
2018 Q1	107.1	107.2	103.7	103.0	105.5	106.0
Q2	110.9	109.5	104.5	104.5	107.8	108.0
Q3	111.2	111.1	104.6	105.4	108.1	109.4
Q4	113.1	111.7	105.6	106.1	109.4	110.0
2019 Q1	111.0	107.5	105.0	106.8	108.1	107.4
Q2	113.2	111.5	106.1	106.8	109.7	110.0
Q3	113.4	113.1	106.3	106.5	109.9	110.9
Q4	111.6	110.7	108.0	106.6	109.9	109.3
2020 Q1	110.8	110.6	107.5	106.3	109.2	109.3
Monthly						
2018 Jan	108.4	107.4	103.6	102.6	106.1	106.0
2018 Feb	106.2	106.9	103.6	103.0	105.0	105.7
2018 Mar	106.6	107.3	103.9	103.5	105.3	106.2
2018 Apr	109.4	107.8	104.3	104.1	106.9	106.7
2018 May	111.7	110.9	104.5	104.5	108.2	109.0
2018 Jun	111.5	109.8	104.6	104.9	108.3	108.4
2018 Jul	111.4	111.2	104.5	105.1	108.2	109.5
2018 Aug	111.8	111.4	104.6	105.4	108.3	109.6
2018 Sep	110.6	110.6	104.8	105.6	107.8	109.1
2018 Oct	114.4	111.6	105.1	105.9	109.9	109.9
2018 Nov	112.5	112.6	105.6	106.1	109.1	110.6
2018 Dec	112.3	111.0	106.1	106.3	109.2	109.6
2019 Jan	111.7	108.9	105.0	106.6	108.4	108.3
2019 Feb	110.3	107.2	104.8	106.9	107.6	107.1
2019 Mar	111.1	106.6	105.1	107.0	108.3	106.7
2019 Apr	112.5	110.3	105.8	107.0	109.1	109.3
2019 May	115.0	112.8	106.2	106.9	110.6	110.9
2019 Jun	112.2	111.5	106.2	106.7	109.3	109.9
2019 Jul	114.8	113.9	106.0	106.5	110.6	111.5
2019 Aug	111.8	112.9	106.1	106.4	109.0	110.8
2019 Sep	113.4	112.4	106.9	106.5	110.2	110.5
2019 Oct	113.0	111.3	107.8	106.7	110.5	109.8
2019 Nov	110.8	111.0	108.3	106.6	109.6	109.4
2019 Dec	111.0	109.8	108.1	106.4	109.7	108.6
2020 Jan	110.9	110.4	106.9	105.5	108.9	108.8
2020 Feb	109.6	109.8	106.8	105.5	108.2	108.4
2020 Mar	112.1	111.6	109.1	108.4	110.7	110.7
2020 Apr	104.5	109.2	114.3	118.9	108.5	111.3
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2020 Feb	-1.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.4
2020 Mar	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.3
2020 Apr	-7.6	-2.4	5.2	10.5	-2.2	0.6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2020 Feb	-1.2%	-0.5%	-0.1%	0.0%	-0.6%	-0.4%
2020 Mar	2.3%	1.6%	2.2%	2.7%	2.3%	2.1%
2020 Apr	-6.8%	-2.2%	4.8%	9.7%	-2.0%	0.5%
3 months ended:						
2019 Jul	114.0	112.7	106.1	106.7	110.2	110.8
2019 Oct	112.7	112.2	106.9	106.5	109.9	110.4
2020 Jan	110.9	110.4	107.8	106.2	109.4	108.9
2020 Apr	108.7	110.2	110.1	110.9	109.1	110.1
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2019 Oct	-1.3	-0.5	0.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4
2020 Jan	-1.8	-1.8	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-1.4
2020 Apr	-2.2	-0.2	2.3	4.8	-0.3	1.2
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2019 Oct	-1.1%	-0.5%	0.8%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.4%
2020 Jan	-1.6%	-1.6%	0.8%	-0.3%	-0.5%	-1.3%
2020 Apr	-2.0%	-0.2%	2.1%	4.5%	-0.2%	1.1%
12 months ended:						
2017 Apr	103.9	103.0	101.1	102.2	102.5	102.8
2018 Apr	107.1	107.0	103.1	102.5	105.2	105.8
2019 Apr	111.8	110.2	105.0	105.9	108.5	108.9
2020 Apr	111.6	111.4	107.7	107.6	109.7	110.1
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2018 Apr	3.2	4.0	2.0	0.3	2.7	3.0
2019 Apr	4.7	3.1	2.0	3.4	3.3	3.2
2020 Apr	-0.2	1.2	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2018 Apr	3.1%	3.9%	2.0%	0.3%	2.6%	2.9%
2019 Apr	4.4%	2.9%	1.9%	3.3%	3.2%	3.0%
2020 Apr	-0.2%	1.1%	2.6%	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports	
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	90.4	98.2	98.0	94.2	98.6	96.4	104.3	109.6	91.4	95.8
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.3	107.4	108.2	101.6	101.9	107.7	130.2	125.4	106.9	108.8
2018	108.0	106.0	107.5	102.3	102.9	112.0	164.0	154.1	107.1	112.8
2019	108.3	110.6	109.0	103.4	103.0	110.7	162.3	160.0	109.7	112.6
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.2	106.1	107.6	101.0	102.4	104.8	132.6	128.7	106.5	113.5
Q2	107.2	108.1	107.8	101.2	101.0	108.7	121.9	116.5	105.2	108.4
Q3	108.6	108.3	109.2	102.2	102.6	109.3	128.3	119.3	107.7	107.6
Q4	107.0	107.3	108.1	102.0	101.5	108.4	139.9	135.9	107.8	106.1
2018 Q1	106.8	104.2	106.4	101.4	102.6	109.5	147.3	138.3	104.2	110.8
Q2	108.8	105.1	106.2	102.3	103.0	111.3	165.3	153.0	107.9	115.0
Q3	107.6	106.6	109.5	102.2	103.9	113.7	178.3	162.8	107.4	112.6
Q4	108.9	108.0	107.9	103.3	102.2	113.1	162.8	163.7	108.6	112.8
2019 Q1	108.3	109.9	109.5	103.9	103.6	112.1	156.8	155.2	110.9	111.0
Q2	108.1	109.8	109.2	103.0	102.9	111.5	170.9	163.4	110.2	112.6
Q3	109.6	111.6	108.1	103.7	102.6	112.1	162.8	161.4	107.2	115.6
Q4	107.3	111.1	109.3	102.8	102.7	107.0	158.5	160.7	110.2	111.5
2020 Q1	109.6	113.6	109.2	104.9	102.6	106.8	137.0	141.2	111.4	113.1
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.5	104.2	107.8	101.6	102.0	111.6	151.3	140.2	107.5	109.4
2018 Feb	107.2	103.3	107.9	103.2	104.0	105.4	144.9	143.4	100.0	110.8
2018 Mar	106.7	104.9	103.6	99.6	102.0	111.3	145.2	132.8	104.7	112.6
2018 Apr	110.0	104.6	107.4	103.5	100.0	110.5	150.4	142.6	111.4	116.7
2018 May	108.8	105.8	106.6	102.9	104.0	111.6	170.9	157.4	104.2	120.2
2018 Jun	107.5	104.9	104.6	100.4	104.0	111.9	175.1	159.7	109.1	107.6
2018 Jul	106.8	105.9	108.2	101.0	104.0	114.8	177.4	159.9	108.0	115.0
2018 Aug	108.4	107.8	109.2	102.6	106.0	113.9	178.6	161.3	100.0	114.1
2018 Sep	107.7	106.3	111.2	102.9	102.0	112.5	179.1	167.7	116.7	108.7
2018 Oct	108.9	106.5	106.6	104.2	103.0	110.1	180.1	172.1	106.8	113.4
2018 Nov	107.5	108.0	107.3	102.0	103.0	114.2	161.5	165.0	111.4	110.5
2018 Dec	110.3	109.6	110.0	103.8	101.0	114.9	146.7	154.8	107.5	114.8
2019 Jan	110.2	111.1	109.2	105.8	103.6	114.1	148.9	148.5	115.0	118.2
2019 Feb	107.9	110.2	107.5	103.8	105.1	110.5	161.1	159.1	104.8	111.0
2019 Mar	106.9	108.5	111.8	102.1	102.2	111.6	161.8	159.2	113.5	103.0
2019 Apr	108.2	110.0	107.1	102.0	102.0	112.9	177.0	162.5	113.3	117.0
2019 May	108.8	110.0	109.8	102.8	103.3	110.9	171.6	163.7	110.7	113.3
2019 Jun	107.2	109.3	110.8	104.2	103.4	110.7	163.7	163.8	106.7	108.0
2019 Jul	110.3	111.9	107.8	103.3	103.7	113.6	167.3	162.1	110.5	125.8
2019 Aug	109.0	112.1	109.1	103.9	103.4	109.1	163.0	161.0	105.4	115.0
2019 Sep	109.7	110.8	107.5	103.9	100.8	113.7	158.1	161.2	105.4	107.6
2019 Oct	107.2	110.4	111.3	105.0	103.6	108.8	152.8	157.8	108.2	116.1
2019 Nov	106.4	111.0	108.3	101.2	104.5	106.9	156.9	161.6	112.5	112.6
2019 Dec	108.3	111.9	107.9	101.8	100.0	105.4	165.7	163.0	110.5	106.2
2020 Jan	108.9	113.4	106.1	103.7	101.9	106.7	158.3	154.7	112.2	113.2
2020 Feb	109.1	113.4	110.9	103.5	105.3	105.2	144.5	149.9	109.7	115.3
2020 Mar	110.7	114.0	111.3	107.4	100.8	108.7	107.1	121.0	112.2	111.5
2020 Apr	109.4	111.7	109.8	105.4	105.0	110.2	74.6	83.9	113.2	125.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Feb	0.2	0.0	4.8	-0.2	3.4	-1.5	-13.8	-4.8	-2.5	2.1
2020 Mar	1.6	0.6	0.4	3.9	-4.5	3.5	-37.4	-28.9	2.5	-3.8
2020 Apr	-1.3	-2.3	-1.5	-2.0	4.2	1.5	-32.5	-37.1	1.0	14.0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Feb	0.2%	0.0%	4.5%	-0.2%	3.3%	-1.4%	-8.7%	-3.1%	-2.2%	1.9%
2020 Mar	1.5%	0.5%	0.4%	3.8%	-4.3%	3.3%	-25.9%	-19.3%	2.3%	-3.3%
2020 Apr	-1.2%	-2.0%	-1.3%	-1.9%	4.2%	1.4%	-30.3%	-30.7%	0.9%	12.6%
3 months ended:										
2019 Jul	108.8	110.4	109.5	103.4	103.5	111.7	167.5	163.2	109.3	115.7
2019 Oct	108.6	111.1	109.3	104.3	102.6	110.5	158.0	160.0	106.3	112.9
2020 Jan	107.9	112.1	107.4	102.2	102.1	106.3	160.3	159.8	111.7	110.7
2020 Apr	109.7	113.0	110.7	105.4	103.7	108.0	108.7	118.3	111.7	117.4
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Oct	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.8	-0.9	-1.2	-9.6	-3.2	-3.0	-2.8
2020 Jan	-0.8	1.0	-1.9	-2.0	-0.5	-4.2	2.3	-0.2	5.4	-2.2
2020 Apr	1.9	0.9	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	-51.6	-41.5	0.0	6.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Oct	-0.1%	0.6%	-0.2%	0.8%	-0.8%	-1.1%	-5.7%	-2.0%	-2.7%	-2.4%
2020 Jan	-0.7%	0.9%	-1.7%	-2.0%	-0.5%	-3.8%	1.5%	-0.1%	5.1%	-2.0%
2020 Apr	1.7%	0.8%	3.0%	3.1%	1.5%	1.6%	-32.2%	-26.0%	0.0%	6.1%
12 months ended:										
2017 Apr	103.9	103.4	104.6	101.5	101.0	103.0	119.3	114.1	103.7	106.9
2018 Apr	107.9	106.9	108.0	102.1	102.0	109.3	136.0	129.4	107.1	108.8
2019 Apr	108.3	107.9	108.3	102.8	103.3	112.8	168.2	160.6	109.2	112.8
2020 Apr	108.8	111.7	109.2	103.8	103.0	109.2	148.6	150.3	109.8	114.2
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Apr	4.0	3.4	3.3	0.6	0.9	6.4	16.7	15.3	3.4	1.9
2019 Apr	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.4	3.4	32.2	31.2	2.1	4.0
2020 Apr	0.5	3.8	0.9	1.1	-0.4	-3.6	-19.6	-10.3	0.6	1.4
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Apr	3.9%	3.3%	3.2%	0.6%	0.9%	6.2%	14.0%	13.4%	3.2%	1.8%
2019 Apr	0.4%	1.0%	0.3%	0.7%	1.3%	3.1%	23.7%	24.1%	2.0%	3.6%
2020 Apr	0.5%	3.5%	0.9%	1.0%	-0.3%	-3.2%	-11.6%	-6.4%	0.5%	1.2%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	96.4	96.9	94.7	94.1	93.7	98.5	91.9	93.8	93.5	97.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	103.9	105.3	106.1	106.7	103.9	104.0	104.9	103.8	104.1	101.6
2018	104.8	107.0	108.1	107.4	105.8	106.4	106.5	103.4	103.2	96.1
2019	105.1	107.0	108.5	107.0	110.2	108.4	109.5	105.9	108.5	90.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	103.9	103.2	104.5	107.4	104.6	103.1	104.3	103.7	102.9	110.6
Q2	105.1	106.2	105.0	105.8	103.9	103.9	104.5	104.1	103.0	103.0
Q3	102.5	106.2	105.9	106.5	102.3	104.4	105.6	104.1	104.1	97.1
Q4	104.0	105.6	108.8	107.3	104.8	104.6	105.3	103.3	107.6	102.2
2018 Q1	104.3	105.0	106.2	106.7	103.0	104.2	105.1	101.8	99.2	94.5
Q2	106.3	107.5	108.0	107.1	105.4	106.2	106.1	103.2	105.6	96.4
Q3	103.4	107.8	107.9	107.6	105.6	107.4	106.0	103.2	99.2	96.2
Q4	105.4	107.7	110.5	108.0	109.4	107.7	108.9	105.3	105.7	97.0
2019 Q1	106.1	106.3	106.2	106.4	108.3	105.9	107.9	103.9	99.3	88.1
Q2	106.0	107.4	107.0	105.8	109.8	110.0	110.5	106.1	106.7	89.3
Q3	104.6	108.8	111.3	109.7	112.0	110.7	110.4	108.0	104.8	102.1
Q4	104.0	105.6	109.6	106.2	110.6	107.1	109.0	105.7	109.5	101.0
2020 Q1	106.0	104.8	107.1	107.9	110.9	109.5	109.3	106.9	106.4	99.2
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.8	106.3	108.9	107.9	103.4	103.5	106.4	102.2	99.5	89.8
Feb	104.4	104.5	106.1	107.7	101.6	103.6	104.8	101.0	101.1	81.8
Mar	102.6	104.2	104.0	104.7	104.0	105.6	104.1	102.2	96.5	98.3
Apr	107.9	107.4	109.1	106.2	103.6	105.1	105.6	102.8	90.8	94.2
May	105.3	107.3	109.6	107.3	105.7	107.5	106.5	104.0	102.3	99.2
Jun	105.8	107.9	105.3	107.8	106.7	106.0	106.2	102.8	108.3	119.3
Jul	104.1	107.5	108.3	108.0	105.2	108.3	106.7	103.1	101.5	91.4
Aug	103.4	109.1	109.2	108.2	105.6	106.9	106.0	103.6	94.9	98.3
Sep	102.6	106.7	106.3	106.8	106.1	107.0	105.3	102.9	97.3	95.5
Oct	105.9	108.7	110.8	107.9	109.2	106.4	108.3	104.6	104.2	138.4
Nov	104.2	107.6	109.4	107.6	109.6	108.7	108.5	105.7	105.7	108.1
Dec	106.1	106.6	111.3	108.4	109.4	107.8	110.1	105.7	110.8	89.8
2019 Jan	106.3	109.7	111.0	108.3	109.0	106.0	108.1	105.1	96.7	88.2
Feb	106.5	105.3	106.0	106.6	105.9	106.2	107.0	103.0	101.2	87.2
Mar	105.5	104.3	102.4	104.4	109.9	105.4	108.3	103.8	100.0	89.0
Apr	105.9	107.8	111.7	106.1	106.3	110.0	110.5	106.0	104.3	88.2
May	107.0	107.7	110.9	106.3	110.4	110.6	111.1	106.7	105.6	91.0
Jun	105.4	106.7	99.3	105.0	112.5	109.3	109.9	105.5	107.0	111.0
Jul	106.2	109.0	111.5	108.1	113.3	111.9	113.6	108.0	104.3	98.2
Aug	102.2	109.1	113.4	110.7	110.0	110.2	107.4	108.4	108.2	99.9
Sep	105.1	108.3	109.1	110.2	112.7	110.2	110.4	107.7	107.9	103.1
Oct	104.2	108.1	110.7	107.8	113.2	107.2	111.8	107.2	112.9	125.0
Nov	100.9	104.3	108.3	105.2	109.5	108.3	109.6	105.6	111.0	99.2
Dec	106.8	103.7	109.6	105.6	109.1	105.7	105.7	104.0	107.5	86.4
2020 Jan	105.0	105.8	108.5	107.2	108.8	106.8	108.3	104.4	105.8	92.6
Feb	106.3	102.3	105.5	107.2	107.0	108.3	107.7	105.9	109.3	97.8
Mar	106.8	106.1	107.2	109.3	118.3	113.8	112.7	110.9	113.6	101.1
Apr	102.8	106.0	114.6	106.6	107.3	115.8	112.4	113.7	95.1	106.1
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Feb	1.3	-3.5	-3.0	0.0	-1.8	1.5	-0.6	1.5	3.5	5.2
2020 Mar	0.5	3.8	1.7	2.1	11.3	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.3	3.3
2020 Apr	-4.0	-0.1	7.4	-2.7	-11.0	2.0	-0.3	2.8	-18.5	5.0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Feb	1.2%	-3.3%	-2.8%	0.0%	-1.7%	1.4%	-0.6%	1.4%	3.3%	5.6%
2020 Mar	0.5%	3.7%	1.6%	2.0%	10.6%	5.1%	4.6%	4.7%	3.9%	3.4%
2020 Apr	-3.7%	-0.1%	6.9%	-2.5%	-9.3%	1.8%	-0.3%	2.5%	-16.3%	4.9%
3 months ended:										
2019 Jul	106.2	107.8	107.2	106.5	112.1	110.6	111.5	106.7	105.6	100.1
2019 Oct	103.8	108.5	111.1	109.6	112.0	109.2	109.9	107.8	109.7	109.3
2020 Jan	104.2	104.6	108.8	106.0	109.1	106.9	107.9	104.7	108.1	92.7
2020 Apr	105.3	104.8	109.1	107.7	110.9	112.6	110.9	110.2	106.0	101.7
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Oct	-2.4	0.7	3.8	3.1	-0.1	-1.4	-1.7	1.0	4.0	9.3
2020 Jan	0.4	-3.9	-2.3	-3.6	-2.8	-2.3	-2.0	-3.1	-1.6	-16.6
2020 Apr	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.7	5.7	3.1	5.5	-2.1	8.9
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Oct	-2.2%	0.6%	3.6%	2.9%	-0.1%	-1.3%	-1.5%	1.0%	3.8%	9.3%
2020 Jan	0.4%	-3.6%	-2.0%	-3.3%	-2.5%	-2.1%	-1.8%	-2.9%	-1.4%	-15.2%
2020 Apr	1.0%	0.2%	0.3%	1.6%	1.6%	5.3%	2.8%	5.3%	-1.9%	9.6%
12 months ended:										
2017 Apr	101.9	101.9	102.7	103.6	102.7	101.2	102.8	102.0	101.2	102.4
2018 Apr	104.4	106.1	106.9	106.8	103.9	104.6	105.4	103.4	100.1	98.7
2019 Apr	105.1	107.4	108.4	107.3	107.4	107.2	107.6	104.2	102.3	99.4
2020 Apr	104.9	106.4	109.1	107.4	111.0	109.8	110.1	107.3	107.4	101.0
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Apr	2.4	4.3	4.2	3.1	1.2	3.4	2.5	1.4	-1.1	-3.6
2019 Apr	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.5	3.5	2.6	2.3	0.8	2.1	0.6
2020 Apr	-0.2	-1.0	0.6	0.2	3.6	2.7	2.4	3.1	5.1	1.6
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Apr	2.4%	4.2%	4.1%	3.0%	1.2%	3.3%	2.5%	1.4%	-1.0%	-3.5%
2019 Apr	0.7%	1.2%	1.4%	0.5%	3.4%	2.5%	2.1%	0.8%	2.1%	0.6%
2020 Apr	-0.2%	-0.9%	0.6%	0.1%	3.4%	2.5%	2.3%	3.0%	5.0%	1.6%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	89.7	99.1	97.8	94.3	97.6	96.8	104.4	108.2	90.6	96.7
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	108.6	106.7	103.2	101.4	103.4	108.7	130.3	127.2	107.6	112.9
2018	109.0	107.4	104.8	102.1	105.6	116.5	163.6	147.6	107.4	114.2
2019	107.6	110.2	102.1	103.0	104.7	117.2	161.5	162.2	109.9	120.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	107.0	105.0	101.8	100.7	104.9	105.3	129.2	129.5	105.9	118.1
Q2	108.2	107.7	102.2	100.5	103.1	108.3	122.8	114.1	108.2	113.4
Q3	110.8	107.7	104.5	102.5	103.7	110.5	131.8	126.7	108.8	111.1
Q4	108.5	106.3	104.1	102.0	101.9	110.8	138.7	137.6	107.2	110.1
2018 Q1	108.0	106.1	103.2	101.3	104.2	112.8	144.2	129.6	103.9	111.8
Q2	110.8	106.4	103.4	101.8	107.2	113.0	166.5	145.3	109.3	114.3
Q3	108.1	107.9	106.8	101.7	105.6	119.3	182.3	159.1	109.4	113.2
Q4	108.9	109.1	106.0	103.5	105.2	120.7	160.4	164.4	107.0	118.0
2019 Q1	107.7	109.6	101.8	103.2	105.9	118.7	152.0	152.7	110.7	118.7
Q2	108.2	110.0	105.1	102.2	104.0	119.2	171.5	156.5	111.8	122.5
Q3	108.5	110.7	101.1	103.9	104.5	118.1	165.3	170.1	108.3	125.5
Q4	106.1	110.7	100.7	102.8	104.3	112.8	158.6	172.7	108.6	117.2
2020 Q1	108.5	113.4	101.4	104.8	106.2	109.8	134.2	146.9	111.2	122.9
Monthly										
2018 Jan	107.0	105.7	104.1	101.5	104.7	113.7	150.9	128.7	105.5	110.8
2018 Feb	108.8	105.8	103.7	102.9	105.2	109.1	139.1	138.4	100.0	112.6
2018 Mar	108.1	106.8	101.8	99.4	102.7	115.6	141.9	124.0	105.3	111.7
2018 Apr	112.8	106.4	103.8	103.3	106.4	112.2	150.7	130.9	110.4	110.7
2018 May	110.3	106.5	103.8	102.2	106.6	113.6	173.8	151.7	104.9	123.9
2018 Jun	109.5	106.2	102.5	100.0	108.5	113.1	175.1	150.4	113.5	107.6
2018 Jul	107.4	107.5	106.0	100.5	109.6	120.0	181.6	153.9	109.1	115.3
2018 Aug	108.0	108.1	108.6	102.3	106.9	119.4	181.4	158.5	102.6	114.1
2018 Sep	109.0	108.3	105.7	102.2	100.5	118.4	184.0	164.5	120.0	110.3
2018 Oct	108.4	107.5	107.4	103.8	105.1	120.9	182.1	170.7	107.9	115.6
2018 Nov	107.8	108.8	106.2	103.1	107.2	120.5	159.8	168.7	110.0	121.8
2018 Dec	110.5	111.1	104.6	103.7	103.2	120.8	143.9	154.0	102.8	117.0
2019 Jan	109.3	110.3	101.2	105.1	105.6	122.5	144.2	145.9	111.4	125.0
2019 Feb	107.8	110.1	99.3	103.1	106.8	116.9	153.4	151.6	108.1	120.0
2019 Mar	106.0	108.5	104.9	101.5	105.5	116.7	160.8	160.9	112.9	111.1
2019 Apr	108.1	110.0	105.0	101.9	103.5	121.5	174.0	149.5	112.8	122.3
2019 May	108.0	110.0	104.9	102.8	104.1	119.0	176.4	158.9	113.1	126.4
2019 Jun	108.6	109.9	105.4	101.8	104.4	116.8	162.5	160.4	110.0	119.7
2019 Jul	108.9	111.2	102.1	103.6	103.1	122.4	170.5	168.1	109.7	137.0
2019 Aug	108.3	111.3	101.2	104.3	106.3	114.6	165.1	168.4	109.4	122.6
2019 Sep	108.4	109.8	100.0	103.8	104.1	117.3	160.4	174.5	106.0	117.8
2019 Oct	105.9	109.5	105.0	104.8	105.5	116.1	154.4	182.6	109.5	124.6
2019 Nov	105.1	110.5	96.6	101.3	104.6	112.3	155.8	172.9	109.4	122.2
2019 Dec	107.3	112.2	99.6	101.8	102.7	110.0	164.7	161.8	106.7	104.8
2020 Jan	107.4	113.3	95.9	104.2	105.3	110.4	155.1	154.8	111.5	119.6
2020 Feb	108.5	113.5	105.8	103.6	107.0	109.8	140.5	142.4	111.1	123.2
2020 Mar	109.6	113.4	103.5	106.7	106.2	109.3	105.5	142.3	111.1	125.9
2020 Apr	109.4	110.6	108.4	104.3	108.9	117.0	71.5	99.2	112.5	135.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Feb	1.1	0.2	9.9	-0.6	1.7	-0.6	-14.6	-12.4	-0.4	3.6
2020 Mar	1.1	-0.1	-2.3	3.1	-0.8	-0.5	-35.0	-0.1	0.0	2.7
2020 Apr	-0.2	-2.8	4.9	-2.4	2.7	7.7	-34.0	-43.1	1.4	9.6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Feb	1.0%	0.2%	10.3%	-0.6%	1.6%	-0.5%	-9.4%	-8.0%	-0.4%	3.0%
2020 Mar	1.0%	-0.1%	-2.2%	3.0%	-0.7%	-0.5%	-24.9%	-0.1%	0.0%	2.2%
2020 Apr	-0.2%	-2.5%	4.7%	-2.2%	2.5%	7.0%	-32.2%	-30.3%	1.3%	7.6%
3 months ended:										
2019 Jul	108.5	110.4	104.1	102.7	103.9	119.4	169.8	162.5	110.9	127.7
2019 Oct	107.5	110.2	102.1	104.3	105.3	116.0	160.0	175.2	108.3	121.7
2020 Jan	106.6	112.0	97.4	102.4	104.2	110.9	158.5	163.2	109.2	115.5
2020 Apr	109.2	112.5	105.9	104.9	107.4	112.0	105.8	128.0	111.6	128.2
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Oct	-1.0	-0.2	-2.1	1.6	1.4	-3.4	-9.8	12.7	-2.6	-6.0
2020 Jan	-0.9	1.8	-4.7	-1.9	-1.1	-5.1	-1.4	-12.0	0.9	-6.1
2020 Apr	2.6	0.5	8.5	2.4	3.2	1.1	-52.7	-35.2	2.4	12.7
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Oct	-0.9%	-0.2%	-2.0%	1.5%	1.4%	-2.8%	-5.8%	7.8%	-2.4%	-4.7%
2020 Jan	-0.9%	1.6%	-4.6%	-1.8%	-1.0%	-4.4%	-0.9%	-6.9%	0.8%	-5.0%
2020 Apr	2.4%	0.4%	8.8%	2.4%	3.0%	1.0%	-33.2%	-21.6%	2.2%	11.0%
12 months ended:										
2017 Apr	104.3	103.0	101.0	101.1	102.1	102.8	118.8	114.7	104.0	107.8
2018 Apr	109.4	107.0	103.7	102.0	103.6	111.1	136.3	128.8	107.8	111.8
2019 Apr	108.5	108.6	104.6	102.5	105.8	118.7	167.8	156.7	109.7	117.0
2020 Apr	108.0	111.3	102.4	103.6	105.2	114.6	148.5	157.2	110.0	123.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Apr	5.1	4.0	2.8	0.9	1.5	8.3	17.5	14.1	3.8	4.0
2019 Apr	-0.9	1.6	0.9	0.4	2.1	7.6	31.5	27.9	1.9	5.2
2020 Apr	-0.6	2.7	-2.2	1.1	-0.6	-4.1	-19.3	0.5	0.3	6.3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Apr	4.9%	3.9%	2.7%	0.9%	1.5%	8.1%	14.7%	12.3%	3.6%	3.7%
2019 Apr	-0.8%	1.5%	0.9%	0.4%	2.0%	6.8%	23.1%	21.7%	1.8%	4.7%
2020 Apr	-0.5%	2.5%	-2.1%	1.1%	-0.5%	-3.5%	-11.5%	0.3%	0.3%	5.4%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	95.9	96.2	94.8	95.5	94.5	101.1	91.8	94.8	89.6	98.5
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.2	105.4	107.1	108.4	104.9	103.9	105.9	105.1	104.7	106.4
2018	108.8	108.0	109.8	111.7	106.8	108.5	109.0	105.2	105.2	110.2
2019	107.8	107.7	108.4	111.4	108.9	109.9	110.5	107.5	99.5	113.6
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	102.8	102.1	104.9	107.4	104.6	101.3	103.7	104.3	83.0	108.4
Q2	105.9	106.3	106.1	106.8	103.5	103.6	105.4	105.5	82.6	89.9
Q3	106.2	107.2	108.3	108.5	105.3	104.8	107.1	105.6	103.1	88.6
Q4	105.8	106.1	109.2	111.0	106.2	106.0	107.3	104.9	148.6	119.7
2018 Q1	105.9	105.0	109.3	111.0	106.0	106.7	107.8	104.0	91.4	81.6
Q2	109.8	108.6	109.6	111.1	106.8	108.6	108.8	105.5	98.3	113.2
Q3	109.4	109.0	109.8	111.8	106.2	109.3	109.4	104.8	83.1	110.6
Q4	110.1	109.3	110.6	112.8	108.0	109.2	109.9	106.5	124.1	145.7
2019 Q1	107.0	106.4	108.2	111.6	107.1	106.6	109.9	104.9	84.1	114.6
Q2	108.3	108.4	108.7	110.7	111.6	113.2	111.5	108.7	89.6	100.0
Q3	109.8	109.3	109.5	113.1	110.3	111.8	111.3	110.3	97.1	109.8
Q4	106.5	107.1	107.1	110.0	106.7	108.3	109.5	106.6	104.1	141.0
2020 Q1	107.7	104.8	106.7	111.4	108.0	110.4	111.0	107.7	93.4	104.9
Monthly										
2018 Jan	107.7	106.4	108.7	111.8	107.3	105.8	107.5	104.6	81.8	71.4
2018 Feb	105.5	105.6	109.8	112.0	106.2	106.8	107.9	104.0	110.0	59.2
2018 Mar	104.4	102.9	109.6	109.3	104.5	107.5	108.1	103.4	85.7	200.1
2018 Apr	110.5	108.8	109.4	111.2	107.5	107.7	109.2	105.7	57.2	112.1
2018 May	107.6	108.4	110.1	110.1	106.7	110.0	109.7	105.8	90.9	112.9
2018 Jun	111.3	108.7	109.2	112.0	106.2	108.2	107.7	104.9	118.2	123.1
2018 Jul	110.3	108.9	110.1	111.6	105.7	109.8	110.0	104.9	75.0	93.8
2018 Aug	109.0	109.8	108.6	111.3	105.6	108.2	109.0	105.1	64.7	122.2
2018 Sep	108.9	108.1	110.6	112.7	107.3	109.7	109.3	104.5	95.0	109.8
2018 Oct	110.5	109.6	110.4	112.7	107.8	108.5	108.7	105.2	125.0	202.4
2018 Nov	111.5	108.9	110.1	112.3	108.5	110.3	110.5	106.3	112.9	114.3
2018 Dec	108.4	109.3	111.4	113.3	107.9	108.9	110.4	107.9	193.7	114.8
2019 Jan	108.9	109.7	110.5	113.4	106.6	106.4	109.7	105.4	75.0	85.7
2019 Feb	107.8	105.9	108.2	111.9	105.3	108.1	109.6	105.0	95.6	73.3
2019 Mar	104.9	104.3	106.1	109.7	109.3	105.3	110.2	104.4	79.2	135.9
2019 Apr	106.2	108.1	108.6	111.4	108.8	113.9	112.6	108.7	78.6	98.8
2019 May	108.8	108.6	108.2	109.9	111.7	112.9	110.4	109.0	75.0	96.3
2019 Jun	109.6	108.3	109.4	110.8	114.2	112.6	111.4	108.5	100.0	107.7
2019 Jul	110.6	109.5	109.6	111.9	112.1	112.4	111.3	110.1	99.0	87.0
2019 Aug	109.6	109.6	109.1	113.9	108.2	111.1	111.0	111.0	64.7	111.1
2019 Sep	109.0	108.9	109.8	113.5	110.8	111.9	111.6	109.6	104.0	115.1
2019 Oct	105.7	108.7	108.1	111.0	108.8	108.9	110.8	107.6	118.3	223.8
2019 Nov	106.1	105.9	106.2	108.0	106.4	109.0	109.8	106.5	105.8	111.4
2019 Dec	107.8	106.0	106.8	111.0	104.7	107.1	107.9	105.7	100.4	114.8
2020 Jan	107.6	105.8	105.0	111.2	104.9	107.6	109.4	104.8	93.5	88.7
2020 Feb	109.7	102.8	106.5	110.4	104.4	109.5	110.0	106.7	100.0	84.9
2020 Mar	105.9	105.7	109.0	112.7	117.3	114.7	114.0	112.7	84.6	200.0
2020 Apr	100.0	105.4	107.7	110.2	108.3	119.7	113.4	116.9	73.9	100.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Feb	2.1	-3.0	1.5	-0.8	-0.5	1.9	0.6	1.9	6.5	-3.8
2020 Mar	-3.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	12.9	5.2	4.0	6.0	-15.4	115.1
2020 Apr	-5.9	-0.3	-1.3	-2.5	-9.0	5.0	-0.6	4.2	-10.7	-100.0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Feb	2.0%	-2.8%	1.4%	-0.7%	-0.5%	1.8%	0.5%	1.8%	7.0%	-4.3%
2020 Mar	-3.5%	2.8%	2.3%	2.1%	12.4%	4.7%	3.6%	5.6%	-15.4%	135.6%
2020 Apr	-5.6%	-0.3%	-1.2%	-2.2%	-7.7%	4.4%	-0.5%	3.7%	-12.6%	-50.0%
3 months ended:										
2019 Jul	109.7	108.8	109.1	110.9	112.7	112.6	111.0	109.2	91.3	97.0
2019 Oct	108.1	109.1	109.0	112.8	109.3	110.6	111.1	109.4	95.7	150.0
2020 Jan	107.2	105.9	106.0	110.1	105.3	107.9	109.0	105.7	99.9	105.0
2020 Apr	105.2	104.6	107.7	111.1	110.0	114.6	112.5	112.1	86.2	128.3
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Oct	-1.6	0.3	-0.1	1.9	-3.4	-2.0	0.1	0.2	4.3	53.0
2020 Jan	-0.9	-3.2	-3.0	-2.7	-3.9	-2.7	-2.1	-3.7	4.2	-45.0
2020 Apr	-2.0	-1.3	1.7	1.0	4.7	6.7	3.4	6.4	-13.7	23.3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Oct	-1.4%	0.2%	-0.1%	1.7%	-3.0%	-1.8%	0.1%	0.2%	4.7%	54.6%
2020 Jan	-0.9%	-2.9%	-2.8%	-2.4%	-3.6%	-2.5%	-1.9%	-3.4%	4.4%	-30.0%
2020 Apr	-1.8%	-1.2%	1.6%	0.9%	4.4%	6.2%	3.1%	6.1%	-13.7%	22.2%
12 months ended:										
2017 Apr	101.7	101.7	103.0	103.7	102.3	100.3	102.6	102.3	98.8	101.5
2018 Apr	106.6	106.7	108.6	109.9	105.8	105.9	107.3	105.1	102.4	107.7
2019 Apr	108.8	108.3	109.5	111.9	107.1	108.9	109.8	105.7	100.3	115.6
2020 Apr	107.5	107.1	108.0	111.2	109.3	111.5	110.9	109.1	93.3	120.1
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Apr	5.0	5.0	5.6	6.2	3.5	5.6	4.7	2.8	3.5	6.2
2019 Apr	2.2	1.7	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.1	2.5	0.6	-2.0	7.9
2020 Apr	-1.2	-1.2	-1.5	-0.7	2.2	2.5	1.1	3.4	-7.0	4.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Apr	4.9%	4.9%	5.5%	6.0%	3.4%	5.6%	4.6%	2.8%	3.5%	6.1%
2019 Apr	2.0%	1.6%	0.8%	1.8%	1.2%	2.9%	2.3%	0.5%	-2.0%	7.3%
2020 Apr	-1.1%	-1.1%	-1.4%	-0.6%	2.0%	2.3%	1.0%	3.2%	-7.0%	3.9%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	91.8	96.2	98.1	94.0	99.3	96.0	104.1	110.0	93.9	94.1
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.7	109.3	111.4	102.4	101.1	106.6	130.0	124.9	103.5	101.5
2018	105.8	102.8	109.1	103.3	101.6	107.2	164.6	156.1	105.1	110.1
2019	109.9	111.4	113.5	104.8	102.1	104.6	163.7	159.5	108.5	100.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.8	108.8	111.4	102.3	101.1	104.2	137.3	128.6	108.7	106.1
Q2	105.5	109.1	111.5	104.5	100.0	109.2	120.6	117.2	88.9	100.7
Q3	104.5	109.9	112.1	101.0	102.0	107.7	122.7	117.1	103.6	100.0
Q4	103.8	109.5	110.6	101.8	101.2	105.6	141.7	135.4	111.7	99.2
2018 Q1	104.1	99.7	108.3	102.1	101.8	105.8	153.5	141.2	105.9	108.9
Q2	103.8	102.1	108.0	104.1	100.9	109.5	163.7	155.8	100.0	116.5
Q3	106.5	103.6	111.0	104.2	103.1	108.0	171.9	163.8	100.0	111.6
Q4	108.8	105.6	109.1	102.6	100.8	105.7	166.4	163.6	121.4	104.5
2019 Q1	109.8	110.7	114.7	106.9	102.4	105.2	166.5	155.8	112.5	99.2
Q2	107.7	109.3	111.6	106.1	102.3	104.0	169.8	165.2	100.0	98.4
Q3	112.0	113.6	112.8	102.8	101.7	107.1	158.6	159.4	100.0	102.4
Q4	109.7	112.1	115.1	103.0	101.8	102.1	158.4	158.3	117.4	103.1
2020 Q1	111.6	114.1	114.3	105.0	100.7	104.0	144.6	140.2	112.5	99.2
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.5	101.0	109.9	102.2	100.3	109.3	152.0	143.8	125.0	107.1
2018 Feb	103.0	97.6	110.4	104.7	103.4	101.2	157.0	145.2	100.0	106.3
2018 Mar	103.7	100.4	104.7	100.0	101.6	106.8	151.9	136.0	100.0	114.8
2018 Apr	103.2	100.4	109.5	104.3	97.3	108.6	150.0	146.1	116.7	128.6
2018 May	105.3	104.2	108.4	105.7	103.3	109.2	168.0	160.5	100.0	113.5
2018 Jun	102.9	101.8	106.1	102.3	102.2	110.5	175.1	162.3	85.7	107.7
2018 Jul	105.1	102.3	109.5	102.8	100.7	108.9	169.0	161.4	100.0	114.3
2018 Aug	109.4	106.8	109.5	103.6	106.1	108.3	174.6	162.1	90.0	114.3
2018 Sep	104.9	101.9	114.5	106.1	102.7	106.7	171.5	168.6	109.1	105.7
2018 Oct	110.1	104.1	106.1	105.8	101.6	100.9	177.8	172.4	100.0	109.1
2018 Nov	106.7	106.3	108.0	97.8	101.0	107.3	163.9	164.2	125.0	98.0
2018 Dec	109.9	106.2	113.5	104.2	99.8	109.4	152.8	155.0	150.0	110.3
2019 Jan	112.1	112.9	114.2	108.8	102.5	105.5	159.8	149.1	140.0	108.7
2019 Feb	108.1	110.2	113.1	107.0	104.2	103.6	176.1	160.8	80.0	97.5
2019 Mar	109.3	108.8	117.1	105.0	100.7	106.5	163.5	158.8	116.6	88.9
2019 Apr	108.4	110.1	108.2	102.2	101.3	104.1	180.5	166.0	116.7	109.3
2019 May	110.6	109.9	112.7	102.9	102.9	103.5	162.2	164.8	100.0	94.6
2019 Jun	104.2	107.8	113.8	113.0	102.9	104.5	165.4	165.0	80.0	91.3
2019 Jul	113.2	113.3	111.4	102.2	104.0	106.0	162.2	160.6	114.3	111.6
2019 Aug	110.4	114.2	113.9	102.4	101.9	104.7	159.2	159.1	80.0	100.0
2019 Sep	112.4	113.4	113.1	103.8	99.2	110.7	154.6	158.4	100.0	96.4
2019 Oct	110.2	112.6	115.8	106.2	102.6	102.3	148.5	152.8	100.0	100.0
2019 Nov	108.7	112.3	116.6	100.9	104.5	102.7	159.0	159.4	125.0	100.0
2019 Dec	110.2	111.3	113.1	101.6	98.6	101.2	169.3	163.3	125.0	108.0
2020 Jan	111.6	113.6	112.7	101.5	100.3	103.6	165.0	154.6	116.7	102.8
2020 Feb	110.3	113.2	114.4	103.2	104.2	100.5	162.8	151.2	100.0	100.0
2020 Mar	113.0	115.4	115.9	110.4	98.2	108.1	110.7	117.5	120.0	96.4
2020 Apr	109.3	114.3	110.6	109.8	103.0	105.5	85.9	81.1	116.7	110.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Feb	-1.3	-0.4	1.7	1.7	3.9	-3.1	-2.2	-3.4	-16.7	-2.8
2020 Mar	2.7	2.2	1.5	7.2	-6.0	7.6	-52.1	-33.7	20.0	-3.6
2020 Apr	-3.7	-1.1	-5.3	-0.6	4.8	-2.6	-24.8	-36.4	-3.3	13.6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Feb	-1.2%	-0.4%	1.5%	1.7%	3.9%	-3.0%	-1.3%	-2.2%	-14.3%	-2.7%
2020 Mar	2.4%	1.9%	1.3%	7.0%	-5.8%	7.6%	-32.0%	-22.3%	20.0%	-3.6%
2020 Apr	-3.3%	-1.0%	-4.6%	-0.5%	4.9%	-2.4%	-22.4%	-31.0%	-2.8%	14.1%
3 months ended:										
2019 Jul	109.3	110.3	112.6	106.0	103.3	104.7	163.3	163.5	98.1	99.2
2019 Oct	111.0	113.4	114.3	104.1	101.2	105.9	154.1	156.8	93.3	98.8
2020 Jan	110.2	112.4	114.1	101.3	101.1	102.5	164.4	159.1	122.2	103.6
2020 Apr	110.9	114.3	113.6	107.8	101.8	104.7	119.8	116.6	112.2	102.1
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Oct	1.7	3.1	1.6	-1.9	-2.0	1.2	-9.2	-6.7	-4.8	-0.4
2020 Jan	-0.8	-1.0	-0.1	-2.8	-0.1	-3.4	10.3	2.3	28.9	4.8
2020 Apr	0.7	1.9	-0.5	6.5	0.7	2.2	-44.6	-42.5	-10.0	-1.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Oct	1.5%	2.8%	1.5%	-1.8%	-2.0%	1.2%	-5.6%	-4.1%	-4.9%	-0.4%
2020 Jan	-0.8%	-0.9%	-0.1%	-2.7%	-0.1%	-3.2%	6.7%	1.5%	31.0%	4.9%
2020 Apr	0.6%	1.7%	-0.4%	6.4%	0.7%	2.1%	-27.1%	-26.7%	-8.2%	-1.4%
12 months ended:										
2017 Apr	103.2	104.3	106.9	103.1	100.5	103.3	119.7	113.9	102.0	105.8
2018 Apr	104.7	106.6	110.7	102.2	101.1	107.3	136.1	129.7	104.1	104.0
2019 Apr	107.7	106.3	110.7	104.3	102.2	106.7	169.4	161.8	109.4	106.4
2020 Apr	110.3	112.6	113.7	104.8	101.9	104.4	150.4	149.0	106.5	100.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Apr	1.4	2.3	3.7	-0.8	0.7	4.0	16.5	15.8	2.1	-1.9
2019 Apr	3.0	-0.3	0.0	2.0	1.1	-0.5	33.3	32.1	5.3	2.5
2020 Apr	2.7	6.3	3.0	0.6	-0.3	-2.3	-19.0	-12.8	-2.9	-5.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Apr	1.4%	2.2%	3.5%	-0.8%	0.6%	3.9%	13.8%	13.9%	2.1%	-1.8%
2019 Apr	2.9%	-0.3%	0.0%	2.0%	1.0%	-0.5%	24.4%	24.7%	5.1%	2.4%
2020 Apr	2.5%	5.9%	2.7%	0.5%	-0.3%	-2.2%	-11.2%	-7.9%	-2.7%	-5.2%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	97.0	99.0	94.5	92.3	93.2	94.8	91.9	93.1	93.7	96.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.8	104.7	103.2	104.1	104.1	102.9	104.0	100.7
2018	100.7	104.3	106.1	102.2	105.1	103.6	104.3	102.0	102.9	94.4
2019	102.8	104.8	108.7	102.1	111.1	106.4	108.6	104.7	109.1	89.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.2	106.5	104.1	107.3	104.5	105.6	104.9	103.3	104.4	111.3
Q2	104.3	106.0	103.6	104.7	104.2	104.2	103.7	103.1	104.4	104.5
Q3	98.2	103.0	103.0	104.0	100.2	103.8	104.3	103.0	104.7	98.0
Q4	101.8	104.2	108.4	102.9	103.8	102.8	103.5	102.2	102.2	96.3
2018 Q1	102.5	105.0	102.8	101.5	100.9	100.9	102.7	100.2	100.0	96.8
Q2	102.6	104.3	106.0	101.9	104.3	102.8	103.5	101.5	106.2	94.7
Q3	97.3	104.6	105.5	102.7	105.3	105.1	102.9	101.9	101.1	94.2
Q4	100.7	103.4	110.3	102.5	110.4	105.5	108.1	104.5	102.7	91.8
2019 Q1	105.1	105.9	103.8	100.7	109.2	104.9	106.0	103.2	103.9	87.8
Q2	104.1	104.9	105.2	100.2	108.4	105.9	109.7	104.1	107.5	88.8
Q3	100.5	107.2	113.2	105.7	113.1	109.4	109.8	106.4	106.3	101.5
Q4	101.9	101.1	112.1	102.1	113.4	105.4	108.7	105.0	109.7	90.3
2020 Q1	104.5	104.7	107.4	104.1	113.0	108.4	108.1	106.2	108.8	99.0
Monthly										
2018 Jan	103.7	106.0	109.3	103.5	100.7	100.4	105.3	100.6	100.5	97.9
2018 Feb	103.0	101.9	101.9	102.0	98.3	99.3	102.1	98.6	100.0	109.5
2018 Mar	100.7	107.3	97.9	99.4	103.7	102.8	100.8	101.3	98.6	95.3
2018 Apr	104.8	103.2	108.7	99.3	100.6	101.3	102.4	100.6	98.4	93.0
2018 May	102.9	104.4	109.0	103.5	104.8	103.9	103.5	102.5	103.4	96.5
2018 Jun	100.7	105.3	100.4	102.6	107.1	103.2	104.7	101.3	107.7	118.6
2018 Jul	98.0	103.6	106.0	103.4	104.8	106.3	103.6	101.8	102.9	90.7
2018 Aug	97.5	107.2	110.1	104.4	105.5	105.4	103.2	102.5	99.2	96.0
2018 Sep	96.4	102.6	101.1	100.4	105.4	103.6	102.0	101.6	97.9	93.4
2018 Oct	101.4	106.1	111.3	102.2	110.3	103.9	107.9	104.2	103.1	111.3
2018 Nov	97.5	104.2	108.6	102.5	110.5	106.6	106.7	105.1	103.7	106.7
2018 Dec	103.6	100.2	111.1	102.7	110.6	106.3	109.9	104.1	98.1	88.3
2019 Jan	103.8	109.8	111.7	102.9	110.8	105.4	106.6	104.8	101.3	88.2
2019 Feb	105.3	103.5	103.1	101.0	106.4	103.5	104.4	101.6	103.4	87.3
2019 Mar	106.2	104.4	98.4	98.3	110.4	105.6	106.7	103.2	107.0	87.9
2019 Apr	105.6	107.3	115.1	100.2	104.3	105.0	108.8	104.0	108.7	87.8
2019 May	105.1	105.2	113.6	102.0	109.4	107.4	111.6	105.2	110.2	90.7
2019 Jun	101.8	101.9	91.4	98.4	111.2	105.3	108.6	103.1	107.2	112.0
2019 Jul	102.6	107.7	113.4	104.1	114.2	111.3	115.4	106.5	105.2	101.1
2019 Aug	96.5	107.4	117.8	106.8	111.3	109.2	105.1	106.5	116.3	98.9
2019 Sep	102.3	106.5	108.2	106.3	114.0	107.6	109.5	106.2	109.0	102.6
2019 Oct	102.9	106.1	113.6	104.2	116.2	104.9	112.5	107.0	112.6	100.0
2019 Nov	97.4	99.3	110.2	101.8	111.7	107.5	109.4	104.9	111.1	95.0
2019 Dec	105.8	97.3	112.6	100.6	112.2	103.9	104.4	102.8	107.9	80.3
2020 Jan	103.1	105.6	112.0	103.0	111.9	105.9	107.5	104.2	108.1	96.1
2020 Feb	102.9	101.1	104.7	103.7	108.9	106.8	106.0	105.3	110.6	98.1
2020 Mar	107.5	107.8	105.8	105.6	118.9	112.9	111.6	109.6	117.0	100.0
2020 Apr	105.4	107.4	120.4	103.2	106.7	112.4	111.2	111.6	112.3	106.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Feb	-0.2	-4.5	-7.3	0.7	-3.0	0.9	-1.5	1.1	2.5	2.0
2020 Mar	4.6	6.7	1.1	1.9	10.0	6.1	5.6	4.3	6.4	1.9
2020 Apr	-2.1	-0.4	14.6	-2.4	-12.2	-0.5	-0.4	2.0	-4.7	6.7
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Feb	-0.2%	-4.3%	-6.5%	0.7%	-2.7%	0.8%	-1.4%	1.1%	2.3%	2.1%
2020 Mar	4.5%	6.6%	1.1%	1.8%	9.2%	5.7%	5.3%	4.1%	5.8%	1.9%
2020 Apr	-2.0%	-0.4%	13.8%	-2.3%	-10.3%	-0.4%	-0.4%	1.8%	-4.0%	6.7%
3 months ended:										
2019 Jul	103.2	104.9	106.1	101.5	111.6	108.0	111.9	104.9	107.5	101.3
2019 Oct	100.6	106.7	113.2	105.8	113.8	107.2	109.0	106.6	112.6	100.5
2020 Jan	102.1	100.7	111.6	101.8	111.9	105.8	107.1	104.0	109.0	90.5
2020 Apr	105.3	105.4	110.3	104.2	111.5	110.7	109.6	108.8	113.3	101.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Oct	-2.6	1.7	7.1	4.3	2.2	-0.8	-2.8	1.6	5.1	-0.8
2020 Jan	1.5	-5.9	-1.6	-4.0	-1.9	-1.5	-1.9	-2.6	-3.6	-10.0
2020 Apr	3.2	4.7	-1.3	2.4	-0.4	4.9	2.5	4.9	4.3	11.1
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Oct	-2.5%	1.7%	6.7%	4.2%	2.0%	-0.7%	-2.5%	1.6%	4.7%	-0.8%
2020 Jan	1.5%	-5.6%	-1.4%	-3.8%	-1.7%	-1.4%	-1.8%	-2.4%	-3.2%	-10.0%
2020 Apr	3.1%	4.7%	-1.2%	2.3%	-0.4%	4.7%	2.3%	4.7%	3.9%	12.3%
12 months ended:										
2017 Apr	102.2	102.5	102.3	103.6	102.9	102.5	103.1	101.8	101.4	101.8
2018 Apr	101.7	104.6	104.9	103.0	102.5	102.8	103.7	102.1	100.7	99.3
2019 Apr	101.6	104.9	107.2	102.0	107.6	104.9	105.7	103.1	103.0	96.1
2020 Apr	102.8	104.4	110.3	103.3	112.2	107.9	109.4	106.1	110.6	98.5
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Apr	-0.5	2.1	2.7	-0.6	-0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	-0.7	-2.5
2019 Apr	-0.2	0.3	2.2	-1.0	5.1	2.1	2.0	1.0	2.3	-3.3
2020 Apr	1.2	-0.4	3.1	1.3	4.6	3.0	3.7	3.0	7.6	2.4
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Apr	-0.5%	2.0%	2.6%	-0.6%	-0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	-0.7%	-2.4%
2019 Apr	-0.2%	0.3%	2.1%	-1.0%	5.0%	2.1%	1.9%	1.0%	2.3%	-3.3%
2020 Apr	1.2%	-0.4%	2.9%	1.3%	4.3%	2.9%	3.5%	2.9%	7.4%	2.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

20 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports				
		Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million
		£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £		
	ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY
Annual											
2015	-7 085	21 581	11 499	40.19	285	10 082	28 666	11 919	44.06	272	16 747
2016	-5 406	20 367	11 257	45.85	248	9 110	25 773	10 606	43.34	242	15 167
2017	-5 595	28 715	17 092	52.41	327	11 623	34 310	16 218	50.33	323	18 092
2018	-5 723	37 162	23 838	57.09	416	13 324	42 885	19 904	48.04	414	22 981
2019	-7 495	33 478	20 898	51.24	408	12 580	40 973	19 385	49.91	388	21 588
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	-1610	7196	4199	12.50	336	2997	8806	4174	12.48	334	4632
Q2	-824	7120	4285	13.45	319	2835	7944	3771	12.14	311	4173
Q3	-1147	7158	4351	14.14	308	2807	8305	4003	13.41	299	4302
Q4	-2014	7241	4257	12.32	346	2984	9255	4270	12.30	347	4985
2018 Q1	-1884	7399	4546	12.39	367	2853	9283	4040	10.92	370	5243
Q2	-765	9762	6550	15.75	416	3212	10527	4649	11.39	408	5878
Q3	-2069	9868	6010	13.38	449	3858	11937	5671	12.88	440	6266
Q4	-1005	10133	6732	15.57	432	3401	11138	5544	12.85	431	5594
2019 Q1	-1163	8482	5197	13.36	389	3285	9645	4327	11.76	368	5318
Q2	-1619	8703	5587	13.55	412	3116	10322	4706	11.50	409	5616
Q3	-1843	8589	5553	12.58	441	3036	10432	5005	12.63	396	5427
Q4	-2870	7704	4561	11.75	388	3143	10574	5347	14.02	381	5227
2020 Q1	-2248	6652	4010	11.42	351	2642	8900	4660	13.42	347	4240
Monthly											
2018 Jan	-654	2672	1654	4.51	367	1018	3326	1553	4.13	376	1773
2018 Feb	-650	2307	1469	3.99	368	838	2957	1272	3.52	361	1685
2018 Mar	-580	2420	1423	3.89	366	997	3000	1215	3.27	372	1785
2018 Apr	-379	2995	2040	5.24	389	955	3374	1544	4.09	378	1830
2018 May	-137	3463	2400	5.61	428	1063	3600	1436	3.55	405	2164
2018 Jun	-249	3304	2110	4.90	431	1194	3553	1669	3.75	445	1884
2018 Jul	-503	3401	2182	4.92	443	1219	3904	1741	3.99	436	2163
2018 Aug	-711	3468	2151	4.83	445	1317	4179	2179	4.99	437	2000
2018 Sep	-855	2999	1677	3.63	462	1322	3854	1751	3.90	449	2103
2018 Oct	54	3782	2485	5.22	476	1297	3728	2082	4.54	459	1646
2018 Nov	-813	3294	2100	4.91	428	1194	4107	2090	4.70	445	2017
2018 Dec	-246	3057	2147	5.44	395	910	3303	1372	3.61	380	1931
2019 Jan	-249	2932	1756	4.56	385	1176	3181	1422	3.93	362	1759
2019 Feb	-380	2877	1782	4.60	387	1095	3257	1534	4.19	366	1723
2019 Mar	-534	2673	1659	4.20	395	1014	3207	1371	3.64	377	1836
2019 Apr	-365	2794	1770	4.26	415	1024	3159	1435	3.58	401	1724
2019 May	-398	3381	2249	5.42	415	1132	3779	1884	4.56	413	1895
2019 Jun	-856	2528	1568	3.87	405	960	3384	1387	3.36	413	1997
2019 Jul	-661	3037	2016	3.77	535	1021	3698	1789	4.38	408	1909
2019 Aug	-679	2671	1637	4.07	402	1034	3350	1555	4.02	387	1795
2019 Sep	-503	2881	1900	4.74	401	981	3384	1661	4.23	393	1723
2019 Oct	-1423	2481	1422	3.70	384	1059	3904	2081	5.51	378	1823
2019 Nov	-744	2522	1532	3.94	389	990	3266	1588	4.26	373	1678
2019 Dec	-703	2701	1607	4.11	391	1094	3404	1678	4.25	395	1726
2020 Jan	-449	2642	1570	3.92	401	1072	3091	1543	4.00	386	1548
2020 Feb	-797	2315	1477	4.02	367	838	3112	1782	4.83	369	1330
2020 Mar	-1002	1695	963	3.48	277	732	2697	1335	4.59	291	1362
2020 Apr	-16	1436	896	3.84	233	540	1452	699	3.47	201	753
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2020 Feb	-348	-327	-93	0.1	-34	-234	21	239	0.8	-17	-218
2020 Mar	-205	-620	-514	-0.5	-90	-106	-415	-447	-0.2	-78	32
2020 Apr	986	-259	-67	0.4	-44	-192	-1245	-636	-1.1	-90	-609
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2020 Feb	-12.4%	-5.9%	2.6%	-8.5%	-21.8%		0.7%	15.5%	20.8%	-4.4%	-14.1%
2020 Mar	-26.8%	-34.8%	-13.4%	-24.5%	-12.6%		-13.3%	-25.1%	-5.0%	-21.1%	2.4%
2020 Apr	-15.3%	-7.0%	10.3%	-15.9%	-26.2%		-46.2%	-47.6%	-24.4%	-30.9%	-44.7%
3 months ended:											
2019 Jul	-1 915	8 946	5 833	13.06	452	3 113	10 861	5 060	12.30	411	5 801
2019 Oct	-2 605	8 033	4 959	12.51	396	3 074	10 638	5 297	13.76	386	5 341
2020 Jan	-1 896	7 865	4 709	11.97	394	3 156	9 761	4 809	12.51	385	4 952
2020 Apr	-1 815	5 446	3 336	11.34	292	2 110	7 261	3 816	12.89	287	3 445
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2019 Oct	-690	913	-874	-0.5	-56	-39	-223	237	1.5	-25	-460
2020 Jan	709	-168	-250	-0.5	-2	82	-877	-488	-1.3	-1	-389
2020 Apr	81	-2419	-1373	-0.6	-101	-1046	-2500	-993	0.4	-98	-1507
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2019 Oct	-10.2%	-15.0%	-4.2%	-12.4%	-1.3%		-2.1%	4.7%	11.9%	-6.2%	-7.9%
2020 Jan	-2.1%	-5.0%	-4.3%	-0.5%	2.7%		-8.2%	-9.2%	-9.1%	-0.3%	-7.3%
2020 Apr	-30.8%	-29.2%	-5.3%	-25.7%	-33.1%		-25.6%	-20.6%	3.0%	-25.4%	-30.4%
12 months ended:											
2017 Apr	-6 343	23 681	13 323	44.94	295	10 358	30 024	13 358	46.06	288	16 666
2018 Apr	-6 047	29 573	18 116	53.46	339	11 457	35 620	16 528	49.50	336	19 092
2019 Apr	-4 988	38 044	24 219	57.08	424	13 825	43 032	20 082	48.37	414	22 950
2020 Apr	-8 231	30 290	18 837	48.88	383	11 453	38 521	18 982	51.46	367	19 539
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2018 Apr	296	5892	4793	8.5	44	1099	5596	3170	3.4	48	2426
2019 Apr	1059	8471	6103	3.6	85	2368	7412	3554	-1.1	78	3858
2020 Apr	-3243	-7754	-5382	-8.2	-41	-2372	-4511	-1100	3.1	-46	-3411
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2018 Apr	24.9%	36.0%	19.0%	15.1%	10.6%		18.6%	23.7%	7.5%	16.6%	14.6%
2019 Apr	28.6%	33.7%	6.8%	25.0%	20.7%		20.8%	21.5%	-2.3%	23.1%	20.2%
2020 Apr	-20.4%	-22.2%	-14.4%	-9.6%	-17.2%		-10.5%	-5.5%	6.4%	-11.2%	-14.9%

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

21 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2018 AND 2019¹

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES			
Country	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2019	Country	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2019
1 United States inc Puerto Rico	51 680	61 280	16.4	Germany	67 384	64 905	12.9
2 Germany	35 902	36 666	9.8	China	43 024	46 942	9.3
3 China	18 776	25 122	6.7	United States inc Puerto Rico	41 407	46 448	9.3
4 France	24 029	24 579	6.6	Netherlands	42 051	42 399	8.4
5 Netherlands	26 902	24 501	6.6	France	28 830	30 625	6.1
6 Ireland	21 154	21 705	5.8	Belgium	26 456	25 614	5.1
7 Belgium	14 278	12 951	3.5	Italy	19 031	19 435	3.9
8 Switzerland	7 001	11 389	3.1	Spain	16 526	17 167	3.4
9 Spain	10 296	10 682	2.9	Norway	20 435	16 192	3.2
10 Italy	10 563	10 049	2.7	Ireland	13 606	13 660	2.7
11 Hong Kong	7 893	9 358	2.5	Poland	10 690	10 912	2.2
12 United Arab Emirates	6 544	7 615	2.0	Japan	9 749	9 703	1.9
13 Japan	6 704	7 262	1.9	Turkey	8 756	8 998	1.8
14 Singapore	4 955	6 138	1.6	Russia	8 591	8 784	1.7
15 Turkey	5 103	5 934	1.6	India	7 641	8 379	1.7
16 Canada	6 000	5 727	1.5	Canada	6 345	8 358	1.7
17 Poland	5 376	5 348	1.4	Switzerland	6 509	8 346	1.7
18 Sweden	5 565	5 019	1.3	Hong Kong	6 957	7 104	1.4
19 India	5 275	4 829	1.3	Denmark	6 656	6 573	1.3
20 Australia	4 750	4 664	1.3	Sweden	7 246	6 447	1.3
21 South Korea	6 763	4 295	1.2	Czech Republic	5 828	6 008	1.2
22 Norway	3 765	3 856	1.0	South Africa	3 471	4 669	0.9
23 Saudi Arabia	3 590	3 615	1.0	Vietnam	4 396	4 636	0.9
24 Qatar	2 436	2 900	0.8	South Korea	4 235	4 191	0.8
25 Russia	2 591	2 766	0.7	Australia	2 178	3 926	0.8
26 Denmark	2 764	2 692	0.7	Austria	3 804	3 803	0.8
27 Brazil	2 090	2 255	0.6	Taiwan	3 560	3 643	0.7
28 Czech Republic	2 232	2 206	0.6	Saudi Arabia	3 393	3 300	0.7
29 South Africa	2 077	2 041	0.5	Portugal	3 091	3 141	0.6
30 Austria	2 036	1 893	0.5	United Arab Emirates	3 824	3 062	0.6
31 Israel	1 181	1 665	0.4	Bangladesh	2 760	3 053	0.6
32 Taiwan	1 423	1 632	0.4	Thailand	3 055	3 037	0.6
33 Portugal	1 605	1 607	0.4	Hungary	2 793	2 961	0.6
34 Nigeria	1 625	1 605	0.4	Singapore	2 290	2 942	0.6
35 Mexico	1 642	1 596	0.4	Slovakia	2 336	2 538	0.5
36 Malaysia	1 402	1 550	0.4	Finland	2 513	2 442	0.5
37 Egypt	1 251	1 457	0.4	Qatar	1 524	2 395	0.5
38 Malta	661	1 409	0.4	Brazil	2 013	2 307	0.5
39 Thailand	1 624	1 363	0.4	Malaysia	2 046	2 049	0.4
40 Hungary	1 481	1 361	0.4	Algeria	2 240	2 014	0.4
41 Finland	1 424	1 326	0.4	Romania	2 384	1 969	0.4
42 Romania	1 317	1 280	0.3	Mexico	1 289	1 617	0.3
43 FYR Macedonia	874	1 256	0.3	Nigeria	2 428	1 471	0.3
44 Slovakia	616	1 082	0.3	Pakistan	1 280	1 323	0.3
45 Greece	1 192	1 034	0.3	Israel	1 115	1 235	0.2
46 New Zealand	964	916	0.2	Indonesia	1 164	1 212	0.2
47 Pakistan	802	835	0.2	Greece	904	935	0.2
48 Chile	636	798	0.2	Egypt	835	902	0.2
49 Philippines	568	780	0.2	New Zealand	912	877	0.2
50 Morocco	843	765	0.2	Cambodia	880	870	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 12th June 2020.

22 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2018 AND 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
Commodity	Division	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2019	Commodity	Division	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2019
1 Cars	78M	33 052	31 672	8.5	Cars	78M	32 859	33 785	6.7
2 Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	24 213	28 179	7.6	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	24 543	23 701	4.7
3 Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	24 269	23 286	6.2	Refined oil	33R	22 981	21 588	4.3
4 Crude oil	33O	23 838	20 898	5.6	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	20 542	20 828	4.1
5 Unspecified goods	9	2 976	15 921	4.3	Clothing	84	19 873	20 677	4.1
6 Aircraft	792	14 902	14 398	3.9	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	19 239	19 627	3.9
7 Refined oil	33R	13 324	12 580	3.4	Crude oil	33O	19 904	19 385	3.9
8 Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 433	10 077	2.7	Unspecified goods	9	5 789	17 219	3.4
9 Works of art	896	5 583	9 765	2.6	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	16 001	15 893	3.2
10 Organic chemicals	51	9 099	9 703	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 218	13 546	2.7
11 Non-ferrous metals	68	9 262	9 517	2.6	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	14 103	13 508	2.7
12 Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 915	9 038	2.4	Office machinery (capital)	75K	13 168	13 472	2.7
13 General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 241	8 732	2.3	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	12 610	12 463	2.5
14 Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 679	8 634	2.3	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 243	12 037	2.4
15 Beverages	11	7 839	8 147	2.2	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 053	11 451	2.3
16 General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 907	7 739	2.1	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 656	8 942	1.8
17 Clothing	84	6 836	7 160	1.9	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 352	8 917	1.8
18 Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 311	6 969	1.9	Aircraft	792	8 483	8 322	1.7
19 Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	6 637	6 609	1.8	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 953	8 288	1.7
20 Other chemicals	59	5 901	6 412	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 767	8 101	1.6
21 Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	5 859	6 168	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	8 263	8 077	1.6
22 Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 877	5 622	1.5	Beverages	11	6 761	6 793	1.4
23 Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 677	5 595	1.5	Gas	34	10 862	6 654	1.3
24 Jewellery	897C	3 575	5 520	1.5	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 527	6 609	1.3
25 Plastics in primary forms	57	4 468	5 081	1.4	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 729	6 561	1.3
26 Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 600	4 905	1.3	Mineral manufactures	66	6 785	6 491	1.3
27 Iron & steel	67	4 908	4 674	1.3	Paper & paperboard	64	6 423	6 360	1.3
28 Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 313	4 596	1.2	Iron & steel	67	6 866	6 284	1.3
29 Metal ores & scrap	28	4 671	4 586	1.2	Other chemicals	59	5 186	5 738	1.1
30 Mineral manufactures	66	4 205	4 237	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 544	5 640	1.1

23 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹**Balance of Payments basis**

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4059	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9354	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3699	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4468	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0025	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9827	11.5818	1.3349	1.3550
2017	77.3221	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.4658	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
2019	78.1148	1.1405	1.8365	1.6938	8.5149	10.0024	139.2780	1.9376	11.2370	18.4405	12.0741	1.2692	1.2771
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	87.0215	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5403	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8444	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6039	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1134	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9870	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5069	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.6812	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	78.9578	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.1330	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.8825	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8900	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.7833	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.5450	1.9112	11.1785	18.2616	11.9603	1.2991	1.3028
Q2	78.4197	1.1436	1.8362	1.7192	8.5392	10.0758	141.2405	1.9394	11.1130	18.4807	12.1367	1.2880	1.2852
Q3	75.8066	1.1089	1.7978	1.6281	8.2763	9.6538	132.3115	1.9008	10.9252	18.0885	11.8235	1.2154	1.2326
Q4	79.4493	1.1624	1.8832	1.6990	8.6848	10.0709	140.0151	1.9989	11.7312	18.9313	12.3758	1.2744	1.2877
2020 Q1	79.3102	1.1610	1.9471	1.7189	8.6743	9.9408	139.4930	2.0165	12.1315	19.6444	12.3815	1.2396	1.2797
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0493	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9638	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4583	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.0986	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2290	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5693	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2454	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.8410	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	78.9052	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.1273	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.1849	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.7731	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4410	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1210	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3698	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.1567	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.6241	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.3167	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.7291	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.7330	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901
2019 Feb	78.7558	1.1473	1.8232	1.7195	8.5616	10.2158	143.7627	1.9046	11.1798	18.0136	12.0468	1.3035	1.3017
2019 Mar	79.8612	1.1653	1.8591	1.7600	8.6963	10.3339	146.3395	1.9265	11.3291	18.9411	12.2319	1.3171	1.3165
2019 Apr	79.3874	1.1603	1.8335	1.7442	8.6618	10.2262	145.4755	1.9402	11.1700	18.4411	12.1618	1.3132	1.3036
2019 May	78.7391	1.1479	1.8494	1.7281	8.5721	10.0781	141.2053	1.9575	11.2263	18.5171	12.3210	1.2981	1.2841
2019 Jun	77.1326	1.1225	1.8251	1.6847	8.3819	9.9229	137.0406	1.9206	10.9428	18.4838	11.9274	1.2528	1.2679
2019 Jul	76.0455	1.1118	1.7862	1.6340	8.2999	9.7413	134.9876	1.8668	10.7428	17.5035	11.7398	1.2318	1.2469
2019 Aug	74.8115	1.0925	1.7944	1.6133	8.1503	9.5316	129.1514	1.8884	10.9000	18.4329	11.7268	1.1905	1.2155
2019 Sep	76.5629	1.1223	1.8140	1.6363	8.3765	9.6801	132.7955	1.9472	11.1329	18.3290	12.0040	1.2238	1.2354
2019 Oct	78.1793	1.1440	1.8610	1.6683	8.5449	9.9181	136.7999	1.9964	11.5750	18.8551	12.3526	1.2563	1.2647
2019 Nov	79.5550	1.1660	1.8874	1.7053	8.7124	10.0845	140.3032	2.0143	11.7880	19.0559	12.4156	1.2794	1.2883
2019 Dec	80.6137	1.1791	1.9032	1.7263	8.8103	10.2246	142.9423	1.9861	11.8305	18.8830	12.3593	1.2876	1.3101
2020 Jan	80.3274	1.1779	1.9077	1.7108	8.8026	10.1591	142.8435	1.9804	11.7143	18.8605	12.4332	1.2675	1.3071
2020 Feb	80.6632	1.1882	1.9436	1.7209	8.8773	10.0747	142.5698	2.0271	12.0438	19.4756	12.5532	1.2653	1.2957
2020 Mar	76.9400	1.1193	1.9897	1.7252	8.3615	9.6009	133.0657	2.0419	12.6365	20.5971	12.1580	1.1859	1.2364
2020 Apr	78.2082	1.1419	1.9683	1.7442	8.5198	9.6196	133.6908	2.0654	12.9431	23.0612	12.4302	1.2042	1.2411

¹ January 2005 = 100

24 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Current Prices (CP)									Chain Volume Measures (CVM)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual																		
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019	146	- 116	262	2 414	42	2 372	2 560	- 74	2 634	85	- 81	166	1 759	448	1 311	1 844	367	1 477
Quarterly																		
2016 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Q1	- 346	- 313	- 33	249	84	165	- 97	- 229	132	- 41	56	- 97	168	332	- 164	127	388	- 261
Q2	1 323	1 443	- 120	729	- 18	747	2 052	1 425	627	909	498	411	602	6	596	1 511	504	1 007
Q3	114	- 179	293	475	1	474	589	- 178	767	- 235	6	- 241	466	154	312	231	160	71
Q4	- 945	- 1 067	122	961	- 25	986	16	- 1 092	1 108	- 548	- 641	93	523	- 44	567	- 25	- 685	660
2020 Q1	- 4 471	- 3 283	- 1 188	- 941	- 5 793	4 852	- 5 412	- 9 076	3 664	- 3 496	- 2 392	- 1 104	- 1 756	- 5 012	3 256	- 5 252	- 7 404	2 152
Monthly																		
2017 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jan	- 307	- 389	82	- 5	- 17	12	- 312	- 406	94	- 47	- 197	150	- 13	66	- 79	- 60	- 131	71
2019 Feb	- 255	- 82	- 173	60	14	46	- 195	- 68	- 127	- 92	2	- 94	37	115	- 78	- 55	117	- 172
2019 Mar	216	158	58	194	87	107	410	245	165	98	251	- 153	144	151	- 7	242	402	- 160
2019 Apr	467	746	- 279	312	128	184	779	874	- 95	536	269	267	245	136	109	781	405	376
2019 May	523	436	87	300	42	258	823	478	345	301	193	108	245	29	216	546	222	324
2019 Jun	333	261	72	117	- 188	305	450	73	377	72	36	36	112	- 159	271	184	- 123	307
2019 Jul	403	122	281	- 54	- 348	294	349	- 226	575	113	77	36	- 14	- 261	247	99	- 184	283
2019 Aug	- 98	- 94	- 4	40	- 144	184	- 58	- 238	180	- 97	- 21	- 76	65	- 61	126	- 32	- 82	50
2019 Sep	- 191	- 207	16	489	493	- 4	298	286	12	- 251	- 50	- 201	415	476	- 61	164	426	- 262
2019 Oct	- 358	- 252	- 106	877	961	- 84	519	709	- 190	- 306	- 87	- 219	695	847	- 152	389	760	- 371
2019 Nov	- 18	- 335	317	628	442	186	610	107	503	60	- 300	360	432	367	65	492	67	425
2019 Dec	- 569	- 480	- 89	- 544	- 1 428	884	- 1 113	- 1 908	795	- 302	- 254	- 48	- 604	- 1 258	654	- 906	- 1 512	606
2020 Jan	- 1 615	- 643	- 972	- 537	- 1 746	1 209	- 2 152	- 2 389	237	- 1 172	- 395	- 777	- 790	- 1 449	659	- 1 962	- 1 844	- 118
2020 Feb	- 1 334	- 463	- 871	- 253	- 1 831	1 578	- 1 587	- 2 294	707	- 987	- 182	- 805	- 531	- 1 490	959	- 1 518	- 1 672	154
2020 Mar	- 1 522	- 2 177	655	- 151	- 2 216	2 065	- 1 673	- 4 393	2 720	- 1 337	- 1 815	478	- 435	- 2 073	1 638	- 1 772	- 3 888	2 116



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