

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: March 2020

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

Contact:
Abi Casey
trade@ons.gov.uk
+44 (0)1633 455121

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Table of contents

1. [Main points](#)
2. [The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in Quarter 1 2020](#)
3. [The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed with EU countries and widened with non-EU countries in Quarter 1 2020](#)
4. [Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed in Quarter 1 2020](#)
5. [Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2019 with our interactive tools](#)
6. [The total trade deficit narrowed in the 12 months to March 2020](#)
7. [The trade in goods deficit narrowed with both EU and non-EU countries in the 12 months to March 2020](#)
8. [Revisions](#)
9. [UK trade data](#)
10. [Glossary](#)
11. [Measuring the data](#)
12. [Strengths and limitations](#)
13. [Related links](#)

1 . Main points

- The total trade deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed by £1.3 billion to £2.3 billion in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020.
- The narrowing of the underlying total trade deficit in Quarter 1 2020 was largely driven by a £13.3 billion fall in imports, partly offset by a £12.0 billion fall in exports.
- The trade in goods deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed £1.5 billion in Quarter 1 2020, driven by a £2.5 billion narrowing with EU countries, partly offset by a £1.0 billion widening with non-EU countries.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), narrowed by £3.6 billion to £0.4 billion in Quarter 1 2020.
- Including non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the total trade balance decreased by £12.7 billion to a deficit of £4.8 billion in Quarter 1 2020.
- The total trade deficit narrowed by £37.4 billion to £8.6 billion in the 12 months to March 2020.

2 . The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in Quarter 1 2020

The total trade deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed £1.3 billion to £2.3 billion in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020 (Figure 1). The narrowing of the deficit was because of imports falling £13.3 billion to £165.3 billion, largely offset by a £12.0 billion fall in exports to £163.0 billion.

The narrowing of the underlying total trade deficit was largely driven by a £1.5 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit to £25.6 billion.

Goods imports fell £8.0 billion to £110.4 billion, partly offset by a £6.5 billion fall in goods exports to £84.7 billion. Falling imports of goods were seen largely in machinery and transport equipment, fuels, miscellaneous manufactures and chemicals, which fell by £3.7 billion, £1.2 billion, £1.2 billion and £1.0 billion respectively.

Falling goods exports were seen largely in machinery and transport equipment, miscellaneous manufactures and chemicals, which fell by £3.4 billion, £1.3 billion and £1.2 billion respectively.

The decreases in both imports and exports of machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals, were seen largely in road vehicles, and medicinal and pharmaceutical products respectively. Falling imports and exports of miscellaneous manufactures were seen largely in other manufactures and clothing.

The trade in services surplus narrowed £0.2 billion to £23.4 billion in Quarter 1 2020. Services exports fell £5.5 billion to £78.3 billion, while services imports fell by a lesser £5.3 billion to £55.0 billion.

Exports of precious metals fell £9.6 billion in Quarter 1 2020, while imports rose £4.5 billion. Including precious metals, the total trade balance decreased £12.7 billion to a deficit of £4.8 billion in Quarter 1 2020, driven by a widening of the trade in goods deficit (Figure 2, Table 1).

This release covers UK trade data for Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020, during which the UK as well as many of its major trading partners introduced lockdown measures to combat the coronavirus (COVID-19). Most of the UK's top trading partners have been significantly affected by the coronavirus and the data in this release may show some evidence of the coronavirus-related impacts on UK trade.

The monthly total trade deficit for March 2020, excluding precious metals, widened £3.6 billion to £3.7 billion, as exports fell £7.1 billion and imports fell by a lesser £3.5 billion. This followed a £1.5 billion decrease to the total trade balance, excluding precious metals, in February, to a deficit of £0.1 billion, driven by a £3.6 billion fall in exports and £2.1 billion fall in imports.

Falling imports from China were seen in February and March 2020, particularly in material manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures.

However, while we expect coronavirus restrictive measures to impact on international trade and the movements of goods and services, there is currently no conclusive evidence that this was because of the coronavirus. It should also be noted that monthly data are erratic and small movements in these monthly series should be treated with caution.

Furthermore, the widespread disruption to the UK has introduced a number of constraints on operations that directly impact how we collect estimates of trade flows. The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has prioritised assessment of data supplies to give early signal of potential data gaps and/or reduction in data quality. Fuller details on steps we are undertaking are in [Section 11](#).

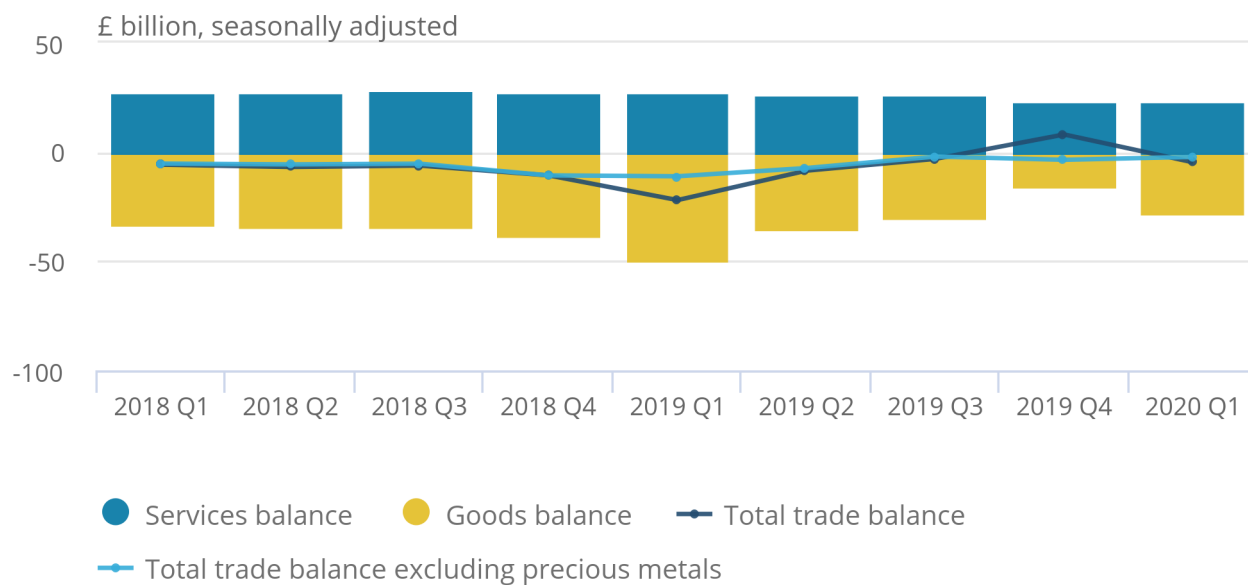
For more information regarding the impacts of the coronavirus on the UK economy, please see the [GDP first quarterly estimate](#) release.

Figure 1: The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in Quarter 1 2020

UK trade balances, quarter-on-quarter, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 to Quarter 1 2020

Figure 1: The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in Quarter 1 2020

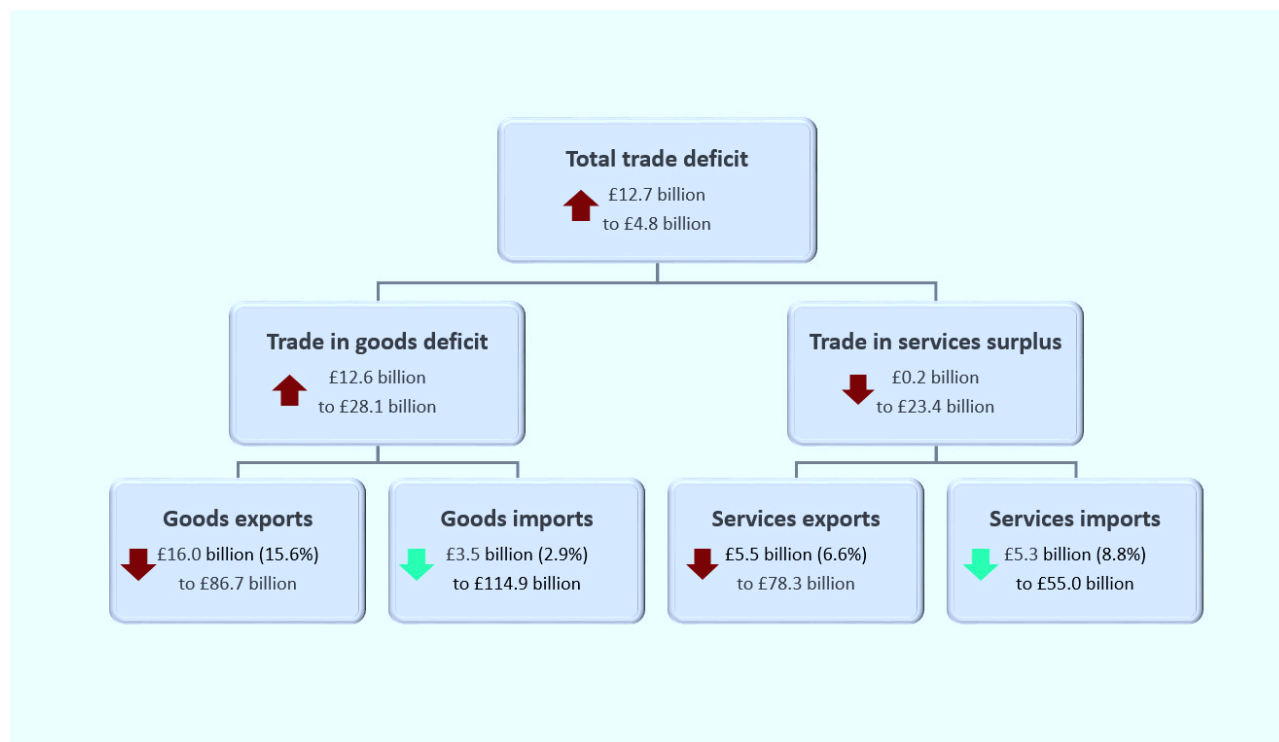
UK trade balances, quarter-on-quarter, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 to Quarter 1 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Figure 2: Quarter 1 2020 saw a widening of the total trade deficit, largely caused by a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020 compared with Quarter



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (dark) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upwards red (dark) arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 1: The total trade deficit widened in Quarter 1 2020
Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020 compared with Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019

	Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020 compared with Quarter 4 (Sept - Dec) 2019		
	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Decreased £21.5 billion (11.5%) to £165.1 billion	Decreased £8.8 billion (4.9%) to £169.8 billion	Decreased £12.7 billion to £4.8 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Decreased £16.0 billion (15.6%) to £86.7 billion	Decreased £3.5 billion (2.9%) to £114.9 billion	Decreased £12.6 billion to £28.1 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Decreased £5.5 billion (6.6%) to £78.3 billion	Decreased £5.3 billion (8.8%) to £55.0 billion	Decreased £0.2 billion to £23.4 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

3 . The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed with EU countries and widened with non-EU countries in Quarter 1 2020

The trade in goods deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed by £2.5 billion to £19.9 billion with EU countries in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020. The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, with non-EU countries widened £1.0 billion to £5.8 billion (Figure 3).

The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, with EU countries was because of a £5.6 billion fall in goods imports to £58.5 billion, while goods exports fell by a lesser £3.2 billion to £38.6 billion.

Falling goods imports from EU countries were seen largely in machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals, which fell by £3.1 billion and £1.1 billion respectively. Falling exports to EU countries were largely because of machinery and transport equipment, and fuels, which fell by £1.6 billion and £0.7 billion respectively.

The widening of the trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, with non-EU countries, was because of a £3.3 billion fall in goods exports to £46.1 billion, partly offset by a £2.3 billion fall in goods imports to £51.9 billion.

Falling goods exports to non-EU countries were seen largely in machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £1.9 billion and £1.1 billion respectively. Falling imports from non-EU countries were largely driven by fuels, miscellaneous manufactures, and machinery and transport equipment, which fell by £0.7 billion, £0.7 billion and £0.6 billion respectively.

Precious metals saw a large fall in exports to non-EU countries in Quarter 1 2020. Exports fell by £9.2 billion, while imports rose by a lesser £4.5 billion. Including precious metals, the trade in goods balance with non-EU countries decreased £14.7 billion to a deficit of £8.5 billion.

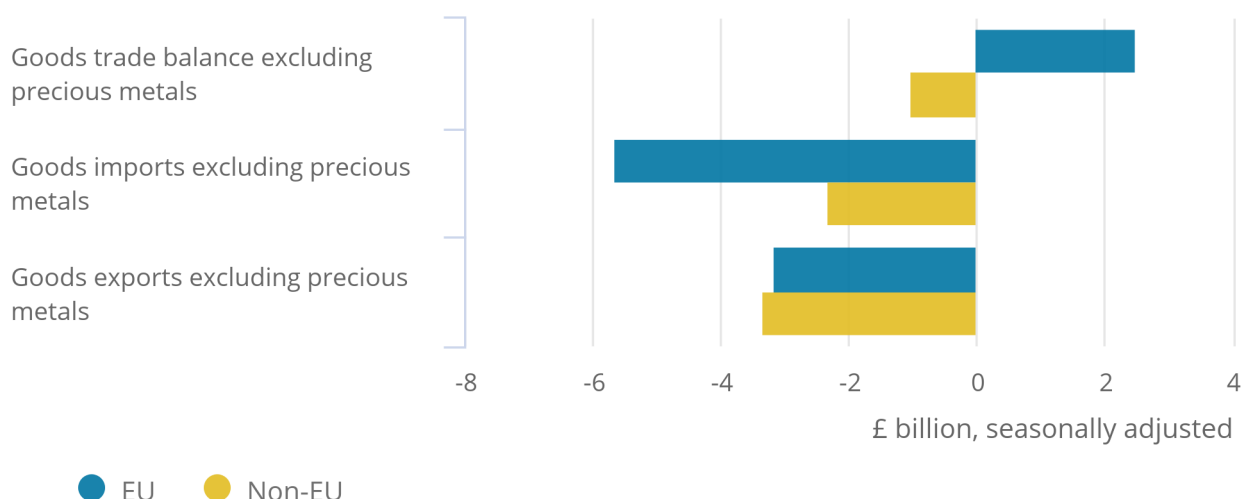
Exports of precious metals to EU countries fell by a lesser £0.4 billion. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with EU countries, including precious metals, narrowed by £2.1 billion to £19.6 billion in Quarter 1 2020.

Figure 3: The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed with EU countries and widened with non-EU countries in Quarter 1 2020

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020 compared with Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019

Figure 3: The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed with EU countries and widened with non-EU countries in Quarter 1 2020

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020 compared with Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

4 . Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed in Quarter 1 2020

This section presents volume and price estimates of UK trade exports, imports and balances, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). For more details on these terms, see [Section 10](#) of this release.

In volume terms, the total trade deficit (goods and services), excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), narrowed by £3.6 billion to £0.4 billion in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2020. The narrowing of the total trade deficit was largely because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit (Figure 4).

The trade in goods deficit in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed £2.5 billion to £22.9 billion, as imports fell £7.8 billion and exports fell by a lesser £5.4 billion.

Falling imports were seen largely in machinery and transport equipment, miscellaneous manufactures and material manufactures, which fell by £4.4 billion, £1.4 billion and £1.0 billion respectively. Falling exports were seen largely in machinery and transport equipment, chemicals and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £3.1 billion, £1.5 billion and £1.2 billion respectively.

The trade in services surplus in volume terms widened by £1.2 billion to £22.5 billion in Quarter 1 2020, driven by a £5.3 billion fall in services imports, largely offset by a £4.2 billion fall in services exports.

Exports of unspecified goods fell £8.8 billion in Quarter 1 2020, while imports rose by a lesser £4.5 billion. Therefore, the total trade deficit in volume terms, including unspecified goods, decreased £9.7 billion to a deficit of £3.1 billion in Quarter 1 2020, driven by a widening of the trade in goods deficit.

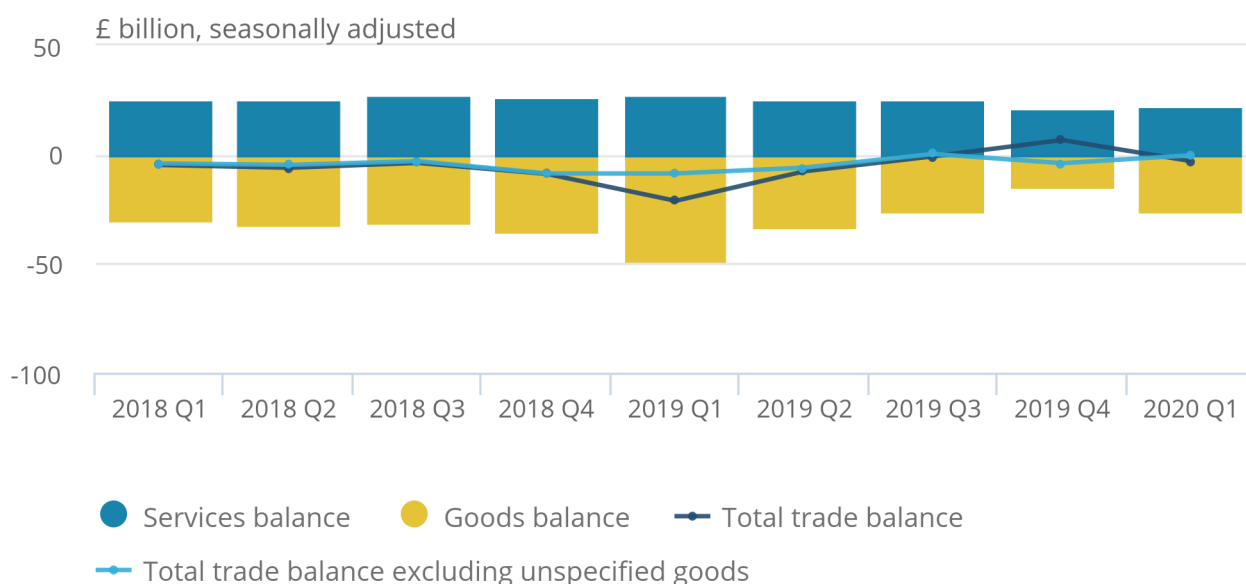
Total trade export prices fell 0.8% in Quarter 1 2020, largely driven by a 1.2% fall in services export prices. Total trade import prices rose 0.4% in Quarter 1 2020, largely driven by a 0.7% rise in services import prices.

Figure 4: The trade deficit in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed in Quarter 1 2020

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, quarter-on-quarter, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 to Quarter 1 2020

Figure 4: The trade deficit in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed in Quarter 1 2020

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, quarter-on-quarter, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 to Quarter 1 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

5 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2019 with our interactive tools

Explore the 2019 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data break down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

[Data download](#)

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

You can also explore the 2019 trade in goods data by commodity, for example, car exports to the EU and UK tea or coffee imports.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

6 . The total trade deficit narrowed in the 12 months to March 2020

The total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed by £37.4 billion to £8.6 billion in the 12 months to March 2020, mainly because of a £47.5 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit to £108.5 billion. Total exports increased by £27.7 billion to £694.3 billion, whereas imports decreased by £9.7 billion to £702.9 billion, in the 12 months to March 2020.

Imports of goods decreased by £33.5 billion to £477.4 billion, while exports increased £14.0 billion to £369.0 billion (Figure 5, Table 2).

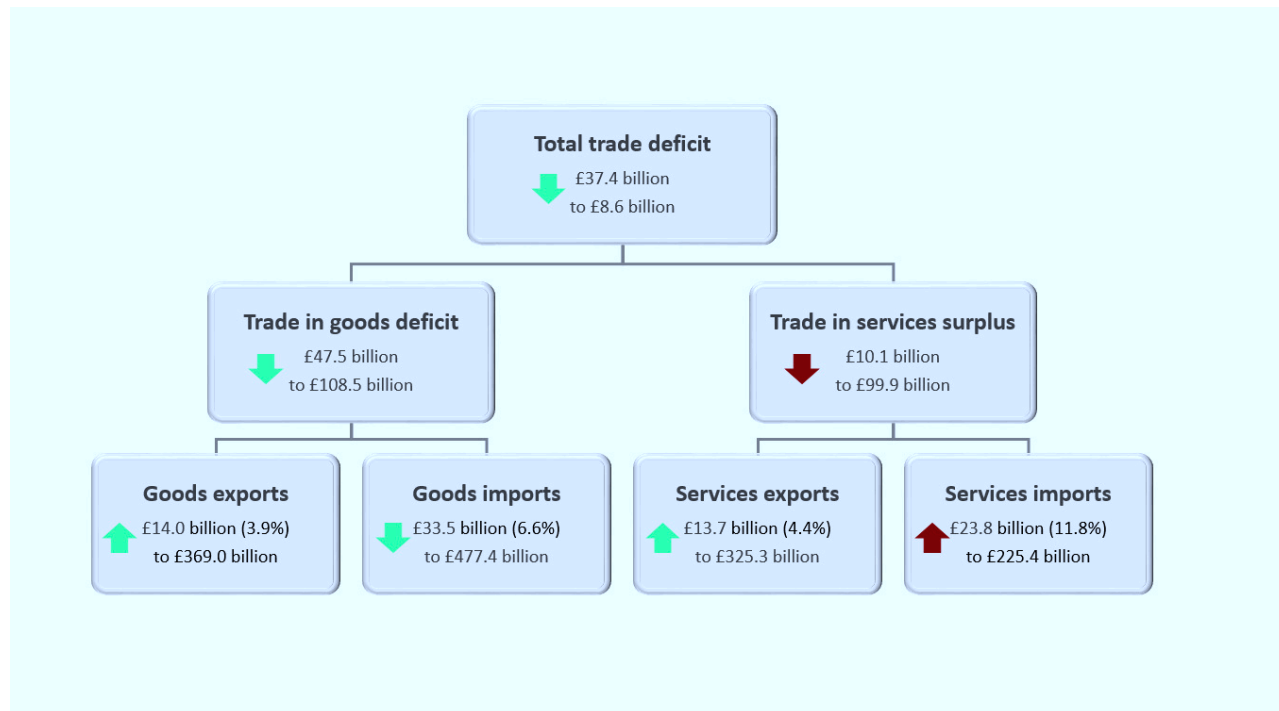
Rising exports were largely because of precious metals and miscellaneous manufactures, which increased by £14.6 billion and £6.5 billion respectively. This was partially offset by a fall in exports of fuels of £7.1 billion.

The £33.5 billion decrease of goods imports to £477.4 billion was caused by fuels, machinery and transport, chemicals and precious metals, which decreased by £7.9 billion, £7.9 billion, £7.7 billion and £5.2 billion respectively.

The trade in services surplus narrowed £10.1 billion to £99.9 billion in the 12 months to March 2020, as imports increased by £23.8 billion to £225.4 billion and exports increased by a lesser £13.7 billion to £325.3 billion. Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the total trade deficit narrowed £17.6 billion to £15.4 billion.

Figure 5: The trade deficit narrowed in the 12 months to March 2020, largely because of a narrowing in the trade in goods deficit

Changes to the UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to March 2020 compared with 12 months to March 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Notes:

The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (dark) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upward red (dark) arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 2: The total trade deficit narrowed in the 12 months to March 2020

Changes to the UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to March 2020 compared with 12 months to March 2019

12 months to March 2020 compared with 12 months to March 2019

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £27.7 billion (4.2%) to £694.3 billion	Decreased £9.7 billion (1.4%) to £702.9 billion	Increased £37.4 billion to £8.6 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £14.0 billion (3.9%) to £369.0 billion	Decreased £33.5 billion (6.6%) to £477.4 billion	Increased £47.5 billion to £108.5 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £13.7 billion (4.4%) to £325.3 billion	Increased £23.8 billion (11.8%) to £225.4 billion	Decreased £10.1 billion to £99.9 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

7 . The trade in goods deficit narrowed with both EU and non-EU countries in the 12 months to March 2020

The trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries narrowed by £37.9 billion to £20.5 billion in the 12 months to March 2020, while with EU countries it narrowed by £9.6 billion to £87.9 billion (Figure 6).

The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries was mainly because of a £25.6 billion increase in exports to £204.9 billion, while imports fell by £12.3 billion to £225.5 billion. Rising exports to non-EU countries were largely caused by non-monetary gold and other precious metals, and miscellaneous manufactures, which rose by £13.6 billion and £6.8 billion respectively.

The decrease in non-EU imports was largely caused by fuels and precious metals, which fell by £5.2 billion and £5.0 billion respectively.

The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit with EU countries in the 12 months to March 2020 was because of a £21.2 billion fall in imports to £252.0 billion, whereas exports fell by £11.6 billion to £164.0 billion.

Falling imports from EU countries were largely because of machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals, which decreased by £7.3 billion and £6.0 billion respectively.

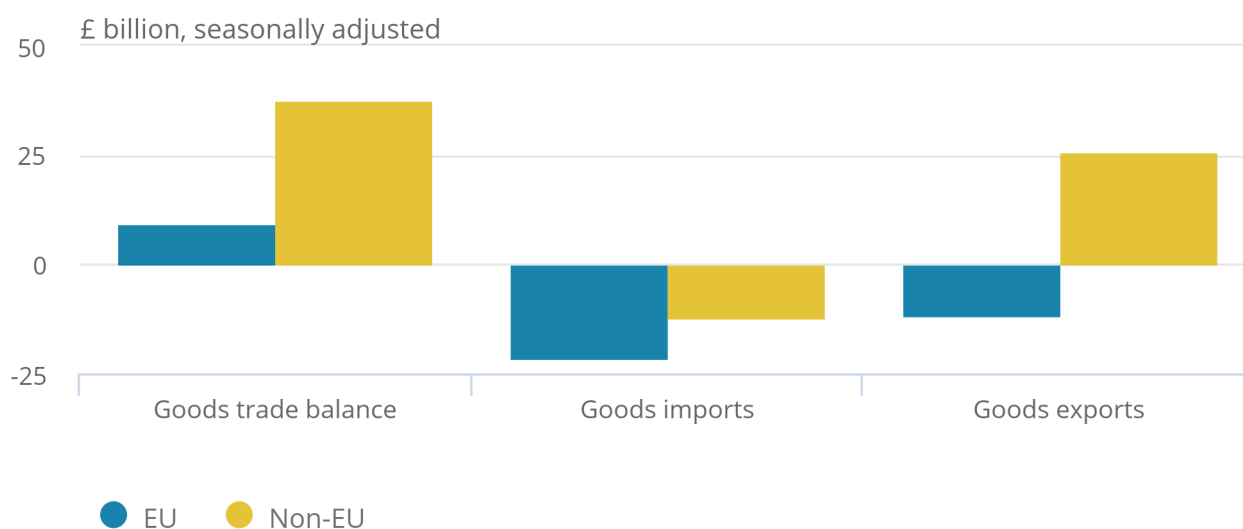
The fall in EU exports was caused by chemicals, machinery and transport equipment, and fuels, which fell by £4.0 billion, £3.1 billion and £2.8 billion respectively.

Figure 6: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to March 2020 was largely because of a narrowing of the deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to March 2020 compared with 12 months to March 2019

Figure 6: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to March 2020 was largely because of a narrowing of the deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to March 2020 compared with 12 months to March 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

8 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), data in this release have been revised back from January 2020.

The total trade surplus for January 2020 was revised up (widening of the surplus) by £1.0 billion to £3.4 billion. The upward revision to the total trade surplus was largely driven by a £1.7 billion upward revision to services exports, partially offset by a £0.6 billion upward revision to services imports.

The total trade deficit for February 2020 was revised up (narrowing of the deficit) by £1.3 billion to £1.5 billion. The upward revision to the total trade deficit was caused by a £2.1 billion downward revision to goods imports, largely because of a £1.8 billion downward revision to unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold). This was partially offset by a £0.4 billion downward revision to goods exports.

9 . UK trade data

[UK trade: goods and services publication tables](#)

Dataset | Released 9 April 2020

Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU.

[UK trade time series](#)

Dataset MRET | Released 9 April 2020

Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs).

[Other related trade data](#)

Released 9 April 2020

Other UK trade data related to this publication. These include trade in goods for all countries with the UK, monthly export and import country-by-commodity trade in goods data, and revisions triangles for monthly trade data.

10 . Glossary

Trade balance

The trade balance is the difference between exports and imports or exports minus imports. When the value of exports is greater than the value of imports, the trade balance is in surplus. When the value of imports is greater than the value of exports, the trade balance is in deficit. The balance is sometimes referred to as “net exports”.

Inflation

Inflation is the change in the average price level of goods and services over a period of time.

Chained volume measures (CVMs)

A CVM is a “real” measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed to measure the change in volume between consecutive periods, fixing the prices of goods and services in one period (the base year).

Implied deflators (IDEFs)

An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

Erratics

Erratics are a specific group of commodities that are extremely influential on trade in goods. They often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values because of their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

Non-monetary gold

Non-monetary gold is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

Precious metals

Precious metals includes non-monetary gold, silver, platinum and palladium, and it forms part of the commodity group “unspecified goods”. Non-monetary gold comprises the majority of this group.

A full [Glossary of economic terms](#) is available.

11 . Measuring the data

Coronavirus data impacts

In light of the challenges with data collection from social distancing measures put in place because of the coronavirus (COVID-19), we have experienced challenges around the level of survey and data returns for this trade release.

International Trade in Services (ITIS) Survey

The ITIS is a paper-based survey sent to a number of UK businesses. Data from the ITIS survey make up over 50% of trade in services data, making it a particularly important aspect of our trade numbers. This release incorporates data collected from the quarterly ITIS survey, which is sent to around 2,200 businesses. As a result of the coronavirus, many businesses have moved to a working from home arrangement or suspended trade, causing a lower response to the survey than usual.

Given these challenges, the Office for National Statistics (ONS) continues to review the data and methodologies to see what additional measures could be put in place to help inform these estimates, and to ensure our statistics are of good quality.

We have developed models to assist in the quality assurance of ITIS data, which use alternative data sources such as Index of Services (IoS) and Index of Production (IoP) to estimate ITIS data. We have used these alongside actual ITIS survey data, external indicators, information from other ONS surveys, and expert guidance to supplement and quality assure the survey data. We continue to review and refine these models, along with the associated survey methods, to ensure the data are as robust as possible.

Alongside this, work is also underway to move ITIS data collection to online methods. Soon, businesses will be able to respond to the survey using spreadsheets, rather than paper, which can then be emailed back to us. We are also exploring the option of moving the ITIS survey fully online, along with a number of other surveys across the ONS.

International Passenger Survey (IPS)

Data from the IPS are the main source for travel services, making up over 20% of trade in services data. With the IPS suspended on 16 March 2020, finding a new data source or statistical model has been high priority.

To provide an estimate of travel services data during this period, the ONS has explored a range of alternative data sources to supplement IPS data and to ensure the publication of reliable figures. The ONS has worked with other conceptually similar data sources to provide figures for March 2020 and is also currently looking at modelling alternative data sources, with the help of the Data Science Campus, to provide an alternative to IPS data during this period.

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices (CPs). This means they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag because of the timeliness of source data. For example, the June 2020 publication will include data up to the end of April 2020.

After EU withdrawal

As the UK leaves the EU, it is important that our statistics continue to be of high quality and are internationally comparable. During the transition period, those UK statistics that align with EU practice and rules will continue to do so in the same way as before 31 January 2020. We will continue to produce statistics broken down to EU and non-EU aggregates.

After the transition period, we will continue to produce our international trade statistics in line with the UK Statistics Authority's [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and in accordance with internationally agreed statistical guidance and standards. This is based on the International Monetary Fund's (IMF's) [Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual sixth edition \(BPM6\)](#) (PDF, 3.0MB), until those standards are updated.

Data published in UK trade statistical releases also form part of the broader system of UK National Accounts, which will be produced in line with international standards as laid down in the [European System of Accounts \(ESA\) 2010](#) until the EU budgets are finalised for the years in which we were a member, as specified in the Withdrawal Agreement.

Data revision policy

Data within this release have been revised in accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#). Data in this release have been revised back to January 2020 when compared with trade figures published in our [previous trade bulletin](#) on 9 April 2020. Data in this release are consistent with the [GDP first quarterly estimate for Quarter 1 \(Jan to Mar\) 2020](#) also published on 13 May 2020.

Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months with the preceding three months and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other "erratic" commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but they often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values because of their volatility. The "erratics" series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

Precious metals

In line with international standards, the ONS's headline trade statistics contain the UK's exports and imports of non-monetary gold.

Because a significant amount of the world's trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact on the size of and change in the UK's headline trade figures. We present time series data for precious metals as well as total trade excluding this commodity, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture. This includes precious metals and trade excluding precious metals by EU and non-EU countries.

Data on non-monetary gold and other precious metals are obtained from the Bank of England (BoE), who provide a balanced figure. This means that we do not receive export and import data separately, just the balance (exports less imports). We attribute the balanced data to either exports or imports, depending on whether the data are positive (that is, exports are greater than imports) or negative (that is, exports are less than imports) respectively. Once received from the BoE, the ONS smooths the precious metals data to ensure individual responses cannot be disclosed.

HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) data are used in our processing to publish an EU and non-EU allocation of precious metals. Data from HMRC are based on a cross-border movement of goods basis, whereas we publish on a change of economic ownership basis. This may lead to differences in the country-level estimates. These estimates are the best country-level breakdowns at this time, but users are advised to apply caution and take account of the separate methods basis of these outputs.

More information about the ONS's [recording of non-monetary gold](#) is available.

The base year

Because of a very demanding set of changes in the 2019 national accounts annual update, we have not fully reconciled 2017 annual data. Instead, we have produced an indicative balance to allow further time for final quality assurance of the data. Consequently, the reference year and last base year for all chained volume measure (CVM) series remains as 2016.

Methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, with HMRC being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with CVMs and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CPs, CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographic area (CPs only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the accompanying [datasets](#). This includes data on [response rates](#) and [revision triangles](#).

Detailed methodological notes are published in the [UK Balance of Payments, The Pink Book: 2019](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [UK trade QMI](#).

12 . Strengths and limitations

Bulletin changes

In recent releases, we have brought in some changes to the bulletin, aimed to improve its user-friendliness. This includes the addition of new sections on “Strengths and limitations” and “Measuring the data” as well as a “Glossary”. Please email us at trade@ons.gov.uk if you have any feedback about the new design.

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and, as part of our engagement with the Office for Statistics Regulation team, we are sharing our continuous improvement and development plans to support UK trade statistics regaining [National Statistics status](#). We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email them to trade@ons.gov.uk.

We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018, we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases, alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for the relevant countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just in the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

13 . Related links

[UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#)

Dataset | Released 16 March 2020

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product.

[UK services trade by business characteristics](#)

Bulletin | Released 10 March 2020

Breakdown of UK trade in services by business characteristics (size and ownership), industry and region, on a balance of payments basis using a new [experimental](#) dataset.

[UK trade in services by industry, country and service type](#)

Article | Released 28 February 2020

Presents a new experimental dataset for trade in services by industry, country and service type on a balance of payments basis.

[UK trade in services by partner country: October to December 2019](#)

Bulletin | Released 27 April 2020

Trade in services data Experimental Statistics, including breakdown of exports and imports by country and geographic region, EU and non-EU.

[UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#)

Dataset | Released 27 April 2020

Quarterly estimates of total trade, trade in goods and trade in services by country, non-seasonally adjusted. This covers up to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, providing a geographic breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

[Modes of supply, UK experimental estimates: 2018](#)

Article | Released 31 July 2019

The first exploratory estimates of UK trade in services broken down by mode of supply, showing how services trade is conducted, in addition to what is traded and with whom. The UK is one of the first countries to have developed such estimates.

[UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2017](#)

Article | Released 24 April 2019

Presents an updated experimental dataset for UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

[New frontiers in trade analysis](#)

Chapter | Released 29 January 2019

Summarises recent developments in UK goods and services statistics and examines, using our more granular trade in goods data, recent trends in UK trade of road vehicles.

- 1 UK Trade - Current Prices (CP)**
- 2 Trade in Goods by area - Current Prices (CP)**
- 3 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Current Prices (CP)**
- 4 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Current Prices (CP)**
- 5 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Current Prices (CP)**
- 6 Trade excluding erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
- 7 Trade excluding oil - Current Prices (CP)**
- 8 Trade excluding oil and erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
- 9 Trade excluding precious metals - Current Prices (CP)**
- 10 Precious metals by area - Current Prices (CP)**
- 11 UK Trade - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 12 Trade in Goods by area - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 13 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 14 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 15 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 16 UK Trade - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 17 Trade in Goods, Commodities WW - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 18 Trade in Goods, Commodities EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 19 Trade in Goods, Commodities Non-EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 20 UK Trade in Oil**
- 21 Top 50 Countries**
- 22 Top 30 Commodities**
- 23 Exchange rates**
- 24 Summary of revisions**

Contact ONS

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	285 960	403 657	-117 697	244 089	152 850	91 239	530 049	556 507	-26 458
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017	337 466	473 361	-135 895	291 619	180 851	110 768	629 085	654 212	-25 127
2018	349 608	488 973	-139 365	306 870	197 292	109 578	656 478	686 265	-29 787
2019	372 472	502 191	-129 719	326 154	222 330	103 824	698 626	724 521	-25 895
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	82 138	116 161	-34 023	71 279	44 684	26 595	153 417	160 845	-7 428
Q2	84 864	118 181	-33 317	72 791	45 292	27 499	157 655	163 473	-5 818
Q3	84 557	119 272	-34 715	74 467	45 684	28 783	159 024	164 956	-5 932
Q4	85 907	119 747	-33 840	73 082	45 191	27 891	158 989	164 938	-5 949
2018 Q1	84 870	117 637	-32 767	74 423	47 516	26 907	159 293	165 153	-5 860
Q2	87 338	121 225	-33 887	75 079	48 107	26 972	162 417	169 332	-6 915
Q3	89 343	123 817	-34 474	77 267	49 044	28 223	166 610	172 861	-6 251
Q4	88 057	126 294	-38 237	80 101	52 625	27 476	168 158	178 919	-10 761
2019 Q1	90 246	139 614	-49 368	79 159	51 857	27 302	169 405	191 471	-22 066
Q2	85 355	120 263	-34 908	79 928	53 608	26 320	165 283	173 871	-8 588
Q3	94 083	123 973	-29 890	83 264	56 584	26 680	177 347	180 557	-3 210
Q4	102 788	118 341	-15 553	83 803	60 281	23 522	186 591	178 622	7 969
2020 Q1	86 741	114 868	-28 127	78 309	54 956	23 353	165 050	169 824	-4 774
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 042	40 197	-11 155	24 622	15 568	9 054	53 664	55 765	-2 101
2018 Feb	27 587	37 120	-9 533	24 854	15 888	8 966	52 441	53 008	- 567
2018 Mar	28 241	40 320	-12 079	24 947	16 060	8 887	53 188	56 380	-3 192
2018 Apr	27 972	39 992	-12 020	24 956	16 092	8 864	52 928	56 084	-3 156
2018 May	28 933	40 705	-11 772	24 990	16 041	8 949	53 923	56 746	-2 823
2018 Jun	30 433	40 528	-10 095	25 133	15 974	9 159	55 566	56 502	- 936
2018 Jul	29 970	40 992	-11 022	25 390	16 005	9 385	55 360	56 997	-1 637
2018 Aug	29 585	42 358	-12 773	25 738	16 259	9 479	55 323	58 617	-3 294
2018 Sep	29 788	40 467	-10 679	26 139	16 780	9 359	55 927	57 247	-1 320
2018 Oct	30 237	41 999	-11 762	26 513	17 353	9 160	56 750	59 352	-2 602
2018 Nov	29 516	42 224	-12 708	26 766	17 681	9 085	56 282	59 905	-3 623
2018 Dec	28 304	42 071	-13 767	26 822	17 591	9 231	55 126	59 662	-4 536
2019 Jan	29 480	45 765	-16 285	26 556	17 382	9 174	56 036	63 147	-7 111
2019 Feb	29 406	45 989	-16 583	26 348	17 199	9 149	55 754	63 188	-7 434
2019 Mar	31 360	47 860	-16 500	26 255	17 276	8 979	57 615	65 136	-7 521
2019 Apr	27 153	41 210	-14 057	26 325	17 553	8 772	53 478	58 763	-5 285
2019 May	28 541	40 290	-11 749	26 585	17 884	8 701	55 126	58 174	-3 048
2019 Jun	29 661	38 763	- 9 102	27 018	18 171	8 847	56 679	56 934	- 255
2019 Jul	32 038	40 546	-8 508	27 492	18 455	9 037	59 530	59 001	529
2019 Aug	30 841	40 811	- 9 970	27 834	18 821	9 013	58 675	59 632	- 957
2019 Sep	31 204	42 616	-11 412	27 938	19 308	8 630	59 142	61 924	-2 782
2019 Oct	32 891	42 816	- 9 925	27 902	19 810	8 092	60 793	62 626	-1 833
2019 Nov	33 615	37 825	- 4 210	27 889	20 171	7 718	61 504	57 996	3 508
2019 Dec	36 282	37 700	- 1 418	28 012	20 300	7 712	64 294	58 000	6 294
2020 Jan	31 961	37 746	- 5 785	29 163	19 936	9 227	61 124	57 682	3 442
2020 Feb	28 203	38 037	- 9 834	27 332	19 038	8 294	55 535	57 075	-1 540
2020 Mar	26 577	39 085	-12 508	21 814	15 982	5 832	48 391	55 067	-6 676
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Jan	-4 321	46	-4 367	1 151	- 364	1 515	-3 170	- 318	-2 852
2020 Feb	-3 758	291	-4 049	-1 831	- 898	- 933	-5 589	- 607	-4 982
2020 Mar	-1 626	1 048	-2 674	-5 518	-3 056	-2 462	-7 144	-2 008	-5 136
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Jan	-11.9%	0.1%		4.1%	-1.8%		-4.9%	-0.5%	
2020 Feb	-11.8%	0.8%		-6.3%	-4.5%		-9.1%	-1.1%	
2020 Mar	-5.8%	2.8%		-20.2%	-16.1%		-12.9%	-3.5%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Jun	85 355	120 263	-34 908	79 928	53 608	26 320	165 283	173 871	-8 588
2019 Sep	94 083	123 973	-29 890	83 264	56 584	26 680	177 347	180 557	-3 210
2019 Dec	102 788	118 341	-15 553	83 803	60 281	23 522	186 591	178 622	7 969
2020 Mar	86 741	114 868	-28 127	78 309	54 956	23 353	165 050	169 824	-4 774
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Sep	8 728	3 710	5 018	3 336	2 976	360	12 064	6 686	5 378
2019 Dec	8 705	-5 632	14 337	539	3 697	-3 158	9 244	-1 935	11 179
2020 Mar	-16 047	-3 473	-12 574	-5 494	-5 325	- 169	-21 541	-8 798	-12 743
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Sep	10.2%	3.1%		4.2%	5.6%		7.3%	3.8%	
2019 Dec	9.3%	-4.5%		0.6%	6.5%		5.2%	-1.1%	
2020 Mar	-15.6%	-2.9%		-6.6%	-8.8%		-11.5%	-4.9%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Mar	310 569	446 830	-136 261	276 507	172 757	103 750	587 076	619 587	-32 511
2018 Mar	340 198	474 837	-134 639	294 763	183 683	111 080	634 961	658 520	-23 559
2019 Mar	354 984	510 950	-155 966	311 606	201 633	109 973	666 590	712 583	-45 993
2020 Mar	368 967	477 445	-108 478	325 304	225 429	99 875	694 271	702 874	-8 603
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Mar	29 629	28 007	1 622	18 256	10 926	7 330	47 885	38 933	8 952
2019 Mar	14 786	36 113	-21 327	16 843	17 950	-1 107	31 629	54 063	-22 434
2020 Mar	13 983	-33 505	-47 488	13 698	23 796	-10 098	27 681	-9 709	37 390
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Mar	9.5%	6.3%		6.6%	6.3%		8.2%	6.3%	
2019 Mar	4.3%	7.6%		5.7%	9.8%		5.0%	8.2%	
2020 Mar	3.9%	-6.6%		4.4%	11.8%		4.2%	-1.4%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			EU ¹			Non-EU ²			EMU member ³		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
Annual												
2015	285 960	403 657	-117 697	133 245	220 514	-87 269	152 715	183 143	-30 428	118 218	192 618	-74 400
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625	125 986	208 225	-82 239
2017	337 466	473 361	-135 895	163 850	258 840	-94 990	173 616	214 521	-40 905	145 357	225 497	-80 140
2018	349 608	488 973	-139 365	172 202	265 725	-93 523	177 406	223 248	-45 842	152 769	229 475	-76 706
2019	372 472	502 191	-129 719	170 568	265 456	-94 888	201 904	236 735	-34 831	152 068	229 868	-77 800
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	82 138	116 161	-34 023	39 311	63 268	-23 957	42 827	52 893	-10 066	35 169	54 902	-19 733
Q2	84 864	118 181	-33 317	40 552	64 242	-23 690	44 312	53 939	-9 627	35 873	56 174	-20 301
Q3	84 557	119 272	-34 715	42 103	65 913	-23 810	42 454	53 359	-10 905	37 109	57 137	-20 028
Q4	85 907	119 747	-33 840	41 884	65 417	-23 533	44 023	54 330	-10 307	37 206	57 284	-20 078
2018 Q1	84 870	117 637	-32 767	41 968	64 531	-22 565	42 904	53 106	-10 202	37 534	56 372	-18 838
Q2	87 338	121 225	-33 887	43 206	67 486	-24 280	44 132	53 739	-9 607	37 890	57 764	-19 874
Q3	89 343	123 817	-34 474	43 997	66 325	-22 328	45 346	57 492	-12 146	39 003	57 225	-18 222
Q4	88 057	126 294	-38 237	43 033	67 383	-24 350	45 024	58 911	-13 887	38 342	58 114	-19 772
2019 Q1	90 246	139 614	-49 368	45 405	71 966	-26 561	44 841	67 648	-22 807	40 233	62 804	-22 571
Q2	85 355	120 263	-34 908	40 296	63 448	-23 152	45 059	56 815	-11 756	35 877	54 662	-18 785
Q3	94 083	123 973	-29 890	42 479	65 930	-23 451	51 604	58 043	-6 439	37 952	56 966	-19 014
Q4	102 788	118 341	-15 553	42 388	64 112	-21 724	60 400	54 229	6 171	38 006	55 436	-17 430
2020 Q1	86 741	114 868	-28 127	38 860	58 463	-19 603	47 881	56 405	-8 524	34 629	50 421	-15 792
Monthly												
2018 Jan	29 042	40 197	-11 155	14 385	21 792	-7 407	14 657	18 405	-3 748	12 821	19 124	-6 303
2018 Feb	27 587	37 120	-9 533	13 750	21 008	-7 258	13 837	16 112	-2 275	12 390	18 437	-6 047
2018 Mar	28 241	40 320	-12 079	13 831	21 731	-7 900	14 410	18 589	-4 179	12 323	18 811	-6 488
2018 Apr	27 972	39 992	-12 020	14 120	21 945	-7 825	13 852	18 047	-4 195	12 385	18 949	-6 564
2018 May	28 933	40 705	-11 772	14 306	23 113	-8 807	14 627	17 592	-2 965	12 513	19 480	-6 967
2018 Jun	30 433	40 528	-10 095	14 780	22 428	-7 648	15 653	18 100	-2 447	12 992	19 335	-6 343
2018 Jul	29 970	40 992	-11 022	15 097	22 319	-7 222	14 873	18 673	-3 800	13 231	19 300	-6 069
2018 Aug	29 585	42 358	-12 773	14 723	22 062	-7 339	14 862	20 296	-5 434	13 141	19 032	-5 891
2018 Sep	29 788	40 467	-10 679	14 177	21 944	-7 767	15 611	18 523	-2 912	12 631	18 893	-6 262
2018 Oct	30 237	41 999	-11 762	14 493	22 238	-7 745	15 744	19 761	-4 017	13 035	19 247	-6 212
2018 Nov	29 516	42 224	-12 708	14 263	22 526	-8 263	15 253	19 698	-4 445	12 698	19 314	-6 616
2018 Dec	28 304	42 071	-13 767	14 277	22 619	-8 342	14 027	19 452	-5 425	12 609	19 553	-6 944
2019 Jan	29 480	45 765	-16 285	14 751	23 341	-8 590	14 729	22 424	-7 695	13 033	20 358	-7 325
2019 Feb	29 406	45 989	-16 583	14 942	23 503	-8 561	14 464	22 486	-8 022	13 284	20 581	-7 297
2019 Mar	31 360	47 860	-16 500	15 712	25 122	-9 410	15 648	22 738	-7 090	13 916	21 865	-7 949
2019 Apr	27 153	41 210	-14 057	12 709	21 084	-8 375	14 444	20 126	-5 682	11 466	18 531	-7 065
2019 May	28 541	40 290	-11 749	14 145	21 225	-7 080	14 396	19 065	-4 669	12 522	18 190	-5 668
2019 Jun	29 661	38 763	-9 102	13 442	21 139	-7 697	16 219	17 624	-1 405	11 889	17 941	-6 052
2019 Jul	32 038	40 546	-8 508	14 240	21 713	-7 473	17 798	18 833	-1 035	12 605	18 635	-6 030
2019 Aug	30 841	40 811	-9 970	13 956	21 551	-7 595	16 885	19 260	-2 375	12 546	18 756	-6 210
2019 Sep	31 204	42 616	-11 412	14 283	22 666	-8 383	16 921	19 950	-3 029	12 801	19 575	-6 774
2019 Oct	32 891	42 816	-9 925	14 885	23 464	-8 579	18 006	19 352	-1 346	13 473	20 500	-7 027
2019 Nov	33 615	37 825	-4 210	12 973	20 400	-7 427	20 642	17 425	3 217	11 588	17 471	-5 883
2019 Dec	36 282	37 700	-1 418	14 530	20 248	-5 718	21 752	17 452	4 300	12 945	17 465	-4 520
2020 Jan	31 961	37 746	-5 785	13 703	19 715	-6 012	18 258	18 031	227	12 201	16 912	-4 711
2020 Feb	28 203	38 037	-9 834	13 357	19 320	-5 963	14 846	18 717	-3 871	11 988	16 810	-4 822
2020 Mar	26 577	39 085	-12 508	11 800	19 428	-7 628	14 777	19 657	-4 880	10 440	16 699	-6 259
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:												
2020 Jan	-4 321	46	-4 367	- 827	- 533	- 294	-3 494	579	-4 073	- 744	- 553	- 191
2020 Feb	-3 758	291	-4 049	- 346	- 395	49	-3 412	686	-4 098	- 213	- 102	- 111
2020 Mar	-1 626	1 048	-2 674	-1 557	108	-1 665	- 69	940	-1 009	-1 548	- 111	-1 437
Percentage change, compared with previous month:												
2020 Jan	-11.9%	0.1%	-5.7%	-5.7%	-2.6%		-16.1%	3.3%		-5.7%	-3.2%	
2020 Feb	-11.8%	0.8%	-2.5%	-2.5%	-2.0%		-18.7%	3.8%		-1.7%	-0.6%	
2020 Mar	-5.8%	2.8%	-11.7%	-11.7%	0.6%		-0.5%	5.0%		-12.9%	-0.7%	
3 months ended:												
2019 Jun	85 355	120 263	-34 908	40 296	63 448	-23 152	45 059	56 815	-11 756	35 877	54 662	-18 785
2019 Sep	94 083	123 973	-29 890	42 479	65 930	-23 451	51 604	58 043	-6 439	37 952	56 966	-19 014
2019 Dec	102 788	118 341	-15 553	42 388	64 112	-21 724	60 400	54 229	6 171	38 006	55 436	-17 430
2020 Mar	86 741	114 868	-28 127	38 860	58 463	-19 603	47 881	56 405	-8 524	34 629	50 421	-15 792
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2019 Sep	8 728	3 710	5 018	2 183	2 482	- 299	6 545	1 228	5 317	2 075	2 304	- 229
2019 Dec	8 705	-5 632	14 337	- 91	-1 818	1 727	8 796	-3 814	12 610	54	-1 530	1 584
2020 Mar	-16 047	-3 473	-12 574	-3 528	-5 649	2 121	-12 519	2 176	-14 695	-3 377	-5 015	1 638
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2019 Sep	10.2%	3.1%	5.4%	5.4%	3.9%		14.5%	2.2%		5.8%	4.2%	
2019 Dec	9.3%	-4.5%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-2.8%		17.0%	-6.6%		0.1%	-2.7%	
2020 Mar	-15.6%	-2.9%	-8.3%	-8.3%	-8.8%		-20.7%	4.0%		-8.9%	-9.0%	
12 months ended:												
2017 Mar	310 569	446 830	-136 261	148 683	244 877	-96 194	161 886	201 953	-40 067	131 411	213 841	-82 430
2018 Mar	340 198	474 837	-134 639	166 505	260 103	-93 598	173 693	214 734	-41 041	147 722	226 967	-79 245
2019 Mar	354 984	510 950	-155 966	175 641	273 160	-97 519	179 343	237 790	-58 447	155 468	235 907	-80 439
2020 Mar	368 967	477 445	-108 478	164 023	251 953	-87 930	204 944	225 492	-20 548	146 464	217 485	-71 021
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2018 Mar	29 629	28 007	1 622	17 822	15 226	2 596	11 807	12 781	- 974	16 311	13 126	3 185
2019 Mar	14 786	36 113	-21 327	9 136	13 057	-3 921	5 650	23 056	-17 406	7 746	8 940	-1 194
2020 Mar	13 983	-33 505	47 488	-11 618	-21 207	9 589	25 601	-12 298	37 899	-9 004	-18 422	9 418
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2018 Mar	9.5%	6.3%	12.0%	12.0%	6.2%		7.3%	6.3%		12.4%	6.1%	
2019 Mar	4.3%	7.6%	5.5%	5.5%	5.0%		3.3%	10.7%		5.2%	3.9%	
2020 Mar	3.9%	-6.6%	-6.6%	-6.6%	-7.8%		14.3%	-5.2%		-5.8%	-7.8%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden. [†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

² Total less EU

³ EMU Members- Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOGG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BQOX	ENVB	EHBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BQPI	EHAB	EHBK
Annual															
2015	11 759	32 768	-21 009	6 689	7 545	- 856	5 567	8 989	-3 422	24 679	37 605	-12 926	426	1 110	- 684
2016	13 519	35 576	-22 057	7 142	7 954	- 812	5 909	9 165	-3 256	22 904	33 518	-10 614	431	1 213	- 782
2017	15 505	38 751	-23 246	7 562	8 231	- 669	7 283	10 241	-2 958	32 697	44 914	-12 217	514	1 429	- 915
2018	15 022	39 450	-24 428	7 915	8 466	- 551	7 440	10 656	-3 216	40 666	56 233	-15 567	545	1 343	- 798
2019	16 050	40 390	-24 340	8 227	8 496	- 269	7 177	10 780	-3 603	36 322	49 613	-13 291	522	1 385	- 863
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 722	9 535	-5 813	1 814	2 022	- 208	1 776	2 667	- 891	8 006	12 063	-4 057	114	337	- 223
Q2	3 944	9 677	-5 733	1 759	2 037	- 278	1 826	2 507	- 681	8 435	9 795	-1 360	122	361	- 239
Q3	3 994	9 764	-5 770	2 092	2 101	- 9	1 836	2 556	- 720	8 230	10 473	-2 243	140	383	- 243
Q4	3 845	9 775	-5 930	1 897	2 071	- 174	1 845	2 511	- 666	8 026	12 583	-4 557	138	348	- 210
2018 Q1	3 687	9 546	-5 859	1 896	2 013	- 117	1 778	2 445	- 667	7 990	13 472	-5 482	125	338	- 213
Q2	3 773	9 808	-6 035	1 979	2 106	- 127	1 877	2 603	- 726	10 585	13 457	-2 872	137	322	- 185
Q3	3 758	10 059	-6 301	1 998	2 185	- 187	1 905	2 784	- 879	11 191	14 525	-3 334	144	356	- 212
Q4	3 804	10 037	-6 233	2 042	2 162	- 120	1 880	2 824	- 944	10 900	14 779	-3 879	139	327	- 188
2019 Q1	4 137	10 681	-6 544	2 200	2 415	- 215	1 913	2 754	- 841	9 130	13 053	-3 923	135	341	- 206
Q2	3 731	9 797	-6 066	2 025	2 027	- 2	1 768	2 629	- 861	9 526	12 295	-2 769	130	350	- 220
Q3	4 147	9 968	-5 821	2 102	2 053	- 49	1 777	2 705	- 928	9 282	11 692	-2 410	119	339	- 220
Q4	4 035	9 944	-5 909	1 900	2 001	- 101	1 719	2 692	- 973	8 384	12 573	-4 189	138	355	- 217
2020 Q1	3 905	9 843	-5 938	1 952	2 009	- 57	1 870	2 767	- 897	7 472	11 382	-3 910	137	324	- 187
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 239	3 197	-1 958	640	678	- 38	594	847	- 253	2 898	4 520	-1 622	43	117	- 74
2018 Feb	1 214	3 109	-1 895	626	651	- 25	615	782	- 167	2 464	4 000	-1 536	38	123	- 85
2018 Mar	1 234	3 240	-2 006	630	684	- 54	569	816	- 247	2 628	4 952	-2 324	44	98	- 54
2018 Apr	1 259	3 149	-1 890	670	710	- 40	613	810	- 197	3 263	4 350	-1 087	39	98	- 59
2018 May	1 258	3 325	-2 067	672	699	- 27	610	869	- 259	3 715	4 851	-1 136	50	125	- 75
2018 Jun	1 256	3 334	-2 078	637	697	- 60	654	924	- 270	3 607	4 256	- 649	48	99	- 51
2018 Jul	1 248	3 396	-2 148	686	727	- 41	655	917	- 262	3 866	4 739	- 873	54	123	- 69
2018 Aug	1 266	3 384	-2 118	679	758	- 79	622	941	- 319	3 936	5 128	-1 192	48	121	- 73
2018 Sep	1 244	3 279	-2 035	633	700	- 67	628	926	- 298	3 389	4 658	-1 269	42	112	- 70
2018 Oct	1 257	3 347	-2 090	679	753	- 74	637	933	- 296	4 054	4 829	- 775	47	110	- 63
2018 Nov	1 294	3 423	-2 129	692	703	- 11	623	935	- 312	3 542	5 181	-1 639	49	116	- 67
2018 Dec	1 253	3 267	-2 014	671	706	- 35	620	956	- 336	3 304	4 769	-1 465	43	101	- 58
2019 Jan	1 347	3 573	-2 226	703	786	- 83	624	924	- 300	3 212	4 661	-1 449	46	130	- 84
2019 Feb	1 360	3 538	-2 178	754	823	- 69	610	904	- 294	3 086	4 218	-1 132	48	109	- 61
2019 Mar	1 430	3 570	-2 140	743	806	- 63	679	926	- 247	2 832	4 174	-1 342	41	102	- 61
2019 Apr	1 224	3 379	-2 155	647	676	- 29	601	925	- 324	3 043	3 850	- 807	52	126	- 74
2019 May	1 255	3 323	-2 068	679	689	- 10	591	869	- 278	3 678	4 523	- 845	30	103	- 73
2019 Jun	1 252	3 095	-1 843	699	662	- 37	576	835	- 259	2 805	3 922	-1 117	48	121	- 73
2019 Jul	1 315	3 232	-1 917	664	656	- 8	594	932	- 338	3 247	4 143	- 896	41	121	- 80
2019 Aug	1 368	3 348	-1 980	700	667	- 33	586	885	- 299	2 906	3 733	- 827	39	92	- 53
2019 Sep	1 464	3 388	-1 924	738	730	- 8	597	888	- 291	3 129	3 816	- 687	39	126	- 87
2019 Oct	1 540	3 599	-2 059	714	784	- 70	606	902	- 296	2 672	4 365	-1 693	53	122	- 69
2019 Nov	1 241	3 197	-1 956	552	575	- 23	551	926	- 375	2 786	4 065	-1 279	44	107	- 63
2019 Dec	1 254	3 148	-1 894	634	642	- 8	562	864	- 302	2 926	4 143	-1 217	41	126	- 85
2020 Jan	1 331	3 289	-1 958	691	679	- 12	651	893	- 242	3 084	4 128	-1 044	45	103	- 58
2020 Feb	1 272	3 240	-1 968	619	651	- 32	587	969	- 382	2 660	3 760	-1 100	45	96	- 51
2020 Mar	1 302	3 314	-2 012	642	679	- 37	632	905	- 273	1 728	3 494	-1 766	47	125	- 78
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	77	141	- 64	57	37	- 20	89	29	- 60	158	- 15	173	4	- 23	27
2020 Feb	- 59	- 49	- 10	- 72	- 28	- 44	- 64	76	- 140	- 424	- 368	- 56	0	- 7	7
2020 Mar	30	74	- 44	23	28	- 5	45	- 64	109	- 932	- 266	- 666	2	29	- 27
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	6.1%	4.5%		9.0%	5.8%		15.8%	3.4%		5.4%	-0.4%		9.8%	-18.3%	
2020 Feb	-4.4%	-1.5%		-10.4%	-4.1%		-9.8%	8.5%		-13.7%	-8.9%		0.0%	-6.8%	
2020 Mar	2.4%	2.3%		3.7%	4.3%		7.7%	-6.6%		-35.0%	-7.1%		4.4%	30.2%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Jun	3 731	9 797	-6 066	2 025	2 027	- 2	1 768	2 629	- 861	9 526	12 295	-2 769	130	350	- 220
2019 Sep	4 147	9 968	-5 821	2 102	2 053	- 49	1 777	2 705	- 928	9 282	11 692	-2 410	119	339	- 220
2019 Dec	4 035	9 944	-5 909	1 900	2 001	- 101	1 719	2 692	- 973	8 384	12 573	-4 189	138	355	- 217
2020 Mar	3 905	9 843	-5 938	1 952	2 009	- 57	1 870	2 767	- 897	7 472	11 382	-3 910	137	324	- 187
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	416	171	245	77	26	51	9	76	- 67	- 244	- 603	359	- 11	- 11	0
2019 Dec	- 112	- 24	- 88	- 202	- 52	- 150	- 58	- 13	- 45	- 898	881	-1 779	19	16	3
2020 Mar	- 130	- 101	- 29	52	8	44	151	75	76	- 912	-1 191	279	- 1	- 31	30
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	11.1%	1.7%		3.8%	1.3%		0.5%	2.9%		-2.6%	-4.9%		-8.5%	-3.1%	
2019 Dec	-2.7%	-0.2%		-9.6%	-2.5%		-3.3%	-0.5%		-9.7%	7.5%		16.0%	4.7%	
2020 Mar	-3.2%	-1.0%		2.7%	0.4%		8.8%	2.8%		-10.9%	-9.5%		-0.7%	-8.7%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Mar	14 204	36 778	-22 574	7 222	8 042	- 820	6 354	9 657	-3 303	26 188	38 454	-12 266	447	1 265	- 818
2018 Mar	15 470	38 762	-23 292	7 644	8 222	- 578	7 285	10 019	-2 734	32 681	46 323	-13 642	525	1 430	- 905
2019 Mar	15 472	40 585	-25 113	8 219	8 868	- 649	7 575	10 965	-3 390	41 806	55 814	-14 008	555	1 346	- 791
2020 Mar	15 818	39 552	-23 734	7 979	8 090	- 111	7 134	10 793	-3 659	34 664	47 942	-13 278	524	1 368	- 844
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Mar	1 266	1 984	- 718	422	180	242	931	362	569	6 493	7 869	-1 376	78	165	- 87
2019 Mar	2	1 823	-1 821	575	646	- 71	290	946	- 656	9 125	9 491	- 366	30	- 84	114
2020 Mar	346	-1 033	1 379	- 240	- 778	538	- 441	- 172	- 269	-7 142	-7 872	730	- 31	22	- 53
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Mar	8.9%	5.4%		5.8%	2.2%		14.7%	3.7%		24.8%	20.5%		17.4%	13.0%	
2019 Mar	0.0%	4.7%		7.5%	7.9%		4.0%	9.4%		27.9%	20.5%		5.7%	-5.9%	
2020 Mar	2.2%	-2.5%		-2.9%	-8.8%		-5.8%	-1.6%		-17.1%	-14.1%		-5.6%	1.6%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted																
	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods			
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	
	ENDG	ENGA	ENIX	BQQB	EHAH	EHBP	BQQI	EHAO	EHBW	BQQO	EHAU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX	
Annual																
2015	52 293	50 601	1 692	27 331	42 566	-15 235	109 338	151 432	-42 094	41 677	66 702	-25 025	6 201	4 339	1 862	
2016	51 828	54 238	-2 410	26 688	45 623	-18 935	121 575	169 517	-47 942	42 877	70 210	-27 333	5 049	5 087	-38	
2017	56 498	59 854	-3 356	30 991	51 996	-21 005	136 455	179 854	-43 399	46 491	73 590	-27 099	3 470	4 501	-1 031	
2018	56 768	58 739	-1 971	32 533	55 131	-22 598	138 481	179 485	-41 004	47 262	73 681	-26 419	2 976	5 789	-2 813	
2019	57 641	57 950	-309	32 987	55 745	-22 758	142 868	183 179	-40 311	55 143	77 433	-22 290	15 535	17 220	-1 685	
Quarterly																
2017 Q1	13 818	14 518	-700	7 410	12 366	-4 956	33 426	44 566	-11 140	11 271	17 711	-6 440	781	376	405	
Q2	14 617	15 377	-760	7 569	13 129	-5 560	33 823	45 099	-11 276	11 653	18 688	-7 035	1 116	1 511	-395	
Q3	13 730	15 196	-1 466	7 739	13 417	-5 678	33 893	45 480	-11 587	11 999	18 648	-6 649	904	1 254	-350	
Q4	14 333	14 763	-430	8 273	13 084	-4 811	35 313	44 709	-9 396	11 568	18 543	-6 975	669	1 360	-691	
2018 Q1	14 274	14 338	-64	8 151	13 138	-4 987	34 652	43 177	-8 525	11 950	18 107	-6 157	367	1 063	-696	
Q2	14 615	14 540	75	8 098	13 554	-5 456	33 792	44 701	-10 909	11 653	18 082	-6 429	829	2 052	-1 223	
Q3	14 133	14 761	-628	8 167	13 880	-5 713	35 547	45 263	-9 716	11 779	18 502	-6 723	721	1 502	-781	
Q4	13 746	15 100	-1 354	8 117	14 559	-6 442	34 490	46 344	-11 854	11 880	18 990	-7 110	1 059	1 172	-113	
2019 Q1	15 207	17 057	-1 850	7 931	14 430	-6 499	36 210	47 737	-11 527	13 116	19 862	-6 746	267	11 284	-11 017	
Q2	12 467	12 908	-441	8 128	14 156	-6 028	32 771	43 940	-11 169	13 178	19 281	-6 103	1 631	2 880	-1 249	
Q3	14 888	14 161	727	8 640	13 779	-5 139	36 945	47 112	-10 167	14 575	19 507	-4 932	1 608	2 657	-1 049	
Q4	15 079	13 824	1 255	8 288	13 380	-5 092	36 942	44 390	-7 448	14 274	18 783	-4 509	12 029	399	11 630	
2020 Q1	13 890	12 817	1 073	8 665	12 529	-3 864	33 502	40 734	-7 232	12 934	17 599	-4 665	2 414	4 864	-2 450	
Monthly																
2018 Jan	5 039	4 977	62	2 712	4 443	-1 731	11 684	15 132	-3 448	3 996	6 163	-2 167	197	123	74	
2018 Feb	4 570	4 799	-229	2 684	4 071	-1 387	11 300	13 554	-2 254	3 988	5 878	-1 890	88	153	-65	
2018 Mar	4 665	4 562	103	2 755	4 624	-1 869	11 668	14 491	-2 823	3 966	6 066	-2 100	82	787	-705	
2018 Apr	4 685	4 702	-17	2 755	4 309	-1 554	10 795	14 531	-3 736	3 824	5 891	-2 067	69	1 442	-1 373	
2018 May	4 866	4 920	-54	2 643	4 588	-1 945	11 137	14 754	-3 617	3 850	6 063	-2 213	132	511	-379	
2018 June	5 064	4 918	146	2 700	4 657	-1 957	11 860	15 416	-3 556	3 979	6 128	-2 149	628	99	529	
2018 Jul	4 860	4 815	45	2 736	4 573	-1 837	11 651	15 328	-3 677	3 805	6 226	-2 421	409	148	261	
2018 Aug	4 677	5 178	-501	2 675	4 759	-2 084	11 594	15 310	-3 716	3 958	6 186	-2 228	130	593	-463	
2018 Sep	4 596	4 768	-172	2 756	4 548	-1 792	12 302	14 625	-2 323	4 016	6 090	-2 074	182	761	-579	
2018 Oct	4 912	5 090	-178	2 672	4 811	-2 139	11 549	15 532	-3 983	4 007	6 403	-2 396	423	191	232	
2018 Nov	4 533	5 109	-576	2 723	4 802	-2 079	11 597	15 477	-3 880	3 960	6 358	-2 398	503	120	383	
2018 Dec	4 301	4 901	-600	2 722	4 946	-2 224	11 344	15 335	-3 991	3 913	6 229	-2 316	133	861	-728	
2019 Jan	4 901	5 540	-639	2 555	4 750	-2 195	11 888	15 860	-3 972	4 116	6 596	-2 480	88	2 945	-2 857	
2019 Feb	4 981	5 410	-429	2 542	4 805	-2 263	11 962	15 692	-3 730	3 980	6 324	-2 344	83	4 166	-4 083	
2019 Mar	5 325	6 107	-782	2 834	4 875	-2 041	12 360	16 185	-3 825	5 020	6 942	-1 922	96	4 173	-4 077	
2019 Apr	4 280	4 225	55	2 636	4 727	-2 091	10 188	14 492	-4 304	4 383	6 416	-2 033	99	2 394	-2 295	
2019 May	3 800	4 335	-535	2 754	4 627	-1 873	11 010	14 961	-3 951	4 614	6 495	-1 881	130	365	-235	
2019 Jun	4 387	4 348	39	2 738	4 802	-2 064	11 573	14 487	-2 914	4 181	6 370	-2 189	1 402	121	1 281	
2019 Jul	5 136	4 786	350	2 861	4 501	-1 640	12 027	15 646	-3 619	4 786	6 420	-1 634	1 367	109	1 258	
2019 Aug	4 776	4 593	183	2 962	4 434	-1 472	12 374	15 901	-3 527	5 012	6 446	-1 434	118	712	-594	
2019 Sep	4 976	4 782	194	2 817	4 844	-2 027	12 544	15 565	-3 021	4 777	6 641	-1 864	123	1 836	-1 713	
2019 Oct	5 244	5 514	-270	2 928	4 639	-1 711	12 846	16 035	-3 189	5 005	6 725	-1 720	1 283	131	1 152	
2019 Nov	4 696	4 169	527	2 636	4 244	-1 608	11 775	14 371	-2 596	4 536	6 037	-1 501	4 798	134	4 664	
2019 Dec	5 139	4 141	998	2 724	4 497	-1 773	12 321	13 984	-1 663	4 733	6 021	-1 288	5 948	134	5 814	
2020 Jan	4 796	4 411	385	2 952	4 276	-1 324	11 760	13 686	-1 926	4 509	6 143	-1 634	2 142	138	2 004	
2020 Feb	4 332	3 994	338	2 807	4 131	-1 324	11 280	13 878	-2 598	4 478	5 730	-1 252	123	1 588	-1 465	
2020 Mar	4 762	4 412	350	2 906	4 122	-1 216	10 462	13 170	-2 708	3 947	5 726	-1 779	149	3 138	-2 989	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:																
2020 Jan	-343	270	-613	228	-221	449	-561	-298	-263	-224	122	-346	-3 806	4	-3 810	
2020 Feb	-464	-417	-47	-145	-145	0	-480	192	-672	-31	-413	382	-2 019	1 450	-3 469	
2020 Mar	430	418	12	99	-9	108	-818	-708	-110	-531	-4	-527	26	1 550	-1 524	
Percentage change, compared with previous month:																
2020 Jan	-6.7%	6.5%	-8.4%	8.4%	-4.9%		-4.6%	-2.1%		-4.7%	2.0%		-64.0%	3.0%		
2020 Feb	-9.7%	-9.5%	-4.9%	-4.9%	-3.4%		-4.1%	1.4%		-0.7%	-6.7%		-94.3%	1050.7%		
2020 Mar	9.9%	10.5%	3.5%	3.5%	-0.2%		-7.3%	-5.1%		-11.9%	-0.1%		21.1%	97.6%		
3 months ended:																
2019 Jun	12 467	12 908	-441	8 128	14 156	-6 028	32 771	43 940	-11 169	13 178	19 281	-6 103	1 631	2 880	-1 249	
2019 Sep	14 888	14 161	727	8 640	13 779	-5 139	36 945	47 112	-10 167	14 575	19 507	-4 932	1 608	2 657	-1 049	
2019 Dec	15 079	13 824	1 255	8 288	13 380	-5 092	36 942	44 390	-7 448	14 274	18 783	-4 509	12 029	399	11 630	
2020 Mar	13 890	12 817	1 073	8 665	12 529	-3 864	33 502	40 734	-7 232	12 934	17 599	-4 665	2 414	4 864	-2 450	
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:																
2019 Sep	2 421	1 253	1 168	512	-377	889	4 174	3 172	1 002	1 397	226	1 171	-23	-223	200	
2019 Dec	191	-337	528	-352	-399	47	-3	-2 722	2 719	-301	-724	423	10 421	-2 258	12 679	
2020 Mar	-1 189	-1 007	-182	377	-851	1 228	-3 440	-3 656	216	-1 340	-1 184	-156	-9 615	4 465	-14 080	
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:																
2019 Sep	19.4%	9.7%	6.3%	6.3%	-2.7%		12.7%	7.2%		10.6%	1.2%		-1.4%	-7.7%		
2019 Dec	1.3%	-2.4%	-4.1%	-4.1%	-2.9%		0.0%	-5.8%		-2.1%	-3.7%		648.1%	-85.0%		
2020 Mar	-7.9%	-7.3%	4.5%	4.5%	-6.4%		-9.3%	-8.2%		-9.4%	-6.3%		-79.9%	1119.0%		
12 months ended:																
2017 Mar	52 833	55 929	-3 096	27 633	47 608	-19 975	127 219	174 677	-47 458	43 794	70 429	-26 635	4 675	3 991	684	
2018 Mar	56 954	59 674	-2 720	31 732	52 768	-21 036	137 681	178 465	-40 784	47 170	73 986	-26 816	3 056	5 188	-2 132	
2019 Mar	57 701	61 458	-3 757	32 313	56 423	-24 110	140 039	184 045	-44 006	48 428	75 436	-27 008	2 876	16 010	-13 134	
2020 Mar	56 324	53 710	2 614	33 721	53 844	-20 123	140 160	176 176	-36 016	54 961	75 170	-20 209	17 682	10 800	6 882	
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:																
2018 Mar	4 121	3 745	376	4 099	5 160	-1 061	10 462	3 788	6 674	3 376	3 557	-181	-1 619	1 197	-2 816	
2019 Mar	747	1 784	-1 037	581	3 655	-3 074	2 358	5 580	-3 222	1 258	1 450	-192	-1 180	10 822	-11 002	
2020 Mar	-1 377	-7 748	6 371	1 408	-2 579	3 987	121	-7 869	7 990	6 533	-266	6 799	14 806	-5 210	20 016	
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:																
2018 Mar	7.8%	6.7%		14.8%	10.8%		8.2%	2.2%		7.7%	5.1%		-34.6%	30.0%		
2019 Mar	1.3%	3.0%		1.8%	6.9%		1.7%	3.1%		2.7%	2.0%		-5.9%	208.6%		
2020 Mar	-2.4%	-12.6%		4.4%	-4.6%		0.1%	-4.3%		12.5%	-0.4%		514.8%	-32.5		

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC
Annual															
2015	8 148	23 024	-14 876	2 568	6 142	-3 574	2 238	4 629	-2 391	16 787	8 743	8 044	349	730	- 381
2016	9 263	24 802	-15 539	2 689	6 483	-3 794	2 193	4 884	-2 691	14 510	8 523	5 987	333	816	- 483
2017	10 307	27 189	-16 882	2 805	6 630	-3 825	2 527	5 579	-3 052	19 976	9 915	10 061	425	943	- 518
2018	10 616	27 855	-17 239	2 900	6 785	-3 885	2 520	5 664	-3 144	24 966	12 511	12 455	463	885	- 422
2019	10 827	28 419	-17 592	3 030	6 833	-3 803	2 478	5 490	-3 012	23 527	9 634	13 893	445	879	- 434
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 471	6 682	-4 211	669	1 617	- 948	626	1 399	- 773	4 568	2 501	2 067	89	215	- 126
Q2	2 540	6 798	-4 258	661	1 646	- 985	634	1 348	- 714	5 182	2 122	3 060	106	229	- 123
Q3	2 662	6 844	-4 182	782	1 693	- 911	641	1 442	- 801	5 249	2 506	2 743	111	271	- 160
Q4	2 634	6 865	-4 231	693	1 674	- 981	626	1 390	- 764	4 977	2 786	2 191	119	228	- 109
2018 Q1	2 612	6 785	-4 173	682	1 618	- 936	617	1 316	- 699	5 253	3 229	2 024	107	228	- 121
Q2	2 707	6 994	-4 287	742	1 677	- 935	655	1 382	- 727	6 160	3 472	2 688	117	216	- 99
Q3	2 637	7 122	-4 485	721	1 757	-1 036	640	1 492	- 852	7 091	2 986	4 105	117	231	- 114
Q4	2 660	6 954	-4 294	755	1 733	- 978	608	1 474	- 866	6 462	2 824	3 638	122	210	- 88
2019 Q1	2 856	7 506	-4 650	840	1 966	-1 126	663	1 496	- 833	5 941	2 412	3 529	117	220	- 103
Q2	2 557	6 856	-4 299	690	1 590	- 900	596	1 381	- 785	5 787	2 553	3 234	114	226	- 112
Q3	2 776	6 997	-4 221	789	1 649	- 860	607	1 299	- 692	5 836	2 418	3 418	103	210	- 107
Q4	2 638	7 060	-4 422	711	1 628	- 917	612	1 314	- 702	5 963	2 251	3 712	111	223	- 112
2020 Q1	2 561	6 898	-4 337	684	1 605	- 921	646	1 382	- 736	5 263	1 790	3 473	119	206	- 87
Monthly															
2018 Jan	872	2 254	-1 382	229	541	- 312	199	449	- 250	1 927	999	928	38	72	- 34
2018 Feb	875	2 217	-1 342	223	539	- 316	224	429	- 205	1 599	999	600	29	89	- 60
2018 Mar	865	2 314	-1 449	230	538	- 308	194	438	- 244	1 727	1 231	496	40	67	- 27
2018 Apr	910	2 256	-1 346	243	564	- 321	217	431	- 214	1 868	910	958	32	62	- 30
2018 May	900	2 362	-1 462	248	552	- 304	209	477	- 268	1 907	1 673	234	43	83	- 40
2018 Jun	897	2 376	-1 479	251	561	- 310	229	474	- 245	2 385	889	1 496	42	71	- 29
2018 Jul	880	2 400	-1 520	245	582	- 337	228	511	- 283	2 627	897	1 730	48	75	- 27
2018 Aug	881	2 412	-1 531	253	615	- 362	201	499	- 298	2 344	1 048	1 296	39	81	- 42
2018 Sep	876	2 310	-1 434	223	560	- 337	211	482	- 271	2 120	1 041	1 079	30	75	- 45
2018 Oct	877	2 327	-1 450	246	607	- 361	206	475	- 269	2 201	973	1 228	41	74	- 33
2018 Nov	898	2 346	-1 448	258	569	- 311	207	511	- 304	2 036	953	1 083	44	67	- 23
2018 Dec	885	2 281	-1 396	251	557	- 306	195	488	- 293	2 225	898	1 327	37	69	- 32
2019 Jan	916	2 460	-1 544	257	639	- 382	225	504	- 279	2 189	787	1 402	39	80	- 41
2019 Feb	930	2 499	-1 569	289	669	- 380	223	507	- 284	1 936	766	1 170	44	70	- 26
2019 Mar	1 010	2 547	-1 537	294	658	- 364	215	485	- 270	1 816	859	957	34	70	- 36
2019 Apr	837	2 399	-1 562	218	538	- 320	206	488	- 282	1 605	759	846	45	79	- 34
2019 May	859	2 300	-1 441	237	547	- 310	201	450	- 249	2 496	806	1 690	25	68	- 43
2019 Jun	861	2 157	-1 296	235	505	- 270	189	443	- 254	1 686	988	698	44	79	- 35
2019 Jul	875	2 254	-1 379	244	516	- 272	200	460	- 260	2 031	891	1 140	33	73	- 40
2019 Aug	911	2 329	-1 418	250	539	- 289	205	416	- 211	1 896	804	1 092	35	65	- 30
2019 Sep	990	2 414	-1 424	295	594	- 299	202	423	- 221	1 909	723	1 186	35	72	- 37
2019 Oct	1 056	2 573	-1 517	277	647	- 370	211	451	- 240	1 949	860	1 089	46	85	- 39
2019 Nov	773	2 239	-1 466	206	469	- 263	210	431	- 221	1 789	698	1 091	34	66	- 32
2019 Dec	809	2 248	-1 439	228	512	- 284	191	432	- 241	2 225	693	1 532	31	72	- 41
2020 Jan	862	2 298	-1 436	238	544	- 306	219	430	- 211	2 028	692	1 336	38	67	- 29
2020 Feb	840	2 272	-1 432	228	520	- 292	216	524	- 308	2 094	506	1 588	40	67	- 27
2020 Mar	859	2 328	-1 469	218	541	- 323	211	428	- 217	1 141	592	549	41	72	- 31
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	53	50	3	10	32	- 22	28	- 2	30	- 197	- 1	- 196	7	- 5	12
2020 Feb	- 22	- 26	4	- 10	- 24	14	- 3	94	- 97	66	- 186	252	2	0	2
2020 Mar	19	56	- 37	- 10	21	- 31	- 5	- 96	91	- 953	86	- 1 039	1	5	- 4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	6.6%	2.2%		4.4%	6.3%		14.7%	-0.5%		-8.9%	-0.1%		22.6%	-6.9%	
2020 Feb	-2.6%	-1.1%		-4.2%	-4.4%		-1.4%	21.9%		3.3%	-26.9%		5.3%	0.0%	
2020 Mar	2.3%	2.5%		-4.4%	4.0%		-2.3%	-18.3%		-45.5%	17.0%		2.5%	7.5%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Jun	2 557	6 856	-4 299	690	1 590	- 900	596	1 381	- 785	5 787	2 553	3 234	114	226	- 112
2019 Sep	2 776	6 997	-4 221	789	1 649	- 860	607	1 299	- 692	5 836	2 418	3 418	103	210	- 107
2019 Dec	2 638	7 060	-4 422	711	1 628	- 917	612	1 314	- 702	5 963	2 251	3 712	111	223	- 112
2020 Mar	2 561	6 898	-4 337	684	1 605	- 921	646	1 382	- 736	5 263	1 790	3 473	119	206	- 87
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	219	141	78	99	59	40	11	- 82	93	49	- 135	184	- 11	- 16	5
2019 Dec	- 138	63	- 201	- 78	- 21	- 57	5	15	- 10	127	- 167	294	8	13	- 5
2020 Mar	- 77	- 162	85	- 27	- 23	- 4	34	68	- 34	- 700	- 461	- 239	8	- 17	25
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	8.6%	2.1%		14.3%	3.7%		1.8%	-5.9%		0.8%	-5.3%		-9.6%	-7.1%	
2019 Dec	-5.0%	0.9%		-9.9%	-1.3%		0.8%	1.2%		2.2%	-6.9%		7.8%	6.2%	
2020 Mar	-2.9%	-2.3%		-3.8%	-1.4%		5.6%	5.2%		-11.7%	-20.5%		7.2%	-7.6%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Mar	9 610	25 667	-16 057	2 683	6 525	-3 842	2 310	5 131	-2 821	16 102	9 220	6 882	343	835	- 492
2018 Mar	10 448	27 292	-16 844	2 818	6 631	-3 813	2 518	5 496	-2 978	20 661	10 643	10 018	443	956	- 513
2019 Mar	10 860	28 576	-17 716	3 058	7 133	-4 075	2 566	5 844	-3 278	25 654	11 694	13 960	473	877	- 404
2020 Mar	10 532	27 811	-17 279	2 874	6 472	-3 598	2 461	5 376	-2 915	22 849	9 012	13 837	447	865	- 418
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Mar	838	1 625	- 787	135	106	29	208	365	- 157	4 559	1 423	3 136	100	121	- 21
2019 Mar	412	1 284	- 872	240	502	- 262	48	348	- 300	4 993	1 051	3 942	30	- 79	109
2020 Mar	- 328	- 765	437	- 184	- 661	477	- 105	- 468	363	- 2 805	- 2 682	- 123	- 26	- 12	- 14
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Mar	8.7%	6.3%		5.0%	1.6%		9.0%	7.1%		28.3%	15.4%		29.2%	14.5%	
2019 Mar	3.9%	4.7%		8.5%	7.6%		1.9%	6.3%		24.2%	9.9%		6.8%	-8.3%	

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 342	18 690	2 652	508 707	537 817	-29 110	264 618	384 967	-120 349
2016	23 228	23 892	-664	544 271	575 930	-31 659	274 694	408 209	-133 515
2017	22 510	21 633	877	606 575	632 579	-26 004	314 956	451 728	-136 772
2018	21 321	18 975	2 346	635 157	667 290	-32 133	328 287	469 998	-141 711
2019	34 029	29 914	4 115	664 597	694 607	-30 010	338 443	472 277	-133 834
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 559	4 781	778	147 858	156 064	-8 206	76 579	111 380	-34 801
Q2	5 542	6 408	-866	152 113	157 065	-4 952	79 322	111 773	-32 451
Q3	5 689	4 915	774	153 335	160 041	-6 706	78 868	114 357	-35 489
Q4	5 720	5 529	191	153 269	159 409	-6 140	80 187	114 218	-34 031
2018 Q1	5 582	4 083	1 499	153 711	161 070	-7 359	79 288	113 554	-34 266
Q2	5 337	5 255	82	157 080	164 077	-6 997	82 001	115 970	-33 969
Q3	4 860	5 244	-384	161 750	167 617	-5 867	84 483	118 573	-34 090
Q4	5 542	4 393	1 149	162 616	174 526	-11 910	82 515	121 901	-39 386
2019 Q1	5 042	14 036	-8 994	164 363	177 435	-13 072	85 204	125 578	-40 374
Q2	6 418	5 399	1 019	158 865	168 472	-9 607	78 937	114 864	-35 927
Q3	6 023	6 958	-935	171 324	173 599	-2 275	88 060	117 015	-28 955
Q4	16 546	3 521	13 025	170 045	175 101	-5 056	86 242	114 820	-28 578
2020 Q1	6 751	7 944	-1 193	158 299	161 880	-3 581	79 990	106 924	-26 934
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 875	1 525	350	51 789	54 240	-2 451	27 167	38 672	-11 505
2018 Feb	1 790	894	896	50 651	52 114	-1 463	25 797	36 226	-10 429
2018 Mar	1 917	1 664	253	51 271	54 716	-3 445	26 324	38 656	-12 332
2018 Apr	1 421	2 217	-796	51 507	53 867	-2 360	26 551	37 775	-11 224
2018 May	1 601	1 509	92	52 322	55 237	-2 915	27 332	39 196	-11 864
2018 Jun	2 315	1 529	786	53 251	54 973	-1 722	28 118	38 999	-10 881
2018 Jul	1 912	1 245	667	53 448	55 752	-2 304	28 058	39 747	-11 689
2018 Aug	1 385	2 415	-1 030	53 938	56 202	-2 264	28 200	39 943	-11 743
2018 Sep	1 563	1 584	-21	54 364	55 663	-1 299	28 225	38 883	-10 658
2018 Oct	1 875	1 002	873	54 875	58 350	-3 475	28 362	40 997	-12 635
2018 Nov	2 007	1 207	800	54 275	58 698	-4 423	27 509	41 017	-13 508
2018 Dec	1 660	2 184	-524	53 466	57 478	-4 012	26 644	39 887	-13 243
2019 Jan	1 473	3 905	-2 432	54 563	59 242	-4 679	28 007	41 860	-13 853
2019 Feb	1 800	5 101	-3 301	53 954	58 087	-4 133	27 606	40 888	-13 282
2019 Mar	1 769	5 030	-3 261	55 846	60 106	-4 260	29 591	42 830	-13 239
2019 Apr	1 572	3 193	-1 621	51 906	55 570	-3 664	25 581	38 017	-12 436
2019 May	1 743	1 203	540	53 383	56 971	-3 588	26 798	39 087	-12 289
2019 Jun	3 103	1 003	2 100	53 576	55 931	-2 355	26 558	37 760	-11 202
2019 Jul	2 708	1 511	1 197	56 822	57 490	-668	29 330	39 035	-9 705
2019 Aug	1 663	2 272	-609	57 012	57 360	-348	29 178	38 539	-9 361
2019 Sep	1 652	3 175	-1 523	57 490	58 749	-1 259	29 552	39 441	-9 889
2019 Oct	2 829	1 176	1 653	57 964	61 450	-3 486	30 062	41 640	-11 578
2019 Nov	6 290	1 205	5 085	55 214	56 791	-1 577	27 325	36 620	-9 295
2019 Dec	7 427	1 140	6 287	56 867	56 860	7	28 855	36 560	-7 705
2020 Jan	3 807	982	2 825	57 317	56 700	617	28 154	36 764	-8 610
2020 Feb	1 720	2 760	-1 040	53 815	54 315	-500	26 483	35 277	-8 794
2020 Mar	1 224	4 202	-2 978	47 167	50 865	-3 698	25 353	34 883	-9 530
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Jan	-3 620	-1 158	-3 462	450	-1 160	610	-7 701	204	-9 905
2020 Feb	-2 087	1 778	-3 865	-3 502	-2 385	-1 117	-1 671	-1 487	-184
2020 Mar	-496	1 442	-1 938	-6 648	-3 450	-3 198	-1 130	-394	-736
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Jan	-48.7%	-13.9%		0.8%	-0.3%		-2.4%	0.6%	
2020 Feb	-54.8%	181.1%		-6.1%	-4.2%		-5.9%	-4.0%	
2020 Mar	-28.8%	52.2%		-12.4%	-6.4%		-4.3%	-1.1%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Jun	6 418	5 399	1 019	158 865	168 472	-9 607	78 937	114 864	-35 927
2019 Sep	6 023	6 958	-935	171 324	173 599	-2 275	88 060	117 015	-28 955
2019 Dec	16 546	3 521	13 025	170 045	175 101	-5 056	86 242	114 820	-28 578
2020 Mar	6 751	7 944	-1 193	158 299	161 880	-3 581	79 990	106 924	-26 934
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Sep	-395	1 559	-1 954	12 459	5 127	7 332	9 123	2 151	6 972
2019 Dec	10 523	-3 437	13 960	-1 279	1 502	-2 781	-1 818	-2 195	377
2020 Mar	-9 795	4 423	-14 218	-11 746	-13 221	1 475	-6 252	-7 896	1 644
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Sep	-6.2%	28.9%		7.8%	3.0%		11.6%	1.9%	
2019 Dec	174.7%	-49.4%		-0.7%	0.9%		-2.1%	-1.9%	
2020 Mar	-59.2%	125.6%		-6.9%	-7.6%		-7.2%	-6.9%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Mar	23 730	23 546	184	563 346	596 041	-32 695	286 839	423 284	-136 445
2018 Mar	22 533	20 935	1 598	612 428	637 585	-25 157	317 665	453 902	-136 237
2019 Mar	20 781	28 928	-8 147	645 809	683 655	-37 846	334 203	482 022	-147 819
2020 Mar	35 738	23 822	11 916	658 533	679 052	-20 519	333 229	453 623	-120 394
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Mar	-1 197	-2 611	1 414	49 082	41 544	7 538	30 826	30 618	208
2019 Mar	-1 752	7 993	-9 745	33 381	46 070	-12 689	16 538	28 120	-11 582
2020 Mar	14 957	-5 106	20 063	12 724	-4 603	17 327	-974	-28 399	27 425
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Mar	-5.0%	-11.1%		8.7%	7.0%		10.7%	7.2%	
2019 Mar	-7.8%	38.2%		5.5%	7.2%		5.2%	6.2%	
2020 Mar	72.0%	-17.7%		2.0%	-0.7%		-0.3%	-5.9%	

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	21 581	28 666	-7 085	508 468	527 841	-19 373	264 379	374 991	-110 612
2016	20 367	25 773	-5 406	547 132	574 049	-26 917	277 555	406 328	-128 773
2017	28 715	34 310	-5 595	600 370	619 902	-19 532	308 751	439 051	-130 300
2018	37 162	42 885	-5 723	619 316	643 380	-24 064	312 446	446 088	-133 642
2019	33 493	41 042	-7 549	665 133	683 479	-18 346	338 979	461 149	-122 170
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	7 196	8 806	-1 610	146 221	152 039	-5 818	74 942	107 355	-32 413
Q2	7 120	7 944	- 824	150 535	155 529	-4 994	77 744	110 237	-32 493
Q3	7 158	8 305	-1 147	151 866	156 651	-4 785	77 399	110 967	-33 568
Q4	7 241	9 255	-2 014	151 748	155 683	-3 935	78 666	110 492	-31 826
2018 Q1	7 399	9 283	-1 884	151 894	155 870	-3 976	77 471	108 354	-30 883
Q2	9 762	10 527	- 765	152 655	158 805	-6 150	77 576	110 698	-33 122
Q3	9 868	11 937	-2 069	156 742	160 924	-4 182	79 475	111 880	-32 405
Q4	10 133	11 138	-1 005	158 025	167 781	-9 756	77 924	115 156	-37 232
2019 Q1	8 465	9 694	-1 229	160 940	181 777	-20 837	81 781	129 920	-48 139
Q2	8 602	10 216	-1 614	156 681	163 655	-6 974	76 753	110 047	-33 294
Q3	8 605	10 473	-1 868	168 742	170 084	-1 342	85 478	113 500	-28 022
Q4	7 821	10 659	-2 838	178 770	167 963	10 807	94 967	107 682	-12 715
2020 Q1	7 081	9 325	-2 244	157 969	160 499	-2 530	79 660	105 543	-25 883
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 672	3 326	- 654	50 992	52 439	-1 447	26 370	36 871	-10 501
2018 Feb	2 307	2 957	- 650	50 134	50 051	83	25 280	34 163	-8 883
2018 Mar	2 420	3 000	- 580	50 768	53 380	-2 612	25 821	37 320	-11 499
2018 Apr	2 995	3 374	- 379	49 933	52 710	-2 777	24 977	36 618	-11 641
2018 May	3 463	3 600	- 137	50 460	53 146	-2 686	25 470	37 105	-11 635
2018 Jun	3 304	3 553	- 249	52 262	52 949	- 687	27 129	36 975	-9 846
2018 Jul	3 401	3 904	- 503	51 959	53 093	-1 134	26 569	37 088	-10 519
2018 Aug	3 468	4 179	- 711	51 855	54 438	-2 583	26 117	38 179	-12 062
2018 Sep	2 999	3 854	- 855	52 928	53 393	- 465	26 789	36 613	-9 824
2018 Oct	3 782	3 728	54	52 968	55 624	-2 656	26 455	38 271	-11 816
2018 Nov	3 294	4 107	- 813	52 988	55 798	-2 810	26 222	38 117	-11 895
2018 Dec	3 057	3 303	- 246	52 069	56 359	-4 290	25 247	38 768	-13 521
2019 Jan	2 941	3 206	- 265	53 095	59 941	-6 846	26 539	42 559	-16 020
2019 Feb	2 882	3 269	- 387	52 872	59 919	-7 047	26 524	42 720	-16 196
2019 Mar	2 642	3 219	- 577	54 973	61 917	-6 944	28 718	44 641	-15 923
2019 Apr	2 748	3 144	- 396	50 730	55 619	-4 889	24 405	38 066	-13 661
2019 May	3 347	3 714	- 367	51 779	54 460	-2 681	25 194	36 576	-11 382
2019 Jun	2 507	3 358	- 851	54 172	53 576	596	27 154	35 405	-8 251
2019 Jul	3 029	3 701	- 672	56 501	55 300	1 201	29 009	36 845	-7 836
2019 Aug	2 677	3 366	- 689	55 998	56 266	- 268	28 164	37 445	-9 281
2019 Sep	2 899	3 406	- 507	56 243	58 518	-2 275	28 305	39 210	-10 905
2019 Oct	2 516	3 914	-1 398	58 277	58 712	- 435	30 375	38 902	-8 527
2019 Nov	2 584	3 301	- 717	58 920	54 695	4 225	31 031	34 524	-3 493
2019 Dec	2 721	3 444	- 723	61 573	54 556	7 017	33 561	34 256	- 695
2020 Jan	2 933	3 230	- 297	58 191	54 452	3 739	29 028	34 516	-5 488
2020 Feb	2 524	3 257	- 733	53 011	53 818	- 807	25 679	34 780	-9 101
2020 Mar	1 624	2 838	-1 214	46 767	52 229	-5 462	24 953	36 247	-11 294
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Jan	212	- 214	426	-3 382	- 104	-3 278	-4 533	260	-4 793
2020 Feb	- 409	27	- 436	-5 180	- 634	-4 546	-3 349	264	-3 613
2020 Mar	- 900	- 419	- 481	-6 244	-1 589	-4 655	- 726	1 467	-2 193
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Jan	7.8%	-6.2%	-5.5%	-0.2%			-13.5%	0.8%	
2020 Feb	-13.9%	0.8%	-8.9%	-1.2%			-11.5%	0.8%	
2020 Mar	-35.7%	-12.9%	-11.8%	-3.0%			-2.8%	4.2%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Jun	8 602	10 216	-1 614	156 681	163 655	-6 974	76 753	110 047	-33 294
2019 Sep	8 605	10 473	-1 868	168 742	170 084	-1 342	85 478	113 500	-28 022
2019 Dec	7 821	10 659	-2 838	178 770	167 963	10 807	94 967	107 682	-12 715
2020 Mar	7 081	9 325	-2 244	157 969	160 499	-2 530	79 660	105 543	-25 883
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Sep	3	257	- 254	12 061	6 429	5 632	8 725	3 453	5 272
2019 Dec	- 784	186	- 970	10 028	-2 121	12 149	9 489	-5 818	15 307
2020 Mar	- 740	-1 334	594	-20 801	-7 464	-13 337	-15 307	-2 139	-13 168
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Sep	0.0%	2.5%	7.7%	3.9%			11.4%	3.1%	
2019 Dec	-9.1%	1.8%	5.9%	-1.2%			11.1%	-5.1%	
2020 Mar	-9.5%	-12.5%	-11.6%	-4.4%			-16.1%	-2.0%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Mar	23 213	29 394	-6 181	563 863	590 193	-26 330	287 356	417 436	-130 080
2018 Mar	28 918	34 787	-5 869	606 043	623 733	-17 690	311 280	440 050	-128 770
2019 Mar	38 228	43 296	-5 068	628 362	669 287	-40 925	316 756	467 654	-150 898
2020 Mar	32 109	40 673	-8 564	662 162	662 201	- 39	336 858	436 772	-99 914
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Mar	5 705	5 393	312	42 180	33 540	8 640	23 924	22 614	1 310
2019 Mar	9 310	8 509	801	22 319	45 554	-23 235	5 476	27 604	-22 128
2020 Mar	-6 119	-2 623	-3 496	33 800	-7 086	40 886	20 102	-30 882	50 984
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Mar	24.6%	18.3%	7.5%	5.7%			8.3%	5.4%	
2019 Mar	32.2%	24.5%	3.7%	7.3%			1.8%	6.3%	
2020 Mar	-16.0%	-6.1%	5.4%	-1.1%			6.3%	-6.6%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 923	47 356	-4 433	487 126	509 151	-22 025	243 037	356 301	-113 264
2016	43 595	49 665	-6 070	523 904	550 157	-26 253	254 327	382 436	-128 109
2017	51 225	55 943	-4 718	577 860	598 269	-20 409	286 241	417 418	-131 177
2018	58 483	61 860	-3 377	597 995	624 405	-26 410	291 125	427 113	-135 988
2019	67 522	70 956	-3 434	631 104	653 565	-22 461	304 950	431 235	-126 285
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 755	13 587	- 832	140 662	147 258	-6 596	69 383	102 574	-33 191
Q2	12 662	14 352	-1 690	144 993	149 121	-4 128	72 202	103 829	-31 627
Q3	12 847	13 220	- 373	146 177	151 736	-5 559	71 710	106 052	-34 342
Q4	12 961	14 784	-1 823	146 028	150 154	-4 126	72 946	104 963	-32 017
2018 Q1	12 981	13 366	- 385	146 312	151 787	-5 475	71 889	104 271	-32 382
Q2	15 099	15 782	- 683	147 318	153 550	-6 232	72 239	105 443	-33 204
Q3	14 728	17 181	-2 453	151 882	155 680	-3 798	74 615	106 636	-32 021
Q4	15 675	15 531	144	152 483	163 388	-10 905	72 382	110 763	-38 381
2019 Q1	13 507	23 730	-10 223	155 898	167 741	-11 843	76 739	115 884	-39 145
Q2	15 020	15 615	- 595	150 263	158 256	-7 993	70 335	104 648	-34 313
Q3	14 628	17 431	-2 803	162 719	163 126	- 407	79 455	106 542	-27 087
Q4	24 367	14 180	10 187	162 224	164 442	-2 218	78 421	104 161	-25 740
2020 Q1	13 832	17 269	-3 437	151 218	152 555	-1 337	72 909	97 599	-24 690
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 547	4 851	- 304	49 117	50 914	-1 797	24 495	35 346	-10 851
2018 Feb	4 097	3 851	246	48 344	49 157	- 813	23 490	33 269	-9 779
2018 Mar	4 337	4 664	- 327	48 851	51 716	-2 865	23 904	35 656	-11 752
2018 Apr	4 416	5 591	-1 175	48 512	50 493	-1 981	23 556	34 401	-10 845
2018 May	5 064	5 109	- 45	48 859	51 637	-2 778	23 869	35 596	-11 727
2018 Jun	5 619	5 082	537	49 947	51 420	-1 473	24 814	35 446	-10 632
2018 Jul	5 313	5 149	164	50 047	51 848	-1 801	24 657	35 843	-11 186
2018 Aug	4 853	6 594	-1 741	50 470	52 023	-1 553	24 732	35 764	-11 032
2018 Sep	4 562	5 438	- 876	51 365	51 809	- 444	25 226	35 029	- 9 803
2018 Oct	5 657	4 730	927	51 093	54 622	-3 529	24 580	37 269	-12 689
2018 Nov	5 301	5 314	- 13	50 981	54 591	-3 610	24 215	36 910	-12 695
2018 Dec	4 717	5 487	- 770	50 409	54 175	-3 766	23 587	36 584	-12 997
2019 Jan	4 414	7 111	-2 697	51 622	56 036	-4 414	25 066	38 654	-13 588
2019 Feb	4 682	8 370	-3 688	51 072	54 818	-3 746	24 724	37 619	-12 895
2019 Mar	4 411	8 249	-3 838	53 204	56 887	-3 683	26 949	39 611	-12 662
2019 Apr	4 320	6 337	-2 017	49 158	52 426	-3 268	22 833	34 873	-12 040
2019 May	5 090	4 917	173	50 036	53 257	-3 221	23 451	35 373	-11 922
2019 Jun	5 610	4 361	1 249	51 069	52 573	-1 504	24 051	34 402	-10 351
2019 Jul	5 737	5 212	525	53 793	53 789	4	26 301	35 334	- 9 033
2019 Aug	4 340	5 638	-1 298	54 335	53 994	341	26 501	35 173	- 8 672
2019 Sep	4 551	6 581	-2 030	54 591	55 343	- 752	26 653	36 035	- 9 382
2019 Oct	5 345	5 090	255	55 448	57 536	-2 088	27 546	37 726	-10 180
2019 Nov	8 874	4 506	4 368	52 630	53 490	- 860	24 741	33 319	- 8 578
2019 Dec	10 148	4 584	5 564	54 146	53 416	730	26 134	33 116	- 6 982
2020 Jan	6 740	4 212	2 528	54 384	53 470	914	25 221	33 534	- 8 313
2020 Feb	4 244	6 017	-1 773	51 291	51 058	233	23 959	32 020	- 8 061
2020 Mar	2 848	7 040	-4 192	45 543	48 027	-2 484	23 729	32 045	- 8 316
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Jan	-3 408	- 372	-3 036	238	54	184	- 913	418	-1 331
2020 Feb	-2 496	1 805	-4 301	-3 093	-2 412	- 681	-1 262	-1 514	252
2020 Mar	-1 396	1 023	-2 419	-5 748	-3 031	-2 717	- 230	25	- 255
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Jan	-33.6%	-8.1%	0.4%	0.1%			-3.5%	1.3%	
2020 Feb	-37.0%	42.9%	-5.7%	-4.5%			-5.0%	-4.5%	
2020 Mar	-32.9%	17.0%	-11.2%	-5.9%			-1.0%	0.1%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Jun	15 020	15 615	- 595	150 263	158 256	-7 993	70 335	104 648	-34 313
2019 Sep	14 628	17 431	-2 803	162 719	163 126	- 407	79 455	106 542	-27 087
2019 Dec	24 367	14 180	10 187	162 224	164 442	-2 218	78 421	104 161	-25 740
2020 Mar	13 832	17 269	-3 437	151 218	152 555	-1 337	72 909	97 599	-24 690
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Sep	- 392	1 816	-2 208	12 456	4 870	7 586	9 120	1 894	7 226
2019 Dec	9 739	-3 251	12 990	- 495	1 316	-1 811	-1 034	-2 381	1 347
2020 Mar	-10 535	3 089	-13 624	-11 006	-11 887	881	-5 512	-6 562	1 050
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Sep	-2.6%	11.6%	8.3%	3.1%			13.0%	1.8%	
2019 Dec	66.6%	-18.7%	-0.3%	0.8%			-1.3%	-2.2%	
2020 Mar	-43.2%	21.8%	-6.8%	-7.2%			-7.0%	-6.3%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Mar	46 943	52 940	-5 997	540 133	566 647	-26 514	263 626	393 890	-130 264
2018 Mar	51 451	55 722	-4 271	583 510	602 798	-19 288	288 747	419 115	-130 368
2019 Mar	59 009	72 224	-13 215	607 581	640 359	-32 778	295 975	438 726	-142 751
2020 Mar	67 847	64 495	3 352	626 424	638 379	-11 955	301 120	412 950	-111 830
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Mar	4 508	2 782	1 726	43 377	36 151	7 226	25 121	25 225	- 104
2019 Mar	7 558	16 502	-8 944	24 071	37 561	-13 490	7 228	19 611	-12 383
2020 Mar	8 838	-7 729	16 567	18 843	-1 980	20 823	5 145	-25 776	30 921
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Mar	9.6%	5.3%	8.0%	6.4%			9.5%	6.4%	
2019 Mar	14.7%	29.6%	4.1%	6.2%			2.5%	4.7%	
2020 Mar	15.0%	-10.7%	3.1%	-0.3%			1.7%	-5.9%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

9 UK TRADE EXCLUDING PRECIOUS METALS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Total trade excluding Precious Metals*			Trade in goods excluding Precious Metals*		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSIJ	FSIG	FSID	FSIK	FSIH	FSIE
Annual									
2015	4 566	2 965	1 601	525 483	553 542	-28 059	281 394	400 692	-119 298
2016	3 785	3 648	137	563 714	596 174	-32 460	294 137	428 453	-134 316
2017	2 119	2 918	-799	626 966	651 294	-24 328	335 347	470 443	-135 096
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	654 823	682 021	-27 198	347 953	484 729	-136 776
2019	14 121	15 703	-1 582	684 505	708 818	-24 313	358 351	486 488	-128 137
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	457	0	457	152 960	160 845	-7 885	81 681	116 161	-34 480
Q2	778	1 129	-351	156 877	162 344	-5 467	84 086	117 052	-32 966
Q3	678	900	-222	158 346	164 056	-5 710	83 879	118 372	-34 493
Q4	206	889	-683	158 783	164 049	-5 266	85 701	118 858	-33 157
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	159 167	164 506	-5 339	84 744	116 990	-32 246
Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	161 869	167 595	-5 726	86 790	119 488	-32 698
Q3	242	1 111	-869	166 368	171 750	-5 382	89 101	122 706	-33 605
Q4	739	749	-10	167 419	178 170	-10 751	87 318	125 545	-38 227
2019 Q1	0	10 902	-10 902	169 405	180 569	-11 164	90 246	128 712	-38 466
Q2	1 312	2 502	-1 190	163 971	171 369	-7 398	84 043	117 761	-33 718
Q3	1 227	2 299	-1 072	176 120	178 258	-2 138	92 856	121 674	-28 818
Q4	11 582	0	11 582	175 009	178 622	-3 613	91 206	118 341	-27 135
2020 Q1	2 021	4 502	-2 481	163 029	165 322	-2 293	84 720	110 366	-25 646
Monthly									
2018 Jan	106	0	106	53 558	55 765	-2 207	28 936	40 197	-11 261
2018 Feb	20	0	20	52 421	53 008	-587	27 567	37 120	-9 553
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	53 188	55 733	-2 545	28 241	39 673	-11 432
2018 Apr	0	1 334	-1 334	52 928	54 750	-1 822	27 972	38 658	-10 686
2018 May	0	403	-403	53 923	56 343	-2 420	28 933	40 302	-11 369
2018 Jun	548	0	548	55 018	56 502	-1 484	29 885	40 528	-10 643
2018 Jul	242	0	242	55 118	56 997	-1 879	29 728	40 992	-11 264
2018 Aug	0	470	-470	55 323	58 147	-2 824	29 585	41 888	-12 303
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	55 927	56 606	-679	29 788	39 826	-10 038
2018 Oct	321	0	321	56 429	59 352	-2 923	29 916	41 999	-12 083
2018 Nov	418	0	418	55 864	59 905	-4 041	29 098	42 224	-13 126
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	55 126	58 913	-3 787	28 304	41 322	-13 018
2019 Jan	0	2 821	-2 821	56 036	60 326	-4 290	29 480	42 944	-13 464
2019 Feb	0	4 065	-4 065	55 754	59 123	-3 369	29 406	41 924	-12 518
2019 Mar	0	4 016	-4 016	57 615	61 120	-3 505	31 360	43 844	-12 484
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	53 478	56 512	-3 034	27 153	38 959	-11 806
2019 May	0	251	-251	55 126	57 923	-2 797	28 541	40 039	-11 498
2019 Jun	1 312	0	1 312	55 367	56 934	-1 567	28 349	38 763	-10 414
2019 Jul	1 227	0	1 227	58 303	59 001	-698	30 811	40 546	-9 735
2019 Aug	0	579	-579	58 675	59 053	-378	30 841	40 232	-9 391
2019 Sep	0	1 720	-1 720	59 142	60 204	-1 062	31 204	40 896	-9 692
2019 Oct	1 153	0	1 153	59 640	62 626	-2 986	31 738	42 816	-11 078
2019 Nov	4 654	0	4 654	56 850	57 996	-1 146	28 961	37 825	-8 864
2019 Dec	5 775	0	5 775	58 519	58 000	519	30 507	37 700	-7 193
2020 Jan	2 021	0	2 021	59 103	57 682	1 421	29 940	37 746	-7 806
2020 Feb	0	1 485	-1 485	55 535	55 590	-55	28 203	36 552	-8 349
2020 Mar	0	3 017	-3 017	48 391	52 050	-3 659	26 577	36 068	-9 491
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Jan	-3 754	0	-3 754	584	-318	902	-567	46	-613
2020 Feb	-2 021	1 485	-3 506	-3 568	-2 092	-1 476	-1 737	-1 194	-543
2020 Mar	0	1 532	-1 532	-7 144	-3 540	-3 604	-1 626	-484	-1 142
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Jan	-65.0%	-	-	1.0%	-0.5%	-	-1.9%	0.1%	-
2020 Feb	-100.0%	-	-	-6.0%	-3.6%	-	-5.8%	-3.2%	-
2020 Mar	-	-	-	-12.9%	-6.4%	-	-5.8%	-1.3%	-
3 months ended:									
2019 Jun	1 312	2 502	-1 190	163 971	171 369	-7 398	84 043	117 761	-33 718
2019 Sep	1 227	2 299	-1 072	176 120	178 258	-2 138	92 856	121 674	-28 818
2019 Dec	11 582	0	11 582	175 009	178 622	-3 613	91 206	118 341	-27 135
2020 Mar	2 021	4 502	-2 481	163 029	165 322	-2 293	84 720	110 366	-25 646
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Sep	-85	-203	118	12 149	6 889	5 260	8 813	3 913	4 900
2019 Dec	10 355	-2 299	12 654	-1 111	364	-1 475	-1 650	-3 333	1 683
2020 Mar	-9 561	4 502	-14 063	-11 980	-13 300	1 320	-6 486	-7 975	1 489
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Sep	-6.5%	-8.1%	-	7.4%	4.0%	-	10.5%	3.3%	-
2019 Dec	843.9%	-100.0%	-	-0.6%	0.2%	-	-1.8%	-2.7%	-
2020 Mar	-82.6%	-	-	-6.8%	-7.4%	-	-7.1%	-6.7%	-
12 months ended:									
2017 Mar	3 383	2 579	804	583 693	617 008	-33 315	307 186	444 251	-137 065
2018 Mar	1 788	3 565	-1 777	633 173	654 955	-21 782	338 410	471 272	-132 862
2019 Mar	1 529	14 499	-12 970	665 061	698 084	-33 023	353 455	496 451	-142 996
2020 Mar	16 142	9 303	6 839	678 129	693 571	-15 442	352 825	468 142	-115 317
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Mar	-1 595	986	-2 581	49 480	37 947	11 533	31 224	27 021	4 203
2019 Mar	-259	10 934	-11 193	31 888	43 129	-11 241	15 045	25 179	-10 134
2020 Mar	14 613	-5 196	19 809	13 068	-4 513	17 581	-630	-28 309	27 679
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Mar	-47.1%	38.2%	-	8.5%	6.2%	-	10.2%	6.1%	-
2019 Mar	-14.5%	306.7%	-	5.0%	6.6%	-	4.4%	5.3%	-
2020 Mar	955.7%	-35.8%	-	2.0%	-0.6%	-	-0.2%	-5.7%	-

*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, † Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020. Palladium and Silver

- Percentage change that cannot be calculated due to the previous number equalling zero.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	301 409	412 975	-111 566	251 247	161 631	89 616	552 388	574 575	-22 187
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017	316 737	444 634	-127 897	285 386	176 204	109 182	602 123	620 838	-18 715
2018	316 184	444 935	-128 751	293 326	188 290	105 036	609 510	633 225	-23 715
2019	331 840	454 161	-122 321	307 113	208 002	99 111	638 953	662 163	-23 210
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	76 982	109 435	-32 453	70 674	43 039	27 635	147 656	152 474	-4 818
Q2	80 051	111 732	-31 681	71 139	44 230	26 909	151 190	155 962	-4 772
Q3	79 982	112 254	-32 272	72 789	44 721	28 068	152 771	156 975	-4 204
Q4	79 722	111 213	-31 491	70 784	44 214	26 570	150 506	155 427	-4 921
2018 Q1	79 251	109 736	-30 485	71 771	46 114	25 657	151 022	155 850	-4 828
Q2	78 772	110 717	-31 945	71 875	46 034	25 841	150 647	156 751	-6 104
Q3	80 293	111 472	-31 179	73 840	46 541	27 299	154 133	158 013	-3 880
Q4	77 868	113 010	-35 142	75 840	49 601	26 239	153 708	162 611	-8 903
2019 Q1	81 020	129 471	-48 451	75 473	48 281	27 192	156 493	177 752	-21 259
Q2	75 638	108 653	-33 015	75 442	50 147	25 295	151 080	158 800	-7 720
Q3	83 340	109 497	-26 157	78 281	52 984	25 297	161 621	162 481	- 860
Q4	91 842	106 540	-14 698	77 917	56 590	21 327	169 759	163 130	6 629
2020 Q1	77 731	103 277	-25 546	73 741	51 264	22 477	151 472	154 541	-3 069
Monthly									
2018 Jan	26 803	37 414	-10 611	23 779	15 175	8 604	50 582	52 589	-2 007
2018 Feb	25 966	34 737	-8 771	23 982	15 425	8 557	49 948	50 162	- 214
2018 Mar	26 482	37 585	-11 103	24 010	15 514	8 496	50 492	53 099	-2 607
2018 Apr	25 575	37 082	-11 507	23 936	15 463	8 473	49 511	52 545	-3 034
2018 May	25 902	36 716	-10 814	23 908	15 343	8 565	49 810	52 059	-2 249
2018 Jun	27 295	36 919	-9 624	24 031	15 228	8 803	51 326	52 147	- 821
2018 Jul	26 899	36 859	-9 960	24 285	15 222	9 063	51 184	52 081	- 897
2018 Aug	26 459	38 036	-11 577	24 611	15 431	9 180	51 070	53 467	-2 397
2018 Sep	26 935	36 577	-9 642	24 944	15 888	9 056	51 879	52 465	- 586
2018 Oct	26 441	37 615	-11 174	25 213	16 391	8 822	51 654	54 006	-2 352
2018 Nov	26 231	37 498	-11 267	25 344	16 664	8 680	51 575	54 162	-2 587
2018 Dec	25 196	37 897	-12 701	25 283	16 546	8 737	50 479	54 443	-3 964
2019 Jan	26 154	41 850	-15 696	25 296	16 215	9 081	51 450	58 065	-6 615
2019 Feb	26 530	42 833	-16 303	25 165	15 990	9 175	51 695	58 823	-7 128
2019 Mar	28 336	44 788	-16 452	25 012	16 076	8 936	53 348	60 864	-7 516
2019 Apr	24 023	37 759	-13 736	24 938	16 389	8 549	48 961	54 148	-5 187
2019 May	24 959	35 915	-10 956	25 064	16 743	8 321	50 023	52 658	-2 635
2019 Jun	26 656	34 979	-8 323	25 440	17 015	8 425	52 096	51 994	1 02
2019 Jul	28 139	35 626	-7 487	25 897	17 264	8 633	54 036	52 890	1 146
2019 Aug	27 601	36 084	-8 483	26 195	17 610	8 585	53 796	53 694	1 02
2019 Sep	27 600	37 787	-10 187	26 189	18 110	8 079	53 789	55 897	-2 108
2019 Oct	29 096	38 309	-9 213	26 014	18 627	7 387	55 110	56 936	-1 826
2019 Nov	30 256	34 075	-3 819	25 900	18 963	6 937	56 156	53 038	3 118
2019 Dec	32 490	34 156	-1 666	26 003	19 000	7 003	58 493	53 156	5 337
2020 Jan	28 543	33 989	-5 446	27 568	18 692	8 876	56 111	52 681	3 430
2020 Feb	25 500	34 399	-8 899	25 890	17 802	8 088	51 390	52 201	- 811
2020 Mar	23 688	34 889	-11 201	20 283	14 770	5 513	43 971	49 659	-5 688
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Jan	-3 947	- 167	-3 780	1 565	- 308	1 873	-2 382	- 475	-1 907
2020 Feb	-3 043	410	-3 453	-1 678	- 890	- 788	-4 721	- 480	-4 241
2020 Mar	-1 812	490	-2 302	-5 607	-3 032	-2 575	-7 419	-2 542	-4 877
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Jan	-12.1%	-0.5%		6.0%	-1.6%		-4.1%	-0.9%	
2020 Feb	-10.7%	1.2%		-6.1%	-4.8%		-8.4%	-0.9%	
2020 Mar	-7.1%	1.4%		-21.7%	-17.0%		-14.4%	-4.9%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Jun	75 638	108 653	-33 015	75 442	50 147	25 295	151 080	158 800	-7 720
2019 Sep	83 340	109 497	-26 157	78 281	52 984	25 297	161 621	162 481	- 860
2019 Dec	91 842	106 540	-14 698	77 917	56 590	21 327	169 759	163 130	6 629
2020 Mar	77 731	103 277	-25 546	73 741	51 264	22 477	151 472	154 541	-3 069
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Sep	7 702	844	6 858	2 839	2 837	2	10 541	3 681	6 860
2019 Dec	8 502	-2 957	11 459	- 364	3 606	-3 970	8 138	649	7 489
2020 Mar	-14 111	-3 263	-10 848	-4 176	-5 326	1 150	-18 287	-8 589	-9 698
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Sep	10.2%	0.8%		3.8%	5.7%		7.0%	2.3%	
2019 Dec	10.2%	-2.7%		-0.5%	6.8%		5.0%	0.4%	
2020 Mar	-15.4%	-3.1%		-5.4%	-9.4%		-10.8%	-5.3%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Mar	300 733	435 958	-135 225	274 592	169 751	104 841	575 362	605 727	-30 365
2018 Mar	319 006	444 935	-125 929	286 483	179 279	107 204	605 489	624 214	-18 725
2019 Mar	317 953	464 670	-146 717	297 028	190 457	106 571	614 981	655 127	-40 146
2020 Mar	328 551	427 967	-99 416	305 381	210 985	94 396	633 932	638 952	-5 020
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Mar	18 273	8 977	9 296	11 891	9 528	2 363	30 127	18 487	11 640
2019 Mar	-1 053	19 735	-20 788	10 545	11 178	- 633	9 492	30 913	-21 421
2020 Mar	10 598	-36 703	47 301	8 353	20 528	-12 175	18 951	-16 175	35 126
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Mar	6.1%	2.1%		4.3%	5.6%		5.2%	3.1%	
2019 Mar	-0.3%	4.4%		3.7%	6.2%		1.6%	5.0%	
2020 Mar	3.3%	-7.9%		2.8%	10.8%		3.1%	-2.5%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports † Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016
£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	301 409	412 975	-111 566	139 921	223 439	-83 518	161 517	189 623	-28 106
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625
2017	316 737	444 634	-127 897	151 584	244 381	-92 797	165 153	200 253	-35 100
2018	316 184	444 935	-128 751	151 625	242 444	-90 819	164 559	202 491	-37 932
2019	331 840	454 161	-122 321	150 101	239 791	-89 690	181 739	214 370	-32 631
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	76 982	109 435	-32 453	36 878	60 917	-24 039	40 104	48 518	-8 414
Q2	80 051	111 732	-31 681	37 947	60 939	-22 992	42 104	50 793	-8 689
Q3	79 982	112 254	-32 272	38 613	61 740	-23 127	41 369	50 514	-9 145
Q4	79 722	111 213	-31 491	38 146	60 785	-22 639	41 576	50 428	-8 852
2018 Q1	79 251	109 736	-30 485	38 053	60 105	-22 052	41 198	49 631	-8 433
Q2	78 772	110 717	-31 945	37 909	61 545	-23 636	40 863	49 172	-8 309
Q3	80 293	111 472	-31 179	38 107	60 103	-21 996	42 186	51 369	-9 183
Q4	77 868	113 010	-35 142	37 556	60 691	-23 135	40 312	52 319	-12 007
2019 Q1	81 020	129 471	-48 451	40 349	66 184	-25 835	40 671	63 287	-22 616
Q2	75 638	108 653	-33 015	35 152	57 165	-22 013	40 486	51 488	-11 002
Q3	83 340	109 497	-26 157	37 056	58 345	-21 289	46 284	51 152	-4 868
Q4	91 842	106 540	-14 698	37 544	58 097	-20 553	54 298	48 443	5 855
2020 Q1	77 731	103 277	-25 546	34 624	52 652	-18 028	43 107	50 625	-7 518
Monthly									
2018 Jan	26 803	37 414	-10 611	12 876	20 318	-7 442	13 927	17 096	-3 169
2018 Feb	25 966	34 737	-8 771	12 518	19 530	-7 012	13 448	15 207	-1 759
2018 Mar	26 482	37 585	-11 103	12 659	20 257	-7 598	13 823	17 328	-3 505
2018 Apr	25 575	37 082	-11 507	12 498	20 187	-7 689	13 077	16 895	-3 818
2018 May	25 902	36 716	-10 814	12 582	20 818	-8 236	13 320	15 898	-2 578
2018 Jun	27 295	36 919	-9 624	12 829	20 540	-7 711	14 466	16 379	-1 913
2018 Jul	26 899	36 859	-9 960	12 995	20 253	-7 258	13 904	16 606	-2 702
2018 Aug	26 459	38 036	-11 577	12 827	20 013	-7 186	13 632	18 023	-4 391
2018 Sep	26 935	36 577	-9 642	12 285	19 837	-7 552	14 650	16 740	-2 090
2018 Oct	26 441	37 615	-11 174	12 505	20 075	-7 570	13 936	17 540	-3 604
2018 Nov	26 231	37 498	-11 267	12 441	20 241	-7 800	13 790	17 257	-3 467
2018 Dec	25 196	37 897	-12 701	12 610	20 375	-7 765	12 586	17 522	-4 936
2019 Jan	26 154	41 850	-15 696	12 893	21 262	-8 369	13 261	20 588	-7 327
2019 Feb	26 530	42 833	-16 303	13 311	21 486	-8 175	13 219	21 347	-8 128
2019 Mar	28 336	44 788	-16 452	14 145	23 436	-9 291	14 191	21 352	-7 161
2019 Apr	24 023	37 759	-13 736	11 180	19 093	-7 913	12 843	18 666	-5 823
2019 May	24 959	35 915	-10 956	12 192	19 085	-6 893	12 767	16 830	-4 063
2019 Jun	26 656	34 979	-8 323	11 780	18 987	-7 207	14 876	15 992	-1 116
2019 Jul	28 139	35 626	-7 487	12 340	19 195	-6 855	15 799	16 431	-632
2019 Aug	27 601	36 084	-8 483	12 268	19 111	-6 843	15 333	16 973	-1 640
2019 Sep	27 600	37 787	-10 187	12 448	20 039	-7 591	15 152	17 748	-2 596
2019 Oct	29 096	38 309	-9 213	13 171	21 022	-7 851	15 925	17 287	-1 362
2019 Nov	30 256	34 075	-3 819	11 594	18 638	-7 044	18 662	15 437	3 225
2019 Dec	32 490	34 156	-1 666	12 779	18 437	-5 658	19 711	15 719	3 992
2020 Jan	28 543	33 989	-5 446	12 185	17 975	-5 790	16 358	16 014	344
2020 Feb	25 500	34 399	-8 899	11 855	17 603	-5 748	13 645	16 796	-3 151
2020 Mar	23 688	34 889	-11 201	10 584	17 074	-6 490	13 104	17 815	-4 711
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Jan	-3 947	-1 167	-3 780	-594	-462	-132	-3 353	295	-3 648
2020 Feb	-3 043	410	-3 453	-330	-372	42	-2 713	782	-3 495
2020 Mar	-1 812	490	-2 302	-1 271	-529	-742	-541	1 019	-1 560
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Jan	-12.1%	-0.5%	-4.6%	-2.5%			-17.0%	1.9%	
2020 Feb	-10.7%	1.2%	-2.7%	-2.1%			-16.6%	4.9%	
2020 Mar	-7.1%	1.4%	-10.7%	-3.0%			-4.0%	6.1%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Jun	75 638	108 653	-33 015	35 152	57 165	-22 013	40 486	51 488	-11 002
2019 Sep	83 340	109 497	-26 157	37 056	58 345	-21 289	46 284	51 152	-4 868
2019 Dec	91 842	106 540	-14 698	37 544	58 097	-20 553	54 298	48 443	5 855
2020 Mar	77 731	103 277	-25 546	34 624	52 652	-18 028	43 107	50 625	-7 518
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Sep	7 702	844	6 858	1 904	1 180	724	5 798	-336	6 134
2019 Dec	8 502	-2 957	11 459	488	-248	736	8 014	-2 709	10 723
2020 Mar	-14 111	-3 263	-10 848	-2 920	-5 445	2 525	-11 191	2 182	-13 373
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Sep	10.2%	0.8%	5.4%	2.1%			14.3%	-0.7%	
2019 Dec	10.2%	-2.7%	1.3%	-0.4%			17.3%	-5.3%	
2020 Mar	-15.4%	-3.1%	-7.8%	-9.4%			-20.6%	4.5%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Mar	300 733	435 958	-135 225	144 034	241 133	-97 099	156 697	194 815	-38 118
2018 Mar	319 006	444 935	-125 929	152 759	243 569	-90 810	166 247	201 366	-35 119
2019 Mar	317 953	464 670	-146 717	153 921	248 523	-94 602	164 032	216 147	-52 115
2020 Mar	328 551	427 967	-99 416	144 376	226 259	-81 883	184 175	201 708	-17 533
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Mar	18 273	8 977	9 296	8 725	2 436	6 289	9 550	6 551	2 999
2019 Mar	-1 053	19 735	-20 788	1 162	4 954	-3 792	-2 215	14 781	-16 996
2020 Mar	10 598	-36 703	47 301	-9 545	-22 264	12 719	20 143	-14 439	34 582
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Mar	6.1%	2.1%	6.1%	1.0%			6.1%	3.4%	
2019 Mar	-0.3%	4.4%	0.8%	2.0%			-1.3%	7.3%	
2020 Mar	3.3%	-7.9%	-6.2%	-9.0%			12.3%	-6.7%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden. [†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

² Total less EU

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEGB	OGSM	CTVW	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEX	OGSU	CTVZ
Annual															
2015	13 013	33 357	-20 344	6 825	8 007	-1 182	5 644	9 322	-3 678	23 658	34 326	-10 668	466	1 159	-693
2016	13 519	35 576	-22 057	7 142	7 954	-812	5 909	9 165	-3 256	22 904	33 518	-10 614	431	1 213	-782
2017	14 454	36 066	-21 612	6 988	8 100	-1 112	7 150	9 507	-2 357	25 108	35 818	-10 710	481	1 314	-833
2018	13 907	37 221	-23 314	7 362	8 275	-913	7 228	9 518	-2 290	24 801	36 488	-11 687	509	1 191	-682
2019	14 818	36 528	-21 710	7 547	8 219	-672	6 969	9 742	-2 773	22 398	30 992	-8 594	477	1 231	-754
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 503	8 987	-5 484	1 685	2 002	-317	1 735	2 545	-810	6 038	9 369	-3 331	107	297	-190
Q2	3 679	8 953	-5 274	1 632	2 012	-380	1 807	2 306	-499	6 917	8 409	-1 492	116	333	-217
Q3	3 678	9 012	-5 334	1 916	2 056	-140	1 790	2 339	-549	6 414	8 781	-2 367	130	356	-226
Q4	3 594	9 114	-5 520	1 755	2 030	-275	1 818	2 317	-499	5 739	9 259	-3 520	128	328	-200
2018 Q1	3 452	9 165	-5 713	1 782	1 985	-203	1 733	2 234	-501	5 426	9 743	-4 317	120	305	-185
Q2	3 469	9 330	-5 861	1 863	2 059	-196	1 822	2 338	-516	6 403	8 798	-2 395	127	280	-153
Q3	3 492	9 432	-5 940	1 825	2 139	-314	1 833	2 448	-615	6 276	8 920	-2 644	134	316	-182
Q4	3 494	9 294	-5 800	1 892	2 092	-200	1 840	2 498	-658	6 696	9 027	-2 331	128	290	-162
2019 Q1	3 810	9 721	-5 911	2 009	2 337	-328	1 849	2 427	-578	5 831	8 355	-2 524	123	305	-182
Q2	3 458	8 899	-5 441	1 859	1 962	-103	1 721	2 368	-647	5 599	7 576	-1 977	117	311	-194
Q3	3 795	8 933	-5 138	1 935	1 967	-32	1 731	2 427	-696	5 683	7 256	-1 573	111	293	-182
Q4	3 755	8 975	-5 220	1 744	1 953	-209	1 668	2 520	-852	5 285	7 805	-2 520	126	322	-196
2020 Q1	3 552	8 685	-5 133	1 792	1 929	-137	1 823	2 575	-752	5 299	7 895	-2 596	122	290	-168
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 163	3 067	-1 904	594	667	-73	584	759	-175	1 916	3 224	-1 308	40	107	-67
2018 Feb	1 133	3 010	-1 877	580	631	-51	591	742	-151	1 700	2 789	-1 089	38	111	-73
2018 Mar	1 156	3 088	-1 932	608	687	-79	558	733	-175	1 810	3 730	-1 920	42	87	-45
2018 Apr	1 145	3 011	-1 866	624	686	-62	611	733	-122	2 170	3 050	-880	35	84	-49
2018 May	1 156	3 141	-1 985	630	679	-49	584	779	-195	2 173	3 083	-910	48	104	-56
2018 Jun	1 168	3 178	-2 010	609	694	-85	627	826	-199	2 060	2 665	-605	44	92	-48
2018 Jul	1 169	3 207	-2 038	634	720	-86	632	799	-167	2 180	2 963	-783	50	107	-57
2018 Aug	1 168	3 141	-1 973	622	739	-117	585	826	-241	2 204	3 179	-975	48	106	-58
2018 Sep	1 155	3 084	-1 929	569	680	-111	616	823	-207	1 892	2 778	-886	36	103	-67
2018 Oct	1 154	3 144	-1 990	637	723	-86	620	847	-227	2 251	2 806	-555	44	97	-53
2018 Nov	1 204	3 169	-1 965	645	689	-44	605	819	-214	2 193	3 140	-947	44	105	-61
2018 Dec	1 136	2 981	-1 845	610	680	-70	615	832	-217	2 252	3 081	-829	40	88	-48
2019 Jan	1 212	3 226	-2 014	646	748	-102	602	801	-199	2 146	3 117	-971	39	110	-71
2019 Feb	1 259	3 213	-1 954	697	795	-98	586	808	-222	1 917	2 607	-690	48	98	-50
2019 Mar	1 339	3 282	-1 943	666	794	-128	661	818	-157	1 768	2 631	-863	36	97	-61
2019 Apr	1 136	3 062	-1 926	610	665	-55	589	824	-235	1 718	2 383	-665	45	108	-63
2019 May	1 152	3 010	-1 858	619	667	-48	570	784	-214	2 159	2 787	-628	27	91	-64
2019 Jun	1 170	2 827	-1 657	630	630	0	562	760	-198	1 722	2 406	-684	45	112	-67
2019 Jul	1 196	2 892	-1 696	617	633	-16	574	829	-255	1 942	2 558	-616	37	98	-61
2019 Aug	1 265	2 988	-1 723	642	634	8	567	812	-245	1 777	2 326	-549	38	80	-42
2019 Sep	1 334	3 053	-1 719	676	700	-24	590	786	-196	1 964	2 372	-408	36	115	-79
2019 Oct	1 435	3 265	-1 830	648	750	-102	582	833	-251	1 735	2 768	-1 033	49	105	-56
2019 Nov	1 159	2 890	-1 731	511	572	-61	529	869	-340	1 766	2 509	-743	40	98	-58
2019 Dec	1 161	2 820	-1 659	585	631	-46	557	818	-261	1 784	2 528	-744	37	119	-82
2020 Jan	1 219	2 918	-1 699	652	661	-9	632	828	-196	1 931	2 856	-925	42	91	-49
2020 Feb	1 164	2 859	-1 695	557	633	-76	563	918	-355	1 813	2 480	-667	40	85	-45
2020 Mar	1 169	2 908	-1 739	583	635	-52	628	829	-201	1 555	2 759	-1 204	40	114	-74
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	58	98	-40	67	30	37	75	10	65	147	128	19	5	-28	33
2020 Feb	-55	-59	4	-95	-28	-67	-69	90	-159	-118	-176	58	-2	-6	4
2020 Mar	5	49	-44	26	2	24	65	-89	154	-258	279	-537	0	29	-29
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	5.0%	3.5%	-11.5%	4.8%			13.5%	1.2%		8.2%	5.1%		13.5%	-23.5%	
2020 Feb	-4.5%	-2.0%	-14.6%	-4.2%			-10.9%	10.9%		-6.1%	-6.6%		-4.8%	-6.6%	
2020 Mar	0.4%	1.7%	4.7%	0.3%			11.5%	-9.7%		-14.2%	11.3%		0.0%	34.1%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Jun	3 458	8 899	-5 441	1 859	1 962	-103	1 721	2 368	-647	5 599	7 576	-1 977	117	311	-194
2019 Sep	3 795	8 933	-5 138	1 935	1 967	-32	1 731	2 427	-696	5 683	7 256	-1 573	111	293	-182
2019 Dec	3 755	8 975	-5 220	1 744	1 953	-209	1 668	2 520	-852	5 285	7 805	-2 520	126	322	-196
2020 Mar	3 552	8 685	-5 133	1 792	1 929	-137	1 823	2 575	-752	5 299	7 895	-2 596	122	290	-168
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	337	34	303	76	5	71	10	59	-49	84	-320	404	-6	-18	12
2019 Dec	-40	42	-82	-191	-14	-177	-63	93	-156	-398	549	-947	15	29	-14
2020 Mar	-203	-290	87	48	-24	72	155	55	100	14	90	-76	-4	-32	28
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	9.7%	0.4%	4.1%	0.3%			0.6%	2.5%		1.5%	-4.2%		-5.1%	-5.8%	
2019 Dec	-1.1%	0.5%	-9.9%	-0.7%			-3.6%	3.8%		-7.0%	7.6%		13.5%	9.9%	
2020 Mar	-5.4%	-3.2%	2.8%	-1.2%			9.3%	2.2%		0.3%	1.2%		-3.2%	-9.9%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Mar	13 781	35 830	-22 049	6 969	7 943	-974	6 297	9 435	-3 138	22 703	34 277	-11 574	430	1 196	-766
2018 Mar	14 403	36 244	-21 841	7 085	8 083	-998	7 148	9 196	-2 048	24 496	36 192	-11 696	494	1 322	-828
2019 Mar	14 265	37 777	-23 512	7 589	8 627	-1 038	7 344	9 711	-2 367	25 206	35 100	-9 894	512	1 191	-679
2020 Mar	14 560	35 492	-20 932	7 330	7 811	-481	6 943	9 890	-2 947	21 866	30 532	-8 666	476	1 216	-740
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Mar	622	414	208	116	140	-24	851	-239	1 090	1 793	1 915	-122	64	126	-62
2019 Mar	-138	1 533	-1 671	504	544	-40	196	515	-319	710	-1 092	1 802	18	-131	149
2020 Mar	295	-2 285	2 580	-259	-816	557	-401	179	-580	-3 340	-4 568	1 228	-36	25	-61
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Mar	4.5%	1.2%	1.7%	1.8%			13.5%	-2.5%		7.9%	5.6%		14.9%	10.5%	
2019 Mar	-1.0%	4.2%	7.1%	6.7%			2.7%	5.6%		2.9%	-3.0%		3.6%	-9.9%	
2020 Mar	2.1%	-6.0%	-3.4%	-9.5%			-5.5%	1.8%		-13.3%	-13.0%		-7.0%	2.1%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ENDW	ENGQ	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGRN	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPIF	CTWE
Annual															
2015	54 232	52 201	2 031	28 866	45 229	-16 363	116 636	153 814	-37 178	45 369	71 120	-25 751	6 630	4 474	2 156
2016	51 828	54 238	-2 410	26 688	45 623	-18 935	121 575	169 517	-47 942	42 877	70 210	-27 333	5 049	5 087	-38
2017	54 390	56 832	-2 442	29 208	48 719	-19 511	131 321	172 957	-41 636	44 305	70 892	-26 587	3 332	4 429	-1 097
2018	54 149	54 894	-745	30 086	51 343	-21 257	130 886	168 719	-37 833	44 372	71 263	-26 891	2 884	6 023	-3 139
2019	54 826	54 177	649	30 397	52 104	-21 707	129 675	169 025	-39 350	50 382	73 112	-22 730	14 351	19 031	-4 680
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 297	14 062	-765	7 087	11 517	-4 430	31 966	43 234	-11 268	10 805	17 082	-6 277	759	340	419
Q2	13 905	14 477	-572	7 210	12 406	-5 196	32 549	43 417	-10 868	11 153	17 952	-6 799	1 083	1 467	-384
Q3	13 401	14 316	-915	7 308	12 604	-5 296	33 114	43 581	-10 467	11 363	17 918	-6 555	868	1 291	-423
Q4	13 787	13 977	-190	7 603	12 192	-4 589	33 692	42 725	-9 033	10 984	17 940	-6 956	622	1 331	-709
2018 Q1	13 689	13 653	36	7 670	12 314	-4 644	33 637	41 428	-7 791	11 372	17 784	-6 412	370	1 125	-755
Q2	13 750	13 522	228	7 500	12 655	-5 155	32 071	42 086	-10 015	10 982	17 521	-6 539	785	2 128	-1 343
Q3	13 669	13 692	-23	7 570	12 891	-5 321	33 652	42 145	-8 493	11 115	17 927	-6 812	727	1 562	-835
Q4	13 041	14 027	-986	7 346	13 483	-6 137	31 526	43 060	-11 534	10 903	18 031	-7 128	1 002	1 208	-206
2019 Q1	14 163	16 426	-2 263	7 412	13 513	-6 101	33 379	44 574	-11 195	12 181	19 013	-6 832	263	12 800	-12 537
Q2	11 676	11 917	-241	7 651	13 431	-5 780	29 921	40 660	-10 739	12 105	18 300	-6 195	1 531	3 229	-1 698
Q3	14 342	12 794	1 548	7 801	12 587	-4 786	33 208	42 557	-9 349	13 199	18 079	-4 880	1 535	2 604	-1 069
Q4	14 645	13 040	1 605	7 533	12 573	-5 040	33 167	41 234	-8 067	12 897	17 720	-4 823	11 022	398	10 624
2020 Q1	13 117	12 216	901	8 036	11 578	-3 542	30 024	36 819	-6 795	11 701	16 346	-4 645	2 265	4 944	-2 679
Monthly															
2018 Jan	4 763	4 683	80	2 490	4 118	-1 628	11 298	14 625	-3 327	3 757	6 027	-2 270	198	137	61
2018 Feb	4 378	4 590	-212	2 530	3 780	-1 250	11 124	13 076	-1 952	3 805	5 821	-2 016	87	187	-100
2018 Mar	4 548	4 380	168	2 650	4 416	-1 766	11 215	13 727	-2 512	3 810	5 936	-2 126	85	801	-716
2018 Apr	4 343	4 379	-36	2 526	4 057	-1 531	10 423	13 822	-3 399	3 622	5 730	-2 108	76	1 530	-1 454
2018 May	4 619	4 584	35	2 411	4 277	-1 866	10 538	13 722	-3 184	3 614	5 832	-2 218	129	515	-386
2018 Jun	4 788	4 559	229	2 563	4 321	-1 758	11 110	14 542	-3 432	3 746	5 959	-2 213	580	83	497
2018 Jul	4 666	4 478	188	2 527	4 234	-1 707	11 072	14 152	-3 080	3 566	6 037	-2 471	403	162	241
2018 Aug	4 524	4 744	-220	2 449	4 400	-1 951	10 986	14 327	-3 341	3 736	5 971	-2 235	137	603	-466
2018 Sep	4 479	4 470	9	2 594	4 257	-1 663	11 594	13 666	-2 072	3 813	5 919	-2 106	187	797	-610
2018 Oct	4 640	4 684	-44	2 412	4 459	-2 047	10 576	14 595	-4 019	3 701	6 122	-2 421	406	138	268
2018 Nov	4 349	4 747	-398	2 488	4 460	-1 972	10 578	14 240	-3 662	3 649	6 018	-2 369	476	111	365
2018 Dec	4 052	4 596	-544	2 446	4 564	-2 118	10 372	14 225	-3 853	3 553	5 891	-2 338	120	959	-839
2019 Jan	4 524	5 063	-539	2 276	4 367	-2 091	10 846	14 870	-4 024	3 772	6 214	-2 442	91	3 334	-3 243
2019 Feb	4 624	5 208	-584	2 380	4 472	-2 092	11 263	14 765	-3 502	3 677	6 084	-2 407	79	4 783	-4 704
2019 Mar	5 015	6 155	-1 140	2 756	4 674	-1 918	11 270	14 939	-3 669	4 732	6 715	-1 983	93	4 683	-4 590
2019 Apr	3 974	3 901	73	2 353	4 477	-2 124	9 488	13 506	-4 018	4 012	6 115	-2 103	98	2 718	-2 620
2019 May	3 565	4 006	-441	2 503	4 372	-1 869	10 001	13 692	-3 691	4 240	6 102	-1 862	123	404	-281
2019 Jun	4 137	4 010	127	2 795	4 582	-1 787	10 432	13 462	-3 030	3 853	6 083	-2 230	1 310	107	1 203
2019 Jul	4 876	4 313	563	2 580	4 165	-1 585	10 727	14 066	-3 339	4 278	5 959	-1 681	1 312	113	1 199
2019 Aug	4 692	4 131	561	2 621	4 014	-1 393	11 321	14 443	-3 122	4 569	5 945	-1 376	109	711	-602
2019 Sep	4 774	4 350	424	2 600	4 408	-1 808	11 160	14 048	-2 888	4 352	6 175	-1 823	114	1 780	-1 666
2019 Oct	5 031	5 045	-14	2 628	4 307	-1 679	11 345	14 875	-3 530	4 501	6 256	-1 755	1 142	105	1 037
2019 Nov	4 671	3 989	682	2 427	4 020	-1 593	10 756	13 288	-2 532	4 075	5 703	-1 628	4 322	137	4 185
2019 Dec	4 943	4 006	937	2 478	4 246	-1 768	11 066	13 071	-2 005	4 321	5 761	-1 440	5 558	156	5 402
2020 Jan	4 571	4 176	395	2 685	3 983	-1 298	10 675	12 702	-2 027	4 112	5 824	-1 712	2 024	150	1 874
2020 Feb	4 084	3 885	199	2 661	3 829	-1 168	10 419	12 725	-2 306	4 088	5 361	-1 273	111	1 624	-1 513
2020 Mar	4 462	4 155	307	2 690	3 766	-1 076	8 930	11 392	-2 462	3 501	5 161	-1 660	130	3 170	-3 040
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	-372	170	-542	207	-263	470	-391	-369	-22	-209	63	-272	-3 534	-6	-3 528
2020 Feb	-487	-291	-196	-24	-154	130	-256	23	-279	-24	-463	439	-1 913	1 474	-3 387
2020 Mar	378	270	108	29	-63	92	-1 489	-1 333	-156	-587	-200	-387	19	1 546	-1 527
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	-7.5%	4.2%	-8.4%	8.4%	-6.2%		-3.5%	-2.8%		-4.8%	1.1%		-63.6%	-3.8%	
2020 Feb	-10.7%	-7.0%	-0.9%	-0.9%	-3.9%		-2.4%	0.2%		-0.6%	-7.9%		-94.5%	982.7%	
2020 Mar	9.3%	6.9%	1.1%	1.1%	-1.6%		-14.3%	-10.5%		-14.4%	-3.7%		17.1%	95.2%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Jun	11 676	11 917	-241	7 651	13 431	-5 780	29 921	40 660	-10 739	12 105	18 300	-6 195	1 531	3 229	-1 698
2019 Sep	14 342	12 794	1 548	7 801	12 587	-4 786	33 208	42 557	-9 349	13 199	18 079	-4 880	1 535	2 604	-1 069
2019 Dec	14 645	13 040	1 605	7 533	12 573	-5 040	33 167	41 234	-8 067	12 897	17 720	-4 823	11 022	398	10 624
2020 Mar	13 117	12 216	901	8 036	11 578	-3 542	30 024	36 819	-6 795	11 701	16 346	-4 645	2 265	4 944	-2 679
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	2 666	877	1 789	150	-844	994	3 287	1 897	1 390	1 094	-221	1 315	4	-625	629
2019 Dec	303	246	57	-268	-14	-254	-41	-1 323	1 282	-302	-359	57	9 487	-2 206	11 693
2020 Mar	-1 528	-824	-704	503	-995	1 498	-3 143	-4 415	1 272	-1 196	-1 374	178	-8 757	4 546	-13 303
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	22.8%	7.4%	2.0%	6.3%	-6.3%		11.0%	4.7%		9.0%	-1.2%		0.3%	-19.4%	
2019 Dec	2.1%	1.9%	-3.4%	-0.1%	-0.1%		-0.1%	-3.1%		-2.3%	-2.0%		618.0%	-84.7%	
2020 Mar	-10.4%	-6.3%	6.7%	6.7%	-7.9%		-9.5%	-10.7%		-9.3%	-7.8%		-79.5%	1142.2%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Mar	52 005	55 137	-3 132	26 996	46 192	-19 196	124 295	172 907	-48 612	42 718	69 267	-26 549	4 581	3 835	746
2018 Mar	54 782	56 423	-1 641	29 791	49 516	-19 725	132 992	171 151	-38 159	44 872	71 594	-26 722	2 943	5 214	-2 271
2019 Mar	54 623	57 667	-3 044	29 828	52 542	-22 714	130 628	171 865	-41 237	45 181	72 492	-27 311	2 777	17 698	-14 921
2020 Mar	53 780	49 967	3 813	31 021	50 169	-19 148	126 320	161 270	-34 950	49 902	70 445	-20 543	16 353	11 175	5 178
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Mar	2 777	1 286	1 491	2 795	3 324	-529	8 697	-1 756	10 453	2 154	2 327	-173	-1 638	1 379	-3 017
2019 Mar	-159	1 244	-1 403	37	3 026	-2 989	-2 364	714	-3 078	309	898	-589	-166	12 484	-12 650
2020 Mar	-843	-7 700	6 857	1 193	-2 373	3 566	-4 308	-10 595	6 287	4 721	-2 047	6 768	13 576	-6 523	20 099
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Mar	5.3%	2.3%	10.4%	7.2%			7.0%	-1.0%		5.0%	3.4%		-35.8%	36.0%	
2019 Mar	-0.3%	2.2%	0.1%	6.1%			-1.8%	0.4%		0.7%	1.3%		-5.6%	239.4%	
2020 Mar	-1.5%	-13.4%	4.0%	-4.5%			-3.3%	-6.2%		10.4%	-2.8%		488.9%	-36.9%	

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
Annual															
2015	9 085	23 225	-14 140	2 626	6 514	-3 888	2 293	4 782	-2 489	16 073	8 083	7 990	385	755	-370
2016	9 263	24 802	-15 539	2 689	6 483	-3 794	2 193	4 884	-2 691	14 510	8 523	5 987	333	816	-483
2017	9 488	25 491	-16 003	2 718	6 536	-3 818	2 444	5 133	-2 689	15 326	7 794	7 532	395	835	-440
2018	9 743	25 940	-16 197	2 766	6 647	-3 881	2 387	4 862	-2 475	15 262	8 475	6 787	431	775	-344
2019	10 061	25 779	-15 718	2 968	6 632	-3 664	2 364	4 684	-2 320	14 580	5 938	8 642	406	729	-323
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 309	6 364	-4 055	657	1 606	-949	597	1 328	-731	3 535	1 932	1 603	84	182	-98
Q2	2 348	6 315	-3 967	647	1 638	-991	615	1 245	-630	4 220	1 859	2 361	98	202	-104
Q3	2 404	6 355	-3 951	748	1 652	-904	618	1 305	-687	3 984	1 978	2 006	102	244	-142
Q4	2 427	6 457	-4 030	666	1 640	-974	614	1 255	-641	3 587	2 025	1 562	111	207	-96
2018 Q1	2 419	6 395	-3 976	661	1 598	-937	592	1 167	-575	3 643	2 491	1 152	103	204	-101
Q2	2 442	6 575	-4 133	718	1 647	-929	611	1 223	-612	3 699	2 389	1 310	107	189	-82
Q3	2 439	6 595	-4 158	675	1 728	-1 053	606	1 251	-645	3 891	1 877	2 014	107	204	-97
Q4	2 443	6 373	-3 930	712	1 674	-962	578	1 221	-643	4 029	1 718	2 311	114	178	-64
2019 Q1	2 641	6 841	-4 200	817	1 915	-1 098	625	1 248	-623	3 886	1 549	2 337	107	183	-76
Q2	2 366	6 222	-3 856	664	1 550	-886	575	1 172	-597	3 387	1 625	1 762	101	186	-85
Q3	2 568	6 314	-3 746	772	1 574	-802	582	1 104	-522	3 519	1 425	2 094	95	168	-73
Q4	2 486	6 402	-3 916	715	1 593	-878	582	1 160	-578	3 788	1 339	2 449	103	192	-89
2020 Q1	2 355	6 099	-3 744	678	1 544	-866	606	1 244	-638	3 816	1 206	2 610	106	171	-65
Monthly															
2018 Jan	815	2 133	-1 318	220	533	-313	190	395	-205	1 277	776	501	36	65	-29
2018 Feb	804	2 096	-1 292	215	524	-309	213	393	-180	1 149	722	427	29	79	-50
2018 Mar	800	2 166	-1 366	226	541	-315	189	379	-190	1 217	993	224	38	60	-22
2018 Apr	807	2 121	-1 314	234	546	-312	204	384	-180	1 240	695	545	29	56	-27
2018 May	816	2 217	-1 401	239	540	-301	196	420	-224	1 097	1 103	-6	41	67	-26
2018 Jun	819	2 237	-1 418	245	561	-316	211	419	-208	1 362	591	771	37	66	-29
2018 Jul	819	2 233	-1 414	231	579	-348	208	426	-218	1 447	583	864	44	65	-21
2018 Aug	816	2 231	-1 415	233	601	-368	188	418	-230	1 292	661	631	38	71	-33
2018 Sep	804	2 133	-1 329	211	548	-337	210	407	-197	1 152	633	519	25	68	-43
2018 Oct	809	2 164	-1 355	229	585	-356	196	393	-197	1 209	570	639	38	64	-26
2018 Nov	833	2 156	-1 323	243	552	-309	193	424	-231	1 274	565	709	40	55	-15
2018 Dec	801	2 053	-1 252	240	537	-297	189	404	-215	1 546	583	963	36	59	-23
2019 Jan	831	2 234	-1 403	248	611	-363	214	409	-195	1 493	536	957	34	64	-30
2019 Feb	857	2 266	-1 409	287	651	-364	211	430	-219	1 252	469	783	43	58	-15
2019 Mar	953	2 341	-1 388	282	653	-371	200	409	-209	1 141	544	597	30	61	-31
2019 Apr	779	2 182	-1 403	214	530	-316	198	410	-212	914	506	408	39	65	-26
2019 May	794	2 082	-1 288	226	529	-303	195	381	-186	1 429	506	923	22	54	-32
2019 Jun	793	1 958	-1 165	224	491	-267	182	381	-199	1 044	613	431	40	67	-27
2019 Jul	806	2 028	-1 222	239	496	-257	193	382	-189	1 193	524	669	30	54	-24
2019 Aug	851	2 094	-1 243	248	508	-260	193	362	-169	1 145	482	663	33	53	-20
2019 Sep	911	2 192	-1 281	285	570	-285	196	360	-164	1 181	419	762	32	61	-29
2019 Oct	996	2 354	-1 358	269	621	-352	200	386	-186	1 257	480	777	42	68	-26
2019 Nov	731	2 035	-1 304	216	467	-251	197	385	-188	1 150	419	731	32	56	-24
2019 Dec	759	2 013	-1 254	230	505	-275	185	389	-204	1 381	440	941	29	68	-39
2020 Jan	800	2 040	-1 240	249	528	-279	206	384	-178	1 294	445	849	36	56	-20
2020 Feb	772	2 001	-1 229	216	506	-290	204	471	-267	1 473	358	1 115	35	56	-21
2020 Mar	783	2 058	-1 275	213	510	-297	196	389	-193	1 049	403	646	35	59	-24
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	41	27	14	19	23	-4	21	-5	26	-87	5	-92	7	-12	19
2020 Feb	-28	-39	11	-33	-22	-11	-2	87	-89	179	-87	266	-1	0	-1
2020 Mar	11	57	-46	-3	4	-7	-8	-82	74	-424	45	-469	0	3	-3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	5.4%	1.3%		8.3%	4.6%		11.4%	-1.3%		-6.3%	1.1%		24.1%	-17.6%	
2020 Feb	-3.5%	-1.9%		-13.3%	-4.2%		-1.0%	22.7%		13.8%	-19.6%		-2.8%	0.0%	
2020 Mar	1.4%	2.8%		-1.4%	0.8%		-3.9%	-17.4%		-28.8%	12.6%		0.0%	5.4%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Jun	2 366	6 222	-3 856	664	1 550	-886	575	1 172	-597	3 387	1 625	1 762	101	186	-85
2019 Sep	2 568	6 314	-3 746	772	1 574	-802	582	1 104	-522	3 519	1 425	2 094	95	168	-73
2019 Dec	2 486	6 402	-3 916	715	1 593	-878	582	1 160	-578	3 788	1 339	2 449	103	192	-89
2020 Mar	2 355	6 099	-3 744	678	1 544	-866	606	1 244	-638	3 816	1 206	2 610	106	171	-65
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	202	92	110	108	24	84	7	-68	75	132	-200	332	-6	-18	12
2019 Dec	-82	88	-170	-57	19	-76	0	56	-56	269	-86	355	8	24	-16
2020 Mar	-131	-303	172	-37	-49	12	24	84	-60	28	-133	161	3	-21	24
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	8.5%	1.5%		16.3%	1.5%		1.2%	-5.8%		3.9%	-12.3%		-5.9%	-9.7%	
2019 Dec	-3.2%	1.4%		-7.4%	1.2%		0.0%	5.1%		7.6%	-6.0%		8.4%	14.3%	
2020 Mar	-5.3%	-4.7%		-5.2%	-3.1%		4.1%	7.2%		0.7%	-9.9%		2.9%	-10.9%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Mar	9 305	25 072	-15 767	2 662	6 454	-3 792	2 268	5 027	-2 759	14 029	8 249	5 780	330	787	-457
2018 Mar	9 598	25 522	-15 924	2 722	6 528	-3 806	2 439	4 972	-2 533	15 434	8 353	7 081	414	857	-443
2019 Mar	9 965	26 386	-16 421	2 922	6 964	-4 042	2 420	4 943	-2 523	15 505	7 533	7 972	435	754	-319
2020 Mar	9 775	25 037	-15 262	2 829	6 261	-3 432	2 345	4 680	-2 335	14 510	5 595	8 915	405	717	-312
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Mar	293	450	-157	60	74	-14	171	-55	226	1 405	104	1 301	84	70	14
2019 Mar	367	864	-497	200	436	-236	-19	-29	10	71	-820	891	21	-103	124
2020 Mar	-190	-1 349	1 159	-93	-703	610	-75	-263	188	-995	-1 938	943	-30	-37	7
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Mar	3.1%	1.8%		2.3%	1.1%		7.5%	-1.1%		10.0%	1.3%		25.5%	8.9%	
2019 Mar	3.8%	3.4%		7.3%	6.7%		-0.8%	-0.6%		0.5%	-9.8%		5.1%	-12.0%	
2020 Mar	-1.9%	-5.1%		-3.2%	-10.1%		-3.1%	-5.3%		-6.4%	-25.7%		-6.9%	-4.9%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

million, Seasonally Adjusted															
	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXX	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SM LZ	SM MM	CTXZ	SM UM	SM UZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
Annual															
2015	26 258	38 626	-12 368	14 779	25 120	-10 341	48 238	89 357	-41 119	19 804	26 752	-6 948	192	391	- 199
2016	27 129	39 916	-12 787	14 535	25 762	-11 227	51 335	98 320	-46 985	20 218	28 016	-7 798	170	407	- 237
2017	29 057	42 562	-13 505	16 164	26 771	-10 607	54 779	99 273	-44 494	20 728	29 296	-8 568	485	690	- 205
2018	27 645	40 256	-12 611	16 502	28 098	-11 596	55 489	96 147	-40 658	21 093	30 575	-9 482	307	669	- 362
2019	25 518	40 664	-15 146	15 511	27 481	-11 970	55 714	95 963	-40 249	21 872	31 368	-9 496	1 107	553	554
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 137	10 537	-3 400	3 994	6 541	-2 547	13 353	25 278	-11 925	5 159	7 066	-1 907	53	83	- 30
Q2	7 458	10 820	-3 362	3 999	6 712	-2 713	13 343	24 542	-11 199	5 150	7 458	-2 308	69	148	- 79
Q3	7 133	10 663	-3 530	4 010	6 886	-2 876	14 072	25 196	-11 124	5 251	7 338	-2 087	291	123	168
Q4	7 329	10 542	-3 213	4 161	6 632	-2 471	14 011	24 257	-10 246	5 168	7 434	-2 266	72	336	- 264
2018 Q1	7 242	9 865	-2 623	4 064	6 717	-2 653	13 971	23 911	-9 940	5 323	7 589	-2 266	35	168	- 133
Q2	7 012	10 079	-3 067	4 171	7 170	-2 999	13 746	24 495	-10 749	5 345	7 581	-2 236	58	197	- 139
Q3	6 876	10 187	-3 311	4 197	7 008	-2 811	14 006	23 307	-9 301	5 233	7 756	-2 523	77	188	- 111
Q4	6 515	10 125	-3 610	4 070	7 203	-3 133	13 766	24 434	-10 668	5 192	7 649	-2 457	137	116	21
2019 Q1	7 256	12 699	-5 443	4 103	7 100	-2 997	15 027	26 039	-11 012	5 830	8 442	-2 612	57	168	- 111
Q2	5 452	8 659	-3 207	3 664	7 168	-3 504	13 443	22 677	-9 234	5 430	7 776	-2 346	70	130	- 60
Q3	6 316	9 471	-3 155	3 904	6 709	-2 805	13 668	23 867	-10 199	5 394	7 549	-2 155	238	164	74
Q4	6 494	9 835	-3 341	3 840	6 504	-2 664	13 576	23 380	-9 804	5 218	7 601	-2 383	742	91	651
2020 Q1	5 978	9 078	-3 100	3 747	6 012	-2 265	12 052	20 064	-8 012	4 943	7 107	-2 164	343	127	216
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 522	3 412	- 890	1 356	2 196	- 840	4 622	8 270	-3 648	1 827	2 496	- 669	11	42	- 31
2018 Feb	2 403	3 291	- 888	1 334	2 165	- 831	4 601	7 629	-3 028	1 760	2 528	- 768	10	103	- 93
2018 Mar	2 317	3 162	- 845	1 374	2 356	- 982	4 748	8 012	-3 264	1 736	2 565	- 829	14	23	- 9
2018 Apr	2 351	3 253	- 902	1 386	2 355	- 969	4 519	8 225	-3 706	1 714	2 453	- 739	14	99	- 85
2018 May	2 362	3 326	- 964	1 349	2 447	-1 098	4 708	8 074	-3 366	1 763	2 539	- 776	11	85	- 74
2018 Jun	2 299	3 500	-1 201	1 436	2 368	- 932	4 519	8 196	-3 677	1 868	2 589	- 721	33	13	20
2018 Jul	2 327	3 344	-1 017	1 397	2 373	- 976	4 757	8 072	-3 315	1 745	2 546	- 801	20	32	- 12
2018 Aug	2 320	3 506	-1 186	1 401	2 404	-1 003	4 748	7 460	-2 712	1 774	2 607	- 833	17	54	- 37
2018 Sep	2 229	3 337	-1 108	1 399	2 231	- 832	4 501	7 775	-3 274	1 714	2 603	- 889	40	102	- 62
2018 Oct	2 257	3 381	-1 124	1 358	2 415	-1 057	4 634	7 942	-3 308	1 755	2 520	- 765	20	41	- 21
2018 Nov	2 085	3 494	-1 409	1 358	2 339	- 981	4 585	8 074	-3 489	1 729	2 561	- 832	101	21	80
2018 Dec	2 173	3 250	-1 077	1 354	2 449	-1 095	4 547	8 418	-3 871	1 708	2 568	- 860	16	54	- 38
2019 Jan	2 186	3 799	-1 613	1 321	2 273	- 952	4 730	8 660	-3 930	1 820	2 646	- 826	16	30	- 14
2019 Feb	2 283	3 991	-1 708	1 365	2 299	- 934	5 183	8 707	-3 524	1 810	2 579	- 769	20	36	- 16
2019 Mar	2 787	4 909	-2 122	1 417	2 528	-1 111	5 114	8 672	-3 558	2 200	3 217	-1 017	21	102	- 81
2019 Apr	1 704	2 744	-1 040	1 220	2 361	-1 141	4 247	7 607	-3 360	1 847	2 611	- 764	18	77	- 59
2019 May	1 869	2 936	-1 067	1 234	2 373	-1 139	4 593	7 677	-3 084	1 815	2 520	- 705	15	27	- 12
2019 Jun	1 879	2 979	-1 100	1 210	2 434	-1 224	4 603	7 393	-2 790	1 768	2 645	- 877	37	26	11
2019 Jul	2 180	3 192	-1 012	1 258	2 132	- 874	4 460	7 888	-3 428	1 785	2 475	- 690	196	24	172
2019 Aug	2 070	3 089	-1 019	1 334	2 196	- 862	4 601	7 783	-3 182	1 776	2 491	- 715	17	53	- 36
2019 Sep	2 066	3 190	-1 124	1 312	2 381	-1 069	4 607	8 196	-3 589	1 833	2 583	- 750	25	87	- 62
2019 Oct	2 375	3 884	-1 509	1 394	2 274	- 880	4 691	8 179	-3 488	1 882	2 754	- 872	65	22	43
2019 Nov	1 883	2 986	-1 103	1 177	2 182	-1 005	4 412	7 647	-3 235	1 671	2 422	- 751	125	39	86
2019 Dec	2 236	2 965	- 729	1 269	2 048	- 779	4 473	7 554	-3 081	1 665	2 425	- 760	552	30	522
2020 Jan	1 895	3 027	-1 132	1 332	2 032	- 700	4 414	6 940	-2 526	1 640	2 450	- 810	319	73	246
2020 Feb	2 021	2 831	- 810	1 254	2 009	- 755	4 240	6 957	-2 717	1 628	2 379	- 751	12	35	- 23
2020 Mar	2 062	3 220	-1 158	1 161	1 971	- 810	3 398	6 167	-2 769	1 675	2 278	- 603	12	19	- 7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	- 341	62	- 403	63	- 16	79	- 59	- 614	555	- 25	25	- 50	- 233	43	- 276
2020 Feb	126	- 196	322	- 78	- 23	- 55	- 174	17	- 191	- 12	- 71	59	- 307	- 38	- 269
2020 Mar	41	389	- 348	- 93	- 38	- 55	- 842	- 790	- 52	47	- 101	148	0	- 16	16
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	-15.3%	2.1%	-15.3%	5.0%	-0.8%	7.9%	-1.3%	-8.1%	12.5%	-1.5%	1.0%	-1.9%	-42.2%	143.3%	-27.6%
2020 Feb	6.6%	-6.5%	6.6%	-5.9%	-1.1%	-6.9%	-3.9%	0.2%	-2.2%	-0.7%	-2.9%	0.8%	-96.2%	-52.1%	-26.9%
2020 Mar	2.0%	13.7%	-3.7%	-7.4%	-1.9%	-6.9%	-19.9%	-11.4%	-7.5%	2.9%	-4.2%	5.5%	0.0%	-45.7%	16.0%
3 months ended:															
2019 Jun	5 452	8 659	-3 207	3 664	7 168	-3 504	13 443	22 677	-9 234	5 430	7 776	-2 346	70	130	- 60
2019 Sep	6 316	9 471	-3 155	3 904	6 709	-2 805	13 668	23 867	-10 199	5 394	7 549	-2 155	238	164	74
2019 Dec	6 494	9 835	-3 341	3 840	6 504	-2 664	13 576	23 380	-9 804	5 218	7 601	-2 383	742	91	651
2020 Mar	5 978	9 078	-3 100	3 747	6 012	-2 265	12 052	20 064	-8 012	4 943	7 107	-2 164	343	127	216
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	864	812	52	240	- 459	699	225	1 190	- 965	- 36	- 227	191	168	34	134
2019 Dec	178	364	- 186	- 64	- 205	141	- 92	- 487	395	- 176	52	- 228	504	- 73	577
2020 Mar	- 516	- 757	241	- 93	- 492	399	-1 524	-3 316	1 792	- 275	- 494	219	- 399	36	- 435
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	15.8%	9.4%	15.8%	6.6%	-6.4%	19.6%	1.7%	5.2%	-6.8%	-0.7%	-2.9%	2.8%	240.0%	26.2%	134.0%
2019 Dec	2.8%	3.8%	-2.8%	-1.6%	-3.1%	3.6%	-0.7%	-2.0%	3.3%	-3.3%	0.7%	-2.8%	211.8%	-44.5%	577.0%
2020 Mar	-7.9%	-7.7%	2.4%	-2.4%	-7.6%	5.3%	-11.2%	-14.2%	7.5%	-5.3%	-6.5%	2.9%	-53.8%	39.6%	-21.6%
12 months ended:															
2017 Mar	27 489	40 739	-13 250	15 025	25 971	-10 946	52 301	100 336	-48 035	20 436	28 128	-7 692	184	350	- 166
2018 Mar	29 162	41 890	-12 728	16 234	26 947	-									

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports			Exports			Exports			Exports			Exports		
	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
Annual															
2015	3 933	10 132	-6 199	4 199	1 493	2 706	3 354	4 541	-1 187	7 582	26 232	-18 650	82	404	-322
2016	4 256	10 774	-6 518	4 453	1 471	2 982	3 716	4 281	-565	8 394	24 995	-16 601	98	397	-299
2017	4 966	10 575	-5 609	4 270	1 564	2 706	4 706	4 374	332	9 782	28 024	-18 242	86	479	-393
2018	4 164	11 281	-7 117	4 596	1 628	2 968	4 841	4 656	185	9 539	28 013	-18 474	78	416	-338
2019	4 757	10 749	-5 992	4 579	1 587	2 992	4 605	5 058	-453	7 818	25 054	-17 236	71	502	-431
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 194	2 623	-1 429	1 028	396	632	1 138	1 217	-79	2 503	7 437	-4 934	23	115	-92
Q2	1 331	2 638	-1 307	985	374	611	1 192	1 061	131	2 697	6 550	-3 853	18	131	-113
Q3	1 274	2 657	-1 383	1 168	404	764	1 172	1 034	138	2 430	6 803	-4 373	28	112	-84
Q4	1 167	2 657	-1 490	1 089	390	699	1 204	1 062	142	2 152	7 234	-5 082	17	121	-104
2018 Q1	1 033	2 770	-1 737	1 121	387	734	1 141	1 067	74	1 783	7 252	-5 469	17	101	-84
Q2	1 027	2 755	-1 728	1 145	412	733	1 211	1 115	96	2 704	6 409	-3 705	20	91	-71
Q3	1 053	2 835	-1 782	1 150	411	739	1 227	1 197	30	2 385	7 043	-4 658	27	112	-85
Q4	1 051	2 921	-1 870	1 180	418	762	1 262	1 277	-15	2 667	7 309	-4 642	14	112	-98
2019 Q1	1 169	2 880	-1 711	1 192	422	770	1 224	1 179	45	1 945	6 806	-4 861	16	122	-106
Q2	1 092	2 677	-1 585	1 195	412	783	1 146	1 196	-50	2 212	5 951	-3 739	16	125	-109
Q3	1 227	2 619	-1 392	1 163	393	770	1 149	1 323	-174	2 164	5 831	-3 667	16	125	-109
Q4	1 269	2 573	-1 304	1 029	360	669	1 086	1 360	-274	1 497	6 466	-4 969	23	130	-107
2020 Q1	1 197	2 586	-1 389	1 114	385	729	1 217	1 331	-114	1 483	6 689	-5 206	16	119	-103
Monthly															
2018 Jan	348	934	-586	374	134	240	394	364	30	639	2 448	-1 809	4	42	-38
2018 Feb	329	914	-585	365	107	258	378	349	29	551	2 067	-1 516	9	32	-23
2018 Mar	356	922	-566	382	146	236	369	354	15	593	2 737	-2 144	4	27	-23
2018 Apr	338	890	-552	390	140	250	407	349	58	930	2 355	-1 425	6	28	-22
2018 May	340	924	-584	391	139	252	388	359	29	1 076	1 980	-904	7	37	-30
2018 Jun	349	941	-592	364	133	231	416	407	9	698	2 074	-1 376	7	26	-19
2018 Jul	350	974	-624	403	141	262	424	373	51	733	2 380	-1 647	6	42	-36
2018 Aug	352	910	-558	389	138	251	397	408	-11	912	2 518	-1 606	10	35	-25
2018 Sep	351	951	-600	358	132	226	406	416	-10	740	2 145	-1 405	11	35	-24
2018 Oct	345	980	-635	408	138	270	424	454	-30	1 042	2 236	-1 194	6	33	-27
2018 Nov	371	1 013	-642	402	137	265	412	395	17	919	2 575	-1 656	4	50	-46
2018 Dec	335	928	-593	370	143	227	426	428	-2	706	2 498	-1 792	4	29	-25
2019 Jan	381	992	-611	398	137	261	388	392	-4	653	2 581	-1 928	5	46	-41
2019 Feb	402	947	-545	410	144	266	375	378	-3	665	2 138	-1 473	5	40	-35
2019 Mar	386	941	-555	384	141	243	461	409	52	627	2 087	-1 460	6	36	-30
2019 Apr	357	880	-523	396	135	261	391	414	-23	804	1 877	-1 073	6	43	-37
2019 May	358	928	-570	393	138	255	375	403	-28	730	2 281	-1 551	5	37	-32
2019 Jun	377	869	-492	406	139	267	380	379	1	678	1 793	-1 115	5	45	-40
2019 Jul	390	864	-474	378	137	241	381	447	-66	749	2 034	-1 285	7	44	-37
2019 Aug	414	894	-480	394	126	268	374	450	-76	632	1 844	-1 212	5	27	-22
2019 Sep	423	861	-438	391	130	261	394	426	-32	783	1 953	-1 170	4	54	-50
2019 Oct	439	911	-472	379	129	250	382	447	-65	478	2 288	-1 810	7	37	-30
2019 Nov	428	855	-427	295	105	190	332	484	-152	616	2 090	-1 474	8	42	-34
2019 Dec	402	807	-405	355	126	229	372	429	-57	403	2 088	-1 685	8	51	-43
2020 Jan	419	878	-459	403	133	270	426	444	-18	637	2 211	-1 574	6	35	-29
2020 Feb	392	858	-466	341	127	214	359	447	-88	340	2 122	-1 782	5	29	-24
2020 Mar	386	850	-464	370	125	245	432	440	-8	506	2 356	-1 850	5	55	-50
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	17	71	-54	48	7	41	54	15	39	234	123	111	-2	-16	14
2020 Feb	-27	-20	-7	-62	-6	-56	-67	3	-70	-297	-89	-208	-1	-6	5
2020 Mar	-6	-8	2	29	-2	31	73	-7	80	166	234	-68	0	26	-26
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	4.2%	8.8%	13.5%	5.6%			14.5%	3.5%		58.1%	5.9%		-25.0%	-31.4%	
2020 Feb	-6.4%	-2.3%	-15.4%	-4.5%			-15.7%	0.7%		-46.6%	-4.0%		-16.7%	-17.1%	
2020 Mar	-1.5%	-0.9%	8.5%	-1.6%			20.3%	-1.6%		48.8%	11.0%		0.0%	89.7%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Jun	1 092	2 677	-1 585	1 195	412	783	1 146	1 196	-50	2 212	5 951	-3 739	16	125	-109
2019 Sep	1 227	2 619	-1 392	1 163	393	770	1 149	1 323	-174	2 164	5 831	-3 667	16	125	-109
2019 Dec	1 269	2 573	-1 304	1 029	360	669	1 086	1 360	-274	1 497	6 466	-4 969	23	130	-107
2020 Mar	1 197	2 586	-1 389	1 114	385	729	1 217	1 331	-114	1 483	6 689	-5 206	16	119	-103
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	135	-58	193	-32	-19	-13	3	127	-124	-48	-120	72	0	0	0
2019 Dec	42	-46	88	-134	-33	-101	-63	37	-100	-667	635	-1 302	7	5	2
2020 Mar	-72	13	-85	85	25	60	131	-29	160	-14	223	-237	-7	-11	4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	12.4%	-2.2%	-2.7%	-4.6%			0.3%	10.6%		-2.2%	-2.0%		0.0%	0.0%	
2019 Dec	3.4%	-1.8%	-11.5%	-8.4%			-5.5%	2.8%		-30.8%	10.9%		43.8%	4.0%	
2020 Mar	-5.7%	0.5%	8.3%	6.9%			12.1%	-2.1%		-0.9%	3.4%		-30.4%	-8.5%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Mar	4 474	10 758	-6 284	4 307	1 488	2 819	4 029	4 407	-378	8 674	26 029	-17 355	100	409	-309
2018 Mar	4 805	10 722	-5 917	4 363	1 555	2 808	4 709	4 224	485	9 062	27 839	-18 777	80	465	-385
2019 Mar	4 300	11 391	-7 091	4 667	1 663	3 004	4 924	4 768	156	9 701	27 567	-17 866	77	437	-360
2020 Mar	4 785	10 455	-5 670	4 501	1 550	2 951	4 598	5 210	-612	7 356	24 937	-17 581	71	499	-428
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Mar	331	-36	367	56	67	-11	680	-183	863	388	1 810	-1 422	-20	56	-76
2019 Mar	-505	669	-1 174	304	108	196	215	544	-329	639	-272	911	-3	-28	25
2020 Mar	485	-936	1 421	-166	-113	-53	-326	442	-768	-2 345	-2 630	285	-6	62	-68
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Mar	7.4%	-0.3%	1.3%	4.5%			16.9%	-4.2%		4.5%	7.0%		-20.0%	13.7%	
2019 Mar	-10.5%	6.2%	7.0%	6.9%			4.6%	12.9%		7.1%	-1.0%		-3.8%	-6.0%	
2020 Mar	11.3%	-8.2%	-3.6%	-6.8%			-6.6%	9.3%		-24.2%	-9.5%		-7.8%	14.2%	

† CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SENN	SEOY	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM	SGSB	SGTO	CTYN
Annual															
2015	27 950	13 581	14 369	14 091	20 123	-6 032	68 413	64 447	3 966	25 563	44 398	-18 835	6 437	4 082	2 355
2016	24 699	14 322	10 377	12 153	19 861	-7 708	70 240	71 197	-957	22 659	42 194	-19 535	4 879	4 680	199
2017	25 333	14 270	11 063	13 044	21 948	-8 904	76 542	73 684	2 858	23 577	41 596	-18 019	2 847	3 739	-892
2018	26 504	14 638	11 866	13 584	23 245	-9 661	75 397	72 572	2 825	23 279	40 688	-17 409	2 577	5 354	-2 777
2019	29 308	13 513	15 795	14 886	24 623	-9 737	73 961	73 062	899	28 510	41 744	-13 234	13 244	18 478	-5 234
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 160	3 525	2 635	3 093	4 976	-1 883	18 613	17 956	657	5 646	10 016	-4 370	706	257	409
Q2	6 447	3 657	2 790	3 211	5 694	-2 483	19 206	18 875	331	6 003	10 494	-4 491	1 014	1 319	-345
Q3	6 268	3 653	2 615	3 298	5 718	-2 420	19 042	18 385	657	6 112	10 580	-4 468	577	1 168	-591
Q4	6 458	3 435	3 023	3 442	5 560	-2 118	19 681	18 468	1 213	5 816	10 506	-4 690	550	995	-445
2018 Q1	6 447	3 788	2 659	3 606	5 597	-1 991	19 666	17 517	2 149	6 049	10 195	-4 146	335	957	-622
Q2	6 738	3 443	3 295	3 329	5 485	-2 156	18 325	17 591	734	5 637	9 940	-4 303	727	1 931	-1 204
Q3	6 793	3 505	3 288	3 373	5 883	-2 510	19 646	18 838	808	5 882	10 171	-4 289	650	1 374	-724
Q4	6 526	3 902	2 624	3 276	6 280	-3 004	17 760	18 626	-866	5 711	10 382	-4 671	865	1 092	-227
2019 Q1	6 907	3 727	3 180	3 309	6 413	-3 104	18 352	18 535	-1 503	6 351	10 571	-4 220	206	12 632	-12 426
Q2	6 224	3 258	2 966	3 987	6 263	-2 276	16 478	17 983	-1 505	6 675	10 524	-3 849	1 461	3 099	-1 638
Q3	8 026	3 323	4 703	3 897	5 878	-1 981	19 540	18 690	850	7 805	10 530	-2 725	1 297	2 440	-1 143
Q4	8 151	3 205	4 946	3 693	6 069	-2 376	19 591	17 854	1 737	7 679	10 119	-2 440	10 280	307	9 973
2020 Q1	7 139	3 138	4 001	4 289	5 566	-1 277	17 972	16 755	1 217	6 758	9 239	-2 481	1 922	4 817	-2 895
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 241	1 271	970	1 134	1 922	-788	6 676	6 355	321	1 930	3 531	-1 601	187	95	92
2018 Feb	1 975	1 299	676	1 196	1 615	-419	6 523	5 447	1 076	2 045	3 293	-1 248	77	84	-7
2018 Mar	2 231	1 218	1 013	1 276	2 060	-784	6 467	5 715	752	2 074	3 371	-1 297	71	778	-707
2018 Apr	1 992	1 126	866	1 140	1 702	-562	5 904	5 597	307	1 908	3 277	-1 369	62	1 431	-1 369
2018 May	2 257	1 258	999	1 062	1 830	-768	5 830	5 648	182	1 851	3 293	-1 442	118	430	-312
2018 Jun	2 489	1 059	1 430	1 127	1 953	-826	6 591	6 346	245	1 878	3 370	-1 492	547	70	477
2018 Jul	2 339	1 134	1 205	1 130	1 861	-731	6 315	6 080	235	1 821	3 491	-1 670	383	130	253
2018 Aug	2 204	1 238	966	1 048	1 996	-948	6 238	6 867	-629	1 962	3 364	-1 402	120	549	-429
2018 Sep	2 250	1 133	1 117	1 195	2 026	-831	7 093	5 891	1 202	2 099	3 316	-1 217	147	695	-548
2018 Oct	2 383	1 303	1 080	1 054	2 044	-990	5 942	6 653	-711	1 946	3 602	-1 656	386	97	289
2018 Nov	2 264	1 253	1 011	1 130	2 121	-991	5 993	6 166	-173	1 920	3 457	-1 537	375	90	285
2018 Dec	1 879	1 346	533	1 092	2 115	-1 023	5 825	5 807	18	1 845	3 323	-1 478	104	905	-801
2019 Jan	2 338	1 264	1 074	955	2 094	-1 139	6 116	6 210	-94	1 952	3 568	-1 616	75	3 304	-3 229
2019 Feb	2 341	1 217	1 124	1 015	2 173	-1 158	6 080	6 058	22	1 867	3 505	-1 638	59	4 747	-4 688
2019 Mar	2 228	1 246	982	1 339	2 146	-807	6 156	6 267	-111	2 532	3 498	-966	72	4 581	-4 509
2019 Apr	2 270	1 157	1 113	1 133	2 116	-983	5 241	5 899	-658	2 165	3 504	-1 339	80	2 641	-2 561
2019 May	1 696	1 070	626	1 269	1 999	-730	5 408	6 015	-607	2 425	3 582	-1 157	108	377	-269
2019 Jun	2 258	1 031	1 227	1 585	2 148	-563	5 829	6 069	-240	2 085	3 438	-1 353	1 273	81	1 192
2019 Jul	2 696	1 121	1 575	1 322	2 033	-711	6 267	6 178	89	2 493	3 484	-991	1 116	89	1 027
2019 Aug	2 622	1 042	1 580	1 287	1 818	-531	6 720	6 660	60	2 793	3 454	-661	92	658	-566
2019 Sep	2 708	1 160	1 548	1 288	2 027	-739	6 553	5 852	701	2 519	3 592	-1 073	89	1 693	-1 604
2019 Oct	2 656	1 161	1 495	1 234	2 033	-799	6 654	6 696	-42	2 619	3 502	-883	1 077	83	994
2019 Nov	2 788	1 003	1 785	1 250	1 838	-588	6 344	5 641	703	2 404	3 281	-877	4 197	98	4 099
2019 Dec	2 707	1 041	1 666	1 209	2 198	-989	6 593	5 517	1 076	2 656	3 336	-680	5 006	126	4 880
2020 Jan	2 676	1 149	1 527	1 353	1 951	-598	6 261	5 762	499	2 472	3 374	-902	1 705	77	1 628
2020 Feb	2 063	1 054	1 009	1 407	1 820	-413	6 179	5 768	411	2 460	2 982	-522	99	1 589	-1 490
2020 Mar	2 400	935	1 465	1 529	1 795	-266	5 532	5 225	307	1 826	2 883	-1 057	118	3 151	-3 033
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	-31	108	-139	144	-247	391	-332	245	-577	-184	38	-222	-3 301	-49	-3 252
2020 Feb	-613	-95	-518	54	-131	185	-82	6	-88	-12	-392	380	-1 606	1 512	-3 118
2020 Mar	337	-119	456	122	-25	147	-647	-543	-104	-634	-99	-535	19	1 562	-1 543
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jan	-1.1%	10.4%		11.9%	-11.2%		-5.0%	4.4%		-6.9%	1.1%		-65.9%	-38.9%	
2020 Feb	-22.9%	-8.3%		4.0%	-6.7%		-1.3%	0.1%		-0.5%	-11.6%		-94.2%	1963.6%	
2020 Mar	16.3%	-11.3%		8.7%	-1.4%		-10.5%	-9.4%		-25.8%	-3.3%		19.2%	98.3%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Jun	6 224	3 258	2 966	3 987	6 263	-2 276	16 478	17 983	-1 505	6 675	10 524	-3 849	1 461	3 099	-1 638
2019 Sep	8 026	3 323	4 703	3 897	5 878	-1 981	19 540	18 690	850	7 805	10 530	-2 725	1 297	2 440	-1 143
2019 Dec	8 151	3 205	4 946	3 693	6 069	-2 376	19 591	17 854	1 737	7 679	10 119	-2 440	10 280	307	9 973
2020 Mar	7 139	3 138	4 001	4 289	5 566	-1 277	17 972	16 755	1 217	6 758	9 239	-2 481	1 922	4 817	-2 895
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	1 802	65	1 737	-90	-385	295	3 062	707	2 355	1 130	6	1 124	-164	-659	495
2019 Dec	125	-118	243	-204	191	-395	51	-836	887	-126	-411	285	8 983	-2 133	11 116
2020 Mar	-1 012	-67	-945	596	-503	1 099	-1 619	-1 099	-520	-921	-880	-41	-8 358	4 510	-12 868
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Sep	29.0%	2.0%		-2.3%	-6.1%		18.6%	3.9%		16.9%	0.1%		-11.2%	-21.3%	
2019 Dec	1.6%	-3.6%		-5.2%	3.2%		0.3%	-4.5%		-1.6%	-3.9%		692.6%	-87.4%	
2020 Mar	-12.4%	-2.1%		16.1%	-8.3%		-8.3%	-6.2%		-12.0%	-8.7%		-81.3%	1469.1%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Mar	24 520	14 396	10 124	11 972	20 227	-8 255	72 003	72 587	-584	22 283	41 137	-18 854	4 398	3 484	914
2018 Mar	25 620	14 533	11 087	13 557	22 569	-9 012	77 595	73 245	4 350	23 980	41 775	-17 795	2 476	4 439	-1 963
2019 Mar	26 964	14 577	12 387	13 287	24 061	-10 774	74 083	73 590	493	23 581	41 064	-17 483	2 448	17 029	-14 581
2020 Mar	29 540	12 924	16 616	15 866	23 776	-7 910	73 581	71 282	2 299	28 917	40 412	-11 495	14 960	10 663	4 297
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Mar	1 100	137	963	1 585	2 342	-757	5 592	658	4 934	1 697	638	1 059	-1 922	955	-2 877
2019 Mar	1 344	44	1 300	-270	1 492	-1 762	-3 512	345	-3 857	-399	-711	312	-28	12 590	-12 618
2020 Mar	2 576	-1 653	4 229	2 579	-285	2 864	-502	-2 308	1 806	5 336	-652	5 988	12 512	-6 366	18 878
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Mar	4.5%	1.0%		13.2%	11.6%		7.8%	0.9%		7.6%	1.6%		-43.7%	27.4%	
2019 Mar	5.2%	0.3%		-2.0%	6.6%		-0.5%	0.5%		-1.7%	-1.7%		-1.1%	283.6%	
2020 Mar	9.6%	-11.3%		19.4%	-1.2%		-4.7%	-3.1%		22.6%	-1.6%		511.1%	-37.4%	

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	94.9	97.7	97.2	94.6	96.0	96.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.5	106.5	102.2	102.6	104.5	105.4
2018	110.6	109.9	104.6	104.8	107.7	108.4
2019	112.2	110.6	106.2	106.9	109.3	109.4
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	106.7	106.1	100.9	103.8	103.9	105.5
Q2	106.0	105.8	102.3	102.4	104.3	104.8
Q3	105.7	106.2	102.3	102.2	104.1	105.1
Q4	107.8	107.7	103.2	102.2	105.6	106.1
2018 Q1	107.1	107.2	103.7	103.0	105.5	106.0
Q2	110.9	109.5	104.5	104.5	107.8	108.0
Q3	111.2	111.1	104.6	105.4	108.1	109.4
Q4	113.1	111.7	105.6	106.1	109.4	110.0
2019 Q1	111.4	107.8	104.9	107.4	108.3	107.7
Q2	112.8	110.7	105.9	106.9	109.4	109.5
Q3	112.9	113.2	106.4	106.8	109.7	111.1
Q4	111.9	111.1	107.5	106.5	109.9	109.5
2020 Q1	111.6	111.2	106.2	107.2	109.0	109.9
Monthly						
2018 Jan	108.4	107.4	103.6	102.6	106.1	106.0
2018 Feb	106.2	106.9	103.6	103.0	105.0	105.7
2018 Mar	106.6	107.3	103.9	103.5	105.3	106.2
2018 Apr	109.4	107.8	104.3	104.1	106.9	106.7
2018 May	111.7	110.9	104.5	104.5	108.2	109.0
2018 Jun	111.5	109.8	104.6	104.9	108.3	108.4
2018 Jul	111.4	111.2	104.5	105.1	108.2	109.5
2018 Aug	111.8	111.4	104.6	105.4	108.3	109.6
2018 Sep	110.6	110.6	104.8	105.6	107.8	109.1
2018 Oct	114.4	111.6	105.1	105.9	109.9	109.9
2018 Nov	112.5	112.6	105.6	106.1	109.1	110.6
2018 Dec	112.3	111.0	106.1	106.3	109.2	109.6
2019 Jan	112.7	109.3	105.0	107.2	108.9	108.8
2019 Feb	110.8	107.4	104.7	107.5	107.9	107.4
2019 Mar	110.7	106.9	104.9	107.5	108.0	107.0
2019 Apr	113.0	109.1	105.5	107.1	109.2	108.5
2019 May	114.4	112.2	106.1	106.8	110.2	110.5
2019 Jun	111.3	110.8	106.2	106.8	108.8	109.5
2019 Jul	113.9	113.8	106.2	106.9	110.2	111.5
2019 Aug	111.7	113.1	106.2	106.9	109.1	111.1
2019 Sep	113.1	112.8	106.7	106.6	109.9	110.8
2019 Oct	113.0	111.8	107.3	106.4	110.3	110.0
2019 Nov	111.1	111.0	107.7	106.4	109.5	109.3
2019 Dec	111.7	110.4	107.7	106.8	109.9	109.1
2020 Jan	112.0	111.1	105.8	106.7	108.9	109.5
2020 Feb	110.6	110.6	105.6	106.9	108.1	109.3
2020 Mar	112.2	112.0	107.5	108.2	110.1	110.9
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2020 Jan	0.3	0.7	-1.9	-0.1	-1.0	0.4
2020 Feb	-1.4	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	-0.8	-0.2
2020 Mar	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2020 Jan	0.3%	0.6%	-1.8%	-0.1%	-0.9%	0.4%
2020 Feb	-1.3%	-0.5%	-0.2%	0.2%	-0.7%	-0.2%
2020 Mar	1.4%	1.3%	1.8%	1.2%	1.9%	1.5%
3 months ended:						
2019 Jun	112.9	110.7	105.9	106.9	109.4	109.5
2019 Sep	112.9	113.2	106.4	106.8	109.7	111.1
2019 Dec	111.9	111.1	107.6	106.5	109.9	109.5
2020 Mar	111.6	111.2	106.3	107.3	109.0	109.9
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2019 Sep	0.0	2.5	0.4	-0.1	0.3	1.6
2019 Dec	-1.0	-2.2	1.2	-0.3	0.2	-1.7
2020 Mar	-0.3	0.2	-1.3	0.7	-0.9	0.4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2019 Sep	0.0%	2.3%	0.4%	-0.1%	0.3%	1.5%
2019 Dec	-0.9%	-1.9%	1.1%	-0.2%	0.2%	-1.5%
2020 Mar	-0.3%	0.2%	-1.2%	0.7%	-0.8%	0.4%
12 months ended:						
2017 Mar	103.2	102.5	100.7	101.8	102.0	102.3
2018 Mar	106.7	106.7	102.9	102.5	104.9	105.5
2019 Mar	111.7	110.0	104.9	105.8	108.4	108.8
2020 Mar	112.3	111.6	106.5	106.9	109.5	110.0
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2018 Mar	3.4	4.3	2.2	0.7	2.9	3.3
2019 Mar	5.0	3.3	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.3
2020 Mar	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2018 Mar	3.3%	4.1%	2.2%	0.7%	2.8%	3.2%
2019 Mar	4.7%	3.1%	1.9%	3.3%	3.4%	3.1%
2020 Mar	0.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports	
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	90.4	98.2	98.0	94.2	98.6	96.4	104.3	109.6	91.4	95.8
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.3	107.4	108.2	101.6	101.9	107.7	130.2	125.4	106.9	108.8
2018	108.0	106.0	107.5	102.3	102.9	112.0	164.0	154.1	107.1	112.8
2019	108.3	110.6	109.0	103.4	103.0	110.7	162.2	160.1	109.4	112.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.2	106.1	107.6	101.0	102.4	104.8	132.6	128.7	106.5	113.5
Q2	107.2	108.1	107.8	101.2	101.0	108.7	121.9	116.5	105.2	108.4
Q3	108.6	108.3	109.2	102.2	102.6	109.3	128.3	119.3	107.7	107.6
Q4	107.0	107.3	108.1	102.0	101.5	108.4	139.9	135.9	107.8	106.1
2018 Q1	106.8	104.2	106.4	101.4	102.6	109.5	147.3	138.3	104.2	110.8
Q2	108.8	105.1	106.2	102.3	103.0	111.3	165.3	153.0	107.9	115.0
Q3	107.6	106.6	109.5	102.2	103.9	113.7	178.3	162.8	107.4	112.6
Q4	108.9	108.0	107.9	103.3	102.2	113.1	162.8	163.7	108.6	112.8
2019 Q1	108.6	109.8	109.5	103.3	103.5	113.5	156.6	156.2	109.8	111.8
Q2	107.9	110.1	108.9	103.3	102.7	111.0	170.2	162.3	111.1	112.5
Q3	109.3	111.6	108.6	104.4	102.6	111.5	163.3	161.1	107.2	115.7
Q4	107.4	110.8	109.0	102.5	103.1	106.8	158.6	161.1	109.5	110.3
2020 Q1	109.9	113.3	108.9	104.1	102.6	107.5	141.0	144.2	112.3	111.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.5	104.2	107.8	101.6	102.0	111.6	151.3	140.2	107.5	109.4
2018 Feb	107.2	103.3	107.9	103.2	104.0	105.4	144.9	143.4	100.0	110.8
2018 Mar	106.7	104.9	103.6	99.6	102.0	111.3	145.2	132.8	104.7	112.6
2018 Apr	110.0	104.6	107.4	103.5	100.0	110.5	150.4	142.6	111.4	116.7
2018 May	108.8	105.8	106.6	102.9	104.0	111.6	170.9	157.4	104.2	120.2
2018 Jun	107.5	104.9	104.6	100.4	104.0	111.9	175.1	159.7	109.1	107.6
2018 Jul	106.8	105.9	108.2	101.0	104.0	114.8	177.4	159.9	108.0	115.0
2018 Aug	108.4	107.8	109.2	102.6	106.0	113.9	178.6	161.3	100.0	114.1
2018 Sep	107.7	106.3	111.2	102.9	102.0	112.5	179.1	167.7	116.7	108.7
2018 Oct	108.9	106.5	106.6	104.2	103.0	110.1	180.1	172.1	106.8	113.4
2018 Nov	107.5	108.0	107.3	102.0	103.0	114.2	161.5	165.0	111.4	110.5
2018 Dec	110.3	109.6	110.0	103.8	101.0	114.9	146.7	154.8	107.5	114.8
2019 Jan	111.2	110.7	108.8	105.1	103.7	115.3	149.6	149.5	117.9	118.2
2019 Feb	108.0	110.1	108.2	103.5	104.1	111.9	161.0	161.8	100.0	111.2
2019 Mar	106.8	108.8	111.6	101.5	102.7	113.2	160.2	158.7	113.9	105.2
2019 Apr	107.8	110.3	106.1	101.7	102.0	112.3	177.1	161.6	115.5	116.7
2019 May	108.9	110.4	109.7	103.3	103.7	110.8	170.4	162.3	111.1	113.2
2019 Jun	107.0	109.5	110.9	105.1	102.5	109.9	162.9	163.0	106.7	108.0
2019 Jul	110.0	111.8	107.6	103.6	103.5	112.4	167.2	161.9	110.8	123.5
2019 Aug	108.1	112.0	109.0	105.2	103.3	109.0	163.5	160.5	102.6	115.0
2019 Sep	109.7	111.0	109.2	104.3	101.2	113.0	159.3	160.9	108.4	109.5
2019 Oct	107.3	110.2	110.2	104.5	104.1	108.3	154.0	157.7	108.2	116.2
2019 Nov	107.1	110.6	108.0	100.5	104.2	106.6	157.8	162.0	110.0	109.2
2019 Dec	108.0	111.7	108.4	101.8	100.9	105.6	164.0	163.9	110.8	105.8
2020 Jan	109.2	112.7	106.0	102.7	103.0	107.8	159.7	155.4	107.1	113.2
2020 Feb	109.3	113.3	111.1	102.9	104.3	105.6	146.8	151.6	112.5	112.9
2020 Mar	111.3	114.0	110.1	106.9	100.6	109.2	111.1	126.7	117.5	109.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Jan	1.2	1.0	-2.4	0.9	2.1	2.2	-4.3	-8.5	-3.7	7.4
2020 Feb	0.1	0.6	5.1	0.2	1.3	-2.2	-12.9	-3.8	5.4	-0.3
2020 Mar	2.0	0.7	-1.0	4.0	-3.7	3.6	-35.7	-24.9	5.0	-3.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Jan	1.1%	0.9%	-2.2%	0.9%	2.1%	2.1%	-2.6%	-5.2%	-3.3%	7.0%
2020 Feb	0.1%	0.5%	4.8%	0.2%	1.3%	-2.0%	-8.1%	-2.4%	5.0%	-0.3%
2020 Mar	1.8%	0.6%	-0.9%	3.9%	-3.5%	3.4%	-24.3%	-16.4%	4.4%	-2.8%
3 months ended:										
2019 Jun	107.9	110.1	108.9	103.4	102.7	111.0	170.1	162.3	111.1	112.6
2019 Sep	109.3	111.6	108.6	104.4	102.7	111.5	163.3	161.1	107.3	116.0
2019 Dec	107.5	110.8	108.9	102.3	103.1	106.8	158.6	161.2	109.7	110.4
2020 Mar	109.9	113.3	109.1	104.2	102.6	107.5	139.2	144.6	112.4	111.9
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Sep	1.4	1.5	-0.3	1.0	-0.1	0.5	-6.8	-1.2	-3.8	3.4
2019 Dec	-1.8	-0.8	0.3	-2.1	0.4	-4.6	-4.7	0.1	2.4	-5.6
2020 Mar	2.5	2.5	0.2	1.9	-0.4	0.7	-19.4	-16.6	2.7	1.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Sep	1.3%	1.4%	-0.3%	1.0%	-0.1%	0.4%	-4.0%	-0.7%	-3.5%	3.0%
2019 Dec	-1.6%	-0.7%	0.2%	-2.0%	0.4%	-4.2%	-2.9%	0.1%	2.2%	-4.8%
2020 Mar	2.3%	2.3%	0.2%	1.9%	-0.4%	0.7%	-12.2%	-10.3%	2.5%	1.4%
12 months ended:										
2017 Mar	103.1	102.6	103.8	101.3	100.9	102.3	115.7	111.4	104.2	105.8
2018 Mar	107.4	107.0	107.9	101.7	102.0	108.9	134.4	127.6	106.1	108.2
2019 Mar	108.5	107.4	108.3	102.8	103.1	112.9	165.9	159.2	108.9	113.0
2020 Mar	108.6	111.5	108.9	103.5	102.8	109.2	157.8	157.3	110.1	112.7
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Mar	4.3	4.4	4.1	0.4	1.1	6.7	18.7	16.2	2.0	2.4
2019 Mar	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.2	4.0	31.5	31.6	2.8	4.8
2020 Mar	0.1	4.0	0.5	0.8	-0.4	-3.7	-8.1	-1.9	1.2	-0.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Mar	4.2%	4.3%	4.0%	0.4%	1.1%	6.5%	16.2%	14.5%	1.9%	2.2%
2019 Mar	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	1.0%	1.1%	3.6%	23.4%	24.8%	2.6%	4.4%
2020 Mar	0.1%	3.8%	0.5%	0.7%	-0.3%	-3.3%	-4.9%	-1.2%	1.1%	-0.2%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	96.4	96.9	94.7	94.1	93.7	98.5	91.9	93.8	93.5	97.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	103.9	105.3	106.1	106.7	103.9	104.0	104.9	103.8	104.1	101.6
2018	104.8	107.0	108.1	107.4	105.8	106.4	106.5	103.4	103.2	96.1
2019	105.1	107.0	108.5	107.0	110.2	108.4	109.4	105.9	108.3	90.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	103.9	103.2	104.5	107.4	104.6	103.1	104.3	103.7	102.9	110.6
Q2	105.1	106.2	105.0	105.8	103.9	103.9	104.5	104.1	103.0	103.0
Q3	102.5	106.2	105.9	106.5	102.3	104.4	105.6	104.1	104.1	97.1
Q4	104.0	105.6	108.8	107.3	104.8	104.6	105.3	103.3	107.6	102.2
2018 Q1	104.3	105.0	106.2	106.7	103.0	104.2	105.1	101.8	99.2	94.5
Q2	106.3	107.5	108.0	107.1	105.4	106.2	106.1	103.2	105.6	96.4
Q3	103.4	107.8	107.9	107.6	105.6	107.4	106.0	103.2	99.2	96.2
Q4	105.4	107.7	110.5	108.0	109.4	107.7	108.9	105.3	105.7	97.0
2019 Q1	107.4	103.9	107.0	106.8	108.5	107.1	107.7	104.5	101.5	88.2
Q2	106.8	108.3	106.2	105.4	109.5	108.1	108.8	105.3	106.5	89.2
Q3	103.8	110.7	110.8	109.5	111.2	110.7	110.4	107.9	104.8	102.0
Q4	102.9	106.0	110.0	106.4	111.4	107.6	110.7	106.0	109.1	100.2
2020 Q1	105.9	104.9	107.8	108.2	111.6	110.6	110.5	107.7	106.6	98.4
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.8	106.3	108.9	107.9	103.4	103.5	106.4	102.2	99.5	89.8
2018 Feb	104.4	104.5	106.1	107.7	101.6	103.6	104.8	101.0	101.1	81.8
2018 Mar	102.6	104.2	104.0	104.7	104.0	105.6	104.1	102.2	96.5	98.3
2018 Apr	107.9	107.4	109.1	106.2	103.6	105.1	105.6	102.8	90.8	94.2
2018 May	105.3	107.3	109.6	107.3	105.7	107.5	106.5	104.0	102.3	99.2
2018 Jun	105.8	107.9	105.3	107.8	106.7	106.0	106.2	102.8	108.3	119.3
2018 Jul	104.1	107.5	108.3	108.0	105.2	108.3	106.7	103.1	101.5	91.4
2018 Aug	103.4	109.1	109.2	108.2	105.6	106.9	106.0	103.6	94.9	98.3
2018 Sep	102.6	106.7	106.3	106.8	106.1	107.0	105.3	102.9	97.3	95.5
2018 Oct	105.9	108.7	110.8	107.9	109.2	106.4	108.3	104.6	104.2	138.4
2018 Nov	104.2	107.6	109.4	107.6	109.6	108.7	108.5	105.7	105.7	108.1
2018 Dec	106.1	106.6	111.3	108.4	109.4	107.8	110.1	105.7	110.8	89.8
2019 Jan	108.4	109.4	112.3	108.8	109.6	106.7	109.1	106.2	96.7	88.3
2019 Feb	107.7	103.9	106.8	107.4	106.2	106.3	108.3	103.9	105.1	87.1
2019 Mar	106.2	99.2	102.8	104.3	109.7	108.3	106.1	103.4	103.2	89.1
2019 Apr	107.7	108.3	112.0	105.6	107.4	107.3	109.3	104.9	101.0	88.1
2019 May	106.6	108.2	110.0	105.8	110.1	109.3	108.8	106.5	105.7	90.3
2019 Jun	106.0	108.4	98.0	104.8	110.9	107.6	108.5	104.7	107.0	113.1
2019 Jul	105.4	111.0	110.9	108.1	112.1	111.2	111.9	107.7	104.2	96.5
2019 Aug	101.8	111.2	113.0	110.4	109.3	110.1	109.7	108.4	108.2	100.1
2019 Sep	104.2	109.9	108.3	109.9	112.4	110.8	109.7	107.6	107.9	103.2
2019 Oct	104.2	109.3	111.4	107.7	113.2	107.8	111.2	107.5	112.4	124.8
2019 Nov	100.5	104.5	108.6	105.6	109.5	108.1	111.3	105.8	111.0	97.8
2019 Dec	104.0	103.4	110.0	105.9	111.4	107.0	109.5	104.5	107.0	85.9
2020 Jan	104.9	105.6	110.0	107.4	110.2	107.7	109.7	105.5	105.9	92.0
2020 Feb	106.1	102.8	105.5	107.9	108.3	109.1	109.5	106.9	110.8	97.8
2020 Mar	106.7	106.2	108.0	109.4	117.1	115.6	112.7	110.9	114.6	99.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Jan	0.9	2.2	0.0	1.5	-1.2	0.7	0.2	1.0	-1.1	6.1
2020 Feb	1.2	-2.8	-4.5	0.5	-1.9	1.4	-0.2	1.4	4.9	5.8
2020 Mar	0.6	3.4	2.5	1.5	8.8	6.5	3.2	4.0	3.8	1.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Jan	0.9%	2.1%	0.0%	1.4%	-1.1%	0.7%	0.2%	1.0%	-1.0%	7.1%
2020 Feb	1.1%	-2.7%	-4.1%	0.5%	-1.7%	1.3%	-0.2%	1.3%	4.6%	6.3%
2020 Mar	0.6%	3.3%	2.4%	1.4%	8.1%	6.0%	2.9%	3.7%	3.4%	1.2%
3 months ended:										
2019 Jun	106.8	108.3	106.7	105.4	109.5	108.1	108.9	105.4	104.6	97.2
2019 Sep	103.8	110.7	110.7	109.5	111.3	110.7	110.4	107.9	106.8	99.9
2019 Dec	102.9	105.7	110.0	106.4	111.4	107.6	110.7	105.9	110.1	102.8
2020 Mar	105.9	104.9	107.8	108.2	111.9	110.8	110.6	107.8	110.4	96.3
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Sep	-3.0	2.4	4.1	4.1	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.8
2019 Dec	-0.9	-5.0	-0.7	-3.1	0.1	-3.1	0.2	-2.0	3.4	2.9
2020 Mar	3.0	-0.9	-2.2	1.8	0.5	3.2	0.0	1.8	0.3	-6.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Sep	-2.8%	2.2%	3.8%	3.9%	1.6%	2.4%	1.4%	2.4%	2.1%	2.8%
2019 Dec	-0.9%	-4.5%	-0.7%	-2.8%	0.1%	-2.8%	0.2%	-1.8%	3.2%	2.9%
2020 Mar	2.9%	-0.8%	-2.0%	1.7%	0.4%	2.9%	0.0%	1.7%	0.3%	-6.4%
12 months ended:										
2017 Mar	101.6	101.4	102.3	103.0	102.3	101.0	102.6	101.7	100.3	102.4
2018 Mar	104.0	105.8	106.5	106.6	103.6	104.3	105.1	103.3	101.3	98.6
2019 Mar	105.6	106.8	108.4	107.4	107.2	107.1	107.2	104.1	101.7	99.9
2020 Mar	104.8	107.4	108.8	107.4	111.0	109.3	110.2	106.7	108.0	99.1
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Mar	2.4	4.4	4.3	3.6	1.2	3.2	2.6	1.6	0.9	-3.9
2019 Mar	1.7	1.0	1.9	0.8	3.7	2.8	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.3
2020 Mar	-0.8	0.6	0.4	0.0	3.8	2.2	2.9	2.7	6.2	-0.8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Mar	2.4%	4.3%	4.2%	3.5%	1.2%	3.2%	2.5%	1.6%	0.9%	-3.8%
2019 Mar	1.6%	1.0%	1.8%	0.8%	3.5%	2.7%	2.0%	0.7%	0.5%	1.4%
2020 Mar	-0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	3.5%	2.1%	2.7%	2.6%	6.1%	-0.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	89.7	99.1	97.8	94.3	97.6	96.8	104.4	108.2	90.6	96.7
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	108.6	106.7	103.2	101.4	103.4	108.7	130.3	127.2	107.6	112.9
2018	109.0	107.4	104.8	102.1	105.6	116.5	163.6	147.6	107.4	114.2
2019	107.6	110.2	102.1	103.0	104.8	117.2	161.4	162.2	109.6	120.6
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	107.0	105.0	101.8	100.7	104.9	105.3	129.2	129.5	105.9	118.1
Q2	108.2	107.7	102.2	100.5	103.1	108.3	122.8	114.1	108.2	113.4
Q3	110.8	107.7	104.5	102.5	103.7	110.5	131.8	126.7	108.8	111.1
Q4	108.5	106.3	104.1	102.0	101.9	110.8	138.7	137.6	107.2	110.1
2018 Q1	108.0	106.1	103.2	101.3	104.2	112.8	144.2	129.6	103.9	111.8
Q2	110.8	106.4	103.4	101.8	107.2	113.0	166.5	145.3	109.3	114.3
Q3	108.1	107.9	106.8	101.7	105.6	119.3	182.3	159.1	109.4	113.2
Q4	108.9	109.1	106.0	103.5	105.2	120.7	160.4	164.4	107.0	118.0
2019 Q1	108.1	109.7	102.8	102.6	106.1	119.9	152.9	155.7	109.3	120.2
Q2	108.1	110.2	103.9	102.6	103.6	117.8	170.9	157.1	112.9	121.5
Q3	108.1	110.8	102.2	104.8	104.3	117.6	165.8	169.7	108.4	125.0
Q4	106.1	110.3	99.5	102.2	105.2	113.3	157.4	168.1	107.8	116.2
2020 Q1	108.7	113.1	100.9	104.0	106.6	111.1	137.9	148.4	112.3	120.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	107.0	105.7	104.1	101.5	104.7	113.7	150.9	128.7	105.5	110.8
2018 Feb	108.8	105.8	103.7	102.9	105.2	109.1	139.1	138.4	100.0	112.6
2018 Mar	108.1	106.8	101.8	99.4	102.7	115.6	141.9	124.0	105.3	111.7
2018 Apr	112.8	106.4	103.8	103.3	106.4	112.2	150.7	130.9	110.4	110.7
2018 May	110.3	106.5	103.8	102.2	106.6	113.6	173.8	151.7	104.9	123.9
2018 Jun	109.5	106.2	102.5	100.0	108.5	113.1	175.1	150.4	113.5	107.6
2018 Jul	107.4	107.5	106.0	100.5	109.6	120.0	181.6	153.9	109.1	115.3
2018 Aug	108.0	108.1	108.6	102.3	106.9	119.4	181.4	158.5	102.6	114.1
2018 Sep	109.0	108.3	105.7	102.2	100.5	118.4	184.0	164.5	120.0	110.3
2018 Oct	108.4	107.5	107.4	103.8	105.1	120.9	182.1	170.7	107.9	115.6
2018 Nov	107.8	108.8	106.2	103.1	107.2	120.5	159.8	168.7	110.0	121.8
2018 Dec	110.5	111.1	104.6	103.7	103.2	120.8	143.9	154.0	102.8	117.0
2019 Jan	110.2	110.1	103.6	104.6	105.1	123.2	146.6	146.8	114.7	125.0
2019 Feb	108.5	110.3	100.7	102.7	105.7	117.9	154.6	163.4	102.3	120.7
2019 Mar	106.0	108.8	104.3	100.8	107.5	118.6	159.2	157.9	113.4	114.7
2019 Apr	107.4	109.9	101.9	101.5	104.0	119.0	175.6	150.0	115.4	121.6
2019 May	108.2	110.5	104.8	103.4	103.1	118.1	174.7	159.3	113.6	125.9
2019 Jun	108.6	110.2	104.9	102.9	103.9	116.3	161.5	161.2	110.0	117.9
2019 Jul	108.6	111.2	102.1	104.0	103.6	120.4	170.3	170.0	110.0	135.2
2019 Aug	107.0	111.2	100.8	106.1	106.2	114.9	165.6	166.8	106.0	122.7
2019 Sep	108.7	110.1	103.5	104.2	103.1	117.5	161.6	172.6	109.4	118.0
2019 Oct	106.0	109.3	103.0	104.2	105.5	116.8	155.0	179.1	109.5	125.0
2019 Nov	105.8	110.0	95.4	100.4	106.6	112.0	155.6	166.6	106.3	117.8
2019 Dec	106.6	111.7	99.1	101.4	103.2	111.1	161.1	157.5	106.9	105.9
2020 Jan	107.8	112.7	95.6	103.0	106.3	112.0	156.7	155.5	105.6	119.6
2020 Feb	108.8	113.5	105.6	102.8	105.9	111.3	142.2	141.3	114.3	119.7
2020 Mar	109.7	113.1	102.3	106.1	107.6	110.0	108.8	146.9	117.1	122.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Jan	1.2	1.0	-3.5	1.6	3.1	0.9	-4.4	-2.0	-1.3	13.7
2020 Feb	1.0	0.8	10.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-14.5	-14.2	8.7	0.1
2020 Mar	0.9	-0.4	-3.3	3.3	1.7	-1.3	-33.4	5.6	2.8	2.3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Jan	1.1%	0.9%	-3.5%	1.6%	3.0%	0.8%	-2.7%	-1.3%	-1.2%	12.9%
2020 Feb	0.9%	0.7%	10.5%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.6%	-9.3%	-9.1%	8.2%	0.1%
2020 Mar	0.8%	-0.4%	-3.1%	3.2%	1.6%	-1.2%	-23.5%	4.0%	2.4%	1.9%
3 months ended:										
2019 Jun	108.1	110.2	103.9	102.6	103.7	117.8	170.6	156.8	113.0	121.8
2019 Sep	108.1	110.8	102.1	104.8	104.3	117.6	165.8	169.8	108.5	125.3
2019 Dec	106.1	110.3	99.2	102.0	105.1	113.3	157.2	167.7	107.6	116.2
2020 Mar	108.8	113.1	101.2	104.0	106.6	111.1	135.9	147.9	112.3	120.4
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Sep	0.0	0.6	-1.7	2.2	0.6	-0.2	-4.8	13.0	-4.5	3.5
2019 Dec	-2.0	-0.5	-3.0	-2.8	0.8	-4.3	-8.6	-2.1	-0.9	-9.1
2020 Mar	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	-2.2	-21.3	-19.8	4.8	4.2
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Sep	0.0%	0.6%	-1.7%	2.1%	0.6%	-0.2%	-2.8%	8.3%	-4.0%	2.9%
2019 Dec	-1.8%	-0.5%	-2.9%	-2.6%	0.8%	-3.7%	-5.2%	-1.2%	-0.8%	-7.2%
2020 Mar	2.5%	2.5%	2.0%	1.9%	1.4%	-1.9%	-13.6%	-11.8%	4.4%	3.6%
12 months ended:										
2017 Mar	103.3	102.3	100.8	101.1	101.9	102.0	115.6	112.3	104.3	106.6
2018 Mar	108.9	107.0	103.5	101.6	103.3	110.6	134.6	127.4	106.9	111.6
2019 Mar	109.0	108.3	104.8	102.4	106.0	118.2	166.1	156.0	109.3	116.4
2020 Mar	107.8	111.1	101.6	103.3	104.9	115.0	157.4	160.6	110.3	120.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Mar	5.5	4.6	2.7	0.4	1.4	8.6	19.1	15.2	2.6	5.0
2019 Mar	0.2	1.4	1.3	0.8	2.8	7.6	31.5	28.5	2.4	4.8
2020 Mar	-1.3	2.8	-3.2	0.9	-1.1	-3.3	-8.7	4.6	1.0	4.6
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Mar	5.3%	4.5%	2.7%	0.4%	1.4%	8.4%	16.5%	13.5%	2.5%	4.6%
2019 Mar	0.2%	1.3%	1.2%	0.8%	2.7%	6.9%	23.4%	22.4%	2.2%	4.3%
2020 Mar	-1.2%	2.6%	-3.0%	0.9%	-1.0%	-2.8%	-5.2%	3.0%	1.0%	3.9%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	95.9	96.2	94.8	95.5	94.5	101.1	91.8	94.8	89.6	98.5
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.2	105.4	107.1	108.4	104.9	103.9	105.9	105.1	104.7	106.4
2018	108.8	108.0	109.8	111.7	106.8	108.5	109.0	105.2	105.2	110.2
2019	107.9	107.7	108.4	111.4	108.9	109.9	110.5	107.6	98.7	113.6
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	102.8	102.1	104.9	107.4	104.6	101.3	103.7	104.3	83.0	108.4
Q2	105.9	106.3	106.1	106.8	103.5	103.6	105.4	105.5	82.6	89.9
Q3	106.2	107.2	108.3	108.5	105.3	104.8	107.1	105.6	103.1	88.6
Q4	105.8	106.1	109.2	111.0	106.2	106.0	107.3	104.9	148.6	119.7
2018 Q1	105.9	105.0	109.3	111.0	106.0	106.7	107.8	104.0	91.4	81.6
Q2	109.8	108.6	109.6	111.1	106.8	108.6	108.8	105.5	98.3	113.2
Q3	109.4	109.0	109.8	111.8	106.2	109.3	109.4	104.8	83.1	110.6
Q4	110.1	109.3	110.6	112.8	108.0	109.2	109.9	106.5	124.1	145.7
2019 Q1	108.0	103.0	108.2	112.3	108.5	108.3	109.1	105.5	93.0	116.7
Q2	108.4	109.8	108.5	109.8	108.7	110.2	110.4	107.4	85.7	104.6
Q3	108.6	112.1	109.8	112.8	109.4	111.8	111.8	110.0	97.1	109.1
Q4	106.6	107.6	106.9	110.5	109.0	109.4	110.9	107.7	100.9	128.6
2020 Q1	108.6	104.8	107.6	112.1	109.8	112.0	111.4	108.7	94.5	100.0
Monthly										
2018 Jan	107.7	106.4	108.7	111.8	107.3	105.8	107.5	104.6	81.8	71.4
2018 Feb	105.5	105.6	109.8	112.0	106.2	106.8	107.9	104.0	110.0	59.2
2018 Mar	104.4	102.9	109.6	109.3	104.5	107.5	108.1	103.4	85.7	200.1
2018 Apr	110.5	108.8	109.4	111.2	107.5	107.7	109.2	105.7	57.2	112.1
2018 May	107.6	108.4	110.1	110.1	106.7	110.0	109.7	105.8	90.9	112.9
2018 Jun	111.3	108.7	109.2	112.0	106.2	108.2	107.7	104.9	118.2	123.1
2018 Jul	110.3	108.9	110.1	111.6	105.7	109.8	110.0	104.9	75.0	93.8
2018 Aug	109.0	109.8	108.6	111.3	105.6	108.2	109.0	105.1	64.7	122.2
2018 Sep	108.9	108.1	110.6	112.7	107.3	109.7	109.3	104.5	95.0	109.8
2018 Oct	110.5	109.6	110.4	112.7	107.8	108.5	108.7	105.2	125.0	202.4
2018 Nov	111.5	108.9	110.1	112.3	108.5	110.3	110.5	106.3	112.9	114.3
2018 Dec	108.4	109.3	111.4	113.3	107.9	108.9	110.4	107.9	193.7	114.8
2019 Jan	112.2	109.1	110.1	114.2	109.5	106.9	111.3	107.4	75.0	96.7
2019 Feb	106.9	104.0	108.0	113.2	107.7	108.9	110.4	106.3	110.0	61.1
2019 Mar	105.6	97.5	106.7	109.9	108.3	109.2	106.1	103.3	90.5	142.1
2019 Apr	107.5	109.2	109.1	110.3	107.9	109.7	110.5	107.0	61.1	106.5
2019 May	107.2	109.4	107.8	108.8	108.2	110.8	111.0	108.3	80.0	96.3
2019 Jun	110.4	110.7	108.5	110.3	109.9	109.9	109.8	106.9	100.0	107.7
2019 Jul	109.2	112.2	110.3	111.9	109.6	111.7	112.4	109.9	99.0	83.3
2019 Aug	108.5	112.6	109.3	113.4	108.0	110.7	111.2	110.7	64.7	113.2
2019 Sep	108.2	111.5	109.9	113.1	110.7	113.0	111.7	109.5	104.0	113.8
2019 Oct	105.8	110.2	108.1	111.0	110.0	110.2	111.3	108.3	109.2	213.7
2019 Nov	105.6	106.3	106.0	108.8	107.4	108.6	110.7	107.5	108.8	100.0
2019 Dec	108.2	105.5	106.5	111.6	109.4	109.2	110.6	107.1	98.2	103.3
2020 Jan	108.0	105.7	105.7	111.5	107.9	108.7	109.7	106.5	94.0	86.3
2020 Feb	109.6	102.3	107.2	111.4	107.9	110.7	110.2	107.8	108.3	80.0
2020 Mar	108.1	106.1	110.1	113.4	114.7	117.2	114.1	112.1	91.7	189.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Jan	-0.2	0.2	-0.8	-0.1	-1.5	-0.5	-0.9	-0.6	-4.2	-17.0
2020 Feb	1.6	-3.4	1.5	-0.1	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.3	14.3	-6.3
2020 Mar	-1.5	3.8	2.9	2.0	6.8	6.5	3.9	4.3	-16.6	109.5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Jan	-0.2%	0.2%	-0.8%	-0.1%	-1.4%	-0.5%	-0.8%	-0.6%	-4.3%	-16.5%
2020 Feb	1.5%	-3.2%	1.4%	-0.1%	0.0%	1.8%	0.5%	1.2%	15.2%	-7.3%
2020 Mar	-1.4%	3.7%	2.7%	1.8%	6.3%	5.9%	3.5%	4.0%	-15.3%	136.9%
3 months ended:										
2019 Jun	108.4	109.8	108.5	109.8	108.7	110.1	110.4	107.4	80.4	103.5
2019 Sep	108.6	112.1	109.8	112.8	109.4	111.8	111.8	110.0	89.2	103.4
2019 Dec	106.5	107.3	106.9	110.5	108.9	109.3	110.9	107.6	105.4	139.0
2020 Mar	108.6	104.7	107.7	112.1	110.2	112.2	111.3	108.8	98.0	118.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Sep	0.3	2.3	1.4	3.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	2.6	8.9	-0.1
2019 Dec	-2.1	-4.8	-3.0	-2.3	-0.5	-2.5	-0.9	-2.4	16.2	35.6
2020 Mar	2.0	-2.6	0.8	1.6	1.2	2.9	0.5	1.2	-7.4	-20.4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Sep	0.2%	2.1%	1.3%	2.7%	0.7%	1.5%	1.2%	2.5%	11.0%	-0.1%
2019 Dec	-1.9%	-4.3%	-2.7%	-2.1%	-0.5%	-2.2%	-0.8%	-2.2%	18.1%	34.4%
2020 Mar	1.9%	-2.5%	0.7%	1.5%	1.1%	2.6%	0.4%	1.1%	-7.0%	-14.7%
12 months ended:										
2017 Mar	101.5	101.2	102.2	103.1	101.9	100.2	102.0	101.8	99.3	100.8
2018 Mar	105.9	106.2	108.2	109.3	105.3	105.3	106.9	105.0	103.0	105.0
2019 Mar	109.4	107.6	109.6	112.0	107.4	108.9	109.4	105.6	100.7	117.1
2020 Mar	108.0	108.5	108.2	111.3	109.3	110.9	111.1	108.5	93.3	116.1
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Mar	4.4	5.0	6.1	6.2	3.3	5.1	4.9	3.2	3.7	4.2
2019 Mar	3.5	1.4	1.3	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.4	0.6	-2.3	12.1
2020 Mar	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-0.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.9	-7.4	-1.0
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Mar	4.3%	4.9%	5.9%	6.1%	3.3%	5.1%	4.8%	3.2%	3.7%	4.2%
2019 Mar	3.3%	1.3%	1.2%	2.5%	2.0%	3.4%	2.3%	0.6%	-2.2%	11.5%
2020 Mar	-1.2%	0.8%	-1.2%	-0.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.6%	2.7%	-7.4%	-0.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	91.8	96.2	98.1	94.0	99.3	96.0	104.1	110.0	93.9	94.1
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.7	109.3	111.4	102.4	101.1	106.6	130.0	124.9	103.5	101.5
2018	105.8	102.8	109.1	103.3	101.6	107.2	164.6	156.1	105.1	110.1
2019	109.8	111.4	113.5	104.8	102.0	104.6	163.7	159.6	108.5	100.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.8	108.8	111.4	102.3	101.1	104.2	137.3	128.6	108.7	106.1
Q2	105.5	109.1	111.5	104.5	100.0	109.2	120.6	117.2	88.9	100.7
Q3	104.5	109.9	112.1	101.0	102.0	107.7	122.7	117.1	103.6	100.0
Q4	103.8	109.5	110.6	101.8	101.2	105.6	141.7	135.4	111.7	99.2
2018 Q1	104.1	99.7	108.3	102.1	101.8	105.8	153.5	141.2	105.9	108.9
Q2	103.8	102.1	108.0	104.1	100.9	109.5	163.7	155.8	100.0	116.5
Q3	106.5	103.6	111.0	104.2	103.1	108.0	171.9	163.8	100.0	111.6
Q4	108.8	105.6	109.1	102.6	100.8	105.7	166.4	163.6	121.4	104.5
2019 Q1	109.6	110.2	114.1	106.4	102.1	106.7	164.0	156.4	112.5	99.2
Q2	107.5	109.9	111.7	106.1	102.3	104.3	169.0	163.7	100.0	99.2
Q3	111.7	113.4	112.9	102.8	101.8	106.3	159.3	159.0	100.0	103.2
Q4	110.1	112.1	115.6	103.6	102.0	101.3	161.7	159.6	117.4	101.5
2020 Q1	112.3	113.9	113.8	104.9	100.6	104.1	149.0	143.4	112.5	99.2
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.5	101.0	109.9	102.2	100.3	109.3	152.0	143.8	125.0	107.1
2018 Feb	103.0	97.6	110.4	104.7	103.4	101.2	157.0	145.2	100.0	106.3
2018 Mar	103.7	100.4	104.7	100.0	101.6	106.8	151.9	136.0	100.0	114.8
2018 Apr	103.2	100.4	109.5	104.3	97.3	108.6	150.0	146.1	116.7	128.6
2018 May	105.3	104.2	108.4	105.7	103.3	109.2	168.0	160.5	100.0	113.5
2018 Jun	102.9	101.8	106.1	102.3	102.2	110.5	175.1	162.3	85.7	107.7
2018 Jul	105.1	102.3	109.5	102.8	100.7	108.9	169.0	161.4	100.0	114.3
2018 Aug	109.4	106.8	109.5	103.6	106.1	108.3	174.6	162.1	90.0	114.3
2018 Sep	104.9	101.9	114.5	106.1	102.7	106.7	171.5	168.6	109.1	105.7
2018 Oct	110.1	104.1	106.1	105.8	101.6	100.9	177.8	172.4	100.0	109.1
2018 Nov	106.7	106.3	108.0	97.8	101.0	107.3	163.9	164.2	125.0	98.0
2018 Dec	109.9	106.2	113.5	104.2	99.8	109.4	152.8	155.0	150.0	110.3
2019 Jan	113.1	112.2	112.1	107.3	102.8	107.2	156.7	150.1	140.0	108.7
2019 Feb	107.0	109.7	113.4	106.9	103.2	105.0	172.9	161.5	80.0	97.5
2019 Mar	108.8	108.7	116.9	105.0	100.7	107.8	162.0	158.8	116.6	88.9
2019 Apr	108.4	111.4	108.3	102.2	101.0	105.5	178.9	164.7	116.7	109.3
2019 May	110.6	110.2	112.5	102.9	104.0	104.0	161.9	163.0	100.0	94.6
2019 Jun	103.7	108.0	114.3	113.0	101.9	103.4	165.0	163.6	80.0	93.3
2019 Jul	112.8	113.2	111.1	102.2	103.4	105.6	162.4	159.9	114.3	109.1
2019 Aug	110.4	114.0	114.2	101.6	101.9	104.2	159.8	158.8	80.0	100.0
2019 Sep	112.1	113.1	113.3	104.6	100.2	109.2	155.8	158.4	100.0	100.0
2019 Oct	110.3	112.6	115.3	106.2	103.4	100.9	151.3	153.2	100.0	100.0
2019 Nov	109.3	112.1	117.3	100.9	102.7	102.3	161.9	161.1	125.0	97.6
2019 Dec	110.7	111.5	114.4	103.2	99.7	100.7	173.9	165.2	125.0	105.9
2020 Jan	111.9	112.9	112.4	101.5	101.4	104.3	165.8	155.4	116.7	102.8
2020 Feb	110.2	112.8	114.7	103.2	103.3	99.5	166.5	153.3	100.0	100.0
2020 Mar	114.8	116.0	114.6	110.4	97.5	108.4	116.0	123.2	120.0	96.4
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Jan	1.2	1.4	-2.0	-1.7	1.7	3.6	-8.1	-9.8	-8.3	-3.1
2020 Feb	-1.7	-0.1	2.3	1.7	1.9	-4.8	0.7	-2.1	-16.7	-2.8
2020 Mar	4.6	3.2	-0.1	7.2	-5.8	8.9	-50.5	-30.1	20.0	-3.6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Jan	1.1%	1.3%	-1.7%	-1.6%	1.7%	3.6%	-4.7%	-5.9%	-6.6%	-2.9%
2020 Feb	-1.5%	-0.1%	2.0%	1.7%	1.9%	-4.6%	0.4%	-1.4%	-14.3%	-2.7%
2020 Mar	4.2%	2.8%	-0.1%	7.0%	-5.6%	8.9%	-30.3%	-19.6%	20.0%	-3.6%
3 months ended:										
2019 Jun	107.6	109.9	111.7	106.0	102.3	104.3	168.6	163.8	98.9	99.1
2019 Sep	111.8	113.4	112.9	102.8	101.8	106.3	159.3	159.0	98.1	103.0
2019 Dec	110.1	112.1	115.7	103.4	101.9	101.3	162.4	159.8	116.7	101.2
2020 Mar	112.3	113.9	113.9	105.0	100.7	104.1	149.4	144.0	112.2	99.7
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Sep	4.2	3.6	1.2	-3.2	-0.5	2.0	-9.3	-4.7	-0.8	4.0
2019 Dec	-1.7	-1.4	2.8	0.6	0.1	-5.0	3.0	0.8	18.6	-1.9
2020 Mar	2.2	1.8	-1.8	1.6	-1.2	2.8	-12.9	-15.9	-4.4	-1.4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Sep	3.9%	3.2%	1.0%	-3.0%	-0.5%	1.9%	-5.5%	-2.9%	-0.8%	4.0%
2019 Dec	-1.5%	-1.2%	2.5%	0.6%	0.1%	-4.7%	1.9%	0.5%	18.9%	-1.8%
2020 Mar	2.0%	1.6%	-1.5%	1.5%	-1.2%	2.7%	-8.0%	-9.9%	-3.6%	-1.4%
12 months ended:										
2017 Mar	102.7	103.2	105.7	102.2	100.4	102.7	115.6	111.2	103.6	105.0
2018 Mar	104.5	107.1	110.7	102.5	101.3	107.0	134.7	127.8	102.7	102.4
2019 Mar	107.2	105.4	110.6	104.3	101.8	107.5	166.2	160.3	109.4	108.1
2020 Mar	110.4	112.3	113.5	104.3	101.7	104.0	159.9	156.7	106.5	100.8
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Mar	1.8	3.8	5.0	0.3	0.9	4.3	19.1	16.6	-1.0	-2.5
2019 Mar	2.7	-1.7	-0.1	1.8	0.5	0.4	31.5	32.5	6.7	5.6
2020 Mar	3.2	6.9	2.9	0.0	-0.1	-3.5	-6.3	-3.6	-2.9	-7.3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Mar	1.8%	3.7%	4.7%	0.3%	0.9%	4.2%	16.5%	14.9%	-0.9%	-2.4%
2019 Mar	2.6%	-1.6%	-0.1%	1.8%	0.5%	0.4%	23.4%	25.4%	6.6%	5.5%
2020 Mar	3.0%	6.6%	2.6%	0.0%	-0.1%	-3.2%	-3.8%	-2.2%	-2.7%	-6.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	97.0	99.0	94.5	92.3	93.2	94.8	91.9	93.1	93.7	96.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.8	104.7	103.2	104.1	104.1	102.9	104.0	100.7
2018	100.7	104.3	106.1	102.2	105.1	103.6	104.3	102.0	102.9	94.4
2019	102.7	104.8	108.7	102.1	111.1	106.4	108.6	104.7	109.0	89.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.2	106.5	104.1	107.3	104.5	105.6	104.9	103.3	104.4	111.3
Q2	104.3	106.0	103.6	104.7	104.2	104.2	103.7	103.1	104.4	104.5
Q3	98.2	103.0	103.0	104.0	100.2	103.8	104.3	103.0	104.7	98.0
Q4	101.8	104.2	108.4	102.9	103.8	102.8	103.5	102.2	102.2	96.3
2018 Q1	102.5	105.0	102.8	101.5	100.9	100.9	102.7	100.2	100.0	96.8
Q2	102.6	104.3	106.0	101.9	104.3	102.8	103.5	101.5	106.2	94.7
Q3	97.3	104.6	105.5	102.7	105.3	105.1	102.9	101.9	101.1	94.2
Q4	100.7	103.4	110.3	102.5	110.4	105.5	108.1	104.5	102.7	91.8
2019 Q1	106.7	106.7	105.5	100.6	108.5	105.4	106.4	103.6	103.9	87.8
Q2	105.4	104.5	104.2	100.3	110.2	105.4	107.6	103.9	107.5	88.5
Q3	100.0	106.6	111.7	105.7	112.5	109.3	109.5	106.4	106.2	101.5
Q4	100.1	101.1	113.2	102.1	113.1	105.4	110.5	104.7	109.7	91.9
2020 Q1	103.6	105.3	108.0	104.0	112.8	109.0	109.9	106.9	108.7	98.3
Monthly										
2018 Jan	103.7	106.0	109.3	103.5	100.7	100.4	105.3	100.6	100.5	97.9
2018 Feb	103.0	101.9	101.9	102.0	98.3	99.3	102.1	98.6	100.0	109.5
2018 Mar	100.7	107.3	97.9	99.4	103.7	102.8	100.8	101.3	98.6	95.3
2018 Apr	104.8	103.2	108.7	99.3	100.6	101.3	102.4	100.6	98.4	93.0
2018 May	102.9	104.4	109.0	103.5	104.8	103.9	103.5	102.5	103.4	96.5
2018 Jun	100.7	105.3	100.4	102.6	107.1	103.2	104.7	101.3	107.7	118.6
2018 Jul	98.0	103.6	106.0	103.4	104.8	106.3	103.6	101.8	102.9	90.7
2018 Aug	97.5	107.2	110.1	104.4	105.5	105.4	103.2	102.5	99.2	96.0
2018 Sep	96.4	102.6	101.1	100.4	105.4	103.6	102.0	101.6	97.9	93.4
2018 Oct	101.4	106.1	111.3	102.2	110.3	103.9	107.9	104.2	103.1	111.3
2018 Nov	97.5	104.2	108.6	102.5	110.5	106.6	106.7	105.1	103.7	106.7
2018 Dec	103.6	100.2	111.1	102.7	110.6	106.3	109.9	104.1	98.1	88.3
2019 Jan	104.7	110.3	115.3	102.9	109.7	106.3	107.1	105.2	101.3	88.3
2019 Feb	108.5	103.6	105.2	101.4	104.9	102.6	106.1	102.3	103.4	87.3
2019 Mar	107.0	106.2	98.7	97.7	110.8	107.1	106.1	103.4	107.0	87.9
2019 Apr	107.8	106.2	115.2	100.3	107.0	104.2	108.2	103.4	110.0	87.5
2019 May	106.0	105.1	112.2	102.2	111.7	107.3	107.2	105.1	109.3	89.9
2019 Jun	102.4	101.8	89.9	98.6	111.7	104.8	107.4	103.0	107.2	114.8
2019 Jul	102.2	107.3	111.4	104.0	113.9	110.7	111.5	106.3	105.1	100.0
2019 Aug	96.5	107.1	116.9	106.9	110.2	109.4	108.7	106.8	116.3	99.1
2019 Sep	101.2	105.5	106.7	106.2	113.6	107.7	108.4	106.1	109.0	102.6
2019 Oct	102.8	106.3	115.2	104.0	115.5	104.9	111.1	106.8	112.5	101.2
2019 Nov	97.1	99.1	111.1	101.7	110.9	107.5	111.8	104.7	111.1	96.9
2019 Dec	100.5	97.3	113.5	100.6	112.7	103.9	108.8	102.6	108.0	81.8
2020 Jan	102.7	105.3	114.1	103.1	111.7	106.6	109.6	104.7	108.0	97.4
2020 Feb	102.7	104.1	103.9	104.0	108.6	107.1	109.1	106.1	111.1	98.2
2020 Mar	105.5	106.6	106.5	105.1	118.6	113.7	111.5	110.1	117.0	98.4
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Jan	2.2	8.0	0.6	2.5	-1.0	2.7	0.8	2.1	0.0	15.6
2020 Feb	0.0	-1.2	-10.2	0.9	-3.1	0.5	-0.5	1.4	3.1	0.8
2020 Mar	2.8	2.5	2.6	1.1	10.0	6.6	2.4	4.0	5.9	0.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Jan	2.2%	8.2%	0.5%	2.5%	-0.9%	2.6%	0.7%	2.0%	0.0%	19.1%
2020 Feb	0.0%	-1.1%	-8.9%	0.9%	-2.8%	0.5%	-0.5%	1.3%	2.9%	0.8%
2020 Mar	2.7%	2.4%	2.5%	1.1%	9.2%	6.2%	2.2%	3.8%	5.3%	0.2%
3 months ended:										
2019 Jun	105.4	104.4	105.8	100.4	110.1	105.4	107.6	103.8	108.8	97.4
2019 Sep	100.0	106.6	111.7	105.7	112.6	109.3	109.5	106.4	110.1	100.6
2019 Dec	100.1	100.9	113.3	102.1	113.0	105.4	110.6	104.7	110.5	93.3
2020 Mar	103.6	105.3	108.2	104.1	113.0	109.1	110.1	107.0	112.0	98.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Sep	-5.4	2.3	5.9	5.3	2.4	3.8	1.9	2.6	1.3	3.2
2019 Dec	0.2	-5.7	1.6	-3.6	0.5	-3.8	1.0	-1.7	0.4	-7.3
2020 Mar	3.5	4.4	-5.1	2.0	-0.1	3.7	-0.5	2.3	1.5	4.7
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Sep	-5.2%	2.2%	5.6%	5.3%	2.2%	3.6%	1.8%	2.5%	1.2%	3.3%
2019 Dec	0.2%	-5.4%	1.4%	-3.4%	0.4%	-3.5%	0.9%	-1.6%	0.4%	-7.2%
2020 Mar	3.5%	4.4%	-4.5%	1.9%	-0.1%	3.5%	-0.5%	2.2%	1.4%	5.0%
12 months ended:										
2017 Mar	101.6	102.1	102.3	102.9	102.6	102.2	103.1	101.6	100.7	102.0
2018 Mar	101.7	104.6	104.5	103.3	102.3	102.9	103.5	102.1	101.3	99.8
2019 Mar	101.9	104.7	107.1	101.9	107.1	104.7	105.3	102.9	102.2	96.5
2020 Mar	102.3	104.3	109.7	103.1	112.2	107.3	109.4	105.5	110.4	97.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Mar	0.1	2.5	2.3	0.4	-0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	-2.2
2019 Mar	0.2	0.2	2.6	-1.4	4.8	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.9	-3.3
2020 Mar	0.4	-0.4	2.6	1.1	5.1	2.6	4.2	2.6	8.2	0.8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Mar	0.1%	2.4%	2.2%	0.4%	-0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	-2.1%
2019 Mar	0.2%	0.2%	2.5%	-1.3%	4.7%	1.8%	1.7%	0.7%	0.9%	-3.3%
2020 Mar	0.4%	-0.4%	2.4%	1.1%	4.8%	2.5%	4.0%	2.5%	8.0%	0.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

21 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2018 AND 2019¹

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES			
Country	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2019	Country	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2019
1 United States inc Puerto Rico	51 680	58 556	15.7	Germany	67 384	64 909	12.9
2 Germany	35 902	36 927	9.9	China	43 024	46 946	9.3
3 China	18 776	25 843	6.9	United States inc Puerto Rico	41 407	46 455	9.3
4 France	24 029	24 613	6.6	Netherlands	42 051	42 357	8.4
5 Netherlands	26 902	24 548	6.6	France	28 830	30 664	6.1
6 Ireland	21 154	21 694	5.8	Belgium	26 456	25 619	5.1
7 Belgium	14 278	12 980	3.5	Italy	19 031	19 464	3.9
8 Switzerland	7 001	12 068	3.2	Spain	16 526	17 152	3.4
9 Spain	10 296	10 733	2.9	Norway	20 435	16 194	3.2
10 Italy	10 563	10 072	2.7	Ireland	13 606	13 705	2.7
11 Hong Kong	7 893	9 363	2.5	Poland	10 690	10 891	2.2
12 United Arab Emirates	6 544	7 808	2.1	Japan	9 749	9 703	1.9
13 Japan	6 704	7 267	2.0	Turkey	8 756	8 998	1.8
14 Turkey	5 103	6 398	1.7	Russia	8 591	8 803	1.8
15 Singapore	4 955	6 141	1.6	India	7 641	8 386	1.7
16 Canada	6 000	5 731	1.5	Canada	6 345	8 359	1.7
17 Poland	5 376	5 357	1.4	Switzerland	6 509	8 346	1.7
18 Sweden	5 565	5 027	1.3	Hong Kong	6 957	7 105	1.4
19 India	5 275	4 831	1.3	Denmark	6 656	6 578	1.3
20 Australia	4 750	4 667	1.3	Sweden	7 246	6 452	1.3
21 South Korea	6 763	4 317	1.2	Czech Republic	5 828	5 990	1.2
22 Norway	3 765	3 863	1.0	South Africa	3 471	4 668	0.9
23 Saudi Arabia	3 590	3 617	1.0	Vietnam	4 396	4 636	0.9
24 Qatar	2 436	2 901	0.8	South Korea	4 235	4 192	0.8
25 Russia	2 591	2 766	0.7	Australia	2 178	3 926	0.8
26 Denmark	2 764	2 666	0.7	Austria	3 804	3 801	0.8
27 Brazil	2 090	2 255	0.6	Taiwan	3 560	3 643	0.7
28 Czech Republic	2 232	2 210	0.6	Saudi Arabia	3 393	3 313	0.7
29 South Africa	2 077	2 045	0.5	Portugal	3 091	3 143	0.6
30 Austria	2 036	1 894	0.5	United Arab Emirates	3 824	3 064	0.6
31 Israel	1 181	1 663	0.4	Bangladesh	2 760	3 053	0.6
32 Taiwan	1 423	1 632	0.4	Thailand	3 055	3 037	0.6
33 Portugal	1 605	1 611	0.4	Hungary	2 793	2 959	0.6
34 Nigeria	1 625	1 605	0.4	Singapore	2 290	2 944	0.6
35 Mexico	1 642	1 597	0.4	Slovakia	2 336	2 539	0.5
36 Malaysia	1 402	1 551	0.4	Finland	2 513	2 455	0.5
37 Egypt	1 251	1 458	0.4	Qatar	1 524	2 398	0.5
38 Malta	661	1 410	0.4	Brazil	2 013	2 307	0.5
39 Hungary	1 481	1 364	0.4	Malaysia	2 046	2 050	0.4
40 Thailand	1 624	1 363	0.4	Algeria	2 240	2 014	0.4
41 Finland	1 424	1 329	0.4	Romania	2 384	1 970	0.4
42 Romania	1 317	1 282	0.3	Mexico	1 289	1 617	0.3
43 FYR Macedonia	874	1 256	0.3	Nigeria	2 428	1 472	0.3
44 Slovakia	616	1 084	0.3	Pakistan	1 280	1 323	0.3
45 Greece	1 192	1 036	0.3	Israel	1 115	1 235	0.2
46 New Zealand	964	917	0.2	Indonesia	1 164	1 212	0.2
47 Pakistan	802	835	0.2	Greece	904	936	0.2
48 Chile	636	798	0.2	Egypt	835	902	0.2
49 Philippines	568	780	0.2	New Zealand	912	877	0.2
50 Morocco	843	765	0.2	Cambodia	880	870	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Wednesday 13th May 2020.

22 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2018 AND 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
Commodity	Division	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2019	Commodity	Division	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2019
1 Cars	78M	33 052	31 688	8.5	Cars	78M	32 859	33 788	6.7
2 Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	24 213	28 159	7.6	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	24 543	23 735	4.7
3 Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	24 269	23 267	6.2	Refined oil	33R	22 981	21 657	4.3
4 Crude oil	33O	23 838	20 897	5.6	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	20 542	20 831	4.1
5 Aircraft	792	14 902	14 404	3.9	Clothing	84	19 873	20 686	4.1
6 Precious metals	97	1 655	14 121	3.8	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	19 239	19 601	3.9
7 Refined oil	33R	13 324	12 596	3.4	Crude oil	33O	19 904	19 385	3.9
8 Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 433	10 091	2.7	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	16 001	15 877	3.2
9 Works of art	896	5 583	9 766	2.6	Precious metals	97	4 244	15 703	3.1
10 Organic chemicals	51	9 099	9 713	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 218	13 554	2.7
11 Non-ferrous metals	68	9 262	9 519	2.6	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	14 103	13 505	2.7
12 Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 915	9 048	2.4	Office machinery (capital)	75K	13 168	13 450	2.7
13 General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 241	8 736	2.3	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	12 610	12 447	2.5
14 Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 679	8 648	2.3	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 243	12 046	2.4
15 Beverages	11	7 839	8 155	2.2	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 053	11 467	2.3
16 General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 907	7 742	2.1	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 352	8 926	1.8
17 Clothing	84	6 836	7 168	1.9	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 656	8 916	1.8
18 Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 311	6 978	1.9	Aircraft	792	8 483	8 313	1.7
19 Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	6 637	6 619	1.8	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 953	8 280	1.6
20 Other chemicals	59	5 901	6 417	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 767	8 096	1.6
21 Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	5 859	6 175	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	8 263	8 075	1.6
22 Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 877	5 619	1.5	Beverages	11	6 761	6 801	1.4
23 Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 677	5 597	1.5	Gas	34	10 862	6 655	1.3
24 Jewellery	897C	3 575	5 521	1.5	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 527	6 605	1.3
25 Plastics in primary forms	57	4 468	5 085	1.4	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 729	6 562	1.3
26 Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 600	4 915	1.3	Mineral manufactures	66	6 785	6 491	1.3
27 Iron & steel	67	4 908	4 677	1.3	Paper & paperboard	64	6 423	6 367	1.3
28 Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 313	4 597	1.2	Iron & steel	67	6 866	6 297	1.3
29 Metal ores & scrap	28	4 671	4 589	1.2	Other chemicals	59	5 186	5 738	1.1
30 Mineral manufactures	66	4 205	4 241	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 544	5 642	1.1

24 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Current Prices (CP)									Chain Volume Measures (CVM)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual																		
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quarterly																		
2016 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monthly																		
2017 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Jan	- 100	- 74	- 26	1 695	636	1 059	1 595	562	1 033	- 79	- 81	2	2 080	817	1 263	2 001	736	1 265
2020 Feb	- 410	-2 063	1 653	- 116	284	- 400	- 526	-1 779	1 253	- 370	-2 518	2 148	396	577	- 181	26	-1 941	1 967



Office for National Statistics

Media contact:

Tel Media Relations Office 0845 6041858
 Emergency on-call 07867 906553
Email press.office@ons.gov.uk

Statistical contact:

Tel [Abi Casey: +44 \(0\)1633 455121](tel:+441633455121)
Email trade@ons.gov.uk

Contact us:

Tel 0845 601 3034
Email info@ons.gov.uk
Website www.ons.gov.uk
Twitter www.twitter.com/ONS