

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: December 2019

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

Contact:
Abi Casey
trade@ons.gov.uk
+44 (0)1633 455121

Release date:
11 February 2020

Next release:
11 March 2020

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1 . Main points

- The underlying total trade deficit (goods and services), excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, widened £4.0 billion to £6.5 billion in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, largely because of trade in services.
- The trade in services surplus narrowed £5.1 billion in Quarter 4 2019 largely because of the inclusion of GDP balancing adjustments. Excluding GDP adjustments and precious metals, the total trade deficit widened by a lesser £1.0 billion to £2.0 billion.
- Exports of precious metals increased by £11.2 billion, while imports fell by £2.1 billion in Quarter 4 2019, leading the total trade balance (including non-monetary gold and other precious metals) to increase by £9.3 billion from a deficit of £3.4 billion to a surplus of £5.9 billion.
- The trade in goods deficit, excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold) narrowed with EU countries and widened with non-EU countries.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, widened by £4.3 billion to £4.1 billion in Quarter 4 2019.
- The total trade deficit narrowed by £0.5 billion to £29.3 billion in 2019, with a £9.7 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit, largely offset by a £9.2 billion narrowing of the trade in services surplus.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

After EU withdrawal

As the UK leaves the EU, it is important that our statistics continue to be of high quality and are internationally comparable. During the transition period, those UK statistics that align with EU practice and rules will continue to do so in the same way as before 31 January 2020. We will continue to produce statistics broken down to EU and non-EU aggregates.

After the transition period, we will continue to produce our international trade statistics in line with the UK Statistics Authority's (UKSA's) [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and in accordance with internationally agreed statistical guidance and standards. This is based on the International Monetary Fund's (IMF's) [Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual sixth edition \(BPM6\)](#), until those standards are updated.

Data published in UK trade statistical releases also form part of the broader system of UK National Accounts, which will be produced in line with international standards as laid down in the [European System of Accounts \(ESA\) 2010](#) until the EU budgets are finalised for the years in which we were a member, as specified in the Withdrawal Agreement.

Data revision policy

Data within this release have been revised in accordance with [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#). Data in this release have been revised back to January 2019, compared with trade figures published in our previous trade bulletin on 13 January 2020. Data in this release are consistent with estimates published in the [gross domestic product \(GDP\) first quarterly estimate](#) also published on 11 February 2020 for Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019.

GDP balancing

Balancing adjustments are a regular part of the GDP process and are applied to components, including trade, in order to improve the quarterly path alignment of the three measures. In most instances, these adjustments are a smaller contributor to the overall component movements but for Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, larger than usual GDP balancing adjustments have been applied, resulting in a large impact on the overall trade figures. Further details on the size of these revisions can be found in [Section 3](#) and [Section 10](#) of this release. More detailed information can be found in the [GDP release](#).

National Statistics designation status

The UKSA [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and, as part of our engagement with the Office for Statistics Regulation team, we are sharing our continuous improvement and development plans to support UK trade statistics regaining [National Statistics](#) status. We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email them to trade@ons.gov.uk.

We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018, we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics.

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices. In other words, they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag because of the timeliness of source data. For example, the June 2020 publication will include data up to the end of April 2020.

Upcoming changes

From 11 March 2020 onwards, we plan to bring in some changes to our monthly trade release. These will be mainly structural changes, aimed to improve the user-friendliness of the bulletin. New sections will be added such as “Strengths and limitations”, “Measuring the data” and “Glossary”. Please feel free to email us at trade@ons.gov.uk if you have any feedback about the new design.

Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months against the preceding three months and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other “erratic” commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but they often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values because of their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

Precious metals

Precious metals includes non-monetary gold, silver, platinum and palladium and forms part of the commodity group “unspecified goods”. Non-monetary gold, which is gold bullion not owned by central banks, comprises the majority of this group.

In line with international standards, the Office for National Statistics’s (ONS’s) headline trade statistics contain the UK’s exports and imports of non-monetary gold.

Because a significant amount of the world’s trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact on the size of and change in the UK’s headline trade figures.

Therefore, in this release and in the accompanying publications tables, we present time series data for precious metals as well as total trade excluding this commodity, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture.

More information about the ONS’s [recording of non-monetary gold](#) is available.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases, alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for the respective countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just in the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

The base year

Because of a very demanding set of changes in the 2019 national accounts annual update, we have not fully reconciled 2017 annual data, instead producing an indicative balance to allow further time for final quality assurance of the data. Consequently, the reference year and last base year for all chained volume measure (CVM) series remains as 2016.

3 . The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, widened in Quarter 4 2019

The total trade deficit (goods and services), excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, widened by £4.0 billion to £6.5 billion in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019. This was because of exports falling by £6.0 billion to £168.1 billion, which was partly offset by imports falling by £2.0 billion to £174.6 billion (Figure 1).

The widening of the total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, was because of a narrowing of the trade in services surplus, which was partly offset by a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit. The trade in services surplus narrowed by £5.1 billion to £21.0 billion, driven by a £4.3 billion fall in services exports to £77.0 billion. Falling exports were partly offset by a £0.8 billion rise in services imports to £56.1 billion. Falling exports of services were seen across most service types and were largely driven by other business services; financial services; and telecommunications, computer and information services. The adjustments taken on from GDP balancing drove a fall in the trade in services surplus of £4.5 billion in Quarter 4 2019. Exports of services were adjusted down by £1.3 billion, while imports were adjusted up by £3.3 billion. Excluding the GDP balancing adjustments, the trade in services surplus saw a narrowing of £2.1 billion to £25.5 billion in Quarter 4 2019. Further details on these revisions can be found in [Section 10](#) of this release.

The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed by £1.1 billion to £27.5 billion, driven by a £2.8 billion fall in goods imports to £118.6 billion. Falling imports were partly offset by a £1.7 billion fall in goods exports to £91.1 billion. Falling goods imports in Quarter 4 2019 were largely because of a £2.2 billion decrease in machinery and transport equipment, partly offset by a £0.9 billion rise in fuels. The fall in goods exports was largely because of fuels and chemicals, which both fell by £0.5 billion, as well as material manufactures and machinery and transport equipment, which both fell by £0.4 billion.

Precious metals, which includes non-monetary gold, saw large increases in exports in Quarter 4 2019, with exports rising £11.2 billion to £12.4 billion. Imports of precious metals fell by a lesser £2.1 billion. Including precious metals, the total trade balance increased by £9.3 billion from a deficit of £3.4 billion to a surplus of £5.9 billion in Quarter 4 2019. The trade in goods deficit, including precious metals, narrowed by £14.4 billion to £15.1 billion (Figure 2, Table 1).

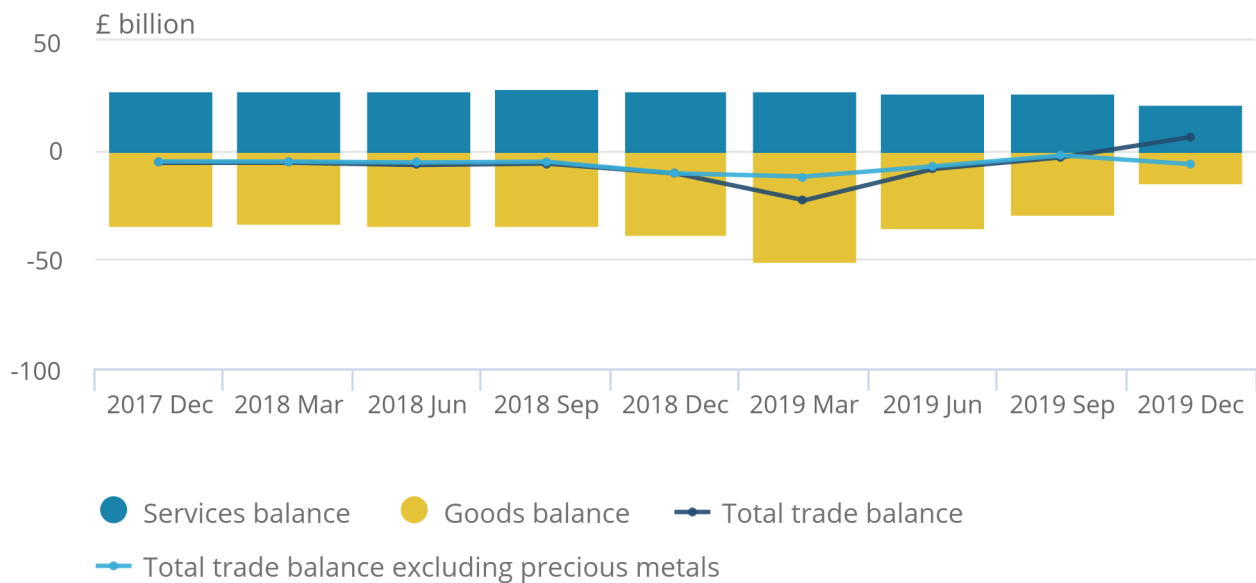
The £11.2 billion rise in exports of precious metals contributed to a £11.3 billion rise in exports of unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold). Therefore, excluding unspecified goods, the total trade deficit widened by £4.0 billion to £6.6 billion in Quarter 4 2019, and the trade in goods deficit narrowed by £1.1 billion to £27.5 billion.

Figure 1: The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, widened in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019

UK trade balances, quarter-on-quarter, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2017 to Quarter 4 2019

Figure 1: The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, widened in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019

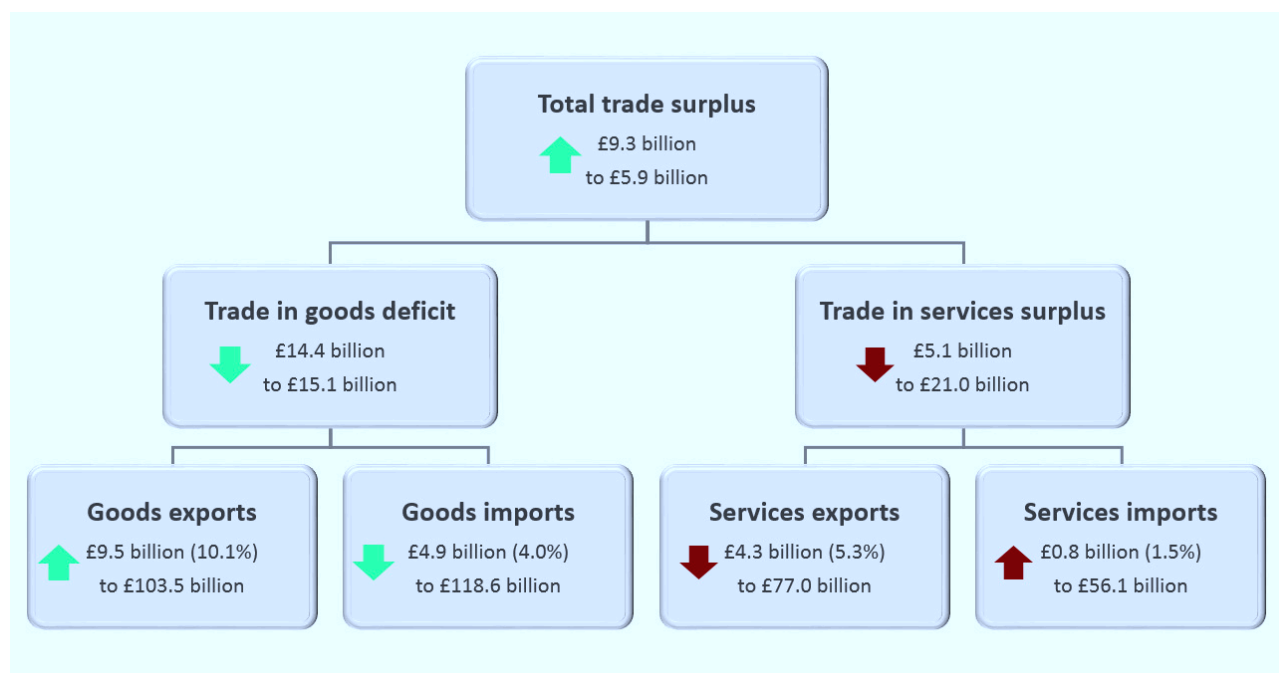
UK trade balances, quarter-on-quarter, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2017 to Quarter 4 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Figure 2: Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019 saw a total trade surplus, largely because of rising exports

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019 compared with Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction a movement has on the trade balance. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upwards red arrow, as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 1: The total trade balance increased to reach a surplus in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, driven by rising exports

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019 compared with Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019

Three months to December 2019 compared with three months to September 2019

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £5.2 billion (2.9%) to £180.5 billion	Decreased £4.1 billion (2.3%) to £174.6 billion	Widened £9.3 billion to £15.2 billion (surplus)
Trade in goods	Increased £9.5 billion (10.1%) to £103.5 billion	Decreased £4.9 billion (4.0%) to £118.6 billion	Widened £14.4 billion to £15.1 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Decreased £4.3 billion (5.3%) to £77.0 billion	Increased £0.8 billion (1.5%) to £56.1 billion	Narrowed £5.1 billion to £21.0 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

4 . The precious metals deficit narrowed in 2019

While precious metals, including non-monetary gold, saw large increases in exports in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, this was largely offset by the erratic patterns seen in this commodity group in 2019 (Figure 3).

The precious metals deficit narrowed by £2.0 billion to £0.6 billion in 2019. This was because of a £13.3 billion rise in exports of precious metals to £15.0 billion, partly offset by an £11.3 billion rise in imports to £15.5 billion.

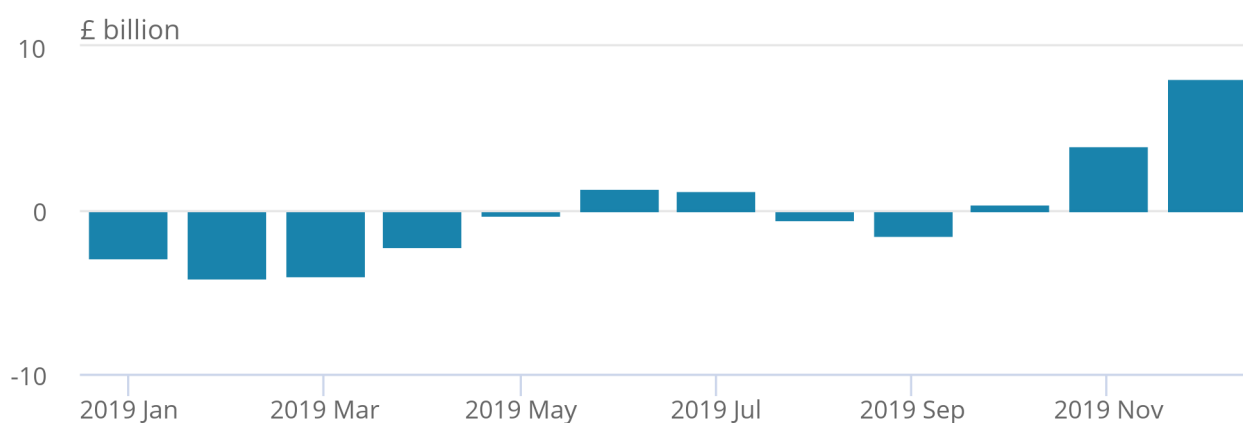
The largest increase in exports of precious metals was seen in Quarter 4 2019, with an £11.2 billion rise to £12.4 billion. The largest increase in imports of precious metals was seen in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2019, with a £10.2 billion rise to £10.9 billion.

Figure 3: Precious metals saw erratic patterns in 2019

Monthly balances of non-monetary gold and other precious metals, seasonally adjusted, January 2019 to December 2019

Figure 3: Precious metals saw erratic patterns in 2019

Monthly balances of non-monetary gold and other precious metals, seasonally adjusted, January 2019 to December 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade

5 . The trade in goods deficit, excluding unspecified goods, widened with non-EU countries and narrowed with EU countries in Quarter 4 2019

The trade in goods deficit, excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), narrowed by £1.2 billion to £21.9 billion with EU countries in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019. The trade in goods deficit, excluding unspecified goods, with non-EU countries widened by £0.1 billion to £5.6 billion (Figure 4).

The narrowing of the goods deficit, excluding unspecified goods, with EU countries was largely because of a £1.2 billion fall in goods imports to £64.3 billion, while exports rose by £0.1 billion to £42.3 billion. Falling goods imports were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment and material manufactures, which decreased by £0.6 billion and £0.4 billion respectively.

The widening of the goods deficit, excluding unspecified goods, with non-EU countries was because of a £1.8 billion fall in goods exports to £48.3 billion, largely offset by a £1.7 billion fall in goods imports to £53.9 billion. Falling goods exports were largely seen in fuels, chemicals, and machinery and transport equipment, which decreased by £1.0 billion, £0.5 billion and £0.3 billion respectively. Falling goods imports were largely because of machinery and transport equipment and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £1.7 billion and £0.6 billion respectively, partly offset by a £1.1 billion rise in fuel imports.

Unspecified goods saw large increases in exports to non-EU countries in Quarter 4 2019. Exports rose by £11.1 billion, while imports fell by £2.0 billion. This drove the trade in goods balance with non-EU countries to increase by £13.0 billion to a surplus of £6.6 billion.

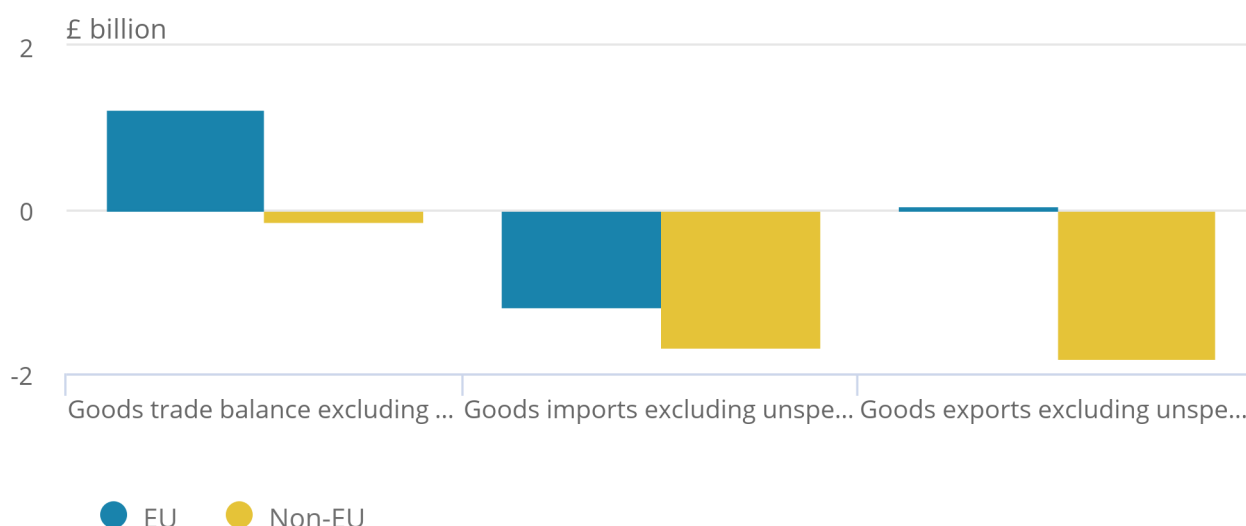
Exports of unspecified goods to EU countries increased by a lesser £0.1 billion. Therefore, the total trade in goods deficit with EU countries narrowed by £1.4 billion to £21.7 billion.

Figure 4: The trade in goods deficit, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed with EU countries and widened with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019 compared with Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019

Figure 4: The trade in goods deficit, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed with EU countries and widened with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019 compared with Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

6 . Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade surplus, excluding unspecified goods, widened in Quarter 4 2019

This section presents volume and price estimates of UK trade exports, imports and balances, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). A CVM is a “real” measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed. An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

In volume terms, the total trade deficit (goods and services), excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), widened by £4.3 billion to £4.1 billion in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019. The widening of the deficit was largely because of a narrowing of the trade in services surplus, partly offset by a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit (Figure 5).

The trade in services surplus in volume terms narrowed by £6.2 billion to £18.6 billion in Quarter 4 2019. The narrowing of the surplus was largely because of a £5.0 billion fall in services exports to £71.3 billion, partly offset by a £1.2 billion fall in services imports to £52.7 billion.

The trade in goods deficit in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed £1.9 billion to £22.7 billion, as exports rose £1.5 billion to £83.4 billion and imports fell £0.4 billion to £106.1 billion. Rising goods exports were largely seen in miscellaneous manufactures, and machinery and transport equipment, which both increased by £0.8 billion.

Unspecified goods saw rising exports in Quarter 4 2019, with exports rising by £10.1 billion. Imports of unspecified goods fell by a lesser £2.0 billion. Therefore, the total trade surplus in volume terms widened by £7.9 billion to £7.1 billion in Quarter 4 2019, driven by the trade in goods deficit narrowing by £14.1 billion to £11.5 billion.

Total trade import prices fell by 1.5% in Quarter 4 2019. This was mainly because of a 1.8% fall in goods import prices, while services import prices fell by 0.8%.

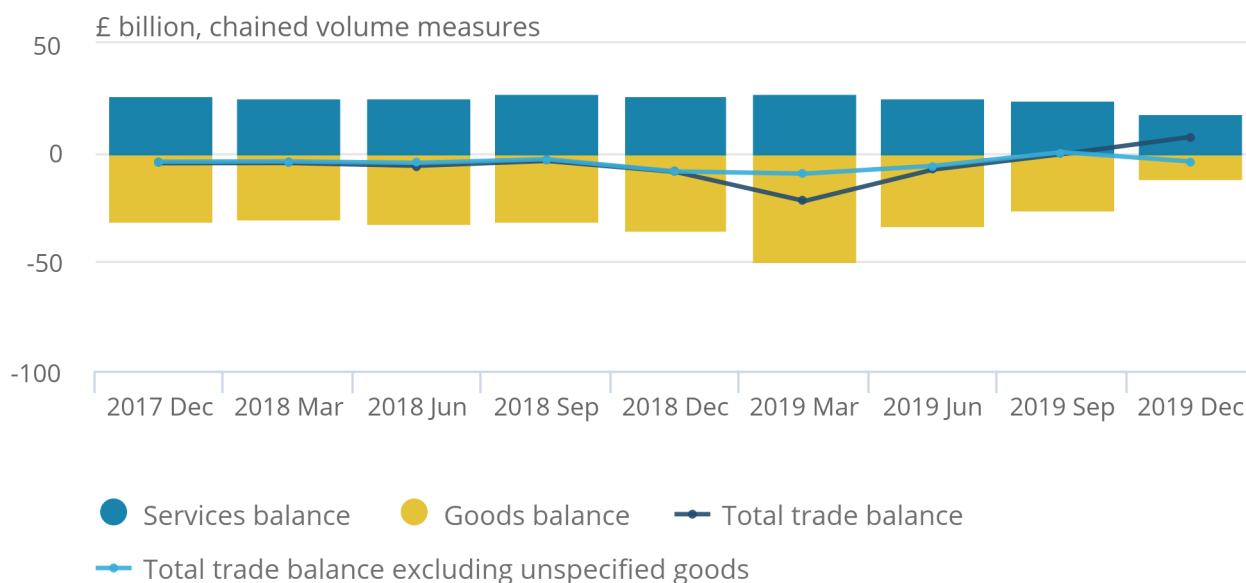
Total trade export prices fell by 1.2% in Quarter 4 2019. This was mainly because of a 3.4% fall in goods export prices, partly offset by a 1.3% rise in services export prices.

Figure 5: The trade surplus in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, widened in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, quarter-on-quarter, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2017 to Quarter 4 2019

Figure 5: The trade surplus in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, widened in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, quarter-on-quarter, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2017 to Quarter 4 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

7 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2019 with our interactive tools

Our data break down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

Use our interactive tools to understand UK trade of a particular commodity in 2019, for example, what percentage of UK car exports went to the EU or where the UK imports of tea and coffee came from.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

8 . The total trade deficit narrowed in 2019

The total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed by £0.5 billion to £29.3 billion in 2019, mainly because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit of £9.7 billion to £129.6 billion. Exports increased by £32.5 billion to £689.0 billion, whereas imports increased by £32.0 billion to £718.3 billion (Figure 6, Table 2).

Exports of goods increased by £22.4 billion to £372.0 billion, while imports increased by a lesser £12.7 billion to £501.7 billion.

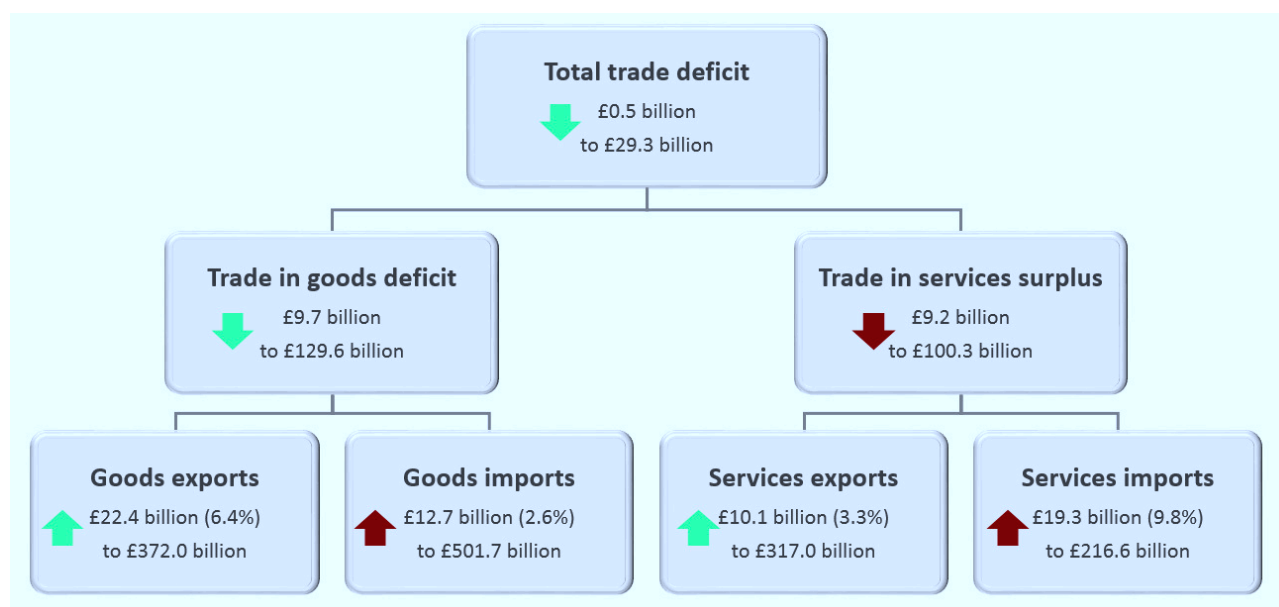
Rising exports of goods in 2019 were largely because of unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold) and miscellaneous manufactures, which increased by £13.4 billion and £8.5 billion respectively. This was partly offset by a fall of £4.1 billion in fuel exports.

The £12.7 billion increase of goods imports to £501.7 billion was driven by unspecified goods, miscellaneous manufactures, and machinery and transport equipment, which increased by £11.2 billion, £3.7 billion and £3.5 billion respectively. This was partly offset by a fall of £6.6 billion in fuel imports.

The trade in services surplus narrowed by £9.2 billion to £100.3 billion in 2019, as imports increased by £19.3 billion to £216.6 billion and exports increased by a lesser £10.1 billion to £317.0 billion.

Figure 6: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to October 2019, largely because of a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Changes to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to October 2019 compared with 12 months to October 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction a movement has on the trade balance. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upwards red arrow, as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 2: The trade deficit narrowed in 2019, largely because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit
Changes to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 2019 compared 2018

**12 months to December 2019 compared with 12 months
to December 2018**

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £32.5 billion (5.0%) to £689.0 billion	Increased £32.0 billion (4.7%) to £718.3 billion	Narrowed £0.5 billion to £29.3 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £22.4 billion (6.4%) to £372.0 billion	Increased £12.7 billion (2.6%) to £501.7 billion	Narrowed £9.7 billion to £129.6 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £10.1 billion (3.3%) to £317.0 billion	Increased £19.3 billion (9.8%) to £216.6 billion	Narrowed £9.2 billion to £100.3 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

9 . The trade in goods deficit widened with EU countries but narrowed with non-EU countries in 2019

The £9.7 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit to £129.6 billion in 2019 was mainly because of the narrowing of the trade deficit with non-EU countries. The trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries narrowed by £10.8 billion to £35.1 billion, and this was only partly offset by the £1.0 billion widening to £94.5 billion of the trade in goods deficit with EU countries (Figure 7).

Exports to non-EU countries increased by £24.1 billion in 2019 but were partly offset by a £13.3 billion increase in imports. Imports from EU countries decreased by £0.6 billion in 2019, while exports also decreased by a larger £1.6 billion.

The increase in exports to non-EU countries was largely because of unspecified goods and miscellaneous manufactures, which increased by £13.0 billion and £7.3 billion respectively, partly offset by a fall of £3.0 billion in fuel imports.

The increase in imports from non-EU countries was driven by unspecified goods, machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures, which increased by £11.4 billion, £2.5 billion and £2.2 billion respectively. This was partly offset by fuels, which decreased by £3.7 billion.

The largest contributors to the fall in exports to EU countries were chemicals, material manufactures, and fuels which fell by £3.0 billion, £1.3 billion and £1.1 billion respectively.

The fall in imports from EU countries was driven by fuels and material manufactures, which fell by £2.9 billion and £0.8 billion respectively.

Figure 7: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit in 2019 was mainly because of a narrowing of the deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries, seasonally adjusted, 2019 compared with 2018

Figure 7: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit in 2019 was mainly because of a narrowing of the deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries, seasonally adjusted, 2019 compared with 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

10 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), trade data in this release have been revised from January 2019.

The largest monthly revisions were seen in October and November 2019, where the total trade deficits were revised down (widening of the deficit) by £2.3 billion and £2.2 billion respectively (Figure 8). This was because of downwards revisions to services exports as well as upwards revisions to services imports.

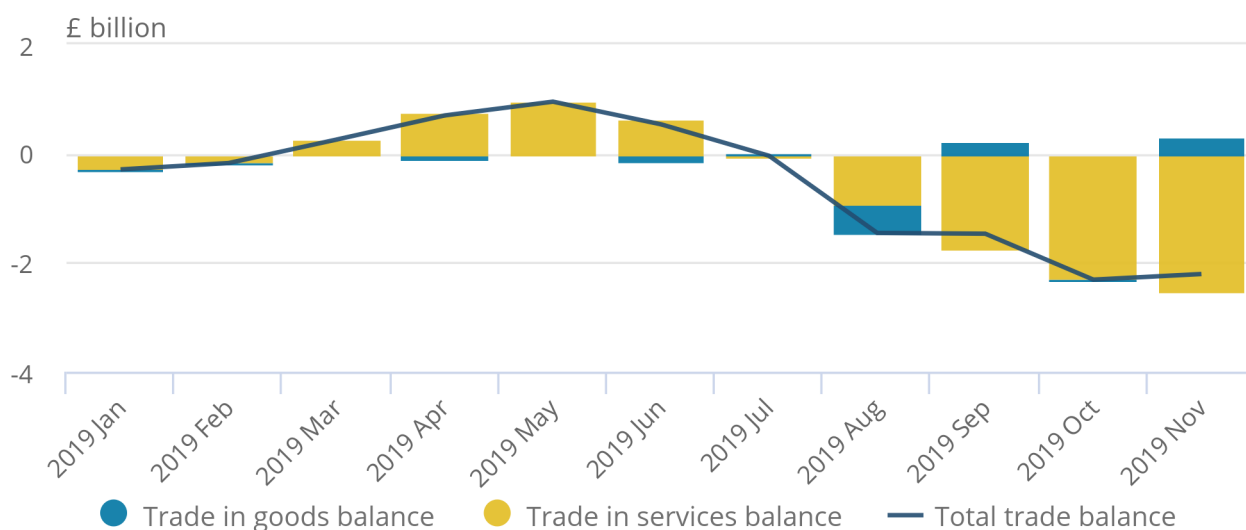
In addition to the inclusion of later trade survey data, the revisions also include the impact of gross domestic product (GDP) balancing adjustments that are applied to component series (which includes trade) to improve the GDP quarterly alignment position. For Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, these adjustments drove a fall in the trade in services surplus. Exports of services were adjusted down by £1.3 billion to £77.0 billion, while imports of services were adjusted up by £4.5 billion to £57.1 billion. The resulting trade in services surplus for Quarter 4 2019 was adjusted down by £5.8 billion to a surplus of £20.9 billion (Table 3).

Figure 8: Revisions to UK trade balances

Monthly revisions to the goods, services and total trade balances, seasonally adjusted, January to December 2019

Figure 8: Revisions to UK trade balances

Monthly revisions to the goods, services and total trade balances, seasonally adjusted, January to December 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 3: The trade in services balance included larger than usual GDP balancing adjustments in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019

Revisions to trade in services balance, exports and imports, owing to GDP balancing adjustments, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019

Trade in Services £ Billion	Current Price	Chained Volume Measure
2019 Q1	1.0	1.0
2019 Q2	0.0	-0.3
2019 Q3	-1.5	-1.8
2019 Q4	-4.5	-4.5

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

11 . UK trade data

[UK trade: goods and services publication tables](#)

Dataset | Released 11 February 2020

Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU.

[UK trade time series](#)

Dataset | MRET | Released 11 February 2020

Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). View all data used in this statistical bulletin on the Related data page.

12. Related links

12 . Related links

View all data used in this statistical bulletin on the Related data page.

[UK trade in services by partner country: July to September 2019](#)

Bulletin | Released 22 January 2020

Trade in services data Experimental Statistics, including breakdown of exports and imports by country and geographical region, EU and non-EU.

[UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#)

Dataset | Released 22 January 2020

Quarterly estimates of total trade, trade in goods and trade in services by country, non-seasonally adjusted. This covers up to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019, providing a geographical breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

[Modes of supply, UK experimental estimates: 2018](#)

Article | Released 31 July 2019

The first exploratory estimates of UK trade in services broken down by mode of supply, showing how services trade is conducted, in addition to what is traded and with whom. The UK is one of the first countries to have developed such estimates.

UK trade in services by industry, country and service type

Article | Released 15 May 2019

Presents a new experimental dataset for trade in services by industry, country and service type on a balance of payments basis.

[UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2017](#)

Article | Released 24 April 2019

Presents an updated experimental dataset for UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

[New frontiers in trade analysis](#)

Chapter | Released 29 January 2019

Summarises recent developments in UK goods and services statistics and examines, using our more granular trade in goods data, recent trends in UK trade of road vehicles.

[UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#)

Dataset | Released 13 December 2019

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product.

13 . Quality and methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, with HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (current price (CP), CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographical area (CP only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the accompanying [datasets](#). This includes data on:

- [response rates](#)
- [revision triangles](#)

Detailed methodological notes are published in the [UK Balance of Payments, The Pink Book: 2019](#).

The [UK trade methodology web page](#)s have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [UK trade QMI](#).

- 1 UK Trade - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 2 Trade in Goods by area - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 3 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 4 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Current Prices (CP)**
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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	285 960	403 657	-117 697	244 089	152 850	91 239	530 049	556 507	-26 458
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017	337 466	473 361	-135 895	291 619	180 851	110 768	629 085	654 212	-25 127
2018	349 608	488 973	-139 365	306 870	197 292	109 578	656 478	686 265	-29 787
2019	372 035	501 657	-129 622	316 954	216 625	100 329	688 989	718 282	-29 293
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	82 138	116 161	-34 023	71 279	44 684	26 595	153 417	160 845	-7 428
Q2	84 864	118 181	-33 317	72 791	45 292	27 499	157 655	163 473	-5 818
Q3	84 557	119 272	-34 715	74 467	45 684	28 783	159 024	164 956	-5 932
Q4	85 907	119 747	-33 840	73 082	45 191	27 891	158 989	164 938	-5 949
2018 Q1	84 870	117 637	-32 767	74 423	47 516	26 907	159 293	165 153	-5 860
Q2	87 338	121 225	-33 887	75 079	48 107	26 972	162 417	169 332	-6 915
Q3	89 343	123 817	-34 474	77 267	49 044	28 223	166 610	172 861	-6 251
Q4	88 057	126 294	-38 237	80 101	52 625	27 476	168 158	178 919	-10 761
2019 Q1	89 210	139 403	-50 193	78 931	51 810	27 121	168 141	191 213	-23 072
Q2	85 330	120 210	-34 880	79 642	53 488	26 154	164 972	173 698	-8 726
Q3	94 001	123 481	-29 480	81 358	55 259	26 099	175 359	178 740	-3 381
Q4	103 494	118 563	-15 069	77 023	56 068	20 955	180 517	174 631	5 886
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 042	40 197	-11 155	24 622	15 568	9 054	53 664	55 765	-2 101
2018 Feb	27 587	37 120	-9 533	24 854	15 888	8 966	52 441	53 008	- 567
2018 Mar	28 241	40 320	-12 079	24 947	16 060	8 887	53 188	56 380	-3 192
2018 Apr	27 972	39 992	-12 020	24 956	16 092	8 864	52 928	56 084	-3 156
2018 May	28 933	40 705	-11 772	24 990	16 041	8 949	53 923	56 746	-2 823
2018 Jun	30 433	40 528	-10 095	25 133	15 974	9 159	55 566	56 502	- 936
2018 Jul	29 970	40 992	-11 022	25 390	16 005	9 385	55 360	56 997	-1 637
2018 Aug	29 585	42 358	-12 773	25 738	16 259	9 479	55 323	58 617	-3 294
2018 Sep	29 788	40 467	-10 679	26 139	16 780	9 359	55 927	57 247	-1 320
2018 Oct	30 237	41 999	-11 762	26 513	17 353	9 160	56 750	59 352	-2 602
2018 Nov	29 516	42 224	-12 708	26 766	17 681	9 085	56 282	59 905	-3 623
2018 Dec	28 304	42 071	-13 767	26 822	17 591	9 231	55 126	59 662	-4 536
2019 Jan	29 137	45 642	-16 505	26 513	17 373	9 140	55 650	63 015	-7 365
2019 Feb	29 044	45 949	-16 905	26 271	17 183	9 088	55 315	63 132	-7 817
2019 Mar	31 029	47 812	-16 783	26 147	17 254	8 893	57 176	65 066	-7 890
2019 Apr	27 130	41 226	-14 096	26 206	17 523	8 683	53 336	58 749	-5 413
2019 May	28 506	40 259	-11 753	26 485	17 849	8 636	54 991	58 108	-3 117
2019 Jun	29 694	38 725	-9 031	26 951	18 116	8 835	56 645	56 841	- 196
2019 Jul	32 070	40 204	-8 134	27 338	18 306	9 032	59 408	58 510	898
2019 Aug	30 749	40 826	-10 077	27 311	18 434	8 877	58 060	59 260	-1 200
2019 Sep	31 182	42 451	-11 269	26 709	18 519	8 190	57 891	60 970	-3 079
2019 Oct	31 888	42 855	-10 967	25 906	18 589	7 317	57 794	61 444	-3 650
2019 Nov	32 934	37 881	-4 947	25 444	18 676	6 768	58 378	56 557	1 821
2019 Dec	38 672	37 827	845	25 673	18 803	6 870	64 345	56 630	7 715
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Oct	706	404	302	- 803	70	- 873	- 97	474	- 571
2019 Nov	1 046	-4 974	6 020	- 462	87	- 549	584	-4 887	5 471
2019 Dec	5 738	- 54	5 792	229	127	102	5 967	73	5 894
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Oct	2.3%	1.0%	-3.0%	0.4%			-0.2%	0.8%	
2019 Nov	3.3%	-11.6%		-1.8%	0.5%		1.0%	-8.0%	
2019 Dec	17.4%	-0.1%		0.9%	0.7%		10.2%	0.1%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Mar	89 210	139 403	-50 193	78 931	51 810	27 121	168 141	191 213	-23 072
2019 Jun	85 330	120 210	-34 880	79 642	53 488	26 154	164 972	173 698	-8 726
2019 Sep	94 001	123 481	-29 480	81 358	55 259	26 099	175 359	178 740	-3 381
2019 Dec	103 494	118 563	-15 069	77 023	56 068	20 955	180 517	174 631	5 886
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jun	-3 880	-19 193	15 313	711	1 678	- 967	-3 169	-17 515	14 346
2019 Sep	8 671	3 271	5 400	1 716	1 771	- 55	10 387	5 042	5 345
2019 Dec	9 493	-4 918	14 411	-4 335	809	-5 144	5 158	-4 109	9 267
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jun	-4.3%	-13.8%		0.9%	3.2%		-1.9%	-9.2%	
2019 Sep	10.2%	2.7%		2.2%	3.3%		6.3%	2.9%	
2019 Dec	10.1%	-4.0%		-5.3%	1.5%		2.9%	-2.3%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Dec	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017 Dec	337 466	473 361	-135 895	291 619	180 851	110 768	629 085	654 212	-25 127
2018 Dec	349 608	488 973	-139 365	306 870	197 292	109 578	656 478	686 265	-29 787
2019 Dec	372 035	501 657	-129 622	316 954	216 625	100 329	688 989	718 282	-29 293
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Dec	39 544	41 260	-1 716	22 042	13 130	8 912	61 586	54 390	7 196
2018 Dec	12 142	15 612	-3 470	15 251	16 441	-1 190	27 393	32 053	-4 660
2019 Dec	22 427	12 684	9 743	10 084	19 333	-9 249	32 511	32 017	494
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Dec	13.3%	9.5%		8.2%	7.8%		10.9%	9.1%	
2018 Dec	3.6%	3.3%		5.2%	9.1%		4.4%	4.9%	
2019 Dec	6.4%	2.6%		3.3%	9.8%		5.0%	4.7%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²			EMU member ³		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
Annual												
2015	285 960	403 657	-117 697	133 245	220 514	-87 269	152 715	183 143	-30 428	118 218	192 618	-74 400
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625	125 986	208 225	-82 239
2017	337 466	473 361	-135 895	163 850	258 840	-94 990	173 616	214 521	-40 905	145 357	225 497	-80 140
2018	349 608	488 973	-139 365	172 202	265 725	-93 523	177 406	223 248	-45 842	152 769	229 475	-76 706
2019	372 035	501 657	-129 622	170 578	265 116	-94 538	201 457	236 541	-35 084	152 045	229 630	-77 585
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	82 138	116 161	-34 023	39 311	63 268	-23 957	42 827	52 893	-10 066	35 169	54 902	-19 733
Q2	84 864	118 181	-33 317	40 552	64 242	-23 690	44 312	53 939	-9 627	35 873	56 174	-20 301
Q3	84 557	119 272	-34 715	42 103	65 913	-23 810	42 454	53 359	-10 905	37 109	57 137	-20 028
Q4	85 907	119 747	-33 840	41 884	65 417	-23 533	44 023	54 330	-10 307	37 206	57 284	-20 078
2018 Q1	84 870	117 637	-32 767	41 966	64 531	-22 565	42 904	53 106	-10 202	37 534	56 372	-18 838
Q2	87 338	121 225	-33 887	43 206	67 486	-24 280	44 132	53 739	-9 607	37 890	57 764	-19 874
Q3	89 343	123 817	-34 474	43 997	66 325	-22 328	45 346	57 492	-12 146	39 003	57 225	-18 222
Q4	88 057	126 294	-38 237	43 033	67 383	-24 350	45 024	58 911	-13 887	38 342	58 114	-19 772
2019 Q1	89 210	139 403	-50 193	45 114	71 764	-26 650	44 096	67 639	-23 543	39 904	62 569	-22 665
Q2	85 330	120 210	-34 880	40 253	63 364	-23 111	45 077	56 846	-11 769	35 833	54 607	-18 774
Q3	94 001	123 481	-29 480	42 513	65 610	-23 097	51 488	57 871	-6 383	38 026	56 733	-18 707
Q4	103 494	118 563	-15 069	42 698	64 378	-21 680	60 796	54 185	6 611	38 282	55 721	-17 439
Monthly												
2018 Jan	29 042	40 197	-11 155	14 385	21 792	-7 407	14 657	18 405	-3 748	12 821	19 124	-6 303
2018 Feb	27 587	37 120	-9 533	13 750	21 008	-7 258	13 837	16 112	-2 275	12 390	18 437	-6 047
2018 Mar	28 241	40 320	-12 079	13 831	21 731	-7 900	14 410	18 589	-4 179	12 323	18 811	-6 488
2018 Apr	27 972	39 992	-12 020	14 120	21 945	-7 825	13 852	18 047	-4 195	12 385	18 949	-6 564
2018 May	28 933	40 705	-11 772	14 306	23 113	-8 807	14 627	17 592	-2 965	12 513	19 480	-6 967
2018 Jun	30 433	40 528	-10 095	14 780	22 428	-7 648	15 653	18 100	-2 447	12 992	19 335	-6 343
2018 Jul	29 970	40 992	-11 022	15 097	22 319	-7 222	14 873	18 673	-3 800	13 231	19 300	-6 069
2018 Aug	29 585	42 358	-12 773	14 723	22 062	-7 339	14 862	20 296	-5 434	13 141	19 032	-5 891
2018 Sep	29 788	40 467	-10 679	14 177	21 944	-7 767	15 611	18 523	-2 912	12 631	18 893	-6 262
2018 Oct	30 237	41 999	-11 762	14 493	22 238	-7 745	15 744	19 761	-4 017	13 035	19 247	-6 212
2018 Nov	29 516	42 224	-12 708	14 263	22 526	-8 263	15 253	19 698	-4 445	12 698	19 314	-6 616
2018 Dec	28 304	42 071	-13 767	14 277	22 619	-8 342	14 027	19 452	-5 425	12 609	19 553	-6 944
2019 Jan	29 137	45 642	-16 505	14 658	23 210	-8 552	14 479	22 432	-7 953	12 899	20 245	-7 346
2019 Feb	29 044	45 949	-16 905	14 836	23 473	-8 637	14 208	22 476	-8 268	13 196	20 519	-7 323
2019 Mar	31 029	47 812	-16 783	15 620	25 081	-9 461	15 409	22 731	-7 322	13 809	21 805	-7 996
2019 Apr	27 130	41 226	-14 096	12 674	21 101	-8 427	14 456	20 125	-5 669	11 402	18 523	-7 121
2019 May	28 506	40 259	-11 753	14 166	21 177	-7 011	14 340	19 082	-4 742	12 560	18 136	-5 576
2019 Jun	29 694	38 725	-9 031	13 413	21 086	-7 673	16 281	17 639	-1 358	11 871	17 948	-6 077
2019 Jul	32 070	40 204	-8 134	14 302	21 370	-7 068	17 768	18 834	-1 066	12 694	18 393	-5 699
2019 Aug	30 749	40 826	-10 077	13 925	21 559	-7 634	16 824	19 267	-2 443	12 515	18 741	-6 226
2019 Sep	31 182	42 451	-11 269	14 286	22 681	-8 395	16 896	19 770	-2 874	12 817	19 599	-6 782
2019 Oct	31 888	42 855	-10 967	14 996	23 489	-8 493	16 892	19 366	-2 474	13 574	20 548	-6 974
2019 Nov	32 934	37 881	-4 947	13 154	20 465	-7 311	19 780	17 416	2 364	11 779	17 508	-5 729
2019 Dec	38 672	37 827	845	14 548	20 424	-5 876	24 124	17 403	6 721	12 929	17 665	-4 736
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:												
2019 Oct	706	404	302	710	808	- 98	- 4	- 404	400	757	949	- 192
2019 Nov	1 046	-4 974	6 020	-1 842	-3 024	1 182	2 888	-1 950	4 838	-1 795	-3 040	1 245
2019 Dec	5 738	- 54	5 792	1 394	- 41	1 435	4 344	- 13	4 357	1 150	157	993
Percentage change, compared with previous month:												
2019 Oct	2.3%	1.0%		5.0%	3.6%		0.0%	-2.0%		5.9%	4.8%	
2019 Nov	3.3%	-11.6%		-12.3%	-12.9%		17.1%	-10.1%		-13.2%	-14.8%	
2019 Dec	17.4%	-0.1%		10.6%	-0.2%		22.0%	-0.1%		9.8%	0.9%	
3 months ended:												
2019 Mar	89 210	139 403	-50 193	45 114	71 764	-26 650	44 096	67 639	-23 543	39 904	62 569	-22 665
2019 Jun	85 330	120 210	-34 880	40 253	63 364	-23 111	45 077	56 846	-11 769	35 833	54 607	-18 774
2019 Sep	94 001	123 481	-29 480	42 513	65 610	-23 097	51 488	57 871	-6 383	38 026	56 733	-18 707
2019 Dec	103 494	118 563	-15 069	42 698	64 378	-21 680	60 796	54 185	6 611	38 282	55 721	-17 439
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2019 Jun	-3 880	-19 193	15 313	-4 861	-8 400	3 539	981	-10 793	11 774	-4 071	-7 962	3 891
2019 Sep	8 671	3 271	5 400	2 260	2 246	14	6 411	1 025	5 386	2 193	2 126	67
2019 Dec	9 493	-4 918	14 411	185	-1 232	1 417	9 308	-3 686	12 994	256	-1 012	1 268
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2019 Jun	-4.3%	-13.8%		-10.8%	-11.7%		2.2%	-16.0%		-10.2%	-12.7%	
2019 Sep	10.2%	2.7%		5.6%	3.5%		14.2%	1.8%		6.1%	3.9%	
2019 Dec	10.1%	-4.0%		0.4%	-1.9%		18.1%	-6.4%		0.7%	-1.8%	
12 months ended:												
2016 Dec	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625	125 986	208 225	-82 239
2017 Dec	337 466	473 361	-135 895	163 850	258 840	-94 990	173 616	214 521	-40 905	145 357	225 497	-80 140
2018 Dec	349 608	488 973	-139 365	172 202	265 725	-93 523	177 406	223 248	-45 842	152 769	229 475	-76 706
2019 Dec	372 035	501 657	-129 622	170 578	265 116	-94 538	201 457	236 541	-35 084	152 045	229 630	-77 585
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2017 Dec	39 544	41 260	-1 716	21 475	20 911	564	18 069	20 349	-2 280	19 371	17 272	2 099
2018 Dec	12 142	15 612	-3 470	8 352	6 885	1 467	3 790	8 727	-4 937	7 412	3 978	3 434
2019 Dec	22 427	12 684	9 743	-1 624	- 609	-1 015	24 051	13 293	10 758	- 724	155	- 879
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2017 Dec	13.3%	9.5%		15.1%	8.8%		11.6%	10.5%		15.4%	8.3%	
2018 Dec	3.6%	3.3%		5.1%	2.7%		2.2%	4.1%		5.1%	1.8%	
2019 Dec	6.4%	2.6%		-0.9%	-0.2%		13.6%	6.0%		-0.5%	0.1%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

² Total less EU (28)

³ EMU Members- Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOGG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BQOX	ENVB	EHBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BQPI	EHAB	EHBK
Annual															
2015	11 759	32 768	-21 009	6 689	7 545	- 856	5 567	8 989	-3 422	24 679	37 605	-12 926	426	1 110	- 684
2016	13 519	35 576	-22 057	7 142	7 954	- 812	5 909	9 165	-3 256	22 904	33 518	-10 614	431	1 213	- 782
2017	15 505	38 751	-23 246	7 562	8 231	- 669	7 283	10 241	-2 958	32 697	44 914	-12 217	514	1 429	- 915
2018	15 022	39 450	-24 428	7 915	8 466	- 551	7 440	10 656	-3 216	40 666	56 233	-15 567	545	1 343	- 798
2019	16 133	40 358	-24 225	8 330	8 499	- 169	7 155	10 782	-3 627	36 594	49 601	-13 007	522	1 385	- 863
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 722	9 535	-5 813	1 814	2 022	- 208	1 776	2 667	- 891	8 006	12 063	-4 057	114	337	- 223
Q2	3 944	9 677	-5 733	1 759	2 037	- 278	1 826	2 507	- 681	8 435	9 795	-1 360	122	361	- 239
Q3	3 994	9 764	-5 770	2 092	2 101	- 9	1 836	2 556	- 720	8 230	10 473	-2 243	140	383	- 243
Q4	3 845	9 775	-5 930	1 897	2 071	- 174	1 845	2 511	- 666	8 026	12 583	-4 557	138	348	- 210
2018 Q1	3 687	9 546	-5 859	1 896	2 013	- 117	1 778	2 445	- 667	7 990	13 472	-5 482	125	338	- 213
Q2	3 773	9 808	-6 035	1 979	2 106	- 127	1 877	2 603	- 726	10 585	13 457	-2 872	137	322	- 185
Q3	3 758	10 059	-6 301	1 998	2 185	- 187	1 905	2 784	- 879	11 191	14 525	-3 334	144	356	- 212
Q4	3 804	10 037	-6 233	2 042	2 162	- 120	1 880	2 824	- 944	10 900	14 779	-3 879	139	327	- 188
2019 Q1	4 110	10 685	-6 575	2 208	2 417	- 209	1 912	2 755	- 843	9 981	13 071	-4 090	135	339	- 204
Q2	3 740	9 789	-6 049	2 030	2 026	4	1 773	2 627	- 854	9 568	12 305	-2 737	130	350	- 220
Q3	4 158	9 967	-5 809	2 111	2 052	59	1 766	2 710	- 944	9 285	11 652	-2 367	119	341	- 222
Q4	4 125	9 917	-5 792	1 981	2 004	- 23	1 704	2 690	- 986	8 760	12 573	-3 813	138	355	- 217
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 239	3 197	-1 958	640	678	- 38	594	847	- 253	2 898	4 520	-1 622	43	117	- 74
2018 Feb	1 214	3 109	-1 895	626	651	- 25	615	782	- 167	2 464	4 000	-1 536	38	123	- 85
2018 Mar	1 234	3 240	-2 006	630	684	- 54	569	816	- 247	2 628	4 952	-2 324	44	98	- 54
2018 Apr	1 259	3 149	-1 890	670	710	- 40	613	810	- 197	3 263	4 350	-1 087	39	98	- 59
2018 May	1 258	3 325	-2 067	672	699	- 27	610	869	- 259	3 715	4 851	-1 136	50	125	- 75
2018 Jun	1 256	3 334	-2 078	637	697	- 60	654	924	- 270	3 607	4 256	- 649	48	99	- 51
2018 Jul	1 248	3 396	-2 148	686	727	- 41	655	917	- 262	3 866	4 739	- 873	54	123	- 69
2018 Aug	1 266	3 384	-2 118	679	758	- 79	622	941	- 319	3 936	5 128	-1 192	48	121	- 73
2018 Sep	1 244	3 279	-2 035	633	700	- 67	628	926	- 298	3 389	4 658	-1 269	42	112	- 70
2018 Oct	1 257	3 347	-2 090	679	753	- 74	637	933	- 296	4 054	4 829	- 775	47	110	- 63
2018 Nov	1 294	3 423	-2 129	692	703	- 11	623	935	- 312	3 542	5 181	-1 639	49	116	- 67
2018 Dec	1 253	3 267	-2 014	671	706	- 35	620	956	- 336	3 304	4 769	-1 465	43	101	- 58
2019 Jan	1 338	3 579	-2 241	713	788	- 75	631	926	- 295	3 183	4 692	-1 509	46	128	- 82
2019 Feb	1 354	3 538	-2 184	753	823	- 70	606	902	- 296	3 027	4 211	-1 184	47	109	- 62
2019 Mar	1 418	3 568	-2 150	742	806	- 64	675	927	- 252	2 771	4 168	-1 397	42	102	- 60
2019 Apr	1 224	3 377	-2 153	648	677	- 29	602	924	- 322	3 043	3 865	- 822	52	126	- 74
2019 May	1 259	3 320	-2 061	682	688	- 6	595	869	- 274	3 715	4 523	- 808	30	103	- 73
2019 Jun	1 257	3 092	-1 835	700	661	39	576	834	- 258	2 810	3 917	-1 107	48	121	- 73
2019 Jul	1 318	3 234	-1 916	667	655	12	593	933	- 340	3 245	4 128	- 883	41	122	- 81
2019 Aug	1 371	3 349	-1 978	702	667	35	581	888	- 307	2 906	3 717	- 811	39	92	- 53
2019 Sep	1 469	3 384	-1 915	742	730	12	592	889	- 297	3 134	3 807	- 673	39	127	- 88
2019 Oct	1 570	3 588	-2 018	740	783	- 43	594	900	- 306	2 682	4 371	-1 689	55	121	- 66
2019 Nov	1 259	3 193	-1 934	580	578	2	549	923	- 374	2 949	4 065	-1 116	43	107	- 64
2019 Dec	1 296	3 136	-1 840	661	643	18	561	867	- 306	3 129	4 137	-1 008	40	127	- 87
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	101	204	- 103	- 2	53	- 55	2	11	- 9	- 452	564	-1 016	16	- 6	22
2019 Nov	- 311	- 395	84	- 160	- 205	45	- 45	23	- 68	267	- 306	573	- 12	- 14	2
2019 Dec	37	- 57	94	81	65	16	12	- 56	68	180	72	108	- 3	20	- 23
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	6.9%	6.0%	-0.3%	0.3%	1.2%	-0.3%	0.3%	1.2%	-0.3%	-14.4%	14.8%	-10.0%	41.0%	-4.7%	7.3%
2019 Nov	-19.8%	-11.0%	21.6%	-21.6%	-26.2%	7.6%	-7.6%	2.6%	7.6%	10.0%	-7.0%	12.8%	-21.8%	-11.6%	-1.6%
2019 Dec	2.9%	-1.8%	14.0%	14.0%	11.2%	2.2%	2.2%	-6.1%	-6.1%	6.1%	1.8%	-7.0%	-7.0%	18.7%	18.7%
3 months ended:															
2019 Mar	4 110	10 685	-6 575	2 208	2 417	- 209	1 912	2 755	- 843	9 981	13 071	-4 090	135	339	- 204
2019 Jun	3 740	9 789	-6 049	2 030	2 026	4	1 773	2 627	- 854	9 568	12 305	-2 737	130	350	- 220
2019 Sep	4 158	9 967	-5 809	2 111	2 052	59	1 766	2 710	- 944	9 285	11 652	-2 367	119	341	- 222
2019 Dec	4 125	9 917	-5 792	1 981	2 004	- 23	1 704	2 690	- 986	8 760	12 573	-3 813	138	355	- 217
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	- 370	- 896	526	- 178	- 391	213	- 139	- 128	- 11	587	- 766	1 353	- 5	11	- 16
2019 Sep	418	178	240	81	26	55	- 7	83	- 90	- 283	- 653	370	- 11	- 9	- 2
2019 Dec	- 33	- 50	17	- 130	- 48	- 82	- 62	- 20	- 42	- 525	921	-1 446	19	14	5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-9.0%	-8.4%	8.1%	-8.1%	-16.2%	7.3%	-7.3%	-4.6%	-4.6%	6.5%	-5.9%	12.8%	-3.7%	3.2%	3.2%
2019 Sep	11.2%	1.8%	4.0%	4.0%	1.3%	2.6%	-0.4%	3.2%	3.2%	-3.0%	-5.3%	8.5%	-8.5%	-2.6%	-2.6%
2019 Dec	-0.8%	-0.5%	0.6%	-6.2%	-2.3%	-3.5%	-3.5%	-0.7%	-0.7%	-5.7%	7.9%	-16.0%	16.0%	4.1%	4.1%
12 months ended:															
2016 Dec	13 519	35 576	-22 057	7 142	7 954	- 812	5 909	9 165	-3 256	22 904	33 518	-10 614	431	1 213	- 782
2017 Dec	15 505	38 751	-23 246	7 562	8 231	- 669	7 283	10 241	-2 958	32 697	44 914	-12 217	514	1 429	- 915
2018 Dec	15 022	39 450	-24 428	7 915	8 466	- 551	7 440	10 656	-3 216	40 666	56 233	-15 567	545	1 343	- 798
2019 Dec	16 133	40 358	-24 225	8 330	8 499	- 169	7 155	10 782	-3 627	36 594	49 601	-13 007	522	1 385	- 863
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	1 986	3 175	-1 189	420	277	143	1 374	1 076	298	9 793	11 396	-1 603	83	216	- 133
2018 Dec	- 483	699	-1 182	353	235	118	157	415	- 258	7 969	11 319	-3 350	31	- 86	117
2019 Dec	1 111	908	203	415	33	382	- 285	126	- 411	- 4 072	- 6 632	2 560	- 23	42	- 65
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	14.7%	8.9%	-13.5%	5.9%	3.5%	15.5%	23.3%	11.7%	3.2%	42.8%	34.0%	-14.6%	19.3%	17.8%	17.8%
2018 Dec	-3.1%	1.8%	-33.5%	4.7%	2.9%	16.2%	2.2%	4.1%	-7.5%	24.4%	25.2%	-18.5%	6.0%	-6.0%	-6.0%
2019 Dec	7.4%	2.3%	5.2%	5.2%	0.4%	46.2%	-3.8%	1.2%	-38.3%	-10.0%	-11.8%	6.0%	-4.2%	3.1%	3.1%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ENDG	ENGA	ENIX	BQQB	EHAH	EHBP	BQQI	EHAO	EHBW	BQQO	EHAU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
Annual															
2015	52 293	50 601	1 692	27 331	42 566	-15 235	109 338	151 432	-42 094	41 677	66 702	-25 025	6 201	4 339	1 862
2016	51 828	54 238	-2 410	26 688	45 623	-18 935	121 575	169 517	-47 942	42 877	70 210	-27 333	5 049	5 087	- 38
2017	56 498	59 854	-3 356	30 991	51 996	-21 005	136 455	179 854	-43 399	46 491	73 590	-27 099	3 470	4 501	-1 031
2018	56 768	58 739	-1 971	32 533	55 131	-22 598	138 481	179 485	-41 004	47 262	73 681	-26 419	2 976	5 789	-2 813
2019	56 188	57 882	-1 694	32 792	55 742	-22 950	142 183	182 988	-40 805	55 760	77 400	-21 640	16 378	17 020	- 642
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 818	14 518	- 700	7 410	12 366	-4 956	33 426	44 566	-11 140	11 271	17 711	-6 440	781	376	405
Q2	14 617	15 377	- 760	7 569	13 129	-5 560	33 823	45 099	-11 276	11 653	18 688	-7 035	1 116	1 511	- 395
Q3	13 730	15 196	-1 466	7 739	13 417	-5 678	33 893	45 480	-11 587	11 999	18 648	-6 649	904	1 254	- 350
Q4	14 333	14 763	- 430	8 273	13 084	-4 811	35 313	44 709	-9 396	11 568	18 543	-6 975	669	1 360	- 691
2018 Q1	14 274	14 338	- 64	8 151	13 138	-4 987	34 652	43 177	-8 525	11 950	18 107	-6 157	367	1 063	- 696
Q2	14 615	14 540	75	8 098	13 554	-5 456	33 792	44 701	-10 909	11 653	18 082	-6 429	829	2 052	-1 223
Q3	14 133	14 761	- 628	8 167	13 880	-5 713	35 547	45 263	-9 716	11 779	18 502	-6 723	721	1 502	- 781
Q4	13 746	15 100	-1 354	8 117	14 559	-6 442	34 490	46 344	-11 854	11 880	18 990	-7 110	1 059	1 172	- 113
2019 Q1	14 729	17 025	-2 296	7 869	14 410	-6 541	35 880	47 586	-11 706	13 119	19 834	-6 715	267	11 281	-11 014
Q2	12 450	12 852	- 402	8 100	14 160	-6 060	32 722	43 948	-11 226	13 186	19 274	-6 088	1 631	2 879	-1 248
Q3	14 738	14 168	570	8 617	13 789	-5 172	36 967	46 835	-9 868	14 629	19 508	-4 879	1 611	2 459	- 848
Q4	14 271	13 837	434	8 206	13 383	-5 177	36 614	44 619	-8 005	14 826	18 784	-3 958	12 869	401	12 468
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 039	4 977	62	2 712	4 443	-1 731	11 684	15 132	-3 448	3 996	6 163	-2 167	197	123	74
2018 Feb	4 570	4 799	-229	2 684	4 071	-1 387	11 300	13 554	-2 254	3 988	5 878	-1 890	88	153	- 65
2018 Mar	4 665	4 562	103	2 755	4 624	-1 869	11 668	14 491	-2 823	3 966	6 066	-2 100	82	787	- 705
2018 Apr	4 685	4 702	- 17	2 755	4 309	-1 554	10 795	14 531	-3 736	3 824	5 891	-2 067	69	1 442	-1 373
2018 May	4 866	4 920	- 54	2 643	4 588	-1 945	11 137	14 754	-3 617	3 850	6 063	-2 213	132	511	- 379
2018 June	5 064	4 918	146	2 700	4 657	-1 957	11 860	15 416	-3 556	3 979	6 128	-2 149	628	99	529
2018 Jul	4 860	4 815	45	2 736	4 573	-1 837	11 651	15 328	-3 677	3 805	6 226	-2 421	409	148	261
2018 Aug	4 677	5 178	- 501	2 675	4 759	-2 084	11 594	15 310	-3 716	3 958	6 186	-2 228	130	593	- 463
2018 Sep	4 596	4 768	- 172	2 756	4 548	-1 792	12 302	14 625	-2 323	4 016	6 090	-2 074	182	761	- 579
2018 Oct	4 912	5 090	- 178	2 672	4 811	-2 139	11 549	15 532	-3 983	4 007	6 403	-2 396	423	191	232
2018 Nov	4 533	5 109	- 576	2 723	4 802	-2 079	11 597	15 477	-3 880	3 960	6 358	-2 398	503	120	383
2018 Dec	4 301	4 901	- 600	2 722	4 946	-2 224	11 344	15 335	-3 991	3 913	6 229	-2 316	133	861	- 728
2019 Jan	4 732	5 526	- 794	2 544	4 744	-2 200	11 766	15 729	-3 963	4 096	6 588	-2 492	88	2 942	-2 854
2019 Feb	4 830	5 405	- 575	2 517	4 800	-2 283	11 843	15 675	-3 832	3 984	6 320	-2 336	83	4 166	-4 083
2019 Mar	5 167	6 094	- 927	2 808	4 866	-2 058	12 271	16 182	-3 911	5 039	6 926	-1 887	96	4 173	-4 077
2019 Apr	4 283	4 221	62	2 631	4 727	-2 096	10 162	14 508	-4 346	4 387	6 408	-2 021	98	2 393	-2 295
2019 May	3 800	4 298	-498	2 738	4 627	-1 889	10 949	14 973	-4 024	4 608	6 493	-1 885	130	365	- 235
2019 Jun	4 367	4 333	34	2 731	4 806	-2 075	11 611	14 467	-2 856	4 191	6 373	-2 182	1 403	121	1 282
2019 Jul	5 122	4 796	326	2 852	4 504	-1 652	12 050	15 295	-3 245	4 813	6 429	-1 616	1 369	108	1 261
2019 Aug	4 696	4 581	115	2 951	4 439	-1 488	12 382	15 940	-3 558	5 002	6 441	-1 439	119	712	- 593
2019 Sep	4 920	4 791	129	2 814	4 846	-2 032	12 535	15 600	-3 065	4 814	6 638	-1 824	123	1 639	-1 516
2019 Oct	4 997	5 504	- 507	2 903	4 643	-1 740	12 636	16 095	-3 459	5 164	6 718	-1 554	547	132	415
2019 Nov	4 403	4 164	239	2 605	4 241	-1 636	11 738	14 439	-2 701	4 703	6 035	-1 332	4 105	136	3 969
2019 Dec	4 871	4 169	702	2 698	4 499	-1 801	12 240	14 085	-1 845	4 959	6 031	-1 072	8 217	133	8 084
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	77	713	- 636	89	- 203	292	101	495	- 394	350	80	270	424	-1 507	1 931
2019 Nov	- 594	-1 340	746	- 298	- 402	104	- 898	-1 656	758	- 461	- 683	222	3 558	4	3 554
2019 Dec	468	5	463	93	258	- 165	502	- 354	856	256	- 4	260	4 112	- 3	4 115
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	1.6%	14.9%	-4.2%	3.2%	-1.7%	2.9%	0.8%	3.2%	-1.0%	7.3%	1.2%	-0.7%	344.7%	-91.9%	1.0%
2019 Nov	-11.9%	-24.3%	16.3%	-10.3%	-8.7%	2.3%	-7.1%	-10.3%	4.8%	-8.9%	-10.2%	1.6%	650.5%	3.0%	2.8%
2019 Dec	10.6%	0.1%	10.6%	3.6%	6.1%	-3.6%	4.3%	-2.5%	1.9%	5.4%	-0.1%	-0.1%	100.2%	-2.2%	0.1%
3 months ended:															
2019 Mar	14 729	17 025	-2 296	7 869	14 410	-6 541	35 880	47 586	-11 706	13 119	19 834	-6 715	267	11 281	-11 014
2019 Jun	12 450	12 852	- 402	8 100	14 160	-6 060	32 722	43 948	-11 226	13 186	19 274	-6 088	1 631	2 879	-1 248
2019 Sep	14 738	14 168	570	8 617	13 789	-5 172	36 967	46 835	-9 868	14 629	19 508	-4 879	1 611	2 459	- 848
2019 Dec	14 271	13 837	434	8 206	13 383	-5 177	36 614	44 619	-8 005	14 826	18 784	-3 958	12 869	401	12 468
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-2 279	-4 173	1 894	231	- 250	481	-3 158	-3 638	480	67	- 560	627	1 364	-8 402	9 766
2019 Sep	2 288	1 316	972	517	- 371	888	4 245	2 887	1 358	1 443	234	1 209	- 20	- 420	400
2019 Dec	- 467	- 331	- 136	- 411	- 406	- 5	- 353	-2 216	1 863	197	- 724	921	11 258	-2 058	13 316
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-15.5%	-24.5%	10.5%	2.9%	-1.7%	3.4%	-8.8%	-7.6%	3.9%	0.5%	-2.8%	3.0%	510.9%	-74.5%	10.7%
2019 Sep	18.4%	10.2%	20.6%	6.4%	-2.6%	24.3%	13.0%	6.6%	10.9%	10.9%	1.2%	18.2%	-1.2%	-14.6%	1.0%
2019 Dec	-3.2%	-2.3%	-1.5%	-4.8%	-2.9%	-0.1%	-1.0%	-4.7%	4.1%	1.3%	-3.7%	1.4%	698.8%	-83.7%	0.1%
12 months ended:															
2016 Dec	51 828	54 238	-2 410	26 688	45 623	-18 935	121 575	169 517	-47 942	42 877	70 210	-27 333	5 049	5 087	- 38
2017 Dec	56 498	59 854	-3 356	30 991	51 996	-21 005	136 455	179 854	-43 399	46 491	73 590	-27 099	3 470	4 501	-1 031
2018 Dec	56 768	58 739	-1 971	32 533	55 131	-22 598	138 481	179 485	-41 004	47 262	73 681	-26 419	2 976	5 789	-2 813
2019 Dec	56 188	57 882	-1 694	32 792	55 742	-22 950	142 183	182 988	-40 805	55 760	77 400	-21 640	16 378	17 020	- 642
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	4 670	5 616	- 946	4 303	6 373	-2 070	14 880	10 337	4 543	3 614	3 380	234	-1 579	- 586	- 993
2018 Dec	270	-1 115	1 385	1 542	3 135	-1 593	2 026	- 369	2 395	771	91	680	- 494	1 288	-1 782
2019 Dec	- 580	- 857	277	259	611	- 352	3 702	3 503	199	8 498	3 719	4 779	13 402	11 231	2 171
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	9.0%	10.4%	-17.1%	16.1%	14.0%	-13.1%	12.2%	6.1%	3.0%	8.4%	4.8%	0.7%	-31.3%	-11.5%	-10.3%
2018 Dec	0.5%	-1.9%	23.3%	5.0%	6.0%	-10.3%	1.5%	-0.2%	1.3%	1.7%	0.1%	1.9%	-14.2%	28.6%	1.0%
2019 Dec	-1.0%	-1.5%	4.4%	0.8%	1.1%	-5.5%	2.7%	2.0%	0.5%	18.0%	5.0%	13.4%	450.3%	194.0%	0.1%

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC
Annual															
2015	8 148	23 024	-14 876	2 568	6 142	-3 574	2 238	4 629	-2 391	16 787	8 743	8 044	349	730	-381
2016	9 263	24 802	-15 539	2 689	6 483	-3 794	2 193	4 884	-2 691	14 510	8 523	5 987	333	816	-483
2017	10 307	27 189	-16 882	2 805	6 630	-3 825	2 527	5 579	-3 052	19 976	9 915	10 061	425	943	-518
2018	10 616	27 855	-17 239	2 900	6 785	-3 885	2 520	5 664	-3 144	24 966	12 511	12 455	463	885	-422
2019	10 965	28 391	-17 426	3 045	6 835	-3 790	2 484	5 492	-3 008	23 896	9 578	14 318	445	881	-436
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 471	6 682	-4 211	669	1 617	-948	626	1 399	-773	4 568	2 501	2 067	89	215	-126
Q2	2 540	6 798	-4 258	661	1 646	-985	634	1 348	-714	5 182	2 122	3 060	106	229	-123
Q3	2 662	6 844	-4 182	782	1 693	-911	641	1 442	-801	5 249	2 506	2 743	111	271	-160
Q4	2 634	6 865	-4 231	693	1 674	-981	626	1 390	-764	4 977	2 786	2 191	119	228	-109
2018 Q1	2 612	6 785	-4 173	682	1 618	-936	617	1 316	-699	5 253	3 229	2 024	107	228	-121
Q2	2 707	6 994	-4 287	742	1 677	-935	655	1 382	-727	6 160	3 472	2 688	117	216	-99
Q3	2 637	7 122	-4 485	721	1 757	-1 036	640	1 492	-852	7 091	2 986	4 105	117	231	-114
Q4	2 660	6 954	-4 294	755	1 733	-978	608	1 474	-866	6 462	2 824	3 638	122	210	-88
2019 Q1	2 867	7 503	-4 636	839	1 966	-1 127	663	1 497	-834	5 899	2 465	3 434	116	218	-102
Q2	2 565	6 853	-4 288	690	1 589	-899	600	1 378	-778	5 834	2 526	3 308	114	226	-112
Q3	2 794	6 996	-4 202	790	1 649	-859	604	1 300	-696	5 837	2 367	3 470	104	212	-108
Q4	2 739	7 039	-4 300	726	1 631	-905	617	1 317	-700	6 326	2 220	4 106	111	225	-114
Monthly															
2018 Jan	872	2 254	-1 382	229	541	-312	199	449	-250	1 927	999	928	38	72	-34
2018 Feb	875	2 217	-1 342	223	539	-316	224	429	-205	1 599	999	600	29	89	-60
2018 Mar	865	2 314	-1 449	230	538	-308	194	438	-244	1 727	1 231	496	40	67	-27
2018 Apr	910	2 256	-1 346	243	564	-321	217	431	-214	1 868	910	958	32	62	-30
2018 May	900	2 362	-1 462	248	552	-304	209	477	-268	1 907	1 673	234	43	83	-40
2018 Jun	897	2 376	-1 479	251	561	-310	229	474	-245	2 385	889	1 496	42	71	-29
2018 Jul	880	2 400	-1 520	245	582	-337	228	511	-283	2 627	897	1 730	48	75	-27
2018 Aug	881	2 412	-1 531	253	615	-362	201	499	-298	2 344	1 048	1 296	39	81	-42
2018 Sep	876	2 310	-1 434	223	560	-337	211	482	-271	2 120	1 041	1 079	30	75	-45
2018 Oct	877	2 327	-1 450	246	607	-361	206	475	-269	2 201	973	1 228	41	74	-33
2018 Nov	898	2 346	-1 448	258	569	-311	207	511	-304	2 036	953	1 083	44	67	-23
2018 Dec	885	2 281	-1 396	251	557	-306	195	488	-293	2 225	898	1 327	37	69	-32
2019 Jan	917	2 458	-1 541	257	639	-382	228	505	-277	2 178	838	1 340	39	78	-39
2019 Feb	938	2 498	-1 560	288	669	-381	221	506	-285	1 922	767	1 155	43	70	-27
2019 Mar	1 012	2 547	-1 535	294	658	-364	214	486	-272	1 799	860	939	34	70	-36
2019 Apr	839	2 399	-1 560	218	538	-320	206	487	-281	1 608	762	846	45	79	-34
2019 May	863	2 298	-1 435	237	546	-309	205	449	-244	2 535	795	1 740	25	68	-43
2019 Jun	863	2 156	-1 293	235	505	-270	189	442	-253	1 691	969	722	44	79	-35
2019 Jul	882	2 257	-1 375	245	516	-271	201	461	-260	2 030	873	1 157	34	74	-40
2019 Aug	917	2 329	-1 412	249	539	-290	203	417	-214	1 896	784	1 112	35	65	-30
2019 Sep	995	2 410	-1 415	296	594	-298	200	422	-222	1 911	710	1 201	35	73	-38
2019 Oct	1 087	2 564	-1 477	283	646	-363	204	450	-246	1 986	852	1 134	47	85	-38
2019 Nov	798	2 234	-1 436	210	471	-261	215	431	-216	1 935	685	1 250	34	67	-33
2019 Dec	854	2 241	-1 387	233	514	-281	198	436	-238	2 405	683	1 722	30	73	-43
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	92	154	-62	-13	52	-65	4	28	-24	75	142	-67	12	12	0
2019 Nov	-289	-330	41	-73	-175	102	11	-19	30	-51	-167	116	-13	-18	5
2019 Dec	56	7	49	23	43	-20	-17	5	-22	470	-2	472	-4	6	-10
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	9.2%	6.4%	-4.4%	-4.4%	8.8%		2.0%	6.6%		3.9%	20.0%		34.3%	16.4%	
2019 Nov	-26.6%	-12.9%		-25.8%	-27.1%		5.4%	-4.2%		-2.6%	-19.6%		-27.7%	-21.2%	
2019 Dec	7.0%	0.3%		11.0%	9.1%		-7.9%	1.2%		24.3%	-0.3%		-11.8%	9.0%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Mar	2 867	7 503	-4 636	839	1 966	-1 127	663	1 497	-834	5 899	2 465	3 434	116	218	-102
2019 Jun	2 565	6 853	-4 288	690	1 589	-899	600	1 378	-778	5 834	2 526	3 308	114	226	-112
2019 Sep	2 794	6 996	-4 202	790	1 649	-859	604	1 300	-696	5 837	2 367	3 470	104	212	-108
2019 Dec	2 739	7 039	-4 300	726	1 631	-905	617	1 317	-700	6 326	2 220	4 106	111	225	-114
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-302	-650	348	-149	-377	228	-63	-119	56	-65	61	-126	-2	8	-10
2019 Sep	229	143	86	100	60	40	4	-78	82	3	-159	162	-10	-14	4
2019 Dec	-55	43	-98	-64	-18	-46	13	17	-4	489	-147	636	7	13	-6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-10.5%	-8.7%		-17.8%	-19.2%		-9.5%	-7.9%		-1.1%	2.5%		-1.7%	3.7%	
2019 Sep	8.9%	2.1%		14.5%	3.8%		0.7%	-5.7%		0.1%	-6.3%		-8.8%	-6.2%	
2019 Dec	-2.0%	0.6%		-8.1%	-1.1%		2.2%	1.3%		8.4%	-6.2%		6.7%	6.1%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Dec	9 263	24 802	-15 539	2 689	6 483	-3 794	2 193	4 884	-2 691	14 510	8 523	5 987	333	816	-483
2017 Dec	10 307	27 189	-16 882	2 805	6 630	-3 825	2 527	5 579	-3 052	19 976	9 915	10 061	425	943	-518
2018 Dec	10 616	27 855	-17 239	2 900	6 785	-3 885	2 520	5 664	-3 144	24 966	12 511	12 455	463	885	-422
2019 Dec	10 965	28 391	-17 426	3 045	6 835	-3 790	2 484	5 492	-3 008	23 896	9 578	14 318	445	881	-436
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	1 044	2 387	-1 343	116	147	-31	334	695	-361	5 466	1 392	4 074	92	127	-35
2018 Dec	309	666	-357	95	155	-60	-7	85	-92	4 990	2 596	2 394	38	-58	96
2019 Dec	349	536	-187	145	50	95	-36	-172	136	-1 070	-2 933	1 863	-18	-4	-14
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	11.3%	9.6%		4.3%	2.3%		15.2%	14.2%		37.7%	16.3%		27.6%	15.6%	
2018 Dec	3.0%	2.4%		3.4%	2.3%		-0.3%	1.5%		25.0%	26.2%		8.9%	-6.2%	
2019 Dec	3.3%	1.9%		5.0%	0.7%		-1.4%	-3.0%		-4.3%	-23.4%		-3.9%	-0.5%	

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SLWL	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
Annual															
2015	25 185	37 152	-11 967	14 016	23 985	-9 969	45 598	90 356	-44 758	18 184	25 368	-7 184	172	385	-213
2016	27 129	39 916	-12 787	14 535	25 762	-11 227	51 335	98 320	-46 985	20 218	28 016	-7 798	170	407	-237
2017	30 562	44 881	-14 319	17 318	29 027	-11 709	57 474	103 157	-45 683	21 948	30 785	-8 837	508	734	-226
2018	30 066	43 470	-13 404	18 124	31 381	-13 257	59 237	104 274	-45 037	22 987	32 163	-9 176	323	737	-414
2019	27 075	43 722	-16 647	16 847	30 606	-13 759	60 878	105 278	-44 400	24 230	33 716	-9 486	713	617	96
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 338	10 764	-3 426	4 191	7 026	-2 835	13 966	25 604	-11 638	5 349	7 370	-2 021	44	90	-46
Q2	7 893	11 501	-3 608	4 243	7 167	-2 924	13 809	25 432	-11 623	5 427	7 866	-2 439	57	133	-76
Q3	7 575	11 432	-3 857	4 341	7 471	-3 130	14 819	26 398	-11 579	5 623	7 747	-2 124	300	109	191
Q4	7 756	11 184	-3 428	4 543	7 363	-2 820	14 880	25 723	-10 843	5 549	7 802	-2 253	107	402	-295
2018 Q1	7 669	10 360	-2 691	4 444	7 454	-3 010	14 810	25 511	-10 701	5 740	7 893	-2 153	32	137	-105
Q2	7 699	10 949	-3 250	4 570	7 965	-3 395	14 682	26 613	-11 931	5 817	7 995	-2 178	57	223	-166
Q3	7 523	11 097	-3 574	4 607	7 838	-3 231	14 870	25 463	-10 593	5 727	8 131	-2 404	64	208	-144
Q4	7 175	11 064	-3 889	4 503	8 124	-3 621	14 875	26 687	-11 812	5 703	8 144	-2 441	170	169	1
2019 Q1	7 580	13 034	-5 454	4 436	7 944	-3 508	16 314	28 066	-11 752	6 347	8 875	-2 528	53	196	-143
Q2	5 870	9 458	-3 588	3 969	7 877	-3 908	14 567	24 976	-10 409	5 984	8 346	-2 362	60	135	-75
Q3	6 798	10 626	-3 828	4 294	7 582	-3 288	15 007	26 399	-11 392	6 052	8 309	-2 257	233	170	63
Q4	6 827	10 604	-3 777	4 148	7 203	-3 055	14 990	25 837	-10 847	5 847	8 186	-2 339	367	116	251
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 715	3 630	-915	1 473	2 454	-981	4 959	8 753	-3 794	1 964	2 610	-646	9	30	-21
2018 Feb	2 536	3 475	-939	1 465	2 424	-959	4 888	8 145	-3 257	1 900	2 630	-730	11	61	-50
2018 Mar	2 418	3 255	-837	1 506	2 576	-1 070	4 963	8 613	-3 650	1 876	2 653	-777	12	46	-34
2018 Apr	2 597	3 540	-943	1 516	2 618	-1 102	4 858	8 860	-4 002	1 871	2 593	-722	8	111	-103
2018 May	2 543	3 606	-1 063	1 486	2 694	-1 208	5 026	8 883	-3 857	1 934	2 687	-753	10	96	-86
2018 Jun	2 559	3 803	-1 244	1 568	2 653	-1 085	4 798	8 870	-4 072	2 012	2 715	-703	39	16	23
2018 Jul	2 567	3 640	-1 073	1 538	2 649	-1 111	5 030	8 864	-3 834	1 919	2 671	-752	15	30	-15
2018 Aug	2 528	3 851	-1 323	1 521	2 676	-1 155	5 011	8 074	-3 063	1 934	2 740	-806	11	66	-55
2018 Sep	2 428	3 606	-1 178	1 548	2 513	-965	4 829	8 525	-3 696	1 874	2 720	-846	38	112	-74
2018 Oct	2 495	3 707	-1 212	1 499	2 723	-1 224	4 996	8 619	-3 623	1 907	2 650	-743	25	83	-58
2018 Nov	2 325	3 804	-1 479	1 496	2 627	-1 131	4 974	8 902	-3 928	1 911	2 723	-812	114	24	90
2018 Dec	2 355	3 553	-1 198	1 508	2 774	-1 266	4 905	9 166	-4 261	1 885	2 771	-886	31	62	-31
2019 Jan	2 365	4 113	-1 748	1 456	2 574	-1 118	5 204	9 147	-3 943	2 002	2 829	-827	12	29	-17
2019 Feb	2 359	4 148	-1 789	1 471	2 598	-1 127	5 572	9 456	-3 884	2 000	2 739	-739	22	22	0
2019 Mar	2 856	4 773	-1 917	1 509	2 772	-1 263	5 538	9 463	-3 925	2 345	3 307	-962	19	145	-126
2019 Apr	1 831	2 994	-1 163	1 329	2 607	-1 278	4 547	8 361	-3 814	2 040	2 793	-753	11	81	-70
2019 May	1 995	3 177	-1 182	1 328	2 583	-1 255	4 961	8 511	-3 550	2 005	2 724	-719	12	26	-14
2019 Jun	2 044	3 287	-1 243	1 312	2 687	-1 375	5 059	8 104	-3 045	1 939	2 829	-890	37	28	9
2019 Jul	2 388	3 598	-1 210	1 394	2 391	-997	4 917	8 456	-3 539	2 016	2 724	-708	195	20	175
2019 Aug	2 194	3 468	-1 274	1 458	2 496	-1 038	4 983	8 646	-3 663	1 978	2 755	-777	12	60	-48
2019 Sep	2 216	3 560	-1 344	1 442	2 695	-1 253	5 107	9 297	-4 190	2 058	2 830	-772	26	90	-64
2019 Oct	2 510	4 272	-1 762	1 517	2 529	-1 012	5 214	9 069	-3 855	2 104	2 975	-871	44	47	-3
2019 Nov	1 937	3 177	-1 240	1 257	2 378	-1 121	4 786	8 382	-3 596	1 862	2 601	-739	120	39	81
2019 Dec	2 380	3 155	-775	1 374	2 296	-922	4 990	8 386	-3 396	1 881	2 610	-729	203	30	173
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	294	712	-418	75	-166	241	107	-228	335	46	145	-99	18	-43	61
2019 Nov	-573	-1 095	522	-260	-151	-109	-428	-687	259	-242	-374	132	76	-8	84
2019 Dec	443	-22	465	117	-82	199	204	4	200	19	9	10	83	-9	92
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	13.3%	20.0%	-5.2%	5.2%	-6.2%	2.1%	-2.5%	2.2%	5.1%	2.2%	5.1%	-69.2%	69.2%	-47.8%	
2019 Nov	-22.8%	-25.6%	17.1%	-17.1%	-6.0%	-8.2%	-7.6%	-11.5%	-12.6%	-11.5%	-12.6%	172.7%	172.7%	-17.0%	
2019 Dec	22.9%	-0.7%	9.3%	9.3%	-3.4%	4.3%	0.0%	1.0%	0.3%	1.0%	0.3%	69.2%	69.2%	-23.1%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Mar	7 580	13 034	-5 454	4 436	7 944	-3 508	16 314	28 066	-11 752	6 347	8 875	-2 528	53	196	-143
2019 Jun	5 870	9 458	-3 588	3 969	7 877	-3 908	14 567	24 976	-10 409	5 984	8 346	-2 362	60	135	-75
2019 Sep	6 798	10 626	-3 828	4 294	7 582	-3 288	15 007	26 399	-11 392	6 052	8 309	-2 257	233	170	63
2019 Dec	6 827	10 604	-3 777	4 148	7 203	-3 055	14 990	25 837	-10 847	5 847	8 186	-2 339	367	116	251
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-1 710	-3 576	1 866	-467	-67	-400	-1 747	-3 090	1 343	-363	-529	166	7	-61	68
2019 Sep	928	1 168	-240	325	-295	620	440	1 423	-983	68	-37	105	173	35	138
2019 Dec	29	-22	51	-146	-379	233	-17	-562	545	-205	-123	-82	134	-54	188
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-22.6%	-27.4%	10.5%	-10.5%	-0.8%	-10.7%	-11.0%	-5.7%	6.0%	-5.7%	-6.0%	13.2%	13.2%	-31.1%	
2019 Sep	15.8%	12.3%	8.2%	8.2%	-3.7%	3.0%	5.7%	1.1%	-0.4%	1.1%	-0.4%	288.3%	288.3%	25.9%	
2019 Dec	0.4%	-0.2%	-3.4%	-3.4%	-5.0%	-0.1%	-2.1%	-3.4%	-1.5%	-3.4%	-1.5%	57.5%	57.5%	-31.8%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Dec	27 129	39 916	-12 787	14 535	25 762	-11 227	51 335	98 320	-46 985	20 218	28 016	-7 798	170	407	-237
2017 Dec	30 562	44 881	-14 319	17 318	29 027	-11 709	57 474	103 157	-45 683	21 948	30 785	-8 837	508	734	-226
2018 Dec	30 066	43 470	-13 404	18 124	31 381	-13 257	59 237	104 274	-45 037	22 987	32 163	-9 176	323	737	-414
2019 Dec	27 075	43 722	-16 647	16 847	30 606	-13 759	60 878	105 278	-44 400	24 230	33 716	-9 486	713	617	96
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	3 433	4 965	-1 532	2 783	3 265	-482	6 139	4 837	1 302	1 730	2 769	-1 039	338	327	11
2018 Dec	-496	-1 411	915	806	2 354	-1 548	1 763	1 117	646	1 039	1 378	-339	-185	3	-188
2019 Dec	-2 991	252	-3 243	-1 277	-775	-502	1 641	1 004	637	1 243	1 553	-310	390	-120	510
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	12.7%	12.4%	-19.1%	12.7%	12.0%	4.9%	8.6%	9.9%	198.8%	8.6%	9.9%	-36.4%	80.3%	80.3%	
2018 Dec	-1.6%	-3.1%	4.7%	8.1%	3.1%	1.1%	4.7%	4.5%	-36.4%	4.7%	4.5%	-36.4%	0.4%	0.4%	
2019 Dec	-9.9%	0.6%	-7.0%	-2.5%	2.8%	1.0%	5.4%	4.8%	120.7%	5.4%	4.8%	-16.3%	120.7%	-16.3%	

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports			Exports			Exports			Exports			Exports		
	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVJ	SDLA	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
Annual															
2015	3 611	9 744	-6 133	4 121	1 403	2 718	3 329	4 360	-1 031	7 892	28 862	-20 970	77	380	-303
2016	4 256	10 774	-6 518	4 453	1 471	2 982	3 716	4 281	-565	8 394	24 995	-16 601	98	397	-299
2017	5 198	11 562	-6 364	4 757	1 601	3 156	4 756	4 662	94	12 721	34 999	-22 278	89	486	-397
2018	4 406	11 595	-7 189	5 015	1 681	3 334	4 920	4 992	-72	15 700	43 722	-28 022	82	458	-376
2019	5 168	11 967	-6 799	5 285	1 664	3 621	4 671	5 290	-619	12 698	40 023	-27 325	77	504	-427
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 251	2 853	-1 602	1 145	405	740	1 150	1 268	-118	3 438	9 562	-6 124	25	122	-97
Q2	1 404	2 879	-1 475	1 098	391	707	1 192	1 159	33	3 253	7 673	-4 420	16	132	-116
Q3	1 332	2 920	-1 588	1 310	408	902	1 195	1 114	81	2 981	7 967	-4 986	29	112	-83
Q4	1 211	2 910	-1 699	1 204	397	807	1 219	1 121	98	3 049	9 797	-6 748	19	120	-101
2018 Q1	1 075	2 761	-1 686	1 214	395	819	1 161	1 129	32	2 737	10 243	-7 506	18	110	-92
Q2	1 066	2 814	-1 748	1 237	429	808	1 222	1 221	1	4 425	9 985	-5 560	20	106	-86
Q3	1 121	2 937	-1 816	1 277	428	849	1 265	1 292	-27	4 100	11 539	-7 439	27	125	-98
Q4	1 144	3 083	-1 939	1 287	429	858	1 272	1 350	-78	4 438	11 955	-7 517	17	117	-100
2019 Q1	1 243	3 182	-1 939	1 369	451	918	1 249	1 258	-9	3 082	10 606	-7 524	19	121	-102
Q2	1 175	2 936	-1 761	1 340	437	903	1 173	1 249	-76	3 734	9 779	-6 045	16	124	-108
Q3	1 364	2 971	-1 607	1 321	403	918	1 162	1 410	-248	3 448	9 285	-5 837	15	129	-114
Q4	1 386	2 878	-1 492	1 255	373	882	1 087	1 373	-286	2 434	10 353	-7 919	27	130	-103
Monthly															
2018 Jan	367	943	-576	411	137	274	395	398	-3	971	3 521	-2 550	5	45	-40
2018 Feb	339	892	-553	403	112	291	391	353	38	865	3 001	-2 136	9	34	-25
2018 Mar	369	926	-557	400	146	254	375	378	-3	901	3 721	-2 820	4	31	-27
2018 Apr	349	893	-544	427	146	281	396	379	17	1 395	3 440	-2 045	7	36	-29
2018 May	358	963	-605	424	147	277	401	392	9	1 808	3 178	-1 370	7	42	-35
2018 Jun	359	958	-599	386	136	250	425	450	-25	1 222	3 367	-2 145	6	28	-22
2018 Jul	368	996	-628	441	145	296	427	406	21	1 239	3 842	-2 603	6	48	-42
2018 Aug	385	972	-587	426	143	283	421	442	-21	1 592	4 080	-2 488	9	40	-31
2018 Sep	368	969	-601	410	140	270	417	444	-27	1 269	3 617	-2 348	12	37	-25
2018 Oct	380	1 020	-640	433	146	287	431	458	-27	1 853	3 856	-2 003	6	36	-30
2018 Nov	396	1 077	-681	434	134	300	416	424	-8	1 506	4 228	-2 722	5	49	-44
2018 Dec	368	986	-618	420	149	271	425	468	-43	1 079	3 871	-2 792	6	32	-26
2019 Jan	421	1 121	-700	456	149	307	403	421	-18	1 005	3 854	-2 849	7	50	-43
2019 Feb	416	1 040	-624	465	154	311	385	396	-11	1 105	3 444	-2 339	4	39	-35
2019 Mar	406	1 021	-615	448	148	300	461	441	20	972	3 308	-2 336	8	32	-24
2019 Apr	385	978	-593	430	139	291	396	437	-41	1 435	3 103	-1 668	7	47	-40
2019 May	396	1 022	-626	445	142	303	390	420	-30	1 180	3 728	-2 548	5	35	-30
2019 Jun	394	936	-542	465	156	309	387	392	-5	1 119	2 948	-1 829	4	42	-38
2019 Jul	436	977	-541	422	139	283	392	472	-80	1 215	3 255	-2 040	7	48	-41
2019 Aug	454	1 020	-566	453	128	325	378	471	-93	1 010	2 933	-1 923	4	27	-23
2019 Sep	474	974	-500	446	136	310	392	467	-75	1 223	3 097	-1 874	4	54	-50
2019 Oct	483	1 024	-541	457	137	320	390	450	-60	696	3 519	-2 823	8	36	-28
2019 Nov	461	959	-498	370	107	263	334	492	-158	1 014	3 380	-2 366	9	40	-31
2019 Dec	442	895	-453	428	129	299	363	431	-68	724	3 454	-2 730	10	54	-44
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	9	50	-41	11	1	10	-2	-17	15	-527	422	-949	4	-18	22
2019 Nov	-22	-65	43	-87	-30	-57	-56	42	-98	318	-139	457	1	4	-3
2019 Dec	-19	-64	45	58	22	36	29	-61	90	-290	74	-364	1	14	-13
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	1.9%	5.1%	-4.7%	2.5%	0.7%		-0.5%	-3.6%		-43.1%	13.6%		100.0%	-33.3%	
2019 Nov	-4.6%	-6.3%	5.7%	-19.0%	-21.9%		-14.4%	9.3%		45.7%	-3.9%		12.5%	11.1%	
2019 Dec	-4.1%	-6.7%	5.0%	15.7%	20.6%		8.7%	-12.4%		-28.6%	2.2%		11.1%	35.0%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Mar	1 243	3 182	-1 939	1 369	451	918	1 249	1 258	-9	3 082	10 606	-7 524	19	121	-102
2019 Jun	1 175	2 936	-1 761	1 340	437	903	1 173	1 249	-76	3 734	9 779	-6 045	16	124	-108
2019 Sep	1 364	2 971	-1 607	1 321	403	918	1 162	1 410	-248	3 448	9 285	-5 837	15	129	-114
2019 Dec	1 386	2 878	-1 492	1 255	373	882	1 087	1 373	-286	2 434	10 353	-7 919	27	130	-103
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-68	-246	178	-29	-14	-15	-76	-9	-67	652	-827	1 479	-3	3	-6
2019 Sep	189	35	154	-19	-34	15	-11	161	-172	-286	-494	208	-1	5	-6
2019 Dec	22	-93	115	-66	-30	-36	-75	-37	-38	-1 014	1 068	-2 082	12	1	11
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-5.5%	-7.7%	10.0%	-2.1%	-3.1%	-1.7%	-6.1%	-0.7%	-5.7%	21.2%	-7.8%		-15.8%	2.5%	
2019 Sep	16.1%	1.2%	9.4%	-1.4%	-7.8%	1.6%	-0.9%	12.9%	-13.2%	-7.7%	-5.1%		-6.3%	4.0%	
2019 Dec	1.6%	-3.1%	3.8%	-5.0%	-7.4%	-3.9%	-6.5%	-2.6%	-2.7%	-29.4%	11.5%		80.0%	0.8%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Dec	4 256	10 774	-6 518	4 453	1 471	2 982	3 716	4 281	-565	8 394	24 995	-16 601	98	397	-299
2017 Dec	5 198	11 562	-6 364	4 757	1 601	3 156	4 756	4 662	94	12 721	34 999	-22 278	89	486	-397
2018 Dec	4 406	11 595	-7 189	5 015	1 681	3 334	4 920	4 992	-72	15 700	43 722	-28 022	82	458	-376
2019 Dec	5 168	11 967	-6 799	5 285	1 664	3 621	4 671	5 290	-619	12 698	40 023	-27 325	77	504	-427
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	942	788	154	304	130	174	1 040	381	659	4 327	10 004	-5 677	-9	89	-98
2018 Dec	-792	33	-825	258	80	178	164	330	-166	2 979	8 723	-5 744	-7	-28	21
2019 Dec	762	372	390	270	-17	287	-249	298	-547	-3 002	-3 699	697	-5	46	-51
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	22.1%	7.3%	2.3%	6.8%	8.8%	5.9%	28.0%	8.9%	15.5%	51.5%	40.0%		-9.2%	22.4%	
2018 Dec	-15.2%	0.3%	-12.2%	5.4%	5.0%	5.9%	3.4%	7.1%	-18.5%	23.4%	24.9%		-7.9%	-5.8%	
2019 Dec	17.3%	3.2%	5.7%	5.4%	-1.0%	9.3%	-5.1%	6.0%	-33.3%	-19.1%	-8.5%		-6.1%	10.0%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

PART 2: SITC 5 Chemicals																SITC 6 Material manufactures						SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment						SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures						SITC 9 Unspecified goods																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 342	18 690	2 652	508 707	537 817	-29 110	264 618	384 967	-120 349
2016	23 228	23 892	- 664	544 271	575 930	-31 659	274 694	408 209	-133 515
2017	22 510	21 633	877	606 575	632 579	-26 004	314 956	451 728	-136 772
2018	21 321	18 975	2 346	635 157	667 290	-32 133	328 287	469 998	-141 711
2019	34 963	29 334	5 629	654 026	688 948	-34 922	337 072	472 323	-135 251
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 559	4 781	778	147 858	156 064	-8 206	76 579	111 380	-34 801
Q2	5 542	6 408	- 866	152 113	157 065	-4 952	79 322	111 773	-32 451
Q3	5 689	4 915	774	153 335	160 041	-6 706	78 868	114 357	-35 489
Q4	5 720	5 529	191	153 269	159 409	-6 140	80 187	114 218	-34 031
2018 Q1	5 582	4 083	1 499	153 711	161 070	-7 359	79 288	113 554	-34 266
Q2	5 337	5 255	82	157 080	164 077	-6 997	82 001	115 970	-33 969
Q3	4 860	5 244	- 384	161 750	167 617	-5 867	84 483	118 573	-34 090
Q4	5 542	4 393	1 149	162 616	174 526	-11 910	82 515	121 901	-39 386
2019 Q1	5 078	14 019	-8 941	163 063	177 194	-14 131	84 132	125 384	-41 252
Q2	6 377	5 397	980	158 595	168 301	-9 706	78 953	114 813	-35 860
Q3	6 011	6 387	- 376	169 348	172 353	-3 005	87 990	117 094	-29 104
Q4	17 497	3 531	13 966	163 020	171 100	-8 080	85 997	115 032	-29 035
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 875	1 525	350	51 789	54 240	-2 451	27 167	38 672	-11 505
2018 Feb	1 790	894	896	50 651	52 114	-1 463	25 797	36 226	-10 429
2018 Mar	1 917	1 664	253	51 271	54 716	-3 445	26 324	38 656	-12 332
2018 Apr	1 421	2 217	- 796	51 507	53 867	-2 360	26 551	37 775	-11 224
2018 May	1 601	1 509	92	52 322	55 237	-2 915	27 332	39 196	-11 864
2018 Jun	2 315	1 529	786	53 251	54 973	-1 722	28 118	38 999	-10 881
2018 Jul	1 912	1 245	667	53 448	55 752	-2 304	28 058	39 747	-11 689
2018 Aug	1 385	2 415	-1 030	53 938	56 202	-2 264	28 200	39 943	-11 743
2018 Sep	1 563	1 584	- 21	54 364	55 663	-1 299	28 225	38 883	-10 658
2018 Oct	1 875	1 002	873	54 875	58 350	-3 475	28 362	40 997	-12 635
2018 Nov	2 007	1 207	800	54 275	58 698	-4 423	27 509	41 017	-13 508
2018 Dec	1 660	2 184	- 524	53 466	57 478	-4 012	26 644	39 887	-13 243
2019 Jan	1 518	3 895	-2 377	54 132	59 120	-4 988	27 619	41 747	-14 128
2019 Feb	1 792	5 095	-3 303	53 523	58 037	-4 514	27 252	40 854	-13 602
2019 Mar	1 768	5 029	-3 261	55 408	60 037	-4 629	29 261	42 783	-13 522
2019 Apr	1 540	3 192	-1 652	51 796	55 557	-3 761	25 590	38 034	-12 444
2019 May	1 737	1 201	536	53 254	56 907	-3 653	26 769	39 058	-12 289
2019 Jun	3 100	1 004	2 096	53 545	55 837	-2 292	26 594	37 721	-11 127
2019 Jul	2 701	1 138	1 563	56 707	57 372	- 665	29 369	39 066	-9 697
2019 Aug	1 662	2 272	- 610	56 398	56 988	- 590	29 087	38 554	-9 467
2019 Sep	1 648	2 977	-1 329	56 243	57 993	-1 750	29 534	39 474	-9 940
2019 Oct	2 127	1 182	945	55 667	60 262	-4 595	29 761	41 673	-11 912
2019 Nov	5 643	1 203	4 440	52 735	55 354	-2 619	27 291	36 678	-9 387
2019 Dec	9 727	1 146	8 581	54 618	55 484	- 866	28 945	36 681	-7 736
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Oct	479	-1 795	2 274	- 576	2 269	-2 845	227	2 199	-1 972
2019 Nov	3 516	21	3 495	-2 932	-4 908	1 976	-2 470	-4 995	2 525
2019 Dec	4 084	- 57	4 141	1 883	130	1 753	1 654	3	1 651
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Oct	29.1%	-60.3%		-1.0%	3.9%		0.8%	5.6%	
2019 Nov	165.3%	1.8%		-5.3%	-8.1%		-8.3%	-12.0%	
2019 Dec	72.4%	-4.7%		3.6%	0.2%		6.1%	0.0%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Mar	5 078	14 019	-8 941	163 063	177 194	-14 131	84 132	125 384	-41 252
2019 Jun	6 377	5 397	980	158 595	168 301	-9 706	78 953	114 813	-35 860
2019 Sep	6 011	6 387	- 376	169 348	172 353	-3 005	87 990	117 094	-29 104
2019 Dec	17 497	3 531	13 966	163 020	171 100	-8 080	85 997	115 032	-29 035
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jun	1 299	-8 622	9 921	-4 468	-8 893	4 425	-5 179	-10 571	5 392
2019 Sep	- 366	990	-1 356	10 753	4 052	6 701	9 037	2 281	6 756
2019 Dec	11 486	-2 856	14 342	-6 328	-1 253	-5 075	-1 993	-2 062	69
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jun	25.6%	-61.5%		-2.7%	-5.0%		-6.2%	-8.4%	
2019 Sep	-5.7%	18.3%		6.8%	2.4%		11.4%	2.0%	
2019 Dec	191.1%	-44.7%		-3.7%	-0.7%		-2.3%	-1.8%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Dec	23 228	23 892	- 664	544 271	575 930	-31 659	274 694	408 209	-133 515
2017 Dec	22 510	21 633	877	606 575	632 579	-26 004	314 956	451 728	-136 772
2018 Dec	21 321	18 975	2 346	635 157	667 290	-32 133	328 287	469 998	-141 711
2019 Dec	34 963	29 334	5 629	654 026	688 948	-34 922	337 072	472 323	-135 251
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Dec	- 718	-2 259	1 541	62 304	56 649	5 655	40 262	43 519	-3 257
2018 Dec	-1 189	-2 658	1 469	28 582	34 711	-6 129	13 331	18 270	-4 939
2019 Dec	13 642	10 359	3 283	18 869	21 658	-2 789	8 785	2 325	6 460
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Dec	-3.1%	-9.5%		11.4%	9.8%		14.7%	10.7%	
2018 Dec	-5.3%	-12.3%		4.7%	5.5%		4.2%	4.0%	
2019 Dec	64.0%	54.6%		3.0%	3.2%		2.7%	0.5%	

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	21 581	28 666	-7 085	508 468	527 841	-19 373	264 379	374 991	-110 612
2016	20 367	25 773	-5 406	547 132	574 049	-26 917	277 555	406 328	-128 773
2017	28 715	34 310	-5 595	600 370	619 902	-19 532	308 751	439 051	-130 300
2018	37 162	42 885	-5 723	619 316	643 380	-24 064	312 446	446 088	-133 642
2019	33 832	41 041	-7 209	655 157	677 241	-22 084	338 203	460 616	-122 413
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	7 196	8 806	-1 610	146 221	152 039	-5 818	74 942	107 355	-32 413
Q2	7 120	7 944	- 824	150 535	155 529	-4 994	77 744	110 237	-32 493
Q3	7 158	8 305	-1 147	151 866	156 651	-4 785	77 399	110 967	-33 568
Q4	7 241	9 255	-2 014	151 748	155 683	-3 935	78 666	110 492	-31 826
2018 Q1	7 399	9 283	-1 884	151 894	155 870	-3 976	77 471	108 354	-30 883
Q2	9 762	10 527	- 765	152 655	158 805	-6 150	77 576	110 698	-33 122
Q3	9 868	11 937	-2 069	156 742	160 924	-4 182	79 475	111 880	-32 405
Q4	10 133	11 138	-1 005	158 025	167 781	-9 756	77 924	115 156	-37 232
2019 Q1	8 331	9 654	-1 323	159 810	181 559	-21 749	80 879	129 749	-48 870
Q2	8 645	10 237	-1 592	156 327	163 461	-7 134	76 685	109 973	-33 288
Q3	8 617	10 464	-1 847	166 742	168 276	-1 534	85 384	113 017	-27 633
Q4	8 239	10 686	-2 447	172 278	163 945	8 333	95 255	107 877	-12 622
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 672	3 326	- 654	50 992	52 439	-1 447	26 370	36 871	-10 501
2018 Feb	2 307	2 957	- 650	50 134	50 051	83	25 280	34 163	-8 883
2018 Mar	2 420	3 000	- 580	50 768	53 380	-2 612	25 821	37 320	-11 499
2018 Apr	2 995	3 374	- 379	49 933	52 710	-2 777	24 977	36 618	-11 641
2018 May	3 463	3 600	- 137	50 460	53 146	-2 686	25 470	37 105	-11 635
2018 Jun	3 304	3 553	- 249	52 262	52 949	- 687	27 129	36 975	-9 846
2018 Jul	3 401	3 904	- 503	51 959	53 093	-1 134	26 569	37 088	-10 519
2018 Aug	3 468	4 179	- 711	51 855	54 438	-2 583	26 117	38 179	-12 062
2018 Sep	2 999	3 854	- 855	52 928	53 393	- 465	26 789	36 613	-9 824
2018 Oct	3 782	3 728	54	52 968	55 624	-2 656	26 455	38 271	-11 816
2018 Nov	3 294	4 107	- 813	52 988	55 798	-2 810	26 222	38 117	-11 895
2018 Dec	3 057	3 303	- 246	52 069	56 359	-4 290	25 247	38 768	-13 521
2019 Jan	2 917	3 185	- 268	52 733	59 830	-7 097	26 220	42 457	-16 237
2019 Feb	2 828	3 259	- 431	52 487	59 873	-7 386	26 216	42 690	-16 474
2019 Mar	2 586	3 210	- 624	54 590	61 856	-7 266	28 443	44 602	-16 159
2019 Apr	2 748	3 161	- 413	50 588	55 588	-5 000	24 382	38 065	-13 683
2019 May	3 384	3 715	- 331	51 607	54 393	-2 786	25 122	36 544	-11 422
2019 Jun	2 513	3 361	- 848	54 132	53 480	652	27 181	35 364	- 8 183
2019 Jul	3 030	3 697	- 667	56 378	54 813	1 565	29 040	36 507	- 7 467
2019 Aug	2 680	3 362	- 682	55 380	55 898	- 518	28 069	37 464	- 9 395
2019 Sep	2 907	3 405	- 498	54 984	57 565	-2 581	28 275	39 046	-10 771
2019 Oct	2 538	3 927	-1 389	55 256	57 517	-2 261	29 350	38 928	- 9 578
2019 Nov	2 759	3 308	- 549	55 619	53 249	2 370	30 175	34 573	- 4 398
2019 Dec	2 942	3 451	- 509	61 403	53 179	8 224	35 730	34 376	1 354
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Oct	- 369	522	- 891	272	- 48	320	1 075	- 118	1 193
2019 Nov	221	- 619	840	363	-4 268	4 631	825	-4 355	5 180
2019 Dec	183	143	40	5 784	- 70	5 854	5 555	- 197	5 752
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Oct	-12.7%	15.3%		0.5%	-0.1%		3.8%	-0.3%	
2019 Nov	8.7%	-15.8%		0.7%	-7.4%		2.8%	-11.2%	
2019 Dec	6.6%	4.3%		10.4%	-0.1%		18.4%	-0.6%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Mar	8 331	9 654	-1 323	159 810	181 559	-21 749	80 879	129 749	-48 870
2019 Jun	8 645	10 237	-1 592	156 327	163 461	-7 134	76 685	109 973	-33 288
2019 Sep	8 617	10 464	-1 847	166 742	168 276	-1 534	85 384	113 017	-27 633
2019 Dec	8 239	10 686	-2 447	172 278	163 945	8 333	95 255	107 877	-12 622
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jun	314	583	- 269	-3 483	-18 098	14 615	-4 194	-19 776	15 582
2019 Sep	- 28	227	- 255	10 415	4 815	5 600	8 699	3 044	5 655
2019 Dec	- 378	222	- 600	5 536	-4 331	9 867	9 871	-5 140	15 011
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jun	3.8%	6.0%		-2.2%	-10.0%		-5.2%	-15.2%	
2019 Sep	-0.3%	2.2%		6.7%	2.9%		11.3%	2.8%	
2019 Dec	-4.4%	2.1%		3.3%	-2.6%		11.6%	-4.5%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Dec	20 367	25 773	-5 406	547 132	574 049	-26 917	277 555	406 328	-128 773
2017 Dec	28 715	34 310	-5 595	600 370	619 902	-19 532	308 751	439 051	-130 300
2018 Dec	37 162	42 885	-5 723	619 316	643 380	-24 064	312 446	446 088	-133 642
2019 Dec	33 832	41 041	-7 209	655 157	677 241	-22 084	338 203	460 616	-122 413
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Dec	8 348	8 537	- 189	53 238	45 853	7 385	31 196	32 723	-1 527
2018 Dec	8 447	8 575	- 128	18 946	23 478	-4 532	3 695	7 037	-3 342
2019 Dec	-3 330	-1 844	-1 486	35 841	33 861	1 980	25 757	14 528	11 229
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Dec	41.0%	33.1%		9.7%	8.0%		11.2%	8.1%	
2018 Dec	29.4%	25.0%		3.2%	3.8%		1.2%	1.6%	
2019 Dec	-9.0%	-4.3%		5.8%	5.3%		8.2%	3.3%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 923	47 356	-4 433	487 126	509 151	-22 025	243 037	356 301	-113 264
2016	43 595	49 665	-6 070	523 904	550 157	-26 253	254 327	382 436	-128 109
2017	51 225	55 943	-4 718	577 860	598 269	-20 409	286 241	417 418	-131 177
2018	58 483	61 860	-3 377	597 995	624 405	-26 410	291 125	427 113	-135 988
2019	68 795	70 375	-1 580	620 194	647 907	-27 713	303 240	431 282	-128 042
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 755	13 587	- 832	140 662	147 258	-6 596	69 383	102 574	-33 191
Q2	12 662	14 352	-1 690	144 993	149 121	-4 128	72 202	103 829	-31 627
Q3	12 847	13 220	- 373	146 177	151 736	-5 559	71 710	106 052	-34 342
Q4	12 961	14 784	-1 823	146 028	150 154	-4 126	72 946	104 963	-32 017
2018 Q1	12 981	13 366	- 385	146 312	151 787	-5 475	71 889	104 271	-32 382
Q2	15 099	15 782	- 683	147 318	153 550	-6 232	72 239	105 443	-33 204
Q3	14 728	17 181	-2 453	151 882	155 680	-3 798	74 615	106 636	-32 021
Q4	15 675	15 531	144	152 483	163 388	-10 905	72 382	110 763	-38 381
2019 Q1	13 409	23 673	-10 264	154 732	167 540	-12 808	75 801	115 730	-39 929
Q2	15 022	15 634	- 612	149 950	158 064	-8 114	70 308	104 576	-34 268
Q3	14 628	16 851	-2 223	160 731	161 889	-1 158	79 373	106 630	-27 257
Q4	25 736	14 217	11 519	154 781	160 414	-5 633	77 758	104 346	-26 588
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 547	4 851	- 304	49 117	50 914	-1 797	24 495	35 346	-10 851
2018 Feb	4 097	3 851	246	48 344	49 157	- 813	23 490	33 269	-9 779
2018 Mar	4 337	4 664	- 327	48 851	51 716	-2 865	23 904	35 656	-11 752
2018 Apr	4 416	5 591	-1 175	48 512	50 493	-1 981	23 556	34 401	-10 845
2018 May	5 064	5 109	- 45	48 859	51 637	-2 778	23 869	35 596	-11 727
2018 Jun	5 619	5 082	537	49 947	51 420	-1 473	24 814	35 446	-10 632
2018 Jul	5 313	5 149	164	50 047	51 848	-1 801	24 657	35 843	-11 186
2018 Aug	4 853	6 594	-1 741	50 470	52 023	-1 553	24 732	35 764	-11 032
2018 Sep	4 562	5 438	- 876	51 365	51 809	- 444	25 226	35 029	-9 803
2018 Oct	5 657	4 730	927	51 093	54 622	-3 529	24 580	37 269	-12 689
2018 Nov	5 301	5 314	- 13	50 981	54 591	-3 610	24 215	36 910	-12 695
2018 Dec	4 717	5 487	- 770	50 409	54 175	-3 766	23 587	36 584	-12 997
2019 Jan	4 435	7 080	-2 645	51 215	55 935	-4 720	24 702	38 562	-13 860
2019 Feb	4 620	8 354	-3 734	50 695	54 778	-4 083	24 424	37 595	-13 171
2019 Mar	4 354	8 239	-3 885	52 822	56 827	-4 005	26 675	39 573	-12 898
2019 Apr	4 288	6 353	-2 065	49 048	52 396	-3 348	22 842	34 873	-12 031
2019 May	5 121	4 916	205	49 870	53 192	-3 322	23 385	35 343	-11 958
2019 Jun	5 613	4 365	1 248	51 032	52 476	-1 444	24 081	34 360	-10 279
2019 Jul	5 731	4 835	896	53 677	53 675	2	26 339	35 369	-9 030
2019 Aug	4 342	5 634	-1 292	53 718	53 626	92	26 407	35 192	-8 785
2019 Sep	4 555	6 382	-1 827	53 336	54 588	-1 252	26 627	36 069	-9 442
2019 Oct	4 665	5 109	- 444	53 129	56 335	-3 206	27 223	37 746	-10 523
2019 Nov	8 402	4 511	3 891	49 976	52 046	-2 070	24 532	33 370	-8 838
2019 Dec	12 669	4 597	8 072	51 676	52 033	- 357	26 003	33 230	-7 227
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Oct	110	-1 273	1 383	- 207	1 747	-1 954	596	1 677	-1 081
2019 Nov	3 737	- 598	4 335	-3 153	-4 289	1 136	-2 691	-4 376	1 685
2019 Dec	4 267	86	4 181	1 700	- 13	1 713	1 471	- 140	1 611
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Oct	2.4%	-19.9%	-0.4%	3.2%			2.2%	4.6%	
2019 Nov	80.1%	-11.7%	-5.9%	-7.6%			-9.9%	-11.6%	
2019 Dec	50.8%	1.9%	3.4%	0.0%			6.0%	-0.4%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Mar	13 409	23 673	-10 264	154 732	167 540	-12 808	75 801	115 730	-39 929
2019 Jun	15 022	15 634	- 612	149 950	158 064	-8 114	70 308	104 576	-34 268
2019 Sep	14 628	16 851	-2 223	160 731	161 889	-1 158	79 373	106 630	-27 257
2019 Dec	25 736	14 217	11 519	154 781	160 414	-5 633	77 758	104 346	-26 588
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jun	1 613	-8 039	9 652	-4 782	-9 476	4 694	-5 493	-11 154	5 661
2019 Sep	- 394	1 217	-1 611	10 781	3 825	6 956	9 065	2 054	7 011
2019 Dec	11 108	-2 634	13 742	-5 950	-1 475	-4 475	-1 615	-2 284	669
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jun	12.0%	-34.0%	-3.1%	-5.7%			-7.2%	-9.6%	
2019 Sep	-2.6%	7.8%	7.2%	2.4%			12.9%	2.0%	
2019 Dec	75.9%	-15.6%	-3.7%	-0.9%			-2.0%	-2.1%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Dec	43 595	49 665	-6 070	523 904	550 157	-26 253	254 327	382 436	-128 109
2017 Dec	51 225	55 943	-4 718	577 860	598 269	-20 409	286 241	417 418	-131 177
2018 Dec	58 483	61 860	-3 377	597 995	624 405	-26 410	291 125	427 113	-135 988
2019 Dec	68 795	70 375	-1 580	620 194	647 907	-27 713	303 240	431 282	-128 042
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Dec	7 630	6 278	1 352	53 956	48 112	5 844	31 914	34 982	-3 068
2018 Dec	7 258	5 917	1 341	20 135	26 136	-6 001	4 884	9 695	-4 811
2019 Dec	10 312	8 515	1 797	22 199	23 502	-1 303	12 115	4 169	7 946
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Dec	17.5%	12.6%	10.3%	8.7%			12.5%	9.1%	
2018 Dec	14.2%	10.6%	3.5%	4.4%			1.7%	2.3%	
2019 Dec	17.6%	13.8%	3.7%	3.8%			4.2%	1.0%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

9 UK TRADE EXCLUDING PRECIOUS METALS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Total trade excluding Precious Metals*			Trade in goods excluding Precious Metals*		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSIJ	FSIG	FSID	FSIK	FSIH	FSIE
Annual									
2015	4 566	2 965	1 601	525 483	553 542	-28 059	281 394	400 692	-119 298
2016	3 785	3 648	137	563 714	596 174	-32 460	294 137	428 453	-134 316
2017	2 119	2 918	- 799	626 966	651 294	-24 328	335 347	470 443	-135 096
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	654 823	682 021	-27 198	347 953	484 729	-136 776
2019	14 954	15 505	- 551	674 035	702 777	-28 742	357 081	486 152	-129 071
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	457	0	457	152 960	160 845	-7 885	81 681	116 161	-34 480
Q2	778	1 129	- 351	156 877	162 344	-5 467	84 086	117 052	-32 966
Q3	678	900	- 222	158 346	164 056	-5 710	83 879	118 372	-34 493
Q4	206	889	- 683	158 783	164 049	-5 266	85 701	118 858	-33 157
2018 Q1	126	647	- 521	159 167	164 506	-5 339	84 744	116 990	-32 246
Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	161 869	167 595	-5 726	86 790	119 488	-32 698
Q3	242	1 111	- 869	166 368	171 750	-5 382	89 101	122 706	-33 605
Q4	739	749	- 10	167 419	178 170	-10 751	87 318	125 545	-38 227
2019 Q1	0	10 902	-10 902	168 141	180 311	-12 170	89 210	128 501	-39 291
Q2	1 313	2 502	-1 189	163 659	171 196	-7 537	84 017	117 708	-33 691
Q3	1 229	2 101	- 872	174 130	176 639	-2 509	92 772	121 380	-28 608
Q4	12 412	0	12 412	168 105	174 631	-6 526	91 082	118 563	-27 481
Monthly									
2018 Jan	106	0	106	53 556	55 766	-2 210	28 936	40 197	-11 261
2018 Feb	20	0	20	52 419	53 009	- 590	27 567	37 120	-9 553
2018 Mar	0	647	- 647	53 192	55 731	-2 539	28 241	39 673	-11 432
2018 Apr	0	1 334	-1 334	52 936	54 747	-1 811	27 972	38 658	-10 686
2018 May	0	403	-403	53 926	56 341	-2 415	28 933	40 302	-11 369
2018 Jun	548	0	548	55 007	56 507	-1 500	29 885	40 528	-10 643
2018 Jul	242	0	242	55 097	57 006	-1 909	29 728	40 992	-11 264
2018 Aug	0	470	- 470	55 314	58 151	-2 837	29 585	41 888	-12 303
2018 Sep	0	641	- 641	55 957	56 593	- 636	29 788	39 826	-10 038
2018 Oct	321	0	321	56 488	59 326	-2 838	29 916	41 999	-12 083
2018 Nov	418	0	418	55 889	59 894	-4 005	29 098	42 224	-13 126
2018 Dec	0	749	- 749	55 042	58 950	-3 908	28 304	41 322	-13 018
2019 Jan	0	2 821	-2 821	55 650	60 194	-4 544	29 137	42 821	-13 684
2019 Feb	0	4 065	-4 065	55 315	59 067	-3 752	29 044	41 884	-12 840
2019 Mar	0	4 016	-4 016	57 176	61 050	-3 874	31 029	43 796	-12 767
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	53 336	56 498	-3 162	27 130	38 975	-11 845
2019 May	0	251	- 251	54 991	57 857	-2 866	28 506	40 008	-11 502
2019 Jun	1 313	0	1 313	55 332	56 841	-1 509	28 381	38 725	-10 344
2019 Jul	1 229	0	1 229	58 179	58 510	- 331	30 841	40 204	-9 363
2019 Aug	0	579	- 579	58 060	58 681	- 621	30 749	40 247	-9 498
2019 Sep	0	1 522	-1 522	57 891	59 448	-1 557	31 182	40 929	-9 747
2019 Oct	414	0	414	57 380	61 444	-4 064	31 474	42 855	-11 381
2019 Nov	3 958	0	3 958	54 420	56 557	-2 137	28 976	37 881	-8 905
2019 Dec	8 040	0	8 040	56 305	56 630	- 325	30 632	37 827	-7 195
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Oct	414	-1 522	1 936	- 511	1 996	-2 507	292	1 926	-1 634
2019 Nov	3 544	0	3 544	-2 960	-4 887	1 927	-2 498	-4 974	2 476
2019 Dec	4 082	0	4 082	1 885	73	1 812	1 656	- 54	1 710
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Oct	-	-100.0%		-0.9%	3.4%		0.9%	4.7%	
2019 Nov	856.0%	0.0%		-5.2%	-8.0%		-7.9%	-11.6%	
2019 Dec	103.1%	0.0%		3.5%	0.1%		5.7%	-0.1%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Mar	0	10 902	-10 902	168 141	180 311	-12 170	89 210	128 501	-39 291
2019 Jun	1 313	2 502	-1 189	163 659	171 196	-7 537	84 017	117 708	-33 691
2019 Sep	1 229	2 101	- 872	174 130	176 639	-2 509	92 772	121 380	-28 608
2019 Dec	12 412	0	12 412	168 105	174 631	-6 526	91 082	118 563	-27 481
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jun	1 313	-8 400	9 713	-4 482	-9 115	4 633	-5 193	-10 793	5 600
2019 Sep	- 84	- 401	317	10 471	5 443	5 028	8 755	3 672	5 083
2019 Dec	11 183	-2 101	13 284	-6 025	-2 008	-4 017	-1 690	-2 817	1 127
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jun	-	-77.1%		-2.7%	-5.1%		-5.8%	-8.4%	
2019 Sep	-6.4%	-16.0%		6.4%	3.2%		10.4%	3.1%	
2019 Dec	909.9%	-100.0%		-3.5%	-1.1%		-1.8%	-2.3%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Dec	3 785	3 648	137	563 714	596 174	-32 460	294 137	428 453	-134 316
2017 Dec	2 119	2 918	- 799	626 966	651 294	-24 328	335 347	470 443	-135 096
2018 Dec	1 655	4 244	-2 589	654 823	682 021	-27 198	347 953	484 729	-136 776
2019 Dec	14 954	15 505	- 551	674 035	702 777	-28 742	357 081	486 152	-129 071
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Dec	-1 666	- 730	- 936	63 252	55 120	8 132	41 210	41 990	- 780
2018 Dec	- 464	1 326	-1 790	27 857	30 727	-2 870	12 606	14 286	-1 680
2019 Dec	13 299	11 261	2 038	19 212	20 756	-1 544	9 128	1 423	7 705
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Dec	-44.0%	-20.0%		11.2%	9.2%		14.0%	9.8%	
2018 Dec	-21.9%	45.4%		4.4%	4.7%		3.8%	3.0%	
2019 Dec	803.6%	265.3%		2.9%	3.0%		2.6%	0.3%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, Palladium and Silver

- Percentage change that cannot be calculated due to the previous number equalling zero.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	301 409	412 975	-111 566	251 247	161 631	89 616	552 388	574 575	-22 187
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017	316 737	444 634	-127 897	285 386	176 204	109 182	602 123	620 838	-18 715
2018	316 184	444 935	-128 751	293 326	188 290	105 036	609 510	633 225	-23 715
2019	334 241	453 547	-119 306	297 934	202 334	95 600	632 175	655 881	-23 706

Quarterly

2017 Q1	76 982	109 435	-32 453	70 674	43 039	27 635	147 656	152 474	-4 818
Q2	80 051	111 732	-31 681	71 139	44 230	26 909	151 190	155 962	-4 772
Q3	79 982	112 254	-32 272	72 789	44 721	28 068	152 771	156 975	-4 204
Q4	79 722	111 213	-31 491	70 784	44 214	26 570	150 506	155 427	-4 921
2018 Q1	79 251	109 736	-30 485	71 771	46 114	25 657	151 022	155 850	-4 828
Q2	78 772	110 717	-31 945	71 875	46 034	25 841	150 647	156 751	-6 104
Q3	80 293	111 472	-31 179	73 840	46 541	27 299	154 133	158 013	-3 880
Q4	77 868	113 010	-35 142	75 840	49 601	26 239	153 708	162 611	-8 903
2019 Q1	80 150	129 404	-49 254	75 229	48 232	26 997	155 379	177 636	-22 257
Q2	75 685	108 716	-33 031	75 082	49 879	25 203	150 767	158 595	-7 828
Q3	83 393	108 944	-25 551	76 333	51 533	24 800	159 726	160 477	-751
Q4	95 013	106 483	-11 470	71 290	52 690	18 600	166 303	159 173	7 130

Monthly

2018 Jan	26 803	37 414	-10 611	23 779	15 175	8 604	50 582	52 589	-2 007
2018 Feb	25 966	34 737	-8 771	23 982	15 425	8 557	49 948	50 162	-214
2018 Mar	26 482	37 585	-11 103	24 010	15 514	8 496	50 492	53 099	-2 607
2018 Apr	25 575	37 082	-11 507	23 936	15 463	8 473	49 511	52 545	-3 034
2018 May	25 902	36 716	-10 814	23 908	15 343	8 565	49 810	52 059	-2 249
2018 Jun	27 295	36 919	-9 624	24 031	15 228	8 803	51 326	52 147	-821
2018 Jul	26 899	36 859	-9 960	24 285	15 222	9 063	51 184	52 081	-897
2018 Aug	26 459	38 036	-11 577	24 611	15 431	9 180	51 070	53 467	-2 397
2018 Sep	26 935	36 577	-9 642	24 944	15 888	9 056	51 879	52 465	-586
2018 Oct	26 441	37 615	-11 174	25 213	16 391	8 822	51 654	54 006	-2 352
2018 Nov	26 231	37 498	-11 267	25 344	16 664	8 680	51 575	54 162	-2 587
2018 Dec	25 196	37 897	-12 701	25 283	16 546	8 737	50 479	54 443	-3 964
2019 Jan	25 922	41 862	-15 940	25 250	16 212	9 038	51 172	58 074	-6 902
2019 Feb	26 233	42 839	-16 606	25 083	15 976	9 107	51 316	58 815	-7 499
2019 Mar	27 995	44 703	-16 708	24 896	16 044	8 852	52 891	60 747	-7 856
2019 Apr	24 037	37 811	-13 774	24 805	16 330	8 475	48 842	54 141	-5 299
2019 May	25 000	35 954	-10 954	24 942	16 657	8 285	49 942	52 611	-2 669
2019 Jun	26 648	34 951	-8 303	25 335	16 892	8 443	51 983	51 843	140
2019 Jul	28 164	35 273	-7 109	25 700	17 044	8 656	53 864	52 317	1 547
2019 Aug	27 544	36 065	-8 521	25 649	17 172	8 477	53 193	53 237	-44
2019 Sep	27 685	37 606	-9 921	24 984	17 317	7 667	52 669	54 923	-2 254
2019 Oct	29 248	38 229	-8 981	24 088	17 464	6 624	53 336	55 693	-2 357
2019 Nov	30 432	34 019	-3 587	23 529	17 580	5 949	53 961	51 599	2 362
2019 Dec	35 333	34 235	1 098	23 673	17 646	6 027	59 006	51 881	7 125

Value change, latest month compared with previous month:

2019 Oct	1 563	623	940	-896	147	-1 043	667	770	-103
2019 Nov	1 184	-4 210	5 394	-559	116	-675	625	-4 094	4 719
2019 Dec	4 901	216	4 685	144	66	78	5 045	282	4 763

Percentage change, compared with previous month:

2019 Oct	5.6%	1.7%	-3.6%	0.8%			1.3%	1.4%	
2019 Nov	4.0%	-11.0%	-2.3%	0.7%			1.2%	-7.4%	
2019 Dec	16.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%			9.3%	0.5%	

3 months ended:

2019 Mar	80 150	129 404	-49 254	75 229	48 232	26 997	155 379	177 636	-22 257
2019 Jun	75 685	108 716	-33 031	75 082	49 879	25 203	150 767	158 595	-7 828
2019 Sep	83 393	108 944	-25 551	76 333	51 533	24 800	159 726	160 477	-751
2019 Dec	95 013	106 483	-11 470	71 290	52 690	18 600	166 303	159 173	7 130

Value change, compared with 3 months previous:

2019 Jun	-4 465	-20 688	16 223	-147	1 647	-1 794	-4 612	-19 041	14 429
2019 Sep	7 708	228	7 480	1 251	1 654	-403	8 959	1 882	7 077
2019 Dec	11 620	-2 461	14 081	-5 043	1 157	-6 200	6 577	-1 304	7 881

Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:

2019 Jun	-5.6%	-16.0%	-0.2%	3.4%			-3.0%	-10.7%	
2019 Sep	10.2%	0.2%	1.7%	3.3%			5.9%	1.2%	
2019 Dec	13.9%	-2.3%	-6.6%	2.2%			4.1%	-0.8%	

12 months ended:

2016 Dec	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017 Dec	316 737	444 634	-127 897	285 386	176 204	109 182	602 123	620 838	-18 715
2018 Dec	316 184	444 935	-128 751	293 326	188 290	105 036	609 510	633 225	-23 715
2019 Dec	334 241	453 547	-119 306	297 934	202 334	95 600	632 175	655 881	-23 706

Value change, compared with 12 months previous:

2017 Dec	18 815	12 533	6 282	15 809	8 483	7 326	34 624	21 016	13 608
2018 Dec	-553	301	-854	7 940	12 086	-4 146	7 387	12 387	-5 000
2019 Dec	18 057	8 612	9 445	4 608	14 044	-9 436	22 665	22 656	9

Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:

2017 Dec	6.3%	2.9%	5.9%	5.1%			6.1%	3.5%	
2018 Dec	-0.2%	0.1%	2.8%	6.9%			1.2%	2.0%	
2019 Dec	5.7%	1.9%	1.6%	7.5%			3.7%	3.6%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016
£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	301 409	412 975	-111 566	139 921	223 439	-83 518	161 517	189 623	-28 106
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625
2017	316 737	444 634	-127 897	151 584	244 381	-92 797	165 153	200 253	-35 100
2018	316 184	444 935	-128 751	151 625	242 444	-90 819	164 559	202 491	-37 932
2019	334 241	453 547	-119 306	151 380	239 417	-88 037	182 861	214 130	-31 269
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	76 982	109 435	-32 453	36 878	60 917	-24 039	40 104	48 518	-8 414
Q2	80 051	111 732	-31 681	37 947	60 939	-22 992	42 104	50 793	-8 689
Q3	79 982	112 254	-32 272	38 613	61 740	-23 127	41 369	50 514	-9 145
Q4	79 722	111 213	-31 491	38 146	60 785	-22 639	41 576	50 428	-8 852
2018 Q1	79 251	109 736	-30 485	38 053	60 105	-22 052	41 198	49 631	-8 433
Q2	78 772	110 717	-31 945	37 909	61 545	-23 636	40 863	49 172	-8 309
Q3	80 293	111 472	-31 179	38 107	60 103	-21 996	42 186	51 369	-9 183
Q4	77 868	113 010	-35 142	37 556	60 691	-23 135	40 312	52 319	-12 007
2019 Q1	80 150	129 404	-49 254	40 042	66 022	-25 980	40 108	63 382	-23 274
Q2	75 685	108 716	-33 031	35 124	57 174	-22 050	40 561	51 542	-10 981
Q3	83 393	108 944	-25 551	37 156	58 055	-20 899	46 237	50 889	-4 652
Q4	95 013	106 483	-11 470	39 058	58 166	-19 108	55 955	48 317	7 638
Monthly									
2018 Jan	26 803	37 414	-10 611	12 876	20 318	-7 442	13 927	17 096	-3 169
2018 Feb	25 966	34 737	-8 771	12 518	19 530	-7 012	13 448	15 207	-1 759
2018 Mar	26 482	37 585	-11 103	12 659	20 257	-7 598	13 823	17 328	-3 505
2018 Apr	25 575	37 082	-11 507	12 498	20 187	-7 689	13 077	16 895	-3 818
2018 May	25 902	36 716	-10 814	12 582	20 818	-8 236	13 320	15 898	-2 578
2018 Jun	27 295	36 919	-9 624	12 829	20 540	-7 711	14 466	16 379	-1 913
2018 Jul	26 899	36 859	-9 960	12 995	20 253	-7 258	13 904	16 606	-2 702
2018 Aug	26 459	38 036	-11 577	12 827	20 013	-7 186	13 632	18 023	-4 391
2018 Sep	26 935	36 577	-9 642	12 285	19 837	-7 552	14 650	16 740	-2 090
2018 Oct	26 441	37 615	-11 174	12 505	20 075	-7 570	13 936	17 540	-3 604
2018 Nov	26 231	37 498	-11 267	12 441	20 241	-7 800	13 790	17 257	-3 467
2018 Dec	25 196	37 897	-12 701	12 610	20 375	-7 765	12 586	17 522	-4 936
2019 Jan	25 922	41 862	-15 940	12 836	21 157	-8 321	13 086	20 705	-7 619
2019 Feb	26 233	42 839	-16 606	13 209	21 497	-8 288	13 024	21 342	-8 318
2019 Mar	27 995	44 703	-16 708	13 997	23 368	-9 371	13 998	21 335	-7 337
2019 Apr	24 037	37 811	-13 774	11 156	19 114	-7 958	12 881	18 697	-5 816
2019 May	25 000	35 954	-10 954	12 200	19 083	-6 883	12 800	16 871	-4 071
2019 Jun	26 648	34 951	-8 303	11 768	18 977	-7 209	14 880	15 974	-1 094
2019 Jul	28 164	35 273	-7 109	12 417	18 868	-6 451	15 747	16 405	-6 658
2019 Aug	27 544	36 065	-8 521	12 253	19 121	-6 868	15 291	16 944	-1 653
2019 Sep	27 685	37 606	-9 921	12 486	20 066	-7 580	15 199	17 540	-2 341
2019 Oct	29 248	38 229	-8 981	13 800	21 022	-7 222	15 448	17 207	-1 759
2019 Nov	30 432	34 019	-3 587	12 102	18 625	-6 523	18 330	15 394	2 936
2019 Dec	35 333	34 235	1 098	13 156	18 519	-5 363	22 177	15 716	6 461
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Oct	1 563	623	940	1 314	956	358	249	- 333	582
2019 Nov	1 184	-4 210	5 394	-1 698	-2 397	699	2 882	-1 813	4 695
2019 Dec	4 901	216	4 685	1 054	- 106	1 160	3 847	322	3 525
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Oct	5.6%	1.7%	10.5%	4.8%			1.6%	-1.9%	
2019 Nov	4.0%	-11.0%	-12.3%	-11.4%			18.7%	-10.5%	
2019 Dec	16.1%	0.6%	8.7%	-0.6%			21.0%	2.1%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Mar	80 150	129 404	-49 254	40 042	66 022	-25 980	40 108	63 382	-23 274
2019 Jun	75 685	108 716	-33 031	35 124	57 174	-22 050	40 561	51 542	-10 981
2019 Sep	83 393	108 944	-25 551	37 156	58 055	-20 899	46 237	50 889	-4 652
2019 Dec	95 013	106 483	-11 470	39 058	58 166	-19 108	55 955	48 317	7 638
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jun	-4 465	-20 688	16 223	-4 918	-8 848	3 930	453	-11 840	12 293
2019 Sep	7 708	228	7 480	2 032	881	1 151	5 676	- 653	6 329
2019 Dec	11 620	-2 461	14 081	1 902	111	1 791	9 718	-2 572	12 290
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jun	-5.6%	-16.0%	-12.3%	-13.4%			1.1%	-18.7%	
2019 Sep	10.2%	0.2%	5.8%	1.5%			14.0%	-1.3%	
2019 Dec	13.9%	-2.3%	5.1%	0.2%			21.0%	-5.1%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Dec	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625
2017 Dec	316 737	444 634	-127 897	151 584	244 381	-92 797	165 153	200 253	-35 100
2018 Dec	316 184	444 935	-128 751	151 625	242 444	-90 819	164 559	202 491	-37 932
2019 Dec	334 241	453 547	-119 306	151 380	239 417	-88 037	182 861	214 130	-31 269
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Dec	18 815	12 533	6 282	9 209	6 452	2 757	9 606	6 081	3 525
2018 Dec	- 553	301	- 854	41	-1 937	1 978	- 594	2 238	-2 832
2019 Dec	18 057	8 612	9 445	- 245	-3 027	2 782	18 302	11 639	6 663
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Dec	6.3%	2.9%	6.5%	2.7%			6.2%	3.1%	
2018 Dec	-0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.8%			-0.4%	1.1%	
2019 Dec	5.7%	1.9%	-0.2%	-1.2%			11.1%	5.7%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden. [†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

² Total less EU (28)

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEBB	OGSM	CTVW	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEX	OGSU	CTVZ
Annual															
2015	13 013	33 357	-20 344	6 825	8 007	-1 182	5 644	9 322	-3 678	23 658	34 326	-10 668	466	1 159	- 693
2016	13 519	35 576	-22 057	7 142	7 954	- 812	5 909	9 165	-3 256	22 904	33 518	-10 614	431	1 213	- 782
2017	14 454	36 066	-21 612	6 988	8 100	-1 112	7 150	9 507	-2 357	25 108	35 818	-10 710	481	1 314	- 833
2018	13 907	37 221	-23 314	7 362	8 275	- 913	7 228	9 518	-2 290	24 801	36 488	-11 687	509	1 191	- 682
2019	14 923	36 495	-21 572	7 640	8 223	- 583	6 947	9 738	-2 791	22 604	31 031	-8 427	479	1 230	- 751
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 503	8 987	-5 484	1 685	2 002	- 317	1 735	2 545	- 810	6 038	9 369	-3 331	107	297	- 190
Q2	3 679	8 953	-5 274	1 632	2 012	- 380	1 807	2 306	- 499	6 917	8 409	-1 492	116	333	- 217
Q3	3 678	9 012	-5 334	1 916	2 056	- 140	1 790	2 339	- 549	6 414	8 781	-2 367	130	356	- 226
Q4	3 594	9 114	-5 520	1 755	2 030	- 275	1 818	2 317	- 499	5 739	9 259	-3 520	128	328	- 200
2018 Q1	3 452	9 165	-5 713	1 782	1 985	- 203	1 733	2 234	- 501	5 426	9 743	-4 317	120	305	- 185
Q2	3 469	9 330	-5 861	1 863	2 059	- 196	1 822	2 338	- 516	6 403	8 798	-2 395	127	280	- 153
Q3	3 492	9 432	-5 940	1 825	2 139	- 314	1 833	2 448	- 615	6 276	8 920	-2 644	134	316	- 182
Q4	3 494	9 294	-5 800	1 892	2 092	- 200	1 840	2 498	- 658	6 696	9 027	-2 331	128	290	- 162
2019 Q1	3 793	9 716	-5 923	2 013	2 346	- 333	1 839	2 424	- 585	5 733	8 383	-2 650	124	303	- 179
Q2	3 468	8 894	-5 426	1 861	1 972	- 111	1 725	2 373	- 648	5 618	7 610	-1 992	116	311	- 195
Q3	3 793	8 923	-5 130	1 946	1 973	- 27	1 722	2 422	- 700	5 679	7 227	-1 548	113	292	- 179
Q4	3 869	8 962	-5 093	1 820	1 932	- 112	1 661	2 519	- 858	5 574	7 811	-2 237	126	324	- 198
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 163	3 067	-1 904	594	667	- 73	584	759	- 175	1 916	3 224	-1 308	40	107	- 67
2018 Feb	1 133	3 010	-1 877	580	631	- 51	591	742	- 151	1 700	2 789	-1 089	38	111	- 73
2018 Mar	1 156	3 088	-1 932	608	687	- 79	558	733	- 175	1 810	3 730	-1 920	42	87	- 45
2018 Apr	1 145	3 011	-1 866	624	686	- 62	611	733	- 122	2 170	3 050	- 880	35	84	- 49
2018 May	1 156	3 141	-1 985	630	679	- 49	584	779	- 195	2 173	3 083	- 910	48	104	- 56
2018 Jun	1 168	3 178	-2 010	609	694	- 85	627	826	- 199	2 060	2 665	- 605	44	92	- 48
2018 Jul	1 169	3 207	-2 038	634	720	- 86	632	799	- 167	2 180	2 963	- 783	50	107	- 57
2018 Aug	1 168	3 141	-1 973	622	739	- 117	585	826	- 241	2 204	3 179	- 975	48	106	- 58
2018 Sep	1 155	3 084	-1 929	569	680	- 111	616	823	- 207	1 892	2 778	- 886	36	103	- 67
2018 Oct	1 154	3 144	-1 990	637	723	- 86	620	847	- 227	2 251	2 806	- 555	44	97	- 53
2018 Nov	1 204	3 169	-1 965	645	689	- 44	605	819	- 214	2 193	3 140	- 947	44	105	- 61
2018 Dec	1 136	2 981	-1 845	610	680	- 70	615	832	- 217	2 252	3 081	- 829	40	88	- 48
2019 Jan	1 217	3 228	-2 011	650	759	- 109	603	797	- 194	2 114	3 153	-1 039	39	108	- 69
2019 Feb	1 252	3 212	-1 960	697	793	- 96	580	806	- 226	1 885	2 593	- 708	48	98	- 50
2019 Mar	1 324	3 276	-1 952	666	794	- 128	656	821	- 165	1 734	2 637	- 903	37	97	- 60
2019 Apr	1 138	3 061	-1 923	610	668	- 58	590	823	- 233	1 717	2 397	- 680	45	107	- 62
2019 May	1 158	3 008	-1 850	620	671	- 51	572	787	- 215	2 179	2 796	- 617	27	91	- 64
2019 Jun	1 172	2 825	-1 653	631	633	- 2	563	763	- 200	1 722	2 417	- 695	44	113	- 69
2019 Jul	1 195	2 892	-1 697	620	634	- 14	574	822	- 248	1 941	2 552	- 611	37	98	- 61
2019 Aug	1 263	2 980	-1 717	643	641	- 2	564	814	- 250	1 773	2 316	- 543	38	80	- 42
2019 Sep	1 335	3 051	-1 716	683	698	- 15	584	786	- 202	1 965	2 359	- 394	38	114	- 76
2019 Oct	1 474	3 259	-1 785	671	747	- 76	573	833	- 260	1 754	2 761	-1 007	49	107	- 58
2019 Nov	1 195	2 887	-1 692	535	564	- 29	530	867	- 337	1 866	2 497	- 631	40	99	- 59
2019 Dec	1 200	2 816	-1 616	614	621	- 7	558	819	- 261	1 954	2 553	- 599	37	118	- 81
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	139	208	- 69	- 12	49	- 61	- 11	47	- 58	- 211	402	- 613	11	- 7	18
2019 Nov	-279	-372	93	-136	-183	47	-43	34	-77	112	-264	376	-9	-8	-1
2019 Dec	5	-71	76	79	57	22	28	-48	76	88	56	32	-3	19	-22
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	10.4%	6.8%	-1.8%	-1.8%	7.0%	-1.9%	6.0%	-10.7%	17.0%	28.9%	-6.1%	-18.4%	-7.5%	-18.4%	-6.1%
2019 Nov	-18.9%	-11.4%	-20.3%	-24.5%	-7.5%	4.1%	-7.5%	4.1%	-6.4%	-9.6%	-18.4%	-7.5%	-18.4%	-7.5%	-18.4%
2019 Dec	0.4%	-2.5%	14.8%	10.1%	5.3%	-5.5%	4.7%	2.2%	-7.5%	19.2%	-7.5%	19.2%	-7.5%	19.2%	-7.5%
3 months ended:															
2019 Mar	3 793	9 716	-5 923	2 013	2 346	- 333	1 839	2 424	- 585	5 733	8 383	-2 650	124	303	- 179
2019 Jun	3 468	8 894	-5 426	1 861	1 972	- 111	1 725	2 373	- 648	5 618	7 610	-1 992	116	311	- 195
2019 Sep	3 793	8 923	-5 130	1 946	1 973	- 27	1 722	2 422	- 700	5 679	7 227	-1 548	113	292	- 179
2019 Dec	3 869	8 962	-5 093	1 820	1 932	- 112	1 661	2 519	- 858	5 574	7 811	-2 237	126	324	- 198
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-325	-822	497	-152	-374	222	-114	-51	-63	-115	-773	658	-8	8	-16
2019 Sep	325	29	296	85	1	84	-3	49	-52	61	-383	444	-3	-19	16
2019 Dec	76	39	37	-126	-41	-85	-61	97	-158	-105	584	-689	13	32	-19
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-8.6%	-8.5%	-7.6%	-15.9%	-6.2%	-2.1%	-6.2%	-2.1%	-2.0%	-9.2%	-6.5%	2.6%	-6.5%	2.6%	-6.5%
2019 Sep	9.4%	0.3%	4.6%	0.1%	-0.2%	2.1%	-0.2%	2.1%	1.1%	-5.0%	-2.6%	-6.1%	-2.6%	-6.1%	-2.6%
2019 Dec	2.0%	0.4%	-6.5%	-2.1%	-3.5%	4.0%	-1.8%	8.1%	-1.8%	8.1%	11.5%	11.0%	11.5%	11.0%	11.5%
12 months ended:															
2016 Dec	13 519	35 576	-22 057	7 142	7 954	- 812	5 909	9 165	-3 256	22 904	33 518	-10 614	431	1 213	- 782
2017 Dec	14 454	36 066	-21 612	6 988	8 100	-1 112	7 150	9 507	-2 357	25 108	35 818	-10 710	481	1 314	- 833
2018 Dec	13 907	37 221	-23 314	7 362	8 275	- 913	7 228	9 518	-2 290	24 801	36 488	-11 687	509	1 191	- 682
2019 Dec	14 923	36 495	-21 572	7 640	8 223	- 583	6 947	9 738	-2 791	22 604	31 031	-8 427	479	1 230	- 751
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	935	490	445	-154	146	-300	1 241	342	899	2 204	2 300	-96	50	101	-51
2018 Dec	-547	1 155	-1 702	374	175	199	78	11	67	-307	670	-977	28	-123	151
2019 Dec	1 016	-726	1 742	278	-52	330	-281	220	-501	-2 197	-5 457	3 260	-30	39	-69
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	6.9%	1.4%	-2.2%	1.8%	3.7%	-2.1%	21.0%	3.7%	9.6%	9.6%	6.9%	-1.2%	11.6%	8.3%	-1.2%
2018 Dec	-3.8%	3.2%	5.4%	2.2%	1.1%	0.1%	-3.9%	2.3%	-8.9%	-8.9%	-15.0%	-5.9%	-5.9%	-9.4%	-5.9%
2019 Dec	7.3%	-2.0%	3.8%	-0.6%	-3.9%	2.3%	-3.9%	2.3%	-8.9%	-8.9%	-15.0%	-5.9%	-5.9%	-9.4%	-5.9%

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ENDW	ENGQ	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGRN	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPIF	CTWE
Annual															
2015	54 232	52 201	2 031	28 866	45 229	-16 363	116 636	153 814	-37 178	45 369	71 120	-25 751	6 630	4 474	2 156
2016	51 828	54 238	-2 410	26 688	45 623	-18 935	121 575	169 517	-47 942	42 877	70 210	-27 333	5 049	5 087	- 38
2017	54 390	56 832	-2 442	29 208	48 719	-19 511	131 321	172 957	-41 636	44 305	70 892	-26 587	3 332	4 429	-1 097
2018	54 149	54 894	- 745	30 086	51 343	-21 257	130 886	168 719	-37 833	44 372	71 263	-26 891	2 884	6 023	-3 139
2019	54 300	54 126	174	30 301	52 070	-21 769	130 294	168 782	-38 488	51 763	73 015	-21 252	14 990	18 837	-3 847
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 297	14 062	- 765	7 087	11 517	-4 430	31 966	43 234	-11 268	10 805	17 082	-6 277	759	340	419
Q2	13 905	14 477	- 572	7 210	12 406	-5 196	32 549	43 417	-10 868	11 153	17 952	-6 799	1 083	1 467	- 384
Q3	13 401	14 316	- 915	7 308	12 604	-5 296	33 114	43 581	-10 467	11 363	17 918	-6 555	868	1 291	- 423
Q4	13 787	13 977	- 190	7 603	12 192	-4 589	33 692	42 725	-9 033	10 984	17 940	-6 956	622	1 331	- 709
2018 Q1	13 689	13 653	36	7 670	12 314	-4 644	33 637	41 428	-7 791	11 372	17 784	-6 412	370	1 125	- 755
Q2	13 750	13 522	228	7 500	12 655	-5 155	32 071	42 086	-10 015	10 982	17 521	-6 539	785	2 128	-1 343
Q3	13 669	13 692	- 23	7 570	12 891	-5 321	33 652	42 145	-8 493	11 115	17 927	-6 812	727	1 562	- 835
Q4	13 041	14 027	-986	7 346	13 483	-6 137	31 526	43 060	-11 534	10 903	18 031	-7 128	1 002	1 208	- 206
2019 Q1	13 819	16 438	-2 619	7 356	13 521	-6 165	33 049	44 464	-11 415	12 162	18 998	-6 836	262	12 811	-12 549
Q2	11 652	11 883	- 231	7 642	13 423	-5 781	29 925	40 730	-10 805	12 147	18 292	-6 145	1 531	3 228	-1 697
Q3	14 239	12 782	1 457	7 793	12 583	-4 790	33 261	42 275	-9 014	13 312	18 060	-4 748	1 535	2 407	- 872
Q4	14 590	13 023	1 567	7 510	12 543	-5 033	34 059	41 313	-7 254	14 142	17 665	-3 523	11 662	391	11 271
Monthly															
2018 Jan	4 763	4 683	80	2 490	4 118	-1 628	11 298	14 625	-3 327	3 757	6 027	-2 270	198	137	61
2018 Feb	4 378	4 590	- 212	2 530	3 780	-1 250	11 124	13 076	-1 952	3 805	5 821	-2 016	87	187	- 100
2018 Mar	4 548	4 380	168	2 650	4 416	-1 766	11 215	13 727	-2 512	3 810	5 936	-2 126	85	801	- 716
2018 Apr	4 343	4 379	- 36	2 526	4 057	-1 531	10 423	13 822	-3 399	3 622	5 730	-2 108	76	1 530	-1 454
2018 May	4 619	4 584	35	2 411	4 277	-1 866	10 538	13 722	-3 184	3 614	5 832	-2 218	129	515	-386
2018 Jun	4 788	4 559	229	2 563	4 321	-1 758	11 110	14 542	-3 432	3 746	5 959	-2 213	580	83	497
2018 Jul	4 666	4 478	188	2 527	4 234	-1 707	11 072	14 152	-3 080	3 566	6 037	-2 471	403	162	241
2018 Aug	4 524	4 744	- 220	2 449	4 400	-1 951	10 986	14 327	-3 341	3 736	5 971	-2 235	137	603	- 466
2018 Sep	4 479	4 470	9	2 594	4 257	-1 663	11 594	13 666	-2 072	3 813	5 919	-2 106	187	797	- 610
2018 Oct	4 640	4 684	- 44	2 412	4 459	-2 047	10 576	14 595	-4 019	3 701	6 122	-2 421	406	138	268
2018 Nov	4 349	4 747	- 398	2 488	4 460	-1 972	10 578	14 240	-3 662	3 649	6 018	-2 369	476	111	365
2018 Dec	4 052	4 596	- 544	2 446	4 564	-2 118	10 372	14 225	-3 853	3 553	5 891	-2 338	120	959	- 839
2019 Jan	4 411	5 099	- 688	2 288	4 384	-2 096	10 755	14 761	-4 006	3 755	6 227	-2 472	90	3 346	-3 256
2019 Feb	4 524	5 231	- 707	2 352	4 472	-2 120	11 139	14 772	-3 633	3 677	6 080	-2 403	79	4 782	-4 703
2019 Mar	4 884	6 108	-1 224	2 716	4 665	-1 949	11 155	14 931	-3 776	4 730	6 691	-1 961	93	4 683	-4 590
2019 Apr	3 991	3 904	87	2 363	4 472	-2 109	9 460	13 550	-4 090	4 025	6 110	-2 085	98	2 719	-2 621
2019 May	3 572	3 983	- 411	2 489	4 369	-1 880	10 009	13 745	-3 736	4 251	6 103	-1 852	123	401	- 278
2019 Jun	4 089	3 996	93	2 790	4 582	-1 792	10 456	13 435	-2 979	3 871	6 079	-2 208	1 310	108	1 202
2019 Jul	4 867	4 330	537	2 565	4 166	-1 601	10 724	13 710	-2 986	4 328	5 956	-1 628	1 313	113	1 200
2019 Aug	4 631	4 111	520	2 622	4 013	-1 391	11 345	14 464	-3 119	4 556	5 936	-1 380	109	710	- 601
2019 Sep	4 741	4 341	400	2 606	4 404	-1 798	11 192	14 101	-2 909	4 428	6 168	-1 740	113	1 584	-1 471
2019 Oct	5 172	5 060	112	2 641	4 296	-1 655	11 544	14 834	-3 290	4 885	6 229	-1 344	485	103	382
2019 Nov	4 600	3 967	633	2 418	4 018	-1 600	11 113	13 298	-2 185	4 435	5 688	-1 253	3 700	134	3 566
2019 Dec	4 818	3 996	822	2 451	4 229	-1 778	11 402	13 181	-1 779	4 822	5 748	- 926	7 477	154	7 323
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	431	719	- 288	35	- 108	143	352	733	- 381	457	61	396	372	-1 481	1 853
2019 Nov	- 572	-1 093	521	- 223	- 278	55	- 431	-1 536	1 105	- 450	- 541	91	3 215	31	3 184
2019 Dec	218	29	189	33	211	- 178	289	- 117	406	387	60	327	3 777	20	3 757
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	9.1%	16.6%	- 2.8%	1.3%	-2.5%		3.1%	5.2%		10.3%	1.0%		329.2%	-93.5%	
2019 Nov	-11.1%	-21.6%	8.4%	-6.5%			-3.7%	-10.4%		-9.2%	-8.7%		662.9%	30.1%	
2019 Dec	4.7%	0.7%	1.4%	5.3%			2.6%	-0.9%		8.7%	1.1%		102.1%	14.9%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Mar	13 819	16 438	-2 619	7 356	13 521	-6 165	33 049	44 464	-11 415	12 162	18 998	-6 836	262	12 811	-12 549
2019 Jun	11 652	11 883	- 231	7 642	13 423	-5 781	29 925	40 730	-10 805	12 147	18 292	-6 145	1 531	3 228	-1 697
2019 Sep	14 239	12 782	1 457	7 793	12 583	-4 790	33 261	42 275	-9 014	13 312	18 060	-4 748	1 535	2 407	- 872
2019 Dec	14 590	13 023	1 567	7 510	12 543	-5 033	34 059	41 313	-7 254	14 142	17 665	-3 523	11 662	391	11 271
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-2 167	-4 555	2 388	286	- 98	384	-3 124	-3 734	610	- 15	- 706	691	1 269	-9 583	10 852
2019 Sep	2 587	899	1 688	151	- 840	991	3 336	1 545	1 791	1 165	- 232	1 397	4	- 821	825
2019 Dec	351	241	110	- 283	- 40	- 243	798	- 962	1 760	830	- 395	1 225	10 127	-2 016	12 143
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-15.7%	-27.7%	3.9%	-0.7%			-9.5%	-8.4%		-0.1%	-3.7%		484.4%	-74.8%	
2019 Sep	22.2%	7.6%	2.0%	-6.3%			11.1%	3.8%		9.6%	-1.3%		0.3%	-25.4%	
2019 Dec	2.5%	1.9%	-3.6%	-0.3%			2.4%	-2.3%		6.2%	-2.2%		659.7%	-83.8%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Dec	51 828	54 238	-2 410	26 688	45 623	-18 935	121 575	169 517	-47 942	42 877	70 210	-27 333	5 049	5 087	- 38
2017 Dec	54 390	56 832	-2 442	29 208	48 719	-19 511	131 321	172 957	-41 636	44 305	70 892	-26 587	3 332	4 429	-1 097
2018 Dec	54 149	54 894	- 745	30 086	51 343	-21 257	130 886	168 719	-37 833	44 372	71 263	-26 891	2 884	6 023	-3 139
2019 Dec	54 300	54 126	174	30 301	52 070	-21 769	130 294	168 782	-38 488	51 763	73 015	-21 252	14 990	18 837	-3 847
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	2 562	2 594	- 32	2 520	3 096	- 576	9 746	3 440	6 306	1 428	682	746	-1 717	- 658	-1 059
2018 Dec	- 241	-1 938	1 697	878	2 624	-1 746	- 435	-4 238	3 803	67	371	- 304	- 448	1 594	-2 042
2019 Dec	151	- 768	919	215	727	- 512	- 592	63	- 655	7 391	1 752	5 639	12 106	12 814	- 708
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	4.9%	4.8%	-0.9%	9.4%	6.8%		8.0%	2.0%		3.3%	1.0%		-34.0%	-12.9%	
2018 Dec	-0.4%	-3.4%	2.3%	3.0%	5.4%		-0.3%	-2.5%		0.2%	0.5%		-13.4%	36.0%	
2019 Dec	0.3%	-1.4%	1.7%	0.7%	1.4%		-0.5%	0.0%		16.7%	2.5%		419.8%	212.8%	

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
Annual															
2015	9 085	23 225	-14 140	2 626	6 514	-3 888	2 293	4 782	-2 489	16 073	8 083	7 990	385	755	- 370
2016	9 263	24 802	-15 539	2 689	6 483	-3 794	2 193	4 884	-2 691	14 510	8 523	5 987	333	816	- 483
2017	9 488	25 491	-16 003	2 718	6 536	-3 818	2 444	5 133	-2 689	15 326	7 794	7 532	395	835	- 440
2018	9 743	25 940	-16 197	2 766	6 647	-3 881	2 387	4 862	-2 475	15 262	8 475	6 787	431	775	- 344
2019	10 207	25 749	-15 542	2 984	6 635	-3 651	2 371	4 682	-2 311	14 844	5 907	8 937	407	728	- 321
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 309	6 364	-4 055	657	1 606	- 949	597	1 328	- 731	3 535	1 932	1 603	84	182	- 98
Q2	2 348	6 315	-3 967	647	1 638	- 991	615	1 245	- 630	4 220	1 859	2 361	98	202	- 104
Q3	2 404	6 355	-3 951	748	1 652	- 904	618	1 305	- 687	3 984	1 978	2 006	102	244	- 142
Q4	2 427	6 457	-4 030	666	1 640	- 974	614	1 255	- 641	3 587	2 025	1 562	111	207	- 96
2018 Q1	2 419	6 395	-3 976	661	1 598	- 937	592	1 167	- 575	3 643	2 491	1 152	103	204	- 101
Q2	2 442	6 575	-4 133	718	1 647	- 929	611	1 223	- 612	3 699	2 389	1 310	107	189	- 82
Q3	2 439	6 597	-4 158	675	1 728	-1 053	606	1 251	- 645	3 891	1 877	2 014	107	204	- 97
Q4	2 443	6 373	-3 930	712	1 674	- 962	578	1 221	- 643	4 029	1 718	2 311	114	178	- 64
2019 Q1	2 657	6 833	-4 176	820	1 923	-1 103	622	1 250	- 628	3 872	1 589	2 283	108	183	- 75
Q2	2 378	6 211	-3 833	663	1 560	- 897	578	1 176	- 598	3 410	1 633	1 777	100	186	- 86
Q3	2 580	6 309	-3 729	774	1 581	- 807	582	1 097	- 515	3 515	1 397	2 118	97	168	- 71
Q4	2 592	6 396	-3 804	727	1 571	- 844	589	1 159	- 570	4 047	1 288	2 759	102	191	- 89
Monthly															
2018 Jan	815	2 133	-1 318	220	533	- 313	190	395	- 205	1 277	776	501	36	65	- 29
2018 Feb	804	2 096	-1 292	215	524	- 309	213	393	- 180	1 149	722	427	29	79	- 50
2018 Mar	800	2 166	-1 366	226	541	- 315	189	379	- 190	1 217	993	224	38	60	- 22
2018 Apr	807	2 121	-1 314	234	546	- 312	204	384	- 180	1 240	695	545	29	56	- 27
2018 May	816	2 217	-1 401	239	540	- 301	196	420	- 224	1 097	1 103	- 6	41	67	- 26
2018 Jun	819	2 237	-1 418	245	561	- 316	211	419	- 208	1 362	591	771	37	66	- 29
2018 Jul	819	2 233	-1 414	231	579	- 348	208	426	- 218	1 447	583	864	44	65	- 21
2018 Aug	816	2 231	-1 415	233	601	- 368	188	418	- 230	1 292	661	631	38	71	- 33
2018 Sep	804	2 133	-1 329	211	548	- 337	210	407	- 197	1 152	633	519	25	68	- 43
2018 Oct	809	2 164	-1 355	229	585	- 356	196	393	- 197	1 209	570	639	38	64	- 26
2018 Nov	833	2 156	-1 323	243	552	- 309	193	424	- 231	1 274	565	709	40	55	- 15
2018 Dec	801	2 053	-1 252	240	537	- 297	189	404	- 215	1 546	583	963	36	59	- 23
2019 Jan	841	2 234	-1 393	252	618	- 366	214	410	- 196	1 491	578	913	34	64	- 30
2019 Feb	862	2 265	-1 403	286	651	- 365	207	429	- 222	1 247	458	789	43	58	- 15
2019 Mar	954	2 334	-1 380	282	654	- 372	201	411	- 210	1 134	553	581	31	61	- 30
2019 Apr	781	2 177	-1 396	213	533	- 320	199	410	- 211	914	512	402	39	65	- 26
2019 May	800	2 079	-1 279	226	533	- 307	195	382	- 187	1 450	507	943	22	54	- 32
2019 Jun	797	1 955	-1 158	224	494	- 270	184	384	- 200	1 046	614	432	39	67	- 28
2019 Jul	813	2 027	-1 214	239	497	- 258	196	374	- 178	1 192	519	673	30	54	- 24
2019 Aug	852	2 089	-1 237	246	516	- 270	193	365	- 172	1 141	472	669	33	53	- 20
2019 Sep	915	2 193	-1 278	289	568	- 279	193	358	- 165	1 182	406	776	34	61	- 27
2019 Oct	1 033	2 350	-1 317	272	618	- 346	193	385	- 192	1 290	465	825	42	69	- 27
2019 Nov	763	2 031	-1 268	218	459	- 241	205	382	- 177	1 235	402	833	31	55	- 24
2019 Dec	796	2 015	-1 219	237	494	- 257	191	392	- 201	1 522	421	1 101	29	67	- 38
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	118	157	- 39	- 17	50	- 67	0	27	- 27	108	59	49	8	8	0
2019 Nov	- 270	- 319	49	- 54	- 159	105	12	- 3	15	- 55	- 63	8	- 11	- 14	3
2019 Dec	33	- 16	49	19	35	- 16	- 14	10	- 24	287	19	268	- 2	12	- 14
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	12.9%	7.2%	-5.9%	8.8%			0.0%	7.5%		9.1%	14.5%		23.5%	13.1%	
2019 Nov	-26.1%	-13.6%	19.9%	-25.7%			6.2%	-0.8%		-4.3%	-13.5%		-26.2%	-20.3%	
2019 Dec	4.3%	-0.8%	8.7%	7.6%			-6.8%	2.6%		23.2%	4.7%		-6.5%	21.8%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Mar	2 657	6 833	-4 176	820	1 923	-1 103	622	1 250	- 628	3 872	1 589	2 283	108	183	- 75
2019 Jun	2 378	6 211	-3 833	663	1 560	- 897	578	1 176	- 598	3 410	1 633	1 777	100	186	- 86
2019 Sep	2 580	6 309	-3 729	774	1 581	- 807	582	1 097	- 515	3 515	1 397	2 118	97	168	- 71
2019 Dec	2 592	6 396	-3 804	727	1 571	- 844	589	1 159	- 570	4 047	1 288	2 759	102	191	- 89
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	- 279	- 622	343	- 157	- 363	206	- 44	- 74	30	- 462	44	- 506	- 8	3	- 11
2019 Sep	202	98	104	111	21	90	4	- 79	83	105	- 236	341	- 3	- 18	15
2019 Dec	12	87	- 75	- 47	- 10	- 37	7	62	- 55	532	- 109	641	5	23	- 18
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-10.5%	-9.1%	19.1%	-18.9%			-7.1%	-5.9%		-11.9%	2.8%		-7.4%	1.6%	
2019 Sep	8.5%	1.6%	16.7%	1.3%			0.7%	-6.7%		3.1%	-14.5%		-3.0%	-9.7%	
2019 Dec	0.5%	1.4%	-6.1%	-0.6%			1.2%	5.7%		15.1%	-7.8%		5.2%	13.7%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Dec	9 263	24 802	-15 539	2 689	6 483	-3 794	2 193	4 884	-2 691	14 510	8 523	5 987	333	816	- 483
2017 Dec	9 488	25 491	-16 003	2 718	6 536	-3 818	2 444	5 133	-2 689	15 326	7 794	7 532	395	835	- 440
2018 Dec	9 743	25 940	-16 197	2 766	6 647	-3 881	2 387	4 862	-2 475	15 262	8 475	6 787	431	775	- 344
2019 Dec	10 207	25 749	-15 542	2 984	6 635	-3 651	2 371	4 682	-2 311	14 844	5 907	8 937	407	728	- 321
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	225	689	- 464	29	53	- 24	251	249	2	816	- 729	1 545	62	19	43
2018 Dec	255	449	- 194	48	111	- 63	- 57	- 271	214	- 64	681	- 745	36	- 60	96
2019 Dec	464	- 191	655	218	- 12	230	- 16	- 180	164	- 418	-2 568	2 150	- 24	- 47	23
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	2.4%	2.8%	1.1%	0.8%			11.4%	5.1%		5.6%	-8.6%		18.6%	2.3%	
2018 Dec	2.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%			-2.3%	-5.3%		-0.4%	8.7%		9.1%	-7.2%	
2019 Dec	4.8%	-0.7%	7.9%	-0.2%			-0.7%	-3.7%		-2.7%	-30.3%		-5.6%	-6.1%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXX	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTVB
Annual															
2015	26 258	38 626	-12 368	14 779	25 120	-10 341	48 238	89 357	-41 119	19 804	26 752	-6 948	192	391	-199
2016	27 129	39 916	-12 787	14 535	25 762	-11 227	51 335	98 320	-46 985	20 218	28 016	-7 798	170	407	-237
2017	29 057	42 562	-13 505	16 164	26 771	-10 607	54 779	99 273	-44 494	20 728	29 296	-8 568	485	690	-205
2018	27 645	40 256	-12 611	16 502	28 098	-11 596	55 489	96 147	-40 658	21 093	30 575	-9 482	307	669	-362
2019	25 932	40 611	-14 679	15 574	27 484	-11 910	56 302	95 762	-39 460	22 048	31 315	-9 267	711	544	167
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 137	10 537	-3 400	3 994	6 541	-2 547	13 353	25 278	-11 925	5 159	7 066	-1 907	53	83	-30
Q2	7 458	10 820	-3 362	3 999	6 712	-2 713	13 343	24 542	-11 199	5 150	7 458	-2 308	69	148	-79
Q3	7 133	10 663	-3 530	4 010	6 886	-2 876	14 072	25 196	-11 124	5 251	7 338	-2 087	291	123	168
Q4	7 329	10 542	-3 213	4 161	6 632	-2 471	14 011	24 257	-10 246	5 168	7 434	-2 266	72	336	-264
2018 Q1	7 242	9 865	-2 623	4 064	6 717	-2 653	13 971	23 911	-9 940	5 323	7 589	-2 266	35	168	-133
Q2	7 012	10 079	-3 067	4 171	7 170	-2 999	13 746	24 495	-10 749	5 345	7 581	-2 236	58	197	-139
Q3	6 876	10 187	-3 311	4 197	7 008	-2 811	14 006	23 307	-9 301	5 233	7 756	-2 523	77	188	-111
Q4	6 515	10 125	-3 610	4 070	7 203	-3 133	13 766	24 434	-10 668	5 192	7 649	-2 457	137	116	21
2019 Q1	7 047	12 684	-5 637	4 071	7 085	-3 014	14 977	25 886	-10 909	5 812	8 415	-2 603	56	174	-118
Q2	5 400	8 628	-3 228	3 675	7 168	-3 493	13 424	22 705	-9 281	5 426	7 778	-2 352	70	129	-59
Q3	6 259	9 466	-3 207	3 933	6 719	-2 786	13 756	23 610	-9 854	5 421	7 552	-2 131	239	156	83
Q4	7 226	9 833	-2 607	3 895	6 512	-2 617	14 145	23 561	-9 416	5 389	7 570	-2 181	346	85	261
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 522	3 412	- 890	1 356	2 196	- 840	4 622	8 270	-3 648	1 827	2 496	- 669	11	42	- 31
2018 Feb	2 403	3 291	- 888	1 334	2 165	- 831	4 601	7 629	-3 028	1 760	2 528	- 768	10	103	- 93
2018 Mar	2 317	3 162	- 845	1 374	2 356	- 982	4 748	8 012	-3 264	1 736	2 565	- 829	14	23	- 9
2018 Apr	2 351	3 253	- 902	1 386	2 355	- 969	4 519	8 225	-3 706	1 714	2 453	- 739	14	99	- 85
2018 May	2 362	3 326	- 964	1 349	2 447	-1 098	4 708	8 074	-3 366	1 763	2 539	- 776	11	85	- 74
2018 Jun	2 299	3 500	-1 201	1 436	2 368	- 932	4 519	8 196	-3 677	1 868	2 589	- 721	33	13	20
2018 Jul	2 327	3 344	-1 017	1 397	2 373	- 976	4 757	8 072	-3 315	1 745	2 546	- 801	20	32	- 12
2018 Aug	2 320	3 506	-1 186	1 401	2 404	-1 003	4 748	7 460	-2 712	1 774	2 607	- 833	17	54	- 37
2018 Sep	2 229	3 337	-1 108	1 399	2 231	- 832	4 501	7 775	-3 274	1 714	2 603	- 889	40	102	- 62
2018 Oct	2 257	3 381	-1 124	1 358	2 415	-1 057	4 634	7 942	-3 308	1 755	2 520	- 765	20	41	- 21
2018 Nov	2 085	3 494	-1 409	1 358	2 339	- 981	4 585	8 074	-3 489	1 729	2 561	- 832	101	21	80
2018 Dec	2 173	3 250	-1 077	1 354	2 449	-1 095	4 547	8 418	-3 871	1 708	2 568	- 860	16	54	- 38
2019 Jan	2 138	3 805	-1 667	1 317	2 269	- 952	4 721	8 501	-3 780	1 813	2 641	- 828	15	37	- 22
2019 Feb	2 213	4 016	-1 803	1 350	2 296	- 946	5 172	8 710	-3 538	1 809	2 579	- 770	20	35	- 15
2019 Mar	2 696	4 863	-2 167	1 404	2 520	-1 116	5 084	8 675	-3 591	2 190	3 195	-1 005	21	102	- 81
2019 Apr	1 696	2 747	-1 051	1 229	2 359	-1 130	4 219	7 621	-3 402	1 848	2 613	- 765	18	77	- 59
2019 May	1 855	2 912	-1 057	1 235	2 373	-1 138	4 591	7 695	-3 104	1 811	2 522	- 711	15	26	- 11
2019 Jun	1 849	2 969	-1 120	1 211	2 436	-1 225	4 614	7 389	-2 775	1 767	2 643	- 876	37	26	11
2019 Jul	2 187	3 208	-1 021	1 272	2 137	- 865	4 494	7 550	-3 056	1 797	2 478	- 681	197	24	173
2019 Aug	2 017	3 072	-1 055	1 340	2 198	- 858	4 633	7 811	-3 178	1 781	2 492	- 711	17	53	- 36
2019 Sep	2 055	3 186	-1 131	1 321	2 384	-1 063	4 629	8 249	-3 620	1 843	2 582	- 739	25	79	- 54
2019 Oct	2 731	3 903	-1 172	1 418	2 271	- 853	4 851	8 199	-3 348	1 933	2 741	- 808	37	21	16
2019 Nov	2 042	2 969	- 927	1 189	2 191	-1 002	4 603	7 690	-3 087	1 706	2 410	- 704	110	36	74
2019 Dec	2 453	2 961	- 508	1 288	2 050	- 762	4 691	7 672	-2 981	1 750	2 419	- 669	199	28	171
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	676	717	- 41	97	- 113	210	222	- 50	272	90	159	- 69	12	- 58	70
2019 Nov	- 689	- 934	245	- 229	- 80	- 149	- 248	- 509	261	- 227	- 331	104	73	15	58
2019 Dec	411	- 8	419	99	- 141	240	88	- 18	106	44	9	35	89	- 8	97
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	32.9%	22.5%	- 7.3%	4.8%	- 4.7%	8.8%	4.9%	- 6.2%	4.9%	6.2%	48.0%	- 73.4%			
2019 Nov	- 25.2%	- 23.9%	16.1%	- 5.1%	- 3.5%	- 11.7%	- 11.7%	- 12.1%	- 11.7%	- 12.1%	197.3%	71.4%			
2019 Dec	20.1%	- 0.3%	8.3%	1.9%	- 6.4%	1.9%	2.6%	- 0.2%	2.6%	0.4%	80.9%	- 22.2%			
3 months ended:															
2019 Mar	7 047	12 684	-5 637	4 071	7 085	-3 014	14 977	25 886	-10 909	5 812	8 415	-2 603	56	174	-118
2019 Jun	5 400	8 628	-3 228	3 675	7 168	-3 493	13 424	22 705	-9 281	5 426	7 778	-2 352	70	129	-59
2019 Sep	6 259	9 466	-3 207	3 933	6 719	-2 786	13 756	23 610	-9 854	5 421	7 552	-2 131	239	156	83
2019 Dec	7 226	9 833	-2 607	3 895	6 512	-2 617	14 145	23 561	-9 416	5 389	7 570	-2 181	346	85	261
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-1 647	-4 056	2 409	- 396	83	- 479	-1 553	-3 181	1 628	- 386	- 637	251	14	- 45	59
2019 Sep	859	838	21	258	- 449	707	332	905	- 573	- 5	- 226	221	169	27	142
2019 Dec	967	367	600	- 38	- 207	169	389	- 49	438	- 32	18	- 50	107	- 71	178
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	- 23.4%	- 32.0%	9.7%	- 9.7%	1.2%	- 10.4%	- 10.4%	- 12.3%	6.6%	- 7.6%	25.0%	- 25.9%			
2019 Sep	15.9%	9.7%	7.0%	2.5%	- 6.3%	2.5%	2.5%	4.0%	- 0.1%	- 2.9%	241.4%	20.9%			
2019 Dec	15.4%	3.9%	- 1.0%	2.8%	- 3.1%	2.8%	2.8%	- 0.2%	- 0.6%	0.2%	44.8%	- 45.5%			
12 months ended:															
2016 Dec	27 129	39 916	-12 787	14 535	25 762	-11 227	51 335	98 320	-46 985	20 218	28 016	-7 798	170	407	-237
2017 Dec	29 057	42 562	-13 505	16 164	26 771	-10 607	54 779	99 273	-44 494	20 728	29 296	-8 568	485	690	-205
2018 Dec	27 645	40 256	-12 611	16 502	28 098	-11 596	55 489	96 147	-40 658	21 093	30 575	-9 482	307	669	-362
2019 Dec	25 932	40 611	-14 679	15 574	27 484	-11 910	56 302	95 762	-39 460	22 048	31 315	-9 267	711	544	167
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	1 928	2 646	- 718	1 629	1 009	620	3 444	953	2 491	510	1 280	- 770	315	283	32
2018 Dec	-1 412	-2 306	894	- 338	1 327	- 989	710	-3 126	3 836	365	1 279	- 914	- 178	- 21	- 157
2019 Dec	-1 713	355	-2 068	- 928	- 614	- 314	813	- 385	1 198	955	740	215	404	- 125	529
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	7.1%	6.6%	- 11.2%	6.7%	3.9%	10.4%	6.7%	1.0%	2.5%	4.6%	185.3%	69.5%			
2018 Dec	- 4.9%	- 5.4%	2.1%	1.3%	5.0%	- 1.9%	1.3%	- 3.1%	1.8%	4.4%	- 36.7%	- 3.0%			
2019 Dec	- 6.2%	0.9%	- 5.6%	1.5%	- 2.2%	- 0.4%	1.5%	- 0.4%	4.5%	2.4%	131.6%	- 18.7%			

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
Annual															
2015	3 933	10 132	-6 199	4 199	1 493	2 706	3 354	4 541	-1 187	7 582	26 232	-18 650	82	404	-322
2016	4 256	10 774	-6 518	4 453	1 471	2 982	3 716	4 281	-565	8 394	24 995	-16 601	98	397	-299
2017	4 966	10 575	-5 609	4 270	1 564	2 706	4 706	4 374	332	9 782	28 024	-18 242	86	479	-393
2018	4 164	11 281	-7 117	4 596	1 628	2 968	4 841	4 656	185	9 539	28 013	-18 474	78	416	-338
2019	4 716	10 746	-6 030	4 656	1 588	3 068	4 576	5 056	-480	7 760	25 124	-17 364	72	502	-430
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 194	2 623	-1 429	1 028	396	632	1 138	1 217	-79	2 503	7 437	-4 934	23	115	-92
Q2	1 331	2 638	-1 307	985	374	611	1 192	1 061	131	2 697	6 550	-3 853	18	131	-113
Q3	1 274	2 657	-1 383	1 168	404	764	1 172	1 034	138	2 430	6 803	-4 373	28	112	-84
Q4	1 167	2 657	-1 490	1 089	390	699	1 204	1 062	142	2 152	7 234	-5 082	17	121	-104
2018 Q1	1 033	2 770	-1 737	1 121	387	734	1 141	1 067	74	1 783	7 252	-5 469	17	101	-84
Q2	1 027	2 755	-1 728	1 145	412	733	1 211	1 115	96	2 704	6 409	-3 705	20	91	-71
Q3	1 053	2 835	-1 782	1 150	411	739	1 227	1 197	30	2 385	7 043	-4 658	27	112	-85
Q4	1 051	2 921	-1 870	1 180	418	762	1 262	1 277	-15	2 667	7 309	-4 642	14	112	-98
2019 Q1	1 136	2 883	-1 747	1 193	423	770	1 217	1 174	43	1 861	6 794	-4 933	16	120	-104
Q2	1 090	2 683	-1 593	1 198	412	786	1 147	1 197	-50	2 208	5 977	-3 769	16	125	-109
Q3	1 213	2 614	-1 401	1 172	392	780	1 140	1 325	-185	2 164	5 830	-3 666	16	124	-108
Q4	1 277	2 566	-1 289	1 093	361	732	1 072	1 360	-288	1 527	6 523	-4 996	24	133	-109
Monthly															
2018 Jan	348	934	-586	374	134	240	394	364	30	639	2 448	-1 809	4	42	-38
2018 Feb	329	914	-585	365	107	258	378	349	29	551	2 067	-1 516	9	32	-23
2018 Mar	356	922	-566	382	146	236	369	354	15	593	2 737	-2 144	4	27	-23
2018 Apr	338	890	-552	390	140	250	407	349	58	930	2 355	-1 425	6	28	-22
2018 May	340	924	-584	391	139	252	388	359	29	1 076	1 980	-904	7	37	-30
2018 Jun	349	941	-592	364	133	231	416	407	9	698	2 074	-1 376	7	26	-19
2018 Jul	350	974	-624	403	141	262	424	373	51	733	2 380	-1 647	6	42	-36
2018 Aug	352	910	-558	389	138	251	397	408	-11	912	2 518	-1 606	10	35	-25
2018 Sep	351	951	-600	358	132	226	406	416	-10	740	2 145	-1 405	11	35	-24
2018 Oct	345	980	-635	408	138	270	424	454	-30	1 042	2 236	-1 194	6	33	-27
2018 Nov	371	1 013	-642	402	137	265	412	395	17	919	2 575	-1 656	4	50	-46
2018 Dec	335	928	-593	370	143	227	426	428	-2	706	2 498	-1 792	4	29	-25
2019 Jan	376	994	-618	398	141	257	389	387	2	623	2 575	-1 952	5	44	-39
2019 Feb	390	947	-557	411	142	269	373	377	-4	638	2 135	-1 497	5	40	-35
2019 Mar	370	942	-572	384	140	244	455	410	45	600	2 084	-1 484	6	36	-30
2019 Apr	357	884	-527	397	135	262	391	413	-22	803	1 885	-1 082	6	42	-36
2019 May	358	929	-571	394	138	256	377	405	-28	729	2 289	-1 560	5	37	-32
2019 Jun	375	870	-495	407	139	268	379	379	0	676	1 803	-1 127	5	46	-41
2019 Jul	382	865	-483	381	137	244	378	448	-70	749	2 033	-1 284	7	44	-37
2019 Aug	411	891	-480	397	125	272	371	449	-78	632	1 844	-1 212	5	27	-22
2019 Sep	420	858	-438	394	130	264	391	428	-37	783	1 953	-1 170	4	53	-49
2019 Oct	441	909	-468	399	129	270	380	448	-68	464	2 296	-1 832	7	38	-31
2019 Nov	432	856	-424	317	105	212	325	485	-160	631	2 095	-1 464	9	44	-35
2019 Dec	404	801	-397	377	127	250	367	427	-60	432	2 132	-1 700	8	51	-43
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	21	51	-30	5	-1	6	-11	20	-31	-319	343	-662	3	-15	18
2019 Nov	-9	-53	44	-82	-24	-58	-55	37	-92	167	-201	368	2	6	-4
2019 Dec	-28	-55	27	60	22	38	42	-58	100	-199	37	-236	-1	7	-8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	5.0%	5.9%	-3.0%	1.3%	-0.8%		-2.8%	4.7%		-40.7%	17.6%		75.0%	-28.3%	
2019 Nov	-2.0%	-5.8%		-20.6%	-18.6%		-14.5%	8.3%		36.0%	-8.8%		28.6%	15.8%	
2019 Dec	-6.5%	-6.4%		18.9%	21.0%		12.9%	-12.0%		-31.5%	1.8%		-11.1%	15.9%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Mar	1 136	2 883	-1 747	1 193	423	770	1 217	1 174	43	1 861	6 794	-4 933	16	120	-104
2019 Jun	1 090	2 683	-1 593	1 198	412	786	1 147	1 197	-50	2 208	5 977	-3 769	16	125	-109
2019 Sep	1 213	2 614	-1 401	1 172	392	780	1 140	1 325	-185	2 164	5 830	-3 666	16	124	-108
2019 Dec	1 277	2 566	-1 289	1 093	361	732	1 072	1 360	-288	1 527	6 523	-4 996	24	133	-109
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-46	-200	154	5	-11	16	-70	23	-93	347	-817	1 164	0	5	-5
2019 Sep	123	-69	192	-26	-20	-6	-7	128	-135	-44	-147	103	0	-1	1
2019 Dec	64	-48	112	-79	-31	-48	-68	35	-103	-637	693	-1 330	8	9	-1
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-4.0%	-6.9%		0.4%	-2.6%		-5.8%	2.0%		18.6%	-12.0%		0.0%	4.2%	
2019 Sep	11.3%	-2.6%		-2.2%	-4.9%		-0.6%	10.7%		-2.0%	-2.5%		0.0%	-0.8%	
2019 Dec	5.3%	-1.8%		-6.7%	-7.9%		-6.0%	2.6%		-29.4%	11.9%		50.0%	7.3%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Dec	4 256	10 774	-6 518	4 453	1 471	2 982	3 716	4 281	-565	8 394	24 995	-16 601	98	397	-299
2017 Dec	4 966	10 575	-5 609	4 270	1 564	2 706	4 706	4 374	332	9 782	28 024	-18 242	86	479	-393
2018 Dec	4 164	11 281	-7 117	4 596	1 628	2 968	4 841	4 656	185	9 539	28 013	-18 474	78	416	-338
2019 Dec	4 716	10 746	-6 030	4 656	1 588	3 068	4 576	5 056	-480	7 760	25 124	-17 364	72	502	-430
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	710	-199	909	-183	93	-276	990	93	897	1 388	3 029	-1 641	-12	82	-94
2018 Dec	-802	706	-1 508	326	64	262	135	282	-147	-243	-11	-232	-8	-63	55
2019 Dec	552	-535	1 087	60	-40	100	-265	400	-665	-1 779	-2 889	1 110	-6	86	-92
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	16.7%	-1.8%		-4.1%	6.3%		26.6%	2.2%		16.5%	12.1%		-12.2%	20.7%	
2018 Dec	-16.1%	6.7%		7.6%	4.1%		2.9%	6.4%		-2.5%	0.0%		-9.3%	-13.2%	
2019 Dec	13.3%	-4.7%		1.3%	-2.5%		-5.5%	8.6%		-18.6%	-10.3%		-7.7%	20.7%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SENN	SEOY	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM	SGSB	SGTO	CTYN
Annual															
2015	27 950	13 581	14 369	14 091	20 123	-6 032	68 413	64 447	3 966	25 563	44 398	-18 835	6 437	4 082	2 355
2016	24 699	14 322	10 377	12 153	19 861	-7 708	70 240	71 197	- 957	22 659	42 194	-19 535	4 879	4 680	199
2017	25 333	14 270	11 063	13 044	21 948	-8 904	76 542	73 684	2 858	23 577	41 596	-18 019	2 847	3 739	- 892
2018	26 504	14 638	11 866	13 584	23 245	-9 661	75 397	72 572	2 825	23 279	40 688	-17 409	2 577	5 354	-2 777
2019	28 368	13 515	14 853	14 727	24 586	-9 859	73 992	73 020	972	29 715	41 700	-11 985	14 279	18 293	-4 014
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 160	3 525	2 635	3 093	4 976	-1 883	18 613	17 956	657	5 646	10 016	-4 370	706	257	449
Q2	6 447	3 657	2 790	3 211	5 694	-2 483	19 206	18 875	331	6 003	10 494	-4 491	1 014	1 319	- 305
Q3	6 268	3 653	2 615	3 298	5 718	-2 420	19 042	18 385	657	6 112	10 580	-4 468	577	1 168	- 591
Q4	6 458	3 435	3 023	3 442	5 560	-2 118	19 681	18 468	1 213	5 816	10 506	-4 690	550	995	- 445
2018 Q1	6 447	3 788	2 659	3 606	5 597	-1 991	19 666	17 517	2 149	6 049	10 195	-4 146	335	957	- 622
Q2	6 738	3 443	3 295	3 329	5 485	-2 156	18 325	17 591	734	5 637	9 940	-4 303	727	1 931	-1 204
Q3	6 793	3 505	3 288	3 373	5 883	-2 510	19 646	18 838	808	5 882	10 171	-4 289	650	1 374	- 724
Q4	6 526	3 902	2 624	3 276	6 280	-3 004	17 760	18 626	- 866	5 711	10 382	-4 671	865	1 092	- 227
2019 Q1	6 772	3 754	3 018	3 285	6 436	-3 151	18 072	18 578	- 506	6 350	10 583	-4 233	206	12 637	-12 431
Q2	6 252	3 255	2 997	3 967	6 255	-2 288	16 501	18 025	-1 524	6 721	10 514	-3 793	1 461	3 099	-1 638
Q3	7 980	3 316	4 664	3 860	5 864	-2 004	19 505	18 665	840	7 891	10 508	-2 617	1 296	2 251	- 955
Q4	7 364	3 190	4 174	3 615	6 031	-2 416	19 914	17 752	2 162	8 753	10 095	-1 342	11 316	306	11 010
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 241	1 271	970	1 134	1 922	- 788	6 676	6 355	321	1 930	3 531	-1 601	187	95	92
2018 Feb	1 975	1 299	676	1 196	1 615	- 419	6 523	5 447	1 076	2 045	3 293	-1 248	77	84	- 7
2018 Mar	2 231	1 218	1 013	1 276	2 060	- 784	6 467	5 715	752	2 074	3 371	-1 297	71	778	- 707
2018 Apr	1 992	1 126	866	1 140	1 702	- 562	5 904	5 597	307	1 908	3 277	-1 369	62	1 431	-1 369
2018 May	2 257	1 258	999	1 062	1 830	- 768	5 830	5 648	182	1 851	3 293	-1 442	118	430	- 312
2018 Jun	2 489	1 059	1 430	1 127	1 953	- 826	6 591	6 346	245	1 878	3 370	-1 492	547	70	477
2018 Jul	2 339	1 134	1 205	1 130	1 861	- 731	6 315	6 080	235	1 821	3 491	-1 670	383	130	253
2018 Aug	2 204	1 238	966	1 048	1 996	- 948	6 238	6 867	- 629	1 962	3 364	-1 402	120	549	- 429
2018 Sep	2 250	1 133	1 117	1 195	2 026	- 831	7 093	5 891	1 202	2 099	3 316	-1 217	147	695	- 548
2018 Oct	2 383	1 303	1 080	1 054	2 044	- 990	5 942	6 653	- 711	1 946	3 602	-1 656	386	97	289
2018 Nov	2 264	1 253	1 011	1 130	2 121	- 991	5 993	6 166	- 173	1 920	3 457	-1 537	375	90	285
2018 Dec	1 879	1 346	533	1 092	2 115	-1 023	5 825	5 807	18	1 845	3 323	-1 478	104	905	- 801
2019 Jan	2 273	1 294	979	971	2 115	-1 144	6 034	6 260	- 226	1 942	3 586	-1 644	75	3 309	-3 234
2019 Feb	2 311	1 215	1 096	1 002	2 176	-1 174	5 967	6 062	- 95	1 868	3 501	-1 633	59	4 747	-4 688
2019 Mar	2 188	1 245	943	1 312	2 145	- 833	6 071	6 256	- 185	2 540	3 496	- 956	72	4 581	-4 509
2019 Apr	2 295	1 157	1 138	1 134	2 113	- 979	5 241	5 929	- 688	2 177	3 497	-1 320	80	2 642	-2 562
2019 May	1 717	1 071	646	1 254	1 996	- 742	5 418	6 050	- 632	2 440	3 581	-1 141	108	375	- 267
2019 Jun	2 240	1 027	1 213	1 579	2 146	- 567	5 842	6 046	- 204	2 104	3 436	-1 332	1 273	82	1 191
2019 Jul	2 680	1 122	1 558	1 293	2 029	- 736	6 230	6 160	70	2 531	3 478	- 947	1 116	89	1 027
2019 Aug	2 614	1 039	1 575	1 282	1 815	- 533	6 712	6 653	59	2 775	3 444	- 669	92	657	- 565
2019 Sep	2 686	1 155	1 531	1 285	2 020	- 735	6 563	5 852	711	2 585	3 586	-1 001	88	1 505	-1 417
2019 Oct	2 441	1 157	1 284	1 223	2 025	- 802	6 693	6 635	58	2 952	3 488	- 536	448	82	366
2019 Nov	2 558	998	1 560	1 229	1 827	- 598	6 510	5 608	902	2 729	3 278	- 549	3 590	98	3 492
2019 Dec	2 365	1 035	1 330	1 163	2 179	-1 016	6 711	5 509	1 202	3 072	3 329	- 257	7 278	126	7 152
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	- 245	2	- 247	- 62	5	- 67	130	783	- 653	367	- 98	465	360	-1 423	1 783
2019 Nov	117	- 159	276	6	- 198	204	- 183	-1 027	844	- 223	- 210	- 13	3 142	16	3 126
2019 Dec	- 193	37	- 230	- 66	352	- 418	201	- 99	300	343	51	292	3 688	28	3 660
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Oct	-9.1%	0.2%	-4.8%	0.2%			2.0%	13.4%		14.2%	-2.7%		409.1%	-94.6%	
2019 Nov	4.8%	-13.7%	0.5%	-9.8%			-2.7%	-15.5%		-7.6%	-6.0%		701.3%	19.5%	
2019 Dec	-7.5%	3.7%	-5.4%	19.3%			3.1%	-1.8%		12.6%	1.6%		102.7%	28.6%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Mar	6 772	3 754	3 018	3 285	6 436	-3 151	18 072	18 578	- 506	6 350	10 583	-4 233	206	12 637	-12 431
2019 Jun	6 252	3 255	2 997	3 967	6 255	-2 288	16 501	18 025	-1 524	6 721	10 514	-3 793	1 461	3 099	-1 638
2019 Sep	7 980	3 316	4 664	3 860	5 864	-2 004	19 505	18 665	840	7 891	10 508	-2 617	1 296	2 251	- 955
2019 Dec	7 364	3 190	4 174	3 615	6 031	-2 416	19 914	17 752	2 162	8 753	10 095	-1 342	11 316	306	11 010
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	- 520	- 499	- 21	682	- 181	863	-1 571	- 553	-1 018	371	- 69	440	1 255	-9 538	10 793
2019 Sep	1 728	61	1 667	- 107	- 391	284	3 004	640	2 364	1 170	- 6	1 176	- 165	- 848	683
2019 Dec	- 616	- 126	- 490	- 245	167	- 412	409	- 913	1 322	862	- 413	1 275	10 020	-1 945	11 965
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jun	-7.7%	-13.3%		20.8%	-2.8%		-8.7%	-3.0%		5.8%	-0.7%		609.2%	-75.5%	
2019 Sep	27.6%	1.9%		-2.7%	-6.3%		18.2%	3.6%		17.4%	-0.1%		-11.3%	-27.4%	
2019 Dec	-7.7%	-3.8%		-6.3%	2.8%		2.1%	-4.9%		10.9%	-3.9%		773.1%	-86.4%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Dec	24 699	14 322	10 377	12 153	19 861	-7 708	70 240	71 197	- 957	22 659	42 194	-19 535	4 879	4 680	199
2017 Dec	25 333	14 270	11 063	13 044	21 948	-8 904	76 542	73 684	2 858	23 577	41 596	-18 019	2 847	3 739	- 892
2018 Dec	26 504	14 638	11 866	13 584	23 245	-9 661	75 397	72 572	2 825	23 279	40 688	-17 409	2 577	5 354	-2 777
2019 Dec	28 368	13 515	14 853	14 727	24 586	-9 859	73 992	73 020	972	29 715	41 700	-11 985	14 279	18 293	-4 014
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	634	- 52	686	891	2 087	-1 196	6 302	2 487	3 815	918	- 598	1 516	-2 032	- 941	-1 091
2018 Dec	1 171	368	803	540	1 297	- 757	-1 145	-1 112	- 33	- 298	- 908	610	- 270	1 615	-1 885
2019 Dec	1 864	-1 123	2 987	1 143	1 341	- 198	-1 405	448	-1 853	6 436	1 012	5 424	11 702	12 939	-1 237
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Dec	2.6%	-0.4%		7.3%	10.5%		9.0%	3.5%		4.1%	-1.4%		-41.6%	-20.1%	
2018 Dec	4.6%	2.6%		4.1%	5.9%		-1.5%	-1.5%		-1.3%	-2.2%		-9.5%	43.2%	
2019 Dec	7.0%	-7.7%		8.4%	5.8%		-1.9%	0.6%		27.6%	2.5%		454.1%	241.7%	

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	94.9	97.7	97.2	94.6	96.0	96.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.5	106.5	102.2	102.6	104.5	105.4
2018	110.6	109.9	104.6	104.8	107.7	108.4
2019	111.3	110.6	106.4	107.1	109.0	109.5
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	106.7	106.1	100.9	103.8	103.9	105.5
Q2	106.0	105.8	102.3	102.4	104.3	104.8
Q3	105.7	106.2	102.3	102.2	104.1	105.1
Q4	107.8	107.7	103.2	102.2	105.6	106.1
2018 Q1	107.1	107.2	103.7	103.0	105.5	106.0
Q2	110.9	109.5	104.5	104.5	107.8	108.0
Q3	111.2	111.1	104.6	105.4	108.1	109.4
Q4	113.1	111.7	105.6	106.1	109.4	110.0
2019 Q1	111.3	107.7	104.9	107.4	108.2	107.7
Q2	112.8	110.6	106.1	107.3	109.4	109.5
Q3	112.7	113.3	106.6	107.2	109.8	111.4
Q4	108.9	111.4	108.0	106.4	108.6	109.7
Monthly						
2018 Jan	108.4	107.4	103.6	102.6	106.1	106.0
2018 Feb	106.2	106.9	103.6	103.0	105.0	105.7
2018 Mar	106.6	107.3	103.9	103.5	105.3	106.2
2018 Apr	109.4	107.8	104.3	104.1	106.9	106.7
2018 May	111.7	110.9	104.5	104.5	108.2	109.0
2018 Jun	111.5	109.8	104.6	104.9	108.3	108.4
2018 Jul	111.4	111.2	104.5	105.1	108.2	109.5
2018 Aug	111.8	111.4	104.6	105.4	108.3	109.6
2018 Sep	110.6	110.6	104.8	105.6	107.8	109.1
2018 Oct	114.4	111.6	105.1	105.9	109.9	109.9
2018 Nov	112.5	112.6	105.6	106.1	109.1	110.6
2018 Dec	112.3	111.0	106.1	106.3	109.2	109.6
2019 Jan	112.4	109.0	105.0	107.2	108.7	108.5
2019 Feb	110.7	107.3	104.8	107.6	107.8	107.3
2019 Mar	110.9	106.9	105.0	107.5	108.1	107.1
2019 Apr	112.9	109.0	105.6	107.3	109.2	108.5
2019 May	114.0	112.0	106.2	107.2	110.1	110.5
2019 Jun	111.4	110.8	106.4	107.2	109.0	109.6
2019 Jul	113.9	114.0	106.4	107.4	110.3	111.9
2019 Aug	111.6	113.2	106.5	107.4	109.2	111.3
2019 Sep	112.6	112.9	106.9	106.9	109.9	111.0
2019 Oct	109.0	112.1	107.5	106.4	108.4	110.3
2019 Nov	108.2	111.4	108.1	106.2	108.2	109.6
2019 Dec	109.5	110.5	108.5	106.6	109.0	109.2
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2019 Oct	-3.6	-0.8	0.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.7
2019 Nov	-0.8	-0.7	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7
2019 Dec	1.3	-0.9	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2019 Oct	-3.2%	-0.7%	0.6%	-0.5%	-1.4%	-0.6%
2019 Nov	-0.7%	-0.6%	0.6%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.6%
2019 Dec	1.2%	-0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	-0.4%
3 months ended:						
2019 Mar	111.3	107.7	104.9	107.4	108.2	107.6
2019 Jun	112.8	110.6	106.1	107.2	109.4	109.5
2019 Sep	112.7	113.4	106.6	107.2	109.8	111.4
2019 Dec	108.9	111.3	108.0	106.4	108.5	109.7
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2019 Jun	1.4	2.9	1.1	-0.2	1.2	1.9
2019 Sep	-0.1	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.9
2019 Dec	-3.8	-2.0	1.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.7
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2019 Jun	1.3%	2.7%	1.1%	-0.2%	1.1%	1.8%
2019 Sep	-0.1%	2.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	1.7%
2019 Dec	-3.4%	-1.8%	1.3%	-0.8%	-1.2%	-1.5%
12 months ended:						
2016 Dec	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017 Dec	106.6	106.5	102.2	102.7	104.5	105.4
2018 Dec	110.6	109.9	104.6	104.8	107.7	108.4
2019 Dec	111.4	110.8	106.4	107.1	109.0	109.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 Dec	6.6	6.5	2.2	2.7	4.5	5.4
2018 Dec	4.0	3.4	2.4	2.1	3.2	3.0
2019 Dec	0.9	0.9	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 Dec	6.6%	6.5%	2.2%	2.7%	4.5%	5.4%
2018 Dec	3.8%	3.2%	2.4%	2.0%	3.1%	2.8%
2019 Dec	0.8%	0.8%	1.7%	2.2%	1.2%	1.1%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports	
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	90.4	98.2	98.0	94.2	98.6	96.4	104.3	109.6	91.4	95.8
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.3	107.4	108.2	101.6	101.9	107.7	130.2	125.4	106.9	108.8
2018	108.0	106.0	107.5	102.3	102.9	112.0	164.0	154.1	107.1	112.8
2019	108.1	110.6	109.0	103.4	103.0	110.7	161.9	159.8	109.0	112.6
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.2	106.1	107.6	101.0	102.4	104.8	132.6	128.7	106.5	113.5
Q2	107.2	108.1	107.8	101.2	101.0	108.7	121.9	116.5	105.2	108.4
Q3	108.6	108.3	109.2	102.2	102.6	109.3	128.3	119.3	107.7	107.6
Q4	107.0	107.3	108.1	102.0	101.5	108.4	139.9	135.9	107.8	106.1
2018 Q1	106.8	104.2	106.4	101.4	102.6	109.5	147.3	138.3	104.2	110.8
Q2	108.8	105.1	106.2	102.3	103.0	111.3	165.3	153.0	107.9	115.0
Q3	107.6	106.6	109.5	102.2	103.9	113.7	178.3	162.8	107.4	112.6
Q4	108.9	108.0	107.9	103.3	102.2	113.1	162.8	163.7	108.6	112.8
2019 Q1	108.4	110.0	109.7	103.0	104.0	113.6	156.6	155.9	108.9	111.9
Q2	107.8	110.1	109.1	102.8	102.8	110.7	170.3	161.7	112.1	112.5
Q3	109.6	111.7	108.5	104.0	102.5	111.9	163.5	161.2	105.3	116.8
Q4	106.6	110.6	108.8	103.7	102.6	106.8	157.2	161.0	109.5	109.6
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.5	104.2	107.8	101.6	102.0	111.6	151.3	140.2	107.5	109.4
2018 Feb	107.2	103.3	107.9	103.2	104.0	105.4	144.9	143.4	100.0	110.8
2018 Mar	106.7	104.9	103.6	99.6	102.0	111.3	145.2	132.8	104.7	112.6
2018 Apr	110.0	104.6	107.4	103.5	100.0	110.5	150.4	142.6	111.4	116.7
2018 May	108.8	105.8	106.6	102.9	104.0	111.6	170.9	157.4	104.2	120.2
2018 Jun	107.5	104.9	104.6	100.4	104.0	111.9	175.1	159.7	109.1	107.6
2018 Jul	106.8	105.9	108.2	101.0	104.0	114.8	177.4	159.9	108.0	115.0
2018 Aug	108.4	107.8	109.2	102.6	106.0	113.9	178.6	161.3	100.0	114.1
2018 Sep	107.7	106.3	111.2	102.9	102.0	112.5	179.1	167.7	116.7	108.7
2018 Oct	108.9	106.5	106.6	104.2	103.0	110.1	180.1	172.1	106.8	113.4
2018 Nov	107.5	108.0	107.3	102.0	103.0	114.2	161.5	165.0	111.4	110.5
2018 Dec	110.3	109.6	110.0	103.8	101.0	114.9	146.7	154.8	107.5	114.8
2019 Jan	109.9	110.9	109.7	103.8	104.6	116.2	150.5	148.8	118.0	118.5
2019 Feb	108.2	110.1	108.0	103.8	104.5	111.9	160.6	162.4	97.9	111.2
2019 Mar	107.1	108.9	111.4	101.5	102.9	112.9	159.8	158.1	113.5	105.2
2019 Apr	107.6	110.3	106.2	101.4	102.1	112.3	177.2	161.2	115.6	117.7
2019 May	108.7	110.4	110.0	102.5	104.0	110.4	170.5	161.8	111.1	113.2
2019 Jun	107.2	109.5	111.0	104.4	102.3	109.3	163.2	162.1	109.1	107.1
2019 Jul	110.3	111.8	107.6	103.3	103.3	113.5	167.2	161.7	110.8	124.5
2019 Aug	108.6	112.4	109.2	104.1	103.0	109.1	163.9	160.5	102.6	115.0
2019 Sep	110.0	110.9	108.6	104.6	101.4	113.1	159.5	161.4	102.7	111.4
2019 Oct	106.5	110.1	110.3	104.8	103.7	108.0	152.9	158.3	112.2	113.1
2019 Nov	105.4	110.6	108.4	102.5	103.6	106.5	158.1	162.8	107.5	108.1
2019 Dec	108.0	111.4	107.6	103.5	100.5	105.9	160.1	162.0	108.1	107.6
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Oct	-3.5	-0.8	1.7	0.2	2.3	-5.1	-6.6	-3.1	9.5	1.7
2019 Nov	-1.1	0.5	-1.9	-2.3	-0.1	-1.5	5.2	4.5	-4.7	-5.0
2019 Dec	2.6	0.8	-0.8	1.0	-3.1	-0.6	2.0	-0.8	0.6	-0.5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Oct	-3.2%	-0.7%	1.6%	0.2%	2.3%	-4.5%	-4.1%	-1.9%	9.3%	1.5%
2019 Nov	-1.0%	0.5%	-1.7%	-2.2%	-0.1%	-1.4%	3.4%	2.8%	-4.2%	-4.4%
2019 Dec	2.5%	0.7%	-0.7%	1.0%	-3.0%	-0.6%	1.3%	-0.5%	0.6%	-0.5%
3 months ended:										
2019 Mar	108.4	110.0	109.7	103.0	104.0	113.7	157.0	156.4	109.8	111.6
2019 Jun	107.8	110.1	109.1	102.8	102.8	110.7	170.3	161.7	111.9	112.7
2019 Sep	109.6	111.7	108.5	104.0	102.6	111.9	163.5	161.2	105.4	117.0
2019 Dec	106.6	110.7	108.8	103.6	102.6	106.8	157.0	161.0	109.3	109.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jun	-0.6	0.1	-0.6	-0.3	-1.2	-3.0	13.3	5.3	2.1	1.0
2019 Sep	1.8	1.6	-0.6	1.2	-0.2	1.2	-6.8	-0.5	-6.6	4.3
2019 Dec	-3.0	-1.0	0.3	-0.4	0.0	-5.1	-6.5	-0.2	3.9	-7.4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jun	-0.5%	0.1%	-0.6%	-0.3%	-1.2%	-2.6%	8.5%	3.4%	1.9%	0.9%
2019 Sep	1.7%	1.5%	-0.6%	1.2%	-0.2%	1.1%	-4.0%	-0.3%	-5.9%	3.8%
2019 Dec	-2.7%	-0.9%	0.3%	-0.4%	0.0%	-4.6%	-4.0%	-0.1%	3.7%	-6.3%
12 months ended:										
2016 Dec	99.9	99.9	100.3	100.1	100.0	99.9	101.5	99.9	100.2	100.2
2017 Dec	107.3	107.5	108.2	101.6	101.9	107.8	130.9	125.2	106.8	108.8
2018 Dec	108.0	106.0	107.5	102.3	102.9	111.9	163.4	154.7	107.3	112.8
2019 Dec	108.1	110.6	109.0	103.4	103.0	110.8	162.0	160.1	109.1	112.7
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Dec	7.3	7.5	7.9	1.5	1.9	7.9	29.3	25.3	6.5	8.6
2018 Dec	0.8	-1.5	-0.7	0.7	1.0	4.1	32.6	29.6	0.5	4.0
2019 Dec	0.1	4.6	1.5	1.0	0.1	-1.1	-1.5	5.4	1.8	-0.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Dec	7.3%	7.5%	7.9%	1.5%	1.9%	7.9%	28.9%	25.3%	6.5%	8.6%
2018 Dec	0.7%	-1.4%	-0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	3.8%	24.9%	23.6%	0.5%	3.7%
2019 Dec	0.1%	4.4%	1.4%	1.0%	0.1%	-1.0%	-0.9%	3.5%	1.7%	-0.1%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	96.4	96.9	94.7	94.1	93.7	98.5	91.9	93.8	93.5	97.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	103.9	105.3	106.1	106.7	103.9	104.0	104.9	103.8	104.1	101.6
2018	104.8	107.0	108.1	107.4	105.8	106.4	106.5	103.4	103.2	96.1
2019	103.5	106.9	108.2	107.1	109.1	108.4	107.7	106.0	109.3	90.4
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	103.9	103.2	104.5	107.4	104.6	103.1	104.3	103.7	102.9	110.6
Q2	105.1	106.2	105.0	105.8	103.9	103.9	104.5	104.1	103.0	103.0
Q3	102.5	106.2	105.9	106.5	102.3	104.4	105.6	104.1	104.1	97.1
Q4	104.0	105.6	108.8	107.3	104.8	104.6	105.3	103.3	107.6	102.2
2018 Q1	104.3	105.0	106.2	106.7	103.0	104.2	105.1	101.8	99.2	94.5
Q2	106.3	107.5	108.0	107.1	105.4	106.2	106.1	103.2	105.6	96.4
Q3	103.4	107.8	107.9	107.6	105.6	107.4	106.0	103.2	99.2	96.2
Q4	105.4	107.7	110.5	108.0	109.4	107.7	108.9	105.3	105.7	97.0
2019 Q1	106.6	103.6	107.0	106.5	108.6	107.0	107.9	104.4	101.9	88.1
Q2	106.9	108.2	106.0	105.5	109.4	107.9	108.6	105.4	106.5	89.2
Q3	103.5	110.8	110.6	109.6	111.1	110.8	109.9	108.0	105.0	102.2
Q4	97.8	106.2	109.2	106.7	107.5	108.0	104.8	106.3	110.3	102.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.8	106.3	108.9	107.9	103.4	103.5	106.4	102.2	99.5	89.8
2018 Feb	104.4	104.5	106.1	107.7	101.6	103.6	104.8	101.0	101.1	81.8
2018 Mar	102.6	104.2	104.0	104.7	104.0	105.6	104.1	102.2	96.5	98.3
2018 Apr	107.9	107.4	109.1	106.2	103.6	105.1	105.6	102.8	90.8	94.2
2018 May	105.3	107.3	109.6	107.3	105.7	107.5	106.5	104.0	102.3	99.2
2018 Jun	105.8	107.9	105.3	107.8	106.7	106.0	106.2	102.8	108.3	119.3
2018 Jul	104.1	107.5	108.3	108.0	105.2	108.3	106.7	103.1	101.5	91.4
2018 Aug	103.4	109.1	109.2	108.2	105.6	106.9	106.0	103.6	94.9	98.3
2018 Sep	102.6	106.7	106.3	106.8	106.1	107.0	105.3	102.9	97.3	95.5
2018 Oct	105.9	108.7	110.8	107.9	109.2	106.4	108.3	104.6	104.2	138.4
2018 Nov	104.2	107.6	109.4	107.6	109.6	108.7	108.5	105.7	105.7	108.1
2018 Dec	106.1	106.6	111.3	108.4	109.4	107.8	110.1	105.7	110.8	89.8
2019 Jan	107.3	108.4	111.2	108.2	109.4	106.6	109.1	105.8	97.8	88.0
2019 Feb	106.8	103.3	107.0	107.3	106.3	106.1	108.4	103.9	105.1	87.1
2019 Mar	105.8	99.8	103.4	104.3	110.0	108.4	106.5	103.5	103.2	89.1
2019 Apr	107.3	108.1	111.3	105.7	107.4	107.1	109.0	104.9	100.0	88.0
2019 May	106.4	107.9	110.0	105.9	109.4	108.9	108.4	106.4	105.7	91.0
2019 Jun	106.8	108.5	97.9	104.9	111.1	107.7	108.2	104.8	107.1	112.1
2019 Jul	105.2	110.7	111.2	108.1	112.4	111.6	111.2	108.0	104.3	95.6
2019 Aug	101.4	111.4	112.5	110.6	109.1	110.2	109.8	108.5	109.2	100.3
2019 Sep	103.8	110.4	108.0	110.1	112.0	110.6	108.7	107.6	108.8	103.4
2019 Oct	96.6	108.8	109.9	108.1	109.5	108.5	105.7	107.9	112.8	128.1
2019 Nov	95.7	105.0	107.8	105.5	105.6	108.6	106.1	106.1	110.9	101.5
2019 Dec	101.1	104.3	110.1	106.4	107.3	106.8	102.8	104.9	109.9	86.4
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Oct	-7.2	-1.6	1.9	-2.0	-2.5	-2.1	-3.0	0.3	4.0	24.7
2019 Nov	-0.9	-3.8	-2.1	-2.6	-3.9	0.1	0.4	-1.8	-1.9	-26.6
2019 Dec	5.4	-0.7	2.3	0.9	1.7	-1.8	-3.3	-1.2	-1.0	-15.1
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Oct	-6.9%	-1.4%	1.8%	-1.8%	-2.2%	-1.9%	-2.8%	0.3%	3.7%	23.9%
2019 Nov	-0.9%	-3.5%	-1.9%	-2.4%	-3.6%	0.1%	0.4%	-1.7%	-1.7%	-20.8%
2019 Dec	5.6%	-0.7%	2.1%	0.9%	1.6%	-1.7%	-3.1%	-1.1%	-0.9%	-14.9%
3 months ended:										
2019 Mar	106.6	103.8	107.2	106.6	108.6	107.0	108.0	104.4	102.0	88.1
2019 Jun	106.8	108.2	106.4	105.5	109.3	107.9	108.5	105.4	104.3	97.0
2019 Sep	103.5	110.8	110.6	109.6	111.2	110.8	109.9	108.0	107.4	99.8
2019 Dec	97.8	106.0	109.3	106.7	107.5	108.0	104.9	106.3	111.2	105.3
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jun	0.2	4.3	-0.8	-1.1	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.0	2.2	9.0
2019 Sep	-3.4	2.7	4.2	4.1	1.9	2.9	1.4	2.7	3.2	2.7
2019 Dec	-5.7	-4.8	-1.3	-2.9	-3.7	-2.8	-5.0	-1.7	3.8	5.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jun	0.2%	4.2%	-0.7%	-1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	2.2%	10.2%
2019 Sep	-3.2%	2.5%	3.9%	3.9%	1.7%	2.7%	1.3%	2.5%	3.0%	2.8%
2019 Dec	-5.5%	-4.3%	-1.2%	-2.7%	-3.3%	-2.6%	-4.6%	-1.6%	3.5%	5.6%
12 months ended:										
2016 Dec	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	99.1	97.4
2017 Dec	103.9	105.3	106.1	106.7	103.9	104.0	104.9	103.8	101.7	103.2
2018 Dec	104.8	107.0	108.2	107.4	105.8	106.4	106.5	103.4	101.1	100.3
2019 Dec	103.7	107.2	108.4	107.1	109.1	108.4	107.8	106.0	106.2	97.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Dec	3.8	5.4	6.1	6.8	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.8	2.7	5.8
2018 Dec	1.0	1.7	2.1	0.6	1.9	2.4	1.6	-0.4	-0.7	-2.8
2019 Dec	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.3	3.3	2.1	1.3	2.6	5.2	-2.8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Dec	3.8%	5.4%	6.1%	6.8%	4.0%	4.0%	4.8%	3.8%	2.7%	5.9%
2018 Dec	0.9%	1.6%	2.0%	0.6%	1.8%	2.3%	1.5%	-0.4%	-0.7%	-2.7%
2019 Dec	-1.1%	0.2%	0.2%	-0.3%	3.1%	1.9%	1.2%	2.6%	5.1%	-2.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	89.7	99.1	97.8	94.3	97.6	96.8	104.4	108.2	90.6	96.7
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	108.6	106.7	103.2	101.4	103.4	108.7	130.3	127.2	107.6	112.9
2018	109.0	107.4	104.8	102.1	105.6	116.5	163.6	147.6	107.4	114.2
2019	107.4	110.3	102.0	103.0	104.8	117.3	161.0	162.1	109.3	121.0

Quarterly

2017 Q1	107.0	105.0	101.8	100.7	104.9	105.3	129.2	129.5	105.9	118.1
Q2	108.2	107.7	102.2	100.5	103.1	108.3	122.8	114.1	108.2	113.4
Q3	110.8	107.7	104.5	102.5	103.7	110.5	131.8	126.7	108.8	111.1
Q4	108.5	106.3	104.1	102.0	101.9	110.8	138.7	137.6	107.2	110.1
2018 Q1	108.0	106.1	103.2	101.3	104.2	112.8	144.2	129.6	103.9	111.8
Q2	110.8	106.4	103.4	101.8	107.2	113.0	166.5	145.3	109.3	114.3
Q3	108.1	107.9	106.8	101.7	105.6	119.3	182.3	159.1	109.4	113.2
Q4	108.9	109.1	106.0	103.5	105.2	120.7	160.4	164.4	107.0	118.0
2019 Q1	107.9	109.8	102.3	102.2	106.6	119.8	152.3	155.1	107.4	119.1
Q2	107.8	110.3	104.1	101.9	103.8	117.2	171.1	154.7	114.0	121.5
Q3	108.3	110.9	102.1	104.3	103.8	118.5	166.1	169.4	107.2	126.2
Q4	105.7	110.1	99.8	103.8	104.7	113.6	156.3	172.4	108.8	117.8

Monthly

2018 Jan	107.0	105.7	104.1	101.5	104.7	113.7	150.9	128.7	105.5	110.8
2018 Feb	108.8	105.8	103.7	102.9	105.2	109.1	139.1	138.4	100.0	112.6
2018 Mar	108.1	106.8	101.8	99.4	102.7	115.6	141.9	124.0	105.3	111.7
2018 Apr	112.8	106.4	103.8	103.3	106.4	112.2	150.7	130.9	110.4	110.7
2018 May	110.3	106.5	103.8	102.2	106.6	113.6	173.8	151.7	104.9	123.9
2018 Jun	109.5	106.2	102.5	100.0	108.5	113.1	175.1	150.4	113.5	107.6
2018 Jul	107.4	107.5	106.0	100.5	109.6	120.0	181.6	153.9	109.1	115.3
2018 Aug	108.0	108.1	108.6	102.3	106.9	119.4	181.4	158.5	102.6	114.1
2018 Sep	109.0	108.3	105.7	102.2	100.5	118.4	184.0	164.5	120.0	110.3
2018 Oct	108.4	107.5	107.4	103.8	105.1	120.9	182.1	170.7	107.9	115.6
2018 Nov	107.8	108.8	106.2	103.1	107.2	120.5	159.8	168.7	110.0	121.8
2018 Dec	110.5	111.1	104.6	103.7	103.2	120.8	143.9	154.0	102.8	117.0
2019 Jan	109.0	110.1	102.0	103.4	106.5	123.2	146.1	145.0	114.7	121.9
2019 Feb	108.8	110.3	100.7	102.8	106.8	118.0	154.1	167.5	100.0	120.7
2019 Mar	106.1	109.1	104.2	100.6	106.5	118.2	158.6	155.5	109.7	114.7
2019 Apr	107.4	110.2	102.3	100.9	103.5	118.8	175.9	148.8	115.4	121.6
2019 May	107.9	110.5	104.9	102.5	105.2	117.5	174.8	156.8	113.7	125.9
2019 Jun	108.3	110.3	104.9	102.2	102.7	115.1	161.7	157.8	112.8	117.9
2019 Jul	108.5	111.3	102.5	103.8	102.5	123.3	170.3	168.2	113.3	137.0
2019 Aug	107.6	111.5	101.2	104.4	105.2	114.2	166.1	166.1	106.1	122.6
2019 Sep	108.8	109.9	102.5	104.6	103.6	117.9	161.7	174.9	102.9	119.7
2019 Oct	105.2	109.1	104.1	104.5	105.7	116.9	154.0	183.2	111.9	123.2
2019 Nov	104.6	110.0	96.3	102.6	104.9	112.8	156.7	170.4	109.7	121.8
2019 Dec	107.3	111.2	98.3	104.1	103.6	111.2	158.0	162.3	103.4	109.0

Value change, latest month compared with previous month:

2019 Oct	-3.6	-0.8	1.6	-0.1	2.1	-1.0	-7.7	8.3	9.0	3.5
2019 Nov	-0.6	0.9	-7.8	-1.9	-0.8	-4.1	2.7	-12.8	-2.2	-1.4
2019 Dec	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.5	-1.3	-1.6	1.3	-8.1	-6.3	-12.8

Percentage change, compared with previous month:

2019 Oct	-3.3%	-0.7%	1.6%	-0.1%	2.0%	-0.8%	-4.8%	4.7%	8.7%	2.9%
2019 Nov	-0.6%	0.8%	-7.5%	-1.8%	-0.8%	-3.5%	1.8%	-7.0%	-2.0%	-1.1%
2019 Dec	2.6%	1.1%	2.1%	1.5%	-1.2%	-1.4%	0.8%	-4.8%	-5.7%	-10.5%

3 months ended:

2019 Mar	108.0	109.8	102.3	102.3	106.6	119.8	152.9	156.0	108.1	119.1
2019 Jun	107.9	110.3	104.0	101.9	103.8	117.1	170.8	154.5	114.0	121.8
2019 Sep	108.3	110.9	102.1	104.3	103.8	118.5	166.0	169.7	107.4	126.4
2019 Dec	105.7	110.1	99.6	103.7	104.7	113.6	156.2	172.0	108.3	118.0

Value change, compared with 3 months previous:

2019 Jun	-0.1	0.5	1.7	-0.4	-2.8	-2.7	17.9	-1.5	5.8	2.7
2019 Sep	0.4	0.6	-2.0	2.4	0.0	1.3	-4.8	15.3	-6.5	4.6
2019 Dec	-2.6	-0.8	-2.5	-0.5	1.0	-4.8	-9.8	2.2	0.9	-8.4

Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:

2019 Jun	-0.1%	0.5%	1.7%	-0.4%	-2.6%	-2.2%	11.7%	-1.0%	5.4%	2.3%
2019 Sep	0.4%	0.5%	-1.9%	2.4%	0.0%	1.1%	-2.8%	9.9%	-5.7%	3.8%
2019 Dec	-2.4%	-0.7%	-2.4%	-0.5%	0.9%	-4.1%	-5.9%	1.3%	0.8%	-6.7%

12 months ended:

2016 Dec	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	99.9	101.9	100.4	100.5	100.4
2017 Dec	108.6	106.7	103.1	101.4	103.4	108.7	131.0	127.1	107.5	113.1
2018 Dec	109.0	107.4	104.9	102.1	105.6	116.4	163.7	149.5	107.7	114.3
2019 Dec	107.5	110.3	102.0	103.0	104.7	117.3	161.5	163.0	109.5	121.3

Value change, compared with 12 months previous:

2017 Dec	8.6	6.7	3.1	1.4	3.4	8.8	29.1	26.8	7.1	12.7
2018 Dec	0.3	0.7	1.7	0.6	2.1	7.7	32.7	22.4	0.1	1.2
2019 Dec	-1.5	2.9	-2.9	1.0	-0.8	0.8	-2.2	13.5	1.8	7.1

Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:

2017 Dec	8.6%	6.7%	3.1%	1.4%	3.4%	8.8%	28.5%	26.7%	7.0%	12.7%
2018 Dec	0.3%	0.7%	1.7%	0.6%	2.1%	7.1%	25.0%	17.6%	0.1%	1.0%
2019 Dec	-1.4%	2.7%	-2.7%	0.9%	-0.8%	0.7%	-1.3%	9.0%	1.7%	6.2%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	95.9	96.2	94.8	95.5	94.5	101.1	91.8	94.8	89.6	98.5
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.2	105.4	107.1	108.4	104.9	103.9	105.9	105.1	104.7	106.4
2018	108.8	108.0	109.8	111.7	106.8	108.5	109.0	105.2	105.2	110.2
2019	104.4	107.7	108.2	111.4	108.1	109.9	109.9	107.7	100.3	113.4
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	102.8	102.1	104.9	107.4	104.6	101.3	103.7	104.3	83.0	108.4
Q2	105.9	106.3	106.1	106.8	103.5	103.6	105.4	105.5	82.6	89.9
Q3	106.2	107.2	108.3	108.5	105.3	104.8	107.1	105.6	103.1	88.6
Q4	105.8	106.1	109.2	111.0	106.2	106.0	107.3	104.9	148.6	119.7
2018 Q1	105.9	105.0	109.3	111.0	106.0	106.7	107.8	104.0	91.4	81.6
Q2	109.8	108.6	109.6	111.1	106.8	108.6	108.8	105.5	98.3	113.2
Q3	109.4	109.0	109.8	111.8	106.2	109.3	109.4	104.8	83.1	110.6
Q4	110.1	109.3	110.6	112.8	108.0	109.2	109.9	106.5	124.1	145.7
2019 Q1	107.6	102.8	108.9	112.1	108.9	108.4	109.2	105.5	94.6	112.6
Q2	108.7	109.6	108.0	109.9	108.5	110.0	110.3	107.3	85.7	104.6
Q3	108.6	112.3	109.2	112.9	109.1	111.8	111.6	110.0	97.5	109.0
Q4	94.5	107.8	106.5	110.6	106.0	109.7	108.5	108.1	106.1	136.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	107.7	106.4	108.7	111.8	107.3	105.8	107.5	104.6	81.8	71.4
2018 Feb	105.5	105.6	109.8	112.0	106.2	106.8	107.9	104.0	110.0	59.2
2018 Mar	104.4	102.9	109.6	109.3	104.5	107.5	108.1	103.4	85.7	200.1
2018 Apr	110.5	108.8	109.4	111.2	107.5	107.7	109.2	105.7	57.2	112.1
2018 May	107.6	108.4	110.1	110.1	106.7	110.0	109.7	105.8	90.9	112.9
2018 Jun	111.3	108.7	109.2	112.0	106.2	108.2	107.7	104.9	118.2	123.1
2018 Jul	110.3	108.9	110.1	111.6	105.7	109.8	110.0	104.9	75.0	93.8
2018 Aug	109.0	109.8	108.6	111.3	105.6	108.2	109.0	105.1	64.7	122.2
2018 Sep	108.9	108.1	110.6	112.7	107.3	109.7	109.3	104.5	95.0	109.8
2018 Oct	110.5	109.6	110.4	112.7	107.8	108.5	108.7	105.2	125.0	202.4
2018 Nov	111.5	108.9	110.1	112.3	108.5	110.3	110.5	106.3	112.9	114.3
2018 Dec	108.4	109.3	111.4	113.3	107.9	108.9	110.4	107.9	193.7	114.8
2019 Jan	110.6	108.1	110.5	113.4	110.2	107.6	110.4	107.1	80.0	78.4
2019 Feb	106.6	103.3	109.0	113.2	107.8	108.5	110.6	106.2	110.0	62.9
2019 Mar	105.9	98.1	107.5	110.0	108.9	109.1	107.1	103.5	90.5	142.1
2019 Apr	108.0	109.0	108.1	110.5	107.8	109.7	110.4	106.9	61.1	105.2
2019 May	107.6	109.1	107.5	108.8	108.1	110.6	110.7	108.0	80.0	100.0
2019 Jun	110.5	110.7	108.4	110.3	109.6	109.7	109.7	107.0	100.0	107.7
2019 Jul	109.2	112.2	109.6	111.9	109.4	112.0	112.2	109.9	99.0	83.3
2019 Aug	108.8	112.9	108.8	113.6	107.6	110.7	111.0	110.6	70.6	113.2
2019 Sep	107.8	111.7	109.1	113.0	110.3	112.7	111.7	109.6	104.0	113.9
2019 Oct	91.9	109.5	107.0	111.4	107.5	110.6	108.9	108.6	118.9	223.8
2019 Nov	94.9	107.0	105.7	108.5	104.0	109.0	109.1	107.9	109.1	108.3
2019 Dec	97.0	106.5	106.7	112.0	106.3	109.3	107.5	107.9	102.0	107.2
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Oct	-15.9	-2.2	-2.1	-1.6	-2.8	-2.1	-2.8	-1.0	14.9	109.9
2019 Nov	3.0	-2.5	-1.3	-2.9	-3.5	-1.6	0.2	-0.7	-9.8	-115.5
2019 Dec	2.1	-0.5	1.0	3.5	2.3	0.3	-1.6	0.0	-7.1	-1.1
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Oct	-14.7%	-2.0%	-1.9%	-1.4%	-2.5%	-1.9%	-2.5%	-0.9%	14.3%	96.5%
2019 Nov	3.3%	-2.3%	-1.2%	-2.6%	-3.3%	-1.4%	0.2%	-0.6%	-8.2%	-51.6%
2019 Dec	2.2%	-0.5%	0.9%	3.2%	2.2%	0.3%	-1.5%	0.0%	-6.5%	-1.0%
3 months ended:										
2019 Mar	107.7	103.2	109.0	112.2	109.0	108.4	109.4	105.6	93.5	94.5
2019 Jun	108.7	109.6	108.0	109.9	108.5	110.0	110.3	107.3	80.4	104.3
2019 Sep	108.6	112.3	109.2	112.8	109.1	111.8	111.6	110.0	91.2	103.5
2019 Dec	94.6	107.7	106.5	110.6	105.9	109.6	108.5	108.1	110.0	146.4
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jun	1.0	6.4	-1.0	-2.3	-0.5	1.6	0.9	1.7	-13.1	9.8
2019 Sep	-0.1	2.7	1.2	3.0	0.6	1.8	1.4	2.7	10.8	-0.8
2019 Dec	-14.0	-4.6	-2.7	-2.2	-3.2	-2.2	-3.1	-1.9	18.8	43.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jun	0.9%	6.2%	-0.9%	-2.1%	-0.4%	1.5%	0.8%	1.6%	-14.0%	10.4%
2019 Sep	-0.1%	2.4%	1.1%	2.7%	0.6%	1.6%	1.2%	2.5%	13.5%	-0.8%
2019 Dec	-12.9%	-4.1%	-2.5%	-1.9%	-2.9%	-1.9%	-2.8%	-1.7%	20.6%	41.5%
12 months ended:										
2016 Dec	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	97.1	98.9
2017 Dec	105.2	105.5	107.1	108.4	104.9	103.9	105.9	105.1	100.8	100.6
2018 Dec	108.8	108.0	109.8	111.7	106.8	108.5	109.0	105.2	100.8	119.7
2019 Dec	104.9	108.2	108.2	111.4	108.1	110.0	109.9	107.8	93.8	112.2
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Dec	5.2	5.5	7.2	8.5	4.9	3.9	5.9	5.1	3.8	1.6
2018 Dec	3.6	2.5	2.7	3.3	1.9	4.5	3.1	0.1	0.0	19.1
2019 Dec	-3.9	0.2	-1.7	-0.3	1.4	1.5	0.9	2.6	-7.1	-7.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Dec	5.2%	5.5%	7.2%	8.5%	4.9%	3.9%	5.9%	5.1%	3.9%	1.7%
2018 Dec	3.5%	2.3%	2.5%	3.0%	1.8%	4.3%	2.9%	0.1%	0.0%	19.0%
2019 Dec	-3.6%	0.2%	-1.5%	-0.3%	1.3%	1.4%	0.9%	2.4%	-7.0%	-6.3%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	91.8	96.2	98.1	94.0	99.3	96.0	104.1	110.0	93.9	94.1
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.7	109.3	111.4	102.4	101.1	106.6	130.0	124.9	103.5	101.5
2018	105.8	102.8	109.1	103.3	101.6	107.2	164.6	156.1	105.1	110.1
2019	109.6	111.4	113.5	104.8	102.1	104.6	163.6	159.3	106.9	100.4
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.8	108.8	111.4	102.3	101.1	104.2	137.3	128.6	108.7	106.1
Q2	105.5	109.1	111.5	104.5	100.0	109.2	120.6	117.2	88.9	100.7
Q3	104.5	109.9	112.1	101.0	102.0	107.7	122.7	117.1	103.6	100.0
Q4	103.8	109.5	110.6	101.8	101.2	105.6	141.7	135.4	111.7	99.2
2018 Q1	104.1	99.7	108.3	102.1	101.8	105.8	153.5	141.2	105.9	108.9
Q2	103.8	102.1	108.0	104.1	100.9	109.5	163.7	155.8	100.0	116.5
Q3	106.5	103.6	111.0	104.2	103.1	108.0	171.9	163.8	100.0	111.6
Q4	108.8	105.6	109.1	102.6	100.8	105.7	166.4	163.6	121.4	104.5
2019 Q1	109.4	110.4	114.7	106.6	102.6	107.2	165.6	156.1	118.8	100.8
Q2	107.8	109.4	111.9	106.1	102.3	104.3	169.1	163.6	100.0	99.2
Q3	112.5	113.6	112.7	102.8	101.9	106.4	159.4	159.3	93.7	104.0
Q4	108.5	112.2	114.8	103.3	101.4	101.0	159.4	158.7	112.5	97.8
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.5	101.0	109.9	102.2	100.3	109.3	152.0	143.8	125.0	107.1
2018 Feb	103.0	97.6	110.4	104.7	103.4	101.2	157.0	145.2	100.0	106.3
2018 Mar	103.7	100.4	104.7	100.0	101.6	106.8	151.9	136.0	100.0	114.8
2018 Apr	103.2	100.4	109.5	104.3	97.3	108.6	150.0	146.1	116.7	128.6
2018 May	105.3	104.2	108.4	105.7	103.3	109.2	168.0	160.5	100.0	113.5
2018 Jun	102.9	101.8	106.1	102.3	102.2	110.5	175.1	162.3	85.7	107.7
2018 Jul	105.1	102.3	109.5	102.8	100.7	108.9	169.0	161.4	100.0	114.3
2018 Aug	109.4	106.8	109.5	103.6	106.1	108.3	174.6	162.1	90.0	114.3
2018 Sep	104.9	101.9	114.5	106.1	102.7	106.7	171.5	168.6	109.1	105.7
2018 Oct	110.1	104.1	106.1	105.8	101.6	100.9	177.8	172.4	100.0	109.1
2018 Nov	106.7	106.3	108.0	97.8	101.0	107.3	163.9	164.2	125.0	98.0
2018 Dec	109.9	106.2	113.5	104.2	99.8	109.4	152.8	155.0	150.0	110.3
2019 Jan	112.0	112.8	114.6	105.7	103.6	108.8	161.3	149.7	140.0	113.6
2019 Feb	106.7	109.8	113.1	108.4	103.2	105.0	173.2	161.3	80.0	97.5
2019 Mar	109.7	108.4	116.7	105.7	101.3	107.6	162.0	158.7	133.3	88.9
2019 Apr	107.8	110.6	108.3	103.0	101.3	105.8	178.7	164.6	116.7	111.9
2019 May	110.6	110.0	112.9	102.9	103.4	103.7	161.9	162.9	100.0	94.6
2019 Jun	105.1	107.6	114.3	112.2	102.1	103.4	165.5	163.5	80.0	91.3
2019 Jul	114.1	113.0	110.7	101.5	103.7	105.4	162.2	160.1	100.0	109.1
2019 Aug	110.5	114.5	114.1	102.4	101.9	104.9	159.8	159.1	80.0	100.0
2019 Sep	112.9	113.5	113.2	104.6	100.3	109.1	156.2	158.6	100.0	101.9
2019 Oct	109.5	112.7	114.6	106.2	102.6	100.5	150.0	153.3	114.3	94.7
2019 Nov	106.7	112.0	116.7	101.9	102.8	101.4	160.7	161.3	100.0	90.9
2019 Dec	109.4	111.7	113.5	101.6	98.9	100.9	167.6	162.0	125.0	105.9
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Oct	-3.4	-0.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	-8.6	-6.2	-5.3	14.3	-7.2
2019 Nov	-2.8	-0.7	2.1	-4.3	0.2	0.9	10.7	8.0	-14.3	-3.8
2019 Dec	2.7	-0.3	-3.2	-0.3	-3.9	-0.5	6.9	0.7	25.0	15.0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Oct	-3.0%	-0.7%	1.2%	1.5%	2.3%	-7.9%	-4.0%	-3.3%	14.3%	-7.1%
2019 Nov	-2.6%	-0.6%	1.8%	-4.0%	0.2%	0.9%	7.1%	5.2%	-12.5%	-4.0%
2019 Dec	2.5%	-0.3%	-2.7%	-0.3%	-3.8%	-0.5%	4.3%	0.4%	25.0%	16.5%
3 months ended:										
2019 Mar	109.5	110.3	114.8	106.6	102.7	107.1	165.5	156.6	117.8	100.0
2019 Jun	107.8	109.4	111.8	106.0	102.3	104.3	168.7	163.7	98.9	99.3
2019 Sep	112.5	113.7	112.7	102.8	102.0	106.5	159.4	159.3	93.3	103.7
2019 Dec	108.5	112.1	114.9	103.2	101.4	100.9	159.4	158.9	113.1	97.2
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jun	-1.6	-0.9	-3.0	-0.6	-0.4	-2.8	3.2	7.1	-18.9	-0.7
2019 Sep	4.7	4.3	0.8	-3.2	-0.3	2.2	-9.3	-4.4	-5.6	4.4
2019 Dec	-4.0	-1.5	2.3	0.4	-0.5	-5.5	0.0	-0.4	19.8	-6.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jun	-1.5%	-0.8%	-2.6%	-0.5%	-0.4%	-2.6%	1.9%	4.5%	-16.0%	-0.7%
2019 Sep	4.3%	3.9%	0.7%	-3.0%	-0.3%	2.1%	-5.5%	-2.7%	-5.6%	4.4%
2019 Dec	-3.5%	-1.3%	2.0%	0.4%	-0.5%	-5.2%	0.0%	-0.3%	21.2%	-6.3%
12 months ended:										
2016 Dec	99.8	99.9	100.6	100.3	100.0	100.0	100.8	99.8	100.6	100.0
2017 Dec	104.8	109.4	111.5	102.5	101.1	106.7	130.9	124.6	102.8	101.6
2018 Dec	105.8	102.8	109.2	103.3	101.7	107.3	163.6	156.5	108.5	110.8
2019 Dec	109.6	111.4	113.6	104.7	102.1	104.7	163.3	159.6	105.8	100.0
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Dec	4.9	9.5	10.9	2.1	1.1	6.7	30.1	24.9	2.3	1.6
2018 Dec	1.1	-6.6	-2.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	32.8	31.9	5.6	9.2
2019 Dec	3.8	8.6	4.4	1.4	0.4	-2.6	-0.4	3.1	-2.7	-10.8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Dec	4.9%	9.5%	10.8%	2.1%	1.1%	6.7%	29.9%	24.9%	2.2%	1.6%
2018 Dec	1.0%	-6.0%	-2.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	25.0%	25.6%	5.5%	9.0%
2019 Dec	3.6%	8.4%	4.0%	1.3%	0.4%	-2.4%	-0.2%	2.0%	-2.5%	-9.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	97.0	99.0	94.5	92.3	93.2	94.8	91.9	93.1	93.7	96.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.8	104.7	103.2	104.1	104.1	102.9	104.0	100.7
2018	100.7	104.3	106.1	102.2	105.1	103.6	104.3	102.0	102.9	94.4
2019	102.6	104.8	108.3	102.2	109.9	106.4	106.1	104.8	109.7	89.7
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.2	106.5	104.1	107.3	104.5	105.6	104.9	103.3	104.4	111.3
Q2	104.3	106.0	103.6	104.7	104.2	104.2	103.7	103.1	104.4	104.5
Q3	98.2	103.0	103.0	104.0	100.2	103.8	104.3	103.0	104.7	98.0
Q4	101.8	104.2	108.4	102.9	103.8	102.8	103.5	102.2	102.2	96.3
2018 Q1	102.5	105.0	102.8	101.5	100.9	100.9	102.7	100.2	100.0	96.8
Q2	102.6	104.3	106.0	101.9	104.3	102.8	103.5	101.5	106.2	94.7
Q3	97.3	104.6	105.5	102.7	105.3	105.1	102.9	101.9	101.1	94.2
Q4	100.7	103.4	110.3	102.5	110.4	105.5	108.1	104.5	102.7	91.8
2019 Q1	105.6	106.3	104.5	100.5	108.3	105.1	106.6	103.5	103.9	87.7
Q2	105.2	104.3	104.1	100.4	110.0	105.2	107.2	103.9	107.5	88.6
Q3	99.5	106.8	112.0	105.8	112.6	109.5	108.7	106.6	106.3	101.7
Q4	101.1	101.3	112.3	102.5	108.6	105.8	102.6	105.0	110.5	93.1
Monthly										
2018 Jan	103.7	106.0	109.3	103.5	100.7	100.4	105.3	100.6	100.5	97.9
2018 Feb	103.0	101.9	101.9	102.0	98.3	99.3	102.1	98.6	100.0	109.5
2018 Mar	100.7	107.3	97.9	99.4	103.7	102.8	100.8	101.3	98.6	95.3
2018 Apr	104.8	103.2	108.7	99.3	100.6	101.3	102.4	100.6	98.4	93.0
2018 May	102.9	104.4	109.0	103.5	104.8	103.9	103.5	102.5	103.4	96.5
2018 Jun	100.7	105.3	100.4	102.6	107.1	103.2	104.7	101.3	107.7	118.6
2018 Jul	98.0	103.6	106.0	103.4	104.8	106.3	103.6	101.8	102.9	90.7
2018 Aug	97.5	107.2	110.1	104.4	105.5	105.4	103.2	102.5	99.2	96.0
2018 Sep	96.4	102.6	101.1	100.4	105.4	103.6	102.0	101.6	97.9	93.4
2018 Oct	101.4	106.1	111.3	102.2	110.3	103.9	107.9	104.2	103.1	111.3
2018 Nov	97.5	104.2	108.6	102.5	110.5	106.6	106.7	105.1	103.7	106.7
2018 Dec	103.6	100.2	111.1	102.7	110.6	106.3	109.9	104.1	98.1	88.3
2019 Jan	104.2	109.2	112.0	102.6	108.8	105.1	107.8	104.8	101.3	88.1
2019 Feb	106.9	103.5	104.4	101.2	105.1	102.6	106.2	102.3	103.4	87.3
2019 Mar	105.6	106.1	99.0	97.6	110.9	107.4	106.1	103.5	107.0	87.9
2019 Apr	106.9	106.1	114.8	100.3	107.1	103.7	107.8	103.4	108.7	87.5
2019 May	105.1	104.7	112.4	102.4	110.5	106.8	106.7	105.3	109.3	90.4
2019 Jun	103.7	101.8	89.9	98.8	112.2	105.2	107.0	103.1	107.3	113.4
2019 Jul	102.0	106.8	112.8	104.1	114.5	111.0	110.5	106.5	105.2	98.9
2019 Aug	95.7	107.1	116.4	107.1	110.2	109.7	109.0	107.1	116.3	99.2
2019 Sep	100.7	106.6	106.8	106.5	113.2	107.7	106.6	106.2	110.2	102.9
2019 Oct	101.9	106.5	113.3	104.4	110.9	105.9	103.7	107.3	112.3	103.7
2019 Nov	96.4	98.9	109.7	101.9	106.8	108.0	104.1	104.7	111.0	99.0
2019 Dec	105.3	97.9	113.9	101.1	108.0	103.5	100.2	102.8	110.1	81.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Oct	1.2	-0.1	6.5	-2.1	-2.3	-1.8	-2.9	1.1	2.1	0.8
2019 Nov	-5.5	-7.6	-3.6	-2.5	-4.1	2.1	0.4	-2.6	-1.3	-4.7
2019 Dec	8.9	-1.0	4.2	-0.8	1.2	-4.5	-3.9	-1.9	-0.9	-17.3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Oct	1.2%	-0.1%	6.1%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-1.7%	-2.7%	1.0%	1.9%	0.8%
2019 Nov	-5.4%	-7.1%	-3.2%	-2.4%	-3.7%	2.0%	0.4%	-2.4%	-1.2%	-4.5%
2019 Dec	9.2%	-1.0%	3.8%	-0.8%	1.1%	-4.2%	-3.7%	-1.8%	-0.8%	-17.5%
3 months ended:										
2019 Mar	105.6	106.3	105.1	100.5	108.3	105.0	106.7	103.5	103.9	87.8
2019 Jun	105.2	104.2	105.7	100.5	109.9	105.2	107.2	103.9	108.4	97.1
2019 Sep	99.5	106.8	112.0	105.9	112.6	109.5	108.7	106.6	110.6	100.3
2019 Dec	101.2	101.1	112.3	102.5	108.6	105.8	102.7	104.9	111.1	94.8
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jun	-0.3	-2.1	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	4.5	9.3
2019 Sep	-5.8	2.6	6.3	5.4	2.7	4.2	1.5	2.7	2.1	3.2
2019 Dec	1.7	-5.7	0.3	-3.4	-4.1	-3.7	-6.0	-1.7	0.6	-5.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jun	-0.3%	-1.9%	0.5%	0.0%	1.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	4.4%	10.6%
2019 Sep	-5.5%	2.5%	6.0%	5.4%	2.5%	4.0%	1.4%	2.6%	2.0%	3.3%
2019 Dec	1.7%	-5.4%	0.3%	-3.2%	-3.6%	-3.3%	-5.6%	-1.6%	0.5%	-5.5%
12 months ended:										
2016 Dec	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.2	100.1	98.9	96.6
2017 Dec	102.4	104.9	104.8	104.7	103.2	104.1	104.1	102.9	102.1	102.6
2018 Dec	100.9	104.3	106.3	102.2	105.2	103.6	104.3	102.0	101.1	99.8
2019 Dec	102.9	104.6	108.8	102.3	109.9	106.4	106.3	104.8	108.5	95.0
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Dec	2.3	5.0	4.8	4.9	3.3	4.1	3.9	2.8	3.2	6.0
2018 Dec	-1.5	-0.6	1.5	-2.6	1.9	-0.5	0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-2.9
2019 Dec	2.0	0.3	2.5	0.2	4.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	7.4	-4.8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Dec	2.3%	5.0%	4.8%	4.9%	3.3%	4.1%	3.8%	2.8%	3.3%	6.2%
2018 Dec	-1.5%	-0.6%	1.4%	-2.4%	1.9%	-0.5%	0.2%	-0.8%	-1.0%	-2.8%
2019 Dec	2.0%	0.3%	2.4%	0.2%	4.4%	2.7%	1.9%	2.7%	7.3%	-4.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

19 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports				
		Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million
			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	
	ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY
Annual											
2015	-7 085	21 581	11 499	40.19	285	10 082	28 666	11 919	44.06	272	16 747
2016	-5 406	20 367	11 257	45.85	248	9 110	25 773	10 606	43.34	242	15 167
2017	-5 595	28 715	17 092	52.41	327	11 623	34 310	16 218	50.33	323	18 092
2018	-5 723	37 162	23 838	57.09	416	13 324	42 885	19 904	48.04	414	22 981
2019	-7 209	33 832	20 986	52.84	398	12 846	41 041	19 382	49.92	388	21 659
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	-1610	7196	4199	12.50	336	2997	8806	4174	12.48	334	4632
Q2	-824	7120	4285	13.45	319	2835	7944	3771	12.14	311	4173
Q3	-1147	7158	4351	14.14	308	2807	8305	4003	13.41	299	4302
Q4	-2014	7241	4257	12.32	346	2984	9255	4270	12.30	347	4985
2018 Q1	-1884	7399	4546	12.39	367	2853	9283	4040	10.92	370	5243
Q2	-765	9762	6550	15.75	416	3212	10527	4649	11.39	408	5878
Q3	-2069	9868	6010	13.38	449	3858	11937	5671	12.88	440	6266
Q4	-1005	10133	6732	15.57	432	3401	11138	5544	12.85	431	5594
2019 Q1	-1323	8331	5056	12.99	389	3275	9654	4328	11.76	368	5326
Q2	-1592	8645	5606	13.59	413	3039	10237	4706	11.50	409	5531
Q3	-1847	8617	5501	12.44	442	3116	10464	5005	12.64	396	5459
Q4	-2447	8239	4823	13.82	349	3416	10686	5343	14.02	381	5343
Monthly											
2018 Jan	-654	2672	1654	4.51	367	1018	3326	1553	4.13	376	1773
2018 Feb	-650	2307	1469	3.99	368	838	2957	1272	3.52	361	1685
2018 Mar	-580	2420	1423	3.89	366	997	3000	1215	3.27	372	1785
2018 Apr	-379	2995	2040	5.24	389	955	3374	1544	4.09	378	1830
2018 May	-137	3463	2400	5.61	428	1063	3600	1436	3.55	405	2164
2018 Jun	-249	3304	2110	4.90	431	1194	3553	1669	3.75	445	1884
2018 Jul	-503	3401	2182	4.92	443	1219	3904	1741	3.99	436	2163
2018 Aug	-711	3468	2151	4.83	445	1317	4179	2179	4.99	437	2000
2018 Sep	-855	2999	1677	3.63	462	1322	3854	1751	3.90	449	2103
2018 Oct	54	3782	2485	5.22	476	1297	3728	2082	4.54	459	1646
2018 Nov	-813	3294	2100	4.91	428	1194	4107	2090	4.70	445	2017
2018 Dec	-246	3057	2147	5.44	395	910	3303	1372	3.61	380	1931
2019 Jan	-268	2917	1709	4.43	386	1208	3185	1422	3.93	362	1763
2019 Feb	-431	2828	1734	4.47	388	1094	3259	1535	4.19	366	1724
2019 Mar	-624	2586	1613	4.09	394	973	3210	1371	3.64	377	1839
2019 Apr	-413	2748	1765	4.25	415	983	3161	1435	3.58	401	1726
2019 May	-331	3384	2279	5.48	416	1105	3715	1884	4.56	413	1831
2019 Jun	-848	2513	1562	3.86	405	951	3361	1387	3.36	413	1974
2019 Jul	-667	3030	1998	3.73	536	1032	3697	1789	4.38	408	1908
2019 Aug	-682	2680	1619	4.02	403	1061	3362	1555	4.03	386	1807
2019 Sep	-498	2907	1884	4.69	402	1023	3405	1661	4.23	393	1744
2019 Oct	-1389	2538	1399	3.64	384	1139	3927	2082	5.51	378	1845
2019 Nov	-549	2759	1654	4.25	389	1105	3308	1586	4.26	372	1722
2019 Dec	-509	2942	1770	5.93	298	1172	3451	1675	4.25	394	1776
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2019 Oct	-891	-369	-485	-1.1	-18	116	522	421	1.3	-15	101
2019 Nov	840	221	255	0.6	5	-34	-619	-496	-1.3	-6	-123
2019 Dec	40	183	116	1.7	-91	67	143	89	0.0	22	54
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2019 Oct	-12.7%	-25.7%	-22.4%	-4.5%	11.3%	15.3%	25.3%	30.3%	-3.8%	5.8%	
2019 Nov	8.7%	18.2%	16.8%	1.3%	-3.0%	-15.8%	-23.8%	-22.7%	-1.6%	-6.7%	
2019 Dec	6.6%	7.0%	39.5%	-23.4%	6.1%	4.3%	5.6%	-0.2%	5.9%	3.1%	
3 months ended:											
2019 Mar	-1 323	8 331	5 056	12.99	389	3 275	9 654	4 328	11.76	368	5 326
2019 Jun	-1 592	8 645	5 606	13.59	412	3 039	10 237	4 706	11.50	409	5 531
2019 Sep	-1 847	8 617	5 501	12.44	447	3 116	10 464	5 005	12.64	396	5 459
2019 Dec	-2 447	8 239	4 823	13.82	357	3 416	10 686	5 343	14.02	381	5 343
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2019 Jun	-269	314	550	0.6	23	-236	583	378	-0.3	41	205
2019 Sep	-255	-28	-105	-1.2	35	77	227	299	1.1	-13	-72
2019 Dec	-600	-378	-678	1.4	-90	300	222	338	1.4	-14	-116
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2019 Jun	3.8%	10.9%	4.6%	5.8%	-7.2%	6.0%	8.7%	-2.2%	11.0%	3.8%	
2019 Sep	-0.3%	-1.9%	-8.5%	8.5%	2.5%	2.2%	6.4%	9.9%	-3.3%	-1.3%	
2019 Dec	-4.4%	-12.3%	11.1%	-20.1%	9.6%	2.1%	6.8%	10.9%	-3.6%	-2.1%	
12 months ended:											
2016 Dec	-5 406	20 367	11 257	45.85	249	9 110	25 773	10 606	43.34	241	15 167
2017 Dec	-5 595	28 715	17 092	52.41	327	11 623	34 310	16 218	50.33	323	18 092
2018 Dec	-5 723	37 162	23 838	57.09	417	13 324	42 885	19 904	48.04	412	22 981
2019 Dec	-7 209	33 832	20 986	52.84	401	12 846	41 041	19 382	49.92	389	21 659
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2017 Dec	-189	8348	5835	6.6	78	2513	8537	5612	7.0	82	2925
2018 Dec	-128	8447	6746	4.7	90	1701	8575	3686	-2.3	89	4889
2019 Dec	-1486	-3330	-2852	-4.3	-15	-478	-1844	-522	1.9	-23	-1322
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2017 Dec	41.0%	51.8%	14.3%	31.2%	27.6%	33.1%	52.9%	16.1%	34.1%	19.3%	
2018 Dec	29.4%	39.5%	8.9%	27.4%	14.6%	25.0%	22.7%	-4.5%	27.5%	27.0%	
2019 Dec	-9.0%	-12.0%	-7.4%	-3.6%	-3.6%	-4.3%	-2.6%	3.9%	-5.7%	-5.8%	

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

20 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2018 AND 2019¹

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES			
Country	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2019	Country	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2019
1 United States inc Puerto Rico	51 680	58 597	15.8	Germany	67 384	64 615	12.9
2 Germany	35 902	36 724	9.9	China	43 024	46 929	9.4
3 China	18 776	26 449	7.1	United States inc Puerto Rico	41 407	46 421	9.3
4 France	24 029	24 691	6.6	Netherlands	42 051	42 331	8.4
5 Ireland	26 902	24 506	6.6	France	28 830	30 692	6.1
6 Ireland	21 154	21 745	5.8	Belgium	26 456	25 625	5.1
7 Belgium	14 278	12 995	3.5	Italy	19 031	19 466	3.9
8 Switzerland	7 001	12 374	3.3	Spain	16 526	17 168	3.4
9 Spain	10 296	10 791	2.9	Norway	20 435	16 184	3.2
10 Italy	10 563	10 086	2.7	Ireland	13 606	13 717	2.7
11 Hong Kong	7 893	9 215	2.5	Poland	10 690	10 922	2.2
12 United Arab Emirates	6 544	8 179	2.2	Japan	9 749	9 701	1.9
13 Japan	6 704	7 157	1.9	Turkey	8 756	8 992	1.8
14 Singapore	4 955	5 947	1.6	Russia	8 591	8 808	1.8
15 Turkey	5 103	5 817	1.6	India	7 641	8 391	1.7
16 Canada	6 000	5 683	1.5	Canada	6 345	8 336	1.7
17 Poland	5 376	5 370	1.4	Switzerland	6 509	8 269	1.6
18 Sweden	5 565	5 033	1.4	Hong Kong	6 957	7 098	1.4
19 India	5 275	4 808	1.3	Denmark	6 656	6 579	1.3
20 Australia	4 750	4 682	1.3	Sweden	7 246	6 461	1.3
21 South Korea	6 763	4 204	1.1	Czech Republic	5 828	5 908	1.2
22 Norway	3 765	3 815	1.0	South Africa	3 471	4 657	0.9
23 Saudi Arabia	3 590	3 582	1.0	Vietnam	4 396	4 635	0.9
24 Qatar	2 436	2 856	0.8	South Korea	4 235	4 193	0.8
25 Russia	2 591	2 766	0.7	Australia	2 178	3 893	0.8
26 Denmark	2 764	2 674	0.7	Austria	3 804	3 808	0.8
27 Czech Republic	2 232	2 213	0.6	Taiwan	3 560	3 643	0.7
28 Brazil	2 090	2 198	0.6	Saudi Arabia	3 393	3 321	0.7
29 South Africa	2 077	2 036	0.5	Portugal	3 091	3 152	0.6
30 Austria	2 036	1 890	0.5	United Arab Emirates	3 824	3 070	0.6
31 Nigeria	1 625	1 621	0.4	Bangladesh	2 760	3 052	0.6
32 Israel	1 181	1 611	0.4	Thailand	3 055	3 037	0.6
33 Taiwan	1 423	1 608	0.4	Singapore	2 290	2 945	0.6
34 Portugal	1 605	1 604	0.4	Hungary	2 793	2 927	0.6
35 Mexico	1 642	1 562	0.4	Slovakia	2 336	2 549	0.5
36 Malaysia	1 402	1 484	0.4	Finland	2 513	2 449	0.5
37 Egypt	1 251	1 448	0.4	Qatar	1 524	2 400	0.5
38 Malta	661	1 424	0.4	Brazil	2 013	2 306	0.5
39 Hungary	1 481	1 362	0.4	Malaysia	2 046	2 050	0.4
40 Thailand	1 624	1 349	0.4	Algeria	2 240	2 014	0.4
41 Finland	1 424	1 324	0.4	Romania	2 384	1 976	0.4
42 Romania	1 317	1 285	0.3	Mexico	1 289	1 615	0.3
43 FYR Macedonia	874	1 256	0.3	Nigeria	2 428	1 473	0.3
44 Slovakia	616	1 088	0.3	Pakistan	1 280	1 323	0.3
45 Greece	1 192	1 041	0.3	Israel	1 115	1 235	0.2
46 New Zealand	964	905	0.2	Indonesia	1 164	1 212	0.2
47 Pakistan	802	820	0.2	Greece	904	933	0.2
48 Philippines	568	779	0.2	Egypt	835	902	0.2
49 Chile	636	767	0.2	New Zealand	912	877	0.2
50 Morocco	843	751	0.2	Cambodia	880	870	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 11th February 2020.

21 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2018 AND 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
Commodity	Division	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2019	Commodity	Division	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2019
1 Cars	78M	33 052	31 575	8.5	Cars	78M	32 859	33 889	6.8
2 Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	24 213	27 152	7.3	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	24 543	23 668	4.7
3 Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	24 269	23 443	6.3	Refined oil	33R	22 981	21 659	4.3
4 Crude oil	33O	23 838	20 986	5.6	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	20 542	20 883	4.2
5 Unspecified goods	9	2 976	16 378	4.4	Clothing	84	19 873	20 672	4.1
6 Aircraft	792	14 902	14 463	3.9	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	19 239	19 521	3.9
7 Refined oil	33R	13 324	12 846	3.5	Crude oil	33O	19 904	19 382	3.9
8 Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 433	10 072	2.7	Unspecified goods	9	5 789	17 020	3.4
9 Works of art	896	5 583	9 925	2.7	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	16 001	15 864	3.2
10 Non-ferrous metals	68	9 262	9 643	2.6	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	14 103	13 608	2.7
11 Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 915	9 174	2.5	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 218	13 555	2.7
12 Organic chemicals	51	9 099	9 125	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	13 168	13 435	2.7
13 Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 679	8 740	2.3	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	12 610	12 442	2.5
14 General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 241	8 714	2.3	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 243	12 045	2.4
15 Beverages	11	7 839	8 258	2.2	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 053	11 460	2.3
16 General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 907	7 549	2.0	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 352	8 918	1.8
17 Clothing	84	6 836	7 260	2.0	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 656	8 909	1.8
18 Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 311	6 808	1.8	Aircraft	792	8 483	8 305	1.7
19 Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	6 637	6 683	1.8	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 953	8 296	1.7
20 Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	5 859	6 285	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 767	8 106	1.6
21 Other chemicals	59	5 901	6 236	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	8 263	8 079	1.6
22 Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 677	5 788	1.6	Beverages	11	6 761	6 804	1.4
23 Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 877	5 669	1.5	Gas	34	10 862	6 644	1.3
24 Jewellery	897C	3 575	5 649	1.5	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 527	6 601	1.3
25 Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 600	4 964	1.3	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 729	6 557	1.3
26 Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 313	4 649	1.2	Mineral manufactures	66	6 785	6 497	1.3
27 Metal ores & scrap	28	4 671	4 536	1.2	Paper & paperboard	64	6 423	6 363	1.3
28 Iron & steel	67	4 908	4 430	1.2	Iron & steel	67	6 866	6 293	1.3
29 Mineral manufactures	66	4 205	4 247	1.1	Other chemicals	59	5 186	5 735	1.1
30 Plastics in primary forms	57	4 468	4 066	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 544	5 637	1.1

22 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹**Balance of Payments basis**

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4059	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9354	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3699	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4468	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0025	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9827	11.5818	1.3349	1.3550
2017	77.3221	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.4658	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
2019	78.1784	1.1405	1.8365	1.6938	8.5149	10.0024	139.2780	1.9376	11.2370	18.4405	12.0741	1.2692	1.2771
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	87.0215	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5403	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8444	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6039	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1134	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9870	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5069	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.6812	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	78.9578	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.1330	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.8825	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8900	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.8496	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.5450	1.9112	11.1785	18.2616	11.9603	1.2991	1.3028
Q2	78.4879	1.1436	1.8362	1.7192	8.5392	10.0758	141.2405	1.9394	11.1130	18.4807	12.1367	1.2880	1.2852
Q3	75.8583	1.1089	1.7978	1.6281	8.2763	9.6538	132.3115	1.9008	10.9252	18.0885	11.8235	1.2154	1.2326
Q4	79.5177	1.1624	1.8832	1.6990	8.6848	10.0709	140.0151	1.9989	11.7312	18.9313	12.3758	1.2744	1.2877
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0493	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9638	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4583	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.0986	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2290	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5693	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2454	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.8410	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	78.9052	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.1273	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.1849	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.7731	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4410	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1210	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3698	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.1567	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.6241	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.3167	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.7291	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.7971	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901
2019 Feb	78.8151	1.1473	1.8232	1.7195	8.5616	10.2158	143.7627	1.9046	11.1798	18.0136	12.0468	1.3035	1.3017
2019 Mar	79.9365	1.1653	1.8591	1.7600	8.6963	10.3339	146.3395	1.9265	11.3291	18.9411	12.2319	1.3171	1.3165
2019 Apr	79.4962	1.1603	1.8335	1.7442	8.6618	10.2262	145.4755	1.9402	11.1700	18.4411	12.1618	1.3132	1.3036
2019 May	78.7829	1.1479	1.8494	1.7281	8.5721	10.0781	141.2053	1.9575	11.2263	18.5171	12.3210	1.2981	1.2841
2019 Jun	77.1845	1.1225	1.8251	1.6847	8.3819	9.9229	137.0406	1.9206	10.9428	18.4838	11.9274	1.2528	1.2679
2019 Jul	76.1008	1.1118	1.7862	1.6340	8.2999	9.7413	134.9876	1.8668	10.7428	17.5035	11.7398	1.2318	1.2469
2019 Aug	74.8425	1.0925	1.7944	1.6133	8.1503	9.5316	129.1514	1.8884	10.9000	18.4329	11.7268	1.1905	1.2155
2019 Sep	76.6315	1.1223	1.8140	1.6363	8.3765	9.6801	132.7955	1.9472	11.1329	18.3290	12.0040	1.2238	1.2354
2019 Oct	78.2580	1.1440	1.8610	1.6683	8.5449	9.9181	136.7999	1.9964	11.5750	18.8551	12.3526	1.2563	1.2647
2019 Nov	79.6395	1.1660	1.8874	1.7053	8.7124	10.0845	140.3032	2.0143	11.7880	19.0559	12.4156	1.2794	1.2883
2019 Dec	80.6556	1.1791	1.9032	1.7263	8.8103	10.2246	142.9423	1.9861	11.8305	18.8830	12.3593	1.2876	1.3101

¹ January 2005 = 100

23 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Current Prices (CP)									Chain Volume Measures (CVM)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual																		
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quarterly																		
2016 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Q1	110	224	- 114	69	169	- 100	179	393	- 214	- 27	249	- 276	1 270	- 216	1 486	1 243	33	1 210
Q2	- 58	166	- 224	2 860	456	2 404	2 802	622	2 180	64	23	41	2 904	139	2 765	2 968	162	2 806
Q3	- 114	144	- 258	267	2 980	- 2 713	153	3 124	- 2 971	- 41	13	- 54	257	2 448	- 2 191	216	2 461	- 2 245
Monthly																		
2017 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jan	33	82	- 49	- 160	84	- 244	- 127	166	- 293	- 3	140	- 143	203	- 23	226	200	117	83
2019 Feb	46	84	- 38	- 60	78	- 138	- 14	162	- 176	- 11	89	- 100	409	- 67	476	398	22	376
2019 Mar	31	58	- 27	289	7	282	320	65	255	- 13	20	- 33	658	- 126	784	645	- 106	751
2019 Apr	42	119	- 77	736	- 38	774	778	81	697	15	64	- 49	889	- 136	1 025	904	- 72	976
2019 May	- 38	- 12	- 26	1 054	79	975	1 016	67	949	- 47	- 67	20	1 025	- 11	1 036	978	- 78	1 056
2019 Jun	- 62	59	- 121	1 070	415	655	1 008	474	534	96	26	70	990	286	704	1 086	312	774
2019 Jul	- 43	- 61	18	762	823	- 61	719	762	- 43	- 63	- 127	64	726	638	88	663	511	152
2019 Aug	- 181	347	- 528	158	1 087	- 929	- 23	1 434	- 1 457	- 146	324	- 470	174	886	- 712	28	1 210	- 1 182
2019 Sep	110	- 142	252	- 653	1 070	- 1 723	- 543	928	- 1 471	168	- 184	352	- 643	924	- 1 567	- 475	740	- 1 215
2019 Oct	14	34	- 20	- 1 412	881	- 2 293	- 1 398	915	- 2 313	980	- 64	1 044	- 1 455	818	- 2 273	- 475	754	- 1 229
2019 Nov	354	45	309	- 1 811	708	- 2 519	- 1 457	753	- 2 210	1 105	- 58	1 163	- 1 917	691	- 2 608	- 812	633	- 1 445



Office for National Statistics

Media contact:

Tel Media Relations Office 0845 6041858
 Emergency on-call 07867 906553
Email press.office@ons.gov.uk

Statistical contact:

Tel [Abi Casey: +44 \(0\)1633 455121](tel:+441633455121)
Email trade@ons.gov.uk

Contact us:

Tel 0845 601 3034
Email info@ons.gov.uk
Website www.ons.gov.uk
Twitter www.twitter.com/ONS