

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: January 2019

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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1 . Main points

- The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £1.3 billion in the three months to January 2019, as the trade in goods deficit widened £2.4 billion, partially offset by a £1.1 billion widening of the trade in services surplus.
- Falling exports of cars and fuels, and rising car imports, were the main reasons for the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to January 2019.
- The trade in goods deficit widened £1.6 billion with EU countries and £0.8 billion with non-EU countries in the three months to January 2019.
- Excluding erratic commodities, the total trade deficit widened £3.4 billion to £12.1 billion in the three months to January 2019.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit widened £1.6 billion to £8.8 billion in the three months to January 2019.
- The total trade deficit widened £8.2 billion in the 12 months to January 2019 as imports of both goods and services increased more than exports.
- Revisions resulted in a £0.8 billion narrowing of the total trade deficit in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018, due largely to upward revisions to the trade in services surplus.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

Data revision policy

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), data in this release have been revised back to January 2018 compared with trade figures published in our previous trade bulletin on 11 February 2019.

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF 72.8KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and are in the final stages of providing evidence to the Authority. We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018 we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics. We continue to work with the [Office for Statistics Regulation team](#) to regain National Statistics status for UK trade statistics. We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email trade@ons.gov.uk.

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag due to the timeliness of source data. For example, the June 2019 publication will include data up to end of April 2019.

Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months against the preceding three months, and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other “erratic” commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values due to their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold can have a particularly large impact on growth rates, due to the large volumes of gold traded on the London markets. Therefore, we also publish data exclusive of these commodities, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture.

Naming conventions in MRETS time series

Within this release we have made changes to the naming conventions in our [UK trade time series dataset](#). Changes relate to the titles of the series; CDID codes will remain unchanged. For example, “Balance of Payments: Trade in Goods & Services: Total balance: CP SA £m” has been renamed to “Total Trade (TT): WW: Balance: BOP: CP: SA”. Data are not affected by the changes to naming conventions. If you have any comments, please email trade@ons.gov.uk.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for those countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

3 . The total trade deficit widened in the three months to January 2019

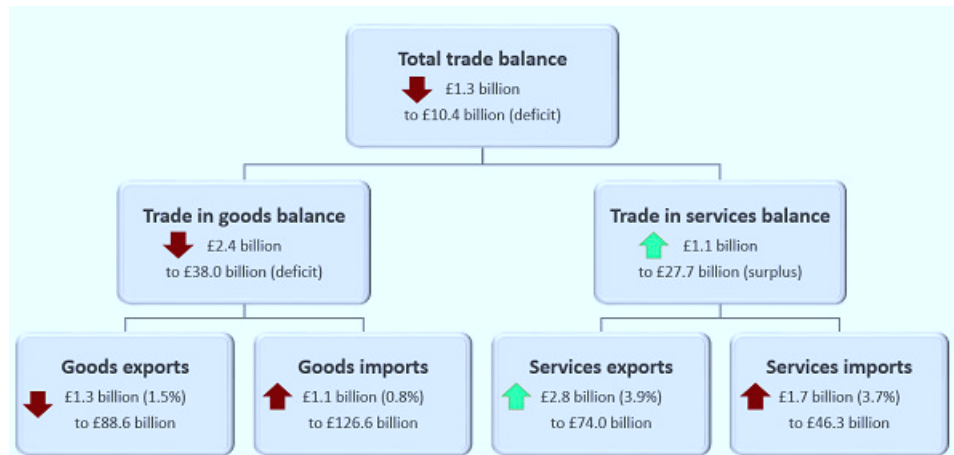
Figure 1 and Table 1 show the change to goods, services and total trade balances along with exports and imports in the three months to January 2019 compared with the three months to October 2018.

The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £1.3 billion to £10.4 billion in the three months to January 2019 due mainly to a £2.4 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit; goods exports fell £1.3 billion while imports increased £1.1 billion.

The widening of the trade in services surplus partially offset the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to January 2019. The trade in services surplus widened £1.1 billion in the three months to January 2019; exports of services increased £2.8 billion, while imports increased by a lesser £1.7 billion.

Figure 1: The total trade deficit widened as a result of an increase in the trade in goods deficit, partially offset by a rise in the trade in services surplus in the three months to January 2019

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to January 2019 compared with three months to October 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (darker) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance, while an increase in exports is denoted by an upward green (lighter) arrow, as a rise in exports has a positive impact on the trade balance.

Table 1: The total trade deficit widened as a result of an increase in the trade in goods deficit, partially offset by a rise in the trade in services surplus in the three months to January 2019

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to January 2019 compared with three months to October 2018

Three months to January 2019 compared with three months to October 2018

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £1.4 billion (0.9%) to £162.6 billion	Increased £2.7 billion (1.6%) to £173.0 billion	Decreased £1.3 billion to £10.4 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Decreased £1.3 billion (1.5%) to £88.6 billion	Increased £1.1 billion (0.8%) to £126.6 billion	Decreased £2.4 billion to £38.0 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £2.8 billion (3.9%) to £74.0 billion	Increased £1.7 billion (3.7%) to £46.3 billion	Increased £1.1 billion to £27.7 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 2 shows the UK trade balances on a three-month on three-month basis between January 2017 and January 2019.

A combination of falling exports of cars and fuels, and rising imports of cars, chemicals and miscellaneous manufactures resulted in the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to January 2019.

Cars were the largest contributor to the widening of the trade deficit as exports fell and imports increased in the three months to January 2019. Exports of machinery and transport equipment fell £0.5 billion due mainly to a £1.2 billion fall in exports of cars. The fall in car exports was partially offset by increases in exports of other machinery and transport equipment. Imports of machinery and transport equipment increased £1.0 billion, within which imports of cars increased £1.0 billion.

Exports of fuels decreased £1.7 billion in the three months to January 2019, due largely to falling oil prices. Unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) exports increased £0.7 billion partially offsetting some of the fall in fuels, and machinery and transport equipment.

Imports of chemicals and miscellaneous manufactures also increased by £0.6 billion and £0.5 billion respectively. Increases in imports of cars, chemicals and miscellaneous manufactures were offset in part by £0.9 billion falls in both imports of fuels and imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold).

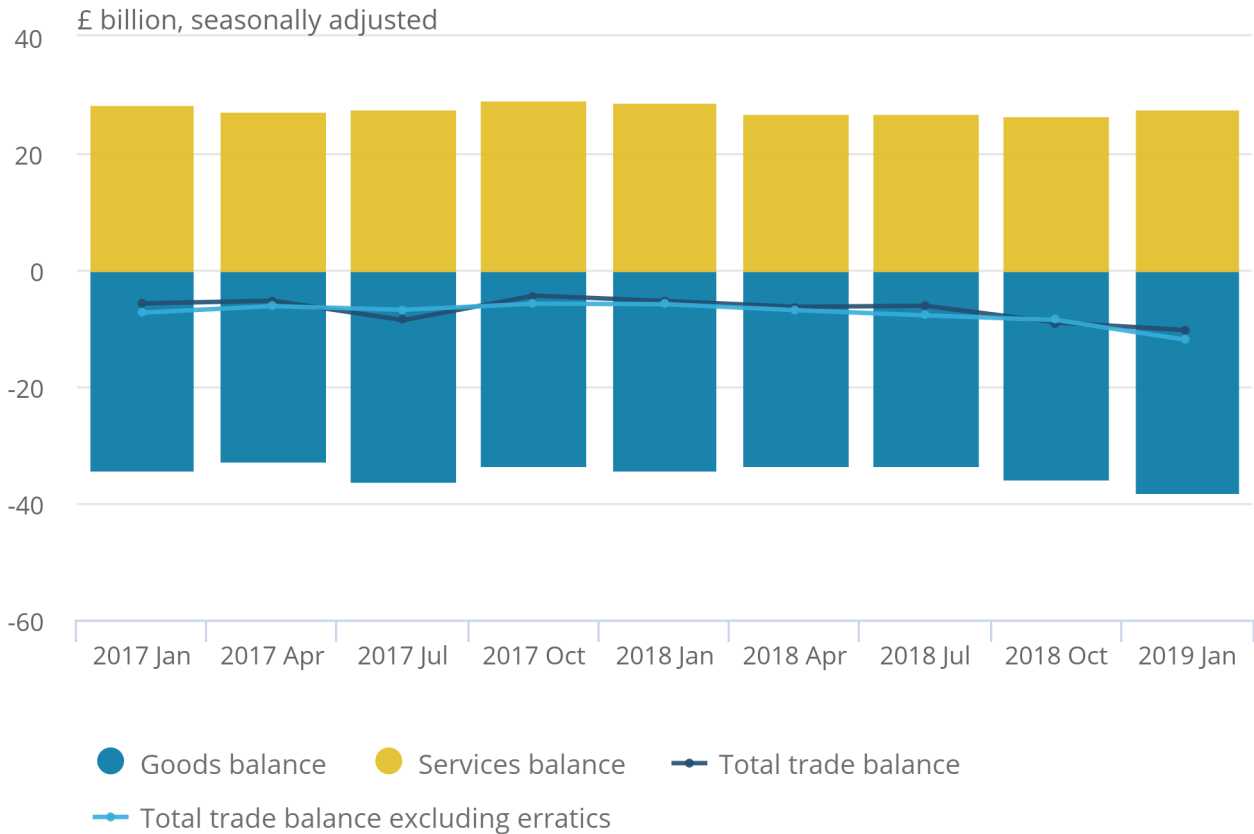
Excluding erratic commodities, the total trade deficit widened £3.4 billion to £12.1 billion in the three months to January 2019.

Figure 2: The widening goods deficit was partially offset by the widening of the services surplus in the three months to January 2019

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, January 2017 to January 2019

Figure 2: The widening goods deficit was partially offset by the widening of the services surplus in the three months to January 2019

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, January 2017 to January 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

4 . The trade in goods deficit widened with both EU and non-EU countries in the three months to January 2019

Figure 3 shows the changes in goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries between the three months to October 2018 and the three months to January 2019.

The trade in goods deficit widened £1.6 billion with EU countries and £0.8 billion with non-EU countries in the three months to January 2019.

Imports from EU countries increased £2.3 billion, offset in part by exports, which increased £0.7 billion in the three months to January 2019. The rise in imports was due mainly to a £2.0 billion increase in machinery and transport equipment, of which £0.9 billion was cars. The largest contributor to the increase in exports to EU countries was also machinery and transport equipment, which increased £0.4 billion, due mainly to a £0.2 billion increase in ships and aircraft.

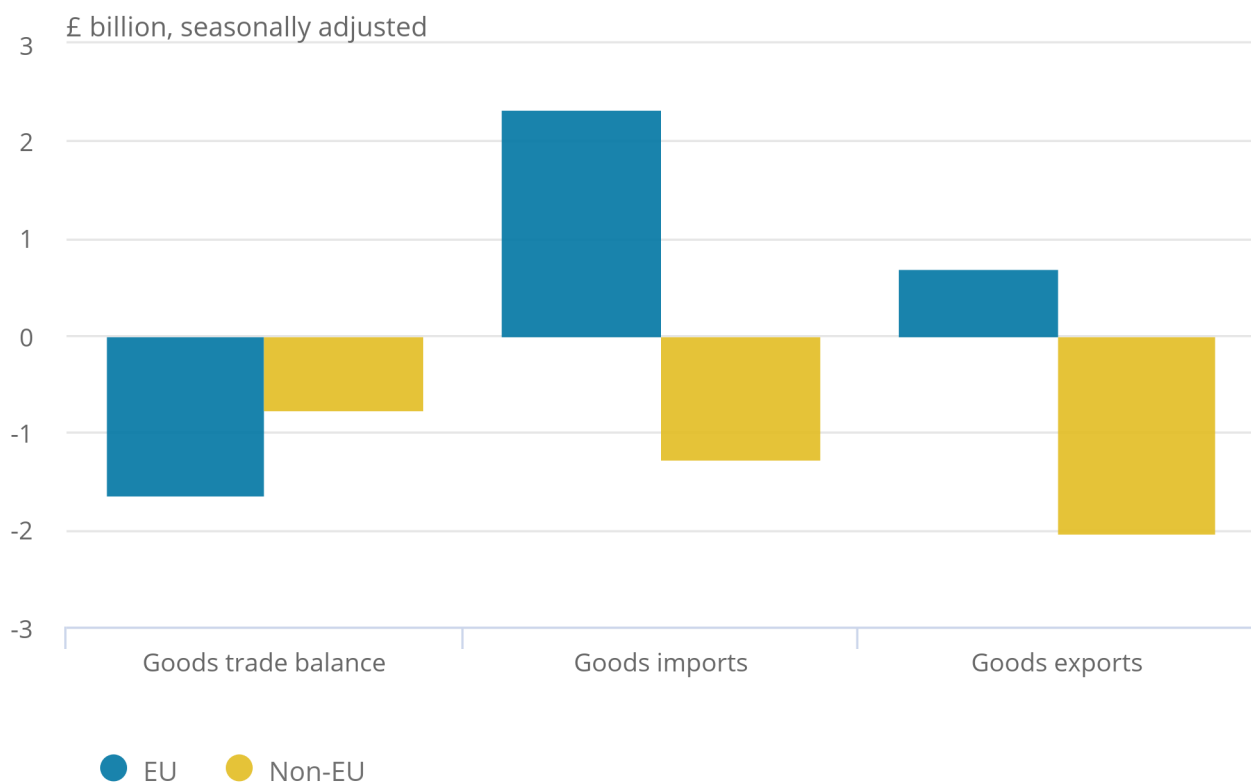
Exports to non-EU countries decreased £2.0 billion, while imports from non-EU countries fell £1.3 billion in the three months to January 2019. The largest contributor to the fall in imports from non-EU countries was a £1.0 billion fall in machinery and transport equipment, £0.7 billion of which was due to a decrease in imports of ships and aircraft. Imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and fuels also fell by £0.8 billion and £0.6 billion respectively.

Figure 3: Total trade in goods increased with the EU and fell with non-EU countries in the three months to January 2019

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to January 2019 compared with the three months to October 2018

Figure 3: Total trade in goods increased with the EU and fell with non-EU countries in the three months to January 2019

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to January 2019 compared with the three months to October 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

As in previous months, cars have had a large impact on the trade balance. Car exports fell by £1.2 billion in the three months to January 2019 as exports to non-EU countries fell £1.1 billion, following a higher than usual value in September 2018. The increase in car imports in the three months to January 2019 was due mainly to increased imports from EU countries. Imports of cars increased £1.0 billion, £0.9 billion of which was due to increased imports from the EU. Car imports from the EU continued to grow on a monthly basis following decreases from April to August 2018.

The UK trade in fuels surplus with EU countries narrowed while the deficit with non-EU countries widened in the three months to January 2019. Assuming a minimal change in volume in the short-term, falling oil prices will result in UK exporters receiving a lower price for their exports, meaning a fall in the value of exports. Conversely, UK importers of oil will be faced with cheaper imports, resulting in a fall in the value of imports. The UK is a net exporter of fuels to the EU and a net importer of fuels from non-EU countries, so any fall in oil prices is likely to result in an increase in the balance with non-EU countries while decreasing the balance with EU countries.

In the three months to January 2019, the surplus in fuels with EU countries narrowed £0.1 billion as fuel exports increased in chained volume measures, offsetting some of the price fall. In the same period, the fuels deficit with non-EU countries widened £0.7 billion as the increase in import volume outweighed the fall in price.

5 . Removing the effect of inflation, the trade deficit widened in the three months to January 2019

This section presents volume and price estimates of the UK trade balances, exports and imports, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). A CVM is a measure that has had the effect of inflation removed. An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance.

Figure 4 shows the UK trade balances on a CVM basis, three-month on three-month from January 2017 to January 2019.

In CVM terms, the total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £1.6 billion in the three months to January 2019; this was due to a £2.8 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit, which was partially offset by a £1.3 billion widening in the services surplus.

Goods exports fell by £0.5 billion, while goods imports rose by £2.3 billion in the three months to January 2019; services exports increased £2.6 billion while services imports increased by £1.3 billion.

The largest contributions to the increase in goods import volumes were fuels, and machinery and transport equipment, which increased by £1.3 billion and £0.8 billion respectively, offset in part by falling imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold).

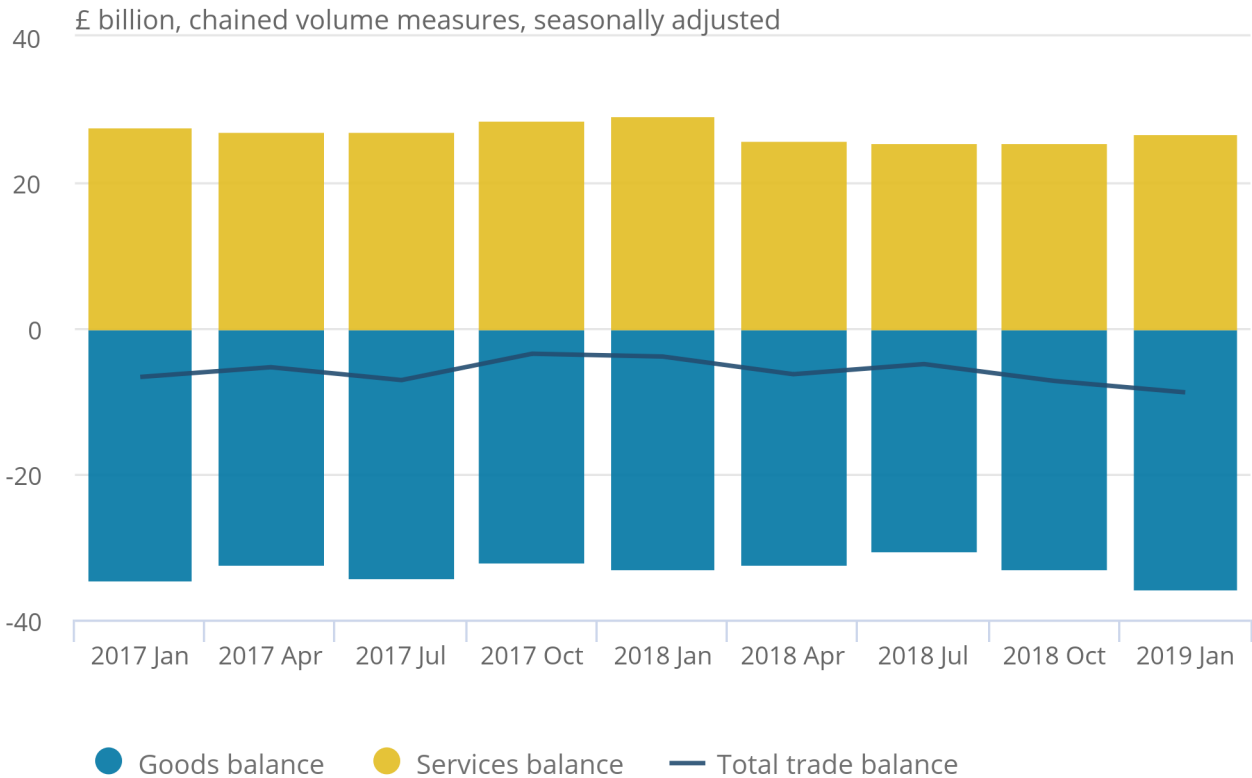
The largest contributors to the fall in goods export volumes in the three months to January 2019 were machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals, which fell £1.1 billion and £0.3 billion respectively. Exports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and fuels increased £0.6 billion and £0.3 billion respectively, partially offsetting the decreases in exports of machinery and transport equipment and chemicals.

Figure 4: The widening of the trade in goods deficit in volume terms was partially offset by a widening in the services surplus in the three months to January 2019

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, January 2017 to January 2019

Figure 4: The widening of the trade in goods deficit in volume terms was partially offset by a widening in the services surplus in the three months to January 2019

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, January 2017 to January 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 5 shows the CVM and IDEF for goods imports on a three-month on three-month basis between January 2017 and January 2019.

Imports of goods increased £1.1 billion in current prices compared with a rise of £2.3 billion in chained volume measures as prices fell by 1.1% in the three months to January 2019.

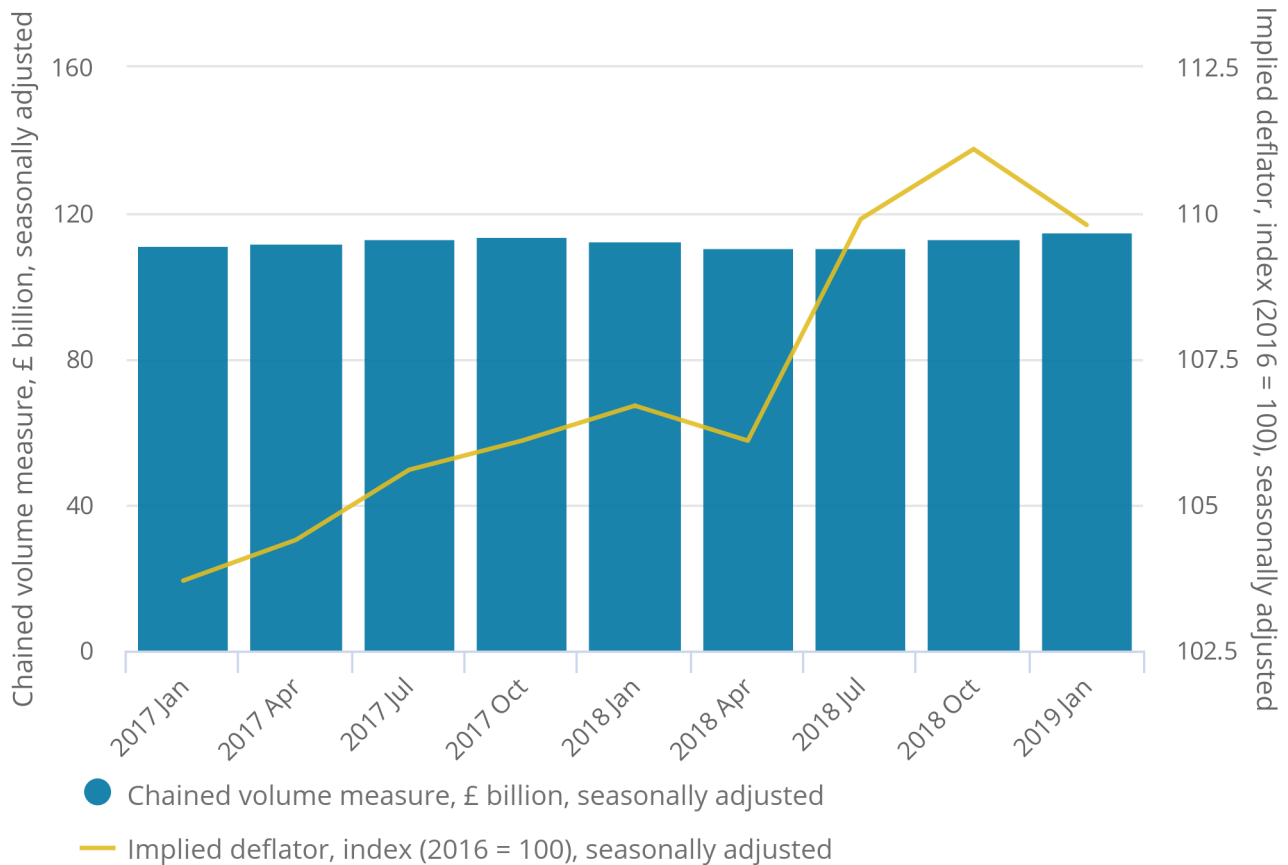
Falling oil prices and the resulting 18.1% fall in the implied deflator of fuels was the main driver in the divergence between goods imports in current prices and CVMs.

Figure 5: Falling prices of goods imports partially offset the increase in goods import volumes in the three months to January 2019

Goods imports, chained volume measure and implied deflator, three-month on three-month, January 2017 to January 2019

Figure 5: Falling prices of goods imports partially offset the increase in goods import volumes in the three months to January 2019

Goods imports, chained volume measure and implied deflator, three-month on three-month, January 2017 to January 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2018 via our interactive tools

Explore the 2018 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

Notes:

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

What about trade in a particular commodity in 2018? What percentage of UK car exports went to the EU? Where did UK imports of tea and coffee come from last year?

Use our interactive tools to understand UK trade of a particular commodity in 2018.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu, or click through the levels to explore the data.

Notes:

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

7 . The total trade deficit widened in the 12 months to January 2019

Figure 6 shows the change to goods, services and total trade balances along with exports and imports in the 12 months to January 2019 compared with the 12 months to January 2018.

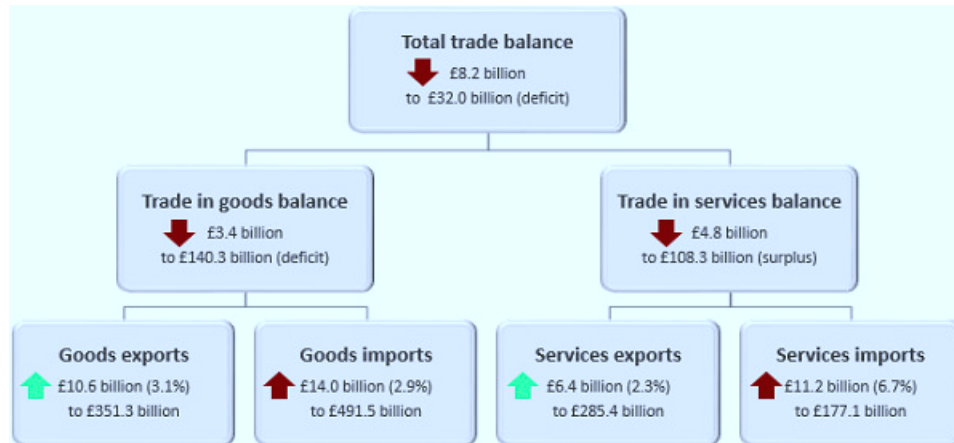
The total UK trade deficit (goods and services) widened £8.2 billion in the 12 months to January 2019, with imports of both goods and services increasing more than their respective exports.

The trade in services surplus narrowed £4.8 billion in the 12 months to January 2019 as imports increased £11.2 billion while exports grew by a lesser £6.4 billion. The main contributors to the increase in imports were financial, other business, and insurance and pension services. A further breakdown of trade in services, providing a country by service type breakdown for 2018, will be published on 24 April 2019.

The trade in goods deficit widened £3.4 billion in the 12 months to January 2019 as imports of goods increased £14.0 billion compared with exports, which rose by £10.6 billion. The largest contributors to the increase in both exports and imports were fuels (mainly oil), which increased £10.5 billion for imports and £7.1 billion for exports.

Figure 6: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to January 2019 as imports of both goods and services increased more than exports

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to January 2019 compared with 12 months to January 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red (darker) arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance, while an increase in exports is denoted by an upward green (lighter) arrow, as a rise in exports has a positive impact on the trade balance.

Table 2: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to January 2019 as imports of both goods and services increased more than exports
Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to January 2019 compared with 12 months to January 2018

	Twelve months to January 2019 compared with twelve months to January 2018		
	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £17.0 billion (2.7%) to £636.6 billion	Increased £25.2 billion (3.9%) to £668.6 billion	Decreased £8.2 billion to £32.0 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £10.6 billion (3.1%) to £351.3 billion	Increased £14.0 billion (2.9%) to £491.5 billion	Decreased £3.4 billion to £140.3 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £6.4 billion (2.3%) to £285.4 billion	Increased £11.2 billion (6.7%) to £177.1 billion	Decreased £4.8 billion to £108.3 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

8 . The trade in goods deficit narrowed with the EU and widened with non-EU countries in the 12 months to January 2019

Figure 7 shows the changes in goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries in the 12 months to January 2019 compared with the 12 months to January 2018.

The £3.4 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to January 2019 was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries. The trade in goods deficit widened £3.6 billion with non-EU countries and narrowed £0.1 billion with the EU in the 12 months to January 2019.

Exports of goods to EU countries increased £7.6 billion, but were offset broadly by a £7.5 billion increase in imports. Imports of goods from non-EU countries increased £6.5 billion, while exports increased by a lesser £3.0 billion.

The largest contributor to the increase in imports from non-EU countries was an £8.4 billion increase in imports of fuels; this was partially offset by falls in imports of machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures. Exports to non-EU countries increased £3.0 billion, due mainly to exports of fuels and material manufactures, which rose by £2.2 billion and £0.5 billion respectively.

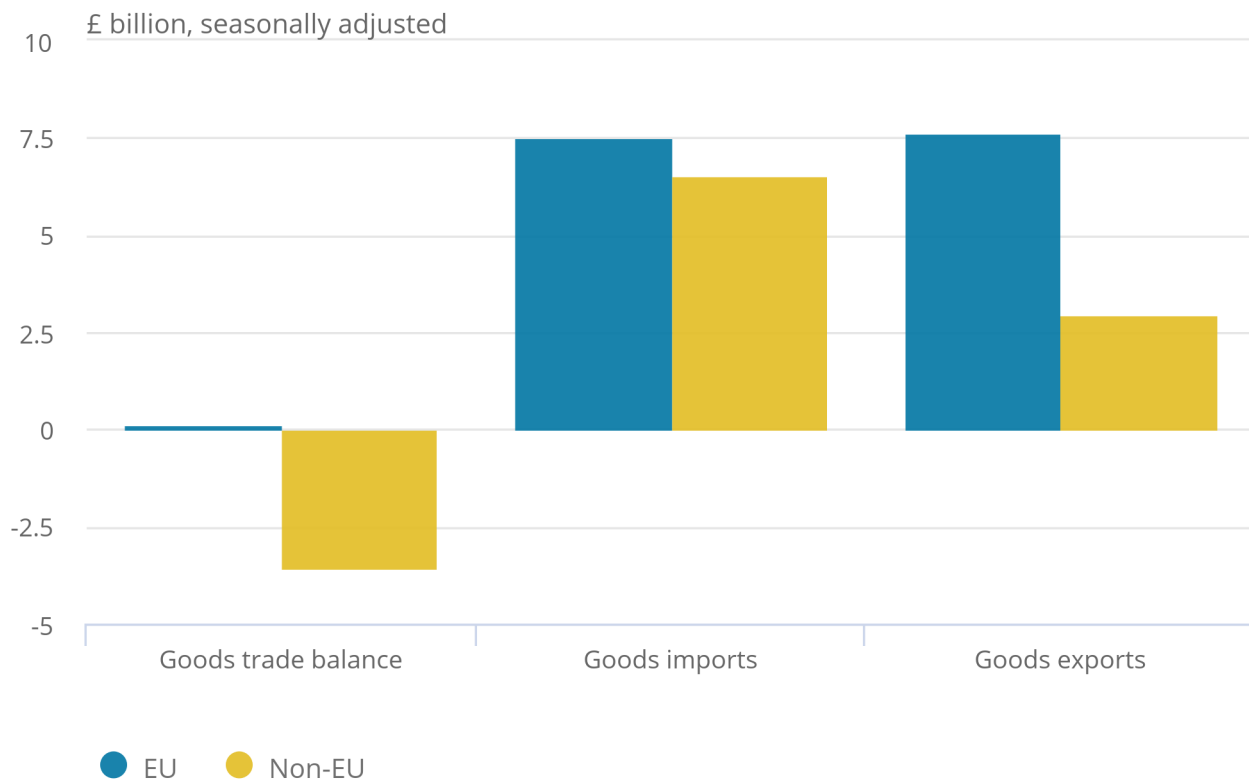
The increase in exports to EU countries was driven by increases of £5.0 billion and £2.0 billion in fuels, and machinery and transport equipment, respectively. Increased exports to the EU were broadly offset by rising imports. Fuels and material manufactures made the largest contributions to the rise in EU imports, increasing by £2.1 billion and £2.3 billion respectively.

Figure 7: The widening in the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to January 2019 was due mainly to a widening in the deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to January 2019 compared with the 12 months to January 2018

Figure 7: The widening in the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to January 2019 was due mainly to a widening in the deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to January 2019 compared with the 12 months to January 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

9 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#) data within this release have been revised when compared with estimates in the release published 11 February 2019. Figure 8 shows the revisions to the goods, services and total trade balances from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018.

Revisions were due mainly to revised services data. In Quarter 4 2018 the trade in services balance contributed £1.1 billion to the upward revision of £0.8 billion in the total trade balance as exports and imports were revised up by £3.3 billion and £2.3 billion respectively. Intellectual property and other business services were the main contributors to the upward revision of services in Quarter 4, while imports revisions were due primarily to financial and other business services.

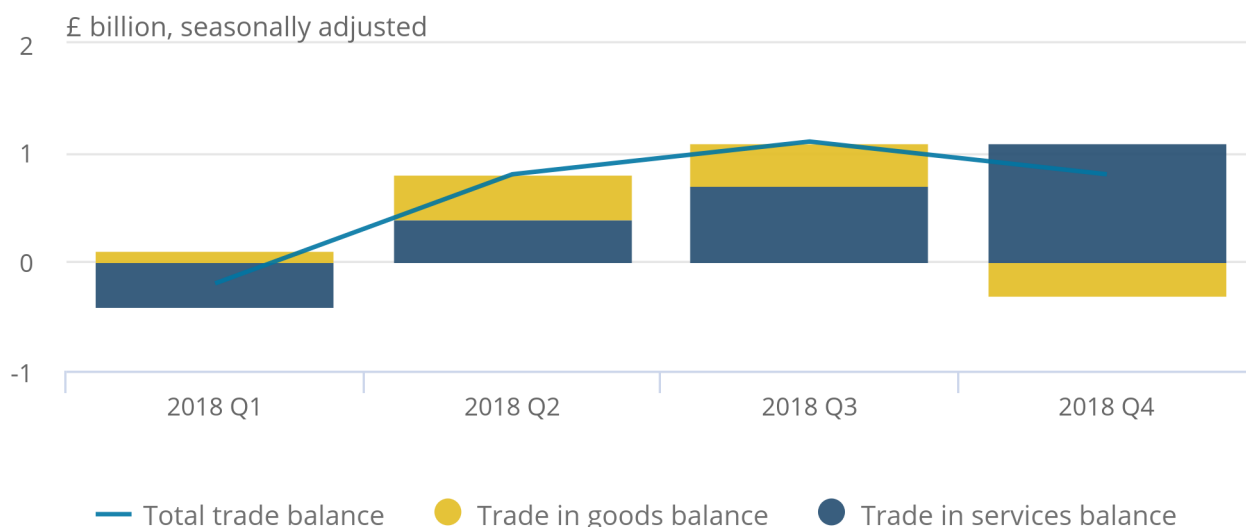
In Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, the total trade balance was revised upward by £1.1 billion, due largely to exports of services, which were revised up £1.3 billion due mostly to revised estimates of intellectual property, other business, and personal, cultural and recreational services.

Figure 8: Revisions to the total trade balance in all quarters of 2018 were due largely to revised estimates for the trade in services balance

Quarterly revisions to the goods, services and total trade balance, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018

Figure 8: Revisions to the total trade balance in all quarters of 2018 were due largely to revised estimates for the trade in services balance

Quarterly revisions to the goods, services and total trade balance, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

10 . Links to related statistics

Published 29 January 2019 [New frontiers in trade analysis](#) summarises recent developments in UK goods and services statistics and examines, using our more granular trade in goods data, recent trends in UK trade of road vehicles.

Published 23 January 2019 [UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#) up to Q3 (Jul to Sep) 2018, providing a geographical breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

Published 23 January 2019, [UK trade in services by partner country: July to September 2018](#) presents an experimental dataset which breaks down trade in services exports and imports by service type country on a quarterly basis.

Published 24 October 2019, [UK trade statistics transformation: achievements and forward look](#) summarises our transformation of UK trade statistics, highlighting the delivery of new detail and analysis and the focus of ongoing developments.

Published 24 October 2019, [UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2016](#) presents a new experimental dataset providing a breakdown of UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

Published 24 October 2018, [Estimating the value of service exports abroad from different parts of the UK: 2011 to 2016](#), provides a breakdown of services exports by functional category from the nine English regions, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Published 24 September 2018 '[Why has the UK trade in goods deficit widened in real terms?](#)'. The article uses our new country by commodity data to look at the UK trade in goods deficit over the past 20 years and highlights which countries and commodities have been behind the growth of the deficit.

Published 6 July 2018, [UK trade in goods and productivity: new findings](#) describes a new dataset we have developed, which includes information from both the Annual Business Survey and HM Revenue and Customs' trade in goods administrative data. It shows a strong association between trader status and productivity, highlighting the prevalence of trading behaviour across different types of business.

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product according to the [UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#) are also available.

The complete run of data in the tables of this statistical bulletin are also available to view and download in other electronic formats free of charge using our [time series data](#) website service. You can download the complete statistical bulletin in a choice of formats, or view and download your own selection of individual series.

Goods data are now available by commodity and partner country in this release, consistent with the national accounts on a balance of payments basis. Background information on these data are available via the [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#) we published in April 2018.

We now publish the [proportion of sales that are exports in the manufacturing industries](#) as an Excel dataset to accompany the Index of Production release. The proportion of export sales have been published for industries collected by the Monthly Business Survey where the value of exports are reported as well as the total turnover. These are non-seasonally adjusted series.

11 . Quality and methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CP, CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographical area (values only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the attached [datasets](#). This includes data on:

- [response rates](#)
- [revision triangles](#)

Detailed methodological notes are published in the UK Balance of Payments, [The Pink Book 2018](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

The [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users of the data
- how the output was created
- quality of the output including the accuracy of the data



Office for National Statistics

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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	232 858	142 032	90 826	519 610	546 594	-26 984
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	278 800	165 698	113 102	617 539	641 472	-23 933
2018	350 651	488 744	-138 093	283 911	175 587	108 324	634 562	664 331	-29 769
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	83 015	117 141	-34 126	68 448	41 005	27 443	151 463	158 146	-6 683
Q2	84 136	118 563	-34 427	68 908	41 446	27 462	153 044	160 009	-6 965
Q3	86 140	120 002	-33 862	70 089	41 592	28 497	156 229	161 594	-5 365
Q4	85 448	120 068	-34 620	71 355	41 655	29 700	156 803	161 723	-4 920
2018 Q1	85 966	118 075	-32 109	69 479	42 293	27 186	155 445	160 368	-4 923
Q2	86 371	120 619	-34 248	70 561	43 261	27 300	156 932	163 880	-6 948
Q3	89 366	124 183	-34 817	70 475	44 018	26 457	159 841	168 201	-8 360
Q4	88 948	125 867	-36 919	73 396	46 015	27 381	162 344	171 882	-9 538
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 318	40 208	-10 890	23 272	13 989	9 283	52 590	54 197	-1 607
2018 Feb	28 094	37 598	-9 504	23 054	14 087	8 967	51 148	51 685	- 537
2018 Mar	28 554	40 269	-11 715	23 153	14 217	8 936	51 707	54 486	-2 779
2018 Apr	27 700	39 812	-12 112	23 418	14 347	9 071	51 118	54 159	-3 041
2018 May	28 743	40 418	-11 675	23 599	14 438	9 161	52 342	54 856	-2 514
2018 Jun	29 928	40 389	-10 461	23 544	14 476	9 068	53 472	54 865	-1 393
2018 Jul	29 701	40 870	-11 169	23 394	14 514	8 880	53 095	55 384	-2 289
2018 Aug	29 587	42 512	-12 925	23 393	14 632	8 761	52 980	57 144	-4 164
2018 Sep	30 078	40 801	-10 723	23 688	14 872	8 816	53 766	55 673	-1 907
2018 Oct	30 276	42 251	-11 975	24 145	15 158	8 987	54 421	57 409	-2 988
2018 Nov	29 925	42 183	-12 258	24 539	15 383	9 156	54 464	57 566	-3 102
2018 Dec	28 747	41 433	-12 686	24 712	15 474	9 238	53 459	56 907	-3 448
2019 Jan	29 927	43 011	-13 084	24 735	15 476	9 259	54 662	58 487	-3 825
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	- 351	- 68	- 283	394	225	169	43	157	- 114
2018 Dec	-1 178	- 750	- 428	173	91	82	-1 005	- 659	- 346
2019 Jan	1 180	1 578	- 398	23	2	21	1 203	1 580	- 377
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	-1.2%	-0.2%		1.6%	1.5%		0.1%	0.3%	
2018 Dec	-3.9%	-1.8%		0.7%	0.6%		-1.8%	-1.1%	
2019 Jan	4.1%	3.8%		0.1%	0.0%		2.3%	2.8%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Apr	84 348	117 679	-33 331	69 625	42 651	26 974	153 973	160 330	-6 357
2018 Jul	88 372	121 677	-33 305	70 537	43 428	27 109	158 909	165 105	-6 196
2018 Oct	89 941	125 564	-35 623	71 226	44 662	26 564	161 167	170 226	-9 059
2019 Jan	88 599	126 627	-38 028	73 986	46 333	27 653	162 585	172 960	-10 375
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	4 024	3 998	26	912	777	135	4 936	4 775	161
2018 Oct	1 569	3 887	-2 318	689	1 234	- 545	2 258	5 121	-2 863
2019 Jan	-1 342	1 063	-2 405	2 760	1 671	1 089	1 418	2 734	-1 316
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	4.8%	3.4%		1.3%	1.8%		3.2%	3.0%	
2018 Oct	1.8%	3.2%		1.0%	2.8%		1.4%	3.1%	
2019 Jan	-1.5%	0.8%		3.9%	3.7%		0.9%	1.6%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Jan	286 403	401 061	-114 658	233 430	142 861	90 569	519 833	543 922	-24 089
2017 Jan	302 637	437 807	-135 170	260 818	157 754	103 064	563 455	595 561	-32 106
2018 Jan	340 681	477 519	-136 838	278 945	165 889	113 056	619 626	643 408	-23 782
2019 Jan	351 260	491 547	-140 287	285 374	177 074	108 300	636 634	668 621	-31 987
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	16 234	36 746	-20 512	27 388	14 893	12 495	43 622	51 639	-8 017
2018 Jan	38 044	39 712	-1 668	18 127	8 135	9 992	56 171	47 847	8 324
2019 Jan	10 579	14 028	-3 449	6 429	11 185	-4 756	17 008	25 213	-8 205
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	5.7%	9.2%		11.7%	10.4%		8.4%	9.5%	
2018 Jan	12.6%	9.1%		7.0%	5.2%		10.0%	8.0%	
2019 Jan	3.1%	2.9%		2.3%	6.7%		2.7%	3.9%	

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 453	18 977	2 476	498 157	527 617	-29 460	265 299	385 585	-120 286
2016	23 490	23 726	- 236	533 471	564 122	-30 651	275 583	407 999	-132 416
2017	22 843	21 798	1 045	594 696	619 674	-24 978	315 896	453 976	-138 080
2018	21 938	18 285	3 653	612 624	646 046	-33 422	328 713	470 459	-141 746
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 698	4 853	845	145 765	153 293	-7 528	77 317	112 288	-34 971
Q2	5 472	6 400	- 928	147 572	153 609	-6 037	78 664	112 163	-33 499
Q3	6 043	4 932	1 111	150 186	156 662	-6 476	80 097	115 070	-34 973
Q4	5 630	5 613	17	151 173	156 110	-4 937	79 818	114 455	-34 637
2018 Q1	5 774	4 061	1 713	149 671	156 307	-6 636	80 192	114 014	-33 822
Q2	5 405	5 216	189	151 527	158 664	-7 137	80 966	115 403	-34 437
Q3	5 040	5 264	- 224	154 801	162 937	-8 136	84 326	118 919	-34 593
Q4	5 719	3 744	1 975	156 625	168 138	-11 513	83 229	122 123	-38 894
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 941	1 528	413	50 649	52 669	-2 020	27 377	38 680	-11 303
2018 Feb	1 833	865	968	49 315	50 820	-1 505	26 261	36 733	-10 472
2018 Mar	2 000	1 668	332	49 707	52 818	-3 111	26 554	38 601	-12 047
2018 Apr	1 476	2 203	- 727	49 642	51 956	-2 314	26 224	37 609	-11 385
2018 May	1 692	1 430	262	50 650	53 426	-2 776	27 051	38 988	-11 937
2018 Jun	2 237	1 583	654	51 235	53 282	-2 047	27 691	38 806	-11 115
2018 Jul	1 960	1 231	729	51 135	54 153	-3 018	27 741	39 639	-11 898
2018 Aug	1 367	2 465	-1 098	51 613	54 679	-3 066	28 220	40 047	-11 827
2018 Sep	1 713	1 568	145	52 053	54 105	-2 052	28 365	39 233	-10 868
2018 Oct	1 628	1 099	529	52 793	56 310	-3 517	28 648	41 152	-12 504
2018 Nov	2 114	1 222	892	52 350	56 344	-3 994	27 811	40 961	-13 150
2018 Dec	1 977	1 423	554	51 482	55 484	-4 002	26 770	40 010	-13 240
2019 Jan	1 560	1 328	232	53 102	57 159	-4 057	28 367	41 683	-13 316
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	486	123	363	- 443	34	- 477	- 837	- 191	- 646
2018 Dec	- 137	201	- 338	- 868	- 860	- 8	-1 041	- 951	- 90
2019 Jan	- 417	- 95	- 322	1 620	1 675	- 55	1 597	1 673	- 76
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	29.9%	11.2%		-0.8%	0.1%		-2.9%	-0.5%	
2018 Dec	-6.5%	16.4%		-1.7%	-1.5%		-3.7%	-2.3%	
2019 Jan	-21.1%	-6.7%		3.1%	3.0%		6.0%	4.2%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Apr	5 309	4 736	573	148 664	155 594	-6 930	79 039	112 943	-33 904
2018 Jul	5 889	4 244	1 645	153 020	160 861	-7 841	82 483	117 433	-34 950
2018 Oct	4 708	5 132	- 424	156 459	165 094	-8 635	85 233	120 432	-35 199
2019 Jan	5 651	3 973	1 678	156 934	168 987	-12 053	82 948	122 654	-39 706
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	580	- 492	1 072	4 356	5 267	- 911	3 444	4 490	- 1 046
2018 Oct	-1 181	888	-2 069	3 439	4 233	- 794	2 750	2 999	- 249
2019 Jan	943	-1 159	2 102	475	3 893	-3 418	-2 285	2 222	-4 507
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	10.9%	-10.4%		2.9%	3.4%		4.4%	4.0%	
2018 Oct	-20.1%	20.9%		2.2%	2.6%		3.3%	2.6%	
2019 Jan	20.0%	-22.6%		0.3%	2.4%		-2.7%	1.8%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Jan	22 210	16 105	6 105	497 623	527 817	-30 194	264 193	384 956	-120 763
2017 Jan	23 018	24 012	- 994	540 437	571 549	-31 112	279 619	413 795	-134 176
2018 Jan	23 080	22 003	1 077	596 546	621 405	-24 859	317 601	455 516	-137 915
2019 Jan	21 557	18 085	3 472	615 077	650 536	-35 459	329 703	473 462	-143 759
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	808	7 907	-7 099	42 814	43 732	- 918	15 426	28 839	-13 413
2018 Jan	62	-2 009	2 071	56 109	49 856	6 253	37 982	41 721	-3 739
2019 Jan	-1 523	-3 918	2 395	18 531	29 131	-10 600	12 102	17 946	-5 844
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	3.6%	49.1%		8.6%	8.3%		5.8%	7.5%	
2018 Jan	0.3%	-8.4%		10.4%	8.7%		13.6%	10.1%	
2019 Jan	-6.6%	-17.8%		3.1%	4.7%		3.8%	3.9%	

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	20 720	29 196	-8 476	498 890	517 398	-18 508	266 032	375 366	-109 334
2016	18 754	26 506	-7 752	538 207	561 342	-23 135	280 319	405 219	-124 900
2017	26 908	34 445	-7 537	590 631	607 027	-16 396	311 831	441 329	-129 498
2018	34 249	42 393	-8 144	600 313	621 938	-21 625	316 402	446 351	-129 949
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	6 732	8 918	-2 186	144 731	149 228	-4 497	76 283	108 223	-31 940
Q2	6 718	7 955	-1 237	146 326	152 054	-5 728	77 418	110 608	-33 190
Q3	6 708	8 279	-1 571	149 521	153 315	-3 794	79 432	111 723	-32 291
Q4	6 750	9 293	-2 543	150 053	152 430	-2 377	78 698	110 775	-32 077
2018 Q1	7 143	9 170	-2 027	148 302	151 198	-2 896	78 823	108 905	-30 082
Q2	8 395	10 448	-2 053	148 537	153 432	-4 895	77 976	110 171	-32 195
Q3	9 722	11 777	-2 055	150 119	156 424	-6 305	79 644	112 406	-32 762
Q4	8 989	10 998	-2 009	153 355	160 884	-7 529	79 959	114 869	-34 910
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 582	3 300	- 718	50 008	50 897	- 889	26 736	36 908	-10 172
2018 Feb	2 210	2 919	- 709	48 938	48 766	172	25 884	34 679	-8 795
2018 Mar	2 351	2 951	- 600	49 356	51 535	-2 179	26 203	37 318	-11 115
2018 Apr	2 734	3 325	- 591	48 384	50 834	-2 450	24 966	36 487	-11 521
2018 May	2 948	3 595	- 647	49 394	51 261	-1 867	25 795	36 823	-11 028
2018 Jun	2 713	3 528	- 815	50 759	51 337	- 578	27 215	36 861	-9 646
2018 Jul	3 228	3 844	- 616	49 867	51 540	-1 673	26 473	37 026	-10 553
2018 Aug	3 423	4 131	- 708	49 557	53 013	-3 456	26 164	38 381	-12 217
2018 Sep	3 071	3 802	- 731	50 695	51 871	-1 176	27 007	36 999	-9 992
2018 Oct	3 441	3 670	- 229	50 980	53 739	-2 759	26 835	38 581	-11 746
2018 Nov	2 996	4 065	-1 069	51 468	53 501	-2 033	26 929	38 118	-11 189
2018 Dec	2 552	3 263	- 711	50 907	53 644	-2 737	26 195	38 170	-11 975
2019 Jan	2 715	3 199	- 484	51 947	55 288	-3 341	27 212	39 812	-12 600
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	- 445	395	- 840	488	- 238	726	94	- 463	557
2018 Dec	- 444	- 802	358	- 561	143	- 704	- 734	52	- 786
2019 Jan	163	- 64	227	1 040	1 644	- 604	1 017	1 642	- 625
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	-12.9%	10.8%		1.0%	-0.4%		0.4%	-1.2%	
2018 Dec	-14.8%	-19.7%		-1.1%	0.3%		-2.7%	0.1%	
2019 Jan	6.4%	-2.0%		2.0%	3.1%		3.9%	4.3%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Apr	7 295	9 195	-1 900	146 678	151 135	-4 457	77 053	108 484	-31 431
2018 Jul	8 889	10 967	-2 078	150 020	154 138	-4 118	79 483	110 710	-31 227
2018 Oct	9 935	11 603	-1 668	151 232	158 623	-7 391	80 006	113 961	-33 955
2019 Jan	8 263	10 527	-2 264	154 322	162 433	-8 111	80 336	116 100	-35 764
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	1 594	1 772	- 178	3 342	3 003	339	2 430	2 226	204
2018 Oct	1 046	636	410	1 212	4 485	-3 273	523	3 251	-2 728
2019 Jan	-1 672	-1 076	- 596	3 090	3 810	- 720	330	2 139	-1 809
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	21.9%	19.3%		2.3%	2.0%		3.2%	2.1%	
2018 Oct	11.8%	5.8%		0.8%	2.9%		0.7%	2.9%	
2019 Jan	-16.8%	-9.3%		2.0%	2.4%		0.4%	1.9%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Jan	20 350	28 760	-8 410	499 483	515 162	-15 679	266 053	372 301	-106 248
2017 Jan	19 596	27 949	-8 353	543 859	567 612	-23 753	283 041	409 858	-126 817
2018 Jan	27 278	34 563	-7 285	592 348	608 845	-16 497	313 403	442 956	-129 553
2019 Jan	34 382	42 292	-7 910	602 252	626 329	-24 077	316 878	449 255	-132 377
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	- 754	- 811	57	44 376	52 450	-8 074	16 988	37 557	-20 569
2018 Jan	7 682	6 614	1 068	48 489	41 233	7 256	30 362	33 098	-2 736
2019 Jan	7 104	7 729	- 625	9 904	17 484	-7 580	3 475	6 299	-2 824
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	-3.7%	-2.8%		8.9%	10.2%		6.4%	10.1%	
2018 Jan	39.2%	23.7%		8.9%	7.3%		10.7%	8.1%	
2019 Jan	26.0%	22.4%		1.7%	2.9%		1.1%	1.4%	

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 173	48 173	-6 000	477 437	498 421	-20 984	244 579	356 389	-111 810
2016	42 244	50 232	-7 988	514 717	537 616	-22 899	256 829	381 493	-124 664
2017	49 751	56 243	-6 492	567 788	585 229	-17 441	288 988	419 531	-130 543
2018	56 187	60 678	-4 491	578 375	603 653	-25 278	294 464	428 066	-133 602
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 430	13 771	-1 341	139 033	144 375	-5 342	70 585	103 370	-32 785
Q2	12 190	14 355	-2 165	140 854	145 654	-4 800	71 946	104 208	-32 262
Q3	12 751	13 211	-460	143 478	148 383	-4 905	73 389	106 791	-33 402
Q4	12 380	14 906	-2 526	144 423	146 817	-2 394	73 068	105 162	-32 094
2018 Q1	12 917	13 231	-314	142 528	147 137	-4 609	73 049	104 844	-31 795
Q2	13 800	15 664	-1 864	143 132	148 216	-5 084	72 571	104 955	-32 384
Q3	14 762	17 041	-2 279	145 079	151 160	-6 081	74 604	107 142	-32 538
Q4	14 708	14 742	-34	147 636	157 140	-9 504	74 240	111 125	-36 885
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 523	4 828	-305	48 067	49 369	-1 302	24 795	35 380	-10 585
2018 Feb	4 043	3 784	259	47 105	47 901	-796	24 051	33 814	-9 763
2018 Mar	4 351	4 619	-268	47 356	49 867	-2 511	24 203	35 650	-11 447
2018 Apr	4 210	5 528	-1 318	46 908	48 631	-1 723	23 490	34 284	-10 794
2018 May	4 640	5 025	-385	47 702	49 831	-2 129	24 103	35 393	-11 290
2018 Jun	4 950	5 111	-161	48 522	49 754	-1 232	24 978	35 278	-10 300
2018 Jul	5 188	5 075	113	47 907	50 309	-2 402	24 513	35 795	-11 282
2018 Aug	4 790	6 596	-1 806	48 190	50 548	-2 358	24 797	35 916	-11 119
2018 Sep	4 784	5 370	-586	48 982	50 303	-1 321	25 294	35 431	-10 137
2018 Oct	5 069	4 769	300	49 352	52 640	-3 288	25 207	37 482	-12 275
2018 Nov	5 110	5 287	-177	49 354	52 279	-2 925	24 815	36 896	-12 081
2018 Dec	4 529	4 686	-157	48 930	52 221	-3 291	24 218	36 747	-12 529
2019 Jan	4 275	4 527	-252	50 387	53 960	-3 573	25 652	38 484	-12 832
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	41	518	-477	2	-361	363	-392	-586	194
2018 Dec	-581	-601	20	-424	-58	-366	-597	-149	-448
2019 Jan	-254	-159	-95	1 457	1 739	-282	1 434	1 737	-303
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	0.8%	10.9%		0.0%	-0.7%		-1.6%	-1.6%	
2018 Dec	-11.4%	-11.4%		-0.9%	-0.1%		-2.4%	-0.4%	
2019 Jan	-5.6%	-3.4%		3.0%	3.3%		5.9%	4.7%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Apr	12 604	13 931	-1 327	141 369	146 399	-5 030	71 744	103 748	-32 004
2018 Jul	14 778	15 211	-433	144 131	149 894	-5 763	73 594	106 466	-32 872
2018 Oct	14 643	16 735	-2 092	146 524	153 491	-6 967	75 298	108 829	-33 531
2019 Jan	13 914	14 500	-586	148 671	158 460	-9 789	74 685	112 127	-37 442
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	2 174	1 280	894	2 762	3 495	-733	1 850	2 718	-868
2018 Oct	-135	1 524	-1 659	2 393	3 597	-1 204	1 704	2 363	-659
2019 Jan	-729	-2 235	1 506	2 147	4 969	-2 822	-613	3 298	-3 911
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	17.2%	9.2%		2.0%	2.4%		2.6%	2.6%	
2018 Oct	-0.9%	10.0%		1.7%	2.4%		2.3%	2.2%	
2019 Jan	-5.0%	-13.4%		1.5%	3.2%		-0.8%	3.0%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Jan	42 560	44 865	-2 305	477 273	499 057	-21 784	243 843	356 196	-112 353
2017 Jan	42 614	51 961	-9 347	520 841	543 600	-22 759	260 023	385 846	-125 823
2018 Jan	50 358	56 566	-6 208	569 268	586 842	-17 574	290 323	420 953	-130 630
2019 Jan	55 939	60 377	-4 438	580 695	608 244	-27 549	295 321	431 170	-135 849
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	54	7 096	-7 042	43 568	44 543	-975	16 180	29 650	-13 470
2018 Jan	7 744	4 605	3 139	48 427	43 242	5 185	30 300	35 107	-4 807
2019 Jan	5 581	3 811	1 770	11 427	21 402	-9 975	4 998	10 217	-5 219
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	0.1%	15.8%		9.1%	8.9%		6.6%	8.3%	
2018 Jan	18.2%	8.9%		9.3%	8.0%		11.7%	9.1%	
2019 Jan	11.1%	6.7%		2.0%	3.6%		1.7%	2.4%	

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

9 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	248 177	153 347	94 830	551 228	569 120	-17 892
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	269 184	157 740	111 444	588 217	608 487	-20 270
2018	318 700	448 265	-129 565	269 250	164 836	104 414	587 950	613 101	-25 151
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	66 320	39 186	27 134	144 273	150 889	-6 616
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	66 461	39 451	27 010	146 067	152 256	-6 189
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	67 007	39 498	27 509	148 859	153 099	-4 240
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	69 396	39 605	29 791	149 018	152 243	-3 225
2018 Q1	80 149	111 273	-31 124	66 824	40 268	26 556	146 973	151 541	-4 568
Q2	78 616	111 271	-32 655	66 738	40 869	25 869	145 354	152 140	-6 786
Q3	80 560	111 970	-31 410	66 343	41 048	25 295	146 903	153 018	-6 115
Q4	79 375	113 751	-34 376	69 345	42 651	26 694	148 720	156 402	-7 682
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 031	37 798	-10 767	22 549	13 325	9 224	49 580	51 123	-1 543
2018 Feb	26 383	35 412	-9 029	22 168	13 419	8 749	48 551	48 831	- 280
2018 Mar	26 735	38 063	-11 328	22 107	13 524	8 583	48 842	51 587	-2 745
2018 Apr	25 509	37 449	-11 940	22 237	13 611	8 626	47 746	51 060	-3 314
2018 May	25 858	36 940	-11 082	22 313	13 644	8 669	48 171	50 584	-2 413
2018 Jun	27 249	36 882	-9 633	22 188	13 614	8 574	49 437	50 496	-1 059
2018 Jul	26 980	36 879	-9 899	22 005	13 584	8 421	48 985	50 463	-1 478
2018 Aug	26 463	38 204	-11 741	22 006	13 638	8 368	48 469	51 842	-3 373
2018 Sep	27 117	36 887	-9 770	22 332	13 826	8 506	49 449	50 713	-1 264
2018 Oct	26 576	37 954	-11 378	22 820	14 071	8 749	49 396	52 025	-2 629
2018 Nov	26 792	37 957	-11 165	23 207	14 261	8 946	49 999	52 218	-2 219
2018 Dec	26 007	37 840	-11 833	23 318	14 319	8 999	49 325	52 159	-2 834
2019 Jan	26 813	39 541	-12 728	23 245	14 291	8 954	50 058	53 832	-3 774
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	216	3	213	387	190	197	603	193	410
2018 Dec	- 785	- 117	- 668	111	58	53	- 674	- 59	- 615
2019 Jan	806	1 701	- 895	- 73	- 28	- 45	733	1 673	- 940
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	1.4%			1.2%	0.4%	
2018 Dec	-2.9%	-0.3%	0.5%	0.4%			-1.3%	-0.1%	
2019 Jan	3.1%	4.5%	-0.3%	-0.2%			1.5%	3.2%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Apr	78 627	110 924	-32 297	66 512	40 554	25 958	145 139	151 478	-6 339
2018 Jul	80 087	110 701	-30 614	66 506	40 842	25 664	146 593	151 543	-4 950
2018 Oct	80 156	113 045	-32 889	67 158	41 535	25 623	147 314	154 580	-7 266
2019 Jan	79 612	115 338	-35 726	69 770	42 871	26 899	149 382	158 209	-8 827
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	1 460	- 223	1 683	- 6	288	- 294	1 454	65	1 389
2018 Oct	69	2 344	-2 275	652	693	- 41	721	3 037	-2 316
2019 Jan	- 544	2 293	-2 837	2 612	1 336	1 276	2 068	3 629	-1 561
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	1.9%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.7%			1.0%	0.0%	
2018 Oct	0.1%	2.1%	1.0%	1.7%			0.5%	2.0%	
2019 Jan	-0.7%	2.0%	3.9%	3.2%			1.4%	2.3%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Jan	303 720	413 927	-110 207	248 137	154 238	93 899	551 897	567 979	-16 082
2017 Jan	299 063	434 215	-135 152	259 176	156 276	102 900	558 264	590 513	-32 249
2018 Jan	320 352	451 840	-131 488	269 400	157 880	111 520	589 752	609 720	-19 968
2019 Jan	318 482	450 008	-131 526	269 946	165 802	104 144	588 428	615 810	-27 382
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	-4 657	20 288	-24 945	11 039	2 038	9 001	6 367	22 534	-16 167
2018 Jan	21 289	17 625	3 664	10 224	1 604	8 620	31 488	19 207	12 281
2019 Jan	-1 870	-1 832	- 38	546	7 922	-7 376	-1 324	6 090	-7 414
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	-1.5%	4.9%		4.4%	1.3%		1.2%	4.0%	
2018 Jan	7.1%	4.1%		3.9%	1.0%		5.6%	3.3%	
2019 Jan	-0.6%	-0.4%		0.2%	5.0%		-0.2%	1.0%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	140 818	224 971	-84 153	162 194	190 965	-28 771
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	152 267	246 818	-94 551	166 766	203 929	-37 163
2018	318 700	448 265	-129 565	151 985	244 733	-92 748	166 715	203 532	-36 817
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	37 301	62 141	-24 840	40 652	49 562	-8 910
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	37 727	61 230	-23 503	41 879	51 575	-9 696
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	39 235	62 156	-22 921	42 617	51 445	-8 828
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	38 004	61 291	-23 287	41 618	51 347	-9 729
2018 Q1	80 149	111 273	-31 124	38 166	61 087	-22 921	41 983	50 186	-8 203
Q2	78 616	111 271	-32 655	37 480	61 800	-24 320	41 136	49 471	-8 335
Q3	80 560	111 970	-31 410	37 945	60 228	-22 283	42 615	51 742	-9 127
Q4	79 375	113 751	-34 376	38 394	61 618	-23 224	40 981	52 133	-11 152
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 031	37 798	-10 767	12 852	20 443	-7 591	14 179	17 355	-3 176
2018 Feb	26 383	35 412	-9 029	12 567	20 055	-7 488	13 816	15 357	-1 541
2018 Mar	26 735	38 063	-11 328	12 747	20 589	-7 842	13 988	17 474	-3 486
2018 Apr	25 509	37 449	-11 940	12 376	20 411	-8 035	13 133	17 038	-3 905
2018 May	25 858	36 940	-11 082	12 399	20 900	-8 501	13 459	16 040	-2 581
2018 Jun	27 249	36 882	-9 633	12 705	20 489	-7 784	14 544	16 393	-1 849
2018 Jul	26 980	36 879	-9 899	12 921	20 109	-7 188	14 059	16 770	-2 711
2018 Aug	26 463	38 204	-11 741	12 762	20 103	-7 341	13 701	18 101	-4 400
2018 Sep	27 117	36 887	-9 770	12 262	20 016	-7 754	14 855	16 871	-2 016
2018 Oct	26 576	37 954	-11 378	12 694	20 329	-7 635	13 882	17 625	-3 743
2018 Nov	26 792	37 957	-11 165	12 692	20 494	-7 802	14 100	17 463	-3 363
2018 Dec	26 007	37 840	-11 833	13 008	20 795	-7 787	12 999	17 045	-4 046
2019 Jan	26 813	39 541	-12 728	13 261	21 268	-8 007	13 552	18 273	-4 721
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	216	3	213	-2	165	-167	218	-162	380
2018 Dec	-785	-117	-668	316	301	15	-1 101	-418	-683
2019 Jan	806	1 701	-895	253	473	-220	553	1 228	-675
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Nov	0.8%	0.0%		0.0%	0.8%		1.6%	-0.9%	
2018 Dec	-2.9%	-0.3%		2.5%	1.5%		-7.8%	-2.4%	
2019 Jan	3.1%	4.5%		1.9%	2.3%		4.3%	7.2%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Apr	78 627	110 924	-32 297	37 690	61 055	-23 365	40 937	49 869	-8 932
2018 Jul	80 087	110 701	-30 614	38 025	61 498	-23 473	42 062	49 203	-7 141
2018 Oct	80 156	113 045	-32 889	37 718	60 448	-22 730	42 438	52 597	-10 159
2019 Jan	79 612	115 338	-35 726	38 961	62 557	-23 596	40 651	52 781	-12 130
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	1 460	-223	1 683	335	443	-108	1 125	-666	1 791
2018 Oct	69	2 344	-2 275	-307	-1 050	743	376	3 394	-3 018
2019 Jan	-544	2 293	-2 837	1 243	2 109	-866	-1 787	184	-1 971
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jul	1.9%	-0.2%		0.9%	0.7%		2.7%	-1.3%	
2018 Oct	0.1%	2.1%		-0.8%	-1.7%		0.9%	6.9%	
2019 Jan	-0.7%	2.0%		3.3%	3.5%		-4.2%	0.3%	
12 months ended:									
2016 Jan	303 720	413 927	-110 207	141 138	225 610	-84 472	162 585	188 389	-25 804
2017 Jan	299 063	434 215	-135 152	143 268	238 507	-95 239	155 790	195 711	-39 921
2018 Jan	320 352	451 840	-131 488	152 804	246 810	-94 006	167 548	205 030	-37 482
2019 Jan	318 482	450 008	-131 526	152 394	245 558	-93 164	166 088	204 450	-38 362
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	-4 657	20 288	-24 945	2 130	12 897	-10 767	-6 795	7 322	-14 117
2018 Jan	21 289	17 625	3 664	9 536	8 303	1 233	11 758	9 319	2 439
2019 Jan	-1 870	-1 832	-38	-410	-1 252	842	-1 460	-580	-880
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 Jan	-1.5%	4.9%		1.5%	5.7%		-4.2%	3.9%	
2018 Jan	7.1%	4.1%		6.7%	3.5%		7.5%	4.8%	
2019 Jan	-0.6%	-0.4%		-0.3%	-0.5%		-0.9%	-0.3%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden. † Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

² Total less EU (28)

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVV	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	94.6	97.3	93.8	92.6	94.3	96.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.2	105.6	103.6	105.0	105.0	105.4
2018	110.0	109.0	105.4	106.5	107.9	108.4
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	106.5	104.9	103.2	104.6	105.0	104.8
Q2	105.7	105.1	103.7	105.1	104.8	105.1
Q3	105.2	105.6	104.6	105.3	104.9	105.6
Q4	107.3	106.6	102.8	105.2	105.2	106.2
2018 Q1	107.2	106.1	104.0	105.0	105.8	105.9
Q2	109.9	108.4	105.7	105.9	108.0	107.7
Q3	110.9	110.9	106.2	107.2	108.8	109.9
Q4	112.1	110.7	105.9	107.9	109.1	109.9
Monthly						
2018 Jan	108.4	106.4	103.2	105.0	106.1	106.0
2018 Feb	106.5	106.1	104.0	105.0	105.3	105.9
2018 Mar	106.8	105.8	104.7	105.1	105.9	105.6
2018 Apr	108.6	106.3	105.3	105.4	107.1	106.1
2018 May	111.2	109.4	105.8	105.8	108.6	108.4
2018 Jun	109.8	109.5	106.1	106.3	108.2	108.7
2018 Jul	110.1	110.8	106.3	106.8	108.4	109.7
2018 Aug	111.8	111.3	106.3	107.3	109.3	110.2
2018 Sep	110.9	110.6	106.1	107.6	108.7	109.8
2018 Oct	113.9	111.3	105.8	107.7	110.2	110.4
2018 Nov	111.7	111.2	105.7	107.9	108.9	110.2
2018 Dec	110.6	109.5	106.0	108.1	108.4	109.1
2019 Jan	111.6	108.8	106.4	108.3	109.2	108.6
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2018 Nov	-2.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-1.3	-0.2
2018 Dec	-1.1	-1.7	0.3	0.2	-0.5	-1.1
2019 Jan	1.0	-0.7	0.4	0.2	0.8	-0.5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2018 Nov	-1.9%	-0.1%	-0.1%	0.2%	-1.2%	-0.2%
2018 Dec	-1.0%	-1.5%	0.3%	0.2%	-0.5%	-1.0%
2019 Jan	0.9%	-0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	-0.5%
3 months ended:						
2018 Apr	107.3	106.1	104.7	105.2	106.1	105.9
2018 Jul	110.4	109.9	106.1	106.3	108.4	108.9
2018 Oct	112.2	111.1	106.1	107.5	109.4	110.1
2019 Jan	111.3	109.8	106.0	108.1	108.8	109.3
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Jul	3.1	3.8	1.4	1.1	2.3	3.1
2018 Oct	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2
2019 Jan	-0.9	-1.2	0.0	0.6	-0.6	-0.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Jul	2.9%	3.6%	1.3%	1.1%	2.2%	2.9%
2018 Oct	1.7%	1.1%	0.0%	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%
2019 Jan	-0.8%	-1.1%	0.0%	0.5%	-0.5%	-0.8%
12 months ended:						
2016 Jan	94.3	96.9	94.1	92.7	94.2	95.8
2017 Jan	101.2	100.8	100.6	100.9	100.9	100.8
2018 Jan	106.3	105.7	103.6	105.1	105.1	105.5
2019 Jan	110.3	109.2	105.7	106.8	108.2	108.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 Jan	6.9	3.9	6.5	8.2	6.7	5.1
2018 Jan	5.2	4.9	3.0	4.2	4.2	4.7
2019 Jan	3.9	3.5	2.2	1.7	3.1	3.0
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 Jan	7.3%	4.0%	6.9%	8.9%	7.1%	5.3%
2018 Jan	5.1%	4.8%	3.0%	4.1%	4.1%	4.7%
2019 Jan	3.7%	3.4%	2.1%	1.6%	3.0%	2.9%

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	91.9	97.3	94.5	97.9	98.7	96.6	106.8	107.8	94.6	95.7
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.0	105.8	109.8	105.3	101.8	108.4	129.5	123.6	105.8	108.6
2018	107.4	104.3	109.2	105.9	102.9	112.6	165.7	152.9	105.7	112.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.4	104.4	110.1	104.1	101.9	106.3	136.0	122.8	106.5	111.8
Q2	106.5	106.4	109.3	104.5	101.4	108.5	120.8	117.6	101.6	108.7
Q3	108.9	106.7	110.1	106.5	102.4	109.9	121.9	122.2	107.4	106.7
Q4	106.2	105.6	109.5	105.9	101.4	109.0	141.8	131.2	107.7	107.8
2018 Q1	106.6	102.4	107.8	104.9	101.4	109.9	155.6	134.3	103.3	110.7
Q2	107.7	103.2	108.1	105.8	102.7	111.8	168.0	153.0	106.9	114.5
Q3	107.7	105.0	110.9	105.6	104.5	114.2	174.6	170.5	103.5	112.3
Q4	107.4	106.4	109.8	107.2	102.9	114.3	163.1	155.5	108.9	114.3
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	101.7	108.8	105.2	101.1	113.5	157.3	135.6	107.7	109.2
2018 Feb	106.6	102.6	109.7	106.1	102.8	106.6	155.1	139.0	100.0	110.6
2018 Mar	106.7	102.9	105.0	103.3	100.2	109.7	154.2	129.5	102.2	112.5
2018 Apr	107.7	103.1	106.2	106.8	103.2	110.9	159.8	141.1	97.5	119.1
2018 May	108.7	103.9	108.7	107.6	102.7	113.6	175.0	152.4	112.8	117.3
2018 Jun	106.8	102.7	109.4	103.2	102.2	110.8	169.4	167.2	109.3	107.2
2018 Jul	107.0	104.2	109.2	104.6	104.3	114.0	164.0	167.4	103.8	115.9
2018 Aug	107.9	106.0	112.2	106.2	107.0	115.1	175.3	166.9	100.0	116.4
2018 Sep	108.2	104.9	111.6	106.0	102.5	113.5	186.5	178.1	107.1	104.5
2018 Oct	105.5	105.2	110.1	108.5	105.7	112.5	190.8	175.1	106.4	114.1
2018 Nov	107.0	106.1	109.7	105.9	101.6	113.2	166.7	158.6	113.1	115.1
2018 Dec	109.7	107.9	109.6	107.3	101.3	117.4	134.4	136.2	107.3	113.7
2019 Jan	110.9	107.5	112.8	107.2	102.6	115.4	143.3	131.1	108.9	117.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	1.5	0.9	-0.4	-2.6	-4.1	0.7	-24.1	-16.5	6.7	1.0
2018 Dec	2.7	1.8	-0.1	1.4	-0.3	4.2	-32.3	-22.4	-5.8	-1.4
2019 Jan	1.2	-0.4	3.2	-0.1	1.3	-2.0	8.9	-5.1	1.6	4.0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	1.4%	0.9%	-0.4%	-2.4%	-3.9%	0.6%	-12.6%	-9.4%	6.3%	0.9%
2018 Dec	2.5%	1.7%	-0.1%	1.3%	-0.3%	3.7%	-19.4%	-14.1%	-5.1%	-1.2%
2019 Jan	1.1%	-0.4%	2.9%	-0.1%	1.3%	-1.7%	6.6%	-3.7%	1.5%	3.5%
3 months ended:										
2018 Apr	107.0	102.9	107.0	105.4	102.1	109.1	156.4	136.5	99.9	114.1
2018 Jul	107.5	103.6	109.1	105.1	103.1	112.8	169.5	162.3	108.6	113.5
2018 Oct	107.2	105.4	111.3	106.9	105.1	113.7	184.2	173.4	104.5	111.7
2019 Jan	109.2	107.2	110.7	106.8	101.8	115.3	148.1	142.0	109.8	115.5
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	0.5	0.7	2.1	-0.3	1.0	3.7	13.1	25.8	8.7	-0.6
2018 Oct	-0.3	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	0.9	14.7	11.0	-4.1	-1.8
2019 Jan	2.0	1.8	-0.6	-0.1	-3.2	1.6	-36.1	-31.4	5.3	3.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	0.5%	0.7%	2.0%	-0.3%	1.0%	3.4%	8.4%	18.9%	8.7%	-0.5%
2018 Oct	-0.3%	1.7%	2.0%	1.7%	1.9%	0.8%	8.7%	6.8%	-3.8%	-1.6%
2019 Jan	1.9%	1.7%	-0.5%	-0.1%	-3.1%	1.4%	-19.6%	-18.1%	5.0%	3.4%
12 months ended:										
2016 Jan	91.9	97.1	93.9	98.0	98.8	96.0	104.8	105.6	94.1	94.5
2017 Jan	101.2	100.6	102.1	100.4	100.2	100.8	106.3	104.1	101.2	101.9
2018 Jan	107.1	105.5	109.8	105.3	102.0	109.1	132.0	124.5	105.8	108.6
2019 Jan	107.7	104.8	109.5	106.1	103.0	112.7	164.5	153.6	105.7	113.7
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	9.3	3.6	8.2	2.5	1.4	4.9	1.5	-1.5	7.1	7.4
2018 Jan	5.8	4.9	7.7	4.9	1.8	8.2	25.7	20.4	4.6	6.7
2019 Jan	0.7	-0.8	-0.3	0.8	1.1	3.7	32.6	29.1	-0.1	5.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	10.1%	3.7%	8.7%	2.5%	1.4%	5.1%	1.4%	-1.4%	7.5%	7.8%
2018 Jan	5.8%	4.9%	7.6%	4.8%	1.8%	8.2%	24.1%	19.6%	4.6%	6.5%
2019 Jan	0.6%	-0.7%	-0.3%	0.7%	1.0%	3.3%	24.7%	23.3%	-0.1%	4.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	93.5	96.9	95.3	94.4	93.5	97.0	93.5	94.9	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.6	103.6	102.4	104.0	103.4	103.5	100.6
2018	105.3	106.9	107.9	107.2	105.5	104.8	105.6	103.1	102.3	95.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.1	104.0	104.5	106.9	103.9	101.4	103.0	103.2	103.4	106.5
Q2	105.1	105.1	104.8	106.4	103.7	102.6	104.6	103.6	103.0	103.1
Q3	102.6	105.5	106.2	106.4	102.9	102.6	104.7	103.8	102.3	97.8
Q4	105.3	106.0	108.2	106.6	104.0	103.2	103.7	103.2	106.2	98.9
2018 Q1	104.6	105.2	107.1	106.6	102.7	102.7	104.0	101.6	99.0	95.7
Q2	106.1	106.7	107.0	107.3	105.0	104.2	105.0	102.4	104.6	95.5
Q3	104.5	107.1	107.0	107.7	105.7	105.8	105.6	103.5	97.9	95.5
Q4	105.9	108.4	110.4	107.3	108.6	106.4	107.8	104.8	104.7	98.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	106.3	110.5	107.4	103.2	102.5	104.2	101.7	100.0	93.8
2018 Feb	104.8	105.4	106.0	107.4	101.9	102.4	102.9	101.3	100.0	98.4
2018 Mar	102.5	104.0	105.0	105.2	103.1	103.3	104.9	101.7	95.4	95.3
2018 Apr	107.6	106.2	109.9	106.8	102.4	102.3	103.0	101.8	92.3	93.6
2018 May	104.2	107.2	107.9	107.8	107.3	105.2	105.6	103.2	96.5	98.1
2018 Jun	106.5	106.6	103.5	107.3	105.4	105.1	106.5	102.1	108.3	114.1
2018 Jul	104.5	106.6	106.5	107.9	105.1	106.4	106.2	102.9	101.7	92.1
2018 Aug	104.2	108.1	108.9	108.7	106.1	105.5	105.9	104.4	93.8	97.4
2018 Sep	104.8	106.5	105.6	106.3	105.8	105.6	104.7	103.3	93.2	94.8
2018 Oct	105.1	108.1	111.2	107.2	108.5	106.3	108.7	103.8	105.1	106.4
2018 Nov	104.9	108.7	108.4	106.6	108.7	106.7	106.8	105.2	104.3	102.6
2018 Dec	107.8	108.3	111.8	108.1	108.5	106.1	107.7	105.5	105.2	86.7
2019 Jan	108.0	108.8	111.9	107.5	109.2	105.9	107.4	105.4	96.7	91.2
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	-0.2	0.6	-2.8	-0.6	0.2	0.4	-1.9	1.4	-0.8	-3.8
2018 Dec	2.9	-0.4	3.4	1.5	-0.2	-0.6	0.9	0.3	0.9	-15.9
2019 Jan	0.2	0.5	0.1	-0.6	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-8.5	4.5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	-0.2%	0.6%	-2.5%	-0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	-1.7%	1.3%	-0.8%	-3.6%
2018 Dec	2.8%	-0.4%	3.1%	1.4%	-0.2%	-0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.9%	-15.5%
2019 Jan	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	-0.6%	0.6%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.1%	-8.1%	5.2%
3 months ended:										
2018 Apr	105.0	105.2	107.0	106.5	102.5	102.7	103.6	101.6	95.9	95.8
2018 Jul	105.1	106.8	106.0	107.7	105.9	105.6	106.1	102.7	102.2	101.4
2018 Oct	104.7	107.6	108.6	107.4	106.8	105.8	106.4	103.8	97.4	99.5
2019 Jan	106.9	108.6	110.7	107.4	108.8	106.2	107.3	105.4	102.1	93.5
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	0.1	1.6	-1.0	1.2	3.5	2.9	2.5	1.1	6.3	5.7
2018 Oct	-0.4	0.8	2.6	-0.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.1	-4.8	-1.9
2019 Jan	2.2	1.0	2.1	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	4.7	-6.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	0.1%	1.5%	-0.9%	1.1%	3.4%	2.8%	2.4%	1.1%	6.5%	5.9%
2018 Oct	-0.3%	0.7%	2.5%	-0.2%	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	1.1%	-4.7%	-1.9%
2019 Jan	2.1%	1.0%	2.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.4%	0.8%	1.5%	4.8%	-6.1%
12 months ended:										
2016 Jan	93.5	96.4	94.8	93.9	93.5	97.0	93.4	94.9	93.6	101.6
2017 Jan	100.7	100.7	100.9	101.0	100.8	100.3	100.9	100.5	99.2	97.5
2018 Jan	104.7	105.5	106.2	106.6	103.6	102.5	104.1	103.4	101.5	102.1
2019 Jan	105.4	107.0	108.1	107.2	106.0	105.1	105.9	103.4	99.4	97.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	7.2	4.2	6.2	7.2	7.3	3.3	7.5	5.6	5.6	-4.1
2018 Jan	4.0	4.8	5.3	5.6	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.9	2.4	4.6
2019 Jan	0.7	1.6	1.8	0.6	2.4	2.6	1.8	0.0	-2.1	-4.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	7.7%	4.4%	6.5%	7.6%	7.8%	3.4%	8.0%	5.9%	6.0%	-4.1%
2018 Jan	4.0%	4.8%	5.2%	5.5%	2.8%	2.2%	3.2%	2.9%	2.4%	4.7%
2019 Jan	0.7%	1.5%	1.7%	0.6%	2.3%	2.5%	1.7%	0.0%	-2.1%	-4.4%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports	
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	91.4	98.0	96.0	97.4	98.0	96.7	107.7	106.7	94.4	96.2
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.7	104.6	104.5	105.3	103.1	108.6	130.0	124.5	106.4	112.3
2018	107.9	105.2	106.2	106.0	105.7	116.7	165.6	146.4	106.5	114.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.1	102.6	103.6	103.5	104.3	105.0	135.6	125.2	105.8	115.9
Q2	107.0	105.3	103.0	104.1	102.4	108.0	120.2	113.3	103.9	113.9
Q3	110.1	105.7	105.8	107.5	103.5	110.5	123.3	125.2	108.4	108.6
Q4	107.4	104.8	105.2	106.2	102.1	111.0	142.8	133.1	107.1	111.9
2018 Q1	107.5	103.3	104.8	104.9	102.4	112.1	154.7	138.4	104.8	113.9
Q2	109.0	104.0	104.6	105.7	106.3	114.4	170.3	134.0	108.2	114.1
Q3	108.0	105.9	107.8	105.6	108.3	119.2	174.4	163.7	104.3	112.7
Q4	107.2	107.7	107.7	107.7	105.7	120.9	162.6	155.3	108.4	117.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	102.6	105.4	104.5	103.9	112.7	159.6	135.4	105.5	111.1
2018 Feb	108.1	103.8	105.6	106.1	103.5	110.3	151.1	141.0	100.0	114.8
2018 Mar	107.8	103.6	103.5	104.0	99.5	113.1	152.8	138.8	107.7	115.9
2018 Apr	109.3	104.4	102.2	106.2	107.0	112.5	165.3	127.7	97.1	118.6
2018 May	109.7	104.0	105.2	107.5	107.3	116.1	181.0	125.3	115.4	116.7
2018 Jun	108.0	103.6	106.4	103.5	104.7	114.4	166.4	157.2	110.8	107.5
2018 Jul	107.8	104.6	107.0	104.4	108.0	119.7	160.8	162.4	104.2	116.2
2018 Aug	106.6	106.6	109.5	106.4	113.9	119.7	173.9	153.9	102.6	114.7
2018 Sep	109.6	106.6	106.9	105.8	103.7	118.2	192.5	176.1	106.7	107.2
2018 Oct	104.9	106.6	107.9	109.2	110.9	120.5	199.1	170.9	104.8	117.6
2018 Nov	107.0	107.0	107.3	106.8	103.0	119.8	170.2	161.6	114.6	116.7
2018 Dec	109.9	109.5	107.9	107.2	103.0	122.5	131.4	136.5	105.5	118.0
2019 Jan	109.2	108.2	107.5	106.2	105.7	122.7	143.6	133.2	107.5	121.2
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	2.1	0.4	-0.6	-2.4	-7.9	-0.7	-28.9	-9.3	9.8	-0.9
2018 Dec	2.9	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	2.7	-38.8	-25.1	-9.1	1.3
2019 Jan	-0.7	-1.3	-0.4	-1.0	2.7	0.2	12.2	-3.3	2.0	3.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	2.0%	0.4%	-0.6%	-2.2%	-7.1%	-0.6%	-14.5%	-5.4%	9.4%	-0.8%
2018 Dec	2.7%	2.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	2.3%	-22.8%	-15.5%	-7.9%	1.1%
2019 Jan	-0.6%	-1.2%	-0.4%	-0.9%	2.6%	0.2%	9.3%	-2.4%	1.9%	2.7%
3 months ended:										
2018 Apr	108.4	103.9	103.8	105.4	103.3	112.0	156.4	135.8	101.6	116.4
2018 Jul	108.5	104.1	106.2	105.1	106.7	116.7	169.4	148.3	110.1	113.5
2018 Oct	107.0	106.6	108.1	107.1	109.5	119.5	188.5	167.0	104.7	113.2
2019 Jan	108.7	108.2	107.6	106.7	103.9	121.7	148.4	143.8	109.2	118.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	0.1	0.1	2.4	-0.3	3.3	4.8	13.0	12.5	8.5	-3.0
2018 Oct	-1.5	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.7	19.1	18.7	-5.4	-0.3
2019 Jan	1.7	1.6	-0.5	-0.4	-5.6	2.2	-40.1	-23.2	4.5	5.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	0.1%	0.1%	2.3%	-0.3%	3.2%	4.3%	8.3%	9.2%	8.4%	-2.5%
2018 Oct	-1.4%	2.4%	1.8%	1.9%	2.7%	2.3%	11.3%	12.6%	-4.9%	-0.3%
2019 Jan	1.6%	1.5%	-0.5%	-0.4%	-5.1%	1.8%	-21.3%	-13.9%	4.3%	4.8%
12 months ended:										
2016 Jan	91.5	97.8	95.6	97.3	98.0	96.4	105.5	104.1	94.2	95.1
2017 Jan	101.1	100.5	100.6	100.4	100.7	100.6	106.6	104.3	101.7	102.3
2018 Jan	107.8	104.6	104.7	105.5	103.4	109.3	132.9	125.4	106.6	112.4
2019 Jan	108.2	105.7	106.4	106.1	105.9	117.5	165.7	148.7	106.4	115.4
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	9.6	2.6	4.9	3.1	2.7	4.3	1.1	0.2	7.5	7.2
2018 Jan	6.7	4.1	4.1	5.1	2.7	8.6	26.3	21.1	4.9	10.1
2019 Jan	0.4	1.1	1.8	0.6	2.5	8.2	32.8	23.4	-0.2	3.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	10.4%	2.7%	5.1%	3.2%	2.8%	4.4%	1.0%	0.2%	8.0%	7.6%
2018 Jan	6.6%	4.1%	4.1%	5.0%	2.6%	8.6%	24.6%	20.2%	4.8%	9.8%
2019 Jan	0.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.6%	2.4%	7.5%	24.7%	18.6%	-0.2%	2.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	91.8	96.2	95.7	95.3	94.2	99.4	92.9	95.8	90.8	98.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.4	105.2	106.9	108.3	104.5	102.0	105.1	104.7	101.2	106.8
2018	109.9	107.8	109.5	111.5	106.4	106.5	108.1	104.9	100.7	109.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.3	103.7	104.5	107.1	104.5	99.6	103.4	104.0	84.9	109.7
Q2	106.1	104.8	105.8	107.0	103.2	101.9	104.3	104.9	89.2	104.1
Q3	106.5	106.1	107.8	108.8	104.9	102.6	105.9	105.3	96.5	98.4
Q4	107.6	106.3	109.3	110.4	105.5	104.2	106.7	104.6	142.1	110.5
2018 Q1	107.4	105.9	109.0	110.7	105.5	104.9	106.7	104.0	86.5	102.9
Q2	110.4	107.4	109.2	111.6	106.6	106.1	108.0	104.4	105.4	117.1
Q3	111.0	108.2	109.6	111.7	106.1	107.4	108.6	105.2	76.5	108.9
Q4	110.9	109.5	110.3	112.1	107.2	107.5	109.1	105.8	109.0	110.0
Monthly										
2018 Jan	110.3	107.2	109.3	111.6	105.8	104.4	105.8	104.0	69.2	102.4
2018 Feb	107.4	106.6	109.3	111.7	105.0	104.9	107.2	104.2	100.0	95.3
2018 Mar	104.4	103.6	108.6	109.0	105.8	105.5	107.3	103.7	92.3	139.1
2018 Apr	110.3	107.8	108.3	112.7	106.0	104.5	107.5	104.2	66.7	115.9
2018 May	109.4	108.0	109.8	110.8	107.7	107.0	108.2	105.3	100.0	117.5
2018 Jun	111.6	106.6	109.4	111.4	106.2	106.9	108.2	103.6	121.2	125.0
2018 Jul	110.6	107.5	110.2	111.5	105.2	109.1	109.0	104.9	88.9	100.0
2018 Aug	111.0	108.8	109.0	111.8	105.2	106.1	108.4	106.1	57.9	109.8
2018 Sep	111.5	108.1	109.6	111.8	107.9	106.8	108.3	104.7	79.2	110.9
2018 Oct	108.4	108.4	110.1	112.1	107.0	107.9	108.4	104.2	150.0	120.5
2018 Nov	113.0	109.4	109.9	110.9	108.5	108.4	108.3	105.9	103.8	95.3
2018 Dec	111.4	110.9	110.9	113.1	106.0	106.3	110.6	107.3	109.8	105.0
2019 Jan	114.5	109.8	111.0	112.8	109.4	106.5	109.6	107.0	83.3	110.9
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	4.6	1.0	-0.2	-1.2	1.5	0.5	-0.1	1.7	-46.2	-25.2
2018 Dec	-1.6	1.5	1.0	2.2	-2.5	-2.1	2.3	1.4	6.0	9.7
2019 Jan	3.1	-1.1	0.1	-0.3	3.4	0.2	-1.0	-0.3	-26.5	5.9
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	4.2%	0.9%	-0.2%	-1.1%	1.4%	0.5%	-0.1%	1.6%	-30.8%	-20.9%
2018 Dec	-1.4%	1.4%	0.9%	2.0%	-2.3%	-1.9%	2.1%	1.3%	5.8%	10.2%
2019 Jan	2.8%	-1.0%	0.1%	-0.3%	3.2%	0.2%	-0.9%	-0.3%	-24.1%	5.6%
3 months ended:										
2018 Apr	107.4	106.0	108.7	111.1	105.6	105.0	107.3	104.0	86.3	116.8
2018 Jul	110.5	107.4	109.8	111.2	106.4	107.7	108.5	104.6	103.4	114.2
2018 Oct	110.3	108.4	109.6	111.9	106.7	106.9	108.4	105.0	95.7	113.7
2019 Jan	113.0	110.0	110.6	112.3	108.0	107.1	109.5	106.7	99.0	103.7
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	3.2	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.8	2.7	1.1	0.6	17.0	-2.6
2018 Oct	-0.2	1.1	-0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.4	-7.7	-0.4
2019 Jan	2.7	1.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.1	1.1	1.7	3.3	-10.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	2.9%	1.3%	1.0%	0.1%	0.7%	2.6%	1.1%	0.5%	19.7%	-2.2%
2018 Oct	-0.2%	1.0%	-0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	-0.7%	-0.1%	0.4%	-7.4%	-0.4%
2019 Jan	2.4%	1.5%	0.9%	0.3%	1.2%	0.1%	1.0%	1.7%	3.4%	-8.8%
12 months ended:										
2016 Jan	91.6	95.7	95.1	94.8	94.2	99.4	93.0	95.8	87.8	109.9
2017 Jan	101.0	100.7	100.8	101.1	100.6	100.0	100.7	100.5	96.6	98.0
2018 Jan	106.7	105.6	107.3	108.7	104.6	102.4	105.3	104.8	101.2	105.3
2019 Jan	110.3	108.0	109.7	111.6	106.7	106.7	108.4	105.1	96.1	112.1
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	9.4	5.0	5.7	6.2	6.5	0.6	7.7	4.7	8.8	-11.9
2018 Jan	5.7	4.9	6.5	7.6	4.0	2.4	4.6	4.3	4.6	7.3
2019 Jan	3.6	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.0	4.2	3.1	0.3	-5.1	6.8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	10.3%	5.2%	6.0%	6.6%	6.9%	0.6%	8.3%	4.9%	10.0%	-10.8%
2018 Jan	5.6%	4.9%	6.5%	7.5%	4.0%	2.4%	4.6%	4.3%	4.8%	7.4%
2019 Jan	3.4%	2.2%	2.2%	2.7%	1.9%	4.1%	3.0%	0.3%	-5.0%	6.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports	
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	93.1	95.8	93.6	99.0	99.1	96.4	105.1	108.1	95.2	94.6
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.6	108.6	113.1	105.1	101.1	108.1	128.8	123.3	103.4	102.3
2018	105.9	102.0	110.9	105.7	101.5	108.3	165.9	154.9	101.2	109.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	107.3	108.9	114.2	105.6	100.6	107.7	136.4	122.1	109.1	104.9
Q2	105.3	109.0	113.3	105.6	100.9	109.0	121.6	118.8	90.0	100.7
Q3	106.5	109.3	112.8	104.0	101.8	109.3	119.6	121.4	103.4	102.6
Q4	103.3	107.3	112.2	105.2	101.1	106.6	140.1	130.6	111.8	101.4
2018 Q1	104.5	100.2	109.5	104.8	100.8	107.5	157.4	132.9	94.5	104.4
Q2	104.6	101.4	110.1	106.2	100.8	108.8	164.2	160.1	100.0	115.3
Q3	107.0	102.9	112.8	105.7	102.7	108.9	175.1	172.4	100.0	111.5
Q4	107.7	103.6	111.1	106.0	101.6	107.8	164.1	155.6	113.3	109.3
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.8	99.7	110.7	106.9	99.8	114.4	152.0	135.7	133.3	106.4
2018 Feb	102.4	99.9	112.1	106.0	102.3	102.5	163.7	138.3	100.0	100.0
2018 Mar	104.1	100.8	105.9	102.0	100.5	105.8	157.2	126.5	66.7	106.0
2018 Apr	103.5	99.9	108.6	108.2	101.2	109.2	151.4	145.1	100.0	120.0
2018 May	106.4	103.7	110.7	107.6	100.3	110.4	167.8	167.6	100.0	118.4
2018 Jun	103.8	100.6	111.2	102.6	100.9	107.0	176.8	170.1	100.0	106.7
2018 Jul	105.3	103.2	110.3	105.0	102.4	107.5	170.7	168.6	100.0	115.6
2018 Aug	111.1	104.6	113.9	105.7	103.7	110.4	177.3	170.5	90.0	120.0
2018 Sep	104.7	101.1	114.3	106.4	101.9	108.8	176.8	178.7	108.3	100.0
2018 Oct	107.0	102.0	111.3	106.7	103.3	105.3	180.4	176.2	120.0	107.9
2018 Nov	107.2	104.3	111.2	103.7	100.9	105.8	161.3	157.9	100.0	113.0
2018 Dec	109.1	104.4	110.7	107.6	100.5	112.3	142.7	136.1	120.0	105.9
2019 Jan	115.2	106.1	116.1	109.7	101.0	107.5	142.7	130.6	120.0	112.8
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	0.2	2.3	-0.1	-3.0	-2.4	0.5	-19.1	-18.3	-20.0	5.1
2018 Dec	1.9	0.1	-0.5	3.9	-0.4	6.5	-18.6	-21.8	20.0	-7.1
2019 Jan	6.1	1.7	5.4	2.1	0.5	-4.8	0.0	-5.5	0.0	6.9
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	0.2%	2.3%	-0.1%	-2.8%	-2.3%	0.5%	-10.6%	-10.4%	-16.7%	4.7%
2018 Dec	1.8%	0.1%	-0.4%	3.8%	-0.4%	6.1%	-11.5%	-13.8%	20.0%	-6.3%
2019 Jan	5.6%	1.6%	4.9%	2.0%	0.5%	-4.3%	0.0%	-4.0%	0.0%	6.5%
3 months ended:										
2018 Apr	103.3	100.2	108.9	105.4	101.3	105.8	157.4	136.6	88.9	108.7
2018 Jul	105.2	102.5	110.7	105.1	101.2	108.3	171.8	168.8	100.0	113.6
2018 Oct	107.6	102.6	113.2	106.3	103.0	108.2	178.2	175.1	106.1	109.3
2019 Jan	110.5	104.9	112.7	107.0	100.8	108.5	148.9	141.5	113.3	110.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	1.8	2.3	1.9	-0.3	-0.1	2.5	14.3	32.1	11.1	4.9
2018 Oct	2.4	0.1	2.4	1.2	1.8	-0.1	6.4	6.4	6.1	-4.3
2019 Jan	2.9	2.4	-0.5	0.7	-2.2	0.4	-29.3	-33.6	7.2	1.3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	1.8%	2.3%	1.7%	-0.3%	-0.1%	2.3%	9.1%	23.5%	12.5%	4.5%
2018 Oct	2.3%	0.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.7%	-0.1%	3.7%	3.8%	6.1%	-3.8%
2019 Jan	2.7%	2.3%	-0.4%	0.7%	-2.1%	0.3%	-16.4%	-19.2%	6.8%	1.2%
12 months ended:										
2016 Jan	92.9	95.4	93.0	99.4	99.3	95.5	104.0	106.2	95.2	93.4
2017 Jan	101.7	101.0	103.1	100.5	100.0	101.2	105.5	104.1	102.9	102.6
2018 Jan	105.6	107.9	113.1	105.0	101.2	108.8	131.1	124.2	104.1	102.5
2019 Jan	106.7	102.6	111.4	105.9	101.6	107.7	164.1	155.5	102.1	110.5
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	8.8	5.6	10.1	1.1	0.7	5.6	1.5	-2.1	7.7	9.2
2018 Jan	3.9	6.9	10.0	4.5	1.2	7.7	25.6	20.1	1.2	-0.1
2019 Jan	1.1	-5.3	-1.8	1.0	0.3	-1.1	33.0	31.3	-2.1	8.0
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	9.5%	5.9%	10.9%	1.1%	0.7%	5.9%	1.4%	-2.0%	8.1%	9.8%
2018 Jan	3.8%	6.8%	9.7%	4.5%	1.2%	7.6%	24.2%	19.3%	1.2%	-0.1%
2019 Jan	1.0%	-4.9%	-1.6%	0.9%	0.3%	-1.0%	25.2%	25.2%	-2.0%	7.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	95.4	99.0	94.8	93.1	93.0	93.6	94.0	94.3	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.9	104.4	103.0	103.0	103.1	102.6	103.9	99.5
2018	100.6	104.4	105.9	102.0	104.8	102.6	103.4	101.8	102.6	93.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.7	105.1	104.6	106.6	103.4	104.1	102.6	102.6	104.8	105.5
Q2	104.0	105.8	103.5	105.7	104.1	103.5	104.8	102.6	103.9	103.0
Q3	98.1	103.6	104.3	103.5	101.4	102.4	103.7	102.8	105.3	97.7
Q4	102.8	105.3	106.9	102.2	103.0	101.9	101.1	102.2	101.4	95.1
2018 Q1	101.6	103.7	104.9	101.7	100.8	99.7	101.6	99.7	100.3	94.4
Q2	101.7	104.5	104.5	101.7	103.9	101.5	102.4	100.9	104.5	93.3
Q3	98.1	103.9	103.8	102.8	105.4	104.0	103.0	102.2	100.6	93.7
Q4	101.0	105.3	110.6	101.9	109.6	104.8	106.6	104.1	103.5	95.8
Monthly										
2018 Jan	102.8	103.8	112.0	102.6	101.5	100.1	102.7	100.1	102.0	90.2
2018 Feb	101.7	102.3	102.3	101.6	99.7	98.7	99.3	99.0	100.0	102.3
2018 Mar	100.4	105.1	101.1	100.9	101.1	100.2	102.9	100.1	96.0	94.1
2018 Apr	104.6	101.5	111.9	98.7	99.8	98.9	99.2	99.9	97.0	92.0
2018 May	99.1	105.3	105.8	103.9	106.8	102.7	103.3	101.6	96.3	94.6
2018 Jun	101.8	106.7	96.2	102.3	104.9	102.8	104.8	101.0	107.4	112.3
2018 Jul	98.6	103.8	102.2	103.4	104.9	103.1	103.6	101.6	102.3	90.4
2018 Aug	97.3	105.9	108.8	104.9	106.9	104.8	103.7	103.1	99.2	96.0
2018 Sep	98.3	101.8	100.9	100.1	104.5	103.9	101.9	102.1	97.4	92.5
2018 Oct	102.0	107.1	112.7	101.7	109.7	104.5	109.1	103.5	100.7	101.0
2018 Nov	97.6	107.0	106.6	101.8	108.8	104.3	105.3	104.7	104.5	104.1
2018 Dec	103.9	102.0	112.8	102.2	110.5	105.7	105.0	104.1	103.3	83.3
2019 Jan	102.0	106.0	113.2	102.0	109.0	105.0	105.3	104.2	98.7	88.6
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	-4.4	-0.1	-6.1	0.1	-0.9	-0.2	-3.8	1.2	3.8	3.1
2018 Dec	6.3	-5.0	6.2	0.4	1.7	1.4	-0.3	-0.6	-1.2	-20.8
2019 Jan	-1.9	4.0	0.4	-0.2	-1.5	-0.7	0.3	0.1	-4.6	5.3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Nov	-4.3%	-0.1%	-5.4%	0.1%	-0.8%	-0.2%	-3.5%	1.2%	3.8%	3.1%
2018 Dec	6.5%	-4.7%	5.8%	0.4%	1.6%	1.3%	-0.3%	-0.6%	-1.1%	-20.0%
2019 Jan	-1.8%	3.9%	0.4%	-0.2%	-1.4%	-0.7%	0.3%	0.1%	-4.5%	6.4%
3 months ended:										
2018 Apr	102.2	103.0	105.1	100.4	100.2	99.3	100.5	99.7	97.7	96.1
2018 Jul	99.8	105.3	101.4	103.2	105.5	102.9	103.9	101.4	102.0	99.1
2018 Oct	99.2	104.9	107.5	102.2	107.0	104.4	104.9	102.9	99.1	96.5
2019 Jan	101.2	105.0	110.9	102.0	109.4	105.0	105.2	104.3	102.2	92.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	-2.4	2.3	-3.7	2.8	5.3	3.6	3.4	1.7	4.3	3.0
2018 Oct	-0.6	-0.3	6.1	-1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	-2.9	-2.6
2019 Jan	2.0	0.1	3.4	-0.2	2.4	0.6	0.3	1.4	3.1	-4.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jul	-2.3%	2.2%	-3.5%	2.8%	5.3%	3.6%	3.4%	1.7%	4.4%	3.1%
2018 Oct	-0.6%	-0.3%	6.0%	-0.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.0%	1.5%	-2.8%	-2.6%
2019 Jan	2.0%	0.1%	3.2%	-0.2%	2.2%	0.6%	0.3%	1.4%	3.1%	-4.7%
12 months ended:										
2016 Jan	95.8	98.6	94.6	92.6	93.0	93.7	93.8	94.4	93.8	98.5
2017 Jan	100.4	100.7	101.1	101.0	100.8	100.6	101.1	100.5	99.7	98.5
2018 Jan	102.5	105.0	104.9	104.2	102.9	102.6	103.0	102.4	101.7	101.5
2019 Jan	100.6	104.5	106.2	102.0	105.6	102.9	103.6	102.1	100.2	95.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	4.6	2.1	6.5	8.4	7.8	6.9	7.3	6.1	6.0	0.0
2018 Jan	2.1	4.3	3.8	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.0
2019 Jan	-1.9	-0.5	1.3	-2.2	2.6	0.2	0.6	-0.4	-1.5	-5.6
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Jan	4.8%	2.1%	6.9%	9.1%	8.4%	7.4%	7.8%	6.4%	6.4%	0.0%
2018 Jan	2.1%	4.3%	3.8%	3.2%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	3.1%
2019 Jan	-1.8%	-0.5%	1.2%	-2.1%	2.6%	0.2%	0.6%	-0.4%	-1.4%	-5.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

18 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports				
		Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million
			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	
	ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY
Annual											
2015	-8 476	20 720	10 653	37.29	285	10 067	29 196	11 814	43.44	274	17 382
2016	-7 752	18 754	9 920	39.97	250	8 834	26 506	10 504	42.67	243	16 002
2017	-7 537	26 908	15 236	46.70	327	11 672	34 445	16 237	49.88	326	18 208
2018	-8 144	34 249	20 201	48.37	416	14 048	42 393	19 678	47.31	414	22 715
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	-2186	6732	3814	11.32	337	2918	8918	4165	12.37	337	4753
Q2	-1237	6718	3915	12.23	320	2803	7955	3778	12.02	314	4177
Q3	-1571	6708	3821	12.42	308	2887	8279	4011	13.29	302	4268
Q4	-2543	6750	3686	10.73	344	3064	9293	4283	12.20	351	5010
2018 Q1	-2027	7143	4109	11.15	369	3034	9170	3958	10.65	372	5212
Q2	-2053	8395	4882	11.82	413	3513	10448	4619	11.27	410	5829
Q3	-2055	9722	5741	12.77	450	3981	11777	5641	12.77	442	6136
Q4	-2009	8989	5469	12.63	433	3520	10998	5460	12.62	433	5538
Monthly											
2018 Jan	-718	2582	1513	4.07	372	1069	3300	1528	4.04	378	1772
2018 Feb	-709	2210	1305	3.55	368	905	2919	1243	3.43	362	1676
2018 Mar	-600	2351	1291	3.53	366	1060	2951	1187	3.18	373	1764
2018 Apr	-591	2734	1688	4.35	388	1046	3325	1533	4.04	379	1792
2018 May	-647	2948	1765	4.14	426	1183	3595	1427	3.52	405	2168
2018 Jun	-815	2713	1429	3.33	429	1284	3528	1659	3.71	447	1869
2018 Jul	-616	3228	1990	4.47	445	1238	3844	1732	3.96	437	2112
2018 Aug	-708	3423	2040	4.59	444	1383	4131	2169	4.95	438	1962
2018 Sep	-731	3071	1711	3.71	461	1360	3802	1740	3.86	451	2062
2018 Oct	-229	3441	2087	4.38	476	1354	3670	2054	4.47	460	1616
2018 Nov	-1069	2996	1761	4.14	425	1235	4065	2063	4.62	447	2002
2018 Dec	-711	2552	1621	4.11	394	931	3263	1343	3.53	380	1920
2019 Jan	-484	2715	1452	4.32	336	1263	3199	1393	3.84	363	1806
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2018 Nov	-840	-445	-326	-0.2	-51	-119	395	9	0.2	-13	386
2018 Dec	358	-444	-140	0.0	-31	-304	-802	-720	-1.1	-67	-82
2019 Jan	227	163	-169	0.2	-58	332	-64	50	0.3	-17	-114
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2018 Nov	366.8%	-12.9%	-15.6%	-5.5%	-10.7%	-8.8%	10.8%	0.4%	3.4%	-2.8%	23.9%
2018 Dec	-33.5%	-14.8%	-8.0%	-0.7%	-7.3%	-24.6%	-19.7%	-34.9%	-23.6%	-15.0%	-4.1%
2019 Jan	-31.9%	6.4%	-10.4%	5.1%	-14.7%	35.7%	-2.0%	3.7%	8.8%	-4.5%	-5.9%
3 months ended:											
2018 Apr	-1 900	7 295	4 284	11.43	374	3 011	9 195	3 963	10.65	371	5 232
2018 Jul	-2 078	8 889	5 184	11.94	433	3 705	10 967	4 818	11.19	430	6 149
2018 Oct	-1 668	9 935	5 838	12.68	460	4 097	11 603	5 963	13.28	450	5 640
2019 Jan	-2 264	8 263	4 834	12.57	385	3 429	10 527	4 799	11.99	397	5 728
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Jul	-178	1594	900	0.5	59	694	1772	855	0.5	58	917
2018 Oct	410	1046	654	0.7	27	392	636	1145	2.1	20	-509
2019 Jan	-596	-1672	-1004	-0.1	-75	-668	-1076	-1164	-1.3	-53	88
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Jul	9.4%	21.9%	21.0%	4.5%	15.9%	23.0%	19.3%	21.6%	5.1%	15.7%	17.5%
2018 Oct	-19.7%	11.8%	12.6%	6.2%	6.2%	10.6%	5.8%	23.8%	18.7%	4.7%	-8.3%
2019 Jan	35.7%	-16.8%	-17.2%	-0.9%	-16.4%	-16.3%	-9.3%	-19.5%	-9.7%	-11.8%	1.6%
12 months ended:											
2016 Jan	-8 410	20 350	10 478	38.14	275	9 872	28 760	11 616	44.07	265	17 144
2017 Jan	-8 353	19 596	10 453	39.85	264	9 143	27 949	11 422	43.87	254	16 527
2018 Jan	-7 285	27 278	15 480	47.07	330	11 798	34 563	16 141	49.00	331	18 422
2019 Jan	-7 910	34 382	20 140	48.62	413	14 242	42 292	19 543	47.11	412	22 749
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2017 Jan	57	-754	-25	1.7	-11	-729	-811	-194	-0.2	-12	-617
2018 Jan	1068	7682	5027	7.2	66	2655	6614	4719	5.1	77	1895
2019 Jan	-625	7104	4660	1.6	84	2444	7729	3402	-1.9	81	4327
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2017 Jan	-0.7%	-3.7%	-0.2%	4.5%	-4.1%	-7.4%	-2.8%	-1.7%	-0.5%	-4.3%	-3.6%
2018 Jan	-12.8%	39.2%	48.1%	18.1%	24.8%	29.0%	23.7%	41.3%	11.7%	30.2%	11.5%
2019 Jan	8.6%	26.0%	30.1%	3.3%	25.4%	20.7%	22.4%	21.1%	-3.9%	24.6%	23.5%

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2017 AND 2018¹

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES				
Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018	
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	51 388	54 908	15.7	Germany	68 845	67 985	13.9
2	Germany	37 182	36 517	10.4	China	43 377	43 973	9.0
3	Netherlands	22 032	26 487	7.6	Netherlands	40 482	42 175	8.6
4	France	24 214	24 483	7.0	United States inc Puerto Rico	39 748	41 937	8.6
5	Ireland	20 429	22 211	6.3	France	27 408	28 189	5.8
6	China	17 958	18 511	5.3	Belgium	25 435	26 665	5.5
7	Belgium	14 032	14 539	4.1	Norway	19 560	20 168	4.1
8	Italy	10 360	10 700	3.1	Italy	18 496	19 172	3.9
9	Spain	10 349	10 388	3.0	Spain	16 417	16 613	3.4
10	Hong Kong	7 908	8 334	2.4	Ireland	14 476	14 115	2.9
11	Switzerland	7 501	7 295	2.1	Poland	10 459	10 694	2.2
12	Japan	6 373	7 008	2.0	Japan	9 401	9 864	2.0
13	United Arab Emirates	7 642	6 857	2.0	Turkey	8 830	9 586	2.0
14	South Korea	6 306	6 337	1.8	Russia	5 786	8 460	1.7
15	Canada	5 403	6 077	1.7	India	7 672	7 740	1.6
16	Sweden	5 271	5 565	1.6	Sweden	7 005	7 112	1.5
17	India	4 462	5 513	1.6	Hong Kong	7 719	6 991	1.4
18	Poland	4 984	5 281	1.5	Denmark	4 867	6 604	1.4
19	Turkey	5 915	5 231	1.5	Switzerland	7 880	6 519	1.3
20	Singapore	5 270	5 025	1.4	Canada	5 424	6 098	1.2
21	Australia	4 976	5 006	1.4	Czech Republic	5 601	5 806	1.2
22	Saudi Arabia	4 216	3 723	1.1	Vietnam	4 209	4 373	0.9
23	Norway	3 223	3 636	1.0	South Korea	4 564	4 150	0.8
24	Russia	3 117	2 751	0.8	Austria	3 262	3 767	0.8
25	Denmark	2 644	2 664	0.8	United Arab Emirates	4 187	3 683	0.8
26	Qatar	2 557	2 468	0.7	Taiwan	3 430	3 512	0.7
27	South Africa	2 357	2 108	0.6	South Africa	2 844	3 358	0.7
28	Brazil	1 941	2 103	0.6	Saudi Arabia	2 407	3 330	0.7
29	Czech Republic	2 020	2 101	0.6	Portugal	2 972	3 040	0.6
30	Austria	1 766	1 903	0.5	Thailand	3 059	3 028	0.6
31	Nigeria	1 284	1 624	0.5	Bangladesh	2 751	2 736	0.6
32	Mexico	1 691	1 622	0.5	Hungary	2 703	2 725	0.6
33	Thailand	1 299	1 542	0.4	Finland	2 454	2 446	0.5
34	Portugal	1 429	1 459	0.4	Nigeria	1 315	2 413	0.5
35	Hungary	1 343	1 378	0.4	Romania	1 906	2 333	0.5
36	Taiwan	1 163	1 368	0.4	Slovakia	2 448	2 277	0.5
37	Malaysia	1 465	1 346	0.4	Algeria	1 393	2 235	0.5
38	Finland	1 259	1 321	0.4	Singapore	3 222	2 211	0.5
39	Egypt	1 278	1 226	0.3	Australia	2 241	2 112	0.4
40	Romania	1 138	1 220	0.3	Malaysia	1 821	2 005	0.4
41	Israel	1 237	1 120	0.3	Brazil	1 771	1 944	0.4
42	Greece	880	1 069	0.3	Qatar	2 687	1 488	0.3
43	Oman	1 932	1 059	0.3	Pakistan	1 215	1 231	0.3
44	FYR Macedonia	839	904	0.3	Mexico	1 187	1 205	0.2
45	New Zealand	827	874	0.2	Indonesia	1 100	1 103	0.2
46	Pakistan	669	722	0.2	Israel	1 056	1 025	0.2
47	Indonesia	798	677	0.2	Chile	718	950	0.2
48	Morocco	771	673	0.2	Cambodia	913	873	0.2
49	Vietnam	579	618	0.2	Greece	795	840	0.2
50	Chile	571	558	0.2	New Zealand	814	819	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Tuesday 12th March 2019.

20 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2017 AND 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS					
Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018	
1	Cars	78M	34 197	33 274	9.5	Cars	78M	34 227	32 959	6.7
2	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 282	24 742	7.1	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 746	24 672	5.0
3	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	23 469	24 678	7.0	Refined oil	33R	18 208	22 715	4.6
4	Crude oil	33O	15 236	20 201	5.8	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	21 176	20 638	4.2
5	Aircraft	792	16 540	15 211	4.3	Clothing	84	20 020	19 869	4.1
6	Refined oil	33R	11 672	14 048	4.0	Crude oil	33O	16 237	19 678	4.0
7	Non-ferrous metals	68	8 607	9 551	2.7	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	18 212	19 298	3.9
8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 201	9 261	2.6	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	15 761	16 054	3.3
9	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 921	9 222	2.6	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	13 723	14 276	2.9
10	Organic chemicals	51	8 393	9 135	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 551	13 277	2.7
11	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 406	8 912	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	11 878	13 198	2.7
12	Beverages	11	7 666	8 090	2.3	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	10 065	12 654	2.6
13	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 414	8 062	2.3	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 082	11 100	2.3
14	Clothing	84	6 803	6 972	2.0	Gas	34	8 820	10 858	2.2
15	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 589	6 915	2.0	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 647	10 273	2.1
16	Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	5 997	6 769	1.9	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 448	8 647	1.8
17	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 110	6 335	1.8	Aircraft	792	11 505	8 518	1.7
18	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 196	6 172	1.8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 253	8 373	1.7
19	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	6 253	6 020	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	7 485	8 253	1.7
20	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 705	5 958	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 402	7 833	1.6
21	Works of art	896	5 455	5 807	1.7	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 795	6 903	1.4
22	Other chemicals	59	5 451	5 773	1.6	Iron & steel	67	6 484	6 889	1.4
23	Iron & steel	67	4 456	4 833	1.4	Mineral manufactures	66	6 691	6 800	1.4
24	Metal ores & scrap	28	4 464	4 739	1.4	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 686	6 756	1.4
25	Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 407	4 671	1.3	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 505	6 545	1.3
26	Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 108	4 326	1.2	Beverages	11	6 352	6 528	1.3
27	Mineral manufactures	66	4 337	4 261	1.2	Paper & paperboard	64	6 064	6 357	1.3
28	Plastics in primary forms	57	3 624	3 767	1.1	Plastics in primary forms	57	5 726	5 786	1.2
29	Jewellery	897C	4 048	3 700	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 702	5 568	1.1
30	Unspecified goods	9	3 545	3 230	0.9	Footwear	85	5 286	5 141	1.1

21 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4102	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9352	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3700	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4308	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0010	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9826	11.5818	1.3349	1.3549
2017	77.3374	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.5171	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	87.0183	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5367	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8430	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6058	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1158	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9934	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5321	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.7083	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	79.0537	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.2072	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.9098	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8975	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0608	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9841	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4841	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.1281	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2558	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5956	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2736	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.9388	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	79.0003	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.2220	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.2991	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.8334	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4891	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1626	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3971	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.1696	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.6325	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.3296	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.7305	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.8159	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901

¹ January 2005 = 100

22 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

	Current Prices (CP)									Chain Volume Measures (CVM)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual																		
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018	662	-39	701	4 543	2 693	1 850	5 205	2 654	2 551	482	-66	548	-1 730	-163	-1 567	-1 248	-229	-1 019
Quarterly																		
2016 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Q1	-268	-386	118	-456	-98	-358	-724	-484	-240	-194	-427	233	-1 855	-734	-1 121	-2 049	-1 161	-888
Q2	372	-35	407	372	-52	424	744	-87	831	171	-75	246	-895	-693	-202	-724	-768	44
Q3	511	84	427	1 309	593	716	1 820	677	1 143	482	261	221	42	-147	189	524	114	410
Q4	47	298	-251	3 318	2 250	1 068	3 365	2 548	817	23	175	-152	978	1 411	-433	1 001	1 586	-585
Monthly																		
2017 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jan	-202	-404	202	-158	-26	-132	-360	-430	70	-206	-447	241	-499	-183	-316	-705	-630	-75
2018 Feb	-76	2	-78	-188	-37	-151	-264	-35	-229	2	-46	48	-695	-268	-427	-693	-314	-379
2018 Mar	10	16	-6	-110	-35	-75	-100	-19	-81	10	66	-56	-661	-283	-378	-651	-217	-434
2018 Apr	28	4	24	25	-26	51	53	-22	75	47	-31	78	-473	-253	-220	-426	-284	-142
2018 May	184	-115	299	144	-19	163	328	-134	462	86	-56	142	-271	-223	-48	-185	-279	94
2018 Jun	160	76	84	203	-7	210	363	69	294	38	12	26	-151	-217	66	-113	-205	92
2018 Jul	253	32	221	255	39	216	508	71	437	257	89	168	-87	-191	104	170	-102	272
2018 Aug	80	61	19	394	166	228	474	227	247	173	84	89	-5	-85	80	168	-1	169
2018 Sep	178	-9	187	660	388	272	838	379	459	52	88	-36	134	129	5	186	217	-31
2018 Oct	257	66	191	964	632	332	1 221	698	523	188	16	172	284	371	-87	472	387	85
2018 Nov	140	-2	142	1 168	797	371	1 308	795	513	70	6	64	364	524	-160	434	530	-96
2018 Dec	-350	234	-584	1 186	821	365	836	1 055	-219	-235	153	-388	330	516	-186	95	669	-574



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