

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: February 2019

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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Release date:
10 April 2019

Next release:
10 May 2019

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1 . Main points

- The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £5.5 billion in the three months to February 2019, as the trade in goods deficit widened £6.5 billion, partially offset by a £0.9 billion widening of the trade in services surplus.
- Rising imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals were the main reasons for the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to February 2019.
- Excluding erratic commodities (including non-monetary gold), the total trade deficit widened £2.0 billion in the three months to February 2019.
- The trade in goods deficit widened £1.3 billion with EU countries and £5.2 billion with non-EU countries in the three months to February 2019.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit widened £7.1 billion to £12.7 billion in the three months to February 2019.
- The total trade deficit widened £15.9 billion in the 12 months to February 2019 as imports of both goods and services increased more than exports.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

Data revision policy

Data within this release have been revised in accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#). Services data in this release have been revised back to January 2018 while goods data have been revised back to January 2019 compared with trade figures published in our previous trade bulletin on 12 March 2019. Data in this release are consistent with the [quarterly national accounts](#) for Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018 published on 29 March 2019.

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF 72.8KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and are in the final stages of providing evidence to the Authority. We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018 we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics. We continue to work with the [Office for Statistics](#) Regulation team to regain National Statistics status for UK trade statistics. We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email trade@ons.gov.uk.

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag due to the timeliness of source data. For example, the June 2019 publication will include data up to the end of April 2019.

Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months against the preceding three months, and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other “erratic” commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values due to their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold can have a particularly large impact on growth rates, due to the large volumes of gold traded on the London markets. Therefore, we also publish data exclusive of these commodities, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for those countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

3 . The total trade deficit widened in the three months to February 2019

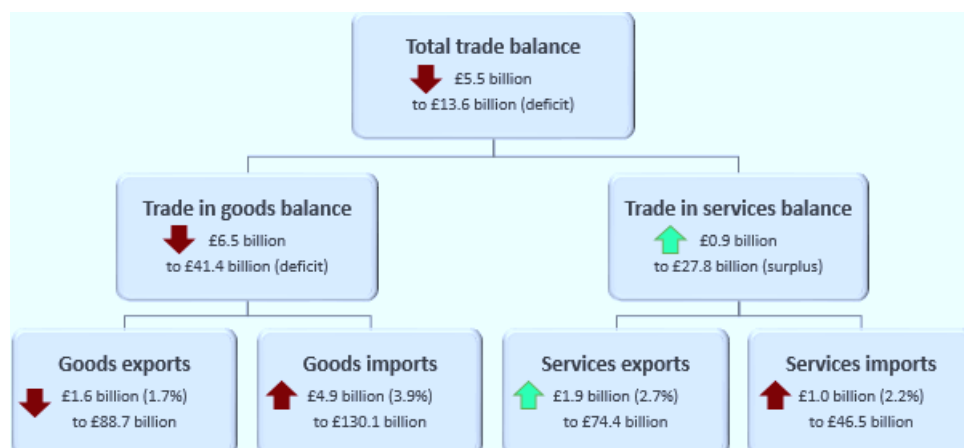
Figure 1 and Table 1 show the change to trade in goods, services and total trade balances along with exports and imports in the three months to February 2019 compared with the three months to November 2018.

The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £5.5 billion to £13.6 billion in the three months to February 2019 due mainly to a £6.5 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit; goods exports fell £1.6 billion while imports increased £4.9 billion.

The widening of the trade in services surplus partially offset the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to February 2019. The trade in services surplus widened £0.9 billion in the three months to February 2019; exports of services increased £1.9 billion, while imports increased by a lesser £1.0 billion.

Figure 1: The total trade balance widened due mainly to a widening in the trade in goods deficit

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to February 2019 compared with three months to November 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (darker) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance, while an increase in exports is denoted by an upward green (lighter) arrow, as a rise in exports has a positive impact on the trade balance.

Table 1: The total trade deficit widened due mainly to a widening in the trade in goods deficit
Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to February 2019 compared with three months to November 2018

Three months to February 2019 compared with three months to November 2018

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £0.3 billion (0.2%) to £163.1 billion	Increased £5.9 billion (3.4%) to £176.7 billion	Decreased £5.5 billion to £13.6 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Decreased £1.6 billion (1.7%) to £88.7 billion	Increased £4.9 billion (3.9%) to £130.1 billion	Decreased £6.5 billion to £41.4 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £1.9 billion (2.7%) to £74.4 billion	Increased £1.0 billion (2.2%) to £46.5 billion	Increased £0.9 billion to £27.8 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 2 shows the UK trade balances on a three-month on three-month basis between February 2017 and February 2019.

The trade in goods deficit widened £6.5 billion to reach a record deficit of £41.4 billion largely due to imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), which rose £3.2 billion in the three months to February 2019. Increased imports of unspecified goods were largely driven by a rise in imports of non-monetary gold. Excluding erratic commodities, the total trade deficit widened by £2.0 billion to £11.6 billion in the three months to February 2019.

Imports of machinery and transport equipment increased £1.3 billion in the three months to February 2019 due mainly to a £0.8 billion increase in imports of cars. Chemical imports increased £0.9 billion due largely to imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products, organic and other chemicals. Increased imports were partially offset by falling imports of fuels, which fell £1.8 billion.

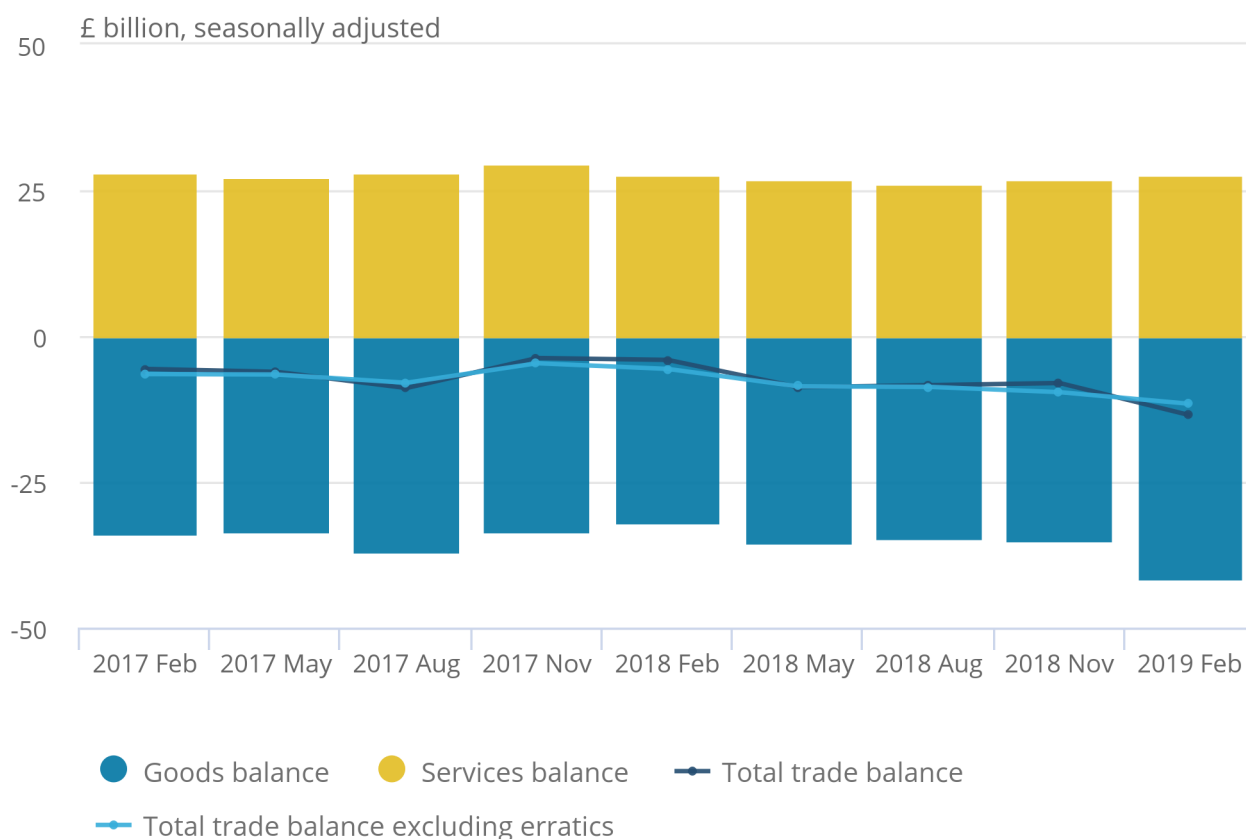
Falling exports of fuels were the largest contributor to the decrease in exports in the three months to February 2019. Exports of fuels fell £1.4 billion over the period.

Figure 2: The widening in the trade in goods deficit was partially offset by a widening in the services surplus

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, February 2017 to February 2019

Figure 2: The widening in the trade in goods deficit was partially offset by a widening in the services surplus

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, February 2017 to February 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

4 . The trade in goods deficit widened with both EU and non-EU countries in the three months to February 2019

Figure 3 shows the changes in trade in goods exports, imports and balances with EU and non-EU countries between the three months to November 2018 and the three months to February 2019.

The trade in goods deficit widened £5.2 billion with non-EU and £1.3 billion with EU countries in the three months to February 2019.

Exports to non-EU countries decreased £3.1 billion, while imports from non-EU countries increased £2.1 billion in the three months to February 2019. Falling exports to non-EU countries were due largely to falling exports of fuels, and machinery and transport equipment. Exports of fuels fell £1.2 billion while exports of machinery and transport equipment fell £1.1 billion, £1.0 billion of which was a result of falling car exports.

Imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) were the main contributor to the increase in imports from non-EU countries in the three months to February 2019. Imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) increased £3.3 billion, the majority of which was due to increased imports of non-monetary gold. Fuel imports from non-EU countries fell £1.4 billion while imports of machinery and transport equipment fell £0.5 billion, partially offsetting the increase in imports of unspecified goods.

Imports from EU countries increased £2.8 billion, offset in part by exports, which increased £1.5 billion in the three months to February 2019. The rise in imports was due mainly to a £1.8 billion increase in imports of machinery and transport equipment, of which £0.8 billion was cars. Imports of chemicals from EU countries increased £0.8 billion, £0.4 billion of which was due to increased imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products.

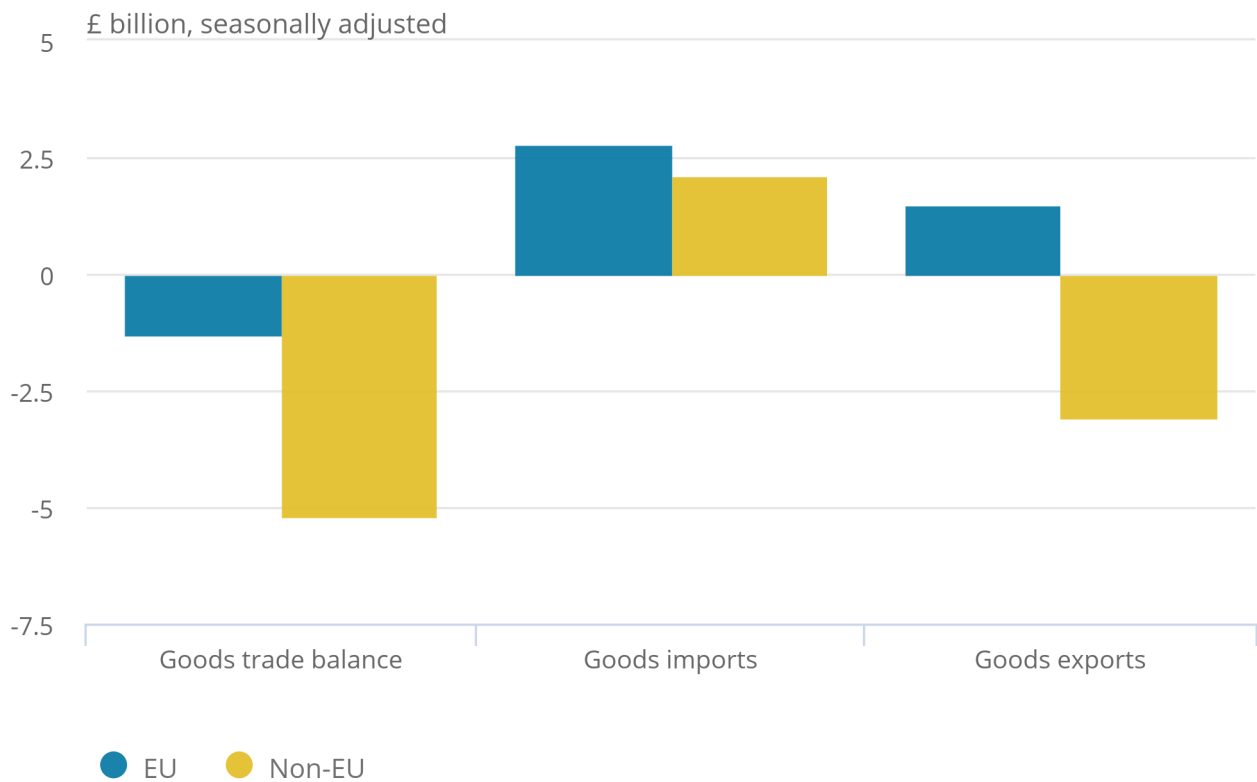
Machinery and transport equipment was the largest contributor to the increase in exports to EU countries, increasing £1.1 billion in the three months to February 2019, due largely to increased exports of mechanical and electrical machinery as well as of ships and aircraft.

Figure 3: The widening of the total trade in goods deficit was due largely to a widening of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to February 2019 compared with three months to November 2018

Figure 3: The widening of the total trade in goods deficit was due largely to a widening of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to February 2019 compared with three months to November 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Car exports fell by £0.9 billion in the three months to February 2019 as exports to non-EU countries fell £1.0 billion, following a higher than usual value in September 2018. The increase in car imports in the three months to February 2019 was due mainly to increased imports from EU countries, which increased £0.8 billion. Car imports from the EU continued to grow in February 2019 on a monthly basis following decreases from April to August 2018.

5 . Removing the effect of inflation, the trade deficit widened in the three months to February 2019

This section presents volume and price estimates of the UK trade balances, exports and imports, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). A CVM is a “real” measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed. An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

Figure 4 shows the UK trade balances on a CVM basis, three-month on three-month from February 2017 to February 2019.

In CVM terms, the total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £7.1 billion in the three months to February 2019; this was due to a £7.9 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit, which was partially offset by a £0.8 billion widening in the services surplus.

Goods exports fell by £0.3 billion, while goods imports rose by £7.6 billion in the three months to February 2019; services exports increased £1.5 billion while services imports increased by £0.6 billion.

The largest contributions to the increase in goods import volumes came from unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), and machinery and transport equipment (mainly cars), which increased by £3.7 billion and £1.5 billion respectively.

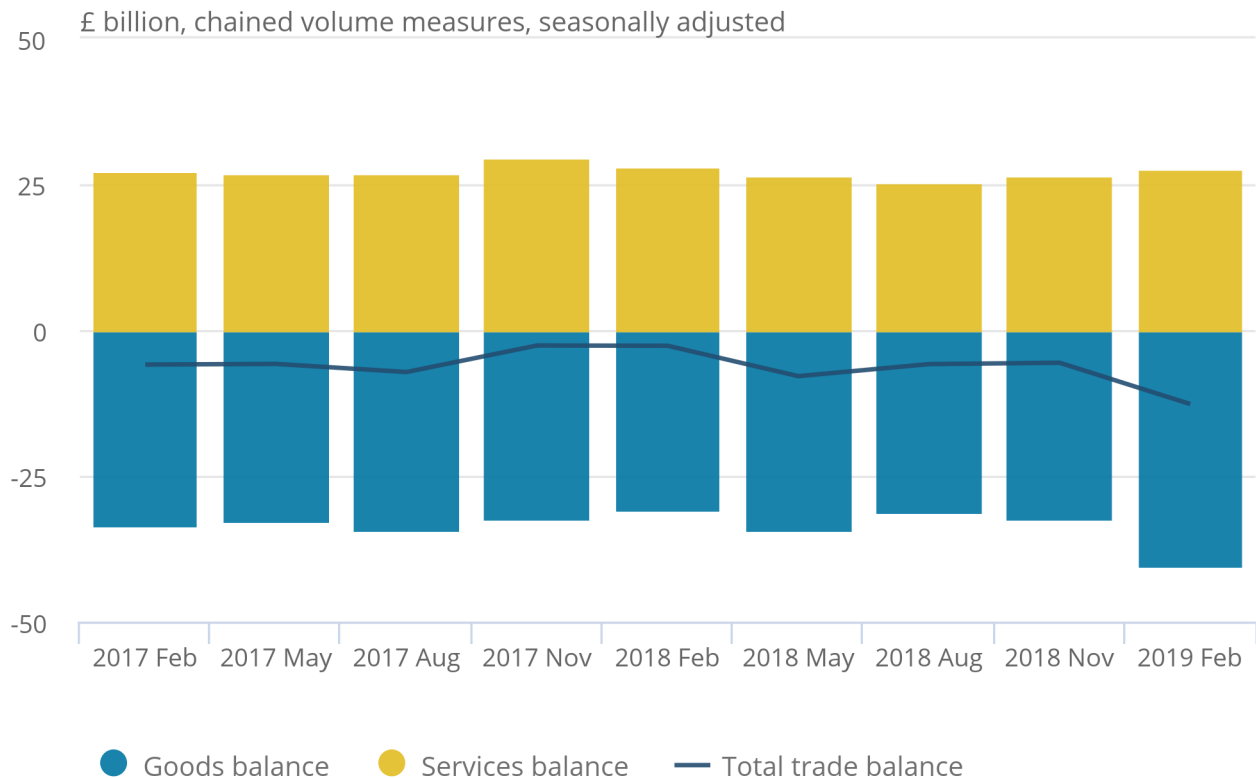
There was a large difference between estimates of trade in goods in current price and CVMs in the three months to February 2019. Fuels export and import volumes increased £0.5 billion and £0.7 billion respectively in the three months to February 2019. Increases in volumes of fuels exports and imports were more than offset by falling prices. In current prices, fuels exports and imports fell £1.4 billion and £1.8 billion respectively. The implied deflator for fuels exports and imports fell by 20.0% and 18.8% respectively in the three months to February 2019, largely reflecting falling crude oil prices following price rises to October 2018.

Figure 4: The widening of the trade deficit in real terms was due mainly to an increase in the trade in goods deficit

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, February 2017 to February 2019

Figure 4: The widening of the trade deficit in real terms was due mainly to an increase in the trade in goods deficit

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, February 2017 to February 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2018 via our interactive tools

Explore the 2018 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

Notes:

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

What about trade in a particular commodity in 2018? What percentage of UK car exports went to the EU? Where did UK imports of tea and coffee come from last year?

Use our interactive tools to understand UK trade of a particular commodity in 2018.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu, or click through the levels to explore the data.

Notes:

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

7 . The total trade deficit widened in the 12 months to February 2019

Figure 5 and Table 2 show the changes to goods, services and total trade balance along with exports and imports in the 12 months to February 2019 compared with the 12 months to February 2018.

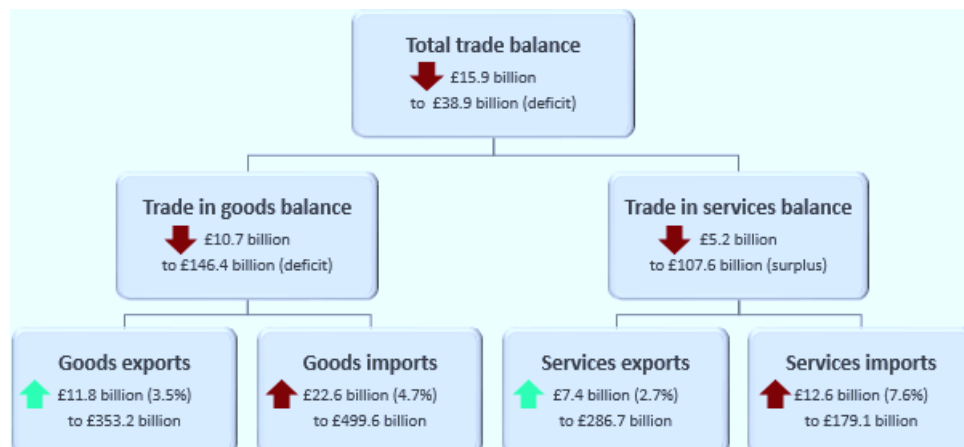
The total UK trade deficit (goods and services) widened £15.9 billion in the 12 months to February 2019, as imports of both goods and services increased more than their respective exports.

The trade in goods deficit widened £10.7 billion in the 12 months to February 2019 as imports of goods increased £22.6 billion compared with exports, which rose by £11.8 billion. The largest contributors to the increase in both exports and imports were fuels, which increased £10.3 billion for imports and £7.8 billion for exports.

The trade in services surplus narrowed £5.2 billion in the 12 months to February 2019 as imports increased £12.6 billion while exports grew by a lesser £7.4 billion. The main contributors to the increase in imports were other business, financial and travel services. A further breakdown of [trade in services, providing country by service type detail for 2018](#), will be published on 24 April 2019.

Figure 5: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to February 2019 as imports of both goods and services increased more than exports

Change to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to January 2019 compared with 12 months to January 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (darker) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance, while an increase in exports is denoted by an upward green (lighter) arrow, as a rise in exports has a positive impact on the trade balance.

Table 2: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to February 2019 as imports of both goods and services increased more than exports

Change to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to February 2019 compared with 12 months to February 2018

Twelve months to February 2019 compared with twelve months to February 2018

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £19.3 billion (3.1%) to £639.9 billion	Increased £35.2 billion (5.5%) to £678.7 billion	Decreased £15.9 billion to £38.9 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £11.8 billion (3.5%) to £353.2 billion	Increased £22.6 billion (4.7%) to £499.6 billion	Decreased £10.7 billion to £146.4 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £7.4 billion (2.7%) to £286.7 billion	Increased £12.6 billion (7.6%) to £179.1 billion	Decreased £5.2 billion to £107.6 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

8 . The trade in goods deficit widened with both EU and non-EU countries in the 12 months to February 2019

Figure 6 shows the changes in goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries in the 12 months to February 2019 compared with the 12 months to February 2018.

The £10.7 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to February 2019 was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries. The trade in goods deficit widened £9.8 billion with non-EU and £0.9 billion with EU countries in the 12 months to February 2019.

The widening of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries in the 12 months to February 2019 was due mainly to increased imports. Imports from non-EU countries increased £13.2 billion while exports increased by a lesser £3.4 billion.

The largest contributor to the increase in imports from non-EU countries was an £8.5 billion increase in imports of fuels; this was partially offset by falls in imports of machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures. Increasing exports to non-EU countries were driven by increases in fuels and chemicals, which increased £2.5 billion and £1.0 billion respectively.

Imports of goods from EU countries increased £9.4 billion, partially offset by exports, which increased £8.5 billion.

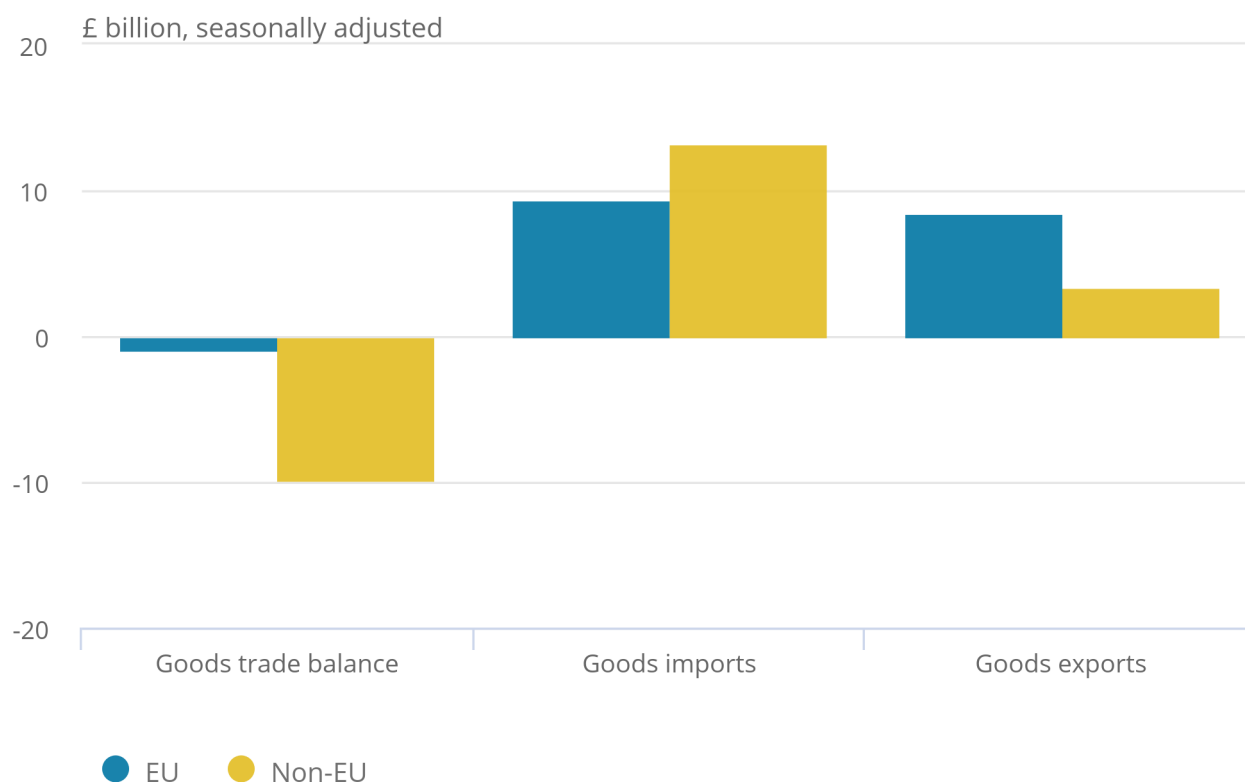
The increase in exports to EU countries was driven by increases of £5.3 billion and £2.7 billion in exports of fuels, and machinery and transport equipment respectively. Increased exports to the EU were broadly offset by rising imports. Imports of machinery and transport equipment increased £2.9 billion, while imports of material manufactures, fuels, and miscellaneous manufactures increased £2.4 billion, £1.8 billion and £1.4 billion respectively.

Figure 6: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to February 2019 compared with 12 months to February 2018

Figure 6: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to February 2019 compared with 12 months to February 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

9 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), data within this release have been revised when compared with estimates in the release published 12 March 2019. Figure 7 shows the revisions to the goods, services and total trade balances from January 2018 to January 2019.

Revisions to total trade from January 2018 to October 2018 occurred because of downward revisions to the trade in services balance in line with balancing adjustments applied to the data to reconcile the three estimates of gross domestic product (GDP); output, income and expenditure. Similarly, upward revisions to the trade in services balance between November and December 2018 are in line with balancing adjustments applied in order to reconcile estimates of GDP within the quarterly national accounts.

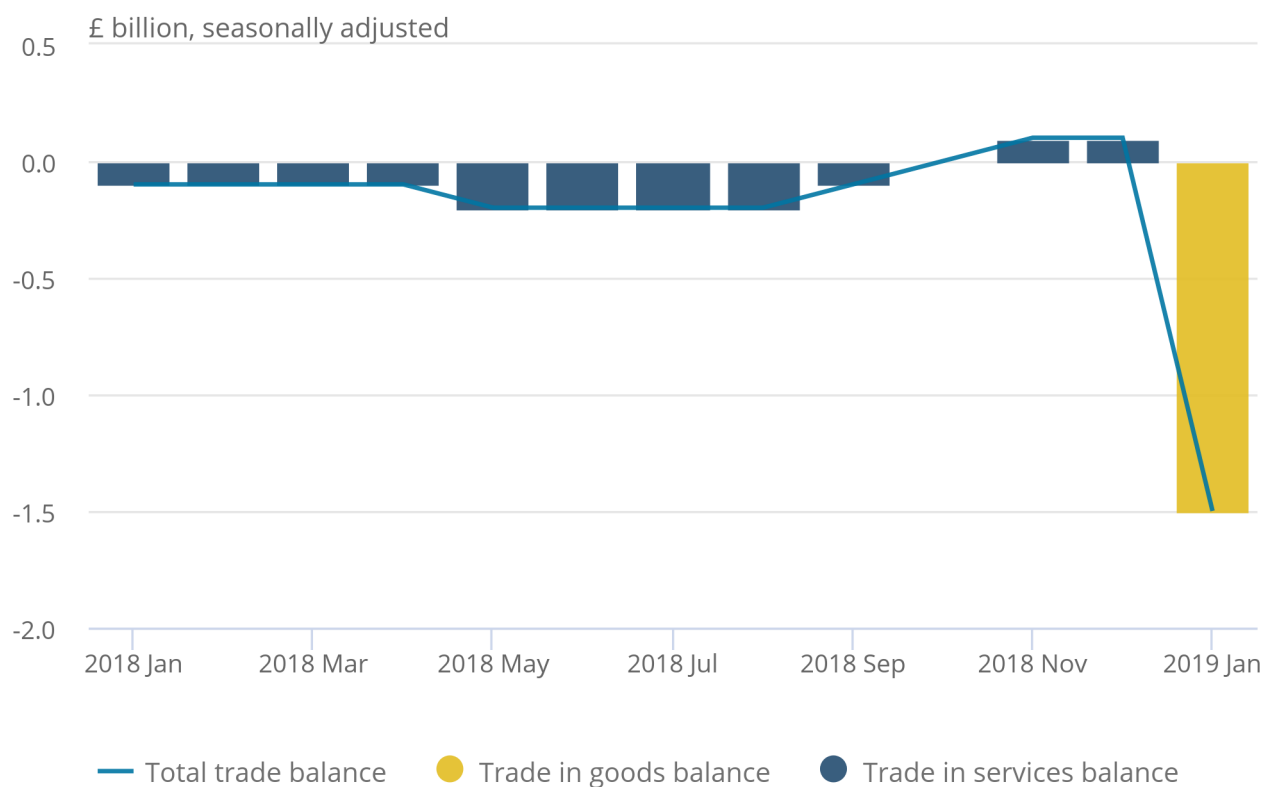
The downward revision to the trade in goods balance in January 2019 was mainly a result of additional source data for unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold).

Figure 7: Revisions to the trade balance were largely driven by an upward revision to imports of goods in January 2019

Monthly revisions to the goods, services and total trade balance, January 2018 to January 2019

Figure 7: Revisions to the trade balance were largely driven by an upward revision to imports of goods in January 2019

Monthly revisions to the goods, services and total trade balance, January 2018 to January 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

10 . Links to related statistics

On 24 April 2019, we will publish [UK trade in services by partner country: October to December 2018](#). Alongside this release we will be publishing a dataset containing [UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#) up to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018, providing a geographical breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

Published 29 January 2019, [New frontiers in trade analysis](#) summarises recent developments in UK goods and services statistics and examines, using our more granular trade in goods data, recent trends in UK trade of road vehicles.

Published 23 January 2019, [UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#) up to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, providing a geographical breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

Published 23 January 2019, [UK trade in services by partner country: July to September 2018](#) presents an experimental dataset, which breaks down trade in services exports and imports by service type country on a quarterly basis.

Published 24 October 2018, [UK trade statistics transformation: achievements and forward look](#) summarises our transformation of UK trade statistics, highlighting the delivery of new detail and analysis and the focus of ongoing developments.

Published 24 October 2018, [UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2016](#) presents a new experimental dataset providing a breakdown of UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

Published 24 October 2018, [Estimating the value of service exports abroad from different parts of the UK: 2011 to 2016](#), provides a breakdown of services exports by functional category from the nine English regions, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Published 24 September 2018, [Why has the UK trade in goods deficit widened in real terms?](#) The article uses our new country by commodity data to look at the UK trade in goods deficit over the past 20 years and highlights which countries and commodities have been behind the growth of the deficit.

Published in July 2018, [UK trade in goods and productivity: new findings](#) describes a new dataset we have developed, which includes information from both the Annual Business Survey and HM Revenue and Customs' trade in goods administrative data. It shows a strong association between trader status and productivity, highlighting the prevalence of trading behaviour across different types of business (published 6 July 2018).

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product according to the [UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#) are also available.

11 . Quality and methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CP, CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographical area (CP only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the attached [datasets](#). This includes data on:

- [response rates](#)
- [revision triangles](#)

Detailed methodological notes are published in the UK Balance of Payments, [The Pink Book 2018](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

The [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

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 - 4 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 5 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 6 Trade excluding erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th April 2019.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	232 858	142 032	90 826	519 610	546 594	-26 984
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	278 800	165 698	113 102	617 539	641 472	-23 933
2018	350 651	488 744	-138 093	283 411	176 287	107 124	634 062	665 031	-30 969
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	83 015	117 141	-34 126	68 448	41 005	27 443	151 463	158 146	-6 683
Q2	84 136	118 563	-34 427	68 908	41 446	27 462	153 044	160 009	-6 965
Q3	86 140	120 002	-33 862	70 089	41 592	28 497	156 229	161 594	-5 365
Q4	85 448	120 068	-34 620	71 355	41 655	29 700	156 803	161 723	-4 920
2018 Q1	85 966	118 075	-32 109	69 379	42 493	26 886	155 345	160 568	-5 223
Q2	86 371	120 619	-34 248	70 261	43 461	26 800	156 632	164 080	-7 448
Q3	89 366	124 183	-34 817	70 175	44 218	25 957	159 541	168 401	-8 860
Q4	88 948	125 867	-36 919	73 596	46 115	27 481	162 544	171 982	-9 438
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 318	40 208	-10 890	23 256	14 039	9 217	52 574	54 247	-1 673
2018 Feb	28 094	37 598	-9 504	23 022	14 160	8 862	51 116	51 758	- 642
2018 Mar	28 554	40 269	-11 715	23 101	14 294	8 807	51 655	54 563	-2 908
2018 Apr	27 700	39 812	-12 112	23 344	14 417	8 927	51 044	54 229	-3 185
2018 May	28 743	40 418	-11 675	23 500	14 502	8 998	52 243	54 920	-2 677
2018 Jun	29 928	40 389	-10 461	23 417	14 542	8 875	53 345	54 931	-1 586
2018 Jul	29 701	40 870	-11 169	23 257	14 585	8 672	52 958	55 455	-2 497
2018 Aug	29 587	42 512	-12 925	23 279	14 703	8 576	52 866	57 215	-4 349
2018 Sep	30 078	40 801	-10 723	23 639	14 930	8 709	53 717	55 731	-2 014
2018 Oct	30 276	42 251	-11 975	24 176	15 200	8 976	54 452	57 451	-2 999
2018 Nov	29 925	42 183	-12 258	24 622	15 413	9 209	54 547	57 596	-3 049
2018 Dec	28 747	41 433	-12 686	24 798	15 502	9 296	53 545	56 935	-3 390
2019 Jan	29 934	44 557	-14 623	24 790	15 512	9 278	54 724	60 069	-5 345
2019 Feb	30 021	44 133	-14 112	24 770	15 518	9 252	54 791	59 651	-4 860
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Dec	-1 178	- 750	- 428	176	89	87	-1 002	- 661	- 341
2019 Jan	1 187	3 124	-1 937	- 8	10	- 18	1 179	3 134	-1 955
2019 Feb	87	- 424	511	- 20	6	- 26	67	- 418	485
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Dec	-3.9%	-1.8%		0.7%	0.6%		-1.8%	-1.1%	
2019 Jan	4.1%	7.5%		0.0%	0.1%		2.2%	5.5%	
2019 Feb	0.3%	-1.0%		-0.1%	0.0%		0.1%	-0.7%	
3 months ended:									
2018 May	84 997	120 499	-35 502	69 945	43 213	26 732	154 942	163 712	-8 770
2018 Aug	89 216	123 771	-34 555	69 953	43 830	26 123	159 169	167 601	-8 432
2018 Nov	90 279	125 235	-34 956	72 437	45 543	26 894	162 716	170 778	-8 062
2019 Feb	88 702	130 123	-41 421	74 358	46 532	27 826	163 060	176 655	-13 595
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Aug	4 219	3 272	947	8	617	- 609	4 227	3 889	338
2018 Nov	1 063	1 464	- 401	2 484	1 713	771	3 547	3 177	370
2019 Feb	-1 577	4 888	-6 465	1 921	989	932	344	5 877	-5 533
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Aug	5.0%	2.7%		0.0%	1.4%		2.7%	2.4%	
2018 Nov	1.2%	1.2%		3.6%	3.9%		2.2%	1.9%	
2019 Feb	-1.7%	3.9%		2.7%	2.2%		0.2%	3.4%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Feb	286 485	400 435	-113 950	234 223	143 560	90 663	520 708	543 995	-23 287
2017 Feb	306 724	441 842	-135 118	263 208	159 178	104 030	569 932	601 020	-31 088
2018 Feb	341 352	477 045	-135 693	279 248	166 490	112 758	620 600	643 535	-22 935
2019 Feb	353 194	499 628	-146 434	286 693	179 118	107 575	639 887	678 746	-38 859
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Feb	20 239	41 407	-21 168	28 985	15 618	13 367	49 224	57 025	-7 801
2018 Feb	34 628	35 203	- 575	16 040	7 312	8 728	50 668	42 515	8 153
2019 Feb	11 842	22 583	-10 741	7 445	12 628	-5 183	19 287	35 211	-15 924
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Feb	7.1%	10.3%		12.4%	10.9%		9.5%	10.5%	
2018 Feb	11.3%	8.0%		6.1%	4.6%		8.9%	7.1%	
2019 Feb	3.5%	4.7%		2.7%	7.6%		3.1%	5.5%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019, and for trade in services is January 2018.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²			EMU member ³		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
Annual												
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	133 664	220 522	-86 858	153 088	184 040	-30 952	118 679	192 617	-73 938
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290	126 393	207 413	-81 020
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	164 081	258 807	-94 726	174 658	216 967	-42 309	146 250	225 801	-79 551
2018	350 651	488 744	-138 093	172 211	265 663	-93 452	178 440	223 081	-44 641	153 549	229 853	-76 304
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	83 015	117 141	-34 126	39 992	64 007	-24 015	43 023	53 134	-10 111	35 684	55 764	-20 080
Q2	84 136	118 563	-34 427	40 013	63 842	-23 829	44 123	54 721	-10 598	35 853	55 694	-19 841
Q3	86 140	120 002	-33 862	42 259	65 621	-23 362	43 881	54 381	-10 500	37 584	56 930	-19 346
Q4	85 448	120 068	-34 620	41 817	65 337	-23 520	43 631	54 731	-11 100	37 129	57 413	-20 284
2018 Q1	85 966	118 075	-32 109	42 361	65 301	-22 940	43 605	52 774	-9 169	37 840	57 072	-19 232
Q2	86 371	120 619	-34 248	42 573	66 636	-24 063	43 798	53 983	-10 185	37 542	57 181	-19 639
Q3	89 366	124 183	-34 817	43 534	65 974	-22 440	45 832	58 209	-12 377	39 063	56 927	-17 864
Q4	88 948	125 867	-36 919	43 743	67 752	-24 009	45 205	58 115	-12 910	39 104	58 673	-19 569
Monthly												
2018 Jan	29 318	40 208	-10 890	14 431	21 819	-7 388	14 887	18 389	-3 502	12 918	19 285	-6 367
2018 Feb	28 094	37 598	-9 504	13 866	21 489	-7 623	14 228	16 109	-1 881	12 479	18 798	-6 319
2018 Mar	28 554	40 269	-11 715	14 064	21 993	-7 929	14 490	18 276	-3 786	12 443	18 989	-6 546
2018 Apr	27 700	39 812	-12 112	13 945	21 844	-7 899	13 755	17 968	-4 213	12 259	18 887	-6 628
2018 May	28 743	40 418	-11 675	14 152	22 632	-8 480	14 591	17 786	-3 195	12 491	19 286	-6 795
2018 Jun	29 928	40 389	-10 461	14 476	22 160	-7 684	15 452	18 229	-2 777	12 792	19 008	-6 216
2018 Jul	29 701	40 870	-11 169	14 688	22 063	-7 375	15 013	18 807	-3 794	13 286	18 979	-5 693
2018 Aug	29 587	42 512	-12 925	14 571	21 968	-7 397	15 016	20 544	-5 528	13 197	18 901	-5 704
2018 Sep	30 078	40 801	-10 723	14 275	21 943	-7 668	15 803	18 858	-3 055	12 580	19 047	-6 467
2018 Oct	30 276	42 251	-11 975	14 665	22 367	-7 702	15 611	19 884	-4 273	13 223	19 402	-6 179
2018 Nov	29 925	42 183	-12 258	14 591	22 581	-7 990	15 334	19 602	-4 268	12 833	19 416	-6 583
2018 Dec	28 747	41 433	-12 686	14 487	22 804	-8 317	14 260	18 629	-4 369	13 048	19 855	-6 807
2019 Jan	29 934	44 557	-14 623	15 139	23 204	-8 065	14 795	21 353	-6 558	13 349	20 267	-6 918
2019 Feb	30 021	44 133	-14 112	15 406	23 677	-8 271	14 615	20 456	-5 841	13 631	20 645	-7 014
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:												
2018 Dec	-1 178	- 750	- 428	- 104	223	- 327	-1 074	- 973	- 101	215	439	- 224
2019 Jan	1 187	3 124	-1 937	652	400	252	535	2 724	-2 189	301	412	- 111
2019 Feb	87	- 424	511	267	473	- 206	- 180	- 897	717	282	378	- 96
Percentage change, compared with previous month:												
2018 Dec	-3.9%	-1.8%	-0.7%	-1.0%	1.0%	-7.0%	-7.0%	-5.0%	-1.7%	2.3%		
2019 Jan	4.1%	7.5%	4.5%	1.8%	1.8%	3.8%	3.8%	14.6%	2.3%	2.1%		
2019 Feb	0.3%	-1.0%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	-1.2%	-1.2%	-4.2%	2.1%	1.9%		
3 months ended:												
2018 May	84 997	120 499	-35 502	42 161	66 469	-24 308	42 836	54 030	-11 194	37 193	57 162	-19 969
2018 Aug	89 216	123 771	-34 555	43 735	66 191	-22 456	45 481	57 580	-12 099	39 275	56 888	-17 613
2018 Nov	90 279	125 235	-34 956	43 531	66 891	-23 360	46 748	58 344	-11 596	38 636	57 865	-19 229
2019 Feb	88 702	130 123	-41 421	45 032	69 685	-24 653	43 670	60 438	-16 768	40 028	60 767	-20 739
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2018 Aug	4 219	3 272	947	1 574	- 278	1 852	2 645	3 550	- 905	2 082	- 274	2 356
2018 Nov	1 063	1 464	- 401	- 204	700	- 904	1 267	764	503	- 639	977	-1 616
2019 Feb	-1 577	4 888	-6 465	1 501	2 794	-1 293	-3 078	2 094	-5 172	1 392	2 902	-1 510
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2018 Aug	5.0%	2.7%	3.7%	-0.4%			6.2%	6.6%		5.6%	-0.5%	
2018 Nov	1.2%	1.2%	-0.5%	1.1%			2.8%	1.3%		-1.6%	1.7%	
2019 Feb	-1.7%	3.9%	3.4%	4.2%			-6.6%	3.6%		3.6%	5.0%	
12 months ended:												
2016 Feb	286 485	400 435	-113 950	133 351	220 768	-87 417	153 134	179 667	-26 533	118 440	192 860	-74 420
2017 Feb	306 724	441 842	-135 118	146 921	241 983	-95 062	159 803	199 859	-40 056	130 139	211 679	-81 540
2018 Feb	341 352	477 045	-135 693	165 974	259 831	-93 857	175 378	217 214	-41 836	148 030	226 971	-78 941
2019 Feb	353 194	499 628	-146 434	174 459	269 236	-94 777	178 735	230 392	-51 657	155 132	232 682	-77 550
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2017 Feb	20 239	41 407	-21 168	13 570	21 215	-7 645	6 669	20 192	-13 523	11 699	18 819	-7 120
2018 Feb	34 628	35 203	- 575	19 053	17 848	1 205	15 575	17 355	-1 780	17 891	15 292	2 599
2019 Feb	11 842	22 583	-10 741	8 485	9 405	- 920	3 357	13 178	-9 821	7 102	5 711	1 391
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2017 Feb	7.1%	10.3%	10.2%	9.6%			4.4%	11.2%		9.9%	9.8%	
2018 Feb	11.3%	8.0%	13.0%	7.4%			9.7%	8.7%		13.7%	7.2%	
2019 Feb	3.5%	4.7%	5.1%	3.6%			1.9%	6.1%		4.8%	2.5%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

² Total less EU (28)

³ EMU Members- Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th April 2019.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOGG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BQOX	ENVB	EHBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BQPI	EHAB	EHBK
Annual															
2015	12 151	32 563	-20 412	6 771	7 546	- 775	5 350	8 648	-3 298	23 800	38 114	-14 314	383	1 063	- 680
2016	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	- 673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	- 749
2017	15 016	38 927	-23 911	7 786	8 039	- 253	7 425	10 279	-2 854	30 059	45 139	-15 080	526	1 547	-1 021
2018	15 297	39 536	-24 239	8 168	8 235	- 67	7 676	10 781	-3 105	37 390	55 774	-18 384	560	1 439	- 879
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 575	9 662	-6 087	1 877	1 990	- 113	1 804	2 683	- 879	7 500	11 619	-4 119	115	361	- 246
Q2	3 687	9 707	-6 020	1 802	1 992	- 190	1 875	2 492	- 617	7 552	10 069	-2 517	125	386	- 261
Q3	3 950	9 782	-5 832	2 161	2 051	110	1 897	2 564	- 667	7 438	11 036	-3 598	146	413	- 267
Q4	3 804	9 776	-5 972	1 946	2 006	- 60	1 849	2 540	- 691	7 569	12 415	-4 846	140	387	- 247
2018 Q1	3 754	9 654	-5 900	1 963	1 988	- 25	1 839	2 471	- 632	7 928	12 889	-4 961	126	374	- 248
Q2	3 832	9 801	-5 969	2 033	2 049	- 16	1 913	2 611	- 698	9 055	13 497	-4 442	140	339	- 199
Q3	3 799	10 003	-6 204	2 054	2 094	- 40	1 966	2 799	- 833	10 676	15 049	-4 373	148	375	- 227
Q4	3 912	10 078	-6 166	2 118	2 104	14	1 958	2 900	- 942	9 731	14 339	-4 608	146	351	- 205
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 258	3 218	-1 960	657	667	- 10	611	852	- 241	2 862	4 348	-1 486	42	130	- 88
2018 Feb	1 240	3 165	-1 925	654	644	10	631	805	- 174	2 437	3 853	-1 416	38	136	- 98
2018 Mar	1 256	3 271	-2 015	652	677	- 25	597	814	- 217	2 629	4 688	-2 059	46	108	- 62
2018 Apr	1 276	3 177	-1 901	681	689	- 8	638	821	- 183	2 939	4 308	-1 369	40	106	- 66
2018 May	1 283	3 337	-2 054	687	685	2	621	877	- 256	3 122	4 701	-1 579	53	129	- 76
2018 Jun	1 273	3 287	-2 014	665	675	- 10	654	913	- 259	2 994	4 488	-1 494	47	104	- 57
2018 Jul	1 257	3 371	-2 114	692	704	- 12	675	914	- 239	3 533	4 934	-1 401	55	131	- 76
2018 Aug	1 274	3 354	-2 080	706	719	- 13	644	960	- 316	3 760	5 301	-1 541	48	128	- 80
2018 Sep	1 268	3 278	-2 010	656	671	- 15	647	925	- 278	3 383	4 814	-1 431	45	116	- 71
2018 Oct	1 289	3 363	-2 074	712	730	- 18	680	969	- 289	3 660	4 802	-1 142	50	121	- 71
2018 Nov	1 333	3 442	-2 109	712	685	27	638	944	- 306	3 260	5 057	-1 797	52	122	- 70
2018 Dec	1 290	3 273	-1 983	694	689	5	640	987	- 347	2 811	4 480	-1 669	44	108	- 64
2019 Jan	1 387	3 576	-2 189	752	741	11	656	920	- 264	3 125	4 425	-1 300	49	133	- 84
2019 Feb	1 406	3 544	-2 138	779	819	- 40	642	934	- 292	2 927	3 932	-1 005	49	112	- 63
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	- 43	- 169	126	- 18	4	- 22	2	43	- 41	- 449	- 577	128	- 8	- 14	6
2019 Jan	97	303	- 206	58	52	6	16	- 67	83	314	- 55	369	5	25	- 20
2019 Feb	19	- 32	51	27	78	- 51	- 14	14	- 28	- 198	- 493	295	0	- 21	21
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	-3.2%	-4.9%	2.5%	-2.5%	0.6%	-0.3%	0.3%	4.6%	-1.0%	-13.8%	-11.4%	3.4%	-15.4%	-11.5%	1.5%
2019 Jan	7.5%	9.3%	-8.4%	8.4%	7.5%	1.1%	2.5%	-6.8%	11.2%	11.2%	-1.2%	11.4%	11.4%	23.1%	-1.0%
2019 Feb	1.4%	-0.9%	3.6%	3.6%	10.5%	-12.1%	-2.1%	1.5%	-3.2%	-6.3%	-11.1%	-1.0%	0.0%	-15.8%	2.2%
3 months ended:															
2018 May	3 815	9 785	-5 970	2 020	2 051	- 31	1 856	2 512	- 656	8 690	13 697	-5 007	139	343	- 204
2018 Aug	3 804	10 012	-6 208	2 063	2 098	- 35	1 973	2 787	- 814	10 287	14 723	-4 436	150	363	- 213
2018 Nov	3 890	10 083	-6 193	2 080	2 086	- 6	1 965	2 838	- 873	10 303	14 673	-4 370	147	359	- 212
2019 Feb	4 083	10 393	-6 310	2 225	2 249	- 24	1 938	2 841	- 903	8 863	12 837	-3 974	142	353	- 211
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	- 11	227	- 238	43	47	- 4	117	275	- 158	1 597	1 026	571	11	20	- 9
2018 Nov	86	71	15	17	- 12	29	- 8	51	- 59	16	- 50	66	- 3	- 4	1
2019 Feb	193	310	- 117	145	163	- 18	- 27	3	- 30	-1 440	-1 836	396	- 5	- 6	1
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	-0.3%	2.3%	-2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	-0.1%	6.3%	10.9%	-5.5%	18.4%	7.5%	5.1%	7.9%	5.8%	-0.3%
2018 Nov	2.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	-0.6%	1.3%	-0.4%	1.8%	-2.1%	0.2%	-0.3%	0.5%	-2.0%	-1.1%	0.3%
2019 Feb	5.0%	3.1%	7.0%	7.0%	7.8%	-8.2%	-1.4%	0.1%	-3.3%	-14.0%	-12.5%	3.5%	-3.4%	-1.7%	0.3%
12 months ended:															
2016 Feb	12 210	32 580	-20 370	6 874	7 602	- 728	5 260	8 561	-3 301	22 917	36 223	-13 306	373	1 079	- 706
2017 Feb	13 732	36 720	-22 988	7 309	7 973	- 664	6 032	9 293	-3 261	22 993	37 581	-14 588	426	1 207	- 781
2018 Feb	15 115	38 918	-23 803	7 841	8 012	- 171	7 483	10 133	-2 650	30 350	45 604	-15 254	530	1 581	-1 051
2019 Feb	15 592	40 273	-24 681	8 388	8 484	- 96	7 732	10 978	-3 246	38 143	55 930	-17 787	578	1 418	- 840
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	1 522	4 140	-2 618	435	371	64	772	732	40	76	1 358	-1 282	53	128	- 75
2018 Feb	1 383	2 198	- 815	532	39	493	1 451	840	611	7 357	8 023	- 666	104	374	- 270
2019 Feb	477	1 355	- 878	547	472	75	249	845	- 596	7 793	10 326	-2 533	48	- 163	211
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	12.5%	12.7%	-16.3%	6.3%	4.9%	8.8%	14.7%	8.6%	4.7%	0.3%	3.7%	-30.1%	14.2%	11.9%	-10.3%
2018 Feb	10.1%	6.0%	-23.3%	7.3%	0.5%	-17.8%	24.1%	9.0%	7.0%	32.0%	21.3%	-24.4%	24.4%	31.0%	-10.3%
2019 Feb	3.2%	3.5%	-27.0%	7.0%	5.9%	18.6%	3.3%	8.3%	-6.8%	25.7%	22.6%	-24.4%	9.1%	-10.3%	-10.3%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th April 2019.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	ENDG	ENGA	ENIX	BQQB	EHAH	EHBP	BQQI	EHAO	EHBW	BQQO	EHAU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
Annual															
2015	52 726	51 603	1 123	27 679	42 919	-15 240	110 017	151 767	-41 750	41 813	66 186	-24 373	6 062	4 153	1 909
2016	53 709	54 105	- 396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017	58 319	60 100	-1 781	31 339	52 205	-20 866	137 519	180 884	-43 365	47 205	74 110	-26 905	3 545	4 544	- 999
2018	57 116	58 804	-1 688	32 947	55 175	-22 228	140 202	180 050	-39 848	48 065	73 901	-25 836	3 230	5 049	-1 819
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	14 594	14 787	- 193	7 504	12 441	-4 937	33 847	45 321	-11 474	11 409	17 897	-6 488	790	380	410
Q2	15 050	15 261	- 211	7 604	13 191	-5 587	33 393	45 093	-11 700	11 913	18 829	-6 916	1 135	1 543	- 408
Q3	14 332	15 133	- 801	7 896	13 470	-5 574	35 056	45 492	-10 436	12 329	18 780	-6 451	935	1 281	- 346
Q4	14 343	14 919	- 576	8 335	13 103	-4 768	35 223	44 978	-9 755	11 554	18 604	-7 050	685	1 340	- 655
2018 Q1	14 641	14 521	120	8 204	13 208	-5 004	35 128	43 695	-8 567	12 000	18 176	-6 176	383	1 099	- 716
Q2	14 403	14 338	65	8 114	13 550	-5 436	34 139	44 286	-10 147	11 900	18 094	-6 194	842	2 054	-1 212
Q3	13 921	14 654	- 733	8 208	13 867	-5 659	35 863	45 248	-9 385	11 986	18 580	-6 594	745	1 514	- 769
Q4	14 151	15 291	-1 140	8 421	14 550	-6 129	35 072	46 821	-11 749	12 179	19 051	-6 872	1 260	382	878
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 175	4 971	204	2 734	4 462	-1 728	11 808	15 240	-3 432	3 961	6 185	-2 224	210	135	75
2018 Feb	4 698	4 911	- 213	2 695	4 107	-1 412	11 630	13 870	-2 240	3 982	5 917	-1 935	89	190	- 101
2018 Mar	4 768	4 639	129	2 775	4 639	-1 864	11 690	14 585	-2 895	4 057	6 074	-2 017	84	774	- 690
2018 Apr	4 611	4 667	- 56	2 766	4 316	-1 550	10 829	14 354	-3 525	3 848	5 927	-2 079	72	1 447	-1 375
2018 May	4 782	4 875	- 93	2 640	4 607	-1 967	11 454	14 607	-3 153	3 962	6 090	-2 128	139	510	- 374
2018 June	5 010	4 796	214	2 708	4 627	-1 919	11 856	15 325	-3 469	4 090	6 077	-1 987	631	97	534
2018 Jul	4 789	4 773	16	2 728	4 564	-1 836	11 684	15 096	-3 412	3 870	6 231	-2 361	418	152	266
2018 Aug	4 595	5 132	- 537	2 684	4 758	-2 074	11 694	15 344	-3 650	4 045	6 218	-2 173	137	598	- 461
2018 Sep	4 537	4 749	- 212	2 796	4 545	-1 749	12 485	14 808	-2 323	4 071	6 131	-2 060	190	764	- 574
2018 Oct	5 028	5 139	- 111	2 765	4 782	-2 017	11 739	15 793	-4 054	4 189	6 402	-2 213	164	150	14
2018 Nov	4 661	5 164	- 503	2 818	4 798	-1 980	11 821	15 479	-3 658	4 022	6 371	-2 349	608	121	487
2018 Dec	4 462	4 988	- 526	2 838	4 970	-2 132	11 512	15 549	-4 037	3 968	6 278	-2 310	488	111	377
2019 Jan	4 979	5 495	- 516	2 649	4 738	-2 089	12 080	15 896	-3 816	4 167	6 618	-2 451	90	2 015	-1 925
2019 Feb	5 065	5 517	- 452	2 627	4 820	-2 193	12 356	15 941	-3 585	4 085	6 379	-2 294	85	2 135	-2 050
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	- 199	- 176	- 23	20	172	- 152	- 309	70	- 379	- 54	- 93	39	- 120	- 10	- 110
2019 Jan	517	507	10	- 189	- 232	43	568	347	221	199	340	- 141	- 398	1 904	-2 302
2019 Feb	86	22	64	- 22	82	- 104	276	45	231	- 82	- 239	157	- 5	120	- 125
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	-4.3%	-3.4%		0.7%	3.6%		-2.6%	0.5%		-1.3%	-1.5%		-19.7%	-8.3%	
2019 Jan	11.6%	10.2%		-6.7%	-4.7%		4.9%	2.2%		5.0%	5.4%		-81.6%	1715.3%	
2019 Feb	1.7%	0.4%		-0.8%	1.7%		2.3%	0.3%		-2.0%	-3.6%		-5.6%	6.0%	
3 months ended:															
2018 May	14 161	14 181	- 20	8 181	13 562	-5 381	33 973	43 546	-9 573	11 867	18 091	-6 224	295	2 731	-2 436
2018 Aug	14 394	14 701	- 307	8 120	13 949	-5 829	35 234	45 765	-10 531	12 005	18 526	-6 521	1 186	847	339
2018 Nov	14 226	15 052	- 826	8 379	14 125	-5 746	36 045	46 080	-10 035	12 282	18 904	-6 622	962	1 035	- 73
2019 Feb	14 506	16 000	-1 494	8 114	14 528	-6 414	35 948	47 386	-11 438	12 220	19 275	-7 055	663	4 261	-3 598
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	233	520	- 287	- 61	387	- 448	1 261	2 219	- 958	138	435	- 297	891	-1 884	2 775
2018 Nov	- 168	351	- 519	259	176	83	811	315	496	277	378	- 101	- 224	188	- 412
2019 Feb	280	948	- 668	- 265	403	- 668	- 97	1 306	-1 403	- 62	371	- 433	- 299	3 226	-3 525
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	1.6%	3.7%		-0.7%	2.9%		3.7%	5.1%		1.2%	2.4%		302.0%	-69.0%	
2018 Nov	-1.2%	2.4%		3.2%	1.3%		2.3%	0.7%		2.3%	2.0%		-18.9%	22.2%	
2019 Feb	2.0%	6.3%		-3.2%	2.9%		-0.3%	2.8%		-0.5%	2.0%		-31.1%	311.7%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Feb	52 961	51 613	1 348	27 136	42 364	-15 228	110 282	151 907	-41 625	41 629	67 149	-25 520	6 843	1 357	5 486
2017 Feb	54 523	54 865	- 342	27 590	47 003	-19 413	126 142	172 606	-46 464	43 721	70 008	-26 287	4 256	4 586	- 330
2018 Feb	58 547	60 416	-1 869	31 788	52 643	-20 855	138 633	180 605	-41 972	47 432	74 471	-27 039	3 633	4 662	-1 029
2019 Feb	57 287	59 934	-2 647	32 794	56 164	-23 370	141 200	182 777	-41 577	48 374	74 796	-26 422	3 106	8 874	-5 768
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	1 562	3 252	-1 690	454	4 639	-4 185	15 860	20 699	-4 839	2 092	2 859	- 767	-2 587	3 229	-5 816
2018 Feb	4 024	5 551	-1 527	4 198	5 640	-1 442	12 491	7 999	4 492	3 711	4 463	- 752	- 623	76	- 699
2019 Feb	-1 260	- 482	- 778	1 006	3 521	-2 515	2 567	2 172	395	942	325	617	- 527	4 212	-4 739
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	2.9%	6.3%		1.7%	11.0%		14.4%	13.6%		5.0%	4.3%		-37.8%	238.0%	
2018 Feb	7.4%	10.1%		15.2%	12.0%		9.9%	4.6%		8.5%	6.4%		-14.6%	1.7%	
2019 Feb	-2.2%	-0.8%		3.2%	6.7%		1.9%	1.2%		2.0%	0.4%		-14.5%	90.3%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th April 2019.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC
Annual															
2015	8 607	22 934	-14 327	2 586	5 239	-2 653	2 106	4 505	-2 399	16 501	8 893	7 608	323	715	-392
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	-471
2017	10 459	27 296	-16 837	2 856	5 668	-2 812	2 540	5 592	-3 052	18 435	9 994	8 441	435	1 014	-579
2018	10 984	27 946	-16 962	2 942	5 799	-2 857	2 662	5 799	-3 137	24 014	12 502	11 512	478	941	-463
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 501	6 770	-4 269	690	1 391	-701	631	1 405	-774	4 314	2 464	1 850	91	233	-142
Q2	2 556	6 799	-4 243	658	1 409	-751	642	1 347	-705	4 416	2 130	2 286	107	246	-139
Q3	2 722	6 858	-4 136	801	1 451	-650	651	1 439	-788	4 762	2 563	2 199	116	291	-175
Q4	2 680	6 869	-4 189	707	1 417	-710	616	1 401	-785	4 943	2 837	2 106	121	244	-123
2018 Q1	2 697	6 866	-4 169	698	1 402	-704	652	1 340	-688	5 411	3 299	2 112	109	254	-145
Q2	2 759	6 988	-4 229	730	1 429	-699	674	1 432	-758	5 692	3 228	2 464	119	226	-107
Q3	2 718	7 083	-4 365	729	1 481	-752	688	1 496	-808	6 707	3 058	3 649	121	239	-118
Q4	2 810	7 009	-4 199	785	1 487	-702	648	1 531	-883	6 204	2 917	3 287	129	222	-93
Monthly															
2018 Jan	894	2 268	-1 374	232	466	-234	210	453	-243	2 014	1 034	980	38	80	-42
2018 Feb	904	2 260	-1 356	228	467	-239	239	437	-198	1 620	1 031	589	29	101	-72
2018 Mar	899	2 338	-1 439	238	469	-231	203	450	-247	1 777	1 234	543	42	73	-31
2018 Apr	924	2 282	-1 358	239	479	-240	228	451	-223	1 838	889	949	33	70	-37
2018 May	920	2 359	-1 439	242	473	-231	222	496	-274	1 751	1 396	355	45	84	-39
2018 Jun	915	2 347	-1 432	249	477	-228	224	485	-261	2 103	943	1 160	41	72	-31
2018 Jul	903	2 379	-1 476	243	495	-252	243	510	-267	2 330	945	1 385	50	79	-29
2018 Aug	903	2 395	-1 492	254	515	-261	221	505	-284	2 223	1 053	1 170	39	86	-47
2018 Sep	912	2 309	-1 397	232	471	-239	224	481	-257	2 154	1 060	1 094	32	74	-42
2018 Oct	921	2 351	-1 430	259	522	-263	235	494	-259	2 130	998	1 132	44	80	-36
2018 Nov	948	2 364	-1 416	266	488	-222	209	525	-316	2 042	984	1 058	47	70	-23
2018 Dec	941	2 294	-1 353	260	477	-217	204	512	-308	2 032	935	1 097	38	72	-34
2019 Jan	967	2 449	-1 482	273	527	-254	240	509	-269	2 154	868	1 286	43	80	-37
2019 Feb	997	2 493	-1 496	297	597	-300	244	523	-279	1 927	776	1 151	45	70	-25
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	-7	-70	63	-6	-11	5	-5	-13	8	-10	-49	39	-9	2	-11
2019 Jan	26	155	-129	13	50	-37	36	-3	39	122	-67	189	5	8	-3
2019 Feb	30	44	-14	24	70	-46	4	14	-10	-227	-92	-135	2	-10	12
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	-0.7%	-3.0%		-2.3%	-2.3%		-2.4%	-2.5%		-0.5%	-5.0%		-19.1%	2.9%	
2019 Jan	2.8%	6.8%		5.0%	10.5%		17.6%	-0.6%		6.0%	-7.2%		13.2%	11.1%	
2019 Feb	3.1%	1.8%		8.8%	13.3%		1.7%	2.8%		-10.5%	-10.6%		4.7%	-12.5%	
3 months ended:															
2018 May	2 743	6 979	-4 236	719	1 421	-702	653	1 397	-744	5 366	3 519	1 847	120	227	-107
2018 Aug	2 721	7 121	-4 400	746	1 487	-741	688	1 500	-812	6 656	2 941	3 715	130	237	-107
2018 Nov	2 781	7 024	-4 243	757	1 481	-724	668	1 500	-832	6 326	3 042	3 284	123	224	-101
2019 Feb	2 905	7 236	-4 331	830	1 601	-771	688	1 544	-856	6 113	2 579	3 534	126	222	-96
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	-22	142	-164	27	66	-39	35	103	-68	1 290	-578	1 868	10	10	0
2018 Nov	60	-97	157	11	-6	17	-20	0	-20	-330	101	-431	-7	-13	6
2019 Feb	124	212	-88	73	120	-47	20	44	-24	-213	-463	250	3	-2	5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	-0.8%	2.0%		3.8%	4.6%		5.4%	7.4%		24.0%	-16.4%		8.3%	4.4%	
2018 Nov	2.2%	-1.4%		1.5%	-0.4%		-2.9%	0.0%		-5.0%	3.4%		-5.4%	-5.5%	
2019 Feb	4.5%	3.0%		9.6%	8.1%		3.0%	2.9%		-3.4%	-15.2%		2.4%	-0.9%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Feb	8 619	22 908	-14 289	2 598	5 270	-2 672	2 028	4 467	-2 439	15 660	8 545	7 115	311	727	-416
2017 Feb	9 584	25 595	-16 011	2 724	5 546	-2 822	2 155	5 010	-2 855	14 504	9 463	5 041	331	811	-480
2018 Feb	10 591	27 321	-16 730	2 863	5 668	-2 805	2 577	5 543	-2 966	19 197	10 293	8 904	442	1 047	-605
2019 Feb	11 150	28 360	-17 210	3 052	5 990	-2 938	2 697	5 941	-3 244	24 461	12 081	12 380	499	910	-411
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	965	2 687	-1 722	126	276	-150	127	543	-416	-1 156	918	-2 074	20	84	-64
2018 Feb	1 007	1 726	-719	139	122	17	422	533	-111	4 693	830	3 863	111	236	-125
2019 Feb	559	1 039	-480	189	322	-133	120	398	-278	5 264	1 788	3 476	57	-137	194
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	11.2%	11.7%		4.8%	5.2%		6.3%	12.2%		-7.4%	10.7%		6.4%	11.6%	
2018 Feb	10.5%	6.7%		5.1%	2.2%		19.6%	10.6%		32.4%	8.8%		33.5%	29.1%	
2019 Feb	5.3%	3.8%		6.6%	5.7%		4.7%	7.2%		27.4%	17.4%		12.9%	-13.1%	

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SMLW	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
Annual															
2015	25 433	38 031	-12 598	14 119	24 169	-10 050	45 751	90 571	-44 820	18 081	25 092	-7 011	157	373	-216
2016	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	-227
2017	31 449	45 044	-13 595	17 417	29 081	-11 664	57 861	103 446	-45 585	22 117	30 936	-8 819	512	736	-224
2018	29 948	43 588	-13 640	18 255	31 414	-13 159	59 490	104 676	-45 186	22 980	32 298	-9 318	458	700	-242
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 715	11 014	-3 299	4 237	7 057	-2 820	14 313	26 141	-11 828	5 455	7 441	-1 986	45	91	-46
Q2	8 101	11 411	-3 310	4 224	7 177	-2 953	13 798	25 271	-11 473	5 453	7 900	-2 447	58	152	-94
Q3	7 879	11 353	-3 474	4 368	7 501	-3 133	14 988	26 266	-11 278	5 671	7 774	-2 103	301	125	176
Q4	7 754	11 266	-3 512	4 588	7 346	-2 758	14 762	25 768	-11 006	5 538	7 821	-2 283	108	368	-260
2018 Q1	7 829	10 567	-2 738	4 436	7 508	-3 072	14 829	25 933	-11 104	5 668	7 955	-2 287	32	177	-145
Q2	7 488	10 805	-3 317	4 522	7 977	-3 455	14 742	26 302	-11 560	5 789	8 023	-2 234	58	226	-168
Q3	7 330	11 028	-3 698	4 596	7 825	-3 229	14 858	25 424	-10 566	5 722	8 131	-2 409	65	209	-144
Q4	7 301	11 188	-3 887	4 701	8 104	-3 403	15 061	27 017	-11 956	5 801	8 189	-2 388	303	88	215
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 771	3 631	-860	1 476	2 464	-988	4 877	8 762	-3 885	1 910	2 618	-708	9	43	-34
2018 Feb	2 602	3 596	-994	1 462	2 441	-979	4 888	8 413	-3 525	1 883	2 641	-758	11	102	-91
2018 Mar	2 456	3 340	-884	1 498	2 603	-1 105	5 064	8 758	-3 694	1 875	2 696	-821	12	32	-20
2018 Apr	2 511	3 521	-1 010	1 497	2 627	-1 130	4 814	8 775	-3 961	1 853	2 633	-780	8	117	-109
2018 May	2 489	3 581	-1 092	1 462	2 708	-1 246	5 091	8 740	-3 649	1 920	2 701	-781	10	94	-84
2018 Jun	2 488	3 703	-1 215	1 563	2 642	-1 079	4 837	8 787	-3 950	2 016	2 689	-673	40	15	25
2018 Jul	2 500	3 603	-1 103	1 519	2 626	-1 107	4 964	8 725	-3 761	1 920	2 671	-751	16	30	-14
2018 Aug	2 455	3 831	-1 376	1 518	2 671	-1 153	5 018	8 092	-3 074	1 929	2 753	-824	11	67	-56
2018 Sep	2 375	3 594	-1 219	1 559	2 528	-969	4 876	8 607	-3 731	1 873	2 707	-834	38	112	-74
2018 Oct	2 513	3 736	-1 223	1 552	2 691	-1 139	5 050	8 784	-3 734	1 940	2 664	-724	21	47	-26
2018 Nov	2 367	3 831	-1 464	1 563	2 623	-1 060	5 082	8 933	-3 851	1 931	2 743	-812	136	20	116
2018 Dec	2 421	3 621	-1 200	1 586	2 790	-1 204	4 929	9 300	-4 371	1 930	2 782	-852	146	21	125
2019 Jan	2 520	4 096	-1 576	1 539	2 550	-1 011	5 356	9 241	-3 885	2 035	2 846	-811	12	38	-26
2019 Feb	2 500	4 258	-1 758	1 557	2 597	-1 040	5 774	9 555	-3 781	2 042	2 767	-725	23	41	-18
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	54	-210	264	23	167	-144	-153	367	-520	-1	39	-40	10	1	9
2019 Jan	99	475	-376	-47	-240	193	427	-59	486	105	64	41	-134	17	-151
2019 Feb	-20	162	-182	18	47	-29	418	314	104	7	-79	86	11	3	8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	2.3%	-5.5%		1.5%	6.4%		-3.0%	4.1%		-0.1%	1.4%		7.4%	5.0%	
2019 Jan	4.1%	13.1%		-3.0%	-8.6%		8.7%	-0.6%		5.4%	2.3%		-91.8%	81.0%	
2019 Feb	-0.8%	4.0%		1.2%	1.8%		7.8%	3.4%		0.3%	-2.8%		91.7%	7.9%	
3 months ended:															
2018 May	7 456	10 442	-2 986	4 457	7 938	-3 481	14 969	26 273	-11 304	5 648	8 030	-2 382	30	243	-213
2018 Aug	7 443	11 137	-3 694	4 600	7 939	-3 339	14 819	25 604	-10 785	5 865	8 113	-2 248	67	112	-45
2018 Nov	7 255	11 161	-3 906	4 674	7 842	-3 168	15 008	26 324	-11 316	5 744	8 114	-2 370	195	179	16
2019 Feb	7 441	11 975	-4 534	4 682	7 937	-3 255	16 059	28 096	-12 037	6 007	8 395	-2 388	181	100	81
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	-13	695	-708	143	1	142	-150	-669	519	217	83	134	37	-131	168
2018 Nov	-188	24	-212	74	-97	171	189	720	-531	-121	1	-122	128	67	61
2019 Feb	186	814	-628	8	95	-87	1 051	1 772	-721	263	281	-18	-14	-79	65
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	-0.2%	6.7%		3.2%	0.0%		-1.0%	-2.5%		3.8%	1.0%		123.3%	-53.9%	
2018 Nov	-2.5%	0.2%		1.6%	-1.2%		1.3%	2.8%		-2.1%	0.0%		191.0%	59.8%	
2019 Feb	2.6%	7.3%		0.2%	1.2%		7.0%	6.7%		4.6%	3.5%		-7.2%	-44.1%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Feb	25 643	38 064	-12 421	13 877	23 946	-10 069	46 206	91 106	-44 900	18 262	25 390	-7 128	147	345	-198
2017 Feb	28 702	40 397	-11 695	15 113	26 567	-11 454	53 104	99 880	-46 776	20 522	28 347	-7 825	182	367	-185
2018 Feb	31 813	45 174	-13 361	17 564	29 278	-11 714	58 146	103 411	-45 265	22 280	31 257	-8 977	501	839	-338
2019 Feb	29 595	44 715	-15 120	18 413	31 656	-13 243	60 855	106 297	-45 442	23 264	32 652	-9 388	473	634	-161
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	3 059	2 333	726	1 236	2 621	-1 385	6 898	8 774	-1 876	2 260	2 957	-697	35	22	13
2018 Feb	3 111	4 777	-1 666	2 451	2 711	-260	5 042	3 531	1 511	1 758	2 910	-1 152	319	472	-153
2019 Feb	-2 218	-459	-1 759	849	2 378	-1 529	2 709	2 886	-1 77	984	1 395	-411	-28	-205	177
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	11.9%	6.1%		8.9%	10.9%		14.9%	9.6%		12.4%	11.6%		23.8%	6.4%	
2018 Feb	10.8%	11.8%		16.2%	10.2%		9.5%	3.5%		8.6%	10.3%		175.3%	128.6%	
2019 Feb	-7.0%	-1.0%		4.8%	8.1%		4.7%	2.8%		4.4%	4.5%		-5.6%	-24.4%	

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVJ	SDLA	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
Annual															
2015	3 544	9 629	-6 085	4 185	2 307	1 878	3 244	4 143	- 899	7 299	29 221	-21 922	60	348	- 288
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	- 420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	- 278
2017	4 557	11 631	-7 074	4 930	2 371	2 559	4 885	4 687	198	11 624	35 145	-23 521	91	533	- 442
2018	4 313	11 590	-7 277	5 226	2 436	2 790	5 014	4 982	32	13 376	43 272	-29 896	82	498	- 416
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 074	2 892	-1 818	1 187	599	588	1 173	1 278	- 105	3 186	9 155	-5 969	24	128	- 104
Q2	1 131	2 908	-1 777	1 144	583	561	1 233	1 145	88	3 136	7 939	-4 803	18	140	- 122
Q3	1 228	2 924	-1 696	1 360	600	760	1 246	1 125	121	2 676	8 473	-5 797	30	122	- 92
Q4	1 124	2 907	-1 783	1 239	589	650	1 233	1 139	94	2 626	9 578	-6 952	19	143	- 124
2018 Q1	1 057	2 788	-1 731	1 265	586	679	1 187	1 131	56	2 517	9 590	-7 073	17	120	- 103
Q2	1 073	2 813	-1 740	1 303	620	683	1 239	1 179	60	3 363	10 269	-6 906	21	113	- 92
Q3	1 081	2 920	-1 839	1 325	613	712	1 278	1 303	- 25	3 969	11 991	-8 022	27	136	- 109
Q4	1 102	3 069	-1 967	1 333	617	716	1 310	1 369	- 59	3 527	11 422	-7 895	17	129	- 112
Monthly															
2018 Jan	364	950	- 586	425	201	224	401	399	2	848	3 314	-2 466	4	50	- 46
2018 Feb	336	905	- 569	426	177	249	392	368	24	817	2 822	-2 005	9	35	- 26
2018 Mar	357	933	- 576	414	208	206	394	364	30	852	3 454	-2 602	4	35	- 31
2018 Apr	352	895	- 543	442	210	232	410	370	40	1 101	3 419	-2 318	7	36	- 29
2018 May	363	978	- 615	445	212	233	399	381	18	1 371	3 305	-1 934	8	45	- 37
2018 Jun	358	940	- 582	416	198	218	430	428	2	891	3 545	-2 654	6	32	- 26
2018 Jul	354	992	- 638	449	209	240	432	404	28	1 203	3 989	-2 786	5	52	- 47
2018 Aug	371	959	- 588	452	204	248	423	455	- 32	1 537	4 248	-2 711	9	42	- 33
2018 Sep	356	969	- 613	424	200	224	423	444	- 21	1 229	3 754	-2 525	13	42	- 29
2018 Oct	368	1 012	- 644	453	208	245	445	475	- 30	1 530	3 804	-2 274	6	41	- 35
2018 Nov	385	1 078	- 693	446	197	249	429	419	10	1 218	4 073	-2 855	5	52	- 47
2018 Dec	349	979	- 630	434	212	222	436	475	- 39	779	3 545	-2 766	6	36	- 30
2019 Jan	420	1 127	- 707	479	214	265	416	411	5	971	3 557	-2 586	6	53	- 47
2019 Feb	409	1 051	- 642	482	222	260	398	411	- 13	1 000	3 156	-2 156	4	42	- 38
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	- 36	- 99	63	- 12	15	- 27	7	56	- 49	- 439	- 528	89	1	- 16	17
2019 Jan	71	148	- 77	45	2	43	- 20	- 64	44	192	12	180	0	17	- 17
2019 Feb	- 11	- 76	65	3	8	- 5	- 18	0	- 18	29	- 401	430	- 2	- 11	9
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	-9.4%	-9.2%		-2.7%	7.6%		1.6%	13.4%		-36.0%	-13.0%		20.0%	-30.8%	
2019 Jan	20.3%	15.1%		10.4%	0.9%		-4.6%	-13.5%		24.6%	0.3%		0.0%	47.2%	
2019 Feb	-2.6%	-6.7%		0.6%	3.7%		-4.3%	0.0%		3.0%	-11.3%		-33.3%	-20.8%	
3 months ended:															
2018 May	1 072	2 806	-1 734	1 301	630	671	1 203	1 115	88	3 324	10 178	-6 854	19	116	- 97
2018 Aug	1 083	2 891	-1 808	1 317	611	706	1 285	1 287	- 2	3 631	11 782	-8 151	20	126	- 106
2018 Nov	1 109	3 059	-1 950	1 323	605	718	1 297	1 338	- 41	3 977	11 631	-7 654	24	135	- 111
2019 Feb	1 178	3 157	-1 979	1 395	648	747	1 250	1 297	- 47	2 750	10 258	-7 508	16	131	- 115
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	11	85	- 74	16	- 19	35	82	172	- 90	307	1 604	-1 297	1	10	- 9
2018 Nov	26	168	- 142	6	- 6	12	12	51	- 39	346	- 151	497	4	9	- 5
2019 Feb	69	98	- 29	72	43	29	- 47	- 41	- 6	-1 227	-1 373	146	- 8	- 4	- 4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	1.0%	3.0%		1.2%	-3.0%		6.8%	15.4%		9.2%	15.8%		5.3%	8.6%	
2018 Nov	2.4%	5.8%		0.5%	-1.0%		0.9%	4.0%		9.5%	-1.3%		20.0%	7.1%	
2019 Feb	6.2%	3.2%		5.4%	7.1%		-3.6%	-3.1%		-30.9%	-11.8%		-33.3%	-3.0%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Feb	3 591	9 672	-6 081	4 276	2 332	1 944	3 232	4 094	- 862	7 257	27 678	-20 421	62	352	- 290
2017 Feb	4 148	11 125	-6 977	4 585	2 427	2 158	3 877	4 283	- 406	8 489	28 118	-19 629	95	396	- 301
2018 Feb	4 524	11 597	-7 073	4 978	2 344	2 634	4 906	4 590	316	11 153	35 311	-24 158	88	534	- 446
2019 Feb	4 442	11 913	-7 471	5 336	2 494	2 842	5 035	5 037	- 2	13 682	43 849	-30 167	79	508	- 429
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	557	1 453	- 896	309	95	214	645	189	456	1 232	440	792	33	44	- 11
2018 Feb	376	472	- 96	393	- 83	476	1 029	307	722	2 664	7 193	-4 529	- 7	138	- 145
2019 Feb	- 82	316	- 398	358	150	208	129	447	- 318	2 529	8 538	-6 009	- 9	- 26	17
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	15.5%	15.0%		7.2%	4.1%		20.0%	4.6%		17.0%	1.6%		53.2%	12.5%	
2018 Feb	9.1%	4.2%		8.6%	-3.4%		26.5%	7.2%		31.4%	25.6%		-7.4%	34.8%	
2019 Feb	-1.8%	2.7%		7.2%	6.4%		2.6%	9.7%		22.7%	24.2%		-10.2%	-4.9%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SENJ	SEOU	CTVL	SMJR	SMKE	CTVM	SMMZ	SMNM	CTVN	SMVJ	SMVW	CTVO	SGRX	SGTK	SGRK
Annual															
2015	27 293	13 572	13 721	13 560	18 750	-5 190	64 266	61 196	3 070	23 732	41 094	-17 362	5 905	3 780	2 125
2016	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017	26 870	15 056	11 814	13 922	23 124	-9 202	79 658	77 438	2 220	25 088	43 174	-18 086	3 033	3 808	- 775
2018	27 168	15 216	11 952	14 692	23 761	-9 069	80 712	75 374	5 338	25 085	41 603	-16 518	2 772	4 349	-1 577
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 879	3 773	3 106	3 267	5 384	-2 117	19 534	19 180	354	5 954	10 456	-4 502	745	289	456
Q2	6 949	3 850	3 099	3 380	6 014	-2 634	19 595	19 822	- 227	6 460	10 929	-4 469	1 077	1 391	- 314
Q3	6 453	3 780	2 673	3 528	5 969	-2 441	20 068	19 226	842	6 658	11 006	-4 348	634	1 156	- 522
Q4	6 589	3 653	2 936	3 747	5 757	-2 010	20 461	19 210	1 251	6 016	10 783	-4 767	577	972	- 395
2018 Q1	6 812	3 954	2 858	3 768	5 700	-1 932	20 299	17 762	2 537	6 332	10 221	-3 889	351	922	- 571
Q2	6 915	3 533	3 382	3 592	5 573	-1 981	19 397	17 984	1 413	6 111	10 071	-3 960	784	1 828	-1 044
Q3	6 591	3 626	2 965	3 612	6 042	-2 430	21 005	19 824	1 181	6 264	10 449	-4 185	680	1 305	- 625
Q4	6 850	4 103	2 747	3 720	6 446	-2 726	20 011	19 804	207	6 378	10 862	-4 484	957	294	663
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 404	1 340	1 064	1 258	1 998	- 740	6 931	6 478	453	2 051	3 567	-1 516	201	92	109
2018 Feb	2 096	1 315	781	1 233	1 666	- 433	6 742	5 457	1 285	2 099	3 276	-1 177	78	88	- 10
2018 Mar	2 312	1 299	1 013	1 277	2 036	- 759	6 626	5 827	799	2 182	3 378	-1 196	72	742	- 670
2018 Apr	2 100	1 146	954	1 269	1 689	- 420	6 015	5 579	436	1 995	3 294	-1 299	64	1 330	-1 266
2018 May	2 293	1 294	999	1 178	1 899	- 721	6 363	5 867	496	2 042	3 389	-1 347	129	416	- 287
2018 Jun	2 522	1 093	1 429	1 145	1 985	- 840	7 019	6 538	481	2 074	3 388	-1 314	591	82	509
2018 Jul	2 289	1 170	1 119	1 209	1 938	- 729	6 720	6 371	349	1 950	3 560	-1 610	402	122	280
2018 Aug	2 140	1 301	839	1 166	2 087	- 921	6 676	7 252	- 576	2 116	3 465	-1 349	126	531	- 405
2018 Sep	2 162	1 155	1 007	1 237	2 017	- 780	7 609	6 201	1 408	2 198	3 424	-1 226	152	652	- 500
2018 Oct	2 515	1 403	1 112	1 213	2 091	- 878	6 689	7 009	- 320	2 249	3 738	-1 489	143	103	40
2018 Nov	2 294	1 333	961	1 255	2 175	- 920	6 739	6 546	193	2 091	3 628	-1 537	472	101	371
2018 Dec	2 041	1 367	674	1 252	2 180	- 928	6 583	6 249	334	2 038	3 496	-1 458	342	90	252
2019 Jan	2 459	1 399	1 060	1 110	2 188	-1 078	6 724	6 655	69	2 132	3 772	-1 640	78	1 977	-1 899
2019 Feb	2 565	1 259	1 306	1 070	2 223	-1 153	6 582	6 386	196	2 043	3 612	-1 569	62	2 094	-2 032
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	- 253	34	- 287	- 3	5	- 8	- 156	- 297	141	- 53	- 132	79	- 130	- 11	- 119
2019 Jan	418	32	386	- 142	8	- 150	141	406	- 265	94	276	- 182	- 264	1 887	-2 151
2019 Feb	106	- 140	246	- 40	35	- 75	- 142	- 269	127	- 89	- 160	71	- 16	117	- 133
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	-11.0%	2.6%	-0.2%	0.2%			-2.3%	-4.5%		-2.5%	-3.6%		-27.5%	-10.9%	
2019 Jan	20.5%	2.3%	-11.3%	0.4%			2.1%	6.5%		4.6%	7.9%		-77.2%	2096.7%	
2019 Feb	4.3%	-10.0%	-3.6%	1.6%			-2.1%	-4.0%		-4.2%	-4.2%		-20.5%	5.9%	
3 months ended:															
2018 May	6 705	3 739	2 966	3 724	5 624	-1 900	19 004	17 273	1 731	6 219	10 061	-3 842	265	2 488	-2 223
2018 Aug	6 951	3 564	3 387	3 520	6 010	-2 490	20 415	20 161	254	6 140	10 413	-4 273	1 119	735	384
2018 Nov	6 971	3 891	3 080	3 705	6 283	-2 578	21 037	19 756	1 281	6 538	10 790	-4 252	767	856	- 89
2019 Feb	7 065	4 025	3 040	3 432	6 591	-3 159	19 889	19 290	599	6 213	10 880	-4 667	482	4 161	-3 679
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	246	- 175	421	- 204	386	- 590	1 411	2 888	-1 477	- 79	352	- 431	854	-1 753	2 607
2018 Nov	20	327	- 307	185	273	- 88	622	- 405	1 027	398	377	21	- 352	121	- 473
2019 Feb	94	134	- 40	- 273	308	- 581	-1 148	- 466	- 682	- 325	90	- 415	- 285	3 305	-3 590
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	3.7%	-4.7%	-5.5%	6.9%			7.4%	16.7%		-1.3%	3.5%		322.3%	-70.5%	
2018 Nov	0.3%	9.2%	5.3%	4.5%			3.0%	-2.0%		6.5%	3.6%		-31.5%	16.5%	
2019 Feb	1.3%	3.4%	-7.4%	4.9%			-5.5%	-2.4%		-5.0%	0.8%		-37.2%	386.1%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Feb	27 318	13 549	13 769	13 259	18 418	-5 159	64 076	60 801	3 275	23 367	41 759	-18 392	6 696	1 012	5 684
2017 Feb	25 821	14 468	11 353	12 477	20 436	-7 959	73 038	72 726	312	23 199	41 661	-18 462	4 074	4 219	- 145
2018 Feb	26 734	15 242	11 492	14 224	23 365	-9 141	80 487	77 194	3 293	25 152	43 214	-18 062	3 132	3 823	- 691
2019 Feb	27 692	15 219	12 473	14 381	24 508	-10 127	80 345	76 480	3 865	25 110	42 144	-17 034	2 633	8 240	-5 607
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	-1 497	919	-2 416	- 782	2 018	-2 800	8 962	11 925	-2 963	- 168	- 98	- 70	-2 622	3 207	-5 829
2018 Feb	913	774	139	1 747	2 929	-1 182	7 449	4 468	2 981	1 953	1 553	400	- 942	- 396	- 546
2019 Feb	958	- 23	981	157	1 143	- 986	- 142	- 714	572	- 42	-1 070	1 028	- 499	4 417	-4 916
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	-5.5%	6.8%	-5.9%	11.0%			14.0%	19.6%		-0.7%	-0.2%		-39.2%	316.9%	
2018 Feb	3.5%	5.3%	14.0%	14.3%			10.2%	6.1%		8.4%	3.7%		-23.1%	-9.4%	
2019 Feb	3.6%	-0.2%	1.1%	4.9%			-0.2%	-0.9%		-0.2%	-2.5%		-15.9%	115.5%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)**Balance of Payments basis**

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics [†]			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 453	18 977	2 476	498 157	527 617	-29 460	265 299	385 585	-120 286
2016	23 490	23 726	- 236	533 471	564 122	-30 651	275 583	407 999	-132 416
2017	22 843	21 798	1 045	594 696	619 674	-24 978	315 896	453 976	-138 080
2018	21 938	18 285	3 653	612 124	646 746	-34 622	328 713	470 459	-141 746
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 698	4 853	845	145 765	153 293	-7 528	77 317	112 288	-34 971
Q2	5 472	6 400	- 928	147 572	153 609	-6 037	78 664	112 163	-33 499
Q3	6 043	4 932	1 111	150 186	156 662	-6 476	80 097	115 070	-34 973
Q4	5 630	5 613	17	151 173	156 110	-4 937	79 818	114 455	-34 637
2018 Q1	5 774	4 061	1 713	149 571	156 507	-6 936	80 192	114 014	-33 822
Q2	5 405	5 216	189	151 227	158 864	-7 637	80 966	115 403	-34 437
Q3	5 040	5 264	- 224	154 501	163 137	-8 636	84 326	118 919	-34 593
Q4	5 719	3 744	1 975	156 825	168 238	-11 413	83 229	122 123	-38 894
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 941	1 528	413	50 633	52 719	-2 086	27 377	38 680	-11 303
2018 Feb	1 833	865	968	49 283	50 893	-1 610	26 261	36 733	-10 472
2018 Mar	2 000	1 668	332	49 655	52 895	-3 240	26 554	38 601	-12 047
2018 Apr	1 476	2 203	- 727	49 568	52 026	-2 458	26 224	37 609	-11 385
2018 May	1 692	1 430	262	50 551	53 490	-2 939	27 051	38 988	-11 937
2018 Jun	2 237	1 583	654	51 108	53 348	-2 240	27 691	38 806	-11 115
2018 Jul	1 960	1 231	729	50 998	54 224	-3 226	27 741	39 639	-11 898
2018 Aug	1 367	2 465	-1 098	51 499	54 750	-3 251	28 220	40 047	-11 827
2018 Sep	1 713	1 568	145	52 004	54 163	-2 159	28 365	39 233	-10 868
2018 Oct	1 628	1 099	529	52 824	56 352	-3 528	28 648	41 152	-12 504
2018 Nov	2 114	1 222	892	52 433	56 374	-3 941	27 811	40 961	-13 150
2018 Dec	1 977	1 423	554	51 568	55 512	-3 944	26 770	40 010	-13 240
2019 Jan	1 595	2 969	-1 374	53 129	57 100	-3 971	28 339	41 588	-13 249
2019 Feb	1 894	3 036	-1 142	52 897	56 615	-3 718	28 127	41 097	-12 970
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Dec	- 137	201	- 338	- 865	- 862	- 3	-1 041	- 951	- 90
2019 Jan	-382	1 546	-1 928	1 561	1 588	- 27	1 569	1 578	- 9
2019 Feb	299	67	232	- 232	- 485	253	- 212	- 491	279
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Dec	-6.5%	16.4%	-1.6%	-1.6%	-1.5%		-3.7%	-2.3%	
2019 Jan	-19.3%	108.6%	3.0%	3.0%	2.9%		5.9%	3.9%	
2019 Feb	18.7%	2.3%	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.8%		-0.7%	-1.2%	
3 months ended:									
2018 May	5 168	5 301	- 133	149 774	158 411	-8 637	79 829	115 198	-35 369
2018 Aug	5 564	5 279	285	153 605	162 322	-8 717	83 652	118 492	-34 840
2018 Nov	5 455	3 889	1 566	157 261	166 889	-9 628	84 824	121 346	-36 522
2019 Feb	5 466	7 428	-1 962	157 594	169 227	-11 633	83 236	122 695	-39 459
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Aug	396	- 22	418	3 831	3 911	- 80	3 823	3 294	529
2018 Nov	- 109	-1 390	1 281	3 656	4 567	- 911	1 172	2 854	-1 682
2019 Feb	11	3 539	-3 528	333	2 338	-2 005	-1 588	1 349	-2 937
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Aug	7.7%	-0.4%	2.6%	2.5%			4.8%	2.9%	
2018 Nov	-2.0%	-26.3%	2.4%	2.4%			1.4%	2.4%	
2019 Feb	0.2%	91.0%	0.2%	1.4%			-1.9%	1.1%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Feb	22 566	15 583	6 983	498 142	528 412	-30 270	263 919	384 852	-120 933
2017 Feb	23 175	24 099	- 924	546 757	576 921	-30 164	283 549	417 743	-134 194
2018 Feb	23 243	21 247	1 996	597 357	622 288	-24 931	318 109	455 798	-137 689
2019 Feb	21 653	21 897	- 244	618 234	656 849	-38 615	331 541	477 731	-146 190
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Feb	609	8 516	-7 907	48 615	48 509	106	19 630	32 891	-13 261
2018 Feb	68	-2 852	2 920	50 600	45 367	5 233	34 560	38 055	-3 495
2019 Feb	-1 590	650	-2 240	20 877	34 561	-13 684	13 432	21 933	-8 501
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Feb	2.7%	54.6%	9.8%	9.2%			7.4%	8.5%	
2018 Feb	0.3%	-11.8%	9.3%	7.9%			12.2%	9.1%	
2019 Feb	-6.8%	3.1%	3.5%	5.6%			4.2%	4.8%	

[†] These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019, and for trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th April 2019.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	20 720	29 196	-8 476	498 890	517 398	-18 508	266 032	375 366	-109 334
2016	18 754	26 506	-7 752	538 207	561 342	-23 135	280 319	405 219	-124 900
2017	26 908	34 445	-7 537	590 631	607 027	-16 396	311 831	441 329	-129 498
2018	34 249	42 393	-8 144	599 813	622 638	-22 825	316 402	446 351	-129 949
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	6 732	8 918	-2 186	144 731	149 228	-4 497	76 283	108 223	-31 940
Q2	6 718	7 955	-1 237	146 326	152 054	-5 728	77 418	110 608	-33 190
Q3	6 708	8 279	-1 571	149 521	153 315	-3 794	79 432	111 723	-32 291
Q4	6 750	9 293	-2 543	150 053	152 430	-2 377	78 698	110 775	-32 077
2018 Q1	7 143	9 170	-2 027	148 202	151 398	-3 196	78 823	108 905	-30 082
Q2	8 395	10 448	-2 053	148 237	153 632	-5 395	77 976	110 171	-32 195
Q3	9 722	11 777	-2 055	149 819	156 624	-6 805	79 644	112 406	-32 762
Q4	8 989	10 998	-2 009	153 555	160 984	-7 429	79 959	114 869	-34 910
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 582	3 300	- 718	49 992	50 947	- 955	26 736	36 908	-10 172
2018 Feb	2 210	2 919	- 709	48 906	48 839	67	25 884	34 679	-8 795
2018 Mar	2 351	2 951	- 600	49 304	51 612	-2 308	26 203	37 318	-11 115
2018 Apr	2 734	3 325	- 591	48 310	50 904	-2 594	24 966	36 487	-11 521
2018 May	2 948	3 595	- 647	49 295	51 325	-2 030	25 795	36 823	-11 028
2018 Jun	2 713	3 528	- 815	50 632	51 403	- 771	27 215	36 861	-9 646
2018 Jul	3 228	3 844	- 616	49 730	51 611	-1 881	26 473	37 026	-10 553
2018 Aug	3 423	4 131	- 708	49 443	53 084	-3 641	26 164	38 381	-12 217
2018 Sep	3 071	3 802	- 731	50 646	51 929	-1 283	27 007	36 999	-9 992
2018 Oct	3 441	3 670	- 229	51 011	53 781	-2 770	26 835	38 581	-11 746
2018 Nov	2 996	4 065	-1 069	51 551	53 531	-1 980	26 929	38 118	-11 189
2018 Dec	2 552	3 263	- 711	50 993	53 672	-2 679	26 195	38 170	-11 975
2019 Jan	2 810	3 193	- 383	51 914	56 876	-4 962	27 124	41 364	-14 240
2019 Feb	2 656	2 961	- 305	52 135	56 690	-4 555	27 365	41 172	-13 807
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Dec	- 444	- 802	358	- 558	141	- 699	- 734	52	- 786
2019 Jan	258	- 70	328	921	3 204	-2 283	929	3 194	-2 265
2019 Feb	- 154	- 232	78	221	- 186	407	241	- 192	433
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Dec	-14.8%	-19.7%		-1.1%	0.3%		-2.7%	0.1%	
2019 Jan	10.1%	-2.1%		1.8%	6.0%		3.5%	8.4%	
2019 Feb	-5.5%	-7.3%		0.4%	-0.3%		0.9%	-0.5%	
3 months ended:									
2018 May	8 033	9 871	-1 838	146 909	153 841	-6 932	76 964	110 628	-33 664
2018 Aug	9 364	11 503	-2 139	149 805	156 098	-6 293	79 852	112 268	-32 416
2018 Nov	9 508	11 537	-2 029	153 208	159 241	-6 033	80 771	113 698	-32 927
2019 Feb	8 018	9 417	-1 399	155 042	167 238	-12 196	80 684	120 706	-40 022
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Aug	1 331	1 632	- 301	2 896	2 257	639	2 888	1 640	1 248
2018 Nov	144	34	110	3 403	3 143	260	919	1 430	- 511
2019 Feb	-1 490	-2 120	630	1 834	7 997	-6 163	- 87	7 008	-7 095
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Aug	16.6%	16.5%		2.0%	1.5%		3.8%	1.5%	
2018 Nov	1.5%	0.3%		2.3%	2.0%		1.2%	1.3%	
2019 Feb	-15.7%	-18.4%		1.2%	5.0%		-0.1%	6.2%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Feb	19 983	27 801	-7 818	500 725	516 194	-15 469	266 502	372 634	-106 132
2017 Feb	20 434	29 059	-8 625	549 498	571 961	-22 463	286 290	412 783	-126 493
2018 Feb	27 233	34 803	-7 570	593 367	608 732	-15 365	314 119	442 242	-128 123
2019 Feb	34 923	42 328	-7 405	604 964	636 418	-31 454	318 271	457 300	-139 029
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Feb	451	1 258	- 807	48 773	55 767	-6 994	19 788	40 149	-20 361
2018 Feb	6 799	5 744	1 055	43 869	36 771	7 098	27 829	29 459	-1 630
2019 Feb	7 690	7 525	165	11 597	27 686	-16 089	4 152	15 058	-10 906
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Feb	2.3%	4.5%		9.7%	10.8%		7.4%	10.8%	
2018 Feb	33.3%	19.8%		8.0%	6.4%		9.7%	7.1%	
2019 Feb	28.2%	21.6%		2.0%	4.5%		1.3%	3.4%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019, and for trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th April 2019.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 173	48 173	-6 000	477 437	498 421	-20 984	244 579	356 389	-111 810
2016	42 244	50 232	-7 988	514 717	537 616	-22 899	256 829	381 493	-124 664
2017	49 751	56 243	-6 492	567 788	585 229	-17 441	288 988	419 531	-130 543
2018	56 187	60 678	-4 491	577 875	604 353	-26 478	294 464	428 066	-133 602
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 430	13 771	-1 341	139 033	144 375	-5 342	70 585	103 370	-32 785
Q2	12 190	14 355	-2 165	140 854	145 654	-4 800	71 946	104 208	-32 262
Q3	12 751	13 211	-460	143 478	148 383	-4 905	73 389	106 791	-33 402
Q4	12 380	14 906	-2 526	144 423	146 817	-2 394	73 068	105 162	-32 094
2018 Q1	12 917	13 231	-314	142 428	147 337	-4 909	73 049	104 844	-31 795
Q2	13 800	15 664	-1 864	142 832	148 416	-5 584	72 571	104 955	-32 384
Q3	14 762	17 041	-2 279	144 779	151 360	-6 581	74 604	107 142	-32 538
Q4	14 708	14 742	-34	147 836	157 240	-9 404	74 240	111 125	-36 885
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 523	4 828	-305	48 051	49 419	-1 368	24 795	35 380	-10 585
2018 Feb	4 043	3 784	259	47 073	47 974	-901	24 051	33 814	-9 763
2018 Mar	4 351	4 619	-268	47 304	49 944	-2 640	24 203	35 650	-11 447
2018 Apr	4 210	5 528	-1 318	46 834	48 701	-1 867	23 490	34 284	-10 794
2018 May	4 640	5 025	-385	47 603	49 895	-2 292	24 103	35 393	-11 290
2018 Jun	4 950	5 111	-161	48 395	49 820	-1 425	24 978	35 278	-10 300
2018 Jul	5 188	5 075	113	47 770	50 380	-2 610	24 513	35 795	-11 282
2018 Aug	4 790	6 596	-1 806	48 076	50 619	-2 543	24 797	35 916	-11 119
2018 Sep	4 784	5 370	-586	48 933	50 361	-1 428	25 294	35 431	-10 137
2018 Oct	5 069	4 769	300	49 383	52 682	-3 299	25 207	37 482	-12 275
2018 Nov	5 110	5 287	-177	49 437	52 309	-2 872	24 815	36 896	-12 081
2018 Dec	4 529	4 686	-157	49 016	52 249	-3 233	24 218	36 747	-12 529
2019 Jan	4 405	6 162	-1 757	50 319	53 907	-3 588	25 529	38 395	-12 866
2019 Feb	4 550	5 997	-1 447	50 241	53 654	-3 413	25 471	38 136	-12 665
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Dec	-581	-601	20	-421	-60	-361	-597	-149	-448
2019 Jan	-124	1 476	-1 600	1 303	1 658	-355	1 311	1 648	-337
2019 Feb	145	-165	310	-78	-253	175	-58	-259	201
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Dec	-11.4%	-11.4%		-0.9%	-0.1%		-2.4%	-0.4%	
2019 Jan	-2.7%	31.5%		2.7%	3.2%		5.4%	4.5%	
2019 Feb	3.3%	-2.7%		-0.2%	-0.5%		-0.2%	-0.7%	
3 months ended:									
2018 May	13 201	15 172	-1 971	141 741	148 540	-6 799	71 796	105 327	-33 531
2018 Aug	14 928	16 782	-1 854	144 241	150 819	-6 578	74 288	106 989	-32 701
2018 Nov	14 963	15 426	-463	147 753	155 352	-7 599	75 316	109 809	-34 493
2019 Feb	13 484	16 845	-3 361	149 576	159 810	-10 234	75 218	113 278	-38 060
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Aug	1 727	1 610	117	2 500	2 279	221	2 492	1 662	830
2018 Nov	35	-1 356	1 391	3 512	4 533	-1 021	1 028	2 820	-1 792
2019 Feb	-1 479	1 419	-2 898	1 823	4 458	-2 635	-98	3 469	-3 567
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Aug	13.1%	10.6%		1.8%	1.5%		3.5%	1.6%	
2018 Nov	0.2%	-8.1%		2.4%	3.0%		1.4%	2.6%	
2019 Feb	-9.9%	9.2%		1.2%	2.9%		-0.1%	3.2%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Feb	42 549	43 384	-835	478 159	500 611	-22 452	243 936	357 051	-113 115
2017 Feb	43 609	53 158	-9 549	526 323	547 862	-21 539	263 115	388 684	-125 569
2018 Feb	50 476	56 050	-5 574	570 124	587 485	-17 361	290 876	420 995	-130 119
2019 Feb	56 576	64 225	-7 649	583 311	614 521	-31 210	296 618	435 403	-138 785
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Feb	1 060	9 774	-8 714	48 164	47 251	913	19 179	31 633	-12 454
2018 Feb	6 867	2 892	3 975	43 801	39 623	4 178	27 761	32 311	-4 550
2019 Feb	6 100	8 175	-2 075	13 187	27 036	-13 849	5 742	14 408	-8 666
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Feb	2.5%	22.5%		10.1%	9.4%		7.9%	8.9%	
2018 Feb	15.7%	5.4%		8.3%	7.2%		10.6%	8.3%	
2019 Feb	12.1%	14.6%		2.3%	4.6%		2.0%	3.4%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019, and for trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th April 2019.

9 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	248 177	153 347	94 830	551 228	569 120	-17 892
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	269 184	157 740	111 444	588 217	608 487	-20 270
2018	318 700	448 265	-129 565	270 200	164 236	105 964	588 900	612 501	-23 601
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	66 320	39 186	27 134	144 273	150 889	-6 616
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	66 461	39 451	27 010	146 067	152 256	-6 189
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	67 007	39 498	27 509	148 859	153 099	-4 240
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	69 396	39 605	29 791	149 018	152 243	-3 225
2018 Q1	80 149	111 273	-31 124	66 924	40 068	26 856	147 073	151 341	-4 268
Q2	78 616	111 271	-32 655	67 038	40 669	26 369	145 654	151 940	-6 286
Q3	80 560	111 970	-31 410	66 343	41 048	25 295	146 903	153 018	-6 115
Q4	79 375	113 751	-34 376	69 895	42 451	27 444	149 270	156 202	-6 932
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 031	37 798	-10 767	22 550	13 282	9 268	49 581	51 080	-1 499
2018 Feb	26 383	35 412	-9 029	22 194	13 349	8 845	48 577	48 761	- 184
2018 Mar	26 735	38 063	-11 328	22 180	13 437	8 743	48 915	51 500	-2 585
2018 Apr	25 509	37 449	-11 940	22 353	13 521	8 832	47 862	50 970	-3 108
2018 May	25 858	36 940	-11 082	22 433	13 572	8 861	48 291	50 512	-2 221
2018 Jun	27 249	36 882	-9 633	22 252	13 576	8 676	49 501	50 458	- 957
2018 Jul	26 980	36 879	-9 899	22 000	13 581	8 419	48 980	50 460	-1 480
2018 Aug	26 463	38 204	-11 741	21 979	13 650	8 329	48 442	51 854	-3 412
2018 Sep	27 117	36 887	-9 770	22 364	13 817	8 547	49 481	50 704	-1 223
2018 Oct	26 576	37 954	-11 378	22 953	14 026	8 927	49 529	51 980	-2 451
2018 Nov	26 792	37 957	-11 165	23 414	14 186	9 228	50 206	52 143	-1 937
2018 Dec	26 007	37 840	-11 833	23 528	14 239	9 289	49 535	52 079	-2 544
2019 Jan	27 017	41 555	-14 538	23 410	14 225	9 185	50 427	55 780	-5 353
2019 Feb	27 162	41 033	-13 871	23 285	14 210	9 075	50 447	55 243	-4 796
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Dec	- 785	- 117	- 668	114	53	61	- 671	- 64	- 607
2019 Jan	1 010	3 715	-2 705	- 118	- 14	- 104	892	3 701	-2 809
2019 Feb	145	- 522	667	- 125	- 15	- 110	20	- 537	557
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Dec	-2.9%	-0.3%		0.5%	0.4%		-1.3%	-0.1%	
2019 Jan	3.9%	9.8%		-0.5%	-0.1%		1.8%	7.1%	
2019 Feb	0.5%	-1.3%		-0.5%	-0.1%		0.0%	-1.0%	
3 months ended:									
2018 May	78 102	112 452	-34 350	66 966	40 530	26 436	145 068	152 982	-7 914
2018 Aug	80 692	111 965	-31 273	66 231	40 807	25 424	146 923	152 772	-5 849
2018 Nov	80 485	112 798	-32 313	68 731	42 029	26 702	149 216	154 827	-5 611
2019 Feb	80 186	120 428	-40 242	70 223	42 674	27 549	150 409	163 102	-12 693
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Aug	2 590	- 487	3 077	- 735	277	-1 012	1 855	- 210	2 065
2018 Nov	- 207	833	-1 040	2 500	1 222	1 278	2 293	2 055	238
2019 Feb	- 299	7 630	-7 929	1 492	645	847	1 193	8 275	-7 082
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Aug	3.3%	-0.4%		-1.1%	0.7%		1.3%	-0.1%	
2018 Nov	-0.3%	0.7%		3.8%	3.0%		1.6%	1.3%	
2019 Feb	-0.4%	6.8%		2.2%	1.5%		0.8%	5.3%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Feb	304 483	413 850	-109 367	248 328	154 723	93 605	552 865	568 358	-15 493
2017 Feb	300 113	435 680	-135 567	260 057	156 573	103 484	560 220	592 270	-32 050
2018 Feb	320 826	450 602	-129 776	269 575	158 174	111 401	590 401	608 776	-18 375
2019 Feb	319 465	457 643	-138 178	272 151	166 040	106 111	591 616	623 683	-32 067
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Feb	-4 370	21 830	-26 200	11 729	1 850	9 879	7 355	23 912	-16 557
2018 Feb	20 713	14 922	5 791	9 518	1 601	7 917	30 181	16 506	13 675
2019 Feb	-1 361	7 041	-8 402	2 576	7 866	-5 290	1 215	14 907	-13 692
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Feb	-1.4%	5.3%		4.7%	1.2%		1.3%	4.2%	
2018 Feb	6.9%	3.4%		3.7%	1.0%		5.4%	2.8%	
2019 Feb	-0.4%	1.6%		1.0%	5.0%		0.2%	2.4%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019, and for trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th April 2019.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	140 818	224 971	-84 153	162 194	190 965	-28 771
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	152 267	246 818	-94 551	166 766	203 929	-37 163
2018	318 700	448 265	-129 565	151 985	244 733	-92 748	166 715	203 532	-36 817
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	37 301	62 141	-24 840	40 652	49 562	-8 910
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	37 727	61 230	-23 503	41 879	51 575	-9 696
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	39 235	62 156	-22 921	42 617	51 445	-8 828
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	38 004	61 291	-23 287	41 618	51 347	-9 729
2018 Q1	80 149	111 273	-31 124	38 166	61 087	-22 921	41 983	50 186	-8 203
Q2	78 616	111 271	-32 655	37 480	61 800	-24 320	41 136	49 471	-8 335
Q3	80 560	111 970	-31 410	37 945	60 228	-22 283	42 615	51 742	-9 127
Q4	79 375	113 751	-34 376	38 394	61 618	-23 224	40 981	52 133	-11 152
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 031	37 798	-10 767	12 852	20 443	-7 591	14 179	17 355	-3 176
2018 Feb	26 383	35 412	-9 029	12 567	20 055	-7 488	13 816	15 357	-1 541
2018 Mar	26 735	38 063	-11 328	12 747	20 589	-7 842	13 988	17 474	-3 486
2018 Apr	25 509	37 449	-11 940	12 376	20 411	-8 035	13 133	17 038	-3 905
2018 May	25 858	36 940	-11 082	12 399	20 900	-8 501	13 459	16 040	-2 581
2018 Jun	27 249	36 882	-9 633	12 705	20 489	-7 784	14 544	16 393	-1 849
2018 Jul	26 980	36 879	-9 899	12 921	20 109	-7 188	14 059	16 770	-2 711
2018 Aug	26 463	38 204	-11 741	12 762	20 103	-7 341	13 701	18 101	-4 400
2018 Sep	27 117	36 887	-9 770	12 262	20 016	-7 754	14 855	16 871	-2 016
2018 Oct	26 576	37 954	-11 378	12 694	20 329	-7 635	13 882	17 625	-3 743
2018 Nov	26 792	37 957	-11 165	12 692	20 494	-7 802	14 100	17 463	-3 363
2018 Dec	26 007	37 840	-11 833	13 008	20 795	-7 787	12 999	17 045	-4 046
2019 Jan	27 017	41 555	-14 538	13 388	21 363	-7 975	13 629	20 192	-6 563
2019 Feb	27 162	41 033	-13 871	13 710	21 863	-8 153	13 452	19 170	-5 718
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Dec	-785	-117	-668	316	301	15	-1 101	-418	-683
2019 Jan	1 010	3 715	-2 705	380	568	-188	630	3 147	-2 517
2019 Feb	145	-522	667	322	500	-178	-177	-1 022	845
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Dec	-2.9%	-0.3%		2.5%	1.5%		-7.8%	-2.4%	
2019 Jan	3.9%	9.8%		2.9%	2.7%		4.8%	18.5%	
2019 Feb	0.5%	-1.3%		2.4%	2.3%		-1.3%	-5.1%	
3 months ended:									
2018 May	78 102	112 452	-34 350	37 522	61 900	-24 378	40 580	50 552	-9 972
2018 Aug	80 692	111 965	-31 273	38 388	60 701	-22 313	42 304	51 264	-8 960
2018 Nov	80 485	112 798	-32 313	37 648	60 839	-23 191	42 837	51 959	-9 122
2019 Feb	80 186	120 428	-40 242	40 106	64 021	-23 915	40 080	56 407	-16 327
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Aug	2 590	-487	3 077	866	-1 199	2 065	1 724	712	1 012
2018 Nov	-207	833	-1 040	-740	138	-878	533	695	-162
2019 Feb	-299	7 630	-7 929	2 458	3 182	-724	-2 757	4 448	-7 205
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Aug	3.3%	-0.4%		2.3%	-1.9%		4.2%	1.4%	
2018 Nov	-0.3%	0.7%		-1.9%	0.2%		1.3%	1.4%	
2019 Feb	-0.4%	6.8%		6.5%	5.2%		-6.4%	8.6%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Feb	304 483	413 850	-109 367	141 613	226 043	-84 430	162 907	187 877	-24 970
2017 Feb	300 113	435 680	-135 567	143 610	239 933	-96 323	156 500	195 750	-39 250
2018 Feb	320 826	450 602	-129 776	153 019	246 054	-93 035	167 807	204 548	-36 741
2019 Feb	319 465	457 643	-138 178	153 664	247 461	-93 797	165 801	210 182	-44 381
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Feb	-4 370	21 830	-26 200	1 997	13 890	-11 893	-6 407	7 873	-14 280
2018 Feb	20 713	14 922	5 791	9 409	6 121	3 288	11 307	8 798	2 509
2019 Feb	-1 361	7 041	-8 402	645	1 407	-762	-2 006	5 634	-7 640
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Feb	-1.4%	5.3%			6.1%		-3.9%	4.2%	
2018 Feb	6.9%	3.4%		6.6%	2.6%		7.2%	4.5%	
2019 Feb	-0.4%	1.6%		0.4%	0.6%		-1.2%	2.8%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

² Total less EU (28)

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEBB	OGSM	CTVW	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEX	OGSU	CTVZ
Annual															
2015	13 218	33 466	-20 248	7 164	7 709	- 545	5 420	8 957	-3 537	22 281	35 364	-13 083	405	1 111	- 706
2016	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	- 673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	- 749
2017	14 030	36 807	-22 777	7 093	7 638	- 545	7 296	9 485	-2 189	23 206	36 520	-13 314	497	1 424	- 927
2018	14 248	37 919	-23 671	7 482	7 777	- 295	7 460	9 571	-2 111	22 565	36 467	-13 902	530	1 275	- 745
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 359	9 256	-5 897	1 705	1 911	- 206	1 771	2 525	- 754	5 516	9 464	-3 948	108	323	- 215
Q2	3 462	9 127	-5 665	1 649	1 906	- 257	1 849	2 297	- 448	6 253	8 560	-2 307	123	355	- 232
Q3	3 626	9 164	-5 538	1 963	1 927	36	1 853	2 332	- 479	6 099	9 029	-2 930	136	387	- 251
Q4	3 583	9 260	-5 677	1 776	1 894	- 118	1 823	2 331	- 508	5 338	9 467	-4 129	130	359	- 229
2018 Q1	3 521	9 429	-5 908	1 821	1 896	- 75	1 814	2 248	- 434	5 096	9 598	-4 502	122	338	- 216
Q2	3 557	9 492	-5 935	1 881	1 936	- 55	1 863	2 336	- 473	5 391	8 823	-3 432	131	296	- 165
Q3	3 527	9 524	-5 997	1 851	1 983	- 132	1 880	2 451	- 571	6 113	8 826	-2 713	143	334	- 191
Q4	3 643	9 474	-5 831	1 929	1 962	- 33	1 903	2 536	- 633	5 965	9 220	-3 255	134	307	- 173
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 180	3 164	-1 984	604	634	- 30	604	751	- 147	1 820	3 207	-1 387	39	119	- 80
2018 Feb	1 164	3 084	-1 920	596	607	- 11	614	755	- 141	1 571	2 771	-1 200	38	123	- 85
2018 Mar	1 177	3 181	-2 004	621	655	- 34	596	742	- 146	1 705	3 620	-1 915	45	96	- 51
2018 Apr	1 185	3 082	-1 897	641	645	- 4	618	740	- 122	1 839	3 053	-1 214	41	89	- 48
2018 May	1 180	3 211	-2 031	632	637	- 5	605	772	- 167	1 784	3 086	-1 302	47	110	- 63
2018 Jun	1 192	3 199	-2 007	608	654	- 46	640	824	- 184	1 768	2 684	- 916	43	97	- 54
2018 Jul	1 174	3 236	-2 062	634	673	- 39	647	802	- 155	2 154	2 948	- 794	53	113	- 60
2018 Aug	1 181	3 164	-1 983	629	677	- 48	602	834	- 232	2 145	3 176	-1 031	48	110	- 62
2018 Sep	1 172	3 124	-1 952	588	633	- 45	631	815	- 184	1 814	2 702	- 888	42	111	- 69
2018 Oct	1 222	3 197	-1 975	647	673	- 26	643	861	- 218	1 918	2 743	- 825	47	106	- 59
2018 Nov	1 245	3 244	-1 999	649	647	2	628	834	- 206	1 955	3 188	-1 233	46	106	- 60
2018 Dec	1 176	3 033	-1 857	633	642	- 9	632	841	- 209	2 092	3 289	-1 197	41	95	- 54
2019 Jan	1 252	3 327	-2 075	668	697	- 29	635	796	- 161	2 227	3 391	-1 164	45	112	- 67
2019 Feb	1 301	3 301	-2 000	699	759	- 60	613	823	- 210	1 823	2 642	- 819	50	100	- 50
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	- 69	- 211	142	- 16	- 5	- 11	4	7	- 3	137	101	36	- 5	- 11	6
2019 Jan	76	294	- 218	35	55	- 20	3	- 45	48	135	102	33	4	17	- 13
2019 Feb	49	- 26	75	31	62	- 31	- 22	27	- 49	- 404	- 749	345	5	- 12	17
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	-5.5%	-6.5%	-2.5%	-0.8%			0.6%	0.8%		7.0%	3.2%		-10.9%	-10.4%	
2019 Jan	6.5%	9.7%	5.5%	8.6%			0.5%	-5.4%		6.5%	3.1%		9.8%	17.9%	
2019 Feb	3.9%	-0.8%	4.6%	8.9%			-3.5%	3.4%		-18.1%	-22.1%		11.1%	-10.7%	
3 months ended:															
2018 May	3 542	9 474	-5 932	1 894	1 937	- 43	1 819	2 254	- 435	5 328	9 759	-4 431	133	295	- 162
2018 Aug	3 547	9 599	-6 052	1 871	2 004	- 133	1 889	2 460	- 571	6 067	8 808	-2 741	144	320	- 176
2018 Nov	3 639	9 565	-5 926	1 884	1 953	- 69	1 902	2 510	- 608	5 687	8 633	-2 946	135	323	- 188
2019 Feb	3 729	9 661	-5 932	2 000	2 098	- 98	1 880	2 460	- 580	6 142	9 322	-3 180	136	307	- 171
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	5	125	- 120	- 23	67	- 90	70	206	- 136	739	- 951	1 690	11	25	- 14
2018 Nov	92	- 34	126	13	- 51	64	13	50	- 37	- 380	- 175	- 205	- 9	3	- 12
2019 Feb	90	96	- 6	116	145	- 29	- 22	- 50	28	455	689	- 234	1	- 16	17
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	0.1%	1.3%	-1.2%	3.5%			3.8%	9.1%		13.9%	-9.7%		8.3%	8.5%	
2018 Nov	2.6%	-0.4%	0.7%	-2.5%			0.7%	2.0%		-6.3%	-2.0%		-6.3%	0.9%	
2019 Feb	2.5%	1.0%	6.2%	7.4%			-1.2%	-2.0%		8.0%	8.0%		0.7%	-5.0%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Feb	13 245	33 581	-20 336	7 385	7 759	- 374	5 316	8 938	-3 622	22 972	35 417	-12 445	399	1 152	- 753
2017 Feb	13 470	36 276	-22 806	7 062	7 917	- 855	6 013	9 137	-3 124	20 514	34 647	-14 133	417	1 162	- 745
2018 Feb	14 106	36 926	-22 820	7 138	7 595	- 457	7 337	9 278	-1 941	23 040	36 336	-13 296	502	1 456	- 954
2019 Feb	14 457	38 299	-23 842	7 649	7 992	- 343	7 490	9 684	-2 194	23 224	36 522	-13 298	548	1 245	- 697
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	225	2 695	-2 470	- 323	158	- 481	697	199	498	-2 458	- 770	-1 688	18	10	8
2018 Feb	636	650	- 14	76	- 322	398	1 324	141	1 183	2 526	1 689	837	85	294	- 209
2019 Feb	351	1 373	-1 022	511	397	114	153	406	- 253	184	186	- 2	46	- 211	257
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	1.7%	8.0%	-4.4%	2.0%			13.1%	2.2%		-10.7%	-2.2%		4.5%	0.9%	
2018 Feb	4.7%	1.8%	1.1%	-4.1%			22.0%	1.5%		12.3%	4.9%		20.4%	25.3%	
2019 Feb	2.5%	3.7%	7.2%	5.2%			2.1%	4.4%		0.8%	0.5%		9.2%	-14.5%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th April 2019.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ENDW	ENGQ	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGRN	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPIF	CTWE
Annual															
2015	56 380	53 258	3 122	29 040	45 482	-16 442	117 679	156 475	-38 796	44 735	69 723	-24 988	6 534	4 177	2 357
2016	53 709	54 105	-396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017	55 801	57 151	-1 350	29 575	48 986	-19 411	132 722	176 577	-43 855	45 388	71 641	-26 253	3 425	4 518	-1 093
2018	54 258	55 031	-773	30 539	51 455	-20 916	132 939	171 807	-38 868	45 523	71 691	-26 168	3 156	5 272	-2 116
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 890	14 213	-323	7 179	11 638	-4 459	32 585	44 674	-12 089	11 076	17 342	-6 266	764	357	407
Q2	14 317	14 524	-207	7 258	12 398	-5 140	32 202	43 959	-11 757	11 391	18 183	-6 792	1 102	1 496	-394
Q3	13 975	14 344	-369	7 438	12 663	-5 225	34 071	44 360	-10 289	11 777	18 085	-6 308	914	1 310	-396
Q4	13 619	14 070	-451	7 700	12 287	-4 587	33 864	43 584	-9 720	11 144	18 031	-6 887	645	1 355	-710
2018 Q1	13 990	13 796	194	7 660	12 387	-4 727	34 198	42 533	-8 335	11 540	17 899	-6 359	387	1 149	-762
Q2	13 580	13 439	141	7 580	12 628	-5 048	32 499	42 496	-9 997	11 329	17 674	-6 345	805	2 151	-1 346
Q3	13 323	13 686	-363	7 674	12 883	-5 209	33 938	42 753	-8 815	11 350	17 945	-6 595	761	1 585	-824
Q4	13 365	14 110	-745	7 625	13 557	-5 932	32 304	44 025	-11 721	11 304	18 173	-6 869	1 203	387	816
Monthly															
2018 Jan	4 853	4 679	174	2 474	4 155	-1 681	11 444	14 864	-3 420	3 803	6 081	-2 278	210	144	66
2018 Feb	4 483	4 658	-175	2 542	3 825	-1 283	11 417	13 553	-2 136	3 869	5 843	-1 974	89	193	-104
2018 Mar	4 654	4 459	195	2 644	4 407	-1 763	11 337	14 116	-2 779	3 868	5 975	-2 107	88	812	-724
2018 Apr	4 284	4 395	-111	2 516	4 043	-1 527	10 572	14 034	-3 462	3 735	5 822	-2 087	78	1 546	-1 468
2018 May	4 589	4 547	42	2 446	4 273	-1 827	10 680	13 883	-3 203	3 751	5 901	-2 150	144	520	-376
2018 Jun	4 707	4 497	210	2 618	4 312	-1 694	11 247	14 579	-3 332	3 843	5 951	-2 108	583	85	498
2018 Jul	4 581	4 477	104	2 562	4 231	-1 669	11 120	14 182	-3 062	3 644	6 052	-2 408	411	165	246
2018 Aug	4 411	4 749	-338	2 464	4 377	-1 913	11 017	14 547	-3 530	3 820	5 956	-2 136	146	614	-468
2018 Sep	4 331	4 460	-129	2 648	4 275	-1 627	11 801	14 024	-2 223	3 886	5 937	-2 051	204	806	-602
2018 Oct	4 785	4 756	29	2 486	4 458	-1 972	10 820	14 852	-4 032	3 852	6 167	-2 315	156	141	15
2018 Nov	4 443	4 749	-306	2 599	4 501	-1 902	10 877	14 515	-3 638	3 767	6 055	-2 288	583	118	465
2018 Dec	4 137	4 605	-468	2 540	4 598	-2 058	10 607	14 658	-4 051	3 685	5 951	-2 266	464	128	336
2019 Jan	4 678	5 076	-398	2 398	4 424	-2 026	11 112	15 097	-3 985	3 908	6 329	-2 421	94	2 306	-2 212
2019 Feb	4 704	5 240	-536	2 499	4 511	-2 012	11 560	15 127	-3 567	3 831	6 153	-2 322	82	2 377	-2 295
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	-306	-144	-162	-59	97	-156	-270	143	-413	-82	-104	22	-119	10	-129
2019 Jan	541	471	70	-142	-174	32	505	439	66	223	378	-155	-370	2 178	-2 548
2019 Feb	26	164	-138	101	87	14	448	30	418	-77	-176	99	-12	71	-83
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	-6.9%	-3.0%	-2.3%	-2.3%	2.2%		-2.5%	1.0%		-2.2%	-1.7%		-20.4%	8.5%	
2019 Jan	13.1%	10.2%		-5.6%	-3.8%		4.8%	3.0%		6.1%	6.4%		-79.7%	1701.6%	
2019 Feb	0.6%	3.2%		4.2%	2.0%		4.0%	0.2%		-2.0%	-2.8%		-12.8%	3.1%	
3 months ended:															
2018 May	13 527	13 401	126	7 606	12 723	-5 117	32 589	42 033	-9 444	11 354	17 698	-6 344	310	2 878	-2 568
2018 Aug	13 699	13 723	-24	7 644	12 920	-5 276	33 384	43 308	-9 924	11 307	17 959	-6 652	1 140	864	276
2018 Nov	13 559	13 965	-406	7 733	13 234	-5 501	33 498	43 391	-9 893	11 505	18 159	-6 654	943	1 065	-122
2019 Feb	13 519	14 921	-1 402	7 437	13 533	-6 096	33 279	44 882	-11 603	11 424	18 433	-7 009	640	4 811	-4 171
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	172	322	-150	38	197	-159	795	1 275	-480	-47	261	-308	830	-2 014	2 844
2018 Nov	-140	242	-382	89	314	-225	114	83	31	198	200	-2	-197	201	-398
2019 Feb	-40	956	-996	-296	299	-595	-219	1 491	-1 710	-81	274	-355	-303	3 746	-4 049
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	1.3%	2.4%		0.5%	1.5%		2.4%	3.0%		-0.4%	1.5%		267.7%	-70.0%	
2018 Nov	-1.0%	1.8%		1.2%	2.4%		0.3%	0.2%		1.8%	1.1%		-17.3%	23.3%	
2019 Feb	-0.3%	6.8%		-3.8%	2.3%		-0.7%	3.4%		-0.7%	1.5%		-32.1%	351.7%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Feb	56 491	53 466	3 025	28 651	45 133	-16 482	117 760	156 271	-38 511	44 484	70 489	-26 005	7 369	1 397	5 972
2017 Feb	53 759	54 266	-507	27 191	46 112	-18 921	124 550	172 210	-47 660	43 117	69 436	-26 319	4 187	4 548	-361
2018 Feb	55 887	57 223	-1 336	29 819	49 303	-19 484	133 932	175 769	-41 837	45 553	72 083	-26 530	3 512	4 633	-1 121
2019 Feb	54 304	56 010	-1 706	30 420	52 410	-21 990	132 750	173 614	-40 864	45 590	72 249	-26 659	3 033	9 618	-6 585
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	-2 732	800	-3 532	-1 460	979	-2 439	6 790	15 939	-9 149	-1 367	-1 053	-314	-3 182	3 151	-6 333
2018 Feb	2 128	2 957	-829	2 628	3 191	-563	9 382	3 559	5 823	2 436	2 647	-211	-675	85	-760
2019 Feb	-1 583	-1 213	-370	601	3 107	-2 506	-1 182	-2 155	973	37	166	-129	-479	4 985	-5 464
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	-4.8%	1.5%		-5.1%	2.2%		5.8%	10.2%		-3.1%	-1.5%		-43.2%	225.6%	
2018 Feb	4.0%	5.4%		9.7%	6.9%		7.5%	2.1%		5.6%	3.8%		-16.1%	1.9%	
2019 Feb	-2.8%	-2.1%		2.0%	6.3%		-0.9%	-1.2%		0.1%	0.2%		-13.6%	107.6%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th April 2019.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
Annual															
2015	9 413	23 409	-13 996	2 695	5 379	-2 684	2 149	4 661	-2 512	15 317	8 333	6 984	342	743	- 401
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	- 471
2017	9 714	26 100	-16 386	2 734	5 382	-2 648	2 464	5 150	-2 686	14 180	8 026	6 154	409	903	- 494
2018	10 177	26 561	-16 384	2 769	5 472	-2 703	2 519	4 969	-2 450	14 502	8 540	5 962	449	822	- 373
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 358	6 600	-4 242	666	1 344	- 678	605	1 338	- 733	3 181	1 968	1 213	86	201	- 115
Q2	2 388	6 459	-4 071	639	1 354	- 715	627	1 247	- 620	3 675	1 880	1 795	103	216	- 113
Q3	2 473	6 490	-4 017	757	1 350	- 593	629	1 303	- 674	3 861	2 047	1 814	107	268	- 161
Q4	2 495	6 551	-4 056	672	1 334	- 662	603	1 262	- 659	3 463	2 131	1 332	113	218	- 105
2018 Q1	2 509	6 645	-4 136	666	1 337	- 671	637	1 196	- 559	3 497	2 384	1 113	104	223	- 119
Q2	2 531	6 719	-4 188	698	1 352	- 654	634	1 252	- 618	3 343	2 410	933	110	198	- 88
Q3	2 517	6 687	-4 170	676	1 403	- 727	635	1 255	- 620	3 846	1 868	1 978	116	212	- 96
Q4	2 620	6 510	-3 890	729	1 380	- 651	613	1 266	- 653	3 816	1 878	1 938	119	189	- 70
Monthly															
2018 Jan	839	2 211	-1 372	220	446	- 226	202	402	- 200	1 262	764	498	36	72	- 36
2018 Feb	836	2 178	-1 342	216	440	- 224	231	396	- 165	1 072	731	341	29	88	- 59
2018 Mar	834	2 256	-1 422	230	451	- 221	204	398	- 194	1 163	889	274	39	63	- 24
2018 Apr	845	2 186	-1 341	234	451	- 217	213	401	- 188	1 112	696	416	34	59	- 25
2018 May	839	2 268	-1 429	230	440	- 210	207	427	- 220	967	1 114	- 147	39	72	- 33
2018 Jun	847	2 265	-1 418	234	461	- 227	214	424	- 210	1 264	600	664	37	67	- 30
2018 Jul	838	2 275	-1 437	227	474	- 247	225	426	- 201	1 449	582	867	48	68	- 20
2018 Aug	847	2 247	-1 400	232	484	- 252	194	422	- 228	1 278	684	594	38	75	- 37
2018 Sep	832	2 165	-1 333	217	445	- 228	216	407	- 191	1 119	602	517	30	69	- 39
2018 Oct	878	2 205	-1 327	240	478	- 238	212	410	- 198	1 070	584	486	42	68	- 26
2018 Nov	886	2 210	-1 324	248	457	- 209	203	438	- 235	1 200	609	591	41	60	- 19
2018 Dec	856	2 095	-1 239	241	445	- 204	198	418	- 220	1 546	685	861	36	61	- 25
2019 Jan	890	2 262	-1 372	255	500	- 245	224	416	- 192	1 557	655	902	40	65	- 25
2019 Feb	927	2 297	-1 370	277	555	- 278	224	442	- 218	1 219	566	653	45	57	- 12
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	- 30	- 115	85	- 7	- 12	5	- 5	- 20	15	346	76	270	- 5	1	- 6
2019 Jan	34	167	- 133	14	55	- 41	26	- 2	28	11	- 30	41	4	4	0
2019 Feb	37	35	2	22	55	- 33	0	26	- 26	- 338	- 89	- 249	5	- 8	13
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	-3.4%	-5.2%	2.8%	-0.1%	-0.3%	0.1%	-2.5%	-4.6%	3.6%	28.8%	12.5%	36.8%	-12.2%	1.7%	-2.1%
2019 Jan	4.0%	8.0%	-5.8%	5.8%	12.4%	-9.1%	13.1%	-0.5%	6.5%	0.7%	-4.4%	10.2%	11.1%	6.6%	0.0%
2019 Feb	4.2%	1.5%	2.8%	8.6%	11.0%	-6.0%	0.0%	6.3%	-6.0%	-21.7%	-13.6%	-35.3%	12.5%	-12.3%	13.9%
3 months ended:															
2018 May	2 518	6 710	-4 192	694	1 342	- 648	624	1 226	- 602	3 242	2 699	543	112	194	- 82
2018 Aug	2 532	6 787	-4 255	693	1 419	- 726	633	1 272	- 639	3 991	1 866	2 125	123	210	- 87
2018 Nov	2 596	6 580	-3 984	705	1 380	- 675	631	1 255	- 624	3 389	1 795	1 594	113	197	- 84
2019 Feb	2 673	6 654	-3 981	773	1 500	- 727	646	1 276	- 630	4 322	1 906	2 416	121	183	- 62
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	14	77	- 63	- 1	77	- 78	9	46	- 37	749	- 833	1 582	11	16	- 5
2018 Nov	64	- 207	271	12	- 39	51	- 2	- 17	15	- 602	- 71	- 531	- 10	- 13	3
2019 Feb	77	74	3	68	120	- 52	15	21	- 6	933	111	822	8	- 14	22
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	0.6%	1.1%	-0.1%	-0.1%	5.7%	-0.6%	1.4%	3.8%	-4.5%	23.1%	-30.9%	36.8%	9.8%	8.2%	-1.1%
2018 Nov	2.5%	-3.0%	3.9%	1.7%	-2.7%	3.6%	-0.3%	-1.3%	1.2%	-15.1%	-3.8%	-30.1%	-8.1%	-6.2%	0.3%
2019 Feb	3.0%	1.1%	2.8%	9.6%	8.7%	-7.3%	2.4%	1.7%	-4.7%	27.5%	6.2%	33.2%	7.1%	-7.1%	11.1%
12 months ended:															
2016 Feb	9 388	23 453	-14 065	2 733	5 410	-2 677	2 064	4 640	-2 576	15 563	8 468	7 095	332	771	- 439
2017 Feb	9 414	25 354	-15 940	2 691	5 510	-2 819	2 138	4 951	-2 813	13 034	8 732	4 302	325	780	- 455
2018 Feb	9 813	26 105	-16 292	2 728	5 364	-2 636	2 495	5 045	-2 550	14 454	8 139	6 315	416	934	- 518
2019 Feb	10 319	26 731	-16 412	2 865	5 641	-2 776	2 534	5 029	-2 495	14 944	8 266	6 678	469	784	- 315
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	26	1 901	-1 875	-42	100	- 142	74	311	- 237	-2 529	264	-2 793	- 7	9	- 16
2018 Feb	399	751	-352	37	- 146	183	357	94	263	1 420	- 593	2 013	91	154	- 63
2019 Feb	506	626	- 120	137	277	- 140	39	- 16	55	490	127	363	53	- 150	203
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	0.3%	8.1%	-1.5%	-1.5%	1.8%	-12.6%	3.6%	6.7%	-5.1%	-16.3%	3.1%	-38.3%	-2.1%	1.2%	-3.5%
2018 Feb	4.2%	3.0%	-3.7%	1.4%	-2.6%	3.3%	16.7%	1.9%	-5.3%	10.9%	-6.8%	30.7%	28.0%	19.7%	-12.1%
2019 Feb	5.2%	2.4%	-1.7%	5.0%	5.2%	-2.5%	1.6%	-0.3%	1.1%	3.4%	1.6%	16.3%	12.7%	-16.1%	25.3%

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXX	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
Annual															
2015	27 696	39 552	-11 856	14 749	25 349	-10 600	48 556	91 075	-42 519	19 460	26 183	-6 723	173	377	-204
2016	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	-227
2017	29 564	42 803	-13 239	16 298	26 843	-10 545	55 348	101 379	-46 031	21 050	29 543	-8 493	506	689	-183
2018	27 256	40 450	-13 194	16 665	28 166	-11 501	55 935	98 312	-42 377	21 258	30 804	-9 546	455	637	-182
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 323	10 621	-3 298	4 055	6 589	-2 534	13 700	26 242	-12 542	5 274	7 155	-1 881	53	83	-30
Q2	7 636	10 885	-3 249	3 993	6 706	-2 713	13 374	24 808	-11 434	5 227	7 529	-2 302	65	146	-81
Q3	7 397	10 696	-3 299	4 054	6 896	-2 842	14 287	25 595	-11 308	5 358	7 384	-2 026	312	127	185
Q4	7 208	10 601	-3 393	4 196	6 652	-2 456	13 987	24 734	-10 747	5 191	7 475	-2 284	76	333	-257
2018 Q1	7 287	9 983	-2 696	4 068	6 781	-2 713	14 052	24 715	-10 663	5 309	7 651	-2 342	37	172	-135
Q2	6 781	10 057	-3 276	4 142	7 148	-3 006	13 824	24 783	-10 959	5 362	7 688	-2 326	55	193	-138
Q3	6 602	10 196	-3 594	4 193	7 005	-2 812	14 005	23 684	-9 679	5 270	7 726	-2 456	85	192	-107
Q4	6 586	10 214	-3 628	4 262	7 232	-2 970	14 054	25 130	-11 076	5 317	7 739	-2 422	278	80	198
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 513	3 388	-875	1 351	2 208	-857	4 611	8 393	-3 782	1 805	2 517	-712	13	42	-29
2018 Feb	2 422	3 372	-950	1 337	2 185	-848	4 657	8 023	-3 366	1 756	2 535	-779	11	107	-96
2018 Mar	2 352	3 223	-871	1 380	2 388	-1 008	4 784	8 299	-3 515	1 748	2 599	-851	13	23	-10
2018 Apr	2 277	3 266	-989	1 382	2 332	-950	4 543	8 393	-3 850	1 724	2 526	-802	12	101	-89
2018 May	2 275	3 318	-1 043	1 332	2 444	-1 112	4 725	8 171	-3 446	1 775	2 566	-791	10	80	-70
2018 Jun	2 229	3 473	-1 244	1 428	2 372	-944	4 556	8 219	-3 663	1 863	2 596	-733	33	12	21
2018 Jul	2 260	3 350	-1 090	1 379	2 356	-977	4 716	8 001	-3 285	1 761	2 547	-786	18	30	-12
2018 Aug	2 212	3 520	-1 308	1 392	2 388	-996	4 771	7 627	-2 856	1 779	2 595	-816	19	61	-42
2018 Sep	2 130	3 326	-1 196	1 422	2 261	-839	4 518	8 056	-3 538	1 730	2 584	-854	48	101	-53
2018 Oct	2 319	3 446	-1 127	1 410	2 401	-991	4 719	8 142	-3 423	1 790	2 556	-766	14	39	-25
2018 Nov	2 094	3 503	-1 409	1 422	2 365	-943	4 685	8 241	-3 556	1 782	2 590	-808	131	21	110
2018 Dec	2 173	3 265	-1 092	1 430	2 466	-1 036	4 650	8 747	-4 097	1 745	2 593	-848	133	20	113
2019 Jan	2 245	3 753	-1 508	1 395	2 272	-877	4 900	8 731	-3 831	1 867	2 672	-805	15	37	-22
2019 Feb	2 273	4 023	-1 750	1 435	2 315	-880	5 416	8 952	-3 536	1 874	2 613	-739	20	43	-23
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	79	-238	317	8	101	-93	-35	506	-541	-37	3	-40	2	-1	3
2019 Jan	72	488	-416	-35	-194	159	250	-16	266	122	79	43	-118	17	-135
2019 Feb	28	270	-242	40	43	-3	516	221	295	7	-59	66	5	6	-1
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	3.8%	-6.8%		0.6%	4.3%		-0.7%	6.1%		-2.1%	0.1%		1.5%	-4.8%	
2019 Jan	3.3%	14.9%		-2.4%	-7.9%		5.4%	-0.2%		7.0%	3.0%		-88.7%	85.0%	
2019 Feb	1.2%	7.2%		2.9%	1.9%		10.5%	2.5%		0.4%	-2.2%		33.3%	16.2%	
3 months ended:															
2018 May	6 904	9 807	-2 903	4 094	7 164	-3 070	14 052	24 863	-10 811	5 247	7 691	-2 444	35	204	-169
2018 Aug	6 701	10 343	-3 642	4 199	7 116	-2 917	14 043	23 847	-9 804	5 403	7 738	-2 335	70	103	-33
2018 Nov	6 543	10 275	-3 732	4 254	7 027	-2 773	13 922	24 439	-10 517	5 302	7 730	-2 428	193	161	32
2019 Feb	6 691	11 041	-4 350	4 260	7 053	-2 793	14 966	26 430	-11 464	5 486	7 878	-2 392	168	100	68
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	-203	536	-739	105	-48	153	-9	-1 016	1 007	156	47	109	35	-101	136
2018 Nov	-158	-68	-90	55	-89	144	-121	592	-713	-101	-8	-93	123	58	65
2019 Feb	148	766	-618	6	26	-20	1 044	1 991	-947	184	148	36	-25	-61	36
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	-2.9%	5.5%		2.6%	-0.7%		-0.1%	-4.1%		3.0%	0.6%		100.0%	-49.5%	
2018 Nov	-2.4%	-0.7%		1.3%	-1.3%		-0.9%	2.5%		-1.9%	-0.1%		175.7%	56.3%	
2019 Feb	2.3%	7.5%		0.1%	0.4%		7.5%	8.1%		3.5%	1.9%		-13.0%	-37.9%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Feb	27 895	39 766	-11 871	14 613	25 281	-10 668	49 010	91 516	-42 506	19 613	26 499	-6 886	162	334	-172
2017 Feb	28 213	39 913	-11 700	14 905	26 032	-11 127	52 517	100 227	-47 710	20 244	28 051	-7 807	181	360	-179
2018 Feb	29 744	42 699	-12 955	16 298	26 819	-10 521	55 485	100 332	-44 847	21 093	29 822	-8 729	493	795	-302
2019 Feb	26 839	41 466	-14 627	16 807	28 360	-11 553	56 983	99 579	-42 596	21 438	31 037	-9 599	466	568	-102
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	318	147	171	292	751	-459	3 507	8 711	-5 204	631	1 552	-921	19	26	-7
2018 Feb	1 531	2 786	-1 255	1 393	787	606	2 968	105	2 863	849	1 771	-922	312	435	-123
2019 Feb	-2 905	-1 233	-1 672	509	1 541	-1 032	1 498	-753	2 251	345	1 215	-870	-27	-227	200
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	1.1%	0.4%		2.0%	3.0%		7.2%	9.5%		3.2%	5.9%		11.7%	7.8%	
2018 Feb	5.4%	7.0%		9.3%	3.0%		5.7%	0.1%		4.2%	6.3%		172.4%	120.8%	
2019 Feb	-9.8%	-2.9%		3.1%	5.7%		2.7%	-0.8%		1.6%	4.1%		-5.5%	-28.6%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
Annual															
2015	3 808	10 055	-6 247	4 469	2 330	2 139	3 274	4 297	-1 023	6 943	27 020	-20 077	63	368	-305
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	-420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	-278
2017	4 316	10 707	-6 391	4 359	2 256	2 103	4 832	4 335	497	9 026	28 494	-19 468	88	521	-433
2018	4 071	11 358	-7 287	4 713	2 305	2 408	4 941	4 602	339	8 063	27 927	-19 864	81	453	-372
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 001	2 656	-1 655	1 039	567	472	1 166	1 187	-21	2 335	7 496	-5 161	22	122	-100
Q2	1 074	2 668	-1 594	1 010	552	458	1 222	1 050	172	2 578	6 680	-4 102	20	139	-119
Q3	1 153	2 674	-1 521	1 206	577	629	1 224	1 029	195	2 238	6 982	-4 744	29	119	-90
Q4	1 088	2 709	-1 621	1 104	560	544	1 220	1 069	151	1 875	7 336	-5 461	17	141	-124
2018 Q1	1 012	2 784	-1 772	1 155	559	596	1 177	1 052	125	1 599	7 214	-5 615	18	115	-97
Q2	1 026	2 773	-1 747	1 183	584	599	1 229	1 084	145	2 048	6 413	-4 365	21	98	-77
Q3	1 010	2 837	-1 827	1 175	580	595	1 245	1 196	49	2 267	6 958	-4 691	27	122	-95
Q4	1 023	2 964	-1 941	1 200	582	618	1 290	1 270	20	2 149	7 342	-5 193	15	118	-103
Monthly															
2018 Jan	341	953	-612	384	188	196	402	349	53	558	2 443	-1 885	3	47	-44
2018 Feb	328	906	-578	380	167	213	383	359	24	499	2 040	-1 541	9	35	-26
2018 Mar	343	925	-582	391	204	187	392	344	48	542	2 731	-2 189	6	33	-27
2018 Apr	340	896	-556	407	194	213	405	339	66	727	2 357	-1 630	7	30	-23
2018 May	341	943	-602	402	197	205	398	345	53	817	1 972	-1 155	8	38	-30
2018 Jun	345	934	-589	374	193	181	426	400	26	504	2 084	-1 580	6	30	-24
2018 Jul	336	961	-625	407	199	208	422	376	46	705	2 366	-1 661	5	45	-40
2018 Aug	334	917	-583	397	193	204	408	412	-4	867	2 492	-1 625	10	35	-25
2018 Sep	340	959	-619	371	188	183	415	408	7	695	2 100	-1 405	12	42	-30
2018 Oct	344	992	-648	407	195	212	431	451	-20	848	2 159	-1 311	5	38	-33
2018 Nov	359	1 034	-675	401	190	211	425	396	29	755	2 579	-1 824	5	46	-41
2018 Dec	320	938	-618	392	197	195	434	423	11	546	2 604	-2 058	5	34	-29
2019 Jan	362	1 065	-703	413	197	216	411	380	31	670	2 736	-2 066	5	47	-42
2019 Feb	374	1 004	-630	422	204	218	389	381	8	604	2 076	-1 472	5	43	-38
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	-39	-96	57	-9	7	-16	9	27	-18	-209	25	-234	0	-12	12
2019 Jan	42	127	-85	21	0	21	-23	-43	20	124	132	-8	0	13	-13
2019 Feb	12	-61	73	9	7	2	-22	1	-23	-66	-660	594	0	-4	4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	-10.9%	-9.3%		-2.2%	3.7%		2.1%	6.8%		-27.7%	1.0%		0.0%	-26.1%	
2019 Jan	13.1%	13.5%		5.4%	0.0%		-5.3%	-10.2%		22.7%	5.1%		0.0%	38.2%	
2019 Feb	3.3%	-5.7%		2.2%	3.6%		-5.4%	0.3%		-9.9%	-24.1%		0.0%	-8.5%	
3 months ended:															
2018 May	1 024	2 764	-1 740	1 200	595	605	1 195	1 028	167	2 086	7 060	-4 974	21	101	-80
2018 Aug	1 015	2 812	-1 797	1 178	585	593	1 256	1 188	68	2 076	6 942	-4 866	21	110	-89
2018 Nov	1 043	2 985	-1 942	1 179	573	606	1 271	1 255	16	2 298	6 838	-4 540	22	126	-104
2019 Feb	1 056	3 007	-1 951	1 227	598	629	1 234	1 184	50	1 820	7 416	-5 596	15	124	-109
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	-9	48	-57	-22	-10	-12	61	160	-99	-10	-118	108	0	9	-9
2018 Nov	28	173	-145	1	-12	13	15	67	-52	222	-104	326	1	16	-15
2019 Feb	13	22	-9	48	25	23	-37	-71	34	-478	578	-1 056	-7	-2	-5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	-0.9%	1.7%		-1.8%	-1.7%		5.1%	15.6%		-0.5%	-1.7%		0.0%	8.9%	
2018 Nov	2.8%	6.2%		0.1%	-2.1%		1.2%	5.6%		10.7%	-1.5%		4.8%	14.5%	
2019 Feb	1.2%	0.7%		4.1%	4.4%		-2.9%	-5.7%		-20.8%	8.5%		-31.8%	-1.6%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Feb	3 861	10 128	-6 267	4 654	2 349	2 305	3 254	4 300	-1 046	7 391	26 940	-19 549	68	381	-313
2017 Feb	4 055	10 922	-6 867	4 369	2 407	1 962	3 875	4 185	-310	7 482	25 914	-18 432	91	381	-290
2018 Feb	4 293	10 821	-6 528	4 410	2 231	2 179	4 842	4 233	609	8 586	28 197	-19 611	86	522	-436
2019 Feb	4 138	11 568	-7 430	4 784	2 351	2 433	4 956	4 655	301	8 280	28 256	-19 976	79	461	-382
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	194	794	-600	-285	58	-343	621	-115	736	91	-1 026	1 117	23	0	23
2018 Feb	238	-101	339	41	-176	217	967	48	919	1 104	2 283	-1 179	-5	141	-146
2019 Feb	-155	747	-902	374	120	254	114	422	-308	-306	59	-365	-7	-61	54
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	5.0%	7.8%		-6.1%	2.5%		19.1%	-2.7%		1.2%	-3.8%		33.8%	0.0%	
2018 Feb	5.9%	-0.9%		0.9%	-7.3%		25.0%	1.1%		14.8%	8.8%		-5.5%	37.0%	
2019 Feb	-3.6%	6.9%		8.5%	5.4%		2.4%	10.0%		-3.6%	0.2%		-8.1%	-11.7%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th April 2019.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]
	SENN	SE0Y	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM	SGSB	SGTO	CTYN
Annual															
2015	28 609	13 714	14 895	14 300	20 141	-5 841	69 135	65 388	3 747	25 260	43 564	-18 304	6 360	3 801	2 559
2016	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017	26 237	14 348	11 889	13 277	22 143	-8 866	77 374	75 198	2 176	24 338	42 098	-17 760	2 919	3 829	- 910
2018	27 002	14 581	12 421	13 874	23 289	-9 415	77 004	73 495	3 509	24 265	40 887	-16 622	2 701	4 635	-1 934
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 567	3 592	2 975	3 124	5 049	-1 925	18 885	18 432	453	5 802	10 187	-4 385	711	274	437
Q2	6 681	3 639	3 042	3 265	5 692	-2 427	18 828	19 151	- 323	6 164	10 654	-4 490	1 037	1 350	- 313
Q3	6 578	3 648	2 930	3 384	5 767	-2 383	19 784	18 765	1 019	6 419	10 701	-4 282	602	1 183	- 581
Q4	6 411	3 469	2 942	3 504	5 635	-2 131	19 877	18 850	1 027	5 953	10 556	-4 603	569	1 022	- 453
2018 Q1	6 703	3 813	2 890	3 592	5 606	-2 014	20 146	17 818	2 328	6 231	10 248	-4 017	350	977	- 627
Q2	6 799	3 382	3 417	3 438	5 480	-2 042	18 675	17 713	962	5 967	9 986	-4 019	750	1 958	-1 208
Q3	6 721	3 490	3 231	3 481	5 878	-2 397	19 933	19 069	864	6 080	10 219	-4 139	676	1 393	- 717
Q4	6 779	3 896	2 883	3 363	6 325	-2 962	18 250	18 895	- 645	5 987	10 434	-4 447	925	307	618
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 340	1 291	1 049	1 123	1 947	- 824	6 833	6 471	362	1 998	3 564	-1 566	197	102	95
2018 Feb	2 061	1 286	775	1 205	1 640	- 435	6 760	5 530	1 230	2 113	3 308	-1 195	78	86	- 8
2018 Mar	2 302	1 236	1 066	1 264	2 019	- 755	6 553	5 817	736	2 120	3 376	-1 256	75	789	- 714
2018 Apr	2 007	1 129	878	1 134	1 711	- 577	6 029	5 641	388	2 011	3 296	-1 285	66	1 445	-1 379
2018 May	2 314	1 229	1 085	1 114	1 829	- 715	5 955	5 712	243	1 976	3 335	-1 359	134	440	- 306
2018 Jun	2 478	1 024	1 454	1 190	1 940	- 750	6 691	6 360	331	1 980	3 355	-1 375	550	73	477
2018 Jul	2 321	1 127	1 194	1 183	1 875	- 692	6 404	6 181	223	1 883	3 505	-1 622	393	135	258
2018 Aug	2 199	1 229	970	1 072	1 989	- 917	6 246	6 920	- 674	2 041	3 361	-1 320	127	553	- 426
2018 Sep	2 201	1 134	1 067	1 226	2 014	- 788	7 283	5 968	1 315	2 156	3 353	-1 197	156	705	- 549
2018 Oct	2 466	1 310	1 156	1 076	2 057	- 981	6 101	6 710	- 609	2 062	3 611	-1 549	142	102	40
2018 Nov	2 349	1 246	1 103	1 177	2 136	- 959	6 192	6 274	- 82	1 985	3 465	-1 480	452	97	355
2018 Dec	1 964	1 340	624	1 110	2 132	-1 022	5 957	5 911	46	1 940	3 358	-1 418	331	108	223
2019 Jan	2 433	1 323	1 110	1 003	2 152	-1 149	6 212	6 366	- 154	2 041	3 657	-1 616	79	2 269	-2 190
2019 Feb	2 431	1 217	1 214	1 064	2 196	-1 132	6 144	6 175	- 31	1 957	3 540	-1 583	62	2 334	-2 272
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	- 385	94	- 479	- 67	- 4	- 63	- 235	- 363	128	- 45	- 107	62	- 121	11	- 132
2019 Jan	469	- 17	486	- 107	20	- 127	255	455	- 200	101	299	- 198	- 252	2 161	-2 413
2019 Feb	- 2	- 106	104	61	44	17	- 68	- 191	123	- 84	- 117	33	- 17	65	- 82
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Dec	-16.4%	7.5%		-5.7%	-0.2%		-3.8%	-5.8%		-2.3%	-3.1%		-26.8%	11.3%	
2019 Jan	23.9%	-1.3%		-9.6%	0.9%		4.3%	7.7%		5.2%	8.9%		-76.1%	2000.9%	
2019 Feb	-0.1%	-8.0%		6.1%	2.0%		-1.1%	-3.0%		-4.1%	-3.2%		-21.5%	2.9%	
3 months ended:															
2018 May	6 623	3 594	3 029	3 512	5 559	-2 047	18 537	17 170	1 367	6 107	10 007	-3 900	275	2 674	-2 399
2018 Aug	6 998	3 380	3 618	3 445	5 804	-2 359	19 341	19 461	- 120	5 904	10 221	-4 317	1 070	761	309
2018 Nov	7 016	3 690	3 326	3 479	6 207	-2 728	19 576	18 952	624	6 203	10 429	-4 226	750	904	- 154
2019 Feb	6 828	3 880	2 948	3 177	6 480	-3 303	18 313	18 452	- 139	5 938	10 555	-4 617	472	4 711	-4 239
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	375	- 214	589	- 67	245	- 312	804	2 291	-1 487	- 203	214	- 417	795	-1 913	2 708
2018 Nov	18	310	- 292	34	403	- 369	235	- 509	744	299	208	91	- 320	143	- 463
2019 Feb	- 188	190	- 378	- 302	273	- 575	-1 263	- 500	- 763	- 265	126	- 391	- 278	3 807	-4 085
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Aug	5.7%	-6.0%		-1.9%	4.4%		4.3%	13.3%		-3.3%	2.1%		289.1%	-71.5%	
2018 Nov	0.3%	9.2%		1.0%	6.9%		1.2%	-2.6%		5.1%	2.0%		-29.9%	18.8%	
2019 Feb	-2.7%	5.1%		-8.7%	4.4%		-6.5%	-2.6%		-4.3%	1.2%		-37.1%	421.1%	
12 months ended:															
2016 Feb	28 533	13 710	14 823	14 042	19 855	-5 813	68 720	64 686	4 034	24 855	44 013	-19 158	7 204	1 071	6 133
2017 Feb	25 557	14 349	11 208	12 287	20 084	-7 797	72 038	72 005	33	22 876	41 384	-18 508	4 007	4 186	- 179
2018 Feb	26 143	14 524	11 619	13 521	22 484	-8 963	78 447	75 437	3 010	24 460	42 261	-17 801	3 019	3 838	- 819
2019 Feb	27 465	14 544	12 921	13 613	24 050	-10 437	75 767	74 035	1 732	24 152	41 212	-17 060	2 567	9 050	-6 483
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	-2 976	639	-3 615	-1 755	229	-1 984	3 318	7 319	-4 001	-1 979	-2 629	650	-3 197	3 115	-6 312
2018 Feb	586	175	411	1 234	2 400	-1 166	6 409	3 432	2 977	1 584	877	707	- 988	- 348	- 640
2019 Feb	1 322	20	1 302	92	1 566	-1 474	-2 680	-1 402	-1 278	- 308	-1 049	741	- 452	5 212	-5 664
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 Feb	-10.4%	4.7%		-12.5%	1.2%		4.8%	11.3%		-8.0%	-6.0%		-44.4%	290.8%	
2018 Feb	2.3%	1.2%		10.0%	11.9%		8.9%	4.8%		6.9%	2.1%		-24.7%	-8.3%	
2019 Feb	5.1%	0.1%		0.7%	7.0%		-3.4%	-1.9%		-1.3%	-2.5%		-15.0%	135.8%	

[†] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	94.6	97.3	93.8	92.6	94.3	96.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.2	105.6	103.6	105.0	105.0	105.4
2018	110.0	109.0	104.9	107.3	107.7	108.6
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	106.5	104.9	103.2	104.6	105.0	104.8
Q2	105.7	105.1	103.7	105.1	104.8	105.1
Q3	105.2	105.6	104.6	105.3	104.9	105.6
Q4	107.3	106.6	102.8	105.2	105.2	106.2
2018 Q1	107.2	106.1	103.6	106.1	105.6	106.1
Q2	109.9	108.4	104.8	106.9	107.6	108.0
Q3	110.9	110.9	105.8	107.7	108.6	110.0
Q4	112.1	110.7	105.3	108.6	108.9	110.1
Monthly						
2018 Jan	108.4	106.4	103.1	105.7	106.1	106.2
2018 Feb	106.5	106.1	103.7	106.0	105.2	106.1
2018 Mar	106.8	105.8	104.2	106.4	105.6	106.0
2018 Apr	108.6	106.3	104.4	106.6	106.6	106.4
2018 May	111.2	109.4	104.8	106.9	108.2	108.7
2018 Jun	109.8	109.5	105.2	107.1	107.8	108.9
2018 Jul	110.1	110.8	105.7	107.4	108.1	109.9
2018 Aug	111.8	111.3	106.0	107.7	109.1	110.3
2018 Sep	110.9	110.6	105.7	108.1	108.6	109.9
2018 Oct	113.9	111.3	105.3	108.4	109.9	110.5
2018 Nov	111.7	111.2	105.2	108.6	108.7	110.5
2018 Dec	110.6	109.5	105.4	108.9	108.1	109.3
2019 Jan	110.8	107.2	105.9	109.0	108.5	107.7
2019 Feb	110.5	107.6	106.4	109.2	108.6	108.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2018 Dec	-1.1	-1.7	0.2	0.3	-0.6	-1.2
2019 Jan	0.2	-2.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	-1.6
2019 Feb	-0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2018 Dec	-1.0%	-1.5%	0.2%	0.3%	-0.6%	-1.1%
2019 Jan	0.2%	-2.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	-1.5%
2019 Feb	-0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%
3 months ended:						
2018 May	108.9	107.2	104.5	106.6	106.8	107.0
2018 Aug	110.6	110.5	105.6	107.4	108.3	109.7
2018 Nov	112.2	111.0	105.4	108.4	109.1	110.3
2019 Feb	110.6	108.1	105.9	109.0	108.4	108.3
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Aug	1.7	3.4	1.2	0.8	1.5	2.7
2018 Nov	1.6	0.5	-0.2	1.0	0.7	0.6
2019 Feb	-1.5	-2.9	0.5	0.7	-0.7	-2.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Aug	1.6%	3.1%	1.1%	0.7%	1.4%	2.5%
2018 Nov	1.4%	0.5%	-0.2%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%
2019 Feb	-1.4%	-2.6%	0.5%	0.6%	-0.6%	-1.8%
12 months ended:						
2016 Feb	94.1	96.8	94.3	92.8	94.2	95.7
2017 Feb	102.2	101.4	101.2	101.6	101.7	101.5
2018 Feb	106.4	105.9	103.6	105.3	105.1	105.7
2019 Feb	110.6	109.2	105.4	107.9	108.2	108.8
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 Feb	8.1	4.6	6.8	8.8	7.5	5.7
2018 Feb	4.2	4.5	2.4	3.6	3.4	4.3
2019 Feb	4.2	3.3	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 Feb	8.6%	4.8%	7.2%	9.5%	8.0%	6.0%
2018 Feb	4.1%	4.4%	2.4%	3.6%	3.4%	4.2%
2019 Feb	3.9%	3.2%	1.7%	2.5%	2.9%	3.0%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019, and for trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th April 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	91.9	97.3	94.5	97.9	98.7	96.6	106.8	107.8	94.6	95.7
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.0	105.8	109.8	105.3	101.8	108.4	129.5	123.6	105.8	108.6
2018	107.4	104.3	109.2	105.9	102.9	112.6	165.7	152.9	105.7	112.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.4	104.4	110.1	104.1	101.9	106.3	136.0	122.8	106.5	111.8
Q2	106.5	106.4	109.3	104.5	101.4	108.5	120.8	117.6	101.6	108.7
Q3	108.9	106.7	110.1	106.5	102.4	109.9	121.9	122.2	107.4	106.7
Q4	106.2	105.6	109.5	105.9	101.4	109.0	141.8	131.2	107.7	107.8
2018 Q1	106.6	102.4	107.8	104.9	101.4	109.9	155.6	134.3	103.3	110.7
Q2	107.7	103.2	108.1	105.8	102.7	111.8	168.0	153.0	106.9	114.5
Q3	107.7	105.0	110.9	105.6	104.5	114.2	174.6	170.5	103.5	112.3
Q4	107.4	106.4	109.8	107.2	102.9	114.3	163.1	155.5	108.9	114.3
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	101.7	108.8	105.2	101.1	113.5	157.3	135.6	107.7	109.2
2018 Feb	106.6	102.6	109.7	106.1	102.8	106.6	155.1	139.0	100.0	110.6
2018 Mar	106.7	102.9	105.0	103.3	100.2	109.7	154.2	129.5	102.2	112.5
2018 Apr	107.7	103.1	106.2	106.8	103.2	110.9	159.8	141.1	97.5	119.1
2018 May	108.7	103.9	108.7	107.6	102.7	113.6	175.0	152.4	112.8	117.3
2018 Jun	106.8	102.7	109.4	103.2	102.2	110.8	169.4	167.2	109.3	107.2
2018 Jul	107.0	104.2	109.2	104.6	104.3	114.0	164.0	167.4	103.8	115.9
2018 Aug	107.9	106.0	112.2	106.2	107.0	115.1	175.3	166.9	100.0	116.4
2018 Sep	108.2	104.9	111.6	106.0	102.5	113.5	186.5	178.1	107.1	104.5
2018 Oct	105.5	105.2	110.1	108.5	105.7	112.5	190.8	175.1	106.4	114.1
2018 Nov	107.0	106.1	109.7	105.9	101.6	113.2	166.7	158.6	113.1	115.1
2018 Dec	109.7	107.9	109.6	107.3	101.3	117.4	134.4	136.2	107.3	113.7
2019 Jan	110.8	107.5	112.6	106.3	103.3	115.6	140.3	130.5	108.9	118.8
2019 Feb	108.1	107.4	111.4	107.9	104.7	113.5	160.6	148.8	98.0	112.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Dec	2.7	1.8	-0.1	1.4	-0.3	4.2	-32.3	-22.4	-5.8	-1.4
2019 Jan	1.1	-0.4	3.0	-1.0	2.0	-1.8	5.9	-5.7	1.6	5.1
2019 Feb	-2.7	-0.1	-1.2	1.6	1.4	-2.1	20.3	18.3	-10.9	-6.8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Dec	2.5%	1.7%	-0.1%	1.3%	-0.3%	3.7%	-19.4%	-14.1%	-5.1%	-1.2%
2019 Jan	1.0%	-0.4%	2.7%	-0.9%	2.0%	-1.5%	4.4%	-4.2%	1.5%	4.5%
2019 Feb	-2.4%	-0.1%	-1.1%	1.5%	1.4%	-1.8%	14.5%	14.0%	-10.0%	-5.7%
3 months ended:										
2018 May	107.7	103.3	106.6	105.9	102.0	111.4	163.0	141.0	104.2	116.3
2018 Aug	107.2	104.3	110.3	104.7	104.5	113.3	169.6	167.2	104.4	113.2
2018 Nov	106.9	105.4	110.5	106.8	103.3	113.1	181.3	170.6	108.9	111.2
2019 Feb	109.5	107.6	111.2	107.2	103.1	115.5	145.1	138.5	104.7	114.8
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Aug	-0.5	1.0	3.6	-1.2	2.5	1.9	6.6	26.2	0.2	-3.1
2018 Nov	-0.3	1.1	0.2	2.1	-1.2	-0.2	11.8	3.4	4.5	-1.9
2019 Feb	2.6	2.2	0.7	0.4	-0.2	2.4	-36.2	-32.1	-4.1	3.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Aug	-0.4%	1.0%	3.4%	-1.2%	2.4%	1.7%	4.0%	18.6%	0.2%	-2.7%
2018 Nov	-0.3%	1.1%	0.2%	2.0%	-1.2%	-0.2%	6.9%	2.1%	4.3%	-1.7%
2019 Feb	2.5%	2.1%	0.7%	0.3%	-0.2%	2.2%	-20.0%	-18.8%	-3.8%	3.2%
12 months ended:										
2016 Feb	92.2	97.0	93.3	98.0	99.0	95.8	100.9	102.4	93.5	93.9
2017 Feb	102.1	101.2	103.7	100.7	100.3	101.6	112.0	108.3	102.2	103.9
2018 Feb	107.2	105.4	109.9	105.5	102.0	109.2	133.0	125.4	105.6	108.6
2019 Feb	107.8	105.2	109.6	106.1	103.2	113.3	164.8	154.3	105.5	113.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Feb	9.9	4.2	10.4	2.8	1.3	5.8	11.2	5.8	8.7	10.0
2018 Feb	5.1	4.2	6.2	4.7	1.7	7.7	20.9	17.2	3.4	4.7
2019 Feb	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	1.2	4.1	31.8	28.9	-0.1	5.3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Feb	10.8%	4.3%	11.1%	2.8%	1.4%	6.1%	11.1%	5.7%	9.3%	10.6%
2018 Feb	5.0%	4.2%	6.0%	4.7%	1.7%	7.5%	18.7%	15.8%	3.3%	4.5%
2019 Feb	0.6%	-0.3%	-0.2%	0.6%	1.2%	3.8%	23.9%	23.0%	-0.1%	4.9%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	93.5	96.9	95.3	94.4	93.5	97.0	93.5	94.9	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.6	103.6	102.4	104.0	103.4	103.5	100.6
2018	105.3	106.9	107.9	107.2	105.5	104.8	105.6	103.1	102.3	95.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.1	104.0	104.5	106.9	103.9	101.4	103.0	103.2	103.4	106.5
Q2	105.1	105.1	104.8	106.4	103.7	102.6	104.6	103.6	103.0	103.1
Q3	102.6	105.5	106.2	106.4	102.9	102.6	104.7	103.8	102.3	97.8
Q4	105.3	106.0	108.2	106.6	104.0	103.2	103.7	103.2	106.2	98.9
2018 Q1	104.6	105.2	107.1	106.6	102.7	102.7	104.0	101.6	99.0	95.7
Q2	106.1	106.7	107.0	107.3	105.0	104.2	105.0	102.4	104.6	95.5
Q3	104.5	107.1	107.0	107.7	105.7	105.8	105.6	103.5	97.9	95.5
Q4	105.9	108.4	110.4	107.3	108.6	106.4	107.8	104.8	104.7	98.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	106.3	110.5	107.4	103.2	102.5	104.2	101.7	100.0	93.8
2018 Feb	104.8	105.4	106.0	107.4	101.9	102.4	102.9	101.3	100.0	98.4
2018 Mar	102.5	104.0	105.0	105.2	103.1	103.3	104.9	101.7	95.4	95.3
2018 Apr	107.6	106.2	109.9	106.8	102.4	102.3	103.0	101.8	92.3	93.6
2018 May	104.2	107.2	107.9	107.8	107.3	105.2	105.6	103.2	96.5	98.1
2018 Jun	106.5	106.6	103.5	107.3	105.4	105.1	106.5	102.1	108.3	114.1
2018 Jul	104.5	106.6	106.5	107.9	105.1	106.4	106.2	102.9	101.7	92.1
2018 Aug	104.2	108.1	108.9	108.7	106.1	105.5	105.9	104.4	93.8	97.4
2018 Sep	104.8	106.5	105.6	106.3	105.8	105.6	104.7	103.3	93.2	94.8
2018 Oct	105.1	108.1	111.2	107.2	108.5	106.3	108.7	103.8	105.1	106.4
2018 Nov	104.9	108.7	108.4	106.6	108.7	106.7	106.8	105.2	104.3	102.6
2018 Dec	107.8	108.3	111.8	108.1	108.5	106.1	107.7	105.5	105.2	86.7
2019 Jan	106.4	108.3	110.5	107.1	108.7	105.3	106.6	104.6	95.7	87.4
2019 Feb	107.7	105.3	105.1	106.8	106.9	105.4	106.6	103.7	103.7	89.8
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Dec	2.9	-0.4	3.4	1.5	-0.2	-0.6	0.9	0.3	0.9	-15.9
2019 Jan	-1.4	0.0	-1.3	-1.0	0.2	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9	-9.5	0.7
2019 Feb	1.3	-3.0	-5.4	-0.3	-1.8	0.1	0.0	-0.9	8.0	2.4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Dec	2.8%	-0.4%	3.1%	1.4%	-0.2%	-0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.9%	-15.5%
2019 Jan	-1.3%	0.0%	-1.2%	-0.9%	0.2%	-0.8%	-1.0%	-0.9%	-9.0%	0.8%
2019 Feb	1.2%	-2.8%	-4.9%	-0.3%	-1.7%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.9%	8.4%	2.7%
3 months ended:										
2018 May	104.8	105.8	107.6	106.6	104.3	103.6	104.5	102.2	94.7	95.7
2018 Aug	105.1	107.1	106.3	108.0	105.5	105.7	106.2	103.1	101.3	101.2
2018 Nov	104.9	107.8	108.4	106.7	107.7	106.2	106.7	104.1	100.9	101.3
2019 Feb	107.3	107.3	109.1	107.3	108.0	105.6	107.0	104.6	101.5	88.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Aug	0.3	1.3	-1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.7	0.9	6.5	5.5
2018 Nov	-0.1	0.7	2.1	-1.3	2.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	-0.4	0.1
2019 Feb	2.4	-0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	-0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	-13.3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Aug	0.3%	1.2%	-1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	2.0%	1.6%	0.9%	6.9%	5.8%
2018 Nov	-0.1%	0.6%	2.0%	-1.2%	2.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9%	-0.4%	0.1%
2019 Feb	2.3%	-0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	-0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	-13.1%
12 months ended:										
2016 Feb	93.8	96.5	94.8	93.9	93.7	97.2	93.6	95.2	93.7	101.3
2017 Feb	101.4	101.1	101.4	101.9	101.3	100.3	101.4	100.8	99.7	98.3
2018 Feb	104.8	105.6	106.6	106.8	103.5	102.8	104.1	103.3	101.4	101.9
2019 Feb	105.5	107.0	107.9	107.2	106.4	105.3	106.1	103.5	99.6	96.5
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Feb	7.6	4.5	6.6	8.0	7.6	3.0	7.9	5.6	6.0	-3.0
2018 Feb	3.4	4.5	5.2	4.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.7	3.6
2019 Feb	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.4	2.8	2.5	2.0	0.2	-1.8	-5.4
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Feb	8.2%	4.7%	7.0%	8.5%	8.1%	3.1%	8.4%	5.9%	6.4%	-2.9%
2018 Feb	3.3%	4.5%	5.1%	4.8%	2.2%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	1.7%	3.7%
2019 Feb	0.7%	1.3%	1.2%	0.4%	2.7%	2.4%	1.9%	0.2%	-1.8%	-5.3%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	91.4	98.0	96.0	97.4	98.0	96.7	107.7	106.7	94.4	96.2
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.7	104.6	104.5	105.3	103.1	108.6	130.0	124.5	106.4	112.3
2018	107.9	105.2	106.2	106.0	105.7	116.7	165.6	146.4	106.5	114.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.1	102.6	103.6	103.5	104.3	105.0	135.6	125.2	105.8	115.9
Q2	107.0	105.3	103.0	104.1	102.4	108.0	120.2	113.3	103.9	113.9
Q3	110.1	105.7	105.8	107.5	103.5	110.5	123.3	125.2	108.4	108.6
Q4	107.4	104.8	105.2	106.2	102.1	111.0	142.8	133.1	107.1	111.9
2018 Q1	107.5	103.3	104.8	104.9	102.4	112.1	154.7	138.4	104.8	113.9
Q2	109.0	104.0	104.6	105.7	106.3	114.4	170.3	134.0	108.2	114.1
Q3	108.0	105.9	107.8	105.6	108.3	119.2	174.4	163.7	104.3	112.7
Q4	107.2	107.7	107.7	107.7	105.7	120.9	162.6	155.3	108.4	117.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	102.6	105.4	104.5	103.9	112.7	159.6	135.4	105.5	111.1
2018 Feb	108.1	103.8	105.6	106.1	103.5	110.3	151.1	141.0	100.0	114.8
2018 Mar	107.8	103.6	103.5	104.0	99.5	113.1	152.8	138.8	107.7	115.9
2018 Apr	109.3	104.4	102.2	106.2	107.0	112.5	165.3	127.7	97.1	118.6
2018 May	109.7	104.0	105.2	107.5	107.3	116.1	181.0	125.3	115.4	116.7
2018 Jun	108.0	103.6	106.4	103.5	104.7	114.4	166.4	157.2	110.8	107.5
2018 Jul	107.8	104.6	107.0	104.4	108.0	119.7	160.8	162.4	104.2	116.2
2018 Aug	106.6	106.6	109.5	106.4	113.9	119.7	173.9	153.9	102.6	114.7
2018 Sep	109.6	106.6	106.9	105.8	103.7	118.2	192.5	176.1	106.7	107.2
2018 Oct	104.9	106.6	107.9	109.2	110.9	120.5	199.1	170.9	104.8	117.6
2018 Nov	107.0	107.0	107.3	106.8	103.0	119.8	170.2	161.6	114.6	116.7
2018 Dec	109.9	109.5	107.9	107.2	103.0	122.5	131.4	136.5	105.5	118.0
2019 Jan	108.7	108.3	107.1	105.4	107.1	122.4	138.3	132.5	107.5	123.1
2019 Feb	107.6	108.5	107.2	107.6	108.9	118.3	158.1	137.1	100.0	122.8
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Dec	2.9	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	2.7	-38.8	-25.1	-9.1	1.3
2019 Jan	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-1.8	4.1	-0.1	6.9	-4.0	2.0	5.1
2019 Feb	-1.1	0.2	0.1	2.2	1.8	-4.1	19.8	4.6	-7.5	-0.3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Dec	2.7%	2.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	2.3%	-22.8%	-15.5%	-7.9%	1.1%
2019 Jan	-1.1%	-1.1%	-0.7%	-1.7%	4.0%	-0.1%	5.3%	-2.9%	1.9%	4.3%
2019 Feb	-1.0%	0.2%	0.1%	2.1%	1.7%	-3.3%	14.3%	3.5%	-7.0%	-0.2%
3 months ended:										
2018 May	108.9	104.0	103.6	105.9	104.6	113.9	166.4	130.6	106.7	117.1
2018 Aug	107.5	104.9	107.6	104.8	108.9	117.9	167.0	157.8	105.9	112.8
2018 Nov	107.2	106.7	107.4	107.3	105.9	119.5	187.3	169.5	108.7	113.8
2019 Feb	108.7	108.8	107.4	106.7	106.3	121.1	142.6	135.4	104.3	121.3
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Aug	-1.5	0.9	4.0	-1.1	4.3	4.0	0.7	27.2	-0.9	-4.3
2018 Nov	-0.3	1.8	-0.3	2.5	-3.0	1.6	20.2	11.7	2.8	1.0
2019 Feb	1.6	2.0	0.0	-0.5	0.5	1.6	-44.7	-34.2	-4.4	7.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Aug	-1.3%	0.9%	3.9%	-1.1%	4.1%	3.5%	0.4%	20.9%	-0.8%	-3.6%
2018 Nov	-0.3%	1.7%	-0.2%	2.4%	-2.8%	1.3%	12.1%	7.4%	2.7%	0.9%
2019 Feb	1.5%	1.9%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.4%	1.3%	-23.9%	-20.2%	-4.0%	6.6%
12 months ended:										
2016 Feb	91.8	97.7	95.2	97.4	98.3	96.3	101.6	101.2	93.8	94.5
2017 Feb	102.0	100.9	101.3	100.7	100.9	101.1	112.1	108.8	102.6	104.1
2018 Feb	107.9	104.7	104.9	105.7	103.4	109.9	133.9	125.9	106.3	112.3
2019 Feb	108.1	106.1	106.5	106.2	106.4	118.1	165.8	148.3	106.4	116.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Feb	10.1	3.2	6.1	3.2	2.6	4.8	10.5	7.6	8.8	9.7
2018 Feb	6.0	3.8	3.6	5.0	2.5	8.8	21.8	17.2	3.7	8.1
2019 Feb	0.2	1.4	1.6	0.5	3.1	8.2	31.9	22.4	0.1	4.0
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Feb	11.0%	3.3%	6.4%	3.3%	2.6%	5.0%	10.4%	7.5%	9.3%	10.2%
2018 Feb	5.9%	3.7%	3.6%	5.0%	2.5%	8.7%	19.4%	15.8%	3.6%	7.8%
2019 Feb	0.1%	1.4%	1.5%	0.5%	3.0%	7.5%	23.8%	17.8%	0.1%	3.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	91.8	96.2	95.7	95.3	94.2	99.4	92.9	95.8	90.8	98.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.4	105.2	106.9	108.3	104.5	102.0	105.1	104.7	101.2	106.8
2018	109.9	107.8	109.5	111.5	106.4	106.5	108.1	104.9	100.7	109.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.3	103.7	104.5	107.1	104.5	99.6	103.4	104.0	84.9	109.7
Q2	106.1	104.8	105.8	107.0	103.2	101.9	104.3	104.9	89.2	104.1
Q3	106.5	106.1	107.8	108.8	104.9	102.6	105.9	105.3	96.5	98.4
Q4	107.6	106.3	109.3	110.4	105.5	104.2	106.7	104.6	142.1	110.5
2018 Q1	107.4	105.9	109.0	110.7	105.5	104.9	106.7	104.0	86.5	102.9
Q2	110.4	107.4	109.2	111.6	106.6	106.1	108.0	104.4	105.4	117.1
Q3	111.0	108.2	109.6	111.7	106.1	107.4	108.6	105.2	76.5	108.9
Q4	110.9	109.5	110.3	112.1	107.2	107.5	109.1	105.8	109.0	110.0
Monthly										
2018 Jan	110.3	107.2	109.3	111.6	105.8	104.4	105.8	104.0	69.2	102.4
2018 Feb	107.4	106.6	109.3	111.7	105.0	104.9	107.2	104.2	100.0	95.3
2018 Mar	104.4	103.6	108.6	109.0	105.8	105.5	107.3	103.7	92.3	139.1
2018 Apr	110.3	107.8	108.3	112.7	106.0	104.5	107.5	104.2	66.7	115.9
2018 May	109.4	108.0	109.8	110.8	107.7	107.0	108.2	105.3	100.0	117.5
2018 Jun	111.6	106.6	109.4	111.4	106.2	106.9	108.2	103.6	121.2	125.0
2018 Jul	110.6	107.5	110.2	111.5	105.2	109.1	109.0	104.9	88.9	100.0
2018 Aug	111.0	108.8	109.0	111.8	105.2	106.1	108.4	106.1	57.9	109.8
2018 Sep	111.5	108.1	109.6	111.8	107.9	106.8	108.3	104.7	79.2	110.9
2018 Oct	108.4	108.4	110.1	112.1	107.0	107.9	108.4	104.2	150.0	120.5
2018 Nov	113.0	109.4	109.9	110.9	108.5	108.4	108.3	105.9	103.8	95.3
2018 Dec	111.4	110.9	110.9	113.1	106.0	106.3	110.6	107.3	109.8	105.0
2019 Jan	112.2	109.1	110.3	112.2	109.3	105.8	109.0	106.5	80.0	102.7
2019 Feb	110.0	105.8	108.5	112.2	106.6	106.7	109.0	105.9	115.0	95.3
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Dec	-1.6	1.5	1.0	2.2	-2.5	-2.1	2.3	1.4	6.0	9.7
2019 Jan	0.8	-1.8	-0.6	-0.9	3.3	-0.5	-1.6	-0.8	-29.8	-2.3
2019 Feb	-2.2	-3.3	-1.8	0.0	-2.7	0.9	0.0	-0.6	35.0	-7.4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Dec	-1.4%	1.4%	0.9%	2.0%	-2.3%	-1.9%	2.1%	1.3%	5.8%	10.2%
2019 Jan	0.7%	-1.6%	-0.5%	-0.8%	3.1%	-0.5%	-1.4%	-0.7%	-27.1%	-2.2%
2019 Feb	-2.0%	-3.0%	-1.6%	0.0%	-2.5%	0.9%	0.0%	-0.6%	43.8%	-7.2%
3 months ended:										
2018 May	108.0	106.5	108.9	110.8	106.5	105.7	107.7	104.4	86.3	124.2
2018 Aug	111.1	107.6	109.5	111.6	105.5	107.4	108.5	104.9	89.3	111.6
2018 Nov	111.0	108.6	109.9	111.6	107.8	107.7	108.3	104.9	111.0	108.9
2019 Feb	111.2	108.6	109.9	112.5	107.3	106.3	109.5	106.6	101.6	101.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Aug	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.7	-1.0	1.7	0.9	0.5	3.0	-12.6
2018 Nov	-0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	2.3	0.3	-0.2	0.1	21.7	-2.7
2019 Feb	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	-0.5	-1.4	1.2	1.6	-9.4	-7.9
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Aug	2.8%	1.1%	0.6%	0.7%	-0.9%	1.6%	0.8%	0.4%	3.5%	-10.1%
2018 Nov	-0.1%	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%	2.1%	0.3%	-0.2%	0.1%	24.3%	-2.4%
2019 Feb	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	-0.5%	-1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	-8.5%	-7.3%
12 months ended:										
2016 Feb	91.9	95.7	94.9	94.7	94.3	99.6	93.1	95.8	87.8	110.0
2017 Feb	101.7	101.2	101.3	102.0	101.1	99.7	101.3	101.0	98.0	99.8
2018 Feb	107.0	105.8	107.8	109.2	104.8	103.1	105.6	104.8	100.7	104.9
2019 Feb	110.3	107.8	109.6	111.6	106.8	106.8	108.5	105.2	97.1	111.4
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Feb	9.8	5.4	6.4	7.3	6.8	0.1	8.2	5.2	10.2	-10.3
2018 Feb	5.3	4.7	6.4	7.2	3.7	3.4	4.3	3.8	2.7	5.1
2019 Feb	3.3	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	3.7	2.9	0.4	-3.6	6.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Feb	10.7%	5.7%	6.7%	7.7%	7.2%	0.1%	8.8%	5.4%	11.6%	-9.3%
2018 Feb	5.2%	4.6%	6.4%	7.0%	3.7%	3.4%	4.3%	3.7%	2.8%	5.1%
2019 Feb	3.1%	1.9%	1.7%	2.3%	1.9%	3.5%	2.7%	0.4%	-3.6%	6.2%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	93.1	95.8	93.6	99.0	99.1	96.4	105.1	108.1	95.2	94.6
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.6	108.6	113.1	105.1	101.1	108.1	128.8	123.3	103.4	102.3
2018	105.9	102.0	110.9	105.7	101.5	108.3	165.9	154.9	101.2	109.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	107.3	108.9	114.2	105.6	100.6	107.7	136.4	122.1	109.1	104.9
Q2	105.3	109.0	113.3	105.6	100.9	109.0	121.6	118.8	90.0	100.7
Q3	106.5	109.3	112.8	104.0	101.8	109.3	119.6	121.4	103.4	102.6
Q4	103.3	107.3	112.2	105.2	101.1	106.6	140.1	130.6	111.8	101.4
2018 Q1	104.5	100.2	109.5	104.8	100.8	107.5	157.4	132.9	94.5	104.4
Q2	104.6	101.4	110.1	106.2	100.8	108.8	164.2	160.1	100.0	115.3
Q3	107.0	102.9	112.8	105.7	102.7	108.9	175.1	172.4	100.0	111.5
Q4	107.7	103.6	111.1	106.0	101.6	107.8	164.1	155.6	113.3	109.3
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.8	99.7	110.7	106.9	99.8	114.4	152.0	135.7	133.3	106.4
2018 Feb	102.4	99.9	112.1	106.0	102.3	102.5	163.7	138.3	100.0	100.0
2018 Mar	104.1	100.8	105.9	102.0	100.5	105.8	157.2	126.5	66.7	106.0
2018 Apr	103.5	99.9	108.6	108.2	101.2	109.2	151.4	145.1	100.0	120.0
2018 May	106.4	103.7	110.7	107.6	100.3	110.4	167.8	167.6	100.0	118.4
2018 Jun	103.8	100.6	111.2	102.6	100.9	107.0	176.8	170.1	100.0	106.7
2018 Jul	105.3	103.2	110.3	105.0	102.4	107.5	170.7	168.6	100.0	115.6
2018 Aug	111.1	104.6	113.9	105.7	103.7	110.4	177.3	170.5	90.0	120.0
2018 Sep	104.7	101.1	114.3	106.4	101.9	108.8	176.8	178.7	108.3	100.0
2018 Oct	107.0	102.0	111.3	106.7	103.3	105.3	180.4	176.2	120.0	107.9
2018 Nov	107.2	104.3	111.2	103.7	100.9	105.8	161.3	157.9	100.0	113.0
2018 Dec	109.1	104.4	110.7	107.6	100.5	112.3	142.7	136.1	120.0	105.9
2019 Jan	116.0	105.8	116.0	108.6	101.2	108.2	144.9	130.0	120.0	112.8
2019 Feb	109.4	104.7	114.2	108.8	102.3	107.9	165.6	152.0	80.0	97.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Dec	1.9	0.1	-0.5	3.9	-0.4	6.5	-18.6	-21.8	20.0	-7.1
2019 Jan	6.9	1.4	5.3	1.0	0.7	-4.1	2.2	-6.1	0.0	6.9
2019 Feb	-6.6	-1.1	-1.8	0.2	1.1	-0.3	20.7	22.0	-40.0	-15.1
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Dec	1.8%	0.1%	-0.4%	3.8%	-0.4%	6.1%	-11.5%	-13.8%	20.0%	-6.3%
2019 Jan	6.3%	1.3%	4.8%	0.9%	0.7%	-3.7%	1.5%	-4.5%	0.0%	6.5%
2019 Feb	-5.7%	-1.0%	-1.6%	0.2%	1.1%	-0.3%	14.3%	16.9%	-33.3%	-13.4%
3 months ended:										
2018 May	104.7	101.5	108.4	105.9	100.7	108.5	158.8	146.4	88.9	114.8
2018 Aug	106.7	102.8	111.8	104.4	102.3	108.3	174.9	169.7	96.7	114.1
2018 Nov	106.3	102.5	112.3	105.6	102.0	106.6	172.8	170.9	109.4	107.0
2019 Feb	111.5	105.0	113.6	108.3	101.3	109.5	151.1	139.4	106.7	105.5
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Aug	2.1	1.3	3.4	-1.5	1.7	-0.2	16.1	23.3	7.8	-0.7
2018 Nov	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	1.2	-0.3	-1.7	-2.1	1.2	12.8	-7.1
2019 Feb	5.2	2.5	1.4	2.7	-0.7	2.8	-21.8	-31.6	-2.8	-1.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Aug	2.0%	1.3%	3.1%	-1.4%	1.7%	-0.2%	10.2%	15.9%	8.7%	-0.6%
2018 Nov	-0.4%	-0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	-0.3%	-1.5%	-1.2%	0.7%	13.2%	-6.3%
2019 Feb	4.9%	2.4%	1.2%	2.6%	-0.7%	2.7%	-12.6%	-18.5%	-2.5%	-1.4%
12 months ended:										
2016 Feb	93.0	95.5	92.2	99.3	99.3	95.1	100.0	102.9	92.4	92.9
2017 Feb	102.5	101.8	105.2	100.9	100.1	102.2	111.7	108.1	105.7	104.8
2018 Feb	105.5	107.2	113.1	105.1	101.3	108.5	132.3	125.3	104.1	102.3
2019 Feb	107.3	102.9	111.5	106.1	101.6	108.2	164.4	156.6	100.4	110.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Feb	9.6	6.3	13.0	1.6	0.8	7.0	11.7	5.2	13.3	11.9
2018 Feb	2.9	5.4	7.9	4.2	1.2	6.3	20.6	17.1	-1.5	-2.5
2019 Feb	1.8	-4.3	-1.6	1.0	0.3	-0.2	32.1	31.4	-3.7	8.0
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Feb	10.3%	6.6%	14.1%	1.7%	0.8%	7.4%	11.7%	5.1%	14.4%	12.8%
2018 Feb	2.8%	5.3%	7.5%	4.1%	1.2%	6.1%	18.5%	15.8%	-1.5%	-2.3%
2019 Feb	1.7%	-4.0%	-1.4%	0.9%	0.3%	-0.2%	24.3%	25.0%	-3.6%	7.9%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	95.4	99.0	94.8	93.1	93.0	93.6	94.0	94.3	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.9	104.4	103.0	103.0	103.1	102.6	103.9	99.5
2018	100.6	104.4	105.9	102.0	104.8	102.6	103.4	101.8	102.6	93.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.7	105.1	104.6	106.6	103.4	104.1	102.6	102.6	104.8	105.5
Q2	104.0	105.8	103.5	105.7	104.1	103.5	104.8	102.6	103.9	103.0
Q3	98.1	103.6	104.3	103.5	101.4	102.4	103.7	102.8	105.3	97.7
Q4	102.8	105.3	106.9	102.2	103.0	101.9	101.1	102.2	101.4	95.1
2018 Q1	101.6	103.7	104.9	101.7	100.8	99.7	101.6	99.7	100.3	94.4
Q2	101.7	104.5	104.5	101.7	103.9	101.5	102.4	100.9	104.5	93.3
Q3	98.1	103.9	103.8	102.8	105.4	104.0	103.0	102.2	100.6	93.7
Q4	101.0	105.3	110.6	101.9	109.6	104.8	106.6	104.1	103.5	95.8
Monthly										
2018 Jan	102.8	103.8	112.0	102.6	101.5	100.1	102.7	100.1	102.0	90.2
2018 Feb	101.7	102.3	102.3	101.6	99.7	98.7	99.3	99.0	100.0	102.3
2018 Mar	100.4	105.1	101.1	100.9	101.1	100.2	102.9	100.1	96.0	94.1
2018 Apr	104.6	101.5	111.9	98.7	99.8	98.9	99.2	99.9	97.0	92.0
2018 May	99.1	105.3	105.8	103.9	106.8	102.7	103.3	101.6	96.3	94.6
2018 Jun	101.8	106.7	96.2	102.3	104.9	102.8	104.8	101.0	107.4	112.3
2018 Jul	98.6	103.8	102.2	103.4	104.9	103.1	103.6	101.6	102.3	90.4
2018 Aug	97.3	105.9	108.8	104.9	106.9	104.8	103.7	103.1	99.2	96.0
2018 Sep	98.3	101.8	100.9	100.1	104.5	103.9	101.9	102.1	97.4	92.5
2018 Oct	102.0	107.1	112.7	101.7	109.7	104.5	109.1	103.5	100.7	101.0
2018 Nov	97.6	107.0	106.6	101.8	108.8	104.3	105.3	104.7	104.5	104.1
2018 Dec	103.9	102.0	112.8	102.2	110.5	105.7	105.0	104.1	103.3	83.3
2019 Jan	101.1	105.7	110.7	101.7	108.2	104.5	104.5	103.1	98.7	87.1
2019 Feb	105.5	103.5	100.6	101.2	107.1	103.4	104.4	102.0	100.0	89.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Dec	6.3	-5.0	6.2	0.4	1.7	1.4	-0.3	-0.6	-1.2	-20.8
2019 Jan	-2.8	3.7	-2.1	-0.5	-2.3	-1.2	-0.5	-1.0	-4.6	3.8
2019 Feb	4.4	-2.2	-10.1	-0.5	-1.1	-1.1	-0.1	-1.1	1.3	2.6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Dec	6.5%	-4.7%	5.8%	0.4%	1.6%	1.3%	-0.3%	-0.6%	-1.1%	-20.0%
2019 Jan	-2.7%	3.6%	-1.9%	-0.5%	-2.1%	-1.1%	-0.5%	-1.0%	-4.5%	4.6%
2019 Feb	4.4%	-2.1%	-9.1%	-0.5%	-1.0%	-1.1%	-0.1%	-1.1%	1.3%	3.0%
3 months ended:										
2018 May	101.4	104.0	106.3	101.2	102.6	100.6	101.8	100.5	96.4	93.6
2018 Aug	99.2	105.5	102.4	103.5	105.6	103.6	104.0	101.9	103.0	99.6
2018 Nov	99.3	105.3	106.7	101.2	107.7	104.2	105.4	103.4	100.9	99.2
2019 Feb	103.5	103.7	108.0	101.7	108.6	104.5	104.6	103.1	100.7	86.7
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Aug	-2.1	1.5	-3.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.4	6.5	6.0
2018 Nov	0.1	-0.2	4.3	-2.3	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.5	-2.1	-0.4
2019 Feb	4.2	-1.6	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	-12.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Aug	-2.1%	1.4%	-3.6%	2.3%	2.9%	2.9%	2.2%	1.4%	6.8%	6.4%
2018 Nov	0.1%	-0.2%	4.2%	-2.3%	2.0%	0.6%	1.3%	1.5%	-2.0%	-0.4%
2019 Feb	4.2%	-1.5%	1.2%	0.5%	0.9%	0.3%	-0.8%	-0.4%	-0.2%	-12.6%
12 months ended:										
2016 Feb	95.9	98.9	94.8	92.7	93.3	94.0	94.0	94.9	94.0	98.1
2017 Feb	101.0	100.8	101.4	101.7	101.4	101.1	101.6	100.7	100.0	99.2
2018 Feb	102.3	105.0	105.2	103.9	102.7	102.3	102.8	102.2	101.7	101.7
2019 Feb	100.9	104.6	105.9	101.9	106.1	103.2	104.0	102.2	100.2	94.8
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Feb	5.1	2.0	6.7	9.0	8.1	7.1	7.6	5.8	6.0	1.1
2018 Feb	1.2	4.1	3.8	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.5
2019 Feb	-1.4	-0.3	0.7	-2.0	3.4	1.0	1.2	0.0	-1.5	-7.0
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Feb	5.4%	2.0%	7.0%	9.7%	8.7%	7.5%	8.0%	6.1%	6.3%	1.2%
2018 Feb	1.2%	4.1%	3.7%	2.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.7%	2.5%
2019 Feb	-1.4%	-0.3%	0.6%	-1.9%	3.4%	0.9%	1.2%	0.0%	-1.4%	-6.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

18 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports				
		Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million
			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	
	ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY
Annual											
2015	-8 476	20 720	10 653	37.29	285	10 067	29 196	11 814	43.44	274	17 382
2016	-7 752	18 754	9 920	39.97	250	8 834	26 506	10 504	42.67	243	16 002
2017	-7 537	26 908	15 236	46.70	327	11 672	34 445	16 237	49.88	326	18 208
2018	-8 144	34 249	20 201	48.37	416	14 048	42 393	19 678	47.31	414	22 715
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	-2186	6732	3814	11.32	337	2918	8918	4165	12.37	337	4753
Q2	-1237	6718	3915	12.23	320	2803	7955	3778	12.02	314	4177
Q3	-1571	6708	3821	12.42	308	2887	8279	4011	13.29	302	4268
Q4	-2543	6750	3686	10.73	344	3064	9293	4283	12.20	351	5010
2018 Q1	-2027	7143	4109	11.15	369	3034	9170	3958	10.65	372	5212
Q2	-2053	8395	4882	11.82	413	3513	10448	4619	11.27	410	5829
Q3	-2055	9722	5741	12.77	450	3981	11777	5641	12.77	442	6136
Q4	-2009	8989	5469	12.63	433	3520	10998	5460	12.62	433	5538
Monthly											
2018 Jan	-718	2582	1513	4.07	372	1069	3300	1528	4.04	378	1772
2018 Feb	-709	2210	1305	3.55	368	905	2919	1243	3.43	362	1676
2018 Mar	-600	2351	1291	3.53	366	1060	2951	1187	3.18	373	1764
2018 Apr	-591	2734	1688	4.35	388	1046	3325	1533	4.04	379	1792
2018 May	-647	2948	1765	4.14	426	1183	3595	1427	3.52	405	2168
2018 Jun	-815	2713	1429	3.33	429	1284	3528	1659	3.71	447	1869
2018 Jul	-616	3228	1990	4.47	445	1238	3844	1732	3.96	437	2112
2018 Aug	-708	3423	2040	4.59	444	1383	4131	2169	4.95	438	1962
2018 Sep	-731	3071	1711	3.71	461	1360	3802	1740	3.86	451	2062
2018 Oct	-229	3441	2087	4.38	476	1354	3670	2054	4.47	460	1616
2018 Nov	-1069	2996	1761	4.14	425	1235	4065	2063	4.62	447	2002
2018 Dec	-711	2552	1621	4.11	394	931	3263	1343	3.53	380	1920
2019 Jan	-383	2810	1519	3.91	388	1291	3193	1393	3.84	363	1800
2019 Feb	-305	2656	1477	4.18	353	1179	2961	1194	3.30	362	1767
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2018 Dec	358	-444	-140	0.0	-31	-304	-802	-720	-1.1	-67	-82
2019 Jan	328	258	-102	-0.2	-6	360	-70	50	0.3	-17	-120
2019 Feb	78	-154	-42	0.3	-35	-112	-232	-199	-0.5	-1	-33
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2018 Dec	-14.8%	-8.0%	-0.7%	-7.3%	-24.6%	-19.7%	-34.9%	-23.6%	-15.0%	-4.1%	-6.3%
2019 Jan	10.1%	-6.3%	-4.9%	-1.5%	38.7%	-2.1%	3.7%	8.8%	-4.5%	-6.3%	-6.3%
2019 Feb	-5.5%	-2.8%	6.9%	-9.0%	-8.7%	-7.3%	-14.3%	-14.1%	-0.3%	-1.8%	-1.8%
3 months ended:											
2018 May	-1 838	8 033	4 744	12.02	393	3 289	9 871	4 147	10.74	386	5 724
2018 Aug	-2 139	9 364	5 459	12.39	439	3 905	11 503	5 560	12.62	441	5 943
2018 Nov	-2 029	9 508	5 559	12.23	454	3 949	11 537	5 857	12.95	453	5 680
2019 Feb	-1 399	8 018	4 617	12.20	378	3 401	9 417	3 930	10.67	368	5 487
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Aug	-301	1331	715	0.4	46	616	1632	1413	1.9	55	219
2018 Nov	110	144	100	-0.2	15	44	34	297	0.3	12	-263
2019 Feb	630	-1490	-942	0.0	-76	-548	-2120	-1927	-2.3	-84	-193
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Aug	16.6%	15.1%	3.1%	11.7%	18.7%	16.5%	34.1%	17.5%	14.3%	3.8%	3.8%
2018 Nov	1.5%	1.8%	-1.3%	3.3%	1.1%	0.3%	5.3%	2.6%	2.7%	-4.4%	-4.4%
2019 Feb	-15.7%	-16.9%	-0.2%	-16.7%	-13.9%	-18.4%	-32.9%	-17.6%	-18.6%	-3.4%	-3.4%
12 months ended:											
2016 Feb	-7 818	19 983	10 331	39.51	264	9 652	27 801	11 074	42.90	257	16 727
2017 Feb	-8 625	20 434	10 860	39.10	277	9 574	29 059	12 003	44.49	268	17 056
2018 Feb	-7 570	27 233	15 600	47.14	332	11 633	34 803	16 410	49.59	332	18 393
2019 Feb	-7 405	34 923	20 379	48.84	416	14 544	42 328	19 494	46.98	412	22 834
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2017 Feb	-807	451	529	-0.4	13	-78	1258	929	1.6	11	329
2018 Feb	1055	6799	4740	8.0	55	2059	5744	4407	5.1	64	1337
2019 Feb	165	7690	4779	1.7	84	2911	7525	3084	-2.6	80	4441
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2017 Feb	2.3%	5.1%	-1.0%	5.1%	-0.8%	4.5%	8.4%	3.7%	4.1%	2.0%	2.0%
2018 Feb	33.3%	43.6%	20.6%	19.7%	21.5%	19.8%	36.7%	11.5%	24.0%	7.8%	7.8%
2019 Feb	28.2%	30.6%	3.6%	25.4%	25.0%	21.6%	18.8%	-5.3%	24.0%	24.1%	24.1%

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th April 2019.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2017 AND 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES			
Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018
1 United States inc Puerto Rico	51 388	54 908	15.7	Germany	68 845	67 985	13.9
2 Germany	37 182	36 517	10.4	China	43 377	43 973	9.0
3 Netherlands	22 032	26 487	7.6	Netherlands	40 482	42 175	8.6
4 France	24 214	24 483	7.0	United States inc Puerto Rico	39 748	41 937	8.6
5 Ireland	20 429	22 211	6.3	France	27 408	28 189	5.8
6 China	17 958	18 511	5.3	Belgium	25 435	26 665	5.5
7 Belgium	14 032	14 539	4.1	Norway	19 560	20 168	4.1
8 Italy	10 360	10 700	3.1	Italy	18 496	19 172	3.9
9 Spain	10 349	10 388	3.0	Spain	16 417	16 613	3.4
10 Hong Kong	7 908	8 334	2.4	Ireland	14 476	14 115	2.9
11 Switzerland	7 501	7 295	2.1	Poland	10 459	10 694	2.2
12 Japan	6 373	7 008	2.0	Japan	9 401	9 864	2.0
13 United Arab Emirates	7 642	6 857	2.0	Turkey	8 830	9 586	2.0
14 South Korea	6 306	6 337	1.8	Russia	5 786	8 460	1.7
15 Canada	5 403	6 077	1.7	India	7 672	7 740	1.6
16 Sweden	5 271	5 565	1.6	Sweden	7 005	7 112	1.5
17 India	4 462	5 513	1.6	Hong Kong	7 719	6 991	1.4
18 Poland	4 984	5 281	1.5	Denmark	4 867	6 604	1.4
19 Turkey	5 915	5 231	1.5	Switzerland	7 880	6 519	1.3
20 Singapore	5 270	5 025	1.4	Canada	5 424	6 098	1.2
21 Australia	4 976	5 006	1.4	Czech Republic	5 601	5 806	1.2
22 Saudi Arabia	4 216	3 723	1.1	Vietnam	4 209	4 373	0.9
23 Norway	3 223	3 636	1.0	South Korea	4 564	4 150	0.8
24 Russia	3 117	2 751	0.8	Austria	3 262	3 767	0.8
25 Denmark	2 644	2 664	0.8	United Arab Emirates	4 187	3 683	0.8
26 Qatar	2 557	2 468	0.7	Taiwan	3 430	3 512	0.7
27 South Africa	2 357	2 108	0.6	South Africa	2 844	3 358	0.7
28 Brazil	1 941	2 103	0.6	Saudi Arabia	2 407	3 330	0.7
29 Czech Republic	2 020	2 101	0.6	Portugal	2 972	3 040	0.6
30 Austria	1 766	1 903	0.5	Thailand	3 059	3 028	0.6
31 Nigeria	1 284	1 624	0.5	Bangladesh	2 751	2 736	0.6
32 Mexico	1 691	1 622	0.5	Hungary	2 703	2 725	0.6
33 Thailand	1 299	1 542	0.4	Finland	2 454	2 446	0.5
34 Portugal	1 429	1 459	0.4	Nigeria	1 315	2 413	0.5
35 Hungary	1 343	1 378	0.4	Romania	1 906	2 333	0.5
36 Taiwan	1 163	1 368	0.4	Slovakia	2 448	2 277	0.5
37 Malaysia	1 465	1 346	0.4	Algeria	1 393	2 235	0.5
38 Finland	1 259	1 321	0.4	Singapore	3 222	2 211	0.5
39 Egypt	1 278	1 226	0.3	Australia	2 241	2 112	0.4
40 Romania	1 138	1 220	0.3	Malaysia	1 821	2 005	0.4
41 Israel	1 237	1 120	0.3	Brazil	1 771	1 944	0.4
42 Greece	880	1 069	0.3	Qatar	2 687	1 488	0.3
43 Oman	1 932	1 059	0.3	Pakistan	1 215	1 231	0.3
44 FYR Macedonia	839	904	0.3	Mexico	1 187	1 205	0.2
45 New Zealand	827	874	0.2	Indonesia	1 100	1 103	0.2
46 Pakistan	669	722	0.2	Israel	1 056	1 025	0.2
47 Indonesia	798	677	0.2	Chile	718	950	0.2
48 Morocco	771	673	0.2	Cambodia	913	873	0.2
49 Vietnam	579	618	0.2	Greece	795	840	0.2
50 Chile	571	558	0.2	New Zealand	814	819	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th April 2019.

20 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2017 AND 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018
1 Cars	78M	34 197	33 274	9.5	Cars	78M	34 227	32 959	6.7
2 Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 282	24 742	7.1	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 746	24 672	5.0
3 Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	23 469	24 678	7.0	Refined oil	33R	18 208	22 715	4.6
4 Crude oil	33O	15 236	20 201	5.8	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	21 176	20 638	4.2
5 Aircraft	792	16 540	15 211	4.3	Clothing	84	20 020	19 869	4.1
6 Refined oil	33R	11 672	14 048	4.0	Crude oil	33O	16 237	19 678	4.0
7 Non-ferrous metals	68	8 607	9 551	2.7	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	18 212	19 298	3.9
8 Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 201	9 261	2.6	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	15 761	16 054	3.3
9 Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 921	9 222	2.6	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	13 723	14 276	2.9
10 Organic chemicals	51	8 393	9 135	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 551	13 277	2.7
11 Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 406	8 912	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	11 878	13 198	2.7
12 Beverages	11	7 666	8 090	2.3	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	10 065	12 654	2.6
13 General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 414	8 062	2.3	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 082	11 100	2.3
14 Clothing	84	6 803	6 972	2.0	Gas	34	8 820	10 858	2.2
15 General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 589	6 915	2.0	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 647	10 273	2.1
16 Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	5 997	6 769	1.9	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 448	8 647	1.8
17 Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 110	6 335	1.8	Aircraft	792	11 505	8 518	1.7
18 Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 196	6 172	1.8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 253	8 373	1.7
19 Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	6 253	6 020	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	7 485	8 253	1.7
20 Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 705	5 958	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 402	7 833	1.6
21 Works of art	896	5 455	5 807	1.7	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 795	6 903	1.4
22 Other chemicals	59	5 451	5 773	1.6	Iron & steel	67	6 484	6 889	1.4
23 Iron & steel	67	4 456	4 833	1.4	Mineral manufactures	66	6 691	6 800	1.4
24 Metal ores & scrap	28	4 464	4 739	1.4	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 686	6 756	1.4
25 Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 407	4 671	1.3	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 505	6 545	1.3
26 Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 108	4 326	1.2	Beverages	11	6 352	6 528	1.3
27 Mineral manufactures	66	4 337	4 261	1.2	Paper & paperboard	64	6 064	6 357	1.3
28 Plastics in primary forms	57	3 624	3 767	1.1	Plastics in primary forms	57	5 726	5 786	1.2
29 Jewellery	897C	4 048	3 700	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 702	5 568	1.1
30 Unspecified goods	9	3 545	3 230	0.9	Footwear	85	5 286	5 141	1.1

21 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹**Balance of Payments basis**

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4102	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9352	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3700	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4308	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0010	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9826	11.5818	1.3349	1.3549
2017	77.3374	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.5171	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	87.0183	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5367	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8430	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6058	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1158	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9934	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5321	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.7083	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	79.0537	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.2072	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.9098	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8975	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0608	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9841	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4841	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.1281	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2558	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5956	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2736	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.9388	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	79.0003	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.2220	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.2991	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.8334	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4891	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1626	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3971	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.1696	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.6325	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.3296	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.7305	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.7971	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901
2019 Feb	78.8151	1.1473	1.8232	1.7195	8.5616	10.2158	143.7627	1.9046	11.1798	18.0136	12.0468	1.3035	1.3017

¹ January 2005 = 100

22 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

	Current Prices (CP)									Chain Volume Measures (CVM)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual																		
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018	..	..	..	- 500	700	-1 200	- 500	700	-1 200	..	..	..	950	- 600	1 550	950	- 600	1 550
Quarterly																		
2016 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Q1	..	..	..	- 100	200	- 300	- 100	200	- 300	..	..	..	100	- 200	300	100	- 200	300
Q2	..	..	..	- 300	200	- 500	- 300	200	- 500	..	..	..	300	- 200	500	300	- 200	500
Q3	..	..	..	- 300	200	- 500	- 300	200	- 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	200	100	100	200	100	100	..	..	..	550	- 200	750	550	- 200	750
Monthly																		
2017 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jan	..	..	..	- 16	50	- 66	- 16	50	- 66	..	..	..	1	- 43	44	1	- 43	44
2018 Feb	..	..	..	- 32	73	- 105	- 32	73	- 105	..	..	..	26	- 70	96	26	- 70	96
2018 Mar	..	..	..	- 52	77	- 129	- 52	77	- 129	..	..	..	73	- 87	160	73	- 87	160
2018 Apr	..	..	..	- 74	70	- 144	- 74	70	- 144	..	..	..	116	- 90	206	116	- 90	206
2018 May	..	..	..	- 99	64	- 163	- 99	64	- 163	..	..	..	120	- 72	192	120	- 72	192
2018 Jun	..	..	..	- 127	66	- 193	- 127	66	- 193	..	..	..	64	- 38	102	64	- 38	102
2018 Jul	..	..	..	- 137	71	- 208	- 137	71	- 208	..	..	..	- 5	- 3	- 2	- 5	- 3	- 2
2018 Aug	..	..	..	- 114	71	- 185	- 114	71	- 185	..	..	..	- 27	12	- 39	- 27	12	- 39
2018 Sep	..	..	..	- 49	58	- 107	- 49	58	- 107	..	..	..	32	- 9	41	32	- 9	41
2018 Oct	..	..	..	31	42	- 11	31	42	- 11	..	..	..	133	- 45	178	133	- 45	178
2018 Nov	..	..	..	83	30	53	83	30	53	..	..	..	207	- 75	282	207	- 75	282
2018 Dec	..	..	..	86	28	58	86	28	58	..	..	..	210	- 80	290	210	- 80	290
2019 Jan	7	1 546	-1 539	55	36	19	62	1 582	-1 520	204	2 014	-1 810	165	- 66	231	369	1 948	-1 579



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