

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: October 2018

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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Next release:
11 January 2019

Table of contents

1. [Main points](#)
2. [Things you need to know about this release](#)
3. [The total trade deficit widened in the three months to October 2018](#)
4. [Removing the effect of inflation, the trade deficit widened in the three months to October 2018](#)
5. [The trade in goods deficit narrowed with EU countries and widened with non-EU countries in the three months to October 2018](#)
6. [Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data via our interactive tools](#)
7. [The total trade deficit widened in the 12 months to October 2018](#)
8. [The UK trade in goods deficit narrowed with the EU and widened with non-EU countries in the 12 months to October 2018](#)
9. [Revisions](#)
10. [Links to related statistics](#)
11. [Quality and methodology](#)

1 . Main points

- The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £3.1 billion in the three months to October 2018; the goods deficit widened £1.7 billion and the services surplus narrowed £1.3 billion.
- The widening in the goods deficit was due mainly to a £3.6 billion increase in imports, as exports rose by a lesser £1.9 billion.
- Trade in unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and chemicals had the largest widening effect on the goods deficit, which was partially offset by trade in cars in the three months to October 2018.
- The trade in goods deficit widened £3.1 billion with non-EU countries and narrowed £1.4 billion with the EU in the three months to October 2018.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit widened £3.0 billion in the three months to October 2018.
- The total trade deficit widened £5.4 billion in the 12 months to October 2018 due mainly to a £5.1 billion narrowing in the trade in services surplus.
- Revisions to the total trade balance from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018 ranged from £0.1 billion to £6.9 billion.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

International Passenger Survey

Estimates derived from the International Passenger Survey (IPS) are used to help measure exports and imports of travel services. The IPS has recently transferred data collection from paper forms to tablet computers. Analysis of IPS data has detected no discontinuities as a result of the change in data collection mode, therefore we have replaced forecasts used in recent periods with IPS data within headline trade estimates. Please see our [Travel and Tourism release](#) for more information about IPS.

Revision open period

Data in this release have been revised back to January 2017 when compared with trade figures published in our [previous trade bulletin](#) on 9 November 2018.

Deflator improvements

We have introduced improvements to some of our goods price deflators within this release that span our revision period, which is open back to January 2017. Improvements incorporate some of the [sample work we have been carrying out on the Import Price Index \(IPI\) and Export Price Index \(EPI\)](#), first announced in 2016.

We have also completed the first stage of work to increase the number of underlying low level price series that contribute to our deflators, thereby improving the representativeness of price movements. Work to estimate the impact of these improvements has demonstrated these deliver average absolute quarterly revisions to export and import chained volume measures of 0.08% for exports and 0.2% for imports. These changes form part of long-term ongoing work and we plan to complete further improvements in time for Blue Book 2019.

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF 72.8KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and are in the final stages of providing evidence to the Authority. We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018 we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics, we will continue to work with the [Office for Statistics Regulation](#) team to regain National Statistics status for UK trade statistics. We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email trade@ons.gov.uk.

3 . The total trade deficit widened in the three months to October 2018

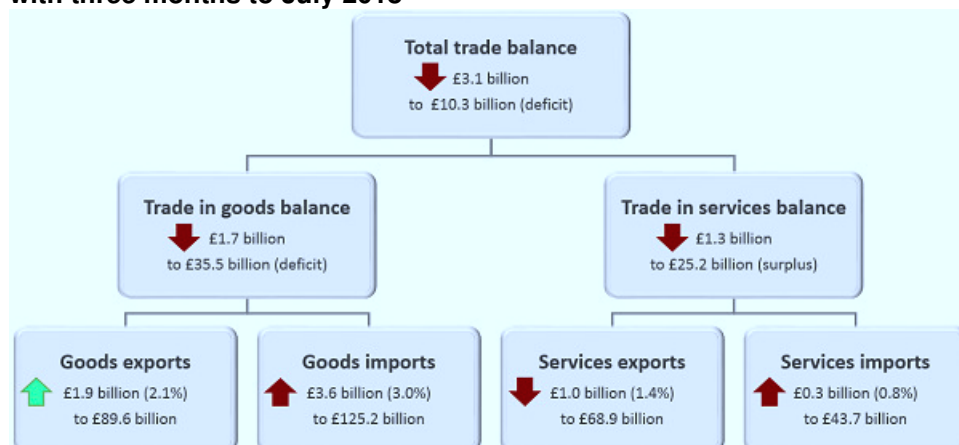
Figure 1 shows the changes to goods, services and total trade balances along with exports and imports in the three months to October 2018 compared with the three months to July 2018.

The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £3.1 billion to £10.3 billion in the three months to October 2018, as the goods deficit widened and the services surplus narrowed.

The trade in goods deficit widened £1.7 billion in the three months to October 2018, as imports increased £3.6 billion, while exports increased by a lesser £1.9 billion.

Trade in services also contributed to the widening of the total trade deficit, as the services surplus narrowed £1.3 billion, due to a £1.0 billion fall in exports and £0.3 billion increase in imports.

Figure 1: Change in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to October 2018 compared with three months to July 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

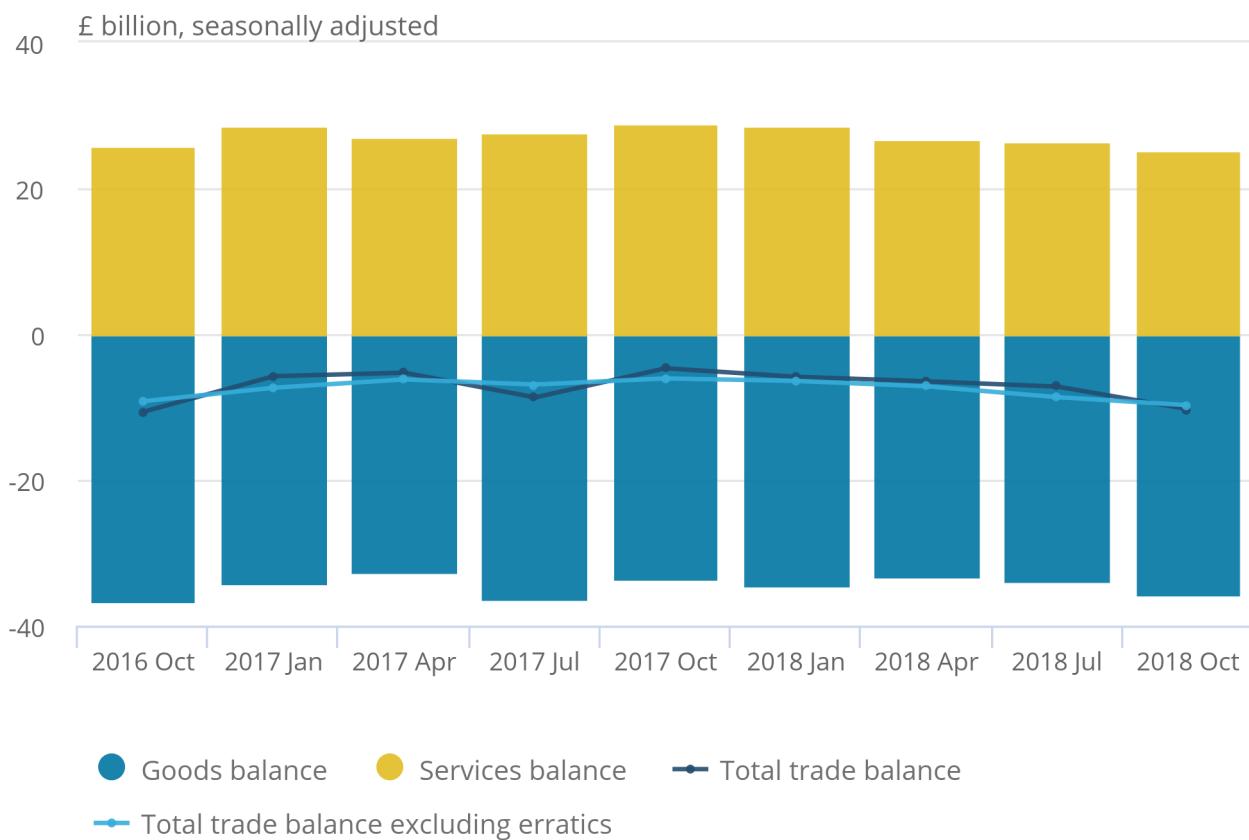
1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance, while an increase in exports is denoted by an upward green arrow, as a rise in exports has a positive impact on the trade balance.

Figure 2 shows the UK trade balance on a three-month on three-month basis between October 2016 and October 2018. The total trade balance widened from the three months to October 2017 to the three months to October 2018, due to the goods deficit widening and services surplus broadly narrowing over the period.

Excluding erratic commodities, the total trade deficit widened £1.1 billion to £9.8 billion in the three months to October 2018.

Figure 2: UK trade balances, three months on three months, October 2016 to October 2018

Figure 2: UK trade balances, three months on three months, October 2016 to October 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

4 . Removing the effect of inflation, the trade deficit widened in the three months to October 2018

This section presents volume and price estimates of the UK trade balances, exports and imports, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). A CVM is a measure that has had the effect of inflation removed. An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance.

Figure 3 shows the UK trade balances on a CVM basis, three-month on three-month from October 2017 to October 2018.

In CVM terms, the total UK trade deficit (goods and services) widened £3.0 billion to £8.9 billion in the three months to October 2018. The widening of the total trade deficit was due to a widening in the trade in goods deficit by £2.5 billion to £33.5 billion. The services surplus narrowed by a lesser £0.5 billion.

Goods exports fell by £0.1 billion, while goods imports rose by £2.4 billion in the three months to October 2018; services exports increased £0.1 billion, while services imports increased £0.5 billion.

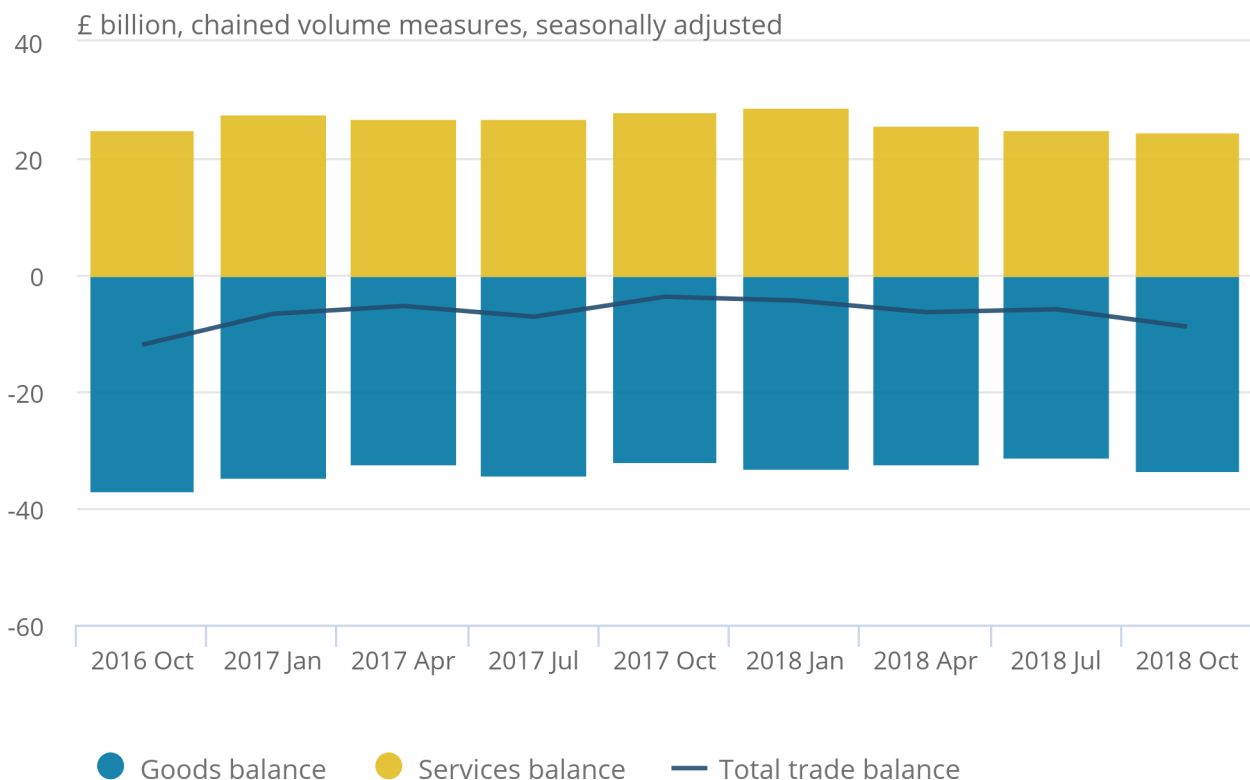
The total trade deficit in CVM terms broadly narrowed between the three months to October 2016 and three months to October 2017 before widening between the three months to October 2017 and three months to October 2018.

Figure 3: Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-months on three-months, October 2016 to October 2018

UK

Figure 3: Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-months on three-months, October 2016 to October 2018

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

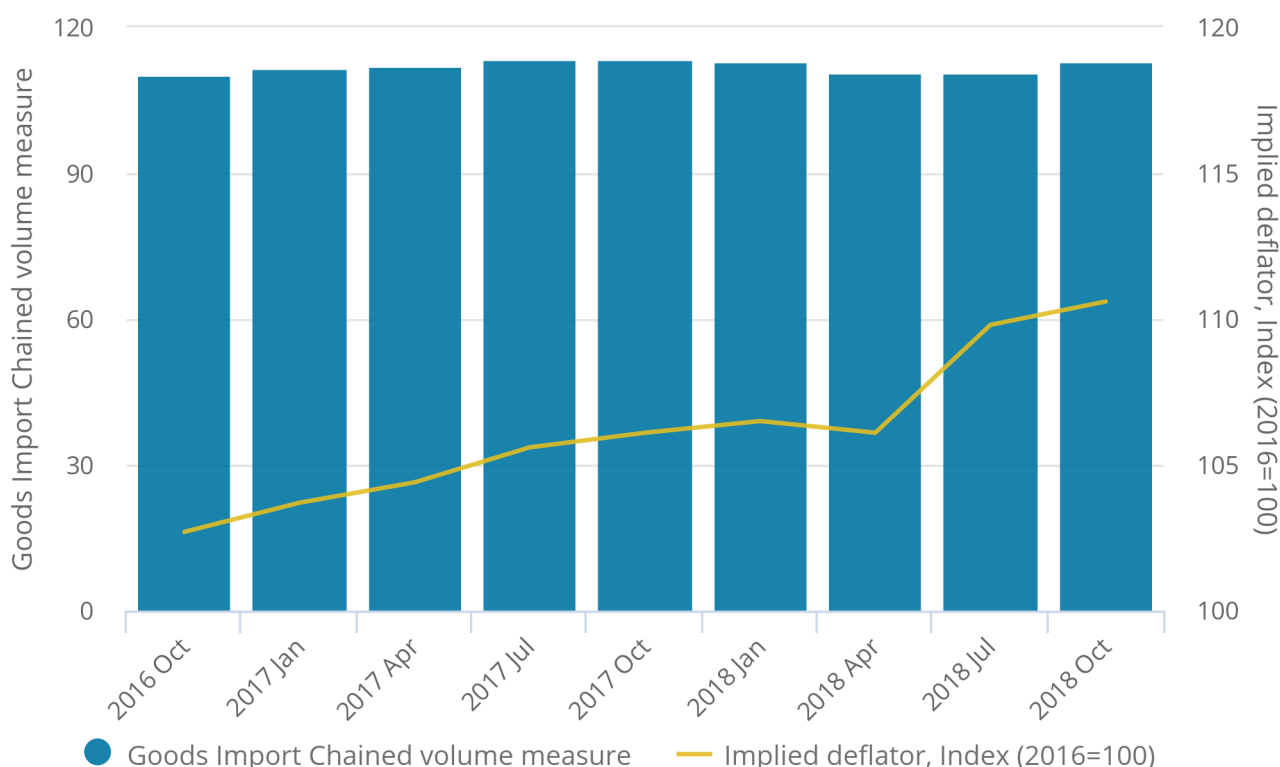
Figure 4 shows the CVM for goods imports along with the accompanying implied deflator. The main factor in the CVM widening of the total trade deficit in the three months to October 2018 was a £2.4 billion increase in goods imports. The largest contributors to the increase in import CVMs were unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and cars, which increased by £1.0 billion and £0.6 billion respectively.

Figure 4: Imports of goods, chained volume measures and implied deflator, three-months on three-months, October 2016 to October 2018

UK

Figure 4: Imports of goods, chained volume measures and implied deflator, three-months on three-months, October 2016 to October 2018

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

5 . The trade in goods deficit narrowed with EU countries and widened with non-EU countries in the three months to October 2018

Figure 5 shows the changes in goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries between the three months to July 2018 and the three months to October 2018.

The trade in goods deficit widened £3.1 billion with non-EU countries and narrowed £1.4 billion with EU countries in the three months to October 2018.

The main contributor to the widening of the deficit with non-EU countries was a £1.6 billion widening in the balance of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold); imports increased and exports decreased, both by £0.8 billion.

Imports from non-EU countries increased across a broad range of product groups in the three months to October 2018. The largest contributors to the increase in imports were machinery and transport equipment, and fuels, which increased by £1.6 billion and £1.0 billion respectively.

The increase in imports of fuels from non-EU countries was broadly offset as exports of fuels also increased £0.8 billion in the three months to October 2018. The rise in imports of machinery and transport equipment was also partially offset as exports of machinery and transport equipment increased by £1.0 billion.

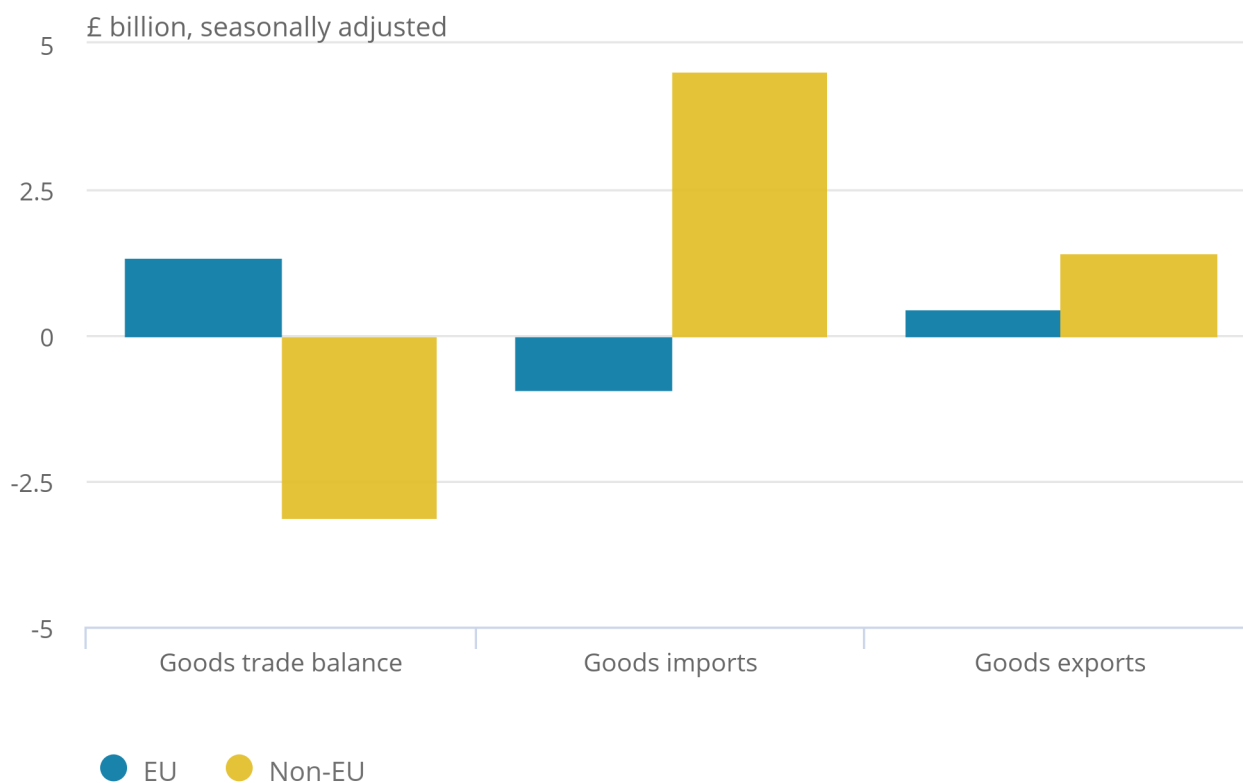
The £1.4 billion narrowing in the trade in goods deficit with EU countries was due primarily to a £1.4 billion improvement in the balance of machinery and transport equipment (mainly cars) and a £0.5 billion improvement in the fuels balance, in the three months to October 2018. Exports of fuels rose by £0.3 billion while imports fell £0.2 billion.

Of the £1.4 billion improvement in the machinery and transport balance with EU countries, £0.9 billion was due to cars. Car exports to the EU increased by £0.2 billion while imports fell by £0.7 billion in the three months to October 2018.

As in previous months, trade in cars had a positive impact on both the total trade in goods balance and goods balance with EU countries. Falling imports of cars from EU countries and rising exports to both non-EU and EU countries resulted in cars making a positive contribution of £1.4 billion to the total trade in goods balance. You can now explore these lower-level movements using our [trade interactives](#) or [country by commodity data](#) for [exports](#) and [imports](#), note these data are non-seasonally adjusted.

Figure 5: Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to October 2018 compared with three months to July 2018

Figure 5: Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to October 2018 compared with three months to July 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data via our interactive tools

What goods do the UK trade with the rest of the world? Our data break down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of UK trade in goods with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

What about trade in a particular commodity? What percentage of UK car exports goes to the EU? Where does the UK's imported tea and coffee come from?

Use our interactive tools to understand UK trade of a particular commodity.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu, or click through the levels to explore the data.

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

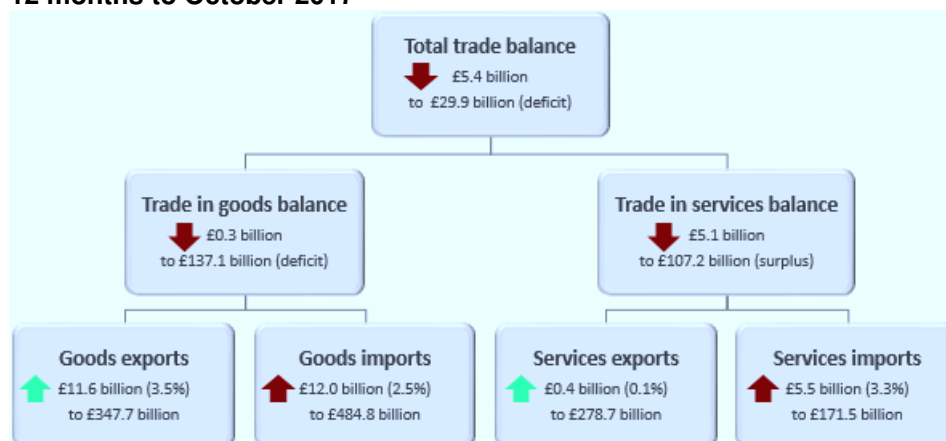
7. The total trade deficit widened in the 12 months to October 2018

Figure 6 shows the changes to goods, services and total trade balance along with exports and imports in the 12 months to October 2018, compared with the 12 months to October 2017.

The total UK trade deficit (goods and services) widened £5.4 billion to £29.9 billion in the 12 months to October 2018. The widening of the trade balance was due mainly to a £5.1 billion narrowing in the trade in services surplus; the goods deficit widened by a lesser £0.3 billion.

The narrowing of the services surplus was due to a £5.5 billion increase in services imports in the 12 months to October 2018; exports of services increased £0.4 billion. The largest contributors to the increase in services imports were transport, financial and other business services.

Figure 6: Change to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to October 2018 compared with 12 months to October 2017



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance, while an increase in exports is denoted by an upward green arrow, as a rise in exports has a positive impact on the trade balance.

8 . The UK trade in goods deficit narrowed with the EU and widened with non-EU countries in the 12 months to October 2018

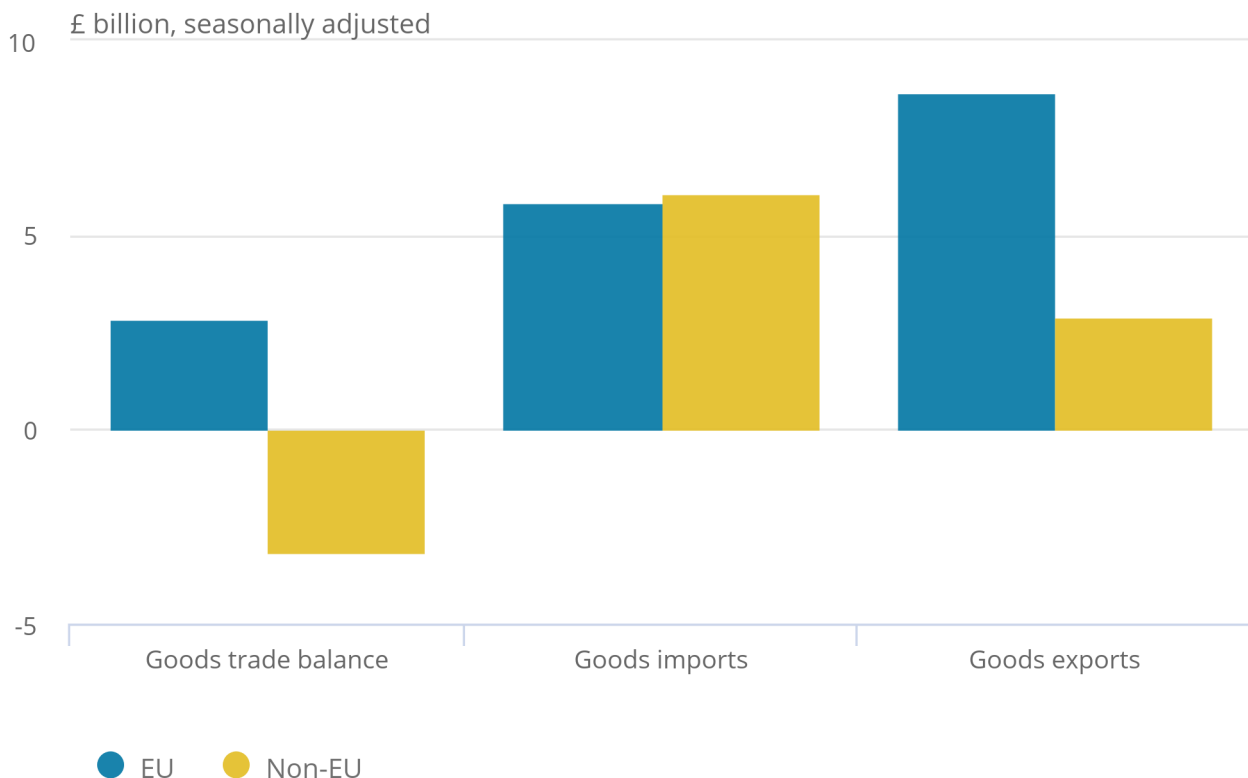
Figure 7 shows the changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries in the 12 months to October 2018 compared with the 12 months to October 2017.

The UK trade in goods deficit widened £3.2 billion with non-EU countries but narrowed £2.8 billion with EU countries in the 12 months to October 2018.

Exports to EU countries grew by £8.7 billion in the 12 months to October 2018 compared with a £5.9 billion increase in imports. Exports rose by £2.9 billion to non-EU countries while imports increased £6.1 billion.

Figure 7: Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to October 2018 compared with 12 months to October 2017

Figure 7: Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to October 2018 compared with 12 months to October 2017



Source: Office for National Statistics

9 . Revisions

Figure 8 shows the revisions to the UK trade balances between Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 and Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018.

Revisions to the total balance range from an upward revision of £0.1 billion in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017 to a downward revision of £6.9 billion in Quarter 3 2018.

In Quarter 3 2018, the total trade balance was revised downwards by £6.9 billion, due mainly to exports, which were revised down £5.9 billion; imports were revised up by £1.0 billion.

The goods deficit was revised downwards by £3.1 billion in Quarter 3 2018 as exports of goods were revised downwards by £2.0 billion and imports revised upwards by £1.1 billion. A large component of the revision to trade in goods in the most recent quarter was revisions to unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold).

In line with normal practice, the revisions to goods data other than unspecified goods are due to revisions to source data; in the latest quarter, revisions are mainly the result of the inclusion of later returns from business' in the Intrastat Survey as compared with the estimate provided in the previous trade release.

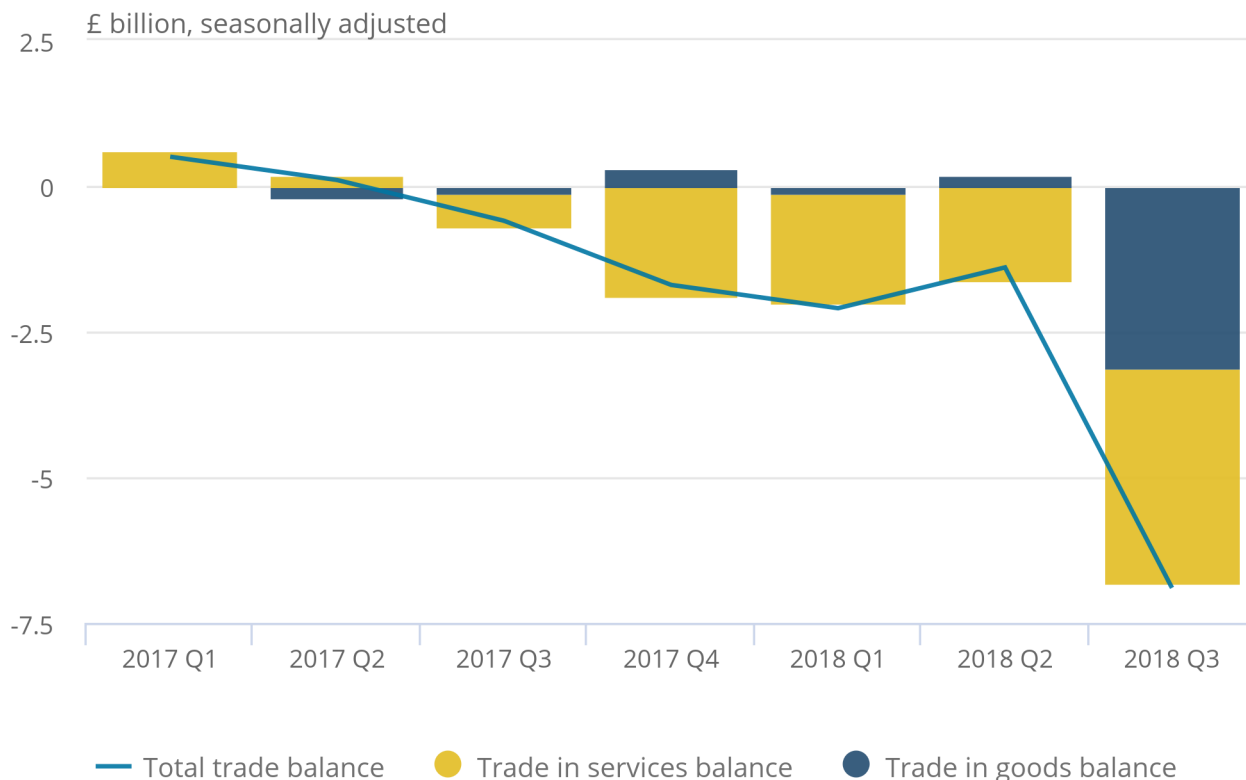
The services surplus was revised downwards by £3.7 billion in Quarter 3 2018, due primarily to a downward revision of services exports by £3.9 billion; imports were revised down by £0.2 billion.

The revisions to the services data over the period are the result of increased data content; with the inclusion of late returns from international trade in services (ITIS) and other sources as well as the inclusion of International Passenger Survey (IPS) data.

Analysis of IPS data has detected no discontinuities as a result of the change in data collection mode, therefore we have now replaced previous forecasts in recent periods with IPS data within headline trade and other national accounts estimates. Please see our [Travel and Tourism release](#) for more information about IPS.

Figure 8: Revisions to UK trade balances, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018

Figure 8: Revisions to UK trade balances, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

10 . Links to related statistics

Published 24 October 2018, [UK trade statistics transformation: achievements and forward look](#) summarises our transformation of UK trade statistics, highlighting the delivery of new detail and analysis and the focus of ongoing developments.

Published 24 October 2018, [UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2016](#) presents a new experimental dataset providing a breakdown of UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

Published 24 October 2018, [UK trade in services by partner country: April to June 2018](#), presents an experimental dataset which breaks down trade in services exports and imports by country on a quarterly basis.

Published 24 October 2018, [Estimating the value of service exports abroad from different parts of the UK: 2011 to 2016](#), provides a breakdown of services exports by functional category from the nine English regions, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Published 24 September 2018, [Why has the UK trade in goods deficit widened in real terms?](#). The article uses our new country by commodity data to look at the UK trade in goods deficit over the past 20 years and highlight which countries and commodities have been behind the growth of the deficit.

Published in July 2018, [UK trade in goods and productivity: new findings](#) describes a new dataset we have developed, which includes information from both the Annual Business Survey and HM Revenue and Customs' trade in goods administrative data. It shows a strong association between trader status and productivity, highlighting the prevalence of trading behaviour across different types of business (published 6 July 2018).

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product according to the [UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#) are also available.

The complete run of data in the tables of this statistical bulletin are also available to view and download in other electronic formats free of charge using our [time series data](#) website service. You can download the complete statistical bulletin in a choice of formats, or view and download your own selection of individual series.

Goods data are now available by commodity and partner country in this release that are consistent with the national accounts on a balance of payments basis. Background information on these data are available via the [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#) we published in April 2018.

We now publish the [proportion of sales that are exports in the manufacturing industries](#) as an Excel dataset to accompany the Index of Production release. The proportion of export sales have been published for industries collected by the Monthly Business Survey where the value of exports are reported as well as the total turnover. These are non-seasonally adjusted series.

On 28 October 2016, we published an article containing information on trade – [Why has the value of the pound been falling and what could this mean for people in the UK?](#)

On 5 September 2016, we published a short story on the [UK trade and investment relationship with the USA](#). This is part of a series that began in June 2015; previous topics cover [South America](#), [China](#) and [Africa](#). Additional [statistical data and analyses for UK trade statistics](#) that have not been included in our standard publications are also available.

11 . Quality and methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and/or services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographical area (values only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the attached datasets. This includes data on:

- [response rates](#)
- [revision triangles](#)

Detailed methodological notes are published in the UK Balance of Payments, [The Pink Book 2018](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

The [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data



Office for National Statistics

- 1 UK Trade - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 2 Trade in Goods by area - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 3 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 4 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 5 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 6 Trade excluding erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 7 Trade excluding oil - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 8 Trade excluding oil and erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 9 UK Trade - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
 - 10 Trade in Goods by area - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
 - 11 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
 - 12 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
 - 13 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
 - 14 UK Trade - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
 - 15 Trade in Goods, Commodities WW - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
 - 16 Trade in Goods, Commodities EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
 - 17 Trade in Goods, Commodities Non-EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
 - 18 UK Trade in Oil**
 - 19 Top 50 Countries**
 - 20 Top 30 Commodities**
 - 21 Exchange Rates**
 - 22 Summary of revisions**
- Contact ONS**

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	232 858	142 032	90 826	519 610	546 594	-26 984
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	278 300	165 698	112 602	617 039	641 472	-24 433
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	83 015	117 141	-34 126	68 448	41 005	27 443	151 463	158 146	-6 683
Q2	84 136	118 563	-34 427	68 908	41 446	27 462	153 044	160 009	-6 965
Q3	86 140	120 002	-33 862	69 889	41 592	28 297	156 029	161 594	-5 565
Q4	85 448	120 068	-34 620	71 055	41 655	29 400	156 503	161 723	-5 220
2018 Q1	86 056	118 223	-32 167	69 199	42 371	26 828	155 255	160 594	-5 339
Q2	85 987	120 560	-34 573	70 260	43 195	27 065	156 247	163 755	-7 508
Q3	88 884	123 880	-34 996	68 721	43 508	25 213	157 605	167 388	-9 783
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 458	40 507	-11 049	23 156	14 018	9 138	52 614	54 525	-1 911
2018 Feb	28 126	37 518	-9 392	22 954	14 121	8 833	51 080	51 639	- 559
2018 Mar	28 472	40 198	-11 726	23 089	14 232	8 857	51 561	54 430	-2 869
2018 Apr	27 640	39 745	-12 105	23 380	14 336	9 044	51 020	54 081	-3 061
2018 May	28 545	40 542	-11 997	23 528	14 411	9 117	52 073	54 953	-2 880
2018 Jun	29 802	40 273	-10 471	23 352	14 448	8 904	53 154	54 721	-1 567
2018 Jul	29 422	40 749	-11 327	23 017	14 465	8 552	52 439	55 214	-2 775
2018 Aug	29 528	42 516	-12 988	22 804	14 493	8 311	52 332	57 009	-4 677
2018 Sep	29 934	40 615	-10 681	22 900	14 550	8 350	52 834	55 165	-2 331
2018 Oct	30 182	42 055	-11 873	23 201	14 628	8 573	53 383	56 683	-3 300
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Aug	106	1 767	-1 661	- 213	28	- 241	- 107	1 795	-1 902
2018 Sep	406	-1 901	2 307	96	57	39	502	-1 844	2 346
2018 Oct	248	1 440	-1 192	301	78	223	549	1 518	- 969
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Aug	0.4%	4.3%	-0.9%	0.2%			-0.2%	3.3%	
2018 Sep	1.4%	-4.5%	0.4%	0.4%			1.0%	-3.2%	
2018 Oct	0.8%	3.5%	1.3%	0.5%			1.0%	2.8%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jan	86 086	120 601	-34 515	70 470	41 827	28 643	156 556	162 428	-5 872
2018 Apr	84 238	117 461	-33 223	69 423	42 689	26 734	153 661	160 150	-6 489
2018 Jul	87 769	121 564	-33 795	69 897	43 324	26 573	157 666	164 888	-7 222
2018 Oct	89 644	125 186	-35 542	68 905	43 671	25 234	158 549	168 857	-10 308
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Apr	-1 848	-3 140	1 292	-1 047	862	-1 909	-2 895	-2 278	- 617
2018 Jul	3 531	4 103	- 572	474	635	- 161	4 005	4 738	- 733
2018 Oct	1 875	3 622	-1 747	- 992	347	-1 339	883	3 969	-3 086
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Apr	-2.1%	-2.6%	-1.5%	2.1%			-1.8%	-1.4%	
2018 Jul	4.2%	3.5%	0.7%	1.5%			2.6%	3.0%	
2018 Oct	2.1%	3.0%	-1.4%	0.8%			0.6%	2.4%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Oct	287 191	411 660	-124 469	231 983	140 051	91 932	519 174	551 711	-32 537
2016 Oct	292 909	420 010	-127 101	250 593	152 351	98 242	543 502	572 361	-28 859
2017 Oct	336 118	472 852	-136 734	278 285	166 040	112 245	614 403	638 892	-24 489
2018 Oct	347 737	484 812	-137 075	278 695	171 511	107 184	626 432	656 323	-29 891
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Oct	5 718	8 350	-2 632	18 610	12 300	6 310	24 328	20 650	3 678
2017 Oct	43 209	52 842	-9 633	27 692	13 689	14 003	70 901	66 531	4 370
2018 Oct	11 619	11 960	- 341	410	5 471	-5 061	12 029	17 431	-5 402
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Oct	2.0%	2.0%	8.0%	8.8%			4.7%	3.7%	
2017 Oct	14.8%	12.6%	11.1%	9.0%			13.0%	11.6%	
2018 Oct	3.5%	2.5%	0.1%	3.3%			2.0%	2.7%	

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²			EMU member ³		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
Annual												
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	133 664	220 522	-86 858	153 088	184 040	-30 952	118 679	192 617	-73 938
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290	126 393	207 413	-81 020
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	164 081	258 807	-94 726	174 658	216 967	-42 309	146 250	225 801	-79 551
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	83 015	117 141	-34 126	39 992	64 007	-24 015	43 023	53 134	-10 111	35 684	55 764	-20 080
Q2	84 136	118 563	-34 427	40 013	63 842	-23 829	44 123	54 721	-10 598	35 853	55 694	-19 841
Q3	86 140	120 002	-33 862	42 259	65 621	-23 362	43 881	54 381	-10 500	37 584	56 930	-19 346
Q4	85 448	120 068	-34 620	41 817	65 337	-23 520	43 631	54 731	-11 100	37 129	57 413	-20 284
2018 Q1	86 056	118 223	-32 167	42 504	65 411	-22 907	43 552	52 812	-9 260	38 027	57 166	-19 139
Q2	85 987	120 560	-34 573	42 228	66 696	-24 468	43 759	53 864	-10 105	37 484	57 147	-19 663
Q3	88 884	123 880	-34 996	43 083	65 776	-22 693	45 801	58 104	-12 303	38 848	56 748	-17 900
Monthly												
2018 Jan	29 458	40 507	-11 049	14 570	22 021	-7 451	14 888	18 486	-3 598	13 009	19 389	-6 380
2018 Feb	28 126	37 518	-9 392	13 922	21 438	-7 516	14 204	16 080	-1 876	12 531	18 789	-6 258
2018 Mar	28 472	40 198	-11 726	14 012	21 952	-7 940	14 460	18 246	-3 786	12 487	18 988	-6 501
2018 Apr	27 640	39 745	-12 105	13 901	21 814	-7 913	13 739	17 931	-4 192	12 267	18 841	-6 574
2018 May	28 545	40 542	-11 997	13 978	22 791	-8 813	14 567	17 751	-3 184	12 479	19 346	-6 867
2018 Jun	29 802	40 273	-10 471	14 349	22 091	-7 742	15 453	18 182	-2 729	12 738	18 960	-6 222
2018 Jul	29 422	40 749	-11 327	14 434	21 996	-7 562	14 988	18 753	-3 765	13 088	18 911	-5 823
2018 Aug	29 528	42 516	-12 988	14 515	21 911	-7 396	15 013	20 605	-5 592	13 181	18 843	-5 662
2018 Sep	29 934	40 615	-10 681	14 134	21 869	-7 735	15 800	18 746	-2 946	12 579	18 994	-6 415
2018 Oct	30 182	42 055	-11 873	14 563	22 185	-7 622	15 619	19 870	-4 251	13 067	19 472	-6 405
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:												
2018 Aug	106	1 767	-1 661	81	- 85	166	25	1 852	-1 827	93	- 68	161
2018 Sep	406	-1 901	2 307	- 381	- 42	- 339	787	-1 859	2 646	- 602	151	- 753
2018 Oct	248	1 440	-1 192	429	316	113	- 181	1 124	-1 305	488	478	10
Percentage change, compared with previous month:												
2018 Aug	0.4%	4.3%	-0.6%	0.6%	-0.4%	1.6%	0.2%	9.9%	-1.9%	0.7%	-0.4%	0.8%
2018 Sep	1.4%	-4.5%	2.6%	-2.6%	-0.2%	-0.4%	5.2%	-9.0%	12.7%	-4.6%	0.8%	0.8%
2018 Oct	0.8%	3.5%	-1.0%	3.0%	1.4%	0.1%	-1.1%	6.0%	-7.0%	3.9%	2.5%	0.1%
3 months ended:												
2018 Jan	86 086	120 601	-34 515	42 671	65 530	-22 859	43 415	55 071	-11 656	37 889	57 702	-19 813
2018 Apr	84 238	117 461	-33 223	41 835	65 204	-23 369	42 403	52 257	-9 854	37 285	56 618	-19 333
2018 Jul	87 769	121 564	-33 795	42 761	66 878	-24 117	45 008	54 686	-9 678	38 305	57 217	-18 912
2018 Oct	89 644	125 186	-35 542	43 212	65 965	-22 753	46 432	59 221	-12 789	38 827	57 309	-18 482
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2018 Apr	-1 848	-3 140	1 292	- 836	- 326	- 510	-1 012	-2 814	1 802	- 604	-1 084	480
2018 Jul	3 531	4 103	- 572	926	1 674	- 748	2 605	2 429	176	1 020	599	421
2018 Oct	1 875	3 622	-1 747	451	- 913	1 364	1 424	4 535	-3 111	522	92	430
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2018 Apr	-2.1%	-2.6%	1.0%	-2.0%	-0.5%	-0.8%	-2.3%	-5.1%	3.3%	-1.6%	-1.9%	1.1%
2018 Jul	4.2%	3.5%	-1.3%	2.2%	2.6%	-1.1%	6.1%	4.6%	0.8%	2.7%	1.1%	1.0%
2018 Oct	2.1%	3.0%	-1.3%	1.1%	-1.4%	1.7%	3.2%	8.3%	-7.0%	1.4%	0.2%	0.2%
12 months ended:												
2015 Oct	287 191	411 660	-124 469	135 603	221 607	-86 004	151 588	190 053	-38 465	120 338	193 498	-73 160
2016 Oct	292 909	420 010	-127 101	138 616	231 348	-92 732	154 293	188 662	-34 369	122 577	202 376	-79 799
2017 Oct	336 118	472 852	-136 734	161 782	257 719	-95 937	174 336	215 133	-40 797	144 408	224 479	-80 071
2018 Oct	347 737	484 812	-137 075	170 479	263 577	-93 098	177 258	221 235	-43 977	152 306	228 846	-76 540
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2016 Oct	5 718	8 350	-2 632	3 013	9 741	-6 728	2 705	-1 391	4 096	2 239	8 878	-6 639
2017 Oct	43 209	52 842	-9 633	23 166	26 371	-3 205	20 043	26 471	-6 428	21 831	22 103	- 272
2018 Oct	11 619	11 960	- 341	8 697	5 858	2 839	2 922	6 102	-3 180	7 898	4 367	3 531
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2016 Oct	2.0%	2.0%	-0.7%	2.2%	4.4%	-3.0%	1.8%	-0.7%	2.1%	1.9%	4.6%	-2.0%
2017 Oct	14.8%	12.6%	-7.5%	16.7%	11.4%	-3.7%	13.0%	14.0%	-4.4%	17.8%	10.9%	-1.1%
2018 Oct	3.5%	2.5%	-0.4%	5.4%	2.3%	3.0%	1.7%	2.8%	-1.7%	5.5%	1.9%	0.3%

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

² Total less EU (28)

³ EMU Members- Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy,

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOGG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BQOX	ENVB	EHBFB	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BQPI	EHAB	EHBK
Annual															
2015	12 151	32 563	-20 412	6 771	7 546	- 775	5 350	8 648	-3 298	23 800	38 114	-14 314	383	1 063	- 680
2016	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	- 673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	- 749
2017	15 016	38 927	-23 911	7 786	8 039	- 253	7 425	10 279	-2 854	30 059	45 139	-15 080	526	1 547	-1 021
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 575	9 662	-6 087	1 877	1 990	- 113	1 804	2 683	- 879	7 500	11 619	-4 119	115	361	- 246
Q2	3 687	9 707	-6 020	1 802	1 992	- 190	1 875	2 492	- 617	7 552	10 069	-2 517	125	386	- 261
Q3	3 950	9 782	-5 832	2 161	2 051	110	1 897	2 564	- 667	7 438	11 036	-3 598	146	413	- 267
Q4	3 804	9 776	-5 972	1 946	2 006	- 60	1 849	2 540	- 691	7 569	12 415	-4 846	140	387	- 247
2018 Q1	3 762	9 655	-5 893	1 973	1 986	- 13	1 823	2 477	- 654	7 871	12 923	-5 052	127	375	- 248
Q2	3 839	9 757	-5 918	2 034	2 046	- 12	1 910	2 627	- 717	8 804	13 472	-4 668	140	340	- 200
Q3	3 805	9 954	-6 149	2 027	2 107	- 80	1 968	2 825	- 857	10 462	14 989	-4 527	147	375	- 228
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 260	3 232	-1 972	668	667	1	605	851	- 246	2 858	4 376	-1 518	42	130	- 88
2018 Feb	1 246	3 156	-1 910	654	643	11	631	808	- 177	2 409	3 853	-1 444	38	136	- 98
2018 Mar	1 256	3 267	-2 011	651	676	- 25	587	818	- 231	2 604	4 694	-2 090	47	109	- 62
2018 Apr	1 278	3 157	-1 879	679	688	- 9	633	825	- 192	2 893	4 299	-1 406	40	105	- 65
2018 May	1 285	3 330	-2 045	689	685	4	619	884	- 265	3 008	4 697	-1 689	53	131	- 78
2018 Jun	1 276	3 270	-1 994	666	673	- 7	658	918	- 260	2 903	4 476	-1 573	47	104	- 57
2018 Jul	1 266	3 359	-2 093	681	703	- 22	673	925	- 252	3 490	4 916	-1 426	55	131	- 76
2018 Aug	1 276	3 334	-2 058	695	722	- 27	644	966	- 322	3 687	5 283	-1 596	48	128	- 80
2018 Sep	1 263	3 261	-1 998	651	682	- 31	651	934	- 283	3 285	4 790	-1 505	44	116	- 72
2018 Oct	1 282	3 345	-2 063	705	732	- 27	681	972	- 291	3 557	4 845	-1 288	50	122	- 72
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	10	- 25	35	14	19	- 5	- 29	41	- 70	197	367	- 170	- 7	- 3	- 4
2018 Sep	- 13	- 73	60	- 44	- 40	- 4	7	- 32	39	- 402	- 493	91	- 4	- 12	8
2018 Oct	19	84	- 65	54	50	4	30	38	- 8	272	55	217	6	6	0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	0.8%	-0.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.7%		-4.3%	4.4%		5.6%	7.5%		-12.7%	-2.3%	
2018 Sep	-1.0%	-2.2%	-6.3%	-6.3%	-5.5%		1.1%	-3.3%		-10.9%	-9.3%		-8.3%	-9.4%	
2018 Oct	1.5%	2.6%	8.3%	8.3%	7.3%		4.6%	4.1%		8.3%	1.1%		13.6%	5.2%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jan	3 813	9 756	-5 943	1 961	1 986	- 25	1 828	2 561	- 733	7 921	13 039	-5 118	136	397	- 261
2018 Apr	3 780	9 580	-5 800	1 984	2 007	- 23	1 851	2 451	- 600	7 906	12 846	-4 940	125	350	- 225
2018 Jul	3 827	9 959	-6 132	2 036	2 061	- 25	1 950	2 727	- 777	9 401	14 089	-4 688	155	366	- 211
2018 Oct	3 821	9 940	-6 119	2 051	2 136	- 85	1 976	2 872	- 896	10 529	14 918	-4 389	142	366	- 224
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	- 33	- 176	143	23	21	2	23	- 110	133	- 15	- 193	178	- 11	- 47	36
2018 Jul	47	379	- 332	52	54	- 2	99	276	- 177	1 495	1 243	252	30	16	14
2018 Oct	- 6	- 19	13	15	75	- 60	26	145	- 119	1 128	829	299	- 13	0	- 13
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-0.9%	-1.8%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%		1.3%	-4.3%		-0.2%	-1.5%		-8.1%	-11.8%	
2018 Jul	1.2%	4.0%	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%		5.3%	11.3%		18.9%	9.7%		24.0%	4.6%	
2018 Oct	-0.2%	-0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	3.6%		1.3%	5.3%		12.0%	5.9%		-8.4%	0.0%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Oct	12 212	32 676	-20 464	6 837	7 584	- 747	5 579	8 923	-3 344	24 957	41 238	-16 281	386	1 065	- 679
2016 Oct	13 101	34 654	-21 553	7 133	7 809	- 676	5 390	8 571	-3 181	20 218	32 259	-12 041	396	1 134	- 738
2017 Oct	14 804	38 946	-24 142	7 743	8 095	- 352	7 297	10 220	-2 923	29 516	43 588	-14 072	503	1 480	- 977
2018 Oct	15 241	39 235	-23 994	8 032	8 190	- 158	7 605	10 611	-3 006	35 757	54 892	-19 135	558	1 479	- 921
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	889	1 978	-1 089	296	225	71	- 189	- 352	163	-4 739	-8 979	4 240	10	69	- 59
2017 Oct	1 703	4 292	-2 589	610	286	324	1 907	1 649	258	9 298	11 329	-2 031	107	346	- 239
2018 Oct	437	289	148	289	95	194	308	391	- 83	6 241	11 304	-5 063	55	- 1	56
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	7.3%	6.1%	4.3%	4.3%	3.0%		-3.4%	-3.9%		-19.0%	-21.8%		2.6%	6.5%	
2017 Oct	13.0%	12.4%	8.6%	8.6%	3.7%		35.4%	19.2%		46.0%	35.1%		27.0%	30.5%	
2018 Oct	3.0%	0.7%	3.7%	3.7%	1.2%		4.2%	3.8%		21.1%	25.9%		10.9%	-0.1%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ENDG	ENGA	ENIX	BQQB	EHAH	EHPB	BQQI	EHAO	EBBW	BQQO	EHAU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
Annual															
2014	48 899	52 150	-3 251	29 312	44 507	-15 195	109 689	146 683	-36 994	37 957	61 926	-23 969	5 091	4 796	295
2015	52 726	51 603	1 123	27 679	42 919	-15 240	110 017	151 767	-41 750	41 813	66 186	-24 373	6 062	4 153	1 909
2016	53 709	54 105	-396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017	58 319	60 100	-1 781	31 339	52 205	-20 866	137 519	180 884	-43 365	47 205	74 110	-26 905	3 545	4 544	-999
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	14 594	14 787	-193	7 504	12 441	-4 937	33 847	45 321	-11 474	11 409	17 897	-6 488	790	380	410
Q2	15 050	15 261	-211	7 604	13 191	-5 587	33 393	45 093	-11 700	11 913	18 829	-6 916	1 135	1 543	-408
Q3	14 332	15 133	-801	7 896	13 470	-5 574	35 056	45 492	-10 436	12 329	18 780	-6 451	935	1 281	-346
Q4	14 343	14 919	-576	8 335	13 103	-4 768	35 223	44 978	-9 755	11 554	18 604	-7 050	685	1 340	-655
2018 Q1	14 625	14 537	88	8 180	13 203	-5 023	35 297	43 757	-8 460	12 015	18 203	-6 188	383	1 107	-724
Q2	14 334	14 333	1	8 113	13 541	-5 428	34 136	44 331	-10 195	11 835	18 046	-6 211	842	2 067	-1 225
Q3	13 840	14 622	-782	8 193	13 859	-5 666	35 743	45 053	-9 310	11 954	18 488	-6 534	745	1 608	-863
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 186	5 033	153	2 714	4 474	-1 760	11 928	15 376	-3 448	3 987	6 233	-2 246	210	135	75
2018 Feb	4 692	4 892	-200	2 690	4 099	-1 409	11 697	13 823	-2 126	3 980	5 914	-1 934	89	194	-105
2018 Mar	4 747	4 612	135	2 776	4 630	-1 854	11 672	14 558	-2 886	4 048	6 056	-2 008	84	778	-694
2018 Apr	4 584	4 667	-83	2 766	4 311	-1 545	10 863	14 340	-3 477	3 832	5 902	-2 070	72	1 451	-1 379
2018 May	4 766	4 884	-118	2 640	4 597	-1 957	11 411	14 743	-3 332	3 935	6 077	-2 142	139	514	-375
2018 June	4 984	4 782	202	2 707	4 633	-1 926	11 862	15 248	-3 386	4 068	6 067	-1 999	631	102	529
2018 Jul	4 766	4 768	-2	2 723	4 563	-1 840	11 504	15 012	-3 508	3 846	6 215	-2 369	418	157	261
2018 Aug	4 572	5 145	-573	2 680	4 743	-2 063	11 751	15 294	-3 543	4 038	6 177	-2 139	137	724	-587
2018 Sep	4 502	4 709	-207	2 790	4 553	-1 763	12 488	14 747	-2 259	4 070	6 096	-2 026	190	727	-537
2018 Oct	5 025	5 072	-47	2 779	4 786	-2 007	11 826	15 538	-3 712	4 171	6 369	-2 198	106	274	-168
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-194	377	-571	-43	180	-223	247	282	-35	192	-38	230	-281	567	-848
2018 Sep	-70	-436	366	110	-190	300	737	-547	1 284	32	-81	113	53	3	50
2018 Oct	523	363	160	-11	233	-244	-662	791	-1 453	101	273	-172	-84	-453	369
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-4.1%	7.9%	-1.6%	3.9%			2.1%	1.9%		5.0%	-0.6%		-67.2%	361.1%	
2018 Sep	-1.5%	-8.5%	4.1%	-4.0%			6.3%	-3.6%		0.8%	-1.3%		38.7%	0.4%	
2018 Oct	11.6%	7.7%	-0.4%	5.1%			-5.3%	5.4%		2.5%	4.5%		-44.2%	-62.3%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jan	14 902	14 884	18	8 313	13 319	-5 006	34 850	44 605	-9 755	11 827	18 745	-6 918	535	1 309	-774
2018 Apr	14 023	14 171	-148	8 232	13 040	-4 808	34 232	42 721	-8 489	11 860	17 872	-6 012	245	2 423	-2 178
2018 Jul	14 516	14 434	82	8 070	13 793	-5 723	34 777	45 003	-10 226	11 849	18 359	-6 510	1 188	773	415
2018 Oct	14 099	14 926	-827	8 249	14 082	-5 833	36 065	45 579	-9 514	12 279	18 642	-6 363	433	1 725	-1 292
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-879	-713	-166	-81	-279	198	-618	-1 884	1 266	33	-873	906	-290	1 114	-1 404
2018 Jul	493	263	230	-162	753	-915	545	2 282	-1 737	-11	487	-498	943	-1 650	2 593
2018 Oct	-417	492	-909	179	289	-110	1 288	576	712	430	283	147	-755	952	-1 707
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-5.9%	-4.8%	-1.0%	-2.1%			-1.8%	-4.2%		0.3%	-4.7%		-54.2%	85.1%	
2018 Jul	3.5%	1.9%	-2.0%	5.8%			1.6%	5.3%		-0.1%	2.7%		384.9%	-68.1%	
2018 Oct	-2.9%	3.4%	2.2%	2.1%			3.7%	1.3%		3.6%	1.5%		-63.6%	123.2%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Oct	53 019	51 965	1 054	28 507	43 369	-14 862	110 749	151 801	-41 052	41 467	65 755	-24 288	3 478	7 284	-3 806
2016 Oct	52 299	53 094	-795	26 577	44 169	-17 592	118 939	164 790	-45 851	42 586	68 687	-26 101	6 270	4 843	1 427
2017 Oct	58 121	59 941	-1 820	30 496	51 816	-21 320	136 282	181 356	-45 074	46 706	73 872	-27 166	4 650	3 538	1 112
2018 Oct	57 540	58 415	-875	32 864	54 234	-21 370	139 924	177 908	-37 984	47 815	73 618	-25 803	2 401	6 230	-3 829
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	-720	1 129	-1 849	-1 930	800	-2 730	8 190	12 989	-4 799	1 119	2 932	-1 813	2 792	-2 441	5 233
2017 Oct	5 822	6 847	-1 025	3 919	7 647	-3 728	17 343	16 566	777	4 120	5 185	-1 065	-1 620	-1 305	-315
2018 Oct	-581	-1 526	945	2 368	2 418	-50	3 642	-3 448	7 090	1 109	-254	1 363	-2 249	2 692	-4 941
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	-1.4%	2.2%	-6.8%	1.8%			7.4%	8.6%		2.7%	4.5%		80.3%	-33.5%	
2017 Oct	11.1%	12.9%	14.7%	17.3%			14.6%	10.1%		9.7%	7.5%		-25.8%	-26.9%	
2018 Oct	-1.0%	-2.5%	7.8%	4.7%			2.7%	-1.9%		2.4%	-0.3%		-48.4%	76.1%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC
Annual															
2015	8 607	22 934	-14 327	2 586	5 239	-2 653	2 106	4 505	-2 399	16 501	8 893	7 608	323	715	-392
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	-471
2017	10 459	27 296	-16 837	2 856	5 668	-2 812	2 540	5 592	-3 052	18 435	9 994	8 441	435	1 014	-579
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 501	6 770	-4 269	690	1 391	-701	631	1 405	-774	4 314	2 464	1 850	91	233	-142
Q2	2 556	6 799	-4 243	658	1 409	-751	642	1 347	-705	4 416	2 130	2 286	107	246	-139
Q3	2 722	6 858	-4 136	801	1 451	-650	651	1 439	-788	4 762	2 563	2 199	116	291	-175
Q4	2 680	6 869	-4 189	707	1 417	-710	616	1 401	-785	4 943	2 837	2 106	121	244	-123
2018 Q1	2 699	6 856	-4 157	700	1 402	-702	653	1 341	-688	5 368	3 328	2 040	110	255	-145
Q2	2 763	6 955	-4 192	733	1 429	-696	679	1 440	-761	5 451	3 243	2 208	119	227	-108
Q3	2 724	7 044	-4 320	724	1 499	-775	697	1 509	-812	6 498	3 065	3 433	120	239	-119
Monthly															
2018 Jan	893	2 268	-1 375	234	466	-232	210	453	-243	2 000	1 047	953	38	80	-42
2018 Feb	906	2 254	-1 348	228	467	-239	241	437	-196	1 611	1 039	572	29	101	-72
2018 Mar	900	2 334	-1 434	238	469	-231	202	451	-249	1 757	1 242	515	43	74	-31
2018 Apr	925	2 265	-1 340	239	479	-240	228	451	-223	1 798	893	905	33	69	-36
2018 May	922	2 354	-1 432	242	473	-231	223	500	-277	1 640	1 404	236	45	86	-41
2018 Jun	916	2 336	-1 420	252	477	-225	228	489	-261	2 013	946	1 067	41	72	-31
2018 Jul	911	2 373	-1 462	242	496	-254	245	516	-271	2 288	947	1 341	50	79	-29
2018 Aug	905	2 379	-1 474	252	520	-268	223	508	-285	2 149	1 055	1 094	39	86	-47
2018 Sep	908	2 292	-1 384	230	483	-253	229	485	-256	2 061	1 063	998	31	74	-43
2018 Oct	917	2 340	-1 423	254	526	-272	237	495	-258	2 038	1 015	1 023	44	81	-37
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-6	6	-12	10	24	-14	-22	-8	-14	-139	108	-247	-11	7	-18
2018 Sep	3	-87	90	-22	-37	15	6	-23	29	-88	8	-96	-8	-12	4
2018 Oct	9	48	-39	24	43	-19	8	10	-2	-23	-48	25	13	7	6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-0.7%	0.3%	-4.1%	4.1%	4.8%	-3.0%	-9.0%	-1.6%	-3.0%	-6.1%	11.4%	-21.2%	-22.0%	8.9%	-4.3%
2018 Sep	0.3%	-3.7%	4.1%	-8.7%	-7.1%	8.7%	2.7%	-4.5%	11.5%	-4.1%	0.8%	-10.6%	-20.5%	-14.0%	1.1%
2018 Oct	1.0%	2.1%	-1.7%	10.4%	8.9%	-4.2%	3.5%	2.1%	-0.4%	-1.1%	-4.5%	2.6%	41.9%	9.5%	-1.1%
3 months ended:															
2018 Jan	2 697	6 841	-4 144	699	1 391	-692	605	1 408	-803	5 361	2 987	2 374	121	240	-119
2018 Apr	2 731	6 853	-4 122	705	1 415	-710	671	1 339	-668	5 166	3 174	1 992	105	244	-139
2018 Jul	2 749	7 063	-4 314	736	1 446	-710	696	1 505	-809	5 941	3 297	2 644	136	237	-101
2018 Oct	2 730	7 011	-4 281	736	1 529	-793	689	1 488	-799	6 248	3 133	3 115	114	241	-127
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	34	12	22	6	24	-18	66	-69	135	-195	187	-382	-16	4	-20
2018 Jul	18	210	-192	31	31	0	25	166	-141	775	123	652	31	-7	38
2018 Oct	-19	-52	33	0	83	-83	-7	-17	10	307	-164	471	-22	4	-26
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	1.3%	0.2%	0.9%	0.9%	1.7%	-2.6%	10.9%	-4.9%	9.3%	-3.6%	6.3%	-16.5%	-13.2%	1.7%	-5.5%
2018 Jul	0.7%	3.1%	-5.4%	4.4%	2.2%	0.0%	3.7%	12.4%	-10.5%	15.0%	3.9%	29.5%	29.5%	-2.9%	11.3%
2018 Oct	-0.7%	-0.7%	1.5%	0.0%	5.7%	-5.7%	-1.0%	-1.1%	0.7%	5.2%	-5.0%	-15.4%	-16.2%	1.7%	-1.1%
12 months ended:															
2015 Oct	8 659	23 005	-14 346	2 602	5 301	-2 699	2 198	4 583	-2 385	18 021	9 485	8 536	328	721	-393
2016 Oct	9 146	24 216	-15 070	2 708	5 410	-2 702	1 982	4 646	-2 664	13 020	8 270	4 750	312	781	-469
2017 Oct	10 306	27 244	-16 938	2 839	5 707	-2 868	2 521	5 513	-2 992	17 998	9 917	8 081	407	986	-579
2018 Oct	10 907	27 768	-16 861	2 876	5 781	-2 905	2 661	5 740	-3 079	22 716	12 591	10 125	476	962	-486
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	487	1 211	-724	106	109	-3	-216	63	-279	-5 001	-1 215	-3 786	-16	60	-76
2017 Oct	1 160	3 028	-1 868	131	297	-166	539	867	-328	4 978	1 647	3 331	95	205	-110
2018 Oct	601	524	77	37	74	-37	140	227	-87	4 718	2 674	2 044	69	-24	93
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	5.6%	5.3%	-8.4%	4.1%	2.1%	-0.1%	-9.8%	1.4%	-6.1%	-27.8%	-12.8%	-43.8%	-4.9%	8.3%	-10.6%
2017 Oct	12.7%	12.5%	-10.1%	4.8%	5.5%	-3.0%	27.2%	18.7%	-7.2%	38.2%	19.9%	22.3%	30.4%	26.2%	-11.0%
2018 Oct	5.8%	1.9%	4.5%	1.3%	1.3%	-6.5%	5.6%	4.1%	-5.0%	26.2%	27.0%	23.3%	17.0%	-2.4%	11.3%

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SMLW	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
Annual															
2015	25 433	38 031	-12 598	14 119	24 169	-10 050	45 751	90 571	-44 820	18 081	25 092	-7 011	157	373	-216
2016	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	-227
2017	31 449	45 044	-13 595	17 417	29 081	-11 664	57 861	103 446	-45 585	22 117	30 936	-8 819	512	736	-224
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 715	11 014	-3 299	4 237	7 057	-2 820	14 313	26 141	-11 828	5 455	7 441	-1 986	45	91	-46
Q2	8 101	11 411	-3 310	4 224	7 177	-2 953	13 798	25 271	-11 473	5 453	7 900	-2 447	58	152	-94
Q3	7 879	11 353	-3 474	4 368	7 501	-3 133	14 988	26 266	-11 278	5 671	7 774	-2 103	301	125	176
Q4	7 754	11 266	-3 512	4 588	7 346	-2 758	14 762	25 768	-11 006	5 538	7 821	-2 283	108	368	-260
2018 Q1	7 837	10 569	-2 732	4 414	7 479	-3 065	14 999	26 040	-11 041	5 692	7 953	-2 261	32	188	-156
Q2	7 486	10 801	-3 315	4 514	7 957	-3 443	14 656	26 398	-11 742	5 769	8 008	-2 239	58	238	-180
Q3	7 319	11 014	-3 695	4 575	7 817	-3 242	14 652	25 258	-10 606	5 709	8 107	-2 398	65	224	-159
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 781	3 675	-894	1 458	2 457	-999	5 011	8 899	-3 888	1 936	2 630	-694	9	46	-37
2018 Feb	2 603	3 582	-979	1 457	2 431	-974	4 946	8 385	-3 439	1 890	2 636	-746	11	106	-95
2018 Mar	2 453	3 312	-859	1 499	2 591	-1 092	5 042	8 756	-3 714	1 866	2 687	-821	12	36	-24
2018 Apr	2 507	3 521	-1 014	1 495	2 618	-1 123	4 819	8 777	-3 958	1 849	2 620	-771	8	121	-113
2018 May	2 491	3 589	-1 098	1 459	2 696	-1 237	5 034	8 892	-3 858	1 912	2 699	-787	10	98	-88
2018 Jun	2 488	3 691	-1 203	1 560	2 643	-1 083	4 803	8 729	-3 926	2 008	2 689	-681	40	19	21
2018 Jul	2 498	3 602	-1 104	1 512	2 623	-1 111	4 764	8 652	-3 888	1 908	2 673	-765	16	35	-19
2018 Aug	2 453	3 852	-1 399	1 512	2 657	-1 145	5 042	8 039	-2 997	1 929	2 736	-807	11	79	-68
2018 Sep	2 368	3 560	-1 192	1 551	2 537	-986	4 846	8 567	-3 721	1 872	2 698	-826	38	110	-72
2018 Oct	2 515	3 676	-1 161	1 556	2 698	-1 142	5 042	8 630	-3 588	1 940	2 658	-718	20	66	-46
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-45	250	-295	0	34	-34	278	-613	891	21	63	-42	-5	44	-49
2018 Sep	-85	-292	207	39	-120	159	-196	528	-724	-57	-38	-19	27	31	-4
2018 Oct	147	116	31	5	161	-156	196	63	133	68	-40	108	-18	-44	26
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-1.8%	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	5.8%	-7.1%	1.1%	2.4%	-31.3%	125.7%				
2018 Sep	-3.5%	-7.6%	2.6%	-4.5%	-3.9%	6.6%	-3.0%	-1.4%	245.5%	39.2%					
2018 Oct	6.2%	3.3%	0.3%	6.3%	4.0%	0.7%	3.6%	-1.5%	-47.4%	-40.0%					
3 months ended:															
2018 Jan	7 997	11 059	-3 062	4 582	7 388	-2 806	14 893	25 981	-11 088	5 633	7 878	-2 245	83	357	-274
2018 Apr	7 563	10 415	-2 852	4 451	7 640	-3 189	14 807	25 918	-11 111	5 605	7 943	-2 338	31	263	-232
2018 Jul	7 477	10 882	-3 405	4 531	7 962	-3 431	14 601	26 273	-11 672	5 828	8 061	-2 233	66	152	-86
2018 Oct	7 336	11 088	-3 752	4 619	7 892	-3 273	14 930	25 236	-10 306	5 741	8 092	-2 351	69	255	-186
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-434	-644	210	-131	252	-383	-86	-63	-23	-28	65	-93	-52	-94	42
2018 Jul	-86	467	-553	80	322	-242	-206	355	-561	223	118	105	35	-111	146
2018 Oct	-141	206	-347	88	-70	158	329	-1 037	1 366	-87	31	-118	3	103	-100
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-5.4%	-5.8%	-2.9%	3.4%	-0.6%	-0.2%	-0.5%	0.8%	-62.7%	-26.3%					
2018 Jul	-1.1%	4.5%	1.8%	4.2%	-1.4%	1.4%	4.0%	1.5%	112.9%	-42.2%					
2018 Oct	-1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	-0.9%	2.3%	-3.9%	-1.5%	0.4%	4.5%	67.8%					
12 months ended:															
2015 Oct	25 852	38 515	-12 663	14 448	24 472	-10 024	45 432	90 383	-44 951	17 910	24 742	-6 832	153	400	-247
2016 Oct	27 375	39 002	-11 627	14 086	25 104	-11 018	50 228	96 258	-46 030	19 590	27 288	-7 698	169	373	-204
2017 Oct	31 297	44 841	-13 544	16 976	28 887	-11 911	57 035	103 526	-46 491	21 928	30 604	-8 676	475	494	-19
2018 Oct	30 373	43 444	-13 071	18 183	30 882	-12 699	59 231	103 408	-44 177	22 807	31 974	-9 167	249	1 027	-778
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	1 523	487	1 036	-362	632	-994	4 796	5 875	-1 079	1 680	2 546	-866	16	-27	43
2017 Oct	3 922	5 839	-1 917	2 890	3 783	-893	6 807	7 268	-461	2 338	3 316	-978	306	121	185
2018 Oct	-924	-1 397	473	1 207	1 995	-788	2 196	-118	2 314	879	1 370	-491	-226	533	-759
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	5.9%	1.3%	-2.5%	2.6%	10.6%	6.5%	9.4%	10.3%	10.5%	-6.8%					
2017 Oct	14.3%	15.0%	20.5%	15.1%	13.6%	7.6%	11.9%	12.2%	181.1%	32.4%					
2018 Oct	-3.0%	-3.1%	7.1%	6.9%	3.9%	-0.1%	4.0%	4.5%	-47.6%	107.9%					

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVJ	SDLA	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
Annual															
2015	3 544	9 629	-6 085	4 185	2 307	1 878	3 244	4 143	-899	7 299	29 221	-21 922	60	348	-288
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	-420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	-278
2017	4 557	11 631	-7 074	4 930	2 371	2 559	4 885	4 687	198	11 624	35 145	-23 521	91	533	-442
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 074	2 892	-1 818	1 187	599	588	1 173	1 278	-105	3 186	9 155	-5 969	24	128	-104
Q2	1 131	2 908	-1 777	1 144	583	561	1 233	1 145	88	3 136	7 939	-4 803	18	140	-122
Q3	1 228	2 924	-1 696	1 360	600	760	1 246	1 125	121	2 676	8 473	-5 797	30	122	-92
Q4	1 124	2 907	-1 783	1 239	589	650	1 233	1 139	94	2 626	9 578	-6 952	19	143	-124
2018 Q1	1 063	2 799	-1 736	1 273	584	689	1 170	1 136	34	2 503	9 595	-7 092	17	120	-103
Q2	1 076	2 802	-1 726	1 301	617	684	1 231	1 187	44	3 353	10 229	-6 876	21	113	-92
Q3	1 081	2 910	-1 829	1 303	608	695	1 271	1 316	-45	3 964	11 924	-7 960	27	136	-109
Monthly															
2018 Jan	367	964	-597	434	201	233	395	398	-3	858	3 329	-2 471	4	50	-46
2018 Feb	340	902	-562	426	176	250	390	371	19	798	2 814	-2 016	9	35	-26
2018 Mar	356	933	-577	413	207	206	385	367	18	847	3 452	-2 605	4	35	-31
2018 Apr	353	892	-539	440	209	231	405	374	31	1 095	3 406	-2 311	7	36	-29
2018 May	363	976	-613	447	212	235	396	384	12	1 368	3 293	-1 925	8	45	-37
2018 Jun	360	934	-574	414	196	218	430	429	1	890	3 530	-2 640	6	32	-26
2018 Jul	355	986	-631	439	207	232	428	409	19	1 202	3 969	-2 767	5	52	-47
2018 Aug	371	955	-584	443	202	241	421	458	-37	1 538	4 228	-2 690	9	42	-33
2018 Sep	355	969	-614	421	199	222	422	449	-27	1 224	3 727	-2 503	13	42	-29
2018 Oct	365	1 005	-640	451	206	245	444	477	-33	1 519	3 830	-2 311	6	41	-35
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	16	-31	47	4	-5	9	-7	49	-56	336	259	77	4	-10	14
2018 Sep	-16	14	-30	-22	-3	-19	1	-9	10	-314	-501	187	4	0	4
2018 Oct	10	36	-26	30	7	23	22	28	-6	295	103	192	-7	-1	-6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	4.5%	-3.1%	0.9%	-2.4%			-1.6%	12.0%		28.0%	6.5%		80.0%	-19.2%	
2018 Sep	-4.3%	1.5%	-5.0%	-1.5%			0.2%	-2.0%		-20.4%	-11.8%		44.4%	0.0%	
2018 Oct	2.8%	3.7%	7.1%	3.5%			5.2%	6.2%		24.1%	2.8%		-53.8%	-2.4%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jan	1 116	2 915	-1 799	1 262	595	667	1 223	1 153	70	2 560	10 052	-7 492	15	157	-142
2018 Apr	1 049	2 727	-1 678	1 279	592	687	1 280	1 112	68	2 740	9 672	-6 932	20	106	-86
2018 Jul	1 078	2 896	-1 818	1 300	615	685	1 254	1 222	32	3 460	10 792	-7 332	19	129	-110
2018 Oct	1 091	2 929	-1 838	1 315	607	708	1 287	1 384	-97	4 281	11 785	-7 504	28	125	-97
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-67	-188	121	17	-3	20	-43	-41	-2	180	-380	560	5	-51	56
2018 Jul	29	169	-140	21	23	-2	74	110	-36	720	1 120	-400	-1	23	-24
2018 Oct	13	33	-20	15	-8	23	33	162	-129	821	993	-172	9	-4	13
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-6.0%	-6.4%	1.3%	-0.5%			-3.5%	-3.6%		7.0%	-3.8%		33.3%	-32.5%	
2018 Jul	2.8%	6.2%	1.6%	3.9%			6.3%	9.9%		26.3%	11.6%		-5.0%	21.7%	
2018 Oct	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	-1.3%			2.6%	13.3%		23.7%	9.2%		47.4%	-3.1%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Oct	3 553	9 671	-6 118	4 235	2 283	1 952	3 381	4 340	-959	6 936	31 753	-24 817	58	344	-286
2016 Oct	3 955	10 438	-6 483	4 425	2 399	2 026	3 408	3 925	-517	7 198	23 989	-16 791	84	353	-269
2017 Oct	4 498	11 702	-7 204	4 904	2 388	2 516	4 776	4 707	69	11 518	33 671	-22 153	96	494	-398
2018 Oct	4 334	11 467	-7 133	5 156	2 409	2 747	4 944	4 871	73	13 041	42 301	-29 260	82	517	-435
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	402	767	-365	190	116	74	27	-415	442	262	-7 764	8 026	26	9	17
2017 Oct	543	1 264	-721	479	-11	490	1 368	782	586	4 320	9 682	-5 362	12	141	-129
2018 Oct	-164	-235	71	252	21	231	168	164	4	1 523	8 630	-7 107	-14	23	-37
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	11.3%	7.9%	4.5%	5.1%			0.8%	-9.6%		3.8%	-24.5%		44.8%	2.6%	
2017 Oct	13.7%	12.1%	10.8%	-0.5%			40.1%	19.9%		60.0%	40.4%		14.3%	39.9%	
2018 Oct	-3.6%	-2.0%	5.1%	0.9%			3.5%	3.5%		13.2%	25.6%		-14.6%	4.7%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SENJ	SEOU	CTVL	SMJR	SMKE	CTVM	SMMZ	SMNM	CTVN	SMVJ	SMVW	CTVO	SGRX	SGTK	SGRK
Annual															
2015	27 293	13 572	13 721	13 560	18 750	-5 190	64 266	61 196	3 070	23 732	41 094	-17 362	5 905	3 780	2 125
2016	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017	26 870	15 056	11 814	13 922	23 124	-9 202	79 658	77 438	2 220	25 088	43 174	-18 086	3 033	3 808	-775
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 879	3 773	3 106	3 267	5 384	-2 117	19 534	19 180	354	5 954	10 456	-4 502	745	289	456
Q2	6 949	3 850	3 099	3 380	6 014	-2 634	19 595	19 822	-227	6 460	10 929	-4 469	1 077	1 391	-314
Q3	6 453	3 780	2 673	3 528	5 969	-2 441	20 068	19 226	842	6 658	11 006	-4 348	634	1 156	-522
Q4	6 589	3 653	2 936	3 747	5 757	-2 010	20 461	19 210	1 251	6 016	10 783	-4 767	577	972	-395
2018 Q1	6 788	3 968	2 820	3 766	5 724	-1 958	20 298	17 717	2 581	6 323	10 250	-3 927	351	919	-568
Q2	6 848	3 532	3 316	3 599	5 584	-1 985	19 480	17 933	1 547	6 066	10 038	-3 972	784	1 829	-1 045
Q3	6 521	3 608	2 913	3 618	6 042	-2 424	21 091	19 795	1 296	6 245	10 381	-4 136	680	1 384	-704
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 405	1 358	1 047	1 256	2 017	-761	6 917	6 477	440	2 051	3 603	-1 552	201	89	112
2018 Feb	2 089	1 310	779	1 233	1 668	-435	6 751	5 438	1 313	2 090	3 278	-1 188	78	88	-10
2018 Mar	2 294	1 300	994	1 277	2 039	-762	6 630	5 802	828	2 182	3 369	-1 187	72	742	-670
2018 Apr	2 077	1 146	931	1 271	1 693	-422	6 044	5 563	481	1 983	3 282	-1 299	64	1 330	-1 266
2018 May	2 275	1 295	980	1 181	1 901	-720	6 377	5 851	526	2 023	3 378	-1 355	129	416	-287
2018 Jun	2 496	1 091	1 405	1 147	1 990	-843	7 059	6 519	540	2 060	3 378	-1 318	591	83	508
2018 Jul	2 268	1 166	1 102	1 211	1 940	-729	6 740	6 360	380	1 938	3 542	-1 604	402	122	280
2018 Aug	2 119	1 293	826	1 168	2 086	-918	6 709	7 255	-546	2 109	3 441	-1 332	126	645	-519
2018 Sep	2 134	1 149	985	1 239	2 016	-777	7 642	6 180	1 462	2 198	3 398	-1 200	152	617	-465
2018 Oct	2 510	1 396	1 114	1 223	2 088	-865	6 784	6 908	-124	2 231	3 711	-1 480	86	208	-122
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-149	127	-276	-43	146	-189	-31	895	-926	171	-101	272	-276	523	-799
2018 Sep	15	-144	159	71	-70	141	933	-1 075	2 008	89	-43	132	26	-28	54
2018 Oct	376	247	129	-16	72	-88	-858	728	-1 586	33	313	-280	-66	-409	343
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-6.6%	10.9%		-3.6%	7.5%		-0.5%	14.1%		8.8%	-2.9%		-68.7%	428.7%	
2018 Sep	0.7%	-11.1%		6.1%	-3.4%		13.9%	-14.8%		4.2%	-1.2%		20.6%	-4.3%	
2018 Oct	17.6%	21.5%		-1.3%	3.6%		-11.2%	11.8%		1.5%	9.2%		-43.4%	-66.3%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jan	6 905	3 825	3 080	3 731	5 931	-2 200	19 957	18 624	1 333	6 194	10 867	-4 673	452	952	-500
2018 Apr	6 460	3 756	2 704	3 781	5 400	-1 619	19 425	16 803	2 622	6 255	9 929	-3 674	214	2 160	-1 946
2018 Jul	7 039	3 552	3 487	3 539	5 831	-2 292	20 176	18 730	1 446	6 021	10 298	-4 277	1 122	621	501
2018 Oct	6 763	3 838	2 925	3 630	6 190	-2 560	21 135	20 343	792	6 538	10 550	-4 012	364	1 470	-1 106
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-445	-69	-376	50	-531	581	-532	-1 821	1 289	61	-938	999	-238	1 208	-1 446
2018 Jul	579	-204	783	-242	431	-673	751	1 927	-1 176	-234	369	-603	908	-1 539	2 447
2018 Oct	-276	286	-562	91	359	-268	959	1 613	-654	517	252	265	-758	849	-1 607
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-6.4%	-1.8%		1.3%	-9.0%		-2.7%	-9.8%		1.0%	-8.6%		-52.7%	126.9%	
2018 Jul	9.0%	-5.4%		-6.4%	8.0%		3.9%	11.5%		-3.7%	3.7%		424.3%	-71.3%	
2018 Oct	-3.9%	8.1%		2.6%	6.2%		4.8%	8.6%		8.6%	2.4%		-67.6%	136.7%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Oct	27 167	13 450	13 717	14 059	18 897	-4 838	65 317	61 418	3 899	23 557	41 013	-17 456	3 325	6 884	-3 559
2016 Oct	24 924	14 092	10 832	12 491	19 065	-6 574	68 711	68 532	179	22 996	41 399	-18 403	6 101	4 470	1 631
2017 Oct	26 824	15 100	11 724	13 520	22 929	-9 409	79 247	77 830	1 417	24 778	43 268	-18 490	4 175	3 044	1 131
2018 Oct	27 167	14 971	12 196	14 681	23 352	-8 671	80 693	74 500	6 193	25 008	41 644	-16 636	2 152	5 203	-3 051
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	-2 243	642	-2 885	-1 568	168	-1 736	3 394	7 114	-3 720	-561	386	-947	2 776	-2 414	5 190
2017 Oct	1 900	1 008	892	1 029	3 864	-2 835	10 536	9 298	1 238	1 782	1 869	-87	-1 926	-1 426	-500
2018 Oct	343	-129	472	1 161	423	738	1 446	-3 330	4 776	230	-1 624	1 854	-2 023	2 159	-4 182
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	-8.3%	4.8%		-11.2%	0.9%		5.2%	11.6%		-2.4%	0.9%		83.5%	-35.1%	
2017 Oct	7.6%	7.2%		8.2%	20.3%		15.3%	13.6%		7.7%	4.5%		-31.6%	-31.9%	
2018 Oct	1.3%	-0.9%		8.6%	1.8%		1.8%	-4.3%		0.9%	-3.8%		-48.5%	70.9%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 453	18 977	2 476	498 157	527 617	-29 460	265 299	385 585	-120 286
2016	23 490	23 726	- 236	533 471	564 122	-30 651	275 583	407 999	-132 416
2017	22 843	21 798	1 045	594 196	619 674	-25 478	315 896	453 976	-138 080
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 698	4 853	845	145 765	153 293	-7 528	77 317	112 288	-34 971
Q2	5 472	6 400	- 928	147 572	153 609	-6 037	78 664	112 163	-33 499
Q3	6 043	4 932	1 111	149 986	156 662	-6 676	80 097	115 070	-34 973
Q4	5 630	5 613	17	150 873	156 110	-5 237	79 818	114 455	-34 637
2018 Q1	5 837	4 031	1 806	149 418	156 563	-7 145	80 219	114 192	-33 973
Q2	5 312	5 191	121	150 935	158 564	-7 629	80 675	115 369	-34 694
Q3	4 884	5 271	- 387	152 721	162 117	-9 396	84 000	118 609	-34 609
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 975	1 540	435	50 639	52 985	-2 346	27 483	38 967	-11 484
2018 Feb	1 886	829	1 057	49 194	50 810	-1 616	26 240	36 689	-10 449
2018 Mar	1 976	1 662	314	49 585	52 768	-3 183	26 496	38 536	-12 040
2018 Apr	1 498	2 181	- 683	49 522	51 900	-2 378	26 142	37 564	-11 422
2018 May	1 614	1 492	122	50 459	53 461	-3 002	26 931	39 050	-12 119
2018 Jun	2 200	1 518	682	50 954	53 203	-2 249	27 602	38 755	-11 153
2018 Jul	1 787	1 154	633	50 652	54 060	-3 408	27 635	39 595	-11 960
2018 Aug	1 395	2 561	-1 166	50 937	54 448	-3 511	28 133	39 955	-11 822
2018 Sep	1 702	1 556	146	51 132	53 609	-2 477	28 232	39 059	-10 827
2018 Oct	1 604	1 121	483	51 779	55 562	-3 783	28 578	40 934	-12 356
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Aug	- 392	1 407	-1 799	285	388	- 103	498	360	138
2018 Sep	307	-1 005	1 312	195	- 839	1 034	99	- 896	995
2018 Oct	- 98	- 435	337	647	1 953	-1 306	346	1 875	-1 529
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Aug	-21.9%	121.9%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	1.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
2018 Sep	22.0%	-39.2%	0.4%	-1.5%	0.4%	1.8%	0.4%	-2.2%	0.9%
2018 Oct	-5.8%	-28.0%	1.3%	3.6%	1.2%	1.2%	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%
3 months ended:									
2018 Jan	5 338	4 775	563	151 218	157 653	-6 435	80 748	115 826	-35 078
2018 Apr	5 360	4 672	688	148 301	155 478	-7 177	78 878	112 789	-33 911
2018 Jul	5 601	4 164	1 437	152 065	160 724	-8 659	82 168	117 400	-35 232
2018 Oct	4 701	5 238	- 537	153 848	163 619	-9 771	84 943	119 948	-35 005
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Apr	22	- 103	125	-2 917	-2 175	- 742	-1 870	-3 037	1 167
2018 Jul	241	- 508	749	3 764	5 246	-1 482	3 290	4 611	-1 321
2018 Oct	- 900	1 074	-1 974	1 783	2 895	-1 112	2 775	2 548	227
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Apr	0.4%	-2.2%	-1.9%	-1.4%	-1.4%	-2.3%	-2.6%	-2.6%	-2.6%
2018 Jul	4.5%	-10.9%	2.5%	3.4%	3.4%	4.2%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%
2018 Oct	-16.1%	25.8%	1.2%	1.8%	1.8%	3.4%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%
12 months ended:									
2015 Oct	18 762	22 078	-3 316	500 412	529 633	-29 221	268 429	389 582	-121 153
2016 Oct	24 604	23 270	1 334	518 898	549 091	-30 193	268 305	396 740	-128 435
2017 Oct	23 894	21 768	2 126	590 509	617 124	-26 615	312 224	451 084	-138 860
2018 Oct	21 000	18 849	2 151	605 432	637 474	-32 042	326 737	465 963	-139 226
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Oct	5 842	1 192	4 650	18 486	19 458	- 972	- 124	7 158	-7 282
2017 Oct	- 710	-1 502	792	71 611	68 033	3 578	43 919	54 344	-10 425
2018 Oct	-2 894	-2 919	25	14 923	20 350	-5 427	14 513	14 879	- 366
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Oct	31.1%	5.4%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	0.0%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%
2017 Oct	-2.9%	-6.5%	13.8%	12.4%	12.4%	16.4%	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%
2018 Oct	-12.1%	-13.4%	2.5%	3.3%	3.3%	4.6%	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	20 720	29 196	-8 476	498 890	517 398	-18 508	266 032	375 366	-109 334
2016	18 754	26 506	-7 752	538 207	561 342	-23 135	280 319	405 219	-124 900
2017	26 908	34 445	-7 537	590 131	607 027	-16 896	311 831	441 329	-129 498
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	6 732	8 918	-2 186	144 731	149 228	-4 497	76 283	108 223	-31 940
Q2	6 718	7 955	-1 237	146 326	152 054	-5 728	77 418	110 608	-33 190
Q3	6 708	8 279	-1 571	149 321	153 315	-3 994	79 432	111 723	-32 291
Q4	6 750	9 293	-2 543	149 753	152 430	-2 677	78 698	110 775	-32 077
2018 Q1	7 078	9 168	-2 090	148 177	151 426	-3 249	78 978	109 055	-30 077
Q2	8 149	10 411	-2 262	148 098	153 344	-5 246	77 838	110 149	-32 311
Q3	9 515	11 707	-2 192	148 090	155 681	-7 591	79 369	112 173	-32 804
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 568	3 308	-740	50 046	51 217	-1 171	26 890	37 199	-10 309
2018 Feb	2 179	2 916	-737	48 901	48 723	178	25 947	34 602	-8 655
2018 Mar	2 331	2 944	-613	49 230	51 486	-2 256	26 141	37 254	-11 113
2018 Apr	2 691	3 311	-620	48 329	50 770	-2 441	24 949	36 434	-11 485
2018 May	2 835	3 585	-750	49 238	51 368	-2 130	25 710	36 957	-11 247
2018 Jun	2 623	3 515	-892	50 531	51 206	-675	27 179	36 758	-9 579
2018 Jul	3 188	3 821	-633	49 251	51 393	-2 142	26 234	36 928	-10 694
2018 Aug	3 353	4 109	-756	48 979	52 900	-3 921	26 175	38 407	-12 232
2018 Sep	2 974	3 777	-803	49 860	51 388	-1 528	26 960	36 838	-9 878
2018 Oct	3 346	3 720	-374	50 037	52 963	-2 926	26 836	38 335	-11 499
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Aug	165	288	-123	-272	1 507	-1 779	-59	1 479	-1 538
2018 Sep	-379	-332	-47	881	-1 512	2 393	785	-1 569	2 354
2018 Oct	372	-57	429	177	1 575	-1 398	-124	1 497	-1 621
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Aug	5.2%	7.5%	-0.6%	-0.6%	2.9%	-0.2%	4.0%		
2018 Sep	-11.3%	-8.1%	1.8%	-2.9%		3.0%	-4.1%		
2018 Oct	12.5%	-1.5%	0.4%	3.1%		-0.5%	4.1%		
3 months ended:									
2018 Jan	7 092	9 705	-2 613	149 464	152 723	-3 259	78 994	110 896	-31 902
2018 Apr	7 201	9 171	-1 970	146 460	150 979	-4 519	77 037	108 290	-31 253
2018 Jul	8 646	10 921	-2 275	149 020	153 967	-4 947	79 123	110 643	-31 520
2018 Oct	9 673	11 606	-1 933	148 876	157 251	-8 375	79 971	113 580	-33 609
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Apr	109	-534	643	-3 004	-1 744	-1 260	-1 957	-2 606	649
2018 Jul	1 445	1 750	-305	2 560	2 988	-428	2 086	2 353	-267
2018 Oct	1 027	685	342	-144	3 284	-3 428	848	2 937	-2 089
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Apr	1.5%	-5.5%	-2.0%	-1.1%		-2.5%	-2.3%		
2018 Jul	20.1%	19.1%	1.7%	2.0%		2.7%	2.2%		
2018 Oct	11.9%	6.3%	-0.1%	2.1%		1.1%	2.7%		
12 months ended:									
2015 Oct	21 958	31 602	-9 644	497 216	520 109	-22 893	265 233	380 058	-114 825
2016 Oct	17 750	25 135	-7 385	525 752	547 226	-21 474	275 159	394 875	-119 716
2017 Oct	26 486	33 368	-6 882	587 917	605 524	-17 607	309 632	439 484	-129 852
2018 Oct	32 612	41 403	-8 791	593 820	614 920	-21 100	315 125	443 409	-128 284
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Oct	-4 208	-6 467	2 259	28 536	27 117	1 419	9 926	14 817	-4 891
2017 Oct	8 736	8 233	503	62 165	58 298	3 867	34 473	44 609	-10 136
2018 Oct	6 126	8 035	-1 909	5 903	9 396	-3 493	5 493	3 925	1 568
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Oct	-19.2%	-20.5%	5.7%	5.2%		3.7%	3.9%		
2017 Oct	49.2%	32.8%	11.8%	10.7%		12.5%	11.3%		
2018 Oct	23.1%	24.1%	1.0%	1.6%		1.8%	0.9%		

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 173	48 173	-6 000	477 437	498 421	-20 984	244 579	356 389	-111 810
2016	42 244	50 232	-7 988	514 717	537 616	-22 899	256 829	381 493	-124 664
2017	49 751	56 243	-6 492	567 288	585 229	-17 941	288 988	419 531	-130 543
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 430	13 771	-1 341	139 033	144 375	-5 342	70 585	103 370	-32 785
Q2	12 190	14 355	-2 165	140 854	145 654	-4 800	71 946	104 208	-32 262
Q3	12 751	13 211	-460	143 278	148 383	-5 105	73 389	106 791	-33 402
Q4	12 380	14 906	-2 526	144 123	146 817	-2 694	73 068	105 162	-32 094
2018 Q1	12 915	13 199	-284	142 340	147 395	-5 055	73 141	105 024	-31 883
Q2	13 461	15 602	-2 141	142 786	148 153	-5 367	72 526	104 958	-32 432
Q3	14 399	16 978	-2 579	143 206	150 410	-7 204	74 485	106 902	-32 417
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 543	4 848	-305	48 071	49 677	-1 606	24 915	35 659	-10 744
2018 Feb	4 065	3 745	320	47 015	47 894	-879	24 061	33 773	-9 712
2018 Mar	4 307	4 606	-299	47 254	49 824	-2 570	24 165	35 592	-11 427
2018 Apr	4 189	5 492	-1 303	46 831	48 589	-1 758	23 451	34 253	-10 802
2018 May	4 449	5 077	-628	47 624	49 876	-2 252	24 096	35 465	-11 369
2018 Jun	4 823	5 033	-210	48 331	49 688	-1 357	24 979	35 240	-10 261
2018 Jul	4 975	4 975	0	47 464	50 239	-2 775	24 447	35 774	-11 327
2018 Aug	4 748	6 670	-1 922	47 584	50 339	-2 755	24 780	35 846	-11 066
2018 Sep	4 676	5 333	-657	48 158	49 832	-1 674	25 258	35 282	-10 024
2018 Oct	4 950	4 841	109	48 433	51 842	-3 409	25 232	37 214	-11 982
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Aug	-227	1 695	-1 922	120	100	20	333	72	261
2018 Sep	-72	-1 337	1 265	574	-507	1 081	478	-564	1 042
2018 Oct	274	-492	766	275	2 010	-1 735	-26	1 932	-1 958
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Aug	-4.6%	34.1%		0.3%	0.2%		1.4%	0.2%	
2018 Sep	-1.5%	-20.0%		1.2%	-1.0%		1.9%	-1.6%	
2018 Oct	5.9%	-9.2%		0.6%	4.0%		-0.1%	5.5%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jan	12 430	14 480	-2 050	144 126	147 948	-3 822	73 656	106 121	-32 465
2018 Apr	12 561	13 843	-1 282	141 100	146 307	-5 207	71 677	103 618	-31 941
2018 Jul	14 247	15 085	-838	143 419	149 803	-6 384	73 522	106 479	-32 957
2018 Oct	14 374	16 844	-2 470	144 175	152 013	-7 838	75 270	108 342	-33 072
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Apr	131	-637	768	-3 026	-1 641	-1 385	-1 979	-2 503	524
2018 Jul	1 686	1 242	444	2 319	3 496	-1 177	1 845	2 861	-1 016
2018 Oct	127	1 759	-1 632	756	2 210	-1 454	1 748	1 863	-115
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Apr	1.1%	-4.4%		-2.1%	-1.1%		-2.7%	-2.4%	
2018 Jul	13.4%	9.0%		1.6%	2.4%		2.6%	2.8%	
2018 Oct	0.9%	11.7%		0.5%	1.5%		2.4%	1.7%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Oct	40 720	53 680	-12 960	478 454	498 031	-19 577	246 471	357 980	-111 509
2016 Oct	42 354	48 405	-6 051	501 148	523 956	-22 808	250 555	371 605	-121 050
2017 Oct	50 380	55 136	-4 756	564 023	583 756	-19 733	285 738	417 716	-131 978
2018 Oct	53 612	60 252	-6 640	572 820	596 071	-23 251	294 125	424 560	-130 435
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Oct	1 634	-5 275	6 909	22 694	25 925	-3 231	4 084	13 625	-9 541
2017 Oct	8 026	6 731	1 295	62 875	59 800	3 075	35 183	46 111	-10 928
2018 Oct	3 232	5 116	-1 884	8 797	12 315	-3 518	8 387	6 844	1 543
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Oct	4.0%	-9.8%		4.7%	5.2%		1.7%	3.8%	
2017 Oct	18.9%	13.9%		12.5%	11.4%		14.0%	12.4%	
2018 Oct	6.4%	9.3%		1.6%	2.1%		2.9%	1.6%	

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

9 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	248 177	153 347	94 830	551 228	569 120	-17 892
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	268 684	157 740	110 944	587 717	608 487	-20 770
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	66 320	39 186	27 134	144 273	150 889	-6 616
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	66 461	39 451	27 010	146 067	152 256	-6 189
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	66 807	39 498	27 309	148 659	153 099	-4 440
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	69 096	39 605	29 491	148 718	152 243	-3 525
2018 Q1	80 259	111 583	-31 324	66 735	40 347	26 388	146 994	151 930	-4 936
Q2	78 467	111 247	-32 780	66 331	40 885	25 446	144 798	152 132	-7 334
Q3	79 977	111 857	-31 880	65 898	41 518	24 380	145 875	153 375	-7 500
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 203	38 216	-11 013	22 531	13 369	9 162	49 734	51 585	-1 851
2018 Feb	26 380	35 388	-9 008	22 159	13 458	8 701	48 539	48 846	- 307
2018 Mar	26 676	37 979	-11 303	22 045	13 520	8 525	48 721	51 499	-2 778
2018 Apr	25 467	37 337	-11 870	22 103	13 567	8 536	47 570	50 904	-3 334
2018 May	25 777	36 995	-11 218	22 153	13 621	8 532	47 930	50 616	-2 686
2018 Jun	27 223	36 915	-9 692	22 075	13 697	8 378	49 298	50 612	-1 314
2018 Jul	26 747	36 844	-10 097	21 947	13 781	8 166	48 694	50 625	-1 931
2018 Aug	26 322	38 290	-11 968	21 908	13 850	8 058	48 230	52 140	-3 910
2018 Sep	26 908	36 723	-9 815	22 043	13 887	8 156	48 951	50 610	-1 659
2018 Oct	26 415	38 133	-11 718	22 283	13 906	8 377	48 698	52 039	-3 341
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Aug	- 425	1 446	-1 871	- 39	69	- 108	- 464	1 515	-1 979
2018 Sep	586	-1 567	2 153	135	37	98	721	-1 530	2 251
2018 Oct	- 493	1 410	-1 903	240	19	221	- 253	1 429	-1 682
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Aug	-1.6%	3.9%	-0.2%	0.5%			-1.0%	3.0%	
2018 Sep	2.2%	-4.1%	0.6%	0.3%			1.5%	-2.9%	
2018 Oct	-1.8%	3.8%	1.1%	0.1%			-0.5%	2.8%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jan	79 951	113 211	-33 260	68 661	39 827	28 834	148 612	153 038	-4 426
2018 Apr	78 523	110 704	-32 181	66 307	40 545	25 762	144 830	151 249	-6 419
2018 Jul	79 747	110 754	-31 007	66 175	41 099	25 076	145 922	151 853	-5 931
2018 Oct	79 645	113 146	-33 501	66 234	41 643	24 591	145 879	154 789	-8 910
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Apr	-1 428	-2 507	1 079	-2 354	718	-3 072	-3 782	-1 789	-1 993
2018 Jul	1 224	50	1 174	- 132	554	- 686	1 092	604	488
2018 Oct	- 102	2 392	-2 494	59	544	- 485	- 43	2 936	-2 979
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Apr	-1.8%	-2.2%	-3.4%	1.8%			-2.5%	-1.2%	
2018 Jul	1.6%	0.0%	-0.2%	1.4%			0.8%	0.4%	
2018 Oct	-0.1%	2.2%	0.1%	1.3%			0.0%	1.9%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Oct	299 542	418 369	-118 827	247 785	150 382	97 403	547 342	568 853	-21 511
2016 Oct	299 548	425 642	-126 094	254 960	155 819	99 141	554 363	581 393	-27 030
2017 Oct	317 595	450 521	-132 926	267 935	158 161	109 774	585 618	608 680	-23 062
2018 Oct	317 866	447 815	-129 949	267 377	163 114	104 263	585 243	610 929	-25 686
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Oct	6	7 273	-7 267	7 175	5 437	1 738	7 021	12 540	-5 519
2017 Oct	18 047	24 879	-6 832	12 975	2 342	10 633	31 255	27 287	3 968
2018 Oct	271	-2 706	2 977	- 558	4 953	-5 511	- 375	2 249	-2 624
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Oct	0.0%	1.7%		2.9%	3.6%		1.3%	2.2%	
2017 Oct	6.0%	5.8%		5.1%	1.5%		5.6%	4.7%	
2018 Oct	0.1%	-0.6%		-0.2%	3.1%		-0.1%	0.4%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	140 818	224 971	-84 153	162 194	190 965	-28 771
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	152 267	246 818	-94 551	166 766	203 929	-37 163
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	37 301	62 141	-24 840	40 652	49 562	-8 910
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	37 727	61 230	-23 503	41 879	51 575	-9 696
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	39 235	62 156	-22 921	42 617	51 445	-8 828
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	38 004	61 291	-23 287	41 618	51 347	-9 729
2018 Q1	80 259	111 583	-31 324	38 271	61 282	-23 011	41 988	50 301	-8 313
Q2	78 467	111 247	-32 780	37 390	61 840	-24 450	41 077	49 407	-8 330
Q3	79 977	111 857	-31 880	37 701	60 161	-22 460	42 276	51 696	-9 420
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 203	38 216	-11 013	12 972	20 725	-7 753	14 231	17 491	-3 260
2018 Feb	26 380	35 388	-9 008	12 567	20 033	-7 466	13 813	15 355	-1 542
2018 Mar	26 676	37 979	-11 303	12 732	20 524	-7 792	13 944	17 455	-3 511
2018 Apr	25 467	37 337	-11 870	12 347	20 315	-7 968	13 120	17 022	-3 902
2018 May	25 777	36 995	-11 218	12 362	20 979	-8 617	13 415	16 016	-2 601
2018 Jun	27 223	36 915	-9 692	12 681	20 546	-7 865	14 542	16 369	-1 827
2018 Jul	26 747	36 844	-10 097	12 726	20 131	-7 405	14 021	16 713	-2 692
2018 Aug	26 322	38 290	-11 968	12 750	20 099	-7 349	13 572	18 191	-4 619
2018 Sep	26 908	36 723	-9 815	12 225	19 931	-7 706	14 683	16 792	-2 109
2018 Oct	26 415	38 133	-11 718	12 616	20 401	-7 785	13 799	17 732	-3 933
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 Aug	-425	1 446	-1 871	24	-32	56	-449	1 478	-1 927
2018 Sep	586	-1 567	2 153	-525	-168	-357	1 111	-1 399	2 510
2018 Oct	-493	1 410	-1 903	391	470	-79	-884	940	-1 824
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 Aug	-1.6%	3.9%	0.2%	-0.2%			-3.2%	8.8%	
2018 Sep	2.2%	-4.1%	-4.1%	-0.8%			8.2%	-7.7%	
2018 Oct	-1.8%	3.8%	3.2%	2.4%			-6.0%	5.6%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Jan	79 951	113 211	-33 260	38 443	61 448	-23 005	41 508	51 763	-10 255
2018 Apr	78 523	110 704	-32 181	37 646	60 872	-23 226	40 877	49 832	-8 955
2018 Jul	79 747	110 754	-31 007	37 769	61 656	-23 887	41 978	49 098	-7 120
2018 Oct	79 645	113 146	-33 501	37 591	60 431	-22 840	42 054	52 715	-10 661
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Apr	-1 428	-2 507	1 079	-797	-576	-221	-631	-1 931	1 300
2018 Jul	1 224	50	1 174	123	784	-661	1 101	-734	1 835
2018 Oct	-102	2 392	-2 494	-178	-1 225	1 047	76	3 617	-3 541
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Apr	-1.8%	-2.2%	-2.1%	-0.9%			-1.5%	-3.7%	
2018 Jul	1.6%	0.0%	0.3%	1.3%			2.7%	-1.5%	
2018 Oct	-0.1%	2.2%	-0.5%	-2.0%			0.2%	7.4%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Oct	299 542	418 369	-118 827	140 333	224 035	-83 702	159 151	194 363	-35 212
2016 Oct	299 548	425 642	-126 094	141 724	233 285	-91 561	157 840	192 370	-34 530
2017 Oct	317 595	450 521	-132 926	151 332	247 794	-96 462	166 262	202 718	-36 456
2018 Oct	317 866	447 815	-129 949	151 449	244 407	-92 958	166 417	203 408	-36 991
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Oct	6	7 273	-7 267	1 391	9 250	-7 859	-1 311	-1 993	682
2017 Oct	18 047	24 879	-6 832	9 608	14 509	-4 901	8 422	10 348	-1 926
2018 Oct	271	-2 706	2 977	117	-3 387	3 504	155	690	-535
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Oct	0.0%	1.7%	1.0%	4.1%			-0.8%	-1.0%	
2017 Oct	6.0%	5.8%	6.8%	6.2%			5.3%	5.4%	
2018 Oct	0.1%	-0.6%	0.1%	-1.4%			0.1%	0.3%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

² Total less EU (28)

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports
	ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEBB	OGSM	CTVW	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEX	OGSU	CTVZ
Annual															
2015	13 218	33 466	-20 248	7 164	7 709	- 545	5 420	8 957	-3 537	22 281	35 364	-13 083	405	1 111	- 706
2016	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	- 673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	- 749
2017	14 030	36 807	-22 777	7 093	7 638	- 545	7 296	9 485	-2 189	23 206	36 520	-13 314	497	1 424	- 927
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 359	9 256	-5 897	1 705	1 911	- 206	1 771	2 525	- 754	5 516	9 464	-3 948	108	323	- 215
Q2	3 462	9 127	-5 665	1 649	1 906	- 257	1 849	2 297	- 448	6 253	8 560	-2 307	123	355	- 232
Q3	3 626	9 164	-5 538	1 963	1 927	36	1 853	2 332	- 479	6 099	9 029	-2 930	136	387	- 251
Q4	3 583	9 260	-5 677	1 776	1 894	- 118	1 823	2 331	- 508	5 338	9 467	-4 129	130	359	- 229
2018 Q1	3 532	9 424	-5 892	1 831	1 903	- 72	1 801	2 241	- 440	5 112	9 666	-4 554	120	338	- 218
Q2	3 564	9 462	-5 898	1 890	1 939	- 49	1 858	2 346	- 488	5 243	8 858	-3 615	136	297	- 161
Q3	3 516	9 466	-5 950	1 633	1 989	- 356	1 877	2 464	- 587	6 052	8 911	-2 859	142	334	- 192
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 184	3 165	-1 981	616	635	- 19	598	754	- 156	1 826	3 237	-1 411	39	118	- 79
2018 Feb	1 169	3 072	-1 903	597	610	- 13	616	746	- 130	1 575	2 786	-1 211	37	124	- 87
2018 Mar	1 179	3 187	-2 008	618	658	- 40	587	741	- 154	1 711	3 643	-1 932	44	96	- 52
2018 Apr	1 184	3 065	-1 881	641	648	- 7	613	744	- 131	1 810	3 070	-1 260	42	88	- 46
2018 May	1 184	3 214	-2 030	635	639	- 4	602	777	- 175	1 726	3 077	-1 351	49	111	- 62
2018 Jun	1 196	3 183	-1 987	614	652	- 38	643	825	- 182	1 707	2 711	-1 004	45	98	- 53
2018 Jul	1 177	3 223	-2 046	634	674	- 40	645	807	- 162	2 163	2 970	- 807	56	116	- 60
2018 Aug	1 178	3 143	-1 965	518	681	- 163	604	838	- 234	2 107	3 197	-1 090	46	112	- 66
2018 Sep	1 161	3 100	-1 939	481	634	- 153	628	819	- 191	1 782	2 744	- 962	40	106	- 66
2018 Oct	1 214	3 211	-1 997	530	683	- 153	649	861	- 212	1 853	2 780	- 927	48	108	- 60
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	1	- 80	81	- 116	7	- 123	- 41	31	- 72	- 56	227	- 283	- 10	- 4	- 6
2018 Sep	- 17	- 43	26	- 37	- 47	10	24	- 19	43	- 325	- 453	128	- 6	- 6	0
2018 Oct	53	111	- 58	49	49	0	21	42	- 21	71	36	35	8	2	6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	0.1%	-2.5%		-18.3%	1.0%		-6.4%	3.8%		-2.6%	7.6%		-17.9%	-3.4%	
2018 Sep	-1.4%	-1.4%		-7.1%	-6.9%		4.0%	-2.3%		-15.4%	-14.2%		-13.0%	-5.4%	
2018 Oct	4.6%	3.6%		10.2%	7.7%		3.3%	5.1%		4.0%	1.3%		20.0%	1.9%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jan	3 583	9 376	-5 793	1 793	1 886	- 93	1 809	2 310	- 501	5 310	9 719	-4 409	126	365	- 239
2018 Apr	3 532	9 324	-5 792	1 856	1 916	- 60	1 816	2 231	- 415	5 096	9 499	-4 403	123	308	- 185
2018 Jul	3 557	9 620	-6 063	1 883	1 965	- 82	1 890	2 409	- 519	5 596	8 758	-3 162	150	325	- 175
2018 Oct	3 553	9 454	-5 901	1 529	1 998	- 469	1 881	2 518	- 637	5 742	8 721	-2 979	134	326	- 192
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	- 51	- 52	1	63	30	33	7	- 79	86	- 214	- 220	6	- 3	- 57	54
2018 Jul	25	296	- 271	27	49	- 22	74	178	- 104	500	- 741	1 241	27	17	10
2018 Oct	- 4	- 166	162	- 354	33	- 387	- 9	109	- 118	146	- 37	183	- 16	1	- 17
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-1.4%	-0.6%		3.5%	1.6%		0.4%	-3.4%		-4.0%	-2.3%		-2.4%	-15.6%	
2018 Jul	0.7%	3.2%		1.5%	2.6%		4.1%	8.0%		9.8%	-7.8%		22.0%	5.5%	
2018 Oct	-0.1%	-1.7%		-18.8%	1.7%		-0.5%	4.5%		2.6%	-0.4%		-10.7%	0.3%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Oct	13 217	33 494	-20 277	7 092	7 731	- 639	5 656	9 134	-3 478	21 464	35 615	-14 151	405	1 084	- 679
2016 Oct	13 415	35 038	-21 623	7 336	7 845	- 509	5 416	8 721	-3 305	21 589	33 670	-12 081	403	1 171	- 768
2017 Oct	13 829	36 938	-23 109	7 073	7 757	- 684	7 170	9 493	-2 323	23 436	36 368	-12 932	477	1 364	- 887
2018 Oct	14 225	37 774	-23 549	7 061	7 765	- 704	7 396	9 468	-2 072	21 744	36 697	-14 953	533	1 324	- 791
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	198	1 544	-1 346	244	114	130	- 240	- 413	173	125	-1 945	2 070	- 2	87	- 89
2017 Oct	414	1 900	-1 486	- 263	- 88	- 175	1 754	772	982	1 847	2 698	- 851	74	193	- 119
2018 Oct	396	836	- 440	- 12	8	- 20	226	- 25	251	-1 692	329	-2 021	56	- 40	96
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	1.5%	4.6%		3.4%	1.5%		-4.2%	-4.5%		0.6%	-5.5%		-0.5%	8.0%	
2017 Oct	3.1%	5.4%		-3.6%	-1.1%		32.4%	8.9%		8.6%	8.0%		18.4%	16.5%	
2018 Oct	2.9%	2.3%		-0.2%	0.1%		3.2%	-0.3%		-7.2%	0.9%		11.7%	-2.9%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ENDW	ENGQ	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGRN	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPIF	CTWE
Annual															
2015	56 380	53 258	3 122	29 040	45 482	-16 442	117 679	156 475	-38 796	44 735	69 723	-24 988	6 534	4 177	2 357
2016	53 709	54 105	-396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017	55 801	57 151	-1 350	29 575	48 986	-19 411	132 722	176 577	-43 855	45 388	71 641	-26 253	3 425	4 518	-1 093
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 890	14 213	-323	7 179	11 638	-4 459	32 585	44 674	-12 089	11 076	17 342	-6 266	764	357	407
Q2	14 317	14 524	-207	7 258	12 398	-5 140	32 202	43 959	-11 757	11 391	18 183	-6 792	1 102	1 496	-394
Q3	13 975	14 344	-369	7 438	12 663	-5 225	34 071	44 360	-10 289	11 777	18 085	-6 308	914	1 310	-396
Q4	13 619	14 070	-451	7 700	12 287	-4 587	33 864	43 584	-9 720	11 144	18 031	-6 887	645	1 355	-710
2018 Q1	13 977	13 764	213	7 611	12 378	-4 767	34 325	42 777	-8 452	11 560	17 929	-6 369	390	1 163	-773
Q2	13 532	13 413	119	7 583	12 588	-5 005	32 608	42 555	-9 947	11 244	17 618	-6 374	809	2 171	-1 362
Q3	13 259	13 602	-343	7 613	12 850	-5 237	33 843	42 683	-8 840	11 270	17 859	-6 589	772	1 699	-927
Monthly															
2018 Jan	4 904	4 772	132	2 449	4 157	-1 708	11 542	15 070	-3 528	3 834	6 153	-2 319	211	155	56
Feb	4 465	4 632	-167	2 539	3 826	-1 287	11 423	13 576	-2 153	3 869	5 826	-1 957	90	190	-100
Mar	4 608	4 360	248	2 623	4 395	-1 772	11 360	14 131	-2 771	3 857	5 950	-2 093	89	818	-729
Apr	4 297	4 387	-90	2 523	4 031	-1 508	10 571	13 955	-3 384	3 706	5 797	-2 091	80	1 552	-1 472
May	4 519	4 545	-26	2 444	4 256	-1 812	10 748	13 964	-3 216	3 725	5 887	-2 162	145	525	-380
Jun	4 716	4 481	235	2 616	4 301	-1 685	11 289	14 636	-3 347	3 813	5 934	-2 121	584	94	490
Jul	4 563	4 455	108	2 539	4 220	-1 681	10 946	14 170	-3 224	3 610	6 036	-2 426	414	173	241
Aug	4 384	4 742	-358	2 462	4 361	-1 899	11 073	14 540	-3 467	3 800	5 924	-2 124	150	752	-602
Sep	4 312	4 405	-93	2 612	4 269	-1 657	11 824	13 973	-2 149	3 860	5 899	-2 039	208	774	-566
Oct	4 740	4 692	48	2 516	4 491	-1 975	10 909	14 872	-3 963	3 852	6 154	-2 302	104	281	-177
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-179	287	-466	-77	141	-218	127	370	-243	190	-112	302	-264	579	-843
Sep	-72	-337	265	150	-92	242	751	-567	1 318	60	-25	85	58	22	36
Oct	428	287	141	-96	222	-318	-915	899	-1 814	-8	255	-263	-104	-493	389
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-3.9%	6.4%	-3.0%	3.3%			1.2%	2.6%		5.3%	-1.9%		-63.8%	334.7%	
Sep	-1.6%	-7.1%	6.1%	-2.1%			6.8%	-3.9%		1.6%	-0.4%		38.7%	2.9%	
Oct	9.9%	6.5%	-3.7%	5.2%			-7.7%	6.4%		-0.2%	4.3%		-50.0%	-63.7%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jan	14 106	14 082	24	7 620	12 470	-4 850	33 648	43 397	-9 749	11 443	18 262	-6 819	513	1 344	-831
Apr	13 370	13 379	-9	7 685	12 252	-4 567	33 354	41 662	-8 308	11 432	17 573	-6 141	259	2 560	-2 301
Jul	13 798	13 481	317	7 599	12 777	-5 178	32 983	42 770	-9 787	11 148	17 857	-6 709	1 143	792	351
Oct	13 436	13 839	-403	7 590	13 121	-5 531	33 806	43 385	-9 579	11 512	17 977	-6 465	462	1 807	-1 345
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-736	-703	-33	65	-218	283	-294	-1 735	1 441	-11	-689	678	-254	1 216	-1 470
Jul	428	102	326	-86	525	-611	-371	1 108	-1 479	-284	284	-568	884	-1 768	2 652
Oct	-362	358	-720	-9	344	-353	823	615	208	364	120	244	-681	1 015	-1 696
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-5.2%	-5.0%	0.9%	-1.7%			-0.9%	-4.0%		-0.1%	-3.8%		-49.5%	90.5%	
Jul	3.2%	0.8%	-1.1%	4.3%			-1.1%	2.7%		-2.5%	1.6%		341.3%	-69.1%	
Oct	-2.6%	2.7%	-0.1%	2.7%			2.5%	1.4%		3.3%	0.7%		-59.6%	128.2%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Oct	56 413	53 127	3 286	29 595	45 399	-15 804	118 051	156 064	-38 013	44 168	69 226	-25 058	3 699	7 214	-3 515
2016 Oct	53 152	53 775	-623	26 990	45 128	-18 138	120 967	165 856	-44 889	43 392	69 543	-26 151	6 605	4 854	1 751
2017 Oct	55 889	57 182	-1 293	29 016	48 755	-19 739	131 481	177 686	-46 205	44 803	71 467	-26 664	4 471	3 504	967
2018 Oct	54 710	54 781	-71	30 494	50 620	-20 126	133 791	171 214	-37 423	45 535	71 669	-26 134	2 377	6 503	-4 126
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	-3 261	648	-3 909	-2 605	-271	-2 334	2 916	9 792	-6 876	-776	317	-1 093	2 906	-2 360	5 266
2017 Oct	2 737	3 407	-670	2 026	3 627	-1 601	10 514	11 830	-1 316	1 411	1 924	-513	-2 134	-1 350	-784
2018 Oct	-1 179	-2 401	1 222	1 478	1 865	-387	2 310	-6 472	8 782	732	202	530	-2 094	2 999	-5 093
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	-5.8%	1.2%	-8.8%	-0.6%			2.5%	6.3%		-1.8%	0.5%		78.6%	-32.7%	
2017 Oct	5.1%	6.3%	7.5%	8.0%			8.7%	7.1%		3.3%	2.8%		-32.3%	-27.8%	
2018 Oct	-2.1%	-4.2%	5.1%	3.8%			1.8%	-3.6%		1.6%	0.3%		-46.8%	85.6%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
Annual															
2015	9 413	23 409	-13 996	2 695	5 379	-2 684	2 149	4 661	-2 512	15 317	8 333	6 984	342	743	-401
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	-471
2017	9 714	26 100	-16 386	2 734	5 382	-2 648	2 464	5 150	-2 686	14 180	8 026	6 154	409	903	-494
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 358	6 600	-4 242	666	1 344	-678	605	1 338	-733	3 181	1 968	1 213	86	201	-115
Q2	2 388	6 459	-4 071	639	1 354	-715	627	1 247	-620	3 675	1 880	1 795	103	216	-113
Q3	2 473	6 490	-4 017	757	1 350	-593	629	1 303	-674	3 861	2 047	1 814	107	268	-161
Q4	2 495	6 551	-4 056	672	1 334	-662	603	1 262	-659	3 463	2 131	1 332	113	218	-105
2018 Q1	2 514	6 630	-4 116	671	1 340	-669	636	1 194	-558	3 511	2 461	1 050	103	221	-118
Q2	2 536	6 700	-4 164	700	1 356	-656	636	1 259	-623	3 195	2 453	742	115	199	-84
Q3	2 516	6 654	-4 138	671	1 412	-741	642	1 264	-622	3 784	1 950	1 834	116	212	-96
Monthly															
2018 Jan	843	2 207	-1 364	225	447	-222	200	402	-202	1 267	798	469	36	70	-34
Feb	837	2 167	-1 330	217	440	-223	233	396	-163	1 076	749	327	28	88	-60
Mar	834	2 256	-1 422	229	453	-224	203	396	-193	1 168	914	254	39	63	-24
Apr	843	2 174	-1 331	233	453	-220	210	402	-192	1 083	717	366	35	59	-24
May	841	2 271	-1 430	229	443	-214	208	430	-222	909	1 106	-197	41	73	-32
Jun	852	2 255	-1 403	238	460	-222	218	427	-209	1 203	630	573	39	67	-28
Jul	843	2 268	-1 425	227	476	-249	227	431	-204	1 458	606	852	50	69	-19
Aug	848	2 233	-1 385	231	489	-258	197	426	-229	1 240	705	535	37	76	-39
Sep	825	2 153	-1 328	213	447	-234	218	407	-189	1 086	639	447	29	67	-38
Oct	876	2 217	-1 341	236	487	-251	217	412	-195	1 015	611	404	42	71	-29
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	5	-35	40	4	13	-9	-30	-5	-25	-218	99	-317	-13	7	-20
Sep	-23	-80	57	-18	-42	24	21	-19	40	-154	-66	-88	-8	-9	1
Oct	51	64	-13	23	40	-17	-1	5	-6	-71	-28	-43	13	4	9
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	0.6%	-1.5%	1.8%	2.7%			-13.2%	-1.2%	-15.0%	16.3%			-26.0%	10.1%	
Sep	-2.7%	-3.6%	-7.8%	-8.6%			10.7%	-4.5%	-12.4%	-9.4%			-21.6%	-11.8%	
Oct	6.2%	3.0%	10.8%	8.9%			-0.5%	1.2%	-6.5%	-4.4%			44.8%	6.0%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jan	2 517	6 591	-4 074	669	1 323	-654	590	1 261	-671	3 596	2 231	1 365	114	212	-98
Apr	2 514	6 597	-4 083	679	1 346	-667	646	1 194	-548	3 327	2 380	947	102	210	-108
Jul	2 536	6 794	-4 258	694	1 379	-685	653	1 288	-635	3 570	2 342	1 228	130	209	-79
Oct	2 549	6 603	-4 054	680	1 423	-743	632	1 245	-613	3 341	1 955	1 386	108	214	-106
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-3	6	-9	10	23	-13	56	-67	123	-269	149	-418	-12	-2	-10
Jul	22	197	-175	15	33	-18	7	94	-87	243	-38	281	28	-1	29
Oct	13	-191	204	-14	44	-58	-21	-43	22	-229	-387	158	-22	5	-27
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-0.1%	0.1%	1.5%	1.7%			9.5%	-5.3%	-7.5%	6.7%			-10.5%	-0.9%	
Jul	0.9%	3.0%	2.2%	2.5%			1.1%	7.9%	7.3%	-1.6%			27.5%	-0.5%	
Oct	0.5%	-2.8%	-2.0%	3.2%			-3.2%	-3.3%	-6.4%	-16.5%			-16.9%	2.4%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Oct	9 408	23 444	-14 036	2 659	5 424	-2 765	2 242	4 701	-2 459	15 380	8 295	7 085	347	735	-388
2016 Oct	9 376	24 411	-15 035	2 742	5 449	-2 707	1 996	4 710	-2 714	13 894	8 581	5 313	315	807	-492
2017 Oct	9 594	26 125	-16 531	2 729	5 459	-2 730	2 445	5 129	-2 684	14 286	8 271	6 015	384	881	-497
2018 Oct	10 116	26 585	-16 469	2 722	5 471	-2 749	2 521	4 988	-2 467	13 834	8 908	4 926	454	845	-391
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	-32	967	-999	83	25	58	-246	9	-255	-1 486	286	-1 772	-32	72	-104
2017 Oct	218	1 714	-1 496	-13	10	-23	449	419	30	392	-310	702	69	74	-5
2018 Oct	522	460	62	-7	12	-19	76	-141	217	-452	637	-1 089	70	-36	106
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	-0.3%	4.1%	3.1%	0.5%			-11.0%	0.2%	-9.7%	3.4%			-9.2%	9.8%	
2017 Oct	2.3%	7.0%	-0.5%	0.2%			22.5%	8.9%	2.8%	-3.6%			21.9%	9.2%	
2018 Oct	5.4%	1.8%	-0.3%	0.2%			3.1%	-2.7%	-3.2%	7.7%			18.2%	-4.1%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXK	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
Annual															
2015	27 696	39 552	-11 856	14 749	25 349	-10 600	48 556	91 075	-42 519	19 460	26 183	-6 723	173	377	-204
2016	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	-227
2017	29 564	42 803	-13 239	16 298	26 843	-10 545	55 348	101 379	-46 031	21 050	29 543	-8 493	506	689	-183
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 323	10 621	-3 298	4 055	6 589	-2 534	13 700	26 242	-12 542	5 274	7 155	-1 881	53	83	-30
Q2	7 636	10 885	-3 249	3 993	6 706	-2 713	13 374	24 808	-11 434	5 227	7 529	-2 302	65	146	-81
Q3	7 397	10 696	-3 299	4 054	6 896	-2 842	14 287	25 595	-11 308	5 358	7 384	-2 026	312	127	185
Q4	7 208	10 601	-3 393	4 196	6 652	-2 456	13 987	24 734	-10 747	5 191	7 475	-2 284	76	333	-257
2018 Q1	7 277	9 944	-2 667	4 046	6 756	-2 710	14 128	24 912	-10 784	5 345	7 647	-2 302	40	177	-137
Q2	6 809	10 035	-3 226	4 134	7 129	-2 995	13 858	24 833	-10 975	5 347	7 670	-2 323	60	206	-146
Q3	6 603	10 144	-3 541	4 170	6 990	-2 820	13 832	23 614	-9 782	5 272	7 710	-2 438	95	211	-116
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 540	3 462	-922	1 337	2 194	-857	4 674	8 563	-3 889	1 836	2 534	-698	14	48	-34
Feb	2 403	3 348	-945	1 335	2 182	-847	4 660	8 037	-3 377	1 766	2 524	-758	12	102	-90
Mar	2 334	3 134	-800	1 374	2 380	-1 006	4 794	8 312	-3 518	1 743	2 589	-846	14	27	-13
Apr	2 289	3 256	-967	1 379	2 323	-944	4 542	8 315	-3 773	1 719	2 511	-792	14	105	-91
May	2 268	3 325	-1 057	1 329	2 442	-1 113	4 757	8 242	-3 485	1 768	2 563	-795	12	84	-72
Jun	2 252	3 454	-1 202	1 426	2 364	-938	4 559	8 276	-3 717	1 860	2 596	-736	34	17	17
Jul	2 261	3 343	-1 082	1 371	2 350	-979	4 514	8 005	-3 491	1 754	2 547	-793	21	36	-15
Aug	2 216	3 518	-1 302	1 388	2 383	-995	4 784	7 607	-2 823	1 787	2 589	-802	22	73	-51
Sep	2 126	3 283	-1 157	1 411	2 257	-846	4 534	8 002	-3 468	1 731	2 574	-843	52	102	-50
Oct	2 288	3 389	-1 101	1 416	2 430	-1 014	4 720	8 162	-3 442	1 789	2 563	-774	17	59	-42
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-45	175	-220	17	33	-16	270	-398	668	33	42	-9	1	37	-36
Sep	-90	-235	145	23	-126	149	-250	395	-645	-56	-15	-41	30	29	1
Oct	162	106	56	5	173	-168	186	160	26	58	-11	69	-35	-43	8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-2.0%	5.2%	1.2%	1.4%			6.0%	-5.0%	1.9%	1.6%			4.8%	102.8%	
Sep	-4.1%	-6.7%	1.7%	-5.3%			-5.2%	5.2%	-3.1%	-0.6%			136.4%	39.7%	
Oct	7.6%	3.2%	0.4%	7.7%			4.1%	2.0%	3.4%	-0.4%			-67.3%	-42.2%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jan	7 357	10 424	-3 067	4 188	6 657	-2 469	14 031	24 880	-10 849	5 322	7 542	-2 220	59	327	-268
Apr	7 026	9 738	-2 712	4 088	6 885	-2 797	13 996	24 664	-10 668	5 228	7 624	-2 396	40	234	-194
Jul	6 781	10 122	-3 341	4 126	7 156	-3 030	13 830	24 523	-10 693	5 382	7 706	-2 324	67	137	-70
Oct	6 630	10 190	-3 560	4 215	7 070	-2 855	14 038	23 771	-9 733	5 307	7 726	-2 419	91	234	-143
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-331	-686	355	-100	228	-328	-35	-216	181	-94	82	-176	-19	-93	74
Jul	-245	384	-629	38	271	-233	-166	-141	-25	154	82	72	27	-97	124
Oct	-151	68	-219	89	-86	175	208	-752	960	-75	20	-95	24	97	-73
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-4.5%	-6.6%	2.4%	3.4%			-0.2%	-0.9%	1.8%	1.1%			-32.2%	-28.4%	
Jul	-3.5%	3.9%	0.9%	3.9%			-1.2%	-0.6%	2.9%	1.1%			67.5%	-41.5%	
Oct	-2.2%	0.7%	2.2%	-1.2%			1.5%	-3.1%	-1.4%	0.3%			35.8%	70.8%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Oct	27 806	39 634	-11 828	14 837	25 322	-10 485	47 839	90 403	-42 564	19 194	25 721	-6 527	168	413	-245
2016 Oct	27 987	39 556	-11 569	14 324	25 611	-11 287	50 948	96 249	-45 301	19 928	27 599	-7 671	176	372	-196
2017 Oct	29 623	42 763	-13 140	16 049	26 894	-10 845	54 779	102 440	-47 661	20 967	29 343	-8 376	489	473	16
2018 Oct	27 794	40 474	-12 680	16 617	27 768	-11 151	55 895	97 838	-41 943	21 239	30 598	-9 359	257	932	-675
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	181	-78	259	-513	289	-802	3 109	5 846	-2 737	734	1 878	-1 144	8	-41	49
2017 Oct	1 636	3 207	-1 571	1 725	1 283	442	3 831	6 191	-2 360	1 039	1 744	-705	313	101	212
2018 Oct	-1 829	-2 289	460	568	874	-306	1 116	-4 602	5 718	272	1 255	-983	-232	459	-691
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	0.7%	-0.2%	3.5%	1.1%			6.5%	6.5%	3.8%	7.3%			4.8%	-9.9%	
2017 Oct	5.8%	8.1%	12.0%	5.0%			7.5%	6.4%	5.2%	6.3%			177.8%	27.2%	
2018 Oct	-6.2%	-5.4%	3.5%	3.2%			2.0%	-4.5%	1.3%	4.3%			-47.4%	97.0%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
Annual															
2015	3 808	10 055	-6 247	4 469	2 330	2 139	3 274	4 297	-1 023	6 943	27 020	-20 077	63	368	-305
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	-4 200	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	-278
2017	4 316	10 707	-6 391	4 359	2 256	2 103	4 832	4 335	497	9 026	28 494	-19 468	88	521	-433
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 001	2 656	-1 655	1 039	567	472	1 166	1 187	-21	2 335	7 496	-5 161	22	122	-100
Q2	1 074	2 668	-1 594	1 010	552	458	1 222	1 050	172	2 578	6 680	-4 102	20	139	-119
Q3	1 153	2 674	-1 521	1 206	577	629	1 224	1 029	195	2 238	6 982	-4 744	29	119	-90
Q4	1 088	2 709	-1 621	1 104	560	544	1 220	1 069	151	1 875	7 336	-5 461	17	141	-124
2018 Q1	1 018	2 794	-1 776	1 160	563	597	1 165	1 047	118	1 601	7 205	-5 604	17	117	-100
Q2	1 028	2 762	-1 734	1 190	583	607	1 222	1 087	135	2 048	6 405	-4 357	21	98	-77
Q3	1 000	2 812	-1 812	962	577	385	1 235	1 200	35	2 268	6 961	-4 693	26	122	-96
Monthly															
2018 Jan	341	958	-617	391	188	203	398	352	46	559	2 439	-1 880	3	48	-45
2018 Feb	332	905	-573	380	170	210	383	350	33	499	2 037	-1 538	9	36	-27
2018 Mar	345	931	-586	389	205	184	384	345	39	543	2 729	-2 186	5	33	-28
2018 Apr	341	891	-550	408	195	213	403	342	61	727	2 353	-1 626	7	29	-22
2018 May	343	943	-600	406	196	210	394	347	47	817	1 971	-1 154	8	38	-30
2018 Jun	344	928	-584	376	192	184	425	398	27	504	2 081	-1 577	6	31	-25
2018 Jul	334	955	-621	407	198	209	418	376	42	705	2 364	-1 659	6	47	-41
2018 Aug	330	910	-580	287	192	95	407	412	-5	867	2 492	-1 625	9	36	-27
2018 Sep	336	947	-611	268	187	81	410	412	-2	696	2 105	-1 409	11	39	-28
2018 Oct	338	994	-656	294	196	98	432	449	-17	838	2 169	-1 331	6	37	-31
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-4	-45	41	-120	-6	-114	-11	36	-47	162	128	34	3	-11	14
2018 Sep	6	37	-31	-19	-5	-14	3	0	3	-171	-387	216	2	3	-1
2018 Oct	2	47	-45	26	9	17	22	37	-15	142	64	78	-5	-2	-3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-1.2%	-4.7%		-29.5%	-3.0%		-2.6%	9.6%		23.0%	5.4%		50.0%	-23.4%	
2018 Sep	1.8%	4.1%		-6.6%	-2.6%		0.7%	0.0%		-19.7%	-15.5%		22.2%	8.3%	
2018 Oct	0.6%	5.0%		9.7%	4.8%		5.4%	9.0%		20.4%	3.0%		-45.5%	-5.1%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Jan	1 066	2 785	-1 719	1 124	563	561	1 219	1 049	170	1 714	7 488	-5 774	12	153	-141
2018 Apr	1 018	2 727	-1 709	1 177	570	607	1 170	1 037	133	1 769	7 119	-5 350	21	98	-77
2018 Jul	1 021	2 826	-1 805	1 189	586	603	1 237	1 121	116	2 026	6 416	-4 390	20	116	-96
2018 Oct	1 004	2 851	-1 847	849	575	274	1 249	1 273	-24	2 401	6 766	-4 365	26	112	-86
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-48	-58	10	53	7	46	-49	-12	-37	55	-369	424	9	-55	64
2018 Jul	3	99	-96	12	16	-4	67	84	-17	257	-703	960	-1	18	-19
2018 Oct	-17	25	-42	-340	-11	-329	12	152	-140	375	350	25	6	-4	10
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-4.5%	-2.1%		4.7%	1.2%		-4.0%	-1.1%		3.2%	-4.9%		75.0%	-35.9%	
2018 Jul	0.3%	3.6%		1.0%	2.8%		5.7%	8.1%		14.5%	-9.9%		-4.8%	18.4%	
2018 Oct	-1.7%	0.9%		-28.6%	-1.9%		1.0%	13.6%		18.5%	5.5%		30.0%	-3.4%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Oct	3 813	10 047	-6 234	4 431	2 308	2 123	3 418	4 430	-1 012	6 058	27 306	-21 248	59	350	-291
2016 Oct	4 040	10 628	-6 588	4 595	2 395	2 200	3 420	4 013	-593	7 691	25 089	-17 398	87	363	-276
2017 Oct	4 234	10 812	-6 578	4 344	2 298	2 046	4 725	4 363	362	9 153	28 098	-18 945	93	484	-391
2018 Oct	4 109	11 189	-7 080	4 339	2 294	2 045	4 875	4 480	395	7 910	27 789	-19 879	79	479	-400
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	227	581	-354	164	87	77	2	-417	419	1 633	-2 217	3 850	28	13	15
2017 Oct	194	184	10	-251	-97	-154	1 305	350	955	1 462	3 009	-1 547	6	121	-115
2018 Oct	-125	377	-502	-5	-4	-1	150	117	33	-1 243	-309	-934	-14	-5	-9
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	6.0%	5.8%		3.7%	3.8%		0.1%	-9.4%		27.0%	-8.1%		47.5%	3.7%	
2017 Oct	4.8%	1.7%		-5.5%	-4.1%		38.2%	8.7%		19.0%	12.0%		6.9%	33.3%	
2018 Oct	-3.0%	3.5%		-0.1%	-0.2%		3.2%	2.7%		-13.6%	-1.1%		-15.1%	-1.0%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SENN	SEOY	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM	SGSB	SGTO	CTYN
Annual															
2015	28 609	13 714	14 895	14 300	20 141	-5 841	69 135	65 388	3 747	25 260	43 564	-18 304	6 360	3 801	2 559
2016	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017	26 237	14 348	11 889	13 277	22 143	-8 866	77 374	75 198	2 176	24 338	42 098	-17 760	2 919	3 829	-910
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 567	3 592	2 975	3 124	5 049	-1 925	18 885	18 432	453	5 802	10 187	-4 385	711	274	437
Q2	6 681	3 639	3 042	3 265	5 692	-2 427	18 828	19 151	-323	6 164	10 654	-4 490	1 037	1 350	-313
Q3	6 578	3 648	2 930	3 384	5 767	-2 383	19 784	18 765	1 019	6 419	10 701	-4 282	602	1 183	-581
Q4	6 411	3 469	2 942	3 504	5 635	-2 131	19 877	18 850	1 027	5 953	10 556	-4 603	569	1 022	-453
2018 Q1	6 700	3 820	2 880	3 565	5 622	-2 057	20 197	17 865	2 332	6 215	10 282	-4 067	350	986	-636
Q2	6 723	3 378	3 345	3 449	5 459	-2 010	18 750	17 722	1 028	5 897	9 948	-4 051	749	1 965	-1 216
Q3	6 656	3 458	3 198	3 443	5 860	-2 417	20 011	19 069	942	5 998	10 149	-4 151	677	1 488	-811
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 364	1 310	1 054	1 112	1 963	-851	6 868	6 507	361	1 998	3 619	-1 621	197	107	90
2018 Feb	2 062	1 284	778	1 204	1 644	-440	6 763	5 539	1 224	2 103	3 302	-1 199	78	88	-10
2018 Mar	2 274	1 226	1 048	1 249	2 015	-766	6 566	5 819	747	2 114	3 361	-1 247	75	791	-716
2018 Apr	2 008	1 131	877	1 144	1 708	-564	6 029	5 640	389	1 987	3 286	-1 299	66	1 447	-1 381
2018 May	2 251	1 220	1 031	1 115	1 814	-699	5 991	5 722	269	1 957	3 324	-1 367	133	441	-308
2018 Jun	2 464	1 027	1 437	1 190	1 937	-747	6 730	6 360	370	1 953	3 338	-1 385	550	77	473
2018 Jul	2 302	1 112	1 190	1 168	1 870	-702	6 432	6 165	267	1 856	3 489	-1 633	393	137	256
2018 Aug	2 168	1 224	944	1 074	1 978	-904	6 289	6 933	-644	2 013	3 335	-1 322	128	679	-551
2018 Sep	2 186	1 122	1 064	1 201	2 012	-811	7 290	5 971	1 319	2 129	3 325	-1 196	156	672	-516
2018 Oct	2 452	1 303	1 149	1 100	2 061	-961	6 189	6 710	-521	2 063	3 591	-1 528	87	222	-135
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-134	112	-246	-94	108	-202	-143	768	-911	157	-154	311	-265	542	-807
2018 Sep	18	-102	120	127	34	93	1 001	-962	1 963	116	-10	126	28	-7	35
2018 Oct	266	181	85	-101	49	-150	-1 101	739	-1 840	-66	266	-332	-69	-450	381
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 Aug	-5.8%	10.1%	-8.0%	-8.0%	5.8%	-2.2%	12.5%	8.5%	-4.4%	-67.4%	395.6%				
2018 Sep	0.8%	-8.3%	11.8%	1.7%	15.9%	-13.9%	5.8%	-0.3%	21.9%	-1.0%					
2018 Oct	12.2%	16.1%	-8.4%	2.4%	-15.1%	12.4%	-3.1%	8.0%	-44.2%	-67.0%					
3 months ended:															
2018 Jan	6 749	3 658	3 091	3 432	5 813	-2 381	19 617	18 517	1 100	6 121	10 720	-4 599	454	1 017	-563
2018 Apr	6 344	3 641	2 703	3 597	5 367	-1 770	19 358	16 998	2 360	6 204	9 949	-3 745	219	2 326	-2 107
2018 Jul	7 017	3 359	3 658	3 473	5 621	-2 148	19 153	18 247	906	5 766	10 151	-4 385	1 076	655	421
2018 Oct	6 806	3 649	3 157	3 375	6 051	-2 676	19 768	19 614	154	6 205	10 251	-4 046	371	1 573	-1 202
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-405	-17	-388	165	-446	611	-259	-1 519	1 260	83	-771	854	-235	1 309	-1 544
2018 Jul	673	-282	955	-124	254	-378	-205	1 249	-1 454	-438	202	-640	857	-1 671	2 528
2018 Oct	-211	290	-501	-98	430	-528	615	1 367	-752	439	100	339	-705	918	-1 623
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Apr	-6.0%	-0.5%	4.8%	-7.7%	-1.3%	-8.2%	1.4%	-7.2%	-51.8%	128.7%					
2018 Jul	10.6%	-7.7%	-3.4%	4.7%	-1.1%	7.3%	-7.1%	2.0%	391.3%	-71.8%					
2018 Oct	-3.0%	8.6%	-2.8%	7.6%	3.2%	7.5%	7.6%	1.0%	-65.5%	140.2%					
12 months ended:															
2015 Oct	28 514	13 501	15 013	14 778	20 085	-5 307	70 294	65 696	4 598	24 957	43 537	-18 580	3 531	6 792	-3 261
2016 Oct	25 145	14 219	10 926	12 664	19 512	-6 848	69 999	69 611	388	23 460	41 941	-18 481	6 428	4 482	1 946
2017 Oct	26 268	14 420	11 848	12 968	21 862	-8 894	76 705	75 226	1 479	23 838	42 124	-18 286	3 982	3 032	950
2018 Oct	26 916	14 307	12 609	13 877	22 852	-8 975	77 896	73 376	4 520	24 296	41 071	-16 775	2 120	5 571	-3 451
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	-3 369	718	-4 087	-2 114	-573	-1 541	-295	3 915	-4 210	-1 497	-1 596	99	2 897	-2 310	5 207
2017 Oct	1 123	201	922	304	2 350	-2 046	6 706	5 615	1 091	378	183	195	-2 446	-1 450	-996
2018 Oct	648	-113	761	909	990	-81	1 191	-1 850	3 041	458	-1 053	1 511	-1 862	2 539	-4 401
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Oct	-11.8%	5.3%	-14.3%	-2.9%	-0.4%	6.0%	-6.0%	-3.7%	82.0%	-34.0%					
2017 Oct	4.5%	1.4%	2.4%	12.0%	9.6%	8.1%	1.6%	0.4%	-38.1%	-32.4%					
2018 Oct	2.5%	-0.8%	7.0%	4.5%	1.6%	-2.5%	1.9%	-2.5%	-46.8%	83.7%					

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	94.6	97.3	93.8	92.6	94.3	96.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.2	105.6	103.6	105.0	105.0	105.4
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	106.5	104.9	103.2	104.6	105.0	104.8
Q2	105.7	105.1	103.7	105.1	104.8	105.1
Q3	105.2	105.6	104.6	105.3	105.0	105.6
Q4	107.3	106.6	102.8	105.2	105.2	106.2
2018 Q1	107.2	106.0	103.7	105.0	105.6	105.7
Q2	109.6	108.4	105.9	105.6	107.9	107.6
Q3	111.1	110.7	104.3	104.8	108.0	109.1
Monthly						
2018 Jan	108.3	106.0	102.8	104.8	105.8	105.7
2018 Feb	106.6	106.0	103.6	104.9	105.3	105.7
2018 Mar	106.7	105.9	104.7	105.3	105.8	105.7
2018 Apr	108.5	106.4	105.8	105.7	107.3	106.2
2018 May	110.7	109.6	106.2	105.8	108.6	108.6
2018 Jun	109.5	109.1	105.8	105.5	107.8	108.1
2018 Jul	110.0	110.6	104.9	105.0	107.7	109.1
2018 Aug	112.2	111.0	104.1	104.6	108.5	109.3
2018 Sep	111.2	110.6	103.9	104.8	107.9	109.0
2018 Oct	114.3	110.3	104.1	105.2	109.6	108.9
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2018 Aug	2.2	0.4	-0.8	-0.4	0.8	0.2
2018 Sep	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.6	-0.3
2018 Oct	3.1	-0.3	0.2	0.4	1.7	-0.1
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2018 Aug	2.0%	0.4%	-0.8%	-0.4%	0.7%	0.2%
2018 Sep	-0.9%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.2%	-0.6%	-0.3%
2018 Oct	2.8%	-0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	1.6%	-0.1%
3 months ended:						
2018 Jan	107.7	106.5	102.6	105.0	105.3	106.1
2018 Apr	107.3	106.1	104.7	105.3	106.1	105.9
2018 Jul	110.1	109.8	105.6	105.4	108.0	108.6
2018 Oct	112.6	110.6	104.0	104.9	108.7	109.1
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Apr	-0.4	-0.4	2.1	0.3	0.8	-0.3
2018 Jul	2.8	3.7	0.9	0.1	1.9	2.7
2018 Oct	2.5	0.9	-1.6	-0.6	0.6	0.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Apr	-0.4%	-0.4%	2.0%	0.3%	0.8%	-0.3%
2018 Jul	2.6%	3.5%	0.9%	0.1%	1.8%	2.6%
2018 Oct	2.3%	0.8%	-1.5%	-0.5%	0.6%	0.4%
12 months ended:						
2015 Oct	95.9	98.4	93.6	93.2	94.9	97.0
2016 Oct	97.9	98.6	98.3	97.8	98.1	98.4
2017 Oct	105.8	104.9	103.9	105.0	104.9	105.0
2018 Oct	109.4	108.3	104.3	105.2	107.0	107.4
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2016 Oct	2.0	0.2	4.7	4.6	3.2	1.4
2017 Oct	8.0	6.3	5.6	7.2	6.8	6.5
2018 Oct	3.6	3.3	0.4	0.2	2.1	2.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2016 Oct	2.1%	0.2%	5.0%	5.0%	3.4%	1.5%
2017 Oct	8.1%	6.4%	5.7%	7.3%	7.0%	6.7%
2018 Oct	3.4%	3.2%	0.4%	0.2%	2.0%	2.3%

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	91.9	97.3	94.5	97.9	98.7	96.6	106.8	107.8	94.6	95.7
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.0	105.8	109.8	105.3	101.8	108.4	129.5	123.6	105.8	108.6
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.4	104.4	110.1	104.1	101.9	106.3	136.0	122.8	106.5	111.8
Q2	106.5	106.4	109.3	104.5	101.4	108.5	120.8	117.6	101.6	108.7
Q3	108.9	106.7	110.1	106.5	102.4	109.9	121.9	122.2	107.4	106.7
Q4	106.2	105.6	109.5	105.9	101.4	109.0	141.8	131.2	107.7	107.8
2018 Q1	106.5	102.5	107.8	104.4	101.2	110.5	154.0	133.7	105.8	110.9
Q2	107.7	103.1	107.6	105.5	102.8	112.0	167.9	152.1	102.9	114.5
Q3	108.2	105.2	124.1	105.9	104.8	114.7	172.9	168.2	103.5	112.3
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.4	102.1	108.4	105.1	101.2	112.9	156.5	135.2	107.7	110.2
2018 Feb	106.6	102.8	109.6	105.4	102.4	108.3	153.0	138.3	102.7	109.7
2018 Mar	106.5	102.5	105.3	102.7	100.0	110.4	152.2	128.8	106.8	113.5
2018 Apr	108.0	103.0	105.9	106.2	103.3	110.9	159.8	140.0	95.2	119.3
2018 May	108.5	103.6	108.5	107.2	102.8	113.7	174.3	152.7	108.2	118.0
2018 Jun	106.7	102.7	108.5	103.2	102.3	111.3	170.1	165.1	104.4	106.2
2018 Jul	107.6	104.2	107.4	104.3	104.3	114.6	161.4	165.5	98.2	112.9
2018 Aug	108.3	106.1	134.2	106.0	106.6	115.3	175.0	165.2	104.4	114.3
2018 Sep	108.8	105.2	135.3	107.6	103.7	114.0	184.3	174.6	110.0	109.5
2018 Oct	105.6	104.2	133.0	107.2	104.9	112.9	192.0	174.3	104.2	113.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Aug	0.7	1.9	26.8	1.7	2.3	0.7	13.6	-0.3	6.2	1.4
2018 Sep	0.5	-0.9	1.1	1.6	-2.9	-1.3	9.3	9.4	5.6	-4.8
2018 Oct	-3.2	-1.0	-2.3	-0.4	1.2	-1.1	7.7	-0.3	-5.8	3.5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Aug	0.7%	1.8%	25.0%	1.6%	2.2%	0.6%	8.4%	-0.2%	6.3%	1.2%
2018 Sep	0.5%	-0.8%	0.8%	1.5%	-2.7%	-1.1%	5.3%	5.7%	5.4%	-4.2%
2018 Oct	-2.9%	-1.0%	-1.7%	-0.4%	1.2%	-1.0%	4.2%	-0.2%	-5.3%	3.2%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jan	106.4	104.1	109.4	105.3	101.1	110.9	148.9	134.1	107.9	108.7
2018 Apr	107.0	102.8	106.9	104.8	101.9	109.9	155.0	135.7	101.6	114.2
2018 Jul	107.6	103.5	108.1	104.9	103.1	113.2	168.6	161.1	103.6	112.4
2018 Oct	107.6	105.2	134.2	106.9	105.1	114.1	183.8	171.4	106.2	112.3
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Apr	0.6	-1.3	-2.5	-0.6	0.8	-1.0	6.1	1.6	-6.4	5.4
2018 Jul	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.1	1.2	3.3	13.6	25.4	2.0	-1.8
2018 Oct	0.0	1.7	26.0	2.0	1.9	0.9	15.2	10.3	2.6	-0.1
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Apr	0.6%	-1.2%	-2.3%	-0.5%	0.8%	-0.9%	4.1%	1.2%	-5.9%	5.0%
2018 Jul	0.5%	0.7%	1.1%	0.1%	1.2%	3.0%	8.8%	18.7%	2.0%	-1.6%
2018 Oct	0.0%	1.6%	24.1%	1.9%	1.9%	0.8%	9.0%	6.4%	2.5%	-0.1%
12 months ended:										
2015 Oct	92.4	97.6	96.5	98.1	98.7	97.6	117.1	116.4	95.4	98.4
2016 Oct	97.8	98.9	97.6	99.5	99.5	98.3	95.2	96.1	98.2	97.1
2017 Oct	107.0	105.5	109.5	104.4	101.8	107.7	126.6	120.0	105.6	108.5
2018 Oct	107.2	103.9	114.7	105.5	102.8	112.0	164.1	150.6	104.8	111.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Oct	5.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.6	-21.9	-20.3	2.7	-1.3
2017 Oct	9.3	6.6	11.9	4.9	2.3	9.4	31.4	23.9	7.4	11.4
2018 Oct	0.1	-1.6	5.2	1.1	1.0	4.3	37.5	30.6	-0.7	3.4
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Oct	5.8%	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	0.8%	0.6%	-18.7%	-17.5%	2.9%	-1.4%
2017 Oct	9.5%	6.7%	12.2%	4.9%	2.3%	9.6%	32.9%	24.9%	7.6%	11.7%
2018 Oct	0.1%	-1.5%	4.7%	1.0%	1.0%	4.0%	29.6%	25.5%	-0.7%	3.1%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	93.5	96.9	95.3	94.4	93.5	97.0	93.5	94.9	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.6	103.6	102.4	104.0	103.4	103.5	100.6
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.1	104.0	104.5	106.9	103.9	101.4	103.0	103.2	103.4	106.5
Q2	105.1	105.1	104.8	106.4	103.7	102.6	104.6	103.6	103.0	103.1
Q3	102.6	105.5	106.2	106.4	102.9	102.6	104.7	103.8	102.3	97.8
Q4	105.3	106.0	108.2	106.6	104.0	103.2	103.7	103.2	106.2	98.9
2018 Q1	104.6	105.6	107.5	106.7	102.8	102.3	103.9	101.5	98.2	95.2
Q2	105.9	106.9	107.0	107.6	104.7	104.2	105.3	102.4	104.1	95.2
Q3	104.4	107.5	107.6	107.9	105.6	105.6	106.1	103.5	96.5	94.6
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.8	105.5	110.8	107.6	103.3	102.1	104.0	101.3	99.5	87.1
2018 Feb	105.1	105.6	106.0	107.1	102.4	101.8	102.9	101.5	98.9	102.1
2018 Mar	103.0	105.8	105.8	105.4	102.8	103.0	104.9	101.8	94.4	95.1
2018 Apr	106.7	106.4	109.6	107.0	102.7	102.7	103.4	101.8	90.0	93.5
2018 May	105.4	107.5	108.0	108.0	106.2	105.6	105.6	103.2	95.9	97.9
2018 Jun	105.7	106.7	103.5	107.7	105.1	104.2	106.7	102.3	108.0	108.5
2018 Jul	104.4	107.0	107.2	108.1	105.1	106.0	106.5	103.0	101.0	90.8
2018 Aug	104.3	108.5	108.9	108.8	106.1	105.2	106.3	104.3	91.3	96.3
2018 Sep	104.4	106.9	106.8	106.6	105.6	105.5	105.4	103.3	91.3	93.9
2018 Oct	106.0	108.1	110.5	106.6	108.4	104.5	108.3	103.5	101.9	97.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Aug	-0.1	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.0	-0.8	-0.2	1.3	-9.7	5.5
2018 Sep	0.1	-1.6	-2.1	-2.2	-0.5	0.3	-0.9	-1.0	0.0	-2.4
2018 Oct	1.6	1.2	3.7	0.0	2.8	-1.0	2.9	0.2	10.6	3.6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Aug	-0.1%	1.4%	1.6%	0.6%	1.0%	-0.8%	-0.2%	1.3%	-9.6%	6.1%
2018 Sep	0.1%	-1.5%	-1.9%	-2.0%	-0.5%	0.3%	-0.8%	-1.0%	0.0%	-2.5%
2018 Oct	1.5%	1.1%	3.5%	0.0%	2.7%	-0.9%	2.8%	0.2%	11.6%	3.8%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jan	105.6	105.7	109.1	106.8	103.6	102.8	103.3	102.6	104.9	94.4
2018 Apr	104.9	105.9	107.1	106.5	102.6	102.5	103.7	101.7	94.4	96.9
2018 Jul	105.2	107.1	106.2	107.9	105.5	105.3	106.3	102.8	101.6	99.1
2018 Oct	104.9	107.8	108.7	107.3	106.7	105.1	106.7	103.7	94.8	95.9
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Apr	-0.7	0.2	-2.0	-0.3	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	-0.9	-10.5	2.5
2018 Jul	0.2	1.1	-0.9	1.4	2.8	2.8	2.5	1.1	7.2	2.2
2018 Oct	-0.3	0.8	2.5	-0.6	1.2	-0.2	0.4	0.9	-6.8	-3.2
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Apr	-0.7%	0.2%	-1.8%	-0.3%	-0.9%	-0.3%	0.4%	-0.9%	-10.0%	2.6%
2018 Jul	0.2%	1.1%	-0.8%	1.3%	2.8%	2.7%	2.4%	1.1%	7.6%	2.2%
2018 Oct	-0.3%	0.7%	2.4%	-0.6%	1.2%	-0.2%	0.4%	0.8%	-6.7%	-3.2%
12 months ended:										
2015 Oct	94.0	97.8	96.3	95.5	93.8	97.3	93.9	95.0	93.7	104.7
2016 Oct	98.4	98.7	98.5	97.8	98.3	99.4	98.2	98.8	96.3	96.7
2017 Oct	104.0	104.8	105.1	106.3	103.7	102.1	104.2	103.4	101.1	101.1
2018 Oct	105.2	106.6	107.8	107.1	104.6	103.9	105.0	102.7	99.0	96.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Oct	4.4	0.9	2.1	2.3	4.4	2.1	4.3	3.8	2.6	-8.0
2017 Oct	5.6	6.1	6.6	8.5	5.4	2.7	6.0	4.6	4.8	4.4
2018 Oct	1.2	1.8	2.7	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.8	-0.6	-2.1	-4.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Oct	4.7%	0.9%	2.2%	2.4%	4.7%	2.2%	4.6%	4.0%	2.8%	-7.7%
2017 Oct	5.7%	6.2%	6.7%	8.7%	5.5%	2.7%	6.1%	4.6%	5.0%	4.5%
2018 Oct	1.1%	1.7%	2.6%	0.8%	0.9%	1.8%	0.7%	-0.6%	-2.1%	-4.4%

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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	91.4	98.0	96.0	97.4	98.0	96.7	107.7	106.7	94.4	96.2
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.7	104.6	104.5	105.3	103.1	108.6	130.0	124.5	106.4	112.3
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.1	102.6	103.6	103.5	104.3	105.0	135.6	125.2	105.8	115.9
Q2	107.0	105.3	103.0	104.1	102.4	108.0	120.2	113.3	103.9	113.9
Q3	110.1	105.7	105.8	107.5	103.5	110.5	123.3	125.2	108.4	108.6
Q4	107.4	104.8	105.2	106.2	102.1	111.0	142.8	133.1	107.1	111.9
2018 Q1	107.4	103.4	104.3	104.6	102.7	112.3	152.9	135.2	106.8	115.4
Q2	109.0	103.8	104.7	105.4	106.8	114.4	170.6	132.2	103.5	114.1
Q3	108.3	105.9	107.9	106.2	108.6	119.4	171.7	157.2	103.4	112.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.9	102.8	104.0	104.3	105.0	112.7	157.9	131.2	105.5	114.3
2018 Feb	108.3	104.0	105.1	106.1	103.4	110.3	149.7	138.7	103.6	114.8
2018 Mar	107.9	103.4	103.9	103.5	99.5	113.9	150.4	135.9	110.3	117.4
2018 Apr	109.7	104.2	102.5	105.7	108.6	112.2	166.0	124.5	94.3	116.9
2018 May	109.7	103.6	105.7	106.8	107.2	116.3	180.4	126.9	109.8	117.8
2018 Jun	107.5	103.6	105.9	103.7	104.6	114.5	167.4	150.2	105.1	107.5
2018 Jul	108.1	104.6	106.6	104.2	107.9	119.7	156.9	156.3	100.0	114.5
2018 Aug	106.7	106.5	109.1	106.3	113.2	119.2	173.3	149.6	105.4	113.2
2018 Sep	110.0	106.5	108.0	108.1	105.1	119.2	189.8	166.4	106.9	110.4
2018 Oct	104.7	105.5	107.6	108.0	109.2	120.1	200.8	166.1	104.8	114.1
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Aug	-1.4	1.9	2.5	2.1	5.3	-0.5	16.4	-6.7	5.4	-1.3
2018 Sep	3.3	0.0	-1.1	1.8	-8.1	0.0	16.5	16.8	1.5	-2.8
2018 Oct	-5.3	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	4.1	0.9	11.0	-0.3	-2.1	3.7
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Aug	-1.3%	1.8%	2.3%	2.0%	4.9%	-0.4%	10.5%	-4.3%	5.4%	-1.1%
2018 Sep	3.1%	0.0%	-1.0%	1.7%	-7.2%	0.0%	9.5%	11.2%	1.4%	-2.5%
2018 Oct	-4.8%	-0.9%	-0.4%	-0.1%	3.9%	0.8%	5.8%	-0.2%	-2.0%	3.4%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jan	107.1	103.8	104.5	105.2	102.7	111.7	148.9	134.0	106.2	113.4
2018 Apr	108.6	103.9	103.8	105.1	103.8	112.1	155.4	133.0	102.7	116.4
2018 Jul	108.4	103.9	106.1	104.9	106.6	116.8	168.2	144.5	105.0	113.3
2018 Oct	107.1	106.2	108.2	107.5	109.2	119.5	188.0	160.7	105.7	112.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Apr	1.5	0.1	-0.7	-0.1	1.1	0.5	6.4	-0.9	-3.4	3.0
2018 Jul	-0.2	0.1	2.2	-0.2	2.7	4.7	12.9	11.4	2.2	-3.1
2018 Oct	-1.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	19.7	16.2	0.7	-0.7
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Apr	1.4%	0.1%	-0.6%	-0.1%	1.1%	0.4%	4.3%	-0.7%	-3.2%	2.6%
2018 Jul	-0.2%	0.1%	2.2%	-0.2%	2.6%	4.2%	8.3%	8.6%	2.2%	-2.7%
2018 Oct	-1.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	11.7%	11.2%	0.7%	-0.6%
12 months ended:										
2015 Oct	92.1	98.1	98.1	97.8	98.1	97.5	117.7	114.6	94.6	98.2
2016 Oct	97.7	99.2	98.8	99.3	99.4	98.6	95.7	96.8	99.8	96.9
2017 Oct	107.4	104.3	103.9	104.6	103.2	107.5	127.3	120.2	106.0	112.1
2018 Oct	107.8	104.4	105.7	105.7	105.6	115.0	165.1	143.0	104.9	113.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Oct	5.6	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	-22.0	-17.7	5.2	-1.3
2017 Oct	9.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	3.8	8.9	31.6	23.4	6.2	15.2
2018 Oct	0.4	0.1	1.7	1.1	2.4	7.5	37.8	22.8	-1.1	1.8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Oct	6.1%	1.1%	0.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.1%	-18.7%	-15.5%	5.5%	-1.4%
2017 Oct	10.0%	5.2%	5.2%	5.4%	3.8%	9.0%	33.0%	24.2%	6.2%	15.7%
2018 Oct	0.4%	0.1%	1.7%	1.0%	2.4%	7.0%	29.7%	19.0%	-1.0%	1.6%

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16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016
Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	91.8	96.2	95.7	95.3	94.2	99.4	92.9	95.8	90.8	98.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.4	105.2	106.9	108.3	104.5	102.0	105.1	104.7	101.2	106.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.3	103.7	104.5	107.1	104.5	99.6	103.4	104.0	84.9	109.7
Q2	106.1	104.8	105.8	107.0	103.2	101.9	104.3	104.9	89.2	104.1
Q3	106.5	106.1	107.8	108.8	104.9	102.6	105.9	105.3	96.5	98.4
Q4	107.6	106.3	109.3	110.4	105.5	104.2	106.7	104.6	142.1	110.5
2018 Q1	107.7	106.3	109.1	110.7	106.2	104.5	106.5	104.0	80.0	106.2
Q2	109.9	107.6	109.2	111.6	105.8	106.3	107.9	104.4	96.7	115.5
Q3	110.8	108.6	109.7	111.8	105.9	107.0	108.3	105.1	68.4	106.2
Monthly										
2018 Jan	109.5	106.1	109.1	112.0	107.2	103.9	105.4	103.8	64.3	95.8
2018 Feb	108.3	107.0	109.1	111.4	106.1	104.3	107.0	104.4	91.7	103.9
2018 Mar	105.1	105.7	109.1	108.9	105.2	105.4	107.1	103.8	85.7	133.4
2018 Apr	109.5	108.1	108.4	112.7	106.1	105.5	107.6	104.3	57.1	115.2
2018 May	109.8	107.9	109.8	110.4	105.8	107.9	108.1	105.3	83.3	116.7
2018 Jun	110.5	106.9	109.4	111.8	105.4	105.5	108.0	103.6	117.7	111.8
2018 Jul	110.5	107.8	110.3	111.6	105.5	108.1	108.8	104.9	76.2	97.2
2018 Aug	110.7	109.5	108.9	111.5	105.4	105.7	108.0	105.7	50.0	108.2
2018 Sep	111.4	108.4	109.9	112.4	106.9	107.0	108.1	104.8	73.1	107.9
2018 Oct	109.9	108.5	109.9	111.0	106.8	105.7	108.4	103.7	117.6	111.9
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Aug	0.2	1.7	-1.4	-0.1	-0.1	-2.4	-0.8	0.8	-26.2	11.0
2018 Sep	0.7	-1.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.1	-0.9	23.1	-0.3
2018 Oct	-1.5	0.1	0.0	-1.4	-0.1	-1.3	0.3	-1.1	44.5	4.0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Aug	0.2%	1.6%	-1.3%	-0.1%	-0.1%	-2.2%	-0.7%	0.8%	-34.4%	11.3%
2018 Sep	0.6%	-1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	1.4%	1.2%	0.1%	-0.9%	46.2%	-0.3%
2018 Oct	-1.3%	0.1%	0.0%	-1.2%	-0.1%	-1.2%	0.3%	-1.0%	60.9%	3.7%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jan	108.7	106.1	109.4	111.0	106.2	104.4	105.8	104.5	131.0	106.1
2018 Apr	107.6	106.9	108.9	111.0	105.8	105.1	107.2	104.2	78.2	117.5
2018 Jul	110.3	107.5	109.8	111.3	105.6	107.2	108.3	104.6	92.4	108.6
2018 Oct	110.7	108.8	109.6	111.6	106.4	106.1	108.2	104.7	80.2	109.3
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Apr	-1.1	0.9	-0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.6	1.4	-0.3	-52.8	11.4
2018 Jul	2.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	-0.2	2.1	1.1	0.4	14.2	-8.9
2018 Oct	0.4	1.3	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	-12.2	0.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Apr	-1.0%	0.8%	-0.5%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.6%	1.3%	-0.3%	-40.3%	10.7%
2018 Jul	2.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	-0.2%	2.0%	1.0%	0.4%	18.2%	-7.6%
2018 Oct	0.4%	1.2%	-0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	-1.0%	-0.1%	0.1%	-13.2%	0.7%
12 months ended:										
2015 Oct	93.0	97.2	97.4	96.6	95.1	100.0	93.4	96.2	88.9	106.3
2016 Oct	97.8	98.6	98.3	98.0	98.6	100.0	98.3	98.9	91.3	100.2
2017 Oct	105.7	104.9	105.8	107.4	104.1	101.1	104.6	104.3	95.0	103.8
2018 Oct	109.3	107.3	109.4	111.2	106.0	105.7	107.4	104.5	95.4	110.4
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Oct	4.8	1.4	0.9	1.4	3.5	0.0	4.9	2.6	2.5	-6.1
2017 Oct	7.8	6.3	7.5	9.4	5.5	1.1	6.3	5.4	3.7	3.5
2018 Oct	3.7	2.5	3.6	3.8	1.9	4.6	2.8	0.2	0.4	6.6
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Oct	5.2%	1.5%	1.0%	1.4%	3.7%	0.0%	5.3%	2.8%	2.8%	-5.8%
2017 Oct	8.0%	6.4%	7.6%	9.6%	5.6%	1.1%	6.4%	5.5%	4.0%	3.5%
2018 Oct	3.5%	2.4%	3.4%	3.6%	1.8%	4.6%	2.7%	0.2%	0.4%	6.4%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	93.1	95.8	93.6	99.0	99.1	96.4	105.1	108.1	95.2	94.6
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.6	108.6	113.1	105.1	101.1	108.1	128.8	123.3	103.4	102.3
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	107.3	108.9	114.2	105.6	100.6	107.7	136.4	122.1	109.1	104.9
Q2	105.3	109.0	113.3	105.6	100.9	109.0	121.6	118.8	90.0	100.7
Q3	106.5	109.3	112.8	104.0	101.8	109.3	119.6	121.4	103.4	102.6
Q4	103.3	107.3	112.2	105.2	101.1	106.6	140.1	130.6	111.8	101.4
2018 Q1	104.4	100.2	109.7	103.7	100.4	108.5	156.3	133.2	100.0	102.6
Q2	104.7	101.4	109.3	105.8	100.7	109.2	163.7	159.7	100.0	115.3
Q3	108.1	103.5	135.4	105.4	102.9	109.7	174.8	171.3	103.8	111.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	107.6	100.6	111.0	106.9	99.2	113.0	153.5	136.5	133.3	104.2
2018 Feb	102.4	99.7	112.1	103.5	101.8	106.0	159.9	138.1	100.0	97.2
2018 Mar	103.2	100.2	106.2	101.0	100.3	106.4	156.0	126.5	80.0	106.0
2018 Apr	103.5	100.1	107.8	107.2	100.5	109.3	150.6	144.8	100.0	124.2
2018 May	105.8	103.5	110.1	108.1	100.5	110.7	167.4	167.1	100.0	118.4
2018 Jun	104.7	100.7	110.1	102.1	101.2	107.8	176.6	169.6	100.0	103.2
2018 Jul	106.3	103.3	107.9	104.6	102.4	108.8	170.5	167.9	83.3	110.6
2018 Aug	112.4	104.9	154.3	105.2	103.5	111.1	177.4	169.7	100.0	116.7
2018 Sep	105.7	102.3	157.1	106.4	102.9	109.0	175.9	177.0	118.2	107.7
2018 Oct	108.0	101.1	153.4	105.1	102.8	106.2	181.3	176.6	100.0	110.8
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Aug	6.1	1.6	46.4	0.6	1.1	2.3	6.9	1.8	16.7	6.1
2018 Sep	-6.7	-2.6	2.8	1.2	-0.6	-2.1	-1.5	7.3	18.2	-9.0
2018 Oct	2.3	-1.2	-3.7	-1.3	-0.1	-2.8	5.4	-0.4	-18.2	3.1
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Aug	5.7%	1.5%	43.0%	0.6%	1.1%	2.1%	4.0%	1.1%	20.0%	5.5%
2018 Sep	-6.0%	-2.5%	1.8%	1.1%	-0.6%	-1.9%	-0.8%	4.3%	18.2%	-7.7%
2018 Oct	2.2%	-1.2%	-2.4%	-1.2%	-0.1%	-2.6%	3.1%	-0.2%	-15.4%	2.9%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jan	104.7	104.7	112.5	105.7	100.3	109.8	149.5	134.2	122.2	103.0
2018 Apr	103.0	100.0	108.7	103.9	100.9	107.2	155.5	136.5	93.3	109.1
2018 Jul	105.6	102.5	109.4	104.9	101.4	109.1	171.5	168.2	94.4	110.7
2018 Oct	108.7	102.8	154.9	105.6	103.1	108.8	178.2	174.4	106.1	111.7
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Apr	-1.7	-4.7	-3.8	-1.8	0.6	-2.6	6.0	2.2	-28.9	6.2
2018 Jul	2.6	2.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.9	16.0	31.7	1.1	1.6
2018 Oct	3.1	0.3	45.6	0.6	1.7	-0.3	6.7	6.2	11.6	1.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Apr	-1.6%	-4.5%	-3.4%	-1.7%	0.6%	-2.3%	4.0%	1.7%	-23.6%	6.0%
2018 Jul	2.5%	2.5%	0.6%	1.0%	0.5%	1.7%	10.3%	23.3%	1.2%	1.5%
2018 Oct	2.9%	0.3%	41.7%	0.6%	1.7%	-0.3%	3.9%	3.7%	12.3%	0.9%
12 months ended:										
2015 Oct	93.2	96.3	95.7	98.9	99.0	97.9	117.3	117.1	101.9	98.9
2016 Oct	98.0	98.1	96.9	100.2	99.7	97.9	94.0	95.9	96.4	98.8
2017 Oct	106.4	108.3	113.0	104.0	101.1	107.9	126.0	119.9	104.0	102.0
2018 Oct	105.5	102.5	121.4	105.0	101.4	108.7	163.7	153.3	104.0	108.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Oct	4.8	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.1	-23.2	-21.2	-5.5	-0.1
2017 Oct	8.3	10.2	16.1	3.9	1.4	10.0	32.0	24.0	7.7	3.2
2018 Oct	-0.9	-5.8	8.3	1.0	0.3	0.8	37.7	33.4	0.0	6.7
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Oct	5.2%	1.9%	1.3%	1.3%	0.7%	0.1%	-19.8%	-18.1%	-5.4%	-0.1%
2017 Oct	8.5%	10.4%	16.6%	3.8%	1.4%	10.2%	34.0%	25.1%	7.9%	3.2%
2018 Oct	-0.8%	-5.3%	7.4%	0.9%	0.3%	0.8%	29.9%	27.8%	0.0%	6.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	95.4	99.0	94.8	93.1	93.0	93.6	94.0	94.3	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.9	104.4	103.0	103.0	103.1	102.6	103.9	99.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.7	105.1	104.6	106.6	103.4	104.1	102.6	102.6	104.8	105.5
Q2	104.0	105.8	103.5	105.7	104.1	103.5	104.8	102.6	103.9	103.0
Q3	98.1	103.6	104.3	103.5	101.4	102.4	103.7	102.8	105.3	97.7
Q4	102.8	105.3	106.9	102.2	103.0	101.9	101.1	102.2	101.4	95.1
2018 Q1	101.3	103.9	105.6	101.8	100.5	99.2	101.7	99.7	100.3	93.2
Q2	101.9	104.6	104.3	102.3	103.9	101.2	102.9	100.9	104.7	93.1
Q3	98.0	104.3	105.1	103.1	105.4	103.8	104.1	102.3	100.4	93.0
Monthly										
2018 Jan	101.7	103.7	113.0	102.7	100.7	99.5	102.7	99.6	102.0	83.2
2018 Feb	101.3	102.0	102.4	101.5	99.8	98.2	99.4	99.3	100.0	100.0
2018 Mar	100.9	106.0	102.2	101.2	101.0	99.7	103.2	100.2	96.0	93.8
2018 Apr	103.4	101.3	111.1	99.1	100.3	98.6	99.8	99.9	97.0	91.9
2018 May	101.1	106.2	105.9	104.8	106.4	102.3	103.3	101.6	97.0	94.3
2018 Jun	101.3	106.2	96.4	102.8	104.9	102.5	105.5	101.2	107.4	107.8
2018 Jul	98.5	104.9	103.7	103.7	104.8	103.2	104.4	101.5	102.3	89.1
2018 Aug	97.8	105.6	108.7	105.5	106.7	104.6	104.8	103.2	98.5	95.0
2018 Sep	97.6	102.4	103.2	100.2	104.8	103.5	103.2	102.2	97.4	91.8
2018 Oct	102.4	107.1	111.2	101.3	109.6	103.0	108.1	103.3	98.9	93.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 Aug	-0.7	0.7	5.0	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.4	1.7	-3.8	5.9
2018 Sep	-0.2	-3.2	-5.5	-5.3	-1.9	-1.1	-1.6	-1.0	-1.1	-3.2
2018 Oct	4.8	4.7	8.0	1.1	4.8	-0.5	4.9	1.1	1.5	1.9
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 Aug	-0.7%	0.7%	4.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.4%	0.4%	1.7%	-3.7%	6.6%
2018 Sep	-0.2%	-3.0%	-5.1%	-5.0%	-1.8%	-1.1%	-1.5%	-1.0%	-1.1%	-3.4%
2018 Oct	4.9%	4.6%	7.8%	1.1%	4.6%	-0.5%	4.7%	1.1%	1.5%	2.1%
3 months ended:										
2018 Jan	102.2	104.6	108.8	102.0	101.8	100.6	101.2	101.4	99.1	90.0
2018 Apr	101.9	103.1	105.2	100.6	100.4	98.8	100.8	99.8	97.7	95.2
2018 Jul	100.3	105.8	102.0	103.8	105.4	102.7	104.4	101.4	102.2	97.1
2018 Oct	99.3	105.0	107.7	102.3	107.0	103.7	105.4	102.9	98.3	93.5
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Apr	-0.4	-1.5	-3.6	-1.4	-1.4	-1.8	-0.4	-1.6	-1.4	5.2
2018 Jul	-1.6	2.7	-3.2	3.2	5.0	3.8	3.6	1.6	4.6	1.8
2018 Oct	-1.0	-0.7	5.7	-1.4	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	-4.0	-3.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Apr	-0.4%	-1.4%	-3.3%	-1.4%	-1.4%	-1.8%	-0.4%	-1.5%	-1.4%	5.8%
2018 Jul	-1.5%	2.6%	-3.1%	3.1%	5.0%	3.9%	3.6%	1.6%	4.7%	1.9%
2018 Oct	-1.0%	-0.7%	5.6%	-1.4%	1.6%	1.0%	0.9%	1.4%	-3.9%	-3.7%
12 months ended:										
2015 Oct	95.3	99.7	95.5	94.1	92.9	93.5	94.4	94.2	94.4	103.6
2016 Oct	99.2	99.1	98.6	97.6	98.1	98.4	98.2	98.8	96.5	97.1
2017 Oct	102.1	104.7	104.2	104.9	103.4	103.5	103.9	102.7	103.2	100.3
2018 Oct	100.9	104.6	105.9	102.2	103.6	101.5	102.9	101.4	99.3	94.0
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Oct	3.9	-0.6	3.2	3.5	5.2	4.9	3.8	4.5	2.1	-6.5
2017 Oct	3.0	5.6	5.6	7.3	5.2	5.1	5.7	4.0	6.7	3.2
2018 Oct	-1.2	-0.1	1.7	-2.7	0.3	-2.0	-1.0	-1.3	-3.9	-6.3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Oct	4.0%	-0.6%	3.3%	3.7%	5.6%	5.3%	4.0%	4.8%	2.3%	-6.2%
2017 Oct	3.0%	5.6%	5.6%	7.5%	5.3%	5.1%	5.8%	4.0%	6.9%	3.3%
2018 Oct	-1.2%	-0.1%	1.7%	-2.6%	0.3%	-1.9%	-0.9%	-1.3%	-3.7%	-6.3%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

18 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million ENXQ	Exports					Imports				
		Total (SITC 33) £ million ELBL	Crude oil (SITC 33O)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million BOQN	Total (SITC 33) £ million ENXO	Crude oil (SITC 33O)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million BQAY
			£ million BQNI	million ² BOQM	Avg value ³ per tonne £ BPBN			£ million BQNJ	million ² BQBH	Avg value ³ per tonne £ BQAX	
Annual											
2015	-8 476	20 720	10 653	37.29	285	10 067	29 196	11 814	43.44	274	17 382
2016	-7 752	18 754	9 920	39.97	250	8 834	26 506	10 504	42.67	243	16 002
2017	-7 537	26 908	15 236	46.70	327	11 672	34 445	16 237	49.88	326	18 208
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	-2186	6732	3814	11.32	337	2918	8918	4165	12.37	337	4753
Q2	-1237	6718	3915	12.23	320	2803	7955	3778	12.02	314	4177
Q3	-1571	6708	3821	12.42	308	2887	8279	4011	13.29	302	4268
Q4	-2543	6750	3686	10.73	344	3064	9293	4283	12.20	351	5010
2018 Q1	-2090	7078	4080	11.07	369	2998	9168	3958	10.64	372	5210
Q2	-2262	8149	4659	11.23	415	3490	10411	4618	11.27	410	5793
Q3	-2192	9515	5537	12.28	451	3978	11707	5641	12.77	442	6066
Monthly											
2018 Jan	-740	2568	1494	4.02	372	1074	3308	1528	4.03	379	1780
2018 Feb	-737	2179	1302	3.54	368	877	2916	1243	3.43	362	1673
2018 Mar	-613	2331	1284	3.51	366	1047	2944	1187	3.18	373	1757
2018 Apr	-620	2691	1655	4.26	388	1036	3311	1533	4.04	379	1778
2018 May	-750	2835	1661	3.85	431	1174	3585	1427	3.52	405	2158
2018 Jun	-892	2623	1343	3.12	430	1280	3515	1658	3.71	447	1857
2018 Jul	-633	3188	1952	4.38	446	1236	3821	1732	3.96	437	2089
2018 Aug	-756	3353	1972	4.43	445	1381	4109	2169	4.95	438	1940
2018 Sep	-803	2974	1613	3.47	465	1361	3777	1740	3.86	451	2037
2018 Oct	-374	3346	1958	4.37	448	1388	3720	2074	4.51	460	1646
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2018 Aug	-123	165	20	0.0	-1	145	288	437	1.0	1	-149
2018 Sep	-47	-379	-359	-1.0	20	-20	-332	-429	-1.1	13	97
2018 Oct	429	372	345	0.9	-17	27	-57	334	0.7	9	-391
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2018 Aug	19.4%	5.2%	1.0%	1.1%	-0.2%	11.7%	7.5%	25.2%	25.0%	0.2%	-7.1%
2018 Sep	6.2%	-11.3%	-18.2%	-21.7%	4.5%	-1.4%	-8.1%	-19.8%	-22.0%	3.0%	5.0%
2018 Oct	-53.4%	12.5%	21.4%	25.9%	-3.7%	2.0%	-1.5%	19.2%	16.8%	2.0%	-19.2%
3 months ended:											
2018 Jan	-2 613	7 092	3 903	10.89	358	3 189	9 705	4 563	12.39	369	5 142
2018 Apr	-1 970	7 201	4 241	11.31	374	2 960	9 171	3 963	10.65	371	5 208
2018 Jul	-2 275	8 646	4 956	11.35	436	3 690	10 921	4 817	11.19	430	6 104
2018 Oct	-1 933	9 673	5 543	12.27	453	4 130	11 606	5 983	13.32	450	5 623
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Apr	643	109	338	0.4	16	-229	-534	-600	-1.7	2	66
2018 Jul	-305	1445	715	0.0	62	730	1750	854	0.5	58	896
2018 Oct	342	1027	587	0.9	17	440	685	1166	2.1	20	-481
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Apr	-24.6%	1.5%	8.7%	3.9%	4.5%	-7.2%	-5.5%	-13.1%	-14.0%	0.6%	1.3%
2018 Jul	15.5%	20.1%	16.9%	0.4%	16.5%	24.7%	19.1%	21.5%	5.1%	15.7%	17.2%
2018 Oct	-15.0%	11.9%	11.8%	8.1%	3.9%	11.9%	6.3%	24.2%	19.0%	4.7%	-7.9%
12 months ended:											
2015 Oct	-9 644	21 958	11 476	36.97	309	10 482	31 602	13 348	44.75	299	18 254
2016 Oct	-7 385	17 750	9 060	38.97	237	8 690	25 135	9 824	42.16	230	15 311
2017 Oct	-6 882	26 486	15 125	47.25	320	11 361	33 368	15 460	49.11	316	17 908
2018 Oct	-8 791	32 612	18 643	45.82	405	13 969	41 403	19 326	47.55	405	22 077
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2016 Oct	2259	-4208	-2416	2.0	-72	-1792	-6467	-3524	-2.6	-70	-2943
2017 Oct	503	8736	6065	8.3	83	2671	8233	5636	7.0	86	2597
2018 Oct	-1909	6126	3518	-1.4	85	2608	8035	3866	-1.6	89	4169
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2016 Oct	-23.4%	-19.2%	-21.1%	5.4%	-23.2%	-17.1%	-20.5%	-26.4%	-5.8%	-23.3%	-16.1%
2017 Oct	-6.8%	49.2%	66.9%	21.2%	35.0%	30.7%	32.8%	57.4%	16.5%	37.5%	17.0%
2018 Oct	27.7%	23.1%	23.3%	-3.0%	26.5%	23.0%	24.1%	25.0%	-3.2%	28.3%	23.3%

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December 2018.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2016 AND 2017

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES				
Country	Value 2016 £ million	Value 2017 £ million	% of Total UK Goods	Country	Value 2016 £ million	Value 2017 £ million	% of Total UK Goods	
Exports 2017				Imports 2017				
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	48 543	51 388	15.2	Germany	63 308	68 845	14.5
2	Germany	32 403	37 182	11.0	China	39 486	43 377	9.1
3	France	19 516	24 214	7.1	Netherlands	34 959	40 482	8.5
4	Netherlands	19 052	22 032	6.5	United States inc Puerto Rico	36 410	39 748	8.4
5	Irish Republic	16 982	20 429	6.0	France	25 121	27 408	5.8
6	China	13 652	17 958	5.3	Belgium	23 780	25 435	5.3
7	Belgium	11 732	14 032	4.1	Norway	13 534	19 560	4.1
8	Italy	9 678	10 360	3.1	Italy	16 880	18 496	3.9
9	Spain	9 421	10 349	3.1	Spain	16 236	16 417	3.5
10	Hong Kong	6 441	7 908	2.3	Irish Republic	13 058	14 476	3.0
11	United Arab Emirates	6 935	7 642	2.3	Poland	9 158	10 459	2.2
12	Switzerland	8 596	7 501	2.2	Japan	7 997	9 401	2.0
13	Japan	5 040	6 373	1.9	Turkey	8 303	8 830	1.9
14	South Korea	4 587	6 306	1.9	Switzerland	9 921	7 880	1.7
15	Turkey	4 649	5 915	1.7	Hong Kong	6 508	7 719	1.6
16	Canada	4 997	5 403	1.6	India	6 341	7 672	1.6
17	Sweden	4 578	5 271	1.6	Sweden	6 426	7 005	1.5
18	Singapore	4 682	5 270	1.6	Russia	4 972	5 786	1.2
19	Poland	4 202	4 984	1.5	Czech Republic	5 386	5 601	1.2
20	Australia	4 162	4 976	1.5	Canada	5 339	5 424	1.1
21	India	3 456	4 462	1.3	Denmark	3 890	4 867	1.0
22	Saudi Arabia	4 621	4 216	1.2	South Korea	4 821	4 564	1.0
23	Norway	3 307	3 223	1.0	Vietnam	3 800	4 209	0.9
24	Russia	2 765	3 117	0.9	United Arab Emirates	3 076	4 187	0.9
25	Denmark	2 485	2 644	0.8	Taiwan	3 144	3 430	0.7
26	Qatar	1 992	2 557	0.8	Austria	3 171	3 262	0.7
27	South Africa	2 489	2 357	0.7	Singapore	2 631	3 222	0.7
28	Czech Republic	2 106	2 020	0.6	Thailand	2 803	3 059	0.6
29	Brazil	2 016	1 941	0.6	Portugal	2 642	2 972	0.6
30	Oman	443	1 932	0.6	South Africa	2 985	2 844	0.6
31	Austria	1 776	1 766	0.5	Bangladesh	2 199	2 751	0.6
32	Mexico	1 339	1 691	0.5	Hungary	2 650	2 703	0.6
33	Malaysia	1 342	1 465	0.4	Qatar	2 099	2 687	0.6
34	Portugal	1 400	1 429	0.4	Finland	2 222	2 454	0.5
35	Hungary	1 319	1 343	0.4	Slovakia	2 488	2 448	0.5
36	Thailand	1 154	1 299	0.4	Saudi Arabia	1 804	2 407	0.5
37	Nigeria	1 076	1 284	0.4	Australia	2 031	2 241	0.5
38	Egypt	1 293	1 278	0.4	Romania	1 685	1 906	0.4
39	Finland	1 305	1 259	0.4	Malaysia	1 817	1 821	0.4
40	Israel	1 151	1 237	0.4	Brazil	1 921	1 771	0.4
41	Taiwan	1 195	1 163	0.3	Algeria	686	1 393	0.3
42	Romania	1 018	1 138	0.3	Nigeria	906	1 315	0.3
43	Greece	896	880	0.3	Pakistan	1 142	1 215	0.3
44	FYR Macedonia	682	839	0.2	Mexico	1 024	1 187	0.2
45	New Zealand	718	827	0.2	Kuwait	1 046	1 131	0.2
46	Indonesia	541	798	0.2	Indonesia	1 241	1 100	0.2
47	Morocco	868	771	0.2	Israel	1 004	1 056	0.2
48	Pakistan	621	669	0.2	Cambodia	852	913	0.2
49	Kuwait	502	597	0.2	Libya	244	861	0.2
50	Vietnam	499	579	0.2	New Zealand	850	814	0.2

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December 2018.

20 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2016 AND 2017

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS					
Commodity	Division	Value 2016 £ million	Value 2017 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2017	Commodity	Division	Value 2016 £ million	Value 2017 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2017	
1	Cars	78M	31 151	34 197	10.1	Cars	78M	33 513	34 227	7.2
2	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	25 473	27 282	8.1	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	25 563	27 746	5.8
3	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	19 061	23 469	6.9	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	17 242	21 176	4.5
4	Aircraft	792	15 575	16 540	4.9	Clothing	84	18 946	20 020	4.2
5	Crude oil	33O	9 920	15 236	4.5	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	15 316	18 212	3.8
6	Refined oil	33R	8 834	11 672	3.4	Refined oil	33R	16 002	18 208	3.8
7	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 531	9 201	2.7	Crude oil	33O	10 504	16 237	3.4
8	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	7 877	8 921	2.6	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	14 996	15 761	3.3
9	Non-ferrous metals	68	6 629	8 607	2.5	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	12 922	13 723	2.9
10	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	7 279	8 406	2.5	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	12 631	13 551	2.8
11	Organic chemicals	51	7 744	8 393	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	11 518	11 878	2.5
12	Beverages	11	7 030	7 666	2.3	Aircraft	792	13 593	11 505	2.4
13	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	6 626	7 414	2.2	Vegetables & fruit	05	10 330	11 082	2.3
14	Clothing	84	6 243	6 803	2.0	Non-ferrous metals	68	8 073	10 647	2.2
15	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 209	6 589	1.9	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	9 292	10 065	2.1
16	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	5 431	6 253	1.8	Gas	34	6 304	8 820	1.9
17	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 478	6 196	1.8	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 504	8 448	1.8
18	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	5 605	6 110	1.8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	7 809	8 253	1.7
19	Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	5 498	5 997	1.8	Organic chemicals	51	6 390	7 485	1.6
20	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 114	5 705	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 913	7 402	1.6
21	Works of art	896	5 536	5 455	1.6	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 431	6 795	1.4
22	Other chemicals	59	5 102	5 451	1.6	Mineral manufactures	66	6 169	6 691	1.4
23	Metal ores & scrap	28	3 433	4 464	1.3	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 195	6 686	1.4
24	Iron & steel	67	3 688	4 456	1.3	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 867	6 505	1.4
25	Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 428	4 407	1.3	Iron & steel	67	5 192	6 484	1.4
26	Mineral manufactures	66	3 778	4 337	1.3	Beverages	11	6 154	6 352	1.3
27	Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	3 492	4 108	1.2	Paper & paperboard	64	5 937	6 064	1.3
28	Jewellery	897C	3 695	4 048	1.2	Plastics in primary forms	57	4 830	5 726	1.2
29	Plastics in primary forms	57	3 142	3 624	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 279	5 702	1.2
30	Unspecified goods	9	4 974	3 545	1.0	Footwear	85	4 933	5 286	1.1

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

21 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4102	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9352	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3700	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4308	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0010	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9826	11.5818	1.3349	1.3549
2017	77.3374	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	87.0183	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5367	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8430	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6058	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1158	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9934	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5321	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.7083	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	79.0537	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.2072	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.9098	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0608	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9841	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4841	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.1281	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2558	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5956	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2736	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.9388	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	79.0003	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.2220	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.2991	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.8334	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4891	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1626	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3971	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.1696	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.6325	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012

¹ January 2005 = 100

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th December.

22 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

	Current Prices (CP)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017	..	..	..	- 724	969	-1 693	- 724	969	-1 693
Quarterly									
2016 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Q1	- 69	- 31	- 38	825	248	577	756	217	539
Q2	- 113	58	- 171	1 011	777	234	898	835	63
Q3	108	158	- 50	- 415	148	- 563	- 307	306	- 613
Q4	74	- 185	259	-2 145	- 204	-1 941	-2 071	- 389	-1 682
2018 Q1	- 104	15	- 119	-2 399	- 451	-1 948	-2 503	- 436	-2 067
Q2	103	- 55	158	-1 398	162	-1 560	-1 295	107	-1 402
Q3	-2 012	1 128	-3 140	-3 899	- 178	-3 721	-5 911	950	-6 861
Monthly									
2017 May	- 46	- 4	- 42	364	289	75	318	285	33
2017 Jun	- 51	55	- 106	244	234	10	193	289	- 96
2017 Jul	49	94	- 45	66	129	- 63	115	223	- 108
2017 Aug	30	- 51	81	- 138	33	- 171	- 108	- 18	- 90
2017 Sep	29	115	- 86	- 343	- 14	- 329	- 314	101	- 415
2017 Oct	109	- 138	247	- 540	- 30	- 510	- 431	- 168	- 263
2017 Nov	- 22	- 25	3	- 725	- 57	- 668	- 747	- 82	- 665
2017 Dec	- 13	- 22	9	- 880	- 117	- 763	- 893	- 139	- 754
2018 Jan	- 9	29	- 38	- 948	- 174	- 774	- 957	- 145	- 812
2018 Feb	- 61	24	- 85	- 856	- 177	- 679	- 917	- 153	- 764
2018 Mar	- 34	- 38	4	- 595	- 100	- 495	- 629	- 138	- 491
2018 Apr	- 27	- 68	41	- 342	12	- 354	- 369	- 56	- 313
2018 May	- 48	43	- 91	- 340	83	- 423	- 388	126	- 514
2018 Jun	178	- 30	208	- 716	67	- 783	- 538	37	- 575
2018 Jul	- 772	154	- 926	-1 065	- 10	-1 055	-1 837	144	-1 981
2018 Aug	- 567	697	-1 264	-1 388	- 76	-1 312	-1 955	621	-2 576
2018 Sep	- 673	277	- 950	-1 446	- 92	-1 354	-2 119	185	-2 304

¹ Revisions to CVMs are not available this month



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