

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: December 2018

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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Next release:
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1 . Main points

- The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £0.9 billion to £10.4 billion in the three months to December 2018, due mainly to a £1.5 billion rise in goods imports.
- Rising imports of cars, material manufactures and chemicals were the main contributors to the rise in goods imports in the three months to December 2018; this was offset in part by falling imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and fuels.
- The trade in goods deficit widened £1.6 billion with EU countries and narrowed £0.2 billion with non-EU countries in the three months to December 2018.
- Excluding erratic commodities, the total trade deficit widened £3.8 billion to £12.9 billion in the three months to December 2018.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit widened £0.6 billion to £7.1 billion in the three months to December 2018.
- The total trade deficit widened £8.4 billion to £32.3 billion between 2017 and 2018, due mainly to a £7.2 billion increase in services imports.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

Data revision policy

Data within this release have been revised in accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#). Data in this release have been revised back to January 2018, compared with trade figures published in our previous trade bulletin on 11 January 2019. Data in this release are consistent with estimates published in the [GDP first quarterly estimate](#) also published on 11 February 2019 for Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018.

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF 72.8KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and are in the final stages of providing evidence to the Authority. We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018 we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics. We continue to work with the [Office for Statistics Regulation](#) team to regain National Statistics status for UK trade statistics. We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email trade@ons.gov.uk.

Trade figures

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices.

Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months against the preceding three months, and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other “erratic” commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values due to their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold can have a particularly large impact on growth rates, due to the large volumes of gold traded on the London markets. Therefore, we also publish data exclusive of these commodities, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture.

Naming conventions in MRETS time series

In the next release on the 12 March 2019, we are planning to make changes to the naming conventions in our [UK trade time series dataset](#). Changes relate to the titles of the series; CDID codes will remain unchanged. For example, “[Balance of Payments: Trade in Goods & Services: Total balance: CP SA £m](#)” will be renamed to “Total Trade (TT): WW: Balance: BOP: CP: SA”. Data series have been renamed so that naming conventions are consistent throughout the dataset. Data will not be affected by the changes to naming conventions. If you have any comments, please email trade@ons.gov.uk.

3 . The total trade deficit widened in the three months to December 2018

Figure 1 shows the change to goods, services and total trade balances along with exports and imports in the three months to December 2018 compared with the three months to September 2018.

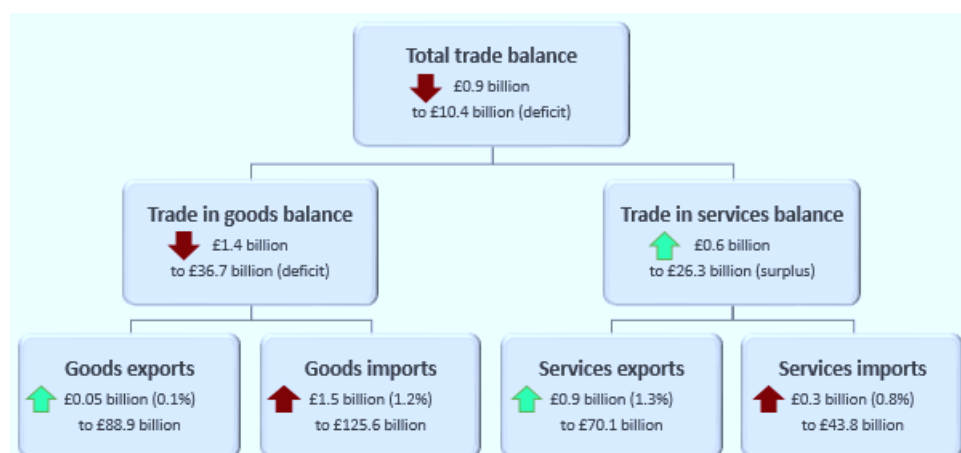
The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £0.9 billion to £10.4 billion in the three months to December 2018, due mainly to an increase in imports. Total trade imports increased £1.8 billion to £169.3 billion, while total trade exports increased by a lesser £1.0 billion to £159.0 billion.

The increase in total imports in the three months to December 2018 was driven mainly by a £1.5 billion increase (to £125.6 billion) in goods imports, whereas goods exports remained broadly flat, increasing by £0.05 billion, resulting in a £1.4 billion widening (to £36.7 billion) of the trade in goods deficit.

A widening of the trade in services surplus partially offset the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to December 2018. The trade in services surplus widened £0.6 billion in the three months to December 2018 as exports of services increased £0.9 billion to £70.1 billion; while imports increased by a lesser £0.3 billion to £43.8 billion.

Figure 1: Rising goods imports drove the widening of the total trade balance in the three months to December 2018

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to December 2018 compared with three months to September 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 2 shows the UK trade balances on a three-month on three-month basis between December 2016 and December 2018.

A rise in imports of machinery and transport equipment was the main contributor to the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to December 2018. Imports of machinery and transport equipment increased £1.5 billion in the three months to December 2018; £1.2 billion of which was due to rising car imports. Material manufactures and chemical imports also contributed to the increase in imports, both with an increase of £0.7 billion.

Decreases in imports of unspecified goods and fuels offset some of the increase in imports of machinery and transport equipment, chemicals and material manufactures in the three months to December 2018. Imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) fell £1.1 billion, while imports of fuels decreased £0.8 billion.

Goods exports remained broadly flat, increasing by £0.05 billion in the three months to December 2018. Exports of machinery and transport fell £0.6 billion, due mainly to a £1.1 billion fall in car exports, while exports of fuels fell £1.1 billion. These large falls in exports were offset mainly by increases in exports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and chemicals, which increased £1.0 billion and £0.3 billion, respectively.

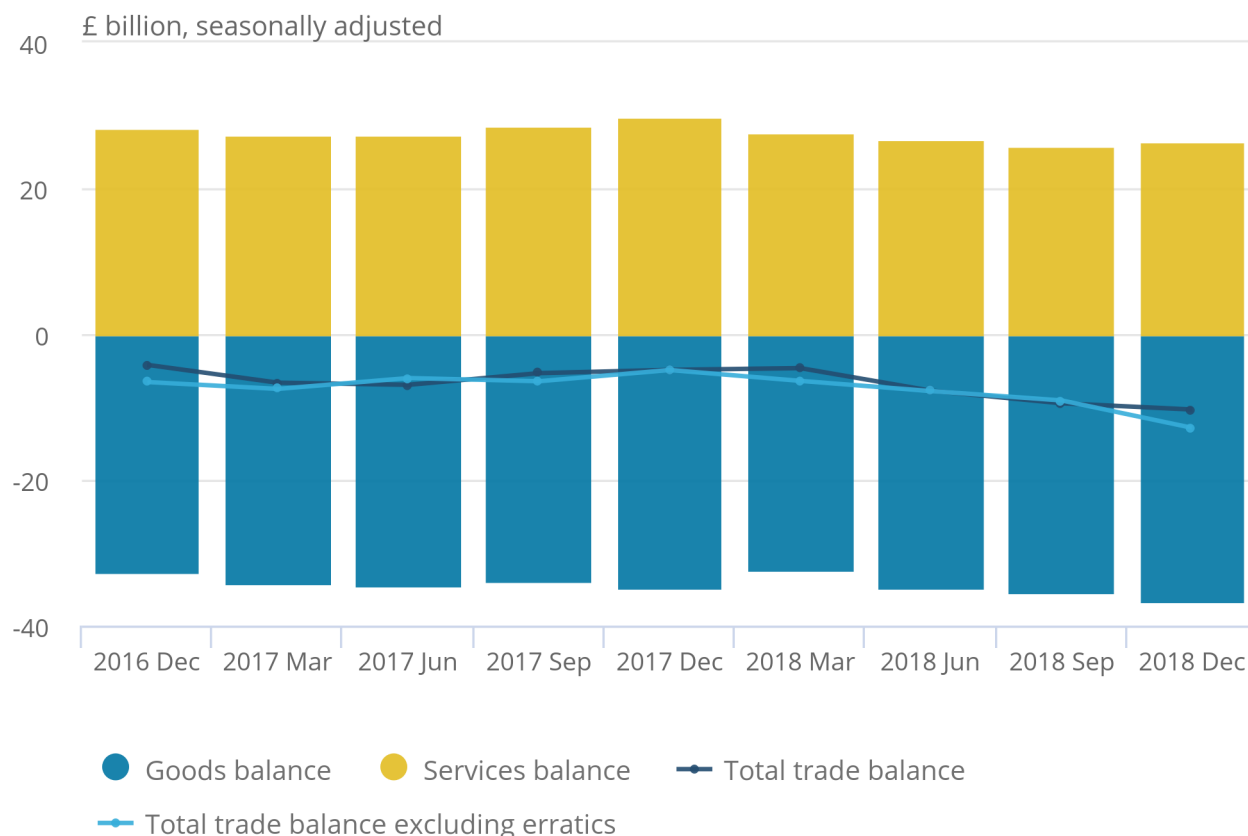
Excluding erratic commodities, the total trade deficit widened £3.8 billion to £12.9 billion in the three months to December 2018.

Figure 2: The widening goods deficit was partially offset by the widening of the services surplus in the three months to December 2018

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, December 2016 to December 2018

Figure 2: The widening goods deficit was partially offset by the widening of the services surplus in the three months to December 2018

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, December 2016 to December 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

4 . The trade in goods deficit widened with EU countries and narrowed with non-EU countries in the three months to December 2018

Figure 3 shows the change in goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries between the three months to September 2018 and the three months to December 2018.

The trade in goods deficit widened £1.6 billion with EU countries and narrowed £0.2 billion with non-EU countries in the three months to December 2018. An increase in car imports was the largest contributor to the widening of the deficit with EU countries.

Imports from EU countries increased £1.7 billion, while exports increased £0.04 billion in the three months to December 2018. The rise in imports was due mainly to a £1.5 billion increase in imports of machinery and transport equipment, of which £1.0 billion was cars.

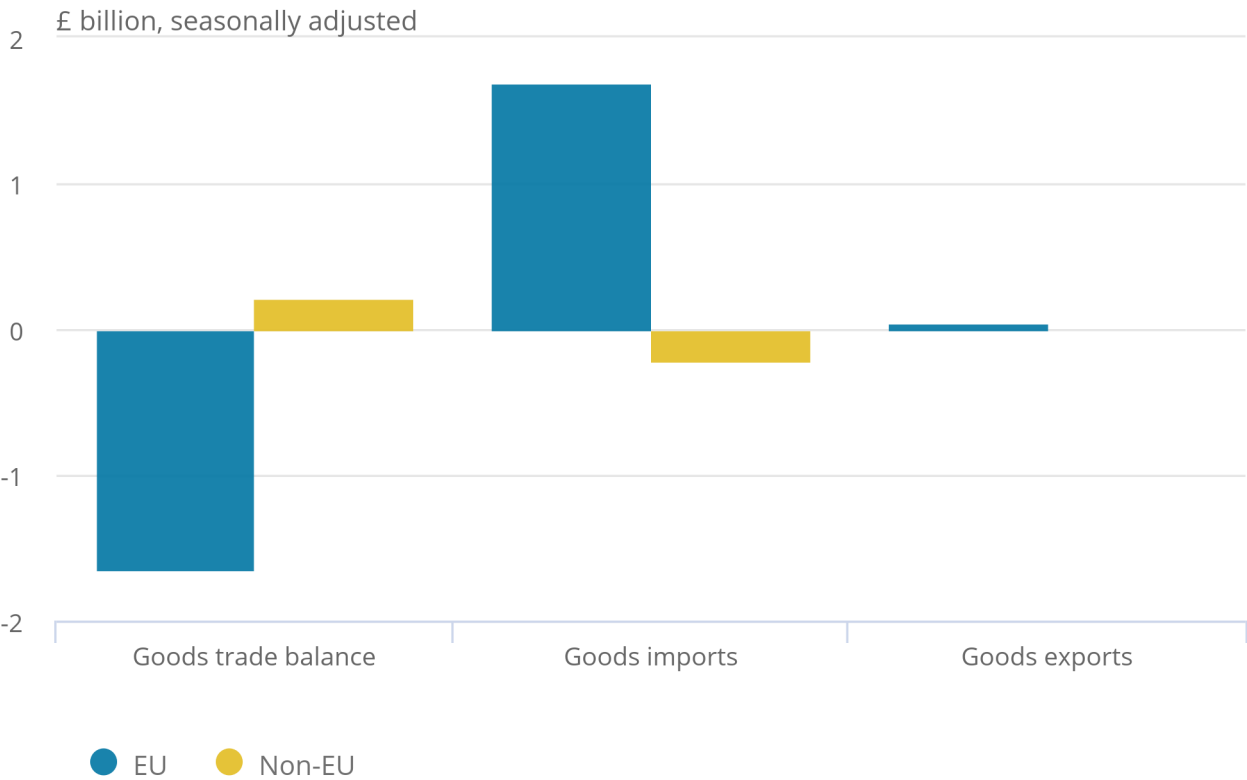
Imports from non-EU countries fell £0.2 billion, whereas exports remained broadly flat in the three months to December 2018. The main contributors to the fall in imports to non-EU countries were: a £1.0 billion fall in imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and a £0.7 billion fall in imports of fuels. These were partially offset by increases in imports of chemicals and material manufactures, which rose £0.5 billion and £0.4 billion, respectively.

Figure 3: Increased imports of cars from the EU was the main reason for the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to December 2018

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to December 2018 compared with the three months to September 2018

Figure 3: Increased imports of cars from the EU was the main reason for the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to December 2018

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to December 2018 compared with the three months to September 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

As in previous months, trade in cars has had a large impact on the trade balance. Car imports increased, while exports decreased to and from both EU and non-EU countries in the three months to December 2018. The £1.2 billion increase in car imports was due mainly to a £1.0 billion increase in imports from EU countries. Falling exports of cars to non-EU countries contributed £1.0 billion to the £1.1 billion fall in total car exports.

On a monthly basis, exports of cars fell from February 2018 to May 2018, before broadly increasing between May and September 2018; increasing £0.4 billion on the month to September 2018. The increase in exports in September 2018 was due primarily to non-EU countries, which made up £0.6 billion of the increase on the month, offset in part by a £0.2 billion fall in exports to EU countries.

Part of the fall in exports of cars in the three months to December 2018 is due to the high value in September 2018 falling out of the three-month estimate. However, exports of cars have also fallen between October and December 2018.

Car imports from the EU fell sharply on a monthly basis from April 2018 to August 2018. As these lower months fall out of the three-month estimate we see a large increase in the three months to December 2018.

[Our recent article](#) outlines, using our new datasets, the recent trends in the 12 months to November 2018 in exports and imports of motor vehicles. Exploring which countries drove the increase in car exports to non-EU countries and the fall in imports of cars from EU countries in the 12 months to November 2018.

The UK trade in fuels surplus with the EU countries narrowed and the deficit with the non-EU countries narrowed in the three months to December 2018, largely as a result of falling oil prices. Falling oil prices will result in UK exporters receiving a lower price for their exports, meaning a fall in the value of exports. Conversely, UK importers of oil will be faced with cheaper imports, resulting in a fall in the value of imports. The UK is a net exporter of fuels to the EU and a net importer of fuels from non-EU countries, so any fall in oil prices is likely to result in an increase in the balance with non-EU countries while decreasing the balance with EU countries, assuming no change in the volume of oil exports and imports.

5 . Removing the effect of inflation, the trade deficit widened in the three months to December 2018

This section presents volume and price estimates of the UK trade balances, exports and imports, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). A CVM is a measure that has had the effect of inflation removed. An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance.

Figure 4 shows the UK trade balances on a CVM basis, three-month on three-month from December 2017 to December 2018.

In CVM terms, the total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £0.6 billion to £7.1 billion in the three months to December 2018; this was due to a £2.6 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit, which was partially offset by a £2.0 billion widening in the services surplus.

Goods exports fell £0.7 billion, while goods imports rose £1.9 billion in the three months to December 2018; services exports increased £2.1 billion, while imports increased £0.05 billion.

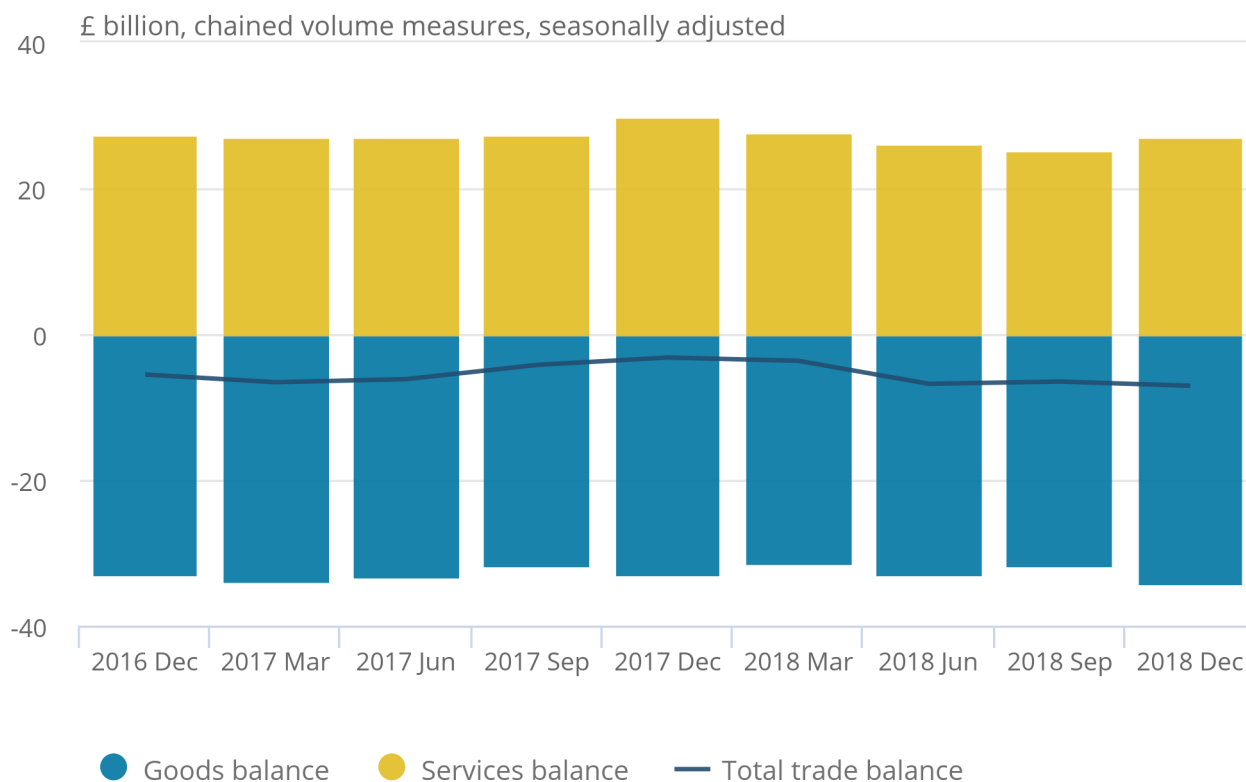
The largest contributors to the fall in goods export volumes in the three months to December 2018 were machinery and transport equipment, and fuels, which fell £1.5 billion and £0.4 billion respectively. Exports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) increased £0.9 billion, partially offsetting the decreases in machinery and transport, and fuels exports. The largest contributors to the increase in goods import volumes were machinery and transport equipment, and material manufactures, which increased £1.4 billion and £0.7 billion respectively.

Figure 4: The widening of the trade in goods deficit in volume terms was partially offset by a widening in the services surplus in the three months to December 2018

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, December 2016 to December 2018

Figure 4: The widening of the trade in goods deficit in volume terms was partially offset by a widening in the services surplus in the three months to December 2018

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, December 2016 to December 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

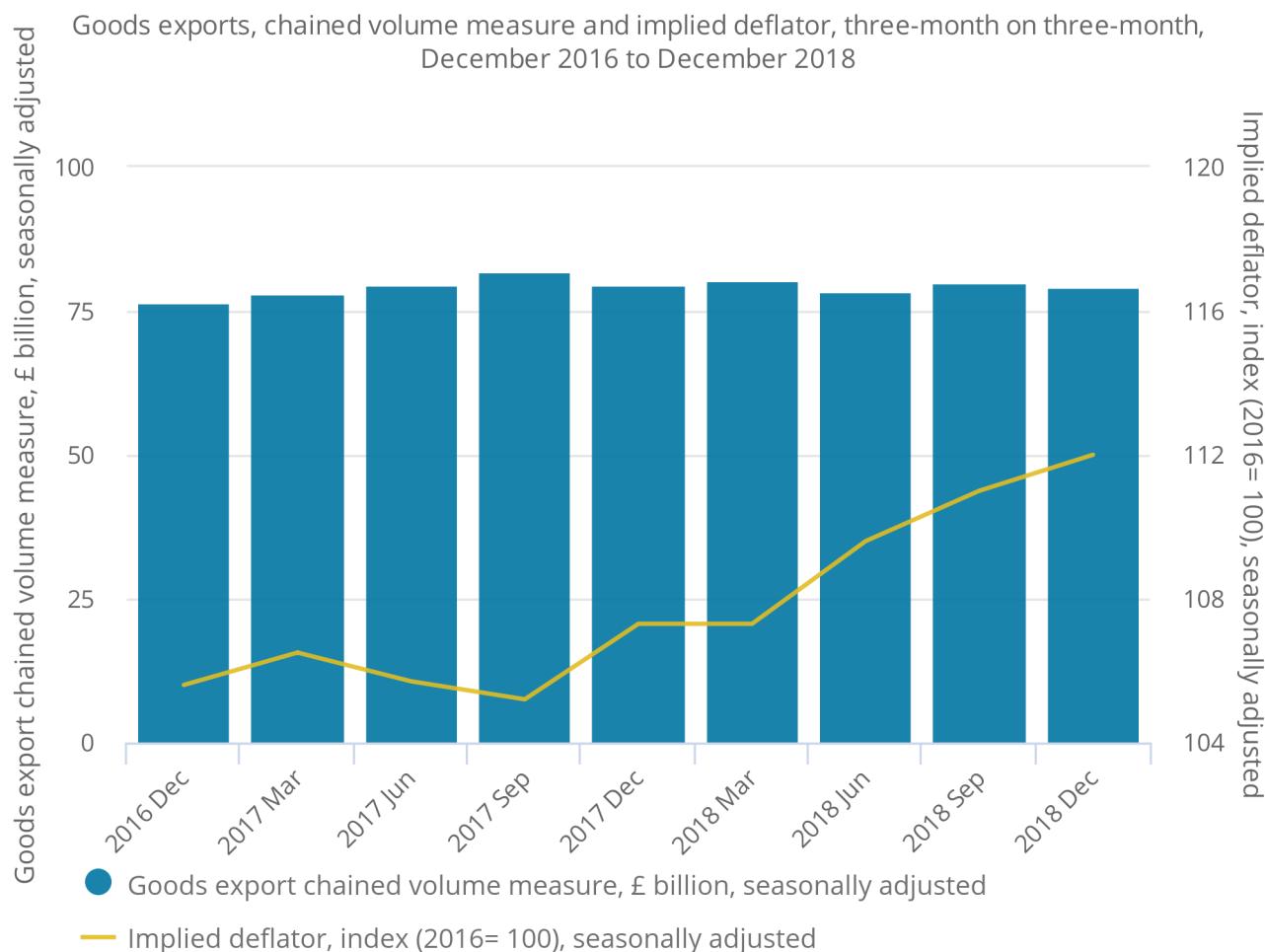
Figure 5 shows CVMs and IDEFs for goods exports on a three-month on three-month basis between December 2016 and December 2018.

Exports of goods increased £0.05 billion in current prices, while volumes fell £0.7 billion as prices increased by 1.0% in the three months to December 2018. The divergence between volume and current price estimates for goods exports was due mainly to increases in the export prices of both material manufactures and chemicals, which more than offset large falls in the IDEF for fuels.

Figure 5: Goods export volumes fell in the three months to December 2018, but increased prices meant exports in current prices remained flat

Goods exports, chained volume measure and implied deflator, three-month on three-month, December 2016 to December 2018

Figure 5: Goods export volumes fell in the three months to December 2018, but increased prices meant exports in current prices remained flat



Source: Office for National Statistics

6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2018 via our interactive tools

This release provides the first estimate of UK trade for 2018, and you can explore the 2018 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

What about trade in a particular commodity in 2018? What percentage of UK car exports went to the EU? Where did UK imports of tea and coffee come from last year?

Use our interactive tools to understand UK trade of a particular commodity in 2018.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu, or click through the levels to explore the data.

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

7 . The total trade deficit widened in 2018

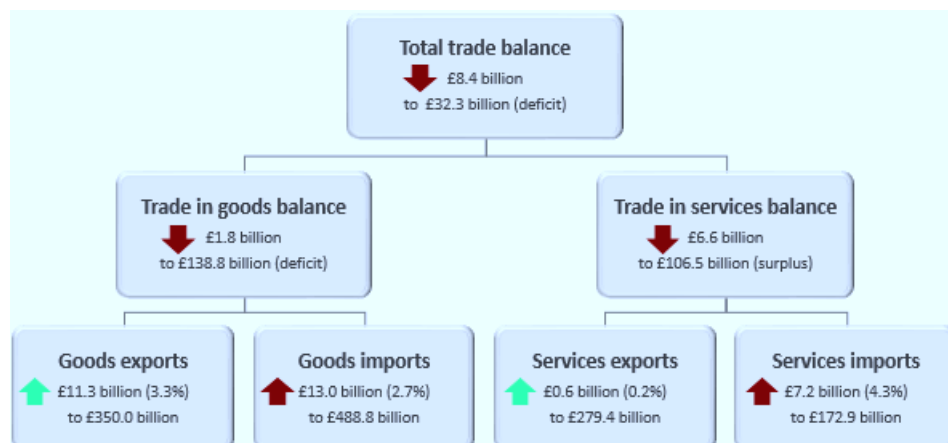
Figure 6 shows the changes to goods, services and total trade balance along with exports and imports in 2018, compared with 2017.

The total UK trade deficit (goods and services) widened £8.4 billion to £32.3 billion in 2018. The widening of the trade deficit was due mainly to a £6.6 billion narrowing in the trade in services surplus; the goods deficit widened by a lesser £1.8 billion.

The narrowing of the services surplus was due to a £7.2 billion increase in services imports in 2018; exports of services increased £0.6 billion. The largest contributors to the increase in services imports were transport, travel and other business services.

Figure 6: The narrowing of the services surplus drove the widening of the trade in goods deficit in 2018

Change to UK trade balances, exports and imports 2018 compared with 12 months to 2017



Source: Office for National Statistics

8 . The UK trade in goods deficit widened with both EU and non-EU countries in 2018

Figure 7 shows the changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries in 2018 compared with 2017.

The £1.8 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit in 2018 was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries. The UK trade in goods deficit widened £1.6 billion with non-EU countries and £0.2 billion with EU countries in 2018.

Exports to EU countries increased £6.7 billion in 2018, but were offset by a £6.9 billion increase in imports. Imports from non-EU countries increased £6.1 billion in 2018, while exports increased by a lesser £4.5 billion.

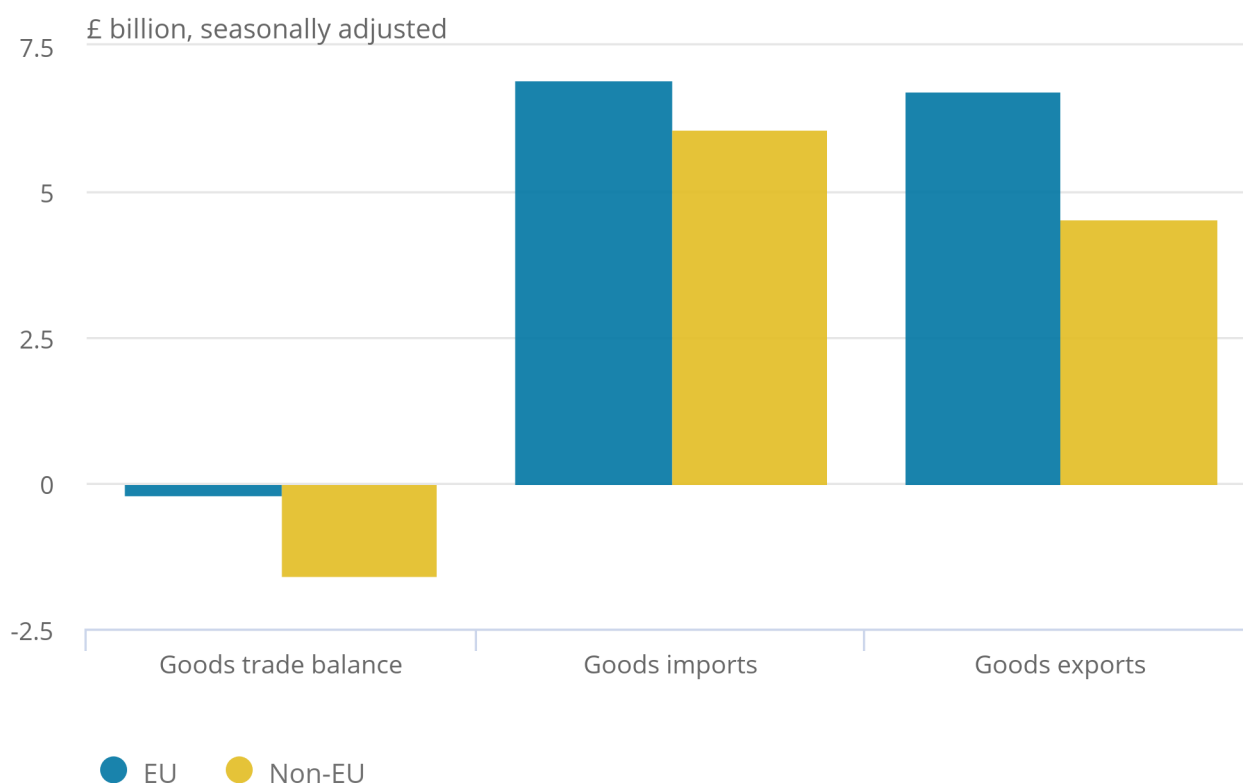
The largest contributor to the increase in imports from non-EU countries was an £8.1 billion increase in imports of fuels; partially offset by falls in imports of machinery and transport equipment (mainly aircraft) and miscellaneous manufactures. The increase in exports to non-EU countries were driven by increases of £1.2 billion and £1.8 billion in machinery and transport equipment, and fuels, respectively.

Figure 7: The trade in goods deficit widened more with non-EU countries than with EU countries in 2018

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 2018 compared with 2017

Figure 7: The trade in goods deficit widened more with non-EU countries than with EU countries in 2018

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 2018 compared with 2017



Source: Office for National Statistics

9 . Links to related statistics

Published 29 January 2019, [New frontiers in trade analysis](#) summarises recent developments in UK goods and services statistics and examines, using our more granular trade in goods data, recent trends in UK trade of road vehicles.

Published 23 January 2019, [UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#) up to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, provides a geographical breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

Published 23 January 2019, [UK trade in services by partner country: July to September 2018](#) presents an experimental dataset that breaks down trade in services exports and imports by service type and country on a quarterly basis.

Published 24 October 2018, [UK trade statistics transformation: achievements and forward look](#) summarises our transformation of UK trade statistics, highlighting the delivery of new detail and analysis and the focus of ongoing developments.

Published 24 October 2018, [UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2016](#) presents a new experimental dataset providing a breakdown of UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

Published 24 October 2018, [Estimating the value of service exports abroad from different parts of the UK: 2011 to 2016](#) provides a breakdown of services exports by functional category from the nine English regions, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Published 24 September 2018, [Why has the UK trade in goods deficit widened in real terms?](#) The article uses our new country by commodity data to look at the UK trade in goods deficit over the past 20 years and highlights which countries and commodities have been behind the growth of the deficit.

Published 6 July 2018, [UK trade in goods and productivity: new findings](#) describes a new dataset we have developed, which includes information from both the Annual Business Survey and HM Revenue and Customs' trade in goods administrative data. It shows a strong association between trader status and productivity, highlighting the prevalence of trading behaviour across different types of business.

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product according to the [UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#) are also available.

The complete run of data in the tables of this statistical bulletin are also available to view and download in other electronic formats free of charge using our [time series data](#) website service. You can download the complete statistical bulletin in a choice of formats, or view and download your own selection of individual series.

Goods data are now available by commodity and partner country in this release, consistent with the national accounts on a balance of payments basis. Background information on these data are available via the [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#) we published in April 2018.

We now publish the [proportion of sales that are exports in the manufacturing industries](#) as an Excel dataset to accompany the Index of Production release. The proportion of export sales have been published for industries collected by the Monthly Business Survey where the value of exports are reported as well as the total turnover. These are non-seasonally adjusted series.

10 . Quality and methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CP, CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographical area (values only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the attached datasets. This includes data on:

- response rates
- revision triangles

Detailed methodological notes are published in the UK Balance of Payments, [The Pink Book 2018](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

The [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- and users of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	232 858	142 032	90 826	519 610	546 594	-26 984
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	278 800	165 698	113 102	617 539	641 472	-23 933
2018	349 989	488 783	-138 794	279 368	172 894	106 474	629 357	661 677	-32 320
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	83 015	117 141	-34 126	68 448	41 005	27 443	151 463	158 146	-6 683
Q2	84 136	118 563	-34 427	68 908	41 446	27 462	153 044	160 009	-6 965
Q3	86 140	120 002	-33 862	70 089	41 592	28 497	156 229	161 594	-5 365
Q4	85 448	120 068	-34 620	71 355	41 655	29 700	156 803	161 723	-4 920
2018 Q1	86 234	118 461	-32 227	69 935	42 391	27 544	156 169	160 852	-4 683
Q2	85 999	120 654	-34 655	70 189	43 313	26 876	156 188	163 967	-7 779
Q3	88 855	124 099	-35 244	69 166	43 425	25 741	158 021	167 524	-9 503
Q4	88 901	125 569	-36 668	70 078	43 765	26 313	158 979	169 334	-10 355
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 520	40 612	-11 092	23 430	14 015	9 415	52 950	54 627	-1 677
2018 Feb	28 170	37 596	-9 426	23 242	14 124	9 118	51 412	51 720	- 308
2018 Mar	28 544	40 253	-11 709	23 263	14 252	9 011	51 807	54 505	-2 698
2018 Apr	27 672	39 808	-12 136	23 393	14 373	9 020	51 065	54 181	-3 116
2018 May	28 559	40 533	-11 974	23 455	14 457	8 998	52 014	54 990	-2 976
2018 Jun	29 768	40 313	-10 545	23 341	14 483	8 858	53 109	54 796	-1 687
2018 Jul	29 448	40 838	-11 390	23 139	14 475	8 664	52 587	55 313	-2 726
2018 Aug	29 507	42 451	-12 944	22 999	14 466	8 533	52 506	56 917	-4 411
2018 Sep	29 900	40 810	-10 910	23 028	14 484	8 544	52 928	55 294	-2 366
2018 Oct	30 019	42 185	-12 166	23 181	14 526	8 655	53 200	56 711	-3 511
2018 Nov	29 785	42 185	-12 400	23 371	14 586	8 785	53 156	56 771	-3 615
2018 Dec	29 097	41 199	-12 102	23 526	14 653	8 873	52 623	55 852	-3 229
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Oct	119	1 375	-1 256	153	42	111	272	1 417	-1 145
2018 Nov	- 234	0	- 234	190	60	130	- 44	60	- 104
2018 Dec	- 688	- 986	298	155	67	88	- 533	- 919	386
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Oct	0.4%	3.4%		0.7%	0.3%		0.5%	2.6%	
2018 Nov	-0.8%	0.0%		0.8%	0.4%		-0.1%	0.1%	
2018 Dec	-2.3%	-2.3%		0.7%	0.5%		-1.0%	-1.6%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Mar	86 234	118 461	-32 227	69 935	42 391	27 544	156 169	160 852	-4 683
2018 Jun	85 999	120 654	-34 655	70 189	43 313	26 876	156 188	163 967	-7 779
2018 Sep	88 855	124 099	-35 244	69 166	43 425	25 741	158 021	167 524	-9 503
2018 Dec	88 901	125 569	-36 668	70 078	43 765	26 313	158 979	169 334	-10 355
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jun	- 235	2 193	-2 428	254	922	- 668	19	3 115	-3 096
2018 Sep	2 856	3 445	- 589	-1 023	112	-1 135	1 833	3 557	-1 724
2018 Dec	46	1 470	-1 424	912	340	572	958	1 810	- 852
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jun	-0.3%	1.9%		0.4%	2.2%		0.0%	1.9%	
2018 Sep	3.3%	2.9%		-1.5%	0.3%		1.2%	2.2%	
2018 Dec	0.1%	1.2%		1.3%	0.8%		0.6%	1.1%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Dec	286 752	404 562	-117 810	232 858	142 032	90 826	519 610	546 594	-26 984
2016 Dec	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017 Dec	338 739	475 774	-137 035	278 800	165 698	113 102	617 539	641 472	-23 933
2018 Dec	349 989	488 783	-138 794	279 368	172 894	106 474	629 357	661 677	-32 320
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Dec	12 321	27 163	-14 842	25 030	14 091	10 939	37 351	41 254	-3 903
2017 Dec	39 666	44 049	-4 383	20 912	9 575	11 337	60 578	53 624	6 954
2018 Dec	11 250	13 009	-1 759	568	7 196	-6 628	11 818	20 205	-8 387
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Dec	4.3%	6.7%		10.7%	9.9%		7.2%	7.5%	
2017 Dec	13.3%	10.2%		8.1%	6.1%		10.9%	9.1%	
2018 Dec	3.3%	2.7%		0.2%	4.3%		1.9%	3.1%	

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²			EMU member ³		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
Annual												
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	133 664	220 522	-86 858	153 088	184 040	-30 952	118 679	192 617	-73 938
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290	126 393	207 413	-81 020
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	164 081	258 807	-94 726	174 658	216 967	-42 309	146 250	225 801	-79 551
2018	349 989	488 783	-138 794	170 815	265 734	-94 919	179 174	223 049	-43 875	152 286	229 927	-77 641
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	83 015	117 141	-34 126	39 992	64 007	-24 015	43 023	53 134	-10 111	35 684	55 764	-20 080
Q2	84 136	118 563	-34 427	40 013	63 842	-23 829	44 123	54 721	-10 598	35 853	55 694	-19 841
Q3	86 140	120 002	-33 862	42 259	65 621	-23 362	43 881	54 381	-10 500	37 584	56 930	-19 346
Q4	85 448	120 068	-34 620	41 817	65 337	-23 520	43 631	54 731	-11 100	37 129	57 413	-20 284
2018 Q1	86 234	118 461	-32 227	42 573	65 533	-22 960	43 661	52 928	-9 267	37 965	57 255	-19 290
Q2	85 999	120 654	-34 655	42 200	66 676	-24 476	43 799	53 978	-10 179	37 339	57 204	-19 865
Q3	88 855	124 099	-35 244	42 999	65 917	-22 918	45 856	58 182	-12 326	38 604	56 896	-18 292
Q4	88 901	125 569	-36 668	43 043	67 608	-24 565	45 858	57 961	-12 103	38 378	58 572	-20 194
Monthly												
2018 Jan	29 520	40 612	-11 092	14 591	22 070	-7 479	14 929	18 542	-3 613	12 994	19 420	-6 426
2018 Feb	28 170	37 596	-9 426	13 939	21 481	-7 542	14 231	16 115	-1 884	12 506	18 816	-6 310
2018 Mar	28 544	40 253	-11 709	14 043	21 982	-7 939	14 501	18 271	-3 770	12 465	19 019	-6 554
2018 Apr	27 672	39 808	-12 136	13 912	21 845	-7 933	13 760	17 963	-4 203	12 234	18 896	-6 662
2018 May	28 559	40 533	-11 974	13 965	22 742	-8 777	14 594	17 791	-3 197	12 414	19 317	-6 903
2018 Jun	29 768	40 313	-10 545	14 323	22 089	-7 766	15 445	18 224	-2 779	12 691	18 991	-6 300
2018 Jul	29 448	40 838	-11 390	14 431	22 032	-7 601	15 017	18 806	-3 789	13 028	18 968	-5 940
2018 Aug	29 507	42 451	-12 944	14 488	21 921	-7 433	15 019	20 530	-5 511	13 104	18 900	-5 796
2018 Sep	29 900	40 810	-10 910	14 080	21 964	-7 884	15 820	18 846	-3 026	12 472	19 028	-6 556
2018 Oct	30 019	42 185	-12 166	14 348	22 237	-7 889	15 671	19 948	-4 277	12 875	19 389	-6 514
2018 Nov	29 785	42 185	-12 400	14 322	22 538	-8 216	15 463	19 647	-4 184	12 651	19 352	-6 701
2018 Dec	29 097	41 199	-12 102	14 373	22 833	-8 460	14 724	18 366	-3 642	12 852	19 831	-6 979
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:												
2018 Oct	119	1 375	-1 256	268	273	- 5	- 149	1 102	-1 251	403	361	42
2018 Nov	- 234	0	- 234	- 26	301	- 327	- 208	- 301	93	- 224	- 37	- 187
2018 Dec	- 688	- 986	298	51	295	- 244	- 739	-1 281	542	201	479	- 278
Percentage change, compared with previous month:												
2018 Oct	0.4%	3.4%		1.9%	1.2%		-0.9%	5.8%		3.2%	1.9%	
2018 Nov	-0.8%	0.0%		-0.2%	1.4%		-1.3%	-1.5%		-1.7%	-0.2%	
2018 Dec	-2.3%	-2.3%		0.4%	1.3%		-4.8%	-6.5%		1.6%	2.5%	
3 months ended:												
2018 Mar	86 234	118 461	-32 227	42 573	65 533	-22 960	43 661	52 928	-9 267	37 965	57 255	-19 290
2018 Jun	85 999	120 654	-34 655	42 200	66 676	-24 476	43 799	53 978	-10 179	37 339	57 204	-19 865
2018 Sep	88 855	124 099	-35 244	42 999	65 917	-22 918	45 856	58 182	-12 326	38 604	56 896	-18 292
2018 Dec	88 901	125 569	-36 668	43 043	67 608	-24 565	45 858	57 961	-12 103	38 378	58 572	-20 194
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2018 Jun	- 235	2 193	-2 428	- 373	1 143	-1 516	138	1 050	- 912	- 626	- 51	- 575
2018 Sep	2 856	3 445	- 589	799	- 759	1 558	2 057	4 204	-2 147	1 265	- 308	1 573
2018 Dec	46	1 470	-1 424	44	1 691	-1 647	2	- 221	223	- 226	1 676	-1 902
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2018 Jun	-0.3%	1.9%		-0.9%	1.7%		0.3%	2.0%		-1.6%	-0.1%	
2018 Sep	3.3%	2.9%		1.9%	-1.1%		4.7%	7.8%		3.4%	-0.5%	
2018 Dec	0.1%	1.2%		0.1%	2.6%		0.0%	-0.4%		-0.6%	2.9%	
12 months ended:												
2015 Dec	286 752	404 562	-117 810	133 664	220 522	-86 858	153 088	184 040	-30 952	118 679	192 617	-73 938
2016 Dec	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290	126 393	207 413	-81 020
2017 Dec	338 739	475 774	-137 035	164 081	258 807	-94 726	174 658	216 967	-42 309	146 250	225 801	-79 551
2018 Dec	349 989	488 783	-138 794	170 815	265 734	-94 919	179 174	223 049	-43 875	152 286	229 927	-77 641
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2016 Dec	12 321	27 163	-14 842	9 041	16 545	-7 504	3 280	10 618	-7 338	7 714	14 796	-7 082
2017 Dec	39 666	44 049	-4 383	21 376	21 740	- 364	18 290	22 309	-4 019	19 857	18 388	1 469
2018 Dec	11 250	13 009	-1 759	6 734	6 927	- 193	4 516	6 082	-1 566	6 036	4 126	1 910
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2016 Dec	4.3%	6.7%		6.8%	7.5%		2.1%	5.8%		6.5%	7.7%	
2017 Dec	13.3%	10.2%		15.0%	9.2%		11.7%	11.5%		15.7%	8.9%	
2018 Dec	3.3%	2.7%		4.1%	2.7%		2.6%	2.8%		4.1%	1.8%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden. [†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

² Total less EU (28)

³ EMU Members- Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOGG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BQOX	ENVB	EHBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BQPI	EHAB	EHBK
Annual															
2015	12 151	32 563	-20 412	6 771	7 546	- 775	5 350	8 648	-3 298	23 800	38 114	-14 314	383	1 063	- 680
2016	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	- 673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	- 749
2017	15 016	38 927	-23 911	7 786	8 039	- 253	7 425	10 279	-2 854	30 059	45 139	-15 080	526	1 547	-1 021
2018	15 279	39 486	-24 207	8 167	8 259	- 92	7 678	10 789	-3 111	36 366	55 747	-19 381	562	1 438	- 876
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 575	9 662	-6 087	1 877	1 990	- 113	1 804	2 683	- 879	7 500	11 619	-4 119	115	361	- 246
Q2	3 687	9 707	-6 020	1 802	1 992	- 190	1 875	2 492	- 617	7 552	10 069	-2 517	125	386	- 261
Q3	3 950	9 782	-5 832	2 161	2 051	110	1 897	2 564	- 667	7 438	11 036	-3 598	146	413	- 267
Q4	3 804	9 776	-5 972	1 946	2 006	- 60	1 849	2 540	- 691	7 569	12 415	-4 846	140	387	- 247
2018 Q1	3 765	9 690	-5 925	1 975	1 996	- 21	1 836	2 471	- 635	7 918	12 937	-5 019	126	375	- 249
Q2	3 837	9 797	-5 960	2 032	2 051	- 19	1 911	2 609	- 698	8 813	13 506	-4 693	140	339	- 199
Q3	3 798	9 989	-6 191	2 053	2 103	- 50	1 966	2 813	- 847	10 368	15 051	-4 683	148	375	- 227
Q4	3 879	10 010	-6 131	2 107	2 109	- 2	1 965	2 896	- 931	9 267	14 253	-4 986	148	349	- 201
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 260	3 250	-1 990	669	673	- 4	609	854	- 245	2 870	4 379	-1 509	42	131	- 89
2018 Feb	1 244	3 168	-1 924	654	644	10	630	805	- 175	2 432	3 865	-1 433	38	135	- 97
2018 Mar	1 261	3 272	-2 011	652	679	- 27	597	812	- 215	2 616	4 693	-2 077	46	109	- 63
2018 Apr	1 278	3 174	-1 896	680	690	- 10	637	820	- 183	2 898	4 311	-1 413	40	106	- 66
2018 May	1 284	3 338	-2 054	688	686	2	621	875	- 254	3 013	4 709	-1 696	53	129	- 76
2018 Jun	1 275	3 285	-2 010	664	675	- 11	653	914	- 261	2 902	4 486	-1 584	47	104	- 57
2018 Jul	1 259	3 373	-2 114	693	705	- 12	674	922	- 248	3 447	4 932	-1 485	55	131	- 76
2018 Aug	1 272	3 346	-2 074	705	720	- 15	643	962	- 319	3 675	5 303	-1 628	48	128	- 80
2018 Sep	1 267	3 270	-2 003	655	678	- 23	649	929	- 280	3 246	4 816	-1 570	45	116	- 71
2018 Oct	1 275	3 351	-2 076	708	730	- 22	672	975	- 303	3 485	4 864	-1 379	50	121	- 71
2018 Nov	1 329	3 423	-2 094	710	686	24	646	951	- 305	3 151	5 121	-1 970	52	121	- 69
2018 Dec	1 275	3 236	-1 961	689	693	- 4	647	970	- 323	2 631	4 268	-1 637	46	107	- 61
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	8	81	- 73	53	52	1	23	46	- 23	239	48	191	5	5	0
2018 Nov	54	72	- 18	2	- 44	46	- 26	- 24	- 2	- 334	257	- 591	2	0	2
2018 Dec	- 54	- 187	133	- 21	7	- 28	1	19	- 18	- 520	- 853	333	- 6	- 14	8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	0.6%	2.5%		8.1%	7.7%		3.5%	5.0%		7.4%	1.0%		11.1%	4.3%	
2018 Nov	4.2%	2.1%		0.3%	-6.0%		-3.9%	-2.5%		-9.6%	5.3%		4.0%	0.0%	
2018 Dec	-4.1%	-5.5%		-3.0%	1.0%		0.2%	2.0%		-16.5%	-16.7%		-11.5%	-11.6%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Mar	3 765	9 690	-5 925	1 975	1 996	- 21	1 836	2 471	- 635	7 918	12 937	-5 019	126	375	- 249
2018 Jun	3 837	9 797	-5 960	2 032	2 051	- 19	1 911	2 609	- 698	8 813	13 506	-4 693	140	339	- 199
2018 Sep	3 798	9 989	-6 191	2 053	2 103	- 50	1 966	2 813	- 847	10 368	15 051	-4 683	148	375	- 227
2018 Dec	3 879	10 010	-6 131	2 107	2 109	- 2	1 965	2 896	- 931	9 267	14 253	-4 986	148	349	- 201
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	72	107	- 35	57	55	2	75	138	- 63	895	569	326	14	- 36	50
2018 Sep	- 39	192	- 231	21	52	- 31	55	204	- 149	1 555	1 545	10	8	36	- 28
2018 Dec	81	21	60	54	6	48	- 1	83	- 84	-1 101	- 798	- 303	0	- 26	26
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	1.9%	1.1%		2.9%	2.8%		4.1%	5.6%		11.3%	4.4%		11.1%	-9.6%	
2018 Sep	-1.0%	2.0%		1.0%	2.5%		2.9%	7.8%		17.6%	11.4%		5.7%	10.6%	
2018 Dec	2.1%	0.2%		2.6%	0.3%		-0.1%	3.0%		-10.6%	-5.3%		0.0%	-6.9%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Dec	12 151	32 563	-20 412	6 771	7 546	- 775	5 350	8 648	-3 298	23 800	38 114	-14 314	383	1 063	- 680
2016 Dec	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	- 673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	- 749
2017 Dec	15 016	38 927	-23 911	7 786	8 039	- 253	7 425	10 279	-2 854	30 059	45 139	-15 080	526	1 547	-1 021
2018 Dec	15 279	39 486	-24 207	8 167	8 259	- 92	7 678	10 789	-3 111	36 366	55 747	-19 381	562	1 438	- 876
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	1 290	3 264	-1 974	503	401	102	360	241	119	-2 700	-3 860	1 160	26	95	- 69
2017 Dec	1 575	3 100	-1 525	512	92	420	1 715	1 390	325	8 959	10 885	-1 926	117	389	- 272
2018 Dec	263	559	- 296	381	220	161	253	510	- 257	6 307	10 608	-4 301	36	- 109	145
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	10.6%	10.0%		7.4%	5.3%		6.7%	2.8%		-11.3%	-10.1%		6.8%	8.9%	
2017 Dec	11.7%	8.7%		7.0%	1.2%		30.0%	15.6%		42.5%	31.8%		28.6%	33.6%	
2018 Dec	1.8%	1.4%		4.9%	2.7%		3.4%	5.0%		21.0%	23.5%		6.8%	-7.0%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ENDG	ENGA	ENIX	BQQB	EHAH	EHBP	BQQI	EHAO	EBBW	BQQO	EHAU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
Annual															
2014	48 899	52 150	-3 251	29 312	44 507	-15 195	109 689	146 683	-36 994	37 957	61 926	-23 969	5 091	4 796	295
2015	52 726	51 603	1 123	27 679	42 919	-15 240	110 017	151 767	-41 750	41 813	66 186	-24 373	6 062	4 153	1 909
2016	53 709	54 105	-396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017	58 319	60 100	-1 781	31 339	52 205	-20 866	137 519	180 884	-43 365	47 205	74 110	-26 905	3 545	4 544	-999
2018	57 153	58 831	-1 678	32 935	55 207	-22 272	140 049	180 000	-39 951	48 124	73 970	-25 846	3 676	5 056	-1 380
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	14 594	14 787	-193	7 504	12 441	-4 937	33 847	45 321	-11 474	11 409	17 897	-6 488	790	380	410
Q2	15 050	15 261	-211	7 604	13 191	-5 587	33 393	45 093	-11 700	11 913	18 829	-6 916	1 135	1 543	-408
Q3	14 332	15 133	-801	7 896	13 470	-5 574	35 056	45 492	-10 436	12 329	18 780	-6 451	935	1 281	-346
Q4	14 343	14 919	-576	8 335	13 103	-4 768	35 223	44 978	-9 755	11 554	18 604	-7 050	685	1 340	-655
2018 Q1	14 674	14 565	109	8 191	13 209	-5 018	35 313	43 857	-8 544	12 053	18 265	-6 212	383	1 096	-713
Q2	14 390	14 345	45	8 113	13 539	-5 426	34 021	44 320	-10 299	11 900	18 093	-6 193	842	2 055	-1 213
Q3	13 894	14 629	-735	8 224	13 871	-5 647	35 650	45 176	-9 526	12 009	18 571	-6 562	745	1 521	-776
Q4	14 195	15 292	-1 097	8 407	14 588	-6 181	35 065	46 647	-11 582	12 162	19 041	-6 879	1 706	384	1 322
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 208	5 050	158	2 721	4 476	-1 755	11 934	15 412	-3 478	3 997	6 254	-2 257	210	133	77
2018 Feb	4 698	4 898	-200	2 695	4 097	-1 402	11 696	13 863	-2 167	3 994	5 932	-1 938	89	189	-100
2018 Mar	4 768	4 617	151	2 775	4 636	-1 861	11 683	14 582	-2 899	4 062	6 079	-2 017	84	774	-690
2018 Apr	4 606	4 666	-60	2 767	4 314	-1 547	10 846	14 360	-3 514	3 848	5 920	-2 072	72	1 447	-1 375
2018 May	4 782	4 889	-107	2 641	4 598	-1 957	11 378	14 698	-3 320	3 960	6 101	-2 141	139	510	-371
2018 June	5 002	4 790	212	2 705	4 627	-1 922	11 797	15 262	-3 465	4 092	6 072	-1 980	631	98	533
2018 Jul	4 777	4 777	0	2 740	4 567	-1 827	11 507	15 042	-3 535	3 878	6 237	-2 359	418	152	266
2018 Aug	4 584	5 116	-532	2 683	4 748	-2 065	11 711	15 316	-3 605	4 049	6 214	-2 165	137	598	-461
2018 Sep	4 533	4 736	-203	2 801	4 556	-1 755	12 432	14 818	-2 386	4 082	6 120	-2 038	190	771	-581
2018 Oct	5 021	5 125	-104	2 747	4 792	-2 045	11 739	15 667	-3 928	4 176	6 409	-2 233	146	151	-5
2018 Nov	4 655	5 145	-490	2 810	4 817	-2 007	11 778	15 426	-3 648	3 996	6 374	-2 378	658	121	537
2018 Dec	4 519	5 022	-503	2 850	4 979	-2 129	11 548	15 554	-4 006	3 990	6 258	-2 268	902	112	790
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	488	389	99	-54	236	-290	-693	849	-1 542	94	289	-195	-44	-620	576
2018 Nov	-366	20	-386	63	25	38	39	-241	280	-180	-35	-145	512	-30	542
2018 Dec	-136	-123	-13	40	162	-122	-230	128	-358	-6	-116	110	244	-9	253
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	10.8%	8.2%		-1.9%	5.2%		-5.6%	5.7%		2.3%	4.7%		-23.2%	-80.4%	
2018 Nov	-7.3%	0.4%		2.3%	0.5%		0.3%	-1.5%		-4.3%	-0.5%		350.7%	-19.9%	
2018 Dec	-2.9%	-2.4%		1.4%	3.4%		-2.0%	0.8%		-0.2%	-1.8%		37.1%	-7.4%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Mar	14 674	14 565	109	8 191	13 209	-5 018	35 313	43 857	-8 544	12 053	18 265	-6 212	383	1 096	-713
2018 Jun	14 390	14 345	45	8 113	13 539	-5 426	34 021	44 320	-10 299	11 900	18 093	-6 193	842	2 055	-1 213
2018 Sep	13 894	14 629	-735	8 224	13 871	-5 647	35 650	45 176	-9 526	12 009	18 571	-6 562	745	1 521	-776
2018 Dec	14 195	15 292	-1 097	8 407	14 588	-6 181	35 065	46 647	-11 582	12 162	19 041	-6 879	1 706	384	1 322
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	-284	-220	-64	-78	330	-408	-1 292	463	-1 755	-153	-172	19	459	959	-500
2018 Sep	-496	284	-780	111	332	-221	1 629	856	773	109	478	-369	-97	-534	437
2018 Dec	301	663	-362	183	717	-534	-585	1 471	-2 056	153	470	-317	961	-1 137	2 098
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	-1.9%	-1.5%		-1.0%	2.5%		-3.7%	1.1%		-1.3%	-0.9%		119.8%	87.5%	
2018 Sep	-3.4%	2.0%		1.4%	2.5%		4.8%	1.9%		0.9%	2.6%		-11.5%	-26.0%	
2018 Dec	2.2%	4.5%		2.2%	5.2%		-1.6%	3.3%		1.3%	2.5%		129.0%	-74.8%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Dec	52 726	51 603	1 123	27 679	42 919	-15 240	110 017	151 767	-41 750	41 813	66 186	-24 373	6 062	4 153	1 909
2016 Dec	53 709	54 105	-396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017 Dec	58 319	60 100	-1 781	31 339	52 205	-20 866	137 519	180 884	-43 365	47 205	74 110	-26 905	3 545	4 544	-999
2018 Dec	57 153	58 831	-1 678	32 935	55 207	-22 272	140 049	180 000	-39 951	48 124	73 970	-25 846	3 676	5 056	-1 380
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	983	2 502	-1 519	-689	2 857	-3 546	12 496	17 320	-4 824	1 140	3 661	-2 521	-1 088	682	-1 770
2017 Dec	4 610	5 995	-1 385	4 349	6 429	-2 080	15 006	11 797	3 209	4 252	4 263	-11	-1 429	-291	-1 138
2018 Dec	-1 166	-1 269	103	1 596	3 002	-1 406	2 530	-884	3 414	919	-140	1 059	131	512	-381
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	1.9%	4.8%		-2.5%	6.7%		11.4%	11.4%		2.7%	5.5%		-17.9%	16.4%	
2017 Dec	8.6%	11.1%		16.1%	14.0%		12.2%	7.0%		9.9%	6.1%		-28.7%	-6.0%	
2018 Dec	-2.0%	-2.1%		5.1%	5.8%		1.8%	-0.5%		1.9%	-0.2%		3.7%	11.3%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC
Annual															
2015	8 607	22 934	-14 327	2 586	5 239	-2 653	2 106	4 505	-2 399	16 501	8 893	7 608	323	715	-392
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	-471
2017	10 459	27 296	-16 837	2 856	5 668	-2 812	2 540	5 592	-3 052	18 435	9 994	8 441	435	1 014	-579
2018	10 961	27 896	-16 935	2 929	5 823	-2 894	2 654	5 825	-3 171	22 965	12 532	10 433	480	940	-460
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 501	6 770	-4 269	690	1 391	-701	631	1 405	-774	4 314	2 464	1 850	91	233	-142
Q2	2 556	6 799	-4 243	658	1 409	-751	642	1 347	-705	4 416	2 130	2 286	107	246	-139
Q3	2 722	6 858	-4 136	801	1 451	-650	651	1 439	-788	4 762	2 563	2 199	116	291	-175
Q4	2 680	6 869	-4 189	707	1 417	-710	616	1 401	-785	4 943	2 837	2 106	121	244	-123
2018 Q1	2 703	6 888	-4 185	701	1 408	-707	657	1 343	-686	5 378	3 330	2 048	109	255	-146
Q2	2 763	6 989	-4 226	729	1 431	-702	673	1 434	-761	5 450	3 232	2 218	119	226	-107
Q3	2 718	7 073	-4 355	728	1 491	-763	685	1 506	-821	6 393	3 048	3 345	121	239	-118
Q4	2 777	6 946	-4 169	771	1 493	-722	639	1 542	-903	5 744	2 922	2 822	131	220	-89
Monthly															
2018 Jan	894	2 284	-1 390	234	470	-236	214	457	-243	2 002	1 049	953	38	81	-43
2018 Feb	906	2 264	-1 358	228	467	-239	239	437	-198	1 613	1 040	573	29	100	-71
2018 Mar	903	2 340	-1 437	239	471	-232	204	449	-245	1 763	1 241	522	42	74	-32
2018 Apr	925	2 281	-1 356	239	480	-241	228	451	-223	1 798	893	905	33	70	-37
2018 May	922	2 360	-1 438	242	474	-232	222	496	-274	1 642	1 400	242	45	84	-39
2018 Jun	916	2 348	-1 432	248	477	-229	223	487	-264	2 010	939	1 071	41	72	-31
2018 Jul	905	2 383	-1 478	243	496	-253	241	515	-274	2 245	940	1 305	50	79	-29
2018 Aug	902	2 389	-1 487	253	517	-264	219	506	-287	2 140	1 051	1 089	39	86	-47
2018 Sep	911	2 301	-1 390	232	478	-246	225	485	-260	2 008	1 057	951	32	74	-42
2018 Oct	909	2 339	-1 430	255	523	-268	224	497	-273	1 943	1 000	943	44	80	-36
2018 Nov	943	2 341	-1 398	262	489	-227	212	528	-316	1 922	995	927	47	69	-22
2018 Dec	925	2 266	-1 341	254	481	-227	203	517	-314	1 879	927	952	40	71	-31
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	-2	38	-40	23	45	-22	-1	12	-13	-65	-57	-8	12	6	6
2018 Nov	34	2	32	7	-34	41	-12	31	-43	-21	-5	-16	3	-11	14
2018 Dec	-18	-75	57	-8	-8	0	-9	-11	2	-43	-68	25	-7	2	-9
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	-0.2%	1.7%		9.9%	9.4%		-0.4%	2.5%		-3.2%	-5.4%		37.5%	8.1%	
2018 Nov	3.7%	0.1%		2.7%	-6.5%		-5.4%	6.2%		-1.1%	-0.5%		6.8%	-13.8%	
2018 Dec	-1.9%	-3.2%		-3.1%	-1.6%		-4.2%	-2.1%		-2.2%	-6.8%		-14.9%	2.9%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Mar	2 703	6 888	-4 185	701	1 408	-707	657	1 343	-686	5 378	3 330	2 048	109	255	-146
2018 Jun	2 763	6 989	-4 226	729	1 431	-702	673	1 434	-761	5 450	3 232	2 218	119	226	-107
2018 Sep	2 718	7 073	-4 355	728	1 491	-763	685	1 506	-821	6 393	3 048	3 345	121	239	-118
2018 Dec	2 777	6 946	-4 169	771	1 493	-722	639	1 542	-903	5 744	2 922	2 822	131	220	-89
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	60	101	-41	28	23	5	16	91	-75	72	-98	170	10	-29	39
2018 Sep	-45	84	-129	-1	60	-61	12	72	-60	943	-184	1 127	2	13	-11
2018 Dec	59	-127	186	43	2	41	-46	36	-82	-649	-126	-523	10	-19	29
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	2.2%	1.5%		4.0%	1.6%		2.4%	6.8%		1.3%	-2.9%		9.2%	-11.4%	
2018 Sep	-1.6%	1.2%		-0.1%	4.2%		1.8%	5.0%		17.3%	-5.7%		1.7%	5.8%	
2018 Dec	2.2%	-1.8%		5.9%	0.1%		-6.7%	2.4%		-10.2%	-4.1%		8.3%	-7.9%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Dec	8 607	22 934	-14 327	2 586	5 239	-2 653	2 106	4 505	-2 399	16 501	8 893	7 608	323	715	-392
2016 Dec	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	-471
2017 Dec	10 459	27 296	-16 837	2 856	5 668	-2 812	2 540	5 592	-3 052	18 435	9 994	8 441	435	1 014	-579
2018 Dec	10 961	27 896	-16 935	2 929	5 823	-2 894	2 654	5 825	-3 171	22 965	12 532	10 433	480	940	-460
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	786	2 002	-1 216	144	282	-138	-54	306	-360	-2 764	-31	-2 733	-4	75	-79
2017 Dec	1 066	2 360	-1 294	126	147	-21	488	781	-293	4 698	1 132	3 566	116	224	-108
2018 Dec	502	600	-98	73	155	-82	114	233	-119	4 530	2 538	1 992	45	-74	119
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	9.1%	8.7%		5.6%	5.4%		-2.6%	6.8%		-16.8%	-0.3%		-1.2%	10.5%	
2017 Dec	11.3%	9.5%		4.6%	2.7%		23.8%	16.2%		34.2%	12.8%		36.4%	28.4%	
2018 Dec	4.8%	2.2%		2.6%	2.7%		4.5%	4.2%		24.6%	25.4%		10.3%	-7.3%	

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SMLW	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
Annual															
2015	25 433	38 031	-12 598	14 119	24 169	-10 050	45 751	90 571	-44 820	18 081	25 092	-7 011	157	373	-216
2016	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	-227
2017	31 449	45 044	-13 595	17 417	29 081	-11 664	57 861	103 446	-45 585	22 117	30 936	-8 819	512	736	-224
2018	29 940	43 614	-13 674	18 216	31 438	-13 222	59 161	104 613	-45 452	22 978	32 353	-9 375	531	700	-169
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 715	11 014	-3 299	4 237	7 057	-2 820	14 313	26 141	-11 828	5 455	7 441	-1 986	45	91	-46
Q2	8 101	11 411	-3 310	4 224	7 177	-2 953	13 798	25 271	-11 473	5 453	7 900	-2 447	58	152	-94
Q3	7 879	11 353	-3 474	4 368	7 501	-3 133	14 988	26 266	-11 278	5 671	7 774	-2 103	301	125	176
Q4	7 754	11 266	-3 512	4 588	7 346	-2 758	14 762	25 768	-11 006	5 538	7 821	-2 283	108	368	-260
2018 Q1	7 855	10 593	-2 738	4 426	7 494	-3 068	15 005	26 056	-11 051	5 707	7 988	-2 281	32	178	-146
Q2	7 486	10 818	-3 332	4 520	7 965	-3 445	14 613	26 328	-11 715	5 789	8 027	-2 238	58	226	-168
Q3	7 318	11 016	-3 698	4 610	7 828	-3 218	14 638	25 365	-10 727	5 723	8 143	-2 420	65	208	-143
Q4	7 281	11 187	-3 906	4 660	8 151	-3 491	14 905	26 864	-11 959	5 759	8 195	-2 436	376	88	288
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 788	3 682	-894	1 466	2 461	-995	5 006	8 900	-3 894	1 940	2 641	-701	9	45	-36
2018 Feb	2 606	3 589	-983	1 462	2 433	-971	4 952	8 400	-3 448	1 893	2 650	-757	11	101	-90
2018 Mar	2 461	3 322	-861	1 498	2 600	-1 102	5 047	8 756	-3 709	1 874	2 697	-823	12	32	-20
2018 Apr	2 509	3 522	-1 013	1 498	2 625	-1 127	4 821	8 773	-3 952	1 853	2 633	-780	8	117	-109
2018 May	2 490	3 596	-1 106	1 460	2 699	-1 239	5 011	8 829	-3 818	1 921	2 710	-789	10	94	-84
2018 Jun	2 487	3 700	-1 213	1 562	2 641	-1 079	4 781	8 726	-3 945	2 015	2 684	-669	40	15	25
2018 Jul	2 495	3 609	-1 114	1 531	2 628	-1 097	4 781	8 670	-3 889	1 924	2 682	-758	16	30	-14
2018 Aug	2 450	3 821	-1 371	1 516	2 662	-1 146	5 032	8 064	-3 032	1 926	2 759	-833	11	66	-55
2018 Sep	2 373	3 586	-1 213	1 563	2 538	-975	4 825	8 631	-3 806	1 873	2 702	-829	38	112	-74
2018 Oct	2 486	3 726	-1 240	1 525	2 699	-1 174	5 016	8 661	-3 645	1 925	2 665	-740	21	47	-26
2018 Nov	2 353	3 810	-1 457	1 548	2 641	-1 093	4 977	8 890	-3 913	1 911	2 755	-844	147	20	127
2018 Dec	2 442	3 651	-1 209	1 587	2 811	-1 224	4 912	9 313	-4 401	1 923	2 775	-852	208	21	187
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	113	140	-27	-38	161	-199	191	30	161	52	-37	89	-17	-65	48
2018 Nov	-133	84	-217	23	-58	81	-39	229	-268	-14	90	-104	126	-27	153
2018 Dec	89	-159	248	39	170	-131	-65	423	-488	12	20	-8	61	1	60
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	4.8%	3.9%	-2.4%	6.3%			4.0%	0.3%		2.8%	-1.4%		-44.7%	-58.0%	
2018 Nov	-5.3%	2.3%	1.5%	-2.1%			-0.8%	2.6%		-0.7%	3.4%		600.0%	-57.4%	
2018 Dec	3.8%	-4.2%	2.5%	6.4%			-1.3%	4.8%		0.6%	0.7%		41.5%	5.0%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Mar	7 855	10 593	-2 738	4 426	7 494	-3 068	15 005	26 056	-11 051	5 707	7 988	-2 281	32	178	-146
2018 Jun	7 486	10 818	-3 332	4 520	7 965	-3 445	14 613	26 328	-11 715	5 789	8 027	-2 238	58	226	-168
2018 Sep	7 318	11 016	-3 698	4 610	7 828	-3 218	14 638	25 365	-10 727	5 723	8 143	-2 420	65	208	-143
2018 Dec	7 281	11 187	-3 906	4 660	8 151	-3 491	14 905	26 864	-11 959	5 759	8 195	-2 436	376	88	288
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	-369	225	-594	94	471	-377	-392	272	-664	82	39	43	26	48	-22
2018 Sep	-168	198	-366	90	-137	227	25	-963	988	-66	116	-182	7	-18	25
2018 Dec	-37	171	-208	50	323	-273	267	1 499	-1 232	36	52	-16	311	-120	431
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	-4.7%	2.1%	2.1%	6.3%			-2.6%	1.0%		1.4%	0.5%		81.3%	27.0%	
2018 Sep	-2.2%	1.8%	2.0%	-1.7%			0.2%	-3.7%		-1.1%	1.4%		12.1%	-8.0%	
2018 Dec	-0.5%	1.6%	1.1%	4.1%			1.8%	5.9%		0.6%	0.6%		478.5%	-57.7%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Dec	25 433	38 031	-12 598	14 119	24 169	-10 050	45 751	90 571	-44 820	18 081	25 092	-7 011	157	373	-216
2016 Dec	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	-227
2017 Dec	31 449	45 044	-13 595	17 417	29 081	-11 664	57 861	103 446	-45 585	22 117	30 936	-8 819	512	736	-224
2018 Dec	29 940	43 614	-13 674	18 216	31 438	-13 222	59 161	104 613	-45 452	22 978	32 353	-9 375	531	700	-169
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	2 847	1 866	981	440	1 673	-1 233	5 724	7 639	-1 915	1 914	2 714	-800	8	19	-11
2017 Dec	3 169	5 147	-1 978	2 858	3 239	-381	6 386	5 236	1 150	2 122	3 130	-1 008	347	344	3
2018 Dec	-1 509	-1 430	-79	799	2 357	-1 558	1 300	1 167	133	861	1 417	-556	19	-36	55
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	11.2%	4.9%	3.1%	6.9%			12.5%	8.4%		10.6%	10.8%		5.1%	5.1%	
2017 Dec	11.2%	12.9%	19.6%	12.5%			12.4%	5.3%		10.6%	11.3%		210.3%	87.8%	
2018 Dec	-4.8%	-3.2%	4.6%	8.1%			2.2%	1.1%		3.9%	4.6%		3.7%	-4.9%	

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVJ	SDLA	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
Annual															
2015	3 544	9 629	-6 085	4 185	2 307	1 878	3 244	4 143	- 899	7 299	29 221	-21 922	60	348	- 288
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	- 420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	- 278
2017	4 557	11 631	-7 074	4 930	2 371	2 559	4 885	4 687	198	11 624	35 145	-23 521	91	533	- 442
2018	4 318	11 590	-7 272	5 238	2 436	2 802	5 024	4 964	60	13 401	43 215	-29 814	82	498	- 416
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 074	2 892	-1 818	1 187	599	588	1 173	1 278	- 105	3 186	9 155	-5 969	24	128	- 104
Q2	1 131	2 908	-1 777	1 144	583	561	1 233	1 145	88	3 136	7 939	-4 803	18	140	- 122
Q3	1 228	2 924	-1 696	1 360	600	760	1 246	1 125	121	2 676	8 473	-5 797	30	122	- 92
Q4	1 124	2 907	-1 783	1 239	589	650	1 233	1 139	94	2 626	9 578	-6 952	19	143	- 124
2018 Q1	1 062	2 802	-1 740	1 274	588	686	1 179	1 128	51	2 540	9 607	-7 067	17	120	- 103
Q2	1 074	2 808	-1 734	1 303	620	683	1 238	1 175	63	3 363	10 274	-6 911	21	113	- 92
Q3	1 080	2 916	-1 836	1 325	612	713	1 281	1 307	- 26	3 975	12 003	-8 028	27	136	- 109
Q4	1 102	3 064	-1 962	1 336	616	720	1 326	1 354	- 28	3 523	11 331	-7 808	17	129	- 112
Monthly															
2018 Jan	366	966	- 600	435	203	232	395	397	- 2	868	3 330	-2 462	4	50	- 46
2018 Feb	338	904	- 566	426	177	249	391	368	23	819	2 825	-2 006	9	35	- 26
2018 Mar	358	932	- 574	413	208	205	393	363	30	853	3 452	-2 599	4	35	- 31
2018 Apr	353	893	- 540	441	210	231	409	369	40	1 100	3 418	-2 318	7	36	- 29
2018 May	362	978	- 616	446	212	234	399	379	20	1 371	3 309	-1 938	8	45	- 37
2018 Jun	359	937	- 578	416	198	218	430	427	3	892	3 547	-2 655	6	32	- 26
2018 Jul	354	990	- 636	450	209	241	433	407	26	1 202	3 992	-2 790	5	52	- 47
2018 Aug	370	957	- 587	452	203	249	424	456	- 32	1 535	4 252	-2 717	9	42	- 33
2018 Sep	356	969	- 613	423	200	223	424	444	- 20	1 238	3 759	-2 521	13	42	- 29
2018 Oct	366	1 012	- 646	453	207	246	448	478	- 30	1 542	3 864	-2 322	6	41	- 35
2018 Nov	386	1 082	- 696	448	197	251	434	423	11	1 229	4 126	-2 897	5	52	- 47
2018 Dec	350	970	- 620	435	212	223	444	453	- 9	752	3 341	-2 589	6	36	- 30
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	10	43	- 33	30	7	23	24	34	- 10	304	105	199	- 7	- 1	- 6
2018 Nov	20	70	- 50	- 5	- 10	5	- 14	- 55	41	- 313	262	- 575	- 1	11	- 12
2018 Dec	- 36	- 112	76	- 13	15	- 28	10	30	- 20	- 477	- 785	308	1	- 16	17
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	2.8%	4.4%		7.1%	3.5%		5.7%	7.7%		24.6%	2.8%		-53.8%	-2.4%	
2018 Nov	5.5%	6.9%		-1.1%	-4.8%		-3.1%	-11.5%		-20.3%	6.8%		-16.7%	26.8%	
2018 Dec	-9.3%	-10.4%		-2.9%	7.6%		2.3%	7.1%		-38.8%	-19.0%		20.0%	-30.8%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Mar	1 062	2 802	-1 740	1 274	588	686	1 179	1 128	51	2 540	9 607	-7 067	17	120	- 103
2018 Jun	1 074	2 808	-1 734	1 303	620	683	1 238	1 175	63	3 363	10 274	-6 911	21	113	- 92
2018 Sep	1 080	2 916	-1 836	1 325	612	713	1 281	1 307	- 26	3 975	12 003	-8 028	27	136	- 109
2018 Dec	1 102	3 064	-1 962	1 336	616	720	1 326	1 354	- 28	3 523	11 331	-7 808	17	129	- 112
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	12	6	6	29	32	- 3	59	47	12	823	667	156	4	- 7	11
2018 Sep	6	108	- 102	22	- 8	30	43	132	- 89	612	1 729	-1 117	6	23	- 17
2018 Dec	22	148	- 126	11	4	7	45	47	- 2	- 452	- 672	220	- 10	- 7	- 3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	1.1%	0.2%		2.3%	5.4%		5.0%	4.2%		32.4%	6.9%		23.5%	-5.8%	
2018 Sep	0.6%	3.8%		1.7%	-1.3%		3.5%	11.2%		18.2%	16.8%		28.6%	20.4%	
2018 Dec	2.0%	5.1%		0.8%	0.7%		3.5%	3.6%		-11.4%	-5.6%		-37.0%	-5.1%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Dec	3 544	9 629	-6 085	4 185	2 307	1 878	3 244	4 143	- 899	7 299	29 221	-21 922	60	348	- 288
2016 Dec	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	- 420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	- 278
2017 Dec	4 557	11 631	-7 074	4 930	2 371	2 559	4 885	4 687	198	11 624	35 145	-23 521	91	533	- 442
2018 Dec	4 318	11 590	-7 272	5 238	2 436	2 802	5 024	4 964	60	13 401	43 215	-29 814	82	498	- 416
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	504	1 262	- 758	359	119	240	414	- 65	479	64	-3 829	3 893	30	20	10
2017 Dec	509	740	- 231	386	- 55	441	1 227	609	618	4 261	9 753	-5 492	1	165	- 164
2018 Dec	- 239	- 41	- 198	308	65	243	139	277	- 138	1 777	8 070	-6 293	- 9	- 35	26
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	14.2%	13.1%		8.6%	5.2%		12.8%	-1.6%		0.9%	-13.1%		50.0%	5.7%	
2017 Dec	12.6%	6.8%		8.5%	-2.3%		33.5%	14.9%		57.9%	38.4%		1.1%	44.8%	
2018 Dec	-5.2%	-0.4%		6.2%	2.7%		2.8%	5.9%		15.3%	23.0%		-9.9%	-6.6%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	SENJ	SEOU	CTVL	SMJR	SMKE	CTVM	SMMZ	SMNM	CTVN	SMVJ	SMVW	CTVO	SGRX	SGTK	SGRK
Annual															
2015	27 293	13 572	13 721	13 560	18 750	-5 190	64 266	61 196	3 070	23 732	41 094	-17 362	5 905	3 780	2 125
2016	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017	26 870	15 056	11 814	13 922	23 124	-9 202	79 658	77 438	2 220	25 088	43 174	-18 086	3 033	3 808	- 775
2018	27 213	15 217	11 996	14 719	23 769	-9 050	80 888	75 387	5 501	25 146	41 617	-16 471	3 145	4 356	-1 211
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 879	3 773	3 106	3 267	5 384	-2 117	19 534	19 180	354	5 954	10 456	-4 502	745	289	456
Q2	6 949	3 850	3 099	3 380	6 014	-2 634	19 595	19 822	- 227	6 460	10 929	-4 469	1 077	1 391	- 314
Q3	6 453	3 780	2 673	3 528	5 969	-2 441	20 068	19 226	842	6 658	11 006	-4 348	634	1 156	- 522
Q4	6 589	3 653	2 936	3 747	5 757	-2 010	20 461	19 210	1 251	6 016	10 783	-4 767	577	972	- 395
2018 Q1	6 819	3 972	2 847	3 765	5 715	-1 950	20 308	17 801	2 507	6 346	10 277	-3 931	351	918	- 567
Q2	6 904	3 527	3 377	3 593	5 574	-1 981	19 408	17 992	1 416	6 111	10 066	-3 955	784	1 829	-1 045
Q3	6 576	3 613	2 963	3 614	6 043	-2 429	21 012	19 811	1 201	6 286	10 428	-4 142	680	1 313	- 633
Q4	6 914	4 105	2 809	3 747	6 437	-2 690	20 160	19 783	377	6 403	10 846	-4 443	1 330	296	1 034
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 420	1 368	1 052	1 255	2 015	- 760	6 928	6 512	416	2 057	3 613	-1 556	201	88	113
2018 Feb	2 092	1 309	783	1 233	1 664	- 431	6 744	5 463	1 281	2 101	3 282	-1 181	78	88	- 10
2018 Mar	2 307	1 295	1 012	1 277	2 036	- 759	6 636	5 826	810	2 188	3 382	-1 194	72	742	- 670
2018 Apr	2 097	1 144	953	1 269	1 689	- 420	6 025	5 587	438	1 995	3 287	-1 292	64	1 330	-1 266
2018 May	2 292	1 293	999	1 181	1 899	- 718	6 367	5 869	498	2 039	3 391	-1 352	129	416	- 287
2018 Jun	2 515	1 090	1 425	1 143	1 986	- 843	7 016	6 536	480	2 077	3 388	-1 311	591	83	508
2018 Jul	2 282	1 168	1 114	1 209	1 939	- 730	6 726	6 372	354	1 954	3 555	-1 601	402	122	280
2018 Aug	2 134	1 295	839	1 167	2 086	- 919	6 679	7 252	- 573	2 123	3 455	-1 332	126	532	- 406
2018 Sep	2 160	1 150	1 010	1 238	2 018	- 780	7 607	6 187	1 420	2 209	3 418	-1 209	152	659	- 507
2018 Oct	2 535	1 399	1 136	1 222	2 093	- 871	6 723	7 006	- 283	2 251	3 744	-1 493	125	104	21
2018 Nov	2 302	1 335	967	1 262	2 176	- 914	6 801	6 536	265	2 085	3 619	-1 534	511	101	410
2018 Dec	2 077	1 371	706	1 263	2 168	- 905	6 636	6 241	395	2 067	3 483	-1 416	694	91	603
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	375	249	126	- 16	75	- 91	- 884	819	-1 703	42	326	- 284	- 27	- 555	528
2018 Nov	- 233	- 64	- 169	40	83	- 43	78	- 470	548	- 166	- 125	- 41	386	- 3	389
2018 Dec	- 225	36	- 261	1	- 8	9	- 165	- 295	130	- 18	- 136	118	183	- 10	193
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	17.4%	21.7%		-1.3%	3.7%		-11.6%	13.2%		1.9%	9.5%		-17.8%	-84.2%	
2018 Nov	-9.2%	-4.6%		3.3%	4.0%		1.2%	-6.7%		-7.4%	-3.3%		308.8%	-2.9%	
2018 Dec	-9.8%	2.7%		0.1%	-0.4%		-2.4%	-4.5%		-0.9%	-3.8%		35.8%	-9.9%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Mar	6 819	3 972	2 847	3 765	5 715	-1 950	20 308	17 801	2 507	6 346	10 277	-3 931	351	918	- 567
2018 Jun	6 904	3 527	3 377	3 593	5 574	-1 981	19 408	17 992	1 416	6 111	10 066	-3 955	784	1 829	-1 045
2018 Sep	6 576	3 613	2 963	3 614	6 043	-2 429	21 012	19 811	1 201	6 286	10 428	-4 142	680	1 313	- 633
2018 Dec	6 914	4 105	2 809	3 747	6 437	-2 690	20 160	19 783	377	6 403	10 846	-4 443	1 330	296	1 034
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	85	- 445	530	- 172	- 141	- 31	- 900	191	-1 091	- 235	- 211	- 24	433	911	- 478
2018 Sep	- 328	86	- 414	21	469	- 448	1 604	1 819	- 215	175	362	- 187	- 104	- 516	412
2018 Dec	338	492	- 154	133	394	- 261	- 852	- 28	- 824	117	418	- 301	650	-1 017	1 667
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	1.2%	-11.2%		-4.6%	-2.5%		-4.4%	1.1%		-3.7%	-2.1%		123.4%	99.2%	
2018 Sep	-4.8%	2.4%		0.6%	8.4%		8.3%	10.1%		2.9%	3.6%		-13.3%	-28.2%	
2018 Dec	5.1%	13.6%		3.7%	6.5%		-4.1%	-0.1%		1.9%	4.0%		95.6%	-77.5%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Dec	27 293	13 572	13 721	13 560	18 750	-5 190	64 266	61 196	3 070	23 732	41 094	-17 362	5 905	3 780	2 125
2016 Dec	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017 Dec	26 870	15 056	11 814	13 922	23 124	-9 202	79 658	77 438	2 220	25 088	43 174	-18 086	3 033	3 808	- 775
2018 Dec	27 213	15 217	11 996	14 719	23 769	-9 050	80 888	75 387	5 501	25 146	41 617	-16 471	3 145	4 356	-1 211
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	-1 864	636	-2 500	-1 129	1 184	-2 313	6 772	9 681	-2 909	- 774	947	-1 721	-1 096	663	-1 759
2017 Dec	1 441	848	593	1 491	3 190	-1 699	8 620	6 561	2 059	2 130	1 133	997	-1 776	- 635	-1 141
2018 Dec	343	161	182	797	645	152	1 230	-2 051	3 281	58	-1 557	1 615	112	548	- 436
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	-6.8%	4.7%		-8.3%	6.3%		10.5%	15.8%		-3.3%	2.3%		-18.6%	17.5%	
2017 Dec	5.7%	6.0%		12.0%	16.0%		12.1%	9.3%		9.3%	2.7%		-36.9%	-14.3%	
2018 Dec	1.3%	1.1%		5.7%	2.8%		1.5%	-2.6%		0.2%	-3.6%		3.7%	14.4%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 453	18 977	2 476	498 157	527 617	-29 460	265 299	385 585	-120 286
2016	23 490	23 726	- 236	533 471	564 122	-30 651	275 583	407 999	-132 416
2017	22 843	21 798	1 045	594 696	619 674	-24 978	315 896	453 976	-138 080
2018	22 144	18 232	3 912	607 213	643 445	-36 232	327 845	470 551	-142 706
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 698	4 853	845	145 765	153 293	-7 528	77 317	112 288	-34 971
Q2	5 472	6 400	- 928	147 572	153 609	-6 037	78 664	112 163	-33 499
Q3	6 043	4 932	1 111	150 186	156 662	-6 476	80 097	115 070	-34 973
Q4	5 630	5 613	17	151 173	156 110	-4 937	79 818	114 455	-34 637
2018 Q1	5 825	4 081	1 744	150 344	156 771	-6 427	80 409	114 380	-33 971
Q2	5 289	5 238	51	150 899	158 729	-7 830	80 710	115 416	-34 706
Q3	4 841	5 237	- 396	153 180	162 287	-9 107	84 014	118 862	-34 848
Q4	6 189	3 676	2 513	152 790	165 658	-12 868	82 712	121 893	-39 181
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 969	1 555	414	50 981	53 072	-2 091	27 551	39 057	-11 506
2018 Feb	1 882	851	1 031	49 530	50 869	-1 339	26 288	36 745	-10 457
2018 Mar	1 974	1 675	299	49 833	52 830	-2 997	26 570	38 578	-12 008
2018 Apr	1 495	2 195	- 700	49 570	51 986	-2 416	26 177	37 613	-11 436
2018 May	1 605	1 511	94	50 409	53 479	-3 070	26 954	39 022	-12 068
2018 Jun	2 189	1 532	657	50 920	53 264	-2 344	27 579	38 781	-11 202
2018 Jul	1 772	1 169	603	50 815	54 144	-3 329	27 676	39 669	-11 993
2018 Aug	1 382	2 452	-1 070	51 124	54 465	-3 341	28 125	39 999	-11 874
2018 Sep	1 687	1 616	71	51 241	53 678	-2 437	28 213	39 194	-10 981
2018 Oct	1 624	1 006	618	51 576	55 705	-4 129	28 395	41 179	-12 784
2018 Nov	2 131	1 212	919	51 025	55 559	-4 534	27 654	40 973	-13 319
2018 Dec	2 434	1 458	976	50 189	54 394	-4 205	26 663	39 741	-13 078
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Oct	- 63	- 610	547	335	2 027	-1 692	182	1 985	-1 803
2018 Nov	507	206	301	- 551	- 146	- 405	- 741	- 206	- 535
2018 Dec	303	246	57	- 836	-1 165	329	- 991	-1 232	241
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Oct	-3.7%	-37.7%	0.7%	0.7%	3.8%		0.6%	5.1%	
2018 Nov	31.2%	20.5%		-1.1%	-0.3%		-2.6%	-0.5%	
2018 Dec	14.2%	20.3%		-1.6%	-2.1%		-3.6%	-3.0%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Mar	5 825	4 081	1 744	150 344	156 771	-6 427	80 409	114 380	-33 971
2018 Jun	5 289	5 238	51	150 899	158 729	-7 830	80 710	115 416	-34 706
2018 Sep	4 841	5 237	- 396	153 180	162 287	-9 107	84 014	118 862	-34 848
2018 Dec	6 189	3 676	2 513	152 790	165 658	-12 868	82 712	121 893	-39 181
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jun	- 536	1 157	-1 693	555	1 958	-1 403	301	1 036	- 735
2018 Sep	- 448	- 1	- 447	2 281	3 558	-1 277	3 304	3 446	- 142
2018 Dec	1 348	-1 561	2 909	- 390	3 371	-3 761	-1 302	3 031	-4 333
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jun	-9.2%	28.4%		0.4%	1.2%		0.4%	0.9%	
2018 Sep	-8.5%	0.0%		1.5%	2.2%		4.1%	3.0%	
2018 Dec	27.8%	-29.8%		-0.3%	2.1%		-1.5%	2.6%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Dec	21 453	18 977	2 476	498 157	527 617	-29 460	265 299	385 585	-120 286
2016 Dec	23 490	23 726	- 236	533 471	564 122	-30 651	275 583	407 999	-132 416
2017 Dec	22 843	21 798	1 045	594 696	619 674	-24 978	315 896	453 976	-138 080
2018 Dec	22 144	18 232	3 912	607 213	643 445	-36 232	327 845	470 551	-142 706
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Dec	2 037	4 749	-2 712	35 314	36 505	-1 191	10 284	22 414	-12 130
2017 Dec	- 647	-1 928	1 281	61 225	55 552	5 673	40 313	45 977	-5 664
2018 Dec	- 699	-3 566	2 867	12 517	23 771	-11 254	11 949	16 575	-4 626
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Dec	9.5%	25.0%		7.1%	6.9%		3.9%	5.8%	
2017 Dec	-2.8%	-8.1%		11.5%	9.8%		14.6%	11.3%	
2018 Dec	-3.1%	-16.4%		2.1%	3.8%		3.8%	3.7%	

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	20 720	29 196	-8 476	498 890	517 398	-18 508	266 032	375 366	-109 334
2016	18 754	26 506	-7 752	538 207	561 342	-23 135	280 319	405 219	-124 900
2017	26 908	34 445	-7 537	590 631	607 027	-16 396	311 831	441 329	-129 498
2018	33 235	42 368	-9 133	596 122	619 309	-23 187	316 754	446 415	-129 661
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	6 732	8 918	-2 186	144 731	149 228	-4 497	76 283	108 223	-31 940
Q2	6 718	7 955	-1 237	146 326	152 054	-5 728	77 418	110 608	-33 190
Q3	6 708	8 279	-1 571	149 521	153 315	-3 794	79 432	111 723	-32 291
Q4	6 750	9 293	-2 543	150 053	152 430	-2 377	78 698	110 775	-32 077
2018 Q1	7 124	9 179	-2 055	149 045	151 673	-2 628	79 110	109 282	-30 172
Q2	8 152	10 451	-2 299	148 036	153 516	-5 480	77 847	110 203	-32 356
Q3	9 415	11 783	-2 368	148 606	155 741	-7 135	79 440	112 316	-32 876
Q4	8 544	10 955	-2 411	150 435	158 379	-7 944	80 357	114 614	-34 257
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 582	3 307	- 725	50 368	51 320	- 952	26 938	37 305	-10 367
2018 Feb	2 202	2 920	- 718	49 210	48 800	410	25 968	34 676	-8 708
2018 Mar	2 340	2 952	- 612	49 467	51 553	-2 086	26 204	37 301	-11 097
2018 Apr	2 694	3 324	- 630	48 371	50 857	-2 486	24 978	36 484	-11 506
2018 May	2 838	3 599	- 761	49 176	51 391	-2 215	25 721	36 934	-11 213
2018 Jun	2 620	3 528	- 908	50 489	51 268	- 779	27 148	36 785	-9 637
2018 Jul	3 142	3 845	- 703	49 445	51 468	-2 023	26 306	36 993	-10 687
2018 Aug	3 338	4 133	- 795	49 168	52 784	-3 616	26 169	38 318	-12 149
2018 Sep	2 935	3 805	- 870	49 993	51 489	-1 496	26 965	37 005	-10 040
2018 Oct	3 268	3 746	- 478	49 932	52 965	-3 033	26 751	38 439	-11 688
2018 Nov	2 892	4 137	-1 245	50 264	52 634	-2 370	26 893	38 048	-11 155
2018 Dec	2 384	3 072	- 688	50 239	52 780	-2 541	26 713	38 127	-11 414
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Oct	333	- 59	392	- 61	1 476	-1 537	- 214	1 434	-1 648
2018 Nov	- 376	391	- 767	332	- 331	663	142	- 391	533
2018 Dec	- 508	-1 065	557	- 25	146	- 171	- 180	79	- 259
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Oct	11.3%	-1.6%		-0.1%	2.9%		-0.8%	3.9%	
2018 Nov	-11.5%	10.4%		0.7%	-0.6%		0.5%	-1.0%	
2018 Dec	-17.6%	-25.7%		0.0%	0.3%		-0.7%	0.2%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Mar	7 124	9 179	-2 055	149 045	151 673	-2 628	79 110	109 282	-30 172
2018 Jun	8 152	10 451	-2 299	148 036	153 516	-5 480	77 847	110 203	-32 356
2018 Sep	9 415	11 783	-2 368	148 606	155 741	-7 135	79 440	112 316	-32 876
2018 Dec	8 544	10 955	-2 411	150 435	158 379	-7 944	80 357	114 614	-34 257
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jun	1 028	1 272	- 244	-1 009	1 843	-2 852	-1 263	921	-2 184
2018 Sep	1 263	1 332	- 69	570	2 225	-1 655	1 593	2 113	- 520
2018 Dec	- 871	- 828	- 43	1 829	2 638	- 809	917	2 298	-1 381
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jun	14.4%	13.9%		-0.7%	1.2%		-1.6%	0.8%	
2018 Sep	15.5%	12.7%		0.4%	1.4%		2.0%	1.9%	
2018 Dec	-9.3%	-7.0%		1.2%	1.7%		1.2%	2.0%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Dec	20 720	29 196	-8 476	498 890	517 398	-18 508	266 032	375 366	-109 334
2016 Dec	18 754	26 506	-7 752	538 207	561 342	-23 135	280 319	405 219	-124 900
2017 Dec	26 908	34 445	-7 537	590 631	607 027	-16 396	311 831	441 329	-129 498
2018 Dec	33 235	42 368	-9 133	596 122	619 309	-23 187	316 754	446 415	-129 661
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Dec	-1 966	-2 690	724	39 317	43 944	-4 627	14 287	29 853	-15 566
2017 Dec	8 154	7 939	215	52 424	45 685	6 739	31 512	36 110	-4 598
2018 Dec	6 327	7 923	-1 596	5 491	12 282	-6 791	4 923	5 086	- 163
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Dec	-9.5%	-9.2%		7.9%	8.5%		5.4%	8.0%	
2017 Dec	43.5%	30.0%		9.7%	8.1%		11.2%	8.9%	
2018 Dec	23.5%	23.0%		0.9%	2.0%		1.6%	1.2%	

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	QBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 173	48 173	-6 000	477 437	498 421	-20 984	244 579	356 389	-111 810
2016	42 244	50 232	-7 988	514 717	537 616	-22 899	256 829	381 493	-124 664
2017	49 751	56 243	-6 492	567 788	585 229	-17 441	288 988	419 531	-130 543
2018	55 379	60 600	-5 221	573 978	601 077	-27 099	294 610	428 183	-133 573
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 430	13 771	-1 341	139 033	144 375	-5 342	70 585	103 370	-32 785
Q2	12 190	14 355	-2 165	140 854	145 654	-4 800	71 946	104 208	-32 262
Q3	12 751	13 211	-460	143 478	148 383	-4 905	73 389	106 791	-33 402
Q4	12 380	14 906	-2 526	144 423	146 817	-2 394	73 068	105 162	-32 094
2018 Q1	12 949	13 260	-311	143 220	147 592	-4 372	73 285	105 201	-31 916
Q2	13 441	15 689	-2 248	142 747	148 278	-5 531	72 558	104 965	-32 407
Q3	14 256	17 020	-2 764	143 765	150 504	-6 739	74 599	107 079	-32 480
Q4	14 733	14 631	102	144 246	154 703	-10 457	74 168	110 938	-36 770
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 551	4 862	-311	48 399	49 765	-1 366	24 969	35 750	-10 781
2018 Feb	4 084	3 771	313	47 328	47 949	-621	24 086	33 825	-9 739
2018 Mar	4 314	4 627	-313	47 493	49 878	-2 385	24 230	35 626	-11 396
2018 Apr	4 189	5 519	-1 330	46 876	48 662	-1 786	23 483	34 289	-10 806
2018 May	4 443	5 110	-667	47 571	49 880	-2 309	24 116	35 423	-11 307
2018 Jun	4 809	5 060	-251	48 300	49 736	-1 436	24 959	35 253	-10 294
2018 Jul	4 914	5 014	-100	47 673	50 299	-2 626	24 534	35 824	-11 290
2018 Aug	4 720	6 585	-1 865	47 786	50 332	-2 546	24 787	35 866	-11 079
2018 Sep	4 622	5 421	-799	48 306	49 873	-1 567	25 278	35 389	-10 111
2018 Oct	4 892	4 752	140	48 308	51 959	-3 651	25 127	37 433	-12 306
2018 Nov	5 023	5 349	-326	48 133	51 422	-3 289	24 762	36 836	-12 074
2018 Dec	4 818	4 530	288	47 805	51 322	-3 517	24 279	36 669	-12 390
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Oct	270	-669	939	2	2 086	-2 084	-151	2 044	-2 195
2018 Nov	131	597	-466	-175	-537	362	-365	-597	232
2018 Dec	-205	-819	614	-328	-100	-228	-483	-167	-316
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Oct	5.8%	-12.3%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%		-0.6%	5.8%	
2018 Nov	2.7%	12.6%	-0.4%	-0.4%	-1.0%		-1.5%	-1.6%	
2018 Dec	-4.1%	-15.3%	-0.7%	-0.7%	-0.2%		-2.0%	-0.5%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Mar	12 949	13 260	-311	143 220	147 592	-4 372	73 285	105 201	-31 916
2018 Jun	13 441	15 689	-2 248	142 747	148 278	-5 531	72 558	104 965	-32 407
2018 Sep	14 256	17 020	-2 764	143 765	150 504	-6 739	74 599	107 079	-32 480
2018 Dec	14 733	14 631	102	144 246	154 703	-10 457	74 168	110 938	-36 770
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jun	492	2 429	-1 937	-473	686	-1 159	-727	-236	-491
2018 Sep	815	1 331	-516	1 018	2 226	-1 208	2 041	2 114	-73
2018 Dec	477	-2 389	2 866	481	4 199	-3 718	-431	3 859	-4 290
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jun	3.8%	18.3%	-0.3%	0.5%			-1.0%	-0.2%	
2018 Sep	6.1%	8.5%	0.7%	1.5%			2.8%	2.0%	
2018 Dec	3.3%	-14.0%	0.3%	2.8%			-0.6%	3.6%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Dec	42 173	48 173	-6 000	477 437	498 421	-20 984	244 579	356 389	-111 810
2016 Dec	42 244	50 232	-7 988	514 717	537 616	-22 899	256 829	381 493	-124 664
2017 Dec	49 751	56 243	-6 492	567 788	585 229	-17 441	288 988	419 531	-130 543
2018 Dec	55 379	60 600	-5 221	573 978	601 077	-27 099	294 610	428 183	-133 573
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Dec	71	2 059	-1 988	37 280	39 195	-1 915	12 250	25 104	-12 854
2017 Dec	7 507	6 011	1 496	53 071	47 613	5 458	32 159	38 038	-5 879
2018 Dec	5 628	4 357	1 271	6 190	15 848	-9 658	5 622	8 652	-3 030
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Dec	0.2%	4.3%	7.8%	7.9%			5.0%	7.0%	
2017 Dec	17.8%	12.0%	10.3%	8.9%			12.5%	10.0%	
2018 Dec	11.3%	7.7%	1.1%	2.7%			1.9%	2.1%	

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

9 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	248 177	153 347	94 830	551 228	569 120	-17 892
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	269 184	157 740	111 444	588 217	608 487	-20 270
2018	318 218	448 331	-130 113	270 980	164 999	105 981	589 198	613 330	-24 132
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	66 320	39 186	27 134	144 273	150 889	-6 616
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	66 461	39 451	27 010	146 067	152 256	-6 189
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	67 007	39 498	27 509	148 859	153 099	-4 240
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	69 396	39 605	29 791	149 018	152 243	-3 225
2018 Q1	80 343	111 700	-31 357	68 679	41 002	27 677	149 022	152 702	-3 680
Q2	78 445	111 346	-32 901	67 633	41 562	26 071	146 078	152 908	-6 830
Q3	80 078	111 709	-31 631	66 301	41 195	25 106	146 379	152 904	-6 525
Q4	79 352	113 576	-34 224	68 367	41 240	27 127	147 719	154 816	-7 097
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 237	38 245	-11 008	23 048	13 508	9 540	50 285	51 753	-1 468
2018 Feb	26 381	35 458	-9 077	22 863	13 687	9 176	49 244	49 145	99
2018 Mar	26 725	37 997	-11 272	22 768	13 807	8 961	49 493	51 804	-2 311
2018 Apr	25 462	37 480	-12 018	22 710	13 864	8 846	48 172	51 344	-3 172
2018 May	25 772	36 996	-11 224	22 584	13 867	8 717	48 356	50 863	-2 507
2018 Jun	27 211	36 870	-9 659	22 339	13 831	8 508	49 550	50 701	-1 151
2018 Jul	26 723	36 790	-10 067	22 092	13 775	8 317	48 815	50 565	-1 750
2018 Aug	26 290	38 120	-11 830	22 011	13 723	8 288	48 301	51 843	-3 542
2018 Sep	27 065	36 799	-9 734	22 198	13 697	8 501	49 263	50 496	-1 233
2018 Oct	26 388	37 938	-11 550	22 536	13 700	8 836	48 924	51 638	-2 714
2018 Nov	26 722	37 951	-11 229	22 843	13 737	9 106	49 565	51 688	-2 123
2018 Dec	26 242	37 687	-11 445	22 988	13 803	9 185	49 230	51 490	-2 260
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Oct	- 677	1 139	-1 816	338	3	335	- 339	1 142	-1 481
2018 Nov	334	13	321	307	37	270	641	50	591
2018 Dec	- 480	- 264	- 216	145	66	79	- 335	- 198	- 137
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Oct	-2.5%	3.1%		1.5%	0.0%		-0.7%	2.3%	
2018 Nov	1.3%	0.0%		1.4%	0.3%		1.3%	0.1%	
2018 Dec	-1.8%	-0.7%		0.6%	0.5%		-0.7%	-0.4%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Mar	80 343	111 700	-31 357	68 679	41 002	27 677	149 022	152 702	-3 680
2018 Jun	78 445	111 346	-32 901	67 633	41 562	26 071	146 078	152 908	-6 830
2018 Sep	80 078	111 709	-31 631	66 301	41 195	25 106	146 379	152 904	-6 525
2018 Dec	79 352	113 576	-34 224	68 367	41 240	27 127	147 719	154 816	-7 097
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jun	-1 898	- 354	-1 544	-1 046	560	-1 606	-2 944	206	-3 150
2018 Sep	1 633	363	1 270	-1 332	- 367	- 965	301	- 4	305
2018 Dec	- 726	1 867	-2 593	2 066	45	2 021	1 340	1 912	- 572
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jun	-2.4%	-0.3%		-1.5%	1.4%		-2.0%	0.1%	
2018 Sep	2.1%	0.3%		-2.0%	-0.9%		0.2%	0.0%	
2018 Dec	-0.9%	1.7%		3.1%	0.1%		0.9%	1.3%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Dec	302 991	415 878	-112 887	248 177	153 347	94 830	551 228	569 120	-17 892
2016 Dec	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017 Dec	319 033	450 747	-131 714	269 184	157 740	111 444	588 217	608 487	-20 270
2018 Dec	318 218	448 331	-130 113	270 980	164 999	105 981	589 198	613 330	-24 132
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Dec	-3 918	15 847	-19 765	9 711	2 776	6 935	5 733	18 728	-12 995
2017 Dec	19 960	19 022	938	11 296	1 617	9 679	31 256	20 639	10 617
2018 Dec	- 815	-2 416	1 601	1 796	7 259	-5 463	981	4 843	-3 862
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Dec	-1.3%	3.8%		3.9%	1.8%		1.0%	3.3%	
2017 Dec	6.7%	4.4%		4.4%	1.0%		5.6%	3.5%	
2018 Dec	-0.3%	-0.5%		0.7%	4.6%		0.2%	0.8%	

[†] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

[†] Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	140 818	224 971	-84 153	162 194	190 965	-28 771
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	152 267	246 818	-94 551	166 766	203 929	-37 163
2018	318 218	448 331	-130 113	150 995	244 812	-93 817	167 223	203 519	-36 296
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	37 301	62 141	-24 840	40 652	49 562	-8 910
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	37 727	61 230	-23 503	41 879	51 575	-9 696
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	39 235	62 156	-22 921	42 617	51 445	-8 828
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	38 004	61 291	-23 287	41 618	51 347	-9 729
2018 Q1	80 343	111 700	-31 357	38 260	61 340	-23 080	42 083	50 360	-8 277
Q2	78 445	111 346	-32 901	37 308	61 864	-24 556	41 137	49 482	-8 345
Q3	80 078	111 709	-31 631	37 601	60 038	-22 437	42 477	51 671	-9 194
Q4	79 352	113 576	-34 224	37 826	61 570	-23 744	41 526	52 006	-10 480
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 237	38 245	-11 008	12 956	20 733	-7 777	14 281	17 512	-3 231
2018 Feb	26 381	35 458	-9 077	12 573	20 080	-7 507	13 808	15 378	-1 570
2018 Mar	26 725	37 997	-11 272	12 731	20 527	-7 796	13 994	17 470	-3 476
2018 Apr	25 462	37 480	-12 018	12 335	20 457	-8 122	13 127	17 023	-3 896
2018 May	25 772	36 996	-11 224	12 319	20 931	-8 612	13 453	16 065	-2 612
2018 Jun	27 211	36 870	-9 659	12 654	20 476	-7 822	14 557	16 394	-1 837
2018 Jul	26 723	36 790	-10 067	12 685	20 042	-7 357	14 038	16 748	-2 710
2018 Aug	26 290	38 120	-11 830	12 708	20 035	-7 327	13 582	18 085	-4 503
2018 Sep	27 065	36 799	-9 734	12 208	19 961	-7 753	14 857	16 838	-1 981
2018 Oct	26 388	37 938	-11 550	12 455	20 288	-7 833	13 933	17 650	-3 717
2018 Nov	26 722	37 951	-11 229	12 526	20 438	-7 912	14 196	17 513	-3 317
2018 Dec	26 242	37 687	-11 445	12 845	20 844	-7 999	13 397	16 843	-3 446
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Oct	- 677	1 139	- 1 816	247	327	- 80	- 924	812	- 1 736
2018 Nov	334	13	321	71	150	- 79	263	- 137	400
2018 Dec	- 480	- 264	- 216	319	406	- 87	- 799	- 670	- 129
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Oct	-2.5%	3.1%		2.0%	1.6%		-6.2%	4.8%	
2018 Nov	1.3%	0.0%		0.6%	0.7%		1.9%	-0.8%	
2018 Dec	-1.8%	-0.7%		2.5%	2.0%		-5.6%	-3.8%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Mar	80 343	111 700	-31 357	38 260	61 340	-23 080	42 083	50 360	-8 277
2018 Jun	78 445	111 346	-32 901	37 308	61 864	-24 556	41 137	49 482	-8 345
2018 Sep	80 078	111 709	-31 631	37 601	60 038	-22 437	42 477	51 671	-9 194
2018 Dec	79 352	113 576	-34 224	37 826	61 570	-23 744	41 526	52 006	-10 480
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jun	-1 898	- 354	- 1 544	- 952	524	- 1 476	- 946	- 878	- 68
2018 Sep	1 633	363	1 270	293	-1 826	2 119	1 340	2 189	- 849
2018 Dec	- 726	1 867	-2 593	225	1 532	-1 307	- 951	335	-1 286
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jun	-2.4%	-0.3%		-2.5%	0.9%		-2.2%	-1.7%	
2018 Sep	2.1%	0.3%		0.8%	-3.0%		3.3%	4.4%	
2018 Dec	-0.9%	1.7%		0.6%	2.6%		-2.2%	0.6%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Dec	302 991	415 878	-112 887	140 818	224 971	-84 153	162 194	190 965	-28 771
2016 Dec	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290
2017 Dec	319 033	450 747	-131 714	152 267	246 818	-94 551	166 766	203 929	-37 163
2018 Dec	318 218	448 331	-130 113	150 995	244 812	-93 817	167 223	203 519	-36 296
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Dec	-3 918	15 847	-19 765	1 887	12 096	-10 209	-5 826	3 693	-9 519
2017 Dec	19 960	19 022	938	9 562	9 751	- 189	10 398	9 271	1 127
2018 Dec	- 815	-2 416	1 601	-1 272	-2 006	734	457	- 410	867
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Dec	-1.3%	3.8%		1.3%	5.4%		-3.6%	1.9%	
2017 Dec	6.7%	4.4%		6.7%	4.1%		6.6%	4.8%	
2018 Dec	-0.3%	-0.5%		-0.8%	-0.8%		0.3%	-0.2%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

² Total less EU (28)

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEBB	OGSM	CTVW	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEX	OGSU	CTVZ
Annual															
2015	13 218	33 466	-20 248	7 164	7 709	-545	5 420	8 957	-3 537	22 281	35 364	-13 083	405	1 111	-706
2016	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	-673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	-749
2017	14 030	36 807	-22 777	7 093	7 638	-545	7 296	9 485	-2 189	23 206	36 520	-13 314	497	1 424	-927
2018	14 234	37 876	-23 642	7 353	7 801	-448	7 464	9 578	-2 114	21 865	36 361	-14 496	532	1 275	-743
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 359	9 256	-5 897	1 705	1 911	-206	1 771	2 525	-754	5 516	9 464	-3 948	108	323	-215
Q2	3 462	9 127	-5 665	1 649	1 906	-257	1 849	2 297	-448	6 253	8 560	-2 307	123	355	-232
Q3	3 626	9 164	-5 538	1 963	1 927	36	1 853	2 332	-479	6 099	9 029	-2 930	136	387	-251
Q4	3 583	9 260	-5 677	1 776	1 894	-118	1 823	2 331	-508	5 338	9 467	-4 129	130	359	-229
2018 Q1	3 534	9 446	-5 912	1 821	1 904	-83	1 813	2 254	-441	5 100	9 606	-4 506	122	338	-216
Q2	3 558	9 491	-5 933	1 876	1 941	-65	1 861	2 334	-473	5 226	8 831	-3 605	131	296	-165
Q3	3 519	9 510	-5 991	1 737	1 986	-249	1 879	2 459	-580	5 974	8 806	-2 832	143	333	-190
Q4	3 623	9 429	-5 806	1 919	1 970	-51	1 911	2 531	-620	5 565	9 118	-3 553	136	308	-172
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 186	3 174	-1 988	615	638	-23	601	760	-159	1 821	3 228	-1 407	39	119	-80
2018 Feb	1 167	3 100	-1 933	592	608	-16	616	756	-140	1 573	2 754	-1 181	38	123	-85
2018 Mar	1 181	3 172	-1 991	614	658	-44	596	738	-142	1 706	3 624	-1 918	45	96	-51
2018 Apr	1 187	3 087	-1 900	639	649	-10	618	742	-124	1 805	3 058	-1 253	41	89	-48
2018 May	1 178	3 208	-2 030	631	638	-7	605	773	-168	1 721	3 077	-1 356	47	110	-63
2018 Jun	1 193	3 196	-2 003	606	654	-48	638	819	-181	1 700	2 696	-996	43	97	-54
2018 Jul	1 175	3 238	-2 063	629	673	-44	644	805	-161	2 121	2 951	-830	53	114	-61
2018 Aug	1 179	3 157	-1 978	517	679	-162	603	837	-234	2 100	3 161	-1 061	48	109	-61
2018 Sep	1 165	3 115	-1 950	591	634	-43	632	817	-185	1 753	2 694	-941	42	110	-68
2018 Oct	1 209	3 193	-1 984	645	673	-28	642	860	-218	1 832	2 780	-948	47	106	-59
2018 Nov	1 244	3 237	-1 993	649	648	1	631	836	-205	1 911	3 236	-1 325	46	107	-61
2018 Dec	1 170	2 999	-1 829	625	649	-24	638	835	-197	1 822	3 102	-1 280	43	95	-52
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	44	78	-34	54	39	15	10	43	-33	79	86	-7	5	-4	9
2018 Nov	35	44	-9	4	-25	29	-11	-24	13	79	456	-377	-1	1	-2
2018 Dec	-74	-238	164	-24	1	-25	7	-1	8	-89	-134	45	-3	-12	9
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	3.8%	2.5%		9.1%	6.2%		1.6%	5.3%		4.5%	3.2%		11.9%	-3.6%	
2018 Nov	2.9%	1.4%		0.6%	-3.7%		-1.7%	-2.8%		4.3%	16.4%		-2.1%	0.9%	
2018 Dec	-5.9%	-7.4%		-3.7%	0.2%		1.1%	-0.1%		-4.7%	-4.1%		-6.5%	-11.2%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Mar	3 534	9 446	-5 912	1 821	1 904	-83	1 813	2 254	-441	5 100	9 606	-4 506	122	338	-216
2018 Jun	3 558	9 491	-5 933	1 876	1 941	-65	1 861	2 334	-473	5 226	8 831	-3 605	131	296	-165
2018 Sep	3 519	9 510	-5 991	1 737	1 986	-249	1 879	2 459	-580	5 974	8 806	-2 832	143	333	-190
2018 Dec	3 623	9 429	-5 806	1 919	1 970	-51	1 911	2 531	-620	5 565	9 118	-3 553	136	308	-172
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	24	45	-21	55	37	18	48	80	-32	126	-775	901	9	-42	51
2018 Sep	-39	19	-58	-139	45	-184	18	125	-107	748	-25	773	12	37	-25
2018 Dec	104	-81	185	182	-16	198	32	72	-40	-409	312	-721	-7	-25	18
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	0.7%	0.5%		3.0%	1.9%		2.6%	3.5%		2.5%	-8.1%		7.4%	-12.4%	
2018 Sep	-1.1%	0.2%		-7.4%	2.3%		1.0%	5.4%		14.3%	-0.3%		9.2%	12.5%	
2018 Dec	3.0%	-0.9%		10.5%	-0.8%		1.7%	2.9%		-6.8%	3.5%		-4.9%	-7.5%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Dec	13 218	33 466	-20 248	7 164	7 709	-545	5 420	8 957	-3 537	22 281	35 364	-13 083	405	1 111	-706
2016 Dec	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	-673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	-749
2017 Dec	14 030	36 807	-22 777	7 093	7 638	-545	7 296	9 485	-2 189	23 206	36 520	-13 314	497	1 424	-927
2018 Dec	14 234	37 876	-23 642	7 353	7 801	-448	7 464	9 578	-2 114	21 865	36 361	-14 496	532	1 275	-743
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	223	2 361	-2 138	110	238	-128	290	-68	358	-1 181	-1 110	-71	4	47	-43
2017 Dec	589	980	-391	-181	-309	128	1 586	596	990	2 106	2 266	-160	88	266	-178
2018 Dec	204	1 069	-865	260	163	97	168	93	75	-1 341	-1 159	-1 182	35	-149	184
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	1.7%	7.1%		1.5%	3.1%		5.4%	-0.8%		-5.3%	-3.1%		1.0%	4.2%	
2017 Dec	4.4%	2.7%		-2.5%	-3.9%		27.8%	6.7%		10.0%	6.6%		21.5%	23.0%	
2018 Dec	1.5%	2.9%		3.7%	2.1%		2.3%	1.0%		-5.8%	-0.4%		7.0%	-10.5%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ENDW	ENGQ	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGRN	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPIF	CTWE
Annual															
2015	56 380	53 258	3 122	29 040	45 482	-16 442	117 679	156 475	-38 796	44 735	69 723	-24 988	6 534	4 177	2 357
2016	53 709	54 105	- 396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017	55 801	57 151	-1 350	29 575	48 986	-19 411	132 722	176 577	-43 855	45 388	71 641	-26 253	3 425	4 518	-1 093
2018	54 292	55 066	- 774	30 521	51 505	-20 984	132 772	171 813	-39 041	45 608	71 776	-26 168	3 577	5 280	-1 703
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 890	14 213	- 323	7 179	11 638	-4 459	32 585	44 674	-12 089	11 076	17 342	-6 266	764	357	407
Q2	14 317	14 524	- 207	7 258	12 398	-5 140	32 202	43 959	-11 757	11 391	18 183	-6 792	1 102	1 496	- 394
Q3	13 975	14 344	-369	7 438	12 663	-5 225	34 071	44 360	-10 289	11 777	18 085	-6 308	914	1 310	- 396
Q4	13 619	14 070	-451	7 700	12 287	-4 587	33 864	43 584	-9 720	11 144	18 031	-6 887	645	1 355	- 710
2018 Q1	14 008	13 823	185	7 634	12 410	-4 776	34 327	42 780	-8 453	11 598	17 986	-6 388	386	1 153	- 767
Q2	13 605	13 465	140	7 570	12 637	-5 067	32 491	42 539	-10 048	11 323	17 662	-6 339	804	2 150	-1 346
Q3	13 304	13 666	-362	7 688	12 878	-5 190	33 711	42 534	-8 823	11 361	17 945	-6 584	762	1 592	- 830
Q4	13 375	14 112	- 737	7 629	13 580	-5 951	32 243	43 960	-11 717	11 326	18 183	-6 857	1 625	385	1 240
Monthly															
2018 Jan	4 911	4 780	131	2 444	4 166	-1 722	11 567	15 065	-3 498	3 844	6 167	-2 323	209	148	61
2018 Feb	4 464	4 660	- 196	2 542	3 836	-1 294	11 418	13 579	-2 161	3 882	5 849	-1 967	89	193	- 104
2018 Mar	4 633	4 383	250	2 648	4 408	-1 760	11 342	14 136	-2 794	3 872	5 970	-2 098	88	812	- 724
2018 Apr	4 308	4 402	- 94	2 511	4 046	-1 535	10 543	14 055	-3 512	3 732	5 806	-2 074	78	1 546	-1 468
2018 May	4 554	4 563	- 9	2 436	4 280	-1 844	10 712	13 916	-3 204	3 745	5 912	-2 167	143	519	- 376
2018 Jun	4 743	4 500	243	2 623	4 311	-1 688	11 236	14 568	-3 332	3 846	5 944	-2 098	583	85	498
2018 Jul	4 567	4 486	81	2 574	4 235	-1 661	10 899	14 057	-3 158	3 649	6 067	-2 418	412	164	248
2018 Aug	4 389	4 740	-351	2 467	4 373	-1 906	11 018	14 496	-3 478	3 823	5 954	-2 131	146	614	- 468
2018 Sep	4 348	4 440	- 92	2 647	4 270	-1 623	11 794	13 981	-2 187	3 889	5 924	-2 035	204	814	- 610
2018 Oct	4 744	4 743	1	2 470	4 463	-1 993	10 805	14 812	-4 007	3 856	6 168	-2 312	138	140	- 2
2018 Nov	4 453	4 721	- 268	2 596	4 514	-1 918	10 810	14 476	-3 666	3 751	6 060	-2 309	631	116	515
2018 Dec	4 178	4 648	- 470	2 563	4 603	-2 040	10 628	14 672	-4 044	3 719	5 955	-2 236	856	129	727
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	396	303	93	- 177	193	- 370	- 989	831	-1 820	- 33	244	- 277	- 66	- 674	608
2018 Nov	- 291	- 22	- 269	126	51	75	5	- 336	341	- 105	- 108	3	493	- 24	517
2018 Dec	- 275	- 73	- 202	- 33	89	- 122	- 182	196	- 378	- 32	- 105	73	225	13	212
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	9.1%	6.8%		-6.7%	4.5%		-8.4%	5.9%		-0.8%	4.1%		-32.4%	-82.8%	
2018 Nov	-6.1%	-0.5%		5.1%	1.1%		0.0%	-2.3%		-2.7%	-1.8%		357.2%	-17.1%	
2018 Dec	-6.2%	-1.5%		-1.3%	2.0%		-1.7%	1.4%		-0.9%	-1.7%		35.7%	11.2%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Mar	14 008	13 823	185	7 634	12 410	-4 776	34 327	42 780	-8 453	11 598	17 986	-6 388	386	1 153	- 767
2018 Jun	13 605	13 465	140	7 570	12 637	-5 067	32 491	42 539	-10 048	11 323	17 662	-6 339	804	2 150	-1 346
2018 Sep	13 304	13 666	-362	7 688	12 878	-5 190	33 711	42 534	-8 823	11 361	17 945	-6 584	762	1 592	- 830
2018 Dec	13 375	14 112	- 737	7 629	13 580	-5 951	32 243	43 960	-11 717	11 326	18 183	-6 857	1 625	385	1 240
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	- 403	- 358	- 45	- 64	227	- 291	-1 836	- 241	-1 595	- 275	- 324	49	418	997	- 579
2018 Sep	- 301	201	- 502	118	241	- 123	1 220	- 5	1 225	38	283	- 245	- 42	- 558	516
2018 Dec	71	446	- 375	- 59	702	- 761	-1 468	1 426	-2 894	- 35	238	- 273	863	-1 207	2 070
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	-2.9%	-2.6%		-0.8%	1.8%		-5.3%	-0.6%		-2.4%	-1.8%		108.3%	86.5%	
2018 Sep	-2.2%	1.5%		1.6%	1.9%		3.8%	0.0%		0.3%	1.6%		-5.2%	-26.0%	
2018 Dec	0.5%	3.3%		-0.8%	5.5%		-4.4%	3.4%		-0.3%	1.3%		113.3%	-75.8%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Dec	56 380	53 258	3 122	29 040	45 482	-16 442	117 679	156 475	-38 796	44 735	69 723	-24 988	6 534	4 177	2 357
2016 Dec	53 709	54 105	- 396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017 Dec	55 801	57 151	-1 350	29 575	48 986	-19 411	132 722	176 577	-43 855	45 388	71 641	-26 253	3 425	4 518	-1 093
2018 Dec	54 292	55 066	- 774	30 521	51 505	-20 984	132 772	171 813	-39 041	45 608	71 776	-26 168	3 577	5 280	-1 703
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	-2 671	847	-3 518	-2 050	294	-2 344	4 834	12 612	-7 778	-1 782	124	-1 906	-1 560	658	-2 218
2017 Dec	2 092	3 046	- 954	2 585	3 210	- 625	10 209	7 490	2 719	2 435	1 794	641	-1 549	- 317	-1 232
2018 Dec	-1 509	-2 085	576	946	2 519	-1 573	50	-4 764	4 814	220	135	85	152	762	- 610
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	-4.7%	1.6%		-7.1%	0.6%		4.1%	8.1%		-4.0%	0.2%		-23.9%	15.8%	
2017 Dec	3.9%	5.6%		9.6%	7.0%		8.3%	4.4%		5.7%	2.6%		-31.1%	-6.6%	
2018 Dec	-2.7%	-3.6%		3.2%	5.1%		0.0%	-2.7%		0.5%	0.2%		4.4%	16.9%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports			Exports			Exports			Exports			Exports		
	Imports	Balance [†]		Imports	Balance [†]		Imports	Balance [†]		Imports	Balance [†]		Imports	Balance [†]	
	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
Annual															
2015	9 413	23 409	-13 996	2 695	5 379	-2 684	2 149	4 661	-2 512	15 317	8 333	6 984	342	743	- 401
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	- 471
2017	9 714	26 100	-16 386	2 734	5 382	-2 648	2 464	5 150	-2 686	14 180	8 026	6 154	409	903	- 494
2018	10 156	26 510	-16 354	2 757	5 495	-2 738	2 513	4 992	-2 479	13 820	8 538	5 282	451	821	- 370
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 358	6 600	-4 242	666	1 344	- 678	605	1 338	- 733	3 181	1 968	1 213	86	201	- 115
Q2	2 388	6 459	-4 071	639	1 354	- 715	627	1 247	- 620	3 675	1 880	1 795	103	216	- 113
Q3	2 473	6 490	-4 017	757	1 350	- 593	629	1 303	- 674	3 861	2 047	1 814	107	268	- 161
Q4	2 495	6 551	-4 056	672	1 334	- 662	603	1 262	- 659	3 463	2 131	1 332	113	218	- 105
2018 Q1	2 515	6 652	-4 137	666	1 344	- 678	641	1 196	- 555	3 500	2 390	1 110	104	223	- 119
Q2	2 533	6 717	-4 184	695	1 357	- 662	632	1 257	- 625	3 178	2 419	759	110	198	- 88
Q3	2 515	6 678	-4 163	679	1 406	- 727	634	1 265	- 631	3 708	1 845	1 863	116	212	- 96
Q4	2 593	6 463	-3 870	717	1 388	- 671	606	1 274	- 668	3 434	1 884	1 550	121	188	- 67
Monthly															
2018 Jan	843	2 219	-1 376	222	450	- 228	203	403	- 200	1 263	783	480	36	72	- 36
2018 Feb	837	2 186	-1 349	215	440	- 225	233	396	- 163	1 074	715	359	29	88	- 59
2018 Mar	835	2 247	-1 412	229	454	- 225	205	397	- 192	1 163	892	271	39	63	- 24
2018 Apr	847	2 191	-1 344	233	455	- 222	212	402	- 190	1 078	702	376	34	59	- 25
2018 May	838	2 262	-1 424	229	441	- 212	208	429	- 221	904	1 104	- 200	39	72	- 33
2018 Jun	848	2 264	-1 416	233	461	- 228	212	426	- 214	1 196	613	583	37	67	- 30
2018 Jul	841	2 276	-1 435	227	474	- 247	223	430	- 207	1 416	584	832	48	68	- 20
2018 Aug	846	2 242	-1 396	231	486	- 255	194	427	- 233	1 234	668	566	38	75	- 37
2018 Sep	828	2 160	-1 332	221	446	- 225	217	408	- 191	1 058	593	465	30	69	- 39
2018 Oct	867	2 202	-1 335	236	478	- 242	207	412	- 205	972	587	385	42	68	- 26
2018 Nov	883	2 192	-1 309	246	458	- 212	202	440	- 238	1 141	611	530	41	59	- 18
2018 Dec	843	2 069	-1 226	235	452	- 217	197	422	- 225	1 321	686	635	38	61	- 23
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	39	42	- 3	15	32	- 17	- 10	4	- 14	- 86	- 6	- 80	12	- 1	13
2018 Nov	16	- 10	26	10	- 20	30	- 5	28	- 33	169	24	145	- 1	- 9	8
2018 Dec	- 40	- 123	83	- 11	- 6	- 5	- 5	- 18	13	180	75	105	- 3	2	- 5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	4.7%	1.9%		6.8%	7.2%		-4.6%	1.0%		-8.1%	-1.0%		40.0%	-1.4%	
2018 Nov	1.8%	-0.5%		4.2%	-4.2%		-2.4%	6.8%		17.4%	4.1%		-2.4%	-13.2%	
2018 Dec	-4.5%	-5.6%		-4.5%	-1.3%		-2.5%	-4.1%		15.8%	12.3%		-7.3%	3.4%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Mar	2 515	6 652	-4 137	666	1 344	- 678	641	1 196	- 555	3 500	2 390	1 110	104	223	- 119
2018 Jun	2 533	6 717	-4 184	695	1 357	- 662	632	1 257	- 625	3 178	2 419	759	110	198	- 88
2018 Sep	2 515	6 678	-4 163	679	1 406	- 727	634	1 265	- 631	3 708	1 845	1 863	116	212	- 96
2018 Dec	2 593	6 463	-3 870	717	1 388	- 671	606	1 274	- 668	3 434	1 884	1 550	121	188	- 67
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	18	65	- 47	29	13	16	- 9	61	- 70	- 322	29	- 351	6	- 25	31
2018 Sep	- 18	- 39	21	- 16	49	- 65	2	8	- 6	530	- 574	1 104	6	14	- 8
2018 Dec	78	- 215	293	38	- 18	56	- 28	9	- 37	- 274	39	- 313	5	- 24	29
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	0.7%	1.0%		4.4%	1.0%		-1.4%	5.1%		-9.2%	1.2%		5.8%	-11.2%	
2018 Sep	-0.7%	-0.6%		-2.3%	3.6%		0.3%	0.6%		16.7%	-23.7%		5.5%	7.1%	
2018 Dec	3.1%	-3.2%		5.6%	-1.3%		-4.4%	0.7%		-7.4%	2.1%		4.3%	-11.3%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Dec	9 413	23 409	-13 996	2 695	5 379	-2 684	2 149	4 661	-2 512	15 317	8 333	6 984	342	743	- 401
2016 Dec	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	- 471
2017 Dec	9 714	26 100	-16 386	2 734	5 382	-2 648	2 464	5 150	-2 686	14 180	8 026	6 154	409	903	- 494
2018 Dec	10 156	26 510	-16 354	2 757	5 495	-2 738	2 513	4 992	-2 479	13 820	8 538	5 282	451	821	- 370
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	- 20	1 527	-1 547	35	142	- 107	- 97	150	- 247	-1 580	529	-2 109	- 23	47	- 70
2017 Dec	321	1 164	- 843	4	- 139	143	412	339	73	443	- 836	1 279	90	113	- 23
2018 Dec	442	410	32	23	113	- 90	49	- 158	207	- 360	512	- 872	42	- 82	124
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	-0.2%	6.5%		1.3%	2.6%		-4.5%	3.2%		-10.3%	6.3%		-6.7%	6.3%	
2017 Dec	3.4%	4.7%		0.1%	-2.5%		20.1%	7.0%		3.2%	-9.4%		28.2%	14.3%	
2018 Dec	4.6%	1.6%		0.8%	2.1%		2.0%	-3.1%		-2.5%	6.4%		10.3%	-9.1%	

[†] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports			Imports			Balance ¹			Balance ¹			Balance ¹		
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXX	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
Annual															
2015	27 696	39 552	-11 856	14 749	25 349	-10 600	48 556	91 075	-42 519	19 460	26 183	-6 723	173	377	-204
2016	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	-227
2017	29 564	42 803	-13 239	16 298	26 843	-10 545	55 348	101 379	-46 031	21 050	29 543	-8 493	506	689	-183
2018	27 239	40 481	-13 242	16 619	28 193	-11 574	55 620	98 281	-42 661	21 292	30 864	-9 572	528	637	-109
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 323	10 621	-3 298	4 055	6 589	-2 534	13 700	26 242	-12 542	5 274	7 155	-1 881	53	83	-30
Q2	7 636	10 885	-3 249	3 993	6 706	-2 713	13 374	24 808	-11 434	5 227	7 529	-2 302	65	146	-81
Q3	7 397	10 696	-3 299	4 054	6 896	-2 842	14 287	25 595	-11 308	5 358	7 384	-2 026	312	127	185
Q4	7 208	10 601	-3 393	4 196	6 652	-2 456	13 987	24 734	-10 747	5 191	7 475	-2 284	76	333	-257
2018 Q1	7 285	9 990	-2 705	4 062	6 784	-2 722	14 102	24 906	-10 804	5 349	7 682	-2 333	36	173	-137
Q2	6 804	10 084	-3 280	4 130	7 153	-3 023	13 807	24 797	-10 990	5 364	7 689	-2 325	55	193	-138
Q3	6 594	10 193	-3 599	4 198	7 008	-2 810	13 795	23 505	-9 710	5 276	7 734	-2 458	86	192	-106
Q4	6 556	10 214	-3 658	4 229	7 248	-3 019	13 916	25 073	-11 157	5 303	7 759	-2 456	351	79	272
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 540	3 469	-929	1 345	2 202	-857	4 657	8 549	-3 892	1 835	2 542	-707	12	44	-32
2018 Feb	2 406	3 372	-966	1 338	2 191	-853	4 663	8 043	-3 380	1 767	2 543	-776	11	106	-95
2018 Mar	2 339	3 149	-810	1 379	2 391	-1 012	4 782	8 314	-3 532	1 747	2 597	-850	13	23	-10
2018 Apr	2 282	3 275	-993	1 380	2 337	-957	4 537	8 408	-3 871	1 720	2 527	-807	12	101	-89
2018 May	2 266	3 332	-1 066	1 324	2 446	-1 122	4 725	8 194	-3 469	1 776	2 571	-795	10	80	-70
2018 Jun	2 256	3 477	-1 221	1 426	2 370	-944	4 545	8 195	-3 650	1 868	2 591	-723	33	12	21
2018 Jul	2 249	3 359	-1 110	1 385	2 357	-972	4 511	7 910	-3 399	1 766	2 554	-788	19	30	-11
2018 Aug	2 201	3 519	-1 318	1 391	2 389	-998	4 774	7 570	-2 796	1 780	2 598	-818	19	61	-42
2018 Sep	2 144	3 315	-1 171	1 422	2 262	-840	4 510	8 025	-3 515	1 730	2 582	-852	48	101	-53
2018 Oct	2 279	3 433	-1 154	1 390	2 406	-1 016	4 670	8 109	-3 439	1 778	2 555	-777	14	38	-24
2018 Nov	2 093	3 473	-1 380	1 405	2 371	-966	4 604	8 212	-3 608	1 770	2 601	-831	141	21	120
2018 Dec	2 184	3 308	-1 124	1 434	2 471	-1 037	4 642	8 752	-4 110	1 755	2 603	-848	196	20	176
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	135	118	17	-32	144	-176	160	84	76	48	-27	75	-34	-63	29
2018 Nov	-186	40	-226	15	-35	50	-66	103	-169	-8	46	-54	127	-17	144
2018 Dec	91	-165	256	29	100	-71	38	540	-502	-15	2	-17	55	-1	56
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	6.3%	3.6%	-2.3%	6.4%			3.5%	1.0%		2.8%	-1.0%		-70.8%	-62.4%	
2018 Nov	-8.2%	1.2%	1.1%	-1.5%			-1.4%	1.3%		-0.4%	1.8%		907.1%	-44.7%	
2018 Dec	4.3%	-4.8%	2.1%	4.2%			0.8%	6.6%		-0.8%	0.1%		39.0%	-4.8%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Mar	7 285	9 990	-2 705	4 062	6 784	-2 722	14 102	24 906	-10 804	5 349	7 682	-2 333	36	173	-137
2018 Jun	6 804	10 084	-3 280	4 130	7 153	-3 023	13 807	24 797	-10 990	5 364	7 689	-2 325	55	193	-138
2018 Sep	6 594	10 193	-3 599	4 198	7 008	-2 810	13 795	23 505	-9 710	5 276	7 734	-2 458	86	192	-106
2018 Dec	6 556	10 214	-3 658	4 229	7 248	-3 019	13 916	25 073	-11 157	5 303	7 759	-2 456	351	79	272
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	-481	94	-575	68	369	-301	-295	-109	-186	15	7	8	19	20	-1
2018 Sep	-210	109	-319	68	-145	213	-12	-1 292	1 280	-88	45	-133	31	-1	32
2018 Dec	-38	21	-59	31	240	-209	121	1 568	-1 447	27	25	2	265	-113	378
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	-6.6%	0.9%	1.7%	5.4%			-2.1%	-0.4%		0.3%	0.1%		52.8%	11.6%	
2018 Sep	-3.1%	1.1%	1.6%	-2.0%			-0.1%	-5.2%		-1.6%	0.6%		56.4%	-0.5%	
2018 Dec	-0.6%	0.2%	0.7%	3.4%			0.9%	6.7%		0.5%	0.3%		308.1%	-58.9%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Dec	27 696	39 552	-11 856	14 749	25 349	-10 600	48 556	91 075	-42 519	19 460	26 183	-6 723	173	377	-204
2016 Dec	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	-227
2017 Dec	29 564	42 803	-13 239	16 298	26 843	-10 545	55 348	101 379	-46 031	21 050	29 543	-8 493	506	689	-183
2018 Dec	27 239	40 481	-13 242	16 619	28 193	-11 574	55 620	98 281	-42 661	21 292	30 864	-9 572	528	637	-109
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	584	345	239	-190	493	-683	2 919	7 135	-4 216	535	1 623	-1 088	-8	15	-23
2017 Dec	1 284	2 906	-1 622	1 739	1 001	738	3 873	3 169	704	1 055	1 737	-682	341	297	44
2018 Dec	-2 325	-2 322	-3	321	1 350	-1 029	272	-3 098	3 370	242	1 321	-1 079	22	-52	74
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	2.1%	0.9%	-1.3%	1.9%			6.0%	7.8%		2.7%	6.2%		-4.6%	4.0%	
2017 Dec	4.5%	7.3%	11.9%	3.9%			7.5%	3.2%		5.3%	6.2%		206.7%	75.8%	
2018 Dec	-7.9%	-5.4%	2.0%	5.0%			0.5%	-3.1%		1.1%	4.5%		4.3%	-7.5%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
Annual															
2015	3 808	10 055	-6 247	4 469	2 330	2 139	3 274	4 297	-1 023	6 943	27 020	-20 077	63	368	-305
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	-420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	-278
2017	4 316	10 707	-6 391	4 359	2 256	2 103	4 832	4 335	497	9 026	28 494	-19 468	88	521	-433
2018	4 078	11 366	-7 288	4 596	2 306	2 290	4 951	4 586	365	8 045	27 823	-19 778	81	454	-373
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 001	2 656	-1 655	1 039	567	472	1 166	1 187	-21	2 335	7 496	-5 161	22	122	-100
Q2	1 074	2 668	-1 594	1 010	552	458	1 222	1 050	172	2 578	6 680	-4 102	20	139	-119
Q3	1 153	2 674	-1 521	1 206	577	629	1 224	1 029	195	2 238	6 982	-4 744	29	119	-90
Q4	1 088	2 709	-1 621	1 104	560	544	1 220	1 069	151	1 875	7 336	-5 461	17	141	-124
2018 Q1	1 019	2 794	-1 775	1 155	560	595	1 172	1 058	114	1 600	7 216	-5 616	18	115	-97
Q2	1 025	2 774	-1 749	1 181	584	597	1 229	1 077	152	2 048	6 412	-4 364	21	98	-77
Q3	1 004	2 832	-1 828	1 058	580	478	1 245	1 194	51	2 266	6 961	-4 695	27	121	-94
Q4	1 030	2 966	-1 936	1 202	582	620	1 305	1 257	48	2 131	7 234	-5 103	15	120	-105
Monthly															
2018 Jan	343	955	-612	393	188	205	398	357	41	558	2 445	-1 887	3	47	-44
2018 Feb	330	914	-584	377	168	209	383	360	23	499	2 039	-1 540	9	35	-26
2018 Mar	346	925	-579	385	204	181	391	341	50	543	2 732	-2 189	6	33	-27
2018 Apr	340	896	-556	406	194	212	406	340	66	727	2 356	-1 629	7	30	-23
2018 May	340	946	-606	402	197	205	397	344	53	817	1 973	-1 156	8	38	-30
2018 Jun	345	932	-587	373	193	180	426	393	33	504	2 083	-1 579	6	30	-24
2018 Jul	334	962	-628	402	199	203	421	375	46	705	2 367	-1 662	5	46	-41
2018 Aug	333	915	-582	286	193	93	409	410	-1	866	2 493	-1 627	10	34	-24
2018 Sep	337	955	-618	370	188	182	415	409	6	695	2 101	-1 406	12	41	-29
2018 Oct	342	991	-649	409	195	214	435	448	-13	860	2 193	-1 333	5	38	-33
2018 Nov	361	1 045	-684	403	190	213	429	396	33	770	2 625	-1 855	5	48	-43
2018 Dec	327	930	-603	390	197	193	441	413	28	501	2 416	-1 915	5	34	-29
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	5	36	-31	39	7	32	20	39	-19	165	92	73	-7	-3	-4
2018 Nov	19	54	-35	-6	-5	-1	-6	-52	46	-90	432	-522	0	10	-10
2018 Dec	-34	-115	81	-13	7	-20	12	17	-5	-269	-209	-60	0	-14	14
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	1.5%	3.8%		10.5%	3.7%		4.8%	9.5%		23.7%	4.4%		-58.3%	-7.3%	
2018 Nov	5.6%	5.4%		-1.5%	-2.6%		-1.4%	-11.6%		-10.5%	19.7%		0.0%	26.3%	
2018 Dec	-9.4%	-11.0%		-3.2%	3.7%		2.8%	4.3%		-34.9%	-8.0%		0.0%	-29.2%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Mar	1 019	2 794	-1 775	1 155	560	595	1 172	1 058	114	1 600	7 216	-5 616	18	115	-97
2018 Jun	1 025	2 774	-1 749	1 181	584	597	1 229	1 077	152	2 048	6 412	-4 364	21	98	-77
2018 Sep	1 004	2 832	-1 828	1 058	580	478	1 245	1 194	51	2 266	6 961	-4 695	27	121	-94
2018 Dec	1 030	2 966	-1 936	1 202	582	620	1 305	1 257	48	2 131	7 234	-5 103	15	120	-105
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	6	-20	26	26	24	2	57	19	38	448	-804	1 252	3	-17	20
2018 Sep	-21	58	-79	-123	-4	-119	16	117	-101	218	549	-331	6	23	-17
2018 Dec	26	134	-108	144	2	142	60	63	-3	-135	273	-408	-12	-1	-11
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	0.6%	-0.7%		2.3%	4.3%		4.9%	1.8%		28.0%	-11.1%		16.7%	-14.8%	
2018 Sep	-2.0%	2.1%		-10.4%	-0.7%		1.3%	10.9%		10.6%	8.6%		28.6%	23.5%	
2018 Dec	2.6%	4.7%		13.6%	0.3%		4.8%	5.3%		-6.0%	3.9%		-44.4%	-0.8%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Dec	3 808	10 055	-6 247	4 469	2 330	2 139	3 274	4 297	-1 023	6 943	27 020	-20 077	63	368	-305
2016 Dec	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	-420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	-278
2017 Dec	4 316	10 707	-6 391	4 359	2 256	2 103	4 832	4 335	497	9 026	28 494	-19 468	88	521	-433
2018 Dec	4 078	11 366	-7 288	4 596	2 306	2 290	4 951	4 586	365	8 045	27 823	-19 778	81	454	-373
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	240	836	-596	75	96	-21	384	-219	603	420	-1 628	2 048	27	0	27
2017 Dec	268	-184	452	-185	-170	-15	1 174	257	917	1 663	3 102	-1 439	-2	153	-155
2018 Dec	-238	659	-897	237	50	187	119	251	-132	-981	-671	-310	-7	-67	60
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	6.3%	8.3%		1.7%	4.1%		11.7%	-5.1%		6.0%	-6.0%		42.9%	0.0%	
2017 Dec	6.6%	-1.7%		-4.1%	-7.0%		32.1%	6.3%		22.6%	12.2%		-2.2%	41.6%	
2018 Dec	-5.5%	6.2%		5.4%	2.2%		2.5%	5.8%		-10.9%	-2.4%		-8.0%	-12.9%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SENN	SEOY	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM	SGSB	SGTO	CTYN
Annual															
2015	28 609	13 714	14 895	14 300	20 141	-5 841	69 135	65 388	3 747	25 260	43 564	-18 304	6 360	3 801	2 559
2016	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017	26 237	14 348	11 889	13 277	22 143	-8 866	77 374	75 198	2 176	24 338	42 098	-17 760	2 919	3 829	- 910
2018	27 053	14 585	12 468	13 902	23 312	-9 410	77 152	73 532	3 620	24 316	40 912	-16 596	3 049	4 643	-1 594
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 567	3 592	2 975	3 124	5 049	-1 925	18 885	18 432	453	5 802	10 187	-4 385	711	274	437
Q2	6 681	3 639	3 042	3 265	5 692	-2 427	18 828	19 151	- 323	6 164	10 654	-4 490	1 037	1 350	- 313
Q3	6 578	3 648	2 930	3 384	5 767	-2 383	19 784	18 765	1 019	6 419	10 701	-4 282	602	1 183	- 581
Q4	6 411	3 469	2 942	3 504	5 635	-2 131	19 877	18 850	1 027	5 953	10 556	-4 603	569	1 022	- 453
2018 Q1	6 723	3 833	2 890	3 572	5 626	-2 054	20 225	17 874	2 351	6 249	10 304	-4 055	350	980	- 630
Q2	6 801	3 381	3 420	3 440	5 484	-2 044	18 684	17 742	942	5 959	9 973	-4 014	749	1 957	-1 208
Q3	6 710	3 473	3 237	3 490	5 870	-2 380	19 916	19 029	887	6 085	10 211	-4 126	676	1 400	- 724
Q4	6 819	3 898	2 921	3 400	6 332	-2 932	18 327	18 887	- 560	6 023	10 424	-4 401	1 274	306	968
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 371	1 311	1 060	1 099	1 964	- 865	6 910	6 516	394	2 009	3 625	-1 616	197	104	93
2018 Feb	2 058	1 288	770	1 204	1 645	- 441	6 755	5 536	1 219	2 115	3 306	-1 191	78	87	- 9
2018 Mar	2 294	1 234	1 060	1 269	2 017	- 748	6 560	5 822	738	2 125	3 373	-1 248	75	789	- 714
2018 Apr	2 026	1 127	899	1 131	1 709	- 578	6 006	5 647	359	2 012	3 279	-1 267	66	1 445	-1 379
2018 May	2 288	1 231	1 057	1 112	1 834	- 722	5 987	5 722	265	1 969	3 341	-1 372	133	439	- 306
2018 Jun	2 487	1 023	1 464	1 197	1 941	- 744	6 691	6 373	318	1 978	3 353	-1 375	550	73	477
2018 Jul	2 318	1 127	1 191	1 189	1 878	- 689	6 388	6 147	241	1 883	3 513	-1 630	393	134	259
2018 Aug	2 188	1 221	967	1 076	1 984	- 908	6 244	6 926	- 682	2 043	3 356	-1 313	127	553	- 426
2018 Sep	2 204	1 125	1 079	1 225	2 008	- 783	7 284	5 956	1 328	2 159	3 342	-1 183	156	713	- 557
2018 Oct	2 465	1 310	1 155	1 080	2 057	- 977	6 135	6 703	- 568	2 078	3 613	-1 535	124	102	22
2018 Nov	2 360	1 248	1 112	1 191	2 143	- 952	6 206	6 264	- 58	1 981	3 459	-1 478	490	95	395
2018 Dec	1 994	1 340	654	1 129	2 132	-1 003	5 986	5 920	66	1 964	3 352	-1 388	660	109	551
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	261	185	76	- 145	49	- 194	-1 149	747	-1 896	- 81	271	- 352	- 32	- 611	579
2018 Nov	- 105	- 62	- 43	111	86	25	71	- 439	510	- 97	- 154	57	366	- 7	373
2018 Dec	- 366	92	- 458	- 62	- 11	- 51	- 220	- 344	124	- 17	- 107	90	170	14	156
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Oct	11.8%	16.4%		-11.8%	2.4%		-15.8%	12.5%		-3.8%	8.1%		-20.5%	-85.7%	
2018 Nov	-4.3%	-4.7%		10.3%	4.2%		1.2%	-6.5%		-4.7%	-4.3%		295.2%	-6.9%	
2018 Dec	-15.5%	7.4%		-5.2%	-0.5%		-3.5%	-5.5%		-0.9%	-3.1%		34.7%	14.7%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Mar	6 723	3 833	2 890	3 572	5 626	-2 054	20 225	17 874	2 351	6 249	10 304	-4 055	350	980	- 630
2018 Jun	6 801	3 381	3 420	3 440	5 484	-2 044	18 684	17 742	942	5 959	9 973	-4 014	749	1 957	-1 208
2018 Sep	6 710	3 473	3 237	3 490	5 870	-2 380	19 916	19 029	887	6 085	10 211	-4 126	676	1 400	- 724
2018 Dec	6 819	3 898	2 921	3 400	6 332	-2 932	18 327	18 887	- 560	6 023	10 424	-4 401	1 274	306	968
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	78	- 452	530	- 132	- 142	10	-1 541	- 132	-1 409	- 290	- 331	41	399	977	- 578
2018 Sep	- 91	92	- 183	50	386	- 336	1 232	1 287	- 55	126	238	- 112	- 73	- 557	484
2018 Dec	109	425	- 316	- 90	462	- 552	-1 589	- 142	-1 447	- 62	213	- 275	598	-1 094	1 692
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jun	1.2%	-11.8%		-3.7%	-2.5%		-7.6%	-0.7%		-4.6%	-3.2%		114.0%	99.7%	
2018 Sep	-1.3%	2.7%		1.5%	7.0%		6.6%	7.3%		2.1%	2.4%		-9.7%	-28.5%	
2018 Dec	1.6%	12.2%		-2.6%	7.9%		-8.0%	-0.7%		-1.0%	2.1%		88.5%	-78.1%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Dec	28 609	13 714	14 895	14 300	20 141	-5 841	69 135	65 388	3 747	25 260	43 564	-18 304	6 360	3 801	2 559
2016 Dec	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017 Dec	26 237	14 348	11 889	13 277	22 143	-8 866	77 374	75 198	2 176	24 338	42 098	-17 760	2 919	3 829	- 910
2018 Dec	27 053	14 585	12 468	13 902	23 312	-9 410	77 152	73 532	3 620	24 316	40 912	-16 596	3 049	4 643	-1 594
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	-3 180	494	-3 674	-1 869	- 207	-1 662	1 903	5 489	-3 586	-2 302	-1 523	- 779	-1 551	642	-2 193
2017 Dec	808	140	668	846	2 209	-1 363	6 336	4 321	2 015	1 380	57	1 323	-1 890	- 614	-1 276
2018 Dec	816	237	579	625	1 169	- 544	- 222	-1 666	1 444	- 22	-1 186	1 164	130	814	- 684
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Dec	-11.1%	3.6%		-13.1%	-1.0%		2.8%	8.4%		-9.1%	-3.5%		-24.4%	16.9%	
2017 Dec	3.2%	1.0%		6.8%	11.1%		8.9%	6.1%		6.0%	0.1%		-39.3%	-13.8%	
2018 Dec	3.1%	1.7%		4.7%	5.3%		-0.3%	-2.2%		-0.1%	-2.8%		4.5%	21.3%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	94.6	97.3	93.8	92.6	94.3	96.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.2	105.6	103.6	105.0	105.0	105.4
2018	110.0	109.0	103.1	104.8	106.8	107.9
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	106.5	104.9	103.2	104.6	105.0	104.8
Q2	105.7	105.1	103.7	105.1	104.8	105.1
Q3	105.2	105.6	104.6	105.3	104.9	105.6
Q4	107.3	106.6	102.8	105.2	105.2	106.2
2018 Q1	107.3	106.0	101.8	103.4	104.8	105.3
Q2	109.6	108.4	103.8	104.2	106.9	107.2
Q3	111.0	111.1	104.3	105.4	108.0	109.6
Q4	112.1	110.6	102.5	106.1	107.6	109.4
Monthly						
2018 Jan	108.4	106.2	101.6	103.8	105.3	105.6
2018 Feb	106.8	106.0	101.7	103.2	104.4	105.2
2018 Mar	106.8	105.9	102.2	103.2	104.7	105.2
2018 Apr	108.7	106.2	103.0	103.7	106.0	105.5
2018 May	110.8	109.6	103.8	104.2	107.5	108.1
2018 Jun	109.4	109.3	104.5	104.7	107.2	108.1
2018 Jul	110.2	111.0	104.8	105.1	107.7	109.4
2018 Aug	112.2	111.4	104.5	105.4	108.7	109.8
2018 Sep	110.5	110.9	103.7	105.7	107.5	109.5
2018 Oct	113.7	111.2	102.9	106.0	108.7	109.8
2018 Nov	111.5	111.2	102.3	106.2	107.3	109.8
2018 Dec	110.9	109.3	102.3	106.2	106.9	108.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2018 Oct	3.2	0.3	-0.8	0.3	1.2	0.3
2018 Nov	-2.2	0.0	-0.6	0.2	-1.4	0.0
2018 Dec	-0.6	-1.9	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2018 Oct	2.9%	0.3%	-0.8%	0.3%	1.1%	0.3%
2018 Nov	-1.9%	0.0%	-0.6%	0.2%	-1.3%	0.0%
2018 Dec	-0.5%	-1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.4%	-1.2%
3 months ended:						
2018 Mar	107.3	106.0	101.8	103.4	104.8	105.3
2018 Jun	109.6	108.4	103.8	104.2	106.9	107.2
2018 Sep	111.0	111.1	104.3	105.4	108.0	109.6
2018 Dec	112.0	110.6	102.5	106.1	107.6	109.4
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Jun	2.3	2.3	1.9	0.8	2.1	1.9
2018 Sep	1.3	2.7	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.3
2018 Dec	1.1	-0.5	-1.8	0.7	-0.3	-0.2
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Jun	2.1%	2.2%	1.9%	0.8%	2.0%	1.8%
2018 Sep	1.2%	2.5%	0.5%	1.2%	1.0%	2.2%
2018 Dec	1.0%	-0.5%	-1.8%	0.7%	-0.3%	-0.2%
12 months ended:						
2015 Dec	94.7	97.3	93.8	92.7	94.3	96.0
2016 Dec	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017 Dec	106.2	105.5	103.6	105.0	105.0	105.4
2018 Dec	110.0	109.0	103.1	104.8	106.8	107.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2016 Dec	5.4	2.6	6.1	7.3	5.7	3.9
2017 Dec	6.2	5.6	3.6	5.1	5.0	5.5
2018 Dec	3.8	3.5	-0.5	-0.3	1.8	2.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2016 Dec	5.7%	2.7%	6.5%	7.9%	6.1%	4.1%
2017 Dec	6.2%	5.6%	3.6%	5.1%	5.0%	5.5%
2018 Dec	3.6%	3.3%	-0.5%	-0.2%	1.8%	2.3%

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	91.9	97.3	94.5	97.9	98.7	96.6	106.8	107.8	94.6	95.7
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.0	105.8	109.8	105.3	101.8	108.4	129.5	123.6	105.8	108.6
2018	107.3	104.3	111.1	105.9	102.9	112.6	166.3	153.3	105.6	112.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.4	104.4	110.1	104.1	101.9	106.3	136.0	122.8	106.5	111.8
Q2	106.5	106.4	109.3	104.5	101.4	108.5	120.8	117.6	101.6	108.7
Q3	108.9	106.7	110.1	106.5	102.4	109.9	121.9	122.2	107.4	106.7
Q4	106.2	105.6	109.5	105.9	101.4	109.0	141.8	131.2	107.7	107.8
2018 Q1	106.5	102.6	108.5	104.8	101.3	109.6	155.3	134.7	103.3	111.0
Q2	107.9	103.2	108.3	105.7	102.7	111.8	168.6	152.9	106.9	114.5
Q3	107.9	105.0	118.2	105.9	104.6	114.4	173.6	170.9	103.5	112.6
Q4	107.1	106.2	109.8	107.0	102.8	114.4	166.5	156.3	108.8	113.3
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.2	102.4	108.8	105.5	101.3	112.4	157.6	135.7	107.7	110.1
2018 Feb	106.6	102.2	110.4	105.9	102.3	106.5	154.6	140.3	100.0	109.8
2018 Mar	106.8	103.1	106.2	103.2	100.2	110.0	153.4	129.5	102.2	113.5
2018 Apr	107.6	102.8	106.4	106.3	103.1	110.5	160.5	141.0	97.6	119.1
2018 May	109.0	104.1	109.0	107.6	102.6	113.2	175.1	153.0	112.8	117.3
2018 Jun	106.9	102.8	109.6	103.2	102.4	111.6	170.7	166.4	109.3	107.2
2018 Jul	107.1	104.1	110.2	104.8	104.7	114.5	162.5	167.1	103.8	114.9
2018 Aug	107.9	106.0	136.4	106.0	106.6	115.0	175.0	167.8	100.0	117.4
2018 Sep	108.8	105.0	110.8	106.9	102.7	113.7	185.2	178.8	107.1	105.5
2018 Oct	105.5	105.0	109.8	108.5	104.6	113.4	190.2	175.0	106.4	114.1
2018 Nov	106.8	105.7	109.4	105.8	102.4	113.7	164.9	158.2	113.0	113.1
2018 Dec	109.0	107.9	110.2	106.8	101.4	116.2	144.4	137.6	107.0	112.6
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Oct	-3.3	0.0	-1.0	1.6	1.9	-0.3	5.0	-3.8	-0.7	8.6
2018 Nov	1.3	0.7	-0.4	-2.7	-2.2	0.3	-25.3	-16.8	6.6	-1.0
2018 Dec	2.2	2.2	0.8	1.0	-1.0	2.5	-20.5	-20.6	-6.0	-0.5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Oct	-3.0%	0.0%	-0.9%	1.5%	1.9%	-0.3%	2.7%	-2.1%	-0.7%	8.2%
2018 Nov	1.2%	0.7%	-0.4%	-2.5%	-2.1%	0.3%	-13.3%	-9.6%	6.2%	-0.9%
2018 Dec	2.1%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	-1.0%	2.2%	-12.4%	-13.0%	-5.3%	-0.4%
3 months ended:										
2018 Mar	106.5	102.6	108.5	104.9	101.3	109.6	155.2	135.2	103.3	111.1
2018 Jun	107.8	103.2	108.3	105.7	102.7	111.8	168.8	153.5	106.6	114.5
2018 Sep	107.9	105.0	119.1	105.9	104.7	114.4	174.2	171.2	103.6	112.6
2018 Dec	107.1	106.2	109.8	107.0	102.8	114.4	166.5	156.9	108.8	113.3
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jun	1.3	0.7	-0.1	0.8	1.4	2.1	13.6	18.3	3.3	3.4
2018 Sep	0.1	1.8	10.8	0.2	2.0	2.6	5.5	17.8	-2.9	-1.9
2018 Dec	-0.8	1.2	-9.3	1.1	-1.9	0.0	-7.7	-14.3	5.2	0.7
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jun	1.2%	0.6%	-0.1%	0.8%	1.4%	1.9%	8.7%	13.5%	3.2%	3.1%
2018 Sep	0.1%	1.7%	10.0%	0.2%	1.9%	2.4%	3.2%	11.6%	-2.8%	-1.7%
2018 Dec	-0.8%	1.1%	-7.8%	1.1%	-1.8%	0.0%	-4.4%	-8.4%	5.0%	0.6%
12 months ended:										
2015 Dec	91.9	97.3	94.6	97.9	98.8	96.5	107.7	108.1	94.6	96.0
2016 Dec	100.2	99.9	100.4	100.0	100.0	99.9	101.1	100.1	100.0	100.3
2017 Dec	107.0	105.8	109.8	105.3	101.8	108.4	130.4	123.5	105.9	108.7
2018 Dec	107.4	104.3	111.4	105.9	102.9	112.6	166.2	154.2	105.6	112.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Dec	8.3	2.6	5.8	2.1	1.2	3.4	-6.6	-8.0	5.4	4.3
2017 Dec	6.8	5.8	9.4	5.2	1.8	8.5	29.3	23.4	5.9	8.4
2018 Dec	0.3	-1.5	1.6	0.6	1.1	4.2	35.8	30.7	-0.3	4.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Dec	9.0%	2.7%	6.1%	2.2%	1.2%	3.5%	-6.1%	-7.4%	5.7%	4.4%
2017 Dec	6.8%	5.9%	9.3%	5.2%	1.8%	8.5%	29.0%	23.4%	5.9%	8.4%
2018 Dec	0.3%	-1.4%	1.5%	0.6%	1.0%	3.8%	27.4%	24.9%	-0.3%	3.9%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	93.5	96.9	95.3	94.4	93.5	97.0	93.5	94.9	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.6	103.6	102.4	104.0	103.4	103.5	100.6
2018	105.3	106.8	107.9	107.2	105.5	104.8	105.5	103.1	102.8	95.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.1	104.0	104.5	106.9	103.9	101.4	103.0	103.2	103.4	106.5
Q2	105.1	105.1	104.8	106.4	103.7	102.6	104.6	103.6	103.0	103.1
Q3	102.6	105.5	106.2	106.4	102.9	102.6	104.7	103.8	102.3	97.8
Q4	105.3	106.0	108.2	106.6	104.0	103.2	103.7	103.2	106.2	98.9
2018 Q1	104.8	105.4	107.3	106.5	102.9	102.5	103.9	101.6	99.2	95.1
Q2	105.8	106.5	107.2	107.1	104.7	104.2	105.1	102.4	104.7	95.6
Q3	104.4	107.0	106.9	107.7	105.7	106.2	105.7	103.5	97.8	95.5
Q4	106.1	108.4	110.2	107.4	108.8	106.1	107.4	104.7	105.0	99.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.1	105.7	111.4	107.4	103.2	102.3	104.0	101.4	100.5	89.9
2018 Feb	105.2	105.1	106.0	106.8	102.4	102.1	102.9	101.4	100.0	97.9
2018 Mar	102.9	105.3	104.8	105.2	103.0	103.1	104.9	101.8	95.4	95.3
2018 Apr	106.9	106.0	110.2	106.6	102.9	102.2	103.1	102.0	92.3	93.6
2018 May	105.0	107.2	108.4	107.4	106.2	105.6	105.7	103.2	97.2	98.3
2018 Jun	105.5	106.4	103.1	107.4	105.0	104.8	106.4	102.1	108.3	115.3
2018 Jul	104.6	106.5	106.4	107.8	105.6	107.0	106.3	102.8	101.5	92.7
2018 Aug	104.4	107.9	108.8	108.6	106.3	105.7	105.9	104.4	93.8	97.4
2018 Sep	104.3	106.7	105.8	106.7	105.4	106.0	105.0	103.3	93.1	94.7
2018 Oct	105.8	108.0	111.2	107.4	108.6	105.8	108.3	103.9	105.8	107.9
2018 Nov	104.5	109.0	108.3	106.7	108.9	106.5	106.5	105.2	104.3	104.3
2018 Dec	108.2	108.0	111.2	108.2	108.7	106.0	107.3	105.1	105.4	86.8
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Oct	1.5	1.3	5.4	0.7	3.2	-0.2	3.3	0.6	12.7	13.2
2018 Nov	-1.3	1.0	-2.9	-0.7	0.3	0.7	-1.8	1.3	-1.5	-3.6
2018 Dec	3.7	-1.0	2.9	1.5	-0.2	-0.5	0.8	-0.1	1.1	-17.5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Oct	1.4%	1.2%	5.1%	0.7%	3.0%	-0.2%	3.1%	0.6%	13.6%	13.9%
2018 Nov	-1.2%	0.9%	-2.6%	-0.7%	0.3%	0.7%	-1.7%	1.3%	-1.4%	-3.3%
2018 Dec	3.5%	-0.9%	2.7%	1.4%	-0.2%	-0.5%	0.8%	-0.1%	1.1%	-16.8%
3 months ended:										
2018 Mar	104.7	105.4	107.4	106.5	102.9	102.5	103.9	101.5	98.6	94.4
2018 Jun	105.8	106.5	107.2	107.1	104.7	104.2	105.1	102.4	99.3	102.4
2018 Sep	104.4	107.0	107.0	107.7	105.8	106.2	105.7	103.5	96.1	94.9
2018 Dec	106.2	108.3	110.2	107.4	108.7	106.1	107.4	104.7	105.2	99.7
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jun	1.1	1.2	-0.2	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.6	8.0
2018 Sep	-1.4	0.5	-0.2	0.6	1.1	2.0	0.7	1.1	-3.1	-7.5
2018 Dec	1.7	1.3	3.2	-0.3	3.0	-0.1	1.6	1.2	9.0	4.7
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jun	1.0%	1.1%	-0.2%	0.6%	1.8%	1.7%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	8.5%
2018 Sep	-1.3%	0.5%	-0.2%	0.5%	1.0%	2.0%	0.6%	1.0%	-3.2%	-7.3%
2018 Dec	1.7%	1.2%	3.0%	-0.2%	2.8%	-0.1%	1.5%	1.2%	9.4%	5.0%
12 months ended:										
2015 Dec	93.5	96.9	95.3	94.3	93.5	97.0	93.5	94.9	92.6	102.7
2016 Dec	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	98.7	97.5
2017 Dec	104.5	105.2	105.9	106.6	103.6	102.4	104.0	103.4	101.4	101.6
2018 Dec	105.3	106.8	108.0	107.2	105.5	104.8	105.5	103.1	99.8	97.8
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Dec	6.5	3.1	4.6	5.5	6.5	3.0	6.6	5.1	6.0	-5.2
2017 Dec	4.5	5.2	6.0	6.7	3.6	2.4	3.9	3.4	2.7	4.1
2018 Dec	0.8	1.7	2.0	0.6	1.9	2.3	1.5	-0.4	-1.6	-3.7
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Dec	6.9%	3.2%	4.9%	5.9%	6.9%	3.1%	7.1%	5.4%	6.5%	-5.0%
2017 Dec	4.5%	5.2%	6.0%	6.7%	3.7%	2.4%	3.9%	3.4%	2.8%	4.2%
2018 Dec	0.7%	1.6%	1.9%	0.6%	1.8%	2.3%	1.5%	-0.4%	-1.6%	-3.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports	
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	91.4	98.0	96.0	97.4	98.0	96.7	107.7	106.7	94.4	96.2
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.7	104.6	104.5	105.3	103.1	108.6	130.0	124.5	106.4	112.3
2018	107.9	105.2	106.2	106.0	105.6	116.7	166.2	146.8	106.4	114.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.1	102.6	103.6	103.5	104.3	105.0	135.6	125.2	105.8	115.9
Q2	107.0	105.3	103.0	104.1	102.4	108.0	120.2	113.3	103.9	113.9
Q3	110.1	105.7	105.8	107.5	103.5	110.5	123.3	125.2	108.4	108.6
Q4	107.4	104.8	105.2	106.2	102.1	111.0	142.8	133.1	107.1	111.9
2018 Q1	107.5	103.5	105.3	104.8	102.5	112.3	153.6	139.3	104.8	114.4
Q2	109.1	104.1	104.9	105.4	106.5	114.1	171.5	133.6	108.2	114.1
Q3	108.0	105.9	107.2	106.0	108.0	119.1	172.4	165.2	104.3	112.7
Q4	107.1	107.5	107.5	107.6	105.5	121.0	167.3	155.1	108.3	117.0
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.1	102.9	105.4	104.4	105.4	113.4	158.5	134.0	105.5	112.5
2018 Feb	108.2	103.6	106.0	106.1	102.6	110.4	150.2	145.5	100.0	113.6
2018 Mar	108.1	104.1	104.4	103.8	99.5	113.1	151.6	139.1	107.7	117.5
2018 Apr	109.2	104.1	102.6	105.5	107.6	112.2	166.8	127.2	97.0	118.6
2018 May	110.0	104.4	105.7	107.5	106.7	115.6	181.6	126.8	115.4	116.7
2018 Jun	108.0	103.7	106.4	103.5	105.2	114.3	168.1	153.2	110.8	107.4
2018 Jul	107.6	104.7	107.1	104.6	108.0	119.7	158.5	161.0	104.2	116.2
2018 Aug	106.6	106.6	109.5	106.4	112.9	118.5	173.4	157.3	102.6	114.7
2018 Sep	110.1	106.5	105.0	107.2	103.7	118.9	189.8	178.2	106.7	107.2
2018 Oct	104.9	106.2	108.0	109.4	108.2	120.7	199.9	170.4	104.8	117.6
2018 Nov	106.8	106.8	106.5	106.8	105.0	120.0	168.5	162.8	114.6	117.0
2018 Dec	109.7	109.5	108.1	106.4	103.0	122.5	142.2	135.1	105.3	116.4
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Oct	-5.2	-0.3	3.0	2.2	4.5	1.8	10.1	-7.8	-1.9	10.4
2018 Nov	1.9	0.6	-1.5	-2.6	-3.2	-0.7	-31.4	-7.6	9.8	-0.6
2018 Dec	2.9	2.7	1.6	-0.4	-2.0	2.5	-26.3	-27.7	-9.3	-0.6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Oct	-4.7%	-0.3%	2.9%	2.1%	4.3%	1.5%	5.3%	-4.4%	-1.8%	9.7%
2018 Nov	1.8%	0.6%	-1.4%	-2.4%	-3.0%	-0.6%	-15.7%	-4.5%	9.4%	-0.5%
2018 Dec	2.7%	2.5%	1.5%	-0.4%	-1.9%	2.1%	-15.6%	-17.0%	-8.1%	-0.5%
3 months ended:										
2018 Mar	107.5	103.5	105.3	104.8	102.5	112.3	153.4	139.5	104.4	114.5
2018 Jun	109.1	104.1	104.9	105.5	106.5	114.0	172.2	135.7	107.7	114.2
2018 Sep	108.1	105.9	107.2	106.1	108.2	119.0	173.9	165.5	104.5	112.7
2018 Dec	107.1	107.5	107.5	107.5	105.4	121.1	170.2	156.1	108.2	117.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jun	1.6	0.5	-0.4	0.7	4.0	1.7	18.7	-3.8	3.3	-0.3
2018 Sep	-1.0	1.9	2.3	0.6	1.7	5.0	1.7	29.8	-3.2	-1.5
2018 Dec	-1.0	1.6	0.3	1.5	-2.8	2.0	-3.7	-9.4	3.7	4.3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jun	1.5%	0.5%	-0.3%	0.7%	3.9%	1.5%	12.2%	-2.7%	3.2%	-0.3%
2018 Sep	-0.9%	1.8%	2.2%	0.5%	1.6%	4.4%	1.0%	21.9%	-3.0%	-1.3%
2018 Dec	-0.9%	1.5%	0.3%	1.4%	-2.6%	1.7%	-2.1%	-5.7%	3.6%	3.8%
12 months ended:										
2015 Dec	91.4	98.0	96.1	97.4	98.1	96.7	108.4	106.6	94.6	96.5
2016 Dec	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.1	99.9	101.6	100.3	100.7	100.3
2017 Dec	107.6	104.6	104.4	105.3	103.2	108.6	131.3	124.2	106.4	112.6
2018 Dec	107.9	105.3	106.2	106.0	105.7	116.6	167.4	149.2	106.2	114.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Dec	8.7	2.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	3.3	-6.8	-6.3	6.1	3.7
2017 Dec	7.5	4.6	4.3	5.3	3.1	8.7	29.7	23.9	5.7	12.3
2018 Dec	0.3	0.7	1.8	0.6	2.5	8.0	36.2	25.0	-0.2	2.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Dec	9.5%	2.0%	4.2%	2.7%	2.1%	3.4%	-6.2%	-5.9%	6.5%	3.9%
2017 Dec	7.5%	4.7%	4.3%	5.3%	3.1%	8.7%	29.2%	23.8%	5.6%	12.3%
2018 Dec	0.3%	0.6%	1.8%	0.6%	2.4%	7.4%	27.5%	20.2%	-0.2%	1.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	91.8	96.2	95.7	95.3	94.2	99.4	92.9	95.8	90.8	98.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.4	105.2	106.9	108.3	104.5	102.0	105.1	104.7	101.2	106.8
2018	109.9	107.7	109.6	111.5	106.4	106.4	107.9	104.8	100.6	109.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.3	103.7	104.5	107.1	104.5	99.6	103.4	104.0	84.9	109.7
Q2	106.1	104.8	105.8	107.0	103.2	101.9	104.3	104.9	89.2	104.1
Q3	106.5	106.1	107.8	108.8	104.9	102.6	105.9	105.3	96.5	98.4
Q4	107.6	106.3	109.3	110.4	105.5	104.2	106.7	104.6	142.1	110.5
2018 Q1	107.8	106.0	109.0	110.5	106.4	104.6	106.7	104.0	88.9	102.9
Q2	110.0	107.3	109.4	111.3	105.9	106.2	107.9	104.4	105.4	117.1
Q3	111.0	108.1	109.8	111.7	106.1	107.9	108.5	105.3	75.6	108.3
Q4	111.1	109.5	110.2	112.5	107.1	107.1	108.6	105.6	107.1	111.4
Monthly										
2018 Jan	109.8	106.2	109.0	111.8	107.5	104.1	105.7	103.9	75.0	102.3
2018 Feb	108.3	106.4	109.3	111.1	106.2	104.4	107.1	104.2	100.0	95.3
2018 Mar	105.2	105.5	108.6	108.7	105.5	105.3	107.3	103.8	92.3	139.1
2018 Apr	110.0	107.6	108.6	112.3	106.3	104.3	107.7	104.2	66.7	115.8
2018 May	109.9	107.9	110.3	110.4	106.0	107.8	108.2	105.4	100.0	117.5
2018 Jun	110.2	106.4	109.5	111.4	105.2	106.5	107.9	103.6	121.2	125.0
2018 Jul	110.9	107.4	110.5	111.5	106.0	109.6	108.9	105.0	84.2	100.0
2018 Aug	111.3	108.6	109.0	111.4	105.4	106.5	108.2	106.2	57.9	108.2
2018 Sep	110.7	108.2	109.9	112.2	107.0	107.6	108.3	104.7	79.2	110.9
2018 Oct	109.1	108.5	109.7	112.2	107.4	106.8	108.3	104.3	150.0	123.7
2018 Nov	112.4	109.7	110.2	111.4	108.1	108.3	107.9	105.9	104.2	95.2
2018 Dec	111.8	110.4	110.7	113.7	105.8	106.4	109.6	106.6	106.1	105.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Oct	-1.6	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.8	0.0	-0.4	70.8	12.8
2018 Nov	3.3	1.2	0.5	-0.8	0.7	1.5	-0.4	1.6	-45.8	-28.5
2018 Dec	-0.6	0.7	0.5	2.3	-2.3	-1.9	1.7	0.7	1.9	9.8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Oct	-1.4%	0.3%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	-0.7%	0.0%	-0.4%	89.4%	11.5%
2018 Nov	3.0%	1.1%	0.5%	-0.7%	0.7%	1.4%	-0.4%	1.5%	-30.5%	-23.0%
2018 Dec	-0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	2.1%	-2.1%	-1.8%	1.6%	0.7%	1.8%	10.3%
3 months ended:										
2018 Mar	107.8	106.0	109.0	110.5	106.4	104.6	106.7	104.0	89.1	112.2
2018 Jun	110.0	107.3	109.5	111.4	105.8	106.2	107.9	104.4	96.0	119.4
2018 Sep	111.0	108.1	109.8	111.7	106.1	107.9	108.5	105.3	73.8	106.4
2018 Dec	111.1	109.5	110.2	112.4	107.1	107.2	108.6	105.6	120.1	108.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jun	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	-0.6	1.6	1.2	0.4	6.9	7.2
2018 Sep	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.9	-22.2	-13.1
2018 Dec	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	-0.7	0.1	0.3	46.3	1.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jun	2.1%	1.2%	0.5%	0.8%	-0.5%	1.5%	1.2%	0.4%	7.7%	6.4%
2018 Sep	0.8%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	1.6%	0.5%	0.9%	-23.1%	-10.9%
2018 Dec	0.1%	1.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	-0.7%	0.1%	0.3%	62.8%	1.5%
12 months ended:										
2015 Dec	91.9	96.1	95.7	95.3	94.3	99.5	92.9	95.9	88.6	109.3
2016 Dec	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	95.3	98.7
2017 Dec	106.4	105.3	106.9	108.3	104.5	102.1	105.1	104.7	100.8	104.7
2018 Dec	110.0	107.7	109.6	111.5	106.4	106.5	107.9	104.8	94.7	111.5
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Dec	8.1	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.7	0.6	7.0	4.1	6.7	-10.6
2017 Dec	6.4	5.3	6.9	8.4	4.6	2.0	5.1	4.7	5.5	6.0
2018 Dec	3.6	2.5	2.8	3.2	1.8	4.4	2.8	0.1	-6.1	6.8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Dec	8.9%	4.0%	4.4%	4.8%	6.1%	0.6%	7.5%	4.3%	7.6%	-9.7%
2017 Dec	6.4%	5.3%	6.9%	8.4%	4.6%	2.0%	5.1%	4.7%	5.8%	6.1%
2018 Dec	3.4%	2.4%	2.6%	2.9%	1.8%	4.3%	2.7%	0.1%	-6.1%	6.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 11th February 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports	
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	93.1	95.8	93.6	99.0	99.1	96.4	105.1	108.1	95.2	94.6
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.6	108.6	113.1	105.1	101.1	108.1	128.8	123.3	103.4	102.3
2018	105.9	102.0	114.0	105.6	101.5	108.2	166.6	155.3	101.2	109.7
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	107.3	108.9	114.2	105.6	100.6	107.7	136.4	122.1	109.1	104.9
Q2	105.3	109.0	113.3	105.6	100.9	109.0	121.6	118.8	90.0	100.7
Q3	106.5	109.3	112.8	104.0	101.8	109.3	119.6	121.4	103.4	102.6
Q4	103.3	107.3	112.2	105.2	101.1	106.6	140.1	130.6	111.8	101.4
2018 Q1	104.2	100.3	110.3	105.0	100.6	106.6	158.8	133.1	94.5	104.4
Q2	104.8	101.2	110.3	106.2	100.7	109.1	164.2	160.2	100.0	115.3
Q3	107.6	103.0	125.2	105.5	102.9	109.5	175.4	172.4	100.0	112.4
Q4	107.0	103.3	111.2	105.8	101.6	107.7	165.3	156.7	113.3	107.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.7	101.1	110.7	108.0	99.2	111.2	155.6	136.2	133.3	106.4
2018 Feb	102.4	98.9	113.0	105.3	102.1	102.2	164.1	138.5	100.0	100.0
2018 Mar	103.5	100.8	107.2	102.0	100.5	106.5	157.1	126.4	66.7	106.1
2018 Apr	103.8	99.7	108.6	108.3	100.7	108.5	151.3	145.1	100.0	120.0
2018 May	106.5	103.4	111.0	107.6	100.5	110.2	167.8	167.7	100.0	118.4
2018 Jun	104.1	100.5	111.5	102.6	101.0	108.6	177.0	170.3	100.0	106.7
2018 Jul	106.0	102.9	111.9	105.0	102.8	108.5	170.5	168.6	100.0	113.1
2018 Aug	111.1	104.6	158.1	105.2	103.7	111.2	177.3	170.6	90.0	123.5
2018 Sep	105.6	101.5	114.3	106.4	102.2	108.6	178.1	178.9	108.3	102.4
2018 Oct	107.0	102.1	110.8	106.1	103.0	106.7	179.3	176.2	120.0	107.9
2018 Nov	106.9	103.5	111.2	103.7	101.1	106.8	159.6	157.2	100.0	108.3
2018 Dec	107.1	104.3	111.5	107.6	100.7	109.7	150.1	138.3	120.0	105.9
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Oct	1.4	0.6	-3.5	-0.3	0.8	-1.9	1.2	-2.7	11.7	5.5
2018 Nov	-0.1	1.4	0.4	-2.4	-1.9	0.1	-19.7	-19.0	-20.0	0.4
2018 Dec	0.2	0.8	0.3	3.9	-0.4	2.9	-9.5	-18.9	20.0	-2.4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Oct	1.3%	0.6%	-3.1%	-0.3%	0.8%	-1.7%	0.7%	-1.5%	10.8%	5.4%
2018 Nov	-0.1%	1.4%	0.4%	-2.3%	-1.8%	0.1%	-11.0%	-10.8%	-16.7%	0.4%
2018 Dec	0.2%	0.8%	0.3%	3.8%	-0.4%	2.7%	-6.0%	-12.0%	20.0%	-2.2%
3 months ended:										
2018 Mar	104.2	100.3	110.3	105.1	100.6	106.6	158.9	133.7	100.0	104.2
2018 Jun	104.8	101.2	110.4	106.2	100.7	109.1	165.4	161.0	100.0	115.0
2018 Sep	107.6	103.0	128.1	105.5	102.9	109.4	175.3	172.7	99.4	113.0
2018 Dec	107.0	103.3	111.2	105.8	101.6	107.7	163.0	157.2	113.3	107.4
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jun	0.6	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.1	2.5	6.4	27.3	0.0	10.9
2018 Sep	2.8	1.8	17.7	-0.6	2.2	0.3	9.9	11.7	-0.6	-2.0
2018 Dec	-0.6	0.3	-16.9	0.3	-1.3	-1.7	-12.3	-15.5	13.9	-5.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jun	0.6%	0.9%	0.1%	1.0%	0.1%	2.3%	4.0%	20.4%	0.0%	10.4%
2018 Sep	2.6%	1.8%	16.1%	-0.6%	2.2%	0.3%	6.0%	7.2%	-0.6%	-1.8%
2018 Dec	-0.5%	0.3%	-13.2%	0.3%	-1.3%	-1.6%	-7.0%	-9.0%	14.0%	-5.0%
12 months ended:										
2015 Dec	93.0	95.8	93.8	99.0	99.1	96.4	106.8	108.6	98.8	94.9
2016 Dec	100.3	99.9	100.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.3
2017 Dec	105.7	108.6	113.3	105.1	101.1	108.2	129.9	123.3	103.5	102.4
2018 Dec	105.9	101.9	115.0	105.7	101.5	108.2	165.7	156.2	103.2	109.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Dec	7.3	4.1	6.9	1.0	0.9	3.6	-6.8	-8.6	1.2	6.4
2017 Dec	5.4	8.8	12.5	5.1	1.1	8.1	29.9	23.2	3.5	1.1
2018 Dec	0.2	-6.7	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	35.8	32.9	-0.3	7.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Dec	7.8%	4.3%	7.4%	1.0%	0.9%	3.8%	-6.3%	-7.9%	1.2%	6.8%
2017 Dec	5.4%	8.8%	12.4%	5.1%	1.1%	8.1%	29.8%	23.2%	3.5%	1.0%
2018 Dec	0.2%	-6.2%	1.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	27.5%	26.7%	-0.2%	7.3%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

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17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	95.4	99.0	94.8	93.1	93.0	93.6	94.0	94.3	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.9	104.4	103.0	103.0	103.1	102.6	103.9	99.5
2018	100.6	104.3	105.9	102.0	104.8	102.5	103.4	101.7	103.1	93.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.7	105.1	104.6	106.6	103.4	104.1	102.6	102.6	104.8	105.5
Q2	104.0	105.8	103.5	105.7	104.1	103.5	104.8	102.6	103.9	103.0
Q3	98.1	103.6	104.3	103.5	101.4	102.4	103.7	102.8	105.3	97.7
Q4	102.8	105.3	106.9	102.2	103.0	101.9	101.1	102.2	101.4	95.1
2018 Q1	101.4	103.6	105.4	101.6	100.4	99.6	101.6	99.7	100.3	93.7
Q2	101.5	104.3	104.4	101.6	103.9	101.4	102.5	100.9	104.6	93.5
Q3	98.0	104.1	103.6	102.9	105.5	104.1	103.3	102.1	100.6	93.8
Q4	101.4	105.3	110.2	101.7	110.0	104.8	106.3	104.1	104.4	96.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	102.1	104.4	114.2	102.6	100.3	99.9	102.4	99.7	102.0	84.6
2018 Feb	101.6	101.6	102.4	101.2	99.8	98.7	99.3	99.3	100.0	101.2
2018 Mar	100.6	104.9	100.6	100.9	101.2	100.1	103.0	100.2	96.0	94.0
2018 Apr	103.5	101.5	112.2	98.8	100.3	98.9	99.2	100.3	97.0	92.0
2018 May	100.2	105.0	106.2	103.6	106.3	102.6	103.5	101.5	97.0	94.8
2018 Jun	101.1	106.6	95.5	102.3	104.9	102.6	105.0	101.0	107.4	113.7
2018 Jul	98.5	103.6	101.7	103.3	105.3	103.6	103.8	101.2	102.3	91.1
2018 Aug	97.5	106.1	108.4	105.1	107.0	104.7	103.9	102.9	99.2	96.2
2018 Sep	98.0	102.2	101.1	100.5	104.4	103.9	102.3	102.3	97.4	92.4
2018 Oct	102.8	106.8	113.1	101.8	109.6	104.5	108.3	103.6	100.8	101.9
2018 Nov	97.5	107.0	106.0	101.5	109.6	104.4	105.3	104.7	104.3	106.3
2018 Dec	104.2	102.3	111.9	101.7	110.8	105.4	105.2	103.9	105.2	83.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Oct	4.8	4.6	12.0	1.3	5.2	0.6	6.0	1.3	3.4	9.5
2018 Nov	-5.3	0.2	-7.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-3.0	1.1	3.5	4.4
2018 Dec	6.7	-4.7	5.9	0.2	1.2	1.0	-0.1	-0.8	0.9	-22.8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Oct	4.9%	4.5%	11.9%	1.3%	5.0%	0.6%	5.9%	1.3%	3.5%	10.3%
2018 Nov	-5.2%	0.2%	-6.3%	-0.3%	0.0%	-0.1%	-2.8%	1.1%	3.5%	4.3%
2018 Dec	6.9%	-4.4%	5.6%	0.2%	1.1%	1.0%	-0.1%	-0.8%	0.9%	-21.4%
3 months ended:										
2018 Mar	101.4	103.6	105.7	101.6	100.4	99.6	101.6	99.7	99.3	93.3
2018 Jun	101.6	104.4	104.6	101.6	103.8	101.4	102.6	100.9	100.5	100.2
2018 Sep	98.0	104.0	103.7	103.0	105.6	104.1	103.3	102.1	99.6	93.2
2018 Dec	101.5	105.4	110.3	101.7	110.0	104.8	106.3	104.1	103.4	97.2
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jun	0.2	0.7	-1.1	0.0	3.4	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	6.9
2018 Sep	-3.6	-0.4	-0.9	1.4	1.7	2.7	0.8	1.2	-0.8	-6.9
2018 Dec	3.5	1.4	6.6	-1.3	4.4	0.7	2.9	1.9	3.8	4.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jun	0.2%	0.7%	-1.0%	0.0%	3.4%	1.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	7.4%
2018 Sep	-3.5%	-0.4%	-0.9%	1.4%	1.7%	2.7%	0.7%	1.2%	-0.8%	-6.9%
2018 Dec	3.6%	1.3%	6.4%	-1.3%	4.2%	0.7%	2.8%	1.9%	3.8%	4.3%
12 months ended:										
2015 Dec	95.5	99.0	95.0	93.0	93.0	93.6	93.9	94.3	93.7	100.2
2016 Dec	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.0	98.8	98.0
2017 Dec	102.4	104.9	104.8	104.5	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.5	101.9	101.2
2018 Dec	100.6	104.3	106.1	101.9	105.0	102.4	103.4	101.7	100.7	96.0
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Dec	4.6	0.9	4.9	6.8	7.0	6.4	6.3	5.7	5.1	-2.2
2017 Dec	2.3	4.9	4.9	4.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.2
2018 Dec	-1.8	-0.6	1.3	-2.5	2.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.8	-1.2	-5.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Dec	4.8%	1.0%	5.2%	7.3%	7.6%	6.9%	6.7%	6.0%	5.5%	-2.2%
2017 Dec	2.3%	5.0%	4.9%	4.6%	3.0%	3.0%	2.8%	2.5%	3.1%	3.3%
2018 Dec	-1.7%	-0.6%	1.2%	-2.4%	1.9%	-0.5%	0.4%	-0.8%	-1.1%	-5.2%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

18 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports				
		Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million
			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	
	ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY
Annual											
2015	-8 476	20 720	10 653	37.29	285	10 067	29 196	11 814	43.44	274	17 382
2016	-7 752	18 754	9 920	39.97	250	8 834	26 506	10 504	42.67	243	16 002
2017	-7 537	26 908	15 236	46.70	327	11 672	34 445	16 237	49.88	326	18 208
2018	-9 133	33 235	19 093	47.10	405	14 142	42 368	19 486	46.69	416	22 882
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	-2186	6732	3814	11.32	337	2918	8918	4165	12.37	337	4753
Q2	-1237	6718	3915	12.23	320	2803	7955	3778	12.02	314	4177
Q3	-1571	6708	3821	12.42	308	2887	8279	4011	13.29	302	4268
Q4	-2543	6750	3686	10.73	344	3064	9293	4283	12.20	351	5010
2018 Q1	-2055	7124	4064	11.03	368	3060	9179	3958	10.65	372	5221
Q2	-2299	8152	4645	11.22	414	3507	10451	4618	11.27	410	5833
Q3	-2368	9415	5435	12.07	450	3980	11783	5641	12.77	442	6142
Q4	-2411	8544	4949	12.78	387	3595	10955	5269	12.00	439	5686
Monthly											
2018 Jan	-725	2582	1487	4.00	372	1095	3307	1528	4.04	378	1779
2018 Feb	-718	2202	1297	3.53	367	905	2920	1243	3.43	362	1677
2018 Mar	-612	2340	1280	3.50	366	1060	2952	1187	3.18	373	1765
2018 Apr	-630	2694	1651	4.26	388	1043	3324	1533	4.04	379	1791
2018 May	-761	2838	1657	3.85	430	1181	3599	1427	3.52	405	2172
2018 Jun	-908	2620	1337	3.11	430	1283	3528	1658	3.71	447	1870
2018 Jul	-703	3142	1908	4.28	446	1234	3845	1732	3.96	437	2113
2018 Aug	-795	3338	1959	4.41	444	1379	4133	2169	4.95	438	1964
2018 Sep	-870	2935	1568	3.38	464	1367	3805	1740	3.86	451	2065
2018 Oct	-478	3268	1915	4.01	478	1353	3746	2074	4.51	460	1672
2018 Nov	-1245	2892	1655	4.13	401	1237	4137	2084	4.66	447	2053
2018 Dec	-688	2384	1379	4.64	297	1005	3072	1111	2.83	393	1961
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2018 Oct	392	333	347	0.6	14	-14	-59	334	0.7	9	-393
2018 Nov	-767	-376	-260	0.1	-77	-116	391	10	0.2	-13	381
2018 Dec	557	-508	-276	0.5	-104	-232	-1065	-973	-1.8	-54	-92
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2018 Oct	-45.1%	11.3%	22.1%	18.6%	3.0%	-1.0%	-1.6%	19.2%	16.8%	2.0%	-19.0%
2018 Nov	160.5%	-11.5%	-13.6%	3.0%	-16.1%	-8.6%	10.4%	0.5%	3.3%	-2.8%	22.8%
2018 Dec	-44.7%	-17.6%	-16.7%	12.3%	-25.9%	-18.8%	-25.7%	-46.7%	-39.3%	-12.1%	-4.5%
3 months ended:											
2018 Mar	-2 055	7 124	4 064	11.03	368	3 060	9 179	3 958	10.65	371	5 221
2018 Jun	-2 299	8 152	4 645	11.22	416	3 507	10 451	4 618	11.27	410	5 833
2018 Sep	-2 368	9 415	5 435	12.07	451	3 980	11 783	5 641	12.77	442	6 142
2018 Dec	-2 411	8 544	4 949	12.78	392	3 595	10 955	5 269	12.00	433	5 686
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Jun	-244	1028	581	0.2	48	447	1272	660	0.6	39	612
2018 Sep	-69	1263	790	0.9	35	473	1332	1023	1.5	32	309
2018 Dec	-43	-871	-486	0.7	-59	-385	-828	-372	-0.8	-9	-456
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Jun	11.9%	14.4%	14.3%	1.7%	12.9%	14.6%	13.9%	16.7%	5.8%	10.6%	11.7%
2018 Sep	3.0%	15.5%	17.0%	7.6%	8.5%	13.5%	12.7%	22.2%	13.3%	7.7%	5.3%
2018 Dec	1.8%	-9.3%	-8.9%	5.9%	-13.1%	-9.7%	-7.0%	-6.6%	-6.0%	-2.0%	-7.4%
12 months ended:											
2015 Dec	-8 476	20 720	10 653	37.29	285	10 067	29 196	11 814	43.44	274	17 382
2016 Dec	-7 752	18 754	9 920	39.97	252	8 834	26 506	10 504	42.67	242	16 002
2017 Dec	-7 537	26 908	15 236	46.70	327	11 672	34 445	16 237	49.88	327	18 208
2018 Dec	-9 133	33 235	19 093	47.10	407	14 142	42 368	19 486	46.69	414	22 882
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2016 Dec	724	-1966	-733	2.7	-33	-1233	-2690	-1310	-0.8	-32	-1380
2017 Dec	215	8154	5316	6.7	76	2838	7939	5733	7.2	84	2206
2018 Dec	-1596	6327	3857	0.4	80	2470	7923	3249	-3.2	88	4674
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2016 Dec	-8.5%	-9.5%	-6.9%	7.2%	-11.7%	-12.2%	-9.2%	-11.1%	-1.8%	-11.6%	-7.9%
2017 Dec	-2.8%	43.5%	53.6%	16.8%	30.0%	32.1%	30.0%	54.6%	16.9%	34.8%	13.8%
2018 Dec	21.2%	23.5%	25.3%	0.9%	24.4%	21.2%	23.0%	20.0%	-6.4%	26.9%	25.7%

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2018.

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19 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2017 AND 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES			
Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018
1 United States inc Puerto Rico	51 388	54 991	15.7	Germany	68 845	68 007	13.9
2 Germany	37 182	36 053	10.3	China	43 377	43 978	9.0
3 Netherlands	22 032	25 760	7.4	Netherlands	40 482	42 226	8.6
4 France	24 214	24 412	7.0	United States inc Puerto Rico	39 748	41 948	8.6
5 Irish Republic	20 429	22 188	6.3	France	27 408	28 220	5.8
6 China	17 958	18 579	5.3	Belgium	25 435	26 681	5.5
7 Belgium	14 032	14 534	4.2	Norway	19 560	19 980	4.1
8 Italy	10 360	10 732	3.1	Italy	18 496	19 138	3.9
9 Spain	10 349	10 413	3.0	Spain	16 417	16 613	3.4
10 Hong Kong	7 908	8 318	2.4	Irish Republic	14 476	14 083	2.9
11 Switzerland	7 501	7 646	2.2	Poland	10 459	10 685	2.2
12 Japan	6 373	7 032	2.0	Japan	9 401	9 867	2.0
13 United Arab Emirates	7 642	6 868	2.0	Turkey	8 830	9 589	2.0
14 South Korea	6 306	6 366	1.8	Russia	5 786	8 506	1.7
15 Canada	5 403	6 091	1.7	India	7 672	7 751	1.6
16 Sweden	5 271	5 614	1.6	Sweden	7 005	7 110	1.5
17 India	4 462	5 524	1.6	Hong Kong	7 719	6 994	1.4
18 Turkey	5 915	5 259	1.5	Denmark	4 867	6 610	1.4
19 Poland	4 984	5 118	1.5	Switzerland	7 880	6 518	1.3
20 Singapore	5 270	5 043	1.4	Canada	5 424	6 105	1.2
21 Australia	4 976	5 015	1.4	Czech Republic	5 601	5 807	1.2
22 Saudi Arabia	4 216	3 732	1.1	Vietnam	4 209	4 372	0.9
23 Norway	3 223	3 639	1.0	South Korea	4 564	4 156	0.9
24 Russia	3 117	2 756	0.8	Austria	3 262	3 764	0.8
25 Denmark	2 644	2 664	0.8	United Arab Emirates	4 187	3 698	0.8
26 Qatar	2 557	2 471	0.7	Taiwan	3 430	3 514	0.7
27 South Africa	2 357	2 112	0.6	South Africa	2 844	3 360	0.7
28 Brazil	1 941	2 106	0.6	Saudi Arabia	2 407	3 350	0.7
29 Czech Republic	2 020	2 092	0.6	Portugal	2 972	3 047	0.6
30 Austria	1 766	1 891	0.5	Thailand	3 059	3 028	0.6
31 Nigeria	1 284	1 634	0.5	Bangladesh	2 751	2 737	0.6
32 Mexico	1 691	1 622	0.5	Hungary	2 703	2 726	0.6
33 Thailand	1 299	1 545	0.4	Finland	2 454	2 452	0.5
34 Portugal	1 429	1 457	0.4	Nigeria	1 315	2 413	0.5
35 Hungary	1 343	1 374	0.4	Romania	1 906	2 333	0.5
36 Taiwan	1 163	1 370	0.4	Slovakia	2 448	2 280	0.5
37 Malaysia	1 465	1 348	0.4	Algeria	1 393	2 235	0.5
38 Finland	1 259	1 299	0.4	Singapore	3 222	2 212	0.5
39 Egypt	1 278	1 232	0.4	Australia	2 241	2 112	0.4
40 Romania	1 138	1 216	0.3	Malaysia	1 821	2 006	0.4
41 Israel	1 237	1 123	0.3	Brazil	1 771	1 945	0.4
42 Greece	880	1 066	0.3	Qatar	2 687	1 495	0.3
43 Oman	1 932	1 061	0.3	Pakistan	1 215	1 232	0.3
44 FYR Macedonia	839	907	0.3	Mexico	1 187	1 206	0.2
45 New Zealand	827	875	0.3	Indonesia	1 100	1 103	0.2
46 Pakistan	669	721	0.2	Israel	1 056	1 025	0.2
47 Indonesia	798	680	0.2	Chile	718	951	0.2
48 Morocco	771	674	0.2	Cambodia	913	873	0.2
49 Vietnam	579	621	0.2	Greece	795	844	0.2
50 Chile	571	561	0.2	New Zealand	814	819	0.2

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20 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2017 AND 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018
1 Cars	78M	34 197	33 281	9.5	Cars	78M	34 227	32 973	6.7
2 Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	23 469	24 745	7.1	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 746	24 676	5.0
3 Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 282	24 741	7.1	Refined oil	33R	18 208	22 882	4.7
4 Crude oil	33O	15 236	19 093	5.5	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	21 176	20 637	4.2
5 Aircraft	792	16 540	14 972	4.3	Clothing	84	20 020	19 899	4.1
6 Refined oil	33R	11 672	14 142	4.0	Crude oil	33O	16 237	19 486	4.0
7 Non-ferrous metals	68	8 607	9 553	2.7	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	18 212	19 301	3.9
8 Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 201	9 273	2.6	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	15 761	16 057	3.3
9 Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 921	9 228	2.6	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	13 723	14 274	2.9
10 Organic chemicals	51	8 393	9 171	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 551	13 283	2.7
11 Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 406	8 910	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	11 878	13 194	2.7
12 Beverages	11	7 666	8 088	2.3	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	10 065	12 660	2.6
13 General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 414	8 070	2.3	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 082	11 100	2.3
14 Clothing	84	6 803	6 968	2.0	Gas	34	8 820	10 861	2.2
15 General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 589	6 915	2.0	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 647	10 279	2.1
16 Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	5 997	6 781	1.9	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 448	8 629	1.8
17 Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 110	6 333	1.8	Aircraft	792	11 505	8 452	1.7
18 Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 196	6 165	1.8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 253	8 375	1.7
19 Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	6 253	6 022	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	7 485	8 261	1.7
20 Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 705	5 950	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 402	7 834	1.6
21 Works of art	896	5 455	5 820	1.7	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 795	6 906	1.4
22 Other chemicals	59	5 451	5 786	1.7	Iron & steel	67	6 484	6 890	1.4
23 Iron & steel	67	4 456	4 832	1.4	Mineral manufactures	66	6 691	6 803	1.4
24 Metal ores & scrap	28	4 464	4 745	1.4	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 686	6 737	1.4
25 Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 407	4 662	1.3	Beverages	11	6 352	6 545	1.3
26 Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 108	4 329	1.2	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 505	6 542	1.3
27 Mineral manufactures	66	4 337	4 256	1.2	Paper & paperboard	64	6 064	6 365	1.3
28 Plastics in primary forms	57	3 624	3 763	1.1	Plastics in primary forms	57	5 726	5 790	1.2
29 Jewellery	897C	4 048	3 690	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 702	5 573	1.1
30 Unspecified goods	9	3 545	3 676	1.1	Footwear	85	5 286	5 158	1.1

21 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4102	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9352	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3700	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4308	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0010	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9826	11.5818	1.3349	1.3549
2017	77.3374	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.5171	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	87.0183	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5367	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8430	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6058	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1158	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9934	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5321	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.7083	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	79.0537	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.2072	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.9098	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8975	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0608	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9841	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4841	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.1281	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2558	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5956	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2736	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.9388	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	79.0003	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.2220	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.2991	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.8334	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4891	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1626	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3971	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.1696	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.6325	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.3296	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.7305	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661

¹ January 2005 = 100

22 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

	Current Prices (CP)									Chain Volume Measures (CVM)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual																		
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quarterly																		
2016 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Q1	178	238	- 60	436	20	416	614	258	356	84	117	- 33	1 644	655	989	1 728	772	956
Q2	12	94	- 82	- 571	118	- 689	- 559	212	- 771	- 22	99	- 121	802	677	125	780	776	4
Q3	- 29	219	- 248	- 555	- 83	- 472	- 584	136	- 720	101	- 148	249	- 597	- 323	- 274	- 496	- 471	- 25
Monthly																		
2017 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jan	62	105	- 43	174	- 3	177	236	102	134	34	29	5	417	139	278	451	168	283
2018 Feb	44	78	- 34	190	3	187	234	81	153	1	70	- 69	605	229	376	606	299	307
2018 Mar	72	55	17	72	20	52	144	75	69	49	18	31	622	287	335	671	305	366
2018 Apr	32	63	- 31	- 104	37	- 141	- 72	100	- 172	- 5	143	- 148	491	297	194	486	440	46
2018 May	14	- 9	23	- 231	46	- 277	- 217	37	- 254	- 5	1	- 6	275	246	29	270	247	23
2018 Jun	- 34	40	- 74	- 236	35	- 271	- 270	75	- 345	- 12	- 45	33	36	134	- 98	24	89	- 65
2018 Jul	26	89	- 63	- 176	10	- 186	- 150	99	- 249	- 24	- 54	30	- 158	- 6	- 152	- 182	- 60	- 122
2018 Aug	- 21	- 65	44	- 152	- 27	- 125	- 173	- 92	- 81	- 32	- 170	138	- 246	- 127	- 119	- 278	- 297	19
2018 Sep	- 34	195	- 229	- 227	- 66	- 161	- 261	129	- 390	157	76	81	- 193	- 190	- 3	- 36	- 114	78
2018 Oct	- 192	28	- 220	- 356	- 102	- 254	- 548	- 74	- 474	- 17	- 126	109	- 64	- 206	142	- 81	- 332	251
2018 Nov	- 340	37	- 377	- 456	- 122	- 334	- 796	- 85	- 711	- 138	- 39	- 99	47	- 187	234	- 91	- 226	135



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