

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: March 2019

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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1 . Main points

- The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £8.9 billion to £18.3 billion in the three months to March 2019, as the trade in goods deficit widened £6.4 billion to £43.3 billion and the trade in services surplus narrowed £2.5 billion to £25.0 billion.
- Rising imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), chemicals, and machinery and transport equipment were the main reasons for the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to March 2019.
- Excluding unspecified goods, which includes non-monetary gold, the total trade deficit rose £1.9 billion to £12.2 billion in the three months to March 2019.
- Excluding erratic commodities, such as non-monetary gold, the total trade deficit increased £3.1 billion to £14.5 billion in the three months to March 2019.
- The trade in goods deficit widened £1.7 billion to £25.7 billion with EU countries and £4.7 billion to £17.6 billion with non-EU countries in the three months to March 2019.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit widened £10.6 billion to £17.5 billion in the three months to March 2019.
- The total trade deficit increased £21.6 billion to £44.1 billion in the 12 months to March 2019 as imports of both goods and services grew more than their respective exports.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

Data revision policy

In accordance with [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#) data in this release have been revised back to January 2019 when compared with our previous trade bulletin on 10 April 2019. Data in this release are consistent with the [GDP first quarterly estimate](#) for Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2019 published on 10 May 2019.

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF 72.8KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and are in the final stages of providing evidence to the Authority. We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018 we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics. We continue to work with the [Office for Statistics Regulation team](#) to regain National Statistics status for UK trade statistics. We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email trade@ons.gov.uk.

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices, in other words, they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag due to the timeliness of source data. For example, the June 2019 publication will include data up to the end of April 2019.

Trade data within this release are aligned and consistent with the latest GDP quarterly estimate, for information on the contribution of trade to GDP in the latest quarter please see [GDP first quarterly estimate](#) for Quarter 1 (January to March).

Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months against the preceding three months, and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other “erratic” commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values due to their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold can have a particularly large impact due to the large volumes of gold traded on the London markets. Therefore, we also publish data exclusive of these commodities, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture.

Non-monetary gold

In line with international standards, the Office for National Statistics’s (ONS’s) headline trade statistics contain the UK’s imports and exports of non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold is predominantly gold bullion not owned by central banks. It also includes gold coin, unwrought or semi-manufactured gold scrap not owned by central banks.

Because a significant amount of the world’s trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact in the size of and change in the UK’s headline trade figures.

Non-monetary gold is one sub-component of the commodity group “unspecified goods”.

More information about the ONS’s [recording of non-monetary gold](#) is available.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for those countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

3 . Total trade deficit widened in the three months to March 2019

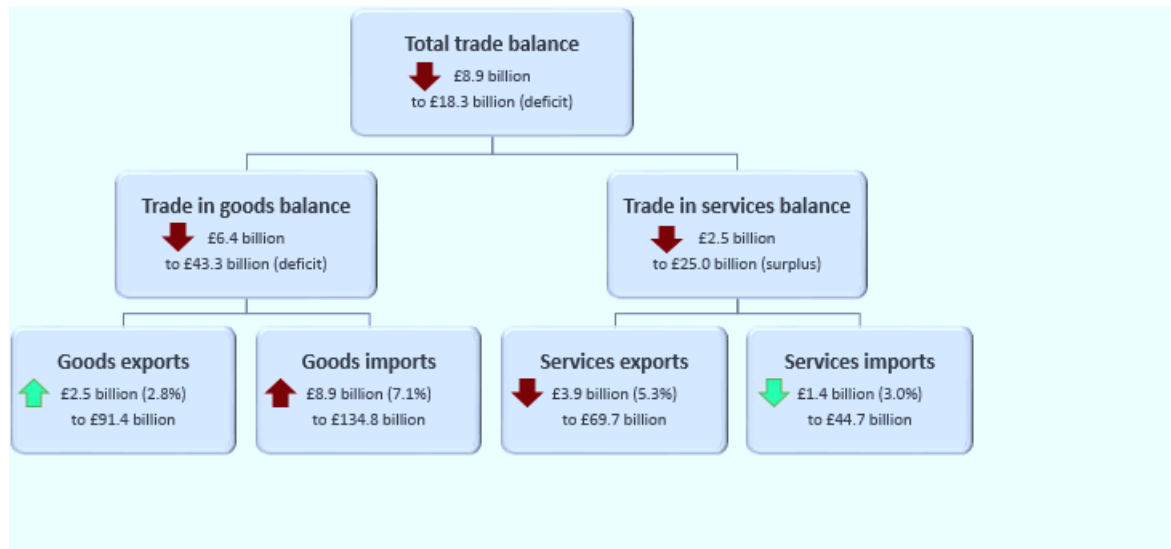
Figure 1 and Table 1 show the change to trade in goods, services and total trade balances, along with exports and imports in the three months to March 2019 compared with the three months to December 2018.

The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened by a record £8.9 billion to a record £18.3 billion in the three months to March 2019, due largely to a £6.4 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit to a record £43.3 billion. Goods exports increased £2.5 billion to £91.4 billion while imports increased £8.9 billion to £134.8 billion.

The trade in services surplus narrowed by £2.5 billion to £25.0 billion in the three months to March 2019; exports of services fell by £3.9 billion to £69.7 billion, while imports fell less, by £1.4 billion to £44.7 billion.

Figure 1: The total trade balance widened due mainly to increased imports of goods

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to March 2019 compared with three months to December 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (darker) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance, while an increase in exports is denoted by an upward green (lighter) arrow, as a rise in exports has a positive impact on the trade balance.

Table 1: The total trade deficit widened due mainly to a widening in the trade in goods deficit
Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to March 2019 compared with three months to December 2018

Three months to March 2019 compared with three months to December 2018

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Decreased £1.4 billion (0.8%) to £161.2 billion	Increased £7.5 billion (4.4%) to £179.5 billion	Decreased £8.9 billion to £18.3 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £2.5 billion (2.8%) to £91.4 billion	Increased £8.9 billion (7.1%) to £134.8 billion	Decreased £6.4 billion to £43.3 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Decreased £3.9 billion (5.3%) to £69.7 billion	Decreased £1.4 billion (3.0%) to £44.7 billion	Decreased £2.5 billion to £25.0 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 2 shows the UK trade balances on a three-month on three-month basis between March 2017 and March 2019.

The trade in goods deficit widened by £6.4 billion to reach a record deficit of £43.3 billion in the three months to March 2019 due largely to increased imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), which rose £6.0 billion. Imports of unspecified goods increased on a monthly basis between December 2018 and March 2019, much of the increase was due to a rise in imports of [non-monetary gold](#).

Excluding erratic commodities, the total trade deficit widened by £3.1 billion to £14.5 billion in the three months to March 2019. Removing unspecified goods, which includes non-monetary gold, the total trade deficit widened £1.9 billion to £12.2 billion in the three months to March 2019.

Chemical imports increased £1.8 billion in the three months to March 2019, due largely to a £1.3 billion increase in imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products. The increase in imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products in the three months to March 2019 were consistent with an increase in activity ahead of the UK's originally intended departure date from the European Union, but we were unable to quantify the effect of this. Similar increases in activity have been seen elsewhere in the economy, for further information see [GDP first quarterly estimate, UK: January to March 2019](#).

Imports of machinery and transport equipment increased by £1.2 billion, due mainly to a £0.8 billion increase in imports of cars. The increase in imports was partially offset by falling imports of fuels, which fell by £1.6 billion.

Exports of goods increased £2.5 billion in the three months to March 2019. Electrical machinery, and ships and aircraft, both contributed £0.6 billion to the £1.8 billion increase in exports of machinery and transport equipment. Exports of chemicals increased £1.0 billion, £0.4 billion of which was due to a rise in exports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products; exports of organic, inorganic and other chemicals, toilet and cleansing preparations all increased £0.1 billion.

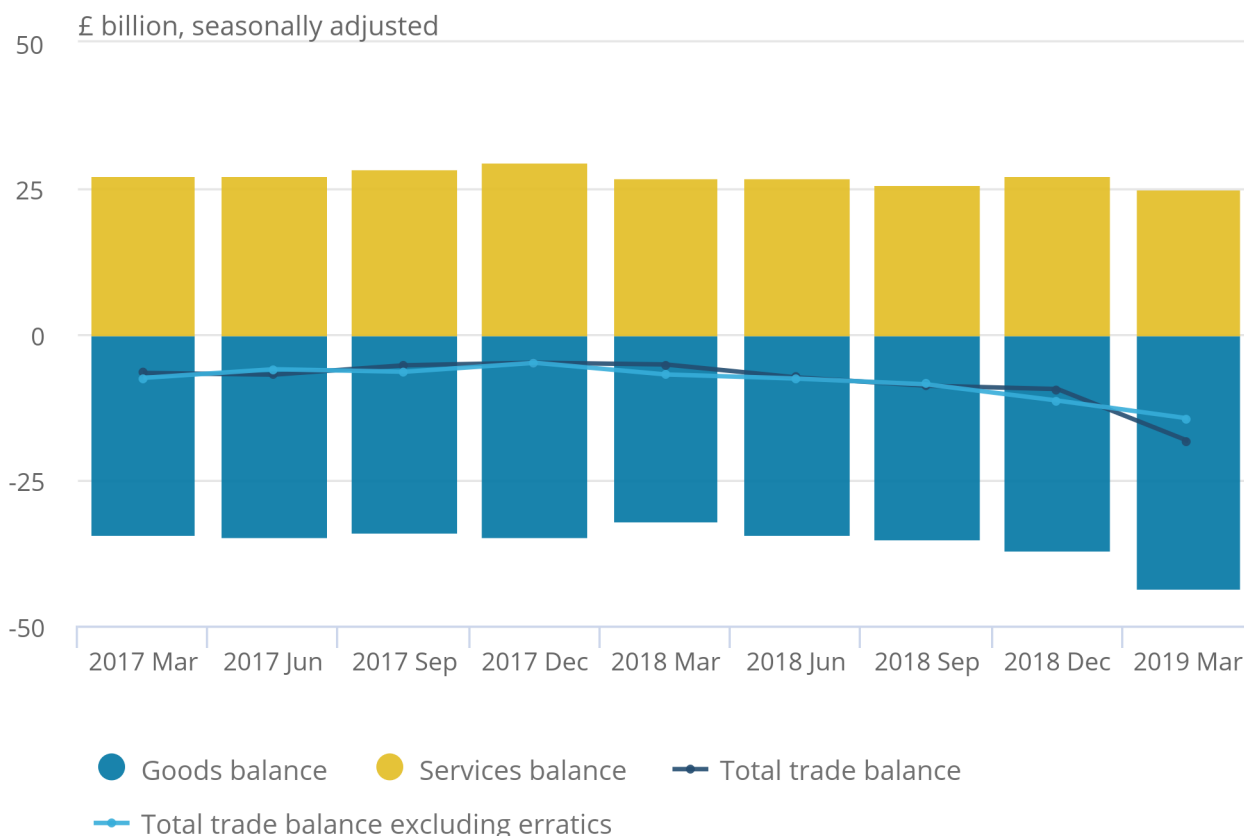
Services exports fell £3.9 billion in the three months to March 2019. The largest contributors to the fall in services exports were other business services, charges for the use of intellectual property, and telecommunications, computer and information services. Imports of services decreased £1.4 billion in the three months to March 2019, partially offsetting the fall in exports. The largest contributors to the fall in imports were telecommunications, computer and information services, and financial services.

Figure 2: The trade in goods deficit widened for the fourth consecutive quarter

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, March 2017 to March 2019

Figure 2: The trade in goods deficit widened for the fourth consecutive quarter

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, March 2017 to March 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

4 . The trade in goods deficit widened with both EU and non-EU countries in the three months to March 2019

Figure 3 shows the changes in trade in goods exports, imports and balances with EU and non-EU countries between the three months to December 2018 and the three months to March 2019.

The trade in goods deficit widened £1.7 billion to £25.7 billion with EU countries and £4.7 billion to £17.6 billion with non-EU countries in the three months to March 2019.

Exports to non-EU countries decreased £0.2 billion to £45.0 billion, while imports from non-EU countries increased £4.5 billion to £62.7 billion in the three months to March 2019. Imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) from non-EU countries increased £6.0 billion, due largely to increased imports of non-monetary gold, offset in part by falling imports of fuels, which fell £1.3 billion.

Falling exports of goods to non-EU countries were due mainly to falling exports of unspecified goods and fuels. Exports of unspecified goods fell by £0.7 billion while fuel exports fell £0.5 billion, offset in part by a £0.6 billion increase in exports of chemicals.

Exports to EU countries increased £2.7 billion to £46.4 billion in the three months to March 2019 while imports increased £4.4 billion to £72.1 billion. Increased imports from EU countries were due largely to imports of chemicals, and machinery and transport equipment.

Chemical imports from the EU increased £1.9 billion, which was due largely to increased imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products, which increased £1.5 billion in the three months to March 2019. Imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products from EU countries have shown strong growth on a monthly basis to March 2019. Imports of machinery and transport equipment increased £1.5 billion as car imports increased £0.8 billion.

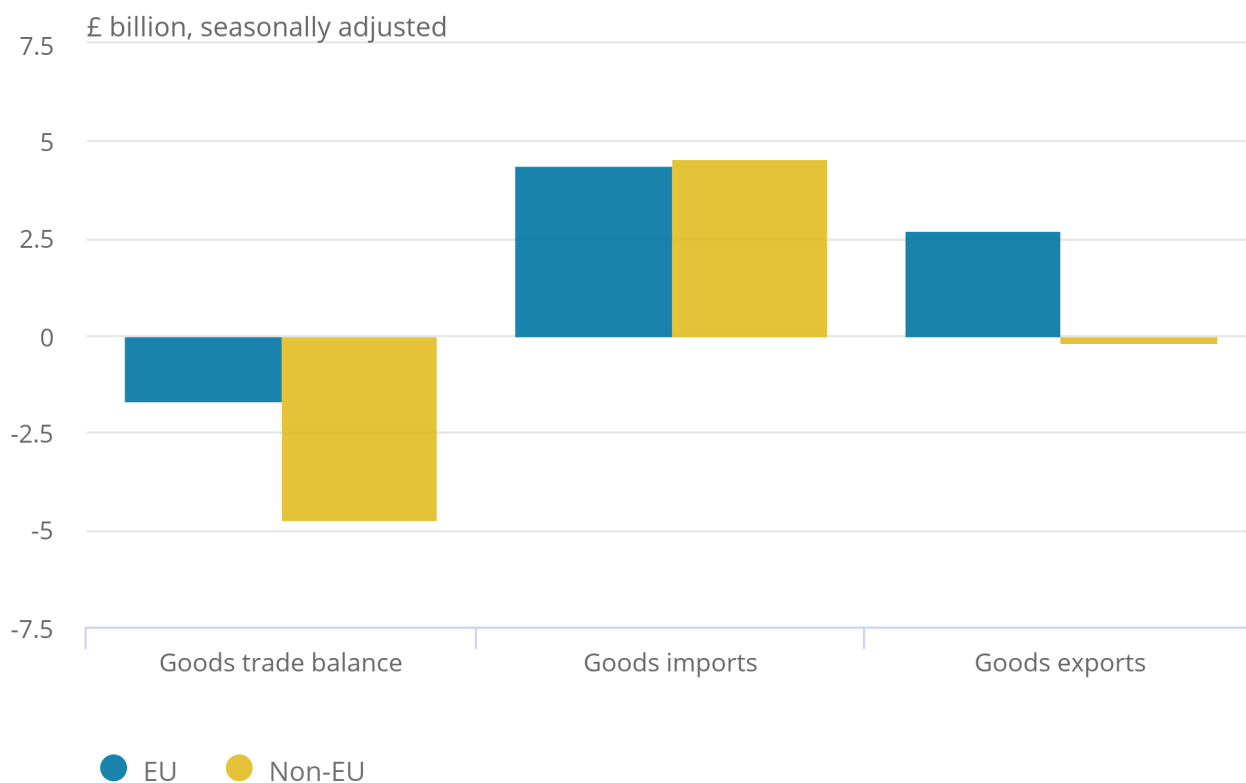
Machinery and transport equipment was the largest contributor to the increase in exports to EU countries, increasing £1.8 billion in the three months to March 2019. Electrical machinery and mechanical machinery made up £0.4 billion and £0.3 billion of the increase respectively, while exports of ships and aircraft increased £0.8 billion.

Figure 3: The widening of the total trade in goods deficit was due largely to a widening of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to March 2019 compared with three months to December 2018

Figure 3: The widening of the total trade in goods deficit was due largely to a widening of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to March 2019 compared with three months to December 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

5 . Removing the effect of inflation, the trade deficit widened in the three months to March 2019

This section presents volume and price estimates of the UK trade balances, exports and imports, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). A CVM is a “real” measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed. An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

Figure 4 shows the UK trade balances on a CVM basis, three-month on three-month from March 2017 to March 2019. In volume terms, the total trade deficit (goods and services) widened by a record £10.6 billion to a record £17.5 billion in the three months to March 2019, as the trade in goods deficit widened £8.9 billion to a record £43.3 billion and the trade in services surplus narrowed £1.6 billion to £25.8 billion.

Goods exports increased £3.6 billion to £83.0 billion while imports increased by a record £12.5 billion to £126.3 billion in the three months to March 2019. Services exports fell £3.5 billion to £66.4 billion while services imports fell £1.9 billion to £40.6 billion.

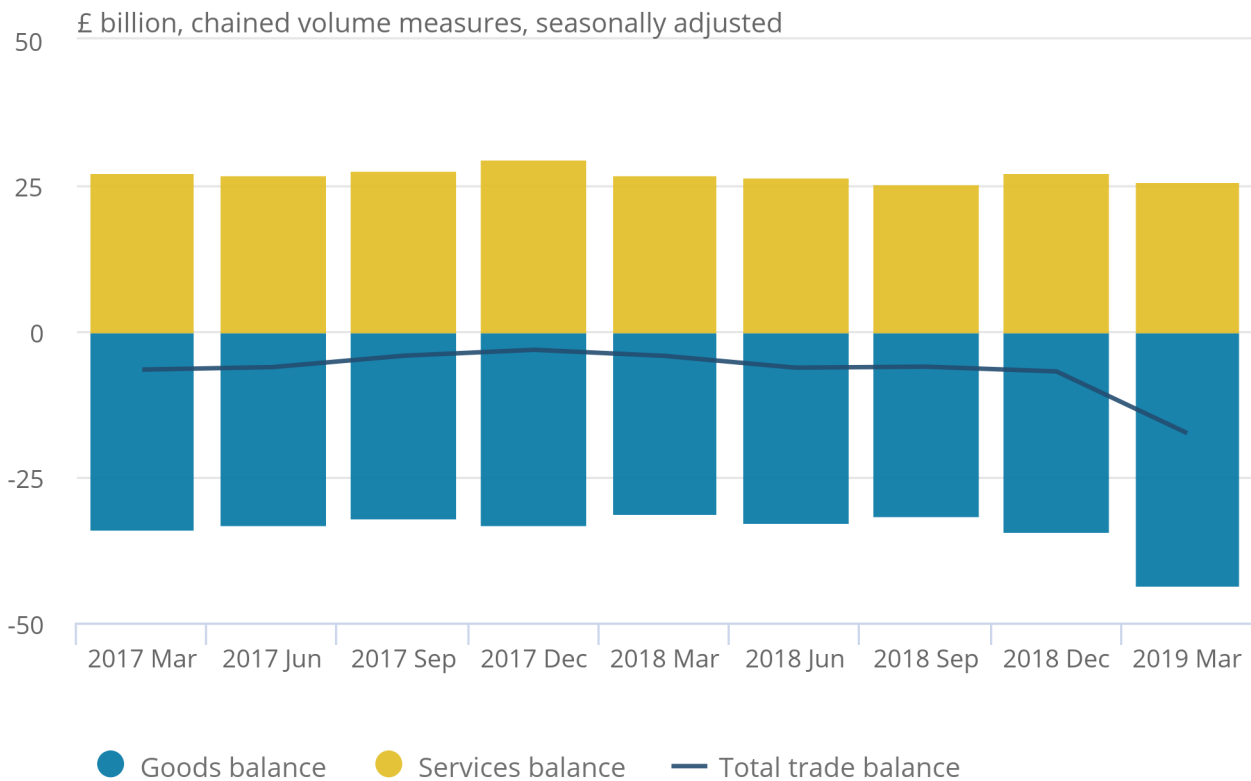
The total trade deficit widened by more in volume terms compared with current prices, due largely to falls in import prices. In current prices, fuels offset some of the increases in imports elsewhere, however, much of this offset was due to price movements. The IDEF for fuels imports fell 8.5% in the three months to March 2019, broadly reflecting falls in oil prices over the period.

Figure 4: The widening of the trade deficit in real terms was due mainly to a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, March 2017 to March 2019

Figure 4: The widening of the trade deficit in real terms was due mainly to a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, March 2017 to March 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 5 shows CVMs and IDEFs for goods imports on a three-month on three-month basis between March 2017 and March 2019.

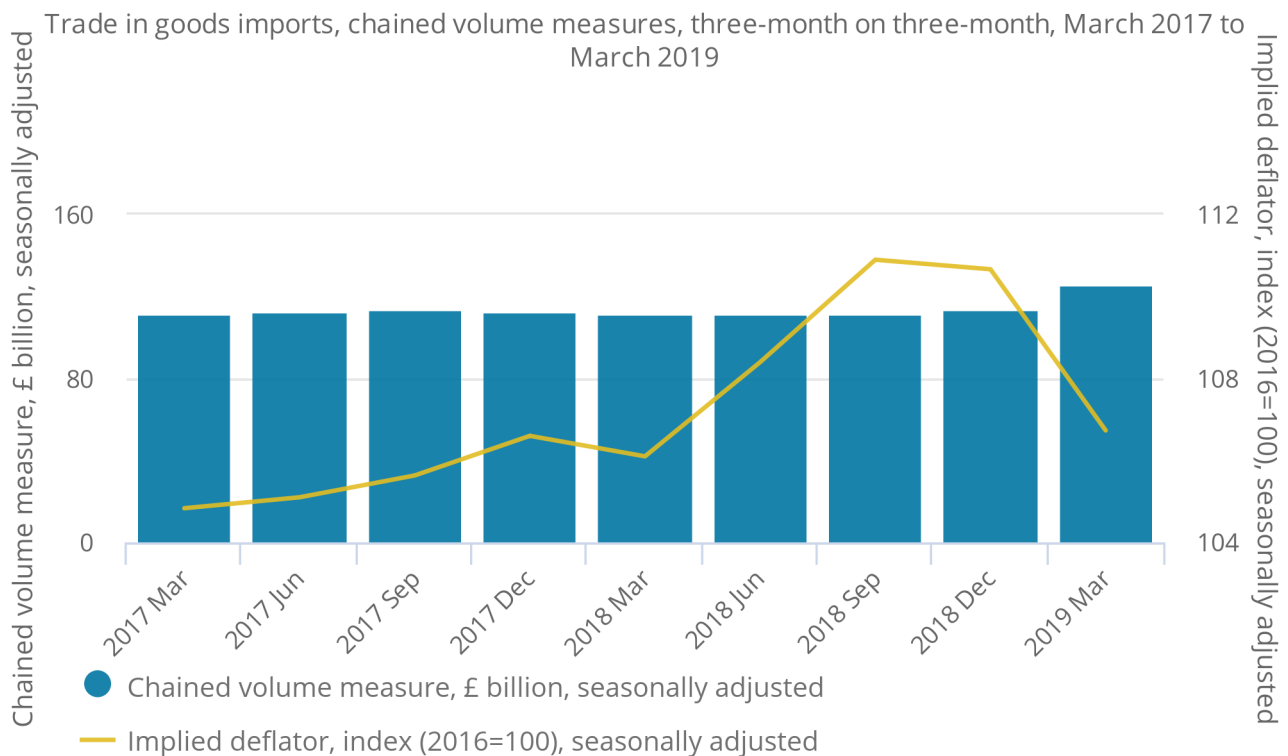
The largest contributor to the increase in goods imports in volume terms was unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), which increased £7.0 billion in the three months to March 2019, due largely to increased imports of non-monetary gold. Imports of machinery and transport equipment also increased £1.8 billion.

Imports of chemicals increased £2.2 billion, as imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products increased by £1.8 billion from EU countries in volume terms. The increase in imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products from EU countries in the three months to March 2019 were consistent with an increase in activity ahead of the UK's originally intended departure date from the European Union, but we were unable to quantify the effect of this. Similar increases in activity have been seen elsewhere in the economy, for further information see [GDP first quarterly estimate, UK: January to March 2019](#).

Figure 5: Goods imports grew by £12.5 billion in volume terms in the three months to March 2019

Trade in goods imports, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, March 2017 to March 2019

Figure 5: Goods imports grew by £12.5 billion in volume terms in the three months to March 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

6. Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2018 via our interactive tools

Explore the 2018 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

Notes:

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

What about trade in a particular commodity in 2018? What percentage of UK car exports went to the EU? Where did UK imports of tea and coffee come from last year?

Use our interactive tools to understand UK trade of a particular commodity in 2018.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu, or click through the levels to explore the data.

Notes:

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

7 . The total trade deficit widened in the 12 months to March 2019

Figure 6 shows the changes to trade in goods, services and total trade balance, along with exports and imports in the 12 months to March 2019 compared with the 12 months to March 2018.

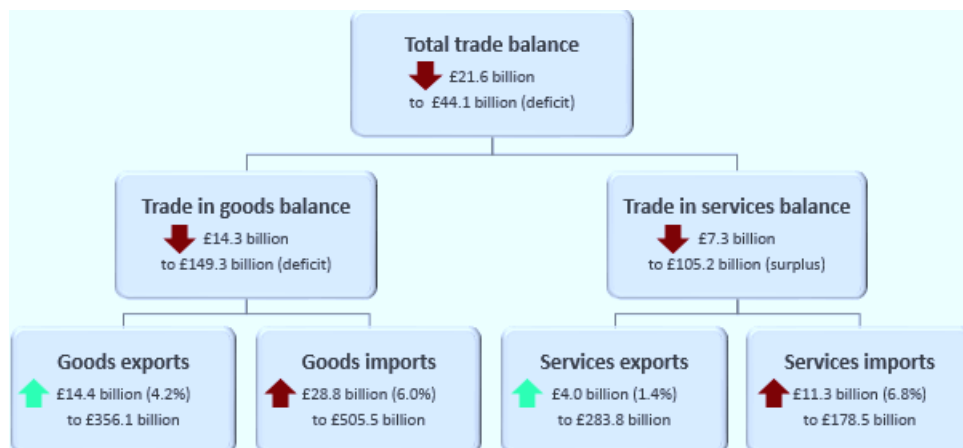
The total UK trade deficit (goods and services) widened £21.6 billion to £44.1 billion in the 12 months to March 2019, as imports of both goods and services increased more than their respective exports.

The trade in goods deficit widened £14.3 billion to £149.3 billion in the 12 months to March 2019, as imports of goods increased £28.8 billion to £505.5 billion compared with exports, which rose by £14.4 billion to £356.1 billion. The largest contributor to the increase in both exports and imports was fuels, which increased £9.2 billion for imports and £8.0 billion for exports.

The trade in services surplus narrowed £7.3 billion to £105.2 billion in the 12 months to March 2019, as imports increased £11.3 billion to £178.5 billion while exports grew by a lesser £4.0 billion to £283.8 billion. The main contributors to the increase in imports of services were other business, financial, travel and transport services.

Figure 6: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to March 2019 as imports of both goods and services increased more than exports

Change to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to March 2019 compared with 12 months to March 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (darker) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance, while an increase in exports is denoted by an upward green (lighter) arrow, as a rise in exports has a positive impact on the trade balance.

Table 2: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to March 2019 as imports of both goods and services increased more than exports

Change to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to March 2019 compared with 12 months to March 2018

12 months to March 2019 compared with 12 months to March 2018

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £18.5 billion (3.0%) to £639.9 billion	Increased £40.1 billion (6.2%) to £684.0 billion	Decreased £21.6 billion to £44.1 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £14.4 billion (4.2%) to £356.1 billion	Increased £28.8 billion (6.0%) to £505.5 billion	Decreased £14.3 billion to £149.3 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £4.0 billion (1.4%) to £283.8 billion	Increased £11.3 billion (6.8%) to £178.5 billion	Decreased £7.3 billion to £105.2 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

8 . The trade in goods deficit widened with both EU and non-EU countries in the 12 months to March 2019

Figure 7 shows the changes in goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU countries and non-EU countries in the 12 months to March 2019 compared with the 12 months to March 2018.

The £14.3 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to March 2019 was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries. The trade in goods deficit widened £11.7 billion with non-EU countries and by a lesser £2.6 billion with EU countries in the 12 months to March 2019.

The widening of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries in the 12 months to March 2019 was due mainly to imports increasing by more than exports. Imports from non-EU countries increased £16.4 billion while exports increased by a lesser £4.6 billion.

The largest contributors to the increase in imports from non-EU countries were fuels and unspecified goods, which increased £8.2 billion and £5.3 billion respectively in the 12 months to March 2019. Increasing exports to non-EU countries were driven by increases in exports of fuels and chemicals, which increased £2.9 billion and £1.0 billion respectively.

Imports of goods from EU countries increased £12.4 billion, partially offset by exports, which increased £9.8 billion.

The increase in exports to EU countries was driven by increased exports of fuels, and machinery and transport equipment of £5.0 billion and £3.2 billion respectively. Imports of machinery and transport equipment increased £4.0 billion, while imports of material manufactures and miscellaneous manufactures increased £2.3 billion and £1.8 billion respectively.

Figure 7: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to March 2019 compared with 12 months to March 2018

Figure 7: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to March 2019 compared with 12 months to March 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

9 . Links to related statistics

On 24 April 2019, we published [UK trade in services by partner country: October to December 2018](#). Alongside this release we published a dataset containing [UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#) up to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018, providing a geographical breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

Published 29 January 2019, [New frontiers in trade analysis](#) summarises recent developments in UK goods and services statistics and examines, using our more granular trade in goods data, recent trends in UK trade of road vehicles.

Published 23 January 2019, [UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#) up to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, provides a geographical breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

Published 23 January 2019, [UK trade in services by partner country: July to September 2018](#) presents an experimental dataset which breaks down trade in services exports and imports by service type country on a quarterly basis.

Published 24 October 2018, [UK trade statistics transformation: achievements and forward look](#) summarises our transformation of UK trade statistics, highlighting the delivery of new detail and analysis and the focus of ongoing developments.

Published 24 October 2018, [UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2016](#) presents a new experimental dataset providing a breakdown of UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

Published 24 October 2018, [Estimating the value of service exports abroad from different parts of the UK: 2011 to 2016](#), provides a breakdown of services exports by functional category from the nine English regions, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Published 24 September 2018, [Why has the UK trade in goods deficit widened in real terms?](#) The article uses our new country by commodity data to look at the UK trade in goods deficit over the past 20 years and highlights which countries and commodities have been behind the growth of the deficit.

Published in July 2018, [UK trade in goods and productivity: new findings](#) describes a new dataset we have developed, which includes information from both the Annual Business Survey and HM Revenue and Customs' trade in goods administrative data. It shows a strong association between trader status and productivity, highlighting the prevalence of trading behaviour across different types of business (published 6 July 2018).

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product according to the [UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#) are also available.

10 . Quality and methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CP, CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographical area (CP only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the attached [datasets](#). This includes data on:

- [response rates](#)
- [revision triangles](#)

Detailed methodological notes are published in the UK Balance of Payments, [The Pink Book 2018](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

The [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data



Office for National Statistics

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 - 4 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Current Prices (CP)**
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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	232 858	142 032	90 826	519 610	546 594	-26 984
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	278 800	165 698	113 102	617 539	641 472	-23 933
2018	350 651	488 744	-138 093	283 411	176 287	107 124	634 062	665 031	-30 969
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	83 015	117 141	-34 126	68 448	41 005	27 443	151 463	158 146	-6 683
Q2	84 136	118 563	-34 427	68 908	41 446	27 462	153 044	160 009	-6 965
Q3	86 140	120 002	-33 862	70 089	41 592	28 497	156 229	161 594	-5 365
Q4	85 448	120 068	-34 620	71 355	41 655	29 700	156 803	161 723	-4 920
2018 Q1	85 966	118 075	-32 109	69 379	42 493	26 886	155 345	160 568	-5 223
Q2	86 371	120 619	-34 248	70 261	43 461	26 800	156 632	164 080	-7 448
Q3	89 366	124 183	-34 817	70 175	44 218	25 957	159 541	168 401	-8 860
Q4	88 948	125 867	-36 919	73 596	46 115	27 481	162 544	171 982	-9 438
2019 Q1	91 449	134 794	-43 345	69 729	44 721	25 008	161 178	179 515	-18 337
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 318	40 208	-10 890	23 256	14 039	9 217	52 574	54 247	-1 673
2018 Feb	28 094	37 598	-9 504	23 022	14 160	8 862	51 116	51 758	-642
2018 Mar	28 554	40 269	-11 715	23 101	14 294	8 807	51 655	54 563	-2 908
2018 Apr	27 700	39 812	-12 112	23 344	14 417	8 927	51 044	54 229	-3 185
2018 May	28 743	40 418	-11 675	23 500	14 502	8 998	52 243	54 920	-2 677
2018 Jun	29 928	40 389	-10 461	23 417	14 542	8 875	53 345	54 931	-1 586
2018 Jul	29 701	40 870	-11 169	23 257	14 585	8 672	52 958	55 455	-2 497
2018 Aug	29 587	42 512	-12 925	23 279	14 703	8 576	52 866	57 215	-4 349
2018 Sep	30 078	40 801	-10 723	23 639	14 930	8 709	53 717	55 731	-2 014
2018 Oct	30 276	42 251	-11 975	24 176	15 200	8 976	54 452	57 451	-2 999
2018 Nov	29 925	42 183	-12 258	24 622	15 413	9 209	54 547	57 596	-3 049
2018 Dec	28 747	41 433	-12 686	24 798	15 502	9 296	53 545	56 935	-3 390
2019 Jan	29 915	45 176	-15 261	23 587	15 036	8 551	53 502	60 212	-6 710
2019 Feb	30 069	44 503	-14 434	23 042	14 827	8 215	53 111	59 330	-6 219
2019 Mar	31 465	45 115	-13 650	23 100	14 858	8 242	54 565	59 973	-5 408
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Jan	1 168	3 743	-2 575	-1 211	-466	-745	-43	3 277	-3 320
2019 Feb	154	-673	827	-545	-209	-336	-391	-882	491
2019 Mar	1 396	612	784	58	31	27	1 454	643	811
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Jan	4.1%	9.0%	-4.9%	-3.0%			-0.1%	5.8%	
2019 Feb	0.5%	-1.5%		-2.3%	-1.4%		-0.7%	-1.5%	
2019 Mar	4.6%	1.4%		0.3%	0.2%		2.7%	1.1%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jun	86 371	120 619	-34 248	70 261	43 461	26 800	156 632	164 080	-7 448
2018 Sep	89 366	124 183	-34 817	70 175	44 218	25 957	159 541	168 401	-8 860
2018 Dec	88 948	125 867	-36 919	73 596	46 115	27 481	162 544	171 982	-9 438
2019 Mar	91 449	134 794	-43 345	69 729	44 721	25 008	161 178	179 515	-18 337
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Sep	2 995	3 564	-569	-86	757	-843	2 909	4 321	-1 412
2018 Dec	-418	1 684	-2 102	3 421	1 897	1 524	3 003	3 581	-578
2019 Mar	2 501	8 927	-6 426	-3 867	-1 394	-2 473	-1 366	7 533	-8 899
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Sep	3.5%	3.0%	-0.1%	1.7%			1.9%	2.6%	
2018 Dec	-0.5%	1.4%		4.9%	4.3%		1.9%	2.1%	
2019 Mar	2.8%	7.1%		-5.3%	-3.0%		-0.8%	4.4%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Mar	285 441	400 787	-115 346	235 325	144 215	91 110	520 766	545 002	-24 236
2017 Mar	311 685	447 423	-135 738	265 338	160 469	104 869	577 023	607 892	-30 869
2018 Mar	341 690	476 708	-135 018	279 731	167 186	112 545	621 421	643 894	-22 473
2019 Mar	356 134	505 463	-149 329	283 761	178 515	105 246	639 895	683 978	-44 083
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Mar	26 244	46 636	-20 392	30 013	16 254	13 759	56 257	62 890	-6 633
2018 Mar	30 005	29 285	720	14 393	6 717	7 676	44 398	36 002	8 396
2019 Mar	14 444	28 755	-14 311	4 030	11 329	-7 299	18 474	40 084	-21 610
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Mar	9.2%	11.6%		12.8%	11.3%		10.8%	11.5%	
2018 Mar	9.6%	6.5%		5.4%	4.2%		7.7%	5.9%	
2019 Mar	4.2%	6.0%		1.4%	6.8%		3.0%	6.2%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²			EMU member ³		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
Annual												
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	133 664	220 522	-86 858	153 088	184 040	-30 952	118 679	192 617	-73 938
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290	126 393	207 413	-81 020
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	164 081	258 807	-94 726	174 658	216 967	-42 309	146 250	225 801	-79 551
2018	350 651	488 744	-138 093	172 211	265 663	-93 452	178 440	223 081	-44 641	153 549	229 853	-76 304
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	83 015	117 141	-34 126	39 992	64 007	-24 015	43 023	53 134	-10 111	35 684	55 764	-20 080
Q2	84 136	118 563	-34 427	40 013	63 842	-23 829	44 123	54 721	-10 598	35 853	55 694	-19 841
Q3	86 140	120 002	-33 862	42 259	65 621	-23 362	43 881	54 381	-10 500	37 584	56 930	-19 346
Q4	85 448	120 068	-34 620	41 817	65 337	-23 520	43 631	54 731	-11 100	37 129	57 413	-20 284
2018 Q1	85 966	118 075	-32 109	42 361	65 301	-22 940	43 605	52 774	-9 169	37 840	57 072	-19 232
Q2	86 371	120 619	-34 248	42 573	66 636	-24 063	43 798	53 983	-10 185	37 542	57 181	-19 639
Q3	89 366	124 183	-34 817	43 534	65 974	-22 440	45 832	58 209	-12 377	39 063	56 927	-17 864
Q4	88 948	125 867	-36 919	43 743	67 752	-24 009	45 205	58 115	-12 910	39 104	58 673	-19 569
2019 Q1	91 449	134 794	-43 345	46 432	72 141	-25 709	45 017	62 653	-17 636	40 851	63 100	-22 249
Monthly												
2018 Jan	29 318	40 208	-10 890	14 431	21 819	-7 388	14 887	18 389	-3 502	12 918	19 285	-6 367
2018 Feb	28 094	37 598	-9 504	13 866	21 489	-7 623	14 228	16 109	-1 881	12 479	18 798	-6 319
2018 Mar	28 554	40 269	-11 715	14 064	21 993	-7 929	14 490	18 276	-3 786	12 443	18 989	-6 546
2018 Apr	27 700	39 812	-12 112	13 945	21 844	-7 899	13 755	17 968	-4 213	12 259	18 887	-6 628
2018 May	28 743	40 418	-11 675	14 152	22 632	-8 480	14 591	17 786	-3 195	12 491	19 286	-6 795
2018 Jun	29 928	40 389	-10 461	14 476	22 160	-7 684	15 452	18 229	-2 777	12 792	19 008	-6 216
2018 Jul	29 701	40 870	-11 169	14 688	22 063	-7 375	15 013	18 807	-3 794	13 286	18 979	-5 693
2018 Aug	29 587	42 512	-12 925	14 571	21 968	-7 397	15 016	20 544	-5 528	13 197	18 901	-5 704
2018 Sep	30 078	40 801	-10 723	14 275	21 943	-7 668	15 803	18 858	-3 055	12 580	19 047	-6 467
2018 Oct	30 276	42 251	-11 975	14 665	22 367	-7 702	15 611	19 884	-4 273	13 223	19 402	-6 179
2018 Nov	29 925	42 183	-12 258	14 591	22 581	-7 990	15 334	19 602	-4 268	12 833	19 416	-6 583
2018 Dec	28 747	41 433	-12 686	14 487	22 804	-8 317	14 260	18 629	-4 369	13 048	19 855	-6 807
2019 Jan	29 915	45 176	-15 261	15 100	23 303	-8 203	14 815	21 873	-7 058	13 304	20 368	-7 064
2019 Feb	30 069	44 503	-14 434	15 999	23 616	-8 217	14 670	20 887	-6 217	13 576	20 750	-7 174
2019 Mar	31 465	45 115	-13 650	15 933	25 222	-9 289	15 532	19 893	-4 361	13 971	21 982	-8 011
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:												
2019 Jan	1 168	3 743	-2 575	613	499	114	555	3 244	-2 689	256	513	-257
2019 Feb	154	-673	827	299	313	-14	-145	-986	841	272	382	-110
2019 Mar	1 396	612	784	534	1 606	-1 072	862	-994	1 856	395	1 232	-837
Percentage change, compared with previous month:												
2019 Jan	4.1%	9.0%	-4.2%	2.2%	4.9%	1.4%	3.9%	17.4%	-18.3%	2.0%	2.6%	-3.7%
2019 Feb	0.5%	-1.5%	2.0%	1.3%	1.3%	-0.1%	-1.0%	-4.5%	4.6%	2.0%	1.9%	-1.6%
2019 Mar	4.6%	1.4%	3.5%	6.8%	6.8%	-1.4%	5.9%	-4.8%	9.3%	2.9%	5.9%	-4.5%
3 months ended:												
2018 Jun	86 371	120 619	-34 248	42 573	66 636	-24 063	43 798	53 983	-10 185	37 542	57 181	-19 639
2018 Sep	89 366	124 183	-34 817	43 534	65 974	-22 440	45 832	58 209	-12 377	39 063	56 927	-17 864
2018 Dec	88 948	125 867	-36 919	43 743	67 752	-24 009	45 205	58 115	-12 910	39 104	58 673	-19 569
2019 Mar	91 449	134 794	-43 345	46 432	72 141	-25 709	45 017	62 653	-17 636	40 851	63 100	-22 249
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2018 Sep	2 995	3 564	-569	961	-662	1 623	2 034	4 226	-2 192	1 521	-254	1 775
2018 Dec	-418	1 684	-2 102	209	1 778	-1 569	-627	-94	-533	41	1 746	-1 705
2019 Mar	2 501	8 927	-6 426	2 689	4 389	-1 700	-188	4 538	-4 726	1 747	4 427	-2 680
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2018 Sep	3.5%	3.0%	-2.3%	2.3%	-1.0%	1.6%	4.6%	7.8%	-5.0%	4.1%	-0.4%	4.9%
2018 Dec	-0.5%	1.4%	0.5%	0.5%	2.7%	-1.1%	-1.4%	-0.2%	-2.4%	0.1%	3.1%	-1.0%
2019 Mar	2.8%	7.1%	-6.1%	6.1%	6.5%	-2.5%	-0.4%	7.8%	-8.3%	4.5%	7.5%	-4.5%
12 months ended:												
2016 Mar	285 441	400 787	-115 346	133 322	220 999	-87 677	152 119	179 788	-27 669	118 710	193 143	-74 433
2017 Mar	311 685	447 423	-135 738	149 439	244 856	-95 417	162 246	202 567	-40 321	132 240	214 090	-81 850
2018 Mar	341 690	476 708	-135 018	166 450	260 101	-93 651	175 240	216 607	-41 367	148 406	227 109	-78 703
2019 Mar	356 134	505 463	-149 329	176 282	272 503	-96 221	179 852	232 960	-53 108	156 560	235 881	-79 321
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2017 Mar	26 244	46 636	-20 392	16 117	23 857	-7 740	10 127	22 779	-12 652	13 530	20 947	-7 417
2018 Mar	30 005	29 285	720	17 011	15 245	1 766	12 994	14 040	-1 046	16 166	13 019	3 147
2019 Mar	14 444	28 755	-14 311	9 832	12 402	-2 570	4 612	16 353	-11 741	8 154	8 772	-618
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2017 Mar	9.2%	11.6%	-21.1%	12.1%	10.8%	-17.2%	6.7%	12.7%	-20.0%	11.4%	10.8%	-14.9%
2018 Mar	9.6%	6.5%	11.4%	11.4%	6.2%	1.9%	8.0%	6.9%	-7.8%	12.2%	6.1%	1.9%
2019 Mar	4.2%	6.0%	-5.9%	5.9%	4.8%	-1.9%	2.6%	7.5%	-15.2%	5.5%	3.9%	-5.6%

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

² Total less EU (28)

³ EMU Members- Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOGG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BQOX	ENVB	EHBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BQPI	EHAB	EHBK
Annual															
2015	12 151	32 563	-20 412	6 771	7 546	- 775	5 350	8 648	-3 298	23 800	38 114	-14 314	383	1 063	- 680
2016	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	- 673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	- 749
2017	15 016	38 927	-23 911	7 786	8 039	- 253	7 425	10 279	-2 854	30 059	45 139	-15 080	526	1 547	-1 021
2018	15 297	39 536	-24 239	8 168	8 235	- 67	7 676	10 781	-3 105	37 390	55 774	-18 384	560	1 439	- 879
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 575	9 662	-6 087	1 877	1 990	- 113	1 804	2 683	- 879	7 500	11 619	-4 119	115	361	- 246
Q2	3 687	9 707	-6 020	1 802	1 992	- 190	1 875	2 492	- 617	7 552	10 069	-2 517	125	386	- 261
Q3	3 950	9 782	-5 832	2 161	2 051	110	1 897	2 564	- 667	7 438	11 036	-3 598	146	413	- 267
Q4	3 804	9 776	-5 972	1 946	2 006	- 60	1 849	2 540	- 691	7 569	12 415	-4 846	140	387	- 247
2018 Q1	3 754	9 654	-5 900	1 963	1 988	- 25	1 839	2 471	- 632	7 928	12 889	-4 961	126	374	- 248
Q2	3 832	9 801	-5 969	2 033	2 049	- 16	1 913	2 611	- 698	9 055	13 497	-4 442	140	339	- 199
Q3	3 799	10 003	-6 204	2 054	2 094	- 40	1 966	2 799	- 833	10 676	15 049	-4 373	148	375	- 227
Q4	3 912	10 078	-6 166	2 118	2 104	14	1 958	2 900	- 942	9 731	14 339	-4 608	146	351	- 205
2019 Q1	4 258	10 681	-6 423	2 307	2 369	- 62	2 005	2 771	- 766	8 984	12 769	-3 785	140	355	- 215
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 258	3 218	-1 960	657	667	- 10	611	852	- 241	2 862	4 348	-1 486	42	130	- 88
2018 Feb	1 240	3 165	-1 925	654	644	10	631	805	- 174	2 437	3 853	-1 416	38	136	- 98
2018 Mar	1 256	3 271	-2 015	652	677	- 25	597	814	- 217	2 629	4 688	-2 059	46	108	- 62
2018 Apr	1 276	3 177	-1 901	681	689	- 8	638	821	- 183	2 939	4 308	-1 369	40	106	- 66
2018 May	1 283	3 337	-2 054	687	685	2	621	877	- 256	3 122	4 701	-1 579	53	129	- 76
2018 Jun	1 273	3 287	-2 014	665	675	- 10	654	913	- 259	2 994	4 488	-1 494	47	104	- 57
2018 Jul	1 257	3 371	-2 114	692	704	- 12	675	914	- 239	3 533	4 934	-1 401	55	131	- 76
2018 Aug	1 274	3 354	-2 080	706	719	- 13	644	960	- 316	3 760	5 301	-1 541	48	128	- 80
2018 Sep	1 268	3 278	-2 010	656	671	- 15	647	925	- 278	3 383	4 814	-1 431	45	116	- 71
2018 Oct	1 289	3 363	-2 074	712	730	- 18	680	969	- 289	3 660	4 802	-1 142	50	121	- 71
2018 Nov	1 333	3 442	-2 109	712	685	27	638	944	- 306	3 260	5 057	-1 797	52	122	- 70
2018 Dec	1 290	3 273	-1 983	694	689	5	640	987	- 347	2 811	4 480	-1 669	44	108	- 64
2019 Jan	1 394	3 577	-2 183	751	744	7	655	916	- 261	3 074	4 418	-1 344	49	133	- 84
2019 Feb	1 400	3 550	-2 150	783	820	- 37	636	930	- 294	3 060	4 171	-1 111	48	112	- 64
2019 Mar	1 464	3 554	-2 090	773	805	- 32	714	925	- 211	2 850	4 180	-1 330	43	110	- 67
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	104	304	- 200	57	55	2	15	- 71	86	263	- 62	325	5	25	- 20
2019 Feb	6	- 27	33	32	76	- 44	- 19	14	- 33	- 14	- 247	233	- 1	- 21	20
2019 Mar	64	4	60	- 10	- 15	5	78	- 5	83	- 210	9	- 219	- 5	- 2	- 3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	8.1%	9.3%	- 8.2%	8.2%	8.0%		2.3%	- 7.2%		9.4%	- 1.4%		11.4%	23.1%	
2019 Feb	0.4%	- 0.8%	4.3%	4.3%	10.2%		- 2.9%	1.5%		- 0.5%	- 5.6%		- 2.0%	- 15.8%	
2019 Mar	4.6%	0.1%	- 1.3%	- 1.3%	- 1.8%		12.3%	- 0.5%		- 6.9%	0.2%		- 10.4%	- 1.8%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jun	3 832	9 801	-5 969	2 033	2 049	- 16	1 913	2 611	- 698	9 055	13 497	-4 442	140	339	- 199
2018 Sep	3 799	10 003	-6 204	2 054	2 094	- 40	1 966	2 799	- 833	10 676	15 049	-4 373	148	375	- 227
2018 Dec	3 912	10 078	-6 166	2 118	2 104	14	1 958	2 900	- 942	9 731	14 339	-4 608	146	351	- 205
2019 Mar	4 258	10 681	-6 423	2 307	2 369	- 62	2 005	2 771	- 766	8 984	12 769	-3 785	140	355	- 215
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	- 33	202	- 235	21	45	- 24	53	188	- 135	1 621	1 552	69	8	36	- 28
2018 Dec	113	75	38	64	10	54	- 8	101	- 109	- 945	- 710	- 235	- 2	- 24	22
2019 Mar	346	603	- 257	189	265	- 76	47	- 129	176	- 747	- 1 570	823	- 6	4	- 10
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	- 0.9%	2.1%	1.0%	2.2%			2.8%	7.2%		17.9%	11.5%		5.7%	10.6%	
2018 Dec	3.0%	0.7%	3.1%	0.5%			- 0.4%	3.6%		- 8.9%	- 4.7%		- 1.4%	- 6.4%	
2019 Mar	8.8%	6.0%	8.9%	12.6%			2.4%	- 4.4%		- 7.7%	- 10.9%		- 4.1%	1.1%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Mar	12 244	32 675	-20 431	6 849	7 607	- 758	5 209	8 478	- 3 269	22 432	35 071	-12 639	374	1 087	- 713
2017 Mar	13 823	37 141	-23 318	7 369	7 992	- 623	6 229	9 457	- 3 228	24 000	38 931	-14 931	435	1 242	- 807
2018 Mar	15 195	38 919	-23 724	7 872	8 037	- 165	7 460	10 067	- 2 607	30 487	46 409	-15 922	537	1 560	- 1 023
2019 Mar	15 801	40 563	-24 762	8 512	8 616	- 104	7 842	11 081	- 3 239	38 446	55 654	-17 208	574	1 420	- 846
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	1 579	4 466	-2 887	520	385	135	1 020	979	41	1 568	3 860	-2 292	61	155	- 94
2018 Mar	1 372	1 778	- 406	503	45	458	1 231	610	621	6 487	7 478	- 991	102	318	- 216
2019 Mar	606	1 644	-1 038	640	579	61	382	1 014	- 632	7 959	9 245	-1 286	37	- 140	177
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	12.9%	13.7%	- 7.6%	7.6%	5.1%		19.6%	11.5%		7.0%	11.0%		16.3%	14.3%	
2018 Mar	9.9%	4.8%	6.8%	6.8%	0.6%		19.8%	6.5%		27.0%	19.2%		23.4%	25.6%	
2019 Mar	4.0%	4.2%	8.1%	7.2%			5.1%	10.1%		26.1%	19.9%		6.9%	- 9.0%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ENDG	ENGA	ENIX	BQQB	EHAH	EHBP	BQQI	EHAO	EHBW	BQQO	EHAU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
Annual															
2015	52 726	51 603	1 123	27 679	42 919	-15 240	110 017	151 767	-41 750	41 813	66 186	-24 373	6 062	4 153	1 909
2016	53 709	54 105	-396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017	58 319	60 100	-1 781	31 339	52 205	-20 866	137 519	180 884	-43 365	47 205	74 110	-26 905	3 545	4 544	-999
2018	57 116	58 804	-1 688	32 947	55 175	-22 228	140 202	180 050	-39 848	48 065	73 901	-25 836	3 230	5 049	-1 819
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	14 594	14 787	-193	7 504	12 441	-4 937	33 847	45 321	-11 474	11 409	17 897	-6 488	790	380	410
Q2	15 050	15 261	-211	7 604	13 191	-5 587	33 393	45 093	-11 700	11 913	18 829	-6 916	1 135	1 543	-408
Q3	14 332	15 133	-801	7 896	13 470	-5 574	35 056	45 492	-10 436	12 329	18 780	-6 451	935	1 281	-346
Q4	14 343	14 919	-576	8 335	13 103	-4 768	35 223	44 978	-9 755	11 554	18 604	-7 050	685	1 340	-655
2018 Q1	14 641	14 521	120	8 204	13 208	-5 004	35 128	43 695	-8 567	12 000	18 176	-6 176	383	1 099	-716
Q2	14 403	14 338	65	8 114	13 550	-5 436	34 139	44 286	-10 147	11 900	18 094	-6 194	842	2 054	-1 212
Q3	13 921	14 654	-733	8 208	13 867	-5 659	35 863	45 248	-9 385	11 986	18 580	-6 594	745	1 514	-769
Q4	14 151	15 291	-1 140	8 421	14 550	-6 129	35 072	46 821	-11 749	12 179	19 051	-6 872	1 260	382	878
2019 Q1	15 169	17 061	-1 892	8 096	14 444	-6 348	36 908	48 048	-11 140	13 310	19 905	-6 595	272	6 391	-6 119
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 175	4 971	204	2 734	4 462	-1 728	11 808	15 240	-3 432	3 961	6 185	-2 224	210	135	75
2018 Feb	4 698	4 911	-213	2 695	4 107	-1 412	11 630	13 870	-2 240	3 982	5 917	-1 935	89	190	-101
2018 Mar	4 768	4 639	129	2 775	4 639	-1 864	11 690	14 585	-2 895	4 057	6 074	-2 017	84	774	-690
2018 Apr	4 611	4 667	-56	2 766	4 316	-1 550	10 829	14 354	-3 525	3 848	5 927	-2 079	72	1 447	-1 375
2018 May	4 782	4 875	-93	2 640	4 607	-1 967	11 454	14 607	-3 153	3 962	6 090	-2 128	139	510	-371
2018 June	5 010	4 796	214	2 708	4 627	-1 919	11 856	15 325	-3 469	4 090	6 077	-1 987	631	97	534
2018 Jul	4 789	4 773	16	2 728	4 564	-1 836	11 684	15 096	-3 412	3 870	6 231	-2 361	418	152	266
2018 Aug	4 595	5 132	-537	2 684	4 758	-2 074	11 694	15 344	-3 650	4 045	6 218	-2 173	137	598	-461
2018 Sep	4 537	4 749	-212	2 796	4 545	-1 749	12 485	14 808	-2 323	4 071	6 131	-2 060	190	764	-574
2018 Oct	5 028	5 139	-111	2 765	4 782	-2 017	11 739	15 793	-4 054	4 189	6 402	-2 213	164	150	14
2018 Nov	4 661	5 164	-503	2 818	4 798	-1 980	11 821	15 479	-3 658	4 022	6 371	-2 349	608	121	487
2018 Dec	4 462	4 988	-526	2 838	4 970	-2 132	11 512	15 549	-4 037	3 968	6 278	-2 310	488	111	377
2019 Jan	4 981	5 536	-555	2 643	4 742	-2 099	12 090	15 932	-3 842	4 188	6 606	-2 418	90	2 572	-2 482
2019 Feb	5 070	5 487	-417	2 609	4 804	-2 195	12 308	15 881	-3 573	4 070	6 349	-2 279	85	2 399	-2 314
2019 Mar	5 118	6 038	-920	2 844	4 898	-2 054	12 510	16 235	-3 725	5 052	6 950	-1 898	97	1 420	-1 323
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	519	548	-29	-195	-228	33	578	383	195	220	328	-108	-398	2 461	-2 859
2019 Feb	89	-49	138	-34	62	-96	218	-51	269	-118	-257	139	-5	-173	168
2019 Mar	48	551	-503	235	94	141	202	354	-152	982	601	381	12	-979	991
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	11.6%	11.0%	-6.9%	-4.6%			5.0%	2.5%		5.5%	5.2%		-81.6%	2217.1%	
2019 Feb	1.8%	-0.9%	-1.3%	1.3%			1.8%	-0.3%		-2.8%	-3.9%		-5.6%	-6.7%	
2019 Mar	0.9%	10.0%	9.0%	2.0%			1.6%	2.2%		24.1%	9.5%		14.1%	-40.8%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jun	14 403	14 338	65	8 114	13 550	-5 436	34 139	44 286	-10 147	11 900	18 094	-6 194	842	2 054	-1 212
2018 Sep	13 921	14 654	-733	8 208	13 867	-5 659	35 863	45 248	-9 385	11 986	18 580	-6 594	745	1 514	-769
2018 Dec	14 151	15 291	-1 140	8 421	14 550	-6 129	35 072	46 821	-11 749	12 179	19 051	-6 872	1 260	382	878
2019 Mar	15 169	17 061	-1 892	8 096	14 444	-6 348	36 908	48 048	-11 140	13 310	19 905	-6 595	272	6 391	-6 119
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-482	316	-798	94	317	-223	1 724	962	762	86	486	-400	-97	-540	443
2018 Dec	230	637	-407	213	683	-470	-791	1 573	-2 364	193	471	-278	515	-1 132	1 647
2019 Mar	1 018	1 770	-752	-325	-106	-219	1 836	1 227	609	1 131	854	277	-988	6 009	-6 997
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-3.3%	2.2%	1.2%	2.3%			5.0%	2.2%		0.7%	2.7%		-11.5%	-26.3%	
2018 Dec	1.7%	4.3%	2.6%	4.9%			-2.2%	3.5%		1.6%	2.5%		69.1%	-74.8%	
2019 Mar	7.2%	11.6%	-3.9%	-0.7%			5.2%	2.6%		9.3%	4.5%		-78.4%	1573.0%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Mar	52 710	51 413	1 297	26 830	42 127	-15 297	110 710	152 961	-42 251	41 669	67 118	-25 449	6 414	2 250	4 164
2017 Mar	55 303	56 020	-717	27 942	47 801	-19 859	128 030	174 720	-46 690	43 906	70 335	-26 429	4 648	3 784	864
2018 Mar	58 366	59 834	-1 468	32 039	52 972	-20 933	138 800	179 258	-40 458	47 796	74 389	-26 593	3 138	5 263	-2 125
2019 Mar	57 644	61 344	-3 700	32 839	56 411	-23 572	141 982	184 403	-42 421	49 375	75 630	-26 255	3 119	10 341	-7 222
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	2 593	4 607	-2 014	1 112	5 674	-4 562	17 320	21 759	-4 439	2 237	3 217	-980	-1 766	1 534	-3 300
2018 Mar	3 063	3 814	-751	4 097	5 171	-1 074	10 770	4 538	6 232	3 890	4 054	-164	-1 510	1 479	-2 989
2019 Mar	-722	1 510	-2 232	800	3 439	-2 639	3 182	5 145	-1 963	1 579	1 241	338	-19	5 078	-5 097
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	4.9%	9.0%	4.1%	13.5%			15.6%	14.2%		5.4%	4.8%		-27.5%	68.2%	
2018 Mar	5.5%	6.8%	14.7%	10.8%			8.4%	2.6%		8.9%	5.8%		-32.5%	39.1%	
2019 Mar	-1.2%	2.5%	2.5%	6.5%			2.3%	2.9%		3.3%	1.7%		-0.6%	96.5%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports
	SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC
Annual															
2015	8 607	22 934	-14 327	2 586	5 239	-2 653	2 106	4 505	-2 399	16 501	8 893	7 608	323	715	-392
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	-471
2017	10 459	27 296	-16 837	2 856	5 668	-2 812	2 540	5 592	-3 052	18 435	9 994	8 441	435	1 014	-579
2018	10 984	27 946	-16 962	2 942	5 799	-2 857	2 662	5 799	-3 137	24 014	12 502	11 512	478	941	-463
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 501	6 770	-4 269	690	1 391	-701	631	1 405	-774	4 314	2 464	1 850	91	233	-142
Q2	2 556	6 799	-4 243	658	1 409	-751	642	1 347	-705	4 416	2 130	2 286	107	246	-139
Q3	2 722	6 858	-4 136	801	1 451	-650	651	1 439	-788	4 762	2 563	2 199	116	291	-175
Q4	2 680	6 869	-4 189	707	1 417	-710	616	1 401	-785	4 943	2 837	2 106	121	244	-123
2018 Q1	2 697	6 866	-4 169	698	1 402	-704	652	1 340	-688	5 411	3 299	2 112	109	254	-145
Q2	2 759	6 988	-4 229	730	1 429	-699	674	1 432	-758	5 692	3 228	2 464	119	226	-107
Q3	2 718	7 083	-4 365	729	1 481	-752	688	1 496	-808	6 707	3 058	3 649	121	239	-118
Q4	2 810	7 009	-4 199	785	1 487	-702	648	1 531	-883	6 204	2 917	3 287	129	222	-93
2019 Q1	3 025	7 482	-4 457	879	1 718	-839	709	1 530	-821	5 945	2 633	3 312	122	224	-102
Monthly															
2018 Jan	894	2 268	-1 374	232	466	-234	210	453	-243	2 014	1 034	980	38	80	-42
2018 Feb	904	2 260	-1 356	228	467	-239	239	437	-198	1 620	1 031	589	29	101	-72
2018 Mar	899	2 338	-1 439	238	469	-231	203	450	-247	1 777	1 234	543	42	73	-31
2018 Apr	924	2 282	-1 358	239	479	-240	228	451	-223	1 838	889	949	33	70	-37
2018 May	920	2 359	-1 439	242	473	-231	222	496	-274	1 751	1 396	355	45	84	-39
2018 Jun	915	2 347	-1 432	249	477	-228	224	485	-261	2 103	943	1 160	41	72	-31
2018 Jul	903	2 379	-1 476	243	495	-252	243	510	-267	2 330	945	1 385	50	79	-29
2018 Aug	903	2 395	-1 492	254	515	-261	221	505	-284	2 223	1 053	1 170	39	86	-47
2018 Sep	912	2 309	-1 397	232	471	-239	224	481	-257	2 154	1 060	1 094	32	74	-42
2018 Oct	921	2 351	-1 430	259	522	-263	235	494	-259	2 130	998	1 132	44	80	-36
2018 Nov	948	2 364	-1 416	266	488	-222	209	525	-316	2 042	984	1 058	47	70	-23
2018 Dec	941	2 294	-1 353	260	477	-217	204	512	-308	2 032	935	1 097	38	72	-34
2019 Jan	974	2 453	-1 479	273	530	-257	238	508	-270	2 107	877	1 230	43	80	-37
2019 Feb	992	2 499	-1 507	300	598	-298	236	523	-287	2 000	780	1 220	44	70	-26
2019 Mar	1 059	2 530	-1 471	306	590	-284	235	499	-264	1 838	976	862	35	74	-39
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	33	159	-126	13	53	-40	34	-4	38	75	-58	133	5	8	-3
2019 Feb	18	46	-28	27	68	-41	-2	15	-17	-107	-97	-10	1	-10	11
2019 Mar	67	31	36	6	-8	14	-1	-24	23	-162	196	-358	-9	4	-13
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	3.5%	6.9%	-11.1%	5.0%	11.1%	-11.1%	16.7%	-0.8%	16.7%	3.7%	-6.2%	13.2%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%
2019 Feb	1.8%	1.9%	-12.8%	9.9%	12.8%	-12.8%	-0.8%	3.0%	-0.8%	-5.1%	-11.1%	2.3%	-12.5%	-12.5%	-12.5%
2019 Mar	6.8%	1.2%	-1.3%	2.0%	-1.3%	-1.3%	-0.4%	-4.6%	-4.6%	-8.1%	25.1%	-20.5%	5.7%	5.7%	5.7%
3 months ended:															
2018 Jun	2 759	6 988	-4 229	730	1 429	-699	674	1 432	-758	5 692	3 228	2 464	119	226	-107
2018 Sep	2 718	7 083	-4 365	729	1 481	-752	688	1 496	-808	6 707	3 058	3 649	121	239	-118
2018 Dec	2 810	7 009	-4 199	785	1 487	-702	648	1 531	-883	6 204	2 917	3 287	129	222	-93
2019 Mar	3 025	7 482	-4 457	879	1 718	-839	709	1 530	-821	5 945	2 633	3 312	122	224	-102
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-41	95	-136	-1	52	-53	14	64	-50	1 015	-170	1 185	2	13	-11
2018 Dec	92	-74	166	56	6	50	-40	35	-75	-503	-141	-362	8	-17	25
2019 Mar	215	473	-258	94	231	-137	61	-1	62	-259	-284	25	-7	2	-9
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-1.5%	1.4%	-3.6%	-0.1%	3.6%	-3.6%	2.1%	4.5%	-4.5%	17.8%	-5.3%	17.8%	1.7%	5.8%	5.8%
2018 Dec	3.4%	-1.0%	4.6%	7.7%	0.4%	3.4%	-5.8%	2.3%	-5.8%	-7.5%	-4.6%	-7.5%	6.6%	-7.1%	-7.1%
2019 Mar	7.7%	6.7%	-1.3%	12.0%	15.5%	-15.5%	9.4%	-0.1%	-0.1%	-4.2%	-9.7%	-4.2%	-5.4%	0.9%	0.9%
12 months ended:															
2016 Mar	8 644	22 938	-14 294	2 607	5 279	-2 672	2 001	4 437	-2 436	15 292	8 399	6 893	310	735	-425
2017 Mar	9 667	25 898	-16 231	2 735	5 564	-2 829	2 211	5 090	-2 879	14 995	9 499	5 496	337	830	-493
2018 Mar	10 655	27 392	-16 737	2 864	5 679	-2 815	2 561	5 527	-2 966	19 532	10 829	8 703	453	1 035	-582
2019 Mar	11 312	28 562	-17 250	3 123	6 115	-2 992	2 719	5 989	-3 270	24 548	11 836	12 712	491	911	-420
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	1 023	2 960	-1 937	128	285	-157	210	653	-443	-297	1 100	-1 397	27	95	-68
2018 Mar	988	1 494	-506	129	115	14	350	437	-87	4 537	1 330	3 207	116	205	-89
2019 Mar	657	1 170	-513	259	436	-177	158	462	-304	5 016	1 007	4 009	38	-124	162
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	11.8%	12.9%	-14.3%	4.9%	5.4%	-3.0%	10.5%	14.7%	-10.5%	-1.9%	13.1%	-13.1%	8.7%	12.9%	12.9%
2018 Mar	10.2%	5.8%	-14.3%	4.7%	2.1%	3.0%	15.8%	8.6%	-6.1%	30.3%	14.0%	14.0%	34.4%	24.7%	24.7%
2019 Mar	6.2%	4.3%	-14.3%	9.0%	7.7%	-3.0%	6.2%	8.4%	-21.0%	25.7%	9.3%	9.3%	8.4%	-12.0%	-12.0%

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SMLW	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
Annual															
2015	25 433	38 031	-12 598	14 119	24 169	-10 050	45 751	90 571	-44 820	18 081	25 092	-7 011	157	373	-216
2016	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	-227
2017	31 449	45 044	-13 595	17 417	29 081	-11 664	57 861	103 446	-45 585	22 117	30 936	-8 819	512	736	-224
2018	29 948	43 588	-13 640	18 255	31 414	-13 159	59 490	104 676	-45 186	22 980	32 298	-9 318	458	700	-242
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 715	11 014	-3 299	4 237	7 057	-2 820	14 313	26 141	-11 828	5 455	7 441	-1 986	45	91	-46
Q2	8 101	11 411	-3 310	4 224	7 177	-2 953	13 798	25 271	-11 473	5 453	7 900	-2 447	58	152	-94
Q3	7 879	11 353	-3 474	4 368	7 501	-3 133	14 988	26 266	-11 278	5 671	7 774	-2 103	301	125	176
Q4	7 754	11 266	-3 512	4 588	7 346	-2 758	14 762	25 768	-11 006	5 538	7 821	-2 283	108	368	-260
2018 Q1	7 829	10 567	-2 738	4 436	7 508	-3 072	14 829	25 933	-11 104	5 668	7 955	-2 287	32	177	-145
Q2	7 488	10 805	-3 317	4 522	7 977	-3 455	14 742	26 302	-11 560	5 789	8 023	-2 234	58	226	-168
Q3	7 330	11 028	-3 698	4 596	7 825	-3 229	14 858	25 424	-10 566	5 722	8 131	-2 409	65	209	-144
Q4	7 301	11 188	-3 887	4 701	8 104	-3 403	15 061	27 017	-11 956	5 801	8 189	-2 388	303	88	215
2019 Q1	7 752	13 074	-5 322	4 607	7 966	-3 359	16 878	28 470	-11 592	6 461	8 931	-2 470	54	113	-59
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 771	3 631	-860	1 476	2 464	-988	4 877	8 762	-3 885	1 910	2 618	-708	9	43	-34
Feb	2 602	3 596	-994	1 462	2 441	-979	4 888	8 413	-3 525	1 883	2 641	-758	11	102	-91
Mar	2 456	3 340	-884	1 498	2 603	-1 105	5 064	8 758	-3 694	1 875	2 696	-821	12	32	-20
2018 Apr	2 511	3 521	-1 010	1 497	2 627	-1 130	4 814	8 775	-3 961	1 853	2 633	-780	8	117	-109
May	2 489	3 581	-1 092	1 462	2 708	-1 246	5 091	8 740	-3 649	1 920	2 701	-781	10	94	-84
Jun	2 488	3 703	-1 215	1 563	2 642	-1 079	4 837	8 787	-3 950	2 016	2 689	-773	40	15	25
Jul	2 500	3 603	-1 103	1 519	2 626	-1 107	4 964	8 725	-3 761	1 920	2 671	-751	16	30	-14
Aug	2 455	3 831	-1 376	1 518	2 671	-1 153	5 018	8 092	-3 074	1 929	2 753	-824	11	67	-56
Sep	2 375	3 594	-1 219	1 559	2 528	-969	4 876	8 607	-3 731	1 873	2 707	-834	38	112	-74
Oct	2 513	3 736	-1 223	1 552	2 691	-1 139	5 050	8 784	-3 734	1 940	2 664	-724	21	47	-26
Nov	2 367	3 831	-1 464	1 563	2 623	-1 060	5 082	8 933	-3 851	1 931	2 743	-812	136	20	116
Dec	2 421	3 621	-1 200	1 586	2 790	-1 204	4 929	9 300	-4 371	1 930	2 782	-852	146	21	125
2019 Jan	2 519	4 140	-1 621	1 532	2 565	-1 033	5 363	9 274	-3 911	2 039	2 837	-798	12	39	-27
Feb	2 500	4 222	-1 722	1 551	2 601	-1 050	5 727	9 542	-3 815	2 026	2 747	-721	23	34	-11
Mar	2 733	4 712	-1 979	1 524	2 800	-1 276	5 788	9 654	-3 866	2 396	3 347	-951	19	40	-21
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	98	519	-421	-54	-225	171	434	-26	460	109	55	54	-134	18	-152
Feb	-19	82	-101	19	36	-17	364	268	96	-13	-90	77	11	-5	16
Mar	233	490	-257	-27	199	-226	61	112	-51	370	600	-230	-4	6	-10
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	4.0%	14.3%	-3.4%	-1.7%	-8.1%	12.1%	8.8%	-0.3%	12.1%	5.6%	2.0%	-1.2%	-91.8%	85.7%	-17.4%
Feb	-0.8%	2.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	-1.7%	6.8%	2.9%	-1.2%	-0.6%	-3.2%	4.1%	91.7%	-12.8%	17.6%
Mar	9.3%	11.6%	-1.7%	-1.7%	7.7%	-3.3%	1.1%	1.2%	-1.2%	18.3%	21.8%	-17.4%	-17.4%	17.6%	17.6%
3 months ended:															
2018 Jun	7 488	10 805	-3 317	4 522	7 977	-3 455	14 742	26 302	-11 560	5 789	8 023	-2 234	58	226	-168
Sep	7 330	11 028	-3 698	4 596	7 825	-3 229	14 858	25 424	-10 566	5 722	8 131	-2 409	65	209	-144
Dec	7 301	11 188	-3 887	4 701	8 104	-3 403	15 061	27 017	-11 956	5 801	8 189	-2 388	303	88	215
2019 Mar	7 752	13 074	-5 322	4 607	7 966	-3 359	16 878	28 470	-11 592	6 461	8 931	-2 470	54	113	-59
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-158	223	-381	74	-152	226	116	-878	994	-67	108	-175	7	-17	24
Dec	-29	160	-189	105	279	-174	203	1 593	-1 390	79	58	21	238	-121	359
2019 Mar	451	1 886	-1 435	-94	-138	44	1 817	1 453	364	660	742	-82	-249	25	-274
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-2.1%	2.1%	-3.4%	1.6%	-1.9%	3.0%	0.8%	-3.3%	6.6%	-1.2%	1.3%	-1.2%	12.1%	-7.5%	12.1%
Dec	-0.4%	1.5%	-1.3%	2.3%	3.6%	-4.5%	1.4%	6.3%	-9.3%	1.4%	0.7%	0.5%	366.2%	-57.9%	366.2%
2019 Mar	6.2%	16.9%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-1.7%	4.1%	12.1%	5.4%	2.3%	11.4%	9.1%	-2.2%	-82.2%	28.4%	28.4%
12 months ended:															
2016 Mar	25 674	37 759	-12 085	13 777	23 924	-10 147	46 532	91 514	-44 982	18 336	25 601	-7 265	149	413	-264
Mar	29 264	41 401	-12 137	15 432	26 878	-11 446	53 827	100 820	-46 993	20 786	28 542	-7 756	185	334	-149
2018 Mar	31 563	44 597	-13 034	17 616	29 532	-11 916	58 377	103 238	-44 861	22 330	31 450	-9 120	499	822	-323
2019 Mar	29 871	46 095	-16 224	18 426	31 872	-13 446	61 539	107 213	-45 674	23 773	33 274	-9 501	480	636	-156
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	3 590	3 642	-52	1 655	2 954	-1 299	7 295	9 306	-2 011	2 450	2 941	-491	36	-79	115
Mar	2 299	3 196	-897	2 184	2 654	-470	4 550	2 418	2 132	1 544	2 908	-1 364	314	488	-174
2019 Mar	-1 692	1 498	-3 190	810	2 340	-1 530	3 162	3 975	-813	1 443	1 824	-381	-19	-186	167
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	14.0%	9.6%	-1.4%	12.0%	12.3%	-5.4%	15.7%	10.2%	-8.6%	13.4%	11.5%	-13.6%	24.2%	-19.1%	14.0%
Mar	7.9%	7.7%	-0.2%	14.2%	9.9%	-3.3%	8.5%	2.4%	-28.6%	7.4%	10.2%	-13.1%	169.7%	146.1%	14.0%
2019 Mar	-5.4%	3.4%	-8.4%	4.6%	7.9%	-5.7%	5.4%	3.9%	-7.8%	6.5%	5.8%	-17.0%	-3.8%	-22.6%	5.4%

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVJ	SDLA	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
Annual															
2015	3 544	9 629	-6 085	4 185	2 307	1 878	3 244	4 143	-899	7 299	29 221	-21 922	60	348	-288
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	-420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	-278
2017	4 557	11 631	-7 074	4 930	2 371	2 559	4 885	4 687	198	11 624	35 145	-23 521	91	533	-442
2018	4 313	11 590	-7 277	5 226	2 436	2 790	5 014	4 982	32	13 376	43 272	-29 896	82	498	-416
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 074	2 892	-1 818	1 187	599	588	1 173	1 278	-105	3 186	9 155	-5 969	24	128	-104
Q2	1 131	2 908	-1 777	1 144	583	561	1 233	1 145	88	3 136	7 939	-4 803	18	140	-122
Q3	1 228	2 924	-1 696	1 360	600	760	1 246	1 125	121	2 676	8 473	-5 797	30	122	-92
Q4	1 124	2 907	-1 783	1 239	589	650	1 233	1 139	94	2 626	9 578	-6 952	19	143	-124
2018 Q1	1 057	2 788	-1 731	1 265	586	679	1 187	1 131	56	2 517	9 590	-7 073	17	120	-103
Q2	1 073	2 813	-1 740	1 303	620	683	1 239	1 179	60	3 363	10 269	-6 906	21	113	-92
Q3	1 081	2 920	-1 839	1 325	613	712	1 278	1 303	-25	3 969	11 991	-8 022	27	136	-109
Q4	1 102	3 069	-1 967	1 333	617	716	1 310	1 369	-59	3 527	11 422	-7 895	17	129	-112
2019 Q1	1 233	3 199	-1 966	1 428	651	777	1 296	1 241	55	3 039	10 136	-7 097	18	131	-113
Monthly															
2018 Jan	364	950	-586	425	201	224	401	399	2	848	3 314	-2 466	4	50	-46
2018 Feb	336	905	-569	426	177	249	392	368	24	817	2 822	-2 005	9	35	-26
2018 Mar	357	933	-576	414	208	206	394	364	30	852	3 454	-2 602	4	35	-31
2018 Apr	352	895	-543	442	210	232	410	370	40	1 101	3 419	-2 318	7	36	-29
2018 May	363	978	-615	445	212	233	399	381	18	1 371	3 305	-1 934	8	45	-37
2018 Jun	358	940	-582	416	198	218	430	428	2	891	3 545	-2 654	6	32	-26
2018 Jul	354	992	-638	449	209	240	432	404	28	1 203	3 989	-2 786	5	52	-47
2018 Aug	371	959	-588	452	204	248	423	455	-32	1 537	4 248	-2 711	9	42	-33
2018 Sep	356	969	-613	424	200	224	423	444	-21	1 229	3 754	-2 525	13	42	-29
2018 Oct	368	1 012	-644	453	208	245	445	475	-30	1 530	3 804	-2 274	6	41	-35
2018 Nov	385	1 078	-693	446	197	249	429	419	10	1 218	4 073	-2 855	5	52	-47
2018 Dec	349	979	-630	434	212	222	436	475	-39	779	3 545	-2 766	6	36	-30
2019 Jan	420	1 124	-704	478	214	264	417	408	9	967	3 541	-2 574	6	53	-47
2019 Feb	408	1 051	-643	483	222	261	400	407	-7	1 060	3 391	-2 331	4	42	-38
2019 Mar	405	1 024	-619	467	215	252	479	426	53	1 012	3 204	-2 192	8	36	-28
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	71	145	-74	44	2	42	-19	-67	48	188	-4	192	0	17	-17
2019 Feb	-12	-73	61	5	8	-3	-17	-1	-16	93	-150	243	-2	-11	9
2019 Mar	-3	-27	24	-16	-7	-9	79	19	60	-48	-187	139	4	-6	10
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	20.3%	14.8%	-10.1%	10.1%	0.9%		-4.4%	-14.1%		24.1%	-0.1%		0.0%	47.2%	
2019 Feb	-2.9%	-6.5%	3.7%	1.0%	3.7%		-4.1%	-0.2%		9.6%	-4.2%		-33.3%	-20.8%	
2019 Mar	-0.7%	-2.6%	-3.2%	-3.3%	-3.2%		19.8%	4.7%		-4.5%	-5.5%		100.0%	-14.3%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jun	1 073	2 813	-1 740	1 303	620	683	1 239	1 179	60	3 363	10 269	-6 906	21	113	-92
2018 Sep	1 081	2 920	-1 839	1 325	613	712	1 278	1 303	-25	3 969	11 991	-8 022	27	136	-109
2018 Dec	1 102	3 069	-1 967	1 333	617	716	1 310	1 369	-59	3 527	11 422	-7 895	17	129	-112
2019 Mar	1 233	3 199	-1 966	1 428	651	777	1 296	1 241	55	3 039	10 136	-7 097	18	131	-113
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	8	107	-99	22	-7	29	39	124	-85	606	1 722	-1 116	6	23	-17
2018 Dec	21	149	-128	8	4	4	32	66	-34	-442	-569	127	-10	-7	-3
2019 Mar	131	130	1	95	34	61	-14	-128	114	-488	-1 286	798	1	2	-1
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	0.7%	3.8%	-1.7%	1.7%	-1.1%		3.1%	10.5%		18.0%	16.8%		28.6%	20.4%	
2018 Dec	1.9%	5.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%		2.5%	5.1%		-11.1%	-4.7%		-37.0%	-5.1%	
2019 Mar	11.9%	4.2%	-3.2%	7.1%	5.5%		-1.1%	-9.3%		-13.8%	-11.3%		5.9%	1.6%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Mar	3 600	9 737	-6 137	4 242	2 328	1 914	3 208	4 041	-833	7 140	26 672	-19 532	64	352	-288
2017 Mar	4 156	11 243	-7 087	4 634	2 428	2 206	4 018	4 367	-349	9 005	29 432	-20 427	98	412	-314
2018 Mar	4 540	11 527	-6 987	5 008	2 358	2 650	4 899	4 540	359	10 955	35 580	-24 625	84	525	-441
2019 Mar	4 489	12 001	-7 512	5 389	2 501	2 888	5 123	5 092	31	13 898	43 818	-29 920	83	509	-426
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	556	1 506	-950	392	100	292	810	326	484	1 865	2 760	-895	34	60	-26
2018 Mar	384	284	100	374	-70	444	881	173	708	1 950	6 148	-4 198	-14	113	-127
2019 Mar	-51	474	-525	381	143	238	224	552	-328	2 943	8 238	-5 295	-1	-16	15
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	15.4%	15.5%	-9.2%	9.2%	4.3%		25.2%	8.1%		26.1%	10.3%		53.1%	17.0%	
2018 Mar	9.2%	2.5%	8.1%	8.1%	-2.9%		21.9%	4.0%		21.7%	20.9%		-14.3%	27.4%	
2019 Mar	-1.1%	4.1%	7.6%	7.6%	6.1%		4.6%	12.2%		26.9%	23.2%		-1.2%	-3.0%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports
	SENJ	SEOU	CTVL	SMJR	SMKE	CTVM	SMMZ	SMNM	CTVN	SMVJ	SMVW	CTVO	SGRX	SGTK	SGRK
Annual															
2015	27 293	13 572	13 721	13 560	18 750	-5 190	64 266	61 196	3 070	23 732	41 094	-17 362	5 905	3 780	2 125
2016	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017	26 870	15 056	11 814	13 922	23 124	-9 202	79 658	77 438	2 220	25 088	43 174	-18 086	3 033	3 808	-775
2018	27 168	15 216	11 952	14 692	23 761	-9 069	80 712	75 374	5 338	25 085	41 603	-16 518	2 772	4 349	-1 577
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 879	3 773	3 106	3 267	5 384	-2 117	19 534	19 180	354	5 954	10 456	-4 502	745	289	456
Q2	6 949	3 850	3 099	3 380	6 014	-2 634	19 595	19 822	-227	6 460	10 929	-4 469	1 077	1 391	-314
Q3	6 453	3 780	2 673	3 528	5 969	-2 441	20 068	19 226	842	6 658	11 006	-4 348	634	1 156	-522
Q4	6 589	3 653	2 936	3 747	5 757	-2 010	20 461	19 210	1 251	6 016	10 783	-4 767	577	972	-395
2018 Q1	6 812	3 954	2 858	3 768	5 700	-1 932	20 299	17 762	2 537	6 332	10 221	-3 889	351	922	-571
Q2	6 915	3 533	3 382	3 592	5 573	-1 981	19 397	17 984	1 413	6 111	10 071	-3 960	784	1 828	-1 044
Q3	6 591	3 626	2 965	3 612	6 042	-2 430	21 005	19 824	1 181	6 264	10 449	-4 185	680	1 305	-625
Q4	6 850	4 103	2 747	3 720	6 446	-2 726	20 011	19 804	207	6 378	10 862	-4 484	957	294	663
2019 Q1	7 417	3 987	3 430	3 489	6 478	-2 989	20 030	19 578	452	6 849	10 974	-4 125	218	6 278	-6 060
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 404	1 340	1 064	1 258	1 998	-740	6 931	6 478	453	2 051	3 567	-1 516	201	92	109
2018 Feb	2 096	1 315	781	1 233	1 666	-433	6 742	5 457	1 285	2 099	3 276	-1 177	78	88	-10
2018 Mar	2 312	1 299	1 013	1 277	2 036	-759	6 626	5 827	799	2 182	3 378	-1 196	72	742	-670
2018 Apr	2 100	1 146	954	1 269	1 689	-420	6 015	5 579	436	1 995	3 294	-1 299	64	1 330	-1 266
2018 May	2 293	1 294	999	1 178	1 899	-721	6 363	5 867	496	2 042	3 389	-1 347	129	416	-287
2018 Jun	2 522	1 093	1 429	1 145	1 985	-840	7 019	6 538	481	2 074	3 388	-1 314	591	82	509
2018 Jul	2 289	1 170	1 119	1 209	1 938	-729	6 720	6 371	349	1 950	3 560	-1 610	402	122	280
2018 Aug	2 140	1 301	839	1 166	2 087	-921	6 676	7 252	-576	2 116	3 465	-1 349	126	531	-405
2018 Sep	2 162	1 155	1 007	1 237	2 017	-780	7 609	6 201	1 408	2 198	3 424	-1 226	152	652	-500
2018 Oct	2 515	1 403	1 112	1 213	2 091	-878	6 689	7 009	-320	2 249	3 738	-1 489	143	103	40
2018 Nov	2 294	1 333	961	1 255	2 175	-920	6 739	6 546	193	2 091	3 628	-1 537	472	101	371
2018 Dec	2 041	1 367	674	1 252	2 180	-928	6 583	6 249	334	2 038	3 496	-1 458	342	90	252
2019 Jan	2 462	1 396	1 066	1 111	2 177	-1 066	6 727	6 658	69	2 149	3 769	-1 620	78	2 533	-2 455
2019 Feb	2 570	1 265	1 305	1 058	2 203	-1 145	6 581	6 339	242	2 044	3 602	-1 558	62	2 365	-2 303
2019 Mar	2 385	1 326	1 059	1 320	2 098	-778	6 722	6 581	141	2 656	3 603	-947	78	1 380	-1 302
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	421	29	392	-141	-3	-138	144	409	-265	111	273	-162	-264	2 443	-2 707
2019 Feb	108	-131	239	-53	26	-79	-146	-319	173	-105	-167	62	-16	-168	152
2019 Mar	-185	61	-246	262	-105	367	141	242	-101	612	1	611	16	-985	1 001
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	20.6%	2.1%	-11.3%	-0.1%			2.2%	6.5%		5.4%	7.8%		-77.2%	2714.4%	
2019 Feb	4.4%	-9.4%	-4.8%	1.2%			-2.2%	-4.8%		-4.9%	-4.4%		-20.5%	-6.6%	
2019 Mar	-7.2%	4.8%	24.8%	-4.8%			2.1%	3.8%		29.9%	0.0%		25.8%	-41.6%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jun	6 915	3 533	3 382	3 592	5 573	-1 981	19 397	17 984	1 413	6 111	10 071	-3 960	784	1 828	-1 044
2018 Sep	6 591	3 626	2 965	3 612	6 042	-2 430	21 005	19 824	1 181	6 264	10 449	-4 185	680	1 305	-625
2018 Dec	6 850	4 103	2 747	3 720	6 446	-2 726	20 011	19 804	207	6 378	10 862	-4 484	957	294	663
2019 Mar	7 417	3 987	3 430	3 489	6 478	-2 989	20 030	19 578	452	6 849	10 974	-4 125	218	6 278	-6 060
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-324	93	-417	20	469	-449	1 608	1 840	-232	153	378	-225	-104	-523	419
2018 Dec	259	477	-218	108	404	-296	-994	-20	-974	114	413	-299	277	-1 011	1 288
2019 Mar	567	-116	683	-231	32	-263	19	-226	245	471	112	359	-739	5 984	-6 723
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-4.7%	2.6%	0.6%	8.4%			8.3%	10.2%		2.5%	3.8%		-13.3%	-28.6%	
2018 Dec	3.9%	13.2%	3.0%	6.7%			-4.7%	-0.1%		1.8%	4.0%		40.7%	-77.5%	
2019 Mar	8.3%	-2.8%	-6.2%	0.5%			0.1%	-1.1%		7.4%	1.0%		-77.2%	2035.4%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Mar	27 036	13 654	13 382	13 053	18 203	-5 150	64 178	61 447	2 731	23 333	41 517	-18 184	6 265	1 837	4 428
2017 Mar	26 039	14 619	11 420	12 510	20 923	-8 413	74 203	73 900	303	23 120	41 793	-18 673	4 463	3 450	1 013
2018 Mar	26 803	15 237	11 566	14 423	23 440	-9 017	80 423	76 020	4 403	25 466	42 939	-17 473	2 639	4 441	-1 802
2019 Mar	27 773	15 249	12 524	14 413	24 539	-10 126	80 443	77 190	3 253	25 602	42 356	-16 754	2 639	9 705	-7 066
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	-997	965	-1 962	-543	2 720	-3 263	10 025	12 453	-2 428	-213	276	-489	-1 802	1 613	-3 415
2018 Mar	764	618	146	1 913	2 517	-604	6 220	2 120	4 100	2 346	1 146	1 200	-1 824	991	-2 815
2019 Mar	970	12	958	-10	1 099	-1 109	20	1 170	-1 150	136	-583	719	0	5 264	-5 264
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	-3.7%	7.1%	-4.2%	14.9%			15.6%	20.3%		-0.9%	0.7%		-28.8%	87.8%	
2018 Mar	2.9%	4.2%	15.3%	12.0%			8.4%	2.9%		10.1%	2.7%		-40.9%	28.7%	
2019 Mar	3.6%	0.1%	-0.1%	4.7%			0.0%	1.5%		0.5%	-1.4%		0.0%	118.5%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 453	18 977	2 476	498 157	527 617	-29 460	265 299	385 585	-120 286
2016	23 490	23 726	-236	533 471	564 122	-30 651	275 583	407 999	-132 416
2017	22 843	21 798	1 045	594 696	619 674	-24 978	315 896	453 976	-138 080
2018	21 938	18 285	3 653	612 124	646 746	-34 622	328 713	470 459	-141 746
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 698	4 853	845	145 765	153 293	-7 528	77 317	112 288	-34 971
Q2	5 472	6 400	-928	147 572	153 609	-6 037	78 664	112 163	-33 499
Q3	6 043	4 932	1 111	150 186	156 662	-6 476	80 097	115 070	-34 973
Q4	5 630	5 613	17	151 173	156 110	-4 937	79 818	114 455	-34 637
2018 Q1	5 774	4 061	1 713	149 571	156 507	-6 936	80 192	114 014	-33 822
Q2	5 405	5 216	189	151 227	158 864	-7 637	80 966	115 403	-34 437
Q3	5 040	5 264	-224	154 501	163 137	-8 636	84 326	118 919	-34 593
Q4	5 719	3 744	1 975	156 825	168 238	-11 413	83 229	122 123	-38 894
2019 Q1	5 261	9 126	-3 865	155 917	170 389	-14 472	86 188	125 668	-39 480
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 941	1 528	413	50 633	52 719	-2 086	27 377	38 680	-11 303
2018 Feb	1 833	865	968	49 283	50 893	-1 610	26 261	36 733	-10 472
2018 Mar	2 000	1 668	332	49 655	52 895	-3 240	26 554	38 601	-12 047
2018 Apr	1 476	2 203	-727	49 568	52 026	-2 458	26 224	37 609	-11 385
2018 May	1 692	1 430	262	50 551	53 490	-2 939	27 051	38 988	-11 937
2018 Jun	2 237	1 583	654	51 108	53 348	-2 240	27 691	38 806	-11 115
2018 Jul	1 960	1 231	729	50 998	54 224	-3 226	27 741	39 639	-11 898
2018 Aug	1 367	2 465	-1 098	51 499	54 750	-3 251	28 220	40 047	-11 827
2018 Sep	1 713	1 568	145	52 004	54 163	-2 159	28 365	39 233	-10 868
2018 Oct	1 628	1 099	529	52 824	56 352	-3 528	28 648	41 152	-12 504
2018 Nov	2 114	1 222	892	52 433	56 374	-3 941	27 811	40 961	-13 150
2018 Dec	1 977	1 423	554	51 568	55 512	-3 944	26 770	40 010	-13 240
2019 Jan	1 588	3 524	-1 936	51 914	56 688	-4 774	28 327	41 652	-13 325
2019 Feb	1 850	3 302	-1 452	51 261	56 028	-4 767	28 219	41 201	-12 982
2019 Mar	1 823	2 300	-477	52 742	57 673	-4 931	29 642	42 815	-13 173
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Jan	-389	2 101	-2 490	346	1 176	-830	1 557	1 642	-85
2019 Feb	262	-222	484	-653	-660	7	-108	-451	343
2019 Mar	-27	-1 002	975	1 481	1 645	-164	1 423	1 614	-191
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Jan	-19.7%	147.6%	0.7%	2.1%			5.8%	4.1%	
2019 Feb	16.5%	-6.3%	-1.3%	-1.2%			-0.4%	-1.1%	
2019 Mar	-1.5%	-30.3%	2.9%	2.9%			5.0%	3.9%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jun	5 405	5 216	189	151 227	158 864	-7 637	80 966	115 403	-34 437
2018 Sep	5 040	5 264	-224	154 501	163 137	-8 636	84 326	118 919	-34 593
2018 Dec	5 719	3 744	1 975	156 825	168 238	-11 413	83 229	122 123	-38 894
2019 Mar	5 261	9 126	-3 865	155 917	170 389	-14 472	86 188	125 668	-39 480
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Sep	-365	48	-413	3 274	4 273	-999	3 360	3 516	-156
2018 Dec	679	-1 520	2 199	2 324	5 101	-2 777	-1 097	3 204	-4 301
2019 Mar	-458	5 382	-5 840	-908	2 151	-3 059	2 959	3 545	-586
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Sep	-6.8%	0.9%	2.2%	2.7%			4.1%	3.0%	
2018 Dec	13.5%	-28.9%	1.5%	3.1%			-1.3%	2.7%	
2019 Mar	-8.0%	143.8%	-0.6%	1.3%			3.6%	2.9%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Mar	22 276	16 901	5 375	498 490	528 101	-29 611	263 165	383 886	-120 721
2017 Mar	23 752	23 405	347	553 271	584 487	-31 216	287 933	424 018	-136 085
2018 Mar	22 919	21 006	1 913	598 502	622 888	-24 386	318 771	455 702	-136 931
2019 Mar	21 425	23 350	-1 925	618 470	660 628	-42 158	334 709	482 113	-147 404
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Mar	1 476	6 504	-5 028	54 781	56 386	-1 605	24 768	40 132	-15 364
2018 Mar	-833	-2 399	1 566	45 231	38 401	6 830	30 838	31 684	-846
2019 Mar	-1 494	2 344	-3 838	19 968	37 740	-17 772	15 938	26 411	-10 473
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Mar	6.6%	38.5%	11.0%	10.7%			9.4%	10.5%	
2018 Mar	-3.5%	-10.2%	8.2%	6.6%			10.7%	7.5%	
2019 Mar	-6.5%	11.2%	3.3%	6.1%			5.0%	5.8%	

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold. † Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	20 720	29 196	-8 476	498 890	517 398	-18 508	266 032	375 366	-109 334
2016	18 754	26 506	-7 752	538 207	561 342	-23 135	280 319	405 219	-124 900
2017	26 908	34 445	-7 537	590 631	607 027	-16 396	311 831	441 329	-129 498
2018	34 249	42 393	-8 144	599 813	622 638	-22 825	316 402	446 351	-129 949
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	6 732	8 918	-2 186	144 731	149 228	-4 497	76 283	108 223	-31 940
Q2	6 718	7 955	-1 237	146 326	152 054	-5 728	77 418	110 608	-33 190
Q3	6 708	8 279	-1 571	149 521	153 315	-3 794	79 432	111 723	-32 291
Q4	6 750	9 293	-2 543	150 053	152 430	-2 377	78 698	110 775	-32 077
2018 Q1	7 143	9 170	-2 027	148 202	151 398	-3 196	78 823	108 905	-30 082
Q2	8 395	10 448	-2 053	148 237	153 632	-5 395	77 976	110 171	-32 195
Q3	9 722	11 777	-2 055	149 819	156 624	-6 805	79 644	112 406	-32 762
Q4	8 989	10 998	-2 009	153 555	160 984	-7 429	79 959	114 869	-34 910
2019 Q1	8 174	9 667	-1 493	153 004	169 848	-16 844	83 275	125 127	-41 852
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 582	3 300	-718	49 992	50 947	-955	26 736	36 908	-10 172
2018 Feb	2 210	2 919	-709	48 906	48 839	67	25 884	34 679	-8 795
2018 Mar	2 351	2 951	-600	49 304	51 612	-2 308	26 203	37 318	-11 115
2018 Apr	2 734	3 325	-591	48 310	50 904	-2 594	24 966	36 487	-11 521
2018 May	2 948	3 595	-647	49 295	51 325	-2 030	25 795	36 823	-11 028
2018 Jun	2 713	3 528	-815	50 632	51 403	-771	27 215	36 861	-9 646
2018 Jul	3 228	3 844	-616	49 730	51 611	-1 881	26 473	37 026	-10 553
2018 Aug	3 423	4 131	-708	49 443	53 084	-3 641	26 164	38 381	-12 217
2018 Sep	3 071	3 802	-731	50 646	51 929	-1 283	27 007	36 999	-9 992
2018 Oct	3 441	3 670	-229	51 011	53 781	-2 770	26 835	38 581	-11 746
2018 Nov	2 996	4 065	-1 069	51 551	53 531	-1 980	26 929	38 118	-11 189
2018 Dec	2 552	3 263	-711	50 993	53 672	-2 679	26 195	38 170	-11 975
2019 Jan	2 761	3 189	-428	50 741	57 023	-6 282	27 154	41 987	-14 833
2019 Feb	2 797	3 266	-469	50 314	56 064	-5 750	27 272	41 237	-13 965
2019 Mar	2 616	3 212	-596	51 949	56 761	-4 812	28 849	41 903	-13 054
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Jan	209	-74	283	-252	3 351	-3 603	959	3 817	-2 858
2019 Feb	36	77	-41	-427	-959	532	118	-750	868
2019 Mar	-181	-54	-127	1 635	697	938	1 577	666	911
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Jan	8.2%	-2.3%		-0.5%	6.2%		3.7%	10.0%	
2019 Feb	1.3%	2.4%		-0.8%	-1.7%		0.4%	-1.8%	
2019 Mar	-6.5%	-1.7%		3.2%	1.2%		5.8%	1.6%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jun	8 395	10 448	-2 053	148 237	153 632	-5 395	77 976	110 171	-32 195
2018 Sep	9 722	11 777	-2 055	149 819	156 624	-6 805	79 644	112 406	-32 762
2018 Dec	8 989	10 998	-2 009	153 555	160 984	-7 429	79 959	114 869	-34 910
2019 Mar	8 174	9 667	-1 493	153 004	169 848	-16 844	83 275	125 127	-41 852
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Sep	1 327	1 329	-2	1 582	2 992	-1 410	1 668	2 235	-567
2018 Dec	-733	-779	46	3 736	4 360	-624	315	2 463	-2 148
2019 Mar	-815	-1 331	516	-551	8 864	-9 415	3 316	10 258	-6 942
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Sep	15.8%	12.7%		1.1%	1.9%		2.1%	2.0%	
2018 Dec	-7.5%	-6.6%		2.5%	2.8%		0.4%	2.2%	
2019 Mar	-9.1%	-12.1%		-0.4%	5.5%		4.1%	8.9%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Mar	19 605	26 882	-7 277	501 161	518 120	-16 959	265 836	373 905	-108 069
2017 Mar	21 361	30 158	-8 797	555 662	577 734	-22 072	290 324	417 265	-126 941
2018 Mar	27 319	34 697	-7 378	594 102	609 197	-15 095	314 371	442 011	-127 640
2019 Mar	35 280	42 890	-7 610	604 615	641 088	-36 473	320 854	462 573	-141 719
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Mar	1 756	3 276	-1 520	54 501	59 614	-5 113	24 488	43 360	-18 872
2018 Mar	5 958	4 539	1 419	38 440	31 463	6 977	24 047	24 746	-699
2019 Mar	7 961	8 193	-232	10 513	31 891	-21 378	6 483	20 562	-14 079
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Mar	9.0%	12.2%		10.9%	11.5%		9.2%	11.6%	
2018 Mar	27.9%	15.1%		6.9%	5.4%		8.3%	5.9%	
2019 Mar	29.1%	23.6%		1.8%	5.2%		2.1%	4.7%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 173	48 173	-6 000	477 437	498 421	-20 984	244 579	356 389	-111 810
2016	42 244	50 232	-7 988	514 717	537 616	-22 899	256 829	381 493	-124 664
2017	49 751	56 243	-6 492	567 788	585 229	-17 441	288 988	419 531	-130 543
2018	56 187	60 678	-4 491	577 875	604 353	-26 478	294 464	428 066	-133 602
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 430	13 771	-1 341	139 033	144 375	-5 342	70 585	103 370	-32 785
Q2	12 190	14 355	-2 165	140 854	145 654	-4 800	71 946	104 208	-32 262
Q3	12 751	13 211	- 460	143 478	148 383	-4 905	73 389	106 791	-33 402
Q4	12 380	14 906	-2 526	144 423	146 817	-2 394	73 068	105 162	-32 094
2018 Q1	12 917	13 231	- 314	142 428	147 337	-4 909	73 049	104 844	-31 795
Q2	13 800	15 664	-1 864	142 832	148 416	-5 584	72 571	104 955	-32 384
Q3	14 762	17 041	-2 279	144 779	151 360	-6 581	74 604	107 142	-32 538
Q4	14 708	14 742	- 34	147 836	157 240	-9 404	74 240	111 125	-36 885
2019 Q1	13 435	18 793	-5 358	147 743	160 722	-12 979	78 014	116 001	-37 987
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 523	4 828	- 305	48 051	49 419	-1 368	24 795	35 380	-10 585
2018 Feb	4 043	3 784	259	47 073	47 974	- 901	24 051	33 814	-9 763
2018 Mar	4 351	4 619	- 268	47 304	49 944	-2 640	24 203	35 650	-11 447
2018 Apr	4 210	5 528	-1 318	46 834	48 701	-1 867	23 490	34 284	-10 794
2018 May	4 640	5 025	- 385	47 603	49 895	-2 292	24 103	35 393	-11 290
2018 Jun	4 950	5 111	- 161	48 395	49 820	-1 425	24 978	35 278	-10 300
2018 Jul	5 188	5 075	113	47 770	50 380	-2 610	24 513	35 795	-11 282
2018 Aug	4 790	6 596	-1 806	48 076	50 619	-2 543	24 797	35 916	-11 119
2018 Sep	4 784	5 370	- 586	48 933	50 361	-1 428	25 294	35 431	-10 137
2018 Oct	5 069	4 769	300	49 383	52 682	-3 299	25 207	37 482	-12 275
2018 Nov	5 110	5 287	- 177	49 437	52 309	-2 872	24 815	36 896	-12 081
2018 Dec	4 529	4 686	- 157	49 016	52 249	-3 233	24 218	36 747	-12 529
2019 Jan	4 349	6 713	-2 364	49 153	53 499	-4 346	25 566	38 463	-12 897
2019 Feb	4 647	6 568	-1 921	48 464	52 762	-4 298	25 422	37 935	-12 513
2019 Mar	4 439	5 512	-1 073	50 126	54 461	-4 335	27 026	39 603	-12 577
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Jan	- 180	2 027	-2 207	137	1 250	-1 113	1 348	1 716	- 368
2019 Feb	298	- 145	443	- 689	- 737	48	- 144	- 528	384
2019 Mar	- 208	-1 056	848	1 662	1 699	- 37	1 604	1 668	- 64
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Jan	-4.0%	43.3%		0.3%	2.4%		5.6%	4.7%	
2019 Feb	6.9%	-2.2%		-1.4%	-1.4%		-0.6%	-1.4%	
2019 Mar	-4.5%	-16.1%		3.4%	3.2%		6.3%	4.4%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jun	13 800	15 664	-1 864	142 832	148 416	-5 584	72 571	104 955	-32 384
2018 Sep	14 762	17 041	-2 279	144 779	151 360	-6 581	74 604	107 142	-32 538
2018 Dec	14 708	14 742	- 34	147 836	157 240	-9 404	74 240	111 125	-36 885
2019 Mar	13 435	18 793	-5 358	147 743	160 722	-12 979	78 014	116 001	-37 987
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Sep	962	1 377	- 415	1 947	2 944	- 997	2 033	2 187	- 154
2018 Dec	- 54	-2 299	2 245	3 057	5 880	-2 823	- 364	3 983	-4 347
2019 Mar	-1 273	4 051	-5 324	- 93	3 482	-3 575	3 774	4 876	-1 102
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Sep	7.0%	8.8%		1.4%	2.0%		2.8%	2.1%	
2018 Dec	-0.4%	-13.5%		2.1%	3.9%		-0.5%	3.7%	
2019 Mar	-8.7%	27.5%		-0.1%	2.2%		5.1%	4.4%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Mar	41 881	43 783	-1 902	478 885	501 219	-22 334	243 560	357 004	-113 444
2017 Mar	45 113	53 563	-8 450	531 910	554 329	-22 419	266 572	393 860	-127 288
2018 Mar	50 238	55 703	-5 465	571 183	588 191	-17 008	291 452	421 005	-129 553
2019 Mar	56 705	66 240	-9 535	583 190	617 738	-34 548	299 429	439 223	-139 794
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Mar	3 232	9 780	-6 548	53 025	53 110	- 85	23 012	36 856	-13 844
2018 Mar	5 125	2 140	2 985	39 273	33 862	5 411	24 880	27 145	- 2 265
2019 Mar	6 467	10 537	-4 070	12 007	29 547	-17 540	7 977	18 218	-10 241
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Mar	7.7%	22.3%		11.1%	10.6%		9.4%	10.3%	
2018 Mar	11.4%	4.0%		7.4%	6.1%		9.3%	6.9%	
2019 Mar	12.9%	18.9%		2.1%	5.0%		2.7%	4.3%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

9 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	248 177	153 347	94 830	551 228	569 120	-17 892
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	269 184	157 740	111 444	588 217	608 487	-20 270
2018	318 700	448 265	-129 565	270 200	164 236	105 964	588 900	612 501	-23 601
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	66 320	39 186	27 134	144 273	150 889	-6 616
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	66 461	39 451	27 010	146 067	152 256	-6 189
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	67 007	39 498	27 509	148 859	153 099	-4 240
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	69 396	39 605	29 791	149 018	152 243	-3 225
2018 Q1	80 149	111 273	-31 124	66 924	40 068	26 856	147 073	151 341	-4 268
Q2	78 616	111 271	-32 655	67 038	40 669	26 369	145 654	151 940	-6 286
Q3	80 560	111 970	-31 410	66 343	41 048	25 295	146 903	153 018	-6 115
Q4	79 375	113 751	-34 376	69 895	42 451	27 444	149 270	156 202	-6 932
2019 Q1	82 950	126 275	-43 325	66 382	40 567	25 815	149 332	166 842	-17 510
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 031	37 798	-10 767	22 550	13 282	9 268	49 581	51 080	-1 499
2018 Feb	26 383	35 412	-9 029	22 194	13 349	8 845	48 577	48 761	- 184
2018 Mar	26 735	38 063	-11 328	22 180	13 437	8 743	48 915	51 500	-2 585
2018 Apr	25 509	37 449	-11 940	22 353	13 521	8 832	47 862	50 970	-3 108
2018 May	25 858	36 940	-11 082	22 433	13 572	8 861	48 291	50 512	-2 221
2018 Jun	27 249	36 882	-9 633	22 252	13 576	8 676	49 501	50 458	- 957
2018 Jul	26 980	36 879	-9 899	22 000	13 581	8 419	48 980	50 460	-1 480
2018 Aug	26 463	38 204	-11 741	21 979	13 650	8 329	48 442	51 854	-3 412
2018 Sep	27 117	36 887	-9 770	22 364	13 817	8 547	49 481	50 704	-1 223
2018 Oct	26 576	37 954	-11 378	22 953	14 026	8 927	49 529	51 980	-2 451
2018 Nov	26 792	37 957	-11 165	23 414	14 186	9 228	50 206	52 143	-1 937
2018 Dec	26 007	37 840	-11 833	23 528	14 239	9 289	49 535	52 079	-2 544
2019 Jan	27 003	42 267	-15 264	22 446	13 674	8 772	49 449	55 941	-6 492
2019 Feb	27 202	41 560	-14 358	21 933	13 428	8 505	49 135	54 988	-5 853
2019 Mar	28 745	42 448	-13 703	22 003	13 465	8 538	50 748	55 913	-5 165
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Jan	996	4 427	-3 431	-1 082	- 565	- 517	- 86	3 862	-3 948
2019 Feb	199	- 707	906	- 513	- 246	- 267	- 314	- 953	639
2019 Mar	1 543	888	655	70	37	33	1 613	925	688
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Jan	3.8%	11.7%	-4.6%	-4.0%			-0.2%	7.4%	
2019 Feb	0.7%	-1.7%	-2.3%	-1.8%			-0.6%	-1.7%	
2019 Mar	5.7%	2.1%	0.3%	0.3%			3.3%	1.7%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jun	78 616	111 271	-32 655	67 038	40 669	26 369	145 654	151 940	-6 286
2018 Sep	80 560	111 970	-31 410	66 343	41 048	25 295	146 903	153 018	-6 115
2018 Dec	79 375	113 751	-34 376	69 895	42 451	27 444	149 270	156 202	-6 932
2019 Mar	82 950	126 275	-43 325	66 382	40 567	25 815	149 332	166 842	-17 510
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Sep	1 944	699	1 245	- 695	379	-1 074	1 249	1 078	171
2018 Dec	-1 185	1 781	-2 966	3 552	1 403	2 149	2 367	3 184	- 817
2019 Mar	3 575	12 524	-8 949	-3 513	-1 884	-1 629	62	10 640	-10 578
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Sep	2.5%	0.6%	-1.0%	0.9%			0.9%	0.7%	
2018 Dec	-1.5%	1.6%	5.4%	3.4%			1.6%	2.1%	
2019 Mar	4.5%	11.0%	-5.0%	-4.4%			0.0%	6.8%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Mar	303 652	414 997	-111 345	248 886	154 961	93 925	552 548	569 747	-17 199
2017 Mar	302 203	437 891	-135 688	260 701	156 871	103 830	562 982	594 761	-31 779
2018 Mar	321 229	450 317	-129 088	269 788	158 622	111 166	591 017	608 939	-17 922
2019 Mar	321 501	463 267	-141 766	269 658	164 735	104 923	591 159	628 002	-36 843
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Mar	-1 449	22 894	-24 343	11 815	1 910	9 905	10 434	25 014	-14 580
2018 Mar	19 026	12 426	6 600	9 087	1 751	7 336	28 035	14 178	13 857
2019 Mar	272	12 950	-12 678	- 130	6 113	-6 243	142	19 063	-18 921
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Mar	-0.5%	5.5%	-4.7%	4.7%	1.2%		1.9%	4.4%	
2018 Mar	6.3%	2.8%	3.5%	1.1%			5.0%	2.4%	
2019 Mar	0.1%	2.9%	0.0%	3.9%			0.0%	3.1%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	140 818	224 971	-84 153	162 194	190 965	-28 771
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	152 267	246 818	-94 551	166 766	203 929	-37 163
2018	318 700	448 265	-129 565	151 985	244 733	-92 748	166 715	203 532	-36 817
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	37 301	62 141	-24 840	40 652	49 562	-8 910
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	37 727	61 230	-23 503	41 879	51 575	-9 696
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	39 235	62 156	-22 921	42 617	51 445	-8 828
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	38 004	61 291	-23 287	41 618	51 347	-9 729
2018 Q1	80 149	111 273	-31 124	38 166	61 087	-22 921	41 983	50 186	-8 203
Q2	78 616	111 271	-32 655	37 480	61 800	-24 320	41 136	49 471	-8 335
Q3	80 560	111 970	-31 410	37 945	60 228	-22 283	42 615	51 742	-9 127
Q4	79 375	113 751	-34 376	38 394	61 618	-23 224	40 981	52 133	-11 152
2019 Q1	82 950	126 275	-43 325	41 319	66 889	-25 570	41 631	59 386	-17 755
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 031	37 798	-10 767	12 852	20 443	-7 591	14 179	17 355	-3 176
2018 Feb	26 383	35 412	-9 029	12 567	20 055	-7 488	13 816	15 357	-1 541
2018 Mar	26 735	38 063	-11 328	12 747	20 589	-7 842	13 988	17 474	-3 486
2018 Apr	25 509	37 449	-11 940	12 376	20 411	-8 035	13 133	17 038	-3 905
2018 May	25 858	36 940	-11 082	12 399	20 900	-8 501	13 459	16 040	-2 581
2018 Jun	27 249	36 882	-9 633	12 705	20 489	-7 784	14 544	16 393	-1 849
2018 Jul	26 980	36 879	-9 899	12 921	20 109	-7 188	14 059	16 770	-2 711
2018 Aug	26 463	38 204	-11 741	12 762	20 103	-7 341	13 701	18 101	-4 400
2018 Sep	27 117	36 887	-9 770	12 262	20 016	-7 754	14 855	16 871	-2 016
2018 Oct	26 576	37 954	-11 378	12 694	20 329	-7 635	13 882	17 625	-3 743
2018 Nov	26 792	37 957	-11 165	12 692	20 494	-7 802	14 100	17 463	-3 363
2018 Dec	26 007	37 840	-11 833	13 008	20 795	-7 787	12 999	17 045	-4 046
2019 Jan	27 003	42 267	-15 264	13 356	21 418	-8 062	13 647	20 849	-7 202
2019 Feb	27 202	41 560	-14 358	13 718	21 840	-8 122	13 484	19 720	-6 236
2019 Mar	28 745	42 448	-13 703	14 245	23 631	-9 386	14 500	18 817	-4 317
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Jan	996	4 427	-3 431	348	623	-275	648	3 804	-3 156
2019 Feb	199	-707	906	362	422	-60	-163	-1 129	966
2019 Mar	1 543	888	655	527	1 791	-1 264	1 016	-903	1 919
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Jan	3.8%	11.7%	-2.7%	2.7%	3.0%	-1.2%	5.0%	22.3%	-1.5%
2019 Feb	0.7%	-1.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.0%	-0.7%	-1.2%	-5.4%	10.0%
2019 Mar	5.7%	2.1%	3.8%	3.8%	8.2%	-1.5%	7.5%	-4.6%	11.1%
3 months ended:									
2018 Jun	78 616	111 271	-32 655	37 480	61 800	-24 320	41 136	49 471	-8 335
2018 Sep	80 560	111 970	-31 410	37 945	60 228	-22 283	42 615	51 742	-9 127
2018 Dec	79 375	113 751	-34 376	38 394	61 618	-23 224	40 981	52 133	-11 152
2019 Mar	82 950	126 275	-43 325	41 319	66 889	-25 570	41 631	59 386	-17 755
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Sep	1 944	699	1 245	465	-1 572	2 037	1 479	2 271	-792
2018 Dec	-1 185	1 781	-2 966	449	1 390	-941	-1 634	391	-2 025
2019 Mar	3 575	12 524	-8 949	2 925	5 271	-2 346	650	7 253	-6 603
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Sep	2.5%	0.6%	1.2%	1.2%	-2.5%	3.6%	3.6%	4.6%	-1.5%
2018 Dec	-1.5%	1.6%	1.2%	1.2%	2.3%	-3.8%	-3.8%	0.8%	-1.5%
2019 Mar	4.5%	11.0%	7.6%	7.6%	8.6%	-1.5%	1.6%	13.9%	-1.5%
12 months ended:									
2016 Mar	303 652	414 997	-111 345	141 913	226 363	-84 450	161 743	188 711	-26 968
2017 Mar	302 203	437 891	-135 688	144 584	241 647	-97 063	157 616	196 235	-38 619
2018 Mar	321 229	450 317	-129 088	153 132	245 764	-92 632	168 097	204 553	-36 456
2019 Mar	321 501	463 267	-141 766	155 138	250 535	-95 397	166 363	212 732	-46 369
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Mar	-1 449	22 894	-24 343	2 671	15 284	-12 613	-4 127	7 524	-11 651
2018 Mar	19 026	12 426	6 600	8 548	4 117	4 431	10 481	8 318	2 163
2019 Mar	272	12 950	-12 678	2 006	4 771	-2 765	-1 734	8 179	-9 913
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Mar	-0.5%	5.5%	-1.9%	1.9%	6.8%	-5.5%	-2.6%	4.0%	-3.2%
2018 Mar	6.3%	2.8%	5.9%	5.9%	1.7%	1.9%	6.6%	4.2%	1.5%
2019 Mar	0.1%	2.9%	1.3%	1.3%	1.9%	-1.8%	-1.0%	4.0%	-2.2%

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden. [†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

² Total less EU (28)

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEBB	OGSM	CTVW	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEX	OGSU	CTVZ
Annual															
2015	13 218	33 466	-20 248	7 164	7 709	-545	5 420	8 957	-3 537	22 281	35 364	-13 083	405	1 111	-706
2016	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	-673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	-749
2017	14 030	36 807	-22 777	7 093	7 638	-545	7 296	9 485	-2 189	23 206	36 520	-13 314	497	1 424	-927
2018	14 248	37 919	-23 671	7 482	7 777	-295	7 460	9 571	-2 111	22 565	36 467	-13 902	530	1 275	-745
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 359	9 256	-5 897	1 705	1 911	-206	1 771	2 525	-754	5 516	9 464	-3 948	108	323	-215
Q2	3 462	9 127	-5 665	1 649	1 906	-257	1 849	2 297	-448	6 253	8 560	-2 307	123	355	-232
Q3	3 626	9 164	-5 538	1 963	1 927	36	1 853	2 332	-479	6 099	9 029	-2 930	136	387	-251
Q4	3 583	9 260	-5 677	1 776	1 894	-118	1 823	2 331	-508	5 338	9 467	-4 129	130	359	-229
2018 Q1	3 521	9 429	-5 908	1 821	1 896	-75	1 814	2 248	-434	5 096	9 598	-4 502	122	338	-216
Q2	3 557	9 492	-5 935	1 881	1 936	-55	1 863	2 336	-473	5 391	8 823	-3 432	131	296	-165
Q3	3 527	9 524	-5 997	1 851	1 983	-132	1 880	2 451	-571	6 113	8 826	-2 713	143	334	-191
Q4	3 643	9 474	-5 831	1 929	1 962	-33	1 903	2 536	-633	5 965	9 220	-3 255	134	307	-173
2019 Q1	3 936	10 005	-6 069	2 049	2 234	-185	1 943	2 446	-503	5 875	8 960	-3 085	130	317	-187
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 180	3 164	-1 984	604	634	-30	604	751	-147	1 820	3 207	-1 387	39	119	-80
2018 Feb	1 164	3 084	-1 920	596	607	-11	614	755	-141	1 571	2 771	-1 200	38	123	-85
2018 Mar	1 177	3 181	-2 004	621	655	-34	596	742	-146	1 705	3 620	-1 915	45	96	-51
2018 Apr	1 185	3 082	-1 897	641	645	-4	618	740	-122	1 839	3 053	-1 214	41	89	-48
2018 May	1 180	3 211	-2 031	632	637	-5	605	772	-167	1 784	3 086	-1 302	47	110	-63
2018 Jun	1 192	3 199	-2 007	608	654	-46	640	824	-184	1 768	2 684	-916	43	97	-54
2018 Jul	1 174	3 236	-2 062	634	673	-39	647	802	-155	2 154	2 948	-794	53	113	-60
2018 Aug	1 181	3 164	-1 983	629	677	-48	602	834	-232	2 145	3 176	-1 031	48	110	-62
2018 Sep	1 172	3 124	-1 952	588	633	-45	631	815	-184	1 814	2 702	-888	42	111	-69
2018 Oct	1 222	3 197	-1 975	647	673	-26	643	861	-218	1 918	2 743	-825	47	106	-59
2018 Nov	1 245	3 244	-1 999	649	647	2	628	834	-206	1 955	3 188	-1 233	46	106	-60
2018 Dec	1 176	3 033	-1 857	633	642	-9	632	841	-209	2 092	3 289	-1 197	41	95	-54
2019 Jan	1 268	3 337	-2 069	665	700	-35	636	797	-161	2 191	3 382	-1 191	43	113	-70
2019 Feb	1 295	3 309	-2 014	694	760	-66	612	831	-219	1 932	2 767	-835	46	102	-56
2019 Mar	1 373	3 359	-1 986	690	774	-84	695	818	-123	1 752	2 811	-1 059	41	102	-61
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	92	304	-212	32	58	-26	4	-44	48	99	93	6	2	18	-16
2019 Feb	27	-28	55	29	60	-31	-24	34	-58	-259	-615	356	3	-11	14
2019 Mar	78	50	28	-4	14	-18	83	-13	96	-180	44	-224	-5	0	-5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	7.8%	10.0%	-10.0%	5.1%	9.0%	-10.0%	0.6%	-5.2%	6.0%	4.7%	2.8%	0.7%	4.9%	18.9%	-10.0%
2019 Feb	2.1%	-0.8%	3.2%	4.4%	8.6%	-10.0%	-3.8%	4.3%	-11.8%	-18.2%	15.9%	10.3%	7.0%	-9.7%	14.3%
2019 Mar	6.0%	1.5%	4.5%	-0.6%	1.8%	-10.0%	13.6%	-1.6%	12.0%	-9.3%	1.6%	-16.7%	-10.9%	0.0%	-4.4%
3 months ended:															
2018 Jun	3 557	9 492	-5 935	1 881	1 936	-55	1 863	2 336	-473	5 391	8 823	-3 432	131	296	-165
2018 Sep	3 527	9 524	-5 997	1 851	1 983	-132	1 880	2 451	-571	6 113	8 826	-2 713	143	334	-191
2018 Dec	3 643	9 474	-5 831	1 929	1 962	-33	1 903	2 536	-633	5 965	9 220	-3 255	134	307	-173
2019 Mar	3 936	10 005	-6 069	2 049	2 234	-185	1 943	2 446	-503	5 875	8 960	-3 085	130	317	-187
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-30	32	-62	-30	47	-77	17	115	-98	722	3	719	12	38	-26
2018 Dec	116	-50	166	78	-21	99	23	85	-62	-148	394	-542	-9	-27	18
2019 Mar	293	531	-238	120	272	-152	40	-90	130	-90	-260	170	-4	10	-14
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-0.8%	0.3%	-1.6%	-1.6%	2.4%	-16.7%	0.9%	4.9%	-13.4%	13.4%	0.0%	18.1%	9.2%	12.8%	-10.0%
2018 Dec	3.3%	-0.5%	4.2%	4.2%	-1.1%	13.9%	1.2%	3.5%	-2.4%	-2.4%	4.5%	-11.8%	-6.3%	-8.1%	14.3%
2019 Mar	8.0%	5.6%	6.2%	6.2%	13.9%	-10.0%	2.1%	-3.5%	12.0%	-1.5%	-2.8%	10.3%	-3.0%	3.3%	-4.4%
12 months ended:															
2016 Mar	13 244	33 727	-20 483	7 362	7 756	-394	5 271	8 896	-3 625	23 031	35 294	-12 263	398	1 168	-770
2017 Mar	13 436	36 478	-23 042	7 034	7 913	-879	6 177	9 196	-3 019	20 717	34 927	-14 210	425	1 176	-751
2018 Mar	14 192	36 980	-22 788	7 209	7 623	-414	7 339	9 208	-1 869	22 786	36 654	-13 868	511	1 439	-928
2019 Mar	14 663	38 495	-23 832	7 710	8 115	-405	7 589	9 769	-2 180	23 344	35 829	-12 485	538	1 254	-716
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	192	2 751	-2 559	-328	157	-485	906	300	606	-2 314	-367	-1 947	27	8	19
2018 Mar	756	502	254	175	-290	465	1 162	12	1 150	2 069	1 727	342	86	263	-177
2019 Mar	471	1 515	-1 044	501	492	9	250	561	-311	558	-825	1 383	27	-185	212
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	1.4%	8.2%	-4.5%	-4.5%	2.0%	-16.7%	17.2%	3.4%	12.8%	-10.0%	-1.0%	-13.5%	6.8%	0.7%	-10.0%
2018 Mar	5.6%	1.4%	2.5%	2.5%	-3.7%	13.9%	18.8%	0.1%	-14.2%	10.0%	4.9%	18.1%	20.2%	22.4%	-10.0%
2019 Mar	3.3%	4.1%	6.9%	6.9%	6.5%	-10.0%	3.4%	6.1%	-24.2%	2.4%	-2.3%	10.3%	5.3%	-12.9%	-4.4%

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ENDW	ENGQ	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGRN	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPIF	CTWE
Annual															
2015	56 380	53 258	3 122	29 040	45 482	-16 442	117 679	156 475	-38 796	44 735	69 723	-24 988	6 534	4 177	2 357
2016	53 709	54 105	-396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017	55 801	57 151	-1 350	29 575	48 986	-19 411	132 722	176 577	-43 855	45 388	71 641	-26 253	3 425	4 518	-1 093
2018	54 258	55 031	-773	30 539	51 455	-20 916	132 939	171 807	-38 868	45 523	71 691	-26 168	3 156	5 272	-2 116
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 890	14 213	-323	7 179	11 638	-4 459	32 585	44 674	-12 089	11 076	17 342	-6 266	764	357	407
Q2	14 317	14 524	-207	7 258	12 398	-5 140	32 202	43 959	-11 757	11 391	18 183	-6 792	1 102	1 496	-394
Q3	13 975	14 344	-369	7 438	12 663	-5 225	34 071	44 360	-10 289	11 777	18 085	-6 308	914	1 310	-396
Q4	13 619	14 070	-451	7 700	12 287	-4 587	33 864	43 584	-9 720	11 144	18 031	-6 887	645	1 355	-710
2018 Q1	13 990	13 796	194	7 660	12 387	-4 727	34 198	42 533	-8 335	11 540	17 899	-6 359	387	1 149	-762
Q2	13 580	13 439	141	7 580	12 628	-5 048	32 499	42 496	-9 997	11 329	17 674	-6 345	805	2 151	-1 346
Q3	13 323	13 686	-363	7 674	12 883	-5 209	33 938	42 753	-8 815	11 350	17 945	-6 595	761	1 585	-824
Q4	13 365	14 110	-745	7 625	13 557	-5 932	32 304	44 025	-11 721	11 304	18 173	-6 869	1 203	387	816
2019 Q1	14 256	16 286	-2 030	7 688	13 688	-6 000	34 154	45 786	-11 632	12 644	19 204	-6 560	275	7 349	-7 074
Monthly															
2018 Jan	4 853	4 679	174	2 474	4 155	-1 681	11 444	14 864	-3 420	3 803	6 081	-2 278	210	144	66
Feb	4 483	4 658	-175	2 542	3 825	-1 283	11 417	13 553	-2 136	3 869	5 843	-1 974	89	193	-104
Mar	4 654	4 459	195	2 644	4 407	-1 763	11 337	14 116	-2 779	3 868	5 975	-2 107	88	812	-724
Apr	4 284	4 395	-111	2 516	4 043	-1 527	10 572	14 034	-3 462	3 735	5 822	-2 087	78	1 546	-1 468
May	4 589	4 547	42	2 446	4 273	-1 827	10 680	13 883	-3 203	3 751	5 901	-2 150	144	520	-376
Jun	4 707	4 497	210	2 618	4 312	-1 694	11 247	14 579	-3 332	3 843	5 951	-2 108	583	85	498
Jul	4 581	4 477	104	2 562	4 231	-1 669	11 120	14 182	-3 062	3 644	6 052	-2 408	411	165	246
Aug	4 411	4 749	-338	2 464	4 377	-1 913	11 017	14 547	-3 530	3 820	5 956	-2 136	146	614	-468
Sep	4 331	4 460	-129	2 648	4 275	-1 627	11 801	14 024	-2 223	3 886	5 937	-2 051	204	806	-602
Oct	4 785	4 756	29	2 486	4 458	-1 972	10 820	14 852	-4 032	3 852	6 167	-2 315	156	141	15
Nov	4 443	4 749	-306	2 599	4 501	-1 902	10 877	14 515	-3 638	3 767	6 055	-2 288	583	118	465
Dec	4 137	4 605	-468	2 540	4 598	-2 058	10 607	14 658	-4 051	3 685	5 951	-2 266	464	128	336
2019 Jan	4 678	5 092	-414	2 406	4 416	-2 010	11 112	15 167	-4 055	3 914	6 323	-2 409	90	2 940	-2 850
Feb	4 735	5 180	-445	2 469	4 539	-2 070	11 528	15 132	-3 604	3 808	6 162	-2 354	83	2 778	-2 695
Mar	4 843	6 014	-1 171	2 813	4 733	-1 920	11 514	15 487	-3 973	4 922	6 719	-1 797	102	1 631	-1 529
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	541	487	54	-134	-182	48	505	509	-4	229	372	-143	-374	2 812	-3 186
Feb	57	88	-31	63	123	-60	416	-35	451	-106	-161	55	-7	-162	155
Mar	108	834	-726	344	194	150	-14	355	-369	1 114	557	557	19	-1 147	1 166
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	13.1%	10.6%		-5.3%	-4.0%		4.8%	3.5%		6.2%	6.3%		-80.6%	2196.9%	
Feb	1.2%	1.7%		2.6%	2.8%		3.7%	-0.2%		-2.7%	-2.5%		-7.8%	-5.5%	
Mar	2.3%	16.1%		13.9%	4.3%		-0.1%	2.3%		29.3%	9.0%		22.9%	-41.3%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jun	13 580	13 439	141	7 580	12 628	-5 048	32 499	42 496	-9 997	11 329	17 674	-6 345	805	2 151	-1 346
Sep	13 323	13 686	-363	7 674	12 883	-5 209	33 938	42 753	-8 815	11 350	17 945	-6 595	761	1 585	-824
Dec	13 365	14 110	-745	7 625	13 557	-5 932	32 304	44 025	-11 721	11 304	18 173	-6 869	1 203	387	816
2019 Mar	14 256	16 286	-2 030	7 688	13 688	-6 000	34 154	45 786	-11 632	12 644	19 204	-6 560	275	7 349	-7 074
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-257	247	-504	94	255	-161	1 439	257	1 182	21	271	-250	-44	-566	522
Dec	42	424	-382	-49	674	-723	-1 634	1 272	-2 906	-46	228	-274	442	-1 198	1 640
2019 Mar	891	2 176	-1 285	63	131	-68	1 850	1 761	89	1 340	1 031	309	-928	6 962	-7 890
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-1.9%	1.8%		1.2%	2.0%		4.4%	0.6%		0.2%	1.5%		-5.5%	-26.3%	
Dec	0.3%	3.1%		-0.6%	5.2%		-4.8%	3.0%		-0.4%	1.3%		58.1%	-75.6%	
2019 Mar	6.7%	15.4%		0.8%	1.0%		5.7%	4.0%		11.9%	5.7%		-77.1%	1799.0%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Mar	56 171	53 272	2 899	28 169	44 890	-16 721	118 122	157 163	-39 041	44 418	70 312	-25 894	6 943	2 349	4 594
2017 Mar	54 212	55 040	-828	27 301	46 477	-19 176	125 482	173 704	-48 222	43 068	69 384	-26 316	4 541	3 672	869
2018 Mar	55 901	56 734	-833	30 056	49 735	-19 679	134 335	174 436	-40 101	45 852	72 198	-26 346	3 048	5 310	-2 262
2019 Mar	54 524	57 521	-2 997	30 567	52 756	-22 189	132 895	175 060	-42 165	46 627	72 996	-26 369	3 044	11 472	-8 428
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	-1 959	1 768	-3 727	-868	1 587	-2 455	7 360	16 541	-9 181	-1 350	-928	-422	-2 402	1 323	-3 725
2018 Mar	1 689	1 694	-5	2 755	3 258	-503	8 853	732	8 121	2 784	2 814	-30	-1 493	1 638	-3 131
2019 Mar	-1 377	787	-2 164	511	3 021	-2 510	-1 440	624	-2 064	775	798	-23	-4	6 162	-6 166
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	-3.5%	3.3%		-3.1%	3.5%		6.2%	10.5%		-3.0%	-1.3%		-34.6%	56.3%	
2018 Mar	3.1%	3.1%		10.1%	7.0%		7.1%	0.4%		6.5%	4.1%		-32.9%	44.6%	
2019 Mar	-2.5%	1.4%		1.7%	6.1%		-1.1%	0.4%		1.7%	1.1%		-0.1%	116.0%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
Annual															
2015	9 413	23 409	-13 996	2 695	5 379	-2 684	2 149	4 661	-2 512	15 317	8 333	6 984	342	743	-401
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	-471
2017	9 714	26 100	-16 386	2 734	5 382	-2 648	2 464	5 150	-2 686	14 180	8 026	6 154	409	903	-494
2018	10 177	26 561	-16 384	2 769	5 472	-2 703	2 519	4 969	-2 450	14 502	8 540	5 962	449	822	-373
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 358	6 600	-4 242	666	1 344	-678	605	1 338	-733	3 181	1 968	1 213	86	201	-115
Q2	2 388	6 459	-4 071	639	1 354	-715	627	1 247	-620	3 675	1 880	1 795	103	216	-113
Q3	2 473	6 490	-4 017	757	1 350	-593	629	1 303	-674	3 861	2 047	1 814	107	268	-161
Q4	2 495	6 551	-4 056	672	1 334	-662	603	1 262	-659	3 463	2 131	1 332	113	218	-105
2018 Q1	2 509	6 645	-4 136	666	1 337	-671	637	1 196	-559	3 497	2 384	1 113	104	223	-119
Q2	2 531	6 719	-4 188	698	1 352	-654	634	1 252	-618	3 343	2 410	933	110	198	-88
Q3	2 517	6 687	-4 170	676	1 403	-727	635	1 255	-620	3 846	1 868	1 978	116	212	-96
Q4	2 620	6 510	-3 890	729	1 380	-651	613	1 266	-653	3 816	1 878	1 938	119	189	-70
2019 Q1	2 827	6 928	-4 101	821	1 630	-809	661	1 280	-619	3 913	1 873	2 040	113	189	-76
Monthly															
2018 Jan	839	2 211	-1 372	220	446	-226	202	402	-200	1 262	764	498	36	72	-36
2018 Feb	836	2 178	-1 342	216	440	-224	231	396	-165	1 072	731	341	29	88	-59
2018 Mar	834	2 256	-1 422	230	451	-221	204	398	-194	1 163	889	274	39	63	-24
2018 Apr	845	2 186	-1 341	234	451	-217	213	401	-188	1 112	696	416	34	59	-25
2018 May	839	2 268	-1 429	230	440	-210	207	427	-220	967	1 114	-147	39	72	-33
2018 Jun	847	2 265	-1 418	234	461	-227	214	424	-210	1 264	600	664	37	67	-30
2018 Jul	838	2 275	-1 437	227	474	-247	225	426	-201	1 449	582	867	48	68	-20
2018 Aug	847	2 247	-1 400	232	484	-252	194	422	-228	1 278	684	594	38	75	-37
2018 Sep	832	2 165	-1 333	217	445	-228	216	407	-191	1 119	602	517	30	69	-39
2018 Oct	878	2 205	-1 327	240	478	-238	212	410	-198	1 070	584	486	42	68	-26
2018 Nov	886	2 210	-1 324	248	457	-209	203	438	-235	1 200	609	591	41	60	-19
2018 Dec	856	2 095	-1 239	241	445	-204	198	418	-220	1 546	685	861	36	61	-25
2019 Jan	901	2 268	-1 367	255	503	-248	222	416	-194	1 521	647	874	38	66	-28
2019 Feb	921	2 306	-1 385	274	556	-282	222	447	-225	1 281	552	729	41	59	-18
2019 Mar	1 005	2 354	-1 349	292	571	-279	217	417	-200	1 111	674	437	34	64	-30
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	45	173	-128	14	58	-44	24	-2	26	-25	-38	13	2	5	-3
2019 Feb	20	38	-18	19	53	-34	0	31	-31	-240	-95	-145	3	-7	10
2019 Mar	84	48	36	18	15	3	-5	-30	25	-170	122	-292	-7	5	-12
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	5.3%	8.3%	-5.8%	5.8%	13.0%	-12.1%	12.1%	-0.5%	26.0%	-1.6%	-5.5%	1.3%	5.6%	8.2%	-3.3%
2019 Feb	2.2%	1.7%	-1.7%	7.5%	10.5%	-15.8%	0.0%	7.5%	-31.1%	-15.8%	-14.7%	-10.6%	7.9%	-10.6%	10.0%
2019 Mar	9.1%	2.1%	-3.6%	6.6%	2.7%	-2.3%	-2.3%	-6.7%	6.1%	-13.3%	22.1%	-17.1%	-17.1%	8.5%	-11.1%
3 months ended:															
2018 Jun	2 531	6 719	-4 188	698	1 352	-654	634	1 252	-618	3 343	2 410	933	110	198	-88
2018 Sep	2 517	6 687	-4 170	676	1 403	-727	635	1 255	-620	3 846	1 868	1 978	116	212	-96
2018 Dec	2 620	6 510	-3 890	729	1 380	-651	613	1 266	-653	3 816	1 878	1 938	119	189	-70
2019 Mar	2 827	6 928	-4 101	821	1 630	-809	661	1 280	-619	3 913	1 873	2 040	113	189	-76
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-14	-32	18	-22	51	-73	1	3	-2	503	-542	1 045	6	14	-8
2018 Dec	103	-177	280	53	-23	76	-22	11	-33	-30	10	-40	3	-23	26
2019 Mar	207	418	-211	92	250	-158	48	14	34	97	-5	102	-6	0	-6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-0.6%	-0.5%	4.8%	-3.2%	3.8%	-10.6%	0.2%	0.2%	-0.3%	15.0%	-22.5%	11.0%	5.5%	7.1%	-3.3%
2018 Dec	4.1%	-2.6%	11.5%	7.8%	-1.6%	10.0%	-3.5%	0.9%	-25.0%	-0.8%	0.5%	-3.6%	2.6%	-10.8%	28.6%
2019 Mar	7.9%	6.4%	-5.0%	12.6%	18.1%	-11.8%	7.8%	1.1%	27.3%	2.5%	-0.3%	10.6%	-5.0%	0.0%	-5.6%
12 months ended:															
2016 Mar	9 382	23 508	-14 126	2 736	5 416	-2 680	2 047	4 623	-2 576	15 568	8 528	7 040	329	781	-452
2017 Mar	9 410	25 569	-16 159	2 686	5 509	-2 823	2 166	4 979	-2 813	13 018	8 560	4 458	330	785	-455
2018 Mar	9 865	26 145	-16 280	2 734	5 375	-2 641	2 496	5 008	-2 512	14 496	8 442	6 054	427	925	-498
2019 Mar	10 495	26 844	-16 349	2 924	5 765	-2 841	2 543	5 053	-2 510	14 918	8 029	6 889	458	788	-330
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	28	2 061	-2 033	-50	93	-143	119	356	-237	-2 550	32	-2 582	1	4	-3
2018 Mar	455	576	-121	48	-134	182	330	29	301	1 478	-118	1 596	97	140	-43
2019 Mar	630	699	-69	190	390	-200	47	45	2	422	-413	835	31	-137	168
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	0.3%	8.8%	-1.8%	-1.8%	1.7%	-3.7%	5.8%	7.7%	-0.5%	-16.4%	0.4%	-17.4%	0.3%	0.5%	-0.7%
2018 Mar	4.8%	2.3%	-1.2%	1.8%	-2.4%	3.0%	15.2%	0.6%	4.5%	11.4%	-1.4%	12.1%	29.4%	17.8%	-10.3%
2019 Mar	6.4%	2.7%	-1.6%	6.9%	7.3%	-3.7%	1.9%	0.9%	-0.4%	2.9%	-4.9%	7.9%	7.3%	-14.8%	17.2%

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXK	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
Annual															
2015	27 696	39 552	-11 856	14 749	25 349	-10 600	48 556	91 075	-42 519	19 460	26 183	-6 723	173	377	-204
2016	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	-227
2017	29 564	42 803	-13 239	16 298	26 843	-10 545	55 348	101 379	-46 031	21 050	29 543	-8 493	506	689	-183
2018	27 256	40 450	-13 194	16 665	28 166	-11 501	55 935	98 312	-42 377	21 258	30 804	-9 546	455	637	-182
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 323	10 621	-3 298	4 055	6 589	-2 534	13 700	26 242	-12 542	5 274	7 155	-1 881	53	83	-30
Q2	7 636	10 885	-3 249	3 993	6 706	-2 713	13 374	24 808	-11 434	5 227	7 529	-2 302	65	146	-81
Q3	7 397	10 696	-3 299	4 054	6 896	-2 842	14 287	25 595	-11 308	5 358	7 384	-2 026	312	127	185
Q4	7 208	10 601	-3 393	4 196	6 652	-2 456	13 987	24 734	-10 747	5 191	7 475	-2 284	76	333	-257
2018 Q1	7 287	9 983	-2 696	4 068	6 781	-2 713	14 052	24 715	-10 663	5 309	7 651	-2 342	37	172	-135
Q2	6 781	10 057	-3 276	4 142	7 148	-3 006	13 824	24 783	-10 959	5 362	7 688	-2 326	55	193	-138
Q3	6 602	10 196	-3 594	4 193	7 005	-2 812	14 005	23 684	-9 679	5 270	7 726	-2 456	85	192	-107
Q4	6 586	10 214	-3 628	4 262	7 232	-2 970	14 054	25 130	-11 076	5 317	7 739	-2 422	278	80	198
2019 Q1	7 108	12 449	-5 341	4 242	7 169	-2 927	15 558	26 830	-11 272	6 018	8 439	-2 421	58	102	-44
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 513	3 388	-875	1 351	2 208	-857	4 611	8 393	-3 782	1 805	2 517	-712	13	42	-29
2018 Feb	2 422	3 372	-950	1 337	2 185	-848	4 657	8 023	-3 366	1 756	2 535	-779	11	107	-96
2018 Mar	2 352	3 223	-871	1 380	2 388	-1 008	4 784	8 299	-3 515	1 748	2 599	-851	13	23	-10
2018 Apr	2 277	3 266	-989	1 382	2 332	-950	4 543	8 393	-3 850	1 724	2 526	-802	12	101	-89
2018 May	2 275	3 318	-1 043	1 332	2 444	-1 112	4 725	8 171	-3 446	1 775	2 566	-791	10	80	-70
2018 Jun	2 229	3 473	-1 244	1 428	2 372	-944	4 556	8 219	-3 663	1 863	2 596	-733	33	12	21
2018 Jul	2 260	3 350	-1 090	1 379	2 356	-977	4 716	8 001	-3 285	1 761	2 547	-786	18	30	-12
2018 Aug	2 212	3 520	-1 308	1 392	2 388	-996	4 771	7 627	-2 856	1 779	2 595	-816	19	61	-42
2018 Sep	2 130	3 326	-1 196	1 422	2 261	-839	4 518	8 056	-3 538	1 730	2 584	-854	48	101	-53
2018 Oct	2 319	3 446	-1 127	1 410	2 401	-991	4 719	8 142	-3 423	1 790	2 556	-766	14	39	-25
2018 Nov	2 094	3 503	-1 409	1 422	2 365	-943	4 685	8 241	-3 556	1 782	2 590	-808	131	21	110
2018 Dec	2 173	3 265	-1 092	1 430	2 466	-1 036	4 650	8 747	-4 097	1 745	2 593	-848	133	20	113
2019 Jan	2 253	3 769	-1 516	1 393	2 280	-887	4 899	8 772	-3 873	1 859	2 661	-802	15	36	-21
2019 Feb	2 307	3 956	-1 649	1 424	2 331	-907	5 371	8 986	-3 615	1 856	2 612	-756	21	35	-14
2019 Mar	2 548	4 724	-2 176	1 425	2 558	-1 133	5 288	9 072	-3 784	2 303	3 166	-863	22	31	-9
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	80	504	-424	-37	-186	149	249	25	224	114	68	46	-118	16	-134
2019 Feb	54	187	-133	31	51	-20	472	214	258	-3	-49	46	6	-1	7
2019 Mar	241	768	-527	1	227	-226	-83	86	-169	447	554	-107	1	-4	5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	3.7%	15.4%	-2.6%	-2.6%	-7.5%	1.9%	5.4%	0.3%	2.2%	6.5%	2.6%	-1.8%	-88.7%	80.0%	-2.8%
2019 Feb	2.4%	5.0%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	-1.1%	9.6%	2.4%	5.8%	-0.2%	-1.8%	1.0%	40.0%	-2.8%	-2.8%
2019 Mar	10.4%	19.4%	0.1%	0.1%	9.7%	-24.4%	-1.5%	1.0%	-4.4%	24.1%	21.2%	-12.2%	4.8%	-11.4%	-11.4%
3 months ended:															
2018 Jun	6 781	10 057	-3 276	4 142	7 148	-3 006	13 824	24 783	-10 959	5 362	7 688	-2 326	55	193	-138
2018 Sep	6 602	10 196	-3 594	4 193	7 005	-2 812	14 005	23 684	-9 679	5 270	7 726	-2 456	85	192	-107
2018 Dec	6 586	10 214	-3 628	4 262	7 232	-2 970	14 054	25 130	-11 076	5 317	7 739	-2 422	278	80	198
2019 Mar	7 108	12 449	-5 341	4 242	7 169	-2 927	15 558	26 830	-11 272	6 018	8 439	-2 421	58	102	-44
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-179	139	-318	51	-143	194	181	-1 099	1 280	-92	38	-130	30	-1	31
2018 Dec	-16	18	-34	69	227	-158	49	1 446	-1 397	47	13	34	193	-112	305
2019 Mar	522	2 235	-1 713	-20	-63	43	1 504	1 700	-196	701	700	1	-220	22	-242
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-2.6%	1.4%	-3.1%	1.2%	-2.0%	2.4%	1.3%	-4.4%	5.3%	-1.7%	0.5%	-3.0%	54.5%	-0.5%	-0.5%
2018 Dec	-0.2%	0.2%	-0.3%	1.6%	3.2%	-1.9%	0.3%	6.1%	-1.5%	0.9%	0.2%	0.1%	227.1%	-58.3%	19.2%
2019 Mar	7.9%	21.9%	-15.5%	-0.5%	-0.9%	3.3%	10.7%	6.8%	-11.1%	13.2%	9.0%	-0.1%	-79.1%	27.5%	27.5%
12 months ended:															
2016 Mar	27 899	39 449	-11 550	14 505	25 261	-10 756	49 352	91 823	-42 471	19 626	26 672	-7 046	161	387	-226
2017 Mar	28 525	40 664	-12 139	15 109	26 100	-10 991	52 803	101 042	-48 239	20 407	28 079	-7 672	183	339	-156
2018 Mar	29 528	42 165	-12 637	16 311	27 035	-10 724	55 700	99 852	-44 152	21 085	30 039	-8 954	490	778	-288
2019 Mar	27 077	42 916	-15 839	16 839	28 554	-11 715	57 441	100 427	-42 986	21 967	31 592	-9 625	476	567	-91
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	626	1 215	-589	604	839	-235	3 451	9 219	-5 768	781	1 407	-626	22	-48	70
2018 Mar	1 003	1 501	-498	1 202	935	267	2 897	-1 190	4 087	678	1 960	-1 282	307	439	-132
2019 Mar	-2 451	751	-3 202	528	1 519	-991	1 741	575	1 166	882	1 553	-671	-14	-211	197
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	2.2%	3.1%	-2.7%	4.2%	3.3%	-2.1%	7.0%	10.0%	-5.1%	4.0%	5.3%	-3.6%	13.7%	-12.4%	12.4%
2018 Mar	3.5%	3.7%	-0.2%	8.0%	3.6%	2.5%	5.5%	-1.2%	4.5%	3.3%	7.0%	-3.0%	167.8%	129.5%	129.5%
2019 Mar	-8.3%	1.8%	-3.5%	3.2%	5.6%	-3.6%	3.1%	0.6%	1.2%	4.2%	5.2%	-1.9%	-2.9%	-27.1%	-27.1%

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
Annual															
2015	3 808	10 055	-6 247	4 469	2 330	2 139	3 274	4 297	-1 023	6 943	27 020	-20 077	63	368	-305
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	-420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	-278
2017	4 316	10 707	-6 391	4 359	2 256	2 103	4 832	4 335	497	9 026	28 494	-19 468	88	521	-433
2018	4 071	11 358	-7 287	4 713	2 305	2 408	4 941	4 602	339	8 063	27 927	-19 864	81	453	-372
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 001	2 656	-1 655	1 039	567	472	1 166	1 187	-21	2 335	7 496	-5 161	22	122	-100
Q2	1 074	2 668	-1 594	1 010	552	458	1 222	1 050	172	2 578	6 680	-4 102	20	139	-119
Q3	1 153	2 674	-1 521	1 206	577	629	1 224	1 029	195	2 238	6 982	-4 744	29	119	-90
Q4	1 088	2 709	-1 621	1 104	560	544	1 220	1 069	151	1 875	7 336	-5 461	17	141	-124
2018 Q1	1 012	2 784	-1 772	1 155	559	596	1 177	1 052	125	1 599	7 214	-5 615	18	115	-97
Q2	1 026	2 773	-1 747	1 183	584	599	1 229	1 084	145	2 048	6 413	-4 365	21	98	-77
Q3	1 010	2 837	-1 827	1 175	580	595	1 245	1 196	49	2 267	6 958	-4 691	27	122	-95
Q4	1 023	2 964	-1 941	1 200	582	618	1 290	1 270	20	2 149	7 342	-5 193	15	118	-103
2019 Q1	1 109	3 077	-1 968	1 228	604	624	1 282	1 166	116	1 962	7 087	-5 125	17	128	-111
Monthly															
2018 Jan	341	953	-612	384	188	196	402	349	53	558	2 443	-1 885	3	47	-44
2018 Feb	328	906	-578	380	167	213	383	359	24	499	2 040	-1 541	9	35	-26
2018 Mar	343	925	-582	391	204	187	392	344	48	542	2 731	-2 189	6	33	-27
2018 Apr	340	896	-556	407	194	213	405	339	66	727	2 357	-1 630	7	30	-23
2018 May	341	943	-602	402	197	205	398	345	53	817	1 972	-1 155	8	38	-30
2018 Jun	345	934	-589	374	193	181	426	400	26	504	2 084	-1 580	6	30	-24
2018 Jul	336	961	-625	407	199	208	422	376	46	705	2 366	-1 661	5	45	-40
2018 Aug	334	917	-583	397	193	204	408	412	-4	867	2 492	-1 625	10	35	-25
2018 Sep	340	959	-619	371	188	183	415	408	7	695	2 100	-1 405	12	42	-30
2018 Oct	344	992	-648	407	195	212	431	451	-20	848	2 159	-1 311	5	38	-33
2018 Nov	359	1 034	-675	401	190	211	425	396	29	755	2 579	-1 824	5	46	-41
2018 Dec	320	938	-618	392	197	195	434	423	11	546	2 604	-2 058	5	34	-29
2019 Jan	367	1 069	-702	410	197	213	414	381	33	670	2 735	-2 065	5	47	-42
2019 Feb	374	1 003	-629	420	204	216	390	384	6	651	2 215	-1 564	5	43	-38
2019 Mar	368	1 005	-637	398	203	195	478	401	77	641	2 137	-1 496	7	38	-31
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	47	131	-84	18	0	18	-20	-42	22	124	131	-7	0	13	-13
2019 Feb	7	-66	73	10	7	3	-24	3	-27	-19	-520	501	0	-4	4
2019 Mar	-6	2	-8	-22	-1	-21	88	17	71	-10	-78	68	2	-5	7
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	14.7%	14.0%	4.6%	0.0%			-4.6%	-9.9%		22.7%	5.0%		0.0%	38.2%	
2019 Feb	1.9%	-6.2%	2.4%	3.6%			-5.8%	0.8%		-2.8%	-19.0%		0.0%	-8.5%	
2019 Mar	-1.6%	0.2%	-5.2%	-0.5%			22.6%	4.4%		-1.5%	-3.5%		40.0%	-11.6%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jun	1 026	2 773	-1 747	1 183	584	599	1 229	1 084	145	2 048	6 413	-4 365	21	98	-77
2018 Sep	1 010	2 837	-1 827	1 175	580	595	1 245	1 196	49	2 267	6 958	-4 691	27	122	-95
2018 Dec	1 023	2 964	-1 941	1 200	582	618	1 290	1 270	20	2 149	7 342	-5 193	15	118	-103
2019 Mar	1 109	3 077	-1 968	1 228	604	624	1 282	1 166	116	1 962	7 087	-5 125	17	128	-111
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-16	64	-80	-8	-4	-4	16	112	-96	219	545	-326	6	24	-18
2018 Dec	13	127	-114	25	2	23	45	74	-29	-118	384	-502	-12	-4	-8
2019 Mar	86	113	-27	28	22	6	-8	-104	96	-187	-255	68	2	10	-8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-1.6%	2.3%	-0.7%	-0.7%			1.3%	10.3%		10.7%	8.5%		28.6%	24.5%	
2018 Dec	1.3%	4.5%	2.1%	0.3%			3.6%	6.2%		-5.2%	5.5%		-44.4%	-3.3%	
2019 Mar	8.4%	3.8%	2.3%	3.8%			-0.6%	-8.2%		-8.7%	-3.5%		13.3%	8.5%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Mar	3 864	10 220	-6 356	4 627	2 340	2 287	3 226	4 274	-1 048	7 445	26 759	-19 314	70	387	-317
2017 Mar	4 026	10 908	-6 882	4 347	2 404	1 943	4 011	4 216	-205	7 702	26 365	-18 663	94	390	-296
2018 Mar	4 327	10 835	-6 508	4 475	2 248	2 227	4 843	4 200	643	8 290	28 212	-19 922	84	514	-430
2019 Mar	4 168	11 651	-7 483	4 786	2 350	2 436	5 046	4 716	330	8 426	27 800	-19 374	80	466	-386
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	162	688	-526	-280	64	-344	785	-58	843	257	-394	651	24	3	21
2018 Mar	301	-73	374	128	-156	284	832	-16	848	588	1 847	-1 259	-10	124	-134
2019 Mar	-159	816	-975	311	102	209	203	516	-313	136	-412	548	-4	-48	44
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	4.2%	6.7%	-6.1%	2.7%			24.3%	-1.4%		3.5%	-1.5%		34.3%	0.8%	
2018 Mar	7.5%	-0.7%	2.9%	-6.5%			20.7%	-0.4%		7.6%	7.0%		-10.6%	31.8%	
2019 Mar	-3.7%	7.5%	6.9%	4.5%			4.2%	12.3%		1.6%	-1.5%		-4.8%	-9.3%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SENN	SEOY	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM	SGSB	SGTO	CTYN
Annual															
2015	28 609	13 714	14 895	14 300	20 141	-5 841	69 135	65 388	3 747	25 260	43 564	-18 304	6 360	3 801	2 559
2016	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017	26 237	14 348	11 889	13 277	22 143	-8 866	77 374	75 198	2 176	24 338	42 098	-17 760	2 919	3 829	-910
2018	27 002	14 581	12 421	13 874	23 289	-9 415	77 004	73 495	3 509	24 265	40 887	-16 622	2 701	4 635	-1 934
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 567	3 592	2 975	3 124	5 049	-1 925	18 885	18 432	453	5 802	10 187	-4 385	711	274	437
Q2	6 681	3 639	3 042	3 265	5 692	-2 427	18 828	19 151	-323	6 164	10 654	-4 490	1 037	1 350	-313
Q3	6 578	3 648	2 930	3 384	5 767	-2 383	19 784	18 765	1 019	6 419	10 701	-4 282	602	1 183	-581
Q4	6 411	3 469	2 942	3 504	5 635	-2 131	19 877	18 850	1 027	5 953	10 556	-4 603	569	1 022	-453
2018 Q1	6 703	3 813	2 890	3 592	5 606	-2 014	20 146	17 818	2 328	6 231	10 248	-4 017	350	977	-627
Q2	6 799	3 382	3 417	3 438	5 480	-2 042	18 675	17 713	962	5 967	9 986	-4 019	750	1 958	-1 208
Q3	6 721	3 490	3 231	3 481	5 878	-2 397	19 933	19 069	864	6 080	10 219	-4 139	676	1 393	-717
Q4	6 779	3 896	2 883	3 363	6 325	-2 962	18 250	18 895	-645	5 987	10 434	-4 447	925	307	618
2019 Q1	7 148	3 837	3 311	3 446	6 519	-3 073	18 596	18 956	-360	6 626	10 765	-4 139	217	7 247	-7 030
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 340	1 291	1 049	1 123	1 947	-824	6 833	6 471	362	1 998	3 564	-1 566	197	102	95
2018 Feb	2 061	1 286	775	1 205	1 640	-435	6 760	5 530	1 230	2 113	3 308	-1 195	78	86	-8
2018 Mar	2 302	1 236	1 066	1 264	2 019	-755	6 553	5 817	736	2 120	3 376	-1 256	75	789	-714
2018 Apr	2 007	1 129	878	1 134	1 711	-577	6 029	5 641	388	2 011	3 296	-1 285	66	1 445	-1 379
2018 May	2 314	1 229	1 085	1 114	1 829	-715	5 955	5 712	243	1 976	3 335	-1 359	134	440	-306
2018 Jun	2 478	1 024	1 454	1 190	1 940	-750	6 691	6 360	331	1 980	3 355	-1 375	550	73	477
2018 Jul	2 321	1 127	1 194	1 183	1 875	-692	6 404	6 181	223	1 883	3 505	-1 622	393	135	258
2018 Aug	2 199	1 229	970	1 072	1 989	-917	6 246	6 920	-674	2 041	3 361	-1 320	127	553	-426
2018 Sep	2 201	1 134	1 067	1 226	2 014	-788	7 283	5 968	1 315	2 156	3 353	-1 197	156	705	-549
2018 Oct	2 466	1 310	1 156	1 076	2 057	-981	6 101	6 710	-609	2 062	3 611	-1 549	142	102	40
2018 Nov	2 349	1 246	1 103	1 177	2 136	-959	6 192	6 274	-82	1 985	3 465	-1 480	452	97	355
2018 Dec	1 964	1 340	624	1 110	2 132	-1 022	5 957	5 911	46	1 940	3 358	-1 418	331	108	223
2019 Jan	2 425	1 323	1 102	1 013	2 136	-1 123	6 213	6 395	-182	2 055	3 662	-1 607	75	2 904	-2 829
2019 Feb	2 428	1 224	1 204	1 045	2 208	-1 163	6 157	6 146	11	1 952	3 550	-1 598	62	2 743	-2 681
2019 Mar	2 295	1 290	1 005	1 388	2 175	-787	6 226	6 415	-189	2 619	3 553	-934	80	1 600	-1 520
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	461	-17	478	-97	4	-101	256	484	-228	115	304	-189	-256	2 796	-3 052
2019 Feb	3	-99	102	32	72	-40	-56	-249	193	-103	-112	9	-13	-161	148
2019 Mar	-133	66	-199	343	-33	376	69	269	-200	667	3	664	18	-1 143	1 161
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Jan	23.5%	-1.3%		-8.7%	0.2%		4.3%	8.2%		5.9%	9.1%		-77.3%	2588.9%	
2019 Feb	0.1%	-7.5%		3.2%	3.4%		-0.9%	-3.9%		-5.0%	-3.1%		-17.3%	-5.5%	
2019 Mar	-5.5%	5.4%		32.8%	-1.5%		1.1%	4.4%		34.2%	0.1%		29.0%	-41.7%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jun	6 799	3 382	3 417	3 438	5 480	-2 042	18 675	17 713	962	5 967	9 986	-4 019	750	1 958	-1 208
2018 Sep	6 721	3 490	3 231	3 481	5 878	-2 397	19 933	19 069	864	6 080	10 219	-4 139	676	1 393	-717
2018 Dec	6 779	3 896	2 883	3 363	6 325	-2 962	18 250	18 895	-645	5 987	10 434	-4 447	925	307	618
2019 Mar	7 148	3 837	3 311	3 446	6 519	-3 073	18 596	18 956	-360	6 626	10 765	-4 139	217	7 247	-7 030
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-78	108	-186	43	398	-355	1 258	1 356	-98	113	233	-120	-74	-565	491
2018 Dec	58	406	-348	-118	447	-565	-1 683	-174	-1 509	-93	215	-308	249	-1 086	1 335
2019 Mar	369	-59	428	83	194	-111	346	61	285	639	331	308	-708	6 940	-7 648
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Sep	-1.1%	3.2%		1.3%	7.3%		6.7%	7.7%		1.9%	2.3%		-9.9%	-28.9%	
2018 Dec	0.9%	11.6%		-3.4%	7.6%		-8.4%	-0.9%		-1.5%	2.1%		36.8%	-78.0%	
2019 Mar	5.4%	-1.5%		2.5%	3.1%		1.9%	0.3%		10.7%	3.2%		-76.5%	2260.6%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Mar	28 221	13 831	14 390	13 662	19 629	-5 967	68 732	65 286	3 446	24 776	43 655	-18 879	6 779	1 972	4 807
2017 Mar	25 697	14 374	11 323	12 192	20 382	-8 190	72 688	72 676	12	22 665	41 305	-18 640	4 359	3 328	1 031
2018 Mar	26 373	14 569	11 804	13 745	22 700	-8 955	78 635	74 584	4 051	24 767	42 159	-17 392	2 558	4 532	-1 974
2019 Mar	27 447	14 605	12 842	13 728	24 202	-10 474	75 454	74 633	821	24 660	41 404	-16 744	2 568	10 905	-8 337
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	-2 524	543	-3 067	-1 470	753	-2 223	3 956	7 390	-3 434	-2 111	-2 350	239	-2 420	1 356	-3 776
2018 Mar	676	195	481	1 553	2 318	-765	5 947	1 908	4 039	2 102	854	1 248	-1 801	1 204	-3 005
2019 Mar	1 074	36	1 038	-17	1 502	-1 519	-3 181	49	-3 230	-107	-755	648	10	6 373	-6 363
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Mar	-8.9%	3.9%		-10.8%	3.8%		5.8%	11.3%		-8.5%	-5.4%		-35.7%	68.8%	
2018 Mar	2.6%	1.4%		12.7%	11.4%		8.2%	2.6%		9.3%	2.1%		-41.3%	36.2%	
2019 Mar	4.1%	0.2%		-0.1%	6.6%		-4.0%	0.1%		-0.4%	-1.8%		0.4%	140.6%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	94.6	97.3	93.8	92.6	94.3	96.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.2	105.6	103.6	105.0	105.0	105.4
2018	110.0	109.0	104.9	107.3	107.7	108.6
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	106.5	104.9	103.2	104.6	105.0	104.8
Q2	105.7	105.1	103.7	105.1	104.8	105.1
Q3	105.2	105.6	104.6	105.3	104.9	105.6
Q4	107.3	106.6	102.8	105.2	105.2	106.2
2018 Q1	107.2	106.1	103.6	106.1	105.6	106.1
Q2	109.9	108.4	104.8	106.9	107.6	108.0
Q3	110.9	110.9	105.8	107.7	108.6	110.0
Q4	112.1	110.7	105.3	108.6	108.9	110.1
2019 Q1	110.2	106.7	105.0	110.2	107.9	107.6
Monthly						
2018 Jan	108.4	106.4	103.1	105.7	106.1	106.2
2018 Feb	106.5	106.1	103.7	106.0	105.2	106.1
2018 Mar	106.8	105.8	104.2	106.4	105.6	106.0
2018 Apr	108.6	106.3	104.4	106.6	106.6	106.4
2018 May	111.2	109.4	104.8	106.9	108.2	108.7
2018 Jun	109.8	109.5	105.2	107.1	107.8	108.9
2018 Jul	110.1	110.8	105.7	107.4	108.1	109.9
2018 Aug	111.8	111.3	106.0	107.7	109.1	110.3
2018 Sep	110.9	110.6	105.7	108.1	108.6	109.9
2018 Oct	113.9	111.3	105.3	108.4	109.9	110.5
2018 Nov	111.7	111.2	105.2	108.6	108.7	110.5
2018 Dec	110.6	109.5	105.4	108.9	108.1	109.3
2019 Jan	110.8	106.9	105.1	110.0	108.2	107.6
2019 Feb	110.5	107.0	105.0	110.4	108.1	107.9
2019 Mar	109.5	106.3	105.0	110.3	107.5	107.3
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2019 Jan	0.2	-2.6	-0.3	1.1	0.1	-1.7
2019 Feb	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.3
2019 Mar	-1.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2019 Jan	0.2%	-2.4%	-0.3%	1.0%	0.1%	-1.6%
2019 Feb	-0.3%	0.1%	-0.1%	0.4%	-0.1%	0.3%
2019 Mar	-0.9%	-0.7%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.6%	-0.6%
3 months ended:						
2018 Jun	109.9	108.4	104.8	106.9	107.5	108.0
2018 Sep	110.9	110.9	105.8	107.7	108.6	110.0
2018 Dec	112.1	110.7	105.3	108.6	108.9	110.1
2019 Mar	110.3	106.7	105.0	110.2	107.9	107.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Sep	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.0
2018 Dec	1.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1
2019 Mar	-1.8	-3.9	-0.3	1.6	-1.0	-2.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Sep	1.0%	2.3%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	1.9%
2018 Dec	1.0%	-0.2%	-0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	0.1%
2019 Mar	-1.6%	-3.6%	-0.3%	1.5%	-0.9%	-2.3%
12 months ended:						
2016 Mar	94.0	96.6	94.6	93.1	94.3	95.7
2017 Mar	103.1	102.1	101.7	102.3	102.5	102.2
2018 Mar	106.4	105.9	103.7	105.4	105.2	105.7
2019 Mar	110.8	109.2	105.2	108.4	108.2	108.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 Mar	9.1	5.5	7.2	9.2	8.2	6.5
2018 Mar	3.3	3.7	2.0	3.1	2.7	3.6
2019 Mar	4.4	3.3	1.5	3.0	3.1	3.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 Mar	9.7%	5.7%	7.6%	9.9%	8.7%	6.8%
2018 Mar	3.2%	3.6%	1.9%	3.1%	2.6%	3.5%
2019 Mar	4.2%	3.1%	1.5%	2.8%	2.9%	3.0%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		
	EDHL	EDHK	EDHN	EDHM	EDHO	EDHP	BPGC	BOVC	EDHT	EDHS	
Annual											
2015	97.3	91.9	97.9	94.5	96.6	98.7	107.8	106.8	95.7	94.6	
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2017	105.8	107.0	105.3	109.8	108.4	101.8	123.6	129.5	108.6	105.8	
2018	104.3	107.4	105.9	109.2	112.6	102.9	152.9	165.7	112.9	105.7	
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	104.4	106.4	104.1	110.1	106.3	101.9	122.8	136.0	111.8	106.5	
Q2	106.4	106.5	104.5	109.3	108.5	101.4	117.6	120.8	108.7	101.6	
Q3	106.7	108.9	106.5	110.1	109.9	102.4	122.2	121.9	106.7	107.4	
Q4	105.6	106.2	105.9	109.5	109.0	101.4	131.2	141.8	107.8	107.7	
2018 Q1	102.4	106.6	104.9	107.8	109.9	101.4	134.3	155.6	110.7	103.3	
Q2	103.2	107.7	105.8	108.1	111.8	102.7	153.0	168.0	114.5	106.9	
Q3	105.0	107.7	105.6	110.9	114.2	104.5	170.5	174.6	112.3	103.5	
Q4	106.4	107.4	107.2	109.8	114.3	102.9	155.5	163.1	114.3	108.9	
2019 Q1	106.8	108.2	106.0	112.6	113.3	103.2	142.5	152.9	112.0	107.7	
Monthly											
2018 Jan	101.7	106.6	105.2	108.8	113.5	101.1	135.6	157.3	109.2	107.7	
Feb	102.6	106.6	106.1	109.7	106.6	102.8	139.0	155.1	110.6	100.0	
Mar	102.9	106.7	103.3	105.0	109.7	100.2	129.5	154.2	112.5	102.2	
Apr	103.1	107.7	106.8	106.2	110.9	103.2	141.1	159.8	119.1	97.5	
May	103.9	108.7	107.6	108.7	113.6	102.7	152.4	175.0	117.3	112.8	
Jun	102.7	106.8	103.2	109.4	110.8	102.2	167.2	169.4	107.2	109.3	
Jul	104.2	107.0	104.6	109.2	114.0	104.3	167.4	164.0	115.9	103.8	
Aug	106.0	107.9	106.2	112.2	115.1	107.0	166.9	175.3	116.4	100.0	
Sep	104.9	108.2	106.0	111.6	113.5	102.5	178.1	186.5	104.5	107.1	
Oct	105.2	105.5	108.5	110.1	112.5	105.7	175.1	190.8	114.1	106.4	
Nov	106.1	107.0	105.9	109.7	113.2	101.6	158.6	166.7	115.1	113.1	
Dec	107.9	109.7	107.3	109.6	117.4	101.3	136.2	134.4	113.7	107.3	
2019 Jan	107.2	110.0	106.3	113.0	114.9	103.0	130.6	140.3	117.7	114.0	
Feb	107.3	108.1	107.9	112.8	111.9	103.9	150.8	158.4	109.8	104.3	
Mar	105.8	106.6	104.0	112.0	113.1	102.7	148.7	162.7	107.8	104.9	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2019 Jan	-0.7	0.3	-1.0	3.4	-2.5	1.7	-5.6	5.9	4.0	6.7	
Feb	0.1	-1.9	1.6	-0.2	-3.0	0.9	20.2	18.1	-7.9	-9.7	
Mar	-1.5	-1.5	-3.9	-0.8	1.2	-1.2	-2.1	4.3	-2.0	0.6	
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2019 Jan	-0.6%	0.3%	-0.9%	3.1%	-2.1%	1.7%	-4.1%	4.4%	3.5%	6.2%	
Feb	0.1%	-1.7%	1.5%	-0.2%	-2.6%	0.9%	15.5%	12.9%	-6.7%	-8.5%	
Mar	-1.4%	-1.4%	-3.6%	-0.7%	1.1%	-1.2%	-1.4%	2.7%	-1.8%	0.6%	
3 months ended:											
2018 Jun	103.2	107.7	105.9	108.1	111.8	102.7	153.6	168.1	114.5	106.5	
Sep	105.0	107.7	105.6	111.0	114.2	104.6	170.8	175.3	112.3	103.6	
Dec	106.4	107.4	107.2	109.8	114.4	102.9	156.6	164.0	114.3	108.9	
2019 Mar	106.8	108.2	106.1	112.6	113.3	103.2	143.4	153.8	111.8	107.7	
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Sep	1.8	0.0	-0.3	2.9	2.4	1.9	17.2	7.2	-2.3	-2.9	
Dec	1.4	-0.3	1.6	-1.2	0.2	-1.7	-14.2	-11.3	2.0	5.3	
2019 Mar	0.4	0.8	-1.2	2.8	-1.1	0.3	-13.3	-10.2	-2.5	-1.2	
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Sep	1.7%	0.0%	-0.3%	2.7%	2.2%	1.9%	11.2%	4.3%	-2.0%	-2.7%	
Dec	1.3%	-0.3%	1.5%	-1.1%	0.1%	-1.7%	-8.3%	-6.4%	1.8%	5.1%	
2019 Mar	0.3%	0.8%	-1.1%	2.6%	-0.9%	0.3%	-8.5%	-6.2%	-2.2%	-1.1%	
12 months ended:											
2016 Mar	96.9	92.4	98.1	93.2	95.3	98.8	99.6	98.3	93.1	94.1	
2017 Mar	101.8	103.1	101.1	105.0	102.7	100.8	111.1	115.6	105.5	102.3	
2018 Mar	105.3	107.1	105.4	109.2	109.3	101.7	126.4	135.2	108.4	105.1	
2019 Mar	105.4	107.8	106.2	110.4	113.4	103.3	156.1	165.3	113.2	106.7	
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2017 Mar	4.9	10.6	3.0	11.7	7.4	2.0	11.4	17.3	12.3	8.2	
2018 Mar	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	6.6	0.9	15.3	19.6	3.0	2.8	
2019 Mar	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.2	4.1	1.7	29.7	30.1	4.8	1.6	
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2017 Mar	5.1%	11.5%	3.0%	12.6%	7.7%	2.0%	11.5%	17.7%	13.2%	8.7%	
2018 Mar	3.4%	3.9%	4.3%	4.1%	6.5%	0.8%	13.8%	17.0%	2.8%	2.7%	
2019 Mar	0.1%	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	3.7%	1.7%	23.5%	22.2%	4.4%	1.5%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	93.5	96.9	95.3	94.4	93.5	97.0	93.5	94.9	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.6	103.6	102.4	104.0	103.4	103.5	100.6
2018	105.3	106.9	107.9	107.2	105.5	104.8	105.6	103.1	102.3	95.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.1	104.0	104.5	106.9	103.9	101.4	103.0	103.2	103.4	106.5
Q2	105.1	105.1	104.8	106.4	103.7	102.6	104.6	103.6	103.0	103.1
Q3	102.6	105.5	106.2	106.4	102.9	102.6	104.7	103.8	102.3	97.8
Q4	105.3	106.0	108.2	106.6	104.0	103.2	103.7	103.2	106.2	98.9
2018 Q1	104.6	105.2	107.1	106.6	102.7	102.7	104.0	101.6	99.0	95.7
Q2	106.1	106.7	107.0	107.3	105.0	104.2	105.0	102.4	104.6	95.5
Q3	104.5	107.1	107.0	107.7	105.7	105.8	105.6	103.5	97.9	95.5
Q4	105.9	108.4	110.4	107.3	108.6	106.4	107.8	104.8	104.7	98.7
2019 Q1	106.4	104.8	105.3	105.5	108.1	104.9	105.3	103.7	98.9	87.0
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	106.3	110.5	107.4	103.2	102.5	104.2	101.7	100.0	93.8
2018 Feb	104.8	105.4	106.0	107.4	101.9	102.4	102.9	101.3	100.0	98.4
2018 Mar	102.5	104.0	105.0	105.2	103.1	103.3	104.9	101.7	95.4	95.3
2018 Apr	107.6	106.2	109.9	106.8	102.4	102.3	103.0	101.8	92.3	93.6
2018 May	104.2	107.2	107.9	107.8	107.3	105.2	105.6	103.2	96.5	98.1
2018 Jun	106.5	106.6	103.5	107.3	105.4	105.1	106.5	102.1	108.3	114.1
2018 Jul	104.5	106.6	106.5	107.9	105.1	106.4	106.2	102.9	101.7	92.1
2018 Aug	104.2	108.1	108.9	108.7	106.1	105.5	105.9	104.4	93.8	97.4
2018 Sep	104.8	106.5	105.6	106.3	105.8	105.6	104.7	103.3	93.2	94.8
2018 Oct	105.1	108.1	111.2	107.2	108.5	106.3	108.7	103.8	105.1	106.4
2018 Nov	104.9	108.7	108.4	106.6	108.7	106.7	106.8	105.2	104.3	102.6
2018 Dec	107.8	108.3	111.8	108.1	108.5	106.1	107.7	105.5	105.2	86.7
2019 Jan	106.5	108.7	109.8	107.4	108.8	105.0	107.0	104.5	100.0	87.5
2019 Feb	107.0	105.9	105.7	105.8	106.8	105.0	106.9	103.0	102.4	86.3
2019 Mar	105.7	100.4	101.1	103.5	108.6	104.8	102.6	103.4	95.1	87.1
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Jan	-1.3	0.4	-2.0	-0.7	0.3	-1.1	-0.7	-1.0	-5.2	0.8
2019 Feb	0.5	-2.8	-4.1	-1.6	-2.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.5	2.4	-1.2
2019 Mar	-1.3	-5.5	-4.6	-2.3	1.8	-0.2	-4.3	0.4	-7.3	0.8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Jan	-1.2%	0.4%	-1.8%	-0.6%	0.3%	-1.0%	-0.6%	-0.9%	-4.9%	0.9%
2019 Feb	0.5%	-2.6%	-3.7%	-1.5%	-1.8%	0.0%	-0.1%	-1.4%	2.4%	-1.4%
2019 Mar	-1.2%	-5.2%	-4.4%	-2.2%	1.7%	-0.2%	-4.0%	0.4%	-7.1%	0.9%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jun	106.1	106.7	107.1	107.3	105.0	104.2	105.0	102.4	99.0	101.9
2018 Sep	104.5	107.1	107.0	107.6	105.7	105.8	105.6	103.5	96.2	94.8
2018 Dec	105.9	108.4	110.5	107.3	108.6	106.4	107.7	104.8	104.9	98.6
2019 Mar	106.4	105.0	105.5	105.6	108.1	104.9	105.5	103.6	99.2	87.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Sep	-1.6	0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.6	1.6	0.6	1.2	-2.8	-7.2
2018 Dec	1.4	1.3	3.5	-0.3	2.9	0.5	2.1	1.3	8.6	3.8
2019 Mar	0.5	-3.4	-4.9	-1.7	-0.5	-1.4	-2.2	-1.2	-5.7	-11.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Sep	-1.5%	0.4%	-0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	1.6%	0.5%	1.1%	-2.8%	-7.0%
2018 Dec	1.4%	1.2%	3.2%	-0.3%	2.7%	0.5%	2.0%	1.3%	9.0%	4.0%
2019 Mar	0.4%	-3.1%	-4.5%	-1.6%	-0.5%	-1.3%	-2.1%	-1.1%	-5.4%	-11.8%
12 months ended:										
2016 Mar	93.9	96.5	95.2	93.9	93.7	97.3	93.8	95.4	93.3	97.8
2017 Mar	102.0	101.8	102.2	102.8	102.0	100.6	102.0	101.4	100.6	101.0
2018 Mar	104.4	105.5	106.6	106.5	103.4	102.8	104.2	103.0	100.6	99.2
2019 Mar	105.7	106.8	107.5	107.0	106.8	105.3	106.0	103.6	99.8	95.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Mar	8.1	5.2	7.0	8.9	8.3	3.3	8.2	5.9	7.2	3.2
2018 Mar	2.4	3.7	4.3	3.7	1.3	2.2	2.3	1.7	0.1	-1.8
2019 Mar	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.4	3.5	2.6	1.7	0.6	-0.8	-3.6
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Mar	8.6%	5.4%	7.4%	9.5%	8.9%	3.4%	8.7%	6.2%	7.7%	3.3%
2018 Mar	2.4%	3.7%	4.3%	3.6%	1.3%	2.2%	2.2%	1.6%	0.1%	-1.7%
2019 Mar	1.3%	1.2%	0.9%	0.4%	3.4%	2.5%	1.7%	0.6%	-0.8%	-3.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	91.4	98.0	96.0	97.4	98.0	96.7	107.7	106.7	94.4	96.2
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.7	104.6	104.5	105.3	103.1	108.6	130.0	124.5	106.4	112.3
2018	107.9	105.2	106.2	106.0	105.7	116.7	165.6	146.4	106.5	114.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.1	102.6	103.6	103.5	104.3	105.0	135.6	125.2	105.8	115.9
Q2	107.0	105.3	103.0	104.1	102.4	108.0	120.2	113.3	103.9	113.9
Q3	110.1	105.7	105.8	107.5	103.5	110.5	123.3	125.2	108.4	108.6
Q4	107.4	104.8	105.2	106.2	102.1	111.0	142.8	133.1	107.1	111.9
2018 Q1	107.5	103.3	104.8	104.9	102.4	112.1	154.7	138.4	104.8	113.9
Q2	109.0	104.0	104.6	105.7	106.3	114.4	170.3	134.0	108.2	114.1
Q3	108.0	105.9	107.8	105.6	108.3	119.2	174.4	163.7	104.3	112.7
Q4	107.2	107.7	107.7	107.7	105.7	120.9	162.6	155.3	108.4	117.5
2019 Q1	107.0	108.0	107.1	105.4	107.3	119.5	151.9	140.6	108.0	118.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	102.6	105.4	104.5	103.9	112.7	159.6	135.4	105.5	111.1
2018 Feb	108.1	103.8	105.6	106.1	103.5	110.3	151.1	141.0	100.0	114.8
2018 Mar	107.8	103.6	103.5	104.0	99.5	113.1	152.8	138.8	107.7	115.9
2018 Apr	109.3	104.4	102.2	106.2	107.0	112.5	165.3	127.7	97.1	118.6
2018 May	109.7	104.0	105.2	107.5	107.3	116.1	181.0	125.3	115.4	116.7
2018 Jun	108.0	103.6	106.4	103.5	104.7	114.4	166.4	157.2	110.8	107.5
2018 Jul	107.8	104.6	107.0	104.4	108.0	119.7	160.8	162.4	104.2	116.2
2018 Aug	106.6	106.6	109.5	106.4	113.9	119.7	173.9	153.9	102.6	114.7
2018 Sep	109.6	106.6	106.9	105.8	103.7	118.2	192.5	176.1	106.7	107.2
2018 Oct	104.9	106.6	107.9	109.2	110.9	120.5	199.1	170.9	104.8	117.6
2018 Nov	107.0	107.0	107.3	106.8	103.0	119.8	170.2	161.6	114.6	116.7
2018 Dec	109.9	109.5	107.9	107.2	103.0	122.5	131.4	136.5	105.5	118.0
2019 Jan	108.1	108.1	107.0	105.4	107.2	122.1	138.5	135.6	113.2	121.2
2019 Feb	107.7	108.4	109.5	107.5	106.3	117.0	156.1	141.3	107.3	118.7
2019 Mar	105.4	107.5	104.8	103.3	108.3	119.7	165.5	144.8	102.9	115.6
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Jan	-1.8	-1.4	-0.9	-1.8	4.2	-0.4	7.1	-0.9	7.7	3.2
2019 Feb	-0.4	0.3	2.5	2.1	-0.9	-5.1	17.6	5.7	-5.9	-2.5
2019 Mar	-2.3	-0.9	-4.7	-4.2	2.0	2.7	9.4	3.5	-4.4	-3.1
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Jan	-1.6%	-1.3%	-0.8%	-1.7%	4.1%	-0.3%	5.4%	-0.7%	7.3%	2.7%
2019 Feb	-0.4%	0.3%	2.3%	2.0%	-0.8%	-4.2%	12.7%	4.2%	-5.2%	-2.1%
2019 Mar	-2.1%	-0.8%	-4.3%	-3.9%	1.9%	2.3%	6.0%	2.5%	-4.1%	-2.6%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jun	109.0	104.0	104.6	105.7	106.3	114.3	170.9	136.7	107.8	114.3
2018 Sep	108.0	105.9	107.8	105.5	108.5	119.2	175.7	164.1	104.5	112.7
2018 Dec	107.3	107.7	107.7	107.7	105.6	120.9	166.9	156.3	108.3	117.4
2019 Mar	107.1	108.0	107.1	105.4	107.3	119.6	153.4	140.6	107.8	118.5
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Sep	-1.0	1.9	3.2	-0.2	2.2	4.9	4.8	27.4	-3.3	-1.6
2018 Dec	-0.7	1.8	-0.1	2.2	-2.9	1.7	-8.8	-7.8	3.8	4.7
2019 Mar	-0.2	0.3	-0.6	-2.3	1.6	-1.3	-13.5	-15.8	-0.5	1.1
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Sep	-0.9%	1.9%	3.1%	-0.2%	2.1%	4.3%	2.8%	20.0%	-3.0%	-1.4%
2018 Dec	-0.7%	1.7%	-0.1%	2.1%	-2.7%	1.5%	-5.0%	-4.8%	3.6%	4.2%
2019 Mar	-0.2%	0.3%	-0.6%	-2.2%	1.5%	-1.1%	-8.1%	-10.1%	-0.5%	0.9%
12 months ended:										
2016 Mar	92.1	97.6	95.4	97.5	97.8	96.0	98.9	98.8	94.6	94.2
2017 Mar	102.9	101.3	101.9	101.0	102.1	102.1	115.9	111.4	102.8	105.8
2018 Mar	108.0	104.8	104.7	105.7	102.7	110.4	135.9	127.6	106.0	112.1
2019 Mar	107.8	106.4	106.8	106.1	106.9	118.5	166.7	149.4	107.1	115.7
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Mar	10.7	3.7	6.5	3.5	4.3	6.1	17.0	12.7	8.2	11.6
2018 Mar	5.1	3.5	2.9	4.6	0.5	8.2	20.1	16.1	3.3	6.3
2019 Mar	-0.2	1.6	2.1	0.4	4.3	8.2	30.8	21.9	1.1	3.6
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Mar	11.7%	3.7%	6.8%	3.6%	4.4%	6.4%	17.2%	12.8%	8.7%	12.3%
2018 Mar	5.0%	3.5%	2.8%	4.6%	0.5%	8.1%	17.3%	14.5%	3.2%	6.0%
2019 Mar	-0.2%	1.5%	2.0%	0.4%	4.2%	7.4%	22.7%	17.1%	1.0%	3.2%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	91.8	96.2	95.7	95.3	94.2	99.4	92.9	95.8	90.8	98.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.4	105.2	106.9	108.3	104.5	102.0	105.1	104.7	101.2	106.8
2018	109.9	107.8	109.5	111.5	106.4	106.5	108.1	104.9	100.7	109.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.3	103.7	104.5	107.1	104.5	99.6	103.4	104.0	84.9	109.7
Q2	106.1	104.8	105.8	107.0	103.2	101.9	104.3	104.9	89.2	104.1
Q3	106.5	106.1	107.8	108.8	104.9	102.6	105.9	105.3	96.5	98.4
Q4	107.6	106.3	109.3	110.4	105.5	104.2	106.7	104.6	142.1	110.5
2018 Q1	107.4	105.9	109.0	110.7	105.5	104.9	106.7	104.0	86.5	102.9
Q2	110.4	107.4	109.2	111.6	106.6	106.1	108.0	104.4	105.4	117.1
Q3	111.0	108.2	109.6	111.7	106.1	107.4	108.6	105.2	76.5	108.9
Q4	110.9	109.5	110.3	112.1	107.2	107.5	109.1	105.8	109.0	110.0
2019 Q1	109.1	105.0	108.6	111.1	108.5	106.1	107.4	105.8	93.1	110.8
Monthly										
2018 Jan	110.3	107.2	109.3	111.6	105.8	104.4	105.8	104.0	69.2	102.4
2018 Feb	107.4	106.6	109.3	111.7	105.0	104.9	107.2	104.2	100.0	95.3
2018 Mar	104.4	103.6	108.6	109.0	105.8	105.5	107.3	103.7	92.3	139.1
2018 Apr	110.3	107.8	108.3	112.7	106.0	104.5	107.5	104.2	66.7	115.9
2018 May	109.4	108.0	109.8	110.8	107.7	107.0	108.2	105.3	100.0	117.5
2018 Jun	111.6	106.6	109.4	111.4	106.2	106.9	108.2	103.6	121.2	125.0
2018 Jul	110.6	107.5	110.2	111.5	105.2	109.1	109.0	104.9	88.9	100.0
2018 Aug	111.0	108.8	109.0	111.8	105.2	106.1	108.4	106.1	57.9	109.8
2018 Sep	111.5	108.1	109.6	111.8	107.9	106.8	108.3	104.7	79.2	110.9
2018 Oct	108.4	108.4	110.1	112.1	107.0	107.9	108.4	104.2	150.0	120.5
2018 Nov	113.0	109.4	109.9	110.9	108.5	108.4	108.3	105.9	103.8	95.3
2018 Dec	111.4	110.9	110.9	113.1	106.0	106.3	110.6	107.3	109.8	105.0
2019 Jan	111.8	109.8	110.0	112.5	109.5	105.7	109.7	106.6	80.0	108.3
2019 Feb	108.4	106.7	108.9	111.6	106.6	106.2	109.2	105.2	109.5	97.2
2019 Mar	107.2	99.8	106.9	109.4	109.5	106.4	104.0	105.7	86.4	129.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Jan	0.4	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	3.5	-0.6	-0.9	-0.7	-29.8	3.3
2019 Feb	-3.4	-3.1	-1.1	-0.9	-2.9	0.5	-0.5	-1.4	29.5	-11.1
2019 Mar	-1.2	-6.9	-2.0	-2.2	2.9	0.2	-5.2	0.5	-23.1	31.8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Jan	0.4%	-1.0%	-0.8%	-0.5%	3.3%	-0.6%	-0.8%	-0.7%	-27.1%	3.1%
2019 Feb	-3.0%	-2.8%	-1.0%	-0.8%	-2.6%	0.5%	-0.5%	-1.3%	36.9%	-10.2%
2019 Mar	-1.1%	-6.5%	-1.8%	-2.0%	2.7%	0.2%	-4.8%	0.5%	-21.1%	32.7%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jun	110.4	107.5	109.2	111.6	106.6	106.1	108.0	104.4	96.0	119.5
2018 Sep	111.0	108.1	109.6	111.7	106.1	107.3	108.6	105.2	75.3	106.9
2018 Dec	110.9	109.6	110.3	112.0	107.2	107.5	109.1	105.8	121.2	106.9
2019 Mar	109.1	105.4	108.6	111.2	108.5	106.1	107.6	105.8	92.0	111.5
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Sep	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	-0.5	1.2	0.6	0.9	-20.6	-12.6
2018 Dec	-0.1	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	45.9	0.0
2019 Mar	-1.8	-4.1	-1.7	-0.9	1.4	-1.4	-1.5	0.0	-29.2	4.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Sep	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	-0.5%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	-21.5%	-10.5%
2018 Dec	-0.1%	1.3%	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	60.9%	0.0%
2019 Mar	-1.6%	-3.8%	-1.5%	-0.8%	1.3%	-1.3%	-1.3%	0.0%	-24.1%	4.3%
12 months ended:										
2016 Mar	92.0	95.7	95.0	94.7	94.3	99.7	93.5	96.0	89.4	106.6
2017 Mar	102.6	101.8	102.1	102.9	101.9	99.8	101.8	101.6	98.7	98.8
2018 Mar	106.9	105.8	108.0	109.2	104.8	103.4	105.9	104.7	101.1	106.3
2019 Mar	110.4	107.7	109.4	111.6	107.1	106.8	108.3	105.3	96.1	111.2
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Mar	10.6	6.1	7.1	8.2	7.6	0.2	8.4	5.7	9.4	-7.9
2018 Mar	4.3	4.0	5.9	6.3	2.9	3.6	4.1	3.1	2.4	7.5
2019 Mar	3.5	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.3	3.4	2.4	0.6	-5.0	4.9
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Mar	11.5%	6.3%	7.5%	8.7%	8.1%	0.2%	8.9%	5.9%	10.5%	-7.4%
2018 Mar	4.2%	3.9%	5.8%	6.1%	2.8%	3.6%	4.0%	3.0%	2.4%	7.6%
2019 Mar	3.3%	1.8%	1.3%	2.2%	2.2%	3.3%	2.3%	0.6%	-4.9%	4.6%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	93.1	95.8	93.6	99.0	99.1	96.4	105.1	108.1	95.2	94.6
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.6	108.6	113.1	105.1	101.1	108.1	128.8	123.3	103.4	102.3
2018	105.9	102.0	110.9	105.7	101.5	108.3	165.9	154.9	101.2	109.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	107.3	108.9	114.2	105.6	100.6	107.7	136.4	122.1	109.1	104.9
Q2	105.3	109.0	113.3	105.6	100.9	109.0	121.6	118.8	90.0	100.7
Q3	106.5	109.3	112.8	104.0	101.8	109.3	119.6	121.4	103.4	102.6
Q4	103.3	107.3	112.2	105.2	101.1	106.6	140.1	130.6	111.8	101.4
2018 Q1	104.5	100.2	109.5	104.8	100.8	107.5	157.4	132.9	94.5	104.4
Q2	104.6	101.4	110.1	106.2	100.8	108.8	164.2	160.1	100.0	115.3
Q3	107.0	102.9	112.8	105.7	102.7	108.9	175.1	172.4	100.0	111.5
Q4	107.7	103.6	111.1	106.0	101.6	107.8	164.1	155.6	113.3	109.3
2019 Q1	111.2	104.0	116.3	107.8	101.1	106.4	154.9	143.0	105.9	102.3
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.8	99.7	110.7	106.9	99.8	114.4	152.0	135.7	133.3	106.4
2018 Feb	102.4	99.9	112.1	106.0	102.3	102.5	163.7	138.3	100.0	100.0
2018 Mar	104.1	100.8	105.9	102.0	100.5	105.8	157.2	126.5	66.7	106.0
2018 Apr	103.5	99.9	108.6	108.2	101.2	109.2	151.4	145.1	100.0	120.0
2018 May	106.4	103.7	110.7	107.6	100.3	110.4	167.8	167.6	100.0	118.4
2018 Jun	103.8	100.6	111.2	102.6	100.9	107.0	176.8	170.1	100.0	106.7
2018 Jul	105.3	103.2	110.3	105.0	102.4	107.5	170.7	168.6	100.0	115.6
2018 Aug	111.1	104.6	113.9	105.7	103.7	110.4	177.3	170.5	90.0	120.0
2018 Sep	104.7	101.1	114.3	106.4	101.9	108.8	176.8	178.7	108.3	100.0
2018 Oct	107.0	102.0	111.3	106.7	103.3	105.3	180.4	176.2	120.0	107.9
2018 Nov	107.2	104.3	111.2	103.7	100.9	105.8	161.3	157.9	100.0	113.0
2018 Dec	109.1	104.4	110.7	107.6	100.5	112.3	142.7	136.1	120.0	105.9
2019 Jan	114.4	105.1	116.6	108.7	100.7	107.1	144.3	129.5	120.0	112.8
2019 Feb	109.1	104.8	115.0	108.8	102.6	106.0	162.8	153.1	80.0	97.7
2019 Mar	110.1	101.9	117.3	105.9	100.2	106.2	157.9	149.9	114.3	94.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Jan	5.3	0.7	5.9	1.1	0.2	-5.2	1.6	-6.6	0.0	6.9
2019 Feb	-5.3	-0.3	-1.6	0.1	1.9	-1.1	18.5	23.6	-40.0	-15.1
2019 Mar	1.0	-2.9	2.3	-2.9	-2.4	0.2	-4.9	-3.2	34.3	-3.0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Jan	4.9%	0.7%	5.3%	1.0%	0.2%	-4.6%	1.1%	-4.8%	0.0%	6.5%
2019 Feb	-4.6%	-0.3%	-1.4%	0.1%	1.9%	-1.0%	12.8%	18.2%	-33.3%	-13.4%
2019 Mar	0.9%	-2.8%	2.0%	-2.7%	-2.3%	0.2%	-3.0%	-2.1%	42.9%	-3.1%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jun	104.6	101.4	110.2	106.1	100.8	108.9	165.3	160.9	100.0	115.0
2018 Sep	107.0	103.0	112.8	105.7	102.7	108.9	174.9	172.6	99.4	111.9
2018 Dec	107.8	103.6	111.1	106.0	101.6	107.8	161.5	156.7	113.3	108.9
2019 Mar	111.2	103.9	116.3	107.8	101.2	106.4	155.0	144.2	104.8	101.7
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Sep	2.5	1.6	2.7	-0.4	1.9	0.0	9.6	11.7	-0.6	-3.2
2018 Dec	0.7	0.6	-1.8	0.3	-1.1	-1.1	-13.5	-15.9	13.9	-2.9
2019 Mar	3.4	0.4	5.2	1.8	-0.4	-1.4	-6.5	-12.6	-8.6	-7.2
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Sep	2.4%	1.5%	2.4%	-0.4%	1.9%	0.0%	5.8%	7.2%	-0.6%	-2.8%
2018 Dec	0.7%	0.6%	-1.6%	0.3%	-1.1%	-1.0%	-7.7%	-9.2%	14.0%	-2.6%
2019 Mar	3.2%	0.4%	4.7%	1.7%	-0.4%	-1.3%	-4.0%	-8.0%	-7.6%	-6.6%
12 months ended:										
2016 Mar	93.1	95.3	92.1	99.5	99.4	94.5	97.6	100.0	92.4	91.2
2017 Mar	103.5	103.0	107.0	101.1	100.2	103.4	114.9	111.0	105.7	106.4
2018 Mar	104.9	106.5	112.1	105.0	101.1	108.1	135.0	126.0	101.4	102.2
2019 Mar	107.6	103.0	112.6	106.4	101.6	108.0	164.2	158.6	104.4	109.4
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Mar	10.4	7.8	14.9	1.6	0.7	8.9	17.4	11.0	13.3	15.2
2018 Mar	1.4	3.4	5.1	3.9	1.0	4.8	20.1	15.0	-4.3	-4.2
2019 Mar	2.7	-3.5	0.5	1.5	0.4	-0.1	29.2	32.6	3.0	7.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Mar	11.2%	8.1%	16.2%	1.6%	0.7%	9.4%	17.8%	11.0%	14.4%	16.7%
2018 Mar	1.4%	3.3%	4.8%	3.8%	1.0%	4.6%	17.4%	13.5%	-4.1%	-4.0%
2019 Mar	2.6%	-3.3%	0.4%	1.4%	0.4%	-0.1%	21.6%	25.8%	3.0%	7.1%

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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 10th May 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	95.4	99.0	94.8	93.1	93.0	93.6	94.0	94.3	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.9	104.4	103.0	103.0	103.1	102.6	103.9	99.5
2018	100.6	104.4	105.9	102.0	104.8	102.6	103.4	101.8	102.6	93.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.7	105.1	104.6	106.6	103.4	104.1	102.6	102.6	104.8	105.5
Q2	104.0	105.8	103.5	105.7	104.1	103.5	104.8	102.6	103.9	103.0
Q3	98.1	103.6	104.3	103.5	101.4	102.4	103.7	102.8	105.3	97.7
Q4	102.8	105.3	106.9	102.2	103.0	101.9	101.1	102.2	101.4	95.1
2018 Q1	101.6	103.7	104.9	101.7	100.8	99.7	101.6	99.7	100.3	94.4
Q2	101.7	104.5	104.5	101.7	103.9	101.5	102.4	100.9	104.5	93.3
Q3	98.1	103.9	103.8	102.8	105.4	104.0	103.0	102.2	100.6	93.7
Q4	101.0	105.3	110.6	101.9	109.6	104.8	106.6	104.1	103.5	95.8
2019 Q1	103.8	103.9	101.2	99.4	107.7	103.3	103.4	101.9	100.5	86.6
Monthly										
2018 Jan	102.8	103.8	112.0	102.6	101.5	100.1	102.7	100.1	102.0	90.2
2018 Feb	101.7	102.3	102.3	101.6	99.7	98.7	99.3	99.0	100.0	102.3
2018 Mar	100.4	105.1	101.1	100.9	101.1	100.2	102.9	100.1	96.0	94.1
2018 Apr	104.6	101.5	111.9	98.7	99.8	98.9	99.2	99.9	97.0	92.0
2018 May	99.1	105.3	105.8	103.9	106.8	102.7	103.3	101.6	96.3	94.6
2018 Jun	101.8	106.7	96.2	102.3	104.9	102.8	104.8	101.0	107.4	112.3
2018 Jul	98.6	103.8	102.2	103.4	104.9	103.1	103.6	101.6	102.3	90.4
2018 Aug	97.3	105.9	108.8	104.9	106.9	104.8	103.7	103.1	99.2	96.0
2018 Sep	98.3	101.8	100.9	100.1	104.5	103.9	101.9	102.1	97.4	92.5
2018 Oct	102.0	107.1	112.7	101.7	109.7	104.5	109.1	103.5	100.7	101.0
2018 Nov	97.6	107.0	106.6	101.8	108.8	104.3	105.3	104.7	104.5	104.1
2018 Dec	103.9	102.0	112.8	102.2	110.5	105.7	105.0	104.1	103.3	83.3
2019 Jan	101.5	105.5	109.7	101.9	108.3	104.1	104.6	102.9	104.0	87.2
2019 Feb	105.9	103.4	101.2	99.8	106.9	103.1	104.7	101.5	100.0	86.2
2019 Mar	103.9	102.8	95.1	96.5	107.9	102.6	101.4	101.4	97.5	86.3
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Jan	-2.4	3.5	-3.1	-0.3	-2.2	-1.6	-0.4	-1.2	0.7	3.9
2019 Feb	4.4	-2.1	-8.5	-2.1	-1.4	-1.0	0.1	-1.4	-4.0	-1.0
2019 Mar	-2.0	-0.6	-6.1	-3.3	1.0	-0.5	-3.3	-0.1	-2.5	0.1
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Jan	-2.3%	3.4%	-2.7%	-0.3%	-2.0%	-1.5%	-0.4%	-1.2%	0.7%	4.7%
2019 Feb	4.3%	-2.0%	-7.7%	-2.1%	-1.3%	-1.0%	0.1%	-1.4%	-3.8%	-1.1%
2019 Mar	-1.9%	-0.6%	-6.0%	-3.3%	0.9%	-0.5%	-3.2%	-0.1%	-2.5%	0.1%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jun	101.8	104.5	104.6	101.6	103.8	101.5	102.4	100.8	100.2	99.6
2018 Sep	98.1	103.8	104.0	102.8	105.4	103.9	103.1	102.3	99.6	93.0
2018 Dec	101.2	105.4	110.7	101.9	109.7	104.8	106.5	104.1	102.8	96.1
2019 Mar	103.8	103.9	102.0	99.4	107.7	103.3	103.6	101.9	100.5	86.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Sep	-3.8	-0.7	-0.7	1.2	1.6	2.5	0.6	1.4	-0.6	-6.7
2018 Dec	3.1	1.5	6.7	-0.9	4.2	0.9	3.4	1.8	3.2	3.2
2019 Mar	2.6	-1.5	-8.7	-2.5	-2.0	-1.6	-2.9	-2.2	-2.3	-9.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Sep	-3.7%	-0.6%	-0.6%	1.1%	1.5%	2.4%	0.6%	1.4%	-0.6%	-6.7%
2018 Dec	3.2%	1.5%	6.5%	-0.9%	4.0%	0.9%	3.3%	1.8%	3.2%	3.4%
2019 Mar	2.6%	-1.4%	-7.9%	-2.5%	-1.8%	-1.5%	-2.7%	-2.1%	-2.3%	-10.0%
12 months ended:										
2016 Mar	96.1	98.8	95.5	92.7	93.4	94.1	94.2	95.1	93.7	95.0
2017 Mar	101.3	101.7	102.4	102.6	102.1	101.7	102.1	101.2	100.8	102.3
2018 Mar	101.6	104.6	105.0	103.2	102.3	101.9	102.8	101.8	100.9	98.7
2019 Mar	101.2	104.4	105.3	101.4	106.7	103.4	103.9	102.3	100.8	93.8
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Mar	5.3	3.0	6.8	9.9	8.7	7.6	8.0	6.1	7.1	7.3
2018 Mar	0.3	2.9	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	-3.6
2019 Mar	-0.4	-0.2	0.4	-1.8	4.3	1.5	1.1	0.5	-0.1	-4.9
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Mar	5.5%	3.0%	7.2%	10.6%	9.3%	8.1%	8.4%	6.4%	7.6%	7.7%
2018 Mar	0.3%	2.8%	2.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	-3.6%
2019 Mar	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.3%	-1.8%	4.2%	1.5%	1.1%	0.5%	-0.1%	-4.9%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

18 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports				
		Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million
			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	
ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BQQM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY	
Annual											
2015	-8 476	20 720	10 653	37.29	285	10 067	29 196	11 814	43.44	274	17 382
2016	-7 752	18 754	9 920	39.97	250	8 834	26 506	10 504	42.67	243	16 002
2017	-7 537	26 908	15 236	46.70	327	11 672	34 445	16 237	49.88	326	18 208
2018	-8 144	34 249	20 201	48.37	416	14 048	42 393	19 678	47.31	414	22 715
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	-2186	6732	3814	11.32	337	2918	8918	4165	12.37	337	4753
Q2	-1237	6718	3915	12.23	320	2803	7955	3778	12.02	314	4177
Q3	-1571	6708	3821	12.42	308	2887	8279	4011	13.29	302	4268
Q4	-2543	6750	3686	10.73	344	3064	9293	4283	12.20	351	5010
2018 Q1	-2027	7143	4109	11.15	369	3034	9170	3958	10.65	372	5212
Q2	-2053	8395	4882	11.82	413	3513	10448	4619	11.27	410	5829
Q3	-2055	9722	5741	12.77	450	3981	11777	5641	12.77	442	6136
Q4	-2009	8989	5469	12.63	433	3520	10998	5460	12.62	433	5538
2019 Q1	-1493	8174	4642	12.63	368	3532	9667	4237	11.48	369	5430
Monthly											
2018 Jan	-718	2582	1513	4.07	372	1069	3300	1528	4.04	378	1772
2018 Feb	-709	2210	1305	3.55	368	905	2919	1243	3.43	362	1676
2018 Mar	-600	2351	1291	3.53	366	1060	2951	1187	3.18	373	1764
2018 Apr	-591	2734	1688	4.35	388	1046	3325	1533	4.04	379	1792
2018 May	-647	2948	1765	4.14	426	1183	3595	1427	3.52	405	2168
2018 Jun	-815	2713	1429	3.33	429	1284	3528	1659	3.71	447	1869
2018 Jul	-616	3228	1990	4.47	445	1238	3844	1732	3.96	437	2112
2018 Aug	-708	3423	2040	4.59	444	1383	4131	2169	4.95	438	1962
2018 Sep	-731	3071	1711	3.71	461	1360	3802	1740	3.86	451	2062
2018 Oct	-229	3441	2087	4.38	476	1354	3670	2054	4.47	460	1616
2018 Nov	-1069	2996	1761	4.14	425	1235	4065	2063	4.62	447	2002
2018 Dec	-711	2552	1621	4.11	394	931	3263	1343	3.53	380	1920
2019 Jan	-428	2761	1468	3.80	386	1293	3189	1393	3.85	362	1796
2019 Feb	-469	2797	1640	4.23	388	1157	3266	1503	4.09	367	1763
2019 Mar	-596	2616	1534	4.60	333	1082	3212	1341	3.54	379	1871
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2019 Jan	283	209	-153	-0.3	-8	362	-74	50	0.3	-18	-124
2019 Feb	-41	36	172	0.4	2	-136	77	110	0.2	5	-33
2019 Mar	-127	-181	-106	0.4	-55	-75	-54	-162	-0.6	12	108
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2019 Jan	8.2%	-9.4%	-7.5%	-2.0%	38.9%	-2.3%	3.7%	9.1%	-4.7%	-6.5%	
2019 Feb	1.3%	11.7%	11.3%	0.5%	-10.5%	2.4%	7.9%	6.2%	1.4%	-1.8%	
2019 Mar	-6.5%	-6.5%	8.7%	-14.2%	-6.5%	-1.7%	-10.8%	-13.4%	3.3%	6.1%	
3 months ended:											
2018 Jun	-2 053	8 395	4 882	11.82	414	3 513	10 448	4 619	11.27	410	5 829
2018 Sep	-2 055	9 722	5 741	12.77	450	3 981	11 777	5 641	12.77	442	6 136
2018 Dec	-2 009	8 989	5 469	12.63	432	3 520	10 998	5 460	12.62	429	5 538
2019 Mar	-1 493	8 174	4 642	12.63	369	3 532	9 667	4 237	11.48	369	5 430
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Sep	-2	1327	859	1.0	36	468	1329	1022	1.5	32	307
2018 Dec	46	-733	-272	-0.1	-18	-461	-779	-181	-0.2	-13	-598
2019 Mar	516	-815	-827	0.0	-63	12	-1331	-1223	-1.1	-60	-108
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Sep	15.8%	17.6%	8.0%	8.6%	13.3%	12.7%	22.1%	13.3%	7.7%	5.3%	
2018 Dec	-7.5%	-4.7%	-1.1%	-4.1%	-11.6%	-6.6%	-3.2%	-1.2%	-2.9%	-9.7%	
2019 Mar	-9.1%	-15.1%	0.0%	-14.5%	0.3%	-12.1%	-22.4%	-9.0%	-13.9%	-2.0%	
12 months ended:											
2016 Mar	-7 277	19 605	10 073	39.79	255	9 532	26 882	10 474	41.97	250	16 408
2017 Mar	-8 797	21 361	11 547	39.91	288	9 814	30 158	12 878	45.43	280	17 280
2018 Mar	-7 378	27 319	15 531	46.53	335	11 788	34 697	16 030	48.16	335	18 667
2019 Mar	-7 610	35 280	20 734	49.85	416	14 546	42 890	19 957	48.14	413	22 933
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2017 Mar	-1520	1756	1474	0.1	33	282	3276	2404	3.5	31	872
2018 Mar	1419	5958	3984	6.6	47	1974	4539	3152	2.7	55	1387
2019 Mar	-232	7961	5203	3.3	81	2758	8193	3927	0.0	78	4266
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2017 Mar	9.0%	14.6%	0.3%	12.7%	3.0%	12.2%	23.0%	8.2%	12.4%	5.3%	
2018 Mar	27.9%	34.5%	16.6%	16.4%	20.1%	15.1%	24.5%	6.0%	19.4%	8.0%	
2019 Mar	29.1%	33.5%	7.1%	24.3%	23.4%	23.6%	24.5%	0.0%	23.2%	22.9%	

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

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19 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2017 AND 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES				
Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018	
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	51 388	54 908	15.7	Germany	68 845	67 985	13.9
2	Germany	37 182	36 517	10.4	China	43 377	43 973	9.0
3	Netherlands	22 032	26 487	7.6	Netherlands	40 482	42 175	8.6
4	France	24 214	24 483	7.0	United States inc Puerto Rico	39 748	41 937	8.6
5	Ireland	20 429	22 211	6.3	France	27 408	28 189	5.8
6	China	17 958	18 511	5.3	Belgium	25 435	26 665	5.5
7	Belgium	14 032	14 539	4.1	Norway	19 560	20 168	4.1
8	Italy	10 360	10 700	3.1	Italy	18 496	19 172	3.9
9	Spain	10 349	10 388	3.0	Spain	16 417	16 613	3.4
10	Hong Kong	7 908	8 334	2.4	Ireland	14 476	14 115	2.9
11	Switzerland	7 501	7 295	2.1	Poland	10 459	10 694	2.2
12	Japan	6 373	7 008	2.0	Japan	9 401	9 864	2.0
13	United Arab Emirates	7 642	6 857	2.0	Turkey	8 830	9 586	2.0
14	South Korea	6 306	6 337	1.8	Russia	5 786	8 460	1.7
15	Canada	5 403	6 077	1.7	India	7 672	7 740	1.6
16	Sweden	5 271	5 565	1.6	Sweden	7 005	7 112	1.5
17	India	4 462	5 513	1.6	Hong Kong	7 719	6 991	1.4
18	Poland	4 984	5 281	1.5	Denmark	4 867	6 604	1.4
19	Turkey	5 915	5 231	1.5	Switzerland	7 880	6 519	1.3
20	Singapore	5 270	5 025	1.4	Canada	5 424	6 098	1.2
21	Australia	4 976	5 006	1.4	Czech Republic	5 601	5 806	1.2
22	Saudi Arabia	4 216	3 723	1.1	Vietnam	4 209	4 373	0.9
23	Norway	3 223	3 636	1.0	South Korea	4 564	4 150	0.8
24	Russia	3 117	2 751	0.8	Austria	3 262	3 767	0.8
25	Denmark	2 644	2 664	0.8	United Arab Emirates	4 187	3 683	0.8
26	Qatar	2 557	2 468	0.7	Taiwan	3 430	3 512	0.7
27	South Africa	2 357	2 108	0.6	South Africa	2 844	3 358	0.7
28	Brazil	1 941	2 103	0.6	Saudi Arabia	2 407	3 330	0.7
29	Czech Republic	2 020	2 101	0.6	Portugal	2 972	3 040	0.6
30	Austria	1 766	1 903	0.5	Thailand	3 059	3 028	0.6
31	Nigeria	1 284	1 624	0.5	Bangladesh	2 751	2 736	0.6
32	Mexico	1 691	1 622	0.5	Hungary	2 703	2 725	0.6
33	Thailand	1 299	1 542	0.4	Finland	2 454	2 446	0.5
34	Portugal	1 429	1 459	0.4	Nigeria	1 315	2 413	0.5
35	Hungary	1 343	1 378	0.4	Romania	1 906	2 333	0.5
36	Taiwan	1 163	1 368	0.4	Slovakia	2 448	2 277	0.5
37	Malaysia	1 465	1 346	0.4	Algeria	1 393	2 235	0.5
38	Finland	1 259	1 321	0.4	Singapore	3 222	2 211	0.5
39	Egypt	1 278	1 226	0.3	Australia	2 241	2 112	0.4
40	Romania	1 138	1 220	0.3	Malaysia	1 821	2 005	0.4
41	Israel	1 237	1 120	0.3	Brazil	1 771	1 944	0.4
42	Greece	880	1 069	0.3	Qatar	2 687	1 488	0.3
43	Oman	1 932	1 059	0.3	Pakistan	1 215	1 231	0.3
44	FYR Macedonia	839	904	0.3	Mexico	1 187	1 205	0.2
45	New Zealand	827	874	0.2	Indonesia	1 100	1 103	0.2
46	Pakistan	669	722	0.2	Israel	1 056	1 025	0.2
47	Indonesia	798	677	0.2	Chile	718	950	0.2
48	Morocco	771	673	0.2	Cambodia	913	873	0.2
49	Vietnam	579	618	0.2	Greece	795	840	0.2
50	Chile	571	558	0.2	New Zealand	814	819	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

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20 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2017 AND 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS					
Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018	
1	Cars	78M	34 197	33 274	9.5	Cars	78M	34 227	32 959	6.7
2	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 282	24 742	7.1	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 746	24 672	5.0
3	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	23 469	24 678	7.0	Refined oil	33R	18 208	22 715	4.6
4	Crude oil	33O	15 236	20 201	5.8	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	21 176	20 638	4.2
5	Aircraft	792	16 540	15 211	4.3	Clothing	84	20 020	19 869	4.1
6	Refined oil	33R	11 672	14 048	4.0	Crude oil	33O	16 237	19 678	4.0
7	Non-ferrous metals	68	8 607	9 551	2.7	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	18 212	19 298	3.9
8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 201	9 261	2.6	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	15 761	16 054	3.3
9	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 921	9 222	2.6	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	13 723	14 276	2.9
10	Organic chemicals	51	8 393	9 135	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 551	13 277	2.7
11	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 406	8 912	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	11 878	13 198	2.7
12	Beverages	11	7 666	8 090	2.3	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	10 065	12 654	2.6
13	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 414	8 062	2.3	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 082	11 100	2.3
14	Clothing	84	6 803	6 972	2.0	Gas	34	8 820	10 858	2.2
15	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 589	6 915	2.0	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 647	10 273	2.1
16	Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	5 997	6 769	1.9	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 448	8 647	1.8
17	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 110	6 335	1.8	Aircraft	792	11 505	8 518	1.7
18	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 196	6 172	1.8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 253	8 373	1.7
19	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	6 253	6 020	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	7 485	8 253	1.7
20	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 705	5 958	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 402	7 833	1.6
21	Works of art	896	5 455	5 807	1.7	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 795	6 903	1.4
22	Other chemicals	59	5 451	5 773	1.6	Iron & steel	67	6 484	6 889	1.4
23	Iron & steel	67	4 456	4 833	1.4	Mineral manufactures	66	6 691	6 800	1.4
24	Metal ores & scrap	28	4 464	4 739	1.4	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 686	6 756	1.4
25	Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 407	4 671	1.3	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 505	6 545	1.3
26	Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 108	4 326	1.2	Beverages	11	6 352	6 528	1.3
27	Mineral manufactures	66	4 337	4 261	1.2	Paper & paperboard	64	6 064	6 357	1.3
28	Plastics in primary forms	57	3 624	3 767	1.1	Plastics in primary forms	57	5 726	5 786	1.2
29	Jewellery	897C	4 048	3 700	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 702	5 568	1.1
30	Unspecified goods	9	3 545	3 230	0.9	Footwear	85	5 286	5 141	1.1

21 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4102	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9352	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3700	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4308	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0010	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9826	11.5818	1.3349	1.3549
2017	77.3374	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.5171	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	87.0183	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5367	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8430	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6058	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1158	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9934	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5321	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.7083	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	79.0537	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.2072	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.9098	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8975	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.8496	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.5450	1.9112	11.1785	18.2616	11.9603	1.2991	1.3028
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0608	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9841	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4841	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.1281	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2558	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5956	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2736	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.9388	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	79.0003	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.2220	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.2991	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.8334	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4891	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1626	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3971	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.1696	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.6325	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.3296	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.7305	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.7971	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901
2019 Feb	78.8151	1.1473	1.8232	1.7195	8.5616	10.2158	143.7627	1.9046	11.1798	18.0136	12.0468	1.3035	1.3017
2019 Mar	79.9365	1.1653	1.8591	1.7600	8.6963	10.3339	146.3395	1.9265	11.3291	18.9411	12.2319	1.3171	1.3165

¹ January 2005 = 100

22 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

	Current Prices (CP)									Chain Volume Measures (CVM)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual																		
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
Quarterly																		
2016 Q1
Q2
Q3
Q4
2017 Q1
Q2
Q3
Q4
2018 Q1
Q2
Q3
Q4
Monthly																		
2017 May
2017 Jun
2017 Jul
2017 Aug
2017 Sep
2017 Oct
2017 Nov
2017 Dec
2018 Jan
2018 Feb
2018 Mar
2018 Apr
2018 May
2018 Jun
2018 Jul
2018 Aug
2018 Sep
2018 Oct
2018 Nov
2018 Dec
2019 Jan	- 19	619	- 638	- 1 203	- 476	- 727	- 1 222	143	- 1 365	- 14	712	- 726	- 964	- 551	- 413	- 978	161	- 1 139
2019 Feb	48	370	- 322	- 1 728	- 691	- 1 037	- 1 680	- 321	- 1 359	40	527	- 487	- 1 352	- 782	- 570	- 1 312	- 255	- 1 057



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