Office for National Statistics

Statistical bulletin

# UK trade: August 2019

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.


Contact:
Abi Casey
trade@ons.gov.uk
+44 (0)1633 455121



Release date:
10 October 2019

Next release:
11 November 2019


## Table of contents

# 1 . Main points

- The total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £13.0 billion to £4.6 billion in the three months to August 2019, largely caused by falling trade in goods imports.

- Imports of goods fell £9.2 billion to £118.8 billion in the three months to August 2019 following rises in imports in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2019, impacting the three months to May 2019.

- Excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), the trade deficit narrowed £3.8 billion to £7.9 billion in the three months to August 2019, while the goods deficit narrowed £3.3 billion to £31.7 billion.

- Non-EU countries drove the narrowing of the trade in goods deficit, which narrowed £10.4 billion to £6.5 billion, largely caused by falling non-EU imports of £5.9 billion to £55.3 billion in the three months to August 2019.

- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit in volume terms narrowed £12.9 billion to £4.3 billion in the three months to August 2019.

- The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £18.6 billion to £50.4 billion in the 12 months to August 2019 compared with the 12 months to August 2018, driven mainly by a widening of the goods deficit of £11.5 billion to £150.0 billion.

# 2 . Things you need to know about this release

## Data revision policy

All of the data in this release have been revised back to January 1998 when compared with trade figures published in our previous trade bulletin on 9 September 2019. Data in this release are consistent with estimates published in the quarterly gross domestic product (GDP), sector and financial accounts (SFA), and balance of payments (BoP), consistent with Blue Book 2019 published on 30 September 2019. For more information see Impact of Blue Book 2019 developments on UK trade data, 1997 to 2016

## National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade (PDF 72.8KB) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the reassessment of UK trade and are in the final stages of providing evidence to the Authority.

We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the UK trade development plan, including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018, we published an article outlining our achievements so far and forward look regarding the transformation of our trade statistics.

We continue to work with the Office for Statistics Regulation team to regain National Statistics status for UK trade statistics. We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please send them by email to trade@ons.gov.uk.

## UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices, in other words, they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag because of the timeliness of source data. For example, the January 2020 publication will include data up to the end of November 2019.

## Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months with the preceding three months, and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other "erratic" commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values due to their volatility. The "erratics" series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold. Therefore, we also publish data exclusive of these commodities, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture.

## Non-monetary gold

In line with international standards, the Office for National Statistics' (ONS's) headline trade statistics contain the UK's exports and imports of non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

Because a significant amount of the world's trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact on the size of and change in the UK's headline trade figures.

Non-monetary gold is one subcomponent of the commodity group "unspecified goods".

More information about the ONS's recording of non-monetary gold is available.

## Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for those countries or through central databases such as UN Comtrade. Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a series of analyses showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

## Blue Book 2019

Each year we produce an annual update to the UK National Accounts in the Blue Book and Pink Book and the associated releases. As already announced, the Blue Book and Pink Book 2019 consistent datasets were published on 30 September 2019.

Details have already been provided on the scope in the article [Latest developments and changes to be implemented in Blue Book and Pink Book 2019]. Indicative impacts on headline gross domestic product (GDP) components for the years 1997 to 2016 were published on 27 June 2019 in the article [Blue Book 2019 indicative impacts on GDP current price and chained volume measure estimates: 1997 to 2016]. Indicative impacts on the balance of payments for the years 1997 to 2016 were published on 30 August 2019 in the article [National Accounts articles: Detailed assessment of changes being introduced to balance of payments annual estimates, 1997 to 2016].

This year, due to the very demanding set of changes in the annual update, we have not fully reconciled 2017 annual data, instead producing an indicative balance to allow further time for final quality assurance of the data. Consequently, the reference year and last base year for all chained volume measure (CVM) series remains as 2016.

## 3 . Total trade deficit narrowed £13.0 billion in the three months to August 2019

The total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £13.0 billion to £4.6 billion in the three months to August 2019. This was largely due to imports falling £8.8 billion to £168.5 billion, while exports increased £4.2 billion to £163.9 billion.

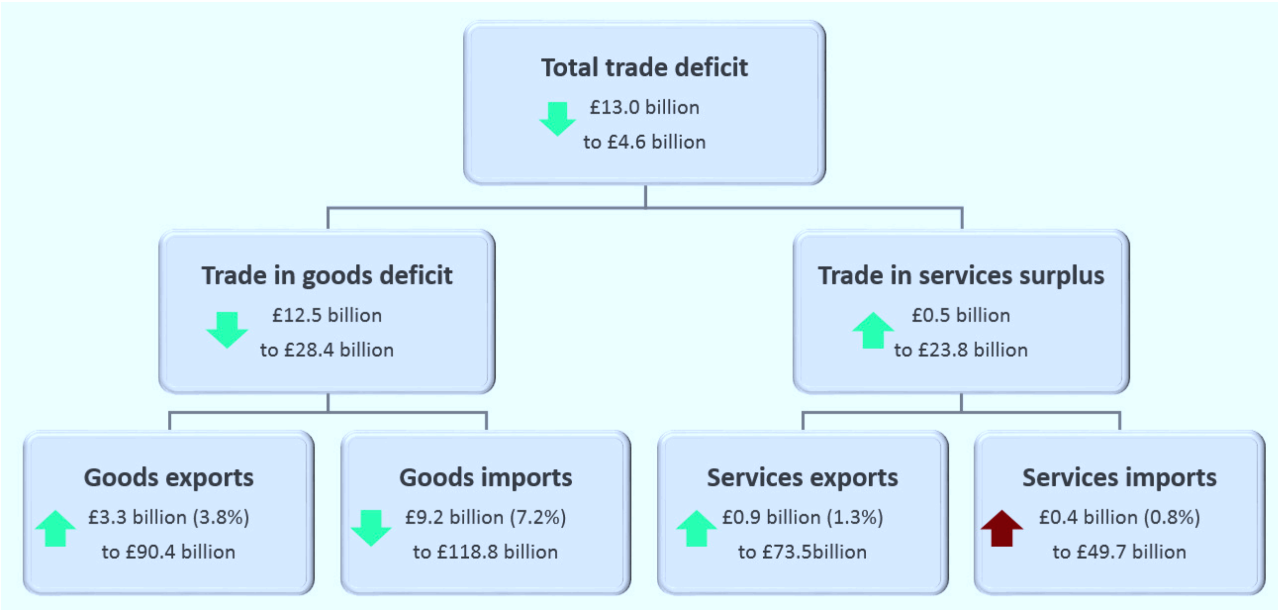
The narrowing of the trade deficit was mainly due to a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit of £12.5 billion to £28.4 billion, as goods imports fell £9.2 billion to £118.8 billion, following rises in imports in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2019, affecting the three months to May 2019. Exports increased £3.3 billion to £90.4 billion.

The trade in services surplus widened £0.5 billion to £23.8 billion in the three months to August 2019. Services imports increased £0.4 billion to £49.7 billion, while services exports increased £0.9 billion to £73.5 billion.

Figure 1 and Table 1 show the change to goods, services and total trade balances, along with exports and imports, in the three months to August 2019 compared with the three months to May 2019.

### Figure 1: The trade deficit narrowed in the three months to August 2019, due largely to falling goods imports and rising goods exports

**Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to August 2019 compared with three months to May 2019**




**Source: Office for National Statistics**

**Notes:**

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.

2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upwards red arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 1: The trade deficit narrowed in the three months to August 2019, due largely to falling goods imports and rising exports
Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports in the three months to August 2019

| | **Three months to August 2019 compared with three months to May 2019** | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | **Exports** | **Imports** | **Balance** |
| Total trade | Increased £4.2 billion (2.6%) to £163.9 billion | Decreased £8.8 billion (5.0%) to £168.5 billion | Narrowed £13.0 billion to £4.6 billion (deficit) |
| Trade in goods | Increased £3.3 billion (3.8%) to £90.4 billion | Decreased £9.2 billion (7.2%) to £118.8 billion | Narrowed £12.5 billion to £28.4 billion (deficit) |
| Trade in services | Increased £0.9 billion (1.3%) to £73.5 billion | Increased £0.4 billion (0.8%) to £49.7 billion | Widened £0.5 billion to £23.8 billion (surplus) |

Source: Office for National Statistics

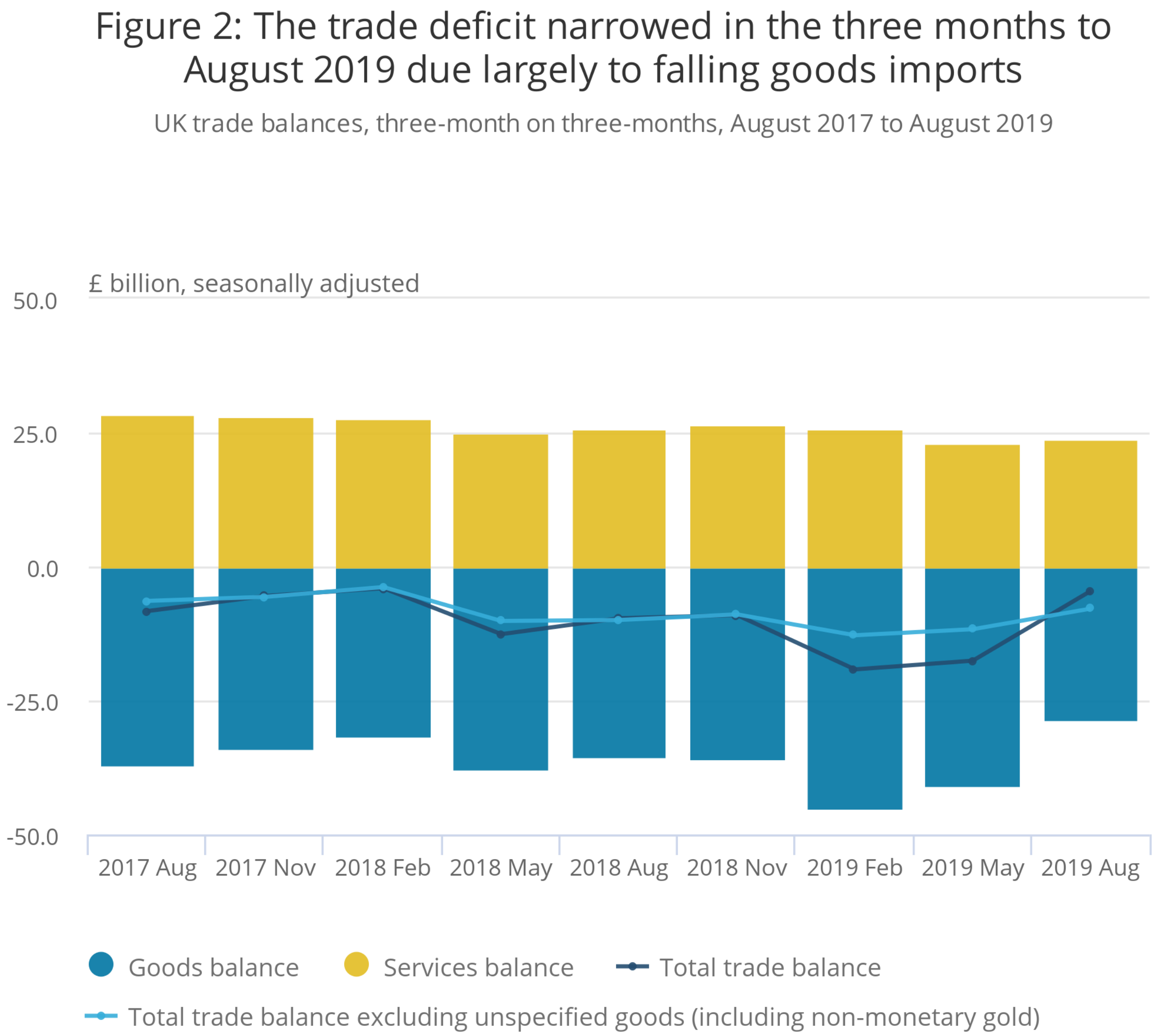
The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit was mainly because of imports falling in the three months to August 2019, largely driven by unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold). Imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) fell £5.8 billion.

Excluding unspecified goods, the trade deficit narrowed £3.8 billion to £7.9 billion in the three months to August 2019. The trade in goods deficit narrowed £3.3 billion to £31.7 billion. Imports of chemicals, fuels, miscellaneous manufactures, and food and live animals also fell in the three months to August 2019. Chemicals imports fell £0.9 billion, mainly driven by a £0.5 billion fall in medicinal and pharmaceutical products. Imports of fuels fell £0.9 billion, mainly driven by a £1.0 billion fall in gas. Miscellaneous manufactures, and food and live animals both fell by £0.6 billion.

Exports of goods increased £3.3 billion to £90.4 billion in the three months to August 2019. Exports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) increased by £3.3 billion. Machinery and transport equipment exports increased £0.8 billion, due to a £1.6 billion rise in cars. Exports of fuels partially offset these increases as these fell £1.0 billion, mainly driven by a £0.9 billion fall in oil in the three months to August 2019.

**Figure 2: The trade deficit narrowed in the three months to August 2019 due largely to falling goods imports**

**UK trade balances, three-month on three-months, August 2017 to August 2019**




**Source: Office for National Statistics**

# 4 . The trade in goods deficit narrowed with both EU and non-EU countries in the three months to August 2019

The trade in goods deficit with EU countries narrowed £2.1 billion to £21.9 billion and with non-EU countries the deficit narrowed £10.4 billion to £6.5 billion in the three months to August 2019.

Imports from non-EU countries fell by £5.9 billion to £55.3 billion in the three months to August 2019. This was largely because of a fall in unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) of £5.7 billion. Fuel imports fell £1.0 billion, which was mainly driven by a £1.1 billion fall in gas. The fall in imports was partially offset by a rise in machinery and transport equipment, which increased £1.3 billion, mainly driven by a £1.0 billion rise in ships and aircraft.

Exports to non-EU countries increased £4.5 billion to £48.8 billion in the three months to August 2019, largely because of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), which increased £3.0 billion. Exports of machinery and transport equipment increased £1.1 billion, mainly due to a £1.1 billion rise in car exports. Miscellaneous manufactures increased £0.6 billion and fuels decreased £0.5 billion in the three months to August 2019.

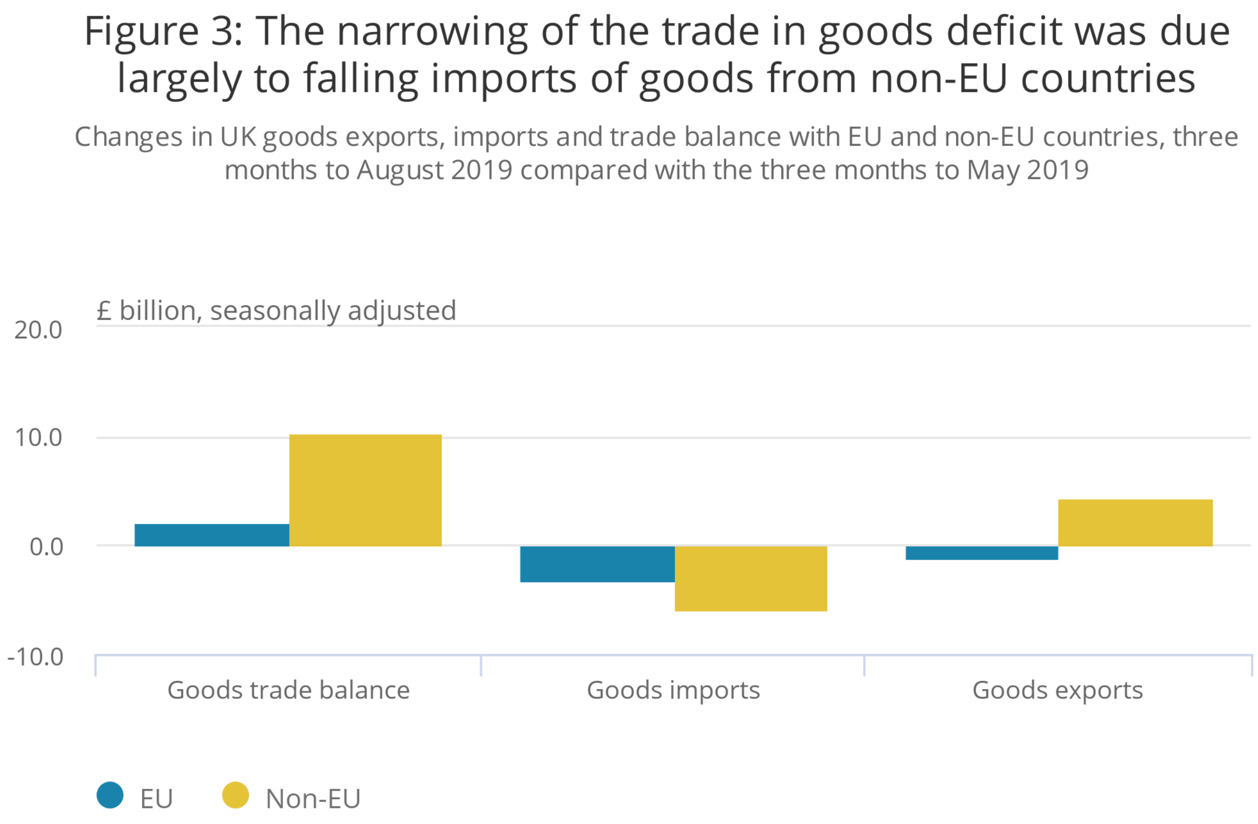
Imports from EU countries fell £3.3 billion to £63.5 billion in the three months to August 2019. Imports of machinery and transport equipment fell £1.0 billion, mainly because of a £0.6 billion fall in car imports. Imports of chemicals fell £0.6 billion, mainly because of a £0.4 billion fall in medicinal and pharmaceutical products. Miscellaneous manufactures decreased £0.6 billion, mainly driven by a £0.3 billion fall in jewellery. Food and live animals fell £0.5 billion.

Exports to EU countries fell £1.2 billion to £41.6 billion in the three months to August 2019. Miscellaneous manufactures fell £0.5 billion, mainly because of a £0.2 billion fall in jewellery. Fuels fell £0.5 billion, mainly because of a £0.4 billion fall in oil.

Figure 3 shows the changes in goods exports, imports and balances with EU and non-EU countries in the three months to August 2019.

**Figure 3: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit was due largely to falling imports of goods from non-EU countries**

**Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to August 2019 compared with the three months to May 2019**




**Source: Office for National Statistics**

# 5 . Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit narrowed in the three months to August 2019

This section presents volume and price estimates of UK trade exports, imports and balances, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). A CVM is a “real” measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed. An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance. For example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

In volume terms, the total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £12.9 billion to £4.3 billion in the three months to August 2019. The trade in goods deficit narrowed £14.9 billion to £25.2 billion and the trade in services surplus narrowed £2.0 billion to £20.8 billion. Goods imports fell £11.6 billion to £105.9 billion, and goods exports increased £3.2 billion to £80.7 billion in the three months to August 2019.

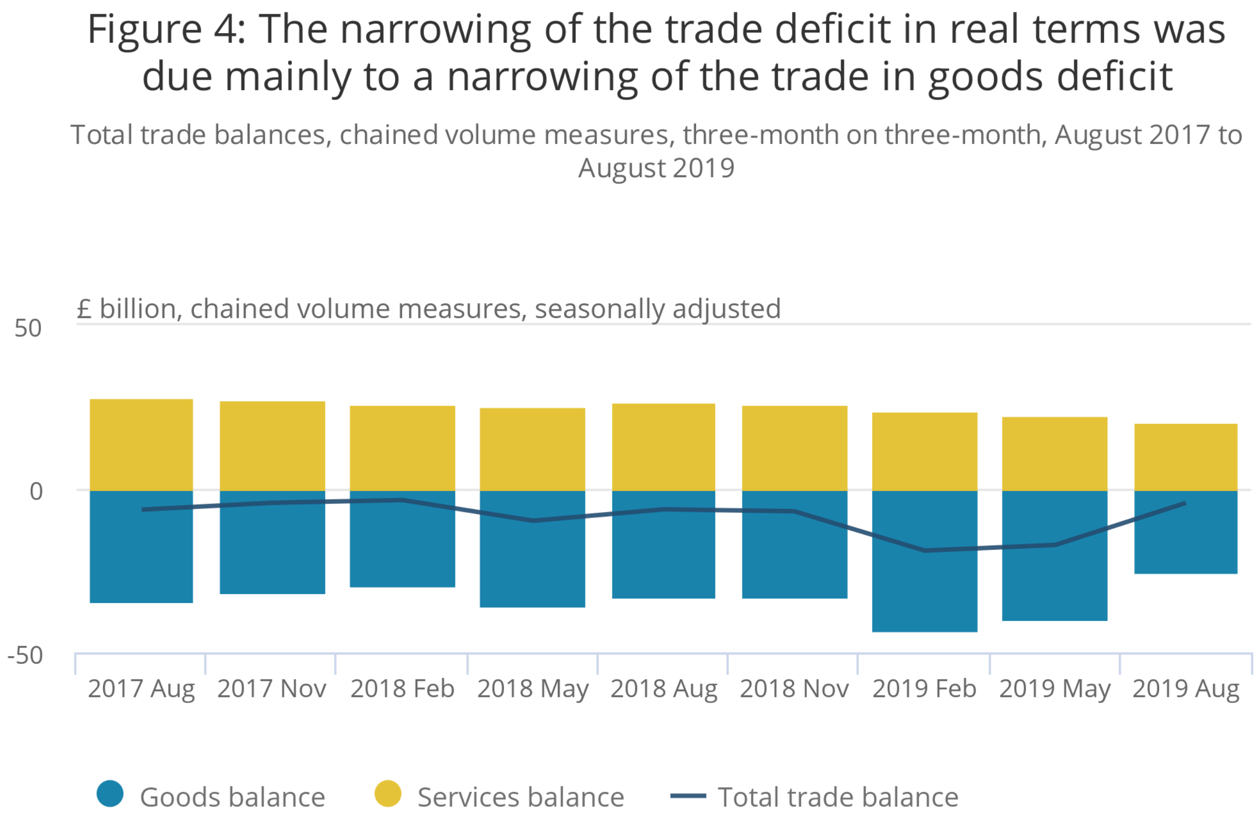
Services exports increased £0.3 billion to £69.2 billion while imports increased by a greater £2.3 billion to £48.3 billion.

The fall in goods imports was largely due to falling imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), chemicals, miscellaneous manufactures, material manufactures, fuels, and food and live animals, which fell £6.6 billion, £1.6 billion, £0.9 billion, £0.7 billion, £0.6 billion and £0.6 billion respectively. Goods imports prices grew 2.8% in the three months to August 2019 and export prices decreased 0.5%. Import prices were driven by increasing average prices of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), chemicals, and animals and vegetable oils and fats, which rose 21.6%, 5.3% and 4.1% respectively.

Figure 4 shows the UK trade balances on a CVM basis, three-month on three-month from August 2017 to August 2019.

**Figure 4: The narrowing of the trade deficit in real terms was due mainly to a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit**

**Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, August 2017 to August 2019**




**Source: Office for National Statistics**

# 6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2018 with our interactive tools

Explore the 2018 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

**Notes:**

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016. Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.

2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as UN Comtrade.

3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the Balance of Payments (BoP) Vademecum (PDF, 1.1MB).

### What about trade in a particular commodity in 2018?

Use our interactive tools to understand UK trade of a particular commodity in 2018.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

**Notes:**

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016. Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as UN Comtrade.

3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the Balance of Payments (BoP) Vademecum (PDF, 1.1MB).

# 7 . The total trade deficit widened in the 12 months to August 2019

The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £18.6 billion to £50.4 billion in the 12 months to August 2019, mainly because of a widening of the trade in goods deficit (Figure 5).

The trade in goods deficit widened £11.5 billion to £150.0 billion in the 12 months to August 2019. Imports of goods increased £23.6 billion to £504.1 billion, while exports increased by a lesser £12.1 billion to £354.1 billion.

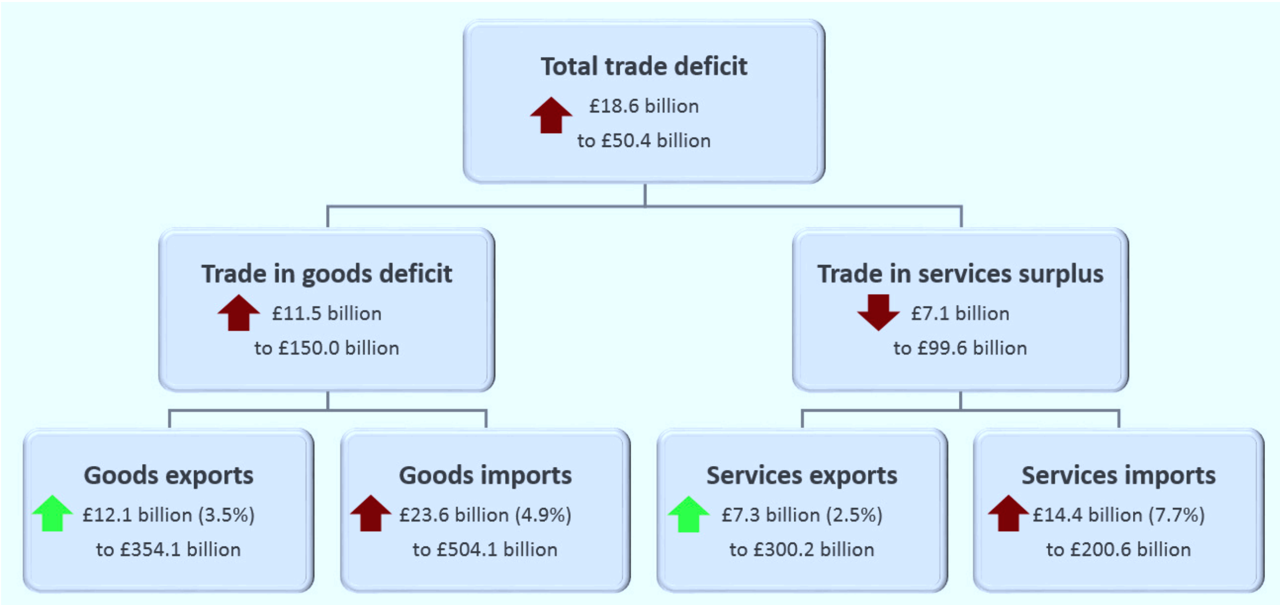
Rising imports of goods in the 12 months to August 2019 were largely due to unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), machinery and transport equipment, miscellaneous manufactures and material manufactures, which increased £9.3 billion, £5.7 billion, £3.7 billion and £2.8 billion respectively.

The increase in exports was mainly driven by miscellaneous manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and fuels, which increased £5.1 billion, £2.5 billion, £2.4 billion and £2.1 billion respectively.

The trade in services surplus narrowed £7.1 billion to £99.6 billion in the 12 months to August 2019, as imports increased £14.4 billion to £200.6 billion and exports increased by a lesser £7.3 billion to £300.2 billion.

### Figure 5: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months, due largely to a widening of the trade in goods deficit

**Change to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to August 2019.**




**Source: Office for National Statistics**

**Notes:**

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.

2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upwards red arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 2: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to August 2019, due largely to a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to August 2019 compared with 12 months to August 2018

| | **12 months to August 2019 compared with 12 months August 2018** | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | **Exports** | **Imports** | **Balance** |
| Total trade | Increased £19.4 billion (3.1%) to £654.2 billion | Increased £38.0 billion (5.7%) to £704.6 billion | Widening £18.6 billion to £50.4 billion (deficit) |
| Trade in goods | Increased £12.1 billion (3.5%) to £354.1 billion | Increased £23.6 billion (4.9%) to £504.1 billion | Widening £11.5 billion to £150.0 billion (deficit) |
| Trade in services | Increased £7.3 billion (2.5%) to £300.2 billion | Increased £14.4 billion (7.7%) to £200.6 billion | Narrowed £7.1 billion to £99.6 billion (surplus) |

Source: Office for National Statistics

# 8 . The trade in goods deficit widened with both non-EU countries and EU countries in the 12 months to August 2019

The £11.5 billion widening of the trade in goods deficit to £150.0 billion in the 12 months to August 2019 was mainly because of trade with non-EU countries (Figure 6). The trade in goods deficit widened £10.1 billion to £55.3 billion with non-EU countries, while the trade in goods deficit with EU countries widened by a lesser £1.4 billion to £94.7 billion in the 12 months to August 2019.

The widening of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries in the 12 months to August 2019 was mainly driven by rising imports, which increased £20.1 billion to £237.8 billion, while exports increased by a lesser £10.1 billion to £182.5 billion.

The largest contributors to the increase in imports from non-EU countries were unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), which increased £9.6 billion, machinery and transport equipment increased £3.7 billion and material manufactures increased £2.2 billion.

The increase in non-EU exports was largely driven by an increase in miscellaneous manufactures and unspecified goods, which increased £3.9 billion and £2.1 billion respectively.

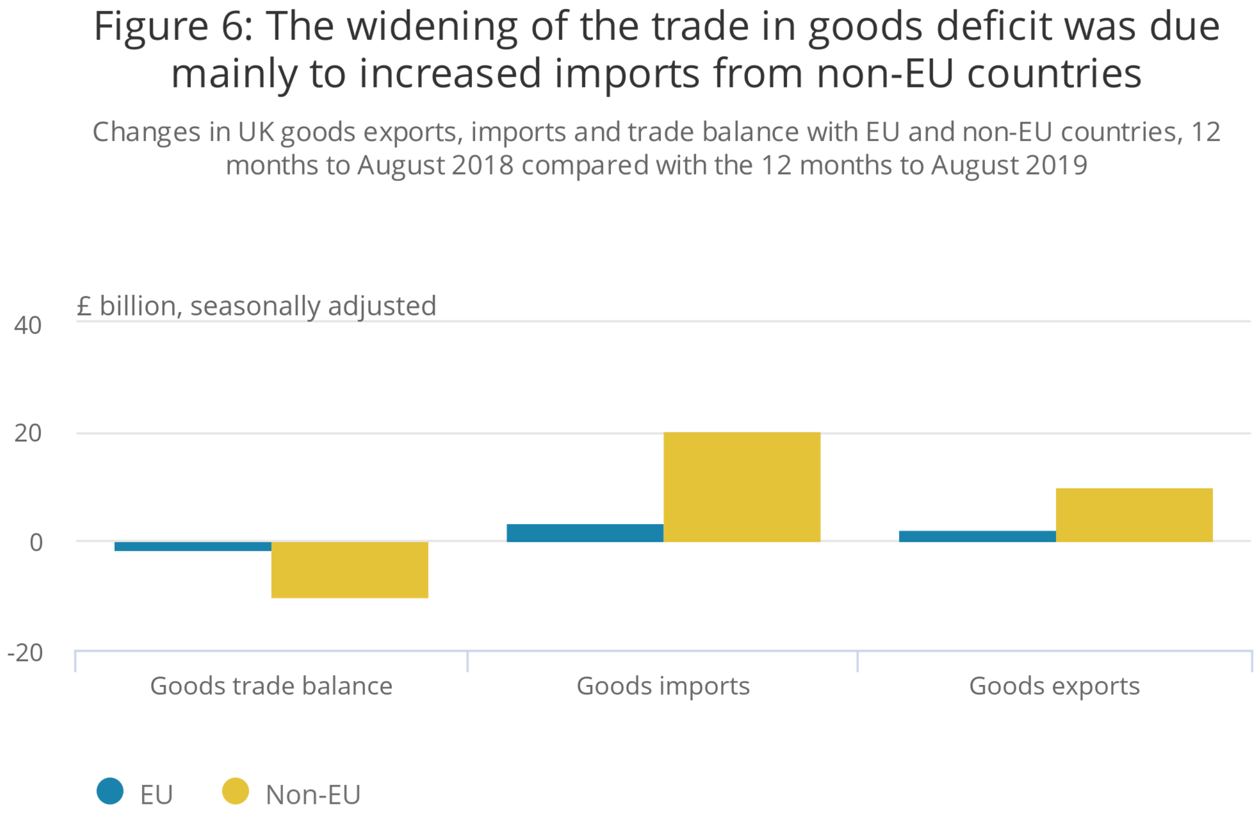
The £1.4 billion widening of the trade in goods deficit with EU countries was due to increasing imports, which increased £3.4 billion to £266.3 billion. Exports increased by a lesser £2.1 billion to £171.6 billion.

Increased imports from EU countries were largely because of machinery and transport equipment and miscellaneous manufactures, which increased £2.0 billion and £1.8 billion respectively, partially offset by a fall in fuels of £1.9 billion.

Rising exports from the EU countries were largely because of fuels and machinery and transport equipment, which increased £1.8 billion and £1.4 billion respectively, partially offset by a £2.6 billion fall in chemicals.

**Figure 6: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due mainly to increased imports from non-EU countries**

**Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to August 2018 compared with the 12 months to August 2019**




**Source: Office for National Statistics**

# 9 . Links to related statistics

On 31 July 2019, we published Modes of supply, UK experimental estimates: 2018. This release contains the first exploratory estimates of UK trade in services broken down by mode of supply, showing how services trade is conducted, in addition to what is traded and with whom. The UK is one of the first countries to have developed such estimates.

On 24 July 2019, we published UK trade in services by partner country: January to March 2019. Alongside this release we published a dataset containing UK total trade, goods and services by partner country up to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2019, providing a geographical breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

On 15 May 2019, we published UK trade in services by industry, country and service type, presenting a new experimental dataset for trade in services by industry, country and service type on a balance of payments basis.

On 24 April 2019, we published UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2017, presenting an updated experimental dataset for UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

On 29 January 2019, we published New frontiers in trade analysis, which summarises recent developments in UK goods and services statistics and examines recent trends in UK trade of road vehicles using our more granular trade in goods data..

On 24 October 2018, we published UK trade statistics transformation: achievements and forward look, which summarises our transformation of UK trade statistics, highlighting the delivery of new detail and analysis and the focus of ongoing developments.

On 24 October 2018, we published Estimating the value of service exports abroad from different parts of the UK: 2011 to 2016, which provides a breakdown of services exports by functional category from the nine English regions, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

On 24 September 2018, we published Why has the UK trade in goods deficit widened in real terms? The article uses our new country by commodity data to look at the UK trade in goods deficit over the past 20 years and highlights which countries and commodities have been behind the growth of the deficit.

On 6 July 2018, we published UK trade in goods and productivity: new findings. This article describes a new dataset we have developed, which includes information from both the Annual Business Survey and HM Revenue and Customs' (HMRC) trade in goods administrative data. It shows a strong association between trader status and productivity, highlighting the prevalence of trading behaviour across different types of business.

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product according to the UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity (CPA 2008) are also available.

# 10 . Quality and methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods in current prices (CP) together with chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CP, CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographical area (CP only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the attached datasets. This includes data on:

- response rates
- revision triangles

Detailed methodological notes are published in UK Balance of Payments, The Pink Book 2018.

The UK trade methodology web pages have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

The UK trade Quality and Methodology Information report contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

Office for National Statistics

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | Trade in goods | | | Trade in services | | | Total trade | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
| | **BOKG** | **BOKH** | **BOKI** | **IKBB** | **IKBC** | **IKBD** | **IKBH** | **IKBI** | **IKBJ** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 285 960 | 403 657 | -117 697 | 244 089 | 152 850 | 91 239 | 530 049 | 556 507 | -26 458 |
| 2016 | 297 922 | 432 101 | -134 179 | 269 577 | 167 721 | 101 856 | 567 499 | 599 822 | -32 323 |
| 2017 | 337 466 | 473 361 | -135 895 | 291 619 | 180 851 | 110 768 | 629 085 | 654 212 | -25 127 |
| 2018 | 344 811 | 487 190 | -142 379 | 297 419 | 192 769 | 104 650 | 642 230 | 679 959 | -37 729 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 82 138 | 116 161 | -34 023 | 71 279 | 44 684 | 26 595 | 153 417 | 160 845 | -7 428 |
| Q2 | 84 864 | 118 181 | -33 317 | 72 791 | 45 292 | 27 499 | 157 655 | 163 473 | -5 818 |
| Q3 | 84 557 | 119 272 | -34 715 | 74 467 | 45 684 | 28 783 | 159 024 | 164 956 | -5 932 |
| Q4 | 85 907 | 119 747 | -33 840 | 73 082 | 45 191 | 27 891 | 158 989 | 164 938 | -5 949 |
| 2018 Q1 | 84 800 | 117 567 | -32 767 | 72 907 | 45 926 | 26 981 | 157 707 | 163 493 | -5 786 |
| Q2 | 83 812 | 120 573 | -36 761 | 72 811 | 48 094 | 24 717 | 156 623 | 168 667 | -12 044 |
| Q3 | 87 821 | 123 317 | -35 496 | 74 485 | 47 890 | 26 595 | 162 306 | 171 207 | -8 901 |
| Q4 | 88 378 | 125 733 | -37 355 | 77 216 | 50 859 | 26 357 | 165 594 | 176 592 | -10 998 |
| 2019 Q1 | 90 070 | 138 145 | -48 075 | 76 710 | 51 384 | 25 326 | 166 780 | 189 529 | -22 749 |
| Q2 | 85 430 | 119 558 | -34 128 | 71 456 | 48 722 | 22 734 | 156 886 | 168 280 | -11 394 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 29 009 | 40 187 | -11 178 | 24 292 | 15 074 | 9 218 | 53 301 | 55 261 | -1 960 |
| 2018 Feb | 27 613 | 37 109 | -9 496 | 24 324 | 15 263 | 9 061 | 51 937 | 52 372 | - 435 |
| 2018 Mar | 28 178 | 40 271 | -12 093 | 24 291 | 15 589 | 8 702 | 52 469 | 55 860 | -3 391 |
| 2018 Apr | 26 747 | 39 806 | -13 059 | 24 236 | 15 929 | 8 307 | 50 983 | 55 735 | -4 752 |
| 2018 May | 27 870 | 40 472 | -12 602 | 24 234 | 16 113 | 8 121 | 52 104 | 56 585 | -4 481 |
| 2018 Jun | 29 195 | 40 295 | -11 100 | 24 341 | 16 052 | 8 289 | 53 536 | 56 347 | -2 811 |
| 2018 Jul | 29 442 | 40 786 | -11 344 | 24 546 | 15 895 | 8 651 | 53 988 | 56 681 | -2 693 |
| 2018 Aug | 29 031 | 42 133 | -13 102 | 24 817 | 15 870 | 8 947 | 53 848 | 58 003 | -4 155 |
| 2018 Sep | 29 348 | 40 398 | -11 050 | 25 122 | 16 125 | 8 997 | 54 470 | 56 523 | -2 053 |
| 2018 Oct | 30 162 | 42 098 | -11 936 | 25 442 | 16 562 | 8 880 | 55 604 | 58 660 | -3 056 |
| 2018 Nov | 29 562 | 42 276 | -12 714 | 25 757 | 17 002 | 8 755 | 55 319 | 59 278 | -3 959 |
| 2018 Dec | 28 654 | 41 359 | -12 705 | 26 017 | 17 295 | 8 722 | 54 671 | 58 654 | -3 983 |
| 2019 Jan | 29 409 | 45 674 | -16 265 | 26 066 | 17 375 | 8 691 | 55 475 | 63 049 | -7 574 |
| 2019 Feb | 29 380 | 45 540 | -16 160 | 25 719 | 17 205 | 8 514 | 55 099 | 62 745 | -7 646 |
| 2019 Mar | 31 281 | 46 931 | -15 650 | 24 925 | 16 804 | 8 121 | 56 206 | 63 735 | -7 529 |
| 2019 Apr | 27 159 | 40 893 | -13 734 | 24 046 | 16 361 | 7 685 | 51 205 | 57 254 | -6 049 |
| 2019 May | 28 692 | 40 146 | -11 454 | 23 580 | 16 123 | 7 457 | 52 272 | 56 269 | -3 997 |
| 2019 Jun | 29 579 | 38 519 | -8 940 | 23 830 | 16 238 | 7 592 | 53 409 | 54 757 | -1 348 |
| 2019 Jul | 30 489 | 40 114 | -9 625 | 24 515 | 16 571 | 7 944 | 55 004 | 56 685 | -1 681 |
| 2019 Aug | 30 339 | 40 145 | -9 806 | 25 155 | 16 895 | 8 260 | 55 494 | 57 040 | -1 546 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 887 | -1 627 | 2 514 | 250 | 115 | 135 | 1 137 | -1 512 | 2 649 |
| 2019 Jul | 910 | 1 595 | - 685 | 685 | 333 | 352 | 1 595 | 1 928 | - 333 |
| 2019 Aug | - 150 | 31 | - 181 | 640 | 324 | 316 | 490 | 355 | 135 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 3.1% | -4.1% | | 1.1% | 0.7% | | 2.2% | -2.7% | |
| 2019 Jul | 3.1% | 4.1% | | 2.9% | 2.1% | | 3.0% | 3.5% | |
| 2019 Aug | -0.5% | 0.1% | | 2.6% | 2.0% | | 0.9% | 0.6% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 89 072 | 124 772 | -35 700 | 76 321 | 49 689 | 26 632 | 165 393 | 174 461 | -9 068 |
| 2019 Feb | 87 443 | 132 573 | -45 130 | 77 802 | 51 875 | 25 927 | 165 245 | 184 448 | -19 203 |
| 2019 May | 87 132 | 127 970 | -40 838 | 72 551 | 49 288 | 23 263 | 159 683 | 177 258 | -17 575 |
| 2019 Aug | 90 407 | 118 778 | -28 371 | 73 500 | 49 704 | 23 796 | 163 907 | 168 482 | -4 575 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | -1 629 | 7 801 | -9 430 | 1 481 | 2 186 | - 705 | - 148 | 9 987 | -10 135 |
| 2019 May | - 311 | -4 603 | 4 292 | -5 251 | -2 587 | -2 664 | -5 562 | -7 190 | 1 628 |
| 2019 Aug | 3 275 | -9 192 | 12 467 | 949 | 416 | 533 | 4 224 | -8 776 | 13 000 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | -1.8% | 6.3% | | 1.9% | 4.4% | | -0.1% | 5.7% | |
| 2019 May | -0.4% | -3.5% | | -6.7% | -5.0% | | -3.4% | -3.9% | |
| 2019 Aug | 3.8% | -7.2% | | 1.3% | 0.8% | | 2.6% | -5.0% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 286 833 | 412 519 | -125 686 | 257 886 | 160 264 | 97 622 | 544 719 | 572 783 | -28 064 |
| 2017 Aug | 327 733 | 466 246 | -138 513 | 288 972 | 179 812 | 109 160 | 616 705 | 646 058 | -29 353 |
| 2018 Aug | 341 942 | 480 503 | -138 561 | 292 914 | 186 172 | 106 742 | 634 856 | 666 675 | -31 819 |
| 2019 Aug | 354 054 | 504 093 | -150 039 | 300 174 | 200 556 | 99 618 | 654 228 | 704 649 | -50 421 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 40 900 | 53 727 | -12 827 | 31 086 | 19 548 | 11 538 | 71 986 | 73 275 | -1 289 |
| 2018 Aug | 14 209 | 14 257 | - 48 | 3 942 | 6 360 | -2 418 | 18 151 | 20 617 | -2 466 |
| 2019 Aug | 12 112 | 23 590 | -11 478 | 7 260 | 14 384 | -7 124 | 19 372 | 37 974 | -18 602 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 14.3% | 13.0% | | 12.1% | 12.2% | | 13.2% | 12.8% | |
| 2018 Aug | 4.3% | 3.1% | | 1.4% | 3.5% | | 2.9% | 3.2% | |
| 2019 Aug | 3.5% | 4.9% | | 2.5% | 7.7% | | 3.1% | 5.7% | |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

## 2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | Trade in goods | | | Total EU (28)[1] | | | Non-EU[2] | | | EMU member[3] | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
| | **BOKG** | **BOKH** | **BOKI** | **L87S** | **L87U** | **L87Q** | **L87M** | **L87O** | **L87K** | **N3C5** | **N3C6** | **N3C4** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 285 960 | 403 657 | -117 697 | 133 245 | 220 514 | -87 269 | 152 715 | 183 143 | -30 428 | 118 218 | 192 618 | -74 400 |
| 2016 | 297 922 | 432 101 | -134 179 | 142 375 | 237 929 | -95 554 | 155 547 | 194 172 | -38 625 | 125 986 | 208 225 | -82 239 |
| 2017 | 337 466 | 473 361 | -135 895 | 163 850 | 258 840 | -94 990 | 173 616 | 214 521 | -40 905 | 145 357 | 225 497 | -80 140 |
| 2018 | 344 811 | 487 190 | -142 379 | 170 705 | 265 000 | -94 295 | 174 106 | 222 190 | -48 084 | 151 395 | 228 818 | -77 423 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 82 138 | 116 161 | -34 023 | 39 311 | 63 268 | -23 957 | 42 827 | 52 893 | -10 066 | 35 169 | 54 902 | -19 733 |
| Q2 | 84 864 | 118 181 | -33 317 | 40 552 | 64 242 | -23 690 | 44 312 | 53 939 | -9 627 | 35 873 | 56 174 | -20 301 |
| Q3 | 84 557 | 119 272 | -34 715 | 42 103 | 65 913 | -23 810 | 42 454 | 53 359 | -10 905 | 37 109 | 57 137 | -20 028 |
| Q4 | 85 907 | 119 747 | -33 840 | 41 884 | 65 417 | -23 533 | 44 023 | 54 330 | -10 307 | 37 206 | 57 284 | -20 078 |
| 2018 Q1 | 84 800 | 117 567 | -32 767 | 41 914 | 64 546 | -22 632 | 42 886 | 53 021 | -10 135 | 37 480 | 56 391 | -18 911 |
| Q2 | 83 812 | 120 573 | -36 761 | 41 860 | 66 994 | -25 134 | 41 952 | 53 579 | -11 627 | 36 577 | 57 258 | -20 681 |
| Q3 | 87 821 | 123 317 | -35 496 | 43 663 | 65 878 | -22 215 | 44 158 | 57 439 | -13 281 | 38 709 | 56 720 | -18 011 |
| Q4 | 88 378 | 125 733 | -37 355 | 43 268 | 67 582 | -24 314 | 45 110 | 58 151 | -13 041 | 38 629 | 58 449 | -19 820 |
| 2019 Q1 | 90 070 | 138 145 | -48 075 | 45 555 | 71 457 | -25 902 | 44 515 | 66 688 | -22 173 | 40 277 | 62 172 | -21 895 |
| Q2 | 85 430 | 119 558 | -34 128 | 40 723 | 62 724 | -22 001 | 44 707 | 56 834 | -12 127 | 36 050 | 53 909 | -17 859 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 29 009 | 40 187 | -11 178 | 14 352 | 21 805 | -7 453 | 14 657 | 18 382 | -3 725 | 12 827 | 19 154 | -6 327 |
| 2018 Feb | 27 613 | 37 109 | -9 496 | 13 743 | 21 023 | -7 280 | 13 870 | 16 086 | -2 216 | 12 343 | 18 461 | -6 118 |
| 2018 Mar | 28 178 | 40 271 | -12 093 | 13 819 | 21 718 | -7 899 | 14 359 | 18 553 | -4 194 | 12 310 | 18 776 | -6 466 |
| 2018 Apr | 26 747 | 39 806 | -13 059 | 13 633 | 21 815 | -8 182 | 13 114 | 17 991 | -4 877 | 11 991 | 18 824 | -6 833 |
| 2018 May | 27 870 | 40 472 | -12 602 | 13 881 | 22 925 | -9 044 | 13 989 | 17 547 | -3 558 | 12 026 | 19 332 | -7 306 |
| 2018 Jun | 29 195 | 40 295 | -11 100 | 14 346 | 22 254 | -7 908 | 14 849 | 18 041 | -3 192 | 12 560 | 19 102 | -6 542 |
| 2018 Jul | 29 442 | 40 786 | -11 344 | 14 960 | 22 089 | -7 129 | 14 482 | 18 697 | -4 215 | 13 217 | 19 071 | -5 854 |
| 2018 Aug | 29 031 | 42 133 | -13 102 | 14 595 | 21 878 | -7 283 | 14 436 | 20 255 | -5 819 | 13 063 | 18 764 | -5 701 |
| 2018 Sep | 29 348 | 40 398 | -11 050 | 14 108 | 21 911 | -7 803 | 15 240 | 18 487 | -3 247 | 12 429 | 18 885 | -6 456 |
| 2018 Oct | 30 162 | 42 098 | -11 936 | 14 560 | 22 348 | -7 788 | 15 602 | 19 750 | -4 148 | 13 183 | 19 431 | -6 248 |
| 2018 Nov | 29 562 | 42 276 | -12 714 | 14 280 | 22 598 | -8 318 | 15 282 | 19 678 | -4 396 | 12 720 | 19 409 | -6 689 |
| 2018 Dec | 28 654 | 41 359 | -12 705 | 14 428 | 22 636 | -8 208 | 14 226 | 18 723 | -4 497 | 12 726 | 19 609 | -6 883 |
| 2019 Jan | 29 409 | 45 674 | -16 265 | 14 780 | 23 135 | -8 355 | 14 629 | 22 539 | -7 910 | 13 021 | 20 142 | -7 121 |
| 2019 Feb | 29 380 | 45 540 | -16 160 | 15 004 | 23 387 | -8 383 | 14 376 | 22 153 | -7 777 | 13 299 | 20 403 | -7 104 |
| 2019 Mar | 31 281 | 46 931 | -15 650 | 15 771 | 24 935 | -9 164 | 15 510 | 21 996 | -6 486 | 13 957 | 21 627 | -7 670 |
| 2019 Apr | 27 159 | 40 893 | -13 734 | 12 776 | 20 804 | -8 028 | 14 383 | 20 089 | -5 706 | 11 531 | 18 253 | -6 722 |
| 2019 May | 28 692 | 40 146 | -11 454 | 14 265 | 21 049 | -6 784 | 14 427 | 19 097 | -4 670 | 12 515 | 18 010 | -5 495 |
| 2019 Jun | 29 579 | 38 519 | -8 940 | 13 682 | 20 871 | -7 189 | 15 897 | 17 648 | -1 751 | 12 004 | 17 646 | -5 642 |
| 2019 Jul | 30 489 | 40 114 | -9 625 | 14 110 | 21 195 | -7 085 | 16 379 | 18 919 | -2 540 | 12 489 | 18 265 | -5 776 |
| 2019 Aug | 30 339 | 40 145 | -9 806 | 13 816 | 21 416 | -7 600 | 16 523 | 18 729 | -2 206 | 12 450 | 18 633 | -6 183 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 887 | -1 627 | 2 514 | - 583 | - 178 | - 405 | 1 470 | -1 449 | 2 919 | - 511 | - 364 | - 147 |
| 2019 Jul | 910 | 1 595 | - 685 | 428 | 324 | 104 | 482 | 1 271 | - 789 | 485 | 619 | - 134 |
| 2019 Aug | - 150 | 31 | - 181 | - 294 | 221 | - 515 | 144 | - 190 | 334 | - 39 | 368 | - 407 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 3.1% | -4.1% | | -4.1% | -0.8% | | 10.2% | -7.6% | | -4.1% | -2.0% | |
| 2019 Jul | 3.1% | 4.1% | | 3.1% | 1.6% | | 3.0% | 7.2% | | 4.0% | 3.5% | |
| 2019 Aug | -0.5% | 0.1% | | -2.1% | 1.0% | | 0.9% | -1.0% | | -0.3% | 2.0% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 89 072 | 124 772 | -35 700 | 42 948 | 66 857 | -23 909 | 46 124 | 57 915 | -11 791 | 38 332 | 57 725 | -19 393 |
| 2019 Feb | 87 443 | 132 573 | -45 130 | 44 212 | 69 158 | -24 946 | 43 231 | 63 415 | -20 184 | 39 046 | 60 154 | -21 108 |
| 2019 May | 87 132 | 127 970 | -40 838 | 42 812 | 66 788 | -23 976 | 44 320 | 61 182 | -16 862 | 38 003 | 57 890 | -19 887 |
| 2019 Aug | 90 407 | 118 778 | -28 371 | 41 608 | 63 482 | -21 874 | 48 799 | 55 296 | -6 497 | 36 943 | 54 544 | -17 601 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | -1 629 | 7 801 | -9 430 | 1 264 | 2 301 | -1 037 | -2 893 | 5 500 | -8 393 | 714 | 2 429 | -1 715 |
| 2019 May | - 311 | -4 603 | 4 292 | -1 400 | -2 370 | 970 | 1 089 | -2 233 | 3 322 | -1 043 | -2 264 | 1 221 |
| 2019 Aug | 3 275 | -9 192 | 12 467 | -1 204 | -3 306 | 2 102 | 4 479 | -5 886 | 10 365 | -1 060 | -3 346 | 2 286 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | -1.8% | 6.3% | | 2.9% | 3.4% | | -6.3% | 9.5% | | 1.9% | 4.2% | |
| 2019 May | -0.4% | -3.5% | | -3.2% | -3.4% | | 2.5% | -3.5% | | -2.7% | -3.8% | |
| 2019 Aug | 3.8% | -7.2% | | -2.8% | -4.9% | | 10.1% | -9.6% | | -2.8% | -5.8% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 286 833 | 412 519 | -125 686 | 135 996 | 227 834 | -91 838 | 150 837 | 184 685 | -33 848 | 120 350 | 199 448 | -79 098 |
| 2017 Aug | 327 733 | 466 246 | -138 513 | 157 532 | 255 162 | -97 630 | 170 201 | 211 084 | -40 883 | 139 910 | 222 266 | -82 356 |
| 2018 Aug | 341 942 | 480 503 | -138 561 | 169 524 | 262 839 | -93 315 | 172 418 | 217 664 | -45 246 | 150 289 | 227 734 | -77 445 |
| 2019 Aug | 354 054 | 504 093 | -150 039 | 171 580 | 266 285 | -94 705 | 182 474 | 237 808 | -55 334 | 152 324 | 230 313 | -77 989 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 40 900 | 53 727 | -12 827 | 21 536 | 27 328 | -5 792 | 19 364 | 26 399 | -7 035 | 19 560 | 22 818 | -3 258 |
| 2018 Aug | 14 209 | 14 257 | - 48 | 11 992 | 7 677 | 4 315 | 2 217 | 6 580 | -4 363 | 10 379 | 5 468 | 4 911 |
| 2019 Aug | 12 112 | 23 590 | -11 478 | 2 056 | 3 446 | -1 390 | 10 056 | 20 144 | -10 088 | 2 035 | 2 579 | - 544 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 14.3% | 13.0% | | 15.8% | 12.0% | | 12.8% | 14.3% | | 16.3% | 11.4% | |
| 2018 Aug | 4.3% | 3.1% | | 7.6% | 3.0% | | 1.3% | 3.1% | | 7.4% | 2.5% | |
| 2019 Aug | 3.5% | 4.9% | | 1.2% | 1.3% | | 5.8% | 9.3% | | 1.4% | 1.1% | |

[1] Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

[2] Total less EU (28)

[3] EMU Members- Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 0 Food & live animals | | | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco | | | SITC 2 Crude materials | | | SITC 3 Fuels | | | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
| | **BOGG** | **BQQR** | **EHAX** | **BQMZ** | **BQQW** | **EHBC** | **BQOX** | **ENVB** | **EHBF** | **BOPN** | **BQAT** | **ELBG** | **BQPI** | **EHAB** | **EHBK** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 11 759 | 32 768 | -21 009 | 6 689 | 7 545 | - 856 | 5 567 | 8 989 | -3 422 | 24 679 | 37 605 | -12 926 | 426 | 1 110 | - 684 |
| 2016 | 13 519 | 35 576 | -22 057 | 7 142 | 7 954 | - 812 | 5 909 | 9 165 | -3 256 | 22 904 | 33 518 | -10 614 | 431 | 1 213 | - 782 |
| 2017 | 15 505 | 38 751 | -23 246 | 7 562 | 8 231 | - 669 | 7 283 | 10 241 | -2 958 | 32 697 | 44 914 | -12 217 | 514 | 1 429 | - 915 |
| 2018 | 14 960 | 39 379 | -24 419 | 7 910 | 8 464 | - 554 | 7 452 | 10 640 | -3 188 | 39 813 | 55 730 | -15 917 | 545 | 1 342 | - 797 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 3 722 | 9 535 | -5 813 | 1 814 | 2 022 | - 208 | 1 776 | 2 667 | - 891 | 8 006 | 12 063 | -4 057 | 114 | 337 | - 223 |
| Q2 | 3 944 | 9 677 | -5 733 | 1 759 | 2 037 | - 278 | 1 826 | 2 507 | - 681 | 8 435 | 9 795 | -1 360 | 122 | 361 | - 239 |
| Q3 | 3 994 | 9 764 | -5 770 | 2 092 | 2 101 | - 9 | 1 836 | 2 556 | - 720 | 8 230 | 10 473 | -2 243 | 140 | 383 | - 243 |
| Q4 | 3 845 | 9 775 | -5 930 | 1 897 | 2 071 | - 174 | 1 845 | 2 511 | - 666 | 8 026 | 12 583 | -4 557 | 138 | 348 | - 210 |
| 2018 Q1 | 3 684 | 9 565 | -5 881 | 1 891 | 2 016 | - 125 | 1 788 | 2 438 | - 650 | 7 957 | 13 418 | -5 461 | 125 | 345 | - 220 |
| Q2 | 3 709 | 9 747 | -6 038 | 1 975 | 2 107 | - 132 | 1 878 | 2 587 | - 709 | 10 070 | 13 294 | -3 224 | 136 | 320 | - 184 |
| Q3 | 3 739 | 9 997 | -6 258 | 1 992 | 2 168 | - 176 | 1 905 | 2 786 | - 881 | 10 921 | 14 337 | -3 416 | 145 | 351 | - 206 |
| Q4 | 3 828 | 10 070 | -6 242 | 2 052 | 2 173 | - 121 | 1 881 | 2 829 | - 948 | 10 865 | 14 681 | -3 816 | 139 | 326 | - 187 |
| 2019 Q1 | 4 143 | 10 678 | -6 535 | 2 217 | 2 434 | - 217 | 1 943 | 2 740 | - 797 | 9 215 | 13 085 | -3 870 | 134 | 336 | - 202 |
| Q2 | 3 727 | 9 752 | -6 025 | 2 052 | 2 045 | 7 | 1 796 | 2 619 | - 823 | 9 727 | 12 126 | -2 399 | 131 | 349 | - 218 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 1 244 | 3 202 | -1 958 | 639 | 679 | - 40 | 595 | 845 | - 250 | 2 873 | 4 511 | -1 638 | 43 | 116 | - 73 |
| 2018 Feb | 1 212 | 3 118 | -1 906 | 623 | 654 | - 31 | 619 | 779 | - 160 | 2 460 | 3 987 | -1 527 | 38 | 129 | - 91 |
| 2018 Mar | 1 228 | 3 245 | -2 017 | 629 | 683 | - 54 | 574 | 814 | - 240 | 2 624 | 4 920 | -2 296 | 44 | 100 | - 56 |
| 2018 Apr | 1 239 | 3 128 | -1 889 | 669 | 709 | - 40 | 612 | 804 | - 192 | 3 072 | 4 314 | -1 242 | 39 | 98 | - 59 |
| 2018 May | 1 241 | 3 312 | -2 071 | 669 | 704 | - 35 | 611 | 864 | - 253 | 3 573 | 4 763 | -1 190 | 50 | 123 | - 73 |
| 2018 Jun | 1 229 | 3 307 | -2 078 | 637 | 694 | - 57 | 655 | 919 | - 264 | 3 425 | 4 217 | - 792 | 47 | 99 | - 52 |
| 2018 Jul | 1 239 | 3 368 | -2 129 | 672 | 722 | - 50 | 658 | 918 | - 260 | 3 824 | 4 655 | - 831 | 56 | 124 | - 68 |
| 2018 Aug | 1 256 | 3 351 | -2 095 | 682 | 746 | - 64 | 619 | 950 | - 331 | 3 895 | 5 096 | -1 201 | 46 | 119 | - 73 |
| 2018 Sep | 1 244 | 3 278 | -2 034 | 638 | 700 | - 62 | 628 | 918 | - 290 | 3 202 | 4 586 | -1 384 | 43 | 108 | - 65 |
| 2018 Oct | 1 274 | 3 371 | -2 097 | 686 | 755 | - 69 | 638 | 942 | - 304 | 4 066 | 4 785 | - 719 | 47 | 111 | - 64 |
| 2018 Nov | 1 297 | 3 428 | -2 131 | 694 | 710 | - 16 | 623 | 933 | - 310 | 3 500 | 5 154 | -1 654 | 50 | 115 | - 65 |
| 2018 Dec | 1 257 | 3 271 | -2 014 | 672 | 708 | - 36 | 620 | 954 | - 334 | 3 299 | 4 742 | -1 443 | 42 | 100 | - 58 |
| 2019 Jan | 1 351 | 3 579 | -2 228 | 720 | 793 | - 73 | 636 | 918 | - 282 | 3 260 | 4 686 | -1 426 | 45 | 127 | - 82 |
| 2019 Feb | 1 360 | 3 547 | -2 187 | 753 | 834 | - 81 | 613 | 898 | - 285 | 3 077 | 4 218 | -1 141 | 47 | 108 | - 61 |
| 2019 Mar | 1 432 | 3 552 | -2 120 | 744 | 807 | - 63 | 694 | 924 | - 230 | 2 878 | 4 181 | -1 303 | 42 | 101 | - 59 |
| 2019 Apr | 1 220 | 3 360 | -2 140 | 659 | 680 | - 21 | 608 | 918 | - 310 | 3 050 | 3 807 | - 757 | 52 | 126 | - 74 |
| 2019 May | 1 251 | 3 313 | -2 062 | 687 | 697 | - 10 | 601 | 868 | - 267 | 3 748 | 4 466 | - 718 | 31 | 104 | - 73 |
| 2019 Jun | 1 256 | 3 079 | -1 823 | 706 | 668 | 38 | 587 | 833 | - 246 | 2 929 | 3 853 | - 924 | 48 | 119 | - 71 |
| 2019 Jul | 1 295 | 3 217 | -1 922 | 678 | 659 | 19 | 584 | 926 | - 342 | 3 093 | 4 074 | - 981 | 41 | 121 | - 80 |
| 2019 Aug | 1 355 | 3 330 | -1 975 | 720 | 669 | 51 | 573 | 903 | - 330 | 2 618 | 3 657 | -1 039 | 37 | 92 | - 55 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 5 | - 234 | 239 | 19 | - 29 | 48 | - 14 | - 35 | 21 | - 819 | - 613 | - 206 | 17 | 15 | 2 |
| 2019 Jul | 39 | 138 | - 99 | - 28 | - 9 | - 19 | - 3 | 93 | - 96 | 164 | 221 | - 57 | - 7 | 2 | - 9 |
| 2019 Aug | 60 | 113 | - 53 | 42 | 10 | 32 | - 11 | - 23 | 12 | - 475 | - 417 | - 58 | - 4 | - 29 | 25 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 0.4% | -7.1% | | 2.8% | -4.2% | | -2.3% | -4.0% | | -21.9% | -13.7% | | 54.8% | 14.4% | |
| 2019 Jul | 3.1% | 4.5% | | -4.0% | -1.3% | | -0.5% | 11.2% | | 5.6% | 5.7% | | -14.6% | 1.7% | |
| 2019 Aug | 4.6% | 3.5% | | 6.2% | 1.5% | | -1.9% | -2.5% | | -15.4% | -10.2% | | -9.8% | -24.0% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 3 815 | 10 077 | -6 262 | 2 018 | 2 165 | - 147 | 1 889 | 2 793 | - 904 | 10 768 | 14 525 | -3 757 | 140 | 334 | - 194 |
| 2019 Feb | 3 968 | 10 397 | -6 429 | 2 145 | 2 335 | - 190 | 1 869 | 2 770 | - 901 | 9 636 | 13 646 | -4 010 | 134 | 335 | - 201 |
| 2019 May | 3 903 | 10 225 | -6 322 | 2 090 | 2 184 | - 94 | 1 903 | 2 710 | - 807 | 9 676 | 12 454 | -2 778 | 125 | 331 | - 206 |
| 2019 Aug | 3 906 | 9 626 | -5 720 | 2 104 | 1 996 | 108 | 1 744 | 2 662 | - 918 | 8 640 | 11 584 | -2 944 | 126 | 332 | - 206 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 153 | 320 | - 167 | 127 | 170 | - 43 | - 20 | - 23 | 3 | -1 132 | - 879 | - 253 | - 6 | 1 | - 7 |
| 2019 May | - 65 | - 172 | 107 | - 55 | - 151 | 96 | 34 | - 60 | 94 | 40 | -1 192 | 1 232 | - 9 | - 4 | - 5 |
| 2019 Aug | 3 | - 599 | 602 | 14 | - 188 | 202 | - 159 | - 48 | - 111 | -1 036 | - 870 | - 166 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 4.0% | 3.2% | | 6.3% | 7.9% | | -1.1% | -0.8% | | -10.5% | -6.1% | | -4.3% | 0.3% | |
| 2019 May | -1.6% | -1.7% | | -2.6% | -6.5% | | 1.8% | -2.2% | | 0.4% | -8.7% | | -6.7% | -1.2% | |
| 2019 Aug | 0.1% | -5.9% | | 0.7% | -8.6% | | -8.4% | -1.8% | | -10.7% | -7.0% | | 0.8% | 0.3% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 12 516 | 33 770 | -21 254 | 6 890 | 7 746 | - 856 | 5 540 | 8 678 | -3 138 | 21 470 | 31 399 | -9 929 | 424 | 1 178 | - 754 |
| 2017 Aug | 15 185 | 38 453 | -23 268 | 7 465 | 8 171 | - 706 | 6 937 | 10 152 | -3 215 | 30 326 | 42 202 | -11 876 | 488 | 1 401 | - 913 |
| 2018 Aug | 15 069 | 39 053 | -23 984 | 7 772 | 8 369 | - 597 | 7 406 | 10 279 | -2 873 | 36 614 | 52 749 | -16 135 | 545 | 1 352 | - 807 |
| 2019 Aug | 15 592 | 40 325 | -24 733 | 8 357 | 8 680 | - 323 | 7 405 | 10 935 | -3 530 | 38 720 | 52 209 | -13 489 | 525 | 1 332 | - 807 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 2 669 | 4 683 | -2 014 | 575 | 425 | 150 | 1 397 | 1 474 | - 77 | 8 856 | 10 803 | -1 947 | 64 | 223 | - 159 |
| 2018 Aug | - 116 | 600 | - 716 | 307 | 198 | 109 | 469 | 127 | 342 | 6 288 | 10 547 | -4 259 | 57 | - 49 | 106 |
| 2019 Aug | 523 | 1 272 | - 749 | 585 | 311 | 274 | - 1 | 656 | - 657 | 2 106 | - 540 | 2 646 | - 20 | - 20 | 0 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 21.3% | 13.9% | | 8.3% | 5.5% | | 25.2% | 17.0% | | 41.2% | 34.4% | | 15.1% | 18.9% | |
| 2018 Aug | -0.8% | 1.6% | | 4.1% | 2.4% | | 6.8% | 1.3% | | 20.7% | 25.0% | | 11.7% | -3.5% | |
| 2019 Aug | 3.5% | 3.3% | | 7.5% | 3.7% | | 0.0% | 6.4% | | 5.8% | -1.0% | | -3.7% | -1.5% | |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 5 Chemicals | | | SITC 6 Material manufactures | | | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment | | | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures | | | SITC 9 Unspecified goods | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
| | **ENDG** | **ENGA** | **ENIX** | **BQQB** | **EHAH** | **EHBP** | **BQQI** | **EHAO** | **EHBW** | **BQQO** | **EHAU** | **EHCC** | **BOQL** | **BQAW** | **BQKX** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 52 293 | 50 601 | 1 692 | 27 331 | 42 566 | -15 235 | 109 338 | 151 432 | -42 094 | 41 677 | 66 702 | -25 025 | 6 201 | 4 339 | 1 862 |
| 2016 | 51 828 | 54 238 | -2 410 | 26 688 | 45 623 | -18 935 | 121 575 | 169 517 | -47 942 | 42 877 | 70 210 | -27 333 | 5 049 | 5 087 | - 38 |
| 2017 | 56 498 | 59 854 | -3 356 | 30 991 | 51 996 | -21 005 | 136 455 | 179 854 | -43 399 | 46 491 | 73 590 | -27 099 | 3 470 | 4 501 | -1 031 |
| 2018 | 55 844 | 58 339 | -2 495 | 32 115 | 55 095 | -22 980 | 135 971 | 179 454 | -43 483 | 47 045 | 73 706 | -26 661 | 3 156 | 5 041 | -1 885 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 13 818 | 14 518 | - 700 | 7 410 | 12 366 | -4 956 | 33 426 | 44 566 | -11 140 | 11 271 | 17 711 | -6 440 | 781 | 376 | 405 |
| Q2 | 14 617 | 15 377 | - 760 | 7 569 | 13 129 | -5 560 | 33 823 | 45 099 | -11 276 | 11 653 | 18 688 | -7 035 | 1 116 | 1 511 | - 395 |
| Q3 | 13 730 | 15 196 | -1 466 | 7 739 | 13 417 | -5 678 | 33 893 | 45 480 | -11 587 | 11 999 | 18 648 | -6 649 | 904 | 1 254 | - 350 |
| Q4 | 14 333 | 14 763 | - 430 | 8 273 | 13 084 | -4 811 | 35 313 | 44 709 | -9 396 | 11 568 | 18 543 | -6 975 | 669 | 1 360 | - 691 |
| 2018 Q1 | 14 377 | 14 323 | 54 | 8 137 | 13 175 | -5 038 | 34 634 | 43 134 | -8 500 | 11 842 | 18 090 | -6 248 | 365 | 1 063 | - 698 |
| Q2 | 13 965 | 14 268 | - 303 | 7 831 | 13 533 | -5 702 | 31 990 | 44 598 | -12 608 | 11 429 | 18 064 | -6 635 | 829 | 2 055 | -1 226 |
| Q3 | 13 762 | 14 600 | - 838 | 8 003 | 13 858 | -5 855 | 34 822 | 45 179 | -10 357 | 11 812 | 18 537 | -6 725 | 720 | 1 504 | - 784 |
| Q4 | 13 740 | 15 148 | -1 408 | 8 144 | 14 529 | -6 385 | 34 525 | 46 543 | -12 018 | 11 962 | 19 015 | -7 053 | 1 242 | 419 | 823 |
| 2019 Q1 | 15 129 | 16 899 | -1 770 | 7 877 | 14 330 | -6 453 | 36 021 | 47 496 | -11 475 | 13 125 | 19 817 | -6 692 | 266 | 10 330 | -10 064 |
| Q2 | 12 517 | 12 810 | - 293 | 8 184 | 14 146 | -5 962 | 32 538 | 43 670 | -11 132 | 13 441 | 19 143 | -5 702 | 1 317 | 2 898 | -1 581 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 5 075 | 4 972 | 103 | 2 718 | 4 451 | -1 733 | 11 665 | 15 130 | -3 465 | 3 960 | 6 158 | -2 198 | 197 | 123 | 74 |
| 2018 Feb | 4 604 | 4 792 | - 188 | 2 668 | 4 082 | -1 414 | 11 356 | 13 542 | -2 186 | 3 947 | 5 873 | -1 926 | 86 | 153 | - 67 |
| 2018 Mar | 4 698 | 4 559 | 139 | 2 751 | 4 642 | -1 891 | 11 613 | 14 462 | -2 849 | 3 935 | 6 059 | -2 124 | 82 | 787 | - 705 |
| 2018 Apr | 4 469 | 4 615 | - 146 | 2 656 | 4 316 | -1 660 | 10 189 | 14 493 | -4 304 | 3 733 | 5 885 | -2 152 | 69 | 1 444 | -1 375 |
| 2018 May | 4 650 | 4 839 | - 189 | 2 550 | 4 576 | -2 026 | 10 622 | 14 722 | -4 100 | 3 772 | 6 058 | -2 286 | 132 | 511 | - 379 |
| 2018 June | 4 846 | 4 814 | 32 | 2 625 | 4 641 | -2 016 | 11 179 | 15 383 | -4 204 | 3 924 | 6 121 | -2 197 | 628 | 100 | 528 |
| 2018 Jul | 4 729 | 4 808 | - 79 | 2 659 | 4 569 | -1 910 | 11 385 | 15 238 | -3 853 | 3 812 | 6 236 | -2 424 | 408 | 148 | 260 |
| 2018 Aug | 4 541 | 5 081 | - 540 | 2 627 | 4 743 | -2 116 | 11 263 | 15 259 | -3 996 | 3 972 | 6 195 | -2 223 | 130 | 593 | - 463 |
| 2018 Sep | 4 492 | 4 711 | - 219 | 2 717 | 4 546 | -1 829 | 12 174 | 14 682 | -2 508 | 4 028 | 6 106 | -2 078 | 182 | 763 | - 581 |
| 2018 Oct | 4 896 | 5 118 | - 222 | 2 701 | 4 787 | -2 086 | 11 589 | 15 632 | -4 043 | 4 106 | 6 411 | -2 305 | 159 | 186 | - 27 |
| 2018 Nov | 4 535 | 5 122 | - 587 | 2 721 | 4 794 | -2 073 | 11 588 | 15 529 | -3 941 | 3 955 | 6 371 | -2 416 | 599 | 120 | 479 |
| 2018 Dec | 4 309 | 4 908 | - 599 | 2 722 | 4 948 | -2 226 | 11 348 | 15 382 | -4 034 | 3 901 | 6 233 | -2 332 | 484 | 113 | 371 |
| 2019 Jan | 4 868 | 5 486 | - 618 | 2 557 | 4 724 | -2 167 | 11 774 | 15 721 | -3 947 | 4 110 | 6 583 | -2 473 | 88 | 3 057 | -2 969 |
| 2019 Feb | 4 970 | 5 375 | - 405 | 2 548 | 4 779 | -2 231 | 11 936 | 15 631 | -3 695 | 3 993 | 6 292 | -2 299 | 83 | 3 858 | -3 775 |
| 2019 Mar | 5 291 | 6 038 | - 747 | 2 772 | 4 827 | -2 055 | 12 311 | 16 144 | -3 833 | 5 022 | 6 942 | -1 920 | 95 | 3 415 | -3 320 |
| 2019 Apr | 4 333 | 4 173 | 160 | 2 652 | 4 706 | -2 054 | 10 137 | 14 347 | -4 210 | 4 349 | 6 385 | -2 036 | 99 | 2 391 | -2 292 |
| 2019 May | 3 793 | 4 306 | - 513 | 2 761 | 4 629 | -1 868 | 11 105 | 14 900 | -3 795 | 4 585 | 6 476 | -1 891 | 130 | 387 | - 257 |
| 2019 Jun | 4 391 | 4 331 | 60 | 2 771 | 4 811 | -2 040 | 11 296 | 14 423 | -3 127 | 4 507 | 6 282 | -1 775 | 1 088 | 120 | 968 |
| 2019 Jul | 4 784 | 4 752 | 32 | 2 703 | 4 513 | -1 810 | 11 419 | 15 291 | -3 872 | 4 617 | 6 453 | -1 836 | 1 275 | 108 | 1 167 |
| 2019 Aug | 4 358 | 4 561 | - 203 | 2 839 | 4 460 | -1 621 | 11 682 | 15 923 | -4 241 | 4 871 | 6 419 | -1 548 | 1 286 | 131 | 1 155 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 598 | 25 | 573 | 10 | 182 | - 172 | 191 | - 477 | 668 | - 78 | - 194 | 116 | 958 | - 267 | 1 225 |
| 2019 Jul | 393 | 421 | - 28 | - 68 | - 298 | 230 | 123 | 868 | - 745 | 110 | 171 | - 61 | 187 | - 12 | 199 |
| 2019 Aug | - 426 | - 191 | - 235 | 136 | - 53 | 189 | 263 | 632 | - 369 | 254 | - 34 | 288 | 11 | 23 | - 12 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 15.8% | 0.6% | | 0.4% | 3.9% | | 1.7% | -3.2% | | -1.7% | -3.0% | | 736.9% | -69.0% | |
| 2019 Jul | 9.0% | 9.7% | | -2.5% | -6.2% | | 1.1% | 6.0% | | 2.4% | 2.7% | | 17.2% | -10.0% | |
| 2019 Aug | -8.9% | -4.0% | | 5.0% | -1.2% | | 2.3% | 4.1% | | 5.5% | -0.5% | | 0.9% | 21.3% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 13 923 | 14 951 | -1 028 | 8 139 | 14 127 | -5 988 | 35 351 | 45 843 | -10 492 | 12 089 | 18 888 | -6 799 | 940 | 1 069 | - 129 |
| 2019 Feb | 14 147 | 15 769 | -1 622 | 7 827 | 14 451 | -6 624 | 35 058 | 46 734 | -11 676 | 12 004 | 19 108 | -7 104 | 655 | 7 028 | -6 373 |
| 2019 May | 13 417 | 14 517 | -1 100 | 8 185 | 14 162 | -5 977 | 33 553 | 45 391 | -11 838 | 13 956 | 19 803 | -5 847 | 324 | 6 193 | -5 869 |
| 2019 Aug | 13 533 | 13 644 | - 111 | 8 313 | 13 784 | -5 471 | 34 397 | 45 637 | -11 240 | 13 995 | 19 154 | -5 159 | 3 649 | 359 | 3 290 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 224 | 818 | - 594 | - 312 | 324 | - 636 | - 293 | 891 | -1 184 | - 85 | 220 | - 305 | - 285 | 5 959 | -6 244 |
| 2019 May | - 730 | -1 252 | 522 | 358 | - 289 | 647 | -1 505 | -1 343 | - 162 | 1 952 | 695 | 1 257 | - 331 | - 835 | 504 |
| 2019 Aug | 116 | - 873 | 989 | 128 | - 378 | 506 | 844 | 246 | 598 | 39 | - 649 | 688 | 3 325 | -5 834 | 9 159 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 1.6% | 5.5% | | -3.8% | 2.3% | | -0.8% | 1.9% | | -0.7% | 1.2% | | -30.3% | 557.4% | |
| 2019 May | -5.2% | -7.9% | | 4.6% | -2.0% | | -4.3% | -2.9% | | 16.3% | 3.6% | | -50.5% | -11.9% | |
| 2019 Aug | 0.9% | -6.0% | | 1.6% | -2.7% | | 2.5% | 0.5% | | 0.3% | -3.3% | | 1026.2% | -94.2% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 50 992 | 52 380 | -1 388 | 25 855 | 42 634 | -16 779 | 115 419 | 161 557 | -46 138 | 42 158 | 68 418 | -26 260 | 5 569 | 4 759 | 810 |
| 2017 Aug | 55 414 | 58 755 | -3 341 | 29 569 | 51 001 | -21 432 | 132 516 | 179 201 | -46 685 | 45 362 | 73 012 | -27 650 | 4 471 | 3 898 | 573 |
| 2018 Aug | 56 497 | 58 512 | -2 015 | 32 131 | 53 679 | -21 548 | 135 826 | 177 899 | -42 073 | 46 918 | 73 276 | -26 358 | 3 164 | 5 335 | -2 171 |
| 2019 Aug | 55 020 | 58 881 | -3 861 | 32 464 | 56 524 | -24 060 | 138 359 | 183 605 | -45 246 | 52 044 | 76 953 | -24 909 | 5 568 | 14 649 | -9 081 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 4 422 | 6 375 | -1 953 | 3 714 | 8 367 | -4 653 | 17 097 | 17 644 | - 547 | 3 204 | 4 594 | -1 390 | -1 098 | - 861 | - 237 |
| 2018 Aug | 1 083 | - 243 | 1 326 | 2 562 | 2 678 | - 116 | 3 310 | -1 302 | 4 612 | 1 556 | 264 | 1 292 | -1 307 | 1 437 | -2 744 |
| 2019 Aug | -1 477 | 369 | -1 846 | 333 | 2 845 | -2 512 | 2 533 | 5 706 | -3 173 | 5 126 | 3 677 | 1 449 | 2 404 | 9 314 | -6 910 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 8.7% | 12.2% | | 14.4% | 19.6% | | 14.8% | 10.9% | | 7.6% | 6.7% | | -19.7% | -18.1% | |
| 2018 Aug | 2.0% | -0.4% | | 8.7% | 5.3% | | 2.5% | -0.7% | | 3.4% | 0.4% | | -29.2% | 36.9% | |
| 2019 Aug | -2.6% | 0.6% | | 1.0% | 5.3% | | 1.9% | 3.2% | | 10.9% | 5.0% | | 76.0% | 174.6% | |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU[1] COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 0 Food & live animals | | | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco | | | SITC 2 Crude materials | | | SITC 3 Fuels | | | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
| | **SHEM** | **SHEZ** | **CTUZ** | **SHGM** | **SHGZ** | **CTVA** | **SHIN** | **SHJB** | **CTVB** | **SDFT** | **SDJZ** | **SDFP** | **SIFU** | **SIGH** | **CTVC** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 8 148 | 23 024 | -14 876 | 2 568 | 6 142 | -3 574 | 2 238 | 4 629 | -2 391 | 16 787 | 8 743 | 8 044 | 349 | 730 | - 381 |
| 2016 | 9 263 | 24 802 | -15 539 | 2 689 | 6 483 | -3 794 | 2 193 | 4 884 | -2 691 | 14 510 | 8 523 | 5 987 | 333 | 816 | - 483 |
| 2017 | 10 307 | 27 189 | -16 882 | 2 805 | 6 630 | -3 825 | 2 527 | 5 579 | -3 052 | 19 976 | 9 915 | 10 061 | 425 | 943 | - 518 |
| 2018 | 10 587 | 27 784 | -17 197 | 2 900 | 6 781 | -3 881 | 2 536 | 5 651 | -3 115 | 24 119 | 12 246 | 11 873 | 463 | 884 | - 421 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 2 471 | 6 682 | -4 211 | 669 | 1 617 | - 948 | 626 | 1 399 | - 773 | 4 568 | 2 501 | 2 067 | 89 | 215 | - 126 |
| Q2 | 2 540 | 6 798 | -4 258 | 661 | 1 646 | - 985 | 634 | 1 348 | - 714 | 5 182 | 2 122 | 3 060 | 106 | 229 | - 123 |
| Q3 | 2 662 | 6 844 | -4 182 | 782 | 1 693 | - 911 | 641 | 1 442 | - 801 | 5 249 | 2 506 | 2 743 | 111 | 271 | - 160 |
| Q4 | 2 634 | 6 865 | -4 231 | 693 | 1 674 | - 981 | 626 | 1 390 | - 764 | 4 977 | 2 786 | 2 191 | 119 | 228 | - 109 |
| 2018 Q1 | 2 609 | 6 796 | -4 187 | 678 | 1 620 | - 942 | 620 | 1 316 | - 696 | 5 242 | 3 212 | 2 030 | 107 | 235 | - 128 |
| Q2 | 2 679 | 6 930 | -4 251 | 737 | 1 674 | - 937 | 652 | 1 384 | - 732 | 5 492 | 3 327 | 2 165 | 116 | 214 | - 98 |
| Q3 | 2 620 | 7 077 | -4 457 | 720 | 1 744 | -1 024 | 654 | 1 474 | - 820 | 6 961 | 2 900 | 4 061 | 118 | 226 | - 108 |
| Q4 | 2 679 | 6 981 | -4 302 | 765 | 1 743 | - 978 | 610 | 1 477 | - 867 | 6 424 | 2 807 | 3 617 | 122 | 209 | - 87 |
| 2019 Q1 | 2 869 | 7 485 | -4 616 | 841 | 1 976 | -1 135 | 672 | 1 499 | - 827 | 5 976 | 2 425 | 3 551 | 115 | 215 | - 100 |
| Q2 | 2 564 | 6 805 | -4 241 | 700 | 1 598 | - 898 | 613 | 1 387 | - 774 | 5 998 | 2 390 | 3 608 | 115 | 225 | - 110 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 875 | 2 256 | -1 381 | 229 | 542 | - 313 | 200 | 449 | - 249 | 1 908 | 1 000 | 908 | 38 | 71 | - 33 |
| 2018 Feb | 874 | 2 225 | -1 351 | 220 | 541 | - 321 | 226 | 429 | - 203 | 1 606 | 998 | 608 | 29 | 95 | - 66 |
| 2018 Mar | 860 | 2 315 | -1 455 | 229 | 537 | - 308 | 194 | 438 | - 244 | 1 728 | 1 214 | 514 | 40 | 69 | - 29 |
| 2018 Apr | 900 | 2 236 | -1 336 | 243 | 563 | - 320 | 216 | 429 | - 213 | 1 630 | 876 | 754 | 32 | 62 | - 30 |
| 2018 May | 894 | 2 345 | -1 451 | 245 | 553 | - 308 | 208 | 478 | - 270 | 1 707 | 1 595 | 112 | 43 | 81 | - 38 |
| 2018 Jun | 885 | 2 349 | -1 464 | 249 | 558 | - 309 | 228 | 477 | - 249 | 2 155 | 856 | 1 299 | 41 | 71 | - 30 |
| 2018 Jul | 876 | 2 379 | -1 503 | 241 | 576 | - 335 | 232 | 507 | - 275 | 2 588 | 850 | 1 738 | 50 | 76 | - 26 |
| 2018 Aug | 870 | 2 391 | -1 521 | 249 | 606 | - 357 | 208 | 493 | - 285 | 2 298 | 1 049 | 1 249 | 37 | 79 | - 42 |
| 2018 Sep | 874 | 2 307 | -1 433 | 230 | 562 | - 332 | 214 | 474 | - 260 | 2 075 | 1 001 | 1 074 | 31 | 71 | - 40 |
| 2018 Oct | 890 | 2 345 | -1 455 | 252 | 610 | - 358 | 208 | 480 | - 272 | 2 208 | 966 | 1 242 | 41 | 75 | - 34 |
| 2018 Nov | 901 | 2 353 | -1 452 | 260 | 575 | - 315 | 207 | 509 | - 302 | 1 997 | 949 | 1 048 | 45 | 66 | - 21 |
| 2018 Dec | 888 | 2 283 | -1 395 | 253 | 558 | - 305 | 195 | 488 | - 293 | 2 219 | 892 | 1 327 | 36 | 68 | - 32 |
| 2019 Jan | 916 | 2 452 | -1 536 | 260 | 642 | - 382 | 228 | 504 | - 276 | 2 203 | 817 | 1 386 | 38 | 77 | - 39 |
| 2019 Feb | 939 | 2 504 | -1 565 | 286 | 677 | - 391 | 225 | 508 | - 283 | 1 922 | 753 | 1 169 | 43 | 69 | - 26 |
| 2019 Mar | 1 014 | 2 529 | -1 515 | 295 | 657 | - 362 | 219 | 487 | - 268 | 1 851 | 855 | 996 | 34 | 69 | - 35 |
| 2019 Apr | 837 | 2 378 | -1 541 | 227 | 538 | - 311 | 211 | 490 | - 279 | 1 617 | 718 | 899 | 45 | 79 | - 34 |
| 2019 May | 859 | 2 285 | -1 426 | 238 | 550 | - 312 | 207 | 449 | - 242 | 2 571 | 752 | 1 819 | 26 | 69 | - 43 |
| 2019 Jun | 868 | 2 142 | -1 274 | 235 | 510 | - 275 | 195 | 448 | - 253 | 1 810 | 920 | 890 | 44 | 77 | - 33 |
| 2019 Jul | 898 | 2 234 | -1 336 | 248 | 514 | - 266 | 203 | 453 | - 250 | 2 015 | 834 | 1 181 | 33 | 73 | - 40 |
| 2019 Aug | 939 | 2 309 | -1 370 | 256 | 539 | - 283 | 210 | 431 | - 221 | 1 711 | 738 | 973 | 33 | 65 | - 32 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 9 | - 143 | 152 | - 3 | - 40 | 37 | - 12 | - 1 | - 11 | - 761 | 168 | - 929 | 18 | 8 | 10 |
| 2019 Jul | 30 | 92 | - 62 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 205 | - 86 | 291 | - 11 | - 4 | - 7 |
| 2019 Aug | 41 | 75 | - 34 | 8 | 25 | - 17 | 7 | - 22 | 29 | - 304 | - 96 | - 208 | 0 | - 8 | 8 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 1.0% | -6.3% | | -1.3% | -7.3% | | -5.8% | -0.2% | | -29.6% | 22.3% | | 69.2% | 11.6% | |
| 2019 Jul | 3.5% | 4.3% | | 5.5% | 0.8% | | 4.1% | 1.1% | | 11.3% | -9.3% | | -25.0% | -5.2% | |
| 2019 Aug | 4.6% | 3.4% | | 3.2% | 4.9% | | 3.4% | -4.9% | | -15.1% | -11.5% | | 0.0% | -11.0% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 2 665 | 7 005 | -4 340 | 742 | 1 747 | -1 005 | 629 | 1 463 | - 834 | 6 280 | 2 916 | 3 364 | 117 | 212 | - 95 |
| 2019 Feb | 2 743 | 7 239 | -4 496 | 799 | 1 877 | -1 078 | 648 | 1 500 | - 852 | 6 344 | 2 462 | 3 882 | 117 | 214 | - 97 |
| 2019 May | 2 710 | 7 192 | -4 482 | 760 | 1 745 | - 985 | 637 | 1 426 | - 789 | 6 039 | 2 325 | 3 714 | 105 | 217 | - 112 |
| 2019 Aug | 2 705 | 6 685 | -3 980 | 739 | 1 563 | - 824 | 608 | 1 332 | - 724 | 5 536 | 2 492 | 3 044 | 110 | 215 | - 105 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 78 | 234 | - 156 | 57 | 130 | - 73 | 19 | 37 | - 18 | 64 | - 454 | 518 | 0 | 2 | - 2 |
| 2019 May | - 33 | - 47 | 14 | - 39 | - 132 | 93 | - 11 | - 74 | 63 | - 305 | - 137 | - 168 | - 12 | 3 | - 15 |
| 2019 Aug | - 5 | - 507 | 502 | - 21 | - 182 | 161 | - 29 | - 94 | 65 | - 503 | 167 | - 670 | 5 | - 2 | 7 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 2.9% | 3.3% | | 7.7% | 7.4% | | 3.0% | 2.5% | | 1.0% | -15.6% | | 0.0% | 0.9% | |
| 2019 May | -1.2% | -0.6% | | -4.9% | -7.0% | | -1.7% | -4.9% | | -4.8% | -5.6% | | -10.3% | 1.4% | |
| 2019 Aug | -0.2% | -7.0% | | -2.8% | -10.4% | | -4.6% | -6.6% | | -8.3% | 7.2% | | 4.8% | -0.9% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 8 645 | 23 651 | -15 006 | 2 623 | 6 312 | -3 689 | 2 129 | 4 641 | -2 512 | 13 760 | 7 736 | 6 024 | 335 | 795 | - 460 |
| 2017 Aug | 10 060 | 26 819 | -16 759 | 2 779 | 6 617 | -3 838 | 2 460 | 5 429 | -2 969 | 18 440 | 9 667 | 8 773 | 389 | 925 | - 536 |
| 2018 Aug | 10 561 | 27 660 | -17 099 | 2 832 | 6 711 | -3 879 | 2 546 | 5 582 | -3 036 | 22 385 | 12 059 | 10 326 | 461 | 896 | - 435 |
| 2019 Aug | 10 823 | 28 121 | -17 298 | 3 040 | 6 932 | -3 892 | 2 522 | 5 721 | -3 199 | 24 199 | 10 195 | 14 004 | 449 | 858 | - 409 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 1 415 | 3 168 | -1 753 | 156 | 305 | - 149 | 331 | 788 | - 457 | 4 680 | 1 931 | 2 749 | 54 | 130 | - 76 |
| 2018 Aug | 501 | 841 | - 340 | 53 | 94 | - 41 | 86 | 153 | - 67 | 3 945 | 2 392 | 1 553 | 72 | - 29 | 101 |
| 2019 Aug | 262 | 461 | - 199 | 208 | 221 | - 13 | - 24 | 139 | - 163 | 1 814 | -1 864 | 3 678 | - 12 | - 38 | 26 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 16.4% | 13.4% | | 5.9% | 4.8% | | 15.5% | 17.0% | | 34.0% | 25.0% | | 16.1% | 16.4% | |
| 2018 Aug | 5.0% | 3.1% | | 1.9% | 1.4% | | 3.5% | 2.8% | | 21.4% | 24.7% | | 18.5% | -3.1% | |
| 2019 Aug | 2.5% | 1.7% | | 7.3% | 3.3% | | -0.9% | 2.5% | | 8.1% | -15.5% | | -2.6% | -4.2% | |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

[1] Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.

# 4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU[1] COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 5 Chemicals | | | SITC 6 Material manufactures | | | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment | | | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures | | | SITC 9 Unspecified goods | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
| | **SEKR** | **SEMC** | **CTVD** | **SMIQ** | **SMJD** | **CTVE** | **SMLW** | **SMMJ** | **CTVF** | **SMUJ** | **SMUW** | **CTVG** | **SGPB** | **SGQM** | **SGOO** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 25 185 | 37 152 | -11 967 | 14 016 | 23 985 | -9 969 | 45 598 | 90 356 | -44 758 | 18 184 | 25 368 | -7 184 | 172 | 385 | - 213 |
| 2016 | 27 129 | 39 916 | -12 787 | 14 535 | 25 762 | -11 227 | 51 335 | 98 320 | -46 985 | 20 218 | 28 016 | -7 798 | 170 | 407 | - 237 |
| 2017 | 30 562 | 44 881 | -14 319 | 17 318 | 29 027 | -11 709 | 57 474 | 103 157 | -45 683 | 21 948 | 30 785 | -8 837 | 508 | 734 | - 226 |
| 2018 | 29 697 | 43 155 | -13 458 | 18 000 | 31 374 | -13 374 | 59 078 | 104 254 | -45 176 | 22 871 | 32 174 | -9 303 | 454 | 697 | - 243 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 7 338 | 10 764 | -3 426 | 4 191 | 7 026 | -2 835 | 13 966 | 25 604 | -11 638 | 5 349 | 7 370 | -2 021 | 44 | 90 | - 46 |
| Q2 | 7 893 | 11 501 | -3 608 | 4 243 | 7 167 | -2 924 | 13 809 | 25 432 | -11 623 | 5 427 | 7 866 | -2 439 | 57 | 133 | - 76 |
| Q3 | 7 575 | 11 432 | -3 857 | 4 341 | 7 471 | -3 130 | 14 819 | 26 398 | -11 579 | 5 623 | 7 747 | -2 124 | 300 | 109 | 191 |
| Q4 | 7 756 | 11 184 | -3 428 | 4 543 | 7 363 | -2 820 | 14 880 | 25 723 | -10 843 | 5 549 | 7 802 | -2 253 | 107 | 402 | - 295 |
| 2018 Q1 | 7 689 | 10 347 | -2 658 | 4 436 | 7 496 | -3 060 | 14 793 | 25 486 | -10 693 | 5 708 | 7 902 | -2 194 | 32 | 136 | - 104 |
| Q2 | 7 375 | 10 742 | -3 367 | 4 475 | 7 977 | -3 502 | 14 538 | 26 535 | -11 997 | 5 740 | 7 988 | -2 248 | 56 | 223 | - 167 |
| Q3 | 7 452 | 10 972 | -3 520 | 4 555 | 7 806 | -3 251 | 14 803 | 25 362 | -10 559 | 5 716 | 8 109 | -2 393 | 64 | 208 | - 144 |
| Q4 | 7 181 | 11 094 | -3 913 | 4 534 | 8 095 | -3 561 | 14 944 | 26 871 | -11 927 | 5 707 | 8 175 | -2 468 | 302 | 130 | 172 |
| 2019 Q1 | 7 853 | 12 904 | -5 051 | 4 444 | 7 876 | -3 432 | 16 343 | 28 019 | -11 676 | 6 389 | 8 878 | -2 489 | 53 | 180 | - 127 |
| Q2 | 5 937 | 9 410 | -3 473 | 4 101 | 7 883 | -3 782 | 14 606 | 24 707 | -10 101 | 6 035 | 8 184 | -2 149 | 54 | 135 | - 81 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 2 723 | 3 628 | - 905 | 1 475 | 2 462 | - 987 | 4 948 | 8 751 | -3 803 | 1 947 | 2 616 | - 669 | 9 | 30 | - 21 |
| 2018 Feb | 2 541 | 3 467 | - 926 | 1 456 | 2 436 | - 980 | 4 892 | 8 139 | -3 247 | 1 888 | 2 633 | - 745 | 11 | 60 | - 49 |
| 2018 Mar | 2 425 | 3 252 | - 827 | 1 505 | 2 598 | -1 093 | 4 953 | 8 596 | -3 643 | 1 873 | 2 653 | - 780 | 12 | 46 | - 34 |
| 2018 Apr | 2 469 | 3 475 | -1 006 | 1 483 | 2 635 | -1 152 | 4 818 | 8 833 | -4 015 | 1 834 | 2 594 | - 760 | 8 | 112 | - 104 |
| 2018 May | 2 440 | 3 545 | -1 105 | 1 451 | 2 695 | -1 244 | 4 982 | 8 850 | -3 868 | 1 901 | 2 688 | - 787 | 10 | 95 | - 85 |
| 2018 Jun | 2 466 | 3 722 | -1 256 | 1 541 | 2 647 | -1 106 | 4 738 | 8 852 | -4 114 | 2 005 | 2 706 | - 701 | 38 | 16 | 22 |
| 2018 Jul | 2 560 | 3 642 | -1 082 | 1 514 | 2 619 | -1 105 | 4 971 | 8 754 | -3 783 | 1 913 | 2 656 | - 743 | 15 | 30 | - 15 |
| 2018 Aug | 2 487 | 3 778 | -1 291 | 1 500 | 2 655 | -1 155 | 5 008 | 8 016 | -3 008 | 1 927 | 2 745 | - 818 | 11 | 66 | - 55 |
| 2018 Sep | 2 405 | 3 552 | -1 147 | 1 541 | 2 532 | - 991 | 4 824 | 8 592 | -3 768 | 1 876 | 2 708 | - 832 | 38 | 112 | - 74 |
| 2018 Oct | 2 485 | 3 718 | -1 233 | 1 521 | 2 698 | -1 177 | 5 026 | 8 705 | -3 679 | 1 909 | 2 668 | - 759 | 20 | 83 | - 63 |
| 2018 Nov | 2 333 | 3 817 | -1 484 | 1 501 | 2 620 | -1 119 | 4 992 | 8 953 | -3 961 | 1 907 | 2 732 | - 825 | 137 | 24 | 113 |
| 2018 Dec | 2 363 | 3 559 | -1 196 | 1 512 | 2 777 | -1 265 | 4 926 | 9 213 | -4 287 | 1 891 | 2 775 | - 884 | 145 | 23 | 122 |
| 2019 Jan | 2 465 | 4 076 | -1 611 | 1 460 | 2 556 | -1 096 | 5 194 | 9 160 | -3 966 | 2 004 | 2 822 | - 818 | 12 | 29 | - 17 |
| 2019 Feb | 2 450 | 4 111 | -1 661 | 1 507 | 2 585 | -1 078 | 5 599 | 9 422 | -3 823 | 2 011 | 2 736 | - 725 | 22 | 22 | 0 |
| 2019 Mar | 2 938 | 4 717 | -1 779 | 1 477 | 2 735 | -1 258 | 5 550 | 9 437 | -3 887 | 2 374 | 3 320 | - 946 | 19 | 129 | - 110 |
| 2019 Apr | 1 856 | 2 942 | -1 086 | 1 368 | 2 596 | -1 228 | 4 566 | 8 211 | -3 645 | 2 038 | 2 771 | - 733 | 11 | 81 | - 70 |
| 2019 May | 1 996 | 3 183 | -1 187 | 1 370 | 2 593 | -1 223 | 4 973 | 8 442 | -3 469 | 2 013 | 2 700 | - 687 | 12 | 26 | - 14 |
| 2019 Jun | 2 085 | 3 285 | -1 200 | 1 363 | 2 694 | -1 331 | 5 067 | 8 054 | -2 987 | 1 984 | 2 713 | - 729 | 31 | 28 | 3 |
| 2019 Jul | 2 333 | 3 550 | -1 217 | 1 391 | 2 391 | -1 000 | 4 850 | 8 407 | -3 557 | 1 958 | 2 719 | - 761 | 181 | 20 | 161 |
| 2019 Aug | 2 130 | 3 444 | -1 314 | 1 490 | 2 501 | -1 011 | 4 918 | 8 583 | -3 665 | 1 945 | 2 759 | - 814 | 184 | 47 | 137 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 89 | 102 | - 13 | - 7 | 101 | - 108 | 94 | - 388 | 482 | - 29 | 13 | - 42 | 19 | 2 | 17 |
| 2019 Jul | 248 | 265 | - 17 | 28 | - 303 | 331 | - 217 | 353 | - 570 | - 26 | 6 | - 32 | 150 | - 8 | 158 |
| 2019 Aug | - 203 | - 106 | - 97 | 99 | 110 | - 11 | 68 | 176 | - 108 | - 13 | 40 | - 53 | 3 | 27 | - 24 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 4.5% | 3.2% | | -0.5% | 3.9% | | 1.9% | -4.6% | | -1.4% | 0.5% | | 158.3% | 7.7% | |
| 2019 Jul | 11.9% | 8.1% | | 2.1% | -11.2% | | -4.3% | 4.4% | | -1.3% | 0.2% | | 483.9% | -28.6% | |
| 2019 Aug | -8.7% | -3.0% | | 7.1% | 4.6% | | 1.4% | 2.1% | | -0.7% | 1.5% | | 1.7% | 135.0% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 7 223 | 11 087 | -3 864 | 4 563 | 7 850 | -3 287 | 14 842 | 26 250 | -11 408 | 5 692 | 8 108 | -2 416 | 195 | 219 | - 24 |
| 2019 Feb | 7 278 | 11 746 | -4 468 | 4 479 | 7 918 | -3 439 | 15 719 | 27 795 | -12 076 | 5 906 | 8 333 | -2 427 | 179 | 74 | 105 |
| 2019 May | 6 790 | 10 842 | -4 052 | 4 215 | 7 924 | -3 709 | 15 089 | 26 090 | -11 001 | 6 425 | 8 791 | -2 366 | 42 | 236 | - 194 |
| 2019 Aug | 6 548 | 10 279 | -3 731 | 4 244 | 7 586 | -3 342 | 14 835 | 25 044 | -10 209 | 5 887 | 8 191 | -2 304 | 396 | 95 | 301 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 55 | 659 | - 604 | - 84 | 68 | - 152 | 877 | 1 545 | - 668 | 214 | 225 | - 11 | - 16 | - 145 | 129 |
| 2019 May | - 488 | - 904 | 416 | - 264 | 6 | - 270 | - 630 | -1 705 | 1 075 | 519 | 458 | 61 | - 137 | 162 | - 299 |
| 2019 Aug | - 242 | - 563 | 321 | 29 | - 338 | 367 | - 254 | -1 046 | 792 | - 538 | - 600 | 62 | 354 | - 141 | 495 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 0.8% | 5.9% | | -1.8% | 0.9% | | 5.9% | 5.9% | | 3.8% | 2.8% | | -8.2% | -66.2% | |
| 2019 May | -6.7% | -7.7% | | -5.9% | 0.1% | | -4.0% | -6.1% | | 8.8% | 5.5% | | -76.5% | 218.9% | |
| 2019 Aug | -3.6% | -5.2% | | 0.7% | -4.3% | | -1.7% | -4.0% | | -8.4% | -6.8% | | 842.9% | -59.7% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 25 935 | 38 409 | -12 474 | 13 804 | 24 411 | -10 607 | 49 240 | 94 450 | -45 210 | 19 349 | 27 007 | -7 658 | 176 | 422 | - 246 |
| 2017 Aug | 29 678 | 43 759 | -14 081 | 16 508 | 28 373 | -11 865 | 55 457 | 103 048 | -47 591 | 21 584 | 30 092 | -8 508 | 177 | 433 | - 256 |
| 2018 Aug | 30 437 | 43 605 | -13 168 | 17 959 | 30 622 | -12 663 | 59 135 | 103 178 | -44 043 | 22 703 | 31 635 | -8 932 | 505 | 891 | - 386 |
| 2019 Aug | 27 839 | 43 954 | -16 115 | 17 501 | 31 278 | -13 777 | 60 485 | 105 179 | -44 694 | 23 910 | 33 423 | -9 513 | 812 | 624 | 188 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 3 743 | 5 350 | -1 607 | 2 704 | 3 962 | -1 258 | 6 217 | 8 598 | -2 381 | 2 235 | 3 085 | - 850 | 1 | 11 | - 10 |
| 2018 Aug | 759 | - 154 | 913 | 1 451 | 2 249 | - 798 | 3 678 | 130 | 3 548 | 1 119 | 1 543 | - 424 | 328 | 458 | - 130 |
| 2019 Aug | -2 598 | 349 | -2 947 | - 458 | 656 | -1 114 | 1 350 | 2 001 | - 651 | 1 207 | 1 788 | - 581 | 307 | - 267 | 574 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 14.4% | 13.9% | | 19.6% | 16.2% | | 12.6% | 9.1% | | 11.6% | 11.4% | | 0.6% | 2.6% | |
| 2018 Aug | 2.6% | -0.4% | | 8.8% | 7.9% | | 6.6% | 0.1% | | 5.2% | 5.1% | | 185.3% | 105.8% | |
| 2019 Aug | -8.5% | 0.8% | | -2.6% | 2.1% | | 2.3% | 1.9% | | 5.3% | 5.7% | | 60.8% | -30.0% | |

[1] Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

# 5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU[1] COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 0 Food & live animals | | | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco | | | SITC 2 Crude materials | | | SITC 3 Fuels | | | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
| | SHFM | SHFZ | CTVH | SHHM | SHHZ | CTVI | SHJO | SHKB | CTVJ | SDLA | SDLT | SDKP | SIGU | SIHH | CTVK |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 3 611 | 9 744 | -6 133 | 4 121 | 1 403 | 2 718 | 3 329 | 4 360 | -1 031 | 7 892 | 28 862 | -20 970 | 77 | 380 | - 303 |
| 2016 | 4 256 | 10 774 | -6 518 | 4 453 | 1 471 | 2 982 | 3 716 | 4 281 | - 565 | 8 394 | 24 995 | -16 601 | 98 | 397 | - 299 |
| 2017 | 5 198 | 11 562 | -6 364 | 4 757 | 1 601 | 3 156 | 4 756 | 4 662 | 94 | 12 721 | 34 999 | -22 278 | 89 | 486 | - 397 |
| 2018 | 4 373 | 11 595 | -7 222 | 5 010 | 1 683 | 3 327 | 4 916 | 4 989 | - 73 | 15 694 | 43 484 | -27 790 | 82 | 458 | - 376 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 1 251 | 2 853 | -1 602 | 1 145 | 405 | 740 | 1 150 | 1 268 | - 118 | 3 438 | 9 562 | -6 124 | 25 | 122 | - 97 |
| Q2 | 1 404 | 2 879 | -1 475 | 1 098 | 391 | 707 | 1 192 | 1 159 | 33 | 3 253 | 7 673 | -4 420 | 16 | 132 | - 116 |
| Q3 | 1 332 | 2 920 | -1 588 | 1 310 | 408 | 902 | 1 195 | 1 114 | 81 | 2 981 | 7 967 | -4 986 | 29 | 112 | - 83 |
| Q4 | 1 211 | 2 910 | -1 699 | 1 204 | 397 | 807 | 1 219 | 1 121 | 98 | 3 049 | 9 797 | -6 748 | 19 | 120 | - 101 |
| 2018 Q1 | 1 075 | 2 769 | -1 694 | 1 213 | 396 | 817 | 1 168 | 1 122 | 46 | 2 715 | 10 206 | -7 491 | 18 | 110 | - 92 |
| Q2 | 1 030 | 2 817 | -1 787 | 1 238 | 433 | 805 | 1 226 | 1 203 | 23 | 4 578 | 9 967 | -5 389 | 20 | 106 | - 86 |
| Q3 | 1 119 | 2 920 | -1 801 | 1 272 | 424 | 848 | 1 251 | 1 312 | - 61 | 3 960 | 11 437 | -7 477 | 27 | 125 | - 98 |
| Q4 | 1 149 | 3 089 | -1 940 | 1 287 | 430 | 857 | 1 271 | 1 352 | - 81 | 4 441 | 11 874 | -7 433 | 17 | 117 | - 100 |
| 2019 Q1 | 1 274 | 3 193 | -1 919 | 1 376 | 458 | 918 | 1 271 | 1 241 | 30 | 3 239 | 10 660 | -7 421 | 19 | 121 | - 102 |
| Q2 | 1 163 | 2 947 | -1 784 | 1 352 | 447 | 905 | 1 183 | 1 232 | - 49 | 3 729 | 9 736 | -6 007 | 16 | 124 | - 108 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 369 | 946 | - 577 | 410 | 137 | 273 | 395 | 396 | - 1 | 965 | 3 511 | -2 546 | 5 | 45 | - 40 |
| 2018 Feb | 338 | 893 | - 555 | 403 | 113 | 290 | 393 | 350 | 43 | 854 | 2 989 | -2 135 | 9 | 34 | - 25 |
| 2018 Mar | 368 | 930 | - 562 | 400 | 146 | 254 | 380 | 376 | 4 | 896 | 3 706 | -2 810 | 4 | 31 | - 27 |
| 2018 Apr | 339 | 892 | - 553 | 426 | 146 | 280 | 396 | 375 | 21 | 1 442 | 3 438 | -1 996 | 7 | 36 | - 29 |
| 2018 May | 347 | 967 | - 620 | 424 | 151 | 273 | 403 | 386 | 17 | 1 866 | 3 168 | -1 302 | 7 | 42 | - 35 |
| 2018 Jun | 344 | 958 | - 614 | 388 | 136 | 252 | 427 | 442 | - 15 | 1 270 | 3 361 | -2 091 | 6 | 28 | - 22 |
| 2018 Jul | 363 | 989 | - 626 | 431 | 146 | 285 | 426 | 411 | 15 | 1 236 | 3 805 | -2 569 | 6 | 48 | - 42 |
| 2018 Aug | 386 | 960 | - 574 | 433 | 140 | 293 | 411 | 457 | - 46 | 1 597 | 4 047 | -2 450 | 9 | 40 | - 31 |
| 2018 Sep | 370 | 971 | - 601 | 408 | 138 | 270 | 414 | 444 | - 30 | 1 127 | 3 585 | -2 458 | 12 | 37 | - 25 |
| 2018 Oct | 384 | 1 026 | - 642 | 434 | 145 | 289 | 430 | 462 | - 32 | 1 858 | 3 819 | -1 961 | 6 | 36 | - 30 |
| 2018 Nov | 396 | 1 075 | - 679 | 434 | 135 | 299 | 416 | 424 | - 8 | 1 503 | 4 205 | -2 702 | 5 | 49 | - 44 |
| 2018 Dec | 369 | 988 | - 619 | 419 | 150 | 269 | 425 | 466 | - 41 | 1 080 | 3 850 | -2 770 | 6 | 32 | - 26 |
| 2019 Jan | 435 | 1 127 | - 692 | 460 | 151 | 309 | 408 | 414 | - 6 | 1 057 | 3 869 | -2 812 | 7 | 50 | - 43 |
| 2019 Feb | 421 | 1 043 | - 622 | 467 | 157 | 310 | 388 | 390 | - 2 | 1 155 | 3 465 | -2 310 | 4 | 39 | - 35 |
| 2019 Mar | 418 | 1 023 | - 605 | 449 | 150 | 299 | 475 | 437 | 38 | 1 027 | 3 326 | -2 299 | 8 | 32 | - 24 |
| 2019 Apr | 383 | 982 | - 599 | 432 | 142 | 290 | 397 | 428 | - 31 | 1 433 | 3 089 | -1 656 | 7 | 47 | - 40 |
| 2019 May | 392 | 1 028 | - 636 | 449 | 147 | 302 | 394 | 419 | - 25 | 1 177 | 3 714 | -2 537 | 5 | 35 | - 30 |
| 2019 Jun | 388 | 937 | - 549 | 471 | 158 | 313 | 392 | 385 | 7 | 1 119 | 2 933 | -1 814 | 4 | 42 | - 38 |
| 2019 Jul | 397 | 983 | - 586 | 430 | 145 | 285 | 381 | 473 | - 92 | 1 078 | 3 240 | -2 162 | 8 | 48 | - 40 |
| 2019 Aug | 416 | 1 021 | - 605 | 464 | 130 | 334 | 363 | 472 | - 109 | 907 | 2 919 | -2 012 | 4 | 27 | - 23 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | - 4 | - 91 | 87 | 22 | 11 | 11 | - 2 | - 34 | 32 | - 58 | - 781 | 723 | - 1 | 7 | - 8 |
| 2019 Jul | 9 | 46 | - 37 | - 41 | - 13 | - 28 | - 11 | 88 | - 99 | - 41 | 307 | - 348 | 4 | 6 | - 2 |
| 2019 Aug | 19 | 38 | - 19 | 34 | - 15 | 49 | - 18 | - 1 | - 17 | - 171 | - 321 | 150 | - 4 | - 21 | 17 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | -1.0% | -8.9% | | 4.9% | 7.5% | | -0.5% | -8.1% | | -4.9% | -21.0% | | -20.0% | 20.0% | |
| 2019 Jul | 2.3% | 4.9% | | -8.7% | -8.2% | | -2.8% | 22.9% | | -3.7% | 10.5% | | 100.0% | 14.3% | |
| 2019 Aug | 4.8% | 3.9% | | 7.9% | -10.3% | | -4.7% | -0.2% | | -15.9% | -9.9% | | -50.0% | -43.8% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 1 150 | 3 072 | -1 922 | 1 276 | 418 | 858 | 1 260 | 1 330 | - 70 | 4 488 | 11 609 | -7 121 | 23 | 122 | - 99 |
| 2019 Feb | 1 225 | 3 158 | -1 933 | 1 346 | 458 | 888 | 1 221 | 1 270 | - 49 | 3 292 | 11 184 | -7 892 | 17 | 121 | - 104 |
| 2019 May | 1 193 | 3 033 | -1 840 | 1 330 | 439 | 891 | 1 266 | 1 284 | - 18 | 3 637 | 10 129 | -6 492 | 20 | 114 | - 94 |
| 2019 Aug | 1 201 | 2 941 | -1 740 | 1 365 | 433 | 932 | 1 136 | 1 330 | - 194 | 3 104 | 9 092 | -5 988 | 16 | 117 | - 101 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 75 | 86 | - 11 | 70 | 40 | 30 | - 39 | - 60 | 21 | -1 196 | - 425 | - 771 | - 6 | - 1 | - 5 |
| 2019 May | - 32 | - 125 | 93 | - 16 | - 19 | 3 | 45 | 14 | 31 | 345 | -1 055 | 1 400 | 3 | - 7 | 10 |
| 2019 Aug | 8 | - 92 | 100 | 35 | - 6 | 41 | - 130 | 46 | - 176 | - 533 | -1 037 | 504 | - 4 | 3 | - 7 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 6.5% | 2.8% | | 5.5% | 9.6% | | -3.1% | -4.5% | | -26.6% | -3.7% | | -26.1% | -0.8% | |
| 2019 May | -2.6% | -4.0% | | -1.2% | -4.1% | | 3.7% | 1.1% | | 10.5% | -9.4% | | 17.6% | -5.8% | |
| 2019 Aug | 0.7% | -3.0% | | 2.6% | -1.4% | | -10.3% | 3.6% | | -14.7% | -10.2% | | -20.0% | 2.6% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 3 871 | 10 119 | -6 248 | 4 267 | 1 434 | 2 833 | 3 411 | 4 037 | - 626 | 7 710 | 23 663 | -15 953 | 89 | 383 | - 294 |
| 2017 Aug | 5 125 | 11 634 | -6 509 | 4 686 | 1 554 | 3 132 | 4 477 | 4 723 | - 246 | 11 886 | 32 535 | -20 649 | 99 | 476 | - 377 |
| 2018 Aug | 4 508 | 11 393 | -6 885 | 4 940 | 1 658 | 3 282 | 4 860 | 4 697 | 163 | 14 229 | 40 690 | -26 461 | 84 | 456 | - 372 |
| 2019 Aug | 4 769 | 12 204 | -7 435 | 5 317 | 1 748 | 3 569 | 4 883 | 5 214 | - 331 | 14 521 | 42 014 | -27 493 | 76 | 474 | - 398 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 1 254 | 1 515 | - 261 | 419 | 120 | 299 | 1 066 | 686 | 380 | 4 176 | 8 872 | -4 696 | 10 | 93 | - 83 |
| 2018 Aug | - 617 | - 241 | - 376 | 254 | 104 | 150 | 383 | - 26 | 409 | 2 343 | 8 155 | -5 812 | - 15 | - 20 | 5 |
| 2019 Aug | 261 | 811 | - 550 | 377 | 90 | 287 | 23 | 517 | - 494 | 292 | 1 324 | -1 032 | - 8 | 18 | - 26 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 32.4% | 15.0% | | 9.8% | 8.4% | | 31.3% | 17.0% | | 54.2% | 37.5% | | 11.2% | 24.3% | |
| 2018 Aug | -12.0% | -2.1% | | 5.4% | 6.7% | | 8.6% | -0.6% | | 19.7% | 25.1% | | -15.2% | -4.2% | |
| 2019 Aug | 5.8% | 7.1% | | 7.6% | 5.4% | | 0.5% | 11.0% | | 2.1% | 3.3% | | -9.5% | 3.9% | |

[1] Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

# 5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU[1] COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 5 Chemicals | | | SITC 6 Material manufactures | | | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment | | | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures | | | SITC 9 Unspecified goods | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
| | SENJ | SEOU | CTVL | SMJR | SMKE | CTVM | SMMZ | SMNM | CTVN | SMVJ | SMVW | CTVO | SGRX | SGTK | SGRK |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 27 108 | 13 449 | 13 659 | 13 315 | 18 581 | -5 266 | 63 740 | 61 076 | 2 664 | 23 493 | 41 334 | -17 841 | 6 029 | 3 954 | 2 075 |
| 2016 | 24 699 | 14 322 | 10 377 | 12 153 | 19 861 | -7 708 | 70 240 | 71 197 | - 957 | 22 659 | 42 194 | -19 535 | 4 879 | 4 680 | 199 |
| 2017 | 25 936 | 14 973 | 10 963 | 13 673 | 22 969 | -9 296 | 78 981 | 76 697 | 2 284 | 24 543 | 42 805 | -18 262 | 2 962 | 3 767 | - 805 |
| 2018 | 26 147 | 15 184 | 10 963 | 14 115 | 23 721 | -9 606 | 76 893 | 75 200 | 1 693 | 24 174 | 41 532 | -17 358 | 2 702 | 4 344 | -1 642 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 6 480 | 3 754 | 2 726 | 3 219 | 5 340 | -2 121 | 19 460 | 18 962 | 498 | 5 922 | 10 341 | -4 419 | 737 | 286 | 451 |
| Q2 | 6 724 | 3 876 | 2 848 | 3 326 | 5 962 | -2 636 | 20 014 | 19 667 | 347 | 6 226 | 10 822 | -4 596 | 1 059 | 1 378 | - 319 |
| Q3 | 6 155 | 3 764 | 2 391 | 3 398 | 5 946 | -2 548 | 19 074 | 19 082 | - 8 | 6 376 | 10 901 | -4 525 | 604 | 1 145 | - 541 |
| Q4 | 6 577 | 3 579 | 2 998 | 3 730 | 5 721 | -1 991 | 20 433 | 18 986 | 1 447 | 6 019 | 10 741 | -4 722 | 562 | 958 | - 396 |
| 2018 Q1 | 6 688 | 3 976 | 2 712 | 3 701 | 5 679 | -1 978 | 19 841 | 17 648 | 2 193 | 6 134 | 10 188 | -4 054 | 333 | 927 | - 594 |
| Q2 | 6 590 | 3 526 | 3 064 | 3 356 | 5 556 | -2 200 | 17 452 | 18 063 | - 611 | 5 689 | 10 076 | -4 387 | 773 | 1 832 | -1 059 |
| Q3 | 6 310 | 3 628 | 2 682 | 3 448 | 6 052 | -2 604 | 20 019 | 19 817 | 202 | 6 096 | 10 428 | -4 332 | 656 | 1 296 | - 640 |
| Q4 | 6 559 | 4 054 | 2 505 | 3 610 | 6 434 | -2 824 | 19 581 | 19 672 | - 91 | 6 255 | 10 840 | -4 585 | 940 | 289 | 651 |
| 2019 Q1 | 7 276 | 3 995 | 3 281 | 3 433 | 6 454 | -3 021 | 19 678 | 19 477 | 201 | 6 736 | 10 939 | -4 203 | 213 | 10 150 | -9 937 |
| Q2 | 6 580 | 3 400 | 3 180 | 4 083 | 6 263 | -2 180 | 17 932 | 18 963 | -1 031 | 7 406 | 10 959 | -3 553 | 1 263 | 2 763 | -1 500 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 2 352 | 1 344 | 1 008 | 1 243 | 1 989 | - 746 | 6 717 | 6 379 | 338 | 2 013 | 3 542 | -1 529 | 188 | 93 | 95 |
| 2018 Feb | 2 063 | 1 325 | 738 | 1 212 | 1 646 | - 434 | 6 464 | 5 403 | 1 061 | 2 059 | 3 240 | -1 181 | 75 | 93 | - 18 |
| 2018 Mar | 2 273 | 1 307 | 966 | 1 246 | 2 044 | - 798 | 6 660 | 5 866 | 794 | 2 062 | 3 406 | -1 344 | 70 | 741 | - 671 |
| 2018 Apr | 2 000 | 1 140 | 860 | 1 173 | 1 681 | - 508 | 5 371 | 5 660 | - 289 | 1 899 | 3 291 | -1 392 | 61 | 1 332 | -1 271 |
| 2018 May | 2 210 | 1 294 | 916 | 1 099 | 1 881 | - 782 | 5 640 | 5 872 | - 232 | 1 871 | 3 370 | -1 499 | 122 | 416 | - 294 |
| 2018 Jun | 2 380 | 1 092 | 1 288 | 1 084 | 1 994 | - 910 | 6 441 | 6 531 | - 90 | 1 919 | 3 415 | -1 496 | 590 | 84 | 506 |
| 2018 Jul | 2 169 | 1 166 | 1 003 | 1 145 | 1 950 | - 805 | 6 414 | 6 484 | - 70 | 1 899 | 3 580 | -1 681 | 393 | 118 | 275 |
| 2018 Aug | 2 054 | 1 303 | 751 | 1 127 | 2 088 | - 961 | 6 255 | 7 243 | - 988 | 2 045 | 3 450 | -1 405 | 119 | 527 | - 408 |
| 2018 Sep | 2 087 | 1 159 | 928 | 1 176 | 2 014 | - 838 | 7 350 | 6 090 | 1 260 | 2 152 | 3 398 | -1 246 | 144 | 651 | - 507 |
| 2018 Oct | 2 411 | 1 400 | 1 011 | 1 180 | 2 089 | - 909 | 6 563 | 6 927 | - 364 | 2 197 | 3 743 | -1 546 | 139 | 103 | 36 |
| 2018 Nov | 2 202 | 1 305 | 897 | 1 220 | 2 174 | - 954 | 6 596 | 6 576 | 20 | 2 048 | 3 639 | -1 591 | 462 | 96 | 366 |
| 2018 Dec | 1 946 | 1 349 | 597 | 1 210 | 2 171 | - 961 | 6 422 | 6 169 | 253 | 2 010 | 3 458 | -1 448 | 339 | 90 | 249 |
| 2019 Jan | 2 403 | 1 410 | 993 | 1 097 | 2 168 | -1 071 | 6 580 | 6 561 | 19 | 2 106 | 3 761 | -1 655 | 76 | 3 028 | -2 952 |
| 2019 Feb | 2 520 | 1 264 | 1 256 | 1 041 | 2 194 | -1 153 | 6 337 | 6 209 | 128 | 1 982 | 3 556 | -1 574 | 61 | 3 836 | -3 775 |
| 2019 Mar | 2 353 | 1 321 | 1 032 | 1 295 | 2 092 | - 797 | 6 761 | 6 707 | 54 | 2 648 | 3 622 | - 974 | 76 | 3 286 | -3 210 |
| 2019 Apr | 2 477 | 1 231 | 1 246 | 1 284 | 2 110 | - 826 | 5 571 | 6 136 | - 565 | 2 311 | 3 614 | -1 303 | 88 | 2 310 | -2 222 |
| 2019 May | 1 797 | 1 123 | 674 | 1 391 | 2 036 | - 645 | 6 132 | 6 458 | - 326 | 2 572 | 3 776 | -1 204 | 118 | 361 | - 243 |
| 2019 Jun | 2 306 | 1 046 | 1 260 | 1 408 | 2 117 | - 709 | 6 229 | 6 369 | - 140 | 2 523 | 3 569 | -1 046 | 1 057 | 92 | 965 |
| 2019 Jul | 2 451 | 1 202 | 1 249 | 1 312 | 2 122 | - 810 | 6 569 | 6 884 | - 315 | 2 659 | 3 734 | -1 075 | 1 094 | 88 | 1 006 |
| 2019 Aug | 2 228 | 1 117 | 1 111 | 1 349 | 1 959 | - 610 | 6 764 | 7 340 | - 576 | 2 926 | 3 660 | - 734 | 1 102 | 84 | 1 018 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 509 | - 77 | 586 | 17 | 81 | - 64 | 97 | - 89 | 186 | - 49 | - 207 | 158 | 939 | - 269 | 1 208 |
| 2019 Jul | 145 | 156 | - 11 | - 96 | 5 | - 101 | 340 | 515 | - 175 | 136 | 165 | - 29 | 37 | - 4 | 41 |
| 2019 Aug | - 223 | - 85 | - 138 | 37 | - 163 | 200 | 195 | 456 | - 261 | 267 | - 74 | 341 | 8 | - 4 | 12 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 28.3% | -6.9% | | 1.2% | 4.0% | | 1.6% | -1.4% | | -1.9% | -5.5% | | 795.8% | -74.5% | |
| 2019 Jul | 6.3% | 14.9% | | -6.8% | 0.2% | | 5.5% | 8.1% | | 5.4% | 4.6% | | 3.5% | -4.3% | |
| 2019 Aug | -9.1% | -7.1% | | 2.8% | -7.7% | | 3.0% | 6.6% | | 10.0% | -2.0% | | 0.7% | -4.5% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 6 700 | 3 864 | 2 836 | 3 576 | 6 277 | -2 701 | 20 509 | 19 593 | 916 | 6 397 | 10 780 | -4 383 | 745 | 850 | - 105 |
| 2019 Feb | 6 869 | 4 023 | 2 846 | 3 348 | 6 533 | -3 185 | 19 339 | 18 939 | 400 | 6 098 | 10 775 | -4 677 | 476 | 6 954 | -6 478 |
| 2019 May | 6 627 | 3 675 | 2 952 | 3 970 | 6 238 | -2 268 | 18 464 | 19 301 | - 837 | 7 531 | 11 012 | -3 481 | 282 | 5 957 | -5 675 |
| 2019 Aug | 6 985 | 3 365 | 3 620 | 4 069 | 6 198 | -2 129 | 19 562 | 20 593 | -1 031 | 8 108 | 10 963 | -2 855 | 3 253 | 264 | 2 989 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 169 | 159 | 10 | - 228 | 256 | - 484 | -1 170 | - 654 | - 516 | - 299 | - 5 | - 294 | - 269 | 6 104 | -6 373 |
| 2019 May | - 242 | - 348 | 106 | 622 | - 295 | 917 | - 875 | 362 | -1 237 | 1 433 | 237 | 1 196 | - 194 | - 997 | 803 |
| 2019 Aug | 358 | - 310 | 668 | 99 | - 40 | 139 | 1 098 | 1 292 | - 194 | 577 | - 49 | 626 | 2 971 | -5 693 | 8 664 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 2.5% | 4.1% | | -6.4% | 4.1% | | -5.7% | -3.3% | | -4.7% | 0.0% | | -36.1% | 718.1% | |
| 2019 May | -3.5% | -8.7% | | 18.6% | -4.5% | | -4.5% | 1.9% | | 23.5% | 2.2% | | -40.8% | -14.3% | |
| 2019 Aug | 5.4% | -8.4% | | 2.5% | -0.6% | | 5.9% | 6.7% | | 7.7% | -0.4% | | 1053.5% | -95.6% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 25 057 | 13 971 | 11 086 | 12 051 | 18 223 | -6 172 | 66 179 | 67 107 | - 928 | 22 809 | 41 411 | -18 602 | 5 393 | 4 337 | 1 056 |
| 2017 Aug | 25 736 | 14 996 | 10 740 | 13 061 | 22 628 | -9 567 | 77 059 | 76 153 | 906 | 23 778 | 42 920 | -19 142 | 4 294 | 3 465 | 829 |
| 2018 Aug | 26 060 | 14 907 | 11 153 | 14 172 | 23 057 | -8 885 | 76 691 | 74 721 | 1 970 | 24 215 | 41 641 | -17 426 | 2 659 | 4 444 | -1 785 |
| 2019 Aug | 27 181 | 14 927 | 12 254 | 14 963 | 25 246 | -10 283 | 77 874 | 78 426 | - 552 | 28 134 | 43 530 | -15 396 | 4 756 | 14 025 | -9 269 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 679 | 1 025 | - 346 | 1 010 | 4 405 | -3 395 | 10 880 | 9 046 | 1 834 | 969 | 1 509 | - 540 | -1 099 | - 872 | - 227 |
| 2018 Aug | 324 | - 89 | 413 | 1 111 | 429 | 682 | - 368 | -1 432 | 1 064 | 437 | -1 279 | 1 716 | -1 635 | 979 | -2 614 |
| 2019 Aug | 1 121 | 20 | 1 101 | 791 | 2 189 | -1 398 | 1 183 | 3 705 | -2 522 | 3 919 | 1 889 | 2 030 | 2 097 | 9 581 | -7 484 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 2.7% | 7.3% | | 8.4% | 24.2% | | 16.4% | 13.5% | | 4.2% | 3.6% | | -20.4% | -20.1% | |
| 2018 Aug | 1.3% | -0.6% | | 8.5% | 1.9% | | -0.5% | -1.9% | | 1.8% | -3.0% | | -38.1% | 28.3% | |
| 2019 Aug | 4.3% | 0.1% | | 5.6% | 9.5% | | 1.5% | 5.0% | | 16.2% | 4.5% | | 78.9% | 215.6% | |

[1] Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

# 6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | Erratics[1] | | | Total trade excluding erratics | | | Trade in goods excluding erratics | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
| | **BPAL** | **BQBB** | **BQKW** | **CPLX** | **CPLY** | **CPLZ** | **BPAO** | **BQBE** | **BPBM** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 21 342 | 18 690 | 2 652 | 508 707 | 537 817 | -29 110 | 264 618 | 384 967 | -120 349 |
| 2016 | 23 228 | 23 892 | - 664 | 544 271 | 575 930 | -31 659 | 274 694 | 408 209 | -133 515 |
| 2017 | 22 510 | 21 633 | 877 | 606 575 | 632 579 | -26 004 | 314 956 | 451 728 | -136 772 |
| 2018 | 21 391 | 18 224 | 3 167 | 620 839 | 661 735 | -40 896 | 323 420 | 468 966 | -145 546 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 5 559 | 4 781 | 778 | 147 858 | 156 064 | -8 206 | 76 579 | 111 380 | -34 801 |
| Q2 | 5 542 | 6 408 | - 866 | 152 113 | 157 065 | -4 952 | 79 322 | 111 773 | -32 451 |
| Q3 | 5 689 | 4 915 | 774 | 153 335 | 160 041 | -6 706 | 78 868 | 114 357 | -35 489 |
| Q4 | 5 720 | 5 529 | 191 | 153 269 | 159 409 | -6 140 | 80 187 | 114 218 | -34 031 |
| 2018 Q1 | 5 579 | 4 081 | 1 498 | 152 128 | 159 412 | -7 284 | 79 221 | 113 486 | -34 265 |
| Q2 | 5 282 | 5 251 | 31 | 151 341 | 163 416 | -12 075 | 78 530 | 115 322 | -36 792 |
| Q3 | 4 782 | 5 245 | - 463 | 157 524 | 165 962 | -8 438 | 83 039 | 118 072 | -35 033 |
| Q4 | 5 748 | 3 647 | 2 101 | 159 846 | 172 945 | -13 099 | 82 630 | 122 086 | -39 456 |
| 2019 Q1 | 5 055 | 13 029 | -7 974 | 161 725 | 176 500 | -14 775 | 85 015 | 125 116 | -40 101 |
| Q2 | 6 052 | 5 370 | 682 | 150 834 | 162 910 | -12 076 | 79 378 | 114 188 | -34 810 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 1 866 | 1 525 | 341 | 51 435 | 53 736 | -2 301 | 27 143 | 38 662 | -11 519 |
| 2018 Feb | 1 794 | 896 | 898 | 50 143 | 51 476 | -1 333 | 25 819 | 36 213 | -10 394 |
| 2018 Mar | 1 919 | 1 660 | 259 | 50 550 | 54 200 | -3 650 | 26 259 | 38 611 | -12 352 |
| 2018 Apr | 1 399 | 2 221 | - 822 | 49 584 | 53 514 | -3 930 | 25 348 | 37 585 | -12 237 |
| 2018 May | 1 580 | 1 500 | 80 | 50 524 | 55 085 | -4 561 | 26 290 | 38 972 | -12 682 |
| 2018 Jun | 2 303 | 1 530 | 773 | 51 233 | 54 817 | -3 584 | 26 892 | 38 765 | -11 873 |
| 2018 Jul | 1 852 | 1 249 | 603 | 52 136 | 55 432 | -3 296 | 27 590 | 39 537 | -11 947 |
| 2018 Aug | 1 373 | 2 403 | -1 030 | 52 475 | 55 600 | -3 125 | 27 658 | 39 730 | -12 072 |
| 2018 Sep | 1 557 | 1 593 | - 36 | 52 913 | 54 930 | -2 017 | 27 791 | 38 805 | -11 014 |
| 2018 Oct | 1 622 | 1 007 | 615 | 53 982 | 57 653 | -3 671 | 28 540 | 41 091 | -12 551 |
| 2018 Nov | 2 106 | 1 207 | 899 | 53 213 | 58 071 | -4 858 | 27 456 | 41 069 | -13 613 |
| 2018 Dec | 2 020 | 1 433 | 587 | 52 651 | 57 221 | -4 570 | 26 634 | 39 926 | -13 292 |
| 2019 Jan | 1 501 | 4 005 | -2 504 | 53 974 | 59 044 | -5 070 | 27 908 | 41 669 | -13 761 |
| 2019 Feb | 1 802 | 4 772 | -2 970 | 53 297 | 57 973 | -4 676 | 27 578 | 40 768 | -13 190 |
| 2019 Mar | 1 752 | 4 252 | -2 500 | 54 454 | 59 483 | -5 029 | 29 529 | 42 679 | -13 150 |
| 2019 Apr | 1 535 | 3 160 | -1 625 | 49 670 | 54 094 | -4 424 | 25 624 | 37 733 | -12 109 |
| 2019 May | 1 745 | 1 208 | 537 | 50 527 | 55 061 | -4 534 | 26 947 | 38 938 | -11 991 |
| 2019 Jun | 2 772 | 1 002 | 1 770 | 50 637 | 53 755 | -3 118 | 26 807 | 37 517 | -10 710 |
| 2019 Jul | 2 552 | 1 114 | 1 438 | 52 452 | 55 571 | -3 119 | 27 937 | 39 000 | -11 063 |
| 2019 Aug | 2 752 | 1 673 | 1 079 | 52 742 | 55 367 | -2 625 | 27 587 | 38 472 | -10 885 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 1 027 | - 206 | 1 233 | 110 | -1 306 | 1 416 | - 140 | -1 421 | 1 281 |
| 2019 Jul | - 220 | 112 | - 332 | 1 815 | 1 816 | - 1 | 1 130 | 1 483 | - 353 |
| 2019 Aug | 200 | 559 | - 359 | 290 | - 204 | 494 | - 350 | - 528 | 178 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 58.9% | -17.1% | | 0.2% | -2.4% | | -0.5% | -3.6% | |
| 2019 Jul | -7.9% | 11.2% | | 3.6% | 3.4% | | 4.2% | 4.0% | |
| 2019 Aug | 7.8% | 50.2% | | 0.6% | -0.4% | | -1.3% | -1.4% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 5 285 | 3 807 | 1 478 | 160 108 | 170 654 | -10 546 | 83 787 | 120 965 | -37 178 |
| 2019 Feb | 5 323 | 10 210 | -4 887 | 159 922 | 174 238 | -14 316 | 82 120 | 122 363 | -40 243 |
| 2019 May | 5 032 | 8 620 | -3 588 | 154 651 | 168 638 | -13 987 | 82 100 | 119 350 | -37 250 |
| 2019 Aug | 8 076 | 3 789 | 4 287 | 155 831 | 164 693 | -8 862 | 82 331 | 114 989 | -32 658 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 38 | 6 403 | -6 365 | - 186 | 3 584 | -3 770 | -1 667 | 1 398 | -3 065 |
| 2019 May | - 291 | -1 590 | 1 299 | -5 271 | -5 600 | 329 | - 20 | -3 013 | 2 993 |
| 2019 Aug | 3 044 | -4 831 | 7 875 | 1 180 | -3 945 | 5 125 | 231 | -4 361 | 4 592 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 0.7% | 168.2% | | -0.1% | 2.1% | | -2.0% | 1.2% | |
| 2019 May | -5.5% | -15.6% | | -3.3% | -3.2% | | 0.0% | -2.5% | |
| 2019 Aug | 60.5% | -56.0% | | 0.8% | -2.3% | | 0.3% | -3.7% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 23 401 | 22 256 | 1 145 | 521 318 | 550 527 | -29 209 | 263 432 | 390 263 | -126 831 |
| 2017 Aug | 22 760 | 21 764 | 996 | 593 945 | 624 294 | -30 349 | 304 973 | 444 482 | -139 509 |
| 2018 Aug | 22 050 | 19 859 | 2 191 | 612 806 | 646 816 | -34 010 | 319 892 | 460 644 | -140 752 |
| 2019 Aug | 23 716 | 26 426 | -2 710 | 630 512 | 678 223 | -47 711 | 330 338 | 477 667 | -147 329 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | - 641 | - 492 | - 149 | 72 627 | 73 767 | -1 140 | 41 541 | 54 219 | -12 678 |
| 2018 Aug | - 710 | -1 905 | 1 195 | 18 861 | 22 522 | -3 661 | 14 919 | 16 162 | -1 243 |
| 2019 Aug | 1 666 | 6 567 | -4 901 | 17 706 | 31 407 | -13 701 | 10 446 | 17 023 | -6 577 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | -2.7% | -2.2% | | 13.9% | 13.4% | | 15.8% | 13.9% | |
| 2018 Aug | -3.1% | -8.8% | | 3.2% | 3.6% | | 4.9% | 3.6% | |
| 2019 Aug | 7.6% | 33.1% | | 2.9% | 4.9% | | 3.3% | 3.7% | |

[1] These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | Oil | | | Total trade excluding oil | | | Trade in goods excluding oil | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
| | **ELBL** | **ENXO** | **ENXQ** | **CTVP** | **CTVQ** | **CTVR** | **ELBM** | **ENXP** | **BQKH** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 21 581 | 28 666 | -7 085 | 508 468 | 527 841 | -19 373 | 264 379 | 374 991 | -110 612 |
| 2016 | 20 367 | 25 773 | -5 406 | 547 132 | 574 049 | -26 917 | 277 555 | 406 328 | -128 773 |
| 2017 | 28 715 | 34 310 | -5 595 | 600 370 | 619 902 | -19 532 | 308 751 | 439 051 | -130 300 |
| 2018 | 36 287 | 42 381 | -6 094 | 605 943 | 637 578 | -31 635 | 308 524 | 444 809 | -136 285 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 7 196 | 8 806 | -1 610 | 146 221 | 152 039 | -5 818 | 74 942 | 107 355 | -32 413 |
| Q2 | 7 120 | 7 944 | - 824 | 150 535 | 155 529 | -4 994 | 77 744 | 110 237 | -32 493 |
| Q3 | 7 158 | 8 305 | -1 147 | 151 866 | 156 651 | -4 785 | 77 399 | 110 967 | -33 568 |
| Q4 | 7 241 | 9 255 | -2 014 | 151 748 | 155 683 | -3 935 | 78 666 | 110 492 | -31 826 |
| 2018 Q1 | 7 366 | 9 243 | -1 877 | 150 341 | 154 250 | -3 909 | 77 434 | 108 324 | -30 890 |
| Q2 | 9 224 | 10 410 | -1 186 | 147 399 | 158 257 | -10 858 | 74 588 | 110 163 | -35 575 |
| Q3 | 9 600 | 11 697 | -2 097 | 152 706 | 159 510 | -6 804 | 78 221 | 111 620 | -33 399 |
| Q4 | 10 097 | 11 031 | - 934 | 155 497 | 165 561 | -10 064 | 78 281 | 114 702 | -36 421 |
| 2019 Q1 | 8 555 | 9 716 | -1 161 | 158 225 | 179 813 | -21 588 | 81 515 | 128 429 | -46 914 |
| Q2 | 8 800 | 10 133 | -1 333 | 148 086 | 158 147 | -10 061 | 76 630 | 109 425 | -32 795 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 2 647 | 3 315 | - 668 | 50 654 | 51 946 | -1 292 | 26 362 | 36 872 | -10 510 |
| 2018 Feb | 2 303 | 2 944 | - 641 | 49 634 | 49 428 | 206 | 25 310 | 34 165 | -8 855 |
| 2018 Mar | 2 416 | 2 984 | - 568 | 50 053 | 52 876 | -2 823 | 25 762 | 37 287 | -11 525 |
| 2018 Apr | 2 796 | 3 339 | - 543 | 48 187 | 52 396 | -4 209 | 23 951 | 36 467 | -12 516 |
| 2018 May | 3 313 | 3 557 | - 244 | 48 791 | 53 028 | -4 237 | 24 557 | 36 915 | -12 358 |
| 2018 Jun | 3 115 | 3 514 | - 399 | 50 421 | 52 833 | -2 412 | 26 080 | 36 781 | -10 701 |
| 2018 Jul | 3 359 | 3 821 | - 462 | 50 629 | 52 860 | -2 231 | 26 083 | 36 965 | -10 882 |
| 2018 Aug | 3 427 | 4 100 | - 673 | 50 421 | 53 903 | -3 482 | 25 604 | 38 033 | -12 429 |
| 2018 Sep | 2 814 | 3 776 | - 962 | 51 656 | 52 747 | -1 091 | 26 534 | 36 622 | -10 088 |
| 2018 Oct | 3 793 | 3 683 | 110 | 51 811 | 54 977 | -3 166 | 26 369 | 38 415 | -12 046 |
| 2018 Nov | 3 252 | 4 076 | - 824 | 52 067 | 55 202 | -3 135 | 26 310 | 38 200 | -11 890 |
| 2018 Dec | 3 052 | 3 272 | - 220 | 51 619 | 55 382 | -3 763 | 25 602 | 38 087 | -12 485 |
| 2019 Jan | 2 990 | 3 203 | - 213 | 52 485 | 59 846 | -7 361 | 26 419 | 42 471 | -16 052 |
| 2019 Feb | 2 875 | 3 284 | - 409 | 52 224 | 59 461 | -7 237 | 26 505 | 42 256 | -15 751 |
| 2019 Mar | 2 690 | 3 229 | - 539 | 53 516 | 60 506 | -6 990 | 28 591 | 43 702 | -15 111 |
| 2019 Apr | 2 754 | 3 125 | - 371 | 48 451 | 54 129 | -5 678 | 24 405 | 37 768 | -13 363 |
| 2019 May | 3 415 | 3 682 | - 267 | 48 857 | 52 587 | -3 730 | 25 277 | 36 464 | -11 187 |
| 2019 Jun | 2 631 | 3 326 | - 695 | 50 778 | 51 431 | - 653 | 26 948 | 35 193 | -8 245 |
| 2019 Jul | 2 912 | 3 662 | - 750 | 52 092 | 53 023 | - 931 | 27 577 | 36 452 | -8 875 |
| 2019 Aug | 2 458 | 3 299 | - 841 | 53 036 | 53 741 | - 705 | 27 881 | 36 846 | -8 965 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | - 784 | - 356 | - 428 | 1 921 | -1 156 | 3 077 | 1 671 | -1 271 | 2 942 |
| 2019 Jul | 281 | 336 | - 55 | 1 314 | 1 592 | - 278 | 629 | 1 259 | - 630 |
| 2019 Aug | - 454 | - 363 | - 91 | 944 | 718 | 226 | 304 | 394 | - 90 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | -23.0% | -9.7% | | 3.9% | -2.2% | | 6.6% | -3.5% | |
| 2019 Jul | 10.7% | 10.1% | | 2.6% | 3.1% | | 2.3% | 3.6% | |
| 2019 Aug | -15.6% | -9.9% | | 1.8% | 1.4% | | 1.1% | 1.1% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 9 859 | 11 535 | -1 676 | 155 534 | 162 926 | -7 392 | 79 213 | 113 237 | -34 024 |
| 2019 Feb | 8 917 | 9 759 | - 842 | 156 328 | 174 689 | -18 361 | 78 526 | 122 814 | -44 288 |
| 2019 May | 8 859 | 10 036 | -1 177 | 150 824 | 167 222 | -16 398 | 78 273 | 117 934 | -39 661 |
| 2019 Aug | 8 001 | 10 287 | -2 286 | 155 906 | 158 195 | -2 289 | 82 406 | 108 491 | -26 085 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | - 942 | -1 776 | 834 | 794 | 11 763 | -10 969 | - 687 | 9 577 | -10 264 |
| 2019 May | - 58 | 277 | - 335 | -5 504 | -7 467 | 1 963 | - 253 | -4 880 | 4 627 |
| 2019 Aug | - 858 | 251 | -1 109 | 5 082 | -9 027 | 14 109 | 4 133 | -9 443 | 13 576 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | -9.6% | -15.4% | | 0.5% | 7.2% | | -0.9% | 8.5% | |
| 2019 May | -0.7% | 2.8% | | -3.5% | -4.3% | | -0.3% | -4.0% | |
| 2019 Aug | -9.7% | 2.5% | | 3.4% | -5.4% | | 5.3% | -8.0% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 18 942 | 24 131 | -5 189 | 525 777 | 548 652 | -22 875 | 267 891 | 388 388 | -120 497 |
| 2017 Aug | 26 382 | 32 343 | -5 961 | 590 323 | 613 715 | -23 392 | 301 351 | 433 903 | -132 552 |
| 2018 Aug | 33 152 | 39 773 | -6 621 | 601 704 | 626 902 | -25 198 | 308 790 | 440 730 | -131 940 |
| 2019 Aug | 35 636 | 41 617 | -5 981 | 618 592 | 663 032 | -44 440 | 318 418 | 462 476 | -144 058 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 7 440 | 8 212 | - 772 | 64 546 | 65 063 | - 517 | 33 460 | 45 515 | -12 055 |
| 2018 Aug | 6 770 | 7 430 | - 660 | 11 381 | 13 187 | -1 806 | 7 439 | 6 827 | 612 |
| 2019 Aug | 2 484 | 1 844 | 640 | 16 888 | 36 130 | -19 242 | 9 628 | 21 746 | -12 118 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 39.3% | 34.0% | | 12.3% | 11.9% | | 12.5% | 11.7% | |
| 2018 Aug | 25.7% | 23.0% | | 1.9% | 2.1% | | 2.5% | 1.6% | |
| 2019 Aug | 7.5% | 4.6% | | 2.8% | 5.8% | | 3.1% | 4.9% | |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | Oil & Erratics | | | Total trade excluding oil & erratics | | | Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
| | **FSB3** | **FSB4** | **FSB5** | **FSA2** | **FSA3** | **FSA4** | **BPBL** | **BQBG** | **BPAP** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 42 923 | 47 356 | -4 433 | 487 126 | 509 151 | -22 025 | 243 037 | 356 301 | -113 264 |
| 2016 | 43 595 | 49 665 | -6 070 | 523 904 | 550 157 | -26 253 | 254 327 | 382 436 | -128 109 |
| 2017 | 51 225 | 55 943 | -4 718 | 577 860 | 598 269 | -20 409 | 286 241 | 417 418 | -131 177 |
| 2018 | 57 678 | 60 605 | -2 927 | 584 552 | 619 354 | -34 802 | 287 133 | 426 585 | -139 452 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 12 755 | 13 587 | - 832 | 140 662 | 147 258 | -6 596 | 69 383 | 102 574 | -33 191 |
| Q2 | 12 662 | 14 352 | -1 690 | 144 993 | 149 121 | -4 128 | 72 202 | 103 829 | -31 627 |
| Q3 | 12 847 | 13 220 | - 373 | 146 177 | 151 736 | -5 559 | 71 710 | 106 052 | -34 342 |
| Q4 | 12 961 | 14 784 | -1 823 | 146 028 | 150 154 | -4 126 | 72 946 | 104 963 | -32 017 |
| 2018 Q1 | 12 945 | 13 324 | - 379 | 144 762 | 150 169 | -5 407 | 71 855 | 104 243 | -32 388 |
| Q2 | 14 506 | 15 661 | -1 155 | 142 117 | 153 006 | -10 889 | 69 306 | 104 912 | -35 606 |
| Q3 | 14 382 | 16 942 | -2 560 | 147 924 | 154 265 | -6 341 | 73 439 | 106 375 | -32 936 |
| Q4 | 15 845 | 14 678 | 1 167 | 149 749 | 161 914 | -12 165 | 72 533 | 111 055 | -38 522 |
| 2019 Q1 | 13 610 | 22 745 | -9 135 | 153 170 | 166 784 | -13 614 | 76 460 | 115 400 | -38 940 |
| Q2 | 14 852 | 15 503 | - 651 | 142 034 | 152 777 | -10 743 | 70 578 | 104 055 | -33 477 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 4 513 | 4 840 | - 327 | 48 788 | 50 421 | -1 633 | 24 496 | 35 347 | -10 851 |
| 2018 Feb | 4 097 | 3 840 | 257 | 47 840 | 48 532 | - 692 | 23 516 | 33 269 | -9 753 |
| 2018 Mar | 4 335 | 4 644 | - 309 | 48 134 | 51 216 | -3 082 | 23 843 | 35 627 | -11 784 |
| 2018 Apr | 4 195 | 5 560 | -1 365 | 46 788 | 50 175 | -3 387 | 22 552 | 34 246 | -11 694 |
| 2018 May | 4 893 | 5 057 | - 164 | 47 211 | 51 528 | -4 317 | 22 977 | 35 415 | -12 438 |
| 2018 Jun | 5 418 | 5 044 | 374 | 48 118 | 51 303 | -3 185 | 23 777 | 35 251 | -11 474 |
| 2018 Jul | 5 211 | 5 070 | 141 | 48 777 | 51 611 | -2 834 | 24 231 | 35 716 | -11 485 |
| 2018 Aug | 4 800 | 6 503 | -1 703 | 49 048 | 51 500 | -2 452 | 24 231 | 35 630 | -11 399 |
| 2018 Sep | 4 371 | 5 369 | - 998 | 50 099 | 51 154 | -1 055 | 24 977 | 35 029 | -10 052 |
| 2018 Oct | 5 415 | 4 690 | 725 | 50 189 | 53 970 | -3 781 | 24 747 | 37 408 | -12 661 |
| 2018 Nov | 5 358 | 5 283 | 75 | 49 961 | 53 995 | -4 034 | 24 204 | 36 993 | -12 789 |
| 2018 Dec | 5 072 | 4 705 | 367 | 49 599 | 53 949 | -4 350 | 23 582 | 36 654 | -13 072 |
| 2019 Jan | 4 491 | 7 208 | -2 717 | 50 984 | 55 841 | -4 857 | 24 918 | 38 466 | -13 548 |
| 2019 Feb | 4 677 | 8 056 | -3 379 | 50 422 | 54 689 | -4 267 | 24 703 | 37 484 | -12 781 |
| 2019 Mar | 4 442 | 7 481 | -3 039 | 51 764 | 56 254 | -4 490 | 26 839 | 39 450 | -12 611 |
| 2019 Apr | 4 289 | 6 285 | -1 996 | 46 916 | 50 969 | -4 053 | 22 870 | 34 608 | -11 738 |
| 2019 May | 5 160 | 4 890 | 270 | 47 112 | 51 379 | -4 267 | 23 532 | 35 256 | -11 724 |
| 2019 Jun | 5 403 | 4 328 | 1 075 | 48 006 | 50 429 | -2 423 | 24 176 | 34 191 | -10 015 |
| 2019 Jul | 5 464 | 4 776 | 688 | 49 540 | 51 909 | -2 369 | 25 025 | 35 338 | -10 313 |
| 2019 Aug | 5 210 | 4 972 | 238 | 50 284 | 52 068 | -1 784 | 25 129 | 35 173 | -10 044 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 243 | - 562 | 805 | 894 | - 950 | 1 844 | 644 | -1 065 | 1 709 |
| 2019 Jul | 61 | 448 | - 387 | 1 534 | 1 480 | 54 | 849 | 1 147 | - 298 |
| 2019 Aug | - 254 | 196 | - 450 | 744 | 159 | 585 | 104 | - 165 | 269 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 4.7% | -11.5% | | 1.9% | -1.8% | | 2.7% | -3.0% | |
| 2019 Jul | 1.1% | 10.4% | | 3.2% | 2.9% | | 3.5% | 3.4% | |
| 2019 Aug | -4.6% | 4.1% | | 1.5% | 0.3% | | 0.4% | -0.5% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 15 144 | 15 342 | - 198 | 150 249 | 159 119 | -8 870 | 73 928 | 109 430 | -35 502 |
| 2019 Feb | 14 240 | 19 969 | -5 729 | 151 005 | 164 479 | -13 474 | 73 203 | 112 604 | -39 401 |
| 2019 May | 13 891 | 18 656 | -4 765 | 145 792 | 158 602 | -12 810 | 73 241 | 109 314 | -36 073 |
| 2019 Aug | 16 077 | 14 076 | 2 001 | 147 830 | 154 406 | -6 576 | 74 330 | 104 702 | -30 372 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | - 904 | 4 627 | -5 531 | 756 | 5 360 | -4 604 | - 725 | 3 174 | -3 899 |
| 2019 May | - 349 | -1 313 | 964 | -5 213 | -5 877 | 664 | 38 | -3 290 | 3 328 |
| 2019 Aug | 2 186 | -4 580 | 6 766 | 2 038 | -4 196 | 6 234 | 1 089 | -4 612 | 5 701 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | -6.0% | 30.2% | | 0.5% | 3.4% | | -1.0% | 2.9% | |
| 2019 May | -2.5% | -6.6% | | -3.5% | -3.6% | | 0.1% | -2.9% | |
| 2019 Aug | 15.7% | -24.5% | | 1.4% | -2.6% | | 1.5% | -4.2% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 42 343 | 46 387 | -4 044 | 502 376 | 526 396 | -24 020 | 244 490 | 366 132 | -121 642 |
| 2017 Aug | 49 142 | 54 107 | -4 965 | 567 563 | 591 951 | -24 388 | 278 591 | 412 139 | -133 548 |
| 2018 Aug | 55 202 | 59 632 | -4 430 | 579 654 | 607 043 | -27 389 | 286 740 | 420 871 | -134 131 |
| 2019 Aug | 59 352 | 68 043 | -8 691 | 594 876 | 636 606 | -41 730 | 294 702 | 436 050 | -141 348 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 6 799 | 7 720 | - 921 | 65 187 | 65 555 | - 368 | 34 101 | 46 007 | -11 906 |
| 2018 Aug | 6 060 | 5 525 | 535 | 12 091 | 15 092 | -3 001 | 8 149 | 8 732 | - 583 |
| 2019 Aug | 4 150 | 8 411 | -4 261 | 15 222 | 29 563 | -14 341 | 7 962 | 15 179 | -7 217 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 16.1% | 16.6% | | 13.0% | 12.5% | | 13.9% | 12.6% | |
| 2018 Aug | 12.3% | 10.2% | | 2.1% | 2.5% | | 2.9% | 2.1% | |
| 2019 Aug | 7.5% | 14.1% | | 2.6% | 4.9% | | 2.8% | 3.6% | |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 9 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | Trade in goods | | | Trade in services | | | Total trade | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] |
| | **BQKQ** | **BQKO** | **CTVS** | **IKBE** | **IKBF** | **IKBG** | **IKBK** | **IKBL** | **IKBM** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 301 409 | 412 975 | -111 566 | 251 247 | 161 631 | 89 616 | 552 388 | 574 575 | -22 187 |
| 2016 | 297 922 | 432 101 | -134 179 | 269 577 | 167 721 | 101 856 | 567 499 | 599 822 | -32 323 |
| 2017 | 316 737 | 444 634 | -127 897 | 285 386 | 176 204 | 109 182 | 602 123 | 620 838 | -18 715 |
| 2018 | 311 914 | 443 329 | -131 415 | 285 009 | 181 943 | 103 066 | 596 923 | 625 272 | -28 349 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 76 982 | 109 435 | -32 453 | 70 674 | 43 039 | 27 635 | 147 656 | 152 474 | -4 818 |
| Q2 | 80 051 | 111 732 | -31 681 | 71 139 | 44 230 | 26 909 | 151 190 | 155 962 | -4 772 |
| Q3 | 79 982 | 112 254 | -32 272 | 72 789 | 44 721 | 28 068 | 152 771 | 156 975 | -4 204 |
| Q4 | 79 722 | 111 213 | -31 491 | 70 784 | 44 214 | 26 570 | 150 506 | 155 427 | -4 921 |
| 2018 Q1 | 79 303 | 109 777 | -30 474 | 70 135 | 44 232 | 25 903 | 149 438 | 154 009 | -4 571 |
| Q2 | 75 607 | 110 248 | -34 641 | 69 993 | 44 419 | 25 574 | 145 600 | 154 667 | -9 067 |
| Q3 | 78 832 | 110 944 | -32 112 | 71 758 | 45 183 | 26 575 | 150 590 | 156 127 | -5 537 |
| Q4 | 78 172 | 112 360 | -34 188 | 73 123 | 48 109 | 25 014 | 151 295 | 160 469 | -9 174 |
| 2019 Q1 | 81 177 | 128 221 | -47 044 | 72 483 | 48 732 | 23 751 | 153 660 | 176 953 | -23 293 |
| Q2 | 75 723 | 108 378 | -32 655 | 67 818 | 45 616 | 22 202 | 143 541 | 153 994 | -10 453 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 26 823 | 37 446 | -10 623 | 23 401 | 14 717 | 8 684 | 50 224 | 52 163 | -1 939 |
| 2018 Feb | 26 033 | 34 795 | -8 762 | 23 399 | 14 744 | 8 655 | 49 432 | 49 539 | - 107 |
| 2018 Mar | 26 447 | 37 536 | -11 089 | 23 335 | 14 771 | 8 564 | 49 782 | 52 307 | -2 525 |
| 2018 Apr | 24 494 | 36 984 | -12 490 | 23 263 | 14 794 | 8 469 | 47 757 | 51 778 | -4 021 |
| 2018 May | 24 868 | 36 575 | -11 707 | 23 282 | 14 807 | 8 475 | 48 150 | 51 382 | -3 232 |
| 2018 Jun | 26 245 | 36 689 | -10 444 | 23 448 | 14 818 | 8 630 | 49 693 | 51 507 | -1 814 |
| 2018 Jul | 26 311 | 36 628 | -10 317 | 23 702 | 14 870 | 8 832 | 50 013 | 51 498 | -1 485 |
| 2018 Aug | 25 884 | 37 799 | -11 915 | 23 945 | 15 018 | 8 927 | 49 829 | 52 817 | -2 988 |
| 2018 Sep | 26 637 | 36 517 | -9 880 | 24 111 | 15 295 | 8 816 | 50 748 | 51 812 | -1 064 |
| 2018 Oct | 26 244 | 37 764 | -11 520 | 24 230 | 15 662 | 8 568 | 50 474 | 53 426 | -2 952 |
| 2018 Nov | 26 334 | 37 504 | -11 170 | 24 365 | 16 054 | 8 311 | 50 699 | 53 558 | -2 859 |
| 2018 Dec | 25 594 | 37 092 | -11 498 | 24 528 | 16 393 | 8 135 | 50 122 | 53 485 | -3 363 |
| 2019 Jan | 26 236 | 41 881 | -15 645 | 24 570 | 16 545 | 8 025 | 50 806 | 58 426 | -7 620 |
| 2019 Feb | 26 624 | 42 465 | -15 841 | 24 292 | 16 366 | 7 926 | 50 916 | 58 831 | -7 915 |
| 2019 Mar | 28 317 | 43 875 | -15 558 | 23 621 | 15 821 | 7 800 | 51 938 | 59 696 | -7 758 |
| 2019 Apr | 24 108 | 37 660 | -13 552 | 22 853 | 15 224 | 7 629 | 46 961 | 52 884 | -5 923 |
| 2019 May | 25 040 | 35 947 | -10 907 | 22 410 | 14 998 | 7 412 | 47 450 | 50 945 | -3 495 |
| 2019 Jun | 26 575 | 34 771 | -8 196 | 22 555 | 15 394 | 7 161 | 49 130 | 50 165 | -1 035 |
| 2019 Jul | 26 834 | 35 365 | -8 531 | 23 060 | 16 139 | 6 921 | 49 894 | 51 504 | -1 610 |
| 2019 Aug | 27 298 | 35 732 | -8 434 | 23 542 | 16 789 | 6 753 | 50 840 | 52 521 | -1 681 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 1 535 | -1 176 | 2 711 | 145 | 396 | - 251 | 1 680 | - 780 | 2 460 |
| 2019 Jul | 259 | 594 | - 335 | 505 | 745 | - 240 | 764 | 1 339 | - 575 |
| 2019 Aug | 464 | 367 | 97 | 482 | 650 | - 168 | 946 | 1 017 | - 71 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 6.1% | -3.3% | | 0.6% | 2.6% | | 3.5% | -1.5% | |
| 2019 Jul | 1.0% | 1.7% | | 2.2% | 4.8% | | 1.6% | 2.7% | |
| 2019 Aug | 1.7% | 1.0% | | 2.1% | 4.0% | | 1.9% | 2.0% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 79 215 | 111 785 | -32 570 | 72 706 | 47 011 | 25 695 | 151 921 | 158 796 | -6 875 |
| 2019 Feb | 78 454 | 121 438 | -42 984 | 73 390 | 49 304 | 24 086 | 151 844 | 170 742 | -18 898 |
| 2019 May | 77 465 | 117 482 | -40 017 | 68 884 | 46 043 | 22 841 | 146 349 | 163 525 | -17 176 |
| 2019 Aug | 80 707 | 105 868 | -25 161 | 69 157 | 48 322 | 20 835 | 149 864 | 154 190 | -4 326 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | - 761 | 9 653 | -10 414 | 684 | 2 293 | -1 609 | - 77 | 11 946 | -12 023 |
| 2019 May | - 989 | -3 956 | 2 967 | -4 506 | -3 261 | -1 245 | -5 495 | -7 217 | 1 722 |
| 2019 Aug | 3 242 | -11 614 | 14 856 | 273 | 2 279 | -2 006 | 3 515 | -9 335 | 12 850 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | -1.0% | 8.6% | | 0.9% | 4.9% | | -0.1% | 7.5% | |
| 2019 May | -1.3% | -3.3% | | -6.1% | -6.6% | | -3.6% | -4.2% | |
| 2019 Aug | 4.2% | -9.9% | | 0.4% | 4.9% | | 2.4% | -5.7% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 298 234 | 422 419 | -124 185 | 261 695 | 164 736 | 96 959 | 559 783 | 587 061 | -27 278 |
| 2017 Aug | 309 554 | 443 628 | -134 074 | 283 715 | 174 905 | 108 810 | 593 317 | 618 564 | -25 247 |
| 2018 Aug | 314 273 | 443 200 | -128 927 | 282 730 | 177 610 | 105 120 | 597 003 | 620 810 | -23 807 |
| 2019 Aug | 315 841 | 456 573 | -140 732 | 284 137 | 190 680 | 93 457 | 599 978 | 647 253 | -47 275 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 11 320 | 21 209 | -9 889 | 22 020 | 10 169 | 11 851 | 33 534 | 31 503 | 2 031 |
| 2018 Aug | 4 719 | - 428 | 5 147 | - 985 | 2 705 | -3 690 | 3 686 | 2 246 | 1 440 |
| 2019 Aug | 1 568 | 13 373 | -11 805 | 1 407 | 13 070 | -11 663 | 2 975 | 26 443 | -23 468 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 3.8% | 5.0% | | 8.4% | 6.2% | | 6.0% | 5.4% | |
| 2018 Aug | 1.5% | -0.1% | | -0.3% | 1.5% | | 0.6% | 0.4% | |
| 2019 Aug | 0.5% | 3.0% | | 0.5% | 7.4% | | 0.5% | 4.3% | |

[1] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 10 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | Trade in goods | | | Total EU (28)[1] | | | Non-EU[2] | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance[3] | Exports | Imports | Balance[3] | Exports | Imports | Balance[3] |
| | BQKQ | BQKO | CTVS | LGCN | LGDF | CTVT | LGEB | LGEU | CTVU |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 301 409 | 412 975 | -111 566 | 139 921 | 223 439 | -83 518 | 161 517 | 189 623 | -28 106 |
| 2016 | 297 922 | 432 101 | -134 179 | 142 375 | 237 929 | -95 554 | 155 547 | 194 172 | -38 625 |
| 2017 | 316 737 | 444 634 | -127 897 | 151 584 | 244 381 | -92 797 | 165 153 | 200 253 | -35 100 |
| 2018 | 311 914 | 443 329 | -131 415 | 150 527 | 241 874 | -91 347 | 161 387 | 201 455 | -40 068 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 76 982 | 109 435 | -32 453 | 36 878 | 60 917 | -24 039 | 40 104 | 48 518 | -8 414 |
| Q2 | 80 051 | 111 732 | -31 681 | 37 947 | 60 939 | -22 992 | 42 104 | 50 793 | -8 689 |
| Q3 | 79 982 | 112 254 | -32 272 | 38 613 | 61 740 | -23 127 | 41 369 | 50 514 | -9 145 |
| Q4 | 79 722 | 111 213 | -31 491 | 38 146 | 60 785 | -22 639 | 41 576 | 50 428 | -8 852 |
| 2018 Q1 | 79 303 | 109 777 | -30 474 | 38 123 | 60 141 | -22 018 | 41 180 | 49 636 | -8 456 |
| Q2 | 75 607 | 110 248 | -34 641 | 36 852 | 61 120 | -24 268 | 38 755 | 49 128 | -10 373 |
| Q3 | 78 832 | 110 944 | -32 112 | 37 717 | 59 665 | -21 948 | 41 115 | 51 279 | -10 164 |
| Q4 | 78 172 | 112 360 | -34 188 | 37 835 | 60 948 | -23 113 | 40 337 | 51 412 | -11 075 |
| 2019 Q1 | 81 177 | 128 221 | -47 044 | 40 655 | 65 778 | -25 123 | 40 522 | 62 443 | -21 921 |
| Q2 | 75 723 | 108 378 | -32 655 | 35 417 | 56 610 | -21 193 | 40 306 | 51 768 | -11 462 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 26 823 | 37 446 | -10 623 | 12 905 | 20 332 | -7 427 | 13 918 | 17 114 | -3 196 |
| 2018 Feb | 26 033 | 34 795 | -8 762 | 12 541 | 19 595 | -7 054 | 13 492 | 15 200 | -1 708 |
| 2018 Mar | 26 447 | 37 536 | -11 089 | 12 677 | 20 214 | -7 537 | 13 770 | 17 322 | -3 552 |
| 2018 Apr | 24 494 | 36 984 | -12 490 | 12 158 | 20 104 | -7 946 | 12 336 | 16 880 | -4 544 |
| 2018 May | 24 868 | 36 575 | -11 707 | 12 205 | 20 687 | -8 482 | 12 663 | 15 888 | -3 225 |
| 2018 Jun | 26 245 | 36 689 | -10 444 | 12 489 | 20 329 | -7 840 | 13 756 | 16 360 | -2 604 |
| 2018 Jul | 26 311 | 36 628 | -10 317 | 12 833 | 20 008 | -7 175 | 13 478 | 16 620 | -3 142 |
| 2018 Aug | 25 884 | 37 799 | -11 915 | 12 672 | 19 875 | -7 203 | 13 212 | 17 924 | -4 712 |
| 2018 Sep | 26 637 | 36 517 | -9 880 | 12 212 | 19 782 | -7 570 | 14 425 | 16 735 | -2 310 |
| 2018 Oct | 26 244 | 37 764 | -11 520 | 12 576 | 20 285 | -7 709 | 13 668 | 17 479 | -3 811 |
| 2018 Nov | 26 334 | 37 504 | -11 170 | 12 495 | 20 303 | -7 808 | 13 839 | 17 201 | -3 362 |
| 2018 Dec | 25 594 | 37 092 | -11 498 | 12 764 | 20 360 | -7 596 | 12 830 | 16 732 | -3 902 |
| 2019 Jan | 26 236 | 41 881 | -15 645 | 13 021 | 21 023 | -8 002 | 13 215 | 20 858 | -7 643 |
| 2019 Feb | 26 624 | 42 465 | -15 841 | 13 421 | 21 456 | -8 035 | 13 203 | 21 009 | -7 806 |
| 2019 Mar | 28 317 | 43 875 | -15 558 | 14 213 | 23 299 | -9 086 | 14 104 | 20 576 | -6 472 |
| 2019 Apr | 24 108 | 37 660 | -13 552 | 11 258 | 18 932 | -7 674 | 12 850 | 18 728 | -5 878 |
| 2019 May | 25 040 | 35 947 | -10 907 | 12 221 | 19 004 | -6 783 | 12 819 | 16 943 | -4 124 |
| 2019 Jun | 26 575 | 34 771 | -8 196 | 11 938 | 18 674 | -6 736 | 14 637 | 16 097 | -1 460 |
| 2019 Jul | 26 834 | 35 365 | -8 531 | 12 161 | 18 842 | -6 681 | 14 673 | 16 523 | -1 850 |
| 2019 Aug | 27 298 | 35 732 | -8 434 | 12 207 | 19 222 | -7 015 | 15 091 | 16 510 | -1 419 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 1 535 | -1 176 | 2 711 | - 283 | - 330 | 47 | 1 818 | - 846 | 2 664 |
| 2019 Jul | 259 | 594 | - 335 | 223 | 168 | 55 | 36 | 426 | - 390 |
| 2019 Aug | 464 | 367 | 97 | 46 | 380 | - 334 | 418 | - 13 | 431 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 6.1% | -3.3% | | -2.3% | -1.7% | | 14.2% | -5.0% | |
| 2019 Jul | 1.0% | 1.7% | | 1.9% | 0.9% | | 0.2% | 2.6% | |
| 2019 Aug | 1.7% | 1.0% | | 0.4% | 2.0% | | 2.8% | -0.1% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 79 215 | 111 785 | -32 570 | 37 283 | 60 370 | -23 087 | 41 932 | 51 415 | -9 483 |
| 2019 Feb | 78 454 | 121 438 | -42 984 | 39 206 | 62 839 | -23 633 | 39 248 | 58 599 | -19 351 |
| 2019 May | 77 465 | 117 482 | -40 017 | 37 692 | 61 235 | -23 543 | 39 773 | 56 247 | -16 474 |
| 2019 Aug | 80 707 | 105 868 | -25 161 | 36 306 | 56 738 | -20 432 | 44 401 | 49 130 | -4 729 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | - 761 | 9 653 | -10 414 | 1 923 | 2 469 | - 546 | -2 684 | 7 184 | -9 868 |
| 2019 May | - 989 | -3 956 | 2 967 | -1 514 | -1 604 | 90 | 525 | -2 352 | 2 877 |
| 2019 Aug | 3 242 | -11 614 | 14 856 | -1 386 | -4 497 | 3 111 | 4 628 | -7 117 | 11 745 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | -1.0% | 8.6% | | 5.2% | 4.1% | | -6.4% | 14.0% | |
| 2019 May | -1.3% | -3.3% | | -3.9% | -2.6% | | 1.3% | -4.0% | |
| 2019 Aug | 4.2% | -9.9% | | -3.7% | -7.3% | | 11.6% | -12.7% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 298 234 | 422 419 | -124 185 | 141 325 | 230 949 | -89 624 | 156 935 | 191 514 | -34 579 |
| 2017 Aug | 309 554 | 443 628 | -134 074 | 147 754 | 245 107 | -97 353 | 161 801 | 198 506 | -36 705 |
| 2018 Aug | 314 273 | 443 200 | -128 927 | 151 757 | 242 604 | -90 847 | 162 516 | 200 596 | -38 080 |
| 2019 Aug | 315 841 | 456 573 | -140 732 | 150 487 | 241 182 | -90 695 | 165 354 | 215 391 | -50 037 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 11 320 | 21 209 | -9 889 | 6 429 | 14 158 | -7 729 | 4 866 | 6 992 | -2 126 |
| 2018 Aug | 4 719 | - 428 | 5 147 | 4 003 | -2 503 | 6 506 | 715 | 2 090 | -1 375 |
| 2019 Aug | 1 568 | 13 373 | -11 805 | -1 270 | -1 422 | 152 | 2 838 | 14 795 | -11 957 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 3.8% | 5.0% | | 4.5% | 6.1% | | 3.1% | 3.7% | |
| 2018 Aug | 1.5% | -0.1% | | 2.7% | -1.0% | | 0.4% | 1.1% | |
| 2019 Aug | 0.5% | 3.0% | | -0.8% | -0.6% | | 1.7% | 7.4% | |

[1] Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

[2] Total less EU (28)

[3] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016
£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 0 Food & live animals | | | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco | | | SITC 2 Crude materials | | | SITC 3 Fuels | | | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] |
| | **ODUM** | **OGSH** | **CTVV** | **OEBB** | **OGSM** | **CTVW** | **OEDZ** | **OGSP** | **CTVX** | **BOXC** | **BPIC** | **CTVY** | **OEEX** | **OGSU** | **CTVZ** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 13 013 | 33 357 | -20 344 | 6 825 | 8 007 | -1 182 | 5 644 | 9 322 | -3 678 | 23 658 | 34 326 | -10 668 | 466 | 1 159 | - 693 |
| 2016 | 13 519 | 35 576 | -22 057 | 7 142 | 7 954 | - 812 | 5 909 | 9 165 | -3 256 | 22 904 | 33 518 | -10 614 | 431 | 1 213 | - 782 |
| 2017 | 14 454 | 36 066 | -21 612 | 6 988 | 8 100 | -1 112 | 7 150 | 9 507 | -2 357 | 25 108 | 35 818 | -10 710 | 481 | 1 314 | - 833 |
| 2018 | 13 847 | 37 154 | -23 307 | 7 356 | 8 272 | - 916 | 7 240 | 9 507 | -2 267 | 24 274 | 36 200 | -11 926 | 509 | 1 191 | - 682 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 3 503 | 8 987 | -5 484 | 1 685 | 2 002 | - 317 | 1 735 | 2 545 | - 810 | 6 038 | 9 369 | -3 331 | 107 | 297 | - 190 |
| Q2 | 3 679 | 8 953 | -5 274 | 1 632 | 2 012 | - 380 | 1 807 | 2 306 | - 499 | 6 917 | 8 409 | -1 492 | 116 | 333 | - 217 |
| Q3 | 3 678 | 9 012 | -5 334 | 1 916 | 2 056 | - 140 | 1 790 | 2 339 | - 549 | 6 414 | 8 781 | -2 367 | 130 | 356 | - 226 |
| Q4 | 3 594 | 9 114 | -5 520 | 1 755 | 2 030 | - 275 | 1 818 | 2 317 | - 499 | 5 739 | 9 259 | -3 520 | 128 | 328 | - 200 |
| 2018 Q1 | 3 462 | 9 180 | -5 718 | 1 792 | 1 992 | - 200 | 1 741 | 2 231 | - 490 | 5 355 | 9 691 | -4 336 | 119 | 311 | - 192 |
| Q2 | 3 369 | 9 280 | -5 911 | 1 846 | 2 051 | - 205 | 1 832 | 2 319 | - 487 | 6 127 | 8 737 | -2 610 | 128 | 280 | - 152 |
| Q3 | 3 487 | 9 376 | -5 889 | 1 830 | 2 124 | - 294 | 1 828 | 2 445 | - 617 | 6 103 | 8 794 | -2 691 | 135 | 311 | - 176 |
| Q4 | 3 529 | 9 318 | -5 789 | 1 888 | 2 105 | - 217 | 1 839 | 2 512 | - 673 | 6 689 | 8 978 | -2 289 | 127 | 289 | - 162 |
| 2019 Q1 | 3 848 | 9 698 | -5 850 | 2 018 | 2 362 | - 344 | 1 866 | 2 416 | - 550 | 5 856 | 8 413 | -2 557 | 122 | 302 | - 180 |
| Q2 | 3 416 | 8 881 | -5 465 | 1 872 | 1 979 | - 107 | 1 744 | 2 350 | - 606 | 5 740 | 7 541 | -1 801 | 117 | 313 | - 196 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 1 171 | 3 073 | -1 902 | 597 | 671 | - 74 | 590 | 757 | - 167 | 1 892 | 3 219 | -1 327 | 39 | 108 | - 69 |
| 2018 Feb | 1 140 | 3 009 | -1 869 | 578 | 632 | - 54 | 592 | 744 | - 152 | 1 690 | 2 800 | -1 110 | 37 | 115 | - 78 |
| 2018 Mar | 1 151 | 3 098 | -1 947 | 617 | 689 | - 72 | 559 | 730 | - 171 | 1 773 | 3 672 | -1 899 | 43 | 88 | - 45 |
| 2018 Apr | 1 113 | 2 994 | -1 881 | 616 | 684 | - 68 | 615 | 726 | - 111 | 2 099 | 3 030 | - 931 | 35 | 84 | - 49 |
| 2018 May | 1 124 | 3 130 | -2 006 | 626 | 677 | - 51 | 587 | 777 | - 190 | 2 067 | 3 079 | -1 012 | 50 | 104 | - 54 |
| 2018 Jun | 1 132 | 3 156 | -2 024 | 604 | 690 | - 86 | 630 | 816 | - 186 | 1 961 | 2 628 | - 667 | 43 | 92 | - 49 |
| 2018 Jul | 1 160 | 3 186 | -2 026 | 625 | 713 | - 88 | 633 | 799 | - 166 | 2 142 | 2 929 | - 787 | 54 | 105 | - 51 |
| 2018 Aug | 1 168 | 3 116 | -1 948 | 616 | 726 | - 110 | 581 | 831 | - 250 | 2 174 | 3 151 | - 977 | 45 | 105 | - 60 |
| 2018 Sep | 1 159 | 3 074 | -1 915 | 589 | 685 | - 96 | 614 | 815 | - 201 | 1 787 | 2 714 | - 927 | 36 | 101 | - 65 |
| 2018 Oct | 1 178 | 3 163 | -1 985 | 630 | 729 | - 99 | 615 | 859 | - 244 | 2 245 | 2 794 | - 549 | 44 | 95 | - 51 |
| 2018 Nov | 1 214 | 3 174 | -1 960 | 637 | 693 | - 56 | 606 | 817 | - 211 | 2 190 | 3 128 | - 938 | 43 | 107 | - 64 |
| 2018 Dec | 1 137 | 2 981 | -1 844 | 621 | 683 | - 62 | 618 | 836 | - 218 | 2 254 | 3 056 | - 802 | 40 | 87 | - 47 |
| 2019 Jan | 1 233 | 3 212 | -1 979 | 651 | 764 | - 113 | 609 | 796 | - 187 | 2 162 | 3 156 | - 994 | 39 | 108 | - 69 |
| 2019 Feb | 1 271 | 3 213 | -1 942 | 699 | 802 | - 103 | 591 | 810 | - 219 | 1 902 | 2 615 | - 713 | 47 | 97 | - 50 |
| 2019 Mar | 1 344 | 3 273 | -1 929 | 668 | 796 | - 128 | 666 | 810 | - 144 | 1 792 | 2 642 | - 850 | 36 | 97 | - 61 |
| 2019 Apr | 1 123 | 3 042 | -1 919 | 616 | 671 | - 55 | 596 | 818 | - 222 | 1 758 | 2 384 | - 626 | 46 | 107 | - 61 |
| 2019 May | 1 141 | 3 019 | -1 878 | 623 | 674 | - 51 | 579 | 778 | - 199 | 2 184 | 2 790 | - 606 | 28 | 94 | - 66 |
| 2019 Jun | 1 152 | 2 820 | -1 668 | 633 | 634 | - 1 | 569 | 754 | - 185 | 1 798 | 2 367 | - 569 | 43 | 112 | - 69 |
| 2019 Jul | 1 173 | 2 888 | -1 715 | 620 | 629 | - 9 | 558 | 827 | - 269 | 1 837 | 2 525 | - 688 | 37 | 98 | - 61 |
| 2019 Aug | 1 250 | 2 983 | -1 733 | 652 | 635 | 17 | 549 | 828 | - 279 | 1 602 | 2 282 | - 680 | 36 | 79 | - 43 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 11 | - 199 | 210 | 10 | - 40 | 50 | - 10 | - 24 | 14 | - 386 | - 423 | 37 | 15 | 18 | - 3 |
| 2019 Jul | 21 | 68 | - 47 | - 13 | - 5 | - 8 | - 11 | 73 | - 84 | 39 | 158 | - 119 | - 6 | - 14 | 8 |
| 2019 Aug | 77 | 95 | - 18 | 32 | 6 | 26 | - 9 | 1 | - 10 | - 235 | - 243 | 8 | - 1 | - 19 | 18 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 1.0% | -6.6% | | 1.6% | -5.9% | | -1.7% | -3.1% | | -17.7% | -15.2% | | 53.6% | 19.1% | |
| 2019 Jul | 1.8% | 2.4% | | -2.1% | -0.8% | | -1.9% | 9.7% | | 2.2% | 6.7% | | -14.0% | -12.5% | |
| 2019 Aug | 6.6% | 3.3% | | 5.2% | 1.0% | | -1.6% | 0.1% | | -12.8% | -9.6% | | -2.7% | -19.4% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 3 551 | 9 411 | -5 860 | 1 856 | 2 107 | - 251 | 1 835 | 2 491 | - 656 | 6 222 | 8 636 | -2 414 | 123 | 303 | - 180 |
| 2019 Feb | 3 641 | 9 406 | -5 765 | 1 971 | 2 249 | - 278 | 1 818 | 2 442 | - 624 | 6 318 | 8 827 | -2 509 | 126 | 292 | - 166 |
| 2019 May | 3 608 | 9 334 | -5 726 | 1 907 | 2 141 | - 234 | 1 841 | 2 406 | - 565 | 5 734 | 7 816 | -2 082 | 110 | 298 | - 188 |
| 2019 Aug | 3 575 | 8 691 | -5 116 | 1 905 | 1 898 | 7 | 1 676 | 2 409 | - 733 | 5 237 | 7 174 | -1 937 | 116 | 289 | - 173 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 90 | - 5 | 95 | 115 | 142 | - 27 | - 17 | - 49 | 32 | 96 | 191 | - 95 | 3 | - 11 | 14 |
| 2019 May | - 33 | - 72 | 39 | - 64 | - 108 | 44 | 23 | - 36 | 59 | - 584 | -1 011 | 427 | - 16 | 6 | - 22 |
| 2019 Aug | - 33 | - 643 | 610 | - 2 | - 243 | 241 | - 165 | 3 | - 168 | - 497 | - 642 | 145 | 6 | - 9 | 15 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 2.5% | -0.1% | | 6.2% | 6.7% | | -0.9% | -2.0% | | 1.5% | 2.2% | | 2.4% | -3.6% | |
| 2019 May | -0.9% | -0.8% | | -3.2% | -4.8% | | 1.3% | -1.5% | | -9.2% | -11.5% | | -12.7% | 2.1% | |
| 2019 Aug | -0.9% | -6.9% | | -0.1% | -11.3% | | -9.0% | 0.1% | | -8.7% | -8.2% | | 5.5% | -3.0% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 13 221 | 34 596 | -21 375 | 7 147 | 8 041 | - 894 | 5 573 | 8 949 | -3 376 | 23 714 | 33 587 | -9 873 | 450 | 1 237 | - 787 |
| 2017 Aug | 14 171 | 36 114 | -21 943 | 6 957 | 7 976 | -1 019 | 6 824 | 9 561 | -2 737 | 24 158 | 35 486 | -11 328 | 453 | 1 284 | - 831 |
| 2018 Aug | 13 994 | 36 895 | -22 901 | 7 246 | 8 216 | - 970 | 7 208 | 9 294 | -2 086 | 23 656 | 36 718 | -13 062 | 515 | 1 221 | - 706 |
| 2019 Aug | 14 375 | 36 842 | -22 467 | 7 639 | 8 395 | - 756 | 7 170 | 9 748 | -2 578 | 23 511 | 32 453 | -8 942 | 475 | 1 182 | - 707 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 950 | 1 518 | - 568 | - 190 | - 65 | - 125 | 1 251 | 612 | 639 | 444 | 1 899 | -1 455 | 3 | 47 | - 44 |
| 2018 Aug | - 177 | 781 | - 958 | 289 | 240 | 49 | 384 | - 267 | 651 | - 502 | 1 232 | -1 734 | 62 | - 63 | 125 |
| 2019 Aug | 381 | - 53 | 434 | 393 | 179 | 214 | - 38 | 454 | - 492 | - 145 | -4 265 | 4 120 | - 40 | - 39 | - 1 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 7.2% | 4.4% | | -2.7% | -0.8% | | 22.4% | 6.8% | | 1.9% | 5.7% | | 0.7% | 3.8% | |
| 2018 Aug | -1.2% | 2.2% | | 4.2% | 3.0% | | 5.6% | -2.8% | | -2.1% | 3.5% | | 13.7% | -4.9% | |
| 2019 Aug | 2.7% | -0.1% | | 5.4% | 2.2% | | -0.5% | 4.9% | | -0.6% | -11.6% | | -7.8% | -3.2% | |

1 CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 5 Chemicals | | | SITC 6 Material manufactures | | | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment | | | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures | | | SITC 9 Unspecified goods | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] |
| | **ENDW** | **ENGQ** | **CTWA** | **OEPR** | **OGSZ** | **CTWB** | **OGRN** | **OGTG** | **CTWC** | **OGSE** | **OGTM** | **CTWD** | **BOXF** | **BPIF** | **CTWE** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 54 232 | 52 201 | 2 031 | 28 866 | 45 229 | -16 363 | 116 636 | 153 814 | -37 178 | 45 369 | 71 120 | -25 751 | 6 630 | 4 474 | 2 156 |
| 2016 | 51 828 | 54 238 | -2 410 | 26 688 | 45 623 | -18 935 | 121 575 | 169 517 | -47 942 | 42 877 | 70 210 | -27 333 | 5 049 | 5 087 | - 38 |
| 2017 | 54 390 | 56 832 | -2 442 | 29 208 | 48 719 | -19 511 | 131 321 | 172 957 | -41 636 | 44 305 | 70 892 | -26 587 | 3 332 | 4 429 | -1 097 |
| 2018 | 53 266 | 54 539 | -1 273 | 29 722 | 51 299 | -21 577 | 128 475 | 168 685 | -40 210 | 44 171 | 71 288 | -27 117 | 3 054 | 5 194 | -2 140 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 13 297 | 14 062 | - 765 | 7 087 | 11 517 | -4 430 | 31 966 | 43 234 | -11 268 | 10 805 | 17 082 | -6 277 | 759 | 340 | 419 |
| Q2 | 13 905 | 14 477 | - 572 | 7 210 | 12 406 | -5 196 | 32 549 | 43 417 | -10 868 | 11 153 | 17 952 | -6 799 | 1 083 | 1 467 | - 384 |
| Q3 | 13 401 | 14 316 | - 915 | 7 308 | 12 604 | -5 296 | 33 114 | 43 581 | -10 467 | 11 363 | 17 918 | -6 555 | 868 | 1 291 | - 423 |
| Q4 | 13 787 | 13 977 | - 190 | 7 603 | 12 192 | -4 589 | 33 692 | 42 725 | -9 033 | 10 984 | 17 940 | -6 956 | 622 | 1 331 | - 709 |
| 2018 Q1 | 13 899 | 13 668 | 231 | 7 664 | 12 342 | -4 678 | 33 577 | 41 451 | -7 874 | 11 328 | 17 786 | -6 458 | 366 | 1 125 | - 759 |
| Q2 | 13 113 | 13 237 | - 124 | 7 293 | 12 634 | -5 341 | 30 325 | 42 039 | -11 714 | 10 790 | 17 540 | -6 750 | 784 | 2 131 | -1 347 |
| Q3 | 13 139 | 13 561 | - 422 | 7 430 | 12 832 | -5 402 | 33 077 | 42 045 | -8 968 | 11 071 | 17 890 | -6 819 | 732 | 1 566 | - 834 |
| Q4 | 13 115 | 14 073 | - 958 | 7 335 | 13 491 | -6 156 | 31 496 | 43 150 | -11 654 | 10 982 | 18 072 | -7 090 | 1 172 | 372 | 800 |
| 2019 Q1 | 14 360 | 16 385 | -2 025 | 7 421 | 13 488 | -6 067 | 33 110 | 44 425 | -11 315 | 12 319 | 19 019 | -6 700 | 257 | 11 713 | -11 456 |
| Q2 | 11 683 | 11 868 | - 185 | 7 808 | 13 393 | -5 585 | 29 664 | 40 583 | -10 919 | 12 405 | 18 226 | -5 821 | 1 274 | 3 244 | -1 970 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 4 850 | 4 691 | 159 | 2 484 | 4 125 | -1 641 | 11 239 | 14 625 | -3 386 | 3 764 | 6 040 | -2 276 | 197 | 137 | 60 |
| 2018 Feb | 4 427 | 4 601 | - 174 | 2 530 | 3 788 | -1 258 | 11 184 | 13 099 | -1 915 | 3 769 | 5 819 | -2 050 | 86 | 188 | - 102 |
| 2018 Mar | 4 622 | 4 376 | 246 | 2 650 | 4 429 | -1 779 | 11 154 | 13 727 | -2 573 | 3 795 | 5 927 | -2 132 | 83 | 800 | - 717 |
| 2018 Apr | 4 127 | 4 331 | - 204 | 2 451 | 4 060 | -1 609 | 9 828 | 13 808 | -3 980 | 3 534 | 5 736 | -2 202 | 76 | 1 531 | -1 455 |
| 2018 May | 4 383 | 4 476 | - 93 | 2 340 | 4 268 | -1 928 | 10 007 | 13 708 | -3 701 | 3 555 | 5 839 | -2 284 | 129 | 517 | - 388 |
| 2018 Jun | 4 603 | 4 430 | 173 | 2 502 | 4 306 | -1 804 | 10 490 | 14 523 | -4 033 | 3 701 | 5 965 | -2 264 | 579 | 83 | 496 |
| 2018 Jul | 4 501 | 4 426 | 75 | 2 477 | 4 215 | -1 738 | 10 780 | 14 049 | -3 269 | 3 538 | 6 043 | -2 505 | 401 | 163 | 238 |
| 2018 Aug | 4 313 | 4 696 | - 383 | 2 392 | 4 366 | -1 974 | 10 735 | 14 266 | -3 531 | 3 725 | 5 933 | -2 208 | 135 | 609 | - 474 |
| 2018 Sep | 4 325 | 4 439 | - 114 | 2 561 | 4 251 | -1 690 | 11 562 | 13 730 | -2 168 | 3 808 | 5 914 | -2 106 | 196 | 794 | - 598 |
| 2018 Oct | 4 689 | 4 730 | - 41 | 2 416 | 4 464 | -2 048 | 10 543 | 14 646 | -4 103 | 3 731 | 6 150 | -2 419 | 153 | 134 | 19 |
| 2018 Nov | 4 364 | 4 746 | - 382 | 2 479 | 4 454 | -1 975 | 10 567 | 14 252 | -3 685 | 3 668 | 6 022 | -2 354 | 566 | 111 | 455 |
| 2018 Dec | 4 062 | 4 597 | - 535 | 2 440 | 4 573 | -2 133 | 10 386 | 14 252 | -3 866 | 3 583 | 5 900 | -2 317 | 453 | 127 | 326 |
| 2019 Jan | 4 604 | 5 081 | - 477 | 2 292 | 4 384 | -2 092 | 10 736 | 14 692 | -3 956 | 3 822 | 6 217 | -2 395 | 88 | 3 471 | -3 383 |
| 2019 Feb | 4 697 | 5 177 | - 480 | 2 421 | 4 469 | -2 048 | 11 208 | 14 764 | -3 556 | 3 710 | 6 096 | -2 386 | 78 | 4 422 | -4 344 |
| 2019 Mar | 5 059 | 6 127 | -1 068 | 2 708 | 4 635 | -1 927 | 11 166 | 14 969 | -3 803 | 4 787 | 6 706 | -1 919 | 91 | 3 820 | -3 729 |
| 2019 Apr | 4 037 | 3 889 | 148 | 2 409 | 4 471 | -2 062 | 9 436 | 13 446 | -4 010 | 3 991 | 6 118 | -2 127 | 96 | 2 714 | -2 618 |
| 2019 May | 3 530 | 3 997 | - 467 | 2 548 | 4 362 | -1 814 | 10 064 | 13 687 | -3 623 | 4 223 | 6 121 | -1 898 | 120 | 425 | - 305 |
| 2019 Jun | 4 116 | 3 982 | 134 | 2 851 | 4 560 | -1 709 | 10 164 | 13 450 | -3 286 | 4 191 | 5 987 | -1 796 | 1 058 | 105 | 953 |
| 2019 Jul | 4 491 | 4 301 | 190 | 2 512 | 4 170 | -1 658 | 10 176 | 13 789 | -3 613 | 4 208 | 6 027 | -1 819 | 1 222 | 111 | 1 111 |
| 2019 Aug | 4 213 | 4 118 | 95 | 2 582 | 4 081 | -1 499 | 10 772 | 14 617 | -3 845 | 4 427 | 5 995 | -1 568 | 1 215 | 114 | 1 101 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 586 | - 15 | 601 | 303 | 198 | 105 | 100 | - 237 | 337 | - 32 | - 134 | 102 | 938 | - 320 | 1 258 |
| 2019 Jul | 375 | 319 | 56 | - 339 | - 390 | 51 | 12 | 339 | - 327 | 17 | 40 | - 23 | 164 | 6 | 158 |
| 2019 Aug | - 278 | - 183 | - 95 | 70 | - 89 | 159 | 596 | 828 | - 232 | 219 | - 32 | 251 | - 7 | 3 | - 10 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 16.6% | -0.4% | | 11.9% | 4.5% | | 1.0% | -1.7% | | -0.8% | -2.2% | | 781.7% | -75.3% | |
| 2019 Jul | 9.1% | 8.0% | | -11.9% | -8.6% | | 0.1% | 2.5% | | 0.4% | 0.7% | | 15.5% | 5.7% | |
| 2019 Aug | -6.2% | -4.3% | | 2.8% | -2.1% | | 5.9% | 6.0% | | 5.2% | -0.5% | | -0.6% | 2.7% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 13 378 | 13 915 | - 537 | 7 456 | 13 169 | -5 713 | 32 672 | 42 628 | -9 956 | 11 207 | 18 086 | -6 879 | 915 | 1 039 | - 124 |
| 2019 Feb | 13 363 | 14 855 | -1 492 | 7 153 | 13 426 | -6 273 | 32 330 | 43 708 | -11 378 | 11 115 | 18 213 | -7 098 | 619 | 8 020 | -7 401 |
| 2019 May | 12 626 | 14 013 | -1 387 | 7 665 | 13 468 | -5 803 | 30 666 | 42 102 | -11 436 | 13 001 | 18 945 | -5 944 | 307 | 6 959 | -6 652 |
| 2019 Aug | 12 820 | 12 401 | 419 | 7 945 | 12 811 | -4 866 | 31 112 | 41 856 | -10 744 | 12 826 | 18 009 | -5 183 | 3 495 | 330 | 3 165 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | - 15 | 940 | - 955 | - 303 | 257 | - 560 | - 342 | 1 080 | -1 422 | - 92 | 127 | - 219 | - 296 | 6 981 | -7 277 |
| 2019 May | - 737 | - 842 | 105 | 512 | 42 | 470 | -1 664 | -1 606 | - 58 | 1 886 | 732 | 1 154 | - 312 | -1 061 | 749 |
| 2019 Aug | 194 | -1 612 | 1 806 | 280 | - 657 | 937 | 446 | - 246 | 692 | - 175 | - 936 | 761 | 3 188 | -6 629 | 9 817 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | -0.1% | 6.8% | | -4.1% | 2.0% | | -1.0% | 2.5% | | -0.8% | 0.7% | | -32.3% | 671.9% | |
| 2019 May | -5.5% | -5.7% | | 7.2% | 0.3% | | -5.1% | -3.7% | | 17.0% | 4.0% | | -50.4% | -13.2% | |
| 2019 Aug | 1.5% | -11.5% | | 3.7% | -4.9% | | 1.5% | -0.6% | | -1.3% | -4.9% | | 1038.4% | -95.3% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 52 295 | 53 600 | -1 305 | 26 737 | 44 492 | -17 755 | 119 282 | 162 512 | -43 230 | 43 902 | 70 413 | -26 511 | 5 929 | 4 804 | 1 125 |
| 2017 Aug | 53 549 | 56 235 | -2 686 | 28 290 | 48 142 | -19 852 | 127 599 | 174 566 | -46 967 | 43 307 | 70 404 | -27 097 | 4 302 | 3 827 | 475 |
| 2018 Aug | 54 105 | 55 026 | - 921 | 29 900 | 50 063 | -20 163 | 130 193 | 169 097 | -38 904 | 44 431 | 71 193 | -26 762 | 3 025 | 5 477 | -2 452 |
| 2019 Aug | 52 187 | 55 184 | -2 997 | 30 219 | 52 874 | -22 655 | 126 780 | 170 294 | -43 514 | 48 149 | 73 253 | -25 104 | 5 336 | 16 348 | -11 012 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 1 254 | 2 635 | -1 381 | 1 553 | 3 650 | -2 097 | 8 317 | 12 054 | -3 737 | - 595 | - 9 | - 586 | -1 627 | - 977 | - 650 |
| 2018 Aug | 556 | -1 209 | 1 765 | 1 610 | 1 921 | - 311 | 2 594 | -5 469 | 8 063 | 1 124 | 789 | 335 | -1 277 | 1 650 | -2 927 |
| 2019 Aug | -1 918 | 158 | -2 076 | 319 | 2 811 | -2 492 | -3 413 | 1 197 | -4 610 | 3 718 | 2 060 | 1 658 | 2 311 | 10 871 | -8 560 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 2.4% | 4.9% | | 5.8% | 8.2% | | 7.0% | 7.4% | | -1.4% | 0.0% | | -27.4% | -20.3% | |
| 2018 Aug | 1.0% | -2.1% | | 5.7% | 4.0% | | 2.0% | -3.1% | | 2.6% | 1.1% | | -29.7% | 43.1% | |
| 2019 Aug | -3.5% | 0.3% | | 1.1% | 5.6% | | -2.6% | 0.7% | | 8.4% | 2.9% | | 76.4% | 198.5% | |

[1] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 0 Food & live animals | | | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco | | | SITC 2 Crude materials | | | SITC 3 Fuels | | | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] |
| | **SHEP** | **SHFC** | **CTXS** | **SHGP** | **SHHC** | **CTXT** | **SHIQ** | **SHJE** | **CTXU** | **SDFW** | **SDKC** | **CTXV** | **SIFX** | **SIGK** | **CTXW** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 9 085 | 23 225 | -14 140 | 2 626 | 6 514 | -3 888 | 2 293 | 4 782 | -2 489 | 16 073 | 8 083 | 7 990 | 385 | 755 | - 370 |
| 2016 | 9 263 | 24 802 | -15 539 | 2 689 | 6 483 | -3 794 | 2 193 | 4 884 | -2 691 | 14 510 | 8 523 | 5 987 | 333 | 816 | - 483 |
| 2017 | 9 488 | 25 491 | -16 003 | 2 718 | 6 536 | -3 818 | 2 444 | 5 133 | -2 689 | 15 326 | 7 794 | 7 532 | 395 | 835 | - 440 |
| 2018 | 9 713 | 25 872 | -16 159 | 2 764 | 6 643 | -3 879 | 2 403 | 4 851 | -2 448 | 14 741 | 8 321 | 6 420 | 431 | 775 | - 344 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 2 309 | 6 364 | -4 055 | 657 | 1 606 | - 949 | 597 | 1 328 | - 731 | 3 535 | 1 932 | 1 603 | 84 | 182 | - 98 |
| Q2 | 2 348 | 6 315 | -3 967 | 647 | 1 638 | - 991 | 615 | 1 245 | - 630 | 4 220 | 1 859 | 2 361 | 98 | 202 | - 104 |
| Q3 | 2 404 | 6 355 | -3 951 | 748 | 1 652 | - 904 | 618 | 1 305 | - 687 | 3 984 | 1 978 | 2 006 | 102 | 244 | - 142 |
| Q4 | 2 427 | 6 457 | -4 030 | 666 | 1 640 | - 974 | 614 | 1 255 | - 641 | 3 587 | 2 025 | 1 562 | 111 | 207 | - 96 |
| 2018 Q1 | 2 416 | 6 408 | -3 992 | 661 | 1 604 | - 943 | 594 | 1 169 | - 575 | 3 588 | 2 442 | 1 146 | 102 | 210 | - 108 |
| Q2 | 2 407 | 6 514 | -4 107 | 707 | 1 636 | - 929 | 618 | 1 213 | - 595 | 3 315 | 2 339 | 976 | 107 | 189 | - 82 |
| Q3 | 2 418 | 6 557 | -4 139 | 679 | 1 715 | -1 036 | 612 | 1 240 | - 628 | 3 817 | 1 823 | 1 994 | 109 | 199 | - 90 |
| Q4 | 2 472 | 6 393 | -3 921 | 717 | 1 688 | - 971 | 579 | 1 229 | - 650 | 4 021 | 1 717 | 2 304 | 113 | 177 | - 64 |
| 2019 Q1 | 2 675 | 6 813 | -4 138 | 820 | 1 933 | -1 113 | 633 | 1 257 | - 624 | 3 907 | 1 568 | 2 339 | 106 | 183 | - 77 |
| Q2 | 2 369 | 6 187 | -3 818 | 663 | 1 561 | - 898 | 590 | 1 179 | - 589 | 3 531 | 1 586 | 1 945 | 100 | 189 | - 89 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 818 | 2 138 | -1 320 | 221 | 536 | - 315 | 192 | 394 | - 202 | 1 259 | 772 | 487 | 35 | 66 | - 31 |
| 2018 Feb | 803 | 2 093 | -1 290 | 214 | 525 | - 311 | 214 | 396 | - 182 | 1 144 | 734 | 410 | 28 | 83 | - 55 |
| 2018 Mar | 795 | 2 177 | -1 382 | 226 | 543 | - 317 | 188 | 379 | - 191 | 1 185 | 936 | 249 | 39 | 61 | - 22 |
| 2018 Apr | 796 | 2 105 | -1 309 | 232 | 544 | - 312 | 208 | 382 | - 174 | 1 133 | 680 | 453 | 29 | 56 | - 27 |
| 2018 May | 803 | 2 199 | -1 396 | 234 | 537 | - 303 | 199 | 419 | - 220 | 951 | 1 101 | - 150 | 42 | 68 | - 26 |
| 2018 Jun | 808 | 2 210 | -1 402 | 241 | 555 | - 314 | 211 | 412 | - 201 | 1 231 | 558 | 673 | 36 | 65 | - 29 |
| 2018 Jul | 810 | 2 226 | -1 416 | 225 | 572 | - 347 | 215 | 425 | - 210 | 1 410 | 574 | 836 | 47 | 64 | - 17 |
| 2018 Aug | 807 | 2 208 | -1 401 | 230 | 590 | - 360 | 190 | 416 | - 226 | 1 263 | 659 | 604 | 36 | 71 | - 35 |
| 2018 Sep | 801 | 2 123 | -1 322 | 224 | 553 | - 329 | 207 | 399 | - 192 | 1 144 | 590 | 554 | 26 | 64 | - 38 |
| 2018 Oct | 829 | 2 178 | -1 349 | 233 | 593 | - 360 | 194 | 399 | - 205 | 1 202 | 581 | 621 | 38 | 63 | - 25 |
| 2018 Nov | 843 | 2 161 | -1 318 | 244 | 555 | - 311 | 194 | 422 | - 228 | 1 271 | 565 | 706 | 39 | 56 | - 17 |
| 2018 Dec | 800 | 2 054 | -1 254 | 240 | 540 | - 300 | 191 | 408 | - 217 | 1 548 | 571 | 977 | 36 | 58 | - 22 |
| 2019 Jan | 844 | 2 220 | -1 376 | 252 | 622 | - 370 | 214 | 413 | - 199 | 1 510 | 562 | 948 | 34 | 64 | - 30 |
| 2019 Feb | 869 | 2 263 | -1 394 | 286 | 657 | - 371 | 213 | 435 | - 222 | 1 236 | 464 | 772 | 42 | 58 | - 16 |
| 2019 Mar | 962 | 2 330 | -1 368 | 282 | 654 | - 372 | 206 | 409 | - 203 | 1 161 | 542 | 619 | 30 | 61 | - 31 |
| 2019 Apr | 781 | 2 160 | -1 379 | 217 | 535 | - 318 | 202 | 413 | - 211 | 955 | 505 | 450 | 39 | 65 | - 26 |
| 2019 May | 794 | 2 082 | -1 288 | 224 | 534 | - 310 | 199 | 382 | - 183 | 1 454 | 506 | 948 | 23 | 58 | - 35 |
| 2019 Jun | 794 | 1 945 | -1 151 | 222 | 492 | - 270 | 189 | 384 | - 195 | 1 122 | 575 | 547 | 38 | 66 | - 28 |
| 2019 Jul | 819 | 2 022 | -1 203 | 238 | 491 | - 253 | 195 | 376 | - 181 | 1 178 | 510 | 668 | 30 | 55 | - 25 |
| 2019 Aug | 871 | 2 086 | -1 215 | 249 | 509 | - 260 | 196 | 374 | - 178 | 1 042 | 456 | 586 | 31 | 52 | - 21 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 0 | - 137 | 137 | - 2 | - 42 | 40 | - 10 | 2 | - 12 | - 332 | 69 | - 401 | 15 | 8 | 7 |
| 2019 Jul | 25 | 77 | - 52 | 16 | - 1 | 17 | 6 | - 8 | 14 | 56 | - 65 | 121 | - 8 | - 11 | 3 |
| 2019 Aug | 52 | 64 | - 12 | 11 | 18 | - 7 | 1 | - 2 | 3 | - 136 | - 54 | - 82 | 1 | - 3 | 4 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 0.0% | -6.6% | | -0.9% | -7.9% | | -5.0% | 0.5% | | -22.8% | 13.6% | | 65.2% | 13.8% | |
| 2019 Jul | 3.1% | 4.0% | | 7.2% | -0.2% | | 3.2% | -2.1% | | 5.0% | -11.3% | | -21.1% | -16.7% | |
| 2019 Aug | 6.3% | 3.2% | | 4.6% | 3.7% | | 0.5% | -0.5% | | -11.5% | -10.6% | | 3.3% | -5.5% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 2 473 | 6 462 | -3 989 | 701 | 1 701 | -1 000 | 595 | 1 220 | - 625 | 3 617 | 1 736 | 1 881 | 103 | 183 | - 80 |
| 2019 Feb | 2 513 | 6 537 | -4 024 | 778 | 1 819 | -1 041 | 618 | 1 256 | - 638 | 4 294 | 1 597 | 2 697 | 112 | 180 | - 68 |
| 2019 May | 2 537 | 6 572 | -4 035 | 723 | 1 723 | -1 000 | 607 | 1 204 | - 597 | 3 570 | 1 553 | 2 017 | 92 | 184 | - 92 |
| 2019 Aug | 2 484 | 6 053 | -3 569 | 709 | 1 492 | - 783 | 580 | 1 134 | - 554 | 3 342 | 1 541 | 1 801 | 99 | 173 | - 74 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 40 | 75 | - 35 | 77 | 118 | - 41 | 23 | 36 | - 13 | 677 | - 139 | 816 | 9 | - 3 | 12 |
| 2019 May | 24 | 35 | - 11 | - 55 | - 96 | 41 | - 11 | - 52 | 41 | - 724 | - 44 | - 680 | - 20 | 4 | - 24 |
| 2019 Aug | - 53 | - 519 | 466 | - 14 | - 231 | 217 | - 27 | - 70 | 43 | - 228 | - 12 | - 216 | 7 | - 11 | 18 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 1.6% | 1.2% | | 11.0% | 6.9% | | 3.9% | 3.0% | | 18.7% | -8.0% | | 8.7% | -1.6% | |
| 2019 May | 1.0% | 0.5% | | -7.1% | -5.3% | | -1.8% | -4.1% | | -16.9% | -2.8% | | -17.9% | 2.2% | |
| 2019 Aug | -2.1% | -7.9% | | -1.9% | -13.4% | | -4.4% | -5.8% | | -6.4% | -0.8% | | 7.6% | -6.0% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 9 150 | 24 140 | -14 990 | 2 667 | 6 556 | -3 889 | 2 166 | 4 753 | -2 587 | 15 148 | 8 287 | 6 861 | 356 | 831 | - 475 |
| 2017 Aug | 9 316 | 25 333 | -16 017 | 2 713 | 6 476 | -3 763 | 2 380 | 5 107 | -2 727 | 14 714 | 8 073 | 6 641 | 358 | 826 | - 468 |
| 2018 Aug | 9 682 | 25 962 | -16 280 | 2 718 | 6 596 | -3 878 | 2 430 | 4 920 | -2 490 | 14 465 | 8 638 | 5 827 | 433 | 800 | - 367 |
| 2019 Aug | 10 007 | 25 624 | -15 617 | 2 911 | 6 735 | -3 824 | 2 400 | 4 814 | -2 414 | 14 823 | 6 427 | 8 396 | 406 | 720 | - 314 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 166 | 1 193 | -1 027 | 46 | - 80 | 126 | 214 | 354 | - 140 | - 434 | - 214 | - 220 | 2 | - 5 | 7 |
| 2018 Aug | 366 | 629 | - 263 | 5 | 120 | - 115 | 50 | - 187 | 237 | - 249 | 565 | - 814 | 75 | - 26 | 101 |
| 2019 Aug | 325 | - 338 | 663 | 193 | 139 | 54 | - 30 | - 106 | 76 | 358 | -2 211 | 2 569 | - 27 | - 80 | 53 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 1.8% | 4.9% | | 1.7% | -1.2% | | 9.9% | 7.4% | | -2.9% | -2.6% | | 0.6% | -0.6% | |
| 2018 Aug | 3.9% | 2.5% | | 0.2% | 1.9% | | 2.1% | -3.7% | | -1.7% | 7.0% | | 20.9% | -3.1% | |
| 2019 Aug | 3.4% | -1.3% | | 7.1% | 2.1% | | -1.2% | -2.2% | | 2.5% | -25.6% | | -6.2% | -10.0% | |

[1] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

# 12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016
£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 5 Chemicals | | | SITC 6 Material manufactures | | | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment | | | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures | | | SITC 9 Unspecified goods | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] |
| | SEKV | SEMG | CTXX | SMIT | SMJG | CTXY | SMLZ | SMMM | CTXZ | SMUM | SMUZ | CTYA | SGPF | SGQQ | CTYB |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 26 258 | 38 626 | -12 368 | 14 779 | 25 120 | -10 341 | 48 238 | 89 357 | -41 119 | 19 804 | 26 752 | -6 948 | 192 | 391 | - 199 |
| 2016 | 27 129 | 39 916 | -12 787 | 14 535 | 25 762 | -11 227 | 51 335 | 98 320 | -46 985 | 20 218 | 28 016 | -7 798 | 170 | 407 | - 237 |
| 2017 | 29 057 | 42 562 | -13 505 | 16 164 | 26 771 | -10 607 | 54 779 | 99 273 | -44 494 | 20 728 | 29 296 | -8 568 | 485 | 690 | - 205 |
| 2018 | 27 307 | 39 975 | -12 668 | 16 401 | 28 087 | -11 686 | 55 340 | 96 127 | -40 787 | 20 992 | 30 588 | -9 596 | 435 | 635 | - 200 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 7 137 | 10 537 | -3 400 | 3 994 | 6 541 | -2 547 | 13 353 | 25 278 | -11 925 | 5 159 | 7 066 | -1 907 | 53 | 83 | - 30 |
| Q2 | 7 458 | 10 820 | -3 362 | 3 999 | 6 712 | -2 713 | 13 343 | 24 542 | -11 199 | 5 150 | 7 458 | -2 308 | 69 | 148 | - 79 |
| Q3 | 7 133 | 10 663 | -3 530 | 4 010 | 6 886 | -2 876 | 14 072 | 25 196 | -11 124 | 5 251 | 7 338 | -2 087 | 291 | 123 | 168 |
| Q4 | 7 329 | 10 542 | -3 213 | 4 161 | 6 632 | -2 471 | 14 011 | 24 257 | -10 246 | 5 168 | 7 434 | -2 266 | 72 | 336 | - 264 |
| 2018 Q1 | 7 392 | 9 873 | -2 481 | 4 075 | 6 740 | -2 665 | 13 956 | 23 928 | -9 972 | 5 305 | 7 598 | -2 293 | 34 | 169 | - 135 |
| Q2 | 6 633 | 9 854 | -3 221 | 4 089 | 7 166 | -3 077 | 13 649 | 24 413 | -10 764 | 5 271 | 7 600 | -2 329 | 56 | 196 | - 140 |
| Q3 | 6 704 | 10 064 | -3 360 | 4 136 | 6 979 | -2 843 | 13 934 | 23 196 | -9 262 | 5 226 | 7 703 | -2 477 | 82 | 189 | - 107 |
| Q4 | 6 578 | 10 184 | -3 606 | 4 101 | 7 202 | -3 101 | 13 801 | 24 590 | -10 789 | 5 190 | 7 687 | -2 497 | 263 | 81 | 182 |
| 2019 Q1 | 7 448 | 12 608 | -5 160 | 4 107 | 7 043 | -2 936 | 15 016 | 25 804 | -10 788 | 5 891 | 8 413 | -2 522 | 52 | 156 | - 104 |
| Q2 | 5 388 | 8 599 | -3 211 | 3 791 | 7 117 | -3 326 | 13 472 | 22 432 | -8 960 | 5 456 | 7 640 | -2 184 | 57 | 120 | - 63 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 2 584 | 3 418 | - 834 | 1 356 | 2 201 | - 845 | 4 613 | 8 257 | -3 644 | 1 816 | 2 507 | - 691 | 11 | 43 | - 32 |
| 2018 Feb | 2 430 | 3 300 | - 870 | 1 340 | 2 171 | - 831 | 4 602 | 7 661 | -3 059 | 1 756 | 2 529 | - 773 | 10 | 103 | - 93 |
| 2018 Mar | 2 378 | 3 155 | - 777 | 1 379 | 2 368 | - 989 | 4 741 | 8 010 | -3 269 | 1 733 | 2 562 | - 829 | 13 | 23 | - 10 |
| 2018 Apr | 2 222 | 3 216 | - 994 | 1 363 | 2 361 | - 998 | 4 481 | 8 204 | -3 723 | 1 680 | 2 457 | - 777 | 14 | 99 | - 85 |
| 2018 May | 2 223 | 3 240 | -1 017 | 1 320 | 2 446 | -1 126 | 4 677 | 8 045 | -3 368 | 1 746 | 2 548 | - 802 | 10 | 84 | - 74 |
| 2018 Jun | 2 188 | 3 398 | -1 210 | 1 406 | 2 359 | - 953 | 4 491 | 8 164 | -3 673 | 1 845 | 2 595 | - 750 | 32 | 13 | 19 |
| 2018 Jul | 2 298 | 3 305 | -1 007 | 1 369 | 2 349 | - 980 | 4 701 | 7 929 | -3 228 | 1 740 | 2 535 | - 795 | 18 | 29 | - 11 |
| 2018 Aug | 2 225 | 3 468 | -1 243 | 1 374 | 2 385 | -1 011 | 4 761 | 7 429 | -2 668 | 1 771 | 2 589 | - 818 | 15 | 60 | - 45 |
| 2018 Sep | 2 181 | 3 291 | -1 110 | 1 393 | 2 245 | - 852 | 4 472 | 7 838 | -3 366 | 1 715 | 2 579 | - 864 | 49 | 100 | - 51 |
| 2018 Oct | 2 306 | 3 425 | -1 119 | 1 378 | 2 417 | -1 039 | 4 633 | 8 048 | -3 415 | 1 747 | 2 542 | - 795 | 16 | 39 | - 23 |
| 2018 Nov | 2 090 | 3 512 | -1 422 | 1 364 | 2 332 | - 968 | 4 594 | 8 109 | -3 515 | 1 734 | 2 570 | - 836 | 122 | 21 | 101 |
| 2018 Dec | 2 182 | 3 247 | -1 065 | 1 359 | 2 453 | -1 094 | 4 574 | 8 433 | -3 859 | 1 709 | 2 575 | - 866 | 125 | 21 | 104 |
| 2019 Jan | 2 278 | 3 776 | -1 498 | 1 323 | 2 266 | - 943 | 4 724 | 8 432 | -3 708 | 1 828 | 2 632 | - 804 | 14 | 36 | - 22 |
| 2019 Feb | 2 334 | 3 961 | -1 627 | 1 404 | 2 293 | - 889 | 5 189 | 8 707 | -3 518 | 1 829 | 2 585 | - 756 | 19 | 33 | - 14 |
| 2019 Mar | 2 836 | 4 871 | -2 035 | 1 380 | 2 484 | -1 104 | 5 103 | 8 665 | -3 562 | 2 234 | 3 196 | - 962 | 19 | 87 | - 68 |
| 2019 Apr | 1 720 | 2 722 | -1 002 | 1 262 | 2 351 | -1 089 | 4 229 | 7 501 | -3 272 | 1 837 | 2 606 | - 769 | 16 | 74 | - 58 |
| 2019 May | 1 815 | 2 923 | -1 108 | 1 272 | 2 360 | -1 088 | 4 605 | 7 619 | -3 014 | 1 823 | 2 517 | - 694 | 12 | 23 | - 11 |
| 2019 Jun | 1 853 | 2 954 | -1 101 | 1 257 | 2 406 | -1 149 | 4 638 | 7 312 | -2 674 | 1 796 | 2 517 | - 721 | 29 | 23 | 6 |
| 2019 Jul | 2 068 | 3 192 | -1 124 | 1 270 | 2 129 | - 859 | 4 426 | 7 541 | -3 115 | 1 755 | 2 506 | - 751 | 182 | 20 | 162 |
| 2019 Aug | 1 896 | 3 082 | -1 186 | 1 370 | 2 211 | - 841 | 4 605 | 7 879 | -3 274 | 1 765 | 2 534 | - 769 | 182 | 39 | 143 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 38 | 31 | 7 | - 15 | 46 | - 61 | 33 | - 307 | 340 | - 27 | 0 | - 27 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| 2019 Jul | 215 | 238 | - 23 | 13 | - 277 | 290 | - 212 | 229 | - 441 | - 41 | - 11 | - 30 | 153 | - 3 | 156 |
| 2019 Aug | - 172 | - 110 | - 62 | 100 | 82 | 18 | 179 | 338 | - 159 | 10 | 28 | - 18 | 0 | 19 | - 19 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 2.1% | 1.1% | | -1.2% | 1.9% | | 0.7% | -4.0% | | -1.5% | 0.0% | | 141.7% | 0.0% | |
| 2019 Jul | 11.6% | 8.1% | | 1.0% | -11.5% | | -4.6% | 3.1% | | -2.3% | -0.4% | | 527.6% | -13.0% | |
| 2019 Aug | -8.3% | -3.4% | | 7.9% | 3.9% | | 4.0% | 4.5% | | 0.6% | 1.1% | | 0.0% | 95.0% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 6 577 | 10 228 | -3 651 | 4 135 | 6 994 | -2 859 | 13 699 | 23 995 | -10 296 | 5 196 | 7 691 | -2 495 | 187 | 160 | 27 |
| 2019 Feb | 6 794 | 10 984 | -4 190 | 4 086 | 7 012 | -2 926 | 14 487 | 25 572 | -11 085 | 5 366 | 7 792 | -2 426 | 158 | 90 | 68 |
| 2019 May | 6 371 | 10 516 | -4 145 | 3 914 | 7 195 | -3 281 | 13 937 | 23 785 | -9 848 | 5 894 | 8 319 | -2 425 | 47 | 184 | - 137 |
| 2019 Aug | 5 817 | 9 228 | -3 411 | 3 897 | 6 746 | -2 849 | 13 669 | 22 732 | -9 063 | 5 316 | 7 557 | -2 241 | 393 | 82 | 311 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 217 | 756 | - 539 | - 49 | 18 | - 67 | 788 | 1 577 | - 789 | 170 | 101 | 69 | - 29 | - 70 | 41 |
| 2019 May | - 423 | - 468 | 45 | - 172 | 183 | - 355 | - 550 | -1 787 | 1 237 | 528 | 527 | 1 | - 111 | 94 | - 205 |
| 2019 Aug | - 554 | -1 288 | 734 | - 17 | - 449 | 432 | - 268 | -1 053 | 785 | - 578 | - 762 | 184 | 346 | - 102 | 448 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 3.3% | 7.4% | | -1.2% | 0.3% | | 5.8% | 6.6% | | 3.3% | 1.3% | | -15.5% | -43.8% | |
| 2019 May | -6.2% | -4.3% | | -4.2% | 2.6% | | -3.8% | -7.0% | | 9.8% | 6.8% | | -70.3% | 104.4% | |
| 2019 Aug | -8.7% | -12.2% | | -0.4% | -6.2% | | -1.9% | -4.4% | | -9.8% | -9.2% | | 736.2% | -55.4% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 26 728 | 39 438 | -12 710 | 14 319 | 25 339 | -11 020 | 50 652 | 93 602 | -42 950 | 20 116 | 27 715 | -7 599 | 178 | 413 | - 235 |
| 2017 Aug | 28 481 | 41 881 | -13 400 | 15 687 | 26 652 | -10 965 | 53 334 | 101 480 | -48 146 | 20 586 | 28 813 | -8 227 | 198 | 419 | - 221 |
| 2018 Aug | 28 330 | 40 738 | -12 408 | 16 439 | 27 565 | -11 126 | 55 788 | 96 366 | -40 578 | 21 011 | 30 189 | -9 178 | 461 | 830 | - 369 |
| 2019 Aug | 25 559 | 40 956 | -15 397 | 16 032 | 27 947 | -11 915 | 55 792 | 96 084 | -40 292 | 21 772 | 31 359 | -9 587 | 785 | 516 | 269 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 1 753 | 2 443 | - 690 | 1 368 | 1 313 | 55 | 2 682 | 7 878 | -5 196 | 470 | 1 098 | - 628 | 20 | 6 | 14 |
| 2018 Aug | - 151 | -1 143 | 992 | 752 | 913 | - 161 | 2 454 | -5 114 | 7 568 | 425 | 1 376 | - 951 | 263 | 411 | - 148 |
| 2019 Aug | -2 771 | 218 | -2 989 | - 407 | 382 | - 789 | 4 | - 282 | 286 | 761 | 1 170 | - 409 | 324 | - 314 | 638 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 6.6% | 6.2% | | 9.6% | 5.2% | | 5.3% | 8.4% | | 2.3% | 4.0% | | 11.2% | 1.5% | |
| 2018 Aug | -0.5% | -2.7% | | 4.8% | 3.4% | | 4.6% | -5.0% | | 2.1% | 4.8% | | 132.8% | 98.1% | |
| 2019 Aug | -9.8% | 0.5% | | -2.5% | 1.4% | | 0.0% | -0.3% | | 3.6% | 3.9% | | 70.3% | -37.8% | |

[1] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 0 Food & live animals | | | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco | | | SITC 2 Crude materials | | | SITC 3 Fuels | | | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] |
| | SHFP | SHGC | CTYD | SHHP | SHIC | CTYE | SHJR | SHKE | CTYG | SDLE | SDLW | CTYH | SIGX | SIHK | CTYI |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 3 933 | 10 132 | -6 199 | 4 199 | 1 493 | 2 706 | 3 354 | 4 541 | -1 187 | 7 582 | 26 232 | -18 650 | 82 | 404 | - 322 |
| 2016 | 4 256 | 10 774 | -6 518 | 4 453 | 1 471 | 2 982 | 3 716 | 4 281 | - 565 | 8 394 | 24 995 | -16 601 | 98 | 397 | - 299 |
| 2017 | 4 966 | 10 575 | -5 609 | 4 270 | 1 564 | 2 706 | 4 706 | 4 374 | 332 | 9 782 | 28 024 | -18 242 | 86 | 479 | - 393 |
| 2018 | 4 134 | 11 282 | -7 148 | 4 592 | 1 629 | 2 963 | 4 837 | 4 656 | 181 | 9 533 | 27 879 | -18 346 | 78 | 416 | - 338 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 1 194 | 2 623 | -1 429 | 1 028 | 396 | 632 | 1 138 | 1 217 | - 79 | 2 503 | 7 437 | -4 934 | 23 | 115 | - 92 |
| Q2 | 1 331 | 2 638 | -1 307 | 985 | 374 | 611 | 1 192 | 1 061 | 131 | 2 697 | 6 550 | -3 853 | 18 | 131 | - 113 |
| Q3 | 1 274 | 2 657 | -1 383 | 1 168 | 404 | 764 | 1 172 | 1 034 | 138 | 2 430 | 6 803 | -4 373 | 28 | 112 | - 84 |
| Q4 | 1 167 | 2 657 | -1 490 | 1 089 | 390 | 699 | 1 204 | 1 062 | 142 | 2 152 | 7 234 | -5 082 | 17 | 121 | - 104 |
| 2018 Q1 | 1 046 | 2 772 | -1 726 | 1 131 | 388 | 743 | 1 147 | 1 062 | 85 | 1 767 | 7 249 | -5 482 | 17 | 101 | - 84 |
| Q2 | 962 | 2 766 | -1 804 | 1 139 | 415 | 724 | 1 214 | 1 106 | 108 | 2 812 | 6 398 | -3 586 | 21 | 91 | - 70 |
| Q3 | 1 069 | 2 819 | -1 750 | 1 151 | 409 | 742 | 1 216 | 1 205 | 11 | 2 286 | 6 971 | -4 685 | 26 | 112 | - 86 |
| Q4 | 1 057 | 2 925 | -1 868 | 1 171 | 417 | 754 | 1 260 | 1 283 | - 23 | 2 668 | 7 261 | -4 593 | 14 | 112 | - 98 |
| 2019 Q1 | 1 173 | 2 885 | -1 712 | 1 198 | 429 | 769 | 1 233 | 1 159 | 74 | 1 949 | 6 845 | -4 896 | 16 | 119 | - 103 |
| Q2 | 1 047 | 2 694 | -1 647 | 1 209 | 418 | 791 | 1 154 | 1 171 | - 17 | 2 209 | 5 955 | -3 746 | 17 | 124 | - 107 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 353 | 935 | - 582 | 376 | 135 | 241 | 398 | 363 | 35 | 633 | 2 447 | -1 814 | 4 | 42 | - 38 |
| 2018 Feb | 337 | 916 | - 579 | 364 | 107 | 257 | 378 | 348 | 30 | 546 | 2 066 | -1 520 | 9 | 32 | - 23 |
| 2018 Mar | 356 | 921 | - 565 | 391 | 146 | 245 | 371 | 351 | 20 | 588 | 2 736 | -2 148 | 4 | 27 | - 23 |
| 2018 Apr | 317 | 889 | - 572 | 384 | 140 | 244 | 407 | 344 | 63 | 966 | 2 350 | -1 384 | 6 | 28 | - 22 |
| 2018 May | 321 | 931 | - 610 | 392 | 140 | 252 | 388 | 358 | 30 | 1 116 | 1 978 | - 862 | 8 | 36 | - 28 |
| 2018 Jun | 324 | 946 | - 622 | 363 | 135 | 228 | 419 | 404 | 15 | 730 | 2 070 | -1 340 | 7 | 27 | - 20 |
| 2018 Jul | 350 | 960 | - 610 | 400 | 141 | 259 | 418 | 374 | 44 | 732 | 2 355 | -1 623 | 7 | 41 | - 34 |
| 2018 Aug | 361 | 908 | - 547 | 386 | 136 | 250 | 391 | 415 | - 24 | 911 | 2 492 | -1 581 | 9 | 34 | - 25 |
| 2018 Sep | 358 | 951 | - 593 | 365 | 132 | 233 | 407 | 416 | - 9 | 643 | 2 124 | -1 481 | 10 | 37 | - 27 |
| 2018 Oct | 349 | 985 | - 636 | 397 | 136 | 261 | 421 | 460 | - 39 | 1 043 | 2 213 | -1 170 | 6 | 32 | - 26 |
| 2018 Nov | 371 | 1 013 | - 642 | 393 | 138 | 255 | 412 | 395 | 17 | 919 | 2 563 | -1 644 | 4 | 51 | - 47 |
| 2018 Dec | 337 | 927 | - 590 | 381 | 143 | 238 | 427 | 428 | - 1 | 706 | 2 485 | -1 779 | 4 | 29 | - 25 |
| 2019 Jan | 389 | 992 | - 603 | 399 | 142 | 257 | 395 | 383 | 12 | 652 | 2 594 | -1 942 | 5 | 44 | - 39 |
| 2019 Feb | 402 | 950 | - 548 | 413 | 145 | 268 | 378 | 375 | 3 | 666 | 2 151 | -1 485 | 5 | 39 | - 34 |
| 2019 Mar | 382 | 943 | - 561 | 386 | 142 | 244 | 460 | 401 | 59 | 631 | 2 100 | -1 469 | 6 | 36 | - 30 |
| 2019 Apr | 342 | 882 | - 540 | 399 | 136 | 263 | 394 | 405 | - 11 | 803 | 1 879 | -1 076 | 7 | 42 | - 35 |
| 2019 May | 347 | 937 | - 590 | 399 | 140 | 259 | 380 | 396 | - 16 | 730 | 2 284 | -1 554 | 5 | 36 | - 31 |
| 2019 Jun | 358 | 875 | - 517 | 411 | 142 | 269 | 380 | 370 | 10 | 676 | 1 792 | -1 116 | 5 | 46 | - 41 |
| 2019 Jul | 354 | 866 | - 512 | 382 | 138 | 244 | 363 | 451 | - 88 | 659 | 2 015 | -1 356 | 7 | 43 | - 36 |
| 2019 Aug | 379 | 897 | - 518 | 403 | 126 | 277 | 353 | 454 | - 101 | 560 | 1 826 | -1 266 | 5 | 27 | - 22 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 11 | - 62 | 73 | 12 | 2 | 10 | 0 | - 26 | 26 | - 54 | - 492 | 438 | 0 | 10 | - 10 |
| 2019 Jul | - 4 | - 9 | 5 | - 29 | - 4 | - 25 | - 17 | 81 | - 98 | - 17 | 223 | - 240 | 2 | - 3 | 5 |
| 2019 Aug | 25 | 31 | - 6 | 21 | - 12 | 33 | - 10 | 3 | - 13 | - 99 | - 189 | 90 | - 2 | - 16 | 14 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 3.2% | -6.6% | | 3.0% | 1.4% | | 0.0% | -6.6% | | -7.4% | -21.5% | | 0.0% | 27.8% | |
| 2019 Jul | -1.1% | -1.0% | | -7.1% | -2.8% | | -4.5% | 21.9% | | -2.5% | 12.4% | | 40.0% | -6.5% | |
| 2019 Aug | 7.1% | 3.6% | | 5.5% | -8.7% | | -2.8% | 0.7% | | -15.0% | -9.4% | | -28.6% | -37.2% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 1 078 | 2 949 | -1 871 | 1 155 | 406 | 749 | 1 240 | 1 271 | - 31 | 2 605 | 6 900 | -4 295 | 20 | 120 | - 100 |
| 2019 Feb | 1 128 | 2 869 | -1 741 | 1 193 | 430 | 763 | 1 200 | 1 186 | 14 | 2 024 | 7 230 | -5 206 | 14 | 112 | - 98 |
| 2019 May | 1 071 | 2 762 | -1 691 | 1 184 | 418 | 766 | 1 234 | 1 202 | 32 | 2 164 | 6 263 | -4 099 | 18 | 114 | - 96 |
| 2019 Aug | 1 091 | 2 638 | -1 547 | 1 196 | 406 | 790 | 1 096 | 1 275 | - 179 | 1 895 | 5 633 | -3 738 | 17 | 116 | - 99 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 50 | - 80 | 130 | 38 | 24 | 14 | - 40 | - 85 | 45 | - 581 | 330 | - 911 | - 6 | - 8 | 2 |
| 2019 May | - 57 | - 107 | 50 | - 9 | - 12 | 3 | 34 | 16 | 18 | 140 | - 967 | 1 107 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| 2019 Aug | 20 | - 124 | 144 | 12 | - 12 | 24 | - 138 | 73 | - 211 | - 269 | - 630 | 361 | - 1 | 2 | - 3 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 4.6% | -2.7% | | 3.3% | 5.9% | | -3.2% | -6.7% | | -22.3% | 4.8% | | -30.0% | -6.7% | |
| 2019 May | -5.1% | -3.7% | | -0.8% | -2.8% | | 2.8% | 1.3% | | 6.9% | -13.4% | | 28.6% | 1.8% | |
| 2019 Aug | 1.9% | -4.5% | | 1.0% | -2.9% | | -11.2% | 6.1% | | -12.4% | -10.1% | | -5.6% | 1.8% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 4 074 | 10 457 | -6 383 | 4 480 | 1 484 | 2 996 | 3 408 | 4 199 | - 791 | 8 562 | 25 289 | -16 727 | 93 | 406 | - 313 |
| 2017 Aug | 4 853 | 10 781 | -5 928 | 4 243 | 1 499 | 2 744 | 4 444 | 4 453 | - 9 | 9 446 | 27 412 | -17 966 | 95 | 458 | - 363 |
| 2018 Aug | 4 312 | 10 933 | -6 621 | 4 528 | 1 620 | 2 908 | 4 778 | 4 374 | 404 | 9 191 | 28 080 | -18 889 | 82 | 421 | - 339 |
| 2019 Aug | 4 368 | 11 218 | -6 850 | 4 728 | 1 660 | 3 068 | 4 770 | 4 934 | - 164 | 8 688 | 26 026 | -17 338 | 69 | 462 | - 393 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 779 | 324 | 455 | - 237 | 15 | - 252 | 1 036 | 254 | 782 | 884 | 2 123 | -1 239 | 2 | 52 | - 50 |
| 2018 Aug | - 541 | 152 | - 693 | 285 | 121 | 164 | 334 | - 79 | 413 | - 255 | 668 | - 923 | - 13 | - 37 | 24 |
| 2019 Aug | 56 | 285 | - 229 | 200 | 40 | 160 | - 8 | 560 | - 568 | - 503 | -2 054 | 1 551 | - 13 | 41 | - 54 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 19.1% | 3.1% | | -5.3% | 1.0% | | 30.4% | 6.0% | | 10.3% | 8.4% | | 2.2% | 12.8% | |
| 2018 Aug | -11.1% | 1.4% | | 6.7% | 8.1% | | 7.5% | -1.8% | | -2.7% | 2.4% | | -13.7% | -8.1% | |
| 2019 Aug | 1.3% | 2.6% | | 4.4% | 2.5% | | -0.2% | 12.8% | | -5.5% | -7.3% | | -15.9% | 9.7% | |

[1] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.

# 13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 5 Chemicals | | | SITC 6 Material manufactures | | | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment | | | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures | | | SITC 9 Unspecified goods | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] | Exports | Imports | Balance[1] |
| | **SENN** | **SEOY** | **CTYJ** | **SMJU** | **SMKH** | **CTYK** | **SMNC** | **SMNP** | **CTYL** | **SMVM** | **SMVZ** | **CTYM** | **SGSB** | **SGTO** | **CTYN** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 27 950 | 13 581 | 14 369 | 14 091 | 20 123 | -6 032 | 68 413 | 64 447 | 3 966 | 25 563 | 44 398 | -18 835 | 6 437 | 4 082 | 2 355 |
| 2016 | 24 699 | 14 322 | 10 377 | 12 153 | 19 861 | -7 708 | 70 240 | 71 197 | - 957 | 22 659 | 42 194 | -19 535 | 4 879 | 4 680 | 199 |
| 2017 | 25 333 | 14 270 | 11 063 | 13 044 | 21 948 | -8 904 | 76 542 | 73 684 | 2 858 | 23 577 | 41 596 | -18 019 | 2 847 | 3 739 | - 892 |
| 2018 | 25 959 | 14 564 | 11 395 | 13 321 | 23 212 | -9 891 | 73 135 | 72 558 | 577 | 23 179 | 40 700 | -17 521 | 2 619 | 4 559 | -1 940 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 6 160 | 3 525 | 2 635 | 3 093 | 4 976 | -1 883 | 18 613 | 17 956 | 657 | 5 646 | 10 016 | -4 370 | 706 | 257 | 449 |
| Q2 | 6 447 | 3 657 | 2 790 | 3 211 | 5 694 | -2 483 | 19 206 | 18 875 | 331 | 6 003 | 10 494 | -4 491 | 1 014 | 1 319 | - 305 |
| Q3 | 6 268 | 3 653 | 2 615 | 3 298 | 5 718 | -2 420 | 19 042 | 18 385 | 657 | 6 112 | 10 580 | -4 468 | 577 | 1 168 | - 591 |
| Q4 | 6 458 | 3 435 | 3 023 | 3 442 | 5 560 | -2 118 | 19 681 | 18 468 | 1 213 | 5 816 | 10 506 | -4 690 | 550 | 995 | - 445 |
| 2018 Q1 | 6 507 | 3 795 | 2 712 | 3 589 | 5 602 | -2 013 | 19 621 | 17 523 | 2 098 | 6 023 | 10 188 | -4 165 | 332 | 956 | - 624 |
| Q2 | 6 480 | 3 383 | 3 097 | 3 204 | 5 468 | -2 264 | 16 676 | 17 626 | - 950 | 5 519 | 9 940 | -4 421 | 728 | 1 935 | -1 207 |
| Q3 | 6 435 | 3 497 | 2 938 | 3 294 | 5 853 | -2 559 | 19 143 | 18 849 | 294 | 5 845 | 10 187 | -4 342 | 650 | 1 377 | - 727 |
| Q4 | 6 537 | 3 889 | 2 648 | 3 234 | 6 289 | -3 055 | 17 695 | 18 560 | - 865 | 5 792 | 10 385 | -4 593 | 909 | 291 | 618 |
| 2019 Q1 | 6 912 | 3 777 | 3 135 | 3 314 | 6 445 | -3 131 | 18 094 | 18 621 | - 527 | 6 428 | 10 606 | -4 178 | 205 | 11 557 | -11 352 |
| Q2 | 6 295 | 3 269 | 3 026 | 4 017 | 6 276 | -2 259 | 16 192 | 18 151 | -1 959 | 6 949 | 10 586 | -3 637 | 1 217 | 3 124 | -1 907 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 2 266 | 1 273 | 993 | 1 128 | 1 924 | - 796 | 6 626 | 6 368 | 258 | 1 948 | 3 533 | -1 585 | 186 | 94 | 92 |
| 2018 Feb | 1 997 | 1 301 | 696 | 1 190 | 1 617 | - 427 | 6 582 | 5 438 | 1 144 | 2 013 | 3 290 | -1 277 | 76 | 85 | - 9 |
| 2018 Mar | 2 244 | 1 221 | 1 023 | 1 271 | 2 061 | - 790 | 6 413 | 5 717 | 696 | 2 062 | 3 365 | -1 303 | 70 | 777 | - 707 |
| 2018 Apr | 1 905 | 1 115 | 790 | 1 088 | 1 699 | - 611 | 5 347 | 5 604 | - 257 | 1 854 | 3 279 | -1 425 | 62 | 1 432 | -1 370 |
| 2018 May | 2 160 | 1 236 | 924 | 1 020 | 1 822 | - 802 | 5 330 | 5 663 | - 333 | 1 809 | 3 291 | -1 482 | 119 | 433 | - 314 |
| 2018 Jun | 2 415 | 1 032 | 1 383 | 1 096 | 1 947 | - 851 | 5 999 | 6 359 | - 360 | 1 856 | 3 370 | -1 514 | 547 | 70 | 477 |
| 2018 Jul | 2 203 | 1 121 | 1 082 | 1 108 | 1 866 | - 758 | 6 079 | 6 120 | - 41 | 1 798 | 3 508 | -1 710 | 383 | 134 | 249 |
| 2018 Aug | 2 088 | 1 228 | 860 | 1 018 | 1 981 | - 963 | 5 974 | 6 837 | - 863 | 1 954 | 3 344 | -1 390 | 120 | 549 | - 429 |
| 2018 Sep | 2 144 | 1 148 | 996 | 1 168 | 2 006 | - 838 | 7 090 | 5 892 | 1 198 | 2 093 | 3 335 | -1 242 | 147 | 694 | - 547 |
| 2018 Oct | 2 383 | 1 305 | 1 078 | 1 038 | 2 047 | -1 009 | 5 910 | 6 598 | - 688 | 1 984 | 3 608 | -1 624 | 137 | 95 | 42 |
| 2018 Nov | 2 274 | 1 234 | 1 040 | 1 115 | 2 122 | -1 007 | 5 973 | 6 143 | - 170 | 1 934 | 3 452 | -1 518 | 444 | 90 | 354 |
| 2018 Dec | 1 880 | 1 350 | 530 | 1 081 | 2 120 | -1 039 | 5 812 | 5 819 | - 7 | 1 874 | 3 325 | -1 451 | 328 | 106 | 222 |
| 2019 Jan | 2 326 | 1 305 | 1 021 | 969 | 2 118 | -1 149 | 6 012 | 6 260 | - 248 | 1 994 | 3 585 | -1 591 | 74 | 3 435 | -3 361 |
| 2019 Feb | 2 363 | 1 216 | 1 147 | 1 017 | 2 176 | -1 159 | 6 019 | 6 057 | - 38 | 1 881 | 3 511 | -1 630 | 59 | 4 389 | -4 330 |
| 2019 Mar | 2 223 | 1 256 | 967 | 1 328 | 2 151 | - 823 | 6 063 | 6 304 | - 241 | 2 553 | 3 510 | - 957 | 72 | 3 733 | -3 661 |
| 2019 Apr | 2 317 | 1 167 | 1 150 | 1 147 | 2 120 | - 973 | 5 207 | 5 945 | - 738 | 2 154 | 3 512 | -1 358 | 80 | 2 640 | -2 560 |
| 2019 May | 1 715 | 1 074 | 641 | 1 276 | 2 002 | - 726 | 5 459 | 6 068 | - 609 | 2 400 | 3 604 | -1 204 | 108 | 402 | - 294 |
| 2019 Jun | 2 263 | 1 028 | 1 235 | 1 594 | 2 154 | - 560 | 5 526 | 6 138 | - 612 | 2 395 | 3 470 | -1 075 | 1 029 | 82 | 947 |
| 2019 Jul | 2 423 | 1 109 | 1 314 | 1 242 | 2 041 | - 799 | 5 750 | 6 248 | - 498 | 2 453 | 3 521 | -1 068 | 1 040 | 91 | 949 |
| 2019 Aug | 2 317 | 1 036 | 1 281 | 1 212 | 1 870 | - 658 | 6 167 | 6 738 | - 571 | 2 662 | 3 461 | - 799 | 1 033 | 75 | 958 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 548 | - 46 | 594 | 318 | 152 | 166 | 67 | 70 | - 3 | - 5 | - 134 | 129 | 921 | - 320 | 1 241 |
| 2019 Jul | 160 | 81 | 79 | - 352 | - 113 | - 239 | 224 | 110 | 114 | 58 | 51 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 2 |
| 2019 Aug | - 106 | - 73 | - 33 | - 30 | - 171 | 141 | 417 | 490 | - 73 | 209 | - 60 | 269 | - 7 | - 16 | 9 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 32.0% | -4.3% | | 24.9% | 7.6% | | 1.2% | 1.2% | | -0.2% | -3.7% | | 852.8% | -79.6% | |
| 2019 Jul | 7.1% | 7.9% | | -22.1% | -5.2% | | 4.1% | 1.8% | | 2.4% | 1.5% | | 1.1% | 11.0% | |
| 2019 Aug | -4.4% | -6.6% | | -2.4% | -8.4% | | 7.3% | 7.8% | | 8.5% | -1.7% | | -0.7% | -17.6% | |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 6 801 | 3 687 | 3 114 | 3 321 | 6 175 | -2 854 | 18 973 | 18 633 | 340 | 6 011 | 10 395 | -4 384 | 728 | 879 | - 151 |
| 2019 Feb | 6 569 | 3 871 | 2 698 | 3 067 | 6 414 | -3 347 | 17 843 | 18 136 | - 293 | 5 749 | 10 421 | -4 672 | 461 | 7 930 | -7 469 |
| 2019 May | 6 255 | 3 497 | 2 758 | 3 751 | 6 273 | -2 522 | 16 729 | 18 317 | -1 588 | 7 107 | 10 626 | -3 519 | 260 | 6 775 | -6 515 |
| 2019 Aug | 7 003 | 3 173 | 3 830 | 4 048 | 6 065 | -2 017 | 17 443 | 19 124 | -1 681 | 7 510 | 10 452 | -2 942 | 3 102 | 248 | 2 854 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | - 232 | 184 | - 416 | - 254 | 239 | - 493 | -1 130 | - 497 | - 633 | - 262 | 26 | - 288 | - 267 | 7 051 | -7 318 |
| 2019 May | - 314 | - 374 | 60 | 684 | - 141 | 825 | -1 114 | 181 | -1 295 | 1 358 | 205 | 1 153 | - 201 | -1 155 | 954 |
| 2019 Aug | 748 | - 324 | 1 072 | 297 | - 208 | 505 | 714 | 807 | - 93 | 403 | - 174 | 577 | 2 842 | -6 527 | 9 369 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | -3.4% | 5.0% | | -7.6% | 3.9% | | -6.0% | -2.7% | | -4.4% | 0.3% | | -36.7% | 802.2% | |
| 2019 May | -4.8% | -9.7% | | 22.3% | -2.2% | | -6.2% | 1.0% | | 23.6% | 2.0% | | -43.6% | -14.6% | |
| 2019 Aug | 12.0% | -9.3% | | 7.9% | -3.3% | | 4.3% | 4.4% | | 5.7% | -1.6% | | 1093.1% | -96.3% | |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 25 556 | 14 165 | 11 391 | 12 414 | 19 144 | -6 730 | 68 591 | 68 942 | - 351 | 23 784 | 42 700 | -18 916 | 5 750 | 4 394 | 1 356 |
| 2017 Aug | 25 072 | 14 353 | 10 719 | 12 604 | 21 497 | -8 893 | 74 270 | 73 049 | 1 221 | 22 722 | 41 591 | -18 869 | 4 102 | 3 407 | 695 |
| 2018 Aug | 25 775 | 14 288 | 11 487 | 13 461 | 22 498 | -9 037 | 74 405 | 72 731 | 1 674 | 23 420 | 41 004 | -17 584 | 2 564 | 4 647 | -2 083 |
| 2019 Aug | 26 628 | 14 228 | 12 400 | 14 187 | 24 927 | -10 740 | 70 988 | 74 210 | -3 222 | 26 377 | 41 894 | -15 517 | 4 551 | 15 832 | -11 281 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | - 484 | 188 | - 672 | 190 | 2 353 | -2 163 | 5 679 | 4 107 | 1 572 | -1 062 | -1 109 | 47 | -1 648 | - 987 | - 661 |
| 2018 Aug | 703 | - 65 | 768 | 857 | 1 001 | - 144 | 135 | - 318 | 453 | 698 | - 587 | 1 285 | -1 538 | 1 240 | -2 778 |
| 2019 Aug | 853 | - 60 | 913 | 726 | 2 429 | -1 703 | -3 417 | 1 479 | -4 896 | 2 957 | 890 | 2 067 | 1 987 | 11 185 | -9 198 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | -1.9% | 1.3% | | 1.5% | 12.3% | | 8.3% | 6.0% | | -4.5% | -2.6% | | -28.7% | -22.5% | |
| 2018 Aug | 2.8% | -0.5% | | 6.8% | 4.7% | | 0.2% | -0.4% | | 3.1% | -1.4% | | -37.5% | 36.4% | |
| 2019 Aug | 3.3% | -0.4% | | 5.4% | 10.8% | | -4.6% | 2.0% | | 12.6% | 2.2% | | 77.5% | 240.7% | |

1 CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 14 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016
Seasonally Adjusted

| | Trade in goods | | Trade in services | | Total trade | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| | **BOVW** | **BPGW** | **CTWG** | **CTWH** | **CTWJ** | **CTWK** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 94.9 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 94.6 | 96.0 | 96.9 |
| 2016 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2017 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 104.5 | 105.4 |
| 2018 | 110.5 | 109.9 | 104.4 | 106.0 | 107.6 | 108.7 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 106.7 | 106.1 | 100.9 | 103.8 | 103.9 | 105.5 |
| Q2 | 106.0 | 105.8 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 104.3 | 104.8 |
| Q3 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 |
| Q4 | 107.8 | 107.7 | 103.2 | 102.2 | 105.6 | 106.1 |
| 2018 Q1 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 105.5 | 106.2 |
| Q2 | 110.8 | 109.4 | 104.0 | 108.3 | 107.6 | 109.0 |
| Q3 | 111.4 | 111.1 | 103.8 | 106.0 | 107.8 | 109.7 |
| Q4 | 113.1 | 111.9 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 109.4 | 110.0 |
| 2019 Q1 | 111.0 | 107.7 | 105.8 | 105.4 | 108.5 | 107.1 |
| Q2 | 112.8 | 110.3 | 105.4 | 106.8 | 109.3 | 109.3 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 108.2 | 107.3 | 103.8 | 102.4 | 106.1 | 105.9 |
| 2018 Feb | 106.1 | 106.7 | 103.9 | 103.5 | 105.1 | 105.7 |
| 2018 Mar | 106.5 | 107.3 | 104.1 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 106.8 |
| 2018 Apr | 109.2 | 107.6 | 104.2 | 107.7 | 106.8 | 107.7 |
| 2018 May | 112.1 | 110.7 | 104.1 | 108.8 | 108.2 | 110.1 |
| 2018 Jun | 111.2 | 109.8 | 103.8 | 108.3 | 107.7 | 109.4 |
| 2018 Jul | 111.9 | 111.3 | 103.6 | 106.9 | 107.9 | 110.1 |
| 2018 Aug | 112.1 | 111.5 | 103.6 | 105.7 | 108.1 | 109.8 |
| 2018 Sep | 110.2 | 110.6 | 104.2 | 105.4 | 107.3 | 109.1 |
| 2018 Oct | 114.9 | 111.5 | 105.0 | 105.8 | 110.2 | 109.8 |
| 2018 Nov | 112.3 | 112.7 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 109.1 | 110.7 |
| 2018 Dec | 112.0 | 111.5 | 106.1 | 105.5 | 109.1 | 109.6 |
| 2019 Jan | 112.1 | 109.1 | 106.1 | 105.0 | 109.2 | 107.9 |
| 2019 Feb | 110.3 | 107.2 | 105.9 | 105.2 | 108.2 | 106.6 |
| 2019 Mar | 110.5 | 107.0 | 105.5 | 106.2 | 108.2 | 106.8 |
| 2019 Apr | 112.6 | 108.6 | 105.2 | 107.5 | 109.0 | 108.3 |
| 2019 May | 114.6 | 111.7 | 105.2 | 107.5 | 110.2 | 110.5 |
| 2019 Jun | 111.3 | 110.7 | 105.7 | 105.5 | 108.7 | 109.1 |
| 2019 Jul | 113.6 | 113.4 | 106.3 | 102.6 | 110.2 | 110.0 |
| 2019 Aug | 111.1 | 112.4 | 106.9 | 100.6 | 109.2 | 108.6 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | -3.3 | -1.0 | 0.5 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -1.4 |
| 2019 Jul | 2.3 | 2.7 | 0.6 | -2.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| 2019 Aug | -2.5 | -1.0 | 0.6 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -1.4 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | -2.9% | -0.9% | 0.5% | -1.9% | -1.4% | -1.3% |
| 2019 Jul | 2.1% | 2.4% | 0.6% | -2.7% | 1.4% | 0.8% |
| 2019 Aug | -2.2% | -0.9% | 0.6% | -1.9% | -0.9% | -1.3% |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 112.5 | 111.6 | 105.0 | 105.7 | 108.9 | 109.9 |
| 2019 Feb | 111.5 | 109.3 | 106.0 | 105.2 | 108.8 | 108.0 |
| 2019 May | 112.6 | 109.1 | 105.3 | 107.1 | 109.1 | 108.5 |
| 2019 Aug | 112.0 | 112.2 | 106.3 | 102.9 | 109.4 | 109.2 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | -1.0 | -2.3 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -1.8 |
| 2019 May | 1.1 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 2019 Aug | -0.6 | 3.1 | 1.0 | -4.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | -0.9% | -2.1% | 1.0% | -0.4% | 0.0% | -1.7% |
| 2019 May | 1.0% | -0.2% | -0.7% | 1.7% | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 2019 Aug | -0.5% | 2.8% | 0.9% | -3.9% | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 96.2 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.5 |
| 2017 Aug | 105.9 | 105.1 | 101.9 | 102.8 | 103.9 | 104.4 |
| 2018 Aug | 108.8 | 108.4 | 103.6 | 104.8 | 106.4 | 107.4 |
| 2019 Aug | 112.1 | 110.5 | 105.7 | 105.2 | 109.1 | 108.9 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 9.6 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| 2018 Aug | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| 2019 Aug | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 1.5 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 10.0% | 7.7% | 3.4% | 5.7% | 6.8% | 7.1% |
| 2018 Aug | 2.8% | 3.1% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 2.3% | 2.8% |
| 2019 Aug | 3.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 0.4% | 2.5% | 1.4% |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016
Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 0 Food & live animals | | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco | | SITC 2 Crude materials | | SITC 3 Fuels | | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| | **EDHK** | **EDHL** | **EDHM** | **EDHN** | **EDHP** | **EDHO** | **BOVC** | **BPGC** | **EDHS** | **EDHT** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 90.4 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 94.2 | 98.6 | 96.4 | 104.3 | 109.6 | 91.4 | 95.8 |
| 2016 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2017 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 108.2 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 107.7 | 130.2 | 125.4 | 106.9 | 108.8 |
| 2018 | 108.0 | 106.0 | 107.5 | 102.3 | 102.9 | 111.9 | 164.0 | 154.0 | 107.1 | 112.7 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 106.2 | 106.1 | 107.6 | 101.0 | 102.4 | 104.8 | 132.6 | 128.7 | 106.5 | 113.5 |
| Q2 | 107.2 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 108.7 | 121.9 | 116.5 | 105.2 | 108.4 |
| Q3 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 109.2 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 109.3 | 128.3 | 119.3 | 107.7 | 107.6 |
| Q4 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 108.1 | 102.0 | 101.5 | 108.4 | 139.9 | 135.9 | 107.8 | 106.1 |
| 2018 Q1 | 106.4 | 104.2 | 105.5 | 101.2 | 102.7 | 109.3 | 148.6 | 138.5 | 105.0 | 110.9 |
| Q2 | 110.1 | 105.0 | 107.0 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 111.6 | 164.4 | 152.2 | 106.3 | 114.3 |
| Q3 | 107.2 | 106.6 | 108.9 | 102.1 | 104.2 | 113.9 | 178.9 | 163.0 | 107.4 | 112.9 |
| Q4 | 108.5 | 108.1 | 108.7 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 112.6 | 162.4 | 163.5 | 109.4 | 112.8 |
| 2019 Q1 | 107.7 | 110.1 | 109.9 | 103.0 | 104.1 | 113.4 | 157.4 | 155.5 | 109.8 | 111.3 |
| Q2 | 109.1 | 109.8 | 109.6 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 111.4 | 169.5 | 160.8 | 112.0 | 111.5 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 106.2 | 104.2 | 107.0 | 101.2 | 100.8 | 111.6 | 151.8 | 140.1 | 110.3 | 107.4 |
| 2018 Feb | 106.3 | 103.6 | 107.8 | 103.5 | 104.6 | 104.7 | 145.6 | 142.4 | 102.7 | 112.2 |
| 2018 Mar | 106.7 | 104.7 | 102.0 | 99.1 | 102.7 | 111.5 | 148.0 | 134.0 | 102.3 | 113.6 |
| 2018 Apr | 111.3 | 104.5 | 108.6 | 103.6 | 99.5 | 110.8 | 146.4 | 142.4 | 111.4 | 116.6 |
| 2018 May | 110.4 | 105.8 | 106.9 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 111.2 | 172.9 | 154.7 | 100.0 | 118.3 |
| 2018 Jun | 108.6 | 104.8 | 105.4 | 100.6 | 104.0 | 112.6 | 174.6 | 160.5 | 109.3 | 107.6 |
| 2018 Jul | 106.8 | 105.7 | 107.6 | 101.3 | 104.0 | 114.9 | 178.5 | 158.9 | 103.7 | 118.1 |
| 2018 Aug | 107.6 | 107.6 | 110.7 | 102.7 | 106.5 | 114.3 | 179.2 | 161.7 | 102.2 | 113.4 |
| 2018 Sep | 107.3 | 106.6 | 108.3 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 112.6 | 179.2 | 169.0 | 119.5 | 106.9 |
| 2018 Oct | 108.2 | 106.6 | 108.9 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 109.7 | 181.1 | 171.2 | 106.8 | 116.8 |
| 2018 Nov | 106.8 | 108.0 | 108.9 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 114.2 | 159.8 | 164.8 | 116.3 | 107.5 |
| 2018 Dec | 110.6 | 109.7 | 108.2 | 103.7 | 100.3 | 114.1 | 146.4 | 155.2 | 105.0 | 115.0 |
| 2019 Jan | 109.6 | 111.4 | 110.6 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 115.3 | 150.8 | 148.5 | 115.4 | 117.6 |
| 2019 Feb | 107.0 | 110.4 | 107.7 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 110.9 | 161.8 | 161.3 | 100.0 | 111.4 |
| 2019 Mar | 106.5 | 108.5 | 111.4 | 101.4 | 104.2 | 114.1 | 160.6 | 158.2 | 116.7 | 104.1 |
| 2019 Apr | 108.6 | 110.5 | 107.0 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 112.2 | 173.5 | 159.7 | 113.1 | 117.8 |
| 2019 May | 109.7 | 109.7 | 110.3 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 111.6 | 171.6 | 160.0 | 110.7 | 110.6 |
| 2019 Jun | 109.0 | 109.2 | 111.5 | 105.4 | 103.2 | 110.5 | 162.9 | 162.8 | 111.6 | 106.2 |
| 2019 Jul | 110.4 | 111.4 | 109.4 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 112.0 | 168.4 | 161.3 | 110.8 | 123.5 |
| 2019 Aug | 108.4 | 111.6 | 110.4 | 105.4 | 104.4 | 109.1 | 163.4 | 160.3 | 102.8 | 116.5 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | -0.7 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 2.0 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -8.7 | 2.8 | 0.9 | -4.4 |
| 2019 Jul | 1.4 | 2.2 | -2.1 | -0.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 5.5 | -1.5 | -0.8 | 17.3 |
| 2019 Aug | -2.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -2.9 | -5.0 | -1.0 | -8.0 | -7.0 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | -0.6% | -0.5% | 1.1% | 1.9% | -0.6% | -1.0% | -5.1% | 1.8% | 0.8% | -4.0% |
| 2019 Jul | 1.3% | 2.0% | -1.9% | -0.6% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 3.4% | -0.9% | -0.7% | 16.3% |
| 2019 Aug | -1.8% | 0.2% | 0.9% | 0.6% | -0.3% | -2.6% | -3.0% | -0.6% | -7.2% | -5.7% |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 107.4 | 107.1 | 108.7 | 102.7 | 102.9 | 112.2 | 173.4 | 168.3 | 114.2 | 110.4 |
| 2019 Feb | 109.1 | 110.5 | 108.8 | 103.8 | 102.8 | 113.4 | 153.0 | 155.0 | 106.8 | 114.7 |
| 2019 May | 108.3 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 102.0 | 103.3 | 112.6 | 168.6 | 159.3 | 113.5 | 110.8 |
| 2019 Aug | 109.3 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 105.2 | 104.1 | 110.5 | 164.9 | 161.5 | 108.4 | 115.4 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 1.6 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 1.3 | -20.4 | -13.3 | -7.4 | 4.3 |
| 2019 May | -0.8 | -0.9 | 0.7 | -1.8 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 15.6 | 4.3 | 6.7 | -3.8 |
| 2019 Aug | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 0.8 | -2.1 | -3.7 | 2.2 | -5.1 | 4.6 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 1.5% | 3.2% | 0.1% | 1.1% | -0.1% | 1.1% | -11.7% | -7.9% | -6.5% | 3.9% |
| 2019 May | -0.7% | -0.8% | 0.7% | -1.7% | 0.5% | -0.7% | 10.2% | 2.8% | 6.3% | -3.3% |
| 2019 Aug | 0.9% | 1.1% | 0.8% | 3.1% | 0.7% | -1.9% | -2.2% | 1.4% | -4.5% | 4.1% |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 94.6 | 97.6 | 96.6 | 96.4 | 99.4 | 97.0 | 91.2 | 93.7 | 94.3 | 95.3 |
| 2017 Aug | 107.2 | 106.5 | 107.3 | 102.5 | 101.7 | 106.3 | 125.6 | 118.9 | 107.8 | 109.1 |
| 2018 Aug | 107.7 | 105.9 | 107.3 | 101.9 | 102.8 | 110.5 | 154.3 | 144.0 | 106.1 | 110.8 |
| 2019 Aug | 108.5 | 109.5 | 109.4 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 112.2 | 165.0 | 161.0 | 110.7 | 112.8 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 12.6 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 9.3 | 34.4 | 25.2 | 13.6 | 13.8 |
| 2018 Aug | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 28.7 | 25.1 | -1.8 | 1.7 |
| 2019 Aug | 0.8 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 10.7 | 17.1 | 4.7 | 2.0 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 13.3% | 9.1% | 11.0% | 6.4% | 2.3% | 9.5% | 37.8% | 26.9% | 14.4% | 14.5% |
| 2018 Aug | 0.5% | -0.6% | 0.0% | -0.6% | 1.1% | 4.0% | 22.8% | 21.1% | -1.6% | 1.6% |
| 2019 Aug | 0.7% | 3.4% | 2.0% | 1.6% | 0.5% | 1.5% | 6.9% | 11.9% | 4.4% | 1.8% |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016
Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 5 Chemicals | | SITC 6 Material manufactures | | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment | | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures | | SITC 9 Unspecified goods | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| | **ENFC** | **ENHW** | **EDHW** | **EDHX** | **EDHY** | **EDHZ** | **EDIB** | **EDIA** | **BOVF** | **OMUB** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 93.7 | 98.5 | 91.9 | 93.8 | 93.5 | 97.0 |
| 2016 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2017 | 103.9 | 105.3 | 106.1 | 106.7 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 104.9 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 101.6 |
| 2018 | 104.8 | 107.0 | 108.1 | 107.4 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 103.4 | 103.3 | 97.1 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 103.9 | 103.2 | 104.5 | 107.4 | 104.6 | 103.1 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 102.9 | 110.6 |
| Q2 | 105.1 | 106.2 | 105.0 | 105.8 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 104.5 | 104.1 | 103.0 | 103.0 |
| Q3 | 102.5 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 106.5 | 102.3 | 104.4 | 105.6 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 97.1 |
| Q4 | 104.0 | 105.6 | 108.8 | 107.3 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 103.3 | 107.6 | 102.2 |
| 2018 Q1 | 103.4 | 104.8 | 106.2 | 106.8 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 101.7 | 99.7 | 94.5 |
| Q2 | 106.5 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 107.1 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 105.9 | 103.0 | 105.7 | 96.4 |
| Q3 | 104.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 105.3 | 107.4 | 106.7 | 103.6 | 98.4 | 96.1 |
| Q4 | 104.8 | 107.6 | 111.0 | 107.7 | 109.6 | 107.9 | 108.9 | 105.2 | 106.0 | 112.6 |
| 2019 Q1 | 105.4 | 103.1 | 106.1 | 106.2 | 108.8 | 106.9 | 106.5 | 104.2 | 103.5 | 88.2 |
| Q2 | 107.1 | 107.9 | 104.8 | 105.6 | 109.7 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 105.0 | 103.4 | 89.3 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 104.6 | 106.0 | 109.4 | 107.9 | 103.8 | 103.4 | 105.2 | 102.0 | 100.0 | 89.8 |
| 2018 Feb | 104.0 | 104.1 | 105.5 | 107.8 | 101.5 | 103.4 | 104.7 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 81.4 |
| 2018 Mar | 101.7 | 104.2 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 104.1 | 105.4 | 103.7 | 102.2 | 98.8 | 98.3 |
| 2018 Apr | 108.3 | 106.5 | 108.3 | 106.3 | 103.7 | 105.0 | 105.7 | 102.6 | 90.8 | 94.3 |
| 2018 May | 106.1 | 108.1 | 109.0 | 107.2 | 106.1 | 107.4 | 106.1 | 103.8 | 102.3 | 98.8 |
| 2018 Jun | 105.3 | 108.7 | 104.9 | 107.8 | 106.6 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 102.6 | 108.5 | 120.5 |
| 2018 Jul | 105.1 | 108.7 | 107.4 | 108.4 | 105.6 | 108.5 | 107.8 | 103.2 | 101.7 | 90.8 |
| 2018 Aug | 105.3 | 108.2 | 109.8 | 108.6 | 104.9 | 106.9 | 106.6 | 104.4 | 96.3 | 97.4 |
| 2018 Sep | 103.8 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 107.0 | 105.3 | 106.9 | 105.8 | 103.2 | 92.9 | 96.1 |
| 2018 Oct | 104.4 | 108.2 | 111.8 | 107.2 | 109.9 | 106.7 | 110.0 | 104.2 | 103.9 | 138.8 |
| 2018 Nov | 103.9 | 107.9 | 109.8 | 107.6 | 109.7 | 109.0 | 107.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 108.1 |
| 2018 Dec | 106.1 | 106.8 | 111.5 | 108.2 | 109.3 | 107.9 | 108.9 | 105.7 | 106.9 | 89.0 |
| 2019 Jan | 105.7 | 108.0 | 111.6 | 107.8 | 109.7 | 107.0 | 107.6 | 105.9 | 100.0 | 88.1 |
| 2019 Feb | 105.8 | 103.8 | 105.2 | 106.9 | 106.5 | 105.9 | 107.6 | 103.2 | 106.4 | 87.2 |
| 2019 Mar | 104.6 | 98.5 | 102.4 | 104.1 | 110.2 | 107.8 | 104.9 | 103.5 | 104.4 | 89.4 |
| 2019 Apr | 107.3 | 107.3 | 110.1 | 105.3 | 107.4 | 106.7 | 109.0 | 104.4 | 103.1 | 88.1 |
| 2019 May | 107.5 | 107.7 | 108.3 | 106.1 | 110.4 | 108.9 | 108.6 | 105.8 | 108.3 | 91.0 |
| 2019 Jun | 106.7 | 108.8 | 97.2 | 105.5 | 111.1 | 107.2 | 107.5 | 104.9 | 102.9 | 114.3 |
| 2019 Jul | 106.5 | 110.5 | 107.6 | 108.2 | 112.2 | 110.9 | 109.7 | 107.1 | 104.3 | 97.3 |
| 2019 Aug | 103.4 | 110.8 | 110.0 | 109.3 | 108.4 | 108.9 | 110.0 | 107.1 | 105.8 | 114.9 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | -0.8 | 1.1 | -11.1 | -0.6 | 0.7 | -1.7 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -5.4 | 23.3 |
| 2019 Jul | -0.2 | 1.7 | 10.4 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | -17.0 |
| 2019 Aug | -3.1 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 1.1 | -3.8 | -2.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 17.6 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | -0.7% | 1.0% | -10.2% | -0.6% | 0.6% | -1.6% | -1.0% | -0.9% | -5.0% | 25.6% |
| 2019 Jul | -0.2% | 1.6% | 10.7% | 2.6% | 1.0% | 3.5% | 2.0% | 2.1% | 1.4% | -14.9% |
| 2019 Aug | -2.9% | 0.3% | 2.2% | 1.0% | -3.4% | -1.8% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 18.1% |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 104.0 | 107.4 | 109.2 | 107.3 | 108.3 | 107.5 | 107.9 | 104.4 | 100.9 | 114.3 |
| 2019 Feb | 105.9 | 106.2 | 109.4 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 106.9 | 108.0 | 104.9 | 104.4 | 88.1 |
| 2019 May | 106.5 | 104.5 | 106.9 | 105.2 | 109.3 | 107.8 | 107.5 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 89.5 |
| 2019 Aug | 105.5 | 110.0 | 104.9 | 107.7 | 110.6 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 106.4 | 104.3 | 108.8 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 1.8 | -1.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 3.6 | -26.2 |
| 2019 May | 0.6 | -1.7 | -2.5 | -2.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| 2019 Aug | -0.9 | 5.5 | -2.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | -0.9 | 19.3 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 1.8% | -1.1% | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.2% | -0.6% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 3.5% | -22.9% |
| 2019 May | 0.6% | -1.6% | -2.3% | -2.3% | 0.8% | 0.8% | -0.5% | -0.3% | 0.8% | 1.6% |
| 2019 Aug | -0.9% | 5.3% | -1.9% | 2.4% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.5% | 1.7% | -0.9% | 21.6% |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 97.6 | 97.7 | 96.8 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 99.4 | 96.1 | 97.2 | 95.8 | 96.2 |
| 2017 Aug | 103.5 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 105.9 | 103.9 | 102.7 | 104.8 | 103.7 | 100.5 | 101.8 |
| 2018 Aug | 104.5 | 106.4 | 107.5 | 107.2 | 104.3 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 102.9 | 102.6 | 99.1 |
| 2019 Aug | 105.5 | 107.0 | 107.6 | 106.9 | 109.2 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 105.1 | 103.7 | 100.2 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 |
| 2018 Aug | 1.0 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 0.9 | -0.8 | 2.1 | -2.7 |
| 2019 Aug | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 6.0% | 6.9% | 8.0% | 10.6% | 7.4% | 3.3% | 9.0% | 6.7% | 4.9% | 5.8% |
| 2018 Aug | 1.0% | 1.8% | 2.9% | 1.2% | 0.4% | 2.5% | 0.8% | -0.7% | 2.1% | -2.6% |
| 2019 Aug | 1.0% | 0.6% | 0.1% | -0.3% | 4.6% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.

# 16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 0 Food & live animals | | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco | | SITC 2 Crude materials | | SITC 3 Fuels | | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| | **CTWN** | **CTWO** | **CTWR** | **CTWS** | **CTWU** | **CTWT** | **SDFR** | **SDJX** | **CTWX** | **CTWY** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 89.7 | 99.1 | 97.8 | 94.3 | 97.6 | 96.8 | 104.4 | 108.2 | 90.6 | 96.7 |
| 2016 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2017 | 108.6 | 106.7 | 103.2 | 101.4 | 103.4 | 108.7 | 130.3 | 127.2 | 107.6 | 112.9 |
| 2018 | 109.0 | 107.4 | 104.9 | 102.1 | 105.5 | 116.5 | 163.6 | 147.2 | 107.4 | 114.1 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 107.0 | 105.0 | 101.8 | 100.7 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 129.2 | 129.5 | 105.9 | 118.1 |
| Q2 | 108.2 | 107.7 | 102.2 | 100.5 | 103.1 | 108.3 | 122.8 | 114.1 | 108.2 | 113.4 |
| Q3 | 110.8 | 107.7 | 104.5 | 102.5 | 103.7 | 110.5 | 131.8 | 126.7 | 108.8 | 111.1 |
| Q4 | 108.5 | 106.3 | 104.1 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 110.8 | 138.7 | 137.6 | 107.2 | 110.1 |
| 2018 Q1 | 108.0 | 106.1 | 102.6 | 101.0 | 104.4 | 112.6 | 146.1 | 131.5 | 104.9 | 111.9 |
| Q2 | 111.3 | 106.4 | 104.2 | 102.3 | 105.5 | 114.1 | 165.7 | 142.2 | 108.4 | 113.2 |
| Q3 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 106.0 | 101.7 | 106.9 | 118.8 | 182.4 | 159.1 | 108.2 | 113.6 |
| Q4 | 108.4 | 109.2 | 106.7 | 103.3 | 105.3 | 120.2 | 159.7 | 163.5 | 108.0 | 118.1 |
| 2019 Q1 | 107.3 | 109.9 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 106.2 | 119.3 | 153.0 | 154.7 | 108.5 | 117.5 |
| Q2 | 108.2 | 110.0 | 105.6 | 102.4 | 103.9 | 117.6 | 169.9 | 150.7 | 115.0 | 119.0 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 107.0 | 105.5 | 103.6 | 101.1 | 104.2 | 113.9 | 151.5 | 129.5 | 108.6 | 107.6 |
| 2018 Feb | 108.8 | 106.3 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 105.6 | 108.3 | 140.4 | 136.0 | 103.6 | 114.4 |
| 2018 Mar | 108.2 | 106.4 | 101.4 | 98.9 | 103.2 | 115.6 | 145.8 | 129.7 | 102.5 | 113.1 |
| 2018 Apr | 113.1 | 106.2 | 104.8 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 112.3 | 143.9 | 128.8 | 110.3 | 110.7 |
| 2018 May | 111.3 | 106.6 | 104.7 | 103.0 | 104.5 | 114.1 | 179.5 | 144.9 | 102.4 | 119.1 |
| 2018 Jun | 109.5 | 106.3 | 103.3 | 100.5 | 108.1 | 115.8 | 175.0 | 153.4 | 113.9 | 109.3 |
| 2018 Jul | 108.2 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 100.7 | 107.9 | 119.3 | 183.5 | 148.1 | 106.4 | 118.8 |
| 2018 Aug | 107.8 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 102.7 | 109.5 | 118.5 | 182.0 | 159.2 | 102.8 | 111.3 |
| 2018 Sep | 109.1 | 108.6 | 102.7 | 101.6 | 103.4 | 118.8 | 181.4 | 169.6 | 119.2 | 110.9 |
| 2018 Oct | 107.3 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 102.9 | 107.2 | 120.3 | 183.7 | 166.3 | 107.9 | 119.0 |
| 2018 Nov | 106.9 | 108.9 | 106.6 | 103.6 | 106.7 | 120.6 | 157.1 | 168.0 | 115.4 | 117.9 |
| 2018 Dec | 111.0 | 111.1 | 105.4 | 103.3 | 102.1 | 119.6 | 143.4 | 156.2 | 100.0 | 117.2 |
| 2019 Jan | 108.5 | 110.5 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 106.6 | 122.0 | 145.9 | 145.4 | 111.8 | 120.3 |
| 2019 Feb | 108.1 | 110.6 | 100.0 | 103.0 | 105.6 | 116.8 | 155.5 | 162.3 | 102.4 | 119.0 |
| 2019 Mar | 105.4 | 108.5 | 104.6 | 100.5 | 106.3 | 119.1 | 159.4 | 157.7 | 113.3 | 113.1 |
| 2019 Apr | 107.2 | 110.1 | 104.6 | 100.6 | 104.5 | 118.7 | 169.3 | 142.2 | 115.4 | 121.5 |
| 2019 May | 108.2 | 109.8 | 106.2 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 117.5 | 176.9 | 148.6 | 113.0 | 119.0 |
| 2019 Jun | 109.3 | 110.1 | 105.9 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 116.7 | 161.3 | 160.0 | 115.8 | 116.7 |
| 2019 Jul | 109.6 | 110.5 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 104.1 | 120.5 | 171.1 | 163.5 | 110.0 | 132.7 |
| 2019 Aug | 107.8 | 110.7 | 102.8 | 105.9 | 107.1 | 115.2 | 164.2 | 161.8 | 106.5 | 125.0 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 1.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -15.6 | 11.4 | 2.8 | -2.3 |
| 2019 Jul | 0.3 | 0.4 | -1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 9.8 | 3.5 | -5.8 | 16.0 |
| 2019 Aug | -1.8 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 1.2 | 3.0 | -5.3 | -6.9 | -1.7 | -3.5 | -7.7 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 1.0% | 0.3% | -0.3% | 0.6% | -0.8% | -0.7% | -8.8% | 7.7% | 2.5% | -1.9% |
| 2019 Jul | 0.3% | 0.4% | -1.6% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 3.3% | 6.1% | 2.2% | -5.0% | 13.7% |
| 2019 Aug | -1.6% | 0.2% | -1.3% | 1.1% | 2.9% | -4.4% | -4.0% | -1.0% | -3.2% | -5.8% |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 107.8 | 108.4 | 105.8 | 102.7 | 105.8 | 119.9 | 174.1 | 168.0 | 114.2 | 115.9 |
| 2019 Feb | 109.2 | 110.7 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 104.8 | 119.5 | 148.3 | 154.6 | 104.7 | 118.8 |
| 2019 May | 106.9 | 109.5 | 105.1 | 101.4 | 104.9 | 118.4 | 168.5 | 149.5 | 113.9 | 117.9 |
| 2019 Aug | 108.9 | 110.4 | 104.3 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 117.5 | 165.5 | 161.8 | 110.8 | 124.8 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 1.4 | 2.3 | -2.9 | 0.5 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -25.8 | -13.3 | -9.4 | 2.9 |
| 2019 May | -2.3 | -1.3 | 2.3 | -1.8 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 20.3 | -5.1 | 9.2 | -1.0 |
| 2019 Aug | 2.0 | 1.0 | -0.8 | 3.4 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -3.0 | 12.3 | -3.1 | 6.9 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 1.3% | 2.2% | -2.8% | 0.5% | -0.9% | -0.4% | -14.8% | -7.9% | -8.3% | 2.5% |
| 2019 May | -2.1% | -1.1% | 2.2% | -1.7% | 0.2% | -0.9% | 13.7% | -3.3% | 8.8% | -0.8% |
| 2019 Aug | 1.8% | 0.9% | -0.8% | 3.3% | -0.1% | -0.8% | -1.8% | 8.2% | -2.8% | 5.9% |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 94.4 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 96.3 | 98.3 | 97.6 | 91.6 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 95.8 |
| 2017 Aug | 108.0 | 105.9 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 103.4 | 106.3 | 125.6 | 120.0 | 108.9 | 112.1 |
| 2018 Aug | 109.1 | 106.5 | 104.2 | 101.7 | 104.8 | 113.5 | 154.6 | 140.2 | 106.6 | 111.9 |
| 2019 Aug | 108.2 | 109.8 | 104.5 | 103.0 | 105.1 | 118.8 | 164.1 | 158.5 | 110.9 | 119.4 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 13.6 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 8.7 | 34.0 | 26.1 | 14.8 | 16.3 |
| 2018 Aug | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 7.2 | 29.0 | 20.2 | -2.3 | -0.2 |
| 2019 Aug | -0.9 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 18.3 | 4.3 | 7.4 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 14.4% | 8.1% | 4.0% | 6.1% | 5.2% | 8.9% | 37.1% | 27.9% | 15.7% | 17.0% |
| 2018 Aug | 1.0% | 0.6% | 1.8% | -0.5% | 1.3% | 6.7% | 23.1% | 16.9% | -2.1% | -0.2% |
| 2019 Aug | -0.8% | 3.0% | 0.3% | 1.2% | 0.3% | 4.7% | 6.2% | 13.0% | 4.1% | 6.6% |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.

# 16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016
Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 5 Chemicals | | SITC 6 Material manufactures | | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment | | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures | | SITC 9 Unspecified goods | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| | **SEKO** | **SELZ** | **CTXB** | **CTXC** | **CTXF** | **CTXG** | **CTXI** | **CTXH** | **SGOY** | **SGQJ** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 95.9 | 96.2 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 94.5 | 101.1 | 91.8 | 94.8 | 89.6 | 98.5 |
| 2016 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2017 | 105.2 | 105.4 | 107.1 | 108.4 | 104.9 | 103.9 | 105.9 | 105.1 | 104.7 | 106.4 |
| 2018 | 108.8 | 108.0 | 109.7 | 111.7 | 106.8 | 108.5 | 109.0 | 105.2 | 104.4 | 109.8 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 102.8 | 102.1 | 104.9 | 107.4 | 104.6 | 101.3 | 103.7 | 104.3 | 83.0 | 108.4 |
| Q2 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.1 | 106.8 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 105.4 | 105.5 | 82.6 | 89.9 |
| Q3 | 106.2 | 107.2 | 108.3 | 108.5 | 105.3 | 104.8 | 107.1 | 105.6 | 103.1 | 88.6 |
| Q4 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 109.2 | 111.0 | 106.2 | 106.0 | 107.3 | 104.9 | 148.6 | 119.7 |
| 2018 Q1 | 104.0 | 104.8 | 108.9 | 111.2 | 106.0 | 106.5 | 107.6 | 104.0 | 94.1 | 80.5 |
| Q2 | 111.2 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 111.3 | 106.5 | 108.7 | 108.9 | 105.1 | 100.0 | 113.8 |
| Q3 | 111.1 | 109.0 | 110.1 | 111.9 | 106.2 | 109.3 | 109.4 | 105.3 | 78.1 | 110.0 |
| Q4 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 110.6 | 112.4 | 108.3 | 109.3 | 109.9 | 106.3 | 114.8 | 160.5 |
| 2019 Q1 | 105.4 | 102.3 | 108.2 | 111.8 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 108.5 | 105.5 | 101.9 | 115.4 |
| Q2 | 110.2 | 109.4 | 108.2 | 110.8 | 108.4 | 110.1 | 110.6 | 107.1 | 94.7 | 112.5 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 105.4 | 106.1 | 108.8 | 111.9 | 107.2 | 106.0 | 107.2 | 104.3 | 81.8 | 69.8 |
| 2018 Feb | 104.5 | 105.1 | 108.7 | 112.2 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 107.5 | 104.1 | 110.0 | 58.2 |
| 2018 Mar | 102.0 | 103.1 | 109.1 | 109.7 | 104.5 | 107.3 | 108.1 | 103.6 | 92.3 | 200.0 |
| 2018 Apr | 111.1 | 108.1 | 108.8 | 111.6 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 109.1 | 105.6 | 57.1 | 113.1 |
| 2018 May | 109.8 | 109.4 | 109.9 | 110.2 | 106.5 | 110.0 | 108.9 | 105.5 | 100.0 | 113.1 |
| 2018 Jun | 112.7 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 112.2 | 105.5 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 104.3 | 118.8 | 123.1 |
| 2018 Jul | 111.4 | 110.2 | 110.6 | 111.5 | 105.7 | 110.4 | 110.0 | 104.8 | 83.3 | 103.5 |
| 2018 Aug | 111.8 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 111.3 | 105.2 | 107.9 | 108.8 | 106.0 | 73.3 | 110.0 |
| 2018 Sep | 110.2 | 107.9 | 110.6 | 112.8 | 107.9 | 109.6 | 109.4 | 105.0 | 77.6 | 112.0 |
| 2018 Oct | 107.8 | 108.5 | 110.4 | 111.6 | 108.5 | 108.2 | 109.3 | 104.9 | 125.0 | 212.8 |
| 2018 Nov | 111.6 | 108.7 | 110.0 | 112.4 | 108.7 | 110.4 | 110.0 | 106.3 | 112.3 | 114.3 |
| 2018 Dec | 108.3 | 109.6 | 111.3 | 113.2 | 107.7 | 109.2 | 110.6 | 107.8 | 116.0 | 109.5 |
| 2019 Jan | 108.2 | 108.0 | 110.4 | 112.8 | 109.9 | 108.7 | 109.6 | 107.2 | 85.7 | 80.5 |
| 2019 Feb | 105.0 | 103.8 | 107.3 | 112.7 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 109.9 | 105.8 | 115.8 | 66.7 |
| 2019 Mar | 103.6 | 96.8 | 107.0 | 110.1 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 106.3 | 103.9 | 100.0 | 148.3 |
| 2019 Apr | 107.9 | 108.1 | 108.4 | 110.4 | 108.0 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 106.3 | 68.7 | 109.5 |
| 2019 May | 110.0 | 108.9 | 107.7 | 109.9 | 108.0 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 107.3 | 100.0 | 113.0 |
| 2019 Jun | 112.5 | 111.2 | 108.4 | 112.0 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 107.8 | 106.9 | 121.7 |
| 2019 Jul | 112.8 | 111.2 | 109.5 | 112.3 | 109.6 | 111.5 | 111.6 | 108.5 | 99.5 | 100.0 |
| 2019 Aug | 112.3 | 111.7 | 108.8 | 113.1 | 106.8 | 108.9 | 110.2 | 108.9 | 101.1 | 120.5 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 2.5 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 8.7 |
| 2019 Jul | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -7.4 | -21.7 |
| 2019 Aug | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 0.8 | -2.8 | -2.6 | -1.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 20.5 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | 2.3% | 2.1% | 0.6% | 1.9% | 1.1% | -0.6% | 0.1% | 0.5% | 6.9% | 7.7% |
| 2019 Jul | 0.3% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 1.3% | 1.0% | 0.6% | -6.9% | -17.8% |
| 2019 Aug | -0.4% | 0.4% | -0.6% | 0.7% | -2.6% | -2.3% | -1.3% | 0.4% | 1.6% | 20.5% |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 109.9 | 108.4 | 110.3 | 112.3 | 108.4 | 109.4 | 109.6 | 105.4 | 105.0 | 146.4 |
| 2019 Feb | 107.2 | 107.1 | 109.7 | 112.9 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 110.0 | 106.9 | 105.8 | 85.6 |
| 2019 May | 107.2 | 104.6 | 107.7 | 110.1 | 108.3 | 109.7 | 109.2 | 105.8 | 89.6 | 123.6 |
| 2019 Aug | 112.5 | 111.4 | 108.9 | 112.5 | 108.5 | 110.2 | 110.8 | 108.4 | 102.5 | 114.1 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | -2.7 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.9 | -60.8 |
| 2019 May | 0.0 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -2.8 | -0.2 | 1.0 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -16.3 | 38.0 |
| 2019 Aug | 5.4 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 12.9 | -9.5 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | -2.5% | -1.1% | -0.6% | 0.6% | 0.1% | -0.6% | 0.4% | 1.5% | 0.8% | -41.5% |
| 2019 May | 0.0% | -2.4% | -1.8% | -2.5% | -0.2% | 1.0% | -0.8% | -1.0% | -15.4% | 44.4% |
| 2019 Aug | 5.0% | 6.5% | 1.1% | 2.1% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 1.4% | 2.4% | 14.4% | -7.7% |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 97.0 | 97.4 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 97.2 | 101.0 | 96.1 | 97.4 | 95.6 | 103.3 |
| 2017 Aug | 104.2 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 106.4 | 104.0 | 101.6 | 104.8 | 104.4 | 92.1 | 101.0 |
| 2018 Aug | 107.6 | 107.1 | 109.3 | 111.1 | 106.0 | 107.1 | 108.1 | 104.8 | 106.8 | 114.1 |
| 2019 Aug | 109.2 | 107.9 | 109.2 | 111.9 | 108.4 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 106.6 | 100.7 | 117.4 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 7.1 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 8.7 | 7.0 | -3.5 | -2.3 |
| 2018 Aug | 3.4 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 14.7 | 13.2 |
| 2019 Aug | 1.6 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -6.0 | 3.3 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 7.4% | 7.3% | 9.1% | 10.5% | 7.0% | 0.6% | 9.0% | 7.2% | -3.7% | -2.2% |
| 2018 Aug | 3.3% | 2.4% | 3.8% | 4.4% | 2.0% | 5.4% | 3.1% | 0.4% | 15.9% | 13.0% |
| 2019 Aug | 1.5% | 0.8% | -0.1% | 0.8% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 1.7% | 1.8% | -5.7% | 2.9% |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 0 Food & live animals | | SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco | | SITC 2 Crude materials | | SITC 3 Fuels | | SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| | **CTXL** | **CTXM** | **CTXO** | **CTXP** | **CTYO** | **CTYP** | **SDKY** | **SDLR** | **CTYS** | **CTYT** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 91.8 | 96.2 | 98.1 | 94.0 | 99.3 | 96.0 | 104.1 | 110.0 | 93.9 | 94.1 |
| 2016 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2017 | 104.7 | 109.3 | 111.4 | 102.4 | 101.1 | 106.6 | 130.0 | 124.9 | 103.5 | 101.5 |
| 2018 | 105.8 | 102.8 | 109.1 | 103.3 | 101.6 | 107.2 | 164.6 | 156.0 | 105.1 | 110.1 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 104.8 | 108.8 | 111.4 | 102.3 | 101.1 | 104.2 | 137.3 | 128.6 | 108.7 | 106.1 |
| Q2 | 105.5 | 109.1 | 111.5 | 104.5 | 100.0 | 109.2 | 120.6 | 117.2 | 88.9 | 100.7 |
| Q3 | 104.5 | 109.9 | 112.1 | 101.0 | 102.0 | 107.7 | 122.7 | 117.1 | 103.6 | 100.0 |
| Q4 | 103.8 | 109.5 | 110.6 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 105.6 | 141.7 | 135.4 | 111.7 | 99.2 |
| 2018 Q1 | 102.8 | 99.9 | 107.3 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 105.6 | 153.6 | 140.8 | 105.9 | 108.9 |
| Q2 | 107.0 | 101.8 | 108.7 | 104.3 | 101.0 | 108.8 | 162.8 | 155.8 | 95.2 | 116.5 |
| Q3 | 104.7 | 103.6 | 110.5 | 103.7 | 102.9 | 108.9 | 173.2 | 164.1 | 103.9 | 111.6 |
| Q4 | 108.7 | 105.6 | 109.9 | 103.1 | 100.9 | 105.4 | 166.5 | 163.5 | 121.4 | 104.5 |
| 2019 Q1 | 108.6 | 110.7 | 114.9 | 106.8 | 103.1 | 107.1 | 166.2 | 155.7 | 118.8 | 101.7 |
| Q2 | 111.1 | 109.4 | 111.8 | 106.9 | 102.5 | 105.2 | 168.8 | 163.5 | 94.1 | 100.0 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 104.5 | 101.1 | 109.1 | 101.5 | 99.2 | 109.1 | 152.4 | 143.5 | 125.0 | 107.1 |
| 2018 Feb | 100.3 | 97.5 | 110.7 | 105.6 | 104.0 | 100.6 | 156.4 | 144.7 | 100.0 | 106.3 |
| 2018 Mar | 103.4 | 101.0 | 102.3 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 107.1 | 152.4 | 135.4 | 100.0 | 114.8 |
| 2018 Apr | 106.9 | 100.3 | 110.9 | 104.3 | 97.3 | 109.0 | 149.3 | 146.3 | 116.7 | 128.6 |
| 2018 May | 108.1 | 103.9 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 103.9 | 107.8 | 167.2 | 160.1 | 87.5 | 116.7 |
| 2018 Jun | 106.2 | 101.3 | 106.9 | 100.7 | 101.9 | 109.4 | 174.0 | 162.4 | 85.7 | 103.7 |
| 2018 Jul | 103.7 | 103.0 | 107.7 | 103.6 | 101.9 | 109.9 | 168.8 | 161.6 | 85.7 | 117.1 |
| 2018 Aug | 106.9 | 105.7 | 112.2 | 102.9 | 105.1 | 110.1 | 175.3 | 162.4 | 100.0 | 117.6 |
| 2018 Sep | 103.4 | 102.1 | 111.8 | 104.5 | 101.8 | 106.7 | 175.3 | 168.8 | 120.0 | 100.0 |
| 2018 Oct | 110.0 | 104.2 | 109.3 | 106.6 | 102.1 | 100.4 | 178.1 | 172.6 | 100.0 | 112.5 |
| 2018 Nov | 106.8 | 106.1 | 110.4 | 97.8 | 101.0 | 107.4 | 163.6 | 164.1 | 125.0 | 96.1 |
| 2018 Dec | 109.5 | 106.6 | 110.0 | 104.9 | 99.5 | 108.9 | 153.0 | 154.9 | 150.0 | 110.3 |
| 2019 Jan | 111.9 | 113.6 | 115.3 | 106.3 | 103.3 | 108.1 | 162.1 | 149.1 | 140.0 | 113.6 |
| 2019 Feb | 104.7 | 109.8 | 113.1 | 108.3 | 102.6 | 104.0 | 173.4 | 161.1 | 80.0 | 100.0 |
| 2019 Mar | 109.4 | 108.5 | 116.3 | 105.6 | 103.3 | 109.0 | 162.8 | 158.4 | 133.3 | 88.9 |
| 2019 Apr | 112.0 | 111.3 | 108.3 | 104.4 | 100.8 | 105.7 | 178.5 | 164.4 | 100.0 | 111.9 |
| 2019 May | 112.9 | 109.7 | 112.5 | 105.0 | 103.7 | 105.8 | 161.2 | 162.6 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| 2019 Jun | 108.4 | 107.1 | 114.6 | 111.3 | 103.1 | 104.0 | 165.5 | 163.7 | 80.0 | 91.3 |
| 2019 Jul | 112.1 | 113.5 | 112.6 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 163.6 | 160.8 | 114.3 | 111.6 |
| 2019 Aug | 109.8 | 113.8 | 115.1 | 103.2 | 102.8 | 104.0 | 162.0 | 159.9 | 80.0 | 100.0 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | -4.5 | -2.6 | 2.1 | 6.3 | -0.6 | -1.8 | 4.3 | 1.1 | -20.0 | -5.9 |
| 2019 Jul | 3.7 | 6.4 | -2.0 | -6.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -1.9 | -2.9 | 34.3 | 20.3 |
| 2019 Aug | -2.3 | 0.3 | 2.5 | -1.9 | -2.2 | -0.9 | -1.6 | -0.9 | -34.3 | -11.6 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | -4.0% | -2.4% | 1.9% | 6.0% | -0.6% | -1.7% | 2.7% | 0.7% | -20.0% | -6.1% |
| 2019 Jul | 3.4% | 6.0% | -1.7% | -5.6% | 1.8% | 0.9% | -1.1% | -1.8% | 42.9% | 22.2% |
| 2019 Aug | -2.1% | 0.3% | 2.2% | -1.8% | -2.1% | -0.9% | -1.0% | -0.6% | -30.0% | -10.4% |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 106.7 | 104.1 | 110.5 | 103.0 | 101.6 | 104.8 | 172.3 | 168.5 | 115.0 | 102.9 |
| 2019 Feb | 108.7 | 110.0 | 112.8 | 106.5 | 101.8 | 107.0 | 162.8 | 155.0 | 123.3 | 108.0 |
| 2019 May | 111.4 | 109.8 | 112.4 | 105.0 | 102.6 | 106.8 | 167.5 | 161.8 | 111.1 | 99.3 |
| 2019 Aug | 110.1 | 111.5 | 114.1 | 106.5 | 103.6 | 104.3 | 163.7 | 161.5 | 91.4 | 101.0 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 2.0 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 | -9.5 | -13.5 | 8.3 | 5.1 |
| 2019 May | 2.7 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -1.5 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 4.7 | 6.8 | -12.2 | -8.6 |
| 2019 Aug | -1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | -2.5 | -3.8 | -0.3 | -19.7 | 1.6 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 1.8% | 5.6% | 2.1% | 3.4% | 0.2% | 2.1% | -5.5% | -8.0% | 7.2% | 5.0% |
| 2019 May | 2.5% | -0.2% | -0.4% | -1.4% | 0.8% | -0.2% | 2.9% | 4.4% | -9.9% | -8.0% |
| 2019 Aug | -1.2% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.0% | -2.4% | -2.3% | -0.2% | -17.7% | 1.6% |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 94.9 | 96.8 | 95.7 | 96.7 | 100.1 | 96.3 | 90.2 | 93.7 | 99.4 | 94.6 |
| 2017 Aug | 105.8 | 108.0 | 110.5 | 103.9 | 100.8 | 106.2 | 125.7 | 118.6 | 102.8 | 104.3 |
| 2018 Aug | 104.6 | 104.3 | 109.1 | 102.5 | 101.7 | 107.3 | 154.4 | 145.3 | 103.6 | 108.9 |
| 2019 Aug | 109.2 | 108.9 | 112.4 | 105.3 | 102.4 | 105.7 | 166.6 | 161.7 | 110.2 | 102.8 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 10.9 | 11.2 | 14.8 | 7.2 | 0.7 | 9.9 | 35.5 | 24.9 | 3.4 | 9.6 |
| 2018 Aug | -1.1 | -3.7 | -1.4 | -1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 28.7 | 26.7 | 0.8 | 4.7 |
| 2019 Aug | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 0.7 | -1.6 | 12.2 | 16.4 | 6.6 | -6.1 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 11.4% | 11.6% | 15.5% | 7.4% | 0.7% | 10.3% | 39.3% | 26.6% | 3.4% | 10.2% |
| 2018 Aug | -1.1% | -3.4% | -1.3% | -1.3% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 22.8% | 22.5% | 0.8% | 4.5% |
| 2019 Aug | 4.4% | 4.4% | 3.0% | 2.7% | 0.7% | -1.4% | 7.9% | 11.3% | 6.4% | -5.6% |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

| | SITC 5 Chemicals | | SITC 6 Material manufactures | | SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment | | SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures | | SITC 9 Unspecified goods | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| | **SENG** | **SEOR** | **CTYW** | **CTYX** | **CTZA** | **CTZB** | **CTZD** | **CTZE** | **SGRU** | **SGTG** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 97.0 | 99.0 | 94.5 | 92.3 | 93.2 | 94.8 | 91.9 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 96.9 |
| 2016 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2017 | 102.4 | 104.9 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 103.2 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 102.9 | 104.0 | 100.7 |
| 2018 | 100.7 | 104.3 | 106.0 | 102.2 | 105.1 | 103.6 | 104.3 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 95.3 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | 105.2 | 106.5 | 104.1 | 107.3 | 104.5 | 105.6 | 104.9 | 103.3 | 104.4 | 111.3 |
| Q2 | 104.3 | 106.0 | 103.6 | 104.7 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 103.7 | 103.1 | 104.4 | 104.5 |
| Q3 | 98.2 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 100.2 | 103.8 | 104.3 | 103.0 | 104.7 | 98.0 |
| Q4 | 101.8 | 104.2 | 108.4 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 102.8 | 103.5 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 96.3 |
| 2018 Q1 | 102.8 | 104.8 | 103.1 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 100.7 | 101.8 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 97.0 |
| Q2 | 101.7 | 104.2 | 104.8 | 101.6 | 104.6 | 102.5 | 103.1 | 101.4 | 106.2 | 94.7 |
| Q3 | 98.1 | 103.8 | 104.7 | 103.4 | 104.6 | 105.1 | 104.3 | 102.3 | 100.9 | 94.1 |
| Q4 | 100.3 | 104.2 | 111.6 | 102.3 | 110.7 | 106.0 | 108.0 | 104.4 | 103.4 | 99.3 |
| 2019 Q1 | 105.3 | 105.8 | 103.6 | 100.1 | 108.8 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 103.1 | 103.9 | 87.8 |
| Q2 | 104.5 | 104.0 | 101.6 | 99.8 | 110.7 | 104.5 | 106.6 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 88.4 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | 103.8 | 105.6 | 110.2 | 103.4 | 101.4 | 100.2 | 103.3 | 100.2 | 101.0 | 98.9 |
| 2018 Feb | 103.3 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 98.2 | 99.3 | 102.3 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 109.4 |
| 2018 Mar | 101.3 | 107.0 | 98.0 | 99.1 | 103.8 | 102.6 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 95.4 |
| 2018 Apr | 105.0 | 102.2 | 107.8 | 99.0 | 100.4 | 101.0 | 102.4 | 100.4 | 98.4 | 93.0 |
| 2018 May | 102.3 | 104.7 | 107.8 | 103.2 | 105.8 | 103.7 | 103.5 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 96.1 |
| 2018 Jun | 98.5 | 105.8 | 98.9 | 102.4 | 107.4 | 102.7 | 103.4 | 101.3 | 107.9 | 120.0 |
| 2018 Jul | 98.5 | 104.0 | 103.3 | 104.5 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 102.0 | 102.6 | 88.1 |
| 2018 Aug | 98.4 | 106.1 | 110.7 | 105.4 | 104.7 | 105.9 | 104.7 | 103.2 | 99.2 | 96.0 |
| 2018 Sep | 97.3 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 103.7 | 103.4 | 102.8 | 101.9 | 97.9 | 93.8 |
| 2018 Oct | 101.2 | 107.3 | 113.7 | 102.1 | 111.1 | 105.0 | 110.7 | 103.8 | 101.5 | 108.4 |
| 2018 Nov | 96.8 | 105.8 | 109.4 | 102.4 | 110.4 | 107.1 | 105.9 | 105.4 | 104.1 | 106.7 |
| 2018 Dec | 103.5 | 99.9 | 111.9 | 102.4 | 110.5 | 106.0 | 107.3 | 104.0 | 103.3 | 84.9 |
| 2019 Jan | 103.3 | 108.0 | 113.2 | 102.4 | 109.4 | 104.8 | 105.6 | 104.9 | 102.7 | 88.2 |
| 2019 Feb | 106.6 | 104.0 | 102.4 | 100.8 | 105.3 | 102.5 | 105.4 | 101.3 | 103.4 | 87.4 |
| 2019 Mar | 105.9 | 105.2 | 97.5 | 97.2 | 111.5 | 106.4 | 103.7 | 103.2 | 105.5 | 88.0 |
| 2019 Apr | 106.9 | 105.5 | 112.0 | 99.5 | 107.0 | 103.2 | 107.3 | 102.9 | 110.0 | 87.5 |
| 2019 May | 104.8 | 104.6 | 109.0 | 101.7 | 112.3 | 106.4 | 107.2 | 104.8 | 109.3 | 89.8 |
| 2019 Jun | 101.9 | 101.7 | 88.3 | 98.3 | 112.7 | 103.8 | 105.3 | 102.8 | 102.7 | 112.2 |
| 2019 Jul | 101.2 | 108.4 | 105.6 | 104.0 | 114.2 | 110.2 | 108.4 | 106.0 | 105.2 | 96.7 |
| 2019 Aug | 96.2 | 107.8 | 111.3 | 104.8 | 109.7 | 108.9 | 109.9 | 105.7 | 106.7 | 112.0 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | -2.9 | -2.9 | -20.7 | -3.4 | 0.4 | -2.6 | -1.9 | -2.0 | -6.6 | 22.4 |
| 2019 Jul | -0.7 | 6.7 | 17.3 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.5 | -15.5 |
| 2019 Aug | -5.0 | -0.6 | 5.7 | 0.8 | -4.5 | -1.3 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 15.3 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | -2.8% | -2.8% | -19.0% | -3.3% | 0.4% | -2.4% | -1.8% | -1.9% | -6.0% | 24.9% |
| 2019 Jul | -0.7% | 6.6% | 19.6% | 5.8% | 1.3% | 6.2% | 2.9% | 3.1% | 2.4% | -13.8% |
| 2019 Aug | -4.9% | -0.6% | 5.4% | 0.8% | -3.9% | -1.2% | 1.4% | -0.3% | 1.4% | 15.8% |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | 98.4 | 104.7 | 107.9 | 101.6 | 108.4 | 105.2 | 106.5 | 103.7 | 101.2 | 103.0 |
| 2019 Feb | 104.5 | 104.0 | 109.2 | 101.9 | 108.4 | 104.4 | 106.1 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 86.8 |
| 2019 May | 105.9 | 105.1 | 106.2 | 99.5 | 110.3 | 105.3 | 106.1 | 103.6 | 108.3 | 88.4 |
| 2019 Aug | 99.8 | 106.0 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 112.2 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 107.0 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 6.0 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 2.0 | -16.1 |
| 2019 May | 1.4 | 1.1 | -3.0 | -2.4 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 5.1 | 1.6 |
| 2019 Aug | -6.1 | 0.9 | -4.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -3.4 | 18.5 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 6.1% | -0.7% | 1.1% | 0.2% | 0.0% | -0.7% | -0.3% | -0.3% | 1.9% | -15.7% |
| 2019 May | 1.3% | 1.1% | -2.7% | -2.4% | 1.7% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 5.0% | 1.8% |
| 2019 Aug | -5.8% | 0.8% | -4.2% | 2.9% | 1.8% | 2.2% | 1.7% | 1.2% | -3.1% | 21.0% |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | 98.3 | 98.6 | 97.2 | 95.2 | 96.4 | 97.2 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 95.2 | 94.9 |
| 2017 Aug | 102.6 | 104.5 | 103.6 | 105.3 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 103.2 | 102.7 | 100.7 |
| 2018 Aug | 101.1 | 104.3 | 105.4 | 102.5 | 103.1 | 102.7 | 103.4 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 98.9 |
| 2019 Aug | 102.1 | 104.9 | 106.3 | 101.3 | 109.8 | 105.6 | 106.6 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 96.3 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 4.4 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 10.1 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 5.8 |
| 2018 Aug | -1.5 | -0.2 | 1.8 | -2.8 | -0.7 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -1.1 | -1.8 |
| 2019 Aug | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -1.1 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | -2.6 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | 4.5% | 6.0% | 6.5% | 10.6% | 7.7% | 7.2% | 8.9% | 6.3% | 7.9% | 6.1% |
| 2018 Aug | -1.5% | -0.2% | 1.8% | -2.7% | -0.7% | -1.5% | -1.2% | -1.6% | -1.0% | -1.8% |
| 2019 Aug | 1.0% | 0.6% | 0.8% | -1.1% | 6.5% | 2.9% | 3.1% | 2.3% | 2.6% | -2.7% |

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

# 18 UK TRADE IN OIL[1]

## Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

| | Balance of trade in oil £ million | Exports | | | | | Imports | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total (SITC 33) £ million | Crude oil (SITC 33O) | | | Rest of SITC 33 £ million | Total (SITC 33) £ million | Crude oil (SITC 33O) | | | Rest of SITC 33 £ million |
| | | | £ million | million[2] tonnes | Avg value[3] per tonne £ | | | £ million | million[2] tonnes | Avg value[3] per tonne £ | |
| | ENXQ | ELBL | BQNI | BOQM | BPBN | BOQN | ENXO | BQNJ | BQBH | BQAX | BQAY |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | -7 085 | 21 581 | 11 499 | 40.19 | 285 | 10 082 | 28 666 | 11 919 | 44.06 | 272 | 16 747 |
| 2016 | -5 406 | 20 367 | 11 257 | 45.85 | 248 | 9 110 | 25 773 | 10 606 | 43.34 | 242 | 15 167 |
| 2017 | -5 595 | 28 715 | 17 092 | 52.41 | 327 | 11 623 | 34 310 | 16 218 | 50.33 | 323 | 18 092 |
| 2018 | -6 094 | 36 287 | 23 975 | 57.58 | 415 | 12 312 | 42 381 | 19 903 | 37.92 | 816 | 22 478 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Q1 | -1610 | 7196 | 4199 | 12.50 | 336 | 2997 | 8806 | 4174 | 12.48 | 334 | 4632 |
| Q2 | -824 | 7120 | 4285 | 13.45 | 319 | 2835 | 7944 | 3771 | 12.14 | 311 | 4173 |
| Q3 | -1147 | 7158 | 4351 | 14.14 | 308 | 2807 | 8305 | 4003 | 13.41 | 299 | 4302 |
| Q4 | -2014 | 7241 | 4257 | 12.32 | 346 | 2984 | 9255 | 4270 | 12.30 | 347 | 4985 |
| 2018 Q1 | -1877 | 7366 | 4553 | 12.41 | 367 | 2813 | 9243 | 4040 | 10.92 | 370 | 5203 |
| Q2 | -1186 | 9224 | 6685 | 16.06 | 416 | 2539 | 10410 | 4649 | 11.39 | 408 | 5761 |
| Q3 | -2097 | 9600 | 6007 | 13.54 | 444 | 3593 | 11697 | 5671 | 2.76 | 2055 | 6026 |
| Q4 | -934 | 10097 | 6730 | 15.57 | 432 | 3367 | 11031 | 5543 | 12.85 | 431 | 5488 |
| 2019 Q1 | -1161 | 8555 | 5194 | 13.69 | 379 | 3361 | 9716 | 4327 | 11.76 | 368 | 5389 |
| Q2 | -1333 | 8800 | 5665 | 13.69 | 414 | 3135 | 10133 | 4706 | 11.50 | 409 | 5427 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Jan | -668 | 2647 | 1656 | 4.52 | 366 | 991 | 3315 | 1553 | 4.13 | 376 | 1762 |
| 2018 Feb | -641 | 2303 | 1471 | 3.99 | 369 | 832 | 2944 | 1272 | 3.52 | 361 | 1672 |
| 2018 Mar | -568 | 2416 | 1426 | 3.90 | 366 | 990 | 2984 | 1215 | 3.27 | 372 | 1769 |
| 2018 Apr | -543 | 2796 | 2085 | 5.34 | 390 | 711 | 3339 | 1544 | 4.09 | 378 | 1795 |
| 2018 May | -244 | 3313 | 2457 | 5.75 | 427 | 856 | 3557 | 1436 | 3.55 | 405 | 2121 |
| 2018 Jun | -399 | 3115 | 2143 | 4.97 | 431 | 972 | 3514 | 1669 | 3.75 | 445 | 1845 |
| 2018 Jul | -462 | 3359 | 2181 | 5.08 | 429 | 1178 | 3821 | 1741 | 3.99 | 436 | 2080 |
| 2018 Aug | -673 | 3427 | 2150 | 4.83 | 445 | 1277 | 4100 | 2179 | -5.13 | -425 | 1921 |
| 2018 Sep | -962 | 2814 | 1676 | 3.63 | 462 | 1138 | 3776 | 1751 | 3.90 | 449 | 2025 |
| 2018 Oct | 110 | 3793 | 2484 | 5.22 | 476 | 1309 | 3683 | 2081 | 4.54 | 458 | 1602 |
| 2018 Nov | -824 | 3252 | 2100 | 4.91 | 428 | 1152 | 4076 | 2090 | 4.70 | 445 | 1986 |
| 2018 Dec | -220 | 3052 | 2146 | 5.44 | 394 | 906 | 3272 | 1372 | 3.61 | 380 | 1900 |
| 2019 Jan | -213 | 2990 | 1774 | 4.59 | 386 | 1216 | 3203 | 1422 | 3.94 | 361 | 1781 |
| 2019 Feb | -409 | 2875 | 1738 | 4.53 | 384 | 1137 | 3284 | 1535 | 4.19 | 366 | 1749 |
| 2019 Mar | -539 | 2690 | 1682 | 4.57 | 368 | 1008 | 3229 | 1370 | 3.63 | 377 | 1859 |
| 2019 Apr | -371 | 2754 | 1765 | 4.25 | 415 | 989 | 3125 | 1435 | 3.58 | 401 | 1690 |
| 2019 May | -267 | 3415 | 2267 | 5.45 | 416 | 1148 | 3682 | 1884 | 4.56 | 413 | 1798 |
| 2019 Jun | -695 | 2631 | 1633 | 3.99 | 409 | 998 | 3326 | 1387 | 3.36 | 413 | 1939 |
| 2019 Jul | -750 | 2912 | 1865 | 3.47 | 537 | 1047 | 3662 | 1792 | 4.39 | 408 | 1870 |
| 2019 Aug | -841 | 2458 | 1414 | 3.95 | 358 | 1044 | 3299 | 1557 | 4.03 | 386 | 1742 |
| **Value change, latest month compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | -428 | -784 | -634 | -1.5 | -7 | -150 | -356 | -497 | -1.2 | 0 | 141 |
| 2019 Jul | -55 | 281 | 232 | -0.5 | 128 | 49 | 336 | 405 | 1.0 | -5 | -69 |
| 2019 Aug | -91 | -454 | -451 | 0.5 | -179 | -3 | -363 | -235 | -0.4 | -22 | -128 |
| **Percentage change, compared with previous month:** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Jun | | -23.0% | -28.0% | -26.8% | -1.7% | -13.1% | -9.7% | -26.4% | -26.3% | 0.0% | 7.8% |
| 2019 Jul | | 10.7% | 14.2% | -13.0% | 31.3% | 4.9% | 10.1% | 29.2% | 30.7% | -1.2% | -3.6% |
| 2019 Aug | | -15.6% | -24.2% | 13.8% | -33.3% | -0.3% | -9.9% | -13.1% | -8.2% | -5.4% | -6.8% |
| **3 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 Nov | -1 676 | 9 859 | 6 260 | 13.76 | 455 | 3 599 | 11 535 | 5 922 | 13.14 | 451 | 5 613 |
| 2019 Feb | - 842 | 8 917 | 5 658 | 14.56 | 388 | 3 259 | 9 759 | 4 329 | 11.74 | 369 | 5 430 |
| 2019 May | -1 177 | 8 859 | 5 714 | 14.27 | 400 | 3 145 | 10 036 | 4 689 | 11.77 | 397 | 5 347 |
| 2019 Aug | -2 286 | 8 001 | 4 912 | 11.41 | 435 | 3 089 | 10 287 | 4 736 | 11.78 | 402 | 5 551 |
| **Value change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | 834 | -942 | -602 | 0.8 | -67 | -340 | -1776 | -1593 | -1.4 | -82 | -183 |
| 2019 May | -335 | -58 | 56 | -0.3 | 12 | -114 | 277 | 360 | 0.0 | 28 | -83 |
| 2019 Aug | -1109 | -858 | -802 | -2.9 | 35 | -56 | 251 | 47 | 0.0 | 5 | 204 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Feb | | -9.6% | -9.6% | 5.8% | -14.8% | -9.4% | -15.4% | -26.9% | -10.7% | -18.1% | -3.3% |
| 2019 May | | -0.7% | 1.0% | -2.0% | 3.0% | -3.5% | 2.8% | 8.3% | 0.3% | 7.6% | -1.5% |
| 2019 Aug | | -9.7% | -14.0% | -20.0% | 8.8% | -1.8% | 2.5% | 1.0% | 0.1% | 1.3% | 3.8% |
| **12 months ended:** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Aug | -5 189 | 18 942 | 10 346 | 45.52 | 229 | 8 596 | 24 131 | 9 637 | 42.68 | 224 | 14 494 |
| 2017 Aug | -5 961 | 26 382 | 15 244 | 48.56 | 312 | 11 138 | 32 343 | 15 134 | 49.84 | 305 | 17 209 |
| 2018 Aug | -6 621 | 33 152 | 21 348 | 55.45 | 382 | 11 804 | 39 773 | 18 341 | 38.10 | 309 | 21 432 |
| 2019 Aug | -5 981 | 35 636 | 22 544 | 54.00 | 419 | 13 092 | 41 617 | 19 676 | 48.43 | 405 | 21 941 |
| **Value change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | -772 | 7440 | 4898 | 3.0 | 83 | 2542 | 8212 | 5497 | 7.2 | 81 | 2715 |
| 2018 Aug | -660 | 6770 | 6104 | 6.9 | 70 | 666 | 7430 | 3207 | -11.7 | 4 | 4223 |
| 2019 Aug | 640 | 2484 | 1196 | -1.4 | 38 | 1288 | 1844 | 1335 | 10.3 | 96 | 509 |
| **Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Aug | | 39.3% | 47.3% | 6.7% | 36.1% | 29.6% | 34.0% | 57.0% | 16.8% | 36.4% | 18.7% |
| 2018 Aug | | 25.7% | 40.0% | 14.2% | 22.3% | 6.0% | 23.0% | 21.2% | -23.6% | 1.3% | 24.5% |
| 2019 Aug | | 7.5% | 5.6% | -2.6% | 9.9% | 10.9% | 4.6% | 7.3% | 27.1% | 31.1% | 2.4% |

[1] Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

[2] Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

[3] The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

## 19 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2017 AND 2018[1]

Seasonally Adjusted

| | EXPORT MARKETS | | | | IMPORT SOURCES | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Country | Value 2017 £ million | Value 2018 £ million | % of Total UK Goods Exports 2018 | Country | Value 2017 £ million | Value 2018 £ million | % of Total UK Goods Imports 2018 |
| 1 | United States inc Puerto Rico | 48 868 | 51 894 | 15.0 | Germany | 68 076 | 67 232 | 13.8 |
| 2 | Germany | 36 270 | 35 645 | 10.3 | China | 42 164 | 42 997 | 8.8 |
| 3 | Netherlands | 22 349 | 26 487 | 7.7 | Netherlands | 40 009 | 41 863 | 8.6 |
| 4 | France | 23 845 | 24 064 | 7.0 | United States inc Puerto Rico | 38 586 | 41 097 | 8.4 |
| 5 | Ireland | 19 563 | 20 891 | 6.1 | France | 28 128 | 28 728 | 5.9 |
| 6 | China | 17 376 | 17 989 | 5.2 | Belgium | 25 294 | 26 366 | 5.4 |
| 7 | Belgium | 13 871 | 13 985 | 4.1 | Norway | 19 562 | 20 416 | 4.2 |
| 8 | Italy | 10 171 | 10 492 | 3.0 | Italy | 18 406 | 19 001 | 3.9 |
| 9 | Spain | 10 252 | 10 256 | 3.0 | Spain | 16 376 | 16 497 | 3.4 |
| 10 | Hong Kong | 7 518 | 7 750 | 2.2 | Ireland | 14 368 | 13 563 | 2.8 |
| 11 | Switzerland | 7 216 | 6 859 | 2.0 | Poland | 10 443 | 10 688 | 2.2 |
| 12 | South Korea | 6 402 | 6 509 | 1.9 | Japan | 9 229 | 9 716 | 2.0 |
| 13 | Japan | 6 057 | 6 416 | 1.9 | Turkey | 7 975 | 8 754 | 1.8 |
| 14 | United Arab Emirates | 7 299 | 6 361 | 1.8 | Russia | 5 789 | 8 488 | 1.7 |
| 15 | Canada | 5 322 | 5 802 | 1.7 | India | 7 479 | 7 621 | 1.6 |
| 16 | Sweden | 5 313 | 5 525 | 1.6 | Sweden | 7 056 | 7 193 | 1.5 |
| 17 | Poland | 4 964 | 5 350 | 1.6 | Hong Kong | 7 667 | 6 963 | 1.4 |
| 18 | India | 4 289 | 5 140 | 1.5 | Denmark | 4 948 | 6 646 | 1.4 |
| 19 | Turkey | 5 751 | 4 972 | 1.4 | Switzerland | 7 813 | 6 496 | 1.3 |
| 20 | Singapore | 5 154 | 4 820 | 1.4 | Canada | 5 388 | 6 101 | 1.3 |
| 21 | Australia | 4 770 | 4 630 | 1.3 | Czech Republic | 5 612 | 5 826 | 1.2 |
| 22 | Norway | 3 234 | 3 666 | 1.1 | Vietnam | 4 214 | 4 397 | 0.9 |
| 23 | Saudi Arabia | 4 165 | 3 494 | 1.0 | South Korea | 4 604 | 4 221 | 0.9 |
| 24 | Denmark | 2 739 | 2 740 | 0.8 | Austria | 3 309 | 3 804 | 0.8 |
| 25 | Russia | 3 030 | 2 606 | 0.8 | United Arab Emirates | 4 204 | 3 758 | 0.8 |
| 26 | Qatar | 2 542 | 2 385 | 0.7 | Taiwan | 3 456 | 3 559 | 0.7 |
| 27 | Czech Republic | 2 139 | 2 216 | 0.6 | South Africa | 2 896 | 3 428 | 0.7 |
| 28 | Austria | 1 865 | 2 025 | 0.6 | Saudi Arabia | 2 440 | 3 358 | 0.7 |
| 29 | Brazil | 1 957 | 2 025 | 0.6 | Portugal | 3 005 | 3 090 | 0.6 |
| 30 | South Africa | 2 324 | 2 015 | 0.6 | Thailand | 3 063 | 3 055 | 0.6 |
| 31 | Thailand | 1 344 | 1 600 | 0.5 | Hungary | 2 749 | 2 793 | 0.6 |
| 32 | Portugal | 1 576 | 1 595 | 0.5 | Bangladesh | 2 754 | 2 760 | 0.6 |
| 33 | Nigeria | 1 317 | 1 590 | 0.5 | Finland | 2 527 | 2 495 | 0.5 |
| 34 | Mexico | 1 657 | 1 587 | 0.5 | Nigeria | 1 329 | 2 428 | 0.5 |
| 35 | Hungary | 1 456 | 1 474 | 0.4 | Romania | 1 971 | 2 384 | 0.5 |
| 36 | Finland | 1 365 | 1 412 | 0.4 | Slovakia | 2 492 | 2 337 | 0.5 |
| 37 | Malaysia | 1 513 | 1 366 | 0.4 | Singapore | 3 227 | 2 286 | 0.5 |
| 38 | Taiwan | 1 241 | 1 359 | 0.4 | Algeria | 1 389 | 2 240 | 0.5 |
| 39 | Romania | 1 232 | 1 310 | 0.4 | Australia | 2 272 | 2 144 | 0.4 |
| 40 | Egypt | 1 308 | 1 218 | 0.4 | Malaysia | 1 874 | 2 046 | 0.4 |
| 41 | Greece | 998 | 1 186 | 0.3 | Brazil | 1 795 | 1 985 | 0.4 |
| 42 | Israel | 1 278 | 1 143 | 0.3 | Qatar | 2 673 | 1 516 | 0.3 |
| 43 | Oman | 1 910 | 1 069 | 0.3 | Pakistan | 1 256 | 1 280 | 0.3 |
| 44 | New Zealand | 933 | 926 | 0.3 | Mexico | 1 231 | 1 259 | 0.3 |
| 45 | FYR Macedonia | 829 | 876 | 0.3 | Indonesia | 1 138 | 1 163 | 0.2 |
| 46 | Morocco | 1 303 | 826 | 0.2 | Israel | 1 129 | 1 113 | 0.2 |
| 47 | Pakistan | 729 | 792 | 0.2 | Chile | 717 | 953 | 0.2 |
| 48 | Indonesia | 845 | 729 | 0.2 | New Zealand | 916 | 911 | 0.2 |
| 49 | Vietnam | 616 | 659 | 0.2 | Greece | 858 | 902 | 0.2 |
| 50 | Malta | 532 | 657 | 0.2 | Cambodia | 902 | 880 | 0.2 |

[1]These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as UN Comtrade.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 20 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2017 AND 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

| | EXPORTS | | | | | IMPORTS | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Commodity | Division | Value 2017 £ million | Value 2018 £ million | % of Total UK Goods Exports 2018 | Commodity | Division | Value 2017 £ million | Value 2018 £ million | % of Total UK Goods Imports 2018 |
| 1 | Cars | 78M | 34 101 | 31 120 | 9.0 | Cars | 78M | 34 114 | 32 887 | 6.8 |
| 2 | Medicinal & pharmaceutical products | 54 | 26 504 | 24 178 | 7.0 | Medicinal & pharmaceutical products | 54 | 27 557 | 24 535 | 5.0 |
| 3 | Crude oil | 33O | 17 092 | 23 975 | 7.0 | Refined oil | 33R | 18 092 | 22 478 | 4.6 |
| 4 | Mechanical power generators (intermediate) | 71MI | 23 423 | 23 870 | 6.9 | Mechanical power generators (intermediate) | 71MI | 20 949 | 20 548 | 4.2 |
| 5 | Aircraft | 792 | 16 277 | 14 883 | 4.3 | Crude oil | 33O | 16 218 | 19 903 | 4.1 |
| 6 | Refined oil | 33R | 11 623 | 12 312 | 3.6 | Clothing | 84 | 19 892 | 19 878 | 4.1 |
| 7 | Scientific instruments (capital) | 87K | 9 266 | 9 311 | 2.7 | Telecoms & sound equipment (capital) | 76K | 18 110 | 19 242 | 3.9 |
| 8 | Non-ferrous metals | 68 | 8 360 | 9 114 | 2.6 | Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate) | 77I | 15 604 | 15 944 | 3.3 |
| 9 | Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate) | 77I | 8 708 | 8 909 | 2.6 | Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate) | 78I | 13 632 | 14 134 | 2.9 |
| 10 | Organic chemicals | 51 | 8 082 | 8 871 | 2.6 | Other manufactures (consumer) | 89OC | 13 459 | 13 231 | 2.7 |
| 11 | Other manufactures (consumer) | 89OC | 8 223 | 8 628 | 2.5 | Office machinery (capital) | 75K | 11 809 | 13 173 | 2.7 |
| 12 | General industrial machinery (capital) | 74K | 7 364 | 8 075 | 2.3 | Miscellaneous metal manufactures | 69 | 10 017 | 12 598 | 2.6 |
| 13 | Beverages | 11 | 7 445 | 7 834 | 2.3 | Vegetables & fruit | 05 | 11 027 | 11 044 | 2.3 |
| 14 | General industrial machinery (intermediate) | 74I | 6 634 | 6 905 | 2.0 | Gas | 34 | 8 767 | 10 863 | 2.2 |
| 15 | Clothing | 84 | 6 708 | 6 830 | 2.0 | Non-ferrous metals | 68 | 10 577 | 10 229 | 2.1 |
| 16 | Specialised machinery (capital) | 72K | 5 881 | 6 625 | 1.9 | General industrial machinery (capital) | 74K | 8 413 | 8 642 | 1.8 |
| 17 | Miscellaneous metal manufactures | 69 | 6 036 | 6 309 | 1.8 | Aircraft | 792 | 11 397 | 8 482 | 1.7 |
| 18 | Telecoms & sound equipment (capital) | 76K | 6 090 | 5 873 | 1.7 | Scientific instruments (capital) | 87K | 8 200 | 8 349 | 1.7 |
| 19 | Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate) | 78I | 5 637 | 5 866 | 1.7 | Organic chemicals | 51 | 7 504 | 8 085 | 1.7 |
| 20 | Other chemicals | 59 | 5 169 | 5 792 | 1.7 | General industrial machinery (intermediate) | 74I | 7 317 | 7 741 | 1.6 |
| 21 | Toilet & cleansing preparations | 55 | 5 661 | 5 619 | 1.6 | Road vehicles other than cars (capital) | 78K | 6 887 | 6 958 | 1.4 |
| 22 | Works of art | 896 | 5 273 | 5 582 | 1.6 | Iron & steel | 67 | 6 461 | 6 863 | 1.4 |
| 23 | Iron & steel | 67 | 4 538 | 4 683 | 1.4 | Mineral manufactures | 66 | 6 668 | 6 789 | 1.4 |
| 24 | Metal ores & scrap | 28 | 4 380 | 4 680 | 1.4 | Beverages | 11 | 6 545 | 6 759 | 1.4 |
| 25 | Office machinery (capital) | 75K | 4 336 | 4 586 | 1.3 | Meat & meat preparations | 01 | 6 646 | 6 732 | 1.4 |
| 26 | Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital) | 77K | 4 133 | 4 298 | 1.2 | Toilet & cleansing preparations | 55 | 6 467 | 6 427 | 1.3 |
| 27 | Mineral manufactures | 66 | 4 290 | 4 176 | 1.2 | Paper & paperboard | 64 | 6 049 | 6 419 | 1.3 |
| 28 | Plastics in primary forms | 57 | 3 905 | 4 118 | 1.2 | Plastics in primary forms | 57 | 5 694 | 5 753 | 1.2 |
| 29 | Jewellery | 897C | 3 942 | 3 573 | 1.0 | Textile fabrics | 65 | 5 649 | 5 534 | 1.1 |
| 30 | Gas | 34 | 3 737 | 3 264 | 0.9 | Footwear | 85 | 5 261 | 5 140 | 1.1 |

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

# 21 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES[1]

## Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

| | Sterling effective exchange rate index[1] | Euro | Australian dollar | Canadian dollar | Danish kroner | Hong Kong dollar | Japanese yen | New Zealand dollar | Norwegian kroner | South African rand | Swedish kronor | Swiss franc | United States dollar |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **BK67** | **THAP** | **AJFP** | **AJFB** | **AJFK** | **AJFU** | **AJFO** | **AJFV** | **AJFJ** | **AJFW** | **AJFI** | **AJFD** | **AUSS** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013 | 81.4059 | 1.1776 | 1.6226 | 1.6120 | 8.7827 | 12.1343 | 152.6864 | 1.9081 | 9.1976 | 15.1028 | 10.1885 | 1.4492 | 1.5642 |
| 2014 | 86.9354 | 1.2411 | 1.8263 | 1.8188 | 9.2515 | 12.7771 | 174.1627 | 1.9845 | 10.3699 | 17.8611 | 11.2902 | 1.5066 | 1.6477 |
| 2015 | 91.4468 | 1.3782 | 2.0368 | 1.9552 | 10.2796 | 11.8505 | 185.0475 | 2.1932 | 12.3239 | 19.5022 | 12.8945 | 1.4711 | 1.5285 |
| 2016 | 82.0025 | 1.2233 | 1.8229 | 1.7948 | 9.1085 | 10.5121 | 147.5553 | 1.9495 | 11.3882 | 19.9827 | 11.5818 | 1.3349 | 1.3550 |
| 2017 | 77.3221 | 1.1413 | 1.6808 | 1.6716 | 8.4900 | 10.0443 | 144.5462 | 1.8142 | 10.6543 | 17.1616 | 11.0079 | 1.2687 | 1.2890 |
| 2018 | 78.4658 | 1.1305 | 1.7860 | 1.7293 | 8.4257 | 10.4629 | 147.4046 | 1.9281 | 10.8565 | 17.6447 | 11.5963 | 1.3057 | 1.3356 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Q1 | 87.0215 | 1.2981 | 1.9858 | 1.9669 | 9.6844 | 11.1247 | 164.9131 | 2.1579 | 12.3724 | 22.6593 | 12.1114 | 1.4229 | 1.4308 |
| Q2 | 85.5403 | 1.2702 | 1.9242 | 1.8490 | 9.4490 | 11.1302 | 154.8983 | 2.0774 | 11.8385 | 21.5367 | 11.7859 | 1.3924 | 1.4346 |
| Q3 | 78.8444 | 1.1763 | 1.7309 | 1.7124 | 8.7544 | 10.1824 | 134.4210 | 1.8169 | 10.9311 | 18.4593 | 11.1896 | 1.2808 | 1.3128 |
| Q4 | 76.6039 | 1.1515 | 1.6560 | 1.6563 | 8.5663 | 9.6311 | 135.9888 | 1.7459 | 10.4109 | 17.2753 | 11.2404 | 1.2435 | 1.2416 |
| 2017 Q1 | 77.1134 | 1.1627 | 1.6341 | 1.6401 | 8.6451 | 9.6184 | 140.7739 | 1.7413 | 10.4495 | 16.3890 | 11.0578 | 1.2439 | 1.2396 |
| Q2 | 77.9870 | 1.1621 | 1.7063 | 1.7221 | 8.6438 | 9.9733 | 142.2551 | 1.8167 | 10.9004 | 16.8956 | 11.2690 | 1.2604 | 1.2799 |
| Q3 | 76.5069 | 1.1144 | 1.6582 | 1.6404 | 8.2894 | 10.2290 | 145.3264 | 1.7924 | 10.4224 | 17.2662 | 10.6564 | 1.2606 | 1.3091 |
| Q4 | 77.6812 | 1.1269 | 1.7264 | 1.6865 | 8.3873 | 10.3582 | 149.8296 | 1.9065 | 10.8451 | 18.0955 | 11.0484 | 1.3101 | 1.3273 |
| 2018 Q1 | 78.9578 | 1.1324 | 1.7703 | 1.7605 | 8.4326 | 10.8949 | 150.6722 | 1.9130 | 10.9084 | 16.6463 | 11.2933 | 1.3192 | 1.3921 |
| Q2 | 79.1330 | 1.1417 | 1.7977 | 1.7556 | 8.5040 | 10.6755 | 148.5582 | 1.9317 | 10.9129 | 17.2235 | 11.8037 | 1.3408 | 1.3610 |
| Q3 | 77.8825 | 1.1207 | 1.7824 | 1.7042 | 8.3554 | 10.2269 | 145.3668 | 1.9503 | 10.7367 | 18.3488 | 11.6580 | 1.2823 | 1.3037 |
| Q4 | 77.8900 | 1.1275 | 1.7937 | 1.6987 | 8.4135 | 10.0735 | 145.0211 | 1.9175 | 10.8679 | 18.3604 | 11.6304 | 1.2805 | 1.2858 |
| 2019 Q1 | 78.8496 | 1.1472 | 1.8284 | 1.7317 | 8.5623 | 10.2206 | 143.5450 | 1.9112 | 11.1785 | 18.2616 | 11.9603 | 1.2991 | 1.3028 |
| Q2 | 78.4879 | 1.1436 | 1.8362 | 1.7192 | 8.5392 | 10.0758 | 141.2405 | 1.9394 | 11.1130 | 18.4807 | 12.1367 | 1.2880 | 1.2852 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 Jun | 77.0493 | 1.1403 | 1.6947 | 1.7037 | 8.4810 | 9.9929 | 142.0913 | 1.7716 | 10.8418 | 16.5176 | 11.1210 | 1.2400 | 1.2813 |
| 2017 Jul | 76.9638 | 1.1281 | 1.6669 | 1.6505 | 8.3891 | 10.1477 | 146.1195 | 1.7672 | 10.5984 | 17.0975 | 10.8143 | 1.2483 | 1.2994 |
| 2017 Aug | 75.4583 | 1.0974 | 1.6372 | 1.6341 | 8.1623 | 10.1330 | 142.2666 | 1.7733 | 10.2297 | 17.1530 | 10.4827 | 1.2509 | 1.2955 |
| 2017 Sep | 77.0986 | 1.1186 | 1.6716 | 1.6369 | 8.3229 | 10.4108 | 147.5932 | 1.8367 | 10.4391 | 17.5481 | 10.6722 | 1.2825 | 1.3324 |
| 2017 Oct | 77.2290 | 1.1227 | 1.6949 | 1.6633 | 8.3560 | 10.3007 | 148.9964 | 1.8749 | 10.5537 | 18.0927 | 10.7927 | 1.2960 | 1.3197 |
| 2017 Nov | 77.5693 | 1.1259 | 1.7343 | 1.6881 | 8.3788 | 10.3187 | 149.1007 | 1.9195 | 10.8302 | 18.5944 | 11.0890 | 1.3106 | 1.3219 |
| 2017 Dec | 78.2454 | 1.1330 | 1.7536 | 1.7117 | 8.4334 | 10.4704 | 151.3918 | 1.9252 | 11.1515 | 17.5993 | 11.2636 | 1.3236 | 1.3402 |
| 2018 Jan | 78.8410 | 1.1331 | 1.7376 | 1.7183 | 8.4362 | 10.8155 | 153.2613 | 1.9032 | 10.9255 | 16.8732 | 11.1247 | 1.3275 | 1.3832 |
| 2018 Feb | 78.9052 | 1.1311 | 1.7741 | 1.7574 | 8.4223 | 10.9206 | 150.6083 | 1.9102 | 10.9431 | 16.5082 | 11.2450 | 1.3058 | 1.3961 |
| 2018 Mar | 79.1273 | 1.1328 | 1.8008 | 1.8076 | 8.4385 | 10.9537 | 148.1470 | 1.9256 | 10.8565 | 16.5574 | 11.5103 | 1.3243 | 1.3970 |
| 2018 Apr | 80.1849 | 1.1477 | 1.8323 | 1.7919 | 8.5487 | 11.0532 | 151.7348 | 1.9433 | 11.0464 | 17.0671 | 11.9128 | 1.3647 | 1.4083 |
| 2018 May | 78.7731 | 1.1397 | 1.7892 | 1.7325 | 8.4889 | 10.5637 | 147.6933 | 1.9372 | 10.9087 | 16.9131 | 11.7982 | 1.3422 | 1.3459 |
| 2018 Jun | 78.4410 | 1.1378 | 1.7732 | 1.7442 | 8.4766 | 10.4276 | 146.2465 | 1.9146 | 10.7836 | 17.6904 | 11.7000 | 1.3155 | 1.3288 |
| 2018 Jul | 78.1210 | 1.1269 | 1.7791 | 1.7294 | 8.3981 | 10.3346 | 146.7800 | 1.9403 | 10.7068 | 17.6262 | 11.6162 | 1.3098 | 1.3169 |
| 2018 Aug | 77.3698 | 1.1157 | 1.7579 | 1.6797 | 8.3182 | 10.1105 | 142.9793 | 1.9310 | 10.7360 | 18.1423 | 11.6748 | 1.2729 | 1.2880 |
| 2018 Sep | 78.1567 | 1.1195 | 1.8128 | 1.7033 | 8.3493 | 10.2366 | 146.3410 | 1.9797 | 10.7673 | 19.2778 | 11.6830 | 1.2642 | 1.3062 |
| 2018 Oct | 78.6241 | 1.1330 | 1.8303 | 1.6924 | 8.4517 | 10.1979 | 146.7056 | 1.9917 | 10.7415 | 18.8718 | 11.7663 | 1.2933 | 1.3012 |
| 2018 Nov | 78.3167 | 1.1352 | 1.7802 | 1.7034 | 8.4697 | 10.1000 | 146.2025 | 1.9037 | 10.9381 | 18.1777 | 11.6878 | 1.2917 | 1.2901 |
| 2018 Dec | 76.7291 | 1.1128 | 1.7663 | 1.7009 | 8.3078 | 9.9014 | 142.1552 | 1.8570 | 10.9241 | 18.0316 | 11.4370 | 1.2565 | 1.2661 |
| 2019 Jan | 77.7971 | 1.1298 | 1.8038 | 1.7157 | 8.4350 | 10.1167 | 140.5328 | 1.9024 | 11.0266 | 17.8302 | 11.6021 | 1.2767 | 1.2901 |
| 2019 Feb | 78.8151 | 1.1473 | 1.8232 | 1.7195 | 8.5616 | 10.2158 | 143.7627 | 1.9046 | 11.1798 | 18.0136 | 12.0468 | 1.3035 | 1.3017 |
| 2019 Mar | 79.9365 | 1.1653 | 1.8591 | 1.7600 | 8.6963 | 10.3339 | 146.3395 | 1.9265 | 11.3291 | 18.9411 | 12.2319 | 1.3171 | 1.3165 |
| 2019 Apr | 79.4962 | 1.1603 | 1.8335 | 1.7442 | 8.6618 | 10.2262 | 145.4755 | 1.9402 | 11.1700 | 18.4411 | 12.1618 | 1.3132 | 1.3036 |
| 2019 May | 78.7829 | 1.1479 | 1.8494 | 1.7281 | 8.5721 | 10.0781 | 141.2053 | 1.9575 | 11.2263 | 18.5171 | 12.3210 | 1.2981 | 1.2841 |
| 2019 Jun | 77.1845 | 1.1225 | 1.8251 | 1.6847 | 8.3819 | 9.9229 | 137.0406 | 1.9206 | 10.9428 | 18.4838 | 11.9274 | 1.2528 | 1.2679 |
| 2019 Jul | 76.1008 | 1.1118 | 1.7862 | 1.6340 | 8.2999 | 9.7413 | 134.9876 | 1.8668 | 10.7428 | 17.5035 | 11.7398 | 1.2318 | 1.2469 |
| 2019 Aug | 74.8425 | 1.0925 | 1.7944 | 1.6133 | 8.1503 | 9.5316 | 129.1514 | 1.8884 | 10.9000 | 18.4329 | 11.7268 | 1.1905 | 1.2155 |

[1] January 2005 = 100

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.

## 22 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

| | Current Prices (CP) | | | | | | | | | Chain Volume Measures (CVM) | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Trade in goods | | | Trade in services | | | Total trade | | | Trade in goods | | | Trade in services | | | Total trade | | |
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
| | **BOKG** | **BOKH** | **BOKI** | **IKBB** | **IKBC** | **IKBD** | **IKBH** | **IKBI** | **IKBJ** | **BQKQ** | **BQKO** | **CTVS** | **IKBE** | **IKBF** | **IKBG** | **IKBK** | **IKBL** | **IKBM** |
| **Annual** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2014 | -1 024 | -1 988 | 964 | 11 430 | 8 680 | 2 750 | 10 406 | 6 692 | 3 714 | 1 937 | -1 751 | 3 688 | 2 464 | 7 313 | -4 849 | 4 500 | 5 629 | -1 129 |
| 2015 | - 792 | - 905 | 113 | 11 231 | 10 818 | 413 | 10 439 | 9 913 | 526 | -1 582 | -2 903 | 1 321 | 3 070 | 8 284 | -5 214 | 1 160 | 5 455 | -4 295 |
| 2016 | -1 151 | 376 | -1 527 | 11 689 | 11 598 | 91 | 10 538 | 11 974 | -1 436 | -1 151 | 376 | -1 527 | 11 689 | 11 598 | 91 | 10 538 | 11 974 | -1 436 |
| 2017 | -1 273 | -2 413 | 1 140 | 12 819 | 15 153 | -2 334 | 11 546 | 12 740 | -1 194 | -2 296 | -6 113 | 3 817 | 16 202 | 18 464 | -2 262 | 13 906 | 12 351 | 1 555 |
| 2018 | -5 840 | -1 554 | -4 286 | 14 008 | 16 482 | -2 474 | 8 168 | 14 928 | -6 760 | -6 786 | -4 936 | -1 850 | 14 809 | 17 707 | -2 898 | 8 023 | 12 771 | -4 748 |
| **Quarterly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Q1 | - 912 | - 11 | - 901 | 3 351 | 2 989 | 362 | 2 439 | 2 978 | - 539 | - 652 | 41 | - 693 | 2 152 | 2 571 | - 419 | 1 541 | 2 593 | -1 052 |
| Q2 | 330 | 290 | 40 | 3 178 | 2 606 | 572 | 3 508 | 2 896 | 612 | - 9 | 316 | - 325 | 2 549 | 2 487 | 62 | 2 600 | 2 788 | - 188 |
| Q3 | - 578 | - 359 | - 219 | 3 376 | 3 203 | 173 | 2 798 | 2 844 | - 46 | - 100 | - 279 | 179 | 3 541 | 2 968 | 573 | 3 435 | 2 708 | 727 |
| Q4 | 9 | 456 | - 447 | 1 784 | 2 800 | -1 016 | 1 793 | 3 256 | -1 463 | - 390 | 298 | - 688 | 3 447 | 3 572 | - 125 | 2 962 | 3 885 | - 923 |
| 2017 Q1 | - 877 | - 980 | 103 | 2 831 | 3 679 | - 848 | 1 954 | 2 699 | - 745 | - 971 | -2 268 | 1 297 | 4 354 | 3 853 | 501 | 3 383 | 1 585 | 1 798 |
| Q2 | 728 | - 382 | 1 110 | 3 883 | 3 846 | 37 | 4 611 | 3 464 | 1 147 | 445 | -1 073 | 1 518 | 4 678 | 4 779 | - 101 | 5 123 | 3 706 | 1 417 |
| Q3 | -1 583 | - 730 | - 853 | 4 378 | 4 092 | 286 | 2 795 | 3 362 | - 567 | -1 870 | -1 347 | - 523 | 5 782 | 5 223 | 559 | 3 912 | 3 876 | 36 |
| Q4 | 459 | - 321 | 780 | 1 727 | 3 536 | -1 809 | 2 186 | 3 215 | -1 029 | 100 | -1 425 | 1 525 | 1 388 | 4 609 | -3 221 | 1 488 | 3 184 | -1 696 |
| 2018 Q1 | -1 166 | - 508 | - 658 | 3 528 | 3 433 | 95 | 2 362 | 2 925 | - 563 | - 846 | -1 496 | 650 | 3 211 | 4 164 | - 953 | 2 365 | 2 668 | - 303 |
| Q2 | -2 559 | - 46 | -2 513 | 2 550 | 4 633 | -2 083 | - 9 | 4 587 | -4 596 | -3 009 | -1 023 | -1 986 | 2 955 | 3 750 | - 795 | - 54 | 2 727 | -2 781 |
| Q3 | -1 545 | - 866 | - 679 | 4 310 | 3 672 | 638 | 2 765 | 2 806 | - 41 | -1 728 | -1 026 | - 702 | 5 415 | 4 135 | 1 280 | 3 687 | 3 109 | 578 |
| Q4 | - 570 | - 134 | - 436 | 3 620 | 4 744 | -1 124 | 3 050 | 4 610 | -1 560 | -1 203 | -1 391 | 188 | 3 228 | 5 658 | -2 430 | 2 025 | 4 267 | -2 242 |
| 2019 Q1 | - 895 | 131 | -1 026 | 3 504 | 4 960 | -1 456 | 2 609 | 5 091 | -2 482 | -1 325 | -1 767 | 442 | 3 528 | 5 681 | -2 153 | 2 203 | 3 914 | -1 711 |
| Q2 | -1 872 | - 785 | -1 087 | 447 | 3 880 | -3 433 | -1 425 | 3 095 | -4 520 | -1 667 | - 987 | - 680 | 941 | 4 136 | -3 195 | - 726 | 3 149 | -3 875 |
| **Monthly** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 May | 346 | - 224 | 570 | 1 263 | 1 266 | - 3 | 1 609 | 1 042 | 567 | 157 | - 400 | 557 | 1 482 | 1 602 | - 120 | 1 639 | 1 202 | 437 |
| 2017 Jun | 372 | - 77 | 449 | 1 475 | 1 300 | 175 | 1 847 | 1 223 | 624 | - 51 | - 395 | 344 | 1 811 | 1 697 | 114 | 1 760 | 1 302 | 458 |
| 2017 Jul | - 345 | - 100 | - 245 | 1 642 | 1 355 | 287 | 1 297 | 1 255 | 42 | - 631 | - 363 | - 268 | 2 133 | 1 750 | 383 | 1 502 | 1 387 | 115 |
| 2017 Aug | - 575 | - 333 | - 242 | 1 569 | 1 383 | 186 | 994 | 1 050 | - 56 | - 600 | - 500 | - 100 | 2 105 | 1 758 | 347 | 1 505 | 1 258 | 247 |
| 2017 Sep | - 663 | - 297 | - 366 | 1 167 | 1 354 | - 187 | 504 | 1 057 | - 553 | - 639 | - 484 | - 155 | 1 544 | 1 715 | - 171 | 905 | 1 231 | - 326 |
| 2017 Oct | - 25 | - 88 | 63 | 673 | 1 275 | - 602 | 648 | 1 187 | - 539 | - 75 | - 338 | 263 | 773 | 1 635 | - 862 | 698 | 1 297 | - 599 |
| 2017 Nov | 117 | - 19 | 136 | 427 | 1 175 | - 748 | 544 | 1 156 | - 612 | - 37 | - 598 | 561 | 270 | 1 537 | -1 267 | 233 | 939 | - 706 |
| 2017 Dec | 367 | - 214 | 581 | 627 | 1 086 | - 459 | 994 | 872 | 122 | 212 | - 489 | 701 | 345 | 1 437 | -1 092 | 557 | 948 | - 391 |
| 2018 Jan | - 309 | - 21 | - 288 | 1 036 | 1 035 | 1 | 727 | 1 014 | - 287 | - 208 | - 352 | 144 | 851 | 1 435 | - 584 | 643 | 1 083 | - 440 |
| 2018 Feb | - 481 | - 489 | 8 | 1 302 | 1 103 | 199 | 821 | 614 | 207 | - 350 | - 617 | 267 | 1 205 | 1 395 | - 190 | 855 | 778 | 77 |
| 2018 Mar | - 376 | 2 | - 378 | 1 190 | 1 295 | - 105 | 814 | 1 297 | - 483 | - 288 | - 527 | 239 | 1 155 | 1 334 | - 179 | 867 | 807 | 60 |
| 2018 Apr | - 953 | - 6 | - 947 | 892 | 1 512 | - 620 | - 61 | 1 506 | -1 567 | -1 015 | - 465 | - 550 | 910 | 1 273 | - 363 | - 105 | 808 | - 913 |
| 2018 May | - 873 | 54 | - 927 | 734 | 1 611 | - 877 | - 139 | 1 665 | -1 804 | - 990 | - 365 | - 625 | 849 | 1 235 | - 386 | - 141 | 870 | -1 011 |
| 2018 Jun | - 733 | - 94 | - 639 | 924 | 1 510 | - 586 | 191 | 1 416 | -1 225 | -1 004 | - 193 | - 811 | 1 196 | 1 242 | - 46 | 192 | 1 049 | - 857 |
| 2018 Jul | - 259 | - 84 | - 175 | 1 289 | 1 310 | - 21 | 1 030 | 1 226 | - 196 | - 669 | - 251 | - 418 | 1 702 | 1 289 | 413 | 1 033 | 1 038 | - 5 |
| 2018 Aug | - 556 | - 379 | - 177 | 1 538 | 1 167 | 371 | 982 | 788 | 194 | - 579 | - 405 | - 174 | 1 966 | 1 368 | 598 | 1 387 | 963 | 424 |
| 2018 Sep | - 730 | - 403 | - 327 | 1 483 | 1 195 | 288 | 753 | 792 | - 39 | - 480 | - 370 | - 110 | 1 747 | 1 478 | 269 | 1 267 | 1 108 | 159 |
| 2018 Oct | - 114 | - 153 | 39 | 1 266 | 1 362 | - 96 | 1 152 | 1 209 | - 57 | - 332 | - 190 | - 142 | 1 277 | 1 636 | - 359 | 945 | 1 446 | - 501 |
| 2018 Nov | - 363 | 93 | - 456 | 1 135 | 1 589 | - 454 | 772 | 1 682 | - 910 | - 458 | - 453 | - 5 | 951 | 1 868 | - 917 | 493 | 1 415 | - 922 |
| 2018 Dec | - 93 | - 74 | - 19 | 1 219 | 1 793 | - 574 | 1 126 | 1 719 | - 593 | - 413 | - 748 | 335 | 1 000 | 2 154 | -1 154 | 587 | 1 406 | - 819 |
| 2019 Jan | - 377 | 166 | - 543 | 1 588 | 1 909 | - 321 | 1 211 | 2 075 | - 864 | - 656 | - 716 | 60 | 1 441 | 2 218 | - 777 | 785 | 1 502 | - 717 |
| 2019 Feb | - 536 | - 273 | - 263 | 1 397 | 1 754 | - 357 | 861 | 1 481 | - 620 | - 460 | - 605 | 145 | 1 400 | 2 016 | - 616 | 940 | 1 411 | - 471 |
| 2019 Mar | 18 | 238 | - 220 | 519 | 1 297 | - 778 | 537 | 1 535 | - 998 | - 209 | - 446 | 237 | 687 | 1 447 | - 760 | 478 | 1 001 | - 523 |
| 2019 Apr | -1 021 | - 177 | - 844 | 329 | 1 330 | -1 001 | - 692 | 1 153 | -1 845 | - 694 | - 362 | - 332 | 554 | 1 302 | - 748 | - 140 | 940 | -1 080 |
| 2019 May | - 435 | - 212 | - 223 | 6 | 1 242 | -1 236 | - 429 | 1 030 | -1 459 | - 540 | - 251 | - 289 | 208 | 1 242 | -1 034 | - 332 | 991 | -1 323 |
| 2019 Jun | - 416 | - 396 | - 20 | 112 | 1 308 | -1 196 | - 304 | 912 | -1 216 | - 433 | - 374 | - 59 | 179 | 1 592 | -1 413 | - 254 | 1 218 | -1 472 |
| 2019 Jul | - 558 | - 77 | - 481 | 481 | 1 462 | - 981 | - 77 | 1 385 | -1 462 | - 719 | - 535 | - 184 | 362 | 2 156 | -1 794 | - 357 | 1 621 | -1 978 |

Media contact:
Tel Media Relations Office 0845 6041858
Emergency on-call 07867 906553
Email press.office@ons.gov.uk

Statistical contact:
Tel Abi Casey: +44 (0)1633 455121
Email trade@ons.gov.uk

Contact us:
Tel 0845 601 3034
Email info@ons.gov.uk
Website www.ons.gov.uk
Twitter www.twitter.com/ONS