

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: October 2019

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 1.5% in October 2019, down from 1.7% in September 2019.
- The largest downward contribution to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, between September and October 2019, came from electricity, gas and other fuels as a result of changes to the energy price cap.
- Further downward contributions from furniture, household equipment and maintenance; and recreation and culture, were partially offset by rises in clothing and footwear prices.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month inflation rate was 1.5% in October 2019, down from 1.7% in September 2019.

2 . Analysis of consumer price inflation

CPIH 12-month inflation rate

Table 1: OOH component and CPI index values and 12-month inflation rates
UK, October 2018 to October 2019

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12- month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12- month rate
2018 Oct	106.7	2.2	106.7	2.4	106.0	1.1
Nov	106.9	2.2	107.0	2.3	106.1	1.1
Dec	107.1	2.0	107.1	2.1	106.2	1.2
2019 Jan	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.8	106.2	1.1
Feb	106.8	1.8	106.8	1.9	106.3	1.1
Mar	107.0	1.8	107.0	1.9	106.4	1.1
Apr	107.6	2.0	107.6	2.1	106.5	1.2
May	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	106.6	1.2
Jun	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	106.7	1.2
Jul	108.0	2.0	107.9	2.1	106.8	1.2
Aug	108.3	1.7	108.4	1.7	106.9	1.1
Sep	108.4	1.7	108.5	1.7	107.1	1.1
Oct	108.3	1.5	108.3	1.5	107.2	1.2

Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes

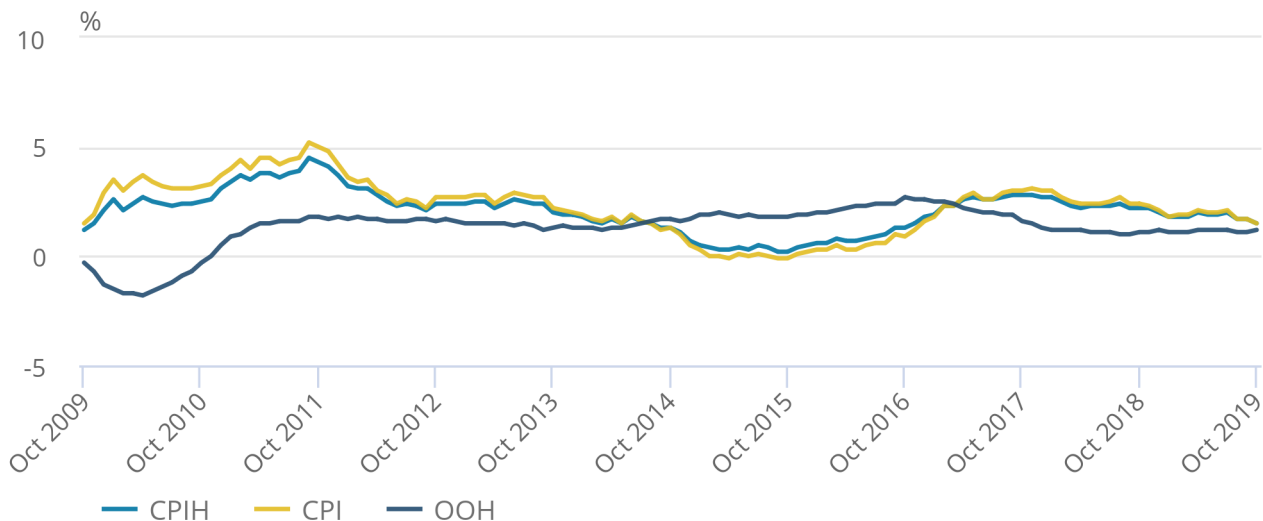
1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding. [Back to table](#)

Figure 1: CPIH and CPI 12-month inflation rates fall to lowest since late 2016

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years, UK, October 2009 to October 2019

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CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years, UK, October 2009 to October 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 1.5% in October 2019, down from 1.7% in September 2019.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month inflation rate was 1.5% in October 2019, down from 1.7% in September 2019.

Table 1 presents the index numbers and inflation rates for the CPIH, CPI and owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of the CPIH.

Figure 1 compares the 12-month inflation rates for the CPIH, CPI and OOH component of the CPIH. Given that OOH account for around 17% of the CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

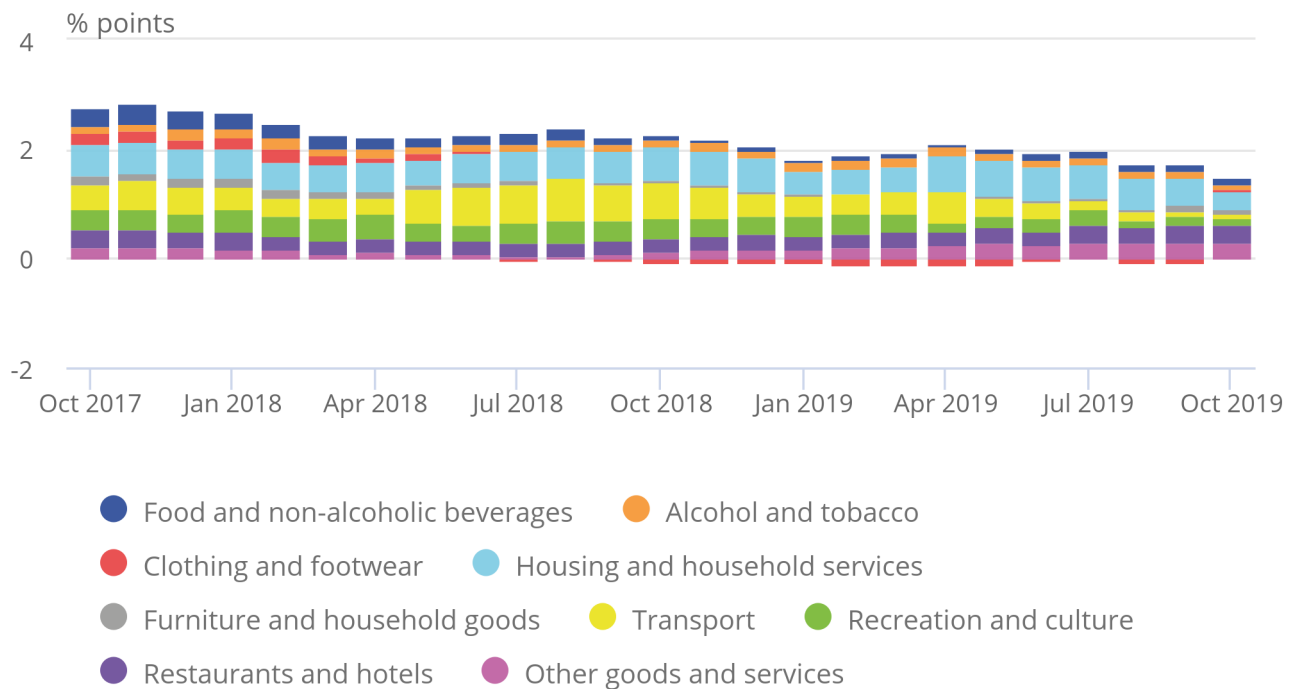
Contributions to CPIH 12-month inflation rate

Figure 2: Contribution to inflation from housing and household services falls

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, October 2017 to October 2019

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Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, October 2017 to October 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#)

Figure 2 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate over the last two years.

Since November 2018, the largest upward contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate has come from housing and household services. However, the prices of electricity, gas and other fuels fell by 2.0% in the year to October 2019 and made a negative contribution of 0.05 percentage points to the headline rate. In October 2019, the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) changed the energy price cap, which meant that energy prices fell by 4.4% between September and October 2019 but increased by 2.3% between the same two months a year ago. However, this was more than offset by positive contributions from owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) (a 0.19 percentage point contribution), and Council Tax and rates (a 0.12 percentage point contribution), resulting in the contribution from housing and household services to the overall rate falling to 0.34 percentage points, from 0.52 percentage points in September. The size of the contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from the division has fallen since May 2019 as a result of fluctuating contributions from electricity, gas and other fuels.

There was also a large upward contribution (of 0.31 percentage points) to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from restaurants and hotels, where prices rose in the year to October 2019 by 3.2%.

The contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from transport increased for the first time since April 2019. Since April, transport's contribution to the 12-month inflation rate has reduced from 0.56 percentage points as a result of falling contributions from fuels and lubricants; and transport services. Its contribution fell to 0.07 percentage points in September 2019 before rising to 0.09 percentage points in October 2019. This month's increase in contribution was a result of larger contributions from transport services (in particular from air, sea and rail fares), where prices overall increased by 3.6% in the year to October 2019. The contribution from motor fuels in October 2019 was negative for the third month in a row and increased in magnitude, reflecting a 3.3% fall on the year in pump prices.

In October 2019, clothing and footwear produced a small upward contribution (of 0.03 percentage points) with prices rising by 0.5% in the year. This means that all divisions produced upward contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate. However, its contribution has been negative for most months since September 2018.

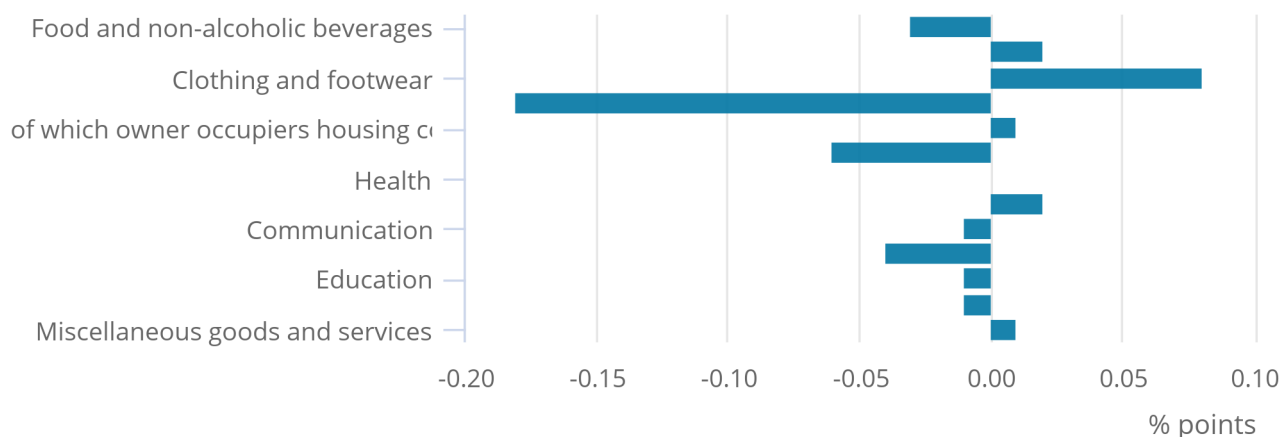
Contributions to change in CPIH 12-month inflation rate

Figure 3: Reduced utility prices contribute to falling headline inflation rate

Contribution to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between September and October 2019

Figure 3: Reduced utility prices contribute to falling headline inflation rate

Contribution to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between September and October 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total change in the headline rate between the latest two months because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 3 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate between September and October 2019. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in column F of Table 26 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

The largest downward contribution (of 0.18 percentage points) to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from housing and household services. This can be fully attributed to gas and electricity prices, which fell by 8.7% and 2.2%, respectively, between September and October 2019. This month's downward movement partially reflected the response from energy providers to the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets' (Ofgem's) six-month energy price cap, which came into effect from 1 October 2019. Gas and electricity prices had both risen by 2.0% between the same two months a year ago.

There was a large downward contribution (of 0.06 percentage points) to the change in the annual rate from furniture, household equipment and maintenance. This reverses the upward contribution of 0.06 percentage points seen between August and September 2019. Prices overall for furniture, household equipment and maintenance fell by 1.1% between September and October this year compared with a fall of 0.1% a year ago.

Overall, there was a large downward contribution (of 0.04 percentage points) from recreation and culture, where prices rose between September and October 2019 but by less than a year ago. The main downward contribution came from games, toys and hobbies (specifically from computer game consoles and toy vehicles); books; and cultural services, which were partially offset by a small upward contribution from late-booked package holidays, where prices rose by more than a year ago.

There was a small downward contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages. Most of this downward movement came from vegetables (including potatoes) and fruit where prices fell this year but rose a year ago. There were small, partially offsetting upward movements across the food division and from non-alcoholic beverages, where prices overall fell by less than a year ago.

The largest upward contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from clothing and footwear, which contributed 0.08 percentage points. Across the division, the largest movements came from ladies' clothes and footwear, where prices rose this year compared with falls a year ago. The only two standout items were ladies' formal trousers and branded trainers.

Overall, there was a small upward contribution (of 0.02 percentage points) from transport, where upward movements from air, sea and rail fares and new cars were partially offset by a downward movement from fuels and lubricants. Petrol prices fell by 0.8 pence per litre, between September and October 2019, to stand at 126.5 pence per litre while diesel prices fell to 131.4 pence per litre – a fall of 0.4 pence per litre. Last year, petrol and diesel prices had risen by 0.4 and 1.8 pence per litre, respectively, between the same two months.

Finally, there was a small upward movement from alcoholic beverages with upward contributions coming from bottles of whisky, vodka and lager, where prices rose this year but fell a year ago. These movements were partially offset by a small downward movement from sparkling wine, where prices fell this year but rose a year ago.

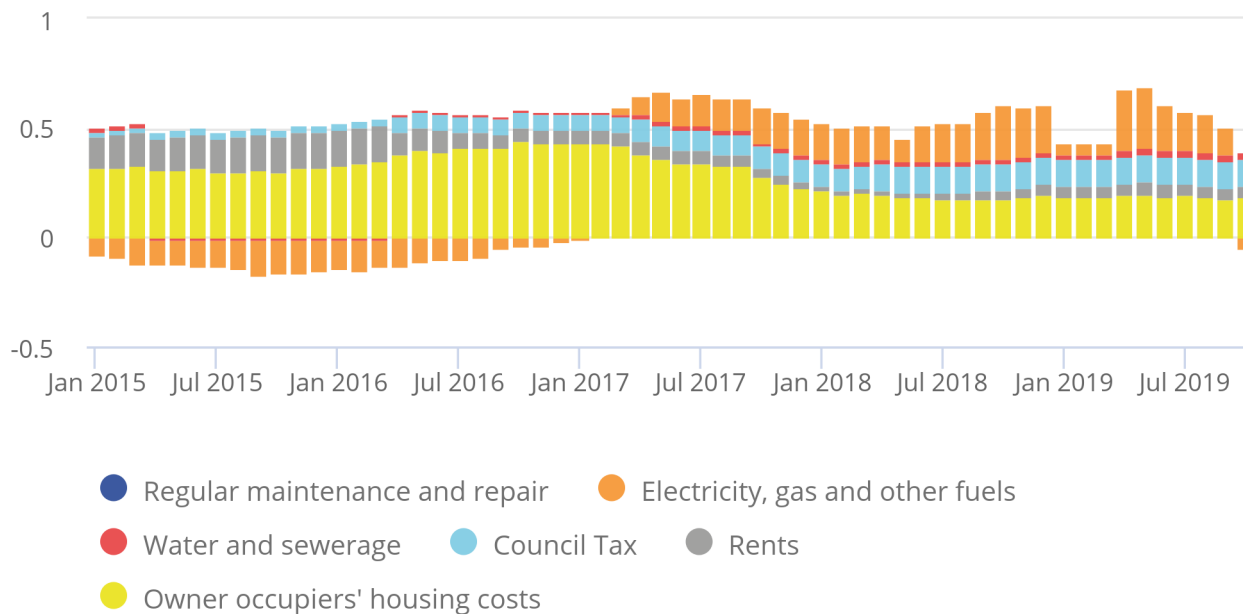
Owner occupiers' housing costs

Figure 4: Falling utility prices reduce the contribution of OOH to the headline rate

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to October 2019

Figure 4: Falling utility prices reduce the contribution of OOH to the headline rate

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to October 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 4 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The contribution from OOH had been on a downward trend from a high in October 2016. However, it has stabilised over the last year and was the largest contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from all the housing and household services categories for the majority of months of 2019, including September.

Electricity, gas and other fuels made a negative contribution during 2015 and 2016, but subsequent rises, most notably in electricity prices, saw the contribution turn positive through 2017 into 2018. Further electricity and gas price rises in summer and autumn 2018 increased their contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate. The introduction of Office of Gas and Electricity Markets' (Ofgem's) initial energy price cap resulted in reduced contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate for January to March 2019, but the contribution increased in April 2019 as energy providers responded to the latest change in the price cap. This month, the contribution to the CPIH annual inflation rate from electricity, gas and other fuels became negative reflecting the response from energy providers to Ofgem's six-month energy price cap, which came into effect from 1 October 2019.

Increases in Council Tax starting in 2016 mean that its contribution has risen over recent years, though there was little change in the contribution when the 2019 increases were introduced in April this year. Conversely, the reduction in the contribution from rents is likely to be a result of a policy to reduce social housing rent starting from April 2016, although the contribution has risen slightly over the last year. Other housing costs (namely regular maintenance and repair, along with water and sewerage services) tend to make small contributions to the 12-month inflation rate.

3 . Data

[Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 13 November 2019

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

[Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset | Dataset ID: MM23 | Released 13 November 2019

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

4 . Glossary

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. [Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

12-month inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month inflation rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both of these are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Consumer Prices Index (CPI)

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and in line with European regulations. First published in 1997 as the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP), the CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH, in the accompanying [dataset](#) and [time series](#).

Retail Prices Index (RPI)

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as a National Statistic. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the [time series](#) section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

5 . Measuring the data

The consumer price indices are based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone.

[Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics.

The [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail. The manual has been updated and a new version published on 18 September 2019.

The [Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs \(CPIH\) Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, with a focus on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

The [Consumer Price Inflation Quality and Methodology Information \(QMI\)](#) report contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- the users and uses of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 8 October 2019.

6 . Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our [future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households](#) using three “use cases”, along with how they relate to the measures that we currently publish and those that are under development. Specifically, they refer to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles; the Household Costs Indices as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households; and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation](#), released on 8 March 2018, describes the issues with the RPI.

7 . More about consumer price inflation

Consultation on the use made of data on the formula effect in the Retail Prices Index: Table 35 of the consumer price inflation tables.

Table 35 of the [consumer price inflation tables](#) illustrates the effect of using the Jevons formula instead of the Carli formula in compiling the Retail Prices Index (RPI). The table was first published in March 2017 and shows the effect on the index, the 12-month inflation rate and the one1-month inflation rate. The same data are also published as part of the [consumer price inflation time series dataset](#) with series identifiers CRFT, CRFU and CRFV. We are now considering stopping publication of these three series but, before taking a final decision, we would welcome hearing about any ways in which the data are currently used. In short:

- How is the formula effect published in Table 35 of the consumer price inflation tables used?
- Would it cause you significant problems if we were to discontinue publishing the three series?

Responses should be sent emailed to cpi@ons.gov.uk.

These are not the formula effect series, which are published as part of the reconciliation of the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) with RPI and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) with RPI in Table 5 of the consumer price inflation tables. Those series will continue to be published.

[Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Article | Released 13 November 2019

Background briefing to the statistical bulletin.

[Prices economic commentary](#)

Article | Released 13 November 2019

Further analysis of producer prices, house prices and rental prices in addition to the CPIH.

[Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics](#)

Article | Released 25 July 2018

Information about the users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics and user experiences of these statistics. Additionally, information on the characteristics of the different measures of consumer price inflation in relation to potential use.

[Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2019](#)

Article | Released 18 March 2019

Overview of the latest annual update of the relative weights of items used in compiling the UK consumer price inflation indices.

[Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2019](#)

Article | Released 11 March 2019

The review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and the changes in the latest year.

[Explaining the contribution to change in the 12-month rate](#)

Infographic | Released 2013

An explanation of how the various types of goods and services contribute to the change in the 12-month inflation rate between the latest two months. The size and direction of these contributions depends on how prices changed between both the latest two months this year and the same two months last year. For example, the price of a product could make an upward contribution to the change in the rate even if it fell, provided that it fell by less than it did between the same two months a year ago.

8 . You might be interested in

[Producer price inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 13 November 2019

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

[UK House Price index](#)

Bulletin | Released 13 November 2019

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

[Index of Private Housing Rental Prices](#)

Bulletin | Released 13 November 2019

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK.

[Advisory panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics; and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

[Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 13 November 2019

The individual price quotes (for locally-collected items only) and item indices that underpin the consumer price statistics.

[Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#)

Dataset | Released 13 November 2019

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK HICP is identical to the UK Consumer Prices Index (CPI). Further information is available on the [Eurostat website](#).

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years 1, 2, 3

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH)		Consumer prices index (CPI)		All items retail prices index (RPI)		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L550	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2016 Oct	101.6	1.3	101.2	0.9	264.8	2.0	265.0	2.2
Nov	101.8	1.5	101.4	1.2	265.5	2.2	265.8	2.5
Dec	102.2	1.8	101.9	1.6	267.1	2.5	267.4	2.7
2017 Jan	101.8	1.9	101.4	1.8	265.5	2.6	265.8	2.9
Feb	102.4	2.3	102.1	2.3	268.4	3.2	268.8	3.5
Mar	102.7	2.3	102.5	2.3	269.3	3.1	269.7	3.4
Apr	103.2	2.6	102.9	2.7	270.6	3.5	271.1	3.8
May	103.5	2.7	103.3	2.9	271.7	3.7	272.1	3.9
Jun	103.5	2.6	103.3	2.6	272.3	3.5	272.8	3.8
Jul	103.5	2.6	103.2	2.6	272.9	3.6	273.4	3.9
Aug	104.0	2.7	103.8	2.9	274.7	3.9	275.4	4.1
Sep	104.3	2.8	104.1	3.0	275.1	3.9	275.7	4.1
Oct	104.4	2.8	104.2	3.0	275.3	4.0	276.0	4.2
Nov	104.7	2.8	104.6	3.1	275.8	3.9	276.4	4.0
Dec	105.0	2.7	104.9	3.0	278.1	4.1	278.5	4.2
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	276.0	4.0	276.5	4.0
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	278.1	3.6	278.6	3.6
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	278.3	3.3	278.8	3.4
Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	279.7	3.4	280.2	3.4
May	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	280.7	3.3	281.3	3.4
Jun	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	281.5	3.4	282.1	3.4
Jul	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5	281.7	3.2	282.3	3.3
Aug	106.5	2.4	106.5	2.7	284.2	3.5	284.7	3.4
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	284.1	3.3	284.7	3.3
Oct	106.7	2.2	106.7	2.4	284.5	3.3	284.9	3.2
Nov	106.9	2.2	107.0	2.3	284.6	3.2	285.0	3.1
Dec	107.1	2.0	107.1	2.1	285.6	2.7	286.0	2.7
2019 Jan	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.8	283.0	2.5	283.4	2.5
Feb	106.8	1.8	106.8	1.9	285.0	2.5	285.4	2.4
Mar	107.0	1.8	107.0	1.9	285.1	2.4	285.5	2.4
Apr	107.6	2.0	107.6	2.1	288.2	3.0	288.7	3.0
May	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.2	3.0	289.6	3.0
Jun	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.6	2.9	290.1	2.8
Jul	108.0	2.0	107.9	2.1	289.5	2.8	290.0	2.7
Aug	108.3	1.7	108.4	1.7	291.7	2.6	292.2	2.6
Sep	108.4	1.7	108.5	1.7	291.0	2.4	291.5	2.4
Oct	108.3	1.5	108.3	1.5	290.4	2.1	291.0	2.1

Source: Office for National Statistics

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years ^{1, 2, 3}

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY)		Constant taxes (CPI-CT)		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY)	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2016 Oct	101.1	0.8	101.1	0.8	101.6	1.2
Nov	101.3	1.1	101.3	1.1	101.8	1.5
Dec	101.9	1.5	101.8	1.5	102.3	1.8
2017 Jan	101.1	1.7	101.3	1.8	101.7	1.9
Feb	101.9	2.2	102.0	2.3	102.4	2.3
Mar	102.2	2.1	102.3	2.1	102.6	2.2
Apr	102.6	2.6	102.6	2.5	103.0	2.5
May	103.0	2.7	103.0	2.7	103.3	2.6
Jun	103.0	2.5	103.0	2.4	103.3	2.4
Jul	102.9	2.5	102.9	2.4	103.3	2.4
Aug	103.5	2.7	103.5	2.7	103.8	2.6
Sep	103.8	2.8	103.8	2.8	104.1	2.7
Oct	104.0	2.9	103.9	2.8	104.2	2.6
Nov	104.3	2.9	104.3	2.9	104.5	2.6
Dec	104.7	2.8	104.6	2.7	104.8	2.5
2018 Jan	104.1	2.9	104.0	2.7	104.3	2.5
Feb	104.6	2.6	104.5	2.4	104.7	2.3
Mar	104.7	2.5	104.6	2.3	104.9	2.2
Apr	105.0	2.4	105.0	2.3	105.1	2.1
May	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.1
Jun	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.2
Jul	105.5	2.5	105.3	2.4	105.5	2.2
Aug	106.3	2.7	106.1	2.6	106.2	2.3
Sep	106.3	2.4	106.2	2.3	106.3	2.1
Oct	106.4	2.4	106.3	2.3	106.4	2.1
Nov	106.6	2.2	106.5	2.1	106.5	2.0
Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

3 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 8 October 2019

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPI (overall index)	108.3	-0.2	1.5				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.8	-0.6	1.3	06.2 Out-patient services	111.2	0.1	3.1
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	114.9	0.3	3.5	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	107.4	0.2	2.6
03 Clothing and footwear	104.9	1.0	0.5	06.2.2 Dental services	116.2	0.1	3.9
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	106.1	-1.1	0.3				
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	105.0	-1.1	0.9	06.3 Hospital services	117.6	-0.9	3.9
06 Health	110.6	-0.3	2.6				
07 Transport	111.7	-0.2	0.8	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	103.9	0.2	0.2
08 Communication	111.0	0.1	3.4	07.1.1A New cars	113.0	0.4	4.1
09 Recreation and culture	108.1	0.4	1.2	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	90.4	-0.2	-6.0
10 Education	117.5	1.7	2.7	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	106.4	1.0	2.5
11 Restaurants and hotels	112.5	-0.2	3.2				
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	104.4	-	1.9	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	114.1	-0.1	-0.4
				07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	109.5	0.6	1.8
All goods	105.6	-0.3	0.5	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	114.2	-0.5	-3.3
All services	111.3	-	2.6	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	110.8	0.1	2.2
				07.2.4 Other services	120.3	0.1	1.0
01.1 Food	102.4	-0.7	0.9	07.3 Transport services	115.6	-1.0	3.9
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	103.7	1.5	1.8	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	109.4	-0.3	3.9
01.1.2 Meat	98.0	-0.7	0.7	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	118.8	-0.7	2.5
01.1.3 Fish	112.6	-0.9	1.3	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	100.5	-1.1	5.7
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	101.0	-0.5	1.5	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	110.2	-5.5	10.9
01.1.5 Oils and fats	113.6	-0.3	5.0				
01.1.6 Fruit	107.3	-0.1	-1.5	08.1 Postal services	110.9	-	4.0
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	100.7	-2.6	-0.1				
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	102.2	-2.1	1.9	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	111.0	0.1	3.3
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	102.2	2.4	2.8				
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	106.1	-0.4	4.2	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	91.0	0.8	-3.9
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	107.1	0.5	1.5	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	88.7	0.9	-7.6
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	105.8	-0.6	5.1	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	88.9	-1.8	-3.6
				09.1.3 Data processing equipment	83.2	2.1	-4.9
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	101.8	0.6	1.3	09.1.4 Recording media	109.7	-0.5	0.9
02.1.1 Spirits	99.9	2.8	1.8	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	105.5	-	0.8
02.1.2 Wine	100.3	-0.3	0.3				
02.1.3 Beer	107.2	0.3	3.0	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	113.0	0.6	1.6
02.2 Tobacco	125.9	0.1	5.2	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	113.0	0.6	1.6
03.1 Clothing	106.1	0.9	0.8	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	103.1	0.7	-0.3
03.1.2 Garments	106.7	0.9	1.1	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	101.4	1.0	-1.9
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	98.2	1.9	-3.3	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	102.1	0.3	-
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	110.5	0.1	2.3	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	103.4	0.2	1.7
				09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	107.7	0.1	2.6
03.2 Footwear including repairs	98.4	1.3	-1.2	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	114.2	-0.3	2.7
				09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	116.9	-0.6	4.0
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	104.1	0.1	0.7	09.4.2 Cultural services	113.2	-0.2	2.2
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	101.8	-0.1	1.3	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	116.8	-0.4	3.2
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	100.9	-0.8	1.8	09.5.1 Books	116.9	-3.8	1.6
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	103.7	0.2	1.1	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	124.1	0.3	5.5
				09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	111.3	1.1	2.6
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	109.0	-	3.1	09.6 Package holidays	113.0	0.6	3.3
04.4.1 Water supply	106.9	-	2.8				
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	110.9	-	3.4	10.0 Education	117.5	1.7	2.7
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	110.3	-4.4	-1.9	11.1 Catering services	111.8	0.2	2.8
04.5.1 Electricity	125.2	-2.2	3.3	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	112.0	0.2	2.8
04.5.2 Gas	91.7	-8.7	-8.7	11.1.2 Canteens	109.0	0.1	2.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	139.2	3.7	-9.8				
04.5.4 Solid fuels	108.2	1.4	2.3	11.2 Accommodation services	115.4	-1.8	4.5
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	106.5	-2.1	2.6	12.1 Personal care	101.4	0.6	1.7
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	105.8	-2.4	2.5	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	109.3	-0.5	1.8
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	107.7	-1.3	1.4	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	98.9	0.9	1.7
05.2 Household textiles	99.7	-2.7	-1.0	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	104.1	-0.9	0.4
				12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	107.1	-1.0	0.4
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	109.6	0.4	-0.8	12.3.2 Other personal effects	100.6	-0.9	0.4
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	110.2	0.4	-0.9				
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	105.0	0.1	0.9	12.4 Social protection	115.9	0.2	3.4
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	99.3	-0.2	-2.0	12.5 Insurance	117.9	-0.2	2.6
				12.5.2 House contents insurance	109.1	-0.8	1.1
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	107.7	-0.2	-0.2	12.5.3 Health insurance	121.4	-1.1	4.4
				12.5.4 Transport insurance	120.2	0.9	2.7
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	104.5	-	1.9	12.6 Financial services (nec)	93.7	-0.3	1.3
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	91.5	-0.3	-	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	93.7	-0.3	1.3
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	113.0	0.1	2.8				
				12.7 Other services (nec)	99.7	0.1	2.5
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	106.3	-0.4	1.5				
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	108.7	-0.8	1.8				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	102.7	0.2	1.1				

Key: - zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics

B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 8 October 2019

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPIH (overall index)	108.3	-0.1	1.5				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.9	-0.6	1.4	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	108.7	-0.8	1.8
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	114.9	0.4	3.5	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	102.7	0.2	1.1
03 Clothing and footwear	105.0	1.0	0.5	06.2 Out-patient services	110.8	0.1	3.1
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	107.7	-0.3	1.1	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	107.4	0.2	2.6
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	105.0	-1.1	0.9	06.2.2 Dental services	116.2	0.1	3.9
06 Health	110.6	-0.3	2.6	06.3 Hospital services	117.6	-0.9	3.9
07 Transport	111.3	-0.2	0.7	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	103.8	0.2	0.2
08 Communication	111.0	0.1	3.4	07.1.1A New cars	113.0	0.4	4.1
09 Recreation and culture	108.3	0.4	1.1	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	90.4	-0.2	-6.0
10 Education	117.5	1.7	2.7	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	106.4	1.0	2.5
11 Restaurants and hotels	112.5	-0.2	3.2	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	113.8	-0.1	-0.5
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	104.4	-	1.8	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	109.5	0.6	1.8
All goods	105.6	-0.3	0.4	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	114.2	-0.5	-3.3
All services	110.3	-	2.2	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	110.8	0.1	2.2
01.1 Food	102.4	-0.6	1.0	07.2.4 Other services	120.3	0.1	1.0
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	103.7	1.5	1.8	07.3 Transport services	114.4	-0.9	3.6
01.1.2 Meat	98.0	-0.7	0.7	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	109.4	-0.3	3.9
01.1.3 Fish	112.6	-0.9	1.3	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	118.8	-0.7	2.5
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	101.0	-0.5	1.5	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	100.5	-1.1	5.7
01.1.5 Oils and fats	113.6	-0.3	5.0	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	110.2	-5.5	10.9
01.1.6 Fruit	107.3	-0.1	-1.5	08.1 Postal services	110.9	-	4.0
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	100.7	-2.6	-0.1	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	111.0	0.1	3.3
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	102.2	-2.1	1.9	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	91.4	0.7	-4.2
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	102.2	2.4	2.8	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	88.7	0.9	-7.6
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	106.1	-0.3	4.1	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	88.9	-1.8	-3.6
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	107.1	0.5	1.5	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	83.2	2.1	-4.9
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	105.8	-0.6	5.1	09.1.4 Recording media	109.7	-0.5	0.9
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	101.7	0.7	1.3	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	105.5	-	0.8
02.1.1 Spirits	99.9	2.8	1.8	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	113.0	0.6	1.6
02.1.2 Wine	100.3	-0.3	0.3	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	113.0	0.6	1.6
02.1.3 Beer	107.2	0.3	3.0	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	103.1	0.7	-0.3
02.2 Tobacco	125.9	0.1	5.2	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	101.4	1.0	-1.9
03.1 Clothing	106.2	0.9	0.9	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	102.1	0.3	-
03.1.2 Garments	106.7	0.9	1.1	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	103.4	0.2	1.7
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	98.2	1.9	-3.3	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	107.7	0.1	2.6
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	110.5	0.1	2.3	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	114.2	-0.3	2.7
03.2 Footwear including repairs	98.4	1.3	-1.2	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	116.9	-0.6	4.0
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	104.1	0.1	0.7	09.4.2 Cultural services	113.2	-0.2	2.2
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	107.2	0.1	1.2	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	117.3	-0.6	3.1
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	102.5	-0.1	1.6	09.5.1 Books	116.9	-3.8	1.6
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	100.9	-0.8	1.8	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	124.1	0.3	5.5
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	103.7	0.2	1.1	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	111.3	1.1	2.6
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	109.0	-	3.1	09.6 Package holidays	113.0	0.6	3.3
04.4.1 Water supply	106.9	-	2.8	10.0 Education	117.5	1.7	2.7
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	110.9	-	3.4	11.1 Catering services	111.7	0.2	2.8
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	110.4	-4.4	-2.0	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	112.0	0.2	2.8
04.5.1 Electricity	125.2	-2.2	3.3	11.1.2 Canteens	109.0	0.1	2.0
04.5.2 Gas	91.7	-8.7	-8.7	11.2 Accommodation services	115.4	-1.8	4.5
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	139.2	3.7	-9.8	12.1 Personal care	101.4	0.6	1.7
04.5.4 Solid fuels	108.2	1.4	2.3	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	109.3	-0.5	1.8
04.9 Council tax and rates	117.5	-	4.7	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	98.9	0.9	1.7
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	106.2	-2.1	2.4	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	104.2	-0.9	0.4
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	105.8	-2.4	2.5	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	107.1	-1.0	0.4
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	107.7	-1.3	1.4	12.3.2 Other personal effects	100.6	-0.9	0.4
05.2 Household textiles	99.7	-2.7	-1.0	12.4 Social protection	115.9	0.2	3.4
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	109.4	0.3	-0.7	12.5 Insurance	118.6	-0.2	3.2
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	110.2	0.4	-0.9	12.5.2 House contents insurance	109.1	-0.8	1.1
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	105.0	0.1	0.9	12.5.3 Health insurance	121.4	-1.1	4.4
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	99.3	-0.2	-2.0	12.5.4 Transport insurance	120.2	0.9	2.7
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	107.7	-0.2	-0.2	12.6 Financial services (nec)	93.7	-0.3	1.3
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	104.5	-	1.9	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	93.7	-0.3	1.3
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	91.5	-0.3	-	12.7 Other services (nec)	99.7	0.1	2.5
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	113.0	0.1	2.8				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	106.2	-0.4	1.5				

Key: - zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

continued

	Weights			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
	Index (2015=100)		2019 Oct	2018 Oct	2019 Oct	2018 Oct	2019 Oct	Percentage change over 12 months						
	2019	2018						2019	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	
06.2 Out-patient services	10.00	107.8	111.2	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	6.00	104.6	107.4	0.1	0.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6
06.2.2 Dental services	4.00	111.9	116.2	-	0.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.9
06.3 Hospital services	6.00	113.2	117.6	-0.9	-0.9	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	46.00	103.7	103.9	-	0.2	3.5	2.7	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.9	-	0.2
07.1.1A New cars	26.00	108.6	113.0	-0.2	0.4	5.0	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.1
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	17.00	96.1	90.4	0.4	-0.2	1.8	0.8	-0.7	-2.4	-3.1	-1.8	-2.8	-5.4	-6.0
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3.00	103.7	106.4	-0.7	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	2.5
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	74.00	114.5	114.1	0.4	-0.1	2.3	3.4	3.6	3.0	1.9	1.4	0.1	0.1	-0.4
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5.00	107.5	109.5	0.5	0.6	2.4	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.8
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	30.00	118.1	114.2	0.7	-0.5	0.5	2.9	4.3	3.4	0.7	0.2	-0.1	-2.1	-3.3
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	24.00	108.4	110.8	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
07.2.4 Other services	15.00	119.1	120.3	0.3	0.1	6.4	6.2	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0
07.3 Transport services	33.00	111.3	115.6	-2.6	-1.0	3.8	3.6	10.4	3.9	5.3	1.7	2.5	2.2	3.9
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	14.00	105.3	109.4	-1.4	-0.3	4.4	3.9	6.5	3.0	5.7	2.6	3.4	2.7	3.9
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	11.00	115.9	118.8	-0.8	-0.7	1.8	3.1	5.6	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.5
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	5.00	95.1	100.5	-5.0	-1.1	7.7	3.7	31.4	13.3	9.5	2.1	10.1	1.6	5.7
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	3.00	99.4	110.2	-8.1	-5.5	9.9	8.6	19.6	4.6	14.0	6.5	-0.7	7.9	10.9
08.1 Postal services	1.00	106.6	110.9	-	-	2.4	2.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23.00	107.5	111.0	0.8	0.1	3.6	3.8	4.6	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.3
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	20.00	94.7	91.0	0.6	0.8	1.5	-0.1	-2.8	-3.2	-1.0	-1.9	-2.0	-4.1	-3.9
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	5.00	96.0	88.7	0.1	0.9	-6.5	-7.0	-9.5	-8.2	-7.8	-8.3	-6.7	-8.3	-7.6
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	2.00	92.2	88.9	-1.6	-1.8	1.6	-1.1	-2.3	-1.0	-4.1	-2.7	-4.2	-3.4	-3.6
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	8.00	87.5	83.2	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.0	-0.3	-2.2	3.1	4.8	0.8	-5.0	-4.9
09.1.4 Recording media	4.00	108.7	109.7	0.2	-0.5	8.1	2.2	0.7	-1.0	2.3	-5.0	-0.7	1.6	0.9
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1.00	104.7	105.5	0.2	-	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	17.00	111.2	113.0	0.7	0.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	17.00	111.2	113.0	0.7	0.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	37.00	103.5	103.1	1.3	0.7	2.4	1.3	-1.3	1.0	0.1	2.8	-0.2	0.3	-0.3
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	22.00	103.3	101.4	2.3	1.0	3.1	1.1	-3.3	0.5	-0.4	3.7	-1.5	-0.7	-1.9
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	3.00	102.1	102.1	-0.1	0.3	2.5	2.3	0.6	0.3	-0.4	1.3	0.8	-0.4	-
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	4.00	101.7	103.4	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.7	-1.2	-0.1	1.5	1.3	1.7
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	8.00	104.9	107.7	0.2	0.1	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.6
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	26.00	111.2	114.2	0.4	-0.3	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.3	1.3	3.4	2.7
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	7.00	112.4	116.9	-0.2	-0.6	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.5	4.4	4.0
09.4.2 Cultural services	19.00	110.7	113.2	0.6	-0.2	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.1	3.1	0.4	3.0	2.2
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	12.00	113.1	116.8	1.2	-0.4	3.1	4.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.9	3.2
09.5.1 Books	3.00	115.1	116.9	1.7	-3.8	-0.2	3.5	3.2	2.7	3.5	1.8	6.2	7.3	1.6
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	4.00	117.5	124.1	1.2	0.3	7.6	8.3	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.9	5.7	6.5	5.5
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5.00	108.4	111.3	0.6	1.1	2.3	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.6
09.6 Package holidays	43.00	109.5	113.0	0.3	0.6	5.6	5.2	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.3
10.0 Education	22.00	114.4	117.5	2.1	1.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.7
11.1 Catering services	95.00	108.7	111.8	0.1	0.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	87.00	108.9	112.0	0.1	0.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
11.1.2 Canteens	8.00	106.9	109.0	0.4	0.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0
11.2 Accommodation services	26.00	110.4	115.4	-1.1	-1.8	2.5	2.8	1.4	3.9	2.1	4.8	3.2	5.2	4.5
12.1 Personal care	31.00	99.7	101.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.7
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	7.00	107.3	109.3	-0.2	-0.5	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	24.00	97.3	98.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.7
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	18.00	103.7	104.1	-1.0	-0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	12.00	106.7	107.1	-1.3	-1.0	-0.9	-1.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-	0.4
12.3.2 Other personal effects	6.00	100.1	100.6	-0.5	-0.9	2.3	2.3	3.9	1.7	3.7	5.2	1.6	0.8	0.4
12.4 Social protection	17.00	112.1	115.9	0.2	0.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4
12.5 Insurance	7.00	114.9	117.9	-1.3	-0.2	-4.1	-3.5	-1.4	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.6
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2.00	107.9	109.1	-1.4	-0.8	-0.9	-1.8	-1.4	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.6	0.5	1.1
12.5.3 Health insurance	2.00	116.3	121.4	-0.7	-1.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.4
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3.00	117.0	120.2	-1.5	0.9	-9.8	-7.9	-4.2	-0.4	0.3	-0.5	-	0.3	2.7
12.6 Financial services (nec)	10.00	92.5	93.7	-0.2	-0.3	-3.8	-3.7	-3.2	-3.3	-3.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	10.00	92.5	93.7	-0.2	-0.3	-3.8	-3.7	-3.2	-3.3	-3.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3
12.7 Other services (nec)	12.00	97.3	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics

¹ From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
	CHZR	CHZS	CHZT	CHZU	CHZV	CHZW	CHZX	CHZY	CHZZ	CJUJ	CJUV	CJUW	CHZQ
2019	100.00	40.00	67.00	130.00	65.00	28.00	153.00	24.00	155.00	22.00	121.00	95.00	1 000.00
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2017 Oct	100.6	106.8	105.5	102.8	103.3	105.4	105.2	105.4	103.6	110.9	106.5	102.5	104.2
Nov	101.1	106.4	106.8	102.9	103.6	105.5	105.3	105.7	104.3	110.9	106.8	102.4	104.6
Dec	101.8	107.0	105.8	103.0	105.0	105.6	107.6	104.3	103.9	110.9	106.7	102.3	104.9
2018 Jan	101.7	109.4	101.7	103.1	102.2	106.2	106.5	104.4	103.7	110.9	106.6	102.4	104.4
Feb	101.9	109.4	103.4	103.1	104.9	106.3	107.1	103.8	104.0	110.9	106.7	102.7	104.9
Mar	102.3	108.9	104.1	103.2	104.8	106.4	106.8	103.9	104.6	110.9	107.1	102.5	105.0
Apr	102.1	109.8	104.5	103.5	103.9	107.5	107.9	104.3	105.0	110.9	107.9	102.5	105.4
May	101.9	110.8	104.7	103.5	104.6	107.4	109.5	104.6	105.2	110.9	108.3	102.6	105.8
Jun	101.4	110.6	102.5	104.2	104.9	107.6	110.4	105.3	104.7	110.9	108.6	102.5	105.8
Jul	101.7	110.3	98.7	104.6	103.0	107.7	111.8	105.9	105.3	110.9	108.8	101.7	105.8
Aug	101.9	111.1	101.8	104.7	104.2	108.0	113.3	106.3	105.9	110.9	108.9	102.3	106.5
Sep	101.7	111.2	104.9	105.2	104.2	108.2	111.2	106.6	106.2	112.0	109.3	102.6	106.6
Oct	101.5	111.1	104.4	105.8	104.1	107.9	110.8	107.4	106.9	114.4	109.1	102.5	106.7
Nov	101.6	112.5	106.0	105.8	104.3	107.8	110.4	107.4	107.0	114.4	109.7	102.7	107.0
Dec	102.5	111.3	104.9	105.8	105.4	108.0	111.3	107.3	106.8	114.4	110.0	102.4	107.1
2019 Jan	102.6	114.0	100.4	104.2	103.2	108.6	109.9	107.6	106.7	114.4	109.3	102.6	106.3
Feb	103.0	115.0	101.3	104.3	105.2	108.8	110.4	107.5	107.2	114.4	109.5	102.9	106.8
Mar	103.1	114.6	102.4	104.4	105.4	109.1	110.3	107.7	107.4	114.4	110.0	103.1	107.0
Apr	102.8	114.1	102.5	107.0	104.1	110.0	112.9	109.1	106.6	114.4	110.5	103.4	107.6
May	102.9	114.4	103.0	107.1	105.2	110.1	112.5	109.8	107.1	114.4	111.4	103.7	107.9
Jun	103.1	114.7	102.0	107.1	105.9	110.4	113.0	109.9	106.7	114.4	111.3	103.5	107.9
Jul	103.1	114.5	99.1	107.1	104.1	110.5	113.4	109.9	107.8	114.4	112.2	103.4	107.9
Aug	103.7	114.7	100.9	107.2	105.0	110.6	114.9	110.2	107.1	114.4	112.0	104.1	108.4
Sep	103.5	114.5	103.9	107.2	106.2	111.0	111.9	110.9	107.7	115.6	112.8	104.4	108.5
Oct	102.8	114.9	104.9	106.1	105.0	110.6	111.7	111.0	108.1	117.5	112.5	104.4	108.3
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2017 Oct	4.0	4.3	3.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	4.0	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.9	3.0
Nov	4.1	4.5	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	4.5	1.9	3.1	2.8	3.2	0.6	3.1
Dec	3.9	5.6	3.1	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.8	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.1	0.8	3.0
2018 Jan	3.7	5.6	3.4	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	1.2	3.3	2.8	3.1	0.8	3.0
Feb	3.0	5.8	3.9	2.2	3.4	2.7	2.8	-0.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	0.8	2.7
Mar	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	-0.4	3.3	2.8	2.5	-0.1	2.5
Apr	2.7	4.0	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	-	2.4
May	2.3	4.0	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.4	4.7	0.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	-	2.4
Jun	2.0	4.1	0.3	2.1	2.0	2.4	5.5	0.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	-0.2	2.4
Jul	2.3	3.5	-0.4	2.3	1.3	2.2	5.7	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	-1.0	2.5
Aug	2.5	4.1	0.3	2.3	0.7	2.4	6.1	0.3	3.6	2.8	2.5	-0.7	2.7
Sep	1.5	4.1	-0.4	2.7	0.5	2.6	5.6	0.9	3.0	2.9	2.5	-0.3	2.4
Oct	0.9	4.0	-1.1	2.9	0.7	2.3	5.4	1.9	3.2	3.1	2.4	-	2.4
Nov	0.5	5.8	-0.8	2.8	0.7	2.2	4.9	1.6	2.5	3.1	2.7	0.4	2.3
Dec	0.7	4.1	-0.9	2.8	0.4	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	0.1	2.1
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	-1.3	1.1	1.0	2.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.8
Feb	1.1	5.1	-2.0	1.2	0.3	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.9
Mar	0.8	5.2	-1.6	1.2	0.6	2.5	3.3	3.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	0.6	1.9
Apr	0.7	3.9	-1.9	3.4	0.2	2.3	4.7	4.6	1.5	3.1	2.4	0.9	2.1
May	1.0	3.3	-1.6	3.4	0.6	2.5	2.8	4.9	1.8	3.1	2.8	1.1	2.0
Jun	1.6	3.7	-0.5	2.8	0.9	2.6	2.4	4.3	1.8	3.1	2.4	1.1	2.0
Jul	1.4	3.8	0.4	2.4	1.1	2.6	1.5	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.1
Aug	1.8	3.3	-0.9	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.4	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Sep	1.8	3.0	-1.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	0.6	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
Oct	1.3	3.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.6	0.8	3.4	1.2	2.7	3.2	1.9	1.5

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5D3	L5D4	L5D5	L5D6	L5D7	L5D8	L5D9	L5DA	L5DB	L5DC	L5CY
2019	82.00	32.00	54.00	298.00	53.00	22.00	123.00	20.00	127.00	18.00	97.00	74.00	1 000.00
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2017 Oct	100.6	106.8	105.5	104.3	103.3	105.4	104.9	105.5	103.7	110.9	106.5	102.5	104.4
Nov	101.1	106.4	106.8	104.4	103.6	105.4	105.0	105.7	104.5	110.9	106.8	102.3	104.7
Dec	101.9	106.9	105.8	104.5	105.0	105.5	107.4	104.4	104.1	110.9	106.7	102.3	105.0
2018 Jan	101.8	109.3	101.7	104.6	102.2	106.1	106.2	104.4	103.9	110.9	106.6	102.3	104.5
Feb	101.9	109.4	103.4	104.6	104.8	106.2	106.8	103.9	104.1	110.9	106.7	102.7	104.9
Mar	102.3	108.9	104.1	104.7	104.7	106.3	106.5	103.9	104.8	110.9	107.1	102.5	105.1
Apr	102.2	109.7	104.5	105.3	103.9	107.3	107.5	104.4	105.2	110.9	107.9	102.5	105.5
May	101.9	110.7	104.7	105.4	104.5	107.3	109.2	104.7	105.3	110.9	108.3	102.5	105.9
Jun	101.5	110.6	102.5	105.6	104.8	107.5	110.0	105.4	104.9	110.9	108.6	102.5	105.9
Jul	101.7	110.3	98.8	105.8	102.9	107.6	111.5	105.9	105.4	110.9	108.8	101.7	105.9
Aug	101.9	111.0	101.8	106.0	104.2	107.9	112.9	106.3	106.1	110.9	108.9	102.3	106.5
Sep	101.8	111.2	104.9	106.2	104.1	108.1	110.9	106.6	106.3	112.0	109.2	102.6	106.6
Oct	101.5	111.0	104.4	106.5	104.0	107.8	110.5	107.4	107.1	114.4	109.1	102.5	106.7
Nov	101.7	112.5	106.0	106.5	104.2	107.7	110.1	107.5	107.2	114.4	109.7	102.7	106.9
Dec	102.6	111.3	104.9	106.6	105.3	107.9	110.9	107.3	107.0	114.4	110.0	102.4	107.1
2019 Jan	102.7	114.0	100.4	106.0	103.1	108.5	109.5	107.6	106.9	114.4	109.3	102.6	106.4
Feb	103.1	114.9	101.4	106.1	105.2	108.8	110.0	107.6	107.4	114.4	109.5	102.9	106.8
Mar	103.2	114.6	102.4	106.2	105.3	109.0	109.9	107.7	107.6	114.4	110.0	103.1	107.0
Apr	102.9	114.0	102.6	107.7	104.0	109.9	112.4	109.2	106.8	114.4	110.5	103.4	107.6
May	103.0	114.3	103.1	107.8	105.1	110.1	112.1	109.8	107.3	114.4	111.4	103.7	107.9
Jun	103.2	114.6	102.0	107.8	105.8	110.4	112.5	110.0	106.8	114.4	111.3	103.5	107.9
Jul	103.2	114.4	99.1	107.9	104.0	110.4	112.9	110.0	108.0	114.4	112.2	103.4	108.0
Aug	103.8	114.6	101.0	108.0	105.0	110.5	114.4	110.2	107.3	114.4	111.9	104.1	108.3
Sep	103.5	114.5	103.9	108.1	106.2	110.9	111.5	111.0	107.9	115.6	112.8	104.4	108.4
Oct	102.9	114.9	105.0	107.7	105.0	110.6	111.3	111.0	108.3	117.5	112.5	104.4	108.3
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2017 Oct	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.0	3.1	3.3	3.8	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	0.9	2.8
Nov	4.2	4.4	3.0	2.0	2.8	3.2	4.2	1.8	3.2	2.8	3.2	0.6	2.8
Dec	4.1	5.5	3.1	1.8	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.8	2.7
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	3.4	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	1.2	3.4	2.8	3.1	0.8	2.7
Feb	3.0	5.7	3.9	1.7	3.4	2.6	2.7	-0.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.8	2.5
Mar	3.1	3.4	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	-0.3	3.4	2.8	2.5	-	2.3
Apr	2.7	3.9	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	-	2.2
May	2.3	4.0	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	4.6	0.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	-	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.0	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	5.3	0.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	-0.2	2.3
Jul	2.3	3.5	-0.4	1.8	1.3	2.2	5.6	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	-1.0	2.3
Aug	2.4	4.0	0.3	1.8	0.7	2.4	6.0	0.3	3.6	2.8	2.5	-0.7	2.4
Sep	1.5	4.0	-0.4	1.9	0.4	2.6	5.5	0.9	3.1	2.9	2.5	-0.3	2.2
Oct	0.9	3.9	-1.1	2.1	0.7	2.3	5.3	1.9	3.3	3.1	2.4	-	2.2
Nov	0.5	5.7	-0.8	2.0	0.6	2.2	4.8	1.6	2.6	3.1	2.7	0.4	2.2
Dec	0.7	4.1	-0.9	2.1	0.3	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	0.1	2.0
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	-1.3	1.4	0.9	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.8
Feb	1.2	5.1	-2.0	1.4	0.3	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.8
Mar	0.8	5.2	-1.6	1.4	0.6	2.6	3.2	3.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	0.6	1.8
Apr	0.7	3.9	-1.8	2.3	0.1	2.4	4.6	4.6	1.5	3.1	2.4	0.9	2.0
May	1.1	3.3	-1.6	2.3	0.6	2.6	2.7	4.9	1.9	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.9
Jun	1.7	3.7	-0.4	2.1	0.9	2.7	2.3	4.3	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.9
Jul	1.5	3.8	0.4	1.9	1.0	2.7	1.3	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.0
Aug	1.8	3.3	-0.8	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Sep	1.7	3.0	-0.9	1.7	1.9	2.6	0.5	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
Oct	1.4	3.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.6	0.7	3.4	1.1	2.7	3.2	1.8	1.5

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2019	CHZR 100.00	CHZS 40.00	A9F3 61.00	A9ER 318.00	ICVH 519.00	A9FG 104.00	A9FJ 75.00	A9FL 199.00	CHZY 24.00	A9FQ 79.00	ICVI 481.00
Monthly											
2016 Oct	D7G8 -2.4	D7G9 2.1	DKL5 1.7	DKK3 -0.6	D7NM -0.4	DKN2 1.3	DKN5 3.5	DKN7 2.2	D7GF 3.1	DKO4 2.5	D7NN 2.4
Nov	-2.0	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2
Dec	-1.1	2.4	4.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	4.2	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.4	7.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	4.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6
Feb	0.2	2.8	8.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	5.6	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8
Mar	1.2	4.9	8.6	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.1
Apr	1.5	4.4	7.0	1.4	2.4	1.3	7.8	2.4	1.7	2.4	3.0
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	2.9	1.2	5.8	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.8
Jun	2.3	5.1	4.3	2.0	2.6	1.2	5.4	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.7
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.2	2.7	1.2	5.0	2.5	0.8	2.6	2.6
Aug	2.1	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.1	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.7
Sep	3.0	4.3	5.8	2.5	3.2	1.0	5.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.7
Oct	4.0	4.3	4.8	2.6	3.3	1.0	5.5	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.7
Nov	4.1	4.5	5.0	2.5	3.3	1.0	6.4	3.1	1.9	1.4	2.8
Dec	3.9	5.6	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.0	4.3	3.0	1.0	1.6	2.5
2018 Jan	3.7	5.6	4.3	2.5	3.2	0.8	5.0	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.8
Feb	3.0	5.8	3.6	2.4	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.0	-0.3	1.6	2.4
Mar	3.0	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.4	0.8	4.3	3.2	-0.4	1.5	2.5
Apr	2.7	4.0	4.4	2.1	2.6	0.9	1.7	3.2	1.0	1.5	2.1
May	2.3	4.0	5.7	1.7	2.5	0.9	3.9	3.0	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.1	8.7	1.3	2.6	0.8	3.4	3.2	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.3	1.2	2.6	0.9	4.0	3.1	1.6	0.8	2.3
Aug	2.5	4.1	8.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	5.0	3.4	0.3	0.8	2.5
Sep	1.5	4.1	9.3	1.2	2.5	1.0	3.9	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.3
Oct	0.9	4.0	10.4	0.9	2.3	1.0	3.4	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.5
Nov	0.5	5.8	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.5
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	3.4	2.9	1.6	2.4
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.5
Feb	1.1	5.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.5
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.5
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.5	0.1	1.4	1.0	6.0	2.8	4.6	2.1	2.9
May	1.0	3.3	7.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.6
Jun	1.6	3.7	4.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.2	2.5
Jul	1.4	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.5
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.2
Sep	1.8	3.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.5
Oct	1.3	3.5	-2.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.6

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components						All services
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²		Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³		
Weights	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE	
2019	82.00	32.00	50.00	257.00	421.00	275.00	60.00	161.00	20.00	63.00	579.00	
Monthly	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564	
2016 Oct	-2.4	2.1	1.8	-0.6	-0.4	2.3	3.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.5	
Nov	-2.1	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	
Dec	-1.1	2.5	4.5	0.3	0.7	2.3	4.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5	
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.5	7.7	0.1	1.1	2.2	4.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	
Feb	0.2	2.9	9.1	0.8	1.9	2.2	5.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	
Mar	1.3	4.9	8.7	1.2	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	
Apr	1.6	4.4	7.0	1.5	2.4	2.1	7.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.8	
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	3.0	2.0	5.4	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.6	
Jun	2.4	5.1	4.2	2.1	2.6	2.0	5.1	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.5	
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.3	2.7	1.9	4.7	2.5	0.8	2.7	2.4	
Aug	2.2	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.9	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	
Sep	3.1	4.3	5.7	2.6	3.2	1.9	4.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	
Oct	4.1	4.3	4.6	2.7	3.3	1.7	5.1	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.4	
Nov	4.2	4.4	5.0	2.6	3.3	1.6	5.9	3.1	1.8	1.4	2.4	
Dec	4.1	5.5	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.5	4.1	3.1	1.0	1.6	2.2	
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	4.2	2.6	3.2	1.4	4.8	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.3	
Feb	3.0	5.7	3.6	2.5	3.0	1.3	4.2	2.9	-0.3	1.5	2.1	
Mar	3.1	3.4	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.4	4.1	3.2	-0.3	1.5	2.1	
Apr	2.7	3.9	4.5	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.5	1.9	
May	2.3	4.0	5.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.0	0.7	1.4	2.1	
Jun	2.0	4.0	8.7	1.3	2.5	1.4	3.1	3.1	0.7	1.4	2.0	
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.4	1.2	2.6	1.4	3.8	3.1	1.6	0.7	2.0	
Aug	2.4	4.0	9.0	1.4	2.7	1.3	4.6	3.4	0.3	0.7	2.2	
Sep	1.5	4.0	9.4	1.2	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.2	0.9	0.8	2.0	
Oct	0.9	3.9	10.5	0.9	2.3	1.4	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.1	
Nov	0.5	5.7	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.1	
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.2	
Feb	1.2	5.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.2	
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.2	
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.4	0.1	1.4	1.5	5.8	2.9	4.6	2.1	2.5	
May	1.1	3.3	6.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.3	
Jun	1.7	3.7	4.3	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.2	2.2	
Jul	1.5	3.8	3.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.2	
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.2	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.0	
Sep	1.7	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.2	
Oct	1.4	3.5	-2.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries

Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany ⁵	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2010	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.2	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	4.7	4.7	-1.6	1.6	-1.2
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	-
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	2.6
2017 Oct	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.4	2.8	1.4	4.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.1	2.7
Nov	2.4	2.1	1.9	0.2	2.5	1.3	4.5	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.6	0.5	1.1	2.7
Dec	2.3	2.1	1.8	-0.4	2.2	0.8	3.8	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.0	2.2	0.5	1.0	2.2
2018 Jan	1.9	1.8	1.3	-1.5	2.1	0.6	3.6	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.2	2.0
Feb	1.9	1.5	1.5	-0.4	1.6	0.5	3.2	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.5	1.8
Mar	2.0	1.5	1.9	-0.4	1.6	0.4	2.9	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.3
Apr	2.0	1.6	1.7	-0.3	1.8	0.7	2.9	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.5	2.4	-0.1	0.6	2.1
May	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.0	3.1	1.0	2.3	2.5	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.0	2.4
Jun	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.7	2.4	1.1	3.9	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.0	3.2	0.7	1.4	2.7
Jul	2.3	2.7	3.6	1.4	2.2	0.9	3.3	1.4	2.6	2.2	0.8	3.4	1.0	1.9	2.7
Aug	2.3	2.6	3.7	1.7	2.4	0.8	3.5	1.4	2.6	2.1	0.9	3.4	0.9	1.6	2.8
Sep	2.1	2.8	3.6	1.7	2.1	0.5	3.5	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.1	3.7	1.2	1.5	3.3
Oct	2.4	3.2	3.6	1.9	2.0	0.7	4.5	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.8	3.9	1.1	1.7	3.2
Nov	2.3	2.9	3.0	1.6	1.6	0.7	3.2	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.1	3.2	0.8	1.6	2.9
Dec	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.6	0.7	3.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.6	2.8	0.8	1.2	2.5
2019 Jan	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.5	2.8	0.8	0.9	2.9
Feb	1.4	2.0	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.8	3.2	0.7	1.1	2.8
Mar	1.7	2.2	2.8	1.1	2.6	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	3.8	1.1	1.1	2.7
Apr	1.7	2.0	3.1	1.2	2.4	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.1	3.9	1.7	1.1	3.3
May	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.2	2.6	0.7	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	4.0	1.0	0.9	3.5
Jun	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.8	3.1
Jul	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
Aug	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
Sep	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.3
Oct	..	0.2	..	-0.6	..	..	..	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.2	..	..	0.2	2.2

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EICP ² EU 27 average ^{3,5}	MUICP average ^{4,5}
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	GJ2E	D7SR
2010	1.2	2.8	2.0	0.9	2.6	1.4	6.1	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.1	1.6
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.8
2017 Oct	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.4
Nov	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.5
Dec	3.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.7	3.0	1.6	1.3
2018 Jan	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	3.4	2.6	1.7	0.7	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.3
Feb	3.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	3.8	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.7	1.4	1.1
Mar	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	4.0	2.5	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.4
Apr	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	4.3	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.2
May	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.4	4.6	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.0
Jun	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	4.7	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.0
Jul	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.2	4.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2
Aug	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	4.7	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.1
Sep	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	4.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1
Oct	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.8	4.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Nov	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	3.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9
Dec	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.6	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.5
2019 Jan	1.6	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.6	3.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4
Feb	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.9	4.0	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5
Mar	2.6	2.4	1.3	2.9	1.7	0.8	4.2	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.4
Apr	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7
May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.3	2.8	2.1	-0.1	..	2.8	1.5	0.2	..	1.5	..	0.7

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 The EICP (European Index of Consumer Prices) is the official EU aggregate. It covers 15 member states until April 2004, 25 member states from May 2004, and 27 members from Jan 2007, the new member states being integrated using a chain index formula. The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December.

3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 On 22 February 2019, Eurostat published revised HICP Annual Percentage Changes for Germany (CDID D7SP) which also resulted in revisions to the EU28 and MUICP aggregated series (GJ2E and D7SR, respectively). The revisions reflect improved calculation of HICP special aggregates. The revisions for the period from 2015 were included in table 53 and the Time Series data in the February 2019 dataset. The complete series (back to 1996) has now been revised and included with the March data.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components				
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³	All goods	Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	All services
Weights⁸										
2019	CZGZ 101	CBVW 82	DOHB 38	DOHC 217	DOHD 438	CZXD 75	DOHE 75	DOHF 132	DOHG 132	DOHH 414
Monthly										
	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2016 Oct	-2.1	2.5	4.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	2.7	4.9	2.6
Nov	-1.8	2.3	9.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.1	2.8	4.2	2.4
Dec	-1.2	2.5	10.8	2.0	2.1	1.3	-0.1	2.8	5.3	2.7
2017 Jan	-0.4	2.5	18.1	1.9	2.8	1.5	-0.1	2.6	4.1	2.3
Feb	0.5	2.8	21.3	2.9	3.8	1.4	0.3	2.7	4.8	2.6
Mar	1.2	3.9	19.6	3.0	4.1	1.4	1.1	2.7	3.1	2.2
Apr	1.5	3.7	13.1	3.4	3.9	1.4	1.7	2.8	7.2	3.6
May	2.1	4.0	8.2	4.4	4.1	1.3	2.8	2.8	6.0	3.5
Jun	2.3	4.1	5.2	4.2	3.9	1.3	2.9	2.5	6.6	3.6
Jul	2.8	4.1	2.4	4.5	3.9	1.3	3.0	2.5	7.5	3.9
Aug	2.1	3.7	6.5	4.9	4.2	1.2	3.5	2.7	7.7	4.0
Sep	3.2	3.7	6.7	4.9	4.5	1.2	3.4	2.7	6.7	3.7
Oct	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	1.0	3.9	2.6	6.9	3.8
Nov	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.6	4.2	1.0	3.9	2.6	7.1	3.8
Dec	4.0	4.5	5.6	4.5	4.5	0.9	3.4	2.7	7.7	3.9
2018 Jan	3.5	4.5	2.6	4.4	4.1	0.6	3.7	2.8	7.5	3.9
Feb	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.2	3.7	0.6	3.0	2.8	6.8	3.6
Mar	2.7	3.2	0.6	3.7	3.2	0.7	2.9	2.9	6.6	3.5
Apr	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	0.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.9
May	2.2	3.6	9.0	3.4	3.6	0.7	2.1	2.9	5.1	3.0
Jun	2.0	3.6	12.6	3.3	3.8	0.7	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.9
Jul	2.3	3.2	13.4	2.7	3.6	0.8	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.9
Aug	2.4	3.5	12.5	2.9	3.7	0.8	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.1
Sep	1.4	3.4	11.6	2.5	3.2	0.9	4.7	2.9	4.4	3.3
Oct	0.5	3.2	12.7	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	3.0	4.2	3.4
Nov	0.4	4.3	10.2	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	2.9	3.3	3.1
Dec	0.6	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.5	1.1	5.5	2.8	2.2	2.8
2019 Jan	0.9	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.7
Feb	1.6	3.8	0.3	2.4	2.3	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.6	2.7
Mar	1.2	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	1.1	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.7
Apr	0.8	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	7.7	2.9	6.3	4.5
May	1.1	2.8	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.3	7.6	2.9	5.3	4.2
Jun	1.5	2.9	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	6.6	2.9	5.0	4.0
Jul	1.3	3.1	-0.1	2.5	2.2	1.1	5.1	3.0	4.4	3.5
Aug	1.9	2.9	-0.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	5.0	2.7	5.2	3.7
Sep	1.5	2.8	-1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	4.4	3.0	3.9	3.2
Oct	1.5	3.1	-2.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.9	4.7	2.8

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics