

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: April 2019

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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1 . Main points

- The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £2.7 billion to £15.6 billion in the three months to April 2019, as the trade in goods deficit widened £2.8 billion to £43.4 billion and the trade in services surplus widened £0.1 billion to £27.9 billion.
- Rising imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), offset in part by falling imports of fuels, was the main driver in the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to April 2019.
- Excluding unspecified goods, which includes non-monetary gold, the total trade deficit narrowed £4.2 billion to £6.6 billion in the three months to April 2019.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit widened £7.0 billion to £18.4 billion in the three months to April 2019.
- The total trade deficit widened £19.3 billion to £44.6 billion in the 12 months to April 2019, as the trade in goods deficit widened £15.4 billion to £153.0 billion and the trade in services surplus narrowed £3.9 billion to £108.5 billion.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

Data revision policy

In accordance with [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#) data in this release have been revised back to January 2019 when compared with our previous trade bulletin on 10 May 2019.

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF 72.8KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and are in the final stages of providing evidence to the Authority. We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018 we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics. We continue to work with the [Office for Statistics Regulation](#) team to regain National Statistics status for UK trade statistics. We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email trade@ons.gov.uk.

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices, in other words, they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag due to the timeliness of source data. For example, the July 2019 publication will include data up to the end of May 2019.

Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months against the preceding three months, and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other “erratic” commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values due to their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold can have a particularly large impact due to the large volumes of gold traded on the London markets. Therefore, we also publish data exclusive of these commodities, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture.

Non-monetary gold

In line with international standards, the Office for National Statistics’s (ONS’s) headline trade statistics contain the UK’s exports and imports of non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

Because a significant amount of the world’s trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact on the size of and change in the UK’s headline trade figures.

Non-monetary gold is one sub-component of the commodity group “unspecified goods”.

More information about the ONS’s [recording of non-monetary gold](#) is available.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for those countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

3 . Total trade deficit widened in the three months to April 2019

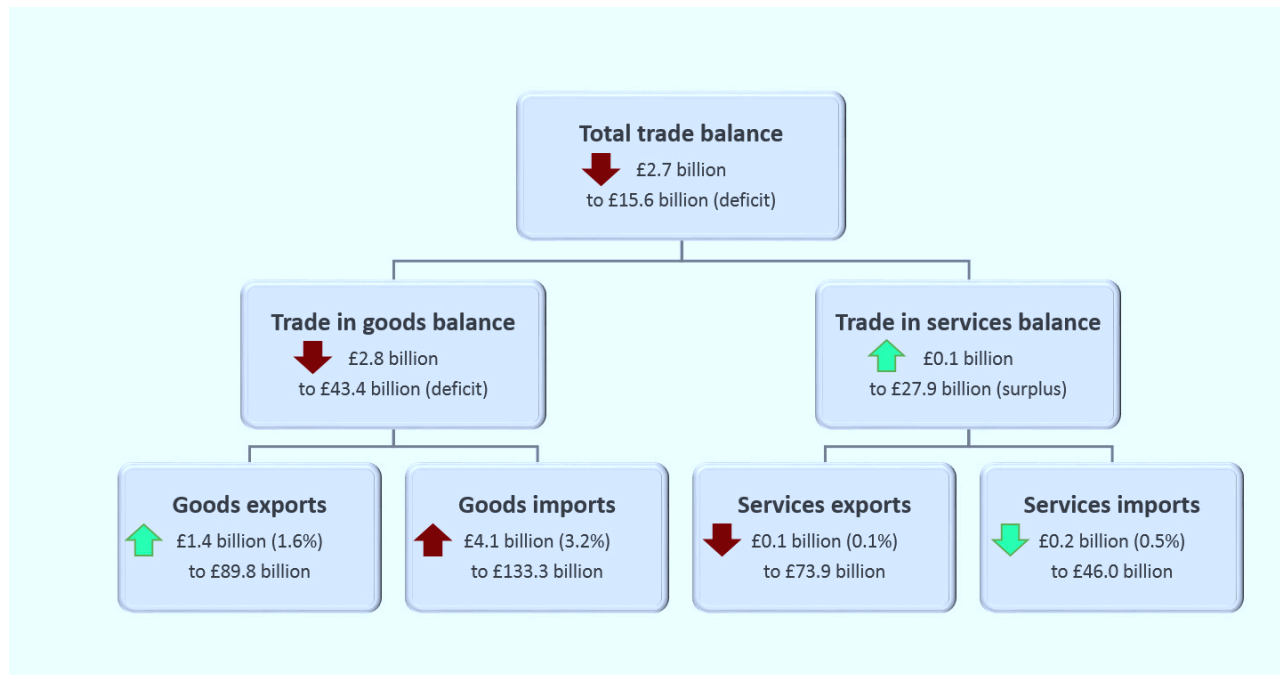
Figure 1 and Table 1 show the change to trade in goods, services and total trade balances, along with exports and imports in the three months to April 2019 compared with the three months to January 2019.

The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £2.7 billion to £15.6 billion in the three months to April 2019, as the trade in goods deficit widened £2.8 billion to £43.4 billion. Goods exports increased £1.4 billion to £89.8 billion while imports increased £4.1 billion to £133.3 billion.

The trade in services surplus increased £0.1 billion to £27.9 billion in the three months to April 2019. Exports of services decreased £0.1 billion to £73.9 billion, while imports decreased by a greater £0.2 billion to £46.0 billion.

Figure 1: The total trade deficit widened due mainly to increased imports of goods

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to April 2019 compared with three months to January 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. A widening of the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by a downwards red arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 1: The total trade deficit widened due mainly to increased imports of goods
Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to April 2019 compared with three months to January 2019

Three months to April 2019 compared with three months to January 2019

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £1.3 billion (0.8%) to £163.8 billion	Increased £3.9 billion (2.2%) to £179.3 billion	Decreased £2.7 billion to £15.6 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £1.4 billion (1.6%) to £89.8 billion	Increased £4.1 billion (3.2%) to £133.3 billion	Decreased £2.8 billion to £43.4 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Decreased £0.1 billion (0.1%) to £73.9 billion	Decreased £0.2 billion (0.5%) to £46.0 billion	Increased £0.1 billion to £27.9 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 2 shows the UK trade balances on a three-month on three-month basis between April 2017 and April 2019.

Imports of goods increased £4.1 billion to £133.3 billion in the three months to April 2019 due largely to increased imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), which rose £6.0 billion. Imports of unspecified goods increased in the three months to April 2019 and much of the increase was due to a rise in imports of [non-monetary gold](#). Imports of fuels fell £1.7 billion in the three months to April 2019, partially offsetting the increase in imports.

Exports of goods increased £1.4 billion to £89.8 billion in the three months to April 2019. Exports of miscellaneous manufactures increased £1.3 billion, due primarily to works of art. Exports of chemicals increased £0.6 billion, due largely to increased exports of organic chemicals.

Services exports decreased £0.1 billion in the three months to April 2019. The largest contributors to the decrease in services exports were financial services, and telecommunications, computer and information services. Imports of services decreased £0.2 billion in the three months to April 2019. The largest contributors to the fall in imports of services were financial services, travel services, and telecommunications, computer and information services.

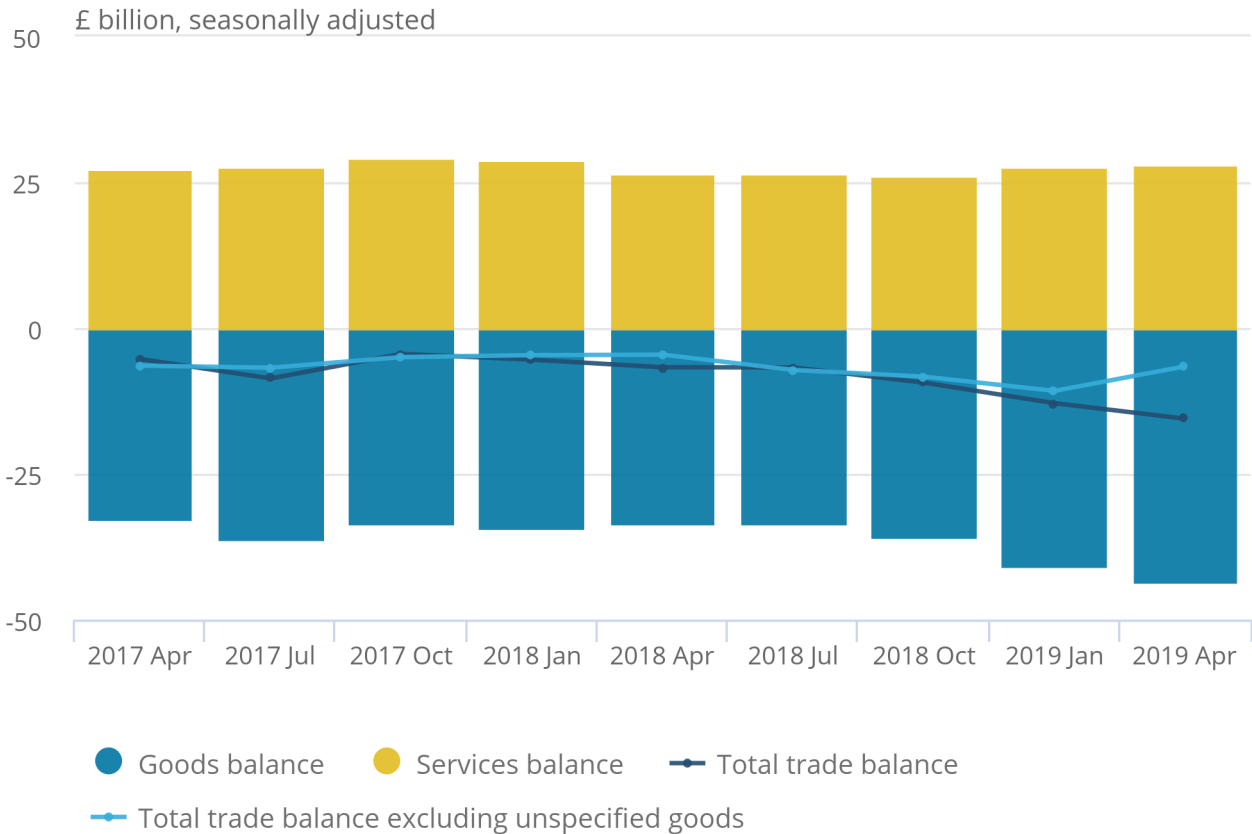
There were large increases in imports of non-monetary gold in the three months to April 2019. Excluding unspecified goods, which includes non-monetary gold, the total trade deficit narrowed £4.2 billion to £6.6 billion in the three months to April 2019.

Figure 2: The trade in goods deficit widened in the three months to April 2019 due largely to a widening in the goods deficit

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, April 2017 to April 2019

Figure 2: The trade in goods deficit widened in the three months to April 2019 due largely to a widening in the goods deficit

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, April 2017 to April 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

4 . The trade in goods deficit widened with both EU and non-EU countries in the three months to April 2019

Figure 3 shows the changes in trade in goods exports, imports and balances with EU and non-EU countries between the three months to January 2019 and the three months to April 2019.

The trade in goods deficit widened £2.4 billion to £18.4 billion with non-EU countries and £0.4 billion to £25.0 billion with EU countries in the three months to April 2019.

Exports to non-EU countries increased £1.2 billion to £45.7 billion, while imports from non-EU countries increased £3.6 billion to £64.1 billion in the three months to April 2019. Imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) from non-EU countries increased £5.8 billion, due largely to increased imports of non-monetary gold. This was in part offset by imports of fuels from non-EU countries, which fell £1.3 billion.

Increased exports of goods to non-EU countries were driven largely by increased exports of chemicals and miscellaneous manufactures, which both increased by £0.8 billion. Increased exports of chemicals were due mainly to increased exports of organic chemicals, and medicinal and pharmaceutical products, increasing £0.5 billion and £0.2 billion respectively. This was offset in part by a £0.7 billion fall in exports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) to non-EU countries in the three months to April 2019.

Imports of miscellaneous manufactures and chemicals were the main contributors to the increase in imports from EU countries in the three months to April 2019, with increases of £0.5 billion and £0.2 billion respectively. The £0.2 billion increase in chemicals imports was due largely to an increase in imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products of £0.5 billion. Imports of fuels from EU countries fell £0.3 billion, partially offsetting rises in imports of miscellaneous manufactures and chemicals.

Chemical imports have increased month-on-month between December 2018 and March 2019, with the sharpest rise in March 2019. The increase in imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products from EU countries in the three months to March 2019 and subsequent fall in April 2019 were consistent with an increase in activity ahead of the UK's originally intended departure date from the European Union, but we were unable to quantify the effect of this.

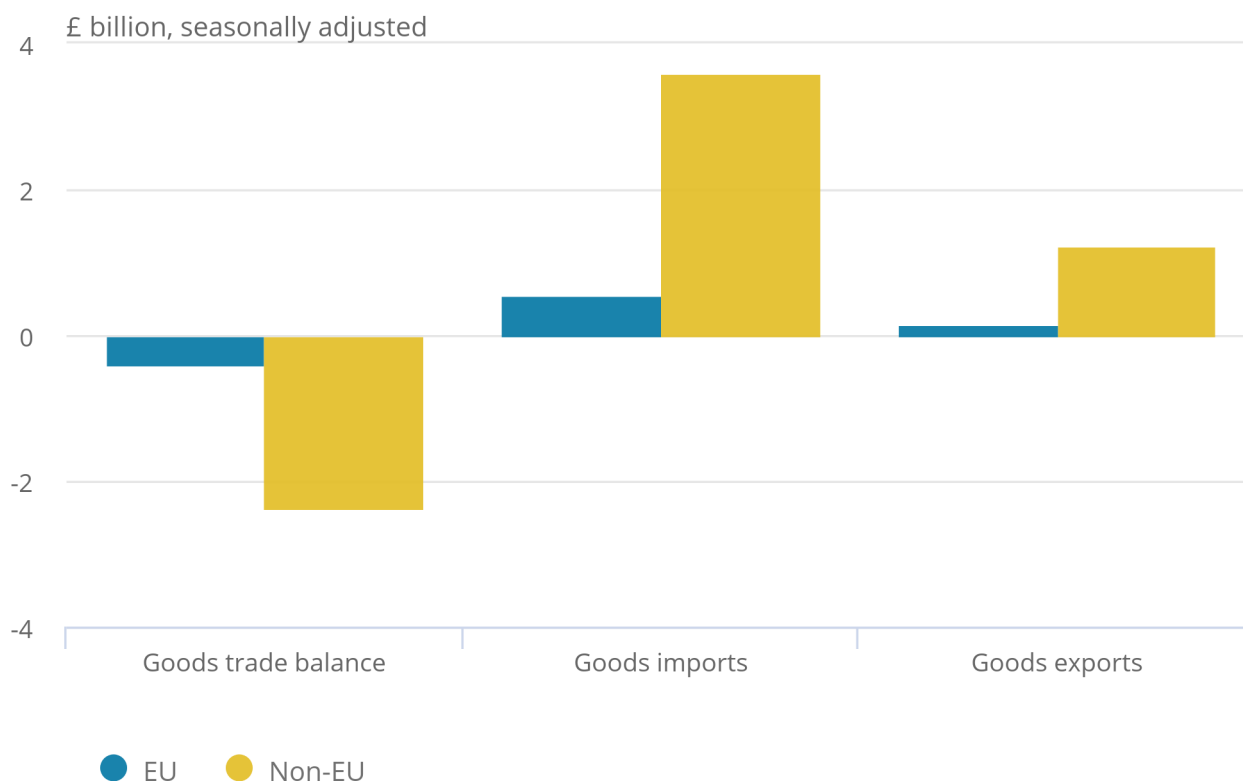
Increased exports to EU countries were due largely to increased exports of machinery and transport equipment, which increased £0.7 billion in the three months to April 2019. Ships and aircraft were the largest contributor within this commodity group, increasing £0.5 billion in the three months to April 2019. Exports of miscellaneous manufactures increased £0.5 billion. Rising exports were partially offset by falling exports of fuels, unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and material manufactures, which fell by £0.5 billion, £0.2 billion and £0.2 billion, respectively.

Figure 3: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due largely to increased imports of goods from non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to April 2019 compared with the three months to January 2019

Figure 3: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due largely to increased imports of goods from non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to April 2019 compared with the three months to January 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

5 . Removing the effect of inflation, the trade deficit widened in the three months to April 2019

This section presents volume and price estimates of the UK trade exports, imports and balances, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). A CVM is a “real” measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed. An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

Figure 4 shows the UK trade balances on a CVM basis, three-month on three-month from April 2017 to April 2019.

In volume terms, the total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £7.0 billion to £18.4 billion in the three months to April 2019, as the trade in goods deficit widened £5.6 billion to £44.3 billion and the trade in services surplus narrowed by a lesser £1.4 billion to £25.9 billion.

Goods exports increased £1.3 billion to £81.0 billion while imports increased by a greater £6.9 billion to £125.3 billion. Services exports decreased £1.0 billion to £69.1 billion while services imports increased by £0.4 billion to £43.1 billion.

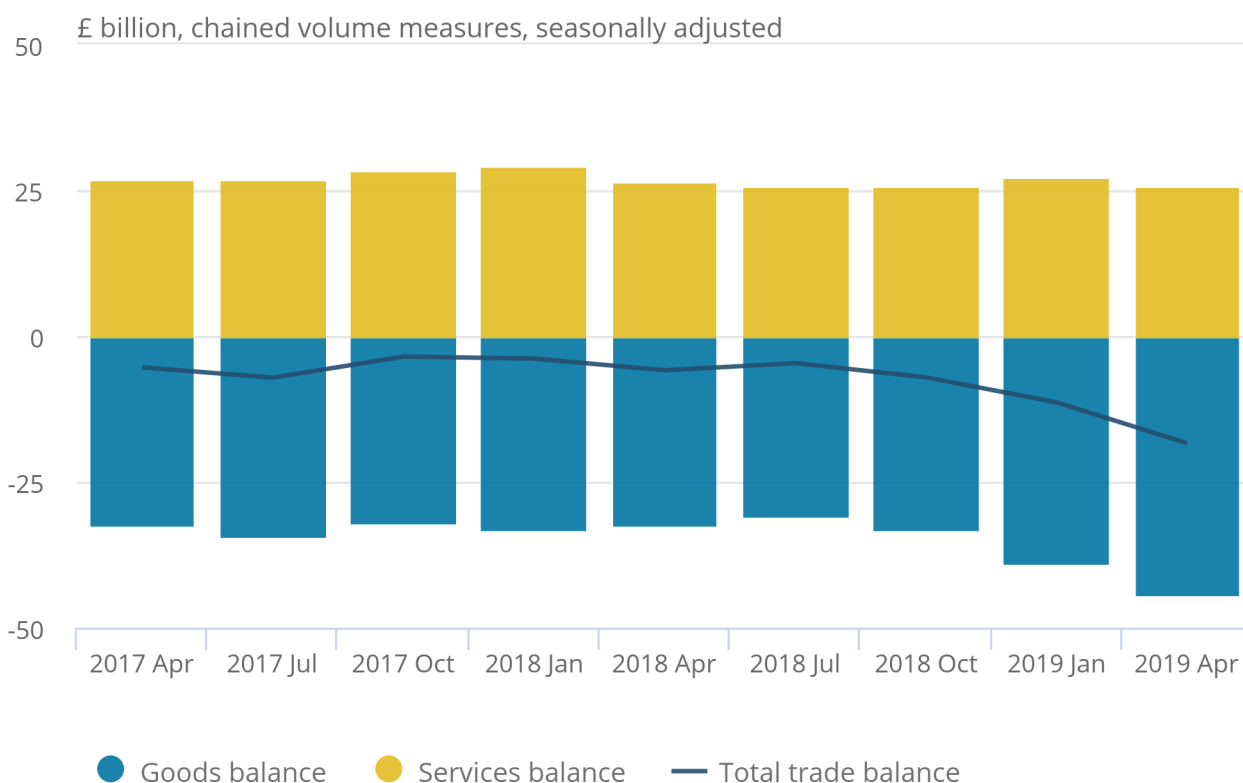
In volume terms, the total trade deficit widened more than in current prices; this can be attributed to falling import prices in the three months to April 2019 and a slight rise in export prices. Import prices fell across all top-level commodity groups with the exception of fuels, which rose reflecting recent movements in oil prices. Increases in export prices were driven mainly by rises in the fuels deflator, again reflecting recent movements in oil prices.

Figure 4: The widening of the trade deficit in real terms was due mainly to a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Total UK trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, April 2017 to April 2019

Figure 4: The widening of the trade deficit in real terms was due mainly to a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Total UK trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, April 2017 to April 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 5 shows CVMs and IDEFs for goods imports on a three-month on three-month basis between April 2017 and April 2019.

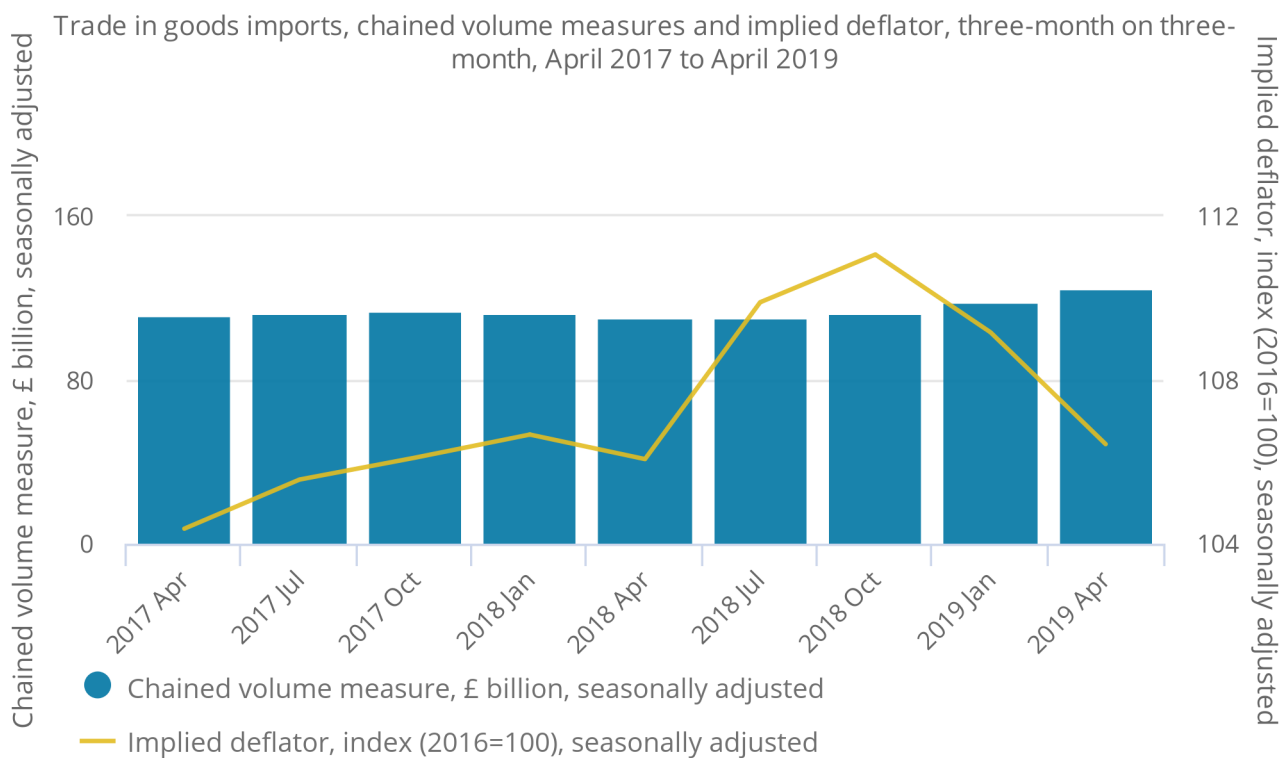
The largest driver of the increase in goods imports was a £7.0 billion increase in imports of unspecified goods, much of which was due to increased imports of non-monetary gold.

Imports of miscellaneous manufactures and chemicals also increased by £0.8 billion and £0.6 billion respectively. Increased chemical imports were driven largely by a £0.6 billion increase in imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products. This increase was offset in part by a £1.8 billion decrease in fuel imports, with £1.5 billion of this coming from a decrease in imports from non-EU countries.

Figure 5: Goods import volumes drove the widening of the total trade deficit in the three months to April 2019

Trade in goods imports, chained volume measures and implied deflator, three-month on three-month, April 2017 to April 2019

Figure 5: Goods import volumes drove the widening of the total trade deficit in the three months to April 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2018 via our interactive tools

Explore the 2018 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

Notes:

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

What about trade in a particular commodity in 2018? What percentage of UK car exports went to the EU? Where did UK imports of tea and coffee come from last year?

Use our interactive tools to understand UK trade of a particular commodity in 2018.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu, or click through the levels to explore the data.

Notes:

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

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Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

7 . The total trade deficit widened in the 12 months to April 2019

Figure 6 shows the changes to trade in goods, services and total trade balance, along with exports and imports in the 12 months to April 2019 compared with the 12 months to April 2018.

The total UK trade deficit (goods and services) widened £19.3 billion to £44.6 billion in the 12 months to April 2019, due largely to a widening of the trade in goods deficit.

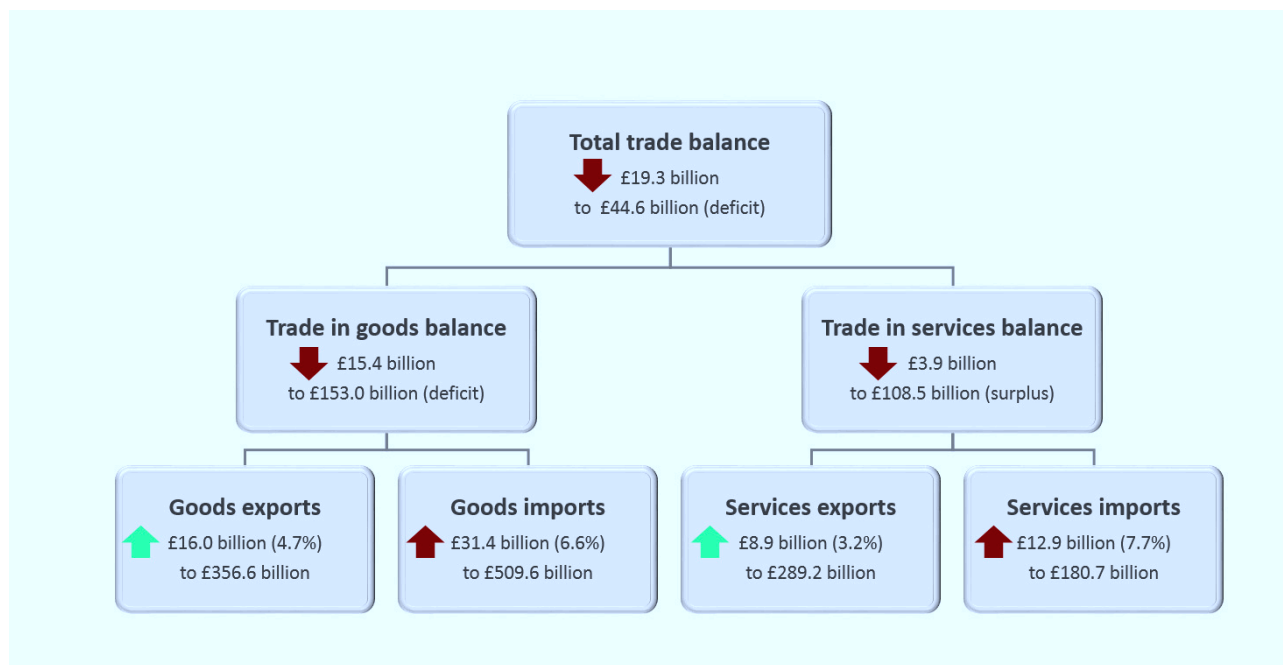
The trade in goods deficit widened £15.4 billion to £153.0 billion in the 12 months to April 2019, as imports of goods increased £31.4 billion to £509.6 billion compared with exports, which rose £16.0 billion to £356.6 billion. The largest contributor to the increase in exports was fuels, which increased £7.9 billion. Increased imports were driven primarily by unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), which rose £8.3 billion, followed by fuels, which increased £7.8 billion.

The trade in services surplus narrowed £3.9 billion to £108.5 billion in the 12 months to April 2019, as imports increased £12.9 billion to £180.7 billion while exports grew by a lesser £8.9 billion to £289.2 billion. The main contributors to the increase in imports of services were other business, financial and travel services.

Increased imports of unspecified goods and fuels were the largest contributors to the increase in imports in the 12 months to April 2019; increasing by £8.3 billion and £7.8 billion, respectively. Increased imports of fuels in current prices were due largely to price increases. Imports of fuels in volume terms decreased by £1.6 billion whilst the implied deflator (IDEF) increased 22.5%, broadly reflecting the increasing oil prices in this 12-month period.

Figure 6: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to April 2019 due largely to a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Change to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to April 2019 compared with 12 months to April 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. A widening of the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by a downwards red arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 2: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to April 2019 due largely to a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Change to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to April 2019 compared with 12 months to April 2018

12 months to April 2019 compared with 12 months to April 2018			
	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £24.9 billion (4.0%) to £645.8 billion	Increased £44.2 billion (6.8%) to £690.4 billion	Decreased £19.3 billion to £44.6 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £16.0 billion (4.7%) to £356.6 billion	Increased £31.4 billion (6.6%) to £509.6 billion	Decreased £15.4 billion to £153.0 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £8.9 billion (3.2%) to £289.2 billion	Increased £12.9 billion (7.7%) to £180.7 billion	Decreased £3.9 billion to £108.5 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

8 . The trade in goods deficit widened with both EU and non-EU countries in the 12 months to April 2019

Figure 7 shows the changes in goods exports, imports and balances with EU countries and non-EU countries in the 12 months to April 2019 compared with the 12 months to April 2018.

The £15.4 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit to £153.0 billion in the 12 months to April 2019 was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries. The trade in goods deficit widened £13.1 billion to £57.1 billion with non-EU countries and by a lesser £2.3 billion to £95.9 billion with EU countries in the 12 months to April 2019.

The widening of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries in the 12 months to April 2019 was due mainly to imports increasing by more than exports. Imports from non-EU countries increased £21.6 billion while exports increased by a lesser £8.5 billion.

The largest contributors to the increase in imports from non-EU countries were unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and fuels, which increased £8.5 billion and £7.3 billion respectively.

Increased exports to non-EU countries were driven by increases in exports of fuels, chemicals, and machinery and transport equipment, which increased £3.4 billion, £1.9 billion and £1.1 billion respectively.

Imports of goods from EU countries increased £9.8 billion, partially offset by exports, which increased £7.5 billion in the 12 months to April 2019.

The increase in exports to EU countries were driven by increased exports of fuels, and machinery and transport equipment of £4.4 billion and £2.3 billion respectively.

Imports of machinery and transport equipment from EU countries increased £2.7 billion, while imports of material manufactures and miscellaneous manufactures both increased £1.9 billion.

Figure 7: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to April 2019 compared with the 12 months to April 2018

Figure 7: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to April 2019 compared with the 12 months to April 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

9 . Revisions

In accordance with [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#) data within this release have been revised back to January 2019 when compared with estimates in the release published 10 May 2019. Figure 8 shows the revisions to the goods, services and total trade balances from January 2019 to March 2019.

The total trade balance was revised upwards in January 2019 as a result of upward revisions to the trade in services balance more than offsetting the downward revisions to the trade in goods balance. In February and March 2019, downward revisions to the trade in goods balance outweighed the upward revisions to services.

Services data were revised upward when compared with the last trade release as a result of greater data content and returns from the International Trade in Services Survey. A breakdown of trade in services will be available in the 24 July 2019 publication of [UK trade in services by partner country for January to March 2019](#). The trade in services balance was revised upwards as exports were revised up by more than imports.

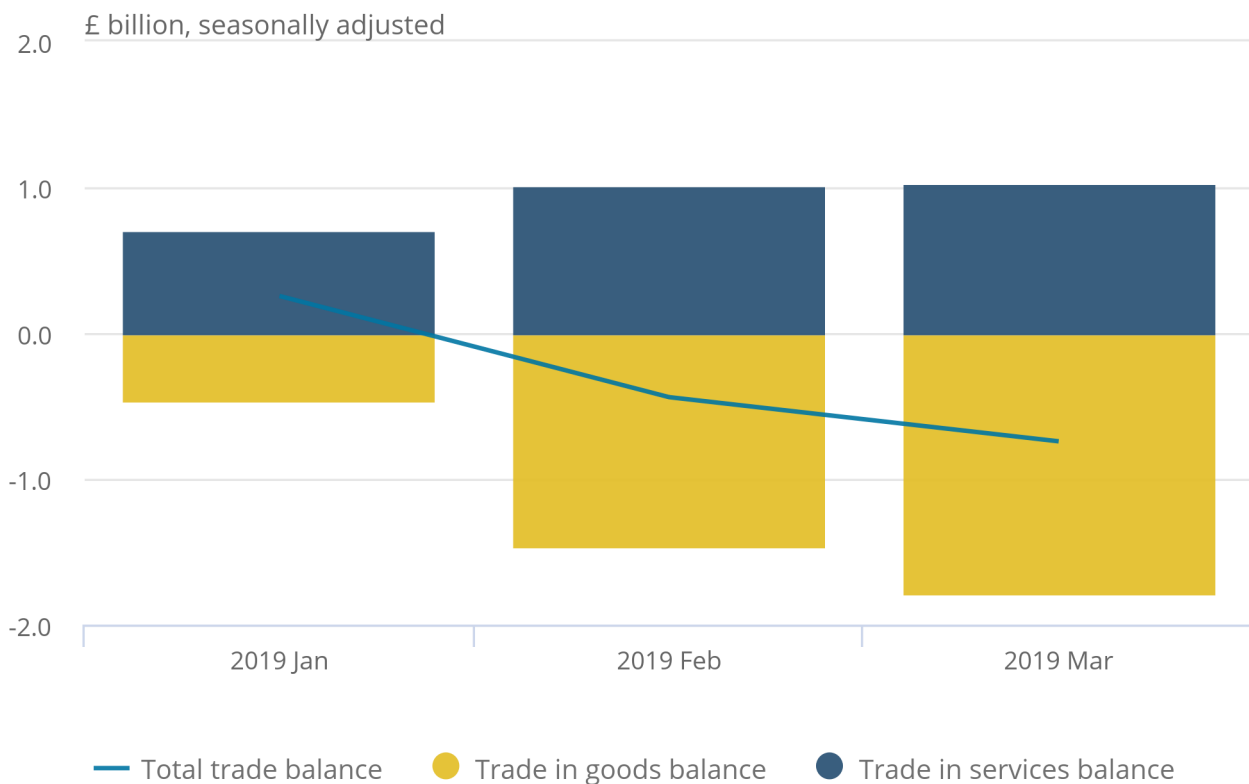
Goods revisions were due largely to upward revisions to imports, while exports were revised downwards. Goods imports revisions were a result of upward revisions to unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold).

Figure 8: Revisions to the trade balance occurred largely as a result of upward revisions to both services exports and goods imports

Monthly revisions to the UK goods, services and total trade balance, January 2019 to March 2019

Figure 8: Revisions to the trade balance occurred largely as a result of upward revisions to both services exports and goods imports

Monthly revisions to the UK goods, services and total trade balance, January 2019 to March 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

10 . Links to related statistics

On 15 May 2019, we published [UK trade in services by industry, country and service type: 2016 to 2017](#), presenting a new experimental dataset for trade in services by industry, country and service type on a balance of payments basis.

On 24 April 2019, we published [UK trade in services by partner country: October to December 2018](#). Alongside this release we published a dataset containing [UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#) up to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018, providing a geographical breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

On 24 April 2019, we published [UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2017](#) presenting an updated experimental dataset for UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

Published 29 January 2019, [New frontiers in trade analysis](#) summarises recent developments in UK goods and services statistics and examines, using our more granular trade in goods data, recent trends in UK trade of road vehicles.

Published 24 October 2018, [UK trade statistics transformation: achievements and forward look](#) summarises our transformation of UK trade statistics, highlighting the delivery of new detail and analysis and the focus of ongoing developments.

Published 24 October 2018, [Estimating the value of service exports abroad from different parts of the UK: 2011 to 2016](#), provides a breakdown of services exports by functional category from the nine English regions, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Published 24 September 2018, [Why has the UK trade in goods deficit widened in real terms?](#) The article uses our new country by commodity data to look at the UK trade in goods deficit over the past 20 years and highlights which countries and commodities have been behind the growth of the deficit.

Published in July 2018, [UK trade in goods and productivity: new findings](#) describes a new dataset we have developed, which includes information from both the Annual Business Survey and HM Revenue and Customs' trade in goods administrative data. It shows a strong association between trader status and productivity, highlighting the prevalence of trading behaviour across different types of business (published 6 July 2018).

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product according to the [UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#) are also available.

11 . Quality and methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CP, CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographical area (CP only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the attached [datasets](#). This includes data on:

- [response rates](#)
- [revision triangles](#)

Detailed methodological notes are published in the UK Balance of Payments, [The Pink Book 2018](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

The [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data



Office for National Statistics

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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	232 858	142 032	90 826	519 610	546 594	-26 984
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	278 800	165 698	113 102	617 539	641 472	-23 933
2018	350 651	488 744	-138 093	283 411	176 287	107 124	634 062	665 031	-30 969
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	83 015	117 141	-34 126	68 448	41 005	27 443	151 463	158 146	-6 683
Q2	84 136	118 563	-34 427	68 908	41 446	27 462	153 044	160 009	-6 965
Q3	86 140	120 002	-33 862	70 089	41 592	28 497	156 229	161 594	-5 365
Q4	85 448	120 068	-34 620	71 355	41 655	29 700	156 803	161 723	-4 920
2018 Q1	85 966	118 075	-32 109	69 379	42 493	26 886	155 345	160 568	-5 223
Q2	86 371	120 619	-34 248	70 261	43 461	26 800	156 632	164 080	-7 448
Q3	89 366	124 183	-34 817	70 175	44 218	25 957	159 541	168 401	-8 860
Q4	88 948	125 867	-36 919	73 596	46 115	27 481	162 544	171 982	-9 438
2019 Q1	90 965	138 014	-47 049	73 707	45 924	27 783	164 672	183 938	-19 266
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 318	40 208	-10 890	23 256	14 039	9 217	52 574	54 247	-1 673
2018 Feb	28 094	37 598	-9 504	23 022	14 160	8 862	51 116	51 758	- 642
2018 Mar	28 554	40 269	-11 715	23 101	14 294	8 807	51 655	54 563	-2 908
2018 Apr	27 700	39 812	-12 112	23 344	14 417	8 927	51 044	54 229	-3 185
2018 May	28 743	40 418	-11 675	23 500	14 502	8 998	52 243	54 920	-2 677
2018 Jun	29 928	40 389	-10 461	23 417	14 542	8 875	53 345	54 931	-1 586
2018 Jul	29 701	40 870	-11 169	23 257	14 585	8 672	52 958	55 455	-2 497
2018 Aug	29 587	42 512	-12 925	23 279	14 703	8 576	52 866	57 215	-4 349
2018 Sep	30 078	40 801	-10 723	23 639	14 930	8 709	53 717	55 731	-2 014
2018 Oct	30 276	42 251	-11 975	24 176	15 200	8 976	54 452	57 451	-2 999
2018 Nov	29 925	42 183	-12 258	24 622	15 413	9 209	54 547	57 596	-3 049
2018 Dec	28 747	41 433	-12 686	24 798	15 502	9 296	53 545	56 935	-3 390
2019 Jan	29 786	45 508	-15 722	24 606	15 340	9 266	54 392	60 848	-6 456
2019 Feb	29 916	45 813	-15 897	24 506	15 268	9 238	54 422	61 081	-6 659
2019 Mar	31 263	46 693	-15 430	24 595	15 316	9 279	55 858	62 009	-6 151
2019 Apr	28 651	40 764	-12 113	24 821	15 448	9 373	53 472	56 212	-2 740
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Feb	130	305	- 175	- 100	- 72	- 28	30	233	- 203
2019 Mar	1 347	880	467	89	48	41	1 436	928	508
2019 Apr	-2 612	-5 929	3 317	226	132	94	-2 386	-5 797	3 411
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Feb	0.4%	0.7%	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.5%		0.1%	0.4%	
2019 Mar	4.5%	1.9%		0.4%	0.3%		2.6%	1.5%	
2019 Apr	-8.4%	-12.7%		0.9%	0.9%		-4.3%	-9.3%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jul	88 372	121 677	-33 305	70 174	43 629	26 545	158 546	165 306	-6 760
2018 Oct	89 941	125 564	-35 623	71 094	44 833	26 261	161 035	170 397	-9 362
2019 Jan	88 458	129 124	-40 666	74 026	46 255	27 771	162 484	175 379	-12 895
2019 Apr	89 830	133 270	-43 440	73 922	46 032	27 890	163 752	179 302	-15 550
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Oct	1 569	3 887	-2 318	920	1 204	- 284	2 489	5 091	-2 602
2019 Jan	-1 483	3 560	-5 043	2 932	1 422	1 510	1 449	4 982	-3 533
2019 Apr	1 372	4 146	-2 774	- 104	- 223	119	1 268	3 923	-2 655
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Oct	1.8%	3.2%		1.3%	2.8%		1.6%	3.1%	
2019 Jan	-1.6%	2.8%		4.1%	3.2%		0.9%	2.9%	
2019 Apr	1.6%	3.2%		-0.1%	-0.5%		0.8%	2.2%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Apr	286 371	402 626	-116 255	236 752	144 911	91 841	523 123	547 537	-24 414
2017 Apr	315 426	450 418	-134 992	267 454	161 690	105 764	582 880	612 108	-29 228
2018 Apr	340 622	478 274	-137 652	280 287	167 891	112 396	620 909	646 165	-25 256
2019 Apr	356 601	509 635	-153 034	289 216	180 749	108 467	645 817	690 384	-44 567
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Apr	29 055	47 792	-18 737	30 702	16 779	13 923	59 757	64 571	-4 814
2018 Apr	25 196	27 856	-2 660	12 833	6 201	6 632	38 029	34 057	3 972
2019 Apr	15 979	31 361	-15 382	8 929	12 858	-3 929	24 908	44 219	-19 311
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Apr	10.1%	11.9%		13.0%	11.6%		11.4%	11.8%	
2018 Apr	8.0%	6.2%		4.8%	3.8%		6.5%	5.6%	
2019 Apr	4.7%	6.6%		3.2%	7.7%		4.0%	6.8%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 453	18 977	2 476	498 157	527 617	-29 460	265 299	385 585	-120 286
2016	23 490	23 726	- 236	533 471	564 122	-30 651	275 583	407 999	-132 416
2017	22 843	21 798	1 045	594 696	619 674	-24 978	315 896	453 976	-138 080
2018	21 938	18 285	3 653	612 124	646 746	-34 622	328 713	470 459	-141 746
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 698	4 853	845	145 765	153 293	-7 528	77 317	112 288	-34 971
Q2	5 472	6 400	- 928	147 572	153 609	-6 037	78 664	112 163	-33 499
Q3	6 043	4 932	1 111	150 186	156 662	-6 476	80 097	115 070	-34 973
Q4	5 630	5 613	17	151 173	156 110	-4 937	79 818	114 455	-34 637
2018 Q1	5 774	4 061	1 713	149 571	156 507	-6 936	80 192	114 014	-33 822
Q2	5 405	5 216	189	151 227	158 864	-7 637	80 966	115 403	-34 437
Q3	5 040	5 264	- 224	154 501	163 137	-8 636	84 326	118 919	-34 593
Q4	5 719	3 744	1 975	156 825	168 238	-11 413	83 229	122 123	-38 894
2019 Q1	5 257	13 059	-7 802	159 415	170 879	-11 464	85 708	124 955	-39 247
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 941	1 528	413	50 633	52 719	-2 086	27 377	38 680	-11 303
2018 Feb	1 833	865	968	49 283	50 893	-1 610	26 261	36 733	-10 472
2018 Mar	2 000	1 668	332	49 655	52 895	-3 240	26 554	38 601	-12 047
2018 Apr	1 476	2 203	- 727	49 568	52 026	-2 458	26 224	37 609	-11 385
2018 May	1 692	1 430	262	50 551	53 490	-2 939	27 051	38 988	-11 937
2018 Jun	2 237	1 583	654	51 108	53 348	-2 240	27 691	38 806	-11 115
2018 Jul	1 960	1 231	729	50 998	54 224	-3 226	27 741	39 639	-11 898
2018 Aug	1 367	2 465	- 1 098	51 499	54 750	-3 251	28 220	40 047	-11 827
2018 Sep	1 713	1 568	145	52 004	54 163	-2 159	28 365	39 233	-10 868
2018 Oct	1 628	1 099	529	52 824	56 352	-3 528	28 648	41 152	-12 504
2018 Nov	2 114	1 222	892	52 433	56 374	-3 941	27 811	40 961	-13 150
2018 Dec	1 977	1 423	554	51 568	55 512	-3 944	26 770	40 010	-13 240
2019 Jan	1 591	4 017	- 2 426	52 801	56 831	-4 030	28 195	41 491	-13 296
2019 Feb	1 844	4 769	-2 925	52 578	56 312	-3 734	28 072	41 044	-12 972
2019 Mar	1 822	4 273	- 2 451	54 036	57 736	-3 700	29 441	42 420	-12 979
2019 Apr	1 621	2 780	- 1 159	51 851	53 432	- 1 581	27 030	37 984	-10 954
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Feb	253	752	- 499	- 223	- 519	296	- 123	- 447	324
2019 Mar	- 22	- 496	474	1 458	1 424	34	1 369	1 376	- 7
2019 Apr	- 201	- 1 493	1 292	- 2 185	- 4 304	2 119	- 2 411	- 4 436	2 025
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Feb	15.9%	18.7%		-0.4%	-0.9%		-0.4%	-1.1%	
2019 Mar	-1.2%	-10.4%		2.8%	2.5%		4.9%	3.4%	
2019 Apr	-11.0%	-34.9%		-4.0%	-7.5%		-8.2%	-10.5%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jul	5 889	4 244	1 645	152 657	161 062	- 8 405	82 483	117 433	-34 950
2018 Oct	4 708	5 132	- 424	156 327	165 265	- 8 938	85 233	120 432	-35 199
2019 Jan	5 682	6 662	- 980	156 802	168 717	-11 915	82 776	122 462	-39 686
2019 Apr	5 287	11 822	- 6 535	158 465	167 480	- 9 015	84 543	121 448	-36 905
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Oct	- 1 181	888	- 2 069	3 670	4 203	- 533	2 750	2 999	- 249
2019 Jan	974	1 530	- 556	475	3 452	- 2 977	- 2 457	2 030	- 4 487
2019 Apr	- 395	5 160	- 5 555	1 663	- 1 237	2 900	1 767	- 1 014	2 781
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Oct	-20.1%	20.9%		2.4%	2.6%		3.3%	2.6%	
2019 Jan	20.7%	29.8%		0.3%	2.1%		-2.9%	1.7%	
2019 Apr	-7.0%	77.5%		1.1%	-0.7%		2.1%	-0.8%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Apr	22 540	17 274	5 266	500 583	530 263	-29 680	263 831	385 352	-121 521
2017 Apr	24 339	23 410	929	558 541	588 698	-30 157	291 087	427 008	-135 921
2018 Apr	22 155	21 420	735	598 754	624 745	-25 991	318 467	456 854	-138 387
2019 Apr	21 566	27 860	- 6 294	624 251	662 524	-38 273	335 035	481 775	-146 740
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Apr	1 799	6 136	- 4 337	57 958	58 435	- 477	27 256	41 656	-14 400
2018 Apr	- 2 184	- 1 990	- 194	40 213	36 047	4 166	27 380	29 846	- 2 466
2019 Apr	- 589	6 440	- 7 029	25 497	37 779	- 12 282	16 568	24 921	- 8 353
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Apr	8.0%	35.5%		11.6%	11.0%		10.3%	10.8%	
2018 Apr	-9.0%	-8.5%		7.2%	6.1%		9.4%	7.0%	
2019 Apr	-2.7%	30.1%		4.3%	6.0%		5.2%	5.5%	

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	20 720	29 196	-8 476	498 890	517 398	-18 508	266 032	375 366	-109 334
2016	18 754	26 506	-7 752	538 207	561 342	-23 135	280 319	405 219	-124 900
2017	26 908	34 445	-7 537	590 631	607 027	-16 396	311 831	441 329	-129 498
2018	34 249	42 393	-8 144	599 813	622 638	-22 825	316 402	446 351	-129 949
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	6 732	8 918	-2 186	144 731	149 228	-4 497	76 283	108 223	-31 940
Q2	6 718	7 955	-1 237	146 326	152 054	-5 728	77 418	110 608	-33 190
Q3	6 708	8 279	-1 571	149 521	153 315	-3 794	79 432	111 723	-32 291
Q4	6 750	9 293	-2 543	150 053	152 430	-2 377	78 698	110 775	-32 077
2018 Q1	7 143	9 170	-2 027	148 202	151 398	-3 196	78 823	108 905	-30 082
Q2	8 395	10 448	-2 053	148 237	153 632	-5 395	77 976	110 171	-32 195
Q3	9 722	11 777	-2 055	149 819	156 624	-6 805	79 644	112 406	-32 762
Q4	8 989	10 998	-2 009	153 555	160 984	-7 429	79 959	114 869	-34 910
2019 Q1	8 201	9 654	-1 453	156 471	174 284	-17 813	82 764	128 360	-45 596
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 582	3 300	- 718	49 992	50 947	- 955	26 736	36 908	-10 172
2018 Feb	2 210	2 919	- 709	48 906	48 839	67	25 884	34 679	-8 795
2018 Mar	2 351	2 951	- 600	49 304	51 612	-2 308	26 203	37 318	-11 115
2018 Apr	2 734	3 325	- 591	48 310	50 904	-2 594	24 966	36 487	-11 521
2018 May	2 948	3 595	- 647	49 295	51 325	-2 030	25 795	36 823	-11 028
2018 Jun	2 713	3 528	- 815	50 632	51 403	- 771	27 215	36 861	-9 646
2018 Jul	3 228	3 844	- 616	49 730	51 611	-1 881	26 473	37 026	-10 553
2018 Aug	3 423	4 131	- 708	49 443	53 084	-3 641	26 164	38 381	-12 217
2018 Sep	3 071	3 802	- 731	50 646	51 929	-1 283	27 007	36 999	-9 992
2018 Oct	3 441	3 670	- 229	51 011	53 781	-2 770	26 835	38 581	-11 746
2018 Nov	2 996	4 065	-1 069	51 551	53 531	-1 980	26 929	38 118	-11 189
2018 Dec	2 552	3 263	- 711	50 993	53 672	-2 679	26 195	38 170	-11 975
2019 Jan	2 755	3 186	- 431	51 637	57 662	-6 025	27 031	42 322	-15 291
2019 Feb	2 774	3 266	- 492	51 648	57 815	-6 167	27 142	42 547	-15 405
2019 Mar	2 672	3 202	- 530	53 186	58 807	-5 621	28 591	43 491	-14 900
2019 Apr	2 955	3 073	- 118	50 517	53 139	-2 622	25 696	37 691	-11 995
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Feb	19	80	- 61	11	153	- 142	111	225	- 114
2019 Mar	- 102	- 64	- 38	1 538	992	546	1 449	944	505
2019 Apr	283	- 129	412	-2 669	-5 668	2 999	-2 895	-5 800	2 905
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Feb	0.7%	2.5%		0.0%	0.3%		0.4%	0.5%	
2019 Mar	-3.7%	-2.0%		3.0%	1.7%		5.3%	2.2%	
2019 Apr	10.6%	-4.0%		-5.0%	-9.6%		-10.1%	-13.3%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jul	8 889	10 967	-2 078	149 657	154 339	-4 682	79 483	110 710	-31 227
2018 Oct	9 935	11 603	-1 668	151 100	158 794	-7 694	80 006	113 961	-33 955
2019 Jan	8 303	10 514	-2 211	154 181	164 865	-10 684	80 155	118 610	-38 455
2019 Apr	8 401	9 541	-1 140	155 351	169 761	-14 410	81 429	123 729	-42 300
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Oct	1 046	636	410	1 443	4 455	-3 012	523	3 251	-2 728
2019 Jan	-1 632	-1 089	-543	3 081	6 071	-2 990	149	4 649	-4 500
2019 Apr	98	- 973	1 071	1 170	4 896	-3 726	1 274	5 119	-3 845
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Oct	11.8%	5.8%		1.0%	2.9%		0.7%	2.9%	
2019 Jan	-16.4%	-9.4%		2.0%	3.8%		0.2%	4.1%	
2019 Apr	1.2%	-9.3%		0.8%	3.0%		1.6%	4.3%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Apr	19 522	26 107	-6 585	503 601	521 430	-17 829	266 849	376 519	-109 670
2017 Apr	22 053	30 706	-8 653	560 827	581 402	-20 575	293 373	419 712	-126 339
2018 Apr	27 801	35 492	-7 691	593 108	610 673	-17 565	312 821	442 782	-129 961
2019 Apr	35 528	42 625	-7 097	610 289	647 759	-37 470	321 073	467 010	-145 937
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Apr	2 531	4 599	-2 068	57 226	59 972	-2 746	26 524	43 193	-16 669
2018 Apr	5 748	4 786	962	32 281	29 271	3 010	19 448	23 070	-3 622
2019 Apr	7 727	7 133	594	17 181	37 086	-19 905	8 252	24 228	-15 976
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Apr	13.0%	17.6%		11.4%	11.5%		9.9%	11.5%	
2018 Apr	26.1%	15.6%		5.8%	5.0%		6.6%	5.5%	
2019 Apr	27.8%	20.1%		2.9%	6.1%		2.6%	5.5%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 173	48 173	-6 000	477 437	498 421	-20 984	244 579	356 389	-111 810
2016	42 244	50 232	-7 988	514 717	537 616	-22 899	256 829	381 493	-124 664
2017	49 751	56 243	-6 492	567 788	585 229	-17 441	288 988	419 531	-130 543
2018	56 187	60 678	-4 491	577 875	604 353	-26 478	294 464	428 066	-133 602
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 430	13 771	-1 341	139 033	144 375	-5 342	70 585	103 370	-32 785
Q2	12 190	14 355	-2 165	140 854	145 654	-4 800	71 946	104 208	-32 262
Q3	12 751	13 211	- 460	143 478	148 383	-4 905	73 389	106 791	-33 402
Q4	12 380	14 906	-2 526	144 423	146 817	-2 394	73 068	105 162	-32 094
2018 Q1	12 917	13 231	- 314	142 428	147 337	-4 909	73 049	104 844	-31 795
Q2	13 800	15 664	-1 864	142 832	148 416	-5 584	72 571	104 955	-32 384
Q3	14 762	17 041	-2 279	144 779	151 360	-6 581	74 604	107 142	-32 538
Q4	14 708	14 742	- 34	147 836	157 240	-9 404	74 240	111 125	-36 885
2019 Q1	13 458	22 713	-9 255	151 214	161 225	-10 011	77 507	115 301	-37 794
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 523	4 828	- 305	48 051	49 419	-1 368	24 795	35 380	-10 585
2018 Feb	4 043	3 784	259	47 073	47 974	- 901	24 051	33 814	-9 763
2018 Mar	4 351	4 619	-268	47 304	49 944	-2 640	24 203	35 650	-11 447
2018 Apr	4 210	5 528	-1 318	46 834	48 701	-1 867	23 490	34 284	-10 794
2018 May	4 640	5 025	- 385	47 603	49 895	-2 292	24 103	35 393	-11 290
2018 Jun	4 950	5 111	- 161	48 395	49 820	-1 425	24 978	35 278	-10 300
2018 Jul	5 188	5 075	113	47 770	50 380	-2 610	24 513	35 795	-11 282
2018 Aug	4 790	6 596	-1 806	48 076	50 619	-2 543	24 797	35 916	-11 119
2018 Sep	4 784	5 370	- 586	48 933	50 361	-1 428	25 294	35 431	-10 137
2018 Oct	5 069	4 769	300	49 383	52 682	-3 299	25 207	37 482	-12 275
2018 Nov	5 110	5 287	- 177	49 437	52 309	-2 872	24 815	36 896	-12 081
2018 Dec	4 529	4 686	- 157	49 016	52 249	-3 233	24 218	36 747	-12 529
2019 Jan	4 346	7 203	-2 857	50 046	53 645	-3 599	25 440	38 305	-12 865
2019 Feb	4 618	8 035	-3 417	49 804	53 046	-3 242	25 298	37 778	-12 480
2019 Mar	4 494	7 475	-2 981	51 364	54 534	-3 170	26 769	39 218	-12 449
2019 Apr	4 576	5 853	-1 277	48 896	50 359	-1 463	24 075	34 911	-10 836
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Feb	272	832	- 560	- 242	- 599	357	- 142	- 527	385
2019 Mar	- 124	- 560	436	1 560	1 488	72	1 471	1 440	31
2019 Apr	82	-1 622	1 704	-2 468	-4 175	1 707	-2 694	-4 307	1 613
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Feb	6.3%	11.6%		-0.5%	-1.1%		-0.6%	-1.4%	
2019 Mar	-2.7%	-7.0%		3.1%	2.8%		5.8%	3.8%	
2019 Apr	1.8%	-21.7%		-4.8%	-7.7%		-10.1%	-11.0%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jul	14 778	15 211	- 433	143 768	150 095	-6 327	73 594	106 466	-32 872
2018 Oct	14 643	16 735	-2 092	146 392	153 662	-7 270	75 298	108 829	-33 531
2019 Jan	13 985	17 176	-3 191	148 499	158 203	-9 704	74 473	111 948	-37 475
2019 Apr	13 688	21 363	-7 675	150 064	157 939	-7 875	76 142	111 907	-35 765
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Oct	- 135	1 524	-1 659	2 624	3 567	- 943	1 704	2 363	- 659
2019 Jan	- 658	441	-1 099	2 107	4 541	-2 434	- 825	3 119	-3 944
2019 Apr	- 297	4 187	-4 484	1 565	- 264	1 829	1 669	- 41	1 710
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Oct	-0.9%	10.0%		1.8%	2.4%		2.3%	2.2%	
2019 Jan	-4.5%	2.6%		1.4%	3.0%		-1.1%	2.9%	
2019 Apr	-2.1%	24.4%		1.1%	-0.2%		2.2%	0.0%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Apr	42 062	43 381	-1 319	481 061	504 156	-23 095	244 309	359 245	-114 936
2017 Apr	46 392	54 116	-7 724	536 488	557 992	-21 504	269 034	396 302	-127 268
2018 Apr	49 956	56 912	-6 956	570 953	589 253	-18 300	290 666	421 362	-130 696
2019 Apr	57 094	70 485	-13 391	588 723	619 899	-31 176	299 507	439 150	-139 643
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Apr	4 330	10 735	-6 405	55 427	53 836	1 591	24 725	37 057	-12 332
2018 Apr	3 564	2 796	768	34 465	31 261	3 204	21 632	25 060	-3 428
2019 Apr	7 138	13 573	-6 435	17 770	30 646	-12 876	8 841	17 788	-8 947
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Apr	10.3%	24.7%		11.5%	10.7%		10.1%	10.3%	
2018 Apr	7.7%	5.2%		6.4%	5.6%		8.0%	6.3%	
2019 Apr	14.3%	23.8%		3.1%	5.2%		3.0%	4.2%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

9 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	248 177	153 347	94 830	551 228	569 120	-17 892
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	269 184	157 740	111 444	588 217	608 487	-20 270
2018	318 700	448 265	-129 565	270 200	164 236	105 964	588 900	612 501	-23 601
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	66 320	39 186	27 134	144 273	150 889	-6 616
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	66 461	39 451	27 010	146 067	152 256	-6 189
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	67 007	39 498	27 509	148 859	153 099	-4 240
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	69 396	39 605	29 791	149 018	152 243	-3 225
2018 Q1	80 149	111 273	-31 124	66 924	40 068	26 856	147 073	151 341	-4 268
Q2	78 616	111 271	-32 655	67 038	40 669	26 369	145 654	151 940	-6 286
Q3	80 560	111 970	-31 410	66 343	41 048	25 295	146 903	153 018	-6 115
Q4	79 375	113 751	-34 376	69 895	42 451	27 444	149 270	156 202	-6 932
2019 Q1	82 502	129 988	-47 486	69 007	43 067	25 940	151 509	173 055	-21 546
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 031	37 798	-10 767	22 550	13 282	9 268	49 581	51 080	-1 499
2018 Feb	26 383	35 412	-9 029	22 194	13 349	8 845	48 577	48 761	- 184
2018 Mar	26 735	38 063	-11 328	22 180	13 437	8 743	48 915	51 500	-2 585
2018 Apr	25 509	37 449	-11 940	22 353	13 521	8 832	47 862	50 970	-3 108
2018 May	25 858	36 940	-11 082	22 433	13 572	8 861	48 291	50 512	-2 221
2018 Jun	27 249	36 882	-9 633	22 252	13 576	8 676	49 501	50 458	- 957
2018 Jul	26 980	36 879	-9 899	22 000	13 581	8 419	48 980	50 460	-1 480
2018 Aug	26 463	38 204	-11 741	21 979	13 650	8 329	48 442	51 854	-3 412
2018 Sep	27 117	36 887	-9 770	22 364	13 817	8 547	49 481	50 704	-1 223
2018 Oct	26 576	37 954	-11 378	22 953	14 026	8 927	49 529	51 980	-2 451
2018 Nov	26 792	37 957	-11 165	23 414	14 186	9 228	50 206	52 143	-1 937
2018 Dec	26 007	37 840	-11 833	23 528	14 239	9 289	49 535	52 079	-2 544
2019 Jan	26 892	42 597	-15 705	23 143	14 331	8 812	50 035	56 928	-6 893
2019 Feb	27 084	43 070	-15 986	22 911	14 356	8 555	49 995	57 426	-7 431
2019 Mar	28 526	44 321	-15 795	22 953	14 380	8 573	51 479	58 701	-7 222
2019 Apr	25 422	37 933	-12 511	23 189	14 409	8 780	48 611	52 342	-3 731
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Feb	192	473	- 281	- 232	25	- 257	- 40	498	- 538
2019 Mar	1 442	1 251	191	42	24	18	1 484	1 275	209
2019 Apr	-3 104	-6 388	3 284	236	29	207	-2 868	-6 359	3 491
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Feb	0.7%	1.1%		-1.0%	0.2%		-0.1%	0.9%	
2019 Mar	5.3%	2.9%		0.2%	0.2%		3.0%	2.2%	
2019 Apr	-10.9%	-14.4%		1.0%	0.2%		-5.6%	-10.8%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jul	80 087	110 701	-30 614	66 685	40 729	25 956	146 772	151 430	-4 658
2018 Oct	80 156	113 045	-32 889	67 296	41 493	25 803	147 452	154 538	-7 086
2019 Jan	79 691	118 394	-38 703	70 085	42 756	27 329	149 776	161 150	-11 374
2019 Apr	81 032	125 324	-44 292	69 053	43 145	25 908	150 085	168 469	-18 384
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Oct	69	2 344	-2 275	611	764	- 153	680	3 108	-2 428
2019 Jan	- 465	5 349	-5 814	2 789	1 263	1 526	2 324	6 612	-4 288
2019 Apr	1 341	6 930	-5 589	-1 032	389	-1 421	309	7 319	-7 010
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Oct	0.1%	2.1%		0.9%	1.9%		0.5%	2.1%	
2019 Jan	-0.6%	4.7%		4.1%	3.0%		1.6%	4.3%	
2019 Apr	1.7%	5.9%		-1.5%	0.9%		0.2%	4.5%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Apr	304 961	417 296	-112 335	249 793	155 108	94 685	554 742	572 224	-17 482
2017 Apr	303 533	438 542	-135 009	261 302	157 093	104 209	564 938	595 620	-30 682
2018 Apr	319 385	450 788	-131 403	270 051	159 069	110 982	589 436	609 857	-20 421
2019 Apr	320 966	467 464	-146 498	273 119	168 123	104 996	594 085	635 587	-41 502
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Apr	-1 428	21 246	-22 674	11 509	1 985	9 524	10 196	23 396	-13 200
2018 Apr	15 852	12 246	3 606	8 749	1 976	6 773	24 498	14 237	10 261
2019 Apr	1 581	16 676	-15 095	3 068	9 054	-5 986	4 649	25 730	-21 081
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Apr	-0.5%	5.1%		4.6%	1.3%		1.8%	4.1%	
2018 Apr	5.2%	2.8%		3.3%	1.3%		4.3%	2.4%	
2019 Apr	0.5%	3.7%		1.1%	5.7%		0.8%	4.2%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	140 818	224 971	-84 153	162 194	190 965	-28 771
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	152 267	246 818	-94 551	166 766	203 929	-37 163
2018	318 700	448 265	-129 565	151 985	244 733	-92 748	166 715	203 532	-36 817
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	37 301	62 141	-24 840	40 652	49 562	-8 910
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	37 727	61 230	-23 503	41 879	51 575	-9 696
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	39 235	62 156	-22 921	42 617	51 445	-8 828
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	38 004	61 291	-23 287	41 618	51 347	-9 729
2018 Q1	80 149	111 273	-31 124	38 166	61 087	-22 921	41 983	50 186	-8 203
Q2	78 616	111 271	-32 655	37 480	61 800	-24 320	41 136	49 471	-8 335
Q3	80 560	111 970	-31 410	37 945	60 228	-22 283	42 615	51 742	-9 127
Q4	79 375	113 751	-34 376	38 394	61 618	-23 224	40 981	52 133	-11 152
2019 Q1	82 502	129 988	-47 486	40 648	66 210	-25 562	41 854	63 778	-21 924
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 031	37 798	-10 767	12 852	20 443	-7 591	14 179	17 355	-3 176
2018 Feb	26 383	35 412	-9 029	12 567	20 055	-7 488	13 816	15 357	-1 541
2018 Mar	26 735	38 063	-11 328	12 747	20 589	-7 842	13 988	17 474	-3 486
2018 Apr	25 509	37 449	-11 940	12 376	20 411	-8 035	13 133	17 038	-3 905
2018 May	25 858	36 940	-11 082	12 399	20 900	-8 501	13 459	16 040	-2 581
2018 Jun	27 249	36 882	-9 633	12 705	20 489	-7 784	14 544	16 393	-1 849
2018 Jul	26 980	36 879	-9 899	12 921	20 109	-7 188	14 059	16 770	-2 711
2018 Aug	26 463	38 204	-11 741	12 762	20 103	-7 341	13 701	18 101	-4 400
2018 Sep	27 117	36 887	-9 770	12 262	20 016	-7 754	14 855	16 871	-2 016
2018 Oct	26 576	37 954	-11 378	12 694	20 329	-7 635	13 882	17 625	-3 743
2018 Nov	26 792	37 957	-11 165	12 692	20 494	-7 802	14 100	17 463	-3 363
2018 Dec	26 007	37 840	-11 833	13 008	20 795	-7 787	12 999	17 045	-4 046
2019 Jan	26 892	42 597	-15 705	13 193	21 256	-8 063	13 699	21 341	-7 642
2019 Feb	27 084	43 070	-15 986	13 510	21 676	-8 166	13 574	21 394	-7 820
2019 Mar	28 526	44 321	-15 795	13 945	23 278	-9 333	14 581	21 043	-6 462
2019 Apr	25 422	37 933	-12 511	11 746	19 182	-7 436	13 676	18 751	-5 075
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Feb	192	473	-281	317	420	-103	-125	53	-178
2019 Mar	1 442	1 251	191	435	1 602	-1 167	1 007	-351	1 358
2019 Apr	-3 104	-6 388	3 284	-2 199	-4 096	1 897	-905	-2 292	1 387
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Feb	0.7%	1.1%	2.4%	2.0%			-0.9%	0.2%	
2019 Mar	5.3%	2.9%	3.2%	7.4%			7.4%	-1.6%	
2019 Apr	-10.9%	-14.4%	-15.8%	-17.6%			-6.2%	-10.9%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jul	80 087	110 701	-30 614	38 025	61 498	-23 473	42 062	49 203	-7 141
2018 Oct	80 156	113 045	-32 889	37 718	60 448	-22 730	42 438	52 597	-10 159
2019 Jan	79 691	118 394	-38 703	38 893	62 545	-23 652	40 798	55 849	-15 051
2019 Apr	81 032	125 324	-44 292	39 201	64 136	-24 935	41 831	61 188	-19 357
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Oct	69	2 344	-2 275	-307	-1 050	743	376	3 394	-3 018
2019 Jan	-465	5 349	-5 814	1 175	2 097	-922	-1 640	3 252	-4 892
2019 Apr	1 341	6 930	-5 589	308	1 591	-1 283	1 033	5 339	-4 306
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Oct	0.1%	2.1%	-0.8%	-1.7%			0.9%	6.9%	
2019 Jan	-0.6%	4.7%	3.1%	3.5%			-3.9%	6.2%	
2019 Apr	1.7%	5.9%	0.8%	2.5%			2.5%	9.6%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Apr	304 961	417 296	-112 335	143 206	227 465	-84 259	161 723	189 911	-28 188
2017 Apr	303 533	438 542	-135 009	144 454	242 595	-98 141	159 076	195 931	-36 855
2018 Apr	319 385	450 788	-131 403	153 172	245 704	-92 532	166 213	205 084	-38 871
2019 Apr	320 966	467 464	-146 498	153 837	248 627	-94 790	167 129	218 837	-51 708
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Apr	-1 428	21 246	-22 674	1 248	15 130	-13 882	-2 647	6 020	-8 667
2018 Apr	15 852	12 246	3 606	8 718	3 109	5 609	7 137	9 153	-2 016
2019 Apr	1 581	16 676	-15 095	665	2 923	-2 258	916	13 753	-12 837
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Apr	-0.5%	5.1%	0.9%	6.7%			-1.6%	3.2%	
2018 Apr	5.2%	2.8%	6.0%	1.3%			4.5%	4.7%	
2019 Apr	0.5%	3.7%	0.4%	1.2%			0.6%	6.7%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden. † Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

² Total less EU (28)

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
Annual															
2015	9 413	23 409	-13 996	2 695	5 379	-2 684	2 149	4 661	-2 512	15 317	8 333	6 984	342	743	-401
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	-471
2017	9 714	26 100	-16 386	2 734	5 382	-2 648	2 464	5 150	-2 686	14 180	8 026	6 154	409	903	-494
2018	10 177	26 561	-16 384	2 769	5 472	-2 703	2 519	4 969	-2 450	14 502	8 540	5 962	449	822	-373
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 358	6 600	-4 242	666	1 344	-678	605	1 338	-733	3 181	1 968	1 213	86	201	-115
Q2	2 388	6 459	-4 071	639	1 354	-715	627	1 247	-620	3 675	1 880	1 795	103	216	-113
Q3	2 473	6 490	-4 017	757	1 350	-593	629	1 303	-674	3 861	2 047	1 814	107	268	-161
Q4	2 495	6 551	-4 056	672	1 334	-662	603	1 262	-659	3 463	2 131	1 332	113	218	-105
2018 Q1	2 509	6 645	-4 136	666	1 337	-671	637	1 196	-559	3 497	2 384	1 113	104	223	-119
Q2	2 531	6 719	-4 188	698	1 352	-654	634	1 252	-618	3 343	2 410	933	110	198	-88
Q3	2 517	6 687	-4 170	676	1 403	-727	635	1 255	-620	3 846	1 868	1 978	116	212	-96
Q4	2 620	6 510	-3 890	729	1 380	-651	613	1 266	-653	3 816	1 878	1 938	119	189	-70
2019 Q1	2 797	6 926	-4 129	798	1 641	-843	657	1 287	-630	3 948	1 802	2 146	114	191	-77
Monthly															
2018 Jan	839	2 211	-1 372	220	446	-226	202	402	-200	1 262	764	498	36	72	-36
2018 Feb	836	2 178	-1 342	216	440	-224	231	396	-165	1 072	731	341	29	88	-59
2018 Mar	834	2 256	-1 422	230	451	-221	204	398	-194	1 163	889	274	39	63	-24
2018 Apr	845	2 186	-1 341	234	451	-217	213	401	-188	1 112	696	416	34	59	-25
2018 May	839	2 268	-1 429	230	440	-210	207	427	-220	967	1 114	-147	39	72	-33
2018 Jun	847	2 265	-1 418	234	461	-227	214	424	-210	1 264	600	664	37	67	-30
2018 Jul	838	2 275	-1 437	227	474	-247	225	426	-201	1 449	582	867	48	68	-20
2018 Aug	847	2 247	-1 400	232	484	-252	194	422	-228	1 278	684	594	38	75	-37
2018 Sep	832	2 165	-1 333	217	445	-228	216	407	-191	1 119	602	517	30	69	-39
2018 Oct	878	2 205	-1 327	240	478	-238	212	410	-198	1 070	584	486	42	68	-26
2018 Nov	886	2 210	-1 324	248	457	-209	203	438	-235	1 200	609	591	41	60	-19
2018 Dec	856	2 095	-1 239	241	445	-204	198	418	-220	1 546	685	861	36	61	-25
2019 Jan	887	2 256	-1 369	249	531	-282	221	420	-199	1 524	637	887	37	66	-29
2019 Feb	910	2 310	-1 400	269	551	-282	218	447	-229	1 262	540	722	42	60	-18
2019 Mar	1 000	2 360	-1 360	280	559	-279	218	420	-202	1 162	625	537	35	65	-30
2019 Apr	840	2 122	-1 282	214	437	-223	218	410	-192	934	524	410	47	66	-19
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Feb	23	54	-31	20	20	0	-3	27	-30	-262	-97	-165	5	-6	11
2019 Mar	90	50	40	11	8	3	0	-27	27	-100	85	-185	-7	5	-12
2019 Apr	-160	-238	78	-66	-122	56	0	-10	10	-228	-101	-127	12	1	11
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Feb	2.6%	2.4%	-1.4%	8.0%	3.8%	-1.4%	6.4%	-1.4%	-6.4%	-17.2%	-15.2%	-13.5%	13.5%	-9.1%	8.3%
2019 Mar	9.9%	2.2%	-2.2%	4.1%	1.5%	0.0%	-6.0%	0.0%	-6.0%	-7.9%	15.7%	-16.7%	-16.7%	8.3%	8.3%
2019 Apr	-16.0%	-10.1%	10.1%	-23.6%	-21.8%	12.5%	-2.4%	-2.4%	2.3%	-19.6%	-16.2%	18.2%	34.3%	1.5%	11.3%
3 months ended:															
2018 Jul	2 524	6 808	-4 284	691	1 375	-684	646	1 277	-631	3 680	2 296	1 384	124	207	-83
2018 Oct	2 557	6 617	-4 060	689	1 407	-718	622	1 239	-617	3 467	1 870	1 597	110	212	-102
2019 Jan	2 629	6 561	-3 932	738	1 433	-695	622	1 276	-654	4 270	1 931	2 339	114	187	-73
2019 Apr	2 750	6 792	-4 042	763	1 547	-784	654	1 277	-623	3 358	1 689	1 669	124	191	-67
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Oct	33	-191	224	-2	32	-34	-24	-38	14	-213	-426	213	-14	5	-19
2019 Jan	72	-56	128	49	26	23	0	37	-37	803	61	742	4	-25	29
2019 Apr	121	231	-110	25	114	-89	32	1	31	-912	-242	-670	10	4	6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Oct	1.3%	-2.8%	3.1%	-0.3%	2.3%	-2.5%	-3.7%	-3.0%	1.4%	-5.8%	-18.6%	15.1%	-11.3%	2.4%	-11.8%
2019 Jan	2.8%	-0.8%	1.8%	7.1%	1.8%	3.3%	0.0%	3.0%	-3.0%	23.2%	3.3%	45.7%	3.6%	-11.8%	13.4%
2019 Apr	4.6%	3.5%	-3.1%	3.4%	8.0%	-5.5%	5.1%	0.1%	-5.0%	-21.4%	-12.5%	-28.2%	8.8%	2.1%	11.3%
12 months ended:															
2016 Apr	9 417	23 583	-14 166	2 758	5 435	-2 677	2 050	4 631	-2 581	15 975	8 649	7 326	331	789	-458
2017 Apr	9 370	25 749	-16 379	2 654	5 501	-2 847	2 203	4 995	-2 792	12 595	8 346	4 249	335	781	-446
2018 Apr	9 925	26 136	-16 211	2 759	5 365	-2 606	2 499	4 994	-2 495	14 661	8 553	6 108	424	920	-496
2019 Apr	10 460	26 778	-16 318	2 881	5 762	-2 881	2 544	5 069	-2 525	14 775	7 786	6 989	472	797	-325
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Apr	-47	2 166	-2 213	-104	66	-170	153	364	-211	-3 380	-303	-3 077	4	-8	12
2018 Apr	555	387	168	105	-136	241	296	-1	297	2 066	207	1 859	89	139	-50
2019 Apr	535	642	-107	122	397	-275	45	75	-30	114	-767	881	48	-123	171
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Apr	-0.5%	9.2%	-2.4%	-3.8%	1.2%	-3.1%	7.5%	7.9%	-4.6%	-21.2%	-3.5%	-41.5%	1.2%	-1.0%	1.3%
2018 Apr	5.9%	1.5%	-1.3%	4.0%	-2.5%	7.7%	13.4%	0.0%	0.1%	16.4%	2.5%	57.2%	26.6%	17.8%	16.4%
2019 Apr	5.4%	2.5%	-1.5%	4.4%	7.4%	-5.1%	1.8%	1.5%	-1.3%	0.8%	-9.0%	14.2%	11.3%	-13.4%	17.1%

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
Annual															
2015	3 808	10 055	-6 247	4 469	2 330	2 139	3 274	4 297	-1 023	6 943	27 020	-20 077	63	368	-305
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	-420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	-278
2017	4 316	10 707	-6 391	4 359	2 256	2 103	4 832	4 335	497	9 026	28 494	-19 468	88	521	-433
2018	4 071	11 358	-7 287	4 713	2 305	2 408	4 941	4 602	339	8 063	27 927	-19 864	81	453	-372
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 001	2 656	-1 655	1 039	567	472	1 166	1 187	-21	2 335	7 496	-5 161	22	122	-100
Q2	1 074	2 668	-1 594	1 010	552	458	1 222	1 050	172	2 578	6 680	-4 102	20	139	-119
Q3	1 153	2 674	-1 521	1 206	577	629	1 224	1 029	195	2 238	6 982	-4 744	29	119	-90
Q4	1 088	2 709	-1 621	1 104	560	544	1 220	1 069	151	1 875	7 336	-5 461	17	141	-124
2018 Q1	1 012	2 784	-1 772	1 155	559	596	1 177	1 052	125	1 599	7 214	-5 615	18	115	-97
Q2	1 026	2 773	-1 747	1 183	584	599	1 229	1 084	145	2 048	6 413	-4 365	21	98	-77
Q3	1 010	2 837	-1 827	1 175	580	595	1 245	1 196	49	2 267	6 958	-4 691	27	122	-95
Q4	1 023	2 964	-1 941	1 200	582	618	1 290	1 270	20	2 149	7 342	-5 193	15	118	-103
2019 Q1	1 103	3 058	-1 955	1 235	602	633	1 282	1 175	107	1 977	7 146	-5 169	17	129	-112
Monthly															
2018 Jan	341	953	-612	384	188	196	402	349	53	558	2 443	-1 885	3	47	-44
2018 Feb	328	906	-578	380	167	213	383	359	24	499	2 040	-1 541	9	35	-26
2018 Mar	343	925	-582	391	204	187	392	344	48	542	2 731	-2 189	6	33	-27
2018 Apr	340	896	-556	407	194	213	405	339	66	727	2 357	-1 630	7	30	-23
2018 May	341	943	-602	402	197	205	398	345	53	817	1 972	-1 155	8	38	-30
2018 Jun	345	934	-589	374	193	181	426	400	26	504	2 084	-1 580	6	30	-24
2018 Jul	336	961	-625	407	199	208	422	376	46	705	2 366	-1 661	5	45	-40
2018 Aug	334	917	-583	397	193	204	408	412	-4	867	2 492	-1 625	10	35	-25
2018 Sep	340	959	-619	371	188	183	415	408	7	695	2 100	-1 405	12	42	-30
2018 Oct	344	992	-648	407	195	212	431	451	-20	848	2 159	-1 311	5	38	-33
2018 Nov	359	1 034	-675	401	190	211	425	396	29	755	2 579	-1 824	5	46	-41
2018 Dec	320	938	-618	392	197	195	434	423	11	546	2 604	-2 058	5	34	-29
2019 Jan	368	1 066	-698	413	195	218	414	386	28	671	2 740	-2 069	5	47	-42
2019 Feb	377	998	-621	421	204	217	390	386	4	654	2 228	-1 574	5	44	-39
2019 Mar	358	994	-636	401	203	198	478	403	75	652	2 178	-1 526	7	38	-31
2019 Apr	347	934	-587	403	195	208	406	412	-6	834	2 006	-1 172	6	44	-38
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Feb	9	-68	77	8	9	-1	-24	0	-24	-17	-512	495	0	-3	3
2019 Mar	-19	-4	-15	-20	-1	-19	88	17	71	-2	-50	48	2	-6	8
2019 Apr	-11	-60	49	2	-8	10	-72	9	-81	182	-172	354	-1	6	-7
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Feb	2.4%	-6.4%	1.9%	4.6%			-5.8%	0.0%		-2.5%	-18.7%	49.5%	0.0%	-6.4%	
2019 Mar	-5.0%	-0.4%	-4.8%	-0.5%			22.6%	4.4%		-0.3%	-2.2%	48.0%	40.0%	-13.6%	
2019 Apr	-3.1%	-6.0%	0.5%	-3.9%			-15.1%	2.2%		27.9%	-7.9%	35.4%	-14.3%	15.8%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jul	1 022	2 838	-1 816	1 183	589	594	1 246	1 121	125	2 026	6 422	-4 396	19	113	-94
2018 Oct	1 018	2 868	-1 850	1 175	576	599	1 254	1 271	-17	2 410	6 751	-4 341	27	115	-88
2019 Jan	1 047	3 038	-1 991	1 206	582	624	1 273	1 205	68	1 972	7 923	-5 951	15	127	-112
2019 Apr	1 082	2 926	-1 844	1 225	602	623	1 274	1 201	73	2 140	6 412	-4 272	18	126	-108
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Oct	-4	30	-34	-8	-13	5	8	150	-142	384	329	55	8	2	6
2019 Jan	29	170	-141	31	6	25	19	-66	85	-438	1 172	-1 610	-12	12	-24
2019 Apr	35	-112	147	19	20	-1	1	-4	5	168	-1 511	1 679	3	-1	4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Oct	-0.4%	1.1%	-0.7%	-2.2%			0.6%	13.4%		19.0%	5.1%	5.5%	42.1%	1.8%	
2019 Jan	2.8%	5.9%	2.6%	1.0%			1.5%	-5.2%		-18.2%	17.4%	-16.1%	-44.4%	10.4%	
2019 Apr	3.3%	-3.7%	1.6%	3.4%			0.1%	-0.3%		8.5%	-19.1%	16.7%	20.0%	-0.8%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Apr	3 916	10 288	-6 372	4 706	2 364	2 342	3 256	4 230	-974	7 403	26 576	-19 173	70	390	-320
2017 Apr	4 008	10 954	-6 946	4 308	2 375	1 933	4 123	4 226	-103	8 107	26 515	-18 408	97	403	-306
2018 Apr	4 305	10 799	-6 494	4 505	2 259	2 246	4 829	4 189	640	8 095	28 350	-20 255	84	499	-415
2019 Apr	4 169	11 670	-7 501	4 789	2 349	2 440	5 047	4 798	249	8 548	27 508	-18 960	79	481	-402
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Apr	92	666	-574	-398	11	-409	867	-4	871	704	-61	765	27	13	14
2018 Apr	297	-155	452	197	-116	313	706	-37	743	-12	1 835	-1 847	-13	96	-109
2019 Apr	-136	871	-1 007	284	90	194	218	609	-391	453	-842	1 295	-5	-18	13
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Apr	2.3%	6.5%	-8.5%	0.5%			26.6%	-0.1%		9.5%	-0.2%	7.6%	38.6%	3.3%	
2018 Apr	7.4%	-1.4%	4.6%	-4.9%			17.1%	-0.9%		-0.1%	6.9%	-16.1%	-13.4%	23.8%	
2019 Apr	-3.2%	8.1%	6.3%	4.0%			4.5%	14.5%		5.6%	-3.0%	15.7%	-6.0%	-3.6%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOGW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	94.6	97.3	93.8	92.6	94.3	96.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.2	105.6	103.6	105.0	105.0	105.4
2018	110.0	109.0	104.9	107.3	107.7	108.6
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	106.5	104.9	103.2	104.6	105.0	104.8
Q2	105.7	105.1	103.7	105.1	104.8	105.1
Q3	105.2	105.6	104.6	105.3	104.9	105.6
Q4	107.3	106.6	102.8	105.2	105.2	106.2
2018 Q1	107.2	106.1	103.6	106.1	105.6	106.1
Q2	109.9	108.4	104.8	106.9	107.6	108.0
Q3	110.9	110.9	105.8	107.7	108.6	110.0
Q4	112.1	110.7	105.3	108.6	108.9	110.1
2019 Q1	110.3	106.2	106.8	106.6	108.7	106.3
Monthly						
2018 Jan	108.4	106.4	103.1	105.7	106.1	106.2
2018 Feb	106.5	106.1	103.7	106.0	105.2	106.1
2018 Mar	106.8	105.8	104.2	106.4	105.6	106.0
2018 Apr	108.6	106.3	104.4	106.6	106.6	106.4
2018 May	111.2	109.4	104.8	106.9	108.2	108.7
2018 Jun	109.8	109.5	105.2	107.1	107.8	108.9
2018 Jul	110.1	110.8	105.7	107.4	108.1	109.9
2018 Aug	111.8	111.3	106.0	107.7	109.1	110.3
2018 Sep	110.9	110.6	105.7	108.1	108.6	109.9
2018 Oct	113.9	111.3	105.3	108.4	109.9	110.5
2018 Nov	111.7	111.2	105.2	108.6	108.7	110.5
2018 Dec	110.6	109.5	105.4	108.9	108.1	109.3
2019 Jan	110.8	106.8	106.3	107.0	108.7	106.9
2019 Feb	110.4	106.4	107.0	106.4	108.9	106.4
2019 Mar	109.6	105.4	107.1	106.5	108.5	105.6
2019 Apr	112.7	107.5	107.0	107.2	110.0	107.4
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2019 Feb	-0.4	-0.4	0.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.5
2019 Mar	-0.8	-1.0	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.8
2019 Apr	3.1	2.1	-0.1	0.7	1.5	1.8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2019 Feb	-0.4%	-0.4%	0.7%	-0.6%	0.2%	-0.5%
2019 Mar	-0.7%	-0.9%	0.1%	0.1%	-0.4%	-0.8%
2019 Apr	2.8%	2.0%	-0.1%	0.7%	1.4%	1.7%
3 months ended:						
2018 Jul	110.4	109.9	105.2	107.1	108.0	109.2
2018 Oct	112.2	111.1	105.7	108.1	109.2	110.2
2019 Jan	111.0	109.2	105.6	108.2	108.5	108.9
2019 Apr	110.9	106.4	107.0	106.7	109.1	106.5
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Oct	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.1
2019 Jan	-1.2	-1.9	0.0	0.1	-0.7	-1.3
2019 Apr	-0.1	-2.7	1.4	-1.5	0.6	-2.4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Oct	1.7%	1.1%	0.4%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%
2019 Jan	-1.0%	-1.7%	0.0%	0.1%	-0.6%	-1.2%
2019 Apr	-0.1%	-2.5%	1.3%	-1.4%	0.6%	-2.2%
12 months ended:						
2016 Apr	93.9	96.5	94.8	93.5	94.3	95.7
2017 Apr	103.9	102.7	102.3	102.9	103.1	102.7
2018 Apr	106.7	106.1	103.8	105.5	105.3	106.0
2019 Apr	111.1	109.1	105.9	107.5	108.7	108.7
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 Apr	10.0	6.2	7.5	9.5	8.8	7.1
2018 Apr	2.8	3.4	1.5	2.6	2.2	3.2
2019 Apr	4.5	3.0	2.1	2.0	3.4	2.7
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 Apr	10.6%	6.4%	8.0%	10.1%	9.4%	7.4%
2018 Apr	2.7%	3.3%	1.4%	2.6%	2.1%	3.1%
2019 Apr	4.2%	2.9%	2.0%	1.9%	3.2%	2.6%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports	
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	91.9	97.3	94.5	97.9	98.7	96.6	106.8	107.8	94.6	95.7
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.0	105.8	109.8	105.3	101.8	108.4	129.5	123.6	105.8	108.6
2018	107.4	104.3	109.2	105.9	102.9	112.6	165.7	152.9	105.7	112.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.4	104.4	110.1	104.1	101.9	106.3	136.0	122.8	106.5	111.8
Q2	106.5	106.4	109.3	104.5	101.4	108.5	120.8	117.6	101.6	108.7
Q3	108.9	106.7	110.1	106.5	102.4	109.9	121.9	122.2	107.4	106.7
Q4	106.2	105.6	109.5	105.9	101.4	109.0	141.8	131.2	107.7	107.8
2018 Q1	106.6	102.4	107.8	104.9	101.4	109.9	155.6	134.3	103.3	110.7
Q2	107.7	103.2	108.1	105.8	102.7	111.8	168.0	153.0	106.9	114.5
Q3	107.7	105.0	110.9	105.6	104.5	114.2	174.6	170.5	103.5	112.3
Q4	107.4	106.4	109.8	107.2	102.9	114.3	163.1	155.5	108.9	114.3
2019 Q1	107.9	106.6	112.4	106.2	103.1	112.7	152.1	141.8	106.1	111.9
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	101.7	108.8	105.2	101.1	113.5	157.3	135.6	107.7	109.2
2018 Feb	106.6	102.6	109.7	106.1	102.8	106.6	155.1	139.0	100.0	110.6
2018 Mar	106.7	102.9	105.0	103.3	100.2	109.7	154.2	129.5	102.2	112.5
2018 Apr	107.7	103.1	106.2	106.8	103.2	110.9	159.8	141.1	97.5	119.1
2018 May	108.7	103.9	108.7	107.6	102.7	113.6	175.0	152.4	112.8	117.3
2018 Jun	106.8	102.7	109.4	103.2	102.2	110.8	169.4	167.2	109.3	107.2
2018 Jul	107.0	104.2	109.2	104.6	104.3	114.0	164.0	167.4	103.8	115.9
2018 Aug	107.9	106.0	112.2	106.2	107.0	115.1	175.3	166.9	100.0	116.4
2018 Sep	108.2	104.9	111.6	106.0	102.5	113.5	186.5	178.1	107.1	104.5
2018 Oct	105.5	105.2	110.1	108.5	105.7	112.5	190.8	175.1	106.4	114.1
2018 Nov	107.0	106.1	109.7	105.9	101.6	113.2	166.7	158.6	113.1	115.1
2018 Dec	109.7	107.9	109.6	107.3	101.3	117.4	134.4	136.2	107.3	113.7
2019 Jan	110.0	107.3	112.6	106.5	103.2	114.4	139.8	129.8	116.6	118.6
2019 Feb	107.7	107.1	112.0	108.7	104.4	111.6	158.4	150.2	100.0	109.6
2019 Mar	106.3	105.4	112.6	103.6	102.0	112.2	160.4	147.9	102.4	106.8
2019 Apr	107.4	106.6	108.1	105.2	102.4	110.6	182.5	156.6	103.8	119.1
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Feb	-2.3	-0.2	-0.6	2.2	1.2	-2.8	18.6	20.4	-16.6	-9.0
2019 Mar	-1.4	-1.7	0.6	-5.1	-2.4	0.6	2.0	-2.3	2.4	-2.8
2019 Apr	1.1	1.2	-4.5	1.6	0.4	-1.6	22.1	8.7	1.4	12.3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Feb	-2.1%	-0.2%	-0.5%	2.1%	1.2%	-2.4%	13.3%	15.7%	-14.2%	-7.6%
2019 Mar	-1.3%	-1.6%	0.5%	-4.7%	-2.3%	0.5%	1.3%	-1.5%	2.4%	-2.6%
2019 Apr	1.0%	1.1%	-4.0%	1.5%	0.4%	-1.4%	13.8%	5.9%	1.4%	11.5%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jul	107.5	103.6	109.1	105.1	103.1	112.8	169.5	162.3	108.6	113.5
2018 Oct	107.2	105.4	111.3	106.9	105.1	113.7	184.2	173.4	104.5	111.7
2019 Jan	108.9	107.1	110.6	106.6	102.0	115.0	147.0	141.5	112.3	115.8
2019 Apr	107.1	106.4	110.9	105.8	102.9	111.5	167.1	151.6	102.1	111.8
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Oct	-0.3	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	0.9	14.7	11.0	-4.1	-1.8
2019 Jan	1.7	1.7	-0.7	-0.3	-3.0	1.3	-37.2	-31.8	7.8	4.1
2019 Apr	-1.8	-0.7	0.3	-0.7	0.9	-3.5	20.1	10.0	-10.3	-4.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Oct	-0.3%	1.7%	2.0%	1.7%	1.9%	0.8%	8.7%	6.8%	-3.8%	-1.6%
2019 Jan	1.6%	1.6%	-0.6%	-0.3%	-2.9%	1.1%	-20.2%	-18.4%	7.5%	3.7%
2019 Apr	-1.6%	-0.7%	0.2%	-0.7%	0.9%	-3.1%	13.7%	7.1%	-9.1%	-3.4%
12 months ended:										
2016 Apr	92.6	96.8	93.0	98.1	98.8	95.4	95.4	97.4	94.1	92.6
2017 Apr	103.9	102.4	105.9	101.4	100.8	103.4	119.3	113.6	101.8	106.6
2018 Apr	107.3	105.1	109.2	105.8	101.9	109.7	137.1	128.3	105.4	109.3
2019 Apr	107.7	105.6	110.5	106.1	103.3	113.2	166.9	157.2	106.9	113.2
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Apr	11.2	5.6	12.9	3.3	2.0	7.9	23.9	16.2	7.6	13.9
2018 Apr	3.5	2.7	3.3	4.3	1.1	6.4	17.8	14.8	3.7	2.8
2019 Apr	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.4	3.5	29.8	28.9	1.4	3.9
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Apr	12.1%	5.7%	13.9%	3.4%	2.0%	8.3%	25.1%	16.6%	8.1%	15.1%
2018 Apr	3.3%	2.6%	3.1%	4.3%	1.0%	6.2%	14.9%	13.0%	3.6%	2.6%
2019 Apr	0.3%	0.5%	1.2%	0.3%	1.4%	3.2%	21.7%	22.5%	1.4%	3.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	93.5	96.9	95.3	94.4	93.5	97.0	93.5	94.9	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.6	103.6	102.4	104.0	103.4	103.5	100.6
2018	105.3	106.9	107.9	107.2	105.5	104.8	105.6	103.1	102.3	95.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.1	104.0	104.5	106.9	103.9	101.4	103.0	103.2	103.4	106.5
Q2	105.1	105.1	104.8	106.4	103.7	102.6	104.6	103.6	103.0	103.1
Q3	102.6	105.5	106.2	106.4	102.9	102.6	104.7	103.8	102.3	97.8
Q4	105.3	106.0	108.2	106.6	104.0	103.2	103.7	103.2	106.2	98.9
2018 Q1	104.6	105.2	107.1	106.6	102.7	102.7	104.0	101.6	99.0	95.7
Q2	106.1	106.7	107.0	107.3	105.0	104.2	105.0	102.4	104.6	95.5
Q3	104.5	107.1	107.0	107.7	105.7	105.8	105.6	103.5	97.9	95.5
Q4	105.9	108.4	110.4	107.3	108.6	106.4	107.8	104.8	104.7	98.7
2019 Q1	106.2	104.2	105.5	105.7	108.2	105.4	105.4	104.4	98.9	86.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	106.3	110.5	107.4	103.2	102.5	104.2	101.7	100.0	93.8
2018 Feb	104.8	105.4	106.0	107.4	101.9	102.4	102.9	101.3	100.0	98.4
2018 Mar	102.5	104.0	105.0	105.2	103.1	103.3	104.9	101.7	95.4	95.3
2018 Apr	107.6	106.2	109.9	106.8	102.4	102.3	103.0	101.8	92.3	93.6
2018 May	104.2	107.2	107.9	107.8	107.3	105.2	105.6	103.2	96.5	98.1
2018 Jun	106.5	106.6	103.5	107.3	105.4	105.1	106.5	102.1	108.3	114.1
2018 Jul	104.5	106.6	106.5	107.9	105.1	106.4	106.2	102.9	101.7	92.1
2018 Aug	104.2	108.1	108.9	108.7	106.1	105.5	105.9	104.4	93.8	97.4
2018 Sep	104.8	106.5	105.6	106.3	105.8	105.6	104.7	103.3	93.2	94.8
2018 Oct	105.1	108.1	111.2	107.2	108.5	106.3	108.7	103.8	105.1	106.4
2018 Nov	104.9	108.7	108.4	106.6	108.7	106.7	106.8	105.2	104.3	102.6
2018 Dec	107.8	108.3	111.8	108.1	108.5	106.1	107.7	105.5	105.2	86.7
2019 Jan	105.9	107.9	110.9	107.5	108.7	105.7	107.3	105.2	100.0	87.5
2019 Feb	107.0	105.2	105.3	106.1	106.9	105.2	106.7	103.7	102.4	86.4
2019 Mar	105.7	100.1	101.0	103.5	108.9	105.3	102.9	104.2	95.2	86.4
2019 Apr	107.3	106.1	111.8	104.5	107.0	105.5	107.1	102.7	100.0	86.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Feb	1.1	-2.7	-5.6	-1.4	-1.8	-0.5	-0.6	-1.5	2.4	-1.1
2019 Mar	-1.3	-5.1	-4.3	-2.6	2.0	0.1	-3.8	0.5	-7.2	0.0
2019 Apr	1.6	6.0	10.8	1.0	-1.9	0.2	4.2	-1.5	4.8	0.1
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Feb	1.0%	-2.5%	-5.0%	-1.3%	-1.7%	-0.5%	-0.6%	-1.4%	2.4%	-1.3%
2019 Mar	-1.2%	-4.8%	-4.1%	-2.5%	1.9%	0.1%	-3.6%	0.5%	-7.0%	0.0%
2019 Apr	1.5%	6.0%	10.7%	1.0%	-1.7%	0.2%	4.1%	-1.4%	5.0%	0.1%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jul	105.1	106.8	106.0	107.7	105.9	105.6	106.1	102.7	102.2	101.4
2018 Oct	104.7	107.6	108.6	107.4	106.8	105.8	106.4	103.8	97.4	99.5
2019 Jan	106.2	108.3	110.4	107.4	108.6	106.2	107.3	105.3	103.2	92.3
2019 Apr	106.7	103.8	106.0	104.7	107.6	105.3	105.6	103.5	99.2	86.4
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Oct	-0.4	0.8	2.6	-0.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.1	-4.8	-1.9
2019 Jan	1.5	0.7	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.8	1.5	5.8	-7.3
2019 Apr	0.5	-4.5	-4.3	-2.7	-1.0	-0.8	-1.7	-1.8	-4.0	-5.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Oct	-0.3%	0.7%	2.5%	-0.2%	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	1.1%	-4.7%	-1.9%
2019 Jan	1.4%	0.7%	1.7%	0.0%	1.7%	0.3%	0.8%	1.4%	6.0%	-7.3%
2019 Apr	0.4%	-4.2%	-3.9%	-2.5%	-1.0%	-0.8%	-1.6%	-1.7%	-3.8%	-6.3%
12 months ended:										
2016 Apr	94.2	96.5	95.0	93.9	93.9	97.4	94.1	95.8	93.4	97.3
2017 Apr	102.4	102.2	102.8	103.4	102.5	100.9	102.5	101.6	101.4	101.5
2018 Apr	104.7	105.8	107.0	106.7	103.4	102.9	104.1	103.0	99.6	98.4
2019 Apr	105.7	106.6	107.7	106.8	107.2	105.7	106.3	103.9	100.5	94.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Apr	8.2	5.7	7.7	9.5	8.7	3.5	8.4	5.9	8.0	4.2
2018 Apr	2.3	3.6	4.3	3.2	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.4	-1.8	-3.2
2019 Apr	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.1	3.8	2.8	2.2	0.9	0.8	-3.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Apr	8.7%	5.9%	8.1%	10.2%	9.2%	3.6%	8.9%	6.1%	8.6%	4.3%
2018 Apr	2.2%	3.5%	4.1%	3.1%	0.9%	2.0%	1.6%	1.4%	-1.8%	-3.1%
2019 Apr	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.1%	3.7%	2.7%	2.1%	0.8%	0.8%	-3.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	91.4	98.0	96.0	97.4	98.0	96.7	107.7	106.7	94.4	96.2
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.7	104.6	104.5	105.3	103.1	108.6	130.0	124.5	106.4	112.3
2018	107.9	105.2	106.2	106.0	105.7	116.7	165.6	146.4	106.5	114.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.1	102.6	103.6	103.5	104.3	105.0	135.6	125.2	105.8	115.9
Q2	107.0	105.3	103.0	104.1	102.4	108.0	120.2	113.3	103.9	113.9
Q3	110.1	105.7	105.8	107.5	103.5	110.5	123.3	125.2	108.4	108.6
Q4	107.4	104.8	105.2	106.2	102.1	111.0	142.8	133.1	107.1	111.9
2018 Q1	107.5	103.3	104.8	104.9	102.4	112.1	154.7	138.4	104.8	113.9
Q2	109.0	104.0	104.6	105.7	106.3	114.4	170.3	134.0	108.2	114.1
Q3	108.0	105.9	107.8	105.6	108.3	119.2	174.4	163.7	104.3	112.7
Q4	107.2	107.7	107.7	107.7	105.7	120.9	162.6	155.3	108.4	117.5
2019 Q1	106.7	107.5	107.0	105.5	106.8	119.0	150.8	142.0	106.1	118.8
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	102.6	105.4	104.5	103.9	112.7	159.6	135.4	105.5	111.1
2018 Feb	108.1	103.8	105.6	106.1	103.5	110.3	151.1	141.0	100.0	114.8
2018 Mar	107.8	103.6	103.5	104.0	99.5	113.1	152.8	138.8	107.7	115.9
2018 Apr	109.3	104.4	102.2	106.2	107.0	112.5	165.3	127.7	97.1	118.6
2018 May	109.7	104.0	105.2	107.5	107.3	116.1	181.0	125.3	115.4	116.7
2018 Jun	108.0	103.6	106.4	103.5	104.7	114.4	166.4	157.2	110.8	107.5
2018 Jul	107.8	104.6	107.0	104.4	108.0	119.7	160.8	162.4	104.2	116.2
2018 Aug	106.6	106.6	109.5	106.4	113.9	119.7	173.9	153.9	102.6	114.7
2018 Sep	109.6	106.6	106.9	105.8	103.7	118.2	192.5	176.1	106.7	107.2
2018 Oct	104.9	106.6	107.9	109.2	110.9	120.5	199.1	170.9	104.8	117.6
2018 Nov	107.0	107.0	107.3	106.8	103.0	119.8	170.2	161.6	114.6	116.7
2018 Dec	109.9	109.5	107.9	107.2	103.0	122.5	131.4	136.5	105.5	118.0
2019 Jan	108.0	108.1	106.4	105.5	108.1	121.4	137.6	136.3	116.2	122.7
2019 Feb	107.4	107.8	107.8	108.3	107.8	117.2	156.2	144.2	102.4	120.0
2019 Mar	105.0	106.5	106.8	102.9	104.6	118.4	162.2	145.9	100.0	113.9
2019 Apr	105.7	107.0	105.6	105.5	104.1	118.5	190.8	145.4	104.3	124.2
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Feb	-0.6	-0.3	1.4	2.8	-0.3	-4.2	18.6	7.9	-13.8	-2.7
2019 Mar	-2.4	-1.3	-1.0	-5.4	-3.2	1.2	6.0	1.7	-2.4	-6.1
2019 Apr	0.7	0.5	-1.2	2.6	-0.5	0.1	28.6	-0.5	4.3	10.3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Feb	-0.6%	-0.3%	1.3%	2.7%	-0.3%	-3.5%	13.5%	5.8%	-11.9%	-2.2%
2019 Mar	-2.2%	-1.2%	-0.9%	-5.0%	-3.0%	1.0%	3.8%	1.2%	-2.3%	-5.1%
2019 Apr	0.7%	0.5%	-1.1%	2.5%	-0.5%	0.1%	17.6%	-0.3%	4.3%	9.0%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jul	108.5	104.1	106.2	105.1	106.7	116.7	169.4	148.3	110.1	113.5
2018 Oct	107.0	106.6	108.1	107.1	109.5	119.5	188.5	167.0	104.7	113.2
2019 Jan	108.3	108.2	107.2	106.5	104.7	121.2	146.4	144.8	112.1	119.1
2019 Apr	106.0	107.1	106.7	105.6	105.5	118.0	169.7	145.2	102.2	119.4
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Oct	-1.5	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.7	19.1	18.7	-5.4	-0.3
2019 Jan	1.3	1.6	-0.9	-0.6	-4.8	1.8	-42.1	-22.2	7.4	6.0
2019 Apr	-2.3	-1.1	-0.5	-0.9	0.8	-3.2	23.3	0.4	-9.9	0.2
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Oct	-1.4%	2.4%	1.8%	1.9%	2.7%	2.3%	11.3%	12.6%	-4.9%	-0.3%
2019 Jan	1.2%	1.5%	-0.8%	-0.6%	-4.4%	1.5%	-22.3%	-13.3%	7.1%	5.3%
2019 Apr	-2.1%	-1.0%	-0.4%	-0.9%	0.8%	-2.6%	15.9%	0.3%	-8.8%	0.2%
12 months ended:										
2016 Apr	92.4	97.6	95.5	97.7	97.9	96.1	96.2	96.8	94.9	93.7
2017 Apr	103.7	101.7	102.1	101.2	101.7	102.9	119.6	113.5	102.6	107.5
2018 Apr	108.4	104.8	104.8	106.1	103.4	111.0	138.1	129.1	106.3	112.6
2019 Apr	107.5	106.5	107.1	106.1	106.6	118.9	168.5	151.3	107.3	116.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Apr	11.4	4.1	6.7	3.6	3.8	6.7	23.4	16.7	7.7	13.8
2018 Apr	4.6	3.1	2.6	4.8	1.7	8.1	18.5	15.6	3.7	5.1
2019 Apr	-0.9	1.7	2.3	0.0	3.2	7.9	30.4	22.3	1.0	3.7
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Apr	12.3%	4.2%	7.0%	3.7%	3.9%	7.0%	24.3%	17.3%	8.1%	14.7%
2018 Apr	4.5%	3.1%	2.6%	4.8%	1.7%	7.9%	15.5%	13.7%	3.6%	4.7%
2019 Apr	-0.8%	1.6%	2.2%	0.0%	3.1%	7.1%	22.0%	17.2%	1.0%	3.3%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	91.8	96.2	95.7	95.3	94.2	99.4	92.9	95.8	90.8	98.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.4	105.2	106.9	108.3	104.5	102.0	105.1	104.7	101.2	106.8
2018	109.9	107.8	109.5	111.5	106.4	106.5	108.1	104.9	100.7	109.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.3	103.7	104.5	107.1	104.5	99.6	103.4	104.0	84.9	109.7
Q2	106.1	104.8	105.8	107.0	103.2	101.9	104.3	104.9	89.2	104.1
Q3	106.5	106.1	107.8	108.8	104.9	102.6	105.9	105.3	96.5	98.4
Q4	107.6	106.3	109.3	110.4	105.5	104.2	106.7	104.6	142.1	110.5
2018 Q1	107.4	105.9	109.0	110.7	105.5	104.9	106.7	104.0	86.5	102.9
Q2	110.4	107.4	109.2	111.6	106.6	106.1	108.0	104.4	105.4	117.1
Q3	111.0	108.2	109.6	111.7	106.1	107.4	108.6	105.2	76.5	108.9
Q4	110.9	109.5	110.3	112.1	107.2	107.5	109.1	105.8	109.0	110.0
2019 Q1	108.9	104.0	108.5	111.2	108.5	106.8	108.2	106.6	93.2	110.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	110.3	107.2	109.3	111.6	105.8	104.4	105.8	104.0	69.2	102.4
2018 Feb	107.4	106.6	109.3	111.7	105.0	104.9	107.2	104.2	100.0	95.3
2018 Mar	104.4	103.6	108.6	109.0	105.8	105.5	107.3	103.7	92.3	139.1
2018 Apr	110.3	107.8	108.3	112.7	106.0	104.5	107.5	104.2	66.7	115.9
2018 May	109.4	108.0	109.8	110.8	107.7	107.0	108.2	105.3	100.0	117.5
2018 Jun	111.6	106.6	109.4	111.4	106.2	106.9	108.2	103.6	121.2	125.0
2018 Jul	110.6	107.5	110.2	111.5	105.2	109.1	109.0	104.9	88.9	100.0
2018 Aug	111.0	108.8	109.0	111.8	105.2	106.1	108.4	106.1	57.9	109.8
2018 Sep	111.5	108.1	109.6	111.8	107.9	106.8	108.3	104.7	79.2	110.9
2018 Oct	108.4	108.4	110.1	112.1	107.0	107.9	108.4	104.2	150.0	120.5
2018 Nov	113.0	109.4	109.9	110.9	108.5	108.4	108.3	105.9	103.8	95.3
2018 Dec	111.4	110.9	110.9	113.1	106.0	106.3	110.6	107.3	109.8	105.0
2019 Jan	110.9	108.7	109.8	112.4	109.3	106.6	109.8	107.4	80.0	108.3
2019 Feb	108.9	105.3	108.6	112.0	106.5	106.6	109.4	105.8	109.5	94.5
2019 Mar	107.2	99.1	107.0	109.5	109.9	107.2	105.9	106.6	87.0	118.4
2019 Apr	107.8	107.0	108.6	110.1	105.5	107.5	106.5	103.4	61.1	113.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Feb	-2.0	-3.4	-1.2	-0.4	-2.8	0.0	-0.4	-1.6	29.5	-13.8
2019 Mar	-1.7	-6.2	-1.6	-2.5	3.4	0.6	-3.5	0.8	-22.5	23.9
2019 Apr	0.6	7.9	1.6	0.6	-4.4	0.3	0.6	-3.2	-25.9	-5.4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Feb	-1.8%	-3.1%	-1.1%	-0.4%	-2.6%	0.0%	-0.4%	-1.5%	36.9%	-12.7%
2019 Mar	-1.6%	-5.9%	-1.5%	-2.2%	3.2%	0.6%	-3.2%	0.8%	-20.5%	25.3%
2019 Apr	0.6%	8.0%	1.5%	0.5%	-4.0%	0.3%	0.6%	-3.0%	-29.8%	-4.6%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jul	110.5	107.4	109.8	111.2	106.4	107.7	108.5	104.6	103.4	114.2
2018 Oct	110.3	108.4	109.6	111.9	106.7	106.9	108.4	105.0	95.7	113.7
2019 Jan	111.8	109.7	110.2	112.1	107.9	107.1	109.6	106.9	97.9	102.9
2019 Apr	108.0	103.8	108.1	110.5	107.3	107.1	107.3	105.3	85.9	108.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Oct	-0.2	1.1	-0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.4	-7.7	-0.4
2019 Jan	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	-10.9
2019 Apr	-3.8	-5.9	-2.1	-1.6	-0.6	0.0	-2.3	-1.6	-12.0	5.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Oct	-0.2%	1.0%	-0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	-0.7%	-0.1%	0.4%	-7.4%	-0.4%
2019 Jan	1.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.2%	1.2%	0.2%	1.1%	1.8%	2.3%	-9.6%
2019 Apr	-3.4%	-5.3%	-1.9%	-1.4%	-0.6%	0.0%	-2.1%	-1.5%	-12.3%	5.6%
12 months ended:										
2016 Apr	92.5	95.9	94.8	94.8	94.6	99.5	93.8	96.2	89.1	106.5
2017 Apr	102.9	102.1	102.8	103.5	102.3	99.9	102.3	102.1	99.3	100.1
2018 Apr	107.4	106.2	108.3	109.8	105.3	103.8	106.3	104.7	100.6	107.6
2019 Apr	110.1	107.3	109.4	111.5	107.1	107.2	108.4	105.4	95.7	109.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Apr	10.4	6.3	8.0	8.7	7.6	0.4	8.5	5.9	10.2	-6.4
2018 Apr	4.5	4.1	5.5	6.3	3.0	3.9	3.9	2.7	1.3	7.5
2019 Apr	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.8	3.4	2.2	0.7	-4.9	2.3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Apr	11.2%	6.6%	8.4%	9.2%	8.1%	0.4%	9.0%	6.1%	11.4%	-6.0%
2018 Apr	4.4%	4.0%	5.3%	6.1%	2.9%	3.9%	3.9%	2.6%	1.3%	7.5%
2019 Apr	2.5%	1.1%	1.0%	1.5%	1.7%	3.2%	2.0%	0.7%	-4.8%	2.1%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	93.1	95.8	93.6	99.0	99.1	96.4	105.1	108.1	95.2	94.6
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.6	108.6	113.1	105.1	101.1	108.1	128.8	123.3	103.4	102.3
2018	105.9	102.0	110.9	105.7	101.5	108.3	165.9	154.9	101.2	109.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	107.3	108.9	114.2	105.6	100.6	107.7	136.4	122.1	109.1	104.9
Q2	105.3	109.0	113.3	105.6	100.9	109.0	121.6	118.8	90.0	100.7
Q3	106.5	109.3	112.8	104.0	101.8	109.3	119.6	121.4	103.4	102.6
Q4	103.3	107.3	112.2	105.2	101.1	106.6	140.1	130.6	111.8	101.4
2018 Q1	104.5	100.2	109.5	104.8	100.8	107.5	157.4	132.9	94.5	104.4
Q2	104.6	101.4	110.1	106.2	100.8	108.8	164.2	160.1	100.0	115.3
Q3	107.0	102.9	112.8	105.7	102.7	108.9	175.1	172.4	100.0	111.5
Q4	107.7	103.6	111.1	106.0	101.6	107.8	164.1	155.6	113.3	109.3
2019 Q1	111.1	104.6	115.9	108.1	101.2	105.9	154.8	141.7	105.9	101.6
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.8	99.7	110.7	106.9	99.8	114.4	152.0	135.7	133.3	106.4
2018 Feb	102.4	99.9	112.1	106.0	102.3	102.5	163.7	138.3	100.0	100.0
2018 Mar	104.1	100.8	105.9	102.0	100.5	105.8	157.2	126.5	66.7	106.0
2018 Apr	103.5	99.9	108.6	108.2	101.2	109.2	151.4	145.1	100.0	120.0
2018 May	106.4	103.7	110.7	107.6	100.3	110.4	167.8	167.6	100.0	118.4
2018 Jun	103.8	100.6	111.2	102.6	100.9	107.0	176.8	170.1	100.0	106.7
2018 Jul	105.3	103.2	110.3	105.0	102.4	107.5	170.7	168.6	100.0	115.6
2018 Aug	111.1	104.6	113.9	105.7	103.7	110.4	177.3	170.5	90.0	120.0
2018 Sep	104.7	101.1	114.3	106.4	101.9	108.8	176.8	178.7	108.3	100.0
2018 Oct	107.0	102.0	111.3	106.7	103.3	105.3	180.4	176.2	120.0	107.9
2018 Nov	107.2	104.3	111.2	103.7	100.9	105.8	161.3	157.9	100.0	113.0
2018 Dec	109.1	104.4	110.7	107.6	100.5	112.3	142.7	136.1	120.0	105.9
2019 Jan	114.9	105.7	116.2	109.3	100.5	106.7	144.7	128.3	120.0	112.8
2019 Feb	108.5	105.6	114.8	109.8	102.6	105.2	162.8	151.7	80.0	95.5
2019 Mar	109.8	102.5	116.7	105.4	100.8	105.7	157.1	148.4	114.3	94.7
2019 Apr	111.5	105.7	109.4	104.6	101.5	102.7	173.3	159.5	100.0	111.4
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Feb	-6.4	-0.1	-1.4	0.5	2.1	-1.5	18.1	23.4	-40.0	-17.3
2019 Mar	1.3	-3.1	1.9	-4.4	-1.8	0.5	-5.7	-3.3	34.3	-0.8
2019 Apr	1.7	3.2	-7.3	-0.8	0.7	-3.0	16.2	11.1	-14.3	16.7
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Feb	-5.6%	-0.1%	-1.2%	0.5%	2.1%	-1.4%	12.5%	18.2%	-33.3%	-15.3%
2019 Mar	1.2%	-2.9%	1.7%	-4.0%	-1.8%	0.5%	-3.5%	-2.2%	42.9%	-0.8%
2019 Apr	1.5%	3.1%	-6.3%	-0.8%	0.7%	-2.8%	10.3%	7.5%	-12.5%	17.6%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jul	105.2	102.5	110.7	105.1	101.2	108.3	171.8	168.8	100.0	113.6
2018 Oct	107.6	102.6	113.2	106.3	103.0	108.2	178.2	175.1	106.1	109.3
2019 Jan	110.4	104.8	112.7	106.9	100.6	108.3	149.6	140.8	113.3	110.6
2019 Apr	109.9	104.6	113.6	106.6	101.6	104.5	164.4	153.2	98.1	100.5
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Oct	2.4	0.1	2.4	1.2	1.8	-0.1	6.4	6.4	6.1	-4.3
2019 Jan	2.8	2.2	-0.5	0.6	-2.3	0.1	-28.6	-34.4	7.2	1.3
2019 Apr	-0.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.3	1.0	-3.7	14.8	12.4	-15.2	-10.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Oct	2.3%	0.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.7%	-0.1%	3.7%	3.8%	6.1%	-3.8%
2019 Jan	2.6%	2.2%	-0.4%	0.6%	-2.3%	0.1%	-16.1%	-19.6%	6.8%	1.2%
2019 Apr	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.8%	-0.2%	1.0%	-3.4%	9.9%	8.8%	-13.4%	-9.1%
12 months ended:										
2016 Apr	93.4	95.1	91.6	99.2	99.4	94.6	94.3	97.7	92.4	90.0
2017 Apr	104.3	104.2	108.3	101.8	100.4	104.0	119.0	113.6	102.4	106.6
2018 Apr	104.9	105.8	112.0	105.0	101.1	108.3	136.4	128.1	102.6	103.7
2019 Apr	108.3	103.6	112.6	106.2	101.6	107.3	166.0	159.5	104.4	108.5
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Apr	10.9	9.1	16.7	2.7	1.0	9.4	24.8	15.9	10.0	16.5
2018 Apr	0.7	1.6	3.7	3.2	0.7	4.3	17.4	14.5	0.1	-2.9
2019 Apr	3.3	-2.1	0.6	1.2	0.5	-1.0	29.6	31.4	1.8	4.8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Apr	11.7%	9.5%	18.2%	2.7%	1.0%	10.0%	26.3%	16.2%	10.8%	18.4%
2018 Apr	0.6%	1.6%	3.4%	3.2%	0.7%	4.1%	14.6%	12.8%	0.1%	-2.7%
2019 Apr	3.2%	-2.0%	0.5%	1.1%	0.5%	-0.9%	21.7%	24.5%	1.8%	4.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	95.4	99.0	94.8	93.1	93.0	93.6	94.0	94.3	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.9	104.4	103.0	103.0	103.1	102.6	103.9	99.5
2018	100.6	104.4	105.9	102.0	104.8	102.6	103.4	101.8	102.6	93.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.7	105.1	104.6	106.6	103.4	104.1	102.6	102.6	104.8	105.5
Q2	104.0	105.8	103.5	105.7	104.1	103.5	104.8	102.6	103.9	103.0
Q3	98.1	103.6	104.3	103.5	101.4	102.4	103.7	102.8	105.3	97.7
Q4	102.8	105.3	106.9	102.2	103.0	101.9	101.1	102.2	101.4	95.1
2018 Q1	101.6	103.7	104.9	101.7	100.8	99.7	101.6	99.7	100.3	94.4
Q2	101.7	104.5	104.5	101.7	103.9	101.5	102.4	100.9	104.5	93.3
Q3	98.1	103.9	103.8	102.8	105.4	104.0	103.0	102.2	100.6	93.7
Q4	101.0	105.3	110.6	101.9	109.6	104.8	106.6	104.1	103.5	95.8
2019 Q1	103.6	104.7	101.8	99.6	107.9	103.5	103.0	102.6	100.5	86.4
Monthly										
2018 Jan	102.8	103.8	112.0	102.6	101.5	100.1	102.7	100.1	102.0	90.2
Feb	101.7	102.3	102.3	101.6	99.7	98.7	99.3	99.0	100.0	102.3
Mar	100.4	105.1	101.1	100.9	101.1	100.2	102.9	100.1	96.0	94.1
Apr	104.6	101.5	111.9	98.7	99.8	98.9	99.2	99.9	97.0	92.0
May	99.1	105.3	105.8	103.9	106.8	102.7	103.3	101.6	96.3	94.6
Jun	101.8	106.7	96.2	102.3	104.9	102.8	104.8	101.0	107.4	112.3
Jul	98.6	103.8	102.2	103.4	104.9	103.1	103.6	101.6	102.3	90.4
Aug	97.3	105.9	108.8	104.9	106.9	104.8	103.7	103.1	99.2	96.0
Sep	98.3	101.8	100.9	100.1	104.5	103.9	101.9	102.1	97.4	92.5
Oct	102.0	107.1	112.7	101.7	109.7	104.5	109.1	103.5	100.7	101.0
Nov	97.6	107.0	106.6	101.8	108.8	104.3	105.3	104.7	104.5	104.1
Dec	103.9	102.0	112.8	102.2	110.5	105.7	105.0	104.1	103.3	83.3
2019 Jan	101.4	105.7	112.3	102.2	108.3	104.4	105.1	103.7	104.0	87.3
Feb	105.2	104.8	100.9	100.0	107.2	103.3	104.2	102.1	100.0	86.3
Mar	104.2	103.7	95.0	96.6	108.1	102.7	100.4	102.0	97.5	85.7
Apr	106.9	103.9	115.5	98.3	108.2	102.9	107.6	102.2	108.3	85.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Feb	3.8	-0.9	-11.4	-2.2	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-1.6	-4.0	-1.0
Mar	-1.0	-1.1	-5.9	-3.4	0.9	-0.6	-3.8	-0.1	-2.5	-0.6
Apr	2.7	0.2	20.5	1.7	0.1	0.2	7.2	0.2	10.8	0.0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Feb	3.7%	-0.9%	-10.2%	-2.2%	-1.0%	-1.1%	-0.9%	-1.5%	-3.8%	-1.1%
Mar	-1.0%	-1.0%	-5.8%	-3.4%	0.8%	-0.6%	-3.6%	-0.1%	-2.5%	-0.7%
Apr	2.6%	0.2%	21.6%	1.8%	0.1%	0.2%	7.2%	0.2%	11.1%	0.0%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jul	99.8	105.3	101.4	103.2	105.5	102.9	103.9	101.4	102.0	99.1
Oct	99.2	104.9	107.5	102.2	107.0	104.4	104.9	102.9	99.1	96.5
Jan	101.0	104.9	110.6	102.1	109.2	104.8	105.1	104.2	103.9	91.6
Apr	105.4	104.1	103.8	98.3	107.8	103.0	104.1	102.1	101.9	85.9
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Oct	-0.6	-0.3	6.1	-1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	-2.9	-2.6
Jan	1.8	0.0	3.1	-0.2	2.2	0.4	0.2	1.3	4.8	-4.9
Apr	4.5	-0.8	-6.8	-3.8	-1.4	-1.8	-1.1	-2.1	-2.0	-5.7
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Oct	-0.6%	-0.3%	6.0%	-0.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.0%	1.5%	-2.8%	-2.6%
Jan	1.8%	0.0%	2.9%	-0.2%	2.0%	0.4%	0.2%	1.2%	4.9%	-5.1%
Apr	4.4%	-0.7%	-6.1%	-3.7%	-1.3%	-1.7%	-1.0%	-2.0%	-1.9%	-6.2%
12 months ended:										
2016 Apr	96.3	98.3	95.4	92.7	93.4	94.5	94.4	95.5	93.4	94.7
2017 Apr	101.9	102.2	102.6	103.4	102.7	102.3	102.7	101.3	101.6	102.3
2018 Apr	101.7	104.5	105.6	102.9	102.1	101.6	102.3	101.7	100.3	97.6
2019 Apr	101.4	104.8	105.8	101.5	107.4	103.8	104.5	102.6	101.7	93.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Apr	5.6	3.9	7.3	10.6	9.3	7.8	8.3	5.8	8.2	7.6
2018 Apr	-0.2	2.3	2.9	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.4	0.4	-1.3	-4.8
2019 Apr	-0.3	0.3	0.2	-1.4	5.3	2.2	2.2	0.9	1.5	-4.3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Apr	5.8%	4.0%	7.6%	11.4%	9.9%	8.3%	8.8%	6.1%	8.8%	8.1%
2018 Apr	-0.2%	2.3%	2.9%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-0.7%	-0.4%	0.4%	-1.3%	-4.7%
2019 Apr	-0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	-1.4%	5.1%	2.1%	2.2%	0.9%	1.5%	-4.4%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

18 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports				
		Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million
			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	
ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BQOM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY	
Annual											
2015	-8 476	20 720	10 653	37.29	285	10 067	29 196	11 814	43.44	274	17 382
2016	-7 752	18 754	9 920	39.97	250	8 834	26 506	10 504	42.67	243	16 002
2017	-7 537	26 908	15 236	46.70	327	11 672	34 445	16 237	49.88	326	18 208
2018	-8 144	34 249	20 201	48.37	416	14 048	42 393	19 678	47.31	414	22 715
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	-2186	6732	3814	11.32	337	2918	8918	4165	12.37	337	4753
Q2	-1237	6718	3915	12.23	320	2803	7955	3778	12.02	314	4177
Q3	-1571	6708	3821	12.42	308	2887	8279	4011	13.29	302	4268
Q4	-2543	6750	3686	10.73	344	3064	9293	4283	12.20	351	5010
2018 Q1	-2027	7143	4109	11.15	369	3034	9170	3958	10.65	372	5212
Q2	-2053	8395	4882	11.82	413	3513	10448	4619	11.27	410	5829
Q3	-2055	9722	5741	12.77	450	3981	11777	5641	12.77	442	6136
Q4	-2009	8989	5469	12.63	433	3520	10998	5460	12.62	433	5538
2019 Q1	-1453	8201	4723	12.12	390	3478	9654	4240	11.48	369	5414
Monthly											
2018 Jan	-718	2582	1513	4.07	372	1069	3300	1528	4.04	378	1772
2018 Feb	-709	2210	1305	3.55	368	905	2919	1243	3.43	362	1676
2018 Mar	-600	2351	1291	3.53	366	1060	2951	1187	3.18	373	1764
2018 Apr	-591	2734	1688	4.35	388	1046	3325	1533	4.04	379	1792
2018 May	-647	2948	1765	4.14	426	1183	3595	1427	3.52	405	2168
2018 Jun	-815	2713	1429	3.33	429	1284	3528	1659	3.71	447	1869
2018 Jul	-616	3228	1990	4.47	445	1238	3844	1732	3.96	437	2112
2018 Aug	-708	3423	2040	4.59	444	1383	4131	2169	4.95	438	1962
2018 Sep	-731	3071	1711	3.71	461	1360	3802	1740	3.86	451	2062
2018 Oct	-229	3441	2087	4.38	476	1354	3670	2054	4.47	460	1616
2018 Nov	-1069	2996	1761	4.14	425	1235	4065	2063	4.62	447	2002
2018 Dec	-711	2552	1621	4.11	394	931	3263	1343	3.53	380	1920
2019 Jan	-431	2755	1473	3.81	387	1282	3186	1392	3.85	362	1794
2019 Feb	-492	2774	1630	4.20	388	1144	3266	1506	4.09	368	1760
2019 Mar	-530	2672	1620	4.11	394	1052	3202	1342	3.54	379	1860
2019 Apr	-118	2955	1839	5.22	352	1116	3073	1406	3.49	403	1667
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2019 Feb	-61	19	157	0.4	1	-138	80	114	0.2	6	-34
2019 Mar	-38	-102	-10	-0.1	6	-92	-64	-164	-0.6	11	100
2019 Apr	412	283	219	1.1	-42	64	-129	64	0.0	24	-193
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2019 Feb	0.7%	10.7%	10.2%	0.3%	-10.8%	2.5%	8.2%	6.2%	1.7%	-1.9%	
2019 Mar	-3.7%	-0.6%	-2.1%	1.5%	-8.0%	-2.0%	-10.9%	-13.4%	3.0%	5.7%	
2019 Apr	10.6%	13.5%	27.0%	-10.7%	6.1%	-4.0%	4.8%	-1.4%	6.3%	-10.4%	
3 months ended:											
2018 Jul	-2 078	8 889	5 184	11.94	433	3 705	10 967	4 818	11.19	430	6 149
2018 Oct	-1 668	9 935	5 838	12.68	460	4 097	11 603	5 963	13.28	450	5 640
2019 Jan	-2 211	8 303	4 855	12.06	402	3 448	10 514	4 798	12.00	396	5 716
2019 Apr	-1 140	8 401	5 089	13.53	378	3 312	9 541	4 254	11.12	383	5 287
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Oct	410	1046	654	0.7	27	392	636	1145	2.1	20	-509
2019 Jan	-543	-1632	-983	-0.6	-58	-649	-1089	-1165	-1.3	-53	76
2019 Apr	1071	98	234	1.5	-24	-136	-973	-544	-0.9	-13	-429
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Oct	11.8%	12.6%	6.2%	6.2%	10.6%	5.8%	23.8%	18.7%	4.7%	-8.3%	
2019 Jan	-16.4%	-16.8%	-4.9%	-12.7%	-15.8%	-9.4%	-19.5%	-9.6%	-11.9%	1.3%	
2019 Apr	1.2%	4.8%	12.2%	-6.0%	-3.9%	-9.3%	-11.3%	-7.3%	-3.3%	-7.5%	
12 months ended:											
2016 Apr	-6 585	19 522	10 150	41.33	247	9 372	26 107	10 035	41.33	243	16 072
2017 Apr	-8 653	22 053	11 952	39.72	298	10 101	30 706	13 294	45.54	290	17 412
2018 Apr	-7 691	27 801	15 944	47.07	339	11 857	35 492	16 462	48.88	339	19 030
2019 Apr	-7 097	35 528	20 966	50.21	418	14 562	42 625	19 833	47.59	415	22 792
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2017 Apr	-2068	2531	1802	-1.6	51	729	4599	3259	4.2	47	1340
2018 Apr	962	5748	3992	7.3	42	1756	4786	3168	3.3	49	1618
2019 Apr	594	7727	5022	3.1	79	2705	7133	3371	-1.3	76	3762
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2017 Apr	13.0%	17.8%	-3.9%	20.6%	7.8%	17.6%	32.5%	10.2%	19.5%	8.3%	
2018 Apr	26.1%	33.4%	18.5%	14.1%	17.4%	15.6%	23.8%	7.3%	16.7%	9.3%	
2019 Apr	27.8%	31.5%	6.7%	23.3%	22.8%	20.1%	20.5%	-2.6%	22.4%	19.8%	

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2017 AND 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES				
Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018	
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	51 388	54 908	15.7	Germany	68 845	67 985	13.9
2	Germany	37 182	36 517	10.4	China	43 377	43 973	9.0
3	Netherlands	22 032	26 487	7.6	Netherlands	40 482	42 175	8.6
4	France	24 214	24 483	7.0	United States inc Puerto Rico	39 748	41 937	8.6
5	Ireland	20 429	22 211	6.3	France	27 408	28 189	5.8
6	China	17 958	18 511	5.3	Belgium	25 435	26 665	5.5
7	Belgium	14 032	14 539	4.1	Norway	19 560	20 168	4.1
8	Italy	10 360	10 700	3.1	Italy	18 496	19 172	3.9
9	Spain	10 349	10 388	3.0	Spain	16 417	16 613	3.4
10	Hong Kong	7 908	8 334	2.4	Ireland	14 476	14 115	2.9
11	Switzerland	7 501	7 295	2.1	Poland	10 459	10 694	2.2
12	Japan	6 373	7 008	2.0	Japan	9 401	9 864	2.0
13	United Arab Emirates	7 642	6 857	2.0	Turkey	8 830	9 586	2.0
14	South Korea	6 306	6 337	1.8	Russia	5 786	8 460	1.7
15	Canada	5 403	6 077	1.7	India	7 672	7 740	1.6
16	Sweden	5 271	5 565	1.6	Sweden	7 005	7 112	1.5
17	India	4 462	5 513	1.6	Hong Kong	7 719	6 991	1.4
18	Poland	4 984	5 281	1.5	Denmark	4 867	6 604	1.4
19	Turkey	5 915	5 231	1.5	Switzerland	7 880	6 519	1.3
20	Singapore	5 270	5 025	1.4	Canada	5 424	6 098	1.2
21	Australia	4 976	5 006	1.4	Czech Republic	5 601	5 806	1.2
22	Saudi Arabia	4 216	3 723	1.1	Vietnam	4 209	4 373	0.9
23	Norway	3 223	3 636	1.0	South Korea	4 564	4 150	0.8
24	Russia	3 117	2 751	0.8	Austria	3 262	3 767	0.8
25	Denmark	2 644	2 664	0.8	United Arab Emirates	4 187	3 683	0.8
26	Qatar	2 557	2 468	0.7	Taiwan	3 430	3 512	0.7
27	South Africa	2 357	2 108	0.6	South Africa	2 844	3 358	0.7
28	Brazil	1 941	2 103	0.6	Saudi Arabia	2 407	3 330	0.7
29	Czech Republic	2 020	2 101	0.6	Portugal	2 972	3 040	0.6
30	Austria	1 766	1 903	0.5	Thailand	3 059	3 028	0.6
31	Nigeria	1 284	1 624	0.5	Bangladesh	2 751	2 736	0.6
32	Mexico	1 691	1 622	0.5	Hungary	2 703	2 725	0.6
33	Thailand	1 299	1 542	0.4	Finland	2 454	2 446	0.5
34	Portugal	1 429	1 459	0.4	Nigeria	1 315	2 413	0.5
35	Hungary	1 343	1 378	0.4	Romania	1 906	2 333	0.5
36	Taiwan	1 163	1 368	0.4	Slovakia	2 448	2 277	0.5
37	Malaysia	1 465	1 346	0.4	Algeria	1 393	2 235	0.5
38	Finland	1 259	1 321	0.4	Singapore	3 222	2 211	0.5
39	Egypt	1 278	1 226	0.3	Australia	2 241	2 112	0.4
40	Romania	1 138	1 220	0.3	Malaysia	1 821	2 005	0.4
41	Israel	1 237	1 120	0.3	Brazil	1 771	1 944	0.4
42	Greece	880	1 069	0.3	Qatar	2 687	1 488	0.3
43	Oman	1 932	1 059	0.3	Pakistan	1 215	1 231	0.3
44	FYR Macedonia	839	904	0.3	Mexico	1 187	1 205	0.2
45	New Zealand	827	874	0.2	Indonesia	1 100	1 103	0.2
46	Pakistan	669	722	0.2	Israel	1 056	1 025	0.2
47	Indonesia	798	677	0.2	Chile	718	950	0.2
48	Morocco	771	673	0.2	Cambodia	913	873	0.2
49	Vietnam	579	618	0.2	Greece	795	840	0.2
50	Chile	571	558	0.2	New Zealand	814	819	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

20 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2017 AND 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS					
Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018	
1	Cars	78M	34 197	33 274	9.5	Cars	78M	34 227	32 959	6.7
2	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 282	24 742	7.1	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 746	24 672	5.0
3	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	23 469	24 678	7.0	Refined oil	33R	18 208	22 715	4.6
4	Crude oil	33O	15 236	20 201	5.8	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	21 176	20 638	4.2
5	Aircraft	792	16 540	15 211	4.3	Clothing	84	20 020	19 869	4.1
6	Refined oil	33R	11 672	14 048	4.0	Crude oil	33O	16 237	19 678	4.0
7	Non-ferrous metals	68	8 607	9 551	2.7	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	18 212	19 298	3.9
8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 201	9 261	2.6	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	15 761	16 054	3.3
9	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 921	9 222	2.6	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	13 723	14 276	2.9
10	Organic chemicals	51	8 393	9 135	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 551	13 277	2.7
11	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 406	8 912	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	11 878	13 198	2.7
12	Beverages	11	7 666	8 090	2.3	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	10 065	12 654	2.6
13	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 414	8 062	2.3	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 082	11 100	2.3
14	Clothing	84	6 803	6 972	2.0	Gas	34	8 820	10 858	2.2
15	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 589	6 915	2.0	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 647	10 273	2.1
16	Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	5 997	6 769	1.9	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 448	8 647	1.8
17	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 110	6 335	1.8	Aircraft	792	11 505	8 518	1.7
18	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 196	6 172	1.8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 253	8 373	1.7
19	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	6 253	6 020	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	7 485	8 253	1.7
20	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 705	5 958	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 402	7 833	1.6
21	Works of art	896	5 455	5 807	1.7	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 795	6 903	1.4
22	Other chemicals	59	5 451	5 773	1.6	Iron & steel	67	6 484	6 889	1.4
23	Iron & steel	67	4 456	4 833	1.4	Mineral manufactures	66	6 691	6 800	1.4
24	Metal ores & scrap	28	4 464	4 739	1.4	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 686	6 756	1.4
25	Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 407	4 671	1.3	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 505	6 545	1.3
26	Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 108	4 326	1.2	Beverages	11	6 352	6 528	1.3
27	Mineral manufactures	66	4 337	4 261	1.2	Paper & paperboard	64	6 064	6 357	1.3
28	Plastics in primary forms	57	3 624	3 767	1.1	Plastics in primary forms	57	5 726	5 786	1.2
29	Jewellery	897C	4 048	3 700	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 702	5 568	1.1
30	Unspecified goods	9	3 545	3 230	0.9	Footwear	85	5 286	5 141	1.1

21 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4102	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9352	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3700	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4308	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0010	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9826	11.5818	1.3349	1.3549
2017	77.3374	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.5171	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	87.0183	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5367	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8430	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6058	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1158	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9934	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5321	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.7083	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	79.0537	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.2072	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.9098	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8975	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.8496	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.5450	1.9112	11.1785	18.2616	11.9603	1.2991	1.3028
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0608	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9841	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4841	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.1281	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2558	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5956	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2736	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.9388	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	79.0003	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.2220	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.2991	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.8334	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4891	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1626	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3971	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.1696	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.6325	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.3296	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.7305	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.7971	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901
2019 Feb	78.8151	1.1473	1.8232	1.7195	8.5616	10.2158	143.7627	1.9046	11.1798	18.0136	12.0468	1.3035	1.3017
2019 Mar	79.9365	1.1653	1.8591	1.7600	8.6963	10.3339	146.3395	1.9265	11.3291	18.9411	12.2319	1.3171	1.3165
2019 Apr	79.4962	1.1603	1.8335	1.7442	8.6618	10.2262	145.4755	1.9402	11.1700	18.4411	12.1618	1.3132	1.3036

¹ January 2005 = 100

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th June 2019.

22 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

	Current Prices (CP)									Chain Volume Measures (CVM)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual																		
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
Quarterly																		
2016 Q1
Q2
Q3
Q4
2017 Q1
Q2
Q3
Q4
2018 Q1
Q2
Q3
Q4
2019 Q1	- 484	3 220	-3 704	3 978	1 203	2 775	3 494	4 423	- 929	- 448	3 713	-4 161	2 625	2 500	125	2 177	6 213	-4 036
Monthly																		
2017 May
2017 Jun
2017 Jul
2017 Aug
2017 Sep
2017 Oct
2017 Nov
2017 Dec
2018 Jan
2018 Feb
2018 Mar
2018 Apr
2018 May
2018 Jun
2018 Jul
2018 Aug
2018 Sep
2018 Oct
2018 Nov
2018 Dec
2019 Jan	- 129	332	- 461	1 019	304	715	890	636	254	- 111	330	- 441	697	657	40	586	987	- 401
2019 Feb	- 153	1 310	-1 463	1 464	441	1 023	1 311	1 751	- 440	- 118	1 510	-1 628	978	928	50	860	2 438	-1 578
2019 Mar	- 202	1 578	-1 780	1 495	458	1 037	1 293	2 036	- 743	- 219	1 873	-2 092	950	915	35	731	2 788	-2 057



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