

Statistical bulletin

# Public sector finances, UK: April 2019

How the relationship between UK public sector monthly income and expenditure leads to changes in deficit and debt.



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# 1 . Main points

- Borrowing (public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks) in April 2019 was £5.8 billion, £0.03 billion less than in April 2018; the lowest April borrowing since 2007.
- Borrowing in the latest full financial year (April 2018 to March 2019) was £23.5 billion, £18.3 billion less than in the previous financial year; the lowest full financial year borrowing for 17 years (April 2001 to March 2002).
- Borrowing in the latest full financial year was £0.7 billion more than the £22.8 billion forecast by the Office for Budget Responsibility (OBR) in its [Economic and Fiscal Outlook – March 2019](#).
- Debt (public sector net debt excluding public sector banks) at the end of April 2019 was £1,797.7 billion (or 82.7% of gross domestic product (GDP)); an increase of £20.5 billion (or a decrease of 1.6 percentage points of GDP) on April 2018.
- Debt at the end of April 2019 excluding Bank of England (mainly quantitative easing) was £1,610.1 billion (or 74.1% of GDP); an increase of £26.9 billion (or a decrease of 1.0 percentage point of GDP) on April 2018.
- Central government net cash requirement was £35.6 billion in the latest full financial year; £3.0 billion less than in the previous financial year.
- Central government net cash requirement excluding both UK Asset Resolution Ltd and Network Rail was £36.9 billion in the latest full financial year; £3.8 billion less than in the previous financial year.

## 2 . Things you need to know about this release

In the UK, the public sector consists of five sub-sectors: central government, local government, public non-financial corporations, Bank of England and public financial corporations (or public sector banks).

Unless otherwise stated, the figures quoted in this bulletin exclude public sector banks (that is, currently only Royal Bank of Scotland (RBS)), as the reported position of debt (and to a lesser extent borrowing) would be distorted by the inclusion of RBS's balance sheet (and transactions). This is because government does not need to borrow to fund the debt of RBS, nor would surpluses achieved by RBS be passed on to government, other than through any dividends paid as a result of government equity holdings.

Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks (PSNB ex) measures the gap between revenue raised (current receipts) and total spending (current expenditure plus net investment (capital spending less capital receipts)). Public sector net borrowing is often referred to by commentators as “the deficit”.

The public sector net cash requirement (PSNCR) represents the cash needed to be raised from the financial markets over a period of time to finance the government's activities. This can be close to the deficit for the same period but there are some transactions, for example, loans to the private sector, which need to be financed but do not contribute to the deficit. It is also close but not identical to the changes in the level of net debt between two points in time.

Public sector net debt excluding public sector banks (PSND ex) represents the amount of money the public sector owes to private sector organisations including overseas institutions, largely as a result of issuing gilts and Treasury Bills, less the amount of cash and other short-term assets it holds. Public sector net debt is often referred to by commentators as “national debt”.

While borrowing (or the deficit) represents the difference between total spending and receipts over a period of time, debt represents the total amount of money owed at a point in time.

The debt has been built up by successive government administrations over many years. When the government borrows (that is, runs a deficit), this normally adds to the debt total. So [reducing the deficit is not the same as reducing the debt](#).

## Accounting for student loans

On 17 December 2018, we announced our decision on [how we will treat student tuition fee and maintenance loans in the government's accounts](#). [We have published a blog](#) explaining our role and why we have taken these decisions. We aim to implement these changes in September 2019.

## 3 . What's changed in this release?

This section presents information on aspects of data or methodology that have been introduced or improved since the publication of the previous bulletin (24 April 2019), along with supporting information users may find useful.

### UK Asset Resolution Ltd (UKAR) asset sale

On 2 April 2019, the government announced [the £4.9 billion sale of Bradford and Bingley \(B&B\) mortgages](#) to Citi, enabling the government to recover the full amount of the loan to Northern Rock (NRAM) and Bradford and Bingley.

B&B's and NRAM's closed loan books are managed by UK Asset Resolution Limited (UKAR) on behalf of the government. Following this transaction, UKAR now owns £8 billion worth of assets, down from £14 billion in September 2018 and from £116 billion in 2010.

The proceeds of such sales reduce the central government net cash requirement (CGNCR) and public sector net debt (PSND) by an amount corresponding to the cash raised from the sale, but have no impact on public sector net borrowing.

### Royal Bank of Scotland Dividend

On 14 February 2019, [The Royal Bank of Scotland Group plc \(RBS\)](#) announced the dividend price to be paid to shareholders on 30 April 2019. As a shareholder, the government received £0.8 billion. This receipt has reduced the central government net borrowing and net cash requirement in April 2019, along with public sector net debt at the end of April 2019 by £0.8 billion respectively.

### Bank of England Asset Purchase Facility Fund

In April 2019, there was a £2.6 billion dividend transfer from the Bank of England Asset Purchase Facility Fund (BEAPFF) to HM Treasury. As with other such transfers, central government net borrowing will be reduced by an amount equivalent to the transfer, while the net borrowing of Bank of England will be increased by an equal and offsetting amount, with no impact at a public sector borrowing level. We are currently reviewing our recording of such interest payments (see Section 12 for more detail).

The extent to which such dividend transfers can impact on central government net borrowing in any financial year is limited by the size of the Bank of England entrepreneurial income in that financial year. Cumulative transfers above this limit are treated as equity withdrawals. The Bank of England entrepreneurial income for the financial year ending March 2019 (April 2018 to March 2019) was calculated as £11.2 billion.

## 4 . Upcoming related publications

### Looking ahead – developments in public sector finance statistics: 2019

In July 2018, we published an article that provided information on [methodology work we were planning to undertake](#). On the 31 May 2019, we will publish an update to this article, discussing progress in the areas we started to explore and listing areas of future research.

### Country and regional public sector finances

On the 28 May 2019 we will publish the next release of our regular [Country and regional public sector finances](#) statistical bulletins. This release includes a summary of net fiscal balance, total revenue and total expenditure by country and region within the UK.

## 5 . Are our figures likely to change over time?

### Data for the most recent months

The data for the latest month of every release contain some forecast data. The initial outturn estimates for the early months of the financial year, particularly April, contain more forecast data than other months, as profiles of tax receipts, along with departmental and local government spending are still provisional. This means that the data for these months are typically more prone to revision than other months and can be subject to sizeable revisions in later months.

### Data for the most recent financial year

Borrowing in the latest full financial year (April 2018 to March 2019) was £23.5 billion, a £1.1 billion reduction on our first estimate of £24.7 billion (published on 24 April 2019). These are not final figures and will be revised over the coming months as we replace our initial estimates with provisional and then final outturn data.

Due to HM Revenue and Customs (RC) system issues, the latest Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Income Tax and National Insurance contributions data have not been accrued in the usual way, following national accounts methods. This has no impact on the cash figures, but does affect total tax revenue, total receipts and also public sector net borrowing (PSNB), which are all calculated on an accrued basis. As a result, it is to be expected that revisions next month, for the period April 2018 to April 2019, may be larger than usual.

[Revisions to the first reported estimate of public sector net borrowing: Appendix F](#) summarises revisions to the first estimate of public sector borrowing (excluding public sector banks) by sub-sector for the last six financial years. Revisions are shown at 6 and 12 months after year end.

For example, when we first published our estimate of public sector net borrowing (PSNB ex) for the financial year ending March 2018 (April 2017 to March 2018) in April 2018, we estimated it as £42.6 billion. In April 2019, 12 months later, we present a revised estimate of £41.8 billion, £0.8 billion lower than our initial estimate.

We have published an article, [Public Sector Finances – Sources summary and their timing \(PDF, 22.8KB\)](#), which provides a brief summary of the different sources used and the implications of using those data in the monthly Public sector finances (PSF) statistical bulletin.

## Figures expressed as a ratio of gross domestic product

At the end of each financial year, while data for current budget deficit, net investment and net borrowing for the final quarter of the financial year (January to March) are available, gross domestic product (GDP) for the corresponding period is not. To enable us to publish estimates of these figures as ratios of GDP for the latest full financial year, the final quarter of the GDP denominator is estimated based on forecasts produced by the Office for Budget Responsibility (OBR).

This estimate of GDP will be used in the March, April and May publications and revised in the June publication when the published value of GDP becomes available.

## 6 . How much is the public sector borrowing?

In April 2019, the public sector spent more money than it received in taxes and other income, meaning it had to borrow £5.8 billion, marginally less than in April 2018.

Figure 1 summarises public sector borrowing by sub-sector in April 2019 and compares this with the equivalent measures in the same month a year earlier (April 2018). This presentation splits public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks (PSNB ex) into each of its four sub-sectors: central government, local government, public corporations and Bank of England.

Central government receipts in April 2019 increased by £1.4 billion (or 2.4%) compared with April 2018, to £61.2 billion, while total central government expenditure increased by £1.8 billion (or 2.7%) to £66.5 billion.

Much of this annual growth in central government receipts in April 2019 came from Income Tax-related revenue, with National Insurance contributions and Income Tax increasing by £0.5 billion and £0.2 billion respectively.

This month, accrued receipts of Value Added Tax (VAT) increased by £0.4 billion compared with April 2018, while Corporation Tax (CT) receipts increased by £0.1 billion over the same period. It is important to note that both of these taxes contain forecast cash receipts data and are liable to revision as actual cash receipts data are received.

In April 2019, the interest and dividends paid to central government increased by £0.4 billion compared with the previous year. A £0.8 billion dividend payment from the [Royal Bank of Scotland Group plc \(RBS\)](#) was partially offset by a reduction of £0.4 billion in the dividends received from the Bank of England Asset Purchase Facility Fund (BEAPFF). It is important to remember that transfers between BEAPFF and HM Treasury are public sector borrowing neutral.

Over the same period, there were notable increases in expenditure on goods and services, net social benefits and gross capital formation of £1.4 billion, £0.6 billion and £0.5 billion respectively.

Interest payments on the government's outstanding debt decreased by £0.1 billion compared with April 2018, due largely to movements in the Retail Prices Index (RPI) to which index-linked bonds are pegged. The relationship between the RPI and the valuation index-linked bonds is explored further in the public sector finances [Quality and Methodology Information report](#).

Both the local government and public corporations data for April 2019 are initial estimates, largely based on the Office for Budget Responsibility (OBR) forecasts.

**Figure 1: How each sector contributes to the growth in monthly borrowing**

April 2019, compared with April 2018, UK

£ billion

<b>PSNBex</b>			
Apr-18	Change	Apr-19	
5.9	0.0	5.8	

<b>CGNB</b>			<b>LGNB</b>			<b>PCNB</b>		
Apr-18	Change	Apr-19	Apr-18	Change	Apr-19	Apr-18	Change	Apr-19
6.5	0.4	6.8	-2.6	-0.1	-2.7	0.0	0.0	-0.1

<b>CG Current Expenditure</b>			<b>LG Current Expenditure</b>			<b>PC Current Expenditure</b>		
Apr-18	Change	Apr-19	Apr-18	Change	Apr-19	Apr-18	Change	Apr-19
60.9	1.6	62.4	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

<b>CG Receipts</b>			<b>LG Receipts</b>			<b>PC Receipts</b>		
Apr-18	Change	Apr-19	Apr-18	Change	Apr-19	Apr-18	Change	Apr-19
59.8	1.4	61.2	3.9	0.2	4.1	0.7	-0.1	0.6

<b>CG Depreciation</b>			<b>LG Depreciation</b>			<b>PC Depreciation</b>		
Apr-18	Change	Apr-19	Apr-18	Change	Apr-19	Apr-18	Change	Apr-19
1.5	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.7

<b>CG Net Investment</b>			<b>LG Net Investment</b>			<b>PC Net Investment</b>		
Apr-18	Change	Apr-19	Apr-18	Change	Apr-19	Apr-18	Change	Apr-19
3.9	0.2	4.1	-1.5	0.0	-1.6	-0.2	0.0	-0.2

<b>BoENB</b>			
Apr-18	Change	Apr-19	
2.0	-0.3	1.7	

<b>CG Receipts</b>			
Of Which:	Apr-18	Change	Apr-19
Taxes on production	23.5	0.0	23.5
Of Which:			
VAT	12.5	0.4	12.9
Fuel Duty	2.4	0.0	2.4
Alcohol	1.0	0.0	1.0
Tobacco	1.0	-0.2	0.8
Stamp Duty (L&P)	1.1	0.0	1.1
Taxes on I&W	18.0	0.3	18.3
Of Which:			
Income Tax	12.9	0.2	13.0
o/w Self Assessment	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Corporation Tax	5.1	0.1	5.2
Other Taxes	1.5	0.1	1.6
Total Taxes	43.0	0.4	43.4
NICs	11.0	0.5	11.5
Interest & Dividends	3.9	0.4	4.3
Other receipts	1.9	0.2	2.0

<b>CG Expenditure</b>			
Of Which:	Apr-18	Change	Apr-19
Interest	6.1	-0.1	6.1
Net social Benefits	17.6	0.6	18.2
Of Which:			
NI Fund Benefits	8.6	0.5	9.1
Social Assistance	7.8	0.3	8.1
Other Current	37.1	1.1	38.2
Of Which:			
Goods & Services	21.3	1.4	22.8
o/w Staff Costs	10.1	0.7	10.9
Transfers to LG	11.0	0.0	11.0
Contributions to EU	1.0	-0.2	0.7

Source: Office for National Statistics – Public Sector Finances

Notes:

1. PSNBex - Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks.
2. CGNB - Central government net borrowing.
3. LGNB - Local government net borrowing.
4. PCNB - Non-financial public corporations' net borrowing.
5. BoENB - Bank of England net borrowing.
6. L&P - Land and property.
7. I&W - Income and wealth.
8. NICs - National Insurance contributions.
9. Contributions to EU - UK VAT, GNI and abatement contributions to the EU budget.

Due to the volatility of the monthly data, the cumulative financial year-to-date (or full financial year as reported this month) borrowing figures often provide a better indication of the position of the public finances than the individual months.

In the latest full financial year (April 2018 to March 2019), public sector spending exceeded the money received in taxes and other income. This meant the public sector had to borrow £23.5 billion; that is, £18.3 billion less than the previous full financial year. Borrowing in this financial year is the lowest for any April to March period for 17 years.

The public sector spent £43.3 billion on capital items (or net investment), such as infrastructure, while the “day-to-day” activities of the public sector (current budget) were in surplus by £19.8 billion.

Figure 2 presents both monthly and cumulative public sector net borrowing (excluding public sector banks) in the latest financial year-to-date (April 2019) and compares these with the previous financial year.

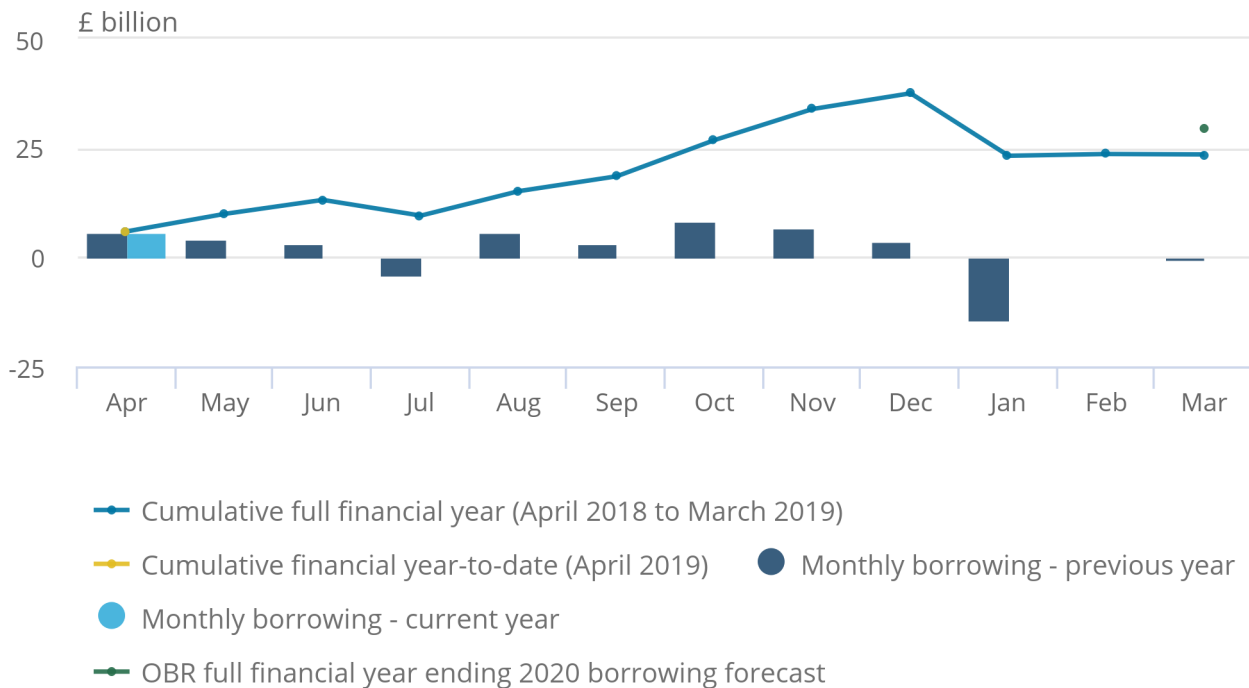
**Figure 2: The Office for Budget Responsibility expects borrowing to increase to £29.3 billion in the financial year ending March 2020**

Cumulative financial year-to-date (April 2019) compared with the FYE March 2019 (April 2018 to March 2019), UK

Figure 2: The Office for Budget Responsibility expects borrowing to increase to £29.3 billion in the financial year ending March 2020

2019/20  
OBR forecast  
= £29.3 bi

Cumulative financial year-to-date (April 2019) compared with the FYE March 2019 (April 2018 to March 2019), UK



Source: Office for National Statistics – Public Sector Finances

Notes:

1. OBR forecast for public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks from March 2019 Economic and Fiscal Outlook (EFO).

Figure 3 summarises the contributions of each sub-sector to public sector net borrowing (excluding public sector banks) in the latest full financial year (April 2018 to March 2019) and compares these with the previous financial year.

The difference between central government's income and spending makes the largest contribution to the amount borrowed by the public sector. In the latest full financial year (April 2018 to March 2019), of the £23.5 billion borrowed by the public sector, £19.6 billion was borrowed by central government and £7.7 billion was borrowed by local government, while the borrowing of the Bank of England and public corporations was in surplus by £3.3 billion and £0.6 billion respectively.

In the latest full financial year (April 2018 to March 2019), central government received £739.7 billion in income, including £559.0 billion in taxes. This was 4.9% more than in the previous financial year.

Over the same period, central government spent £740.7 billion, an increase of 2.5%. Of this amount, just below two-thirds was spent by central government departments (Education, Defence, Health and Social Care), around one-third was spent on social benefits (such as pensions, unemployment payments, Child Benefit and Maternity Pay), with the remainder being spent on capital investment and interest on government's outstanding debt.



**Figure 3: How each sector contributes to the growth in borrowing**

Current full financial year (April 2018 to March 2019) compared with the same period last year, UK

£ billion

<b>PSNBex</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
41.8	-18.3	23.5	

<b>CGNB</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
35.8	-16.2	19.6	

<b>LGNB</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
7.6	0.2	7.7	

<b>PCNB</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
2.7	-3.3	-0.6	

<b>CG Current Expenditure</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
682.2	13.7	695.8	

<b>LG Current Expenditure</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
39.9	2.2	42.1	

<b>PC Current Expenditure</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
2.6	-2.3	0.3	

<b>CG Receipts</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
705.0	34.6	739.7	

<b>LG Receipts</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
43.3	2.6	45.9	

<b>PC Receipts</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
13.9	-4.5	9.5	

<b>CG Depreciation</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
18.5	0.1	18.6	

<b>LG Depreciation</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
12.0	0.5	12.5	

<b>PC Depreciation</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
10.5	-1.3	9.2	

<b>CG Net Investment</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
40.2	4.7	44.9	

<b>LG Net Investment</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
-1.1	0.1	-1.0	

<b>PC Net Investment</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
3.6	-4.2	-0.6	

<b>BoENB</b>			
2017/18	Change	2018/19	
-4.3	1.1	-3.3	

<b>CG Receipts</b>			
	2017/18	Change	2018/19
Of Which:			
Taxes on production	267.4	11.4	278.8
Of Which:			
VAT	142.8	8.3	151.1
Fuel Duty	27.9	0.1	28.0
Alcohol	11.6	0.5	12.1
Tobacco	8.8	0.4	9.2
Stamp Duty (L&P)	13.6	-0.7	12.9
Taxes on I&W	246.1	15.8	261.9
Of Which:			
Income Tax	188.4	13.3	201.7
o/w Self Assessment	28.3	3.1	31.4
Corporation Tax	57.5	2.7	60.2
Other Taxes	17.8	0.5	18.3
Total Taxes	531.3	27.7	559.0
NICs	131.5	6.1	137.7
Interest & Dividends	18.6	1.0	19.7
Other receipts	23.5	-0.2	23.3

<b>CG Expenditure</b>			
	2017/18	Change	2018/19
Of Which:			
Interest	55.0	-7.0	48.0
Net social Benefits	208.4	6.1	214.6
Of Which:			
NI Fund Benefits	104.5	3.0	107.5
Social Assistance	94.4	2.4	96.8
Other Current	418.7	14.5	433.2
Of Which:			
Goods & Services	255.0	10.4	265.4
o/w Staff Costs	124.2	3.1	127.3
Transfers to LG	114.1	-1.2	112.9
Contributions to EU	10.2	2.7	12.9

Source: Office for National Statistics – Public Sector Finances

Notes:

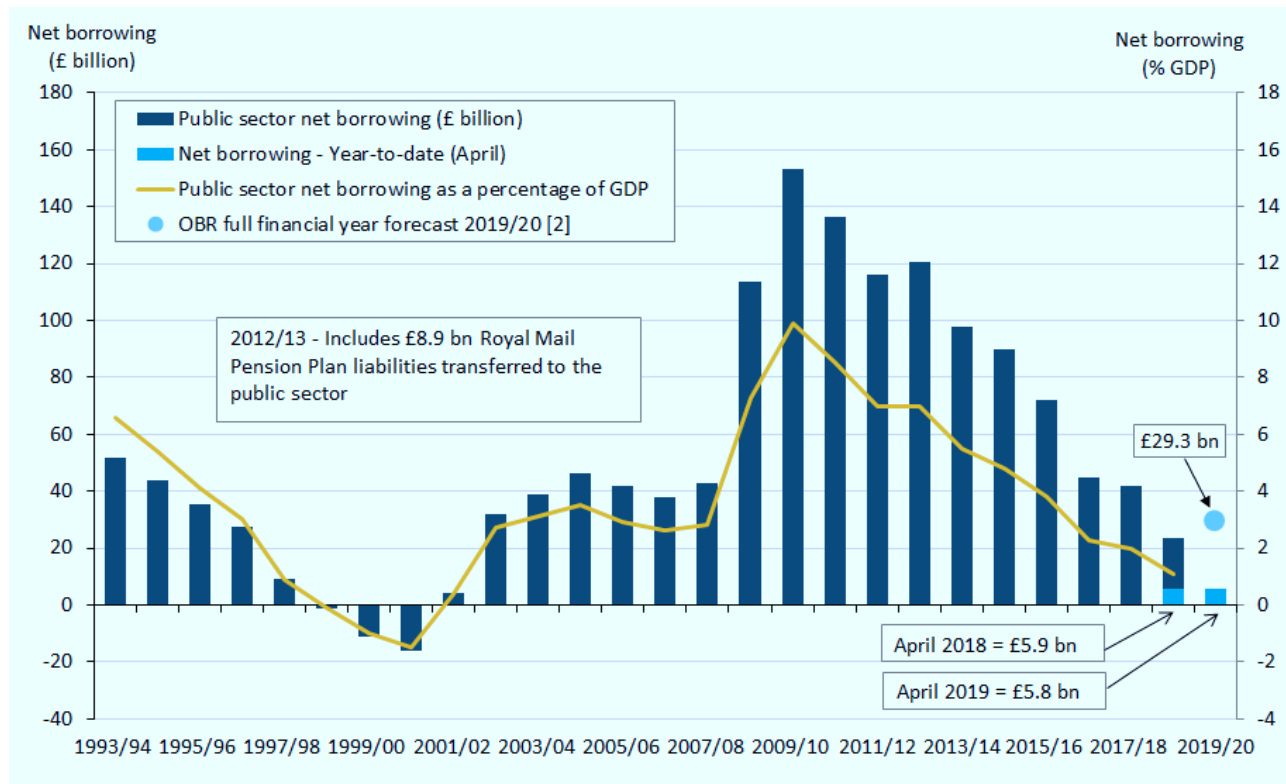
1. PSNBex - Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks.
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6. L&P - Land and property.
7. I&W - Income and wealth.
8. NICs - National Insurance contributions.
9. Contributions to EU - UK VAT, GNI and abatement contributions to the EU budget.

Figure 4 illustrates that annual borrowing has been generally falling since the peak in the financial year ending (FYE) March 2010 (April 2009 to March 2010).

In the latest full financial year (April 2018 to March 2019), the £23.5 billion (or 1.1% of gross domestic product (GDP)) borrowed by the public sector was less than one-fifth (15.3%) of the amount seen in the FYE March 2010, when borrowing was £153.1 billion (or 9.9% of GDP).

**Figure 4: Borrowing has been generally falling since its peak in financial year ending March 2010**

April 1993 to April 2019, UK



Source: Office for National Statistics – Public Sector Finances

Notes:

1. Office for Budget Responsibility (OBR) full financial year forecast of £29.3 billion for public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks in the financial year ending March 2020 (March 2019 Economic and Fiscal Outlook).
2. Financial year 2018/19 represents the financial year ending 2019 (April 2018 to March 2019).
3. Financial year 2019/20 represents the financial year ending 2020 (April 2019 to March 2020).

## 7 . How much does the public sector owe?

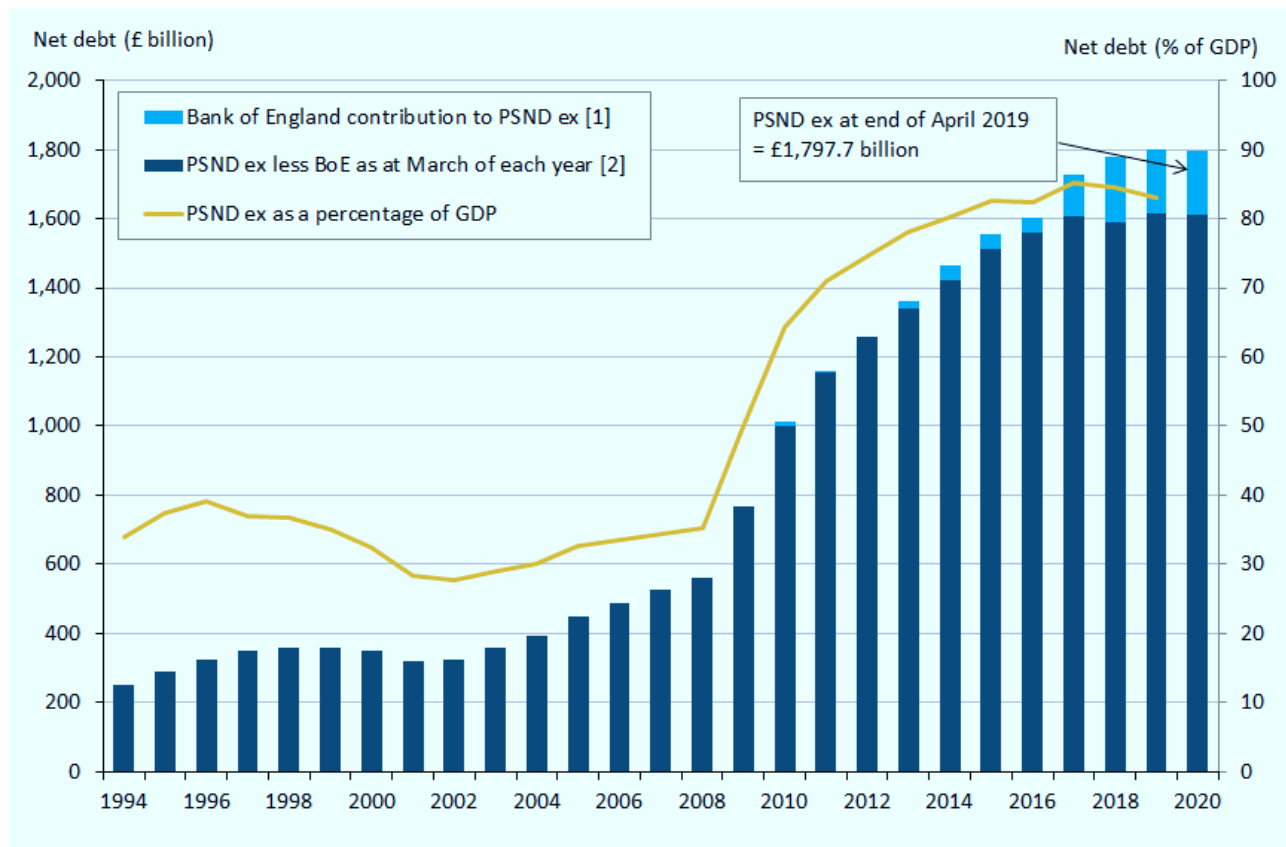
Public sector net debt (PSND ex) represents the amount of money the public sector owes to private sector organisations (including overseas institutions), that has built up by successive government administrations over many years.

When the government borrows, this normally adds to the debt total, but it is important to remember that reducing the deficit is not the same as reducing the debt.

At the end of April 2019, the amount of money owed by the public sector to the private sector stood at around £1.8 trillion (Figure 5), which equates to 82.7% of the value of all the goods and services currently produced by the UK economy in a year (or gross domestic product (GDP)).

**Figure 5: Debt as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) has been falling over the latest financial year**

Public sector net debt (excluding public sector banks), UK, March 1994 to the end of April 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – Public Sector Finances

**Notes:**

1. Includes Asset Purchase Facility (APF), which includes the Term Funding Scheme (TFS).
2. Public sector net debt excluding public sector banks (PSND ex) is the combination of PSND ex less Bank of England (BoE) plus BoE contribution to PSND ex.

The Bank of England's (BoE) contribution to net debt is largely a product of their quantitative easing measures, namely the [Bank of England Asset Purchase Facility Fund](#) (APF) and the [Term Funding Scheme](#) (TFS). If we were to exclude BoE from our calculation of public sector net debt (excluding public sector banks), it would reduce by £187.6 billion, from £1,797.7 billion to £1,610.1 billion, or from 82.7% of GDP to 74.1%.

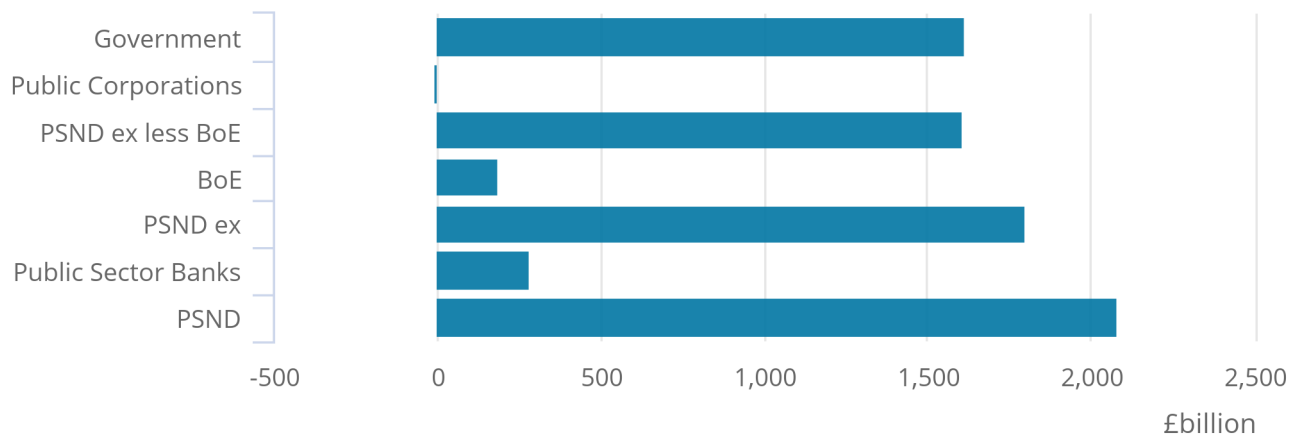
Figure 6 breaks down outstanding public sector net debt at the end of April 2019 into the sub-sectors of the public sector. In addition to public sector net debt excluding public sector banks (PSND ex), this presentation includes the effect of public sector banks on debt.

## Figure 6: How each sector contributes to debt, UK

At end of April 2019

### Figure 6: How each sector contributes to debt, UK

At end of April 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – Public Sector Finances

#### Notes:

1. PSND - Public sector net debt.
2. PSNDex - Public sector net debt excluding public sector banks.
3. PSNDex less BoE - Public sector net debt excluding both public sector banks and Bank of England.

Figure 7 incorporates the borrowing components detailed in Figure 2 to illustrate how the differences between income and spending (both current and capital) have led to the accumulation of debt in the current financial year-to-date (April 2019).

The reconciliation between public sector net borrowing and net cash requirement is presented in more detail in Table REC1 in the [Public sector finances Tables 1 to 10: Appendix A dataset](#).

**Figure 7: How the differences in expenditure and receipts affect public sector net debt (excluding public sector banks), UK**

March 2019 debt position	changes (April 2019)	April 2019 debt position
<p>Starting with the public sector gross debt (total owed) position and carrying out the calculations below gives the public sector net debt position for this period.</p>		<p>From the net debt position in the previous period, the changes in the central column provide different flows of accrued resources into and out of the public sector. This shows the amount the public sector needs to borrow. Net borrowing added to the cash flows then shows how the net debt position has changed between the periods.</p>
	<p>Current Expenditure £ 63.5 bn</p> <p>-</p> <p>Current Receipts £ 63.4 bn</p> <p>+</p> <p>Depreciation £ 3.4 bn</p> <p>=</p> <p>Current Budget Deficit £ 3.5 bn</p> <p>+</p> <p>Net Investment £ 2.3 bn</p> <p>=</p> <p>Net Borrowing (PSNBex) £ 5.8 bn</p> <p>+</p> <p>Cash Transactions<sup>1</sup> £ 2.9 bn</p> <p>+</p> <p>Timing Differences<sup>2</sup> £ -16.5 bn</p> <p>=</p> <p>Net Cash Requirement £ -7.7 bn</p> <p>+</p> <p>Other Transactions<sup>3</sup> £ 4.5 bn</p> <p>=</p> <p>Change in Net Debt £ -3.2 bn</p>	
<p>Gross Debt £ 1,822.8 bn</p> <p>-</p> <p>Liquid Assets £ 205.4 bn</p> <p>=</p> <p>Net Debt ex BoE £ 1,617.4 bn</p> <p>+</p> <p>BoE contribution £ 183.5 bn</p> <p>=</p> <p>Net Debt (PSNDex) £ 1,800.8 bn</p>		<p>Gross Debt £ 1,827.7 bn</p> <p>-</p> <p>Liquid Assets £ 217.5 bn</p> <p>=</p> <p>Net Debt ex BoE £ 1,610.1 bn</p> <p>+</p> <p>BoE contribution £ 187.5 bn</p> <p>=</p> <p>Net Debt (PSNDex) £ 1,797.7 bn</p>
<p><b>Balance Sheet</b> <b>March 2019</b></p>	<p><b>changes in volume</b> <b>between periods</b></p>	<p><b>Balance Sheet</b> <b>April 2019</b></p>

Source: Office for National Statistics – Public Sector Finances

**Notes:**

1. Cash transactions in (non-financing) financial assets which do not impact on net borrowing.
2. Timing differences between cash and accrued data.
3. Revaluation of foreign currency debt (for example, foreign currency) Debt issuances or redemptions above or below debt valuation (for example, bond premia/discounts and capital uplifts). Changes in volume of debt not due to transactions (for example, sector reclassification).

## 8 . Revisions since the previous release

Revisions can be the result of both updated data sources and methodology changes. This month, revisions to public sector net borrowing are a result of updated data.

Table 1 presents the revisions to the headline statistics presented in this bulletin compared with those presented in the previous publication (published on 24 April 2019).

Table 1: Revisions to main aggregates  
£ billion<sup>1</sup> (not seasonally adjusted)

Period	Net borrowing				PSNB ex	PSND ex	PSND % of GDP	PSNCR ex
	CG <sup>2</sup>	LG <sup>3</sup>	NFPCs	BoE				
2017/18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018/19	-1.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-1.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.3
2018 Apr	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018 May	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018 Jun	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018 Jul	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018 Aug	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018 Sep	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018 Oct	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018 Nov	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018 Dec	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019 Jan	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019 feb	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
2019 Mar	-1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	-1.8	-0.2	0.0	-0.1

Source: Office for National Statistics – Public Sector Finances

### Notes

1. Unless otherwise stated. [Back to table](#)
2. Central government. ,Local government. ,Non-financial public corporations. ,Bank of England. ,Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks. ,Public sector net debt excluding public sector banks. , Public sector net cash requirement excluding public sector banks. ,2017/18 represents financial year ending 2018 (April 2017 to March 2018). ,2018/19 represents financial year ending 2019 (April 2018 to March 2019). [Back to table](#)

## **Revisions to public sector net borrowing (excluding public sector banks) in the financial year ending March 2019 (April 2018 to March 2019)**

This bulletin presents the second estimates of UK public sector finances for the financial year ending March 2019; these are not final figures and will be revised over the coming months as we replace our initial estimates with provisional and then final outturn data.

Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks (PSNB ex) in the period April 2018 to March 2019 has been revised down by £1.1 billion compared with figures presented in the previous bulletin (published on 24 April 2019) due to updates from central government.

Since our last publication, central government net borrowing over the financial year has reduced by £1.0 billion. Central government receipts have increased by £0.2 billion, with accrued Value Added Tax (VAT) receipts increasing by £0.3 billion, as forecast cash data are replaced by cash revenue. Changes to in-year receipt profiles of both Income Tax and National Insurance contributions have resulted in larger March receipts than previously recorded. However, these have been largely offset across the financial year.

Previous estimates of current expenditure on goods and services have been reduced by £0.4 billion across the financial year, while on the capital side a £0.8 billion decrease to the estimate of capital transfers to the private sector has been partially offset by an increase of £0.4 billion to gross capital formation.

Updated current and capital transfer data between central government and local government have resulted in a reduction to local government borrowing across the final quarter of the financial year, though this has had an equal and opposite effect on central government borrowing over the same period.



**Figure 8: How each sector contributes to the revision in borrowing**

Latest full financial year (April to March 2019), compared with that presented in the previous bulletin (24 April 2019), UK

£ billion

<b>PSNBex</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
24.7	-1.1	23.5	

<b>CGNB</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
20.7	-1.0	19.6	
=			
<b>CG Current Expenditure</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
696.3	-0.4	695.8	
-			
<b>CG Receipts</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
739.4	0.2	739.7	
+			
<b>CG Depreciation</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
18.6	0.0	18.6	
+			
<b>CG Net Investment</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
45.3	-0.4	44.9	

<b>LGNB</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
7.8	-0.1	7.7	
=			
<b>LG Current Expenditure</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
42.2	-0.1	42.1	
-			
<b>LG Receipts</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
45.9	0.0	45.9	
+			
<b>LG Depreciation</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
12.5	0.0	12.5	
+			
<b>LG Net Investment</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
-1.0	0.0	-1.0	

<b>PCNB</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
-0.6	0.0	-0.6	
=			
<b>PC Current Expenditure</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
0.3	0.0	0.3	
-			
<b>PC Receipts</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
9.5	0.0	9.5	
+			
<b>PC Depreciation</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
9.2	0.0	9.2	
+			
<b>PC Net Investment</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
-0.6	0.0	-0.6	

<b>BoENB</b>			
Previous	Revision	Latest	
-3.3	0.0	-3.3	

<b>CG Receipts</b>			
Of Which:	Previous	Revision	Latest
Taxes on production	278.7	0.1	278.8
Of Which:			
VAT	150.8	0.3	151.1
Fuel Duty	28.0	0.0	28.0
Alcohol	12.1	0.0	12.1
Tobacco	9.3	-0.1	9.2
Stamp Duty (L&P)	12.9	0.0	12.9
Taxes on I&W	261.7	0.2	261.9
Of Which:			
Income Tax	201.7	0.0	201.7
o/w Self Assessment	31.4	0.0	31.4
Corporation Tax	60.1	0.1	60.2
Other Taxes	18.2	0.1	18.3
Total Taxes	558.6	0.4	559.0
NICs	137.7	0.0	137.7
Interest & Dividends	19.7	0.0	19.7
Other receipts	23.5	-0.2	23.3

<b>CG Expenditure</b>			
Of Which:	Previous	Revision	Latest
Interest	48.0	0.0	48.0
Net social Benefits	214.6	-0.1	214.6
Of Which:			
NI Fund Benefits	107.5	0.0	107.5
Social Assistance	96.9	-0.1	96.8
Other Current	433.6	-0.4	433.2
Of Which:			
Goods & Services	265.8	-0.4	265.4
o/w Staff Costs	127.2	0.1	127.3
Transfers to LG	112.9	0.1	112.9
Contributions to EU	12.9	0.0	12.9

Source: Office for National Statistics – Public Sector Finances

Notes:

1. PSNBex - Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks.
2. CGNB - Central government net borrowing.
3. LGNB - Local government net borrowing.
4. PCNB - Non-financial public corporations' net borrowing.
5. BoENB - Bank of England net borrowing.
6. L&P - Land and property.
7. I&W - Income and wealth.
8. NICs - National insurance contributions.
9. Contributions to EU - UK VAT, GNI and abatement contributions to the EU budget.

## Revisions to public sector net debt excluding public sector banks

Public sector net debt excluding public sector banks (PSND ex) at the end of March 2019 has been revised down by £0.2 billion compared with that presented in the previous bulletin (published on 24 April 2019), due to the inclusion of improved Network Rail data.

Updated local government bank and building society data also led to a downward revision to our previous estimate of PSND ex at the end of March 2019.

## 9 . How do our figures compare with official forecasts?

The independent [Office for Budget Responsibility \(OBR\)](#) is responsible for the production of official forecasts for government. These forecasts are usually produced twice a year, in spring and autumn.

On 13 March 2019, the government published its [Spring Statement 2019](#). On the same day the OBR published updated forecasts for debt and borrowing, on which the Spring Statement 2019 are based.

The OBR forecasts used in this bulletin are based on those published in its [Economic and Fiscal Outlook – March 2019](#). In this publication OBR expects public sector net borrowing (excluding public sector banks) to be £22.8 billion in the financial year ending March 2019, increasing to £29.3 billion in the financial year ending March 2020.

Table 2 compares the current outturn estimates for each of our main public sector (excluding public sector banks) aggregates for the latest full financial year with corresponding OBR forecasts for the following financial year. Further, it compares the latest full financial year (April 2018 to March 2019) outturn estimates with those of the previous financial year.

Caution should be taken when comparing public sector finances data with OBR figures for the full financial year. Data are not finalised until some time after the financial year ends, with initial estimates made soon after the end of the financial year often subject to sizeable revisions in later months as forecasts are replaced with audited outturn data.

There may also be known methodological differences between OBR forecasts and outturn data.

Table 2: Latest outturn estimates compared with Office for Budget Responsibility forecasts  
Forecasts in the latest full financial year (April 2018 to March 2019) compared with outturn for the same period,  
UK

Excluding public sector banks	£ billion <sup>1</sup> (not seasonally adjusted)			
	Full financial year			
	2018 /19 Outturn	2018/19 OBR forecast	2018/19 % change	2019/20 OBR forecast
Current budget deficit <sup>2</sup>	-19.8	-20.4	0.6	-17.7
Net investment <sup>3</sup>	43.3	43.2	0.1	47.0
Net borrowing	23.5	22.8	0.7	29.3
Net debt	1,800.8	1,803.4	-2.6	1,838.2
Net debt as a percentage of GDP	83.1	83.3	-0.2	82.2

Source: Office for National Statistics – Public Sector Finances

#### Notes

1. Unless otherwise stated. [Back to table](#)
2. Current budget deficit is the difference between current expenditure (including depreciation) and current receipts. [Back to table](#)
3. Net investment is gross investment (net capital formation plus net capital transfers) less depreciation. [Back to table](#)
4. Net borrowing is current budget deficit plus net investment. [Back to table](#)
5. Net debt is financial liabilities (for loans, deposits, currency and debt securities) less liquid assets. [Back to table](#)
6. GDP at current market price. [Back to table](#)
7. 2019/20 refers to financial year ending in March 2020 and 2018/19 refers to financial year ending in March 2019. [Back to table](#)
8. All OBR figures are from the OBR Economic and Fiscal Outlook published in March 2019. [Back to table](#)
9. NA means "not applicable". [Back to table](#)

## 10 . International comparisons of borrowing and debt

The UK government debt and deficit statistical bulletin is published quarterly (in January, April, July and December each year), to coincide with when the UK and other EU member states are required to report on their deficit (or net borrowing) and debt to the European Commission.

On 17 April 2019, we published [UK government debt and deficit: December 2018](#), consistent with [Public sector finances. UK: February 2019](#) (published on 21 March 2019). In this publication we stated that:

- general government gross debt was £1,837.5 billion at the end of December 2018, equivalent to 86.7% of gross domestic product (GDP); 26.7 percentage points above the Maastricht reference value of 60%
- general government deficit (or net borrowing) was £32.3 billion in the calendar year ending December 2018, equivalent to 1.5% of GDP; 1.5 percentage points below the Maastricht reference value of 3%

This month we publish revisions to the data published on 17 April 2019. While general government gross debt at the end of December 2018 remains unchanged at £1,837.5 billion, the estimate of general government deficit in the calendar year ending December 2018 has increased by £2.1 billion to £34.4 billion.

It is important to note that the GDP measure used as the denominator in the calculation of the debt ratios in the UK government debt and deficit statistical bulletin, differs from that used within the Public sector finances statistical bulletin.

## 11 . Quality and methodology

The public sector finances [Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

The [Public sector finances methodological guide](#) provides comprehensive contextual and methodological information concerning the monthly Public sector finances statistical bulletin.

The guide sets out the conceptual and fiscal policy context for the bulletin, identifies the main fiscal measures and explains how these are derived and inter-related. Additionally, it details the data sources used to compile the monthly estimates of the fiscal position.

### Local government forecasts

In recent years, planned expenditure initially reported in local authority budgets has systematically been higher than the final outturn expenditure reported in the audited accounts. We therefore include adjustments to reduce the amounts reported at the budget stage.

Further information on these and additional adjustments can be found in the public sector finances [Quality and Methodology Information report](#).

## 12 . Looking ahead

This section presents information on aspects of data or methodology that are planned but not yet included in the public sector finances.

## Developments in public sector finance statistics

In our 2018 article [Looking ahead: developments in public sector finance statistics](#), we provide users with early sight of those areas where the fiscal statistics may be significantly impacted upon by methodological or classification changes during the coming 24 months.

We plan to publish an update to this article on 31 May 2019. In this article we list a number of short-term areas of work that we aim to implement in public sector finances statistics within 18 months from the date of this publication. These are:

- treatment of student loans
- presentation of pension data on a gross basis
- International Monetary Fund's Government Finance Statistics framework
- treatment of depreciation
- continuous development of public sector net financial liabilities
- recording of leases

The article also provides some detail on the areas of planned medium and longer-term development.

## Accounting for student loans: how we are improving the recording of student loans in government accounts

On 17 December 2018, we announced our decision on [how we will treat student tuition fee and maintenance loans in the government's accounts](#). We have published a [blog explaining our role and why we have taken this decision](#).

In addition, we have published a technical note, giving further information about [how we came to our decision](#).

It is anticipated that implementation of this decision into our headline statistics will take some time and that any change will be reflected in the public sector finances in September 2019.

## Company tax credits

In conjunction with HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC), we are currently reviewing our recording of company tax credits. We will announce the findings of this review and introduce any data revisions at the earliest opportunity.

## Bank of England Asset Purchase Facility Fund

In the financial year ending March 2019, £8.0 billion in dividends were transferred from the Bank of England Asset Purchase Facility Fund (BEAPFF) to HM Treasury. As with other such transfers, central government net borrowing in this period was reduced by an amount equivalent to the transfer, while the net borrowing of Bank of England was increased by an equal and offsetting amount, with no impact at a public sector borrowing level.

In conjunction with HM Treasury, we are currently reviewing our recording of these interest payments and dividends and we will announce the findings of this review at the earliest opportunity. We expect any data revisions that arise as a result of this exercise to be public sector net borrowing neutral.

## **Clinical Negligence Indemnity Cover**

On 1 April 2019, the government announced the [Clinical Negligence Scheme for General Practise \(CNSGP\)](#), operated by [NHS Resolution](#) on behalf of the Secretary of State for Health and Social Care.

The scheme provides comprehensive cover to all General Practitioners (GPs) and their wider practise team for clinical negligence relating to NHS services occurring from 1 April 2019. In parallel, the government has agreed commercial terms with the Medical Protection Society covering claims for historic NHS clinical negligence incidents of their GP members occurring at any time before 1 April 2019.

We are currently assessing the implications of this scheme on the public sector finances and will announce our findings at the earliest opportunity.

## **EU withdrawal agreement**

Although the Office for Budget Responsibility (OBR) discusses the EU settlement in their [Economic and Fiscal Outlook – March 2019 report](#), the details in the report are still subject to negotiation.

There is insufficient certainty at this stage for us to complete a formal assessment of impact on the UK public sector finances.

On 28 January 2019, National Statistician John Pullinger [released a statement outlining our legislative preparations for a possible no-deal EU exit](#).

## **East Coast Mainline**

On 16 May 2018, the government announced that from 24 June 2018, [London North Eastern Railway \(LNER\) will take over the running of East Coast Mainline services](#). On 31 August 2018, we announced that [LNER would be classified to the public non-financial corporations sub-sector](#), effective from 14 February 2018. We are currently investigating the implications of this decision and our conclusions will be announced in due course.

## **Carillion insolvency**

Following Carillion Plc declaring insolvency on 15 January 2018, the UK government announced that it would [provide the necessary funding required by the Official Receiver](#), to ensure continuity of public services through an orderly liquidation. The Official Receiver has been appointed by the court as liquidator, along with partners at PwC that have been appointed Special Managers. The defined benefit pension schemes of former Carillion employees are currently being [assessed by the Pension Protection Fund \(PPF\)](#) prior to any transition into the PPF scheme.

We are currently investigating the various impacts of the liquidation of Carillion on the public sector finances, including in relation to the public-private partnership projects in which Carillion was involved and the additional funding that the government has provided to maintain public services. We will announce our findings in due course.

Prior to liquidation, Carillion held approximately 450 contracts with government, representing 38% of Carillion's 2016 reported revenue.

## The sale of railway arches

On 11 September 2018, [Network Rail announced they had agreed terms for the sale of their Commercial Estate business in England and Wales](#). On 4 February 2019, the National Audit Office confirmed that [Network Rail had completed a £1.46 billion sale of its commercial property portfolio](#) consisting of approximately 5,200 properties across England and Wales, mainly railway arches.

Public sector net debt at the end of February 2019 and the central government net cash requirement in February 2019 were each reduced by an amount equivalent to the cash received by central government from the sale.

We are currently investigating the nature of the transaction to ensure that the effects will be fully reflected in the public sector finances. It has yet to be determined whether public sector net borrowing is affected and therefore it remains unchanged.

## 13 . Links to data and related publications

### Time series data

All data contained within these publications are available to download via the [Public sector finances time series dataset](#). From April 1997 to date, where available, time series are presented as monthly data, with series extending further back in time, generally presented on a quarterly or financial year basis.

Time series exclusive to the public sector finances borrowing by sub-sector presentation are only available as quarterly time series, though these extend back to 1946.

### Supporting documentation

Documentation supporting this publication is available in appendices to the bulletin:

- [Public sector finances Tables 1 to 10: Appendix A](#)
- [Large impacts on public sector fiscal measures excluding banking groups: Appendix B](#)
- [Public sector finances revisions analysis on main fiscal aggregates: Appendix C](#)
- [Public sector current receipts: Appendix D](#)
- [Impact of the reclassification of housing associations into the public sector: Appendix E](#)
- [Revisions to the first reported estimate of public sector net borrowing: Appendix F](#)

### Public sector borrowing by sub-sector

Each month, at 9:30am on the working day following the Public sector finances statistical bulletin, we publish [Public sector finances borrowing by sub-sector](#). This release contains an extended breakdown of public sector borrowing in a matrix format and also estimates of total managed expenditure (TME).





# PSA1 Public Sector Summary

£ million unless otherwise stated

Excluding public sector banks

	Current Budget Deficit	Net Investment	Net Borrowing	Net Debt excluding Bank of England (£ billion)	Net Debt excluding Bank of England as a % GDP <sup>1</sup>	Net Debt (£ billion)	Net Debt as a % GDP <sup>1</sup>	Net Borrowing	Net Debt (£ billion)	Net Debt as a % GDP
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	-JW2T	-JW2Z	-J5II	CPPH	CPOA	HF6W	HF6X	-ANNX	RUTN	RUTO
2010	95 095	47 456	142 551	1 131.5	69.9	1 138.4	70.3	127 659	2 322.2	143.5
2011	78 096	38 607	116 703	1 244.6	74.9	1 242.4	74.8	95 067	2 303.0	138.7
2012	84 217	42 805	127 022	1 336.5	77.3	1 350.7	78.2	113 430	2 265.6	131.1
2013	70 802	28 470	99 272	1 410.3	78.1	1 453.3	80.4	90 404	2 288.0	126.6
2014	61 162	35 245	96 407	1 513.4	81.0	1 556.5	83.3	87 909	1 868.7	100.0
2015	40 432	36 363	76 795	1 565.8	81.1	1 608.9	83.4	70 231	1 897.6	98.3
2016	19 688	36 191	55 879	1 618.2	80.5	1 697.2	84.5	48 095	1 996.8	99.4
2017	-3 757	42 094	38 337	1 592.1	76.4	1 760.3	84.5	23 489	2 027.7	97.3
2018	-10 505	40 604	30 099	1 624.0	75.5	1 810.0	84.2	19 731	2 092.9	97.3
2010/11	90 742	45 733	136 475	1 153.0	70.7	1 157.6	71.0	117 800	2 318.3	142.2
2011/12	80 317	35 981	116 298	1 258.6	75.0	1 253.1	74.7	97 658	2 247.2	134.0
2012/13	80 965	39 335	120 300	1 341.3	76.9	1 363.6	78.2	108 306	2 276.4	130.6
2013/14	66 973	30 695	97 668	1 422.6	77.9	1 464.4	80.2	88 878	2 037.5	111.5
2014/15	53 256	36 614	89 870	1 512.8	80.4	1 554.7	82.6	81 480	1 858.0	98.8
2015/16	37 766	34 074	71 840	1 560.7	80.1	1 602.6	82.3	64 915	1 906.5	97.9
2016/17	6 417	38 470	44 887	1 607.9	79.2	1 726.7	85.1	34 435	2 019.7	99.5
2017/18	-841	42 657	41 816	1 589.5	75.6	1 778.9	84.6	29 208	2 054.1	97.7
2018/19	-19 753	43 293	23 540	1 617.4	74.6	1 800.8	83.1	13 172	2 083.7	96.1
2015 Q4	20 687	8 036	28 723	1 565.8	81.1	1 608.9	83.4	27 244	1 897.6	98.3
2016 Q1	-12 353	12 480	127	1 560.7	80.1	1 602.6	82.3	-2 037	1 906.5	97.9
Q2	14 561	6 254	20 815	1 581.5	80.3	1 624.9	82.5	18 651	1 944.1	98.7
Q3	5 087	8 642	13 729	1 592.8	80.1	1 640.0	82.4	12 001	1 949.4	98.0
Q4	12 393	8 815	21 208	1 618.2	80.5	1 697.2	84.5	19 480	1 996.8	99.4
2017 Q1	-25 624	14 759	-10 865	1 607.9	79.2	1 726.7	85.1	-15 697	2 019.7	99.5
Q2	14 381	8 096	22 477	1 624.3	79.2	1 759.3	85.8	17 645	2 045.8	99.8
Q3	-451	9 145	8 694	1 637.4	79.2	1 786.1	86.4	6 102	2 063.1	99.8
Q4	7 937	10 094	18 031	1 592.1	76.4	1 760.3	84.5	15 439	2 027.7	97.3
2018 Q1	-22 708	15 322	-7 386	1 589.5	75.6	1 778.9	84.6	-9 978	2 054.1	97.7
Q2	6 889	6 248	13 137	1 599.3	75.5	1 790.4	84.5	10 545	2 073.3	97.9
Q3	-3 105	8 482	5 377	1 600.5	75.0	1 790.6	83.9	2 785	2 073.5	97.2
Q4	8 419	10 552	18 971	1 624.0	75.5	1 810.0	84.2	16 379	2 092.9	97.3
2019 Q1	-31 956	18 011	-13 945	1 617.4	74.6	1 800.8	83.1	-16 537	2 083.7	96.1
2017 Apr	7 104	1 995	9 099	1 593.6	78.3	1 720.3	84.5	7 488	2 011.1	98.8
May	4 280	2 782	7 062	1 604.2	78.5	1 736.7	85.0	5 451	2 025.3	99.1
Jun	2 997	3 319	6 316	1 624.3	79.2	1 759.3	85.8	4 706	2 045.8	99.8
Jul	-4 103	3 307	-796	1 615.2	78.6	1 760.0	85.6	-1 660	2 043.3	99.4
Aug	1 632	2 810	4 442	1 617.4	78.5	1 766.0	85.7	3 578	2 046.1	99.3
Sep	2 020	3 028	5 048	1 637.4	79.2	1 786.1	86.4	4 184	2 063.1	99.8
Oct	3 961	3 413	7 374	1 632.1	78.7	1 789.7	86.3	6 510	2 063.5	99.5
Nov	5 014	2 997	8 011	1 575.0	75.8	1 735.8	83.5	7 147	2 006.4	96.5
Dec	-1 038	3 684	2 646	1 592.1	76.4	1 760.3	84.5	1 782	2 027.7	97.3
2018 Jan	-13 597	4 190	-9 407	1 569.8	75.1	1 741.6	83.3	-10 271	2 011.6	96.2
Feb	-3 379	4 602	1 223	1 570.5	74.9	1 762.9	84.1	359	2 035.4	97.1
Mar	-5 732	6 530	798	1 589.5	75.6	1 778.9	84.6	-66	2 054.1	97.7
Apr	3 664	2 200	5 864	1 583.2	75.1	1 777.2	84.3	5 000	2 055.0	97.5
May	2 511	1 560	4 071	1 587.1	75.1	1 781.1	84.3	3 207	2 061.4	97.6
Jun	714	2 488	3 202	1 599.3	75.5	1 790.4	84.5	2 338	2 073.3	97.9
Jul	-5 979	2 312	-3 667	1 583.9	74.6	1 776.8	83.7	-4 531	2 059.6	97.0
Aug	2 584	3 090	5 674	1 589.2	74.7	1 782.4	83.7	4 810	2 065.3	97.0
Sep	290	3 080	3 370	1 600.5	75.0	1 790.6	83.9	2 506	2 073.5	97.2
Oct	5 063	3 194	8 257	1 599.9	74.8	1 793.1	83.8	7 393	2 075.9	97.0
Nov	3 892	3 242	7 134	1 607.4	74.9	1 796.0	83.7	6 270	2 078.9	96.9
Dec	-536	4 116	3 580	1 624.0	75.5	1 810.0	84.2	2 716	2 092.9	97.3
2019 Jan	-19 264	4 973	-14 291	1 598.2	74.1	1 783.6	82.7	-15 155	2 066.5	95.8
Feb	-4 377	4 817	440	1 599.5	74.0	1 785.5	82.6	-424	2 068.4	95.7
Mar	-8 315	8 221	-94	1 617.4	74.6	1 800.8	83.1	-958	2 083.7	96.1
Apr	3 533	2 298	5 831	1 610.1	74.1	1 797.7	82.7	4 967	2 080.6	95.7

Relationship between columns : 3=1+2

1 12 month centred moving total

# PSA2 Public Sector Net Borrowing : by sector

£ million

	Net Borrowing								
	Central government	Local government	General government (Maastricht Deficit)	Non-financial PCs	Public Sector excluding both banks and BoE <sup>4</sup> (PSNB ex BoE)	Bank of England (including APF <sup>1</sup> & SLS <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>3</sup>	Public Sector excluding public sector banks (PSNB ex)	Public sector banks	Public Sector (PSNB)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	-NMFJ	-NMOE	-NNBK	-CPCM	-CPNZ	-JW2H	-J5II	-IL6B	-ANNX
2010	144 627	2 624	147 251	3 402	150 653	-8 102	142 551	-14 892	127 659
2011	119 306	3 586	122 892	2 064	124 956	-8 253	116 703	-21 636	95 067
2012	129 174	7 599	136 773	-473	136 300	-9 278	127 022	-13 592	113 430
2013	91 823	2 218	94 041	-685	93 356	5 916	99 272	-8 868	90 404
2014	100 657	-2 080	98 577	1 652	100 229	-3 822	96 407	-8 498	87 909
2015	78 314	1 242	79 556	547	80 103	-3 308	76 795	-6 564	70 231
2016	50 757	6 319	57 076	1 449	58 525	-2 646	55 879	-7 784	48 095
2017	30 344	7 762	38 106	3 152	41 258	-2 921	38 337	-14 848	23 489
2018	26 861	7 533	34 394	-883	33 511	-3 412	30 099	-10 368	19 731
2010/11	137 380	3 951	141 331	3 113	144 444	-7 969	136 475	-18 675	117 800
2011/12	114 068	9 573	123 641	1 615	125 256	-8 958	116 298	-18 640	97 658
2012/13	123 524	-38	123 486	205	123 691	-3 391	120 300	-11 994	108 306
2013/14	100 631	-1 284	99 347	-1 226	98 121	-453	97 668	-8 790	88 878
2014/15	89 022	279	89 301	2 294	91 595	-1 725	89 870	-8 390	81 480
2015/16	71 617	3 222	74 839	265	75 104	-3 264	71 840	-6 925	64 915
2016/17	39 178	7 176	46 354	1 674	48 028	-3 141	44 887	-10 452	34 435
2017/18	35 840	7 567	43 407	2 724	46 131	-4 315	41 816	-12 608	29 208
2018/19	19 642	7 725	27 367	-563	26 804	-3 264	23 540	-10 368	13 172
2015 Q4	27 132	2 196	29 328	129	29 457	-734	28 723	-1 479	27 244
2016 Q1	-3 580	4 772	1 192	-67	1 125	-998	127	-2 164	-2 037
Q2	24 602	-5 197	19 405	612	20 017	798	20 815	-2 164	18 651
Q3	11 942	3 329	15 271	523	15 794	-2 065	13 729	-1 728	12 001
Q4	17 793	3 415	21 208	381	21 589	-381	21 208	-1 728	19 480
2017 Q1	-15 159	5 629	-9 530	158	-9 372	-1 493	-10 865	-4 832	-15 697
Q2	26 432	-5 954	20 478	1 353	21 831	646	22 477	-4 832	17 645
Q3	7 004	3 309	10 313	1 208	11 521	-2 827	8 694	-2 592	6 102
Q4	12 067	4 778	16 845	433	17 278	753	18 031	-2 592	15 439
2018 Q1	-9 663	5 434	-4 229	-270	-4 499	-2 887	-7 386	-2 592	-9 978
Q2	15 699	-2 458	13 241	-69	13 172	-35	13 137	-2 592	10 545
Q3	4 952	1 032	5 984	-78	5 906	-529	5 377	-2 592	2 785
Q4	15 873	3 525	19 398	-466	18 932	39	18 971	-2 592	16 379
2019 Q1	-16 882	5 626	-11 256	50	-11 206	-2 739	-13 945	-2 592	-16 537
2017 Apr	8 950	-3 337	5 613	425	6 038	3 061	9 099	-1 611	7 488
May	7 810	-22	7 788	465	8 253	-1 191	7 062	-1 611	5 451
Jun	9 672	-2 595	7 077	463	7 540	-1 224	6 316	-1 610	4 706
Jul	-1 224	520	-704	398	-306	-490	-796	-864	-1 660
Aug	3 438	1 759	5 197	407	5 604	-1 162	4 442	-864	3 578
Sep	4 790	1 030	5 820	403	6 223	-1 175	5 048	-864	4 184
Oct	3 097	1 029	4 126	342	4 468	2 906	7 374	-864	6 510
Nov	6 711	2 238	8 949	133	9 082	-1 071	8 011	-864	7 147
Dec	2 259	1 511	3 770	-42	3 728	-1 082	2 646	-864	1 782
2018 Jan	-10 341	1 836	-8 505	-99	-8 604	-803	-9 407	-864	-10 271
Feb	-1 067	3 418	2 351	-78	2 273	-1 050	1 223	-864	359
Mar	1 745	180	1 925	-93	1 832	-1 034	798	-864	-66
Apr	6 469	-2 568	3 901	-39	3 862	2 002	5 864	-864	5 000
May	5 233	-168	5 065	4	5 069	-998	4 071	-864	3 207
Jun	3 997	278	4 275	-34	4 241	-1 039	3 202	-864	2 338
Jul	-3 055	-1 844	-4 899	-17	-4 916	1 249	-3 667	-864	-4 531
Aug	4 806	1 765	6 571	-20	6 551	-877	5 674	-864	4 810
Sep	3 201	1 111	4 312	-41	4 271	-901	3 370	-864	2 506
Oct	5 990	560	6 550	-160	6 390	1 867	8 257	-864	7 393
Nov	6 734	1 415	8 149	-109	8 040	-906	7 134	-864	6 270
Dec	3 149	1 550	4 699	-197	4 502	-922	3 580	-864	2 716
2019 Jan	-15 109	1 790	-13 319	18	-13 301	-990	-14 291	-864	-15 155
Feb	-2 117	3 429	1 312	26	1 338	-898	440	-864	-424
Mar	344	407	751	6	757	-851	-94	-864	-958
Apr	6 844	-2 688	4 156	-65	4 091	1 740	5 831	-864	4 967

Relationship between columns 3=1+2 ; 5=7-6 ; 7=3+4+6 ; 9=7+8

1 APF = Asset Purchase Facility

2 SLS = Special Liquidity Scheme.

3 Figures derived from Bank of England accounts and ONS estimates

4 Bank of England

# PSA3 Public Sector Current Budget Deficit, Net Borrowing and Net Cash Requirement (excluding public sector banks)

£ billion

	2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09	2009 /10	2010 /11	2011 /12	2012 /13	2013 /14	2014 /15	2015 /16	2016 /17	2017 /18	2018 /19	2019 /20
<b>Public sector current budget deficit excluding public sector banks: cumulative in financial year</b>																
April	3.9	2.4	2.2	2.9	4.7	10.0	6.9	9.8	10.4	8.8	9.3	7.8	7.0	7.1	3.7	3.5
May	7.9	5.9	5.9	7.0	10.6	22.8	17.9	18.1	21.9	17.3	18.2	13.4	12.2	11.4	6.2	..
June	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.9	15.5	33.4	27.4	25.9	29.6	24.6	24.7	18.6	14.6	14.4	6.9	..
July	11.3	8.7	7.5	8.2	15.8	39.5	32.4	28.0	30.0	26.4	25.7	18.1	12.0	10.3	0.9	..
August	13.6	10.9	9.4	11.4	21.6	47.8	40.7	35.0	38.2	33.5	32.1	24.2	16.2	11.9	3.5	..
September	16.4	11.9	12.0	12.8	25.8	56.9	50.0	43.7	46.5	40.4	38.9	29.4	19.6	13.9	3.8	..
October	19.3	13.8	14.6	16.6	33.1	67.8	60.6	54.1	56.3	49.8	47.2	37.1	24.3	17.9	8.8	..
November	24.0	20.8	21.4	22.6	44.7	80.8	74.6	65.1	68.3	61.1	55.2	45.0	30.6	22.9	12.7	..
December	27.0	23.6	23.0	25.1	53.3	93.0	87.7	75.0	78.9	68.8	62.9	50.1	32.0	21.9	12.2	..
January	21.5	16.3	13.8	15.0	51.0	94.3	82.8	70.4	73.1	63.1	53.4	38.1	16.2	8.3	-7.1	..
February	19.1	14.3	9.7	12.0	54.3	96.7	86.3	75.5	77.8	66.8	54.5	39.1	11.0	4.9	-11.4	..
March	17.3	11.8	7.0	9.0	60.0	100.5	90.7	80.3	81.0	67.0	53.3	37.8	6.4	-0.8	-19.8	..

	2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09	2009 /10	2010 /11	2011 /12	2012 /13	2013 /14	2014 /15	2015 /16	2016 /17	2017 /18	2018 /19	2019 /20
<b>Public sector net borrowing excluding public sector banks: cumulative in financial year</b>																
April	7.7	4.4	4.5	3.4	6.4	10.5	8.9	11.5	21.2	10.2	10.6	9.3	9.0	9.1	5.9	5.8
May	13.7	8.9	9.6	8.6	14.3	24.2	22.3	21.3	34.6	19.9	21.1	16.8	16.0	16.2	9.9	..
June	15.8	13.5	13.5	12.9	21.2	40.6	34.5	31.4	44.0	28.7	29.3	24.6	20.8	22.5	13.1	..
July	18.0	14.5	14.5	13.7	24.6	49.7	43.6	36.0	46.4	32.4	32.7	26.5	21.2	21.7	9.5	..
August	22.3	18.8	18.1	19.0	33.3	61.4	55.1	45.4	56.5	41.2	41.2	35.2	28.0	26.1	15.1	..
September	26.5	21.9	22.9	22.3	43.5	74.6	67.7	56.8	66.9	50.1	50.7	43.0	34.5	31.2	18.5	..
October	31.4	26.4	27.0	28.5	54.3	89.1	81.9	69.5	79.0	61.6	61.9	53.3	42.0	38.5	26.8	..
November	38.4	36.2	36.0	36.9	69.4	105.7	99.3	82.8	93.3	75.2	72.8	64.5	50.8	46.6	33.9	..
December	43.5	41.6	40.5	42.2	84.7	126.7	116.1	96.4	107.1	86.0	84.8	71.7	55.8	49.2	37.5	..
January	42.2	38.1	34.9	35.5	90.2	132.6	115.8	95.4	105.2	84.0	79.2	62.8	44.0	39.8	23.2	..
February	44.1	40.1	34.5	37.8	100.2	141.0	124.2	104.4	111.7	92.2	84.5	67.4	42.8	41.0	23.6	..
March	46.1	41.6	38.0	42.9	113.5	153.1	136.5	116.3	120.3	97.7	89.9	71.8	44.9	41.8	23.5	..

	2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09	2009 /10	2010 /11	2011 /12	2012 /13	2013 /14	2014 /15	2015 /16	2016 /17	2017 /18	2018 /19	2019 /20
<b>Public sector net cash requirement excluding public sector banks: cumulative in financial year</b>																
April	-2.0	-2.1	-1.4	-3.6	-0.3	8.9	6.9	2.8	-8.5	-1.8	-2.2	-5.3	-1.6	-12.1	-8.4	-7.7
May	1.4	3.1	6.2	2.5	11.7	28.0	21.9	13.5	3.1	7.5	11.4	7.9	6.2	3.8	-2.4	..
June	12.6	15.5	18.9	12.5	26.0	50.8	42.7	33.0	20.7	16.9	27.3	22.5	22.0	24.6	12.3	..
July	6.0	7.2	8.3	-0.7	13.9	54.0	40.3	26.5	15.0	7.5	22.3	19.2	23.1	23.2	-5.3	..
August	9.5	12.0	12.0	4.7	25.4	65.8	46.0	37.6	24.4	16.8	26.4	18.0	27.7	25.7	-1.1	..
September	20.3	24.2	24.4	13.5	65.1	87.3	67.6	56.8	42.9	28.3	45.9	35.1	36.1	39.3	16.6	..
October	19.1	19.6	15.9	8.9	72.0	95.0	70.2	55.3	47.1	22.4	42.8	33.0	34.9	37.7	12.4	..
November	28.3	28.5	23.3	18.4	85.9	111.0	87.3	65.3	59.5	34.9	51.0	40.2	52.7	53.1	14.4	..
December	43.2	44.2	37.0	34.5	135.8	167.6	112.8	87.1	80.5	56.1	73.5	51.1	86.5	80.6	35.3	..
January	26.5	23.0	15.9	12.6	133.6	166.3	97.8	69.8	62.9	42.2	56.5	28.2	60.8	56.7	9.2	..
February	27.2	25.1	17.8	15.6	142.3	175.0	104.1	76.6	63.9	46.9	58.0	28.3	69.9	77.7	9.0	..
March	41.0	41.2	35.2	28.0	174.0	201.5	129.5	108.3	87.0	64.7	78.2	50.2	100.5	80.3	17.2	..

	2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09	2009 /10	2010 /11	2011 /12	2012 /13	2013 /14	2014 /15	2015 /16	2016 /17	2017 /18	2018 /19	2019 /20
<b>Central Government net cash requirement: cumulative in financial year</b>																
April	-1.7	-1.4	1.9	-1.2	2.3	11.2	9.1	7.0	-7.3	7.7	4.0	-0.8	0.8	-15.5	-6.1	-7.0
May	3.5	8.0	11.0	7.7	15.9	31.5	26.7	17.2	5.5	17.3	17.3	11.4	7.6	-5.7	1.2	..
June	14.4	19.6	23.4	17.6	30.9	54.0	50.3	40.0	26.8	28.8	34.8	28.4	27.2	12.0	14.2	..
July	7.1	10.3	13.3	4.4	18.0	56.4	46.9	34.9	22.4	20.3	31.7	27.5	30.2	4.7	0.3	..
August	10.6	15.9	17.2	10.9	29.6	68.0	52.4	44.6	31.0	29.4	34.3	26.0	33.9	5.7	4.7	..
September	22.4	28.2	30.7	21.2	68.5	91.2	77.1	66.6	52.9	43.1	55.1	46.3	55.8	24.9	19.8	..
October	20.6	22.2	22.8	15.9	75.8	96.7	78.2	63.5	55.8	35.9	50.4	44.9	51.7	18.0	16.1	..
November	30.1	32.6	31.4	25.3	88.1	110.7	93.1	73.1	68.3	46.0	57.2	51.3	61.4	30.2	22.8	..
December	45.9	47.5	44.9	41.9	135.4	168.4	120.6	97.2	91.1	68.2	79.5	64.1	80.6	48.8	41.0	..
January	28.7	26.9	23.6	19.1	131.1	165.9	104.4	80.2	74.0	54.0	60.4	42.1	52.7	21.0	15.2	..
February	29.6	29.0	20.7	20.9	136.1	171.6	107.7	85.4	72.8	58.9	63.3	40.2	48.7	18.9	13.5	..
March	41.1	43.0	37.4	33.3	163.8	198.6	134.0	117.7	95.9	78.4	84.5	60.7	67.0	38.6	35.6	..

# PSA4 Public Sector Net Debt (excluding public sector banks)

£ billion

	2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09	2009 /10	2010 /11	2011 /12	2012 /13	2013 /14	2014 /15	2015 /16	2016 /17	2017 /18	2018 /19	2019 /20
<b>Public sector net debt<sup>1</sup> excluding public sector banks: amount outstanding at end period</b>																
April	399.9	445.4	485.9	520.9	559.2	783.4	1 017.9	1 162.1	1 253.5	1 367.1	1 469.0	1 553.7	1 607.4	1 720.3	1 777.2	1 797.7
May	405.4	449.5	494.6	528.6	570.6	804.9	1 031.4	1 172.4	1 264.3	1 382.5	1 483.3	1 565.8	1 614.9	1 736.7	1 781.1	..
June	417.2	461.1	508.1	540.1	589.5	830.6	1 053.5	1 192.6	1 283.8	1 397.0	1 500.8	1 580.7	1 624.9	1 759.3	1 790.4	..
July	410.9	454.9	496.0	527.4	615.9	836.5	1 057.8	1 185.6	1 284.1	1 393.6	1 496.4	1 573.6	1 614.3	1 760.0	1 776.8	..
August	413.7	460.1	500.2	532.1	626.9	839.8	1 067.2	1 202.2	1 286.1	1 399.4	1 500.4	1 572.7	1 622.3	1 766.0	1 782.4	..
September	423.6	471.6	512.7	541.2	665.1	859.7	1 092.1	1 210.1	1 303.7	1 415.4	1 518.1	1 589.6	1 640.0	1 786.1	1 790.6	..
October	421.7	467.6	504.8	537.1	672.5	868.0	1 094.7	1 210.1	1 313.9	1 416.9	1 523.8	1 592.3	1 642.6	1 789.7	1 793.1	..
November	433.3	476.0	513.0	547.0	684.9	883.3	1 112.4	1 220.6	1 328.2	1 431.9	1 532.4	1 599.5	1 662.6	1 735.8	1 796.0	..
December	448.7	492.2	527.3	562.5	733.8	940.3	1 138.4	1 242.4	1 350.7	1 453.3	1 556.5	1 608.9	1 697.2	1 760.3	1 810.0	..
January	432.5	469.6	506.2	540.3	731.9	977.1	1 125.1	1 226.7	1 332.1	1 441.3	1 534.5	1 588.8	1 681.1	1 741.6	1 783.6	..
February	432.6	471.7	507.0	544.9	740.7	984.3	1 132.9	1 234.9	1 337.6	1 447.4	1 538.1	1 586.6	1 694.5	1 762.9	1 785.5	..
March	446.5	487.2	523.6	557.2	768.3	1 011.9	1 157.6	1 253.1	1 363.6	1 464.4	1 554.7	1 602.6	1 726.7	1 778.9	1 800.8	..

	2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09	2009 /10	2010 /11	2011 /12	2012 /13	2013 /14	2014 /15	2015 /16	2016 /17	2017 /18	2018 /19	2019 /20
<b>Public sector net debt<sup>1</sup> excluding public sector banks: as a percentage of GDP at market prices<sup>2</sup></b>																
April	30.7	32.4	33.4	34.1	35.4	50.9	64.5	71.1	74.5	78.1	80.2	82.4	82.2	84.5	84.3	82.7
May	31.0	32.5	33.9	34.4	36.1	52.3	65.2	71.5	74.9	78.8	80.7	82.8	82.3	85.0	84.3	..
June	31.8	33.2	34.7	35.0	37.3	54.0	66.4	72.5	75.8	79.3	81.4	83.4	82.5	85.8	84.5	..
July	31.2	32.6	33.7	34.1	39.1	54.3	66.4	72.0	75.5	78.8	81.0	82.8	81.7	85.6	83.7	..
August	31.3	32.8	33.8	34.3	40.0	54.4	66.7	72.9	75.4	78.9	81.0	82.5	81.8	85.7	83.7	..
September	31.9	33.4	34.5	34.7	42.5	55.6	68.0	73.3	76.2	79.5	81.8	83.1	82.4	86.4	83.9	..
October	31.6	33.0	33.8	34.3	43.1	55.9	68.0	73.2	76.5	79.2	81.9	83.0	82.3	86.3	83.8	..
November	32.3	33.5	34.2	34.8	44.1	56.7	68.9	73.7	77.1	79.6	82.2	83.1	83.0	83.5	83.7	..
December	33.3	34.5	35.0	35.7	47.3	60.2	70.3	74.8	78.2	80.4	83.3	83.4	84.5	84.5	84.2	..
January	31.9	32.7	33.5	34.2	47.3	62.4	69.4	73.6	76.9	79.5	81.9	82.1	83.4	83.3	82.7	..
February	31.8	32.7	33.4	34.5	48.0	62.7	69.7	73.9	76.9	79.5	81.9	81.7	83.8	84.1	82.6	..
March	32.7	33.6	34.4	35.2	49.9	64.3	71.0	74.7	78.2	80.2	82.6	82.3	85.1	84.6	83.1	..

1 Net debt at the end of the month

2 Gross Domestic Product for 12 months centred on the end of the month

# PSA5A Long Run of Fiscal Indicators as a percentage of GDP on a financial year basis

% of GDP

	Excluding public sector banks							
	Public Sector Current Budget Deficit <sup>7</sup>	Public Sector Net Investment	Public Sector Net Borrowing	Public Sector Net Debt excluding BoE <sup>1 2</sup>	Public Sector Net Debt	Public Sector Net Financial Liabilities <sup>3 4 5 6</sup>	Public Sector Net Borrowing	Public Sector Net Debt
	JW2V	MUB2	J5IJ	CPOA	HF6X	CPOE	J4DD	RUTO
1979/80	1.2	2.5	3.7	42.5	45.0	–	3.7	45.0
1980/81	2.1	2.2	4.3	42.8	45.6	–	4.3	45.6
1981/82	0.6	1.4	2.0	42.3	45.3	–	2.0	45.3
1982/83	0.7	1.9	2.6	40.8	43.9	–	2.6	43.9
1983/84	1.2	2.1	3.3	40.5	43.6	–	3.3	43.6
1984/85	1.4	1.9	3.3	41.1	44.3	–	3.3	44.3
1985/86	0.6	1.5	2.1	38.6	41.7	–	2.1	41.7
1986/87	0.8	1.1	1.8	37.1	40.1	–	1.8	40.1
1987/88	–	0.9	0.9	33.1	35.6	–	0.9	35.6
1988/89	–1.7	0.7	–1.1	27.2	29.3	–	–1.1	29.3
1989/90	–1.5	1.4	–0.1	24.5	26.2	–	–0.1	26.2
1990/91	–0.6	1.5	0.9	22.6	24.2	–	0.9	24.2
1991/92	1.3	1.9	3.2	23.5	25.2	–	3.2	25.2
1992/93	4.5	1.9	6.4	27.8	29.0	–	6.4	29.0
1993/94	5.1	1.5	6.6	32.5	33.9	–	6.6	33.9
1994/95	3.9	1.5	5.4	36.0	37.5	–	5.4	37.5
1995/96	2.6	1.5	4.1	37.9	39.2	–	4.1	39.2
1996/97	2.1	0.9	3.0	38.6	36.9	–	3.0	36.9
1997/98	0.3	0.7	0.9	36.8	36.7	–	0.9	36.7
1998/99	–0.9	0.8	–0.1	35.1	35.0	–	–0.1	35.0
1999/00	–1.9	0.9	–1.0	32.5	32.4	26.2	–1.0	32.4
2000/01	–2.3	0.8	–1.5	28.4	28.3	25.7	–1.5	28.3
2001/02	–1.1	1.4	0.4	27.8	27.7	26.9	0.4	27.7
2002/03	0.9	1.7	2.7	29.0	28.9	29.7	2.7	28.9
2003/04	1.2	1.9	3.1	30.2	30.1	29.6	3.1	30.1
2004/05	1.3	2.2	3.5	32.8	32.7	31.4	3.5	32.7
2005/06	0.8	2.1	2.9	33.8	33.6	29.9	2.9	33.6
2006/07	0.5	2.1	2.6	34.5	34.4	30.1	2.6	34.4
2007/08	0.6	2.2	2.8	35.3	35.2	32.1	2.7	41.2
2008/09	3.8	3.4	7.3	49.9	49.9	45.9	5.8	141.3
2009/10	6.5	3.4	9.9	63.5	64.3	52.8	8.5	146.3
2010/11	5.6	2.8	8.5	70.7	71.0	57.4	7.3	142.2
2011/12	4.9	2.2	7.0	75.0	74.7	63.7	5.9	134.0
2012/13	4.7	2.3	7.0	76.9	78.2	68.4	6.3	130.6
2013/14	3.8	1.7	5.5	77.9	80.2	69.6	5.0	111.5
2014/15	2.9	2.0	4.8	80.4	82.6	71.4	4.4	98.8
2015/16	2.0	1.8	3.8	80.1	82.3	72.8	3.4	97.9
2016/17	0.3	1.9	2.3	79.2	85.1	72.0	1.7	99.5
2017/18	–	2.1	2.0	75.6	84.6	67.8	1.4	97.7
2018/19	–0.9	2.0	1.1	74.6	83.1	66.9	0.6	96.1

1 Bank of England

2 £ million values in Table PSA8D

3 Experimental statistic

4 £ million values in Appendix F

5 Time series for PSNFL only available back to 2000 Q1

6 - denotes no data available for that period

7 - denotes a zero

**PSA6A Net borrowing : month and full financial year comparisons**

 £ billion<sup>1</sup>

		April				Full Financial Year (Apr to Mar)			
		2019	2018	change		2018/19	2017/18	change	
				£ billion	%			£ billion	%
<b>Central Government Current Receipts</b>									
Taxes on production	NMBY	23.5	23.5	0.0	0.0	278.8	267.4	11.4	4.3
of which VAT	NZGF	12.9	12.5	0.4	3.2	151.1	142.8	8.3	5.8
Taxes on income and wealth	NMCU	18.3	18.0	0.3	1.7	261.9	246.1	15.8	6.4
of which income tax and capital gains tax	LIBR	13.0	12.9	0.2	1.3	201.7	188.4	13.3	7.0
of which other (mainly corporation tax)	LIBP	5.3	5.1	0.1	2.7	60.2	57.7	2.5	4.3
Other taxes	LIQR	1.6	1.5	0.1	7.0	18.3	17.8	0.5	2.7
Compulsory social contributions (NICs)	AIH	11.5	11.0	0.5	4.6	137.7	131.5	6.1	4.6
Interest & dividends	LIQP	4.3	3.9	0.4	9.0	19.7	18.6	1.0	5.5
of which APF <sup>5</sup>	L6BD	2.6	3.0	-0.4	-13.6	8.0	9.3	-1.3	-14.4
Other receipts	LIQQ	2.0	1.9	0.2	8.2	23.3	23.5	-0.2	-0.7
<b>Total current receipts</b>	<b>ANBV</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>739.7</b>	<b>705.0</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>Central Government Current Expenditure</b>									
Interest	NMFX	6.1	6.1	-0.1	-1.4	48.0	55.0	-7.0	-12.7
Net social benefits	GZSJ	18.2	17.6	0.6	3.2	214.6	208.4	6.1	2.9
Other	LIQS	38.2	37.1	1.1	3.0	433.2	418.7	14.5	3.5
<b>Total current expenditure</b>	<b>ANLP</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>695.8</b>	<b>682.2</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Savings, gross plus capital taxes	ANPM	-1.2	-1.0	-0.2	-15.9	43.8	22.9	21.0	91.8
Depreciation	NSRN	1.6	1.5	0.0	2.8	18.6	18.5	0.1	0.4
<b>Current budget deficit<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>-ANLV</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>-25.3</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>-20.9</b>	<b>-479.6</b>
<b>Central Government Net investment<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>-ANNS</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>
<b>Central Government Net borrowing<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>-NMFJ</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>-16.2</b>	<b>-45.2</b>
Local Government Net Borrowing	-NMOE	-2.7	-2.6	-0.1	-4.7	7.7	7.6	0.2	2.1
General Government Net Borrowing	-NNBK	4.2	3.9	0.3	6.5	27.4	43.4	-16.0	-37.0
Non-financial Public Corporations Net Borrowing	-CPCM	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-66.7	-0.6	2.7	-3.3	-120.7
Bank of England Net Borrowing (including APF <sup>5</sup> & SLS <sup>6</sup> )	-JW2H	1.7	2.0	-0.3	-13.1	-3.3	-4.3	1.1	24.4
<b>Public Sector Net Borrowing excluding public sector banks</b>	<b>-J5II</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>-18.3</b>	<b>-43.7</b>
Public Sector Net Investment excluding public sector banks	-JW2Z	2.3	2.2	0.1	4.5	43.3	42.7	0.6	1.5
Public Sector Current Budget Deficit excluding public sector banks	-JW2T	3.5	3.7	-0.1	-3.6	-19.8	-0.8	-18.9	-2,248.8
<b>Memo items:</b>									
Central Government Income tax and NICs	KSS8	24.5	23.8	0.7	2.8	339.3	319.9	19.4	6.1
Central Government Total Expenditure (current plus net investment)	DU3N	66.5	64.7	1.8	2.7	740.7	722.4	18.4	2.5
Central Government Current Expenditure (excluding debt interest payments)	KSS6	56.4	54.7	1.7	3.1	647.8	627.1	20.7	3.3
Central Government Net Cash Requirement	RUUW	-7.0	-6.1	-0.9	-14.5	35.6	38.6	-3.0	-7.8
Public Sector Net Borrowing as a % of GDP excluding public sector banks <sup>7,8</sup>	-	0.3	0.3	0.0	-	1.2	1.9	-0.7	-
Public Sector Net Debt excluding public sector banks	HF6W	1,797.7	1,777.2	20.5	1.2	-	-	-	-
Public Sector Net Debt as a % of GDP excluding public sector banks <sup>7,8</sup>	HF6X	82.7	84.3	-1.6	-	-	-	-	-

1 Unless otherwise stated

2 Current Budget Deficit is the difference between current expenditure and current receipts

3 Net Investment is investment less depreciation

4 Net Borrowing is Current Budget Deficit less Net Investment

5 APF - Bank of England Asset Purchase Facility

6 SLS - Special liquidity Scheme

7 This ratio employs a 12 month centred moving average of GDP

8 Change measured in percentage points

# PSA6B Central Government Account : overview

£ million

Current receipts											
	Taxes on production	of which	Taxes on income and wealth				Interest and dividends		of which		Total
	Total	VAT	Total	Income and capital gains tax <sup>1</sup>		Other taxes	NICs <sup>3</sup>	Total	Asset Purchase Facility	Other receipts <sup>4</sup>	
				LIBR	LIBP						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	NMBY	NZGF	NMCU	LIBR	LIBP	LIQR	AIH	LIQP	L6BD	LIQQ	ANBV
2015/16	243 660	130 715	221 707	175 934	45 773	17 448	114 061	17 189	8 529	23 566	637 631
2016/17	253 453	135 590	239 843	185 627	54 216	17 482	126 241	18 413	10 087	23 652	679 084
2017/18	267 368	142 778	246 127	188 386	57 741	17 840	131 547	18 638	9 301	23 493	705 013
2018/19	278 797	151 110	261 886	201 652	60 234	18 318	137 660	19 660	7 965	23 333	739 654
2017 Apr	21 426	11 490	17 092	12 061	5 031	1 578	10 597	4 870	4 257	2 143	57 706
May	21 564	11 147	16 345	11 583	4 762	1 615	10 393	842	-	1 905	52 664
Jun	22 400	11 683	17 548	12 593	4 955	1 522	10 783	609	-	1 934	54 796
Jul	22 609	12 205	24 574	19 868	4 706	1 451	10 571	1 401	702	1 927	62 533
Aug	22 695	11 981	17 884	12 721	5 163	1 509	10 225	706	-	1 921	54 940
Sep	22 682	11 923	17 145	12 143	5 002	1 521	10 567	774	-	1 951	54 640
Oct	22 871	12 263	17 289	12 674	4 615	1 443	10 519	5 067	4 094	1 994	59 183
Nov	23 379	12 125	16 865	12 216	4 649	1 420	10 351	660	-	1 921	54 596
Dec	23 065	12 500	19 043	14 420	4 623	1 321	11 437	595	-	1 914	57 375
2018 Jan	21 320	11 977	35 621	31 099	4 522	1 430	11 008	1 030	248	1 933	72 342
Feb	21 601	11 694	24 536	20 002	4 534	1 479	11 897	779	-	1 949	62 241
Mar	21 756	11 790	22 185	17 006	5 179	1 551	13 199	1 305	-	2 001	61 997
Apr	23 513	12 451	18 020	12 877	5 143	1 489	10 964	3 948	3 024	1 883	59 817
May	22 407	12 058	17 382	12 048	5 334	1 607	10 661	854	-	1 902	54 813
Jun	23 666	12 693	18 676	13 105	5 571	1 604	11 242	807	-	1 911	57 906
Jul	23 599	12 831	26 848	21 566	5 282	1 520	11 005	3 057	2 258	1 886	67 915
Aug	23 333	12 438	18 871	13 571	5 300	1 566	10 690	778	-	1 952	57 190
Sep	23 050	12 398	18 156	12 994	5 162	1 577	11 130	1 024	-	1 901	56 838
Oct	24 337	12 901	17 846	13 183	4 663	1 547	10 917	3 835	2 779	1 944	60 426
Nov	23 678	13 033	17 822	13 165	4 657	1 438	10 835	817	-	1 917	56 507
Dec	23 433	12 893	19 770	15 353	4 417	1 273	11 881	820	-	1 924	59 101
2019 Jan	23 144	12 997	39 526	34 743	4 783	1 525	11 508	994	-96	2 041	78 738
Feb	22 127	12 050	25 305	20 419	4 886	1 480	12 113	1 076	-	1 979	64 080
Mar	22 510	12 367	23 664	18 628	5 036	1 692	14 714	1 650	-	2 093	66 323
Apr	23 518	12 853	18 327	13 043	5 284	1 593	11 469	4 302	2 613	2 037	61 246

Current expenditure					Saving, gross plus capital taxes	Depreciation	Current budget deficit	Net investment	Net borrowing
Interest	Net Social Benefits	Other	Total						
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
NMFX	GZSJ	LIQS	ANLP	ANPM	NSRN	-ANLV	-ANNS	-NMFJ	
2015/16	45 127	203 682	405 201	654 010	-16 379	18 313	34 692	71 617	
2016/17	48 659	204 720	408 611	661 990	17 094	18 313	1 219	39 178	
2017/18	55 037	208 420	418 693	682 150	22 863	18 501	-4 362	35 840	
2018/19	48 036	214 568	433 201	695 805	43 849	18 567	-25 282	19 642	
2017 Apr	7 157	17 423	36 806	61 386	-3 680	1 536	5 216	8 950	
May	4 514	17 374	33 879	55 767	-3 103	1 536	4 639	7 810	
Jun	4 959	17 090	37 479	59 528	-4 732	1 536	6 268	9 672	
Jul	4 849	17 407	34 583	56 839	5 694	1 540	-4 154	-1 224	
Aug	4 394	17 599	32 620	54 613	327	1 540	1 213	3 438	
Sep	3 698	17 306	34 259	55 263	-623	1 540	2 163	4 790	
Oct	6 035	17 344	34 572	57 951	1 232	1 540	308	3 097	
Nov	3 914	18 897	34 503	57 314	-2 718	1 541	4 259	6 711	
Dec	4 419	17 662	32 634	54 715	2 660	1 541	-1 119	2 259	
2018 Jan	4 229	17 256	35 559	57 044	15 298	1 550	-13 748	-10 341	
Feb	6 439	15 763	34 088	56 290	5 951	1 550	-4 401	-1 067	
Mar	430	17 299	37 711	55 440	6 557	1 551	-5 006	1 745	
Apr	6 144	17 621	37 086	60 851	-1 034	1 537	2 571	6 469	
May	3 423	18 124	34 484	56 031	-1 218	1 537	2 755	5 233	
Jun	4 961	17 369	35 166	57 496	410	1 537	1 127	3 997	
Jul	4 561	17 903	38 488	60 952	6 963	1 542	-5 421	-3 055	
Aug	4 593	18 210	34 625	57 428	-238	1 542	1 780	4 806	
Sep	2 852	17 567	34 787	55 206	1 632	1 542	-90	3 201	
Oct	6 925	18 180	36 535	61 640	-1 214	1 545	2 759	5 990	
Nov	2 920	19 511	35 529	57 960	-1 453	1 545	2 998	6 734	
Dec	3 868	18 179	34 631	56 678	2 423	1 545	-878	3 149	
2019 Jan	3 451	17 828	36 691	57 970	20 768	1 565	-19 203	-15 109	
Feb	4 536	16 367	36 156	57 059	7 021	1 565	-5 456	-2 117	
Mar	-198	17 709	39 023	56 534	9 789	1 565	-8 224	344	
Apr	6 060	18 192	38 192	62 444	-1 198	1 580	2 778	6 844	

Relationship between columns 11=1+3+6+7+8+10 ; 15=12+13+14

1 Includes capital gains tax paid by households. Includes income tax and capital gains tax paid by corporations.

2 Mainly comprises corporation tax and petroleum revenue tax.

Relationship between columns 18=(15-11)+17 ; 20=18+19

3 Formerly titled compulsory social contributions.

4 Consists largely of gross operating surplus, equates to depreciation for government. Also includes rent receipts.

# PSA6C Central Government Account : Total Revenue, Total Expenditure and Net Borrowing

£ million

	Total Revenue										
	Current receipts (as in PSA6B)					Market output and output for own final use <sup>3</sup>	Pension contributions <sup>4</sup>	Current grants to central government	Capital transfers to central government <sup>5</sup>	Less gross operating surplus	Total revenue
	Total	Taxes	NICs <sup>1</sup>	Interest and dividends	Other receipts <sup>2</sup>						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	ANBV	MF6P	AIIH	LIQP	LIQQ	MUT5	MF6Q	MHA8	MFO7	-NRLN	MF6R
2015/16	637 631	482 815	114 061	17 189	23 566	19 777	26 209	128	2 686	-18 313	668 118
2016/17	679 084	510 778	126 241	18 413	23 652	21 421	27 194	318	1 135	-18 313	710 839
2017/18	705 013	531 335	131 547	18 638	23 493	24 028	27 620	364	1 230	-18 501	739 754
2018/19	739 654	559 001	137 660	19 660	23 333	25 056	28 739	151	1 445	-18 567	776 478
2017 Apr	57 706	40 096	10 597	4 870	2 143	1 970	1 977	13	82	-1 536	60 212
May	52 664	39 524	10 393	842	1 905	1 876	2 284	36	122	-1 536	55 446
Jun	54 796	41 470	10 783	609	1 934	1 832	2 269	2	90	-1 536	57 453
Jul	62 533	48 634	10 571	1 401	1 927	1 865	2 265	10	37	-1 540	65 170
Aug	54 940	42 088	10 225	706	1 921	1 918	2 262	10	83	-1 540	57 673
Sep	54 640	41 348	10 567	774	1 951	1 945	2 280	11	149	-1 540	57 485
Oct	59 183	41 603	10 519	5 067	1 994	1 936	2 306	85	60	-1 540	62 030
Nov	54 596	41 664	10 351	660	1 921	1 960	2 322	77	101	-1 541	57 515
Dec	57 375	43 429	11 437	595	1 914	2 053	2 334	75	150	-1 541	60 446
2018 Jan	72 342	58 371	11 008	1 030	1 933	2 198	2 329	7	26	-1 550	75 352
Feb	62 241	47 616	11 897	779	1 949	2 267	2 301	7	157	-1 550	65 423
Mar	61 997	45 492	13 199	1 305	2 001	2 208	2 691	31	173	-1 551	65 549
Apr	59 817	43 022	10 964	3 948	1 883	1 922	2 032	5	13	-1 537	62 252
May	54 813	41 396	10 661	854	1 902	2 021	2 329	23	57	-1 537	57 706
Jun	57 906	43 946	11 242	807	1 911	1 967	2 319	11	197	-1 537	60 863
Jul	67 915	51 967	11 005	3 057	1 886	2 154	2 349	16	503	-1 542	71 395
Aug	57 190	43 770	10 690	778	1 952	2 122	2 379	8	80	-1 542	60 237
Sep	56 838	42 783	11 130	1 024	1 901	2 235	2 400	10	33	-1 542	59 974
Oct	60 426	43 730	10 917	3 835	1 944	2 069	2 387	13	210	-1 545	63 560
Nov	56 507	42 938	10 835	817	1 917	2 008	2 414	11	95	-1 545	59 490
Dec	59 101	44 476	11 881	820	1 924	2 105	2 448	7	11	-1 545	62 127
2019 Jan	78 738	64 195	11 508	994	2 041	2 036	2 455	17	31	-1 565	81 712
Feb	64 080	48 912	12 113	1 076	1 979	1 974	2 426	7	85	-1 565	67 007
Mar	66 323	47 866	14 714	1 650	2 093	2 443	2 801	23	130	-1 565	70 155
Apr	61 246	43 438	11 469	4 302	2 037	1 987	2 514	-	15	-1 580	64 182
	Current expenditure						Capital expenditure				
	Current expenditure (as in PSA6B)	Less market output and output for own final use <sup>3</sup>	Less pension contributions <sup>4</sup>	Less current grants to central government	Less depreciation	Total current expenditure	Net investment	Less capital transfers to central government <sup>5</sup>	Depreciation	Total capital expenditure	
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
	ANLP	MUT5	MF6Q	MHA8	-NSRN	MF6S	-ANNS	MFO7	NSRN	MF6T	
2015/16	654 010	19 777	26 209	128	-18 313	681 811	36 925	2 686	18 313	57 924	
2016/17	661 990	21 421	27 194	318	-18 313	692 610	37 959	1 135	18 313	57 407	
2017/18	682 150	24 028	27 620	364	-18 501	715 661	40 202	1 230	18 501	59 933	
2018/19	695 805	25 056	28 739	151	-18 567	731 184	44 924	1 445	18 567	64 936	
2017 Apr	61 386	1 970	1 977	13	-1 536	63 810	3 734	82	1 536	5 352	
May	55 767	1 876	2 284	36	-1 536	58 427	3 171	122	1 536	4 829	
Jun	59 528	1 832	2 269	2	-1 536	62 095	3 404	90	1 536	5 030	
Jul	56 839	1 865	2 265	10	-1 540	59 439	2 930	37	1 540	4 507	
Aug	54 613	1 918	2 262	10	-1 540	57 263	2 225	83	1 540	3 848	
Sep	55 263	1 945	2 280	11	-1 540	57 959	2 627	149	1 540	4 316	
Oct	57 951	1 936	2 306	85	-1 540	60 738	2 789	60	1 540	4 389	
Nov	57 314	1 960	2 322	77	-1 541	60 132	2 452	101	1 541	4 094	
Dec	54 715	2 053	2 334	75	-1 541	57 636	3 378	150	1 541	5 069	
2018 Jan	57 044	2 198	2 329	7	-1 550	60 028	3 407	26	1 550	4 983	
Feb	56 290	2 267	2 301	7	-1 550	59 315	3 334	157	1 550	5 041	
Mar	55 440	2 208	2 691	31	-1 551	58 819	6 751	173	1 551	8 475	
Apr	60 851	1 922	2 032	5	-1 537	63 273	3 898	13	1 537	5 448	
May	56 031	2 021	2 329	23	-1 537	58 867	2 478	57	1 537	4 072	
Jun	57 496	1 967	2 319	11	-1 537	60 256	2 870	197	1 537	4 604	
Jul	60 952	2 154	2 349	16	-1 542	63 929	2 366	503	1 542	4 411	
Aug	57 428	2 122	2 379	8	-1 542	60 395	3 026	80	1 542	4 648	
Sep	55 206	2 235	2 400	10	-1 542	58 309	3 291	33	1 542	4 866	
Oct	61 640	2 069	2 387	13	-1 545	64 564	3 231	210	1 545	4 986	
Nov	57 960	2 008	2 414	11	-1 545	60 848	3 736	95	1 545	5 376	
Dec	56 678	2 105	2 448	7	-1 545	59 693	4 027	11	1 545	5 583	
2019 Jan	57 970	2 036	2 455	17	-1 565	60 913	4 094	31	1 565	5 690	
Feb	57 059	1 974	2 426	7	-1 565	59 901	3 339	85	1 565	4 989	
Mar	56 534	2 443	2 801	23	-1 565	60 236	8 568	130	1 565	10 263	
Apr	62 444	1 987	2 514	-	-1 580	65 365	4 066	15	1 580	5 661	

Relationship between columns 1+6+7+8+9+10=11

- 1 Formerly titled compulsory social contributions.  
2 Consists largely of gross operating surplus, equates to depreciation for government. Also includes rent receipts.

Relationships between columns 12+13+14+15+16=17; 18+19+20=21

- 3 Includes payments for non-market output  
4 Contains contributions from employers and employees.  
5 Includes Housing Revenue account reorganisation in Mar 2012, Royal Mail pension transfer in April 2012 and FSCS Capital Tax in Sep 2008.



# PSA6C Central Government Account : Total Revenue, Total Expenditure and Net Borrowing

continued

£ million

	Total revenue	Total expenditure	of which		Net borrowing
			Total current expenditure	Total capital expenditure	
	22	23	24	25	26
	MF6R	MF6U	MF6S	MF6T	-NMFJ
2015/16	668 118	739 735	681 811	57 924	71 617
2016/17	710 839	750 017	692 610	57 407	39 178
2017/18	739 754	775 594	715 661	59 933	35 840
2018/19	776 478	796 120	731 184	64 936	19 642
2017 Apr	60 212	69 162	63 810	5 352	8 950
May	55 446	63 256	58 427	4 829	7 810
Jun	57 453	67 125	62 095	5 030	9 672
Jul	65 170	63 946	59 439	4 507	-1 224
Aug	57 673	61 111	57 263	3 848	3 438
Sep	57 485	62 275	57 959	4 316	4 790
Oct	62 030	65 127	60 738	4 389	3 097
Nov	57 515	64 226	60 132	4 094	6 711
Dec	60 446	62 705	57 636	5 069	2 259
2018 Jan	75 352	65 011	60 028	4 983	-10 341
Feb	65 423	64 356	59 315	5 041	-1 067
Mar	65 549	67 294	58 819	8 475	1 745
Apr	62 252	68 721	63 273	5 448	6 469
May	57 706	62 939	58 867	4 072	5 233
Jun	60 863	64 860	60 256	4 604	3 997
Jul	71 395	68 340	63 929	4 411	-3 055
Aug	60 237	65 043	60 395	4 648	4 806
Sep	59 974	63 175	58 309	4 866	3 201
Oct	63 560	69 550	64 564	4 986	5 990
Nov	59 490	66 224	60 848	5 376	6 734
Dec	62 127	65 276	59 693	5 583	3 149
2019 Jan	81 712	66 603	60 913	5 690	-15 109
Feb	67 007	64 890	59 901	4 989	-2 117
Mar	70 155	70 499	60 236	10 263	344
Apr	64 182	71 026	65 365	5 661	6 844

Relationships between columns 17+21=24+25=23; 23-22=26

# PSA6D Central Government Account : Current Receipts

£ million

Taxes on production										
of which										
	Total	VAT	Alcohol	Tobacco	Fuel duty	Business rates <sup>1</sup>	Stamp duty (shares)	Stamp duty (land and property) <sup>2</sup>	Vehicle duty paid by businesses	Other <sup>3</sup>
	NMBY	NZGF	MF6V	GTAO	CUDG	CUKY	BKST	MM9F	EKED	MF6W
2015/16	243 660	130 715	10 697	9 106	27 622	25 999	3 323	11 272	2 103	22 823
2016/17	253 453	135 590	11 117	8 681	27 937	26 810	3 715	12 406	2 187	25 010
2017/18	267 368	142 778	11 585	8 766	27 878	27 445	3 519	13 593	2 259	29 545
2018/19	278 797	151 110	12 128	9 152	27 993	27 962	3 619	12 885	2 392	31 556
2017 Apr	21 426	11 490	812	488	2 451	2 312	217	1 113	183	2 360
May	21 564	11 147	993	755	2 279	2 312	318	1 122	193	2 445
Jun	22 400	11 683	975	800	2 391	2 316	334	1 132	196	2 573
Jul	22 609	12 205	926	757	2 353	2 313	272	1 267	174	2 342
Aug	22 695	11 981	998	851	2 358	2 313	309	1 248	199	2 438
Sep	22 682	11 923	937	753	2 349	2 318	291	1 163	203	2 745
Oct	22 871	12 263	1 162	653	2 311	2 311	297	1 213	185	2 476
Nov	23 379	12 125	1 409	1 170	2 440	2 311	291	1 172	178	2 283
Dec	23 065	12 500	887	554	2 407	2 316	333	1 258	158	2 652
2018 Jan	21 320	11 977	689	524	2 126	2 312	259	1 061	162	2 210
Feb	21 601	11 694	793	677	2 360	2 312	289	884	195	2 397
Mar	21 756	11 790	1 004	784	2 053	1 999	309	960	233	2 624
Apr	23 513	12 451	958	970	2 404	2 352	415	1 085	189	2 689
May	22 407	12 058	1 073	651	2 302	2 352	236	976	212	2 547
Jun	23 666	12 693	1 027	803	2 459	2 352	301	1 015	195	2 821
Jul	23 599	12 831	1 034	744	2 338	2 355	288	1 194	187	2 628
Aug	23 333	12 438	1 003	921	2 364	2 355	296	1 240	207	2 509
Sep	23 050	12 398	916	705	2 402	2 354	234	986	218	2 837
Oct	24 337	12 901	1 228	1 242	2 229	2 350	421	1 196	222	2 548
Nov	23 678	13 033	1 369	269	2 518	2 350	406	1 141	183	2 409
Dec	23 433	12 893	899	686	2 364	2 351	278	1 184	126	2 652
2019 Jan	23 144	12 997	852	648	2 230	2 369	238	911	220	2 679
Feb	22 127	12 050	778	866	2 241	2 369	225	921	203	2 474
Mar	22 510	12 367	991	647	2 142	2 053	281	1 036	230	2 763
Apr	23 518	12 853	986	779	2 380	2 352	276	1 097	226	2 569

Taxes on income and wealth								Other taxes						
of which								of which						
	Total	Self assessed income tax	Capital gains tax <sup>4</sup>	PAYE IT <sup>5</sup>	Other income tax <sup>6</sup>	Corporat-ion tax <sup>7</sup>	Petroleum revenue tax	Miscell-aneous	Total	Televi-sion licence	Vehicle duty paid by households	Bank levy	Other <sup>8</sup>	Total taxes
	NMCU	LISB	MS62	MS6W	MF6X	CPRN	ACCJ	MF6Z	LIQR	DH7A	CDDZ	KIH3	MF72	MF73
2015/16	221 707	24 328	7 060	146 159	-1 613	45 593	-562	742	17 448	3 115	3 803	3 183	7 347	482 815
2016/17	239 843	28 547	8 379	149 735	-1 034	54 243	-653	626	17 482	3 163	3 794	3 000	7 525	510 778
2017/18	246 127	28 295	7 794	154 926	-2 629	57 515	-568	794	17 840	3 181	4 103	2 604	7 952	531 335
2018/19	261 886	31 394	9 244	163 136	-2 122	60 218	-744	760	18 318	3 227	4 359	2 604	8 128	559 001
2017 Apr	17 092	-106	3	12 392	-228	4 901	-1	131	1 578	249	335	228	766	40 096
May	16 345	-190	3	12 150	-380	4 732	-8	38	1 615	252	347	228	788	39 524
Jun	17 548	139	5	12 636	-187	4 930	-85	110	1 522	253	355	228	686	41 470
Jul	24 574	8 046	5	12 365	-548	4 891	-200	15	1 451	256	319	221	655	48 634
Aug	17 884	1 344	7	11 942	-572	5 169	-24	18	1 509	263	362	221	663	42 088
Sep	17 145	144	5	12 367	-373	4 871	-	131	1 521	280	373	221	647	41 348
Oct	17 289	81	5	12 306	282	4 599	-	16	1 443	286	330	171	656	41 603
Nov	16 865	97	6	12 098	15	4 606	9	34	1 420	274	317	171	658	41 664
Dec	19 043	1 108	10	13 443	-141	4 536	-52	139	1 321	262	283	171	605	43 429
2018 Jan	35 621	12 756	5 599	12 906	-162	4 633	-140	29	1 430	271	296	248	615	58 371
Feb	24 536	4 271	1 877	14 010	-156	4 566	-67	35	1 479	266	359	248	606	47 616
Mar	22 185	605	269	16 311	-179	5 081	-	98	1 551	269	427	248	607	45 492
Apr	18 020	-65	5	12 961	-24	5 112	-13	44	1 489	252	340	228	669	43 022
May	17 382	-102	4	12 582	-436	5 271	-	63	1 607	261	388	228	730	41 396
Jun	18 676	216	5	13 308	-424	5 498	-67	140	1 604	258	355	228	763	43 946
Jul	26 848	9 015	5	13 011	-465	5 399	-138	21	1 520	260	341	221	698	51 967
Aug	18 871	1 340	8	12 619	-396	5 348	-62	14	1 566	264	375	221	706	43 770
Sep	18 156	225	3	13 168	-402	5 022	-6	146	1 577	280	403	221	673	42 783
Oct	17 846	155	5	12 901	122	4 643	-	20	1 547	290	401	171	685	43 730
Nov	17 822	130	6	12 800	229	4 623	-	34	1 438	276	329	171	662	42 938
Dec	19 770	1 385	14	14 106	-152	4 690	-324	51	1 273	259	219	171	624	44 476
2019 Jan	39 526	14 708	6 699	13 640	-304	4 807	-125	101	1 525	278	413	248	586	64 195
Feb	25 305	3 843	2 203	14 395	-22	4 847	4	35	1 480	271	374	248	587	48 912
Mar	23 664	544	287	17 645	152	4 958	-13	91	1 692	278	421	248	745	47 866
Apr	18 327	-214	5	13 038	214	5 226	-	58	1 593	254	413	212	714	43 438

1 These are National Non-Domestic Rates.

2 Includes annual tax on enveloped dwellings.

3 Includes taxes on betting, gaming, lottery, Camelot payments to National Lottery, air passenger duty, insurance premium tax, landfill tax, regulator fees, aggregates levy, climate change levy, renewable energy obligations and consumer credit act fees.

4 Includes legacy tax. The equivalent of HMRC published series BKLO.

5 PAYE IT is Pay As You Earn Income Tax.

6 Mainly consists of repayments and those tax credits recorded as negative taxes plus company IT and TDSI (tax deduction scheme for interest).

7 Gross of tax credits. Includes diverted profit tax.

8 Includes business rates paid by non-market sectors, passport fees and television licence fees.

# PSA6D Central Government Account : Current Receipts

continued

£ million

	Interest and dividends					Other receipts					Total current receipts
	Total Taxes	NICs <sup>1</sup>	Total	of which		Total	of which				
				Asset Purchase Facility <sup>2</sup>	Other		Gross operating surplus (imputed) <sup>3</sup>	Rent	Other <sup>4</sup>		
	MF73	AIH	LIQP	L6BD	MF74	LIQQ	NRLN	NMCK	MF75	ANBV	
2015/16	482 815	114 061	17 189	8 529	8 660	23 566	18 313	1 412	3 841	637 631	
2016/17	510 778	126 241	18 413	10 087	8 326	23 652	18 313	1 418	3 921	679 084	
2017/18	531 335	131 547	18 638	9 301	9 337	23 493	18 501	1 426	3 566	705 013	
2018/19	559 001	137 660	19 660	7 965	11 695	23 333	18 567	1 441	3 325	739 654	
2017 Apr	40 096	10 597	4 870	4 257	613	2 143	1 536	114	493	57 706	
May	39 524	10 393	842	–	842	1 905	1 536	114	255	52 664	
Jun	41 470	10 783	609	–	609	1 934	1 536	117	281	54 796	
Jul	48 634	10 571	1 401	702	699	1 927	1 540	116	271	62 533	
Aug	42 088	10 225	706	–	706	1 921	1 540	116	265	54 940	
Sep	41 348	10 567	774	–	774	1 951	1 540	148	263	54 640	
Oct	41 603	10 519	5 067	4 094	973	1 994	1 540	116	338	59 183	
Nov	41 664	10 351	660	–	660	1 921	1 541	116	264	54 596	
Dec	43 429	11 437	595	–	595	1 914	1 541	114	259	57 375	
2018 Jan	58 371	11 008	1 030	248	782	1 933	1 550	121	262	72 342	
Feb	47 616	11 897	779	–	779	1 949	1 550	121	278	62 241	
Mar	45 492	13 199	1 305	–	1 305	2 001	1 551	113	337	61 997	
Apr	43 022	10 964	3 948	3 024	924	1 883	1 537	119	227	59 817	
May	41 396	10 661	854	–	854	1 902	1 537	119	246	54 813	
Jun	43 946	11 242	807	–	807	1 911	1 537	121	253	57 906	
Jul	51 967	11 005	3 057	2 258	799	1 886	1 542	122	222	67 915	
Aug	43 770	10 690	778	–	778	1 952	1 542	122	288	57 190	
Sep	42 783	11 130	1 024	–	1 024	1 901	1 542	120	239	56 838	
Oct	43 730	10 917	3 835	2 779	1 056	1 944	1 545	123	276	60 426	
Nov	42 938	10 835	817	–	817	1 917	1 545	123	249	56 507	
Dec	44 476	11 881	820	–	820	1 924	1 545	122	257	59 101	
2019 Jan	64 195	11 508	994	–96	1 090	2 041	1 565	118	358	78 738	
Feb	48 912	12 113	1 076	–	1 076	1 979	1 565	118	296	64 080	
Mar	47 866	14 714	1 650	–	1 650	2 093	1 565	114	414	66 323	
Apr	43 438	11 469	4 302	2 613	1 689	2 037	1 580	119	338	61 246	

1 National Insurance Contributions, formerly titled compulsory social contributions.

2 Includes only the dividend payments to central government, changes in equity are recorded in the financial account.

3 Equates to depreciation in government accounts.

4 Includes standardised guarantees

# PSA6E Central Government Account : Current Expenditure

£ million

## Current expenditure on goods and services

	of which						
	Total	Staff costs	Market output and output for final use <sup>3 4</sup>	Purchase of goods and services <sup>5</sup>	Depreciation	Subsidies	Interest
	NMBJ	NMBG	-MUT5	MF76	NSRN	NMCD	NMFX
2015/16	239 882	110 085	-19 777	131 261	18 313	10 362	45 127
2016/17	246 820	117 050	-21 421	132 878	18 313	11 857	48 659
2017/18	255 005	124 234	-24 028	136 298	18 501	13 688	55 037
2018/19	265 447	127 323	-25 056	144 613	18 567	16 425	48 036
2017 Apr	20 858	9 968	-1 970	11 324	1 536	1 161	7 157
May	20 249	10 028	-1 876	10 561	1 536	1 100	4 514
Jun	21 096	10 138	-1 832	11 254	1 536	1 061	4 959
Jul	21 299	10 351	-1 865	11 273	1 540	1 081	4 849
Aug	20 497	10 116	-1 918	10 759	1 540	1 108	4 394
Sep	20 908	10 153	-1 945	11 160	1 540	1 104	3 698
Oct	21 151	10 243	-1 936	11 304	1 540	1 213	6 035
Nov	21 072	10 242	-1 960	11 249	1 541	1 145	3 914
Dec	21 683	10 642	-2 053	11 553	1 541	1 143	4 419
2018 Jan	21 408	10 716	-2 198	11 340	1 550	1 224	4 229
Feb	21 360	10 651	-2 267	11 426	1 550	1 183	6 439
Mar	23 424	10 986	-2 208	13 095	1 551	1 165	430
Apr	21 325	10 138	-1 922	11 572	1 537	1 437	6 144
May	21 173	10 301	-2 021	11 356	1 537	1 404	3 423
Jun	21 898	10 438	-1 967	11 890	1 537	1 311	4 961
Jul	22 436	10 808	-2 154	12 240	1 542	1 287	4 561
Aug	21 390	10 572	-2 122	11 398	1 542	1 333	4 593
Sep	21 021	10 442	-2 235	11 272	1 542	1 390	2 852
Oct	22 469	10 739	-2 069	12 254	1 545	1 371	6 925
Nov	22 071	10 649	-2 008	11 885	1 545	1 339	2 920
Dec	21 949	10 697	-2 105	11 812	1 545	1 382	3 868
2019 Jan	22 493	10 802	-2 036	12 162	1 565	1 385	3 451
Feb	22 175	10 603	-1 974	11 981	1 565	1 332	4 536
Mar	25 047	11 134	-2 443	14 791	1 565	1 454	-198
Apr	22 774	10 862	-1 987	12 319	1 580	1 391	6 060

## Net Social Benefits

	of which										
	Total	National insurance fund benefits <sup>1</sup>	Social assistance <sup>2</sup>	Public service pension payments	Public service pension contributions <sup>3</sup>	UK VAT, GNI & abatement contributions to the EU budget	Current transfers paid abroad	Current transfers received from abroad <sup>3 6</sup>	Current transfers to local government	Other current grants	Total current expenditure
	GZSJ	QYRJ	NZGO	MF77	-MF6Q	M9LH	NMDZ	-NMDL	QYJR	NMFC	ANLP
2015/16	203 682	100 099	94 138	35 654	-26 209	11 254	7 226	-128	117 996	18 609	654 010
2016/17	204 720	101 987	93 413	36 514	-27 194	9 551	7 794	-318	114 353	18 554	661 990
2017/18	208 420	104 469	94 396	37 175	-27 620	10 186	8 025	-364	114 111	18 042	682 150
2018/19	214 568	107 484	96 838	38 985	-28 739	12 893	7 959	-151	112 928	17 700	695 805
2017 Apr	17 423	8 404	7 913	3 083	-1 977	990	767	-13	11 184	1 859	61 386
May	17 374	8 691	7 992	2 975	-2 284	990	404	-36	9 178	1 994	55 767
Jun	17 090	8 412	7 864	3 083	-2 269	1 251	608	-2	12 057	1 408	59 528
Jul	17 407	8 693	8 055	2 924	-2 265	990	601	-10	9 488	1 134	56 839
Aug	17 599	8 682	8 072	3 107	-2 262	389	506	-10	8 447	1 683	54 613
Sep	17 306	8 412	7 609	3 565	-2 280	918	607	-11	8 993	1 740	55 263
Oct	17 344	8 662	7 949	3 039	-2 306	915	585	-85	9 354	1 439	57 951
Nov	18 897	10 367	7 808	3 044	-2 322	915	1 625	-77	8 341	1 482	57 314
Dec	17 662	8 860	8 068	3 068	-2 334	-1 170	709	-75	9 069	1 275	54 715
2018 Jan	17 256	8 666	7 880	3 039	-2 329	1 082	664	-7	9 489	1 699	57 044
Feb	15 763	7 859	7 216	2 989	-2 301	1 835	322	-7	8 372	1 023	56 290
Mar	17 299	8 761	7 970	3 259	-2 691	1 081	627	-31	10 139	1 306	55 440
Apr	17 621	8 617	7 824	3 212	-2 032	973	467	-5	10 996	1 893	60 851
May	18 124	8 954	8 293	3 206	-2 329	757	471	-23	9 332	1 370	56 031
Jun	17 369	8 663	7 909	3 116	-2 319	628	547	-11	9 460	1 333	57 496
Jul	17 903	8 950	8 210	3 092	-2 349	981	646	-16	11 901	1 253	60 952
Aug	18 210	8 938	8 326	3 325	-2 379	1 031	735	-8	8 413	1 731	57 428
Sep	17 567	8 673	7 801	3 493	-2 400	1 075	864	-10	8 813	1 634	55 206
Oct	18 180	8 975	8 279	3 313	-2 387	1 079	486	-13	9 712	1 431	61 640
Nov	19 511	10 630	7 944	3 351	-2 414	1 076	1 310	-11	8 348	1 396	57 960
Dec	18 179	9 087	8 353	3 187	-2 448	312	738	-7	8 884	1 373	56 678
2019 Jan	17 828	8 910	8 115	3 258	-2 455	1 065	747	-17	9 318	1 700	57 970
Feb	16 367	8 082	7 618	3 093	-2 426	2 856	400	-7	8 271	1 129	57 059
Mar	17 709	9 005	8 166	3 339	-2 801	1 060	548	-23	9 480	1 457	56 534
Apr	18 192	9 133	8 116	3 457	-2 514	742	481	-	10 999	1 805	62 444

1 NIF benefits are mainly pension related.

2 Social assistance primarily includes benefits related to unemployment, disability, income support and carers.

3 Market output, pension contributions and current grants received from abroad are recorded as negative expenditure

4 Under ESA2010 includes some 'in-house' Research & Development output.

5 Includes both non-market production and market production of social transfers in kind

6 Excludes abatement

# PSA6F Central Government Account : Net Investment

£ million

	Net investment												Total <sup>7</sup>
	of which						of which						
	Gross capital formation <sup>1</sup>	Less Depreciation	Capital transfers to central government	Capital transfers from local government <sup>2</sup>	Capital transfers from public corporations <sup>3</sup>	Capital transfers from private sector <sup>4</sup>	Capital transfers from central government	Capital transfers to local government <sup>2</sup>	Capital transfers to public corporations <sup>5</sup>	Capital transfers to private sector <sup>3</sup>	Capital transfers to APF <sup>6</sup>		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
	MS5Z	-NSRN	-MFO7	-NMGL	-MM9G	-ANNN	MS6X	MF78	MF79	ANNI	MF7A	-ANNS	
2015/16	30 504	-18 313	-2 686	-1 122	-	-1 564	27 420	12 968	1 105	13 347	-	36 925	
2016/17	32 135	-18 313	-1 135	-211	-	-924	25 272	11 160	1 490	12 622	-	37 959	
2017/18	34 166	-18 501	-1 230	-197	-	-1 033	25 767	10 719	979	14 069	-	40 202	
2018/19	37 115	-18 567	-1 445	-259	-	-1 186	27 821	11 865	491	15 465	-	44 924	
2017 Apr	2 210	-1 536	-82	-4	-	-78	3 142	2 291	109	742	-	3 734	
May	2 662	-1 536	-122	-38	-	-84	2 167	1 017	68	1 082	-	3 171	
Jun	2 894	-1 536	-90	-5	-	-85	2 136	684	63	1 389	-	3 404	
Jul	2 670	-1 540	-37	-	-	-37	1 837	682	89	1 066	-	2 930	
Aug	2 533	-1 540	-83	-1	-	-82	1 315	485	79	751	-	2 225	
Sep	2 687	-1 540	-149	-42	-	-107	1 629	702	83	844	-	2 627	
Oct	2 419	-1 540	-60	-4	-	-56	1 970	720	94	1 156	-	2 789	
Nov	2 683	-1 541	-101	-36	-	-65	1 411	556	74	781	-	2 452	
Dec	2 562	-1 541	-150	-7	-	-143	2 507	522	20	1 965	-	3 378	
2018 Jan	2 946	-1 550	-26	-14	-	-12	2 037	834	108	1 095	-	3 407	
Feb	3 331	-1 550	-157	-40	-	-117	1 710	396	86	1 228	-	3 334	
Mar	4 569	-1 551	-173	-6	-	-167	3 906	1 830	106	1 970	-	6 751	
Apr	2 317	-1 537	-13	-6	-	-7	3 131	1 760	54	1 317	-	3 898	
May	2 183	-1 537	-57	-31	-	-26	1 889	1 049	11	829	-	2 478	
Jun	2 858	-1 537	-197	-2	-	-195	1 746	448	34	1 264	-	2 870	
Jul	2 795	-1 542	-503	-3	-	-500	1 616	811	29	776	-	2 366	
Aug	2 786	-1 542	-80	-38	-	-42	1 862	725	32	1 105	-	3 026	
Sep	2 692	-1 542	-33	-8	-	-25	2 174	948	36	1 190	-	3 291	
Oct	2 725	-1 545	-210	-32	-	-178	2 261	692	65	1 504	-	3 231	
Nov	2 965	-1 545	-95	-37	-	-58	2 411	1 206	14	1 191	-	3 736	
Dec	2 775	-1 545	-11	-9	-	-2	2 808	505	101	2 202	-	4 027	
2019 Jan	3 508	-1 565	-31	-9	-	-22	2 182	1 011	38	1 133	-	4 094	
Feb	3 736	-1 565	-85	-55	-	-30	1 253	465	30	758	-	3 339	
Mar	5 775	-1 565	-130	-29	-	-101	4 488	2 245	47	2 196	-	8 568	
Apr	2 806	-1 580	-15	-	-	-15	2 855	1 669	13	1 173	-	4 066	

Relationship between columns 3=4+5+6 ; 7=8+9+10+11 ; 12=1+2+3+7

1 Includes net increase in inventories and valuables.

2 Includes Housing Revenue Account reform in Mar 2012.

3 The large capital transfers in 2008/09 arise from movements associated with depositor compensation payments by FSCS and HMT.

4 Includes transfer of Royal Mail pension plan assets in April 2012 and movements associated with depositor compensation payments by FSCS and HMT in 2008/09.

5 Includes capital transfers to Lloyds Banking Group and Royal Bank of Scotland associated with equity purchases.

6 APF = Asset Purchase Facility. Currently no capital transfers to the APF have taken place, but transfers may be made in future.

7 Includes Housing Revenue Account reform in Mar 2012, transfer of Royal Mail pension plan assets in April 2012 and movements associated with depositor compensation payments by FSCS and HMT in 2008/09.

# REC1 Reconciliation of Public Sector Net Borrowing and Net Cash Requirement (excluding public sector banks)

£ million

	Net borrowing -B.9g	Net lending to private sector and rest of world F.4	Net acquisition of company securities F.5	Adjustment for interest on gilts F.3	Accounts receivable/payable	Other financial transactions	Net cash requirement <sup>1</sup>
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	-J5II	JW33	JW34	JW36	JW35	JW37	JW38
2010	142 551	-9 493	712	-8 678	15 244	6 331	146 667
2011	116 703	-2 837	-29	-4 716	8 725	-14 088	103 758
2012	127 022	5 573	-14 638	-5 937	-3 347	-7 011	101 662
2013	99 272	4 875	-25 529	2 287	1 763	-20 003	62 665
2014	96 407	8 544	-6 549	-4 476	4 634	-16 493	82 067
2015	76 795	-257	-13 345	796	4 648	-12 904	55 733
2016	55 879	14 365	1 075	5 756	16 918	-8 395	85 598
2017	38 337	4 356	-156	-6 803	8 735	50 161	94 630
2018	30 099	19 942	-6 411	-8 414	-1 192	973	34 997
2010/11	136 475	-5 677	260	-7 819	4 327	1 893	129 459
2011/12	116 298	1 484	-1 321	-2 291	-1 282	-4 576	108 312
2012/13	120 300	4 359	-15 963	-5 126	2 896	-19 462	87 004
2013/14	97 668	6 818	-29 088	1 761	1 027	-13 518	64 668
2014/15	89 870	7 790	-1 426	-1 396	10 464	-27 100	78 202
2015/16	71 840	-44	-14 036	-1 026	14 361	-20 930	50 165
2016/17	44 887	15 430	4 671	4 147	12 870	18 538	100 543
2017/18	41 816	6 954	-2 146	-6 895	2 311	38 242	80 282
2018/19	23 540	21 054	-6 699	-6 072	4 844	-19 508	17 159
2015 Q4	28 723	-10 073	-2 996	-4 082	3 025	1 420	16 017
2016 Q1	127	3 589	-2 015	4 796	11 841	-19 251	-913
Q2	20 815	5 388	-310	-5 957	-42	2 067	21 961
Q3	13 729	2 090	19	11 500	27	-13 264	14 101
Q4	21 208	3 298	3 381	-4 583	5 092	22 053	50 449
2017 Q1	-10 865	4 654	1 581	3 187	7 793	7 682	14 032
Q2	22 477	-7 338	192	-8 874	-1 157	19 327	24 627
Q3	8 694	5 613	-1 611	1 312	-2 177	2 801	14 632
Q4	18 031	1 427	-318	-2 428	4 276	20 351	41 339
2018 Q1	-7 386	7 252	-409	3 095	1 369	-4 237	-316
Q2	13 137	2 861	-3 704	-6 912	-1 817	8 746	12 311
Q3	5 377	3 100	271	1 408	-4 724	-1 188	4 244
Q4	18 971	6 729	-2 569	-6 005	3 980	-2 348	18 758
2019 Q1	-13 945	8 364	-697	5 437	7 405	-24 718	-18 154
2017 Apr	9 099	-9 362	151	-5 177	-10 221	3 391	-12 119
May	7 062	2 537	-195	-2 049	104	8 460	15 919
Jun	6 316	-513	236	-1 648	8 960	7 476	20 827
Jul	-796	-1 043	78	1 265	-9 024	8 081	-1 439
Aug	4 442	-152	-1 819	-2 417	2 130	355	2 539
Sep	5 048	6 808	130	2 464	4 717	-5 635	13 532
Oct	7 374	1 693	-13	-4 055	-8 119	1 540	-1 580
Nov	8 011	-800	90	2 791	3 110	2 201	15 403
Dec	2 646	534	-395	-1 164	9 285	16 610	27 516
2018 Jan	-9 407	5 455	30	2 157	-17 961	-4 165	-23 891
Feb	1 223	1 087	-245	-4 562	7 011	16 500	21 014
Mar	798	710	-194	5 500	12 319	-16 572	2 561
Apr	5 864	2 664	-1 409	-4 246	-12 186	879	-8 434
May	4 071	155	264	-1 094	627	2 024	6 047
Jun	3 202	42	-2 559	-1 572	9 742	5 843	14 698
Jul	-3 667	205	38	1 900	-10 215	-5 877	-17 616
Aug	5 674	497	-216	-2 975	337	850	4 167
Sep	3 370	2 398	449	2 483	5 154	3 839	17 693
Oct	8 257	2 993	94	-4 810	-7 514	-3 196	-4 176
Nov	7 134	1 985	-156	-601	2 153	-8 473	2 042
Dec	3 580	1 751	-2 507	-594	9 341	9 321	20 892
2019 Jan	-14 291	5 851	427	2 750	-13 410	-7 410	-26 083
Feb	440	1 070	-1 191	-2 926	6 638	-4 217	-186
Mar	-94	1 443	67	5 613	14 177	-13 091	8 115
Apr	5 831	-2 417	-143	-4 012	-12 451	5 464	-7 728

Relationship between columns 7=1+2+3+4+5+6

1 Prior to 1997 was known as public sector borrowing requirement (PSBR)

# REC2 Reconciliation of Central Government Net Borrowing and Net Cash Requirement

£ million

	Net borrowing -B.9g	Net lending to private sector and rest of world F.4	Net acquisition of company securities F.5	Adjustment for interest on gilts F.3	Accounts receivable/payable	Other financial transactions	Net cash requirement
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	-NMFJ	ANRH	ANRS	ANRU	ANRT	ANRV	RUUX
2010	144 627	-10 716	-575	-8 679	14 625	8 236	147 518
2011	119 306	-4 095	-757	-4 716	5 581	-5 718	109 601
2012	129 174	3 309	-14 951	-5 937	-5 687	-2 322	103 586
2013	91 823	3 153	-27 093	2 287	12 903	-9 798	73 275
2014	100 657	5 663	-7 848	-4 476	12 945	-17 899	89 042
2015	78 314	-3 341	-13 881	796	16 753	-9 853	68 788
2016	50 757	10 215	-3 731	5 756	26 749	-14 775	74 971
2017	30 344	1 064	-5 686	-6 803	20 808	-6 782	32 945
2018	26 861	17 295	-6 166	-8 414	12 247	-16 447	25 376
2010/11	137 380	-6 996	-693	-7 821	6 743	3 455	132 068
2011/12	114 068	-678	-1 471	-2 291	-2 863	1 879	108 644
2012/13	123 524	2 069	-18 626	-5 126	1 511	-8 757	94 595
2013/14	100 631	4 765	-29 312	1 761	12 445	-10 479	79 811
2014/15	89 022	4 844	-2 755	-1 396	19 609	-25 666	83 658
2015/16	71 617	-3 595	-13 902	-1 026	23 567	-16 938	59 723
2016/17	39 178	12 591	-4 181	4 147	23 461	-9 843	65 353
2017/18	35 840	4 217	-3 608	-6 895	13 365	-7 724	35 195
2018/19	19 642	17 870	-7 451	-6 072	17 861	-13 381	28 469
2015 Q4	27 132	-10 192	-2 204	-4 082	2 804	4 095	17 553
2016 Q1	-3 580	1 310	-1 712	4 796	11 808	-16 588	-3 966
Q2	24 602	4 643	-676	-5 957	5 222	-1 912	25 922
Q3	11 942	1 245	-95	11 500	5 585	-2 213	27 964
Q4	17 793	3 017	-1 248	-4 583	4 134	5 938	25 051
2017 Q1	-15 159	3 686	-2 162	3 187	8 520	-11 656	-13 584
Q2	26 432	-7 772	-1 733	-8 874	4 603	-1 160	11 496
Q3	7 004	4 305	-1 747	1 312	4 018	-2 473	12 419
Q4	12 067	845	-44	-2 428	3 667	8 507	22 614
2018 Q1	-9 663	6 839	-84	3 095	1 077	-12 598	-11 334
Q2	15 699	2 227	-4 058	-6 912	3 573	3 338	13 867
Q3	4 952	2 478	-49	1 408	2 499	-6 538	4 750
Q4	15 873	5 751	-1 975	-6 005	5 098	-649	18 093
2019 Q1	-16 882	7 414	-1 369	5 437	6 691	-9 532	-8 241
2017 Apr	8 950	-9 507	-1 205	-6 471	-8 077	376	-15 934
May	7 810	2 392	-476	-3 338	1 617	1 905	9 910
Jun	9 672	-657	-52	935	11 063	-3 441	17 520
Jul	-1 224	-1 479	-67	-28	-6 958	2 720	-7 036
Aug	3 438	-588	-1 755	-3 679	3 018	167	601
Sep	4 790	6 372	75	5 019	7 958	-5 360	18 854
Oct	3 097	1 499	-21	-5 347	-8 945	2 950	-6 767
Nov	6 711	-994	-3	1 504	3 970	16	11 204
Dec	2 259	340	-20	1 415	8 642	5 541	18 177
2018 Jan	-10 341	5 317	-20	885	-14 699	-8 775	-27 633
Feb	-1 067	949	-15	-5 839	4 551	-1 000	-2 421
Mar	1 745	573	-49	8 049	11 225	-2 823	18 720
Apr	6 469	2 453	-1 417	-5 500	-10 959	2 950	-6 004
May	5 233	-56	-90	-2 325	3 231	776	6 769
Jun	3 997	-170	-2 551	913	11 301	-388	13 102
Jul	-3 055	-2	-68	659	-8 138	-3 430	-14 034
Aug	4 806	290	-55	-4 203	3 319	-355	3 802
Sep	3 201	2 190	74	4 952	7 318	-2 753	14 982
Oct	5 990	2 668	-18	-6 073	-8 077	1 170	-4 340
Nov	6 734	1 660	-	-1 858	2 540	-3 065	6 011
Dec	3 149	1 423	-1 957	1 926	10 635	1 246	16 422
2019 Jan	-15 109	5 535	-14	1 508	-10 516	-7 733	-26 329
Feb	-2 117	754	-1 308	-4 173	4 359	117	-2 368
Mar	344	1 125	-47	8 102	12 848	-1 916	20 456
Apr	6 844	-2 628	-46	-5 233	-10 389	4 069	-7 383

Relationship between columns 7=1+2+3+4+5+6

# PSA7A Public Sector Net Cash Requirement<sup>1</sup>

£ million

	Central government		Local government			Non-financial public corporations			Bank of England <sup>2</sup>	Public Sector NCR ex <sup>3,4</sup>	Public sector banks NCR <sup>4</sup>	Public Sector NCR <sup>4</sup>
	NCR <sup>4</sup>	Of which: Own account	NCR <sup>4</sup>	of which		NCR <sup>4</sup>	of which					
				from CG	other		from CG	other				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	RUUW	RUUX	ABEG	ABEC	AAZK	ABEM	ABEI	AAZL	JW2I	JW38	IL6D	RURQ
2010	150 743	147 518	2 620	2 744	-124	3 865	481	3 384	-7 336	146 667	-142 185	4 482
2011	110 697	109 601	2 148	1 027	1 121	2 056	69	1 987	-10 047	103 758	-130 698	-26 940
2012	111 548	103 586	6 076	8 469	-2 393	3 861	-507	4 368	-11 861	101 662	-127 286	-25 624
2013	72 943	73 275	1 921	389	1 532	345	-721	1 066	-12 876	62 665	-94 883	-32 218
2014	89 764	89 042	307	511	-204	5 149	211	4 938	-12 431	82 067	-8 588	73 479
2015	69 129	68 788	-2 438	359	-2 797	2 089	-18	2 107	-12 706	55 733	-20 245	35 488
2016	77 185	74 971	5 257	2 192	3 065	3 390	22	3 368	1 980	85 598	12 415	98 013
2017	35 154	32 945	4 387	2 385	2 002	3 314	-176	3 490	53 984	94 630	-19 929	74 701
2018	30 905	25 376	6 057	5 785	272	245	-256	501	3 319	34 997	8 009	43 006
2010/11	134 013	132 068	773	1 958	-1 185	3 998	-13	4 011	-7 380	129 459	-121 184	8 275
2011/12	117 672	108 644	8 816	8 793	23	2 104	235	1 869	-11 252	108 312	-162 065	-53 753
2012/13	95 862	94 595	1 765	1 626	139	3 224	-359	3 583	-12 580	87 004	-106 286	-19 282
2013/14	78 433	79 811	-3 048	-283	-2 765	591	-1 095	1 686	-12 686	64 668	-66 451	-1 783
2014/15	84 540	83 658	213	729	-516	6 594	153	6 441	-12 263	78 202	-10 024	68 178
2015/16	60 748	59 723	2 389	888	1 501	683	137	546	-12 630	50 165	-355	49 810
2016/17	66 961	65 353	4 357	1 768	2 589	3 791	-160	3 951	27 042	100 543	-6 653	93 890
2017/18	38 615	35 195	5 789	3 510	2 279	1 819	-90	1 909	37 479	80 282	-11 952	68 330
2018/19	35 592	28 469	3 638	7 419	-3 781	1 324	-296	1 620	-16 272	17 159	8 006	25 165
2015 Q4	17 771	17 553	1 048	-2	1 050	-212	220	-432	-2 372	16 017	-3 328	12 689
2016 Q1	-3 373	-3 966	5 958	610	5 348	903	-17	920	-3 808	-913	13 095	12 182
Q2	27 235	25 922	-2 479	1 164	-3 643	755	149	606	-2 237	21 961	13 097	35 058
Q3	28 611	27 964	-127	547	-674	1 210	100	1 110	-14 946	14 101	-6 888	7 213
Q4	24 712	25 051	1 905	-129	2 034	522	-210	732	22 971	50 449	-6 889	43 560
2017 Q1	-13 597	-13 584	5 058	186	4 872	1 304	-199	1 503	21 254	14 032	-5 973	8 059
Q2	11 971	11 496	-2 410	481	-2 891	1 273	-6	1 279	14 268	24 627	-5 970	18 657
Q3	12 929	12 419	-848	460	-1 308	232	50	182	2 829	14 632	-3 993	10 639
Q4	23 851	22 614	2 587	1 258	1 329	505	-21	526	15 633	41 339	-3 993	37 346
2018 Q1	-10 136	-11 334	6 460	1 311	5 149	-191	-113	-78	4 749	-316	2 004	1 688
Q2	14 247	13 867	-3 341	480	-3 821	163	-100	263	1 622	12 311	2 003	14 314
Q3	5 522	4 750	-832	802	-1 634	-159	-30	-129	485	4 244	2 001	6 245
Q4	21 272	18 093	3 770	3 192	578	432	-13	445	-3 537	18 758	2 001	20 759
2019 Q1	-5 449	-8 241	4 041	2 945	1 096	888	-153	1 041	-14 842	-18 154	2 001	-16 153
2017 Apr	-15 492	-15 934	-2 010	456	-2 466	536	-14	550	5 289	-12 119	-1 991	-14 110
May	9 761	9 910	-339	-76	-263	382	-73	455	5 966	15 919	-1 991	13 928
Jun	17 702	17 520	-61	101	-162	355	81	274	3 013	20 827	-1 988	18 839
Jul	-7 247	-7 036	-2 309	17	-2 326	-521	-228	-293	8 427	-1 439	-1 331	-2 770
Aug	1 005	601	1 189	178	1 011	827	226	601	-78	2 539	-1 331	1 208
Sep	19 171	18 854	272	265	7	-74	52	-126	-5 520	13 532	-1 331	12 201
Oct	-6 948	-6 767	47	65	-18	-203	-246	43	5 343	-1 580	-1 331	-2 911
Nov	12 209	11 204	1 152	870	282	243	135	108	2 804	15 403	-1 331	14 072
Dec	18 590	18 177	1 388	323	1 065	465	90	375	7 486	27 516	-1 331	26 185
2018 Jan	-27 788	-27 633	462	176	286	-179	-331	152	3 459	-23 891	668	-23 223
Feb	-2 094	-2 421	3 014	306	2 708	-113	21	-134	20 534	21 014	668	21 682
Mar	19 746	18 720	2 984	829	2 155	101	197	-96	-19 244	2 561	668	3 229
Apr	-6 083	-6 004	-2 331	155	-2 486	62	-234	296	-161	-8 434	668	-7 766
May	7 313	6 769	54	375	-321	-5	169	-174	-771	6 047	668	6 715
Jun	13 017	13 102	-1 064	-50	-1 014	106	-35	141	2 554	14 698	667	15 365
Jul	-13 953	-14 034	-1 401	88	-1 489	43	-7	50	-2 224	-17 616	667	-16 949
Aug	4 434	3 802	821	541	280	-125	91	-216	-331	4 167	667	4 834
Sep	15 041	14 982	-252	173	-425	-77	-114	37	3 040	17 693	667	18 360
Oct	-3 639	-4 340	474	700	-226	-34	1	-35	-276	-4 176	667	-3 509
Nov	6 690	6 011	1 549	721	828	16	-42	58	-5 534	2 042	667	2 709
Dec	18 221	16 422	1 747	1 771	-24	450	28	422	2 273	20 892	667	21 559
2019 Jan	-25 820	-26 329	-111	589	-700	-140	-80	-60	497	-26 083	667	-25 416
Feb	-1 711	-2 368	2 648	643	2 005	75	14	61	-541	-186	667	481
Mar	22 082	20 456	1 504	1 713	-209	953	-87	1 040	-14 798	8 115	667	8 782
Apr	-6 963	-7 383	-829	444	-1 273	851	-24	875	-367	-7 728	668	-7 060

Relationship between columns: 1=2+4+7; 10=2+3+6+9; 12=10+11  
GGNCR (series RUUI) =1+5

Figures for most recent months are ONS estimates

3 Excluding public sector banks

4 NCR = Net Cash Requirement

1 Previously known as the borrowing requirement of the sector concerned

2 Includes Bank of England Asset Purchase Facility Fund and Special Liquidity Scheme. Figures derived from Bank of England accounts and ONS estimates



# PSA7C Central Government Net Cash Requirement

£ million

	Central Government without NRAM and B&B and Network Rail <sup>1</sup>		NRAM and B&B <sup>1</sup>	Network Rail	Central Government with NRAM and B&B and Network Rail <sup>1</sup>			
	NCR <sup>2 4</sup>	of which: Own account			NCR <sup>2 3</sup>	NCR <sup>2 3</sup>	NCR <sup>2</sup>	of which
			Own account	To LG				To PC
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	M98R	M98S	M98W	MUI2	RUUW	RUUX	ABEC	ABEI
2010	155 649	152 424	-5 987	1 081	150 743	147 518	2 744	481
2011	120 083	118 987	-10 654	1 268	110 697	109 601	1 027	69
2012	115 091	107 129	-5 232	1 689	111 548	103 586	8 469	-507
2013	73 782	74 114	-3 738	2 899	72 943	73 275	389	-721
2014	95 491	94 769	-4 633	-1 094	89 764	89 042	511	211
2015	88 147	87 806	-15 739	-3 279	69 129	68 788	359	-18
2016	82 284	80 070	-2 693	-2 406	77 185	74 971	2 192	22
2017	36 946	34 737	116	-1 908	35 154	32 945	2 385	-176
2018	32 879	27 350	-1 101	-873	30 905	25 376	5 785	-256
2010/11	139 626	137 681	-6 608	995	134 013	132 068	1 958	-13
2011/12	126 537	117 509	-10 225	1 360	117 672	108 644	8 793	235
2012/13	98 582	97 315	-4 517	1 797	95 862	94 595	1 626	-359
2013/14	79 251	80 629	-4 086	3 268	78 433	79 811	-283	-1 095
2014/15	92 327	91 445	-5 240	-2 547	84 540	83 658	729	153
2015/16	78 522	77 497	-14 249	-3 525	60 748	59 723	888	137
2016/17	71 133	69 525	-2 141	-2 031	66 961	65 353	1 768	-160
2017/18	40 707	37 287	-223	-1 869	38 615	35 195	3 510	-90
2018/19	36 948	29 825	-819	-537	35 592	28 469	7 419	-296
2015 Q4	28 161	27 943	-9 509	-881	17 771	17 553	-2	220
2016 Q1	-1 983	-2 576	-508	-882	-3 373	-3 966	610	-17
Q2	29 122	27 809	-1 379	-508	27 235	25 922	1 164	149
Q3	30 039	29 392	-920	-508	28 611	27 964	547	100
Q4	25 106	25 445	114	-508	24 712	25 051	-129	-210
2017 Q1	-13 134	-13 121	44	-507	-13 597	-13 584	186	-199
Q2	12 357	11 882	81	-467	11 971	11 496	481	-6
Q3	13 298	12 788	98	-467	12 929	12 419	460	50
Q4	24 425	23 188	-107	-467	23 851	22 614	1 258	-21
2018 Q1	-9 373	-10 571	-295	-468	-10 136	-11 334	1 311	-113
Q2	14 446	14 066	-64	-135	14 247	13 867	480	-100
Q3	6 045	5 273	-388	-135	5 522	4 750	802	-30
Q4	21 761	18 582	-354	-135	21 272	18 093	3 192	-13
2019 Q1	-5 304	-8 096	-13	-132	-5 449	-8 241	2 945	-153
2017 Apr	-15 286	-15 728	-50	-156	-15 492	-15 934	456	-14
May	9 839	9 988	78	-156	9 761	9 910	-76	-73
Jun	17 804	17 622	53	-155	17 702	17 520	101	81
Jul	-7 155	-6 944	64	-156	-7 247	-7 036	17	-228
Aug	1 104	700	57	-156	1 005	601	178	226
Sep	19 349	19 032	-23	-155	19 171	18 854	265	52
Oct	-6 728	-6 547	-64	-156	-6 948	-6 767	65	-246
Nov	12 364	11 359	1	-156	12 209	11 204	870	135
Dec	18 789	18 376	-44	-155	18 590	18 177	323	90
2018 Jan	-27 299	-27 144	-333	-156	-27 788	-27 633	176	-331
Feb	-1 947	-2 274	9	-156	-2 094	-2 421	306	21
Mar	19 873	18 847	29	-156	19 746	18 720	829	197
Apr	-6 062	-5 983	24	-45	-6 083	-6 004	155	-234
May	6 909	6 365	449	-45	7 313	6 769	375	169
Jun	13 599	13 684	-537	-45	13 017	13 102	-50	-35
Jul	-13 796	-13 877	-112	-45	-13 953	-14 034	88	-7
Aug	4 605	3 973	-126	-45	4 434	3 802	541	91
Sep	15 236	15 177	-150	-45	15 041	14 982	173	-114
Oct	-3 197	-3 898	-397	-45	-3 639	-4 340	700	1
Nov	6 727	6 048	8	-45	6 690	6 011	721	-42
Dec	18 231	16 432	35	-45	18 221	16 422	1 771	28
2019 Jan	-25 778	-26 287	2	-44	-25 820	-26 329	589	-80
Feb	-1 666	-2 323	-1	-44	-1 711	-2 368	643	14
Mar	22 140	20 514	-14	-44	22 082	20 456	1 713	-87
Apr	-9 815	-10 235	2 897	-45	-6 963	-7 383	444	-24

Relationships between columns 1+3+4=5 ; 2+3+4=6 ; 6+7+8=5

1 NRAM = Northern Rock Asset Management, B&B = Bradford and Bingley.

2 NCR = Net Cash Requirement

3 Does not include Net Cash Requirement to Central Government

4 Negative NCR reflects change in financing as from 2014/15 new financing requirements of Network Rail were met through core central government borrowing and are therefore included in main CGNCR.

# PSA7D Central Government Net Cash Requirement on own account (receipts and outlays on a cash basis)

£ million

	Cash receipts								Cash outlays				
	HM Revenue and Customs <sup>8</sup>								Interest payments	Net acquisition of company securities <sup>6</sup>	Net departmental outlays <sup>7</sup>	Total	Own account NCR <sup>9</sup>
	Total paid over <sup>1</sup>	Income tax <sup>2</sup>	Corporation tax <sup>10</sup>	NICs <sup>3</sup>	V.A.T. <sup>4</sup>	Interest and dividends	Other receipts <sup>5</sup>	Total					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
	MIZX	RURC	N445	ABLP	EYOO	RUUL	RUUM	RUUN	RUUO	ABIF	RUUP	RUUQ	M98S
2010	411 846	153 237	42 153	95 860	80 865	5 274	34 063	451 183	34 008	-	569 599	603 607	152 424
2011	434 438	157 066	43 236	101 033	95 208	5 757	42 235	482 430	43 923	-	557 494	601 417	118 987
2012	436 196	154 430	40 726	102 232	98 619	9 842	38 399	484 437	39 934	-14 287	565 919	591 566	107 129
2013	451 668	159 730	40 417	106 702	103 726	46 577	36 652	534 897	48 025	-5 954	566 940	609 011	74 114
2014	467 588	164 107	41 576	109 238	109 165	16 854	92 517	576 959	41 777	-5 164	635 115	671 728	94 769
2015	489 448	173 361	44 931	113 130	114 135	14 882	64 357	568 687	42 255	-18 070	632 308	656 493	87 806
2016	516 568	179 599	47 627	121 367	119 020	16 908	38 405	571 881	51 034	-3 392	604 309	651 951	80 070
2017	553 087	188 197	55 718	129 806	123 889	18 287	43 347	614 721	44 536	-17 079	622 001	649 458	34 737
2018	577 435	195 838	59 385	135 231	129 796	16 619	30 392	624 446	38 537	-11 440	624 699	651 796	27 350
2010/11	419 580	157 090	43 045	96 548	83 499	5 559	38 589	463 728	36 577	-	564 832	601 409	137 681
2011/12	437 603	155 279	43 135	101 617	98 292	7 252	39 358	484 213	44 504	-747	557 965	601 722	117 509
2012/13	437 357	155 955	40 482	102 037	100 570	19 730	46 410	503 497	41 131	-14 273	573 954	600 812	97 315
2013/14	456 500	160 804	40 327	107 691	104 442	37 494	73 554	567 548	48 114	-9 439	609 502	648 177	80 629
2014/15	476 645	168 667	43 004	110 408	111 155	16 805	58 108	551 558	41 784	-2 682	603 901	643 003	91 445
2015/16	494 864	175 510	44 408	113 703	115 748	14 813	64 721	574 398	42 228	-17 985	627 652	651 895	77 497
2016/17	528 679	185 741	50 816	124 925	119 571	17 142	33 149	578 970	50 784	-4 358	602 069	648 495	69 525
2017/18	557 677	187 843	56 390	130 930	125 050	16 072	41 768	615 517	44 109	-14 467	623 162	652 804	37 287
2018/19	589 680	200 006	59 104	136 912	131 436	16 977	25 264	631 921	37 783	-12 739	636 702	661 746	29 825
2015 Q4	115 014	34 605	12 608	26 499	28 996	3 559	19 863	138 436	7 205	-6 486	165 660	166 379	27 943
2016 Q1	143 924	59 832	11 508	30 202	31 091	4 018	17 010	164 952	13 687	-1 651	150 340	162 376	-2 576
Q2	118 923	39 844	9 589	30 210	28 045	5 390	6 735	131 048	7 144	-523	152 236	158 857	27 809
Q3	129 030	44 291	11 387	31 111	29 450	2 990	9 362	141 382	23 210	-12	147 576	170 774	29 392
Q4	124 691	35 632	15 143	29 844	30 434	4 510	5 298	134 499	6 993	-1 206	154 157	159 944	25 445
2017 Q1	156 035	65 974	14 697	33 760	31 642	4 252	11 754	172 041	13 437	-2 617	148 100	158 920	-13 121
Q2	127 295	40 411	11 655	31 814	29 942	5 902	18 535	151 732	6 784	-12 753	169 583	163 614	11 882
Q3	136 608	44 697	13 457	32 899	30 817	2 446	6 376	145 430	13 286	-1 703	146 635	158 218	12 788
Q4	133 149	37 115	15 909	31 333	31 488	5 687	6 682	145 518	11 029	-6	157 683	168 706	23 188
2018 Q1	160 625	65 620	15 369	34 884	32 803	2 037	10 175	172 837	13 010	-5	149 261	162 266	-10 571
Q2	132 480	42 417	12 332	33 148	30 734	5 170	9 506	147 156	6 503	-8 550	163 269	161 222	14 066
Q3	146 505	47 883	14 344	34 384	33 453	4 405	4 906	155 816	12 474	-5	148 620	161 089	5 273
Q4	137 825	39 918	17 340	32 815	32 806	5 007	5 805	148 637	6 550	-2 880	163 549	167 219	18 582
2019 Q1	172 870	69 788	15 088	36 565	34 443	2 395	5 047	180 312	12 256	-1 304	161 264	172 216	-8 096
2017 Apr	53 962	16 224	7 200	11 721	13 130	4 825	1 652	60 439	366	-12 365	56 710	44 711	-15 728
May	38 761	12 241	2 170	9 946	10 414	651	2 903	42 315	853	-386	51 836	52 303	9 988
Jun	34 572	11 946	2 285	10 147	6 398	426	13 980	48 978	5 565	-2	61 037	66 600	17 622
Jul	58 981	20 394	8 478	12 267	12 606	1 257	679	60 917	4 502	-1	49 472	53 973	-6 944
Aug	41 243	12 895	2 061	10 549	10 481	560	2 583	44 386	391	-1 701	46 396	45 086	700
Sep	36 384	11 408	2 918	10 083	7 730	629	3 114	40 127	8 393	-1	50 767	59 159	19 032
Oct	51 981	12 556	10 123	10 575	13 061	4 855	1 786	58 622	390	-3	51 688	52 075	-6 547
Nov	42 019	11 975	1 625	10 358	11 420	449	2 247	44 715	5 113	-3	50 964	56 074	11 359
Dec	39 149	12 584	4 161	10 400	7 007	383	2 649	42 181	5 526	-	55 031	60 557	18 376
2018 Jan	75 495	31 679	10 496	12 790	13 777	667	1 456	77 618	4 723	-2	45 753	50 474	-27 144
Feb	46 205	18 840	2 393	11 151	11 584	421	1 518	48 144	203	-1	45 668	45 870	-2 274
Mar	38 925	15 101	2 480	10 943	7 442	949	7 201	47 075	8 084	-2	57 840	65 922	18 847
Apr	55 734	17 065	7 937	12 367	12 551	3 893	537	60 164	362	-1 371	55 190	54 181	-5 983
May	40 689	13 019	2 466	10 300	10 874	661	1 727	43 077	307	-4 678	53 813	49 442	6 365
Jun	36 057	12 333	1 929	10 481	7 309	616	7 242	43 915	5 834	-2 501	54 266	57 599	13 684
Jul	62 884	22 089	9 112	12 851	13 799	2 909	4 046	69 839	4 649	-2	51 315	55 962	-13 877
Aug	44 390	13 752	2 307	10 950	11 411	626	-420	44 596	337	-1	48 233	48 569	3 973
Sep	39 231	12 042	2 925	10 583	8 243	870	1 280	41 381	7 488	-2	49 072	56 558	15 177
Oct	54 012	13 266	10 537	11 106	13 136	3 677	2 175	59 864	557	-943	56 352	55 966	-3 898
Nov	43 861	13 019	2 506	10 827	12 016	660	2 526	47 047	247	-	52 848	53 095	6 048
Dec	39 952	13 633	4 297	10 882	7 654	670	1 104	41 726	5 746	-1 937	54 349	58 158	16 432
2019 Jan	79 677	35 088	10 410	13 393	13 679	551	70	80 298	4 377	-1	49 635	54 011	-26 287
Feb	49 697	19 367	2 261	11 599	13 354	636	382	50 715	300	-1 299	49 391	48 392	-2 323
Mar	43 496	15 333	2 417	11 573	7 410	1 208	4 595	49 299	7 579	-4	62 238	69 813	20 514
Apr	58 431	19 482	7 583	13 198	13 047	3 876	216	62 523	699	-4 300	55 889	52 288	-10 235

Relationships between columns 1+6+7=8; 9+10+11=12; 12-8=13

- 1 Comprises payments into the Consolidated Fund and all payovers of NICS excluding those for Northern Ireland.
- 2 Income tax includes capital gains tax and is gross of any tax credits treated by HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) as tax deductions.
- 3 UK receipts net of personal pension rebates; gross of Statutory Maternity Pay and Statutory Sick Pay.
- 4 Payments into Consolidated Fund.
- 5 Including some elements of expenditure not separately identified.
- 6 Mainly comprises privatisation proceeds.
- 7 Net of certain receipts, and excluding on-lending to local authorities and public corporations.
- 8 A much more detailed breakdown of tax receipts is available from HMRC at [www.gov.uk/government/organisations/hm-revenue-customs](http://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/hm-revenue-customs)
- 9 NCR = Net Cash Requirement. Without Northern Rock Asset Management & Bradford and Bingley.
- 10 Gross of tax credits. Includes diverted profit tax.

# REC3 Reconciliation of Central Government Net Cash Requirement and Changes in Net Debt

£ million

	Adjustments <sup>2</sup> related to:													Changes in central government net debt
	Central government net cash requirement <sup>1</sup>	Net premia / discounts of gilt issuances	Index linked gilt capital uplift	Other gilt related adjustments <sup>3</sup>	Reclassifications and imputed liabilities <sup>4</sup>	Official Reserves: Revaluations	Official reserves: Special Drawing Rights	National Savings & Tax Instruments	Debt Management Account	Other foreign currency revaluation	Other sterling debt	Other liquid assets	Other	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	M98R	LSIW	MW7L	E3VL	E3VM	N42A	E3VX	N42C	N42E	N42F	E3VY	E3VZ	N42H	MW4W
2010	155 649	-4 771	9 134	-	-824	-2 814	-334	-309	-	3	25	-67	-2	155 690
2011	120 083	-6 669	6 437	-	32	-2 289	-	-259	-5	4	93	-9	1 588	119 006
2012	115 091	-15 060	8 576	-8 689	-6 314	1 570	-	202	-3	-5	85	95	-298	95 250
2013	73 782	-2 979	672	-	19	4 444	-	169	-	-	-319	-41	-126	75 621
2014	95 491	-5 517	7 514	-	1 686	931	-	642	2	20	-49	614	1 089	102 423
2015	88 147	-16 199	2 677	-	470	1 070	-	-115	3	-46	-96	-2 476	-14	73 421
2016	82 284	-20 196	-2 236	-	574	-6 110	-	396	-9	81	-143	-3 228	-646	50 767
2017	36 946	-11 636	11 342	-	-225	819	-	233	1	3	-64	-57	-497	36 865
2018	32 879	-6 223	13 574	-	103	-3 312	-	101	-3	-2	-11	-988	98	36 216
2010/11	139 626	-5 230	9 603	-	-891	-1 045	-334	-350	-3	2	28	-359	103	141 150
2011/12	126 537	-11 290	4 504	-	-6 306	-2 381	-	-116	-5	-1	88	84	1 747	112 861
2012/13	98 582	-11 404	8 477	-8 689	21	631	-	589	-1	-	97	-18	-1 011	87 274
2013/14	79 251	-1 413	1 389	-	21	4 893	-	-119	-	-1	-356	74	877	84 616
2014/15	92 327	-10 410	4 470	-	1 685	1 368	-	1 007	2	-54	-54	344	626	91 311
2015/16	78 522	-15 988	4 367	-	471	-1 391	-	-155	2	66	-181	-3 180	-404	62 129
2016/17	71 133	-18 827	-327	-	504	-4 366	-	129	-8	43	-36	-2 316	-255	45 674
2017/18	40 707	-10 854	11 421	-	-150	2 298	-	276	1	2	-53	-255	-523	42 870
2018/19	36 948	-5 839	10 695	-	103	-2 890	-	291	-2	-1	-26	-1 008	113	38 384
2015 Q2	31 112	-3 746	3 280	-	502	1 678	-	-216	1	-14	-7	-725	4	31 869
Q3	21 232	-4 394	-35	-	-7	-811	-	-297	1	44	-40	-2 551	-15	13 127
Q4	28 161	-3 233	1 767	-	-25	136	-	-150	1	-2	-17	1 054	-4	27 688
2016 Q1	-1 983	-4 615	-645	-	1	-2 394	-	508	-1	38	-117	-958	-389	-10 555
Q2	29 122	-4 264	3 287	-	602	-3 264	-	-109	-7	25	-7	-1 006	-164	24 215
Q3	30 039	-7 039	-7 118	-	-2	-1 274	-	-3	-1	19	-9	-1 135	-93	13 384
Q4	25 106	-4 278	2 240	-	-27	822	-	-	-	-1	-10	-129	-	23 723
2017 Q1	-13 134	-3 246	1 264	-	-69	-650	-	241	-	-	-10	-46	2	-15 648
Q2	12 357	-1 937	6 644	-	-138	741	-	-59	-1	2	-27	94	33	17 709
Q3	13 298	-3 439	3 051	-	2	564	-	-29	-	-	-9	-266	-71	13 101
Q4	24 425	-3 014	383	-	-20	164	-	80	2	1	-18	161	-461	21 703
2018 Q1	-9 373	-2 464	1 343	-	6	829	-	284	-	-1	1	-244	-24	-9 643
Q2	14 446	-907	5 153	-	121	-1 186	-	-23	-	-	-2	-143	-	17 459
Q3	6 045	-2 469	2 698	-	2	-63	-	-21	-2	-1	-7	-295	27	5 914
Q4	21 761	-383	4 380	-	-26	-2 892	-	-139	-1	-	-3	-306	95	22 486
2019 Q1	-5 304	-2 080	-1 536	-	6	1 251	-	474	1	-	-14	-264	-9	-7 475
2017 Apr	-15 286	-1 201	3 815	-	-104	811	-	127	-1	-	-22	69	19	-11 773
May	9 839	-598	1 227	-	-33	-474	-	-35	-	2	-2	-29	19	9 916
Jun	17 804	-138	1 602	-	-1	404	-	-151	-	-	-3	54	-5	19 566
Jul	-7 155	-1 760	1 533	-	2	-98	-	64	1	1	-3	-18	16	-7 417
Aug	1 104	-213	1 099	-	5	-1 472	-	-127	-2	4	15	-120	-160	133
Sep	19 349	-1 466	419	-	-5	2 134	-	34	1	-5	-21	-128	73	20 385
Oct	-6 728	-439	2 726	-	8	-104	-	-44	-	1	-6	89	218	-4 279
Nov	12 364	-2 420	-3 524	-	-32	480	-	-32	1	-	-6	33	-14	6 850
Dec	18 789	-155	1 181	-	4	-212	-	156	1	-	-6	39	-665	19 132
2018 Jan	-27 299	-125	850	-	3	1 286	-	301	-	-2	-3	-215	-12	-25 216
Feb	-1 947	-1 958	2 988	-	1	-1 097	-	-211	-	1	5	-100	2	-2 316
Mar	19 873	-381	-2 495	-	2	640	-	194	-	-	-1	71	-14	17 889
Apr	-6 062	-457	3 011	-	155	-127	-	225	-	-	8	36	-12	-3 223
May	6 909	-222	336	-	-34	-1 385	-	-142	-2	1	-4	372	9	5 838
Jun	13 599	-228	1 806	-	-	326	-	-106	2	-1	-6	-551	3	14 844
Jul	-13 796	-1 729	1 377	-	2	142	-	-113	-1	-	-2	-128	-18	-14 266
Aug	4 605	-272	1 510	-	6	-565	-	-2	-	-	-1	-26	53	5 308
Sep	15 236	-468	-189	-	-6	360	-	94	-1	-1	-4	-141	-8	14 872
Oct	-3 197	349	3 653	-	6	-1 473	-	-244	-	-	-1	-146	102	-951
Nov	6 727	-438	-86	-	-35	-134	-	48	-	-	-	-174	-6	5 902
Dec	18 231	-294	813	-	3	-1 285	-	57	-1	-	-2	14	-1	17 535
2019 Jan	-25 778	-77	342	-	3	723	-	92	-	-1	-6	-315	40	-24 977
Feb	-1 666	-1 713	1 467	-	2	991	-	24	-	-	-2	20	32	-845
Mar	22 140	-290	-3 345	-	1	-463	-	358	1	1	-6	31	-81	18 347
Apr	-9 815	-402	3 142	-	7	79	-	713	-	-1	41	3	32	-6 201

Relationship between columns 14=1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10+11+12

1 Excluding Northern Rock Asset Management (NRAM), Bradford & Bingley (B&B) and Network Rail (NR) - although cash flows relating to NRAM and B&B are included from October 2014 and for NR from April 2015

2 All adjustments reflect differences between when, and at what value, liabilities and assets are scored in net debt and their related cash flows

3 Includes gilts that are transferred to central government (such as those previously held by the Royal Mail Pension Plan) as well as timing differences where cash flows and debt movements were recorded in adjacent months

4 Includes the impact of imputed finance leases as well as the reclassifications of London Continental Railway and the reorganisation of the Housing Revenue Account

# PSA8A General Government Consolidated Gross Debt

nominal values at end of period

£ million

Central government gross debt								
	British government stock (gilts)	Sterling treasury bills	National savings	Tax instruments	Other sterling debt and foreign currency debt <sup>1</sup>	NRAM and B&B <sup>2</sup>	Network Rail	Total central government (CG) gross debt
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	BKPM	BKPJ	ACUA	ACRV	KW6Q	KW6R	MDL3	BKPW
2011/12	1 042 347	69 933	102 045	638	47 341	42 323	29 086	1 333 713
2012/13	1 142 442	56 370	101 702	633	39 616	34 084	33 737	1 408 584
2013/14	1 244 355	56 453	104 747	880	37 250	28 197	34 465	1 506 347
2014/15	1 300 401	65 011	123 469	1 158	41 293	22 576	32 548	1 586 456
2015/16	1 346 337	77 915	134 633	975	38 036	5 637	29 796	1 633 329
2016/17	1 404 898	67 032	146 242	1 353	52 200	220	27 776	1 699 721
2017/18	1 440 449	64 599	155 942	1 168	52 646	206	26 879	1 741 889
2018/19	1 476 999	74 959	166 968	625	54 996	218	25 559	1 800 324
2017 Q4	1 445 158	79 933	152 740	1 742	59 971	210	24 951	1 764 705
2018 Q1	1 440 449	64 599	155 942	1 168	52 646	206	26 879	1 741 889
Q2	1 472 615	63 651	159 163	1 113	53 629	203	25 915	1 776 289
Q3	1 467 130	76 646	161 576	959	57 827	203	26 007	1 790 348
Q4	1 491 002	71 032	164 727	892	61 778	207	25 945	1 815 583
2019 Q1	1 476 999	74 959	166 968	625	54 996	218	25 559	1 800 324
2018 Apr	1 451 612	59 775	157 265	1 146	50 917	205	26 991	1 747 911
May	1 465 412	59 035	158 119	1 130	52 982	213	25 844	1 762 735
Jun	1 472 615	63 651	159 163	1 113	53 629	203	25 915	1 776 289
Jul	1 453 056	69 462	159 949	1 108	57 403	228	25 980	1 767 186
Aug	1 458 175	73 631	160 814	971	57 610	202	26 043	1 777 446
Sep	1 467 130	76 646	161 576	959	57 827	203	26 007	1 790 348
Oct	1 480 100	70 330	162 616	930	54 033	217	26 144	1 794 370
Nov	1 485 160	70 617	163 676	912	60 813	202	26 242	1 807 622
Dec	1 491 002	71 032	164 727	892	61 778	207	25 945	1 815 583
2019 Jan	1 496 591	61 089	165 218	862	55 768	219	25 648	1 805 395
Feb	1 504 716	62 508	166 028	644	54 757	206	25 702	1 814 561
Mar	1 476 999	74 959	166 968	625	54 996	218	25 559	1 800 324
Apr	1 487 318	67 598	168 588	606	54 681	239	25 559	1 804 589

Relationship between columns : 8=1+2+3+4+5+6+7

Local government gross debt						General government (GG) consolidated gross debt (Maastricht)
Money market instruments	Loans	Bonds	Total local government (LG) gross debt	LG/CG cross holdings of debt		
9	10	11	12	13		
NJHZ	MUF5	NJIM	EYKP	KSC7	BKPX	
2011/12	-	80 195	1 906	82 101	-66 138	1 349 676
2012/13	-	82 328	2 301	84 629	-67 646	1 425 567
2013/14	-	82 223	2 999	85 222	-69 109	1 522 460
2014/15	-	83 072	3 498	86 570	-69 009	1 604 017
2015/16	-	84 891	4 085	88 976	-70 338	1 651 967
2016/17	-	87 434	4 447	91 881	-71 568	1 720 034
2017/18	-	92 782	4 146	96 928	-74 983	1 763 834
2018/19	-	99 124	4 146	103 270	-82 408	1 821 186
2017 Q4	-	91 120	4 150	95 270	-73 906	1 786 069
2018 Q1	-	92 782	4 146	96 928	-74 983	1 763 834
Q2	-	93 312	4 146	97 458	-75 295	1 798 452
Q3	-	94 288	4 146	98 434	-76 507	1 812 275
Q4	-	96 706	4 146	100 852	-78 905	1 837 530
2019 Q1	-	99 124	4 146	103 270	-82 408	1 821 186
2018 Apr	-	92 959	4 146	97 105	-75 328	1 769 688
May	-	93 135	4 146	97 281	-75 407	1 784 609
Jun	-	93 312	4 146	97 458	-75 295	1 798 452
Jul	-	93 637	4 146	97 783	-75 729	1 789 240
Aug	-	93 963	4 146	98 109	-76 296	1 799 259
Sep	-	94 288	4 146	98 434	-76 507	1 812 275
Oct	-	95 094	4 146	99 240	-76 967	1 816 643
Nov	-	95 900	4 146	100 046	-77 654	1 830 014
Dec	-	96 706	4 146	100 852	-78 905	1 837 530
2019 Jan	-	97 512	4 146	101 658	-79 632	1 827 421
Feb	-	98 318	4 146	102 464	-79 864	1 837 161
Mar	-	99 124	4 146	103 270	-82 408	1 821 186
Apr	-	99 930	4 146	104 076	-82 461	1 826 204

Relationship between columns : 12=9+10+11 ; 14=8+12+13

1 Including overdraft with Bank of England, Renminbi and Sukuk

2 NRAM = Northern Rock Asset Management, B&B = Bradford and Bingley.

# PSA8B Public Sector Consolidated Gross Debt

## nominal values at end of period

£ million

### Public sector consolidated gross debt

	General government (GG) consolidated gross debt (Maastricht) (from PSA8A)	Non-financial PCs (NFPs) gross debt	Less CG/NFPs cross holdings of debt	Less LG/NFPs cross holdings of debt	GG and NFP consolidated gross debt	Public sector banks (PSBs) gross debt	Less CG/PSBs cross holdings of debt	Less LG/PSBs cross holdings of debt	Public sector (PS) consolidated gross debt <sup>1</sup>
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	BKPX	EYYD	KSC8	KSC9	KSD2	JX9R	KSD3	KSD4	BKQA
2011/12	1 349 676	75 327	-10 222	-2 991	1 411 790	1 583 200	-43 718	-13 320	2 937 952
2012/13	1 425 567	78 309	-8 862	-3 374	1 491 640	1 447 865	-50 804	-17 099	2 871 602
2013/14	1 522 460	77 934	-6 403	-3 572	1 590 419	966 030	-28 877	-10 505	2 517 067
2014/15	1 604 017	83 745	-6 505	-4 176	1 677 081	591 211	-11 349	-3 918	2 253 025
2015/16	1 651 967	86 434	-6 710	-4 754	1 726 937	548 664	-14 469	-3 679	2 257 453
2016/17	1 720 034	90 408	-6 511	-5 516	1 798 415	541 815	-18 090	-3 673	2 318 467
2017/18	1 763 834	21 709	-6 448	-6 394	1 772 701	549 007	-23 452	-3 462	2 294 794
2018/19	1 821 186	14 965	-6 169	-7 201	1 822 781	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 351 197
2017 Q4	1 786 069	22 341	-6 573	-6 184	1 795 653	544 208	-24 812	-3 625	2 311 424
2018 Q1	1 763 834	21 709	-6 448	-6 394	1 772 701	549 007	-23 452	-3 462	2 294 794
Q2	1 798 452	18 930	-6 365	-6 591	1 804 426	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 332 842
Q3	1 812 275	14 692	-6 351	-6 872	1 813 744	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 342 160
Q4	1 837 530	15 243	-6 354	-7 247	1 839 172	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 367 588
2019 Q1	1 821 186	14 965	-6 169	-7 201	1 822 781	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 351 197
2018 Apr	1 769 688	21 731	-6 181	-6 615	1 778 623	550 606	-22 998	-3 407	2 302 824
May	1 784 609	21 817	-6 371	-6 612	1 793 443	552 206	-22 544	-3 353	2 319 752
Jun	1 798 452	18 930	-6 365	-6 591	1 804 426	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 332 842
Jul	1 789 240	19 103	-6 359	-6 887	1 795 097	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 323 513
Aug	1 799 259	19 047	-6 460	-6 915	1 804 931	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 333 347
Sep	1 812 275	14 692	-6 351	-6 872	1 813 744	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 342 160
Oct	1 816 643	14 976	-6 390	-7 119	1 818 110	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 346 526
Nov	1 830 014	14 782	-6 351	-7 090	1 831 355	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 359 771
Dec	1 837 530	15 243	-6 354	-7 247	1 839 172	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 367 588
2019 Jan	1 827 421	14 809	-6 260	-7 090	1 828 880	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 357 296
Feb	1 837 161	14 759	-6 276	-7 026	1 838 618	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 367 034
Mar	1 821 186	14 965	-6 169	-7 201	1 822 781	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 351 197
Apr	1 826 204	14 852	-6 122	-7 264	1 827 670	553 805	-22 091	-3 298	2 356 086

Relationship between columns : 19=15+16+17+18 ; 23=19+20+21+22

1 Excludes gross debt of Bank of England and its schemes (such as APF)

# PSA8C General Government Net Debt

nominal values at end of period

£ million

	General government (GG) consolidated gross debt (Maastricht) (from PSA8A)		Central government (CG) deposits and other short term assets				Local government (LG) deposits and other short term assets				General government net debt
	Official reserves	Total	Bank and building society deposits	Other liquid assets	NRAM and B&B liquid assets <sup>1</sup>	Total	Bank and building society deposits	Other liquid assets	Total		
										24	
2011/12	1 349 676	60 954	60 637	6 672	45 634	8 331	22 856	18 123	4 733	1 205 229	
2012/13	1 425 567	68 218	47 049	6 034	31 813	9 202	25 245	21 111	4 134	1 285 055	
2013/14	1 522 460	68 266	61 619	8 280	45 572	7 767	27 898	23 171	4 727	1 364 677	
2014/15	1 604 017	83 365	40 605	6 805	27 344	6 456	29 937	23 674	6 263	1 450 110	
2015/16	1 651 967	93 277	31 556	8 023	20 336	3 197	29 528	22 698	6 830	1 497 606	
2016/17	1 720 034	107 869	42 869	8 178	33 744	947	28 009	20 260	7 749	1 541 287	
2017/18	1 763 834	115 545	35 281	9 625	24 830	826	26 167	17 771	8 396	1 586 841	
2018/19	1 821 186	127 237	44 589	11 182	32 940	467	28 756	19 086	9 670	1 620 604	
2017 Q4	1 786 069	113 412	52 649	8 721	42 964	964	31 155	22 575	8 580	1 588 853	
2018 Q1	1 763 834	115 545	35 281	9 625	24 830	826	26 167	17 771	8 396	1 586 841	
Q2	1 798 452	119 959	48 764	9 780	38 169	815	30 502	20 502	10 000	1 599 227	
Q3	1 812 275	120 221	56 316	11 491	44 249	576	31 443	22 154	9 289	1 604 295	
Q4	1 837 530	133 893	45 367	11 563	33 312	492	30 877	20 770	10 107	1 627 393	
2019 Q1	1 821 186	127 237	44 589	11 182	32 940	467	28 756	19 086	9 670	1 620 604	
2018 Apr	1 769 688	116 257	43 777	10 445	32 432	900	29 224	19 991	9 233	1 580 430	
May	1 784 609	120 697	49 904	10 438	38 124	1 342	29 556	20 290	9 266	1 584 452	
Jun	1 798 452	119 959	48 764	9 780	38 169	815	30 502	20 502	10 000	1 599 227	
Jul	1 789 240	118 965	54 744	11 665	42 351	728	31 729	21 912	9 817	1 583 802	
Aug	1 799 259	122 064	56 560	11 044	44 788	728	31 181	22 012	9 169	1 589 454	
Sep	1 812 275	120 221	56 316	11 491	44 249	576	31 443	22 154	9 289	1 604 295	
Oct	1 816 643	124 863	56 360	11 640	44 280	440	31 801	21 999	9 802	1 603 619	
Nov	1 830 014	132 095	56 417	11 007	44 948	462	30 552	20 878	9 674	1 610 950	
Dec	1 837 530	133 893	45 367	11 563	33 312	492	30 877	20 770	10 107	1 627 393	
2019 Jan	1 827 421	134 749	59 574	12 402	46 691	481	31 333	20 718	10 615	1 601 765	
Feb	1 837 161	129 918	74 387	10 643	63 251	493	29 794	19 506	10 288	1 603 062	
Mar	1 821 186	127 237	44 589	11 182	32 940	467	28 756	19 086	9 670	1 620 604	
Apr	1 826 204	129 497	52 772	13 975	38 332	465	30 609	20 395	10 214	1 613 326	

Relationship between columns : 33=24-25-26-30

<sup>1</sup> NRAM = Northern Rock Asset Management, B&B = Bradford and Bingley.

# PSA8D Public Sector Net Debt

nominal values at end of period

£ million

Public Sector Net Debt ex (PSND ex)							
	GG and NFPC consolidated gross debt (from PSA8B)	GG and NFPC liquid assets			PSND excluding both public sector banks and BoE <sup>1</sup>	Bank of England contribution to PSND <sup>2 3 4</sup>	PSND excluding public sector banks
		Total	General government	Public corporations			
	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
	KSD2	KSD8	MDK3	KSD7	CPOF	A8J8	KSE6
2011/12	1 411 790	153 183	144 447	8 736	1 258 607	-5 464	1 253 143
2012/13	1 491 640	150 383	140 512	9 871	1 341 257	22 343	1 363 600
2013/14	1 590 419	167 804	157 783	10 021	1 422 615	41 763	1 464 378
2014/15	1 677 081	164 252	153 907	10 345	1 512 829	41 842	1 554 671
2015/16	1 726 937	166 190	154 361	11 829	1 560 747	41 857	1 602 604
2016/17	1 798 415	190 468	178 747	11 721	1 607 947	118 710	1 726 657
2017/18	1 772 701	183 189	176 993	6 196	1 589 512	189 435	1 778 947
2018/19	1 822 781	205 409	200 582	4 827	1 617 372	183 455	1 800 827
2017 Q4	1 795 653	203 531	197 216	6 315	1 592 122	168 155	1 760 277
2018 Q1	1 772 701	183 189	176 993	6 196	1 589 512	189 435	1 778 947
Q2	1 804 426	205 107	199 225	5 882	1 599 319	191 115	1 790 434
Q3	1 813 744	213 220	207 980	5 240	1 600 524	190 121	1 790 645
Q4	1 839 172	215 175	210 137	5 038	1 623 997	186 017	1 810 014
2019 Q1	1 822 781	205 409	200 582	4 827	1 617 372	183 455	1 800 827
2018 Apr	1 778 623	195 403	189 258	6 145	1 583 220	193 992	1 777 212
May	1 793 443	206 321	200 157	6 164	1 587 122	193 967	1 781 089
Jun	1 804 426	205 107	199 225	5 882	1 599 319	191 115	1 790 434
Jul	1 795 097	211 224	205 438	5 786	1 583 873	192 889	1 776 762
Aug	1 804 931	215 709	209 805	5 904	1 589 222	193 196	1 782 418
Sep	1 813 744	213 220	207 980	5 240	1 600 524	190 121	1 790 645
Oct	1 818 110	218 163	213 024	5 139	1 599 947	193 108	1 793 055
Nov	1 831 355	223 920	219 064	4 856	1 607 435	188 607	1 796 042
Dec	1 839 172	215 175	210 137	5 038	1 623 997	186 017	1 810 014
2019 Jan	1 828 880	230 690	225 656	5 034	1 598 190	185 445	1 783 635
Feb	1 838 618	239 071	234 099	4 972	1 599 547	185 966	1 785 517
Mar	1 822 781	205 409	200 582	4 827	1 617 372	183 455	1 800 827
Apr	1 827 670	217 549	212 878	4 671	1 610 121	187 548	1 797 669

Relationship between columns : 40=34-35+39 ; 36=25+26+30

Public Sector Net Debt (PSND)								
Public sector banks (PSBs) gross debt (from PSA8B)	GG/PSBs cross holdings of debt	Public sector liquid assets					PSND	
		Total	GG and NFPC liquid assets	PSBs <sup>4</sup>	Less CG liquid assets with PSBs <sup>5</sup>	Less LG liquid assets with PSBs <sup>5</sup>		
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	
JX9R	MDL7	BKQJ	KSD8	KSD9	KSE2	KSE3	BKQK	
2011/12	1 583 200	-57 038	685 308	153 183	543 303	327	-11 505	2 247 180
2012/13	1 447 865	-67 903	617 542	150 383	495 086	-12 732	-15 195	2 276 403
2013/14	966 030	-39 382	521 358	167 804	363 063	-860	-8 649	2 037 472
2014/15	591 211	-15 267	436 853	164 252	275 667	-847	-2 219	1 858 014
2015/16	548 664	-18 148	392 820	166 190	229 688	-1 070	-1 988	1 906 490
2016/17	541 815	-21 763	417 462	190 468	229 493	-608	-1 891	2 019 715
2017/18	549 007	-26 914	430 118	183 189	248 497	225	-1 793	2 054 111
2018/19	553 805	-25 389	450 939	205 409	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 083 713
2017 Q4	544 208	-28 437	451 859	203 531	248 542	1 737	-1 951	2 027 720
2018 Q1	549 007	-26 914	430 118	183 189	248 497	225	-1 793	2 054 111
Q2	553 805	-25 389	450 637	205 107	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 073 320
Q3	553 805	-25 389	458 750	213 220	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 073 531
Q4	553 805	-25 389	460 705	215 175	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 092 900
2019 Q1	553 805	-25 389	450 939	205 409	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 083 713
2018 Apr	550 606	-26 405	441 866	195 403	248 481	-278	-1 740	2 054 950
May	552 206	-25 897	452 318	206 321	248 467	-782	-1 688	2 061 401
Jun	553 805	-25 389	450 637	205 107	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 073 320
Jul	553 805	-25 389	456 754	211 224	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 059 648
Aug	553 805	-25 389	461 239	215 709	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 065 304
Sep	553 805	-25 389	458 750	213 220	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 073 531
Oct	553 805	-25 389	463 693	218 163	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 075 941
Nov	553 805	-25 389	469 450	223 920	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 078 928
Dec	553 805	-25 389	460 705	215 175	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 092 900
2019 Jan	553 805	-25 389	476 220	230 690	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 066 521
Feb	553 805	-25 389	484 601	239 071	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 068 399
Mar	553 805	-25 389	450 939	205 409	248 451	-1 286	-1 635	2 083 713
Apr	553 805	-25 389	463 080	217 549	248 451	-1 286	-1 634	2 080 554

Relationship between columns: 48=34+41+42-43+39=23-43+39 ; 42=21+22 ; 44=35 : 48=40+(41+42)-(45+46+47)

1 Bank of England

2 Figures derived from Bank of England accounts and ONS estimates

3 Includes Asset Purchase Facility (APF) & Special Liquidity Scheme (SLS)

4 Transactions of the APF are a significant driver of the BoE net debt

5 PSBs = Public Sector Banks

# PSA9 Bank of England Asset Purchase Facility Fund (APF) And the Bank of England Term Funding Scheme (TFS)

£ million

## BoE Asset Purchase Facility Fund (APF) and the Term Funding Scheme (TFS)

	Interest receivable <sup>1</sup>	Interest payable <sup>1</sup>	Net interest receivable	Cash transfers to HM Treasury		Loan liability		Gilt holdings (at nominal value) <sup>3</sup>
				Total	of which Dividends	Total	of which Term Funding Scheme <sup>2</sup>	
	MDD6	MDD7	MDD8	MT6A	L6BD	MDE2	CORN	MEX2
2015	13 769	1 866	11 903	8 685	8 685	374 900	–	325 313
2016	13 983	1 507	12 476	9 903	9 903	448 482	20 665	361 690
2017	15 471	1 490	13 981	11 138	11 138	547 681	102 823	371 728
2018	15 079	3 427	11 652	8 309	8 309	566 009	121 443	371 908
2014/15	14 262	1 864	12 398	10 739	10 739	374 932	–	325 831
2015/16	13 569	1 865	11 704	8 529	8 529	374 907	–	324 948
2016/17	14 489	1 334	13 155	10 087	10 087	497 270	53 493	370 692
2017/18	15 432	1 891	13 541	9 301	9 301	564 557	127 016	364 877
2018/19	14 955	3 795	11 160	7 965	7 965	556 601	121 250	362 254
2014 Q2	3 606	466	3 140	4 107	4 107	374 939	–	325 894
Q3	3 565	466	3 099	525	525	365 311	–	321 918
Q4	3 546	465	3 081	4 050	4 050	374 911	–	326 254
2015 Q1	3 545	467	3 078	2 057	2 057	374 932	–	325 831
Q2	3 549	466	3 083	3 904	3 904	374 932	–	325 831
Q3	3 186	468	2 718	411	411	370 667	–	325 313
Q4	3 489	465	3 024	2 313	2 313	374 900	–	325 313
2016 Q1	3 345	466	2 879	1 901	1 901	374 907	–	324 948
Q2	3 459	467	2 992	3 808	3 808	374 907	–	324 948
Q3	3 510	314	3 196	1 148	1 148	388 525	50	334 512
Q4	3 669	260	3 409	3 046	3 046	448 482	20 665	361 690
2017 Q1	3 851	293	3 558	2 085	2 085	497 270	53 493	370 692
Q2	3 907	315	3 592	4 257	4 257	514 211	69 259	370 692
Q3	3 833	324	3 509	702	702	529 493	84 546	371 728
Q4	3 880	558	3 322	4 094	4 094	547 681	102 823	371 728
2018 Q1	3 812	694	3 118	248	248	564 557	127 016	364 877
Q2	3 756	714	3 042	3 024	3 024	571 303	126 461	372 058
Q3	3 721	952	2 769	2 258	2 258	571 260	126 448	371 908
Q4	3 790	1 067	2 723	2 779	2 779	566 009	121 443	371 908
2019 Q1	3 688	1 062	2 626	–96	–96	556 601	121 250	362 254
2017 Mar	1 312	101	1 211	–	–	497 270	53 493	370 692
Apr	1 294	104	1 190	4 257	4 257	502 464	57 525	370 692
May	1 289	105	1 184	–	–	508 262	63 301	370 692
Jun	1 324	106	1 218	–	–	514 211	69 259	370 692
Jul	1 293	107	1 186	702	702	523 270	78 318	370 692
Aug	1 262	108	1 154	–	–	521 294	82 855	366 117
Sep	1 278	109	1 169	–	–	529 493	84 546	371 728
Oct	1 292	110	1 182	4 094	4 094	534 780	89 919	371 728
Nov	1 287	223	1 064	–	–	537 447	92 586	371 728
Dec	1 301	225	1 076	–	–	547 681	102 823	371 728
2018 Jan	1 272	227	1 045	248	248	551 705	106 867	371 728
Feb	1 277	232	1 045	–	–	571 854	127 016	371 728
Mar	1 263	235	1 028	–	–	564 557	127 016	364 877
Apr	1 254	238	1 016	3 024	3 024	571 871	127 011	372 058
May	1 231	238	993	–	–	571 471	126 611	372 058
Jun	1 271	238	1 033	–	–	571 303	126 461	372 058
Jul	1 241	238	1 003	2 258	2 258	571 303	126 461	371 908
Aug	1 228	357	871	–	–	571 305	126 458	371 908
Sep	1 252	357	895	–	–	571 260	126 448	371 908
Oct	1 263	357	906	2 779	2 779	571 214	126 448	371 908
Nov	1 257	356	901	–	–	566 214	121 448	371 908
Dec	1 270	354	916	–	–	566 009	121 443	371 908
2019 Jan	1 242	354	888	–96	–96	566 008	121 442	371 908
Feb	1 247	354	893	–	–	565 967	121 401	371 908
Mar	1 199	354	845	–	–	556 601	121 250	362 254
Apr	1 221	354	867	2 613	2 613	565 733	121 249	372 551

1 Interest flows are HM Treasury estimates based on publicly available data  
2 Up to the 19th January 2019, Term Funding Scheme was recorded within the Asset Purchase Facility. From 19th January, TFS was transferred to the Bank of England balance sheet  
3 APF has also held and could in future hold assets other than gilts



**PSA10 Public sector transactions by sub-sector and economic category**

£ million

	2017/18							
	General government			NFPCs <sup>1</sup>	BoE <sup>2,3,4</sup>	Pub sec-EX <sup>5</sup>	PSBGs <sup>6</sup>	Pub sector
	Cen govt	Loc govt	Total					
<b>Current income</b>								
Taxes on income and wealth	246,127		246,127	-94	-9	246,024	-918	245,106
Taxes on production	267,368	956	268,324			268,324		268,324
Other current taxes	12,563	30,968	43,531			43,531		43,531
Taxes on capital	5,277		5,277			5,277		5,277
Compulsory social contributions	131,547		131,547			131,547		131,547
Gross operating surplus	18,501	12,036	30,537	15,146	171	45,854	18,721	64,575
Interest and dividends from private sector and RoW	5,648	562	6,210	650	0	6,860	8,756	15,616
Interest and dividends (net) from public sector	12,990	-1,654	11,336	-1,768	-9,366	202	-202	0
Rent and other current transfers	4,992	449	5,441	0		5,441	-2,520	2,921
<b>Total current income</b>	<b>705,013</b>	<b>43,317</b>	<b>748,330</b>	<b>13,934</b>	<b>-9,204</b>	<b>753,060</b>	<b>23,837</b>	<b>776,897</b>
<b>Current expenditure</b>								
Current expenditure on goods and services	255,005	122,641	377,646			377,646		377,646
Subsidies	13,688	2,243	15,931			15,931		15,931
Net social benefits	208,420	28,269	236,689			236,689		236,689
Net current grants abroad	7,661	0	7,661			7,661		7,661
Current grants (net) within general government	114,111	-114,111						
Other current grants	18,042	109	18,151			18,151	0	18,151
VAT and GNI based EU contributions	10,186		10,186			10,186		10,186
Interest and dividends paid to private sector and RoW	55,037	784	55,821	2,620	-13,541	44,900	10,202	55,102
<b>Total current expenditure</b>	<b>682,150</b>	<b>39,935</b>	<b>722,085</b>	<b>2,620</b>	<b>-13,541</b>	<b>711,164</b>	<b>10,202</b>	<b>721,366</b>
Saving, gross plus capital taxes	22,863	3,382	26,245	11,314	4,337	41,896	13,635	55,531
Depreciation	18,501	12,036	30,537	10,485	33	41,055	1,070	42,125
<b>Current budget deficit</b>	<b>-4,362</b>	<b>8,654</b>	<b>4,292</b>	<b>-829</b>	<b>-4,304</b>	<b>-841</b>	<b>-12,565</b>	<b>-13,406</b>
<b>Net investment</b>								
Gross fixed capital formation	34,344	19,665	54,009	15,560	22	69,591	1,027	70,618
less depreciation	-18,501	-12,036	-30,537	-10,485	-33	-41,055	-1,070	-42,125
Increase in inventories and valuables	-178	0	-178	-3		-181		-181
Capital grants (net) within public sector	11,501	-9,962	1,539	-1,539		0	0	
Capital grants to private sector	14,069	2,753	16,822	72		16,894	0	16,894
Capital grants from private sector	-1,033	-1,507	-2,540	-52		-2,592	0	-2,592
<b>Total net investment</b>	<b>40,202</b>	<b>-1,087</b>	<b>39,115</b>	<b>3,553</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>42,657</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>42,614</b>
<b>Net borrowing</b>	<b>35,840</b>	<b>7,567</b>	<b>43,407</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>-4,315</b>	<b>41,816</b>	<b>-12,608</b>	<b>29,208</b>
<i>Financial transactions determining net cash requirement</i>								
Net lending to private sector and RoW	4,217	2,849	7,066	-112		6,954	384	7,338
Net acquisition of UK company securities	-3,608	-2,023	-5,631	2,418	1,067	-2,146	4,063	1,917
Accounts receivable/payable	13,365	-11,821	1,544	740	27	2,311	153	2,464
Adjustment for interest on gilts	-6,895	0	-6,895	0	0	-6,895	0	-6,895
Other financial transactions	-7,724	9,217	1,493	-3,951	40,700	38,242	-3,944	34,298
<b>Net cash requirement</b>	<b>35,195</b>	<b>5,789</b>	<b>40,984</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>37,479</b>	<b>80,282</b>	<b>-11,952</b>	<b>68,330</b>

1 NFPCs = Non-Financial Public Corporations

2 BoE = Bank of England

3 Figures derived from Bank of England accounts and ONS estimates

4 Includes BoE Asset Purchase Facility (APF) &amp; Special Liquidity Scheme (SLS)

5 Pub-Sec EX = Public sector excluding the banking groups

6 PSBGs = Public Sector Banking Groups

# PSNFL1 Public Sector Net Financial Liabilities excluding public sector banks (PSNFL ex) - consolidated

£ million

		Liabilities									
		of which									
	Total	Monetary gold & special drawing rights (AF.1)	Currency & Deposits (AF.2)	Debt securities (AF.3) [at face value]	Loans (AF.4)	Equity (AF.5)	Non-life insurance technical reserves (AF.61)	Pensions entitlements (AF.6M) <sup>1</sup>	Provisions for call under standardised guarantees (AF.66)	Financial derivatives and employee stock options (AF.7)	Other Accounts Payable (AF.8)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	CPNG	CPMU	CPNH	CPNI	CPNN	CPNO	CPNP	CPMV	CPMW	CPMX	CPMY
2011/12	1 550 376	9 806	433 529	925 154	85 938	–	–	44 951	–	3 096	47 902
2012/13	1 678 040	10 039	497 707	957 397	85 230	–	–	36 072	–	2 517	89 078
2013/14	1 770 362	9 411	499 285	1 057 181	82 998	–	–	28 723	5	1 226	91 533
2014/15	1 851 628	9 446	517 865	1 121 026	87 291	–	–	18 272	30	2 260	95 438
2015/16	1 910 403	9 912	522 424	1 164 955	89 517	–	–	26 170	41	2 913	94 471
2016/17	2 048 968	11 042	666 726	1 162 423	95 844	–	–	18 883	41	1 737	92 272
2017/18	2 079 961	10 477	740 092	1 178 802	53 487	–	–	13 642	33	1 366	82 062
2015 Q1	1 851 628	9 446	517 865	1 121 026	87 291	–	–	18 272	30	2 260	95 438
Q2	1 892 670	9 068	524 443	1 153 161	86 973	–	–	20 743	34	1 913	96 335
Q3	1 890 217	9 360	520 838	1 150 396	90 169	–	–	23 740	38	2 274	93 402
Q4	1 921 318	9 476	523 391	1 176 633	89 903	–	–	25 890	41	2 216	93 768
2016 Q1	1 910 403	9 912	522 424	1 164 955	89 517	–	–	26 170	41	2 913	94 471
Q2	1 948 100	10 510	521 290	1 201 520	93 301	–	–	24 929	41	1 619	94 890
Q3	1 953 580	10 913	537 576	1 190 169	94 291	–	–	22 862	41	3 347	94 381
Q4	2 020 523	11 074	614 976	1 189 519	91 146	–	–	20 663	41	1 680	91 424
2017 Q1	2 048 968	11 042	666 726	1 162 423	95 844	–	–	18 883	41	1 737	92 272
Q2	2 081 466	10 865	678 693	1 182 004	97 099	–	–	17 479	39	1 689	93 598
Q3	2 105 001	10 702	700 183	1 183 807	98 537	–	–	16 259	37	1 822	93 654
Q4	2 079 113	10 681	729 843	1 189 519	52 244	–	–	15 029	35	1 466	80 296
2018 Q1	2 079 961	10 477	740 092	1 178 802	53 487	–	–	13 642	33	1 366	82 062
Q2	2 113 665	10 848	750 333	1 201 199	52 139	–	–	12 116	31	1 340	85 659
Q3	2 120 650	10 842	757 071	1 208 485	47 540	–	–	10 514	29	1 314	84 855
Q4	2 138 865	11 102	750 052	1 227 146	56 075	–	–	8 900	27	1 364	84 199

Relationship between columns : 1=2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10+11

		Assets										
		of which										
	Total	Monetary gold & special drawing rights (AF.1)	Currency & deposits (AF.2)	Debt securities (AF.3)	Loans (AF.4)	Equity (AF.5)	Non-life insurance technical reserves (AF.61)	Pensions entitlements (AF.6M) <sup>1</sup>	Provisions for call under standardised guarantees (AF.66)	Financial derivatives and employee stock options (AF.7)	Other Accounts Receivable (AF.8)	Public sector net financial liabilities ex. (PSNFL ex) <sup>2</sup>
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	CPNR	CPNT	CPNU	CPNV	CPMZ	CPNA	CPNB	CPNW	CPNX	CPNY	CPNC	CPNF
2011/12	482 875	19 642	112 216	60 481	137 708	52 586	658	–	–	2 980	96 604	1 067 501
2012/13	485 628	19 996	107 534	46 517	141 287	64 436	699	–	–	2 902	102 257	1 192 412
2013/14	499 315	16 684	107 923	48 674	147 649	66 827	678	–	–	2 991	107 889	1 271 047
2014/15	509 268	16 915	87 478	64 868	154 918	69 338	661	–	–	2 725	112 365	1 342 360
2015/16	492 573	15 776	79 901	78 715	154 707	49 707	635	–	–	-97	113 229	1 417 830
2016/17	587 147	18 895	93 155	90 191	222 944	48 107	660	–	–	-5 577	118 772	1 461 821
2017/18	655 093	18 031	87 558	84 503	301 342	48 536	630	–	–	-973	115 466	1 424 868
2015 Q1	509 268	16 915	87 478	64 868	154 918	69 338	661	–	–	2 725	112 365	1 342 360
Q2	527 334	16 026	99 899	63 453	161 616	68 736	654	–	–	4 289	112 661	1 365 336
Q3	501 885	16 257	84 465	68 971	161 381	60 370	646	–	–	2 439	107 356	1 388 332
Q4	496 816	16 215	91 167	71 903	149 857	57 220	639	–	–	2 073	107 742	1 424 502
2016 Q1	492 573	15 776	79 901	78 715	154 707	49 707	635	–	–	-97	113 229	1 417 830
Q2	509 982	17 481	91 909	85 647	160 694	44 828	641	–	–	-5 049	113 831	1 438 118
Q3	507 540	18 142	82 415	88 039	162 202	46 531	644	–	–	-4 625	114 192	1 446 040
Q4	547 442	18 258	96 774	89 354	185 467	49 565	654	–	–	-6 470	113 840	1 473 081
2017 Q1	587 147	18 895	93 155	90 191	222 944	48 107	660	–	–	-5 577	118 772	1 461 821
Q2	594 997	18 578	91 093	91 023	234 192	48 025	661	–	–	-5 105	116 530	1 486 469
Q3	613 259	18 307	92 534	86 635	252 134	50 052	653	–	–	-2 768	115 712	1 491 742
Q4	641 007	18 048	107 243	84 848	270 160	50 697	634	–	–	-3 043	112 420	1 438 106
2018 Q1	655 093	18 031	87 558	84 503	301 342	48 536	630	–	–	-973	115 466	1 424 868
Q2	671 560	18 579	97 002	94 260	303 244	45 838	631	–	–	-2 573	114 579	1 442 105
Q3	680 994	18 964	105 408	93 661	305 397	45 828	632	–	–	-2 794	113 898	1 439 656
Q4	680 310	20 427	107 782	92 052	307 807	42 885	623	–	–	-3 624	112 358	1 458 555

Relationship between columns : 12=13+14+15+16+17+18+19+20+21+22 ; 3 Data are consistent with the public sector finances release published on 21 March 2019 and government deficit and debt data published on 17 April 2019.

1 Pensions entitlements, claims of pension funds on pension managers and entitlements to non-pension benefits (AF.6M)

2 Excluding public sector banks

# PSNFL2 Public Sector Net Financial Liabilities excluding public sector banks (PSNFL ex) - sectoral split

£ million

	CG net financial liabilities	LG net financial liabilities	GG net financial liabilities	PC net financial liabilities	BoE net financial liabilities	PSNFL ex
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	CPNE	CPPI	CPPJ	CPPK	CPPL	CPNF
2007/08	430 717	-28 089	402 628	107 094	-2 105	507 617
2008/09	536 120	13 461	549 581	158 403	-507	707 477
2009/10	658 099	-9 573	648 526	163 337	18 085	829 948
2010/11	784 120	-31 969	752 151	165 717	17 983	935 851
2011/12	901 844	-18 948	882 896	167 966	16 639	1 067 501
2012/13	1 010 322	-34 936	975 386	171 964	45 062	1 192 412
2013/14	1 094 742	-44 324	1 050 418	175 107	45 522	1 271 047
2014/15	1 168 267	-58 488	1 109 779	185 321	47 260	1 342 360
2015/16	1 231 036	-50 105	1 180 931	186 449	50 450	1 417 830
2016/17	1 245 863	-52 769	1 193 094	191 877	76 850	1 461 821
2017/18	1 274 663	-52 234	1 222 429	124 147	78 292	1 424 868
2008 Q1	430 717	-28 089	402 628	107 094	-2 105	507 617
Q2	469 237	-14 428	454 809	110 296	-2 446	562 659
Q3	475 111	-3 650	471 461	150 691	-2 787	619 365
Q4	511 874	8 058	519 932	154 015	-2 948	670 999
2009 Q1	536 120	13 461	549 581	158 403	-507	707 477
Q2	581 875	5 699	587 574	158 179	11 273	757 026
Q3	599 799	2 651	602 450	159 565	15 392	777 407
Q4	664 998	-1 082	663 916	160 874	18 139	842 929
2010 Q1	658 099	-9 573	648 526	163 337	18 085	829 948
Q2	706 269	-20 949	685 320	163 103	18 578	867 001
Q3	716 266	-28 350	687 916	163 645	18 079	869 640
Q4	772 028	-30 735	741 293	163 935	18 408	923 636
2011 Q1	784 120	-31 969	752 151	165 717	17 983	935 851
Q2	830 314	-32 103	798 211	165 637	18 060	981 908
Q3	870 493	-29 632	840 861	166 540	16 798	1 024 199
Q4	909 391	-24 891	884 500	166 774	17 315	1 068 589
2012 Q1	901 844	-18 948	882 896	167 966	16 639	1 067 501
Q2	954 661	-27 110	927 551	169 471	37 050	1 134 072
Q3	967 101	-32 026	935 075	171 274	39 555	1 145 904
Q4	995 424	-32 922	962 502	172 519	45 247	1 180 268
2013 Q1	1 010 322	-34 936	975 386	171 964	45 062	1 192 412
Q2	1 045 963	-41 377	1 004 586	172 323	46 057	1 222 966
Q3	1 058 795	-39 895	1 018 900	173 003	43 515	1 235 418
Q4	1 084 089	-35 526	1 048 563	173 688	46 052	1 268 303
2014 Q1	1 094 742	-44 324	1 050 418	175 107	45 522	1 271 047
Q2	1 134 957	-57 912	1 077 045	179 622	46 370	1 303 037
Q3	1 145 049	-59 799	1 085 250	180 760	44 923	1 310 933
Q4	1 169 890	-56 376	1 113 514	182 947	47 455	1 343 916
2015 Q1	1 168 267	-58 488	1 109 779	185 321	47 260	1 342 360
Q2	1 190 908	-58 670	1 132 238	185 317	47 781	1 365 336
Q3	1 211 651	-57 578	1 154 073	185 739	48 520	1 388 332
Q4	1 240 778	-52 605	1 188 173	185 609	50 720	1 424 502
2016 Q1	1 231 036	-50 105	1 180 931	186 449	50 450	1 417 830
Q2	1 252 907	-53 937	1 198 970	188 001	51 147	1 438 118
Q3	1 255 527	-55 750	1 199 777	189 305	56 958	1 446 040
Q4	1 268 281	-53 569	1 214 712	189 942	68 427	1 473 081
2017 Q1	1 245 863	-52 769	1 193 094	191 877	76 850	1 461 821
Q2	1 270 028	-54 210	1 215 818	193 952	76 699	1 486 469
Q3	1 275 609	-56 102	1 219 507	194 332	77 903	1 491 742
Q4	1 288 848	-53 263	1 235 585	124 186	78 335	1 438 106
2018 Q1	1 274 663	-52 234	1 222 429	124 147	78 292	1 424 868
Q2	1 295 861	-57 214	1 238 647	122 913	80 545	1 442 105
Q3	1 299 412	-58 925	1 240 487	119 094	80 075	1 439 656
Q4	1 313 895	-56 172	1 257 723	119 912	80 920	1 458 555

Relationship between columns 3=1+2 ; 6=3+4+5

1 Data are consistent with the public sector finances release published on 21 March 2019 and government deficit and debt data published on 17 April 2019.

# PSNFL3 Reconciliation between public sector net debt (PSND ex) and public sector net financial liabilities (PSNFL ex)

£ million

	Liabilities						Assets					
	plus						less					
	Public sector net debt ex.(PSND ex) <sup>3</sup>	Monetary gold & special drawing liabilities (AF.1)	Pension entitlements (AF.63) <sup>1</sup>	Provisions for call under standardised guarantees (AF.66)	Financial derivative liabilities (AF.7)	Other accounts payable (AF.8)	Loan assets (AF.4)	Equity assets (AF.5)	Non-life insurance technical reserve assets (AF.61)	Other accounts receivable (AF.8)	Assets that are not included as liquid assets in PSND ex <sup>2</sup>	Public sector net financial liabilities ex.(PSNFL ex) <sup>3</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	KSE6	CPMU	CPMV	CPMW	CPMX	CPMY	CPMZ	CPNA	CPNB	CPNC	CPND	CPNF
2008/09	768 330	1 994	88 613	-	479	56 393	63 153	28 395	863	101 523	14 398	707 477
2009/10	1 011 947	10 155	63 666	-	3 302	53 375	109 336	75 303	807	116 273	10 778	829 948
2010/11	1 157 617	9 985	38 224	-	2 857	51 145	137 432	70 954	696	102 304	12 591	935 851
2011/12	1 253 143	9 806	44 951	-	3 096	47 902	137 708	52 586	658	96 604	3 841	1 067 501
2012/13	1 363 600	10 039	36 072	-	2 517	89 078	141 287	64 436	699	102 257	215	1 192 412
2013/14	1 464 378	9 411	28 723	5	1 226	91 533	147 649	66 827	678	107 889	1 186	1 271 047
2014/15	1 554 671	9 446	18 272	30	2 260	95 438	154 918	69 338	661	112 365	475	1 342 360
2015/16	1 602 604	9 912	26 170	41	2 913	94 471	154 707	49 707	635	113 229	3	1 417 830
2016/17	1 726 657	11 042	18 883	41	1 737	92 272	222 944	48 107	660	118 772	-1 672	1 461 821
2017/18	1 778 947	10 477	13 642	33	1 366	82 062	301 342	48 536	630	115 466	-4 315	1 424 868
2018/19	1 800 827	10 735	8 900	25	1 416	84 199	307 614	42 885	614	112 358	-6 622	1 449 253
2016 Q2	1 624 940	10 510	24 929	41	1 619	94 890	160 694	44 828	641	113 831	-1 183	1 438 118
Q3	1 640 011	10 913	22 862	41	3 347	94 381	162 202	46 531	644	114 192	1 946	1 446 040
Q4	1 697 159	11 074	20 663	41	1 680	91 424	185 467	49 565	654	113 840	-566	1 473 081
2017 Q1	1 726 657	11 042	18 883	41	1 737	92 272	222 944	48 107	660	118 772	-1 672	1 461 821
Q2	1 759 317	10 865	17 479	39	1 689	93 598	234 192	48 025	661	116 530	-2 890	1 486 469
Q3	1 786 113	10 702	16 259	37	1 822	93 654	252 134	50 052	653	115 712	-1 706	1 491 742
Q4	1 760 277	10 681	15 029	35	1 466	80 296	270 160	50 697	634	112 420	-4 233	1 438 106
2018 Q1	1 778 947	10 477	13 642	33	1 366	82 062	301 342	48 536	630	115 466	-4 315	1 424 868
Q2	1 790 434	10 848	12 116	31	1 340	85 659	303 244	45 838	631	114 579	-5 969	1 442 105
Q3	1 790 645	10 842	10 514	29	1 314	84 855	305 397	45 828	632	113 898	-7 212	1 439 656
Q4	1 810 014	11 102	8 900	27	1 364	84 199	307 807	42 885	623	112 358	-6 622	1 458 555
2019 Q1	1 800 827	10 735	8 900	25	1 416	84 199	307 614	42 885	614	112 358	-6 622	1 449 253
2017 Apr	1 720 273	10 736	18 415	40	1 689	92 713	217 586	47 834	661	118 025	-2 890	1 462 650
May	1 736 661	10 927	17 947	39	1 689	93 155	225 798	47 736	661	117 277	-2 890	1 471 836
Jun	1 759 317	10 865	17 479	39	1 689	93 598	234 192	48 025	661	116 530	-2 890	1 486 469
Jul	1 759 971	10 871	17 072	38	1 822	93 617	244 136	48 701	653	116 257	-1 706	1 475 350
Aug	1 765 986	11 124	16 666	37	1 822	93 635	249 558	49 376	653	115 985	-1 706	1 475 404
Sep	1 786 113	10 702	16 259	37	1 822	93 654	252 134	50 052	653	115 712	-1 706	1 491 742
Oct	1 789 719	10 768	15 849	36	1 466	89 201	257 423	50 267	634	114 615	-4 233	1 488 333
Nov	1 735 830	10 669	15 439	35	1 466	84 747	260 007	50 482	634	113 517	-4 233	1 427 779
Dec	1 760 277	10 681	15 029	35	1 466	80 296	270 160	50 697	634	112 420	-4 233	1 438 106
2018 Jan	1 741 570	10 428	14 567	34	1 366	80 885	276 534	49 977	630	113 435	-4 315	1 412 589
Feb	1 762 851	10 586	14 104	33	1 366	81 473	299 012	49 256	630	114 451	-4 315	1 411 379
Mar	1 778 947	10 477	13 642	33	1 366	82 062	301 342	48 536	630	115 466	-4 315	1 424 868
Apr	1 777 212	10 618	13 133	32	1 340	84 164	303 715	48 472	631	115 170	-5 969	1 424 480
May	1 781 089	10 773	12 625	31	1 340	84 910	301 016	48 409	631	114 875	-5 969	1 431 806
Jun	1 790 434	10 848	12 116	31	1 340	85 659	303 244	45 838	631	114 579	-5 969	1 442 105
Jul	1 776 762	10 816	11 582	30	1 314	85 390	303 966	45 835	632	114 352	-7 212	1 428 321
Aug	1 782 418	10 919	11 048	29	1 314	85 121	304 685	45 831	632	114 125	-7 212	1 432 788
Sep	1 790 645	10 842	10 514	29	1 314	84 855	305 397	45 828	632	113 898	-7 212	1 439 656
Oct	1 793 055	10 965	9 976	28	1 364	84 637	307 240	44 847	623	113 385	-6 622	1 440 552
Nov	1 796 042	10 990	9 438	27	1 364	84 417	305 026	43 866	623	112 871	-6 622	1 446 514
Dec	1 810 014	11 102	8 900	27	1 364	84 199	307 807	42 885	623	112 358	-6 622	1 458 555
2019 Jan	1 783 635	10 811	8 900	26	1 416	84 199	307 806	42 885	614	112 358	-6 622	1 431 946
Feb	1 785 513	10 750	8 900	25	1 416	84 199	307 765	42 885	614	112 358	-6 622	1 433 803
Mar	1 800 827	10 735	8 900	25	1 416	84 199	307 614	42 885	614	112 358	-6 622	1 449 253
Apr	1 797 669	10 794	8 900	24	1 470	84 199	303 313	42 885	614	112 358	-6 622	1 450 508

Relationship between columns: 12 = 1+2+3+4+5+6-7-8-9-10-11

1 Pensions entitlements, claims of pension funds on pension managers and entitlements to non-pension benefits (AF.6M)

2 Currency, deposit, debt security & financial derivatives assets that are not included as liquid assets in PSND ex

3 Excluding public sector banks

4 PSND ex is as published in the monthly public sector finances on 22 May 2019

5 PSNFL ex is constrained for the period up to September 2018 to be consistent with quarterly figures based on data in the monthly public sector finances on 21 March 2019 and government deficit and debt data published on 17 April 2019.

# PSA2R Public Sector Net Borrowing : by sector; Revisions since last publication

£ million

Net Borrowing									
<i>dataset identifier code</i>	Central government	Local government	General government (Maastricht Deficit)	Non-financial PCs	Public sector excluding both banks and BoE <sup>4</sup> (PSNB ex BoE)	Bank of England (including APF <sup>1</sup> & SLS <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>3</sup>	Public sector excluding public sector banks (PSNB ex)	Public sector banks	Public Sector (PSNB)
	-NMFJ	-NMOE	-NNBK	-CPCM	-CPNZ	-JW2H	-J5II	-IL6B	-ANNX
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017	-3	0	-3	0	-3	0	-3	0	-3
2018	335	-24	311	0	311	0	311	0	311
2015/16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2016/17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017/18	-7	0	-7	0	-7	0	-7	0	-7
2018/19	-1,024	-97	-1,121	3	-1,118	0	-1,118	0	-1,118
2017 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017 Q4	-3	0	-3	0	-3	0	-3	0	-3
2018 Q1	-4	0	-4	0	-4	0	-4	0	-4
2018 Q2	94	0	94	0	94	0	94	0	94
2018 Q3	638	0	638	0	638	0	638	0	638
2018 Q4	-393	-24	-417	0	-417	0	-417	0	-417
2019 Q1	-1,363	-73	-1,436	3	-1,433	0	-1,433	0	-1,433
2017 Mar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017 Apr	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017 May	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017 Jun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017 Jul	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017 Aug	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	-1	0	-1
2017 Sep	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
2017 Oct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017 Nov	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017 Dec	-3	0	-3	0	-3	0	-3	0	-3
2018 Jan	-2	0	-2	0	-2	0	-2	0	-2
2018 Feb	-5	0	-5	0	-5	0	-5	0	-5
2018 Mar	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3
2018 Apr	19	0	19	0	19	0	19	0	19
2018 May	39	0	39	0	39	0	39	0	39
2018 Jun	36	0	36	0	36	0	36	0	36
2018 Jul	86	0	86	0	86	0	86	0	86
2018 Aug	79	0	79	0	79	0	79	0	79
2018 Sep	473	0	473	0	473	0	473	0	473
2018 Oct	-22	-8	-30	0	-30	0	-30	0	-30
2018 Nov	-319	-8	-327	0	-327	0	-327	0	-327
2018 Dec	-52	-8	-60	0	-60	0	-60	0	-60
2019 Jan	266	9	275	0	275	0	275	0	275
2019 Feb	237	-147	90	0	90	0	90	0	90
2019 Mar	-1,866	65	-1,801	3	-1,798	0	-1,798	0	-1,798