

Statistical bulletin

Public sector finances, UK: February 2020

How the relationship between UK public sector monthly income and expenditure leads to changes in deficit and debt.



Contact:
Fraser Munro
public.sector.inquiries@ons.gov.uk
uk
+44 (0)1633 456402

Release date:
20 March 2020

Next release:
23 April 2020

Table of contents

1. [Other pages in this release](#)
2. [Main points](#)
3. [Coronavirus business support schemes](#)
4. [Borrowing in February 2020](#)
5. [Borrowing in earlier periods](#)
6. [Debt](#)
7. [Revisions](#)
8. [Public sector finances data](#)
9. [Glossary](#)
10. [Measuring the data](#)
11. [Strengths and limitations](#)
12. [Related links](#)

1 . Other pages in this release

This month we have introduced an estimate of the public sector debt interest to revenue ratio (DIR) for the first time. DIR in the financial year ending March 2019 currently stands at 4.1%, which is 1.9 percentage points below the 6.0% level set by the government. DIR data are available in [Table PSA4](#) of this release.

Explanations of this indicator and the two additional fiscal rules introduced in Budget 2020 are available in the article [Recent and upcoming changes to public sector finance statistics](#).

2 . Main points

- Borrowing (public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks, PSNB ex) in February 2020 was £0.3 billion, £0.3 billion less than in February 2019.
- Borrowing in the current financial year-to-date (April 2019 to February 2020) was £44.0 billion, £4.2 billion more than in the same period the previous year.
- The current budget deficit (public sector current budget deficit excluding public sector banks) in the current financial year-to-date was £2.4 billion, £0.4 billion less than in the same period the previous year.
- Debt (public sector net debt excluding public sector banks, PSND ex) at the end of February 2020 was £1,791.5 billion (or 79.1% of gross domestic product, GDP); this is an increase of £32.1 billion (or a decrease of 1.1 percentage points) on February 2019.
- Central government net cash requirement excluding both UK Asset Resolution Ltd and Network Rail was £35.2 billion in the current financial year-to-date; this is £20.4 billion more than in the same period last year.

3 . Coronavirus business support schemes

In the Budget and in recent days, the [UK Government](#) and the [Bank of England](#) have announced a number of policies and schemes to support the economy and individuals affected by the coronavirus. We will assess the scoring and impact of these schemes and reflect them in the public sector finances release as soon as possible.

4 . Borrowing in February 2020

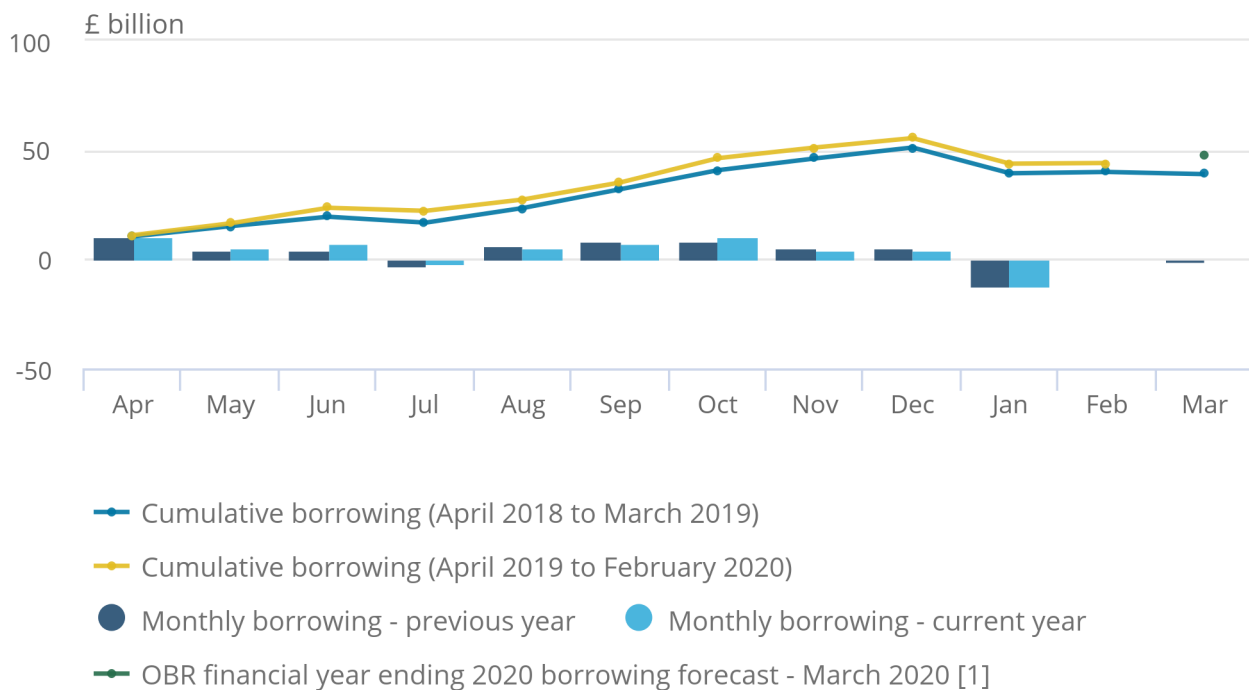
After a January surplus, borrowing in February is relatively low, again largely because of the strength of self-assessed income tax over this period. During the first 11 months of the current financial year, borrowing has tracked above that in the same period last year.

Figure 1: The Office for Budget Responsibility expects borrowing to increase to £47.4 billion in the financial year ending March 2020

Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks, UK, cumulative financial year-to-date (April 2019 to February 2020) compared with the financial year ending March 2019 (April 2018 to March 2019)

Figure 1: The Office for Budget Responsibility expects borrowing to increase to £47.4 billion in the financial year ending March 2020

Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks, UK, cumulative financial year-to-date (April 2019 to February 2020) compared with the financial year ending March 2019 (April 2018 to March 2019)



Source: Office for National Statistics – Public sector finances

Notes:

1. The Office for Budget Responsibility (OBR) full financial year forecast of PSNB ex for the FYE 2020, taken from the March 2020 Economic and fiscal outlook.

On 11 March 2020, the government published a [Budget](#). The Budget, or Financial Statement, is a statement made by the Chancellor of the Exchequer on the nation’s finances and the government’s proposals for changes to taxation and spending. In its [Economic and Fiscal Outlook \(EFO\) for March 2020](#), the OBR has reduced its forecast of public sector net borrowing for the financial year ending (FYE) March 2020, from £47.6 billion to £47.4 billion.

Figure 2 summarises how each of the five sub-sectors (central government, local government, non-financial public corporations, public sector pensions and the Bank of England (BoE)) contribute to the overall growth in monthly borrowing in February 2020 and compares this with the equivalent measures in the same month a year earlier (February 2019).

Figure 2: Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks by sub-sector, UK, February 2020 compared with February 2019

£ billion

PSNBex			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
0.6	-0.3	0.3	

CGNB			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
-1.5	-1.3	-2.9	
=			
CG Current Expenditure			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
58.0	0.2	58.2	
-			
CG Receipts			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
64.5	1.9	66.4	
+			
CG Depreciation			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
2.4	0.0	2.4	
+			
CG Net Investment			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
2.5	0.4	2.9	

LGNB			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
3.0	0.8	3.8	
=			
LG Current Expenditure			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
4.9	0.6	5.4	
-			
LG Receipts			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
3.8	0.2	4.0	
+			
LG Depreciation			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
1.1	0.0	1.1	
+			
LG Net Investment			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
0.9	0.4	1.2	

PCNB			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
-0.1	0.3	0.2	
=			
PC Current Expenditure			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
0.0	0.0	0.0	
-			
PC Receipts			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
0.9	0.1	0.9	
+			
PC Depreciation			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
0.6	0.0	0.6	
+			
PC Net Investment			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
0.1	0.4	0.5	

BoENB			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
-1.0	0.1	-0.9	

Pensions NB			
Feb-19	Change	Feb-20	
0.1	0.0	0.1	

CG Receipts			
Of Which:	Feb-19	Change	Feb-20
Taxes on production	22.2	0.8	22.9
Of Which:			
VAT	12.1	0.6	12.6
Fuel Duty	2.2	0.1	2.3
Alcohol	0.7	0.1	0.9
Tobacco	0.9	-0.2	0.7
Stamp Duty (L&P)	0.9	-0.1	0.9
Taxes on I&W	25.2	0.3	25.5
Of Which:			
Income Tax	20.2	0.5	20.7
o/w Self Assessment	3.9	0.2	4.0
Corporation Tax	5.0	-0.3	4.7
Other Taxes	1.5	0.0	1.5
Total Taxes	48.9	1.0	49.9
NICs	12.1	0.7	12.8
Interest & Dividends	0.7	0.2	0.9
Other receipts	2.8	0.0	2.8

CG Expenditure			
Of Which:	Feb-19	Change	Feb-20
Interest	4.6	-0.5	4.1
Net social Benefits	16.4	0.4	16.7
Of Which:			
NI Fund Benefits	8.0	0.4	8.5
Social Assistance	7.7	0.6	8.2
Other Current	37.0	0.3	37.4
Of Which:			
Goods & Services	23.0	2.0	25.0
o/w Staff Costs	10.7	0.8	11.5
Transfers to LG	8.3	-0.4	7.9
Contributions to EU	2.9	-1.5	1.4

Source: Office for National Statistics – Public sector finances

Notes:

1. PSNB ex – Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks.
2. CGNB – Central government net borrowing.
3. LGNB – Local government net borrowing.
4. PCNB – Non-financial public corporations' net borrowing.
5. BoENB – Bank of England net borrowing.
6. L&P – Land and property.
7. I&W – Income and wealth.
8. NICs – National Insurance contributions.
9. Contributions to EU – UK VAT, GNI and abatement contributions to the EU budget.
10. o/w – Of which.

In February 2020, the public sector spent more money than it received in taxes and other income. Over this period, the public sector borrowed £0.3 billion, £0.3 billion less than it had to borrow in February 2019.

The difference between central government's income and spending makes the largest contribution to the amount borrowed by the public sector.

In February 2020, while central government was in surplus by £2.9 billion, local government and public corporations borrowed £3.8 billion and £0.2 billion respectively.

Additionally, the BoE's contribution to net borrowing was a surplus of £0.9 billion.

Central government receipts

In February 2020, central government receipts grew by 3.0% compared with February 2019 to £66.4 billion, including £49.9 billion in tax revenue.

Self-assessed Income Tax

Each January and February, central government receipts are particularly high because of the receipt of self-assessed Income Tax and Capital Gains Tax cash payments.

Combined self-assessed Income Tax and Capital Gains Tax receipts in February 2020 were £6.0 billion, equal to that recorded in February 2019.

The proportion of self-assessed taxes recorded in January and February can vary year-on-year and it is therefore advisable to consider data for the two months (January and February) together.

Combined self-assessed Income Tax and Capital Gains Tax receipts in January and February 2020 (together) were £28.8 billion, an increase of £1.3 billion compared with the same two months in 2019; this is the highest on record (records began in January 2000).

Central government expenditure

In February 2020, central government spent £61.1 billion, an increase of 1.0% on February 2019. Of this amount, around two-thirds was spent by central government on providing services and grants (for example, related to education, defence, and health and social care); just below one-third was spent on social benefits (such as pensions, unemployment payments, Child Benefit and Statutory Maternity Pay); and the remainder was spent on capital investment and interest on the government's outstanding debt.

Departmental expenditure on goods and services

Departmental expenditure on goods and services in February 2020 increased by £2.0 billion compared with February 2019, including a £0.8 billion increase in expenditure on staff costs and a £1.1 billion increase in the purchase of goods and services. This increase in pay and procurement partially reflects that we have entered the first of the five years covered by the Department of Health and Social Care (DHSC) spending settlement.

UK contributions to the EU

The UK contribution to the EU in February 2020 was £1.4 billion, a decrease of £1.5 billion on February 2019. This decrease is largely because of the profile of 2020 payments made to the EU by all member states (and the UK) rather than a reflection of any budgetary change, and follows the increase of £1.1 billion observed last month compared with January 2019.

Monthly transactions are often affected by the timings of payments and so caution should be taken when drawing conclusions from monthly data.

Interest payments on the government's outstanding debt

Interest payments on the government's outstanding debt in February 2020 were £4.1 billion, a decrease of £0.5 billion, compared with February 2019. Changes in debt interest are largely a result of movements in the Retail Prices Index (RPI) to which index-linked bonds are pegged.

5 . Borrowing in earlier periods

Given the volatility of the monthly data, the cumulative financial year-to-date borrowing figures often provide a better indication of the position of the public sector finances than the individual months' figures.

Across the first 11 months of the current financial year-to-date, the public sector borrowed a total of £44.0 billion, £4.2 billion (or 10.4%) more than in the same period last year.

Figure 3 summarises how each of the five sub-sectors (central government, local government, non-financial public corporations, public sector pensions and the Bank of England (BoE)) contribute to the overall growth in monthly public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks (PSNB ex) in the current financial year-to-date and compares this with the equivalent measures in the same period last year (April 2018 to February 2019).

Figure 3: How each sector contributes to the growth in borrowing

Public sector net borrowing by sub-sector, UK, current financial year-to-date (April 2019 to February 2020) compared with the same period last year

£ billion

PSNBex			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
39.9	4.2	44.0	

CGNB			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
34.1	2.5	36.5	

LGNB			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
5.4	3.7	9.1	

PCNB			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
0.0	0.4	0.4	

CG Current Expenditure			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
650.3	17.2	667.6	

LG Current Expenditure			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
39.8	2.9	42.7	

PC Current Expenditure			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
0.3	-0.1	0.2	

CG Receipts			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
679.9	16.5	696.4	

LG Receipts			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
42.8	1.6	44.4	

PC Receipts			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
8.6	0.5	9.1	

CG Depreciation			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
26.0	0.3	26.3	

LG Depreciation			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
11.6	0.3	11.9	

PC Depreciation			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
7.1	-0.1	7.0	

CG Net Investment			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
37.6	1.4	39.0	

LG Net Investment			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
-3.2	2.1	-1.1	

PC Net Investment			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
1.2	1.1	2.3	

BoENB			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
-0.8	-2.4	-3.1	

Pensions NB			
2018/19	Change	2019/20	
1.2	0.0	1.2	

CG Receipts			
Of Which:	2018/19	Change	2019/20
Taxes on production	257.7	5.5	263.1
Of Which:			
VAT	139.0	4.4	143.4
Fuel Duty	25.9	-0.2	25.6
Alcohol	11.1	0.0	11.1
Tobacco	8.5	-0.5	8.0
Stamp Duty (L&P)	11.8	-0.3	11.5
Taxes on I&W	235.5	3.4	238.9
Of Which:			
Income Tax	182.5	5.2	187.7
o/w Self Assessment	31.0	2.2	33.2
Corporation Tax	53.1	-2.2	50.9
Other Taxes	16.6	-0.2	16.5
Total Taxes	509.8	8.7	518.5
NICs	122.4	6.9	129.3
Interest & Dividends	17.3	-0.3	17.0
Other receipts	30.4	1.2	31.7

CG Expenditure			
Of Which:	2018/19	Change	2019/20
Interest	48.9	-3.0	45.9
Net social Benefits	197.0	0.8	197.8
Of Which:			
NI Fund Benefits	98.3	1.9	100.2
Social Assistance	88.8	4.7	93.5
Other Current	404.4	19.5	423.9
Of Which:			
Goods & Services	249.5	20.1	269.6
o/w Staff Costs	116.7	9.6	126.3
Transfers to LG	103.2	-1.5	101.7
Contributions to EU	11.9	-1.0	10.9

Source: Office for National Statistics – Public sector finances

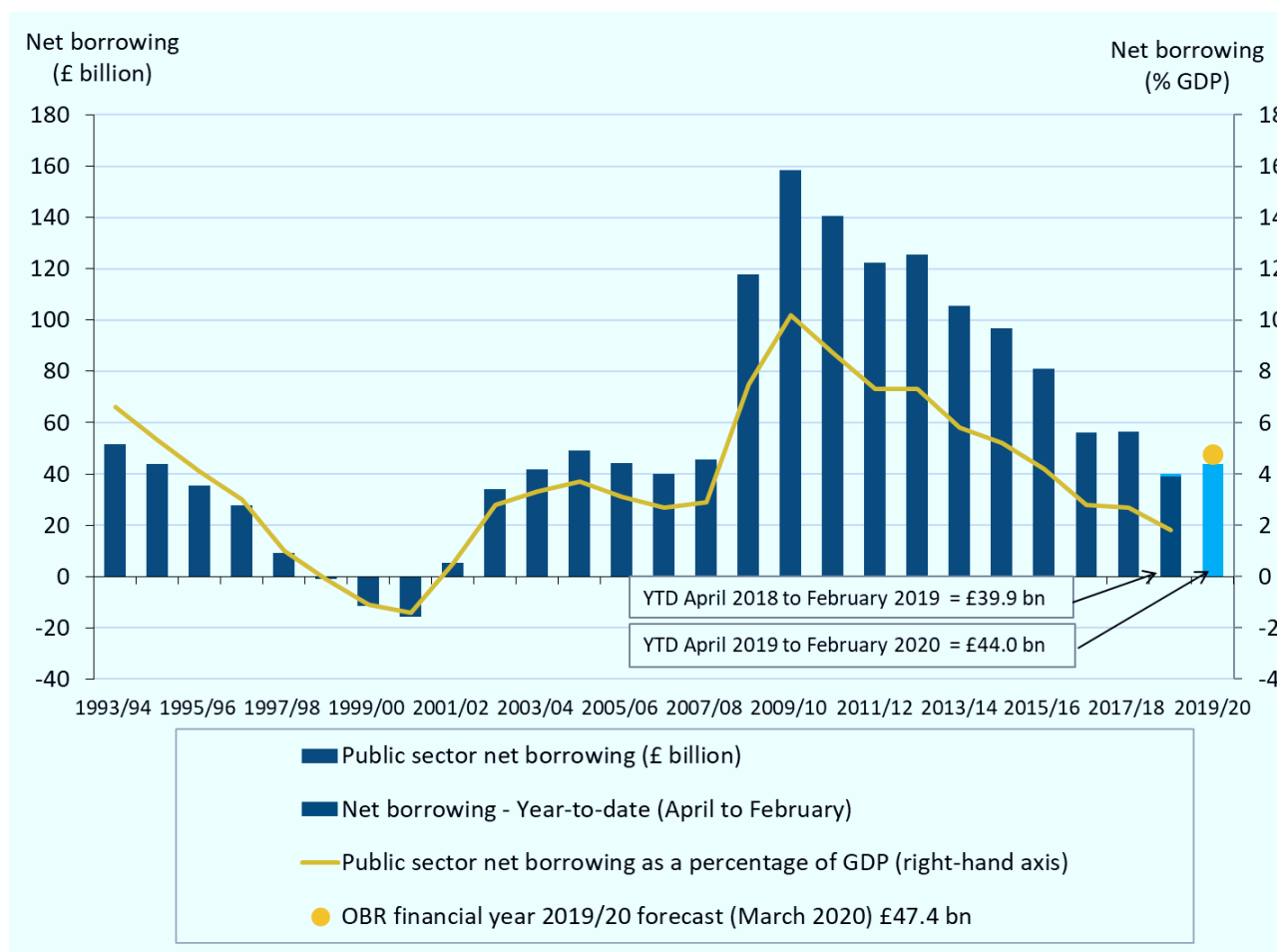
Notes:

1. PSNB ex – Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks.
2. CGNB – Central government net borrowing.
3. LGNB – Local government net borrowing.
4. PCNB – Non-financial public corporations' net borrowing.
5. BoENB – Bank of England net borrowing.
6. L&P – Land and property.
7. I&W – Income and wealth.
8. NICs – National Insurance contributions.
9. Contributions to EU – UK VAT, GNI and abatement contributions to the EU budget.
10. o/w – Of which.

In the latest full financial year (April 2018 to March 2019), the £38.9 billion (or 1.8% of gross domestic product (GDP)) borrowed by the public sector was around one-quarter (24.6%) of the amount seen in the financial year ending (FYE) March 2010, when borrowing was £158.3 billion (or 10.2% of GDP).

Figure 4: Borrowing has generally been falling since its peak in the financial year ending 2010

Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks, UK, April 1993 to February 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – Public sector finances

Notes:

1. The Office for Budget Responsibility (OBR) full financial year forecast of PSNB ex for the FYE 2020, taken from the March 2020 Economic and fiscal outlook.
2. Financial year 2018/19 represents the financial year ending 2019 (April 2018 to March 2019).
3. YTD equals year-to-date (April to February).

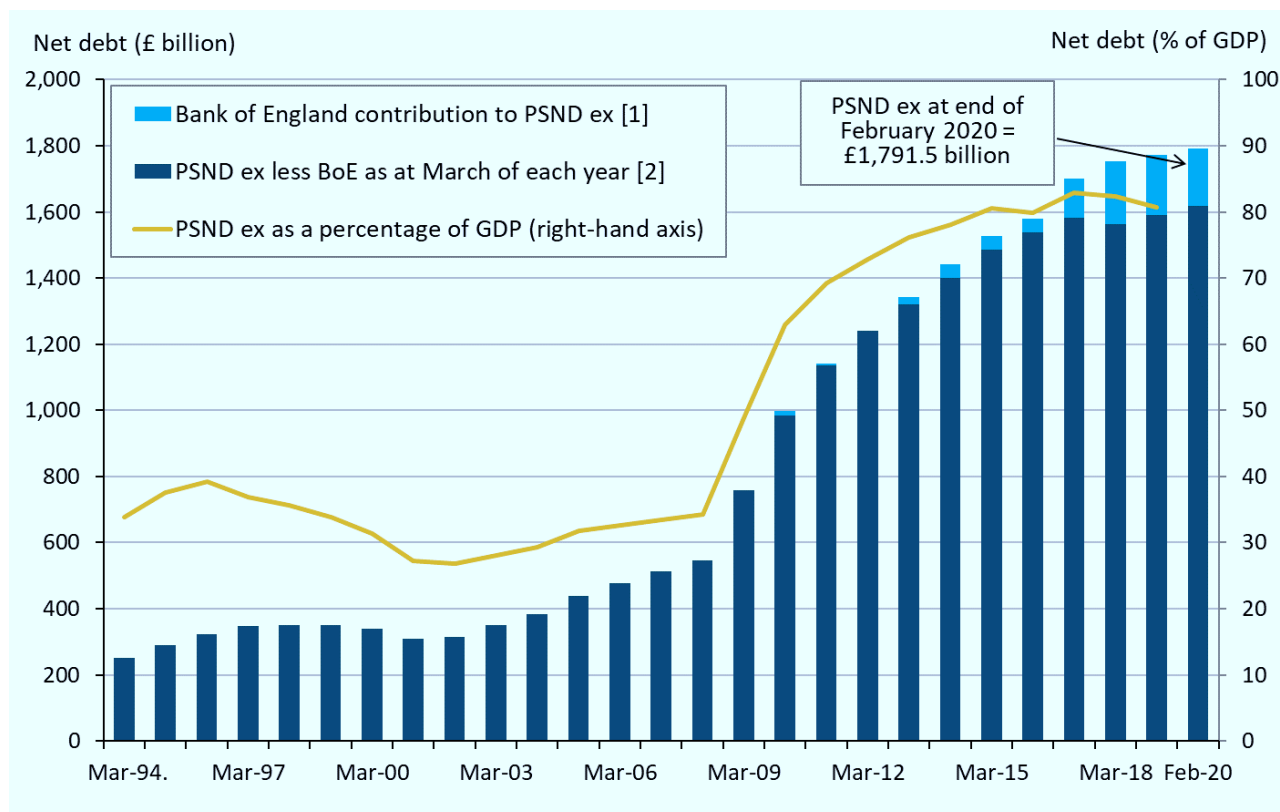
6 . Debt

At the end of February 2020, the amount of money owed by the public sector to the private sector stood at approximately £1.8 trillion (or £1,791.5 billion), which equates to 79.1% of gross domestic product (GDP). Though debt has increased by £32.1 billion on February 2019, the ratio of debt to GDP has decreased by 1.1 percentage points, as UK GDP has grown at a faster rate than debt over this period.

When the government borrows, this normally adds to the total debt, but it is important to remember that [reducing the deficit is not the same as reducing the debt](#).

Figure 5: Debt as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) has been falling in recent financial years

Public sector net debt (excluding public sector banks), UK, March 1994 to the end of February 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – Public sector finances

Notes:

1. Includes Asset Purchase Facility (APF), which includes the Term Funding Scheme (TFS).
2. PSND ex is the combination of PSND ex Bank of England plus Bank of England. contribution to PSND ex.
3. Public sector net debt excluding public sector banks (PSND ex) shown at the end of each financial year (March), unless otherwise stated.

Debt at the end of February 2020 excluding the Bank of England (BoE) (mainly quantitative easing) was £1,617.6 billion (or 71.4% of GDP); this is an increase of £45.6 billion (or a decrease of 0.3 percentage points) on February 2019.

7. Revisions

Table 1 shows the revisions to the headline statistics presented in this bulletin compared with those presented in the [previous bulletin](#) (published on 21 February 2020), while Figure 6 shows how each element of the public sector contributes to the revision in the current financial year-to-date net borrowing (public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks, PSNB ex).

The data for the latest months of every release contain a degree of forecasts, subsequently these are replaced with improved forecasts as further data are available and finally outturn. The revisions presented in this section are largely the result of new tax and central government expenditure data received from our data suppliers.

Table 1: Revisions to main aggregates
Revisions since the previous public sector finances bulletin (published 21 February 2020), UK

£ billion¹ (not seasonally adjusted)

Period	Net borrowing								PSNCR ex ¹
	CG ²	LG ³	NFPCs	PSP	BoE	PSNB ex	PSND ex	PSND % of GDP	
2016/17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017/18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018/19	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019/20 y-t-d ¹²	0.8	-1.7	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-1.1	-4.4	-0.1	-0.4
2019 Apr	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	0.0
2019 May	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0
2019 Jun	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0
2019 Jul	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0
2019 Aug	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0
2019 Sep	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0
2019 Oct	1.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	-1.7	-0.1	0.0
2019 Nov	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-2.8	-0.1	0.0
2019 Dec	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-3.8	-0.2	0.0
2020 Jan	-1.5	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-1.9	-4.4	-0.1	-0.4

Source: Office for National Statistics – Public sector finances

Notes

1. Unless otherwise stated. [Back to table](#)
2. Central government. [Back to table](#)
3. Local government. [Back to table](#)
4. Non-financial public corporations. [Back to table](#)
5. Public sector funded pension schemes. [Back to table](#)
6. Bank of England. [Back to table](#)
7. Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks. [Back to table](#)
8. Public sector net debt excluding public sector banks. [Back to table](#)
9. GDP equals gross domestic product. [Back to table](#)
10. Public sector net cash requirement excluding public sector banks. [Back to table](#)
11. 2018/19 represents the financial year ending FYE 2019 (April 2018 to March 2019). [Back to table](#)
12. YTD equals current financial year-to-date (April to January 2020). [Back to table](#)

Figure 6: How each element of the public sector contributes to the revision in financial year-to-date net borrowing (PSNB ex)

Latest data covering the months of April to January 2020, compared with that presented in the previous bulletin (published on 21 February 2020), UK

£ billion

PSNBex			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
44.8	-1.1	43.7	
=			
CGNB			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
38.5	0.8	39.4	
=			
CG Current Expenditure			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
609.5	-0.1	609.3	
-			
CG Receipts			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
631.4	-1.3	630.0	
+			
CG Depreciation			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
24.5	-0.5	23.9	
+			
CG Net Investment			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
36.0	0.1	36.1	
=			
LGNB			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
7.0	-1.7	5.3	
=			
LG Current Expenditure			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
38.4	-1.2	37.2	
-			
LG Receipts			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
40.4	0.0	40.4	
+			
LG Depreciation			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
10.8	0.0	10.8	
+			
LG Net Investment			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
-1.8	-0.5	-2.4	
=			
BoENB			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
-2.3	0.0	-2.2	
=			
PCNB			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
0.5	-0.3	0.2	
=			
PC Current Expenditure			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
0.2	0.0	0.2	
-			
PC Receipts			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
8.2	-0.1	8.2	
+			
PC Depreciation			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
6.4	0.0	6.4	
+			
PC Net Investment			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
2.1	-0.3	1.8	
=			
Pensions NB			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
1.1	0.0	1.1	

CG Receipts			
	Previous	Revision	Latest
Of Which:			
Taxes on production	240.3	-0.1	240.2
Of Which:			
VAT	131.0	-0.2	130.8
Fuel Duty	23.3	0.0	23.3
Alcohol	10.3	0.0	10.3
Tobacco	7.4	0.0	7.4
Stamp Duty (L&P)	10.6	0.0	10.6
Taxes on I&W	213.6	-0.2	213.4
Of Which:			
Income Tax	166.6	0.3	167.0
o/w Self Assessment	29.1	0.0	29.1
Corporation Tax	46.7	-0.5	46.2
Other Taxes	15.0	0.0	15.0
Total Taxes	468.9	-0.3	468.6
NICs	116.2	0.3	116.5
Interest & Dividends	16.9	-0.7	16.1
Other receipts	29.4	-0.6	28.8

CG Expenditure			
	Previous	Revision	Latest
Of Which:			
Interest	41.8	0.0	41.8
Net social Benefits	180.8	0.2	181.1
Of Which:			
NI Fund Benefits	91.7	0.0	91.7
Social Assistance	85.0	0.2	85.3
Other Current	386.8	-0.3	386.5
Of Which:			
Goods & Services	245.5	-0.9	244.6
o/w Staff Costs	115.2	-0.4	114.8
Transfers to LG	93.1	0.7	93.8
Contributions to EU	9.6	0.0	9.5

Source: Office for National Statistics – Public sector finances

Notes:

1. PSNB ex – Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks.
2. CGNB – Central government net borrowing.
3. LGNB – Local government net borrowing.
4. PCNB – Non-financial public corporations' net borrowing.
5. BoENB – Bank of England net borrowing.
6. L&P – Land and property.
7. I&W – Income and wealth.
8. NICs – National insurance contributions.
9. Contributions to EU – UK VAT, GNI and abatement contributions to the EU budget.
10. o/w – Of which.

In the current financial year-to-date, upward revisions to current transfers from central to local government have increased central government net borrowing by £0.7 billion and reduced local government net borrowing by an equivalent amount.

8 . Public sector finances data

[Public sector finances borrowing by sub-sector](#)

Dataset | Released 23 March 2020

An extended breakdown of public sector borrowing in a matrix format and estimates of total managed expenditure (TME).

[Public sector finances tables 1 to 10: Appendix A](#)

Dataset | Released 20 March 2020

The data underlying the public sector finances statistical bulletin are presented in the tables PSA 1 to 10.

[Public sector finances revisions analysis on main fiscal aggregates: Appendix C](#)

Dataset | Released 20 March 2020

Revisions analysis for central government receipts, expenditure, net borrowing and net cash requirement statistics for the UK over the last five years.

[Public sector current receipts: Appendix D](#)

Dataset | Released 20 March 2020

A breakdown of UK public sector income by latest month, financial year-to-date and full financial year, with comparisons with the same period in the previous financial year.

[Impact of student loans, public sector-funded pension scheme changes and capital consumption changes introduced in September 2019: Appendix G](#)

Dataset | Released 20 March 2020

Latest estimates of PSNB (and further into current budget deficit and net investment spending), net debt and net financial liabilities, with the impacts of changes to the accounting for student loans, public sector pensions and capital consumption introduced in September 2019.

[All datasets related to this publication](#) are available on our website.

9 . Glossary

The public sector

In the UK, the public sector consists of six subsectors: central government, local government, public non-financial corporations, public sector pensions, the Bank of England (BoE) and public financial corporations (or public sector banks).

Public sector current budget deficit

Public sector current budget is the difference between revenue (mainly from taxes) and current expenditure, on an accrued basis; it is the gap between current expenditure and current receipts (having taken account of depreciation). The current budget is in surplus when receipts are greater than expenditure.

Public sector net investment

Net investment refers to the balance of acquisition less disposals of capital assets and liabilities.

Public sector net borrowing

Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks (PSNB ex) measures the gap between revenue raised (current receipts) and total spending (current expenditure plus net investment (capital spending less capital receipts)). Public sector net borrowing (PSNB) is often referred to by commentators as “the deficit”.

Public sector net cash requirement

The public sector net cash requirement (PSNCR) represents the cash needed to be raised from the financial markets over a period of time to finance the government’s activities. This can be close to the deficit for the same period; however, there are some transactions, for example, loans to the private sector, that need to be financed but do not contribute to the deficit. It is also close but not identical to the changes in the level of net debt between two points in time.

Public sector net debt

Public sector net debt excluding public sector banks (PSND ex) represents the amount of money the public sector owes to private sector organisations including overseas institutions, largely as a result of issuing gilts and Treasury Bills, minus the amount of cash and other short-term assets it holds. Public sector net debt (PSND) is often referred to by commentators as “the national debt”.

Debt interest to revenue ratio

The debt interest to revenue ratio (DIR) represents the proportion of net interest paid (gross interest paid less interest received) by the public sector (excluding public sector banks), compared with the non-interest receipts it receives in a given period.

Other important terms commonly used to describe public sector finances are listed in the [Public sector finances glossary](#).

10 . Measuring the data

The [Monthly statistics on the public sector finances: a methodological guide](#) provides comprehensive contextual and methodological information concerning the monthly public sector finances statistical bulletin. The guide sets out the conceptual and fiscal policy context for the bulletin, identifies the main fiscal measures, and explains how these are derived and interrelated. Additionally, it details the data sources used to compile the monthly estimates of the fiscal position.

Departure from the EU

As the UK leaves the EU, it is important that our statistics continue to be of high quality and are internationally comparable. During the transition period, those UK statistics that align with EU practice and rules will continue to do so in the same way as before 31 January 2020.

These statistics, and our sector classification process, draw on the [European System of Accounts \(ESA\) 2010](#), the [Manual on Government Deficit and Debt](#), and associated guides.

After the transition period, we will continue to produce our public sector finance statistics in line with the UK Statistics Authority's [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and in accordance with internationally agreed statistical guidance and standards.

To ensure comparability with other countries, the statistical aggregates within the public sector finances release will continue to be produced according to the existing definitions and standards until further notice or those standards are updated.

Quarterly international data submissions and their impact on the monthly dataset

Each quarter (March, April, June and September) we compile a dataset for our quarterly international data submissions. These datasets are compiled in conjunction with the corresponding month's public sector finance dataset. However, as the quarterly borrowing datasets are finalised a few days in advance of the monthly dataset, temporary adjustments are necessary to enable any data received after the finalisation of the quarterly dataset to be reflected in the monthly public sector finances while maintaining alignment between the two datasets in the corresponding periods.

These adjustments ensure that the best estimate is made for the latest published month and the current financial year-to-date, however they often result in sometimes large temporary revisions to the monthly expenditure series in the previously published month.

These revisions will unwind across the current financial year-to-date in the following month's publication.

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [Public sector finances QMI](#).

11 . Strengths and limitations

National Statistics status for public sector finances

On 20 June 2017, the UK Statistics Authority [published a letter](#) confirming the designation of the monthly Public sector finances bulletin as a [National Statistic](#). This letter completes the 2015 assessment of [public sector finances](#).

Local government

Local government data for the financial year ending (FYE) March 2020 are mainly based on budget data for England, Wales and Scotland, and estimates for Northern Ireland.

In recent years, planned expenditure initially reported in local authority budgets has been systematically higher than the final outturn expenditure reported in the audited accounts. We therefore include adjustments to reduce the amounts reported at the budget stage.

For the FYE March 2020, we include a £2.0 billion downward adjustment to England's current expenditure on goods and services, along with £0.7 billion and £0.2 billion adjustments to Scotland's and Wales' capital expenditure respectively. We apply a further £2.5 billion downward adjustment to current expenditure on benefits in the FYE March 2020, to reflect the most recently available data for housing benefits. Further information on these and additional adjustments can be found in the [Public sector finances QMI](#).

Current and capital transfers between this sector and central government are based on administrative data supplied by HM Treasury.

Non-financial public corporations

Public corporations data for the FYE March 2020 remain initial estimates, based on the Office for Budget Responsibility (OBR) forecasts. Current and capital transfers between this sector and central government are based on administrative data supplied by HM Treasury.

Public sector funded pensions

Pensions data for the FYE March 2020 are our estimates based on the latest available data. Some of these estimates rely on actuarial modelling; this is a complex process that most public sector schemes conduct every three to four years. Until such valuations become available, we forecast the change in pension liability using our knowledge of the economic climate. [Pensions in the public sector finances: a methodological guide](#) outlines both the theory and practice behind our calculation of pension scheme estimates.

Public sector banks

Unless otherwise stated, the figures quoted in this bulletin exclude public sector banks (that is, currently only Royal Bank of Scotland, RBS). The reported position of debt, and to a lesser extent borrowing, would be distorted by the inclusion of RBS's balance sheet (and transactions). This is because the government does not need to borrow to fund the debt of RBS, nor would surpluses achieved by RBS be passed on to the government, other than through any dividends paid as a result of the government equity holdings.

12 . Related links

[UK government debt and deficit: September 2019](#)

Bulletin | Released 17 January 2020

Quarterly estimates of UK government deficit and debt, given to the European Commission (EC) under the excessive deficit procedure protocol, as part of the Maastricht Treaty. This coincides with when the other EU member states are required to report on their deficit and national debt to the EC.

[Country and regional public sector finances: financial year ending 2019](#)

Article | Released 20 December 2019

Summary of net fiscal balance, total revenue, and total expenditure by country and region within the UK.

[International Monetary Fund's Government Finance Statistics framework in the public sector finances](#)

Article | Released 22 October 2019

Overview of the International Monetary Fund's government finance statistics framework and an explanation of the supplementary data introduced alongside the public sector finances. This article accompanies the reconciliation tables.

[Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014 \(PDF, 4.54MB\)](#)

Statistics manual | Last updated 2014

Describes a specialised macroeconomic statistical framework that is designed to support fiscal analysis. This is the third edition of this manual and provides the economic and statistical principles to be used in compiling and presenting statistics.

[Recent and upcoming changes to public sector finance statistics](#)

Article | Released 20 March 2020

This article explains the main methodology changes introduced to public sector finance statistics in September 2019 and their impact on our headline measures. It also provides information about improvements to data or methodology that are planned but not yet included in the public sector finances.

PSA1 Public Sector Summary

£ million unless otherwise stated

Excluding public sector banks

	Current Budget Deficit	Net Investment	Net Borrowing	Net Debt excluding Bank of England (£ billion)	Net Debt excluding Bank of England as a % GDP ¹	Net Debt (£ billion)	Net Debt as a % GDP ¹	Net Borrowing	Net Debt (£ billion)	Net Debt as a % GDP
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	-JW2T	-JW2Z	-J5II	CPPH	CPOA	HF6W	HF6X	-ANNX	RUTN	RUTO
2011	88 103	34 087	122 190	1 227.7	73.0	1 225.5	72.9	100 554	2 286.1	136.0
2012	94 212	37 959	132 171	1 315.6	75.3	1 329.9	76.2	118 579	2 244.8	128.5
2013	80 176	26 379	106 555	1 388.6	76.0	1 431.7	78.3	97 687	2 266.3	124.0
2014	68 888	34 517	103 405	1 486.7	78.9	1 529.7	81.2	94 907	1 841.9	97.7
2015	50 499	35 548	86 047	1 541.9	78.8	1 585.0	81.0	79 483	1 873.7	95.7
2016	30 474	36 171	66 645	1 593.0	78.3	1 672.0	82.2	58 861	1 971.6	96.9
2017	8 306	44 234	52 540	1 565.6	74.4	1 733.7	82.4	37 692	2 001.2	95.1
2018	4 594	42 130	46 724	1 596.1	73.1	1 783.4	81.7	38 900	2 075.1	95.1
2019	-3 582	46 781	43 199	1 640.2	72.8	1 815.1	80.6	34 666	2 116.7	94.0
2010/11	101 191	39 251	140 442	1 135.4	69.0	1 140.0	69.3	121 767	2 300.7	139.9
2011/12	90 104	32 078	122 182	1 241.7	73.2	1 236.2	72.9	103 542	2 230.3	131.5
2012/13	91 165	34 242	125 407	1 320.4	74.9	1 342.8	76.2	113 413	2 255.6	128.0
2013/14	76 062	29 403	105 465	1 401.0	75.9	1 442.8	78.1	96 675	2 015.9	109.1
2014/15	60 648	36 246	96 894	1 486.1	78.3	1 528.0	80.5	88 504	1 831.3	96.5
2015/16	48 018	33 114	81 132	1 536.9	77.8	1 578.8	79.9	74 207	1 882.7	95.3
2016/17	17 327	38 771	56 098	1 582.8	77.1	1 701.5	82.9	45 646	1 994.6	97.2
2017/18	12 202	44 336	56 538	1 563.0	73.5	1 752.8	82.4	44 566	2 028.0	95.4
2018/19	-5 247	44 162	38 915	1 589.9	72.3	1 773.5	80.7	30 952	2 070.1	94.2
2016 Q3	10 306	8 979	19 285	1 567.5	77.6	1 614.8	80.0	17 557	1 924.1	95.3
Q4	12 847	7 222	20 069	1 593.0	78.3	1 672.0	82.2	18 341	1 971.6	96.9
2017 Q1	-23 386	14 983	-8 403	1 582.8	77.1	1 701.5	82.9	-13 235	1 994.6	97.2
Q2	17 527	9 413	26 940	1 597.7	77.1	1 732.7	83.6	22 108	2 019.2	97.5
Q3	5 292	10 087	15 379	1 610.9	77.2	1 759.6	84.4	12 787	2 036.5	97.6
Q4	8 873	9 751	18 624	1 565.6	74.4	1 733.7	82.4	16 032	2 001.2	95.1
2018 Q1	-19 490	15 085	-4 405	1 563.0	73.5	1 752.8	82.4	-6 361	2 028.0	95.4
Q2	11 108	8 304	19 412	1 571.5	73.3	1 763.3	82.2	17 456	2 046.2	95.4
Q3	3 382	9 199	12 581	1 572.6	72.6	1 763.7	81.4	10 625	2 051.0	94.6
Q4	9 594	9 542	19 136	1 596.1	73.1	1 783.4	81.7	17 180	2 075.1	95.1
2019 Q1	-29 331	17 117	-12 214	1 589.9	72.3	1 773.5	80.7	-14 309	2 070.1	94.2
Q2	14 449	9 054	23 503	1 607.7	72.5	1 788.9	80.7	21 409	2 090.5	94.3
Q3	-82	11 677	11 595	1 612.0	72.2	1 791.9	80.2	9 426	2 093.5	93.7
Q4	11 382	8 933	20 315	1 640.2	72.8	1 815.1	80.6	18 140	2 116.7	94.0
2018 Feb	-2 365	3 804	1 439	1 544.0	72.9	1 736.3	81.9	787	2 008.9	94.8
Mar	-4 548	5 733	1 185	1 563.0	73.5	1 752.8	82.4	533	2 028.0	95.4
Apr	5 004	5 410	10 414	1 555.3	72.9	1 749.8	82.1	9 762	2 027.6	95.1
May	3 769	964	4 733	1 559.0	72.9	1 753.6	82.0	4 081	2 033.9	95.1
Jun	2 335	1 930	4 265	1 571.5	73.3	1 763.3	82.2	3 613	2 046.2	95.4
Jul	-4 434	1 680	-2 754	1 556.0	72.3	1 749.7	81.3	-3 406	2 034.1	94.5
Aug	4 211	2 513	6 724	1 561.4	72.3	1 755.5	81.3	6 072	2 041.3	94.5
Sep	3 605	5 006	8 611	1 572.6	72.6	1 763.7	81.4	7 959	2 051.0	94.6
Oct	6 379	2 329	8 708	1 572.3	72.4	1 766.5	81.3	8 056	2 055.2	94.6
Nov	2 885	2 498	5 383	1 579.8	72.5	1 769.6	81.3	4 731	2 059.8	94.6
Dec	330	4 715	5 045	1 596.1	73.1	1 783.4	81.7	4 393	2 075.1	95.1
2019 Jan	-18 164	6 337	-11 827	1 570.5	71.8	1 757.3	80.3	-12 526	2 050.6	93.7
Feb	-3 100	3 683	583	1 572.0	71.7	1 759.4	80.2	-116	2 054.3	93.7
Mar	-8 067	7 097	-970	1 589.9	72.3	1 773.5	80.7	-1 667	2 070.1	94.2
Apr	5 494	5 462	10 956	1 581.5	71.7	1 769.2	80.3	10 258	2 067.5	93.8
May	3 902	1 533	5 435	1 593.1	72.1	1 777.2	80.4	4 737	2 077.2	94.0
Jun	5 053	2 059	7 112	1 607.7	72.5	1 788.9	80.7	6 414	2 090.5	94.3
Jul	-4 390	2 952	-1 438	1 595.7	71.8	1 776.9	80.0	-2 160	2 078.5	93.5
Aug	2 467	2 730	5 197	1 599.2	71.8	1 780.4	79.9	4 475	2 082.0	93.4
Sep	1 841	5 995	7 836	1 612.0	72.2	1 791.9	80.2	7 111	2 093.5	93.7
Oct	8 732	2 398	11 130	1 615.9	72.1	1 799.3	80.3	10 405	2 100.9	93.8
Nov	2 311	2 592	4 903	1 623.8	72.3	1 806.0	80.4	4 178	2 107.5	93.8
Dec	339	3 943	4 282	1 640.2	72.8	1 815.1	80.6	3 557	2 116.7	94.0
2020 Jan	-18 944	7 236	-11 708	1 620.0	71.7	1 794.3	79.5	-12 433	2 095.9	92.8
Feb	-4 426	4 757	331	1 617.6	71.4	1 791.5	79.1	-394	2 093.1	92.4

Relationship between columns : 3=1+2
1 12 month centred moving total

PSA2 Public Sector Net Borrowing : by sector

£ million

	Net Borrowing									
	Central government	Local government	General government (Maastricht Deficit)	Non-financial PCs	Public Sector Pensions ⁵	Public Sector and BoE ⁴ (PSNB ex BoE)	Bank of England (including & SLS ²) ³	Public Sector excluding public sector banks (PSNB ex)	Public sector banks	Public Sector (PSNB)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2011	-NMFJ 121 064	-NMOE 3 551	-NNBK 124 615	-CPCM 2 301	-CWNY 3 527	-CPNZ 130 443	-JW2H -8 253	-J5II 122 190	-IL6B -21 636	-ANNX 100 554
2012	132 119	7 594	139 713	-361	2 097	141 449	-9 278	132 171	-13 592	118 579
2013	96 240	2 239	98 479	-537	2 697	100 639	5 916	106 555	-8 868	97 687
2014	105 483	-2 015	103 468	1 765	1 994	107 227	-3 822	103 405	-8 498	94 907
2015	86 617	1 388	88 005	645	705	89 355	-3 308	86 047	-6 564	79 483
2016	59 853	6 964	66 817	1 511	862	69 190	-2 545	66 645	-7 784	58 861
2017	42 194	8 669	50 863	3 404	655	54 922	-2 382	52 540	-14 848	37 692
2018	41 526	6 015	47 541	12	1 120	48 673	-1 949	46 724	-7 824	38 900
2019	38 355	7 713	46 068	-305	1 313	47 076	-3 877	43 199	-8 533	34 666
2010/11	138 849	3 921	142 770	3 125	2 516	148 411	-7 969	140 442	-18 675	121 767
2011/12	115 867	9 537	125 404	1 875	3 861	131 140	-8 958	122 182	-18 640	103 542
2012/13	126 990	-6	126 984	305	1 509	128 798	-3 391	125 407	-11 994	113 413
2013/14	105 177	-1 298	103 879	-1 062	3 101	105 918	-453	105 465	-8 790	96 675
2014/15	94 234	384	94 618	2 381	1 620	98 619	-1 725	96 894	-8 390	88 504
2015/16	80 161	3 469	83 630	360	406	84 396	-3 264	81 132	-6 925	74 207
2016/17	48 564	7 776	56 340	1 666	1 012	59 018	-2 920	56 098	-10 452	45 646
2017/18	48 416	8 017	56 433	3 160	532	60 125	-3 587	56 538	-11 972	44 566
2018/19	33 969	5 399	39 368	-77	1 313	40 604	-1 689	38 915	-7 963	30 952
2016 Q3	17 060	3 503	20 563	538	252	21 353	-2 068	19 285	-1 728	17 557
Q4	16 096	3 602	19 698	392	252	20 342	-273	20 069	-1 728	18 341
2017 Q1	-13 104	5 717	-7 387	101	256	-7 030	-1 373	-8 403	-4 832	-13 235
Q2	30 496	-5 832	24 664	1 353	133	26 150	790	26 940	-4 832	22 108
Q3	12 783	3 853	16 636	1 314	133	18 083	-2 704	15 379	-2 592	12 787
Q4	12 019	4 931	16 950	636	133	17 719	905	18 624	-2 592	16 032
2018 Q1	-6 882	5 065	-1 817	-143	133	-1 827	-2 578	-4 405	-1 956	-6 361
Q2	21 205	-2 596	18 609	181	329	19 119	293	19 412	-1 956	17 456
Q3	11 614	728	12 342	107	329	12 778	-197	12 581	-1 956	10 625
Q4	15 589	2 818	18 407	-133	329	18 603	533	19 136	-1 956	17 180
2019 Q1	-14 439	4 449	-9 990	-232	326	-9 896	-2 318	-12 214	-2 095	-14 309
Q2	25 446	-2 461	22 985	32	329	23 346	157	23 503	-2 094	21 409
Q3	12 186	1 433	13 619	-21	329	13 927	-2 332	11 595	-2 169	9 426
Q4	15 162	4 292	19 454	-84	329	19 699	616	20 315	-2 175	18 140
2018 Feb	-816	3 299	2 483	-37	44	2 490	-1 051	1 439	-652	787
Mar	2 172	49	2 221	-48	45	2 218	-1 033	1 185	-652	533
Apr	10 541	-2 612	7 929	45	111	8 085	2 329	10 414	-652	9 762
May	5 743	-211	5 532	88	111	5 731	-998	4 733	-652	4 081
Jun	4 921	227	5 148	48	107	5 303	-1 038	4 265	-652	3 613
Jul	-2 546	-1 940	-4 486	42	111	-4 333	1 579	-2 754	-652	-3 406
Aug	5 793	1 657	7 450	39	111	7 600	-876	6 724	-652	6 072
Sep	8 367	1 011	9 378	26	107	9 511	-900	8 611	-652	7 959
Oct	5 961	324	6 285	-49	111	6 347	2 361	8 708	-652	8 056
Nov	4 998	1 178	6 176	2	111	6 289	-906	5 383	-652	4 731
Dec	4 630	1 316	5 946	-86	107	5 967	-922	5 045	-652	4 393
2019 Jan	-12 837	1 394	-11 443	-76	109	-11 410	-417	-11 827	-699	-12 526
Feb	-1 515	3 032	1 517	-68	109	1 558	-975	583	-699	-116
Mar	-87	23	-64	-88	108	-44	-926	-970	-697	-1 667
Apr	11 332	-2 554	8 778	19	111	8 908	2 048	10 956	-698	10 258
May	6 415	-178	6 237	15	111	6 363	-928	5 435	-698	4 737
Jun	7 699	271	7 970	-2	107	8 075	-963	7 112	-698	6 414
Jul	701	-1 780	-1 079	-2	111	-970	-468	-1 438	-722	-2 160
Aug	3 771	2 237	6 008	-2	111	6 117	-920	5 197	-722	4 475
Sep	7 714	976	8 690	-17	107	8 780	-944	7 836	-725	7 111
Oct	8 216	329	8 545	-13	111	8 643	2 487	11 130	-725	10 405
Nov	3 426	2 342	5 768	-47	111	5 832	-929	4 903	-725	4 178
Dec	3 520	1 621	5 141	-24	107	5 224	-942	4 282	-725	3 557
2020 Jan	-13 427	1 998	-11 429	276	109	-11 044	-664	-11 708	-725	-12 433
Feb	-2 858	3 788	930	215	109	1 254	-923	331	-725	-394

Relationship between columns 1+2=3 ; 3+4+5=6 ; 6+7 =8; 8+9=10

1 APF = Asset Purchase Facility

2 SLS = Special Liquidity Scheme.

3 Figures derived from Bank of England accounts and ONS estimates

4 Bank of England

5 Funded pensions only

PSA3 Public Sector Current Budget Deficit, Net Borrowing and Net Cash Requirement (excluding public sector banks)

£ billion

	2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09	2009 /10	2010 /11	2011 /12	2012 /13	2013 /14	2014 /15	2015 /16	2016 /17	2017 /18	2018 /19	2019 /20
Public sector current budget deficit excluding public sector banks: cumulative in financial year																
April	4.6	2.8	2.9	3.7	5.6	11.0	7.8	10.7	11.3	9.6	10.0	8.7	8.0	8.1	5.0	5.5
May	9.1	6.9	7.2	8.6	12.5	24.8	19.8	19.8	23.5	19.0	19.4	15.3	14.2	13.3	8.8	9.4
June	12.9	11.2	10.5	12.3	18.4	36.5	30.2	28.4	32.1	27.0	26.6	21.4	17.6	17.5	11.1	14.4
July	13.8	11.1	10.0	11.3	19.6	43.6	36.1	31.3	33.4	29.6	28.2	22.0	16.1	14.7	6.7	10.1
August	16.7	13.8	12.5	15.3	26.4	52.9	45.2	39.2	42.4	37.4	35.2	29.2	21.5	17.7	10.9	12.5
September	21.5	17.4	17.7	19.6	34.1	65.7	58.1	50.8	53.7	47.2	44.7	37.3	27.9	22.8	14.5	14.4
October	25.0	19.9	20.9	24.2	42.4	77.6	69.6	62.1	64.3	57.3	53.5	45.9	33.5	27.8	20.9	23.1
November	28.9	25.6	26.4	29.0	52.3	88.8	81.6	71.8	75.1	67.2	60.0	52.5	38.5	31.8	23.8	25.4
December	32.4	29.0	28.7	32.3	61.9	102.1	95.5	82.5	86.6	75.6	68.4	58.3	40.7	31.7	24.1	25.7
January	27.4	22.3	20.1	23.2	60.4	104.4	91.6	78.7	81.6	70.7	59.6	47.0	25.7	19.1	5.9	6.8
February	25.6	21.0	16.7	21.1	64.7	107.9	95.9	84.6	87.2	75.2	61.5	48.8	21.2	16.8	2.8	2.4
March	24.5	19.1	14.7	18.9	71.3	112.6	101.2	90.1	91.2	76.1	60.6	48.0	17.3	12.2	-5.2	..
Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks: cumulative in financial year																
April	8.0	8.8	4.8	3.8	7.0	11.3	9.6	12.4	22.2	12.2	13.0	12.3	12.4	12.7	10.4	11.0
May	14.3	11.4	10.0	9.3	15.2	25.2	23.3	22.6	35.9	22.3	23.6	20.1	19.9	20.1	15.1	16.4
June	16.6	14.1	14.1	13.8	22.4	42.1	35.7	33.1	45.5	31.4	32.0	28.3	25.1	26.9	19.4	23.5
July	19.1	15.4	15.3	14.7	26.2	51.5	45.1	38.1	48.2	35.5	35.5	30.7	26.1	27.1	16.7	22.1
August	23.6	19.8	19.0	20.1	35.2	63.7	56.8	47.9	58.6	44.6	44.2	39.9	33.6	32.4	23.4	27.3
September	29.5	25.2	26.0	25.9	48.6	80.2	72.7	62.2	71.9	57.1	57.3	51.7	44.4	42.3	32.0	35.1
October	34.6	29.9	30.2	32.2	59.6	95.0	87.0	75.3	84.2	68.8	68.6	62.3	52.3	50.2	40.7	46.2
November	40.5	38.0	37.4	38.7	72.4	109.3	102.0	86.8	96.6	80.7	77.7	71.7	59.3	56.7	46.1	51.1
December	45.8	43.5	42.0	44.3	88.0	130.6	119.0	100.8	110.7	91.9	89.8	79.0	64.5	60.9	51.1	55.4
January	44.7	40.3	36.7	38.0	94.1	137.2	119.3	100.6	109.7	91.2	85.9	71.9	54.9	53.9	39.3	43.7
February	46.7	42.6	36.4	40.4	104.3	145.9	127.9	110.0	116.6	99.8	91.6	76.7	53.9	55.4	39.9	44.0
March	49.2	44.3	40.0	45.7	117.8	158.3	140.4	122.2	125.4	105.5	96.9	81.1	56.1	56.5	38.9	..
Public sector net cash requirement excluding public sector banks: cumulative in financial year																
April	-2.0	-2.1	-1.4	-3.6	-0.3	8.9	6.9	2.8	-8.5	-1.8	-2.2	-5.3	-1.6	-12.1	-8.5	-7.6
May	1.4	3.1	6.2	2.5	11.7	28.0	21.9	13.5	3.1	7.5	11.4	7.9	6.2	3.8	-2.5	1.8
June	12.6	15.5	18.9	12.5	26.0	50.8	42.7	33.0	20.7	16.9	27.3	22.5	22.0	24.7	12.1	15.8
July	6.0	7.2	8.3	-0.7	13.9	54.0	40.3	26.5	15.0	7.5	22.3	19.2	23.1	23.2	-5.5	0.4
August	9.5	12.0	12.0	4.7	25.4	65.8	46.0	37.6	24.4	16.8	26.4	18.0	27.7	25.8	-1.4	5.6
September	20.3	24.2	24.4	13.5	65.1	87.3	67.6	56.8	42.9	28.3	45.9	35.1	36.1	39.3	16.2	6.7
October	19.1	19.6	15.9	8.9	72.0	95.0	70.2	55.3	47.1	22.4	42.8	33.0	34.9	37.7	12.0	6.0
November	28.3	28.5	23.3	18.4	85.9	111.0	87.3	65.3	59.5	34.9	51.0	40.2	52.7	53.2	14.0	14.4
December	43.2	44.2	37.0	34.5	135.8	167.6	112.8	87.1	80.5	56.1	73.5	51.1	86.5	80.7	34.8	30.1
January	26.5	23.0	15.9	12.6	133.6	166.3	97.8	69.8	62.9	42.2	56.5	28.2	60.7	56.8	8.6	10.0
February	27.2	25.1	17.8	15.6	142.3	175.0	104.1	76.6	63.9	46.9	58.0	28.3	69.9	77.8	8.4	10.3
March	41.0	41.2	35.2	28.0	174.0	201.5	129.5	108.3	87.0	64.7	78.2	50.2	100.5	80.4	16.4	..
Central Government net cash requirement: cumulative in financial year																
April	-1.7	-1.4	1.9	-1.2	2.3	11.2	9.1	7.0	-7.3	7.7	4.0	-0.8	0.8	-15.5	-6.1	-7.0
May	3.5	8.0	11.0	7.7	15.9	31.5	26.7	17.2	5.5	17.3	17.3	11.4	7.6	-5.7	1.1	9.2
June	14.4	19.6	23.4	17.6	30.9	54.0	50.3	40.0	26.8	28.8	34.8	28.4	27.2	12.0	14.1	22.8
July	7.1	10.3	13.3	4.4	18.0	56.4	46.9	34.9	22.4	20.3	31.7	27.5	30.2	4.7	0.1	12.5
August	10.6	15.9	17.2	10.9	29.6	68.0	52.4	44.6	31.0	29.4	34.3	26.0	33.9	5.7	4.4	18.1
September	22.4	28.2	30.7	21.2	68.5	91.2	77.1	66.6	52.9	43.1	55.1	46.3	55.8	24.9	19.4	32.9
October	20.6	22.2	22.8	15.9	75.8	96.7	78.2	63.5	55.8	35.9	50.4	44.9	51.7	18.0	15.7	33.0
November	30.1	32.6	31.4	25.3	88.1	110.7	93.1	73.1	68.3	46.0	57.2	51.3	61.4	30.2	22.4	42.1
December	45.9	47.5	44.9	41.9	135.4	168.4	120.6	97.2	91.1	68.2	79.5	64.1	80.6	48.8	40.5	57.7
January	28.7	26.9	23.6	19.1	131.1	165.9	104.4	80.2	74.0	54.0	60.4	42.1	52.7	21.0	14.6	37.2
February	29.6	29.0	20.7	20.9	136.1	171.6	107.7	85.4	72.8	58.9	63.3	40.2	48.7	18.9	12.9	34.7
March	41.1	43.0	37.4	33.3	163.8	198.6	134.0	117.7	95.9	78.4	84.5	60.7	67.0	38.6	34.8	..

PSA4 Public Sector Net Debt (excluding public sector banks) and Debt interest to revenue ratio

£ billion

	2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09	2009 /10	2010 /11	2011 /12	2012 /13	2013 /14	2014 /15	2015 /16	2016 /17	2017 /18	2018 /19	2019 /20
Public sector net debt¹ excluding public sector banks: amount outstanding at end period																
April	390.0	433.7	472.8	508.4	547.9	768.3	1 000.4	1 145.2	1 232.7	1 345.5	1 442.2	1 529.7	1 582.1	1 693.6	1 749.8	1 769.2
May	395.5	437.8	481.5	516.1	559.3	789.9	1 013.8	1 155.5	1 243.5	1 360.9	1 456.4	1 541.8	1 589.6	1 710.0	1 753.6	1 777.2
June	407.3	449.4	495.1	527.6	578.1	815.6	1 036.0	1 175.7	1 263.0	1 375.4	1 474.0	1 556.7	1 599.6	1 732.7	1 763.3	1 788.9
July	401.0	443.1	482.9	514.9	604.5	821.5	1 040.3	1 168.7	1 263.3	1 372.0	1 469.6	1 549.7	1 589.0	1 733.4	1 749.7	1 776.9
August	403.8	448.4	487.1	519.6	615.6	824.8	1 049.6	1 185.2	1 265.2	1 377.7	1 473.6	1 548.8	1 597.0	1 739.4	1 755.5	1 780.4
September	413.7	459.8	499.6	528.7	653.8	844.7	1 074.5	1 193.2	1 282.8	1 393.7	1 491.3	1 565.7	1 614.8	1 759.6	1 763.7	1 791.9
October	411.8	455.8	491.8	524.6	661.2	853.0	1 077.1	1 193.2	1 293.1	1 395.2	1 497.0	1 568.4	1 617.3	1 763.2	1 766.5	1 799.3
November	423.4	464.2	499.9	534.5	673.6	868.3	1 094.8	1 203.7	1 307.3	1 410.3	1 505.6	1 575.6	1 637.4	1 709.3	1 769.6	1 806.0
December	438.8	480.5	514.2	550.0	722.5	925.2	1 120.8	1 225.5	1 329.9	1 431.7	1 529.7	1 585.0	1 672.0	1 733.7	1 783.4	1 815.1
January	422.6	457.8	493.1	527.8	720.6	962.1	1 107.5	1 209.8	1 311.2	1 419.7	1 507.7	1 564.9	1 655.9	1 715.1	1 757.3	1 794.3
February	422.7	459.9	493.9	532.4	729.3	969.3	1 115.3	1 218.0	1 316.7	1 425.8	1 511.4	1 562.7	1 669.4	1 736.3	1 759.4	1 791.5
March	436.6	475.5	510.5	544.7	757.0	996.9	1 140.0	1 236.2	1 342.8	1 442.8	1 528.0	1 578.8	1 701.5	1 752.8	1 773.5	..

	2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09	2009 /10	2010 /11	2011 /12	2012 /13	2013 /14	2014 /15	2015 /16	2016 /17	2017 /18	2018 /19	2019 /20
Public sector net debt¹ excluding public sector banks: as a percentage of GDP at market prices²																
April	29.8	31.4	32.3	33.1	34.4	49.6	62.9	69.4	72.4	76.1	77.9	80.3	79.8	82.2	82.1	80.3
May	30.1	31.5	32.8	33.5	35.2	51.0	63.5	69.8	72.8	76.6	78.4	80.7	79.9	82.8	82.0	80.4
June	30.9	32.2	33.6	34.0	36.4	52.7	64.7	70.8	73.8	77.2	79.2	81.2	80.2	83.6	82.2	80.7
July	30.3	31.6	32.6	33.1	38.1	53.0	64.7	70.3	73.6	76.6	78.8	80.6	79.3	83.5	81.3	80.0
August	30.3	31.8	32.8	33.3	39.0	53.1	65.0	71.2	73.5	76.6	78.9	80.3	79.4	83.6	81.3	79.9
September	31.0	32.4	33.5	33.7	41.5	54.2	66.2	71.5	74.3	77.2	79.7	80.9	80.0	84.4	81.4	80.2
October	30.7	32.0	32.8	33.3	42.1	54.6	66.2	71.3	74.6	76.9	79.8	80.8	79.9	84.3	81.3	80.3
November	31.4	32.5	33.2	33.8	43.1	55.4	67.2	71.8	75.2	77.5	80.1	80.8	80.7	81.5	81.3	80.4
December	32.3	33.5	34.0	34.7	46.3	58.8	68.6	72.9	76.2	78.3	81.2	81.0	82.2	82.4	81.7	80.6
January	31.0	31.7	32.5	33.2	46.3	61.0	67.6	71.8	74.9	77.4	79.8	79.7	81.1	81.2	80.3	79.5
February	30.9	31.7	32.4	33.5	46.9	61.3	68.0	72.0	74.9	77.5	79.8	79.3	81.6	81.9	80.2	79.1
March	31.8	32.6	33.4	34.2	48.8	62.9	69.3	72.9	76.2	78.1	80.5	79.9	82.9	82.4	80.7	..

	2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09	2009 /10	2010 /11	2011 /12	2012 /13	2013 /14	2014 /15	2015 /16	2016 /17	2017 /18	2018 /19	2019 /20
Public sector debt interest to revenue ratio: rolling 12-month percentage³																
April	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.5	5.2	6.9	6.7	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.0
May	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.3	6.9	6.7	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.0
June	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.8	5.4	5.6	6.9	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.3
July	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.9	6.4	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.3
August	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.9	6.1	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.2
September	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.8	6.3	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.7	3.9
October	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.1	4.8	6.3	7.1	5.9	5.9	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.8	3.9
November	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.2	4.7	6.4	7.2	5.8	5.9	5.3	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.7	3.8
December	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.7	6.6	7.1	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	4.6	3.6
January	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.8	6.6	7.0	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.5	3.5
February	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.0	6.6	7.0	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.2	3.4
March	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.1	6.7	6.7	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.1	..

1 Net debt at the end of the month

2 Gross Domestic Product for 12 months centred on the end of the month

3 Experimental statistics

PSA5A Long Run of Fiscal Indicators as a percentage of GDP on a financial year basis

% of GDP

	Excluding public sector banks							
	Public Sector Current Budget Deficit ⁵	Public Sector Net Investment ⁵	Public Sector Net Borrowing	Public Sector Net Debt excluding BoE ^{1 2}	Public Sector Net Debt	Public Sector Net Financial Liabilities ^{3 4}	Public Sector Net Borrowing	Public Sector Net Debt
	JW2V	MUB2	J5IJ	CPOA	HF6X	CPOE	J4DD	RUTO
1979/80	1.2	2.5	3.7	42.5	45.0	–	3.7	45.0
1980/81	2.1	2.2	4.3	42.8	45.6	–	4.3	45.6
1981/82	0.6	1.4	2.0	42.3	45.3	–	2.0	45.3
1982/83	0.7	1.9	2.6	40.8	43.9	–	2.6	43.9
1983/84	1.2	2.1	3.3	40.5	43.6	–	3.3	43.6
1984/85	1.4	1.9	3.3	41.1	44.3	–	3.3	44.3
1985/86	0.6	1.5	2.1	38.6	41.7	–	2.1	41.7
1986/87	1.0	0.8	1.8	37.1	40.1	–	1.8	40.1
1987/88	0.9	–	0.9	33.1	35.6	–	0.9	35.6
1988/89	–0.9	–0.2	–1.1	27.2	29.3	–	–1.1	29.3
1989/90	–0.6	0.5	–0.1	24.5	26.2	–	–0.1	26.2
1990/91	0.2	0.7	0.9	22.6	24.2	–	0.9	24.2
1991/92	2.2	1.1	3.2	23.5	25.2	–	3.2	25.2
1992/93	5.3	1.1	6.4	27.8	29.0	–	6.4	29.0
1993/94	5.9	0.7	6.6	32.5	33.9	–	6.6	33.9
1994/95	4.6	0.7	5.3	36.0	37.5	–	5.3	37.5
1995/96	3.4	0.7	4.1	37.9	39.2	–	4.1	39.2
1996/97	2.8	0.2	3.0	38.6	36.9	–	3.0	36.9
1997/98	0.7	0.3	1.0	35.8	35.7	–	1.0	35.7
1998/99	–0.4	0.3	–0.1	34.0	33.9	–	–0.1	33.9
1999/00	–1.5	0.4	–1.1	31.4	31.3	26.4	–1.1	31.3
2000/01	–1.8	0.3	–1.4	27.3	27.2	25.7	–1.4	27.2
2001/02	–0.5	0.9	0.5	26.9	26.8	27.0	0.5	26.8
2002/03	1.5	1.3	2.8	28.2	28.1	29.7	2.8	28.1
2003/04	1.8	1.5	3.3	29.4	29.3	29.7	3.3	29.3
2004/05	1.8	1.8	3.7	31.9	31.8	31.4	3.7	31.8
2005/06	1.3	1.8	3.1	32.8	32.6	29.9	3.1	32.6
2006/07	1.0	1.7	2.7	33.5	33.4	30.2	2.7	33.4
2007/08	1.2	1.7	2.9	34.3	34.2	32.2	2.9	40.1
2008/09	4.5	3.0	7.5	48.8	48.8	45.8	6.1	139.5
2009/10	7.2	2.9	10.2	62.1	62.9	52.6	8.7	144.1
2010/11	6.2	2.4	8.7	69.0	69.3	57.2	7.5	139.9
2011/12	5.4	1.9	7.3	73.2	72.9	63.5	6.2	131.5
2012/13	5.3	2.0	7.3	74.9	76.2	68.4	6.6	128.0
2013/14	4.2	1.6	5.8	75.9	78.1	69.7	5.4	109.1
2014/15	3.2	1.9	5.2	78.3	80.5	71.9	4.7	96.5
2015/16	2.5	1.7	4.2	77.8	79.9	73.1	3.8	95.3
2016/17	0.9	1.9	2.8	77.1	82.9	72.5	2.3	97.2
2017/18	0.6	2.1	2.7	73.5	82.4	68.6	2.1	95.4
2018/19	–0.2	2.0	1.8	72.3	80.7	67.4	1.4	94.2

1 Bank of England

2 £ million values in Table PSA8B

3 Time series for PSNFL only available back to 2000 Q1

4 - denotes no data available for that period

5 - denotes value was zero for that period

PSA6A Net borrowing : month and full financial year comparisons

 £ billion¹

		February				Year-to-date Financial Year (Apr to Feb)			
		2020	2019	change		2019/20	2018/19	change	
				£ billion	%			£ billion	%
Central Government Current Receipts									
Taxes on production	NMBY	22.9	22.2	0.8	3.4	263.1	257.7	5.5	2.1
of which VAT	NZGF	12.6	12.1	0.6	4.8	143.4	139.0	4.4	3.2
Taxes on income and wealth	NMCU	25.5	25.2	0.3	1.1	238.9	235.5	3.4	1.4
of which income tax and capital gains tax	LIBR	20.7	20.2	0.5	2.6	187.7	182.5	5.2	2.9
of which other (mainly corporation tax)	LIBP	4.7	5.0	-0.3	-5.0	51.2	53.0	-1.8	-3.4
Other taxes	LIQR	1.5	1.5	0.0	-0.6	16.5	16.6	-0.2	-1.1
Compulsory social contributions (NICs)	AIIH	12.8	12.1	0.7	6.1	129.3	122.4	6.9	5.6
Interest & dividends	LIQP	0.9	0.7	0.2	23.6	17.0	17.3	-0.3	-1.6
of which APF ⁵	L6BD	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	7.1	9.7	-2.5	-26.3
Other receipts	LIQQ	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.5	31.7	30.4	1.2	4.0
Total current receipts	ANBV	66.4	64.5	1.9	3.0	696.4	679.9	16.5	2.4
Central Government Current Expenditure									
Interest	NMFX	4.1	4.6	-0.5	-10.3	45.9	48.9	-3.0	-6.1
Net social benefits	GZSJ	16.7	16.4	0.4	2.2	197.8	197.0	0.8	0.4
Other	LIQS	37.4	37.0	0.3	0.9	423.9	404.4	19.5	4.8
Total current expenditure	ANLP	58.2	58.0	0.2	0.4	667.6	650.3	17.2	2.7
Savings, gross plus capital taxes	ANPM	8.2	6.4	1.7	26.6	28.9	29.6	-0.7	-2.4
Depreciation	NSRN	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.2	26.3	26.0	0.3	1.2
Current budget deficit²	-ANLV	-5.8	-4.0	-1.7	-42.2	-2.5	-3.6	1.0	28.9
Central Government Net investment³	-ANNS	2.9	2.5	0.4	14.4	39.0	37.6	1.4	3.8
Central Government Net borrowing⁴	-NMFJ	-2.9	-1.5	-1.3	-88.6	36.5	34.1	2.5	7.2
Local Government Net Borrowing	-NMOE	3.8	3.0	0.8	24.9	9.1	5.4	3.7	68.3
General Government Net Borrowing	-NNBK	0.9	1.5	-0.6	-38.7	45.6	39.4	6.1	15.5
Non-financial Public Corporations Net Borrowing	-CPCM	0.2	-0.1	0.3	416.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	3,700.0
Public Sector Pensions ⁹ Net Borrowing	-CWNY	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
Bank of England Net Borrowing (including APF ⁵ & SLS ⁶)	-JW2H	-0.9	-1.0	0.1	5.3	-3.1	-0.8	-2.4	-312.3
Public Sector Net Borrowing excluding public sector banks	-J5II	0.3	0.6	-0.3	-43.2	44.0	39.9	4.2	10.4
Public Sector Net Investment excluding public sector banks	-JW2Z	4.8	3.7	1.1	29.2	41.7	37.1	4.6	12.4
Public Sector Current Budget Deficit excluding public sector banks	-JW2T	-4.4	-3.1	-1.3	-42.8	2.4	2.8	-0.4	-15.6
Memo items:									
Central Government Income tax and NICs	KSS8	33.5	32.3	1.3	3.9	317.0	304.9	12.1	4.0
Central Government Total Expenditure (current plus net investment)	DU3N	61.1	60.6	0.6	1.0	706.6	688.0	18.7	2.7
Central Government Current Expenditure (excluding debt interest payments)	KSS6	54.1	53.4	0.7	1.3	621.7	601.4	20.2	3.4
Central Government Net Cash Requirement	RUUW	-2.5	-1.8	-0.8	-42.5	34.7	12.9	21.8	169.6
Public Sector Net Borrowing as a % of GDP excluding public sector banks ^{7,8}	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	1.9	1.8	0.1	-
Public Sector Net Debt excluding public sector banks	HF6W	1,791.5	1,759.4	32.1	1.8	-	-	-	-
Public Sector Net Debt as a % of GDP excluding public sector banks ^{7,8}	HF6X	79.1	80.2	-1.1	-	-	-	-	-

1 Unless otherwise stated.

2 Current Budget Deficit is the difference between current expenditure and current receipts.

3 Net Investment is investment less depreciation.

4 Net Borrowing is Current Budget Deficit less Net Investment.

5 APF - Bank of England Asset Purchase Facility.

6 SLS - Special liquidity Scheme.

7 This ratio employs a 12 month centred moving average of GDP.

8 Change measured in percentage points.

9 Funded pensions only.

PSA6B Central Government Account : overview

£ million

	Current receipts										
	Taxes on production	of which	Taxes on income and wealth					Interest and dividends	of which		Total
	Total	VAT	Total	Income and capital gains tax ¹		Other taxes	NICs ³	Total	Asset Purchase Facility	Other receipts ⁴	
				LIBR	LIBP						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
	NMBY	NZGF	NMCU	LIBR	LIBP	LIQR	AIH	LIQP	L6BD	LIQQ	ANBV
2015/16	248 273	134 427	220 724	175 934	44 790	17 463	114 061	16 455	8 529	31 979	648 955
2016/17	258 073	139 303	239 152	185 627	53 525	17 482	126 241	17 808	10 316	32 935	691 691
2017/18	268 363	142 766	243 950	188 386	55 564	17 840	131 547	18 159	10 028	33 232	713 091
2018/19	280 424	151 412	259 707	201 725	57 982	18 307	137 257	18 601	9 686	33 349	747 645
2018 Feb	21 679	11 688	24 438	20 001	4 437	1 479	11 897	684	–	2 758	62 935
Mar	21 836	11 786	21 976	17 007	4 969	1 551	13 199	1 216	–	2 812	62 590
Apr	23 667	12 494	17 669	12 788	4 881	1 478	10 915	4 082	3 350	2 715	60 526
May	22 581	12 120	17 078	12 032	5 046	1 596	10 612	662	–	2 736	55 265
Jun	23 631	12 548	18 221	13 131	5 090	1 594	11 193	614	–	2 730	57 983
Jul	23 700	12 822	26 344	21 586	4 758	1 520	10 955	3 195	2 587	2 770	68 484
Aug	23 436	12 431	18 321	13 565	4 756	1 566	10 642	586	–	2 776	57 327
Sep	23 155	12 391	17 890	12 969	4 921	1 578	11 080	830	–	2 739	57 272
Oct	24 436	12 892	17 746	13 138	4 608	1 564	10 868	4 142	3 272	2 774	61 530
Nov	23 781	13 029	17 778	13 150	4 628	1 455	10 786	632	–	2 743	57 175
Dec	23 704	13 057	19 701	15 329	4 372	1 291	11 831	635	–	2 758	59 920
2019 Jan	23 382	13 155	39 534	34 586	4 948	1 518	11 458	1 211	477	2 876	79 979
Feb	22 193	12 056	25 207	20 212	4 995	1 473	12 062	720	–	2 810	64 465
Mar	22 758	12 417	24 218	19 239	4 979	1 674	14 855	1 292	–	2 922	67 719
Apr	23 669	12 762	17 845	13 105	4 740	1 516	11 450	4 924	2 997	2 844	62 248
May	23 521	12 826	17 388	12 713	4 675	1 518	11 358	526	–	2 832	57 143
Jun	23 789	12 881	18 847	13 849	4 998	1 460	12 026	490	–	2 820	59 432
Jul	24 478	13 344	26 713	21 953	4 760	1 493	11 405	1 122	468	2 808	68 019
Aug	24 111	12 935	19 059	14 310	4 749	1 494	11 279	594	–	2 775	59 312
Sep	23 842	12 894	18 123	13 314	4 809	1 534	11 689	2 117	–	2 787	60 092
Oct	24 505	13 549	16 893	12 599	4 294	1 580	11 245	3 983	3 417	2 773	60 979
Nov	24 121	13 013	17 521	13 089	4 432	1 468	11 433	611	–	2 788	57 942
Dec	24 984	13 272	19 821	15 332	4 489	1 497	12 335	671	–	2 743	62 051
2020 Jan	23 162	13 299	41 205	36 689	4 516	1 430	12 265	1 110	255	3 657	82 829
Feb	22 948	12 629	25 481	20 737	4 744	1 464	12 795	890	–	2 824	66 402

	Current expenditure				Saving, gross plus capital taxes	Depreciation	Current budget deficit	Net investment	Net borrowing
	Interest	Net Social Benefits	Other	Total					
	12	13	14	15					
	NMFX	GZSJ	LIQS	ANLP	ANPM	NSRN	-ANLV	-ANNS	-NMFJ
2015/16	45 127	203 682	419 385	668 194	-19 239	26 726	45 965	34 196	80 161
2016/17	48 659	204 719	423 905	677 283	14 408	27 596	13 188	35 376	48 564
2017/18	55 037	208 421	431 026	694 484	18 607	28 240	9 633	38 783	48 416
2018/19	48 795	214 737	444 277	707 809	39 836	28 414	-11 422	45 391	33 969
2018 Feb	6 439	15 763	35 062	57 264	5 671	2 359	-3 312	2 496	-816
Mar	430	17 299	38 759	56 488	6 102	2 362	-3 740	5 912	2 172
Apr	6 183	17 630	37 989	61 802	-1 276	2 357	3 633	6 908	10 541
May	3 462	18 133	35 374	56 969	-1 704	2 357	4 061	1 682	5 743
Jun	4 999	17 380	36 045	58 424	-441	2 358	2 799	2 122	4 921
Jul	4 625	17 918	39 439	61 982	6 502	2 358	-4 144	1 598	-2 546
Aug	4 657	18 225	35 568	58 450	-1 123	2 358	3 481	2 312	5 793
Sep	2 914	19 564	35 725	58 203	-931	2 356	3 287	5 080	8 367
Oct	7 014	18 198	37 684	62 896	-1 366	2 357	3 723	2 238	5 961
Nov	3 009	17 549	36 394	56 952	223	2 357	2 134	2 864	4 998
Dec	3 955	18 199	35 541	57 695	2 225	2 359	134	4 496	4 630
2019 Jan	3 514	17 842	37 601	58 957	21 022	2 400	-18 622	5 785	-12 837
Feb	4 599	16 381	37 037	58 017	6 448	2 400	-4 048	2 533	-1 515
Mar	-136	17 718	39 880	57 462	10 257	2 397	-7 860	7 773	-87
Apr	6 361	18 130	40 076	64 567	-2 319	2 390	4 709	6 623	11 332
May	3 186	18 228	37 339	58 753	-1 610	2 390	4 000	2 415	6 415
Jun	7 408	17 238	37 866	62 512	-3 080	2 390	5 470	2 229	7 699
Jul	4 512	18 182	40 870	63 564	4 455	2 387	-2 068	2 769	701
Aug	3 846	18 083	36 430	58 359	953	2 388	1 435	2 336	3 771
Sep	2 391	19 436	37 291	59 118	974	2 388	1 414	6 300	7 714
Oct	6 608	18 087	40 083	64 778	-3 799	2 395	6 194	2 022	8 216
Nov	2 049	17 031	37 832	56 912	1 030	2 395	1 365	2 061	3 426
Dec	2 753	18 243	38 778	59 774	2 277	2 395	118	3 402	3 520
2020 Jan	2 691	18 397	39 923	61 011	21 818	2 405	-19 413	5 986	-13 427
Feb	4 127	16 747	37 367	58 241	8 161	2 405	-5 756	2 898	-2 858

Relationship between columns 11=1+3+6+7+8+10 ; 15=12+13+14

1 Includes capital gains tax paid by households. Includes income tax and capital gains tax paid by corporations.

2 Mainly comprises corporation tax and petroleum revenue tax.

Relationship between columns 18=(15-11)+17 ; 20=18+19

3 Formerly titled compulsory social contributions.

4 Consists largely of gross operating surplus, equates to depreciation for government. Also includes rent receipts.

PSA6C Central Government Account : Total Revenue, Total Expenditure and Net Borrowing

£ million

	Total Revenue															
	Current receipts (as in PSA6B)					Market output and output for own final use ³	Pension contributions ⁴	Current grants to central government	Capital transfers to central government ⁵	Less gross operating surplus	Total revenue					
	Total	Taxes	NICs ¹	Interest and dividends	Other receipts ²							1	2	3	4	5
	ANBV	MF6P	AIH	LIQP	LIQQ	MUT5	MF6Q	MHA8	MFO7	-NRLN	MF6R					
2015/16	648 955	486 460	114 061	16 455	31 979	19 787	26 223	128	2 686	-26 726	671 053					
2016/17	691 691	514 707	126 241	17 808	32 935	21 420	27 272	318	1 135	-27 596	714 240					
2017/18	713 091	530 153	131 547	18 159	33 232	24 030	27 737	364	1 230	-28 240	738 212					
2018/19	747 645	558 438	137 257	18 601	33 349	25 049	28 575	143	2 310	-28 414	775 308					
2018 Feb	62 935	47 596	11 897	684	2 758	2 260	2 310	7	157	-2 359	65 310					
Mar	62 590	45 363	13 199	1 216	2 812	2 230	2 699	31	173	-2 362	65 361					
Apr	60 526	42 814	10 915	4 082	2 715	2 103	2 027	10	79	-2 357	62 388					
May	55 265	41 255	10 612	662	2 736	2 002	2 324	28	123	-2 357	57 385					
Jun	57 983	43 446	11 193	614	2 730	1 991	2 314	17	262	-2 358	60 209					
Jul	68 484	51 564	10 955	3 195	2 770	2 078	2 332	6	577	-2 358	71 119					
Aug	57 327	43 323	10 642	586	2 776	2 162	2 362	-2	154	-2 358	59 645					
Sep	57 272	42 623	11 080	830	2 739	2 183	2 381	-1	108	-2 356	59 587					
Oct	61 530	43 746	10 868	4 142	2 774	2 126	2 372	17	283	-2 357	63 971					
Nov	57 175	43 014	10 786	632	2 743	2 066	2 399	15	168	-2 357	59 466					
Dec	59 920	44 696	11 831	635	2 758	2 050	2 434	12	83	-2 359	62 140					
2019 Jan	79 979	64 434	11 458	1 211	2 876	2 088	2 437	15	107	-2 400	82 226					
Feb	64 465	48 873	12 062	720	2 810	2 114	2 408	5	161	-2 400	66 753					
Mar	67 719	48 650	14 855	1 292	2 922	2 086	2 785	21	205	-2 397	70 419					
Apr	62 248	43 030	11 450	4 924	2 844	1 833	2 494	-	34	-2 390	64 219					
May	57 143	42 427	11 358	526	2 832	1 976	2 914	-	100	-2 390	59 743					
Jun	59 432	44 096	12 026	490	2 820	2 160	2 919	-	71	-2 390	62 192					
Jul	68 019	52 684	11 405	1 122	2 808	2 284	2 957	-	67	-2 387	70 940					
Aug	59 312	44 664	11 279	594	2 775	2 050	2 895	-	98	-2 388	61 967					
Sep	60 092	43 499	11 689	2 117	2 787	2 081	3 181	-	187	-2 388	63 153					
Oct	60 979	42 978	11 245	3 983	2 773	2 003	3 143	14	183	-2 395	63 927					
Nov	57 942	43 110	11 433	611	2 788	1 892	3 071	6	373	-2 395	60 889					
Dec	62 051	46 302	12 335	671	2 743	1 993	3 182	9	79	-2 395	64 919					
2020 Jan	82 829	65 797	12 265	1 110	3 657	2 005	3 179	56	-147	-2 405	85 517					
Feb	66 402	49 893	12 795	890	2 824	2 007	3 161	9	119	-2 405	69 293					
Current expenditure											Capital expenditure					
	Current expenditure (as in PSA6B)	Less market output and output for own final use ³	Less pension contributions ⁴	Less current grants to central government	Less depreciation	Total current expenditure	Net investment	Less capital transfers to central government ⁵	Depreciation	Total capital expenditure						
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21						
	ANLP	MUT5	MF6Q	MHA8	-NSRN	MF6S	-ANNS	MFO7	NSRN	MF6T						
2015/16	668 194	19 787	26 223	128	-26 726	687 606	34 196	2 686	26 726	63 608						
2016/17	677 283	21 420	27 272	318	-27 596	698 697	35 376	1 135	27 596	64 107						
2017/18	694 484	24 030	27 737	364	-28 240	718 375	38 783	1 230	28 240	68 253						
2018/19	707 809	25 049	28 575	143	-28 414	733 162	45 391	2 310	28 414	76 115						
2018 Feb	57 264	2 260	2 310	7	-2 359	59 482	2 496	157	2 359	5 012						
Mar	56 488	2 230	2 699	31	-2 362	59 086	5 912	173	2 362	8 447						
Apr	61 802	2 103	2 027	10	-2 357	63 585	6 908	79	2 357	9 344						
May	56 969	2 002	2 324	28	-2 357	58 966	1 682	123	2 357	4 162						
Jun	58 424	1 991	2 314	17	-2 358	60 388	2 122	262	2 358	4 742						
Jul	61 982	2 078	2 332	6	-2 358	64 040	1 598	577	2 358	4 533						
Aug	58 450	2 162	2 362	-2	-2 358	60 614	2 312	154	2 358	4 824						
Sep	58 203	2 183	2 381	-1	-2 356	60 410	5 080	108	2 356	7 544						
Oct	62 896	2 126	2 372	17	-2 357	65 054	2 238	283	2 357	4 878						
Nov	56 952	2 066	2 399	15	-2 357	59 075	2 864	168	2 357	5 389						
Dec	57 695	2 050	2 434	12	-2 359	59 832	4 496	83	2 359	6 938						
2019 Jan	58 957	2 088	2 437	15	-2 400	61 097	5 785	107	2 400	8 292						
Feb	58 017	2 114	2 408	5	-2 400	60 144	2 533	161	2 400	5 094						
Mar	57 462	2 086	2 785	21	-2 397	59 957	7 773	205	2 397	10 375						
Apr	64 567	1 833	2 494	-	-2 390	66 504	6 623	34	2 390	9 047						
May	58 753	1 976	2 914	-	-2 390	61 253	2 415	100	2 390	4 905						
Jun	62 512	2 160	2 919	-	-2 390	65 201	2 229	71	2 390	4 690						
Jul	63 564	2 284	2 957	-	-2 387	66 418	2 769	67	2 387	5 223						
Aug	58 359	2 050	2 895	-	-2 388	60 916	2 336	98	2 388	4 822						
Sep	59 118	2 081	3 181	-	-2 388	61 992	6 300	187	2 388	8 875						
Oct	64 778	2 003	3 143	14	-2 395	67 543	2 022	183	2 395	4 600						
Nov	56 912	1 892	3 071	6	-2 395	59 486	2 061	373	2 395	4 829						
Dec	59 774	1 993	3 182	9	-2 395	62 563	3 402	79	2 395	5 876						
2020 Jan	61 011	2 005	3 179	56	-2 405	63 846	5 986	-147	2 405	8 244						
Feb	58 241	2 007	3 161	9	-2 405	61 013	2 898	119	2 405	5 422						

Relationship between columns 1+6+7+8+9+10=11

- 1 Formerly titled compulsory social contributions.
2 Consists largely of gross operating surplus, equates to depreciation for government. Also includes rent receipts.

Relationships between columns 12+13+14+15+16=17; 18+19+20=21

- 3 Includes payments for non-market output
4 Contains contributions from employers and employees.
5 Includes Housing Revenue account reorganisation in Mar 2012, Royal Mail pension transfer in April 2012 and FSCS Capital Tax in Sep 2008.

PSA6C Central Government Account : Total Revenue, Total Expenditure and Net Borrowing

continued

£ million

	Total revenue	Total expenditure	of which		Net borrowing
			Total current expenditure	Total capital expenditure	
	22	23	24	25	26
	MF6R	MF6U	MF6S	MF6T	-NMFJ
2015/16	671 053	751 214	687 606	63 608	80 161
2016/17	714 240	762 804	698 697	64 107	48 564
2017/18	738 212	786 628	718 375	68 253	48 416
2018/19	775 308	809 277	733 162	76 115	33 969
2018 Feb	65 310	64 494	59 482	5 012	-816
Mar	65 361	67 533	59 086	8 447	2 172
Apr	62 388	72 929	63 585	9 344	10 541
May	57 385	63 128	58 966	4 162	5 743
Jun	60 209	65 130	60 388	4 742	4 921
Jul	71 119	68 573	64 040	4 533	-2 546
Aug	59 645	65 438	60 614	4 824	5 793
Sep	59 587	67 954	60 410	7 544	8 367
Oct	63 971	69 932	65 054	4 878	5 961
Nov	59 466	64 464	59 075	5 389	4 998
Dec	62 140	66 770	59 832	6 938	4 630
2019 Jan	82 226	69 389	61 097	8 292	-12 837
Feb	66 753	65 238	60 144	5 094	-1 515
Mar	70 419	70 332	59 957	10 375	-87
Apr	64 219	75 551	66 504	9 047	11 332
May	59 743	66 158	61 253	4 905	6 415
Jun	62 192	69 891	65 201	4 690	7 699
Jul	70 940	71 641	66 418	5 223	701
Aug	61 967	65 738	60 916	4 822	3 771
Sep	63 153	70 867	61 992	8 875	7 714
Oct	63 927	72 143	67 543	4 600	8 216
Nov	60 889	64 315	59 486	4 829	3 426
Dec	64 919	68 439	62 563	5 876	3 520
2020 Jan	85 517	72 090	63 846	8 244	-13 427
Feb	69 293	66 435	61 013	5 422	-2 858

Relationships between columns 17+21=24+25=23; 23-22=26

PSA6D Central Government Account : Current Receipts

£ million

Taxes on production										
of which										
	Total	VAT	Alcohol	Tobacco	Fuel duty	Business rates ¹	Stamp duty (shares)	Stamp duty (land and property) ²	Vehicle duty paid by businesses	Other ³
	NMBY	NZGF	MF6V	GTAO	CUDG	CUKY	BKST	MM9F	EKED	MF6W
2015/16	248 273	134 427	10 697	9 106	27 622	25 999	3 323	11 274	2 103	23 722
2016/17	258 073	139 303	11 117	8 681	27 937	26 768	3 715	12 408	2 187	25 957
2017/18	268 363	142 766	11 585	8 766	27 878	27 541	3 519	13 595	2 259	30 454
2018/19	280 424	151 412	12 097	9 152	27 993	28 491	3 619	12 888	2 392	32 380
2018 Feb	21 679	11 688	793	677	2 360	2 320	289	884	195	2 473
Mar	21 836	11 786	1 004	784	2 053	2 007	309	960	233	2 700
Apr	23 667	12 494	958	970	2 404	2 393	415	1 085	189	2 759
May	22 581	12 120	1 073	651	2 302	2 393	236	976	212	2 618
Jun	23 631	12 548	1 027	803	2 459	2 391	301	1 015	195	2 892
Jul	23 700	12 822	1 034	744	2 338	2 392	288	1 194	187	2 701
Aug	23 436	12 431	1 003	921	2 364	2 392	296	1 240	207	2 582
Sep	23 155	12 391	916	705	2 402	2 390	234	986	218	2 913
Oct	24 436	12 892	1 228	1 242	2 229	2 390	421	1 196	222	2 616
Nov	23 781	13 029	1 369	269	2 518	2 390	406	1 141	183	2 476
Dec	23 704	13 057	899	686	2 364	2 388	278	1 184	126	2 722
2019 Jan	23 382	13 155	852	648	2 230	2 388	238	911	220	2 740
Feb	22 193	12 056	747	866	2 241	2 388	225	921	203	2 546
Mar	22 758	12 417	991	647	2 142	2 196	281	1 039	230	2 815
Apr	23 669	12 762	987	648	2 380	2 469	276	1 097	192	2 858
May	23 521	12 826	1 063	767	2 277	2 469	259	902	223	2 735
Jun	23 789	12 881	940	724	2 393	2 466	227	904	210	3 044
Jul	24 478	13 344	1 014	889	2 279	2 468	279	1 190	196	2 819
Aug	24 111	12 935	1 039	914	2 394	2 468	312	1 111	215	2 723
Sep	23 842	12 894	946	669	2 356	2 464	231	1 068	218	2 996
Oct	24 505	13 549	1 200	637	2 308	2 466	287	1 133	209	2 716
Nov	24 121	13 013	1 397	590	2 362	2 466	365	1 017	197	2 714
Dec	24 984	13 272	940	1 039	2 433	2 462	304	1 385	180	2 969
2020 Jan	23 162	13 299	748	473	2 133	2 450	312	834	185	2 728
Feb	22 948	12 629	853	693	2 302	2 450	299	871	214	2 637

Taxes on income and wealth										Other taxes				
of which										of which				
	Total	Self assessed income tax	Capital gains tax ⁴	PAYE IT ⁵	Other income tax ⁶	Corporation tax ⁷	Petroleum revenue tax	Miscellaneous	Total	Television licence	Vehicle duty paid by households	Bank levy	Other ⁸	Total taxes
	NMCU	LISB	MS62	MS6W	MF6X	CPRN	ACCJ	MF6Z	LIQR	DH7A	CDDZ	KIH3	MF72	MF73
2015/16	220 724	24 328	7 060	146 159	-1 613	44 610	-562	742	17 463	3 115	3 803	3 198	7 347	486 460
2016/17	239 152	28 547	8 379	149 735	-1 034	53 552	-653	626	17 482	3 163	3 794	3 000	7 525	514 707
2017/18	243 950	28 295	7 794	154 926	-2 629	55 338	-568	794	17 840	3 181	4 103	2 604	7 952	530 153
2018/19	259 707	31 518	9 199	163 470	-2 462	57 966	-744	760	18 307	3 227	4 359	2 496	8 225	558 438
2018 Feb	24 438	4 271	1 877	14 010	-157	4 469	-67	35	1 479	266	359	248	606	47 596
Mar	21 976	605	269	16 311	-178	4 871	-	98	1 551	269	427	248	607	45 363
Apr	17 669	-65	5	12 924	-76	4 850	-13	44	1 478	252	340	216	670	42 814
May	17 078	-102	4	12 546	-416	4 984	-	62	1 596	261	388	216	731	41 255
Jun	18 221	217	5	13 271	-362	5 017	-67	140	1 594	258	355	216	765	43 446
Jul	26 344	9 051	5	12 975	-445	4 875	-138	21	1 520	260	341	220	699	51 564
Aug	18 321	1 345	8	12 584	-372	4 804	-62	14	1 566	264	375	220	707	43 323
Sep	17 890	226	3	13 132	-392	4 782	-6	145	1 578	280	403	220	675	42 623
Oct	17 746	155	5	12 865	113	4 588	-	20	1 564	290	401	187	686	43 746
Nov	17 778	130	6	12 764	250	4 594	-	34	1 455	276	329	187	663	43 014
Dec	19 701	1 391	14	14 066	-142	4 646	-324	50	1 291	259	219	187	626	44 696
2019 Jan	39 534	14 766	6 666	13 601	-447	4 971	-125	102	1 518	278	413	209	618	64 434
Feb	25 207	3 858	2 192	14 355	-193	4 955	4	36	1 473	271	374	209	619	48 873
Mar	24 218	546	286	18 387	20	4 900	-13	92	1 674	278	421	209	766	48 650
Apr	17 845	-183	5	13 087	196	4 695	-	45	1 516	254	345	222	695	43 030
May	17 388	-245	4	13 024	-70	4 662	-	13	1 518	258	407	222	631	42 427
Jun	18 847	161	5	13 822	-139	4 833	-	165	1 460	261	384	222	593	44 096
Jul	26 713	9 400	4	13 073	-524	4 881	-137	16	1 493	265	362	197	669	52 684
Aug	19 059	1 705	8	12 911	-314	4 763	-26	12	1 494	267	395	197	635	44 664
Sep	18 123	298	4	13 379	-367	4 658	-7	158	1 534	280	398	197	659	43 499
Oct	16 893	116	4	12 876	-397	4 278	-1	17	1 580	293	380	195	712	42 978
Nov	17 521	238	5	13 098	-252	4 409	-14	37	1 468	289	357	195	627	43 110
Dec	19 821	1 416	6	14 188	-278	4 368	-	121	1 497	271	327	195	704	46 302
2020 Jan	41 205	16 220	6 498	14 092	-121	4 660	-162	18	1 430	277	342	184	627	65 797
Feb	25 481	4 042	2 000	14 735	-40	4 689	-28	83	1 464	268	395	184	617	49 893

1 These are National Non-Domestic Rates.

2 Includes annual tax on enveloped dwellings.

3 Includes taxes on betting, gaming, lottery, Camelot payments to National Lottery, air passenger duty, insurance premium tax, landfill tax, regulator fees, aggregates levy, climate change levy, renewable energy obligations and consumer credit act fees.

4 Includes legacy tax. The equivalent of HMRC published series BKLO.

5 PAYE IT is Pay As You Earn Income Tax.

6 Mainly consists of repayments and those tax credits recorded as negative taxes plus company IT and TDSI (tax deduction scheme for interest).

7 Gross of tax credits. Includes diverted profit tax.

8 Includes business rates paid by non-market sectors, passport fees and television licence fees.

PSA6D Central Government Account : Current Receipts

continued

£ million

	Interest and dividends					Other receipts					Total current receipts
	Total Taxes	NICs ¹	Total	of which		Total	of which				
				Asset Purchase Facility ²	Other		Gross operating surplus (imputed) ³	Rent	Other ⁴		
	MF73	AIH	LIQP	L6BD	MF74	LIQQ	NRLN	NMCK	MF75	ANBV	
2015/16	486 460	114 061	16 455	8 529	7 926	31 979	26 726	1 412	3 841	648 955	
2016/17	514 707	126 241	17 808	10 316	7 492	32 935	27 596	1 418	3 921	691 691	
2017/18	530 153	131 547	18 159	10 028	8 131	33 232	28 240	1 426	3 566	713 091	
2018/19	558 438	137 257	18 601	9 686	8 915	33 349	28 414	1 459	3 476	747 645	
2018 Feb	47 596	11 897	684	–	684	2 758	2 359	121	278	62 935	
Mar	45 363	13 199	1 216	–	1 216	2 812	2 362	113	337	62 590	
Apr	42 814	10 915	4 082	3 350	732	2 715	2 357	119	239	60 526	
May	41 255	10 612	662	–	662	2 736	2 357	119	260	55 265	
Jun	43 446	11 193	614	–	614	2 730	2 358	121	251	57 983	
Jul	51 564	10 955	3 195	2 587	608	2 770	2 358	122	290	68 484	
Aug	43 323	10 642	586	–	586	2 776	2 358	122	296	57 327	
Sep	42 623	11 080	830	–	830	2 739	2 356	120	263	57 272	
Oct	43 746	10 868	4 142	3 272	870	2 774	2 357	123	294	61 530	
Nov	43 014	10 786	632	–	632	2 743	2 357	123	263	57 175	
Dec	44 696	11 831	635	–	635	2 758	2 359	122	277	59 920	
2019 Jan	64 434	11 458	1 211	477	734	2 876	2 400	124	352	79 979	
Feb	48 873	12 062	720	–	720	2 810	2 400	124	286	64 465	
Mar	48 650	14 855	1 292	–	1 292	2 922	2 397	120	405	67 719	
Apr	43 030	11 450	4 924	2 997	1 927	2 844	2 390	120	334	62 248	
May	42 427	11 358	526	–	526	2 832	2 390	120	322	57 143	
Jun	44 096	12 026	490	–	490	2 820	2 390	122	308	59 432	
Jul	52 684	11 405	1 122	468	654	2 808	2 387	123	298	68 019	
Aug	44 664	11 279	594	–	594	2 775	2 388	123	264	59 312	
Sep	43 499	11 689	2 117	–	2 117	2 787	2 388	122	277	60 092	
Oct	42 978	11 245	3 983	3 417	566	2 773	2 395	123	255	60 979	
Nov	43 110	11 433	611	–	611	2 788	2 395	123	270	57 942	
Dec	46 302	12 335	671	–	671	2 743	2 395	120	228	62 051	
2020 Jan	65 797	12 265	1 110	255	855	3 657	2 405	118	1 134	82 829	
Feb	49 893	12 795	890	–	890	2 824	2 405	118	301	66 402	

1 National Insurance Contributions, formerly titled compulsory social contributions.

2 Includes only the dividend payments to central government, changes in equity are recorded in the financial account.

3 Equates to depreciation in government accounts.

4 Includes standardised guarantees

PSA6E Central Government Account : Current Expenditure

£ million

Current expenditure on goods and services

	of which							
	Total	Staff costs	Market output and output for final use ^{3 4}		Purchase of goods and services ⁵	Depreciation	Subsidies	Interest
			NMBJ	NMBG				
2015/16	251 857	110 281	-19 787	134 637	26 726	11 828	45 127	
2016/17	259 360	117 259	-21 420	135 925	27 596	13 907	48 659	
2017/18	265 035	124 444	-24 030	136 381	28 240	15 888	55 037	
2018/19	275 383	127 876	-25 049	144 142	28 414	17 853	48 795	
2018 Feb	22 193	10 668	-2 260	11 426	2 359	1 330	6 439	
Mar	24 256	11 003	-2 230	13 121	2 362	1 375	430	
Apr	22 157	10 190	-2 103	11 713	2 357	1 539	6 183	
May	22 005	10 353	-2 002	11 297	2 357	1 506	3 462	
Jun	22 730	10 491	-1 991	11 872	2 358	1 417	4 999	
Jul	23 250	10 818	-2 078	12 152	2 358	1 429	4 625	
Aug	22 204	10 582	-2 162	11 426	2 358	1 475	4 657	
Sep	21 833	10 452	-2 183	11 208	2 356	1 533	2 914	
Oct	23 273	10 813	-2 126	12 229	2 357	1 494	7 014	
Nov	22 875	10 723	-2 066	11 861	2 357	1 462	3 009	
Dec	22 753	10 771	-2 050	11 673	2 359	1 510	3 955	
2019 Jan	23 356	10 849	-2 088	12 195	2 400	1 490	3 514	
Feb	23 038	10 650	-2 114	12 102	2 400	1 437	4 599	
Mar	25 909	11 184	-2 086	14 414	2 397	1 561	-136	
Apr	23 737	10 956	-1 833	12 224	2 390	1 640	6 361	
May	24 282	11 234	-1 976	12 634	2 390	1 552	3 186	
Jun	24 087	11 229	-2 160	12 628	2 390	1 513	7 408	
Jul	24 490	11 772	-2 284	12 615	2 387	1 534	4 512	
Aug	23 537	11 267	-2 050	11 932	2 388	1 572	3 846	
Sep	23 857	11 415	-2 081	12 135	2 388	1 554	2 391	
Oct	25 153	11 568	-2 003	13 193	2 395	1 586	6 608	
Nov	25 031	11 882	-1 892	12 646	2 395	1 559	2 049	
Dec	24 956	11 603	-1 993	12 951	2 395	1 661	2 753	
2020 Jan	25 436	11 921	-2 005	13 115	2 405	1 462	2 691	
Feb	25 028	11 457	-2 007	13 173	2 405	1 597	4 127	

Net Social Benefits

	of which										
	Total	National insurance fund benefits ¹	Social assistance ²	Public service pension payments	Public service pension contributions ³	UK VAT, GNI & abatement contributions to the EU budget	Current transfers paid abroad	Current transfers received from abroad ^{3 6}	Current transfers to local government	Other current grants	Total current expenditure
2015/16	203 682	100 099	94 138	35 668	-26 223	11 254	7 226	-128	118 739	18 609	668 194
2016/17	204 719	101 986	93 413	36 592	-27 272	9 551	7 794	-318	115 057	18 554	677 283
2017/18	208 421	104 470	94 396	37 292	-27 737	10 186	8 025	-364	114 214	18 042	694 484
2018/19	214 737	107 258	97 032	39 022	-28 575	12 901	7 882	-143	112 671	17 730	707 809
2018 Feb	15 763	7 859	7 216	2 998	-2 310	1 835	322	-7	8 366	1 023	57 264
Mar	17 299	8 761	7 970	3 267	-2 699	1 081	627	-31	10 145	1 306	56 488
Apr	17 630	8 611	7 829	3 217	-2 027	973	473	-10	10 964	1 893	61 802
May	18 133	8 948	8 298	3 211	-2 324	757	465	-28	9 299	1 370	56 969
Jun	17 380	8 658	7 914	3 122	-2 314	628	542	-17	9 425	1 320	58 424
Jul	17 918	8 944	8 215	3 091	-2 332	981	647	-6	11 876	1 262	61 982
Aug	18 225	8 932	8 331	3 324	-2 362	1 031	728	2	8 400	1 728	58 450
Sep	19 564	10 648	7 807	3 490	-2 381	1 075	864	1	8 791	1 628	58 203
Oct	18 198	8 969	8 286	3 315	-2 372	1 079	622	-14	9 695	1 535	62 896
Nov	17 549	8 644	7 951	3 353	-2 399	1 076	1 223	-12	8 332	1 438	56 952
Dec	18 199	9 082	8 361	3 190	-2 434	321	642	-18	8 864	1 469	57 695
2019 Jan	17 842	8 852	8 163	3 264	-2 437	1 087	740	-11	9 304	1 635	58 957
Feb	16 381	8 024	7 666	3 099	-2 408	2 856	391	-7	8 258	1 064	58 017
Mar	17 718	8 946	8 211	3 346	-2 785	1 037	545	-23	9 463	1 388	57 462
Apr	18 130	8 750	8 405	3 469	-2 494	744	1 127	-	11 116	1 712	64 567
May	18 228	9 064	8 577	3 501	-2 914	638	317	-	9 022	1 528	58 753
Jun	17 238	8 765	8 206	3 186	-2 919	1 028	562	-	9 307	1 369	62 512
Jul	18 182	9 057	8 710	3 372	-2 957	1 059	685	-	11 849	1 253	63 564
Aug	18 083	9 040	8 483	3 455	-2 895	1 059	499	-	8 042	1 721	58 359
Sep	19 436	10 734	8 187	3 696	-3 181	1 060	609	-	8 620	1 591	59 118
Oct	18 087	9 078	8 755	3 397	-3 143	1 059	756	-14	9 928	1 615	64 778
Nov	17 031	8 690	8 184	3 228	-3 071	340	1 211	-6	8 103	1 594	56 912
Dec	18 243	9 257	8 806	3 362	-3 182	422	1 472	-9	8 809	1 467	59 774
2020 Jan	18 397	9 291	8 946	3 339	-3 179	2 140	436	-56	9 003	1 502	61 011
Feb	16 747	8 464	8 221	3 223	-3 161	1 352	411	-9	7 885	1 103	58 241

1 NIF benefits are mainly pension related.

2 Social assistance primarily includes benefits related to unemployment, disability, income support and carers.

3 Market output, pension contributions and current grants received from abroad are recorded as negative expenditure

4 Under ESA2010 includes some 'in-house' Research & Development output.

5 Includes both non-market production and market production of social transfers in kind

6 Excludes abatement

PSA6F Central Government Account : Net Investment

£ million

	Net investment												Total ⁷
	of which						of which						
	Gross capital formation ¹	Less Depreciation	Capital transfers to central government	Capital transfers from local government ²	Capital transfers from public corporations ³	Capital transfers from private sector ⁴	Capital transfers from central government	Capital transfers to local government ²	Capital transfers to public corporations ⁵	Capital transfers to private sector ³	Capital transfers to APF ⁶		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	MS5Z	-NSRN	-MFO7	-NMGL	-MM9G	-ANNN	MS6X	MF78	MF79	ANNI	MF7A	-ANNS	
2015/16	30 504	-26 726	-2 686	-1 122	-	-1 564	33 104	12 903	1 105	19 096	-	34 196	
2016/17	32 135	-27 596	-1 135	-211	-	-924	31 972	11 217	1 490	19 265	-	35 376	
2017/18	34 166	-28 240	-1 230	-197	-	-1 033	34 087	10 625	979	22 483	-	38 783	
2018/19	37 616	-28 414	-2 310	-256	-	-2 054	38 499	11 786	752	25 961	-	45 391	
2018 Feb	3 331	-2 359	-157	-40	-	-117	1 681	396	86	1 199	-	2 496	
Mar	4 569	-2 362	-173	-6	-	-167	3 878	1 831	106	1 941	-	5 912	
Apr	2 409	-2 357	-79	-6	-	-73	6 935	1 759	67	5 109	-	6 908	
May	2 275	-2 357	-123	-31	-	-92	1 887	1 048	24	815	-	1 682	
Jun	2 950	-2 358	-262	-1	-	-261	1 792	445	50	1 297	-	2 122	
Jul	2 910	-2 358	-577	-2	-	-575	1 623	810	61	752	-	1 598	
Aug	2 901	-2 358	-154	-37	-	-117	1 923	724	64	1 135	-	2 312	
Sep	2 806	-2 356	-108	-8	-	-100	4 738	947	69	3 722	-	5 080	
Oct	2 661	-2 357	-283	-32	-	-251	2 217	689	67	1 461	-	2 238	
Nov	2 901	-2 357	-168	-37	-	-131	2 488	1 203	16	1 269	-	2 864	
Dec	2 714	-2 359	-83	-9	-	-74	4 224	501	102	3 621	-	4 496	
2019 Jan	3 532	-2 400	-107	-9	-	-98	4 760	990	77	3 693	-	5 785	
Feb	3 760	-2 400	-161	-55	-	-106	1 334	444	69	821	-	2 533	
Mar	5 797	-2 397	-205	-29	-	-176	4 578	2 226	86	2 266	-	7 773	
Apr	2 531	-2 390	-34	-9	-	-25	6 516	1 549	12	4 955	-	6 623	
May	2 835	-2 390	-100	-56	-	-44	2 070	1 315	15	740	-	2 415	
Jun	3 007	-2 390	-71	-26	-	-45	1 683	554	32	1 097	-	2 229	
Jul	3 133	-2 387	-67	-16	-	-51	2 090	925	23	1 142	-	2 769	
Aug	2 867	-2 388	-98	-46	-	-52	1 955	745	23	1 187	-	2 336	
Sep	3 341	-2 388	-187	-37	-	-150	5 534	1 419	35	4 080	-	6 300	
Oct	3 010	-2 395	-183	-20	-	-163	1 590	757	29	804	-	2 022	
Nov	3 066	-2 395	-373	-60	-	-313	1 763	608	64	1 091	-	2 061	
Dec	2 960	-2 395	-79	-2	-	-77	2 916	560	38	2 318	-	3 402	
2020 Jan	2 965	-2 405	147	-30	-	177	5 279	1 168	-20	4 131	-	5 986	
Feb	3 846	-2 405	-119	-67	-	-52	1 576	533	41	1 002	-	2 898	

Relationship between columns 3=4+5+6 ; 7=8+9+10+11 ; 12=1+2+3+7

1 Includes net increase in inventories and valuables.

2 Includes Housing Revenue Account reform in Mar 2012.

3 The large capital transfers in 2008/09 arise from movements associated with depositor compensation payments by FSCS and HMT.

4 Includes transfer of Royal Mail pension plan assets in April 2012 and movements associated with depositor compensation payments by FSCS and HMT in 2008/09.

5 Includes capital transfers to Lloyds Banking Group and Royal Bank of Scotland associated with equity purchases.

6 APF = Asset Purchase Facility. Currently no capital transfers to the APF have taken place, but transfers may be made in future.

7 Includes Housing Revenue Account reform in Mar 2012, transfer of Royal Mail pension plan assets in April 2012 and movements associated with depositor compensation payments by FSCS and HMT in 2008/09.

REC1 Reconciliation of Public Sector Net Borrowing and Net Cash Requirement (excluding public sector banks)

£ million

	Net borrowing -B.9g	Net lending to private sector and rest of world F.4	Net acquisition of company securities F.5	Adjustment for interest on gilts F.3	Accounts receivable/payable	Other financial transactions	Net cash requirement ¹
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	-J5II	JW33	JW34	JW36	JW35	JW37	JW38
2011	122 190	-2 893	7 925	-4 716	8 394	-27 142	103 758
2012	132 171	2 613	-5 178	-5 937	-3 894	-18 113	101 662
2013	106 555	3 271	-16 196	2 287	1 504	-34 756	62 665
2014	103 405	2 233	6 234	-4 476	10 520	-35 849	82 067
2015	86 047	-6 744	-393	796	6 460	-30 433	55 733
2016	66 645	6 132	13 621	5 756	18 420	-24 984	85 590
2017	52 540	-3 350	11 945	-6 803	11 027	29 352	94 711
2018	46 724	5 210	5 191	-8 414	5 856	-20 079	34 488
2019	43 199	9 830	11 862	-2 744	995	-51 408	11 734
2010/11	140 442	-6 535	7 710	-7 819	4 482	-8 821	129 459
2011/12	122 182	21	6 878	-2 291	-1 720	-16 758	108 312
2012/13	125 407	2 320	-6 126	-5 126	2 241	-31 712	87 004
2013/14	105 465	2 794	-19 921	1 761	1 121	-26 552	64 668
2014/15	96 894	2 184	12 601	-1 396	12 257	-44 338	78 202
2015/16	81 132	-6 495	-1 528	-1 026	16 096	-38 014	50 165
2016/17	56 098	7 249	17 304	4 147	15 344	393	100 535
2017/18	56 538	-2 793	9 528	-6 895	10 589	13 415	80 382
2018/19	38 915	6 779	4 998	-6 072	4 613	-32 858	16 375
2016 Q3	19 285	2 143	3 149	11 500	3 657	-25 635	14 099
Q4	20 069	-608	6 492	-4 583	5 150	23 926	50 446
2017 Q1	-8 403	2 879	4 796	3 187	4 742	6 831	14 032
Q2	26 940	-10 370	3 154	-8 874	752	13 052	24 654
Q3	15 379	6 365	1 351	1 312	1 180	-10 928	14 659
Q4	18 624	-2 224	2 644	-2 428	4 353	20 397	41 366
2018 Q1	-4 405	3 436	2 379	3 095	4 304	-9 106	-297
Q2	19 412	808	-766	-6 912	-874	467	12 135
Q3	12 581	3 995	3 209	1 408	-1 945	-15 180	4 068
Q4	19 136	-3 029	369	-6 005	4 371	3 740	18 582
2019 Q1	-12 214	5 005	2 186	5 437	3 061	-21 885	-18 410
Q2	23 503	4	2 941	-8 603	-997	-1 083	15 765
Q3	11 595	3 076	3 646	2 137	-2 259	-27 215	-9 020
Q4	20 315	1 745	3 089	-1 715	1 190	-1 225	23 399
2018 Feb	1 439	291	684	-4 562	8 032	15 136	21 020
Mar	1 185	435	736	5 500	13 226	-18 517	2 565
Apr	10 414	5 033	-430	-4 246	-11 803	-7 461	-8 493
May	4 733	-4 398	1 243	-1 094	1 010	4 494	5 988
Jun	4 265	173	-1 579	-1 572	9 919	3 434	14 640
Jul	-2 754	-145	1 018	1 900	-9 947	-7 747	-17 675
Aug	6 724	399	764	-2 975	472	-1 276	4 108
Sep	8 611	3 741	1 427	2 483	7 530	-6 157	17 635
Oct	8 708	-691	1 073	-4 810	-6 934	-1 581	-4 235
Nov	5 383	905	823	-601	621	-5 148	1 983
Dec	5 045	-3 243	-1 527	-594	10 684	10 469	20 834
2019 Jan	-11 827	3 220	1 388	2 750	-15 134	-6 539	-26 142
Feb	583	532	-230	-2 926	4 891	-3 098	-248
Mar	-970	1 253	1 028	5 613	13 304	-12 248	7 980
Apr	10 956	-382	860	-4 011	-12 260	-2 754	-7 591
May	5 435	169	1 184	-843	2 383	1 072	9 400
Jun	7 112	217	897	-3 749	8 880	599	13 956
Jul	-1 438	81	881	1 917	-11 273	-5 510	-15 342
Aug	5 197	70	1 139	-2 186	1 585	-671	5 134
Sep	7 836	2 925	1 626	2 406	7 429	-21 034	1 188
Oct	11 130	-185	1 337	-3 973	-6 517	-2 513	-721
Nov	4 903	751	1 000	1 549	570	-348	8 425
Dec	4 282	1 179	752	709	7 137	1 636	15 695
2020 Jan	-11 708	3 224	1 093	2 096	-14 055	-835	-20 185
Feb	331	376	1 092	-2 609	7 565	-6 448	307

Relationship between columns 7=1+2+3+4+5+6

1 Prior to 1997 was known as public sector borrowing requirement (PSBR)

REC2 Reconciliation of Central Government Net Borrowing and Net Cash Requirement

£ million

	Net borrowing -B.9g	Net lending to private sector and rest of world F.4	Net acquisition of company securities F.5	Adjustment for interest on gilts F.3	Accounts receivable/payable	Other financial transactions	Net cash requirement
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	-NMFJ	ANRH	ANRS	ANRU	ANRT	ANRV	RUUX
2011	121 064	-4 155	-1 034	-4 716	5 645	-7 203	109 601
2012	132 119	338	-15 066	-5 937	-5 957	-1 911	103 586
2013	96 240	1 538	-27 152	2 287	12 868	-12 506	73 275
2014	105 483	-642	-8 067	-4 476	19 004	-22 260	89 042
2015	86 617	-9 817	-13 919	796	18 715	-13 604	68 788
2016	59 853	1 993	-3 970	5 756	28 146	-16 807	74 971
2017	42 194	-6 644	-5 725	-6 803	22 974	-13 051	32 945
2018	41 526	1 019	-6 084	-8 414	18 672	-21 871	24 848
2019	38 355	6 669	-1 770	-2 744	12 110	-8 791	43 829
2010/11	138 849	-7 855	-730	-7 821	6 495	3 130	132 068
2011/12	115 867	-2 146	-1 752	-2 291	-2 643	1 609	108 644
2012/13	126 990	19	-18 727	-5 126	1 008	-9 569	94 595
2013/14	105 177	729	-29 358	1 761	12 787	-11 285	79 811
2014/15	94 234	-751	-2 990	-1 396	21 549	-26 988	83 658
2015/16	80 161	-10 035	-13 960	-1 026	25 452	-20 869	59 723
2016/17	48 564	4 423	-4 408	4 147	25 750	-13 123	65 353
2017/18	48 416	-6 171	-3 661	-6 895	21 522	-18 016	35 195
2018/19	33 969	2 156	-7 439	-6 072	16 134	-11 057	27 691
2016 Q3	17 060	1 301	-180	11 500	9 179	-10 896	27 964
Q4	16 096	-886	-1 352	-4 583	4 142	11 634	25 051
2017 Q1	-13 104	1 915	-2 162	3 187	5 425	-8 845	-13 584
Q2	30 496	-10 806	-1 746	-8 874	6 487	-4 061	11 496
Q3	12 783	5 055	-1 760	1 312	7 347	-12 318	12 419
Q4	12 019	-2 808	-57	-2 428	3 715	12 173	22 614
2018 Q1	-6 882	2 388	-98	3 095	3 973	-13 810	-11 334
Q2	21 205	-215	-4 026	-6 912	4 281	-642	13 691
Q3	11 614	2 998	-17	1 408	5 161	-16 590	4 574
Q4	15 589	-4 152	-1 943	-6 005	5 257	9 171	17 917
2019 Q1	-14 439	3 525	-1 453	5 437	1 435	-2 996	-8 491
Q2	25 446	-328	-192	-8 603	4 002	920	21 245
Q3	12 186	2 580	-80	2 137	4 311	-14 710	6 424
Q4	15 162	892	-45	-1 715	2 362	7 995	24 651
2018 Feb	-816	-59	-20	-5 839	5 540	-1 227	-2 421
Mar	2 172	87	-53	8 049	12 147	-3 682	18 720
Apr	10 541	4 692	-1 406	-5 500	-10 656	-3 734	-6 063
May	5 743	-4 739	-79	-2 325	3 536	4 574	6 710
Jun	4 921	-168	-2 541	913	11 401	-1 482	13 044
Jul	-2 546	-478	-57	659	-7 902	-3 769	-14 093
Aug	5 793	66	-44	-4 203	3 403	-1 272	3 743
Sep	8 367	3 410	84	4 952	9 660	-11 549	14 924
Oct	5 961	-1 065	-7	-6 073	-7 572	4 357	-4 399
Nov	4 998	531	11	-1 858	927	1 343	5 952
Dec	4 630	-3 618	-1 947	1 926	11 902	3 471	16 364
2019 Jan	-12 837	2 726	-42	1 508	-12 733	-5 010	-26 388
Feb	-1 515	38	-1 336	-4 173	2 357	2 202	-2 427
Mar	-87	761	-75	8 102	11 811	-188	20 324
Apr	11 332	-493	-48	-5 233	-10 176	-2 828	-7 446
May	6 415	58	-92	-2 044	4 030	7 211	15 578
Jun	7 699	107	-52	-1 326	10 148	-3 463	13 113
Jul	701	-85	-69	708	-9 135	-2 855	-10 735
Aug	3 771	-96	-58	-3 379	3 932	-475	3 695
Sep	7 714	2 761	47	4 808	9 514	-11 380	13 464
Oct	8 216	-470	-19	-5 176	-6 605	3 972	-82
Nov	3 426	466	-1	347	1 498	3 502	9 238
Dec	3 520	896	-25	3 114	7 469	521	15 495
2020 Jan	-13 427	2 907	-18	905	-10 754	44	-20 343
Feb	-2 858	59	-14	-3 804	5 092	-1 226	-2 751

Relationship between columns 7=1+2+3+4+5+6

PSA7A Public Sector Net Cash Requirement¹

£ million

	Central government		Local government			Non-financial public corporations			Bank of England ²	Public Sector NCR ex ³ 4	Public sector banks NCR ⁴	Public Sector NCR ⁴
	NCR ⁴	Of which: Own account	NCR ⁴	of which		NCR ⁴	of which					
				from CG	other		from CG	other				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	RUUW	RUUX	ABEG	ABEC	AAZK	ABEM	ABEI	AAZL	JW2I	JW38	IL6D	RURQ
2011	110 697	109 601	2 148	1 027	1 121	2 056	69	1 987	-10 047	103 758	-130 698	-26 940
2012	111 548	103 586	6 076	8 469	-2 393	3 861	-507	4 368	-11 861	101 662	-127 286	-25 624
2013	72 943	73 275	1 921	389	1 532	345	-721	1 066	-12 876	62 665	-94 883	-32 218
2014	89 764	89 042	307	511	-204	5 149	211	4 938	-12 431	82 067	-8 588	73 479
2015	69 129	68 788	-2 438	359	-2 797	2 089	-18	2 107	-12 706	55 733	-20 245	35 488
2016	77 185	74 971	5 257	2 192	3 065	3 390	22	3 368	1 972	85 590	12 415	98 005
2017	35 154	32 945	4 387	2 385	2 002	3 395	-176	3 571	53 984	94 711	-19 929	74 782
2018	30 377	24 848	6 057	5 785	272	274	-256	530	3 309	34 488	11 518	46 006
2019	51 989	43 829	2 931	8 252	-5 321	1 978	-92	2 070	-37 004	11 734	12 876	24 610
2010/11	134 013	132 068	773	1 958	-1 185	3 998	-13	4 011	-7 380	129 459	-121 184	8 275
2011/12	117 672	108 644	8 816	8 793	23	2 104	235	1 869	-11 252	108 312	-162 065	-53 753
2012/13	95 862	94 595	1 765	1 626	139	3 224	-359	3 583	-12 580	87 004	-106 286	-19 282
2013/14	78 433	79 811	-3 048	-283	-2 765	591	-1 095	1 686	-12 686	64 668	-66 451	-1 783
2014/15	84 540	83 658	213	729	-516	6 594	153	6 441	-12 263	78 202	-10 024	68 178
2015/16	60 748	59 723	2 389	888	1 501	683	137	546	-12 630	50 165	-355	49 810
2016/17	66 961	65 353	4 357	1 768	2 589	3 791	-160	3 951	27 034	100 535	-6 653	93 882
2017/18	38 615	35 195	5 789	3 510	2 279	1 920	-90	2 010	37 478	80 382	-11 952	68 430
2018/19	34 814	27 691	3 638	7 419	-3 781	1 330	-296	1 626	-16 284	16 375	12 733	29 108
2016 Q3	28 611	27 964	-127	547	-674	1 210	100	1 110	-14 948	14 099	-6 888	7 211
Q4	24 712	25 051	1 905	-129	2 034	522	-210	732	22 968	50 446	-6 889	43 557
2017 Q1	-13 597	-13 584	5 058	186	4 872	1 304	-199	1 503	21 254	14 032	-5 973	8 059
Q2	11 971	11 496	-2 410	481	-2 891	1 300	-6	1 306	14 268	24 654	-5 970	18 684
Q3	12 929	12 419	-848	460	-1 308	259	50	209	2 829	14 659	-3 993	10 666
Q4	23 851	22 614	2 587	1 258	1 329	532	-21	553	15 633	41 366	-3 993	37 373
2018 Q1	-10 136	-11 334	6 460	1 311	5 149	-171	-113	-58	4 748	-297	2 004	1 707
Q2	14 071	13 691	-3 341	480	-3 821	166	-100	266	1 619	12 135	2 003	14 138
Q3	5 346	4 574	-832	802	-1 634	-156	-30	-126	482	4 068	3 756	7 824
Q4	21 096	17 917	3 770	3 192	578	435	-13	448	-3 540	18 582	3 755	22 337
2019 Q1	-5 699	-8 491	4 041	2 945	1 096	885	-153	1 038	-14 845	-18 410	3 219	-15 191
Q2	22 810	21 245	-3 336	1 523	-4 859	140	42	98	-2 284	15 765	3 219	18 984
Q3	10 062	6 424	-266	3 557	-3 823	692	81	611	-15 870	-9 020	3 219	-5 801
Q4	24 816	24 651	2 492	227	2 265	261	-62	323	-4 005	23 399	3 219	26 618
2018 Feb	-2 094	-2 421	3 014	306	2 708	-107	21	-128	20 534	21 020	668	21 688
Mar	19 746	18 720	2 984	829	2 155	106	197	-91	-19 245	2 565	668	3 233
Apr	-6 142	-6 063	-2 331	155	-2 486	63	-234	297	-162	-8 493	668	-7 825
May	7 254	6 710	54	375	-321	-4	169	-173	-772	5 988	668	6 656
Jun	12 959	13 044	-1 064	-50	-1 014	107	-35	142	2 553	14 640	667	15 307
Jul	-14 012	-14 093	-1 401	88	-1 489	44	-7	51	-2 225	-17 675	1 252	-16 423
Aug	4 375	3 743	821	541	280	-124	91	-215	-332	4 108	1 252	5 360
Sep	14 983	14 924	-252	173	-425	-76	-114	38	3 039	17 635	1 252	18 887
Oct	-3 698	-4 399	474	700	-226	-33	1	-34	-277	-4 235	1 252	-2 983
Nov	6 631	5 952	1 549	721	828	17	-42	59	-5 535	1 983	1 252	3 235
Dec	18 163	16 364	1 747	1 771	-24	451	28	423	2 272	20 834	1 251	22 085
2019 Jan	-25 879	-26 388	-111	589	-700	-139	-80	-59	496	-26 142	1 073	-25 069
Feb	-1 770	-2 427	2 648	643	2 005	73	14	59	-542	-248	1 073	825
Mar	21 950	20 324	1 504	1 713	-209	951	-87	1 038	-14 799	7 980	1 073	9 053
Apr	-6 957	-7 446	-985	444	-1 429	823	45	778	17	-7 591	1 073	-6 518
May	16 207	15 578	-1 174	622	-1 796	-627	7	-634	-4 377	9 400	1 073	10 473
Jun	13 560	13 113	-1 177	457	-1 634	-56	-10	-46	2 076	13 956	1 073	15 029
Jul	-10 359	-10 735	-1 748	388	-2 136	99	-12	111	-2 958	-15 342	1 073	-14 269
Aug	5 657	3 695	1 926	1 894	32	356	68	288	-843	5 134	1 073	6 207
Sep	14 764	13 464	-444	1 275	-1 719	237	25	212	-12 069	1 188	1 073	2 261
Oct	116	-82	-325	348	-673	-501	-150	-351	187	-721	1 073	352
Nov	9 095	9 238	923	-82	1 005	444	-61	505	-2 180	8 425	1 073	9 498
Dec	15 605	15 495	1 894	-39	1 933	318	149	169	-2 012	15 695	1 073	16 768
2020 Jan	-20 480	-20 343	234	-2	236	-130	-135	5	54	-20 185	1 073	-19 112
Feb	-2 522	-2 751	3 250	168	3 082	237	61	176	-429	307	1 073	1 380

Relationship between columns: 1=2+4+7 ; 10=2+3+6+9 ; 12=10+11
GGNCR (series RUUI) =1+5

- 1 Previously known as the borrowing requirement of the sector concerned
- 2 Includes Bank of England Asset Purchase Facility Fund and Special Liquidity Scheme. Figures derived from Bank of England accounts and ONS estimates

Figures for most recent months are ONS estimates

- 3 Excluding public sector banks
- 4 NCR = Net Cash Requirement

PSA7C Central Government Net Cash Requirement

£ million

	Central Government without NRAM and B&B and Network Rail ¹		NRAM and B&B ¹	Network Rail	Central Government with NRAM and B&B and Network Rail ¹			
	NCR ^{2 4}	of which: Own account			NCR ^{2 3}	NCR ^{2 3}	NCR ²	of which
			Own account	To LG				To PC
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	M98R	M98S	M98W	MUI2	RUUW	RUUX	ABEC	ABEI
2011	120 083	118 987	-10 654	1 268	110 697	109 601	1 027	69
2012	115 091	107 129	-5 232	1 689	111 548	103 586	8 469	-507
2013	73 782	74 114	-3 738	2 899	72 943	73 275	389	-721
2014	95 491	94 769	-4 633	-1 094	89 764	89 042	511	211
2015	88 147	87 806	-15 739	-3 279	69 129	68 788	359	-18
2016	82 284	80 070	-2 693	-2 406	77 185	74 971	2 192	22
2017	36 946	34 737	116	-1 908	35 154	32 945	2 385	-176
2018	32 879	27 350	-1 101	-1 401	30 377	24 848	5 785	-256
2019	52 768	44 608	-65	-714	51 989	43 829	8 252	-92
2010/11	139 626	137 681	-6 608	995	134 013	132 068	1 958	-13
2011/12	126 537	117 509	-10 225	1 360	117 672	108 644	8 793	235
2012/13	98 582	97 315	-4 517	1 797	95 862	94 595	1 626	-359
2013/14	79 251	80 629	-4 086	3 268	78 433	79 811	-283	-1 095
2014/15	92 327	91 445	-5 240	-2 547	84 540	83 658	729	153
2015/16	78 522	77 497	-14 249	-3 525	60 748	59 723	888	137
2016/17	71 133	69 525	-2 141	-2 031	66 961	65 353	1 768	-160
2017/18	40 707	37 287	-223	-1 869	38 615	35 195	3 510	-90
2018/19	36 875	29 752	-819	-1 242	34 814	27 691	7 419	-296
2016 Q3	30 039	29 392	-920	-508	28 611	27 964	547	100
Q4	25 106	25 445	114	-508	24 712	25 051	-129	-210
2017 Q1	-13 134	-13 121	44	-507	-13 597	-13 584	186	-199
Q2	12 357	11 882	81	-467	11 971	11 496	481	-6
Q3	13 298	12 788	98	-467	12 929	12 419	460	50
Q4	24 425	23 188	-107	-467	23 851	22 614	1 258	-21
2018 Q1	-9 373	-10 571	-295	-468	-10 136	-11 334	1 311	-113
Q2	14 446	14 066	-64	-311	14 071	13 691	480	-100
Q3	6 045	5 273	-388	-311	5 346	4 574	802	-30
Q4	21 761	18 582	-354	-311	21 096	17 917	3 192	-13
2019 Q1	-5 377	-8 169	-13	-309	-5 699	-8 491	2 945	-153
Q2	20 347	18 782	2 598	-135	22 810	21 245	1 523	42
Q3	12 339	8 701	-2 142	-135	10 062	6 424	3 557	81
Q4	25 459	25 294	-508	-135	24 816	24 651	227	-62
2018 Feb	-1 947	-2 274	9	-156	-2 094	-2 421	306	21
Mar	19 873	18 847	29	-156	19 746	18 720	829	197
Apr	-6 062	-5 983	24	-104	-6 142	-6 063	155	-234
May	6 909	6 365	449	-104	7 254	6 710	375	169
Jun	13 599	13 684	-537	-103	12 959	13 044	-50	-35
Jul	-13 796	-13 877	-112	-104	-14 012	-14 093	88	-7
Aug	4 605	3 973	-126	-104	4 375	3 743	541	91
Sep	15 236	15 177	-150	-103	14 983	14 924	173	-114
Oct	-3 197	-3 898	-397	-104	-3 698	-4 399	700	1
Nov	6 727	6 048	8	-104	6 631	5 952	721	-42
Dec	18 231	16 432	35	-103	18 163	16 364	1 771	28
2019 Jan	-25 778	-26 287	2	-103	-25 879	-26 388	589	-80
Feb	-1 666	-2 323	-1	-103	-1 770	-2 427	643	14
Mar	22 067	20 441	-14	-103	21 950	20 324	1 713	-87
Apr	-9 809	-10 298	2 897	-45	-6 957	-7 446	444	45
May	16 641	16 012	-389	-45	16 207	15 578	622	7
Jun	13 515	13 068	90	-45	13 560	13 113	457	-10
Jul	-8 087	-8 463	-2 227	-45	-10 359	-10 735	388	-12
Aug	5 653	3 691	49	-45	5 657	3 695	1 894	68
Sep	14 773	13 473	36	-45	14 764	13 464	1 275	25
Oct	143	-55	18	-45	116	-82	348	-150
Nov	9 494	9 637	-354	-45	9 095	9 238	-82	-61
Dec	15 822	15 712	-172	-45	15 605	15 495	-39	149
2020 Jan	-20 466	-20 329	30	-44	-20 480	-20 343	-2	-135
Feb	-2 515	-2 744	37	-44	-2 522	-2 751	168	61

Relationships between columns 1+3+4=5 ; 2+3+4=6 ; 6+7+8=5

1 NRAM = Northern Rock Asset Management, B&B = Bradford and Bingley.

2 NCR = Net Cash Requirement

3 Does not include Net Cash Requirement to Central Government

4 Negative NCR reflects change in financing as from 2014/15 new financing requirements of Network Rail were met through core central government borrowing and are therefore included in main CGNCR.

REC3 Reconciliation of Central Government Net Cash Requirement and Changes in Net Debt

£ million

	Adjustments ² related to:													Changes in central government net debt
	Central government net cash requirement ¹	Net premia / discounts of gilt issuances	Index linked gilt capital uplift	Other gilt related adjustments ³	Reclassifications and imputed liabilities ⁴	Official Reserves: Revaluations	Official reserves: Special Drawing Rights	National Savings & Tax Instruments	Debt Management Account	Other foreign currency revaluation	Other sterling debt	Other liquid assets	Other	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
	M98R	LSIW	MW7L	E3VL	E3VM	N42A	E3VX	N42C	N42E	N42F	E3VY	E3VZ	N42H	MW4W
2011	120 083	-6 669	6 437	-	32	-2 289	-	-259	-5	4	93	-9	1 588	119 006
2012	115 091	-15 060	8 576	-8 689	-6 314	1 570	-	202	-3	-5	85	95	-298	95 250
2013	73 782	-2 979	672	-	19	4 444	-	169	-	-	-319	-41	-126	75 621
2014	95 491	-5 517	7 514	-	1 686	931	-	642	2	20	-49	614	1 089	102 423
2015	88 147	-16 199	2 677	-	470	1 070	-	-115	3	-46	-96	-2 476	-14	73 421
2016	82 284	-20 196	-2 236	-	574	-6 110	-	396	-9	81	-143	-3 228	-646	50 767
2017	36 946	-11 636	11 342	-	-225	819	-	233	1	3	-64	-57	-497	36 805
2018	32 879	-6 223	13 574	-	111	-3 312	-	101	-3	-2	-11	-988	99	36 225
2019	52 768	-11 929	8 278	-	-699	-75	-11	227	2	-14	-34	-717	-174	47 633
2010/11	139 626	-5 230	9 603	-	-891	-1 045	-334	-350	-3	2	28	-359	103	141 150
2011/12	126 537	-11 290	4 504	-	-6 306	-2 381	-	-116	-5	-1	88	84	1 747	112 861
2012/13	98 582	-11 404	8 477	-8 689	21	631	-	589	-1	-	97	-18	-1 011	87 274
2013/14	79 251	-1 413	1 389	-	21	4 893	-	-119	-	-1	-356	74	877	84 616
2014/15	92 327	-10 410	4 470	-	1 685	1 368	-	1 007	2	-54	-54	344	626	91 311
2015/16	78 522	-15 988	4 367	-	471	-1 391	-	-155	2	66	-181	-3 180	-404	62 129
2016/17	71 133	-18 827	-327	-	504	-4 366	-	129	-8	43	-36	-2 316	-255	45 674
2017/18	40 707	-10 854	11 421	-	-150	2 298	-	276	1	2	-53	-255	-523	42 810
2018/19	36 875	-5 839	10 695	-	111	-2 890	-	291	-2	-1	-25	-935	112	38 392
2016 Q1	-1 983	-4 615	-645	-	1	-2 394	-	508	-1	38	-117	-958	-389	-10 555
Q2	29 122	-4 264	3 287	-	602	-3 264	-	-109	-7	25	-7	-1 006	-164	24 215
Q3	30 039	-7 039	-7 118	-	-2	-1 274	-	-3	-1	19	-9	-1 135	-93	13 384
Q4	25 106	-4 278	2 240	-	-27	822	-	-	-	-1	-10	-129	-	23 723
2017 Q1	-13 134	-3 246	1 264	-	-69	-650	-	241	-	-	-10	-46	2	-15 648
Q2	12 357	-1 937	6 644	-	-138	741	-	-59	-1	2	-27	94	33	17 709
Q3	13 298	-3 439	3 051	-	2	564	-	-29	-	-	-9	-266	-71	13 041
Q4	24 425	-3 014	383	-	-20	164	-	80	2	1	-18	161	-461	21 703
2018 Q1	-9 373	-2 464	1 343	-	6	829	-	284	-	-1	1	-244	-24	-9 643
Q2	14 446	-907	5 153	-	129	-1 186	-	-23	-	-	-2	-143	-	17 467
Q3	6 045	-2 469	2 698	-	2	-63	-	-21	-2	-1	-7	-295	27	5 914
Q4	21 761	-383	4 380	-	-26	-2 892	-	-139	-1	-	-3	-306	96	22 487
2019 Q1	-5 377	-2 080	-1 536	-	6	1 251	-	474	1	-	-13	-191	-11	-7 476
Q2	20 347	-1 610	7 403	-	-678	-3 104	-	-142	-	-	-5	1 989	15	24 215
Q3	12 339	-4 420	1 396	-	-4	-1 622	-	50	-	-8	-8	-1 977	-162	5 584
Q4	25 459	-3 819	1 015	-	-23	3 400	-	-155	1	-6	-8	-538	-16	25 310
2018 Feb	-1 947	-1 958	2 988	-	1	-1 097	-	-211	-	1	5	-100	2	-2 316
Mar	19 873	-381	-2 495	-	2	640	-	194	-	-	-1	71	-14	17 889
Apr	-6 062	-457	3 011	-	163	-127	-	225	-	-	8	36	-12	-3 215
May	6 909	-222	336	-	-34	-1 385	-	-142	-2	1	-4	372	9	5 838
Jun	13 599	-228	1 806	-	-	326	-	-106	2	-1	-6	-551	3	14 844
Jul	-13 796	-1 729	1 377	-	2	142	-	-113	-1	-	-2	-128	-18	-14 266
Aug	4 605	-272	1 510	-	6	-565	-	-2	-	-	-1	-26	53	5 308
Sep	15 236	-468	-189	-	-6	360	-	94	-1	-1	-4	-141	-8	14 872
Oct	-3 197	349	3 653	-	6	-1 473	-	-244	-	-	-1	-146	103	-950
Nov	6 727	-438	-86	-	-35	-134	-	48	-	-	-	-174	-6	5 902
Dec	18 231	-294	813	-	3	-1 285	-	57	-1	-	-2	14	-1	17 535
2019 Jan	-25 778	-77	342	-	3	723	-	92	-	-1	-5	-315	38	-24 978
Feb	-1 666	-1 713	1 467	-	2	991	-	24	-	-	-2	20	32	-845
Mar	22 067	-290	-3 345	-	1	-463	-	358	1	1	-6	104	-81	18 347
Apr	-9 809	-375	3 142	-	-642	79	-	713	-	-1	41	-23	-4	-6 879
May	16 641	-423	109	-	-37	-2 516	-	-787	1	-	-4	2 104	12	15 100
Jun	13 515	-812	4 152	-	1	-667	-	-68	-1	1	-42	-92	7	15 994
Jul	-8 087	-1 891	1 340	-	-	-1 877	-	-80	-	2	-2	-2 075	-161	-12 831
Aug	5 653	-1 193	742	-	3	-1 441	-	72	-	-3	-3	64	-3	3 891
Sep	14 773	-1 336	-686	-	-7	1 696	-	58	-	-7	-3	34	2	14 524
Oct	143	-1 286	3 269	-	6	2 470	-	-220	-2	-4	-3	152	74	4 599
Nov	9 494	-1 613	-2 126	-	-37	635	-	135	1	-2	-3	-254	-84	6 146
Dec	15 822	-920	-128	-	8	295	-	-70	2	-	-2	-436	-6	14 565
2020 Jan	-20 466	-663	1 002	-	3	-601	-	197	-1	-2	-2	373	-6	-20 166
Feb	-2 515	-1 604	1 273	-	1	-2 354	-	47	1	9	-5	-81	12	-5 216

Relationship between columns 14=1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10+11+12

1 Excluding Northern Rock Asset Management (NRAM), Bradford & Bingley (B&B) and Network Rail (NR) - although cash flows relating to NRAM and B&B are included from October 2014 and for NR from April 2015

2 All adjustments reflect differences between when, and at what value, liabilities and assets are scored in net debt and their related cash flows

3 Includes gilts that are transferred to central government (such as those previously held by the Royal Mail Pension Plan) as well as timing differences where cash flows and debt movements were recorded in adjacent months

4 Includes the impact of imputed finance leases as well as the reclassifications of London Continental Railway and the reorganisation of the Housing Revenue Account

PSA8A General Government Consolidated Gross Debt

nominal values at end of period

£ million

Central government gross debt								
	British government stock (gilts)	Sterling treasury bills	National savings	Tax instruments	Other sterling debt and foreign currency debt ¹	NRAM and B&B ²	Network Rail	Total central government (CG) gross debt
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	BKPM	BKPJ	ACUA	ACRV	KW6Q	KW6R	MDL3	BKPW
2013/14	1 244 355	56 453	104 747	880	37 250	28 197	34 465	1 506 347
2014/15	1 300 401	65 011	123 469	1 158	41 293	22 576	32 548	1 586 456
2015/16	1 346 337	77 915	134 633	975	38 036	5 637	29 796	1 633 329
2016/17	1 404 898	67 032	146 242	1 353	52 200	220	27 776	1 699 721
2017/18	1 440 449	64 599	155 942	1 168	52 646	206	26 879	1 741 889
2018/19	1 476 999	74 959	166 968	625	55 004	218	25 578	1 800 351
2018 Q3	1 467 130	76 646	161 576	959	57 835	203	25 982	1 790 331
Q4	1 491 002	71 032	164 727	892	61 787	207	25 959	1 815 606
2019 Q1	1 476 999	74 959	166 968	625	55 004	218	25 578	1 800 351
Q2	1 508 238	69 403	168 853	588	55 453	203	25 902	1 828 640
Q3	1 479 511	102 559	171 735	549	48 044	213	26 026	1 828 637
Q4	1 503 234	107 204	174 881	539	58 483	5	26 067	1 870 413
2019 Feb	1 504 716	62 508	166 028	644	54 765	206	25 723	1 814 590
Mar	1 476 999	74 959	166 968	625	55 004	218	25 578	1 800 351
Apr	1 487 318	67 598	168 588	606	54 032	239	25 578	1 803 959
May	1 495 808	66 008	168 287	597	53 180	201	25 720	1 809 801
Jun	1 508 238	69 403	168 853	588	55 453	203	25 902	1 828 640
Jul	1 489 060	81 582	169 681	580	61 880	225	26 003	1 829 011
Aug	1 496 827	94 719	170 657	566	56 077	215	26 032	1 845 093
Sep	1 479 511	102 559	171 735	549	48 044	213	26 026	1 828 637
Oct	1 493 816	103 648	172 974	547	51 565	201	26 108	1 848 859
Nov	1 494 426	106 415	173 922	542	53 399	204	26 058	1 854 966
Dec	1 503 234	107 204	174 881	539	58 483	5	26 067	1 870 413
2020 Jan	1 517 309	87 025	175 182	534	50 168	4	26 140	1 856 362
Feb	1 528 555	75 681	175 867	533	44 653	1	26 177	1 851 467

Relationship between columns : 8=1+2+3+4+5+6+7

Local government gross debt					General government (GG) consolidated gross debt (Maastricht)	
Money market instruments	Loans	Bonds	Total local government (LG) gross debt	LG/CG cross holdings of debt		
9	10	11	12	13		14
NJHZ	MUF5	NJIM	EYKP	KSC7		BKPX
2013/14	–	82 223	2 999	85 222	–69 109	1 522 460
2014/15	–	83 918	3 498	87 416	–69 733	1 604 139
2015/16	–	85 187	4 085	89 272	–70 339	1 652 262
2016/17	–	87 947	4 447	92 394	–71 568	1 720 547
2017/18	–	93 429	4 146	97 575	–74 983	1 764 481
2018/19	–	100 362	4 109	104 471	–82 903	1 821 919
2018 Q3	–	94 962	4 146	99 108	–76 537	1 812 902
Q4	–	97 343	4 146	101 489	–78 906	1 838 189
2019 Q1	–	100 362	4 109	104 471	–82 903	1 821 919
Q2	–	101 712	4 069	105 781	–84 241	1 850 180
Q3	–	105 346	4 067	109 413	–88 728	1 849 322
Q4	–	105 975	4 104	110 079	–88 701	1 891 791
2019 Feb	–	99 356	4 121	103 477	–80 195	1 837 872
Mar	–	100 362	4 109	104 471	–82 903	1 821 919
Apr	–	100 812	4 096	104 908	–83 011	1 825 856
May	–	101 262	4 082	105 344	–83 807	1 831 338
Jun	–	101 712	4 069	105 781	–84 241	1 850 180
Jul	–	102 923	4 068	106 991	–85 339	1 850 663
Aug	–	104 135	4 068	108 203	–87 193	1 866 103
Sep	–	105 346	4 067	109 413	–88 728	1 849 322
Oct	–	105 556	4 079	109 635	–89 634	1 868 860
Nov	–	105 765	4 092	109 857	–89 158	1 875 665
Dec	–	105 975	4 104	110 079	–88 701	1 891 791
2020 Jan	–	106 185	4 116	110 301	–88 766	1 877 897
Feb	–	106 394	4 129	110 523	–88 674	1 873 316

Relationship between columns : 12=9+10+11 ; 14=8+12+13

1 Including overdraft with Bank of England, Renminbi and Sukuk

2 NRAM = Northern Rock Asset Management, B&B = Bradford and Bingley.

PSA8B Public Sector Net Debt

nominal values at end of period

£ million

Public Sector Net Debt excluding both public sector banks and BoE ¹

	Cross holdings						Liquid assets			PSND excluding both public sector banks and BoE ²
	General government (GG) consolidated gross debt ¹	Non-financial PCs (NFPCs) gross debt	Public sector pensions gross debt ⁵	Less	Less	Less	GG liquid assets	Public corporations liquid assets	Public sector pensions liquid assets ⁵	
				CG/NFPCs cross holdings of debt	LG/NFPCs cross holdings of debt	CG/Pensions cross holdings of debt ⁵				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	BKPX	EYYD	CWP3	KSC8	KSC9	CWP4	MDK3	KSD7	CWP5	CPOF
2013/14	1 522 460	77 934	4 292	-6 403	-3 572	-18 436	157 783	10 021	7 471	1 401 000
2014/15	1 604 139	83 745	2 480	-6 505	-4 176	-18 597	153 907	10 345	10 719	1 486 115
2015/16	1 652 262	86 434	3 160	-6 710	-4 754	-15 755	154 361	11 829	11 518	1 536 929
2016/17	1 720 547	90 408	3 438	-6 511	-5 516	-17 518	178 747	11 721	11 570	1 582 810
2017/18	1 764 481	21 822	2 105	-6 448	-6 394	-16 593	177 053	6 155	12 760	1 563 005
2018/19	1 821 919	15 296	2 554	-6 169	-7 433	-17 803	200 288	4 762	13 388	1 589 926
2018 Q3	1 812 902	14 805	2 554	-6 351	-6 872	-17 803	208 045	5 175	13 388	1 572 627
Q4	1 838 189	15 356	2 554	-6 354	-7 247	-17 803	210 197	4 970	13 388	1 596 140
2019 Q1	1 821 919	15 296	2 554	-6 169	-7 433	-17 803	200 288	4 762	13 388	1 589 926
Q2	1 850 180	15 505	2 554	-6 174	-7 689	-17 803	210 706	4 757	13 388	1 607 722
Q3	1 849 322	16 015	2 554	-6 081	-7 972	-17 803	205 836	4 775	13 388	1 612 036
Q4	1 891 791	15 962	2 554	-5 883	-8 177	-17 803	220 161	4 657	13 388	1 640 238
2019 Feb	1 837 872	15 090	2 554	-6 276	-7 259	-17 803	233 923	4 905	13 388	1 571 962
Mar	1 821 919	15 296	2 554	-6 169	-7 433	-17 803	200 288	4 762	13 388	1 589 926
Apr	1 825 856	15 382	2 554	-6 201	-7 633	-17 803	212 574	4 695	13 388	1 581 498
May	1 831 338	15 420	2 554	-6 222	-7 621	-17 803	206 570	4 644	13 388	1 593 064
Jun	1 850 180	15 505	2 554	-6 174	-7 689	-17 803	210 706	4 757	13 388	1 607 722
Jul	1 850 663	15 592	2 554	-5 969	-7 832	-17 803	223 294	4 824	13 388	1 595 699
Aug	1 866 103	15 902	2 554	-6 043	-7 853	-17 803	235 406	4 888	13 388	1 599 178
Sep	1 849 322	16 015	2 554	-6 081	-7 972	-17 803	205 836	4 775	13 388	1 612 036
Oct	1 868 860	15 717	2 554	-5 939	-8 117	-17 803	221 280	4 719	13 388	1 615 885
Nov	1 875 665	15 707	2 554	-5 766	-8 144	-17 803	220 451	4 576	13 388	1 623 798
Dec	1 891 791	15 962	2 554	-5 883	-8 177	-17 803	220 161	4 657	13 388	1 640 238
2020 Jan	1 877 897	15 758	2 554	-5 756	-8 148	-17 803	226 219	4 893	13 388	1 620 002
Feb	1 873 316	15 897	2 554	-5 915	-8 158	-17 803	224 022	4 867	13 388	1 617 614

Relationship between columns : 1+2+3+4+5+6-7-8-9=10
1 Maastricht Debt

2 Excludes debt of Bank of England (BoE) and its schemes (inc APF)
3 Funded pensions only

Public Sector Net Debt (PSND)

	Bank of England contribution to PSND ^{1 2 3}	PSND excluding public sector banks	Public sector banks (PSBs) gross debt	GG/PSBs ⁴ cross holdings of debt	PSBs ⁴ liquid assets	Less CG liquid assets with PSBs ⁴	Less LG liquid assets with PSBs ⁴	PSND
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	A8J8	KSE6	JX9R	MDL7	KSD9	KSE2	KSE3	BKQK
2013/14	41 763	1 442 763	966 030	-39 382	363 063	-860	-8 649	2 015 857
2014/15	41 842	1 527 957	591 211	-15 267	275 667	-847	-2 219	1 831 300
2015/16	41 857	1 578 786	548 664	-18 148	229 688	-1 070	-1 988	1 882 672
2016/17	118 710	1 701 520	541 815	-21 763	229 493	-608	-1 891	1 994 578
2017/18	189 837	1 752 842	549 007	-26 914	248 497	225	-1 793	2 028 006
2018/19	183 547	1 773 473	530 084	-24 297	212 036	-1 138	-1 740	2 070 102
2018 Q3	191 108	1 763 735	539 389	-24 611	230 327	-1 105	-1 729	2 051 020
Q4	187 296	1 783 436	524 973	-23 829	212 203	-923	-1 822	2 075 122
2019 Q1	183 547	1 773 473	530 084	-24 297	212 036	-1 138	-1 740	2 070 102
Q2	181 172	1 788 894	535 194	-24 763	211 867	-1 353	-1 657	2 090 468
Q3	179 872	1 791 908	535 194	-24 763	211 867	-1 353	-1 657	2 093 482
Q4	174 875	1 815 113	535 194	-24 763	211 867	-1 353	-1 657	2 116 687
2019 Feb	187 404	1 759 366	528 380	-24 140	212 091	-1 066	-1 767	2 054 348
Mar	183 547	1 773 473	530 084	-24 297	212 036	-1 138	-1 740	2 070 102
Apr	187 735	1 769 233	531 787	-24 452	211 979	-1 210	-1 712	2 067 511
May	184 181	1 777 245	533 491	-24 608	211 923	-1 281	-1 685	2 077 171
Jun	181 172	1 788 894	535 194	-24 763	211 867	-1 353	-1 657	2 090 468
Jul	181 227	1 776 926	535 194	-24 763	211 867	-1 353	-1 657	2 078 500
Aug	181 256	1 780 434	535 194	-24 763	211 867	-1 353	-1 657	2 082 008
Sep	179 872	1 791 908	535 194	-24 763	211 867	-1 353	-1 657	2 093 482
Oct	183 430	1 799 315	535 194	-24 763	211 867	-1 353	-1 657	2 100 889
Nov	182 168	1 805 966	535 194	-24 763	211 867	-1 353	-1 657	2 107 540
Dec	174 875	1 815 113	535 194	-24 763	211 867	-1 353	-1 657	2 116 687
2020 Jan	174 274	1 794 276	535 194	-24 763	211 867	-1 353	-1 657	2 095 850
Feb	173 910	1 791 524	535 194	-24 763	211 867	-1 353	-1 657	2 093 098

Relationship between columns : 10+11=12; 12+13+14-15-16-17=18

1 Figures derived from Bank of England accounts and ONS estimates

2 Includes Bank of England Asset Purchase Facility Fund (BEAPFF) & Special Liquidity Scheme (SLS)

3 Transactions of the APF are a significant driver of the BoE net debt

4 PSB = Public Sector Banks

PSA8C General Government Net Debt

nominal values at end of period

£ million

General government (GG) liquid assets										
General government (GG) consolidated gross debt ¹	Central government (CG) deposits and other short term assets					Local government (LG) deposits and other short term assets				General government net debt
	Official reserves	Total	Bank and building society deposits	Other liquid assets	NRAM and B&B liquid assets ²	Total	Bank and building society deposits	Other liquid assets		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	BKPX	AIPD	KSD5	BKSM	BKSN	MDL5	KSD6	BKSO	BKQG	MDK2
2013/14	1 522 460	68 266	61 619	8 280	45 572	7 767	27 898	23 171	4 727	1 364 677
2014/15	1 604 139	83 365	40 605	6 805	27 344	6 456	29 937	23 674	6 263	1 450 232
2015/16	1 652 262	93 277	31 556	8 023	20 336	3 197	29 528	22 698	6 830	1 497 901
2016/17	1 720 547	107 869	42 869	8 178	33 744	947	28 009	20 260	7 749	1 541 800
2017/18	1 764 481	115 545	35 341	9 625	24 890	826	26 167	17 771	8 396	1 587 428
2018/19	1 821 919	127 237	44 649	11 182	33 000	467	28 402	19 012	9 390	1 621 631
2018 Q3	1 812 902	120 221	56 376	11 491	44 309	576	31 448	22 154	9 294	1 604 857
Q4	1 838 189	133 893	45 427	11 563	33 372	492	30 877	20 770	10 107	1 627 992
2019 Q1	1 821 919	127 237	44 649	11 182	33 000	467	28 402	19 012	9 390	1 621 631
Q2	1 850 180	127 375	50 352	9 335	38 474	2 543	32 979	21 895	11 084	1 639 474
Q3	1 849 322	126 735	43 369	12 611	30 117	641	35 732	24 505	11 227	1 643 486
Q4	1 891 791	136 520	49 717	11 141	38 435	141	33 924	23 454	10 470	1 671 630
2019 Feb	1 837 872	129 918	74 447	10 643	63 311	493	29 558	19 456	10 102	1 603 949
Mar	1 821 919	127 237	44 649	11 182	33 000	467	28 402	19 012	9 390	1 621 631
Apr	1 825 856	129 497	52 828	13 996	38 392	440	30 249	20 290	9 959	1 613 282
May	1 831 338	126 531	48 622	9 655	36 337	2 630	31 417	21 256	10 161	1 624 768
Jun	1 850 180	127 375	50 352	9 335	38 474	2 543	32 979	21 895	11 084	1 639 474
Jul	1 850 663	135 722	53 085	12 842	39 699	544	34 487	23 363	11 124	1 627 369
Aug	1 866 103	136 281	64 757	28 102	36 052	603	34 368	23 673	10 695	1 630 697
Sep	1 849 322	126 735	43 369	12 611	30 117	641	35 732	24 505	11 227	1 643 486
Oct	1 868 860	135 448	50 239	13 177	36 391	671	35 593	24 081	11 512	1 647 580
Nov	1 875 665	134 412	50 926	12 135	38 477	314	35 113	24 014	11 099	1 655 214
Dec	1 891 791	136 520	49 717	11 141	38 435	141	33 924	23 454	10 470	1 671 630
2020 Jan	1 877 897	132 406	60 196	11 233	48 500	463	33 617	22 473	11 144	1 651 678
Feb	1 873 316	131 708	61 222	11 952	48 766	504	31 092	20 707	10 385	1 649 294

Relationship between columns : 10=1-2-3-7

1 Maastricht Debt

2 NRAM = Northern Rock Asset Management, B&B = Bradford and Bingley.

PSA9 Bank of England Asset Purchase Facility Fund (APF) And the Bank of England Term Funding Scheme (TFS)

£ million

BoE Asset Purchase Facility Fund (APF) and the Term Funding Scheme (TFS)

	Interest receivable ¹	Interest payable ¹	Net interest receivable	Cash transfers to HM Treasury		Loan liability		Gilt holdings (at nominal value) ³
				Total	of which Dividends	Total	of which Term Funding Scheme ²	
	MDD6	MDD7	MDD8	MT6A	L6BD	MDE2	CORN	MEX2
2016	13 983	1 507	12 476	10 011	10 011	448 482	20 665	361 690
2017	15 471	1 490	13 981	11 677	11 677	547 681	102 823	371 728
2018	15 079	3 427	11 652	9 766	9 766	566 009	121 443	371 908
2019	14 585	3 374	11 211	7 359	7 359	552 974	108 164	371 179
2014/15	14 262	1 864	12 398	10 739	10 739	374 932	–	325 831
2015/16	13 569	1 865	11 704	8 529	8 529	374 907	–	324 948
2016/17	14 489	1 334	13 155	10 316	10 316	497 270	53 493	370 692
2017/18	15 432	1 891	13 541	10 028	10 028	564 557	127 016	364 877
2018/19	14 955	3 605	11 350	9 686	9 686	556 601	121 250	362 254
2015 Q1	3 545	467	3 078	2 057	2 057	374 932	–	325 831
Q2	3 549	466	3 083	3 904	3 904	374 932	–	325 831
Q3	3 186	468	2 718	411	411	370 667	–	325 313
Q4	3 489	465	3 024	2 313	2 313	374 900	–	325 313
2016 Q1	3 345	466	2 879	1 901	1 901	374 907	–	324 948
Q2	3 459	467	2 992	3 806	3 806	374 907	–	324 948
Q3	3 510	314	3 196	1 148	1 148	388 525	50	334 512
Q4	3 669	260	3 409	3 156	3 156	448 482	20 665	361 690
2017 Q1	3 851	293	3 558	2 206	2 206	497 270	53 493	370 692
Q2	3 907	315	3 592	4 401	4 401	514 211	69 259	370 692
Q3	3 833	324	3 509	824	824	529 493	84 546	371 728
Q4	3 880	558	3 322	4 246	4 246	547 681	102 823	371 728
2018 Q1	3 812	694	3 118	557	557	564 557	127 016	364 877
Q2	3 756	714	3 042	3 350	3 350	571 303	126 461	372 058
Q3	3 721	952	2 769	2 587	2 587	571 260	126 448	371 908
Q4	3 790	1 067	2 723	3 272	3 272	566 009	121 443	371 908
2019 Q1	3 688	872	2 816	477	477	566 601	121 250	362 254
Q2	3 659	834	2 825	2 997	2 997	561 195	116 742	372 551
Q3	3 619	834	2 785	468	468	558 016	114 453	371 179
Q4	3 619	834	2 785	3 417	3 417	552 974	108 164	371 179
2018 Jan	1 272	227	1 045	557	557	551 705	106 867	371 728
Feb	1 277	232	1 045	–	–	571 854	127 016	371 728
Mar	1 263	235	1 028	–	–	564 557	127 016	364 877
Apr	1 254	238	1 016	3 350	3 350	571 871	127 011	372 058
May	1 231	238	993	–	–	571 471	126 611	372 058
Jun	1 271	238	1 033	–	–	571 303	126 461	372 058
Jul	1 241	238	1 003	2 587	2 587	571 303	126 461	371 908
Aug	1 228	357	871	–	–	571 305	126 458	371 908
Sep	1 252	357	895	–	–	571 260	126 448	371 908
Oct	1 263	357	906	3 272	3 272	571 214	126 448	371 908
Nov	1 257	356	901	–	–	566 214	121 448	371 908
Dec	1 270	354	916	–	–	566 009	121 443	371 908
2019 Jan	1 242	316	926	477	477	566 008	121 442	371 908
Feb	1 247	278	969	–	–	565 967	121 401	371 908
Mar	1 199	278	921	–	–	556 601	121 250	362 254
Apr	1 222	278	944	2 997	2 997	565 733	121 249	372 551
May	1 201	278	923	–	–	561 722	117 238	372 551
Jun	1 236	278	958	–	–	561 195	116 742	372 551
Jul	1 209	278	931	468	468	561 167	116 742	372 296
Aug	1 193	278	915	–	–	560 701	116 276	372 296
Sep	1 217	278	939	–	–	558 016	114 453	371 179
Oct	1 203	278	925	3 417	3 417	559 417	114 429	371 179
Nov	1 202	278	924	–	–	557 652	112 731	371 179
Dec	1 214	278	936	–	–	552 974	108 164	371 179
2020 Jan	1 191	278	913	255	255	552 514	107 704	371 179
Feb	1 195	278	917	–	–	552 059	107 249	371 179

1 Interest flows are HM Treasury estimates based on publicly available data

2 Up to the 19th January 2019, Term Funding Scheme was recorded within the Asset Purchase Facility. From 19th January, TFS was transferred to the Bank of England balance sheet

3 APF has also held and could in future hold assets other than gilts

PSA10 Public sector transactions by sub-sector and economic category

£ million

	2018/19								
	General government				PS				
	CG	LG	GG	PC	Pensions	BoE ¹	PSEX	PSBanks ²	PS
Current income									
Taxes on income and wealth	259,707		259,707	-76		-9	259,622	-1,794	257,828
Taxes on production	280,424	1,003	281,427				281,427		281,427
Other current taxes	12,857	33,676	46,533				46,533		46,533
Taxes on capital	5,450		5,450				5,450		5,450
Compulsory social contributions	137,257		137,257				137,257		137,257
Gross operating surplus	28,414	12,659	41,073	10,967	588	152	52,780	25,139	77,919
Interest and dividends from private sector and RoW	4,928	591	5,519	333	17,879	0	23,731	6,678	30,409
Interest and dividends (net) from public sector	13,673	-1,840	11,833	-1,804		-9,740	289	-289	0
Rent and other current transfers	4,935	493	5,428	0			5,428	-2,520	2,908
Total current receipts	747,645	46,582	794,227	9,420	18,467	-9,597	812,517	27,214	839,731
Current expenditure									
Current expenditure on goods and services	275,383	125,316	400,699				400,699		400,699
Subsidies	17,853	2,247	20,100				20,100		20,100
Net social benefits	214,737	27,622	242,359		-16,240		226,119		226,119
Net current grants abroad	7,739	0	7,739				7,739		7,739
Current grants (net) within general government	112,671	-112,671							
Other current grants	17,730	110	17,840				17,840	0	17,840
VAT and GNI based EU contributions	12,901		12,901				12,901		12,901
Interest and dividends paid to private sector and RoW	48,795	832	49,627	311	18,102	-11,312	56,728	18,326	75,054
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements					16,331		16,331		16,331
Total current expenditure	707,809	43,456	751,265	311	18,193	-11,312	758,457	18,326	776,783
Saving, gross plus capital taxes	39,836	3,126	42,962	9,109	274	1,715	54,060	8,888	62,948
Depreciation	28,414	12,659	41,073	7,702	4	34	48,813	1,091	49,904
Current budget deficit	-11,422	9,533	-1,889	-1,407	-270	-1,681	-5,247	-7,797	-13,044
Net investment									
Gross fixed capital formation	37,794	19,625	57,419	9,927	489	26	67,861	925	68,786
less Depreciation	-28,414	-12,659	-41,073	-7,702	-4	-34	-48,813	-1,091	-49,904
Increase in inventories and valuables	-178	0	-178	-32			-210		-210
Capital grants (net) within public sector	12,282	-11,471	811	-811			0	0	
Capital grants to private sector	25,961	2,229	28,190	0	1,098		29,288	0	29,288
Capital grants from private sector	-2,054	-1,858	-3,912	-52			-3,964	0	-3,964
Total net investment	45,391	-4,134	41,257	1,330	1,583	-8	44,162	-166	43,996
Net borrowing	33,969	5,399	39,368	-77	1,313	-1,689	38,915	-7,963	30,952
<i>Financial transactions determining net cash requirement</i>									
Net lending to private sector and RoW	2,156	4,724	6,880	-109	8		6,779	3,111	9,890
Net acquisition of company securities	-7,439	-1,199	-8,638	1,806	12,179	-349	4,998	-32,947	-27,949
Accounts receivable/payable	16,134	-12,257	3,877	733	1	2	4,613	133	4,746
Adjustment for interest on gilts	-6,072	0	-6,072	0	0	0	-6,072	0	-6,072
Other financial transactions	-11,057	6,971	-4,086	-1,023	-13,501	-14,248	-32,858	50,399	17,541
Net cash requirement	27,691	3,638	31,329	1,330	0	-16,284	16,375	12,733	29,108

1 NFPCs = Non-Financial Public Corporations

2 BoE = Bank of England

3 Figures derived from Bank of England accounts and ONS estimates

4 Includes BoE Asset Purchase Facility (APF) & Special Liquidity Scheme (SLS)

5 Pub-Sec EX = Public sector excluding the banking groups

6 PSBGs = Public Sector Banking Groups

PSNFL1 Public Sector Net Financial Liabilities excluding public sector banks (PSNFL ex) - consolidated

£ million

		Liabilities									
		of which									
Total	Monetary gold & special drawing rights (AF.1)	Currency & Deposits (AF.2)	Debt securities (AF.3) [at face value]	Loans (AF.4)	Equity (AF.5)	Non-life insurance technical reserves (AF.61)	Pensions entitlements (AF.6M) ¹	Provisions for call under standardised guarantees (AF.66)	Financial derivatives and employee stock options (AF.7)	Other Accounts Payable (AF.8)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
	CPNG	CPMU	CPNH	CPNI	CPNN	CPNO	CPNP	CPMV	CPMW	CPMX	CPMY
2011/12	1 829 323	9 806	437 283	910 398	85 938	–	–	334 339	–	3 096	48 463
2012/13	1 971 148	10 039	501 985	938 970	85 230	–	–	342 910	–	2 517	89 497
2013/14	2 078 664	9 411	503 577	1 038 745	82 998	–	–	350 676	5	1 226	92 026
2014/15	2 177 227	9 446	520 345	1 102 429	87 413	–	–	359 573	30	2 260	95 731
2015/16	2 254 977	9 912	525 584	1 149 200	89 812	–	–	382 638	41	2 913	94 877
2016/17	2 411 700	11 042	670 164	1 144 905	96 357	–	–	394 764	41	1 737	92 690
2017/18	2 458 192	10 477	742 197	1 162 209	54 134	–	–	405 447	33	1 366	82 329
2018/19	2 519 992	10 735	743 705	1 208 389	50 504	–	–	418 683	25	1 136	86 815
2015 Q4	2 265 845	9 476	526 551	1 160 878	90 151	–	–	382 358	41	2 216	94 174
2016 Q1	2 254 977	9 912	525 584	1 149 200	89 812	–	–	382 638	41	2 913	94 877
Q2	2 310 661	10 510	524 728	1 184 002	93 646	–	–	400 810	41	1 619	95 305
Q3	2 314 165	10 913	541 014	1 172 651	94 689	–	–	398 743	41	3 347	92 767
Q4	2 383 193	11 074	618 414	1 172 001	91 600	–	–	396 544	41	1 680	91 839
2017 Q1	2 411 700	11 042	670 164	1 144 905	96 357	–	–	394 764	41	1 737	92 690
Q2	2 459 396	10 865	680 798	1 165 411	97 674	–	–	409 581	39	1 689	93 339
Q3	2 480 994	10 702	702 288	1 167 214	99 180	–	–	408 361	37	1 822	91 390
Q4	2 457 665	10 681	731 948	1 172 926	52 889	–	–	407 131	35	1 466	80 589
2018 Q1	2 458 192	10 477	742 197	1 162 209	54 134	–	–	405 447	33	1 366	82 329
Q2	2 508 810	10 848	752 887	1 183 419	52 796	–	–	421 693	31	1 307	85 829
Q3	2 513 988	10 842	759 625	1 190 648	48 201	–	–	420 110	29	1 247	83 286
Q4	2 534 784	11 102	752 606	1 209 343	56 734	–	–	419 035	27	1 214	84 723
2019 Q1	2 519 992	10 735	743 705	1 208 389	50 504	–	–	418 683	25	1 136	86 815
Q2	2 545 121	11 104	756 759	1 223 721	45 282	–	–	418 683	23	1 096	88 453
Q3	2 541 197	11 232	752 881	1 229 132	41 613	–	–	418 683	21	1 116	86 519

Relationship between columns : 1=2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10+11

		Assets											
		of which											
Total	Monetary gold & special drawing rights (AF.1)	Currency & deposits (AF.2)	Debt securities (AF.3)	Loans (AF.4)	Equity (AF.5)	Non-life insurance technical reserves (AF.61)	Life insurance and annuity entitlements (AF.62)	Pensions entitlements (AF.6M) ¹	Provisions for call under standardised guarantees (AF.66)	Financial derivatives and employee stock options (AF.7)	Other Accounts Receivable (AF.8)	Public sector net financial liabilities ex. (PSNFL ex) ²	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
	CPNR	CPNT	CPNU	CPNV	CPMZ	CPNA	CPNB	CWVM	CPNW	CPNX	CPNY	CPNC	CPNF
2011/12	752 283	19 642	118 442	82 105	133 796	247 481	658	197	44 951	–	5 314	99 697	1 077 040
2012/13	766 530	19 996	114 505	70 642	135 376	278 371	699	254	36 072	–	5 306	105 309	1 204 618
2013/14	792 237	16 684	115 672	74 195	137 720	307 328	678	289	28 723	–	487	110 461	1 286 427
2014/15	812 563	16 915	98 474	89 948	139 410	334 508	661	357	18 272	–	-1 884	115 902	1 364 664
2015/16	810 081	15 776	91 697	105 510	132 744	325 102	635	357	26 170	–	-5 292	117 382	1 444 896
2016/17	922 414	18 895	105 035	129 008	192 816	338 624	660	391	18 883	–	-5 699	123 801	1 489 286
2017/18	999 176	18 031	100 260	124 458	263 307	358 378	632	369	13 345	–	147	120 249	1 459 016
2018/19	1 037 285	20 308	115 108	130 322	258 140	374 374	623	376	8 548	–	-915	130 401	1 482 707
2015 Q4	815 694	16 215	102 962	98 698	129 706	332 615	639	357	26 170	–	-3 122	111 454	1 450 151
2016 Q1	810 081	15 776	91 697	105 510	132 744	325 102	635	357	26 170	–	-5 292	117 382	1 444 896
Q2	841 235	17 481	103 764	115 537	136 207	335 345	641	391	18 883	–	-5 171	118 157	1 469 426
Q3	838 748	18 142	94 277	117 929	137 771	337 048	644	391	18 883	–	-4 747	118 410	1 475 417
Q4	879 899	18 258	108 643	123 997	157 111	340 082	654	391	18 883	–	-6 592	118 472	1 503 294
2017 Q1	922 414	18 895	105 035	129 008	192 816	338 624	660	391	18 883	–	-5 699	123 801	1 489 286
Q2	945 044	18 578	104 172	131 330	201 040	358 373	661	369	13 345	–	-3 985	121 161	1 514 352
Q3	963 387	18 307	105 622	126 832	219 731	360 400	653	369	13 345	–	-1 648	119 776	1 517 607
Q4	989 860	18 048	120 340	125 008	235 943	361 045	634	369	13 345	–	-1 923	117 051	1 467 805
2018 Q1	999 176	18 031	100 260	124 458	263 307	358 378	632	369	13 345	–	147	120 249	1 459 016
Q2	1 029 498	18 579	110 048	135 762	262 593	374 881	632	376	8 548	–	-1 172	119 251	1 479 312
Q3	1 038 651	18 964	118 148	135 040	265 640	374 760	628	376	8 548	–	-1 430	117 977	1 475 337
Q4	1 028 002	20 427	120 314	133 066	258 300	372 000	628	376	8 548	–	-2 343	116 686	1 506 782
2019 Q1	1 037 285	20 308	115 108	130 322	258 140	374 374	623	376	8 548	–	-915	130 401	1 482 707
Q2	1 036 043	22 183	116 133	137 303	258 612	372 600	634	376	8 548	–	-2 449	122 103	1 509 078
Q3	1 032 310	23 404	109 740	138 775	259 903	372 391	651	376	8 548	–	-3 057	121 579	1 508 887

Relationship between columns : 12=13+14+15+16+17+18+19+20+21+22 ; 23=1-12

1 Pensions entitlements, claims of pension funds on pension managers and entitlements to non-pension benefits (AF.6M)

2 Excluding public sector banks

3 Data are consistent with the public sector finances release published on 20 December 2019 and government deficit and debt data published on 17 January 2020.

PSNFL2 Public Sector Net Financial Liabilities excluding public sector banks (PSNFL ex) - sectoral split

£ million

	CG net financial liabilities	LG net financial liabilities	GG net financial liabilities	PC net financial liabilities	BoE net financial liabilities	Public sector pensions net financial liabilities	PSNFL ex
	1	2	3	4	5	6	
	CPNE	CPPI	CPPJ	CPPK	CPPL	CWVN	CPNF
2007/08	430 302	-28 089	402 213	107 094	-2 105	4 839	512 041
2008/09	536 186	13 461	549 647	158 538	-507	3 468	711 146
2009/10	659 093	-9 573	649 520	163 488	18 085	3 584	834 677
2010/11	786 210	-31 969	754 241	165 891	17 983	3 292	941 407
2011/12	905 197	-18 948	886 249	168 144	16 639	6 008	1 077 040
2012/13	1 016 242	-34 936	981 306	172 152	45 062	6 098	1 204 618
2013/14	1 104 369	-44 324	1 060 045	175 358	45 522	5 502	1 286 427
2014/15	1 180 828	-57 642	1 123 186	185 596	47 260	8 622	1 364 664
2015/16	1 250 266	-49 809	1 200 457	186 724	50 450	7 265	1 444 896
2016/17	1 272 685	-52 355	1 220 330	192 209	67 694	9 053	1 489 286
2017/18	1 311 343	-52 478	1 258 865	124 431	68 411	7 309	1 459 016
2018/19	1 339 835	-55 971	1 283 864	121 106	69 897	7 840	1 482 707
2008 Q3	470 905	-3 650	467 255	150 812	-2 787	3 468	618 748
Q4	511 190	8 058	519 248	154 143	-2 948	3 468	673 911
2009 Q1	536 186	13 461	549 647	158 538	-507	3 468	711 146
Q2	582 387	5 699	588 086	158 318	11 273	3 584	761 261
Q3	597 094	2 651	599 745	159 709	15 392	3 584	778 430
Q4	665 822	-1 082	664 740	161 024	18 139	3 584	847 487
2010 Q1	659 093	-9 573	649 520	163 488	18 085	3 584	834 677
Q2	708 009	-20 949	687 060	163 260	18 578	3 292	872 190
Q3	714 680	-28 350	686 330	163 807	18 079	3 292	871 508
Q4	774 368	-30 735	743 633	164 102	18 408	3 292	929 435
2011 Q1	786 210	-31 969	754 241	165 891	17 983	3 292	941 407
Q2	832 717	-32 103	800 614	165 812	18 060	6 008	990 494
Q3	870 167	-29 632	840 535	166 715	16 798	6 008	1 030 056
Q4	911 738	-24 891	886 847	166 949	17 315	6 008	1 077 119
2012 Q1	905 197	-18 948	886 249	168 144	16 639	6 008	1 077 040
Q2	958 396	-27 110	931 286	169 653	37 050	6 098	1 144 087
Q3	967 991	-32 026	935 965	171 457	39 555	6 098	1 153 075
Q4	1 001 025	-32 922	968 103	172 706	45 247	6 098	1 192 154
2013 Q1	1 016 242	-34 936	981 306	172 152	45 062	6 098	1 204 618
Q2	1 052 788	-41 377	1 011 411	172 527	46 057	5 502	1 235 497
Q3	1 062 145	-39 895	1 022 250	173 222	43 515	5 502	1 244 489
Q4	1 091 352	-35 526	1 055 826	173 923	46 052	5 502	1 281 303
2014 Q1	1 104 369	-44 324	1 060 045	175 358	45 522	5 502	1 286 427
Q2	1 145 475	-57 886	1 087 589	179 890	46 370	8 622	1 322 471
Q3	1 153 235	-59 744	1 093 491	181 031	44 923	8 622	1 328 067
Q4	1 181 697	-56 281	1 125 416	183 221	47 455	8 622	1 364 714
2015 Q1	1 180 828	-57 642	1 123 186	185 596	47 260	8 622	1 364 664
Q2	1 208 361	-58 509	1 149 852	185 542	47 781	7 265	1 390 440
Q3	1 226 494	-57 375	1 169 119	185 914	48 520	7 265	1 410 818
Q4	1 258 789	-52 357	1 206 432	185 734	50 720	7 265	1 450 151
2016 Q1	1 250 266	-49 809	1 200 457	186 724	50 450	7 265	1 444 896
Q2	1 274 563	-53 600	1 220 963	188 261	51 149	9 053	1 469 426
Q3	1 275 201	-55 361	1 219 840	189 564	56 960	9 053	1 475 417
Q4	1 293 616	-53 132	1 240 484	190 191	63 566	9 053	1 503 294
2017 Q1	1 272 685	-52 355	1 220 330	192 209	67 694	9 053	1 489 286
Q2	1 299 997	-53 740	1 246 257	194 139	66 647	7 309	1 514 352
Q3	1 303 477	-55 557	1 247 920	194 539	67 839	7 309	1 517 607
Q4	1 320 454	-52 706	1 267 748	124 592	68 156	7 309	1 467 805
2018 Q1	1 311 343	-52 478	1 258 865	124 431	68 411	7 309	1 459 016
Q2	1 334 226	-56 474	1 277 752	122 956	70 764	7 840	1 479 312
Q3	1 335 005	-57 513	1 277 492	119 599	70 406	7 840	1 475 337
Q4	1 360 577	-53 532	1 307 045	120 531	71 366	7 840	1 506 782
2019 Q1	1 339 835	-55 971	1 283 864	121 106	69 897	7 840	1 482 707
Q2	1 366 220	-58 450	1 307 770	121 611	71 857	7 840	1 509 078
Q3	1 361 023	-57 591	1 303 432	122 453	75 162	7 840	1 508 887

Relationship between columns 3=1+2 ; 6=3+4+5

1 Data are consistent with the public sector finances release published on 20 December 2019 and government deficit and debt data published on 17 January 2020.

PSA2R Public Sector Net Borrowing : by sector; Revisions since last publication

£ million

dataset identifier code	Net Borrowing									
	Central government	Local government	General government (Maastricht Deficit)	Non-financial PCs	Public Sector Pensions	Public sector excluding both public sector banks and BoE ⁴ (PSNB ex BoE)	Bank of England (including APF ¹ & SLS ²) ³	Public sector excluding public sector banks (PSNB ex)	Public sector banks	Public Sector (PSNB)
2017	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2018	181	-12	169	-1	0	168	0	168	0	168
2019	2,452	-1,096	1,356	-243	0	1,113	0	1,113	0	1,113
2016/17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017/18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2018/19	267	164	431	75	0	506	0	506	0	506
2018 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2018 Q2	51	-4	47	0	0	47	0	47	0	47
2018 Q3	65	-4	61	0	0	61	0	61	0	61
2018 Q4	65	-4	61	-1	0	60	0	60	0	60
2019 Q1	86	176	262	76	0	338	0	338	0	338
2019 Q2	166	-671	-505	22	0	-483	0	-483	0	-483
2019 Q3	730	-35	695	7	0	702	0	702	0	702
2019 Q4	1,470	-566	904	-348	0	556	0	556	0	556
2018 Feb	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2018 Mar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2018 Apr	6	-1	5	0	0	5	0	5	0	5
2018 May	22	-1	21	0	0	21	0	21	0	21
2018 Jun	23	-2	21	0	0	21	0	21	0	21
2018 Jul	22	-1	21	0	0	21	0	21	0	21
2018 Aug	22	-1	21	0	0	21	0	21	0	21
2018 Sep	21	-2	19	0	0	19	0	19	0	19
2018 Oct	22	-1	21	-1	0	20	0	20	0	20
2018 Nov	22	-1	21	-1	0	20	0	20	0	20
2018 Dec	21	-2	19	1	0	20	0	20	0	20
2019 Jan	29	57	86	26	0	112	0	112	0	112
2019 Feb	29	57	86	26	0	112	0	112	0	112
2019 Mar	28	62	90	24	0	114	0	114	0	114
2019 Apr	87	-208	-121	6	0	-115	0	-115	0	-115
2019 May	30	-220	-190	6	0	-184	0	-184	0	-184
2019 Jun	49	-243	-194	10	0	-184	0	-184	0	-184
2019 Jul	180	5	185	2	0	187	0	187	0	187
2019 Aug	284	-29	255	2	0	257	0	257	0	257
2019 Sep	266	-11	255	3	0	258	0	258	0	258
2019 Oct	1,007	-548	459	-113	0	346	0	346	0	346
2019 Nov	239	-10	229	-117	0	112	0	112	0	112
2019 Dec	224	-8	216	-118	0	98	0	98	0	98
2020 Jan	-1547	-434	-1981	51	0	-1930	35	-1895	0	-1895