

Statistical bulletin

Business investment in the UK: July to September 2018 revised results

Estimates of short-term indicators of investment in non-financial assets; business investment and asset and sector breakdowns of total gross fixed capital formation.



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1 . Main points

- Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), in volume terms, was estimated to have increased by 0.5% to £85.8 billion in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018 from £85.4 billion in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2018.
- Business investment was estimated to have fallen by 1.1% to £46.9 billion between Quarter 2 2018 and Quarter 3 2018; this is the third consecutive quarter-on-quarter fall in business investment and the first time this has happened since the economic downturn of 2008 to 2009.
- Between Quarter 3 2017 and Quarter 3 2018, GFCF was estimated to have fallen by 0.3% from £86.1 billion; business investment was estimated to have fallen by 1.8% from £47.8 billion.
- The largest contribution to the 0.5% GFCF increase between Quarter 2 2018 and Quarter 3 2018 came from general government; the assets that contributed to this increase were other buildings and structures and transfer costs, and dwellings.
- The assets that contributed to the fall in business investment between Quarter 2 2018 and Quarter 3 2018 were transport equipment, and information and communication technology (ICT) equipment and other machinery and equipment.
- Between 2016 and 2017, GFCF grew by 3.5% while business investment grew by 1.5%.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

The estimates in this release are short-term indicators of investment in non-financial assets in the UK, such as dwellings (residential buildings), transport equipment (planes, trains and automobiles), machinery (electrical equipment), buildings (non-residential buildings and roads) and intellectual property products (assets without physical properties – formerly known as intangibles). This release covers not only business investment, but asset and sector breakdowns of total gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), of which business investment is one component.

Business investment is net investment by private and public corporations. These include investments in transport, information and communication technology (ICT) equipment, other machinery and equipment, cultivated assets (such as livestock and vineyards), intellectual property products (IPP, which includes investment in software, research and development, artistic originals and mineral exploration), and other buildings and structures.

Business investment does not include investment by central or local government, investment in dwellings, or the costs associated with the transfer of non-produced assets (such as land). Business investment is not an internationally recognised concept and it should not be used to make international comparisons, however, GFCF is an internationally recognised standard and is therefore internationally comparable. Please see [A short guide to GFCF and business investment](#) for more detailed information, including asset and sector hierarchies.

All investment data referred to in this bulletin are estimates of seasonally adjusted chained volume measures. To see a time series of the data please use our [time series datasets](#).

The [Business investment QMI](#) was updated in January 2018 and includes updated information on the quality and methodology used in the production of business investment statistics.

3 . Gross fixed capital formation and business investment main figures

Table 1: GFCF and business investment main figures for Quarter 3 2018

		% change	% change	£ million
		Most recent quarter on previous quarter	Most recent quarter on same quarter a year earlier	Most recent level
Gross fixed capital formation		0.5	-0.3	85,843
GFCF by sector	Business investment	-1.1	-1.8	46,913
	General government	5.0	0.8	13,743
	Public corporations' dwellings	4.4	-51.7	1,004
	Public corporations' cost of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	-9.7	-3.6	186
	Private sector dwellings	0.9	9.9	19,666
	Private sector cost of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	2.7	-4.6	4,331
GFCF by asset	Transport equipment	-9.4	-21.9	4,469
	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment	-0.3	-1.6	15,284
	Dwellings	1.0	3.1	20,670
	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs	2.5	0.7	29,232
	Intellectual property products	0.1	2.7	16,188

Source: Office for National Statistics

4 . GFCF increased in Quarter 3 2018, due largely to increased investment by general government

Between Quarter 2 (Apr to June) and Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) increased by 0.5%, following two successive falls of 0.6% and 0.8% in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) and Quarter 2 respectively.

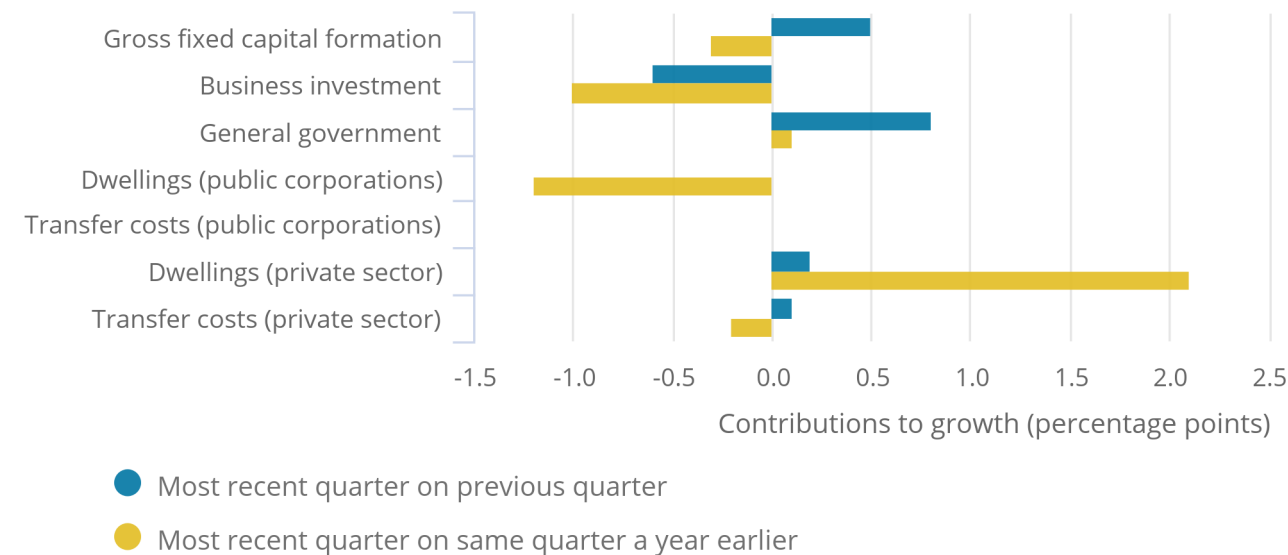
On a sector basis, the largest positive contribution came from general government, which contributed 0.8 percentage points. This follows four successive quarter-on-quarter falls in general government GFCF. General government data have been revised back to Quarter 1 2017; these revisions are discussed further in Section 13 of this bulletin, Revisions to GFCF and business investment. Private sector dwellings and transfer costs contributed 0.2 and 0.1 percentage points respectively. Business investment made the only negative contribution to GFCF, contributing negative 0.6 percentage points (Figure 1).

Figure 1: Contributions to growth in gross fixed capital formation by sector for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

2016, UK

Figure 1: Contributions to growth in gross fixed capital formation by sector for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

2016, UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The data in this chart covers Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018.

Between Quarter 3 2017 and Quarter 3 2018, GFCF decreased by 0.3%. The large rise and counterbalancing fall in private and public dwellings respectively was due largely to the reclassification of English and Welsh housing associations from the public corporations sector to the private non-financial corporations sector. Business investment also contributed negative 1.0 percentage point, while private sector transfer costs contributed negative 0.2 percentage points. General government made a positive contribution of 0.1 percentage points.

5 . Other buildings and structures, and dwellings were the assets behind the increase in GFCF in Quarter 3 2018

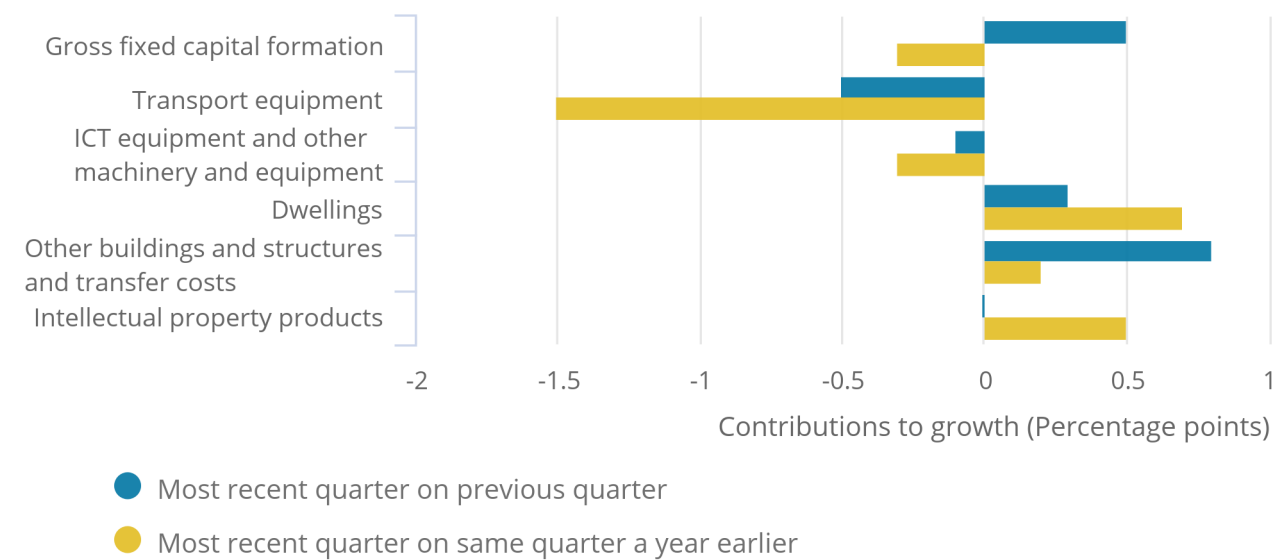
Growth in other buildings and structures and transfer costs, and dwellings meant that these assets contributed 0.8 and 0.3 percentage points respectively to the 0.5% increase in gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) between Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2018 and Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018. Transport equipment, and information and communication technology (ICT) equipment and other machinery and equipment made contributions of negative 0.5 and negative 0.1 percentage points respectively (Figure 2).

Figure 2: Contributions to growth in gross fixed capital formation by asset for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

2016, UK

Figure 2: Contributions to growth in gross fixed capital formation by asset for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

2016, UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The data in this chart covers Quarter 3 (July to Sept 2018).

Between Quarter 3 2017 and Quarter 3 2018, the largest contributions to the 0.3% GFCF decrease came from transport equipment, which contributed negative 1.5 percentage points and ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment, which contributed negative 0.3 percentage points. Dwellings, intellectual property products, and other buildings and structures and transfer costs partially offset these falls, contributing 0.7, 0.5 and 0.2 percentage points respectively.

Transport equipment has contributed negatively to GFCF growth compared with the same quarter of the previous year for five consecutive quarters. Further analysis of transport equipment can be found in Section 6 of this bulletin.

6 . Analysing the recent decline in transport equipment investment

Investment in transport equipment has been broadly declining from its record level in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2016 despite being an historically volatile series. The Quarterly Acquisitions and Disposals of Capital Assets Survey (QCAS) is an important data source for gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) transport equipment, however, it does not differentiate between types of transport equipment. Using other data relevant to transport may give a better indication as to whether the decline is broad-based or whether particular types of transport equipment are responsible.

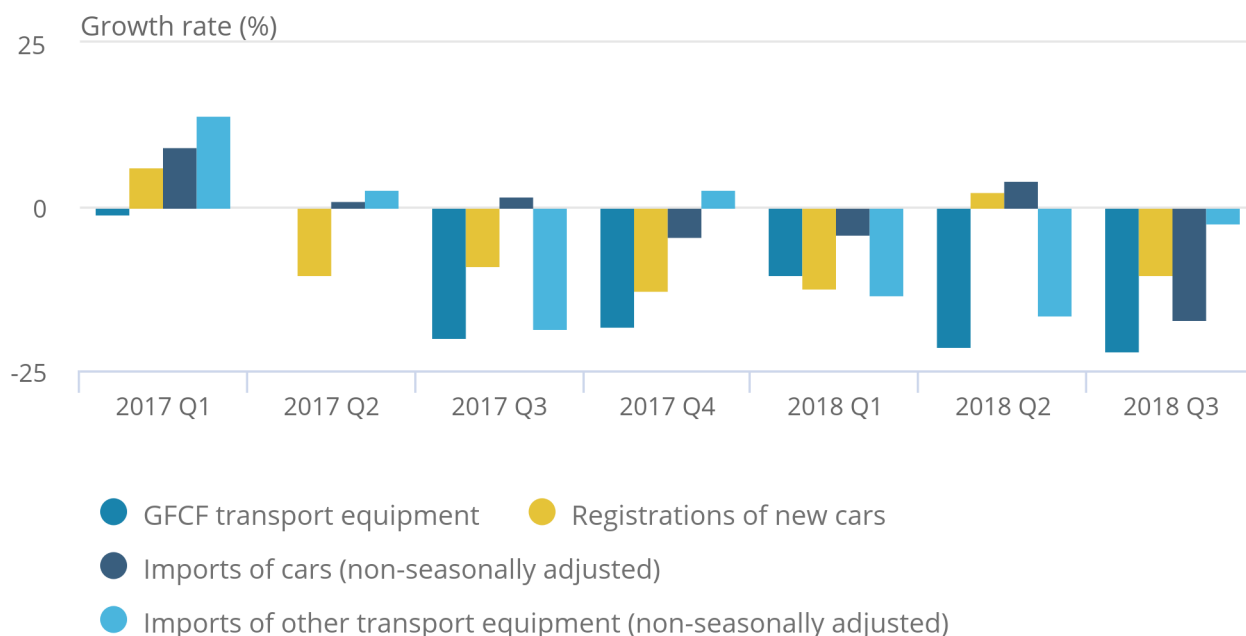
Figure 3 shows growth rates of GFCF in transport equipment and other indicators of activity in this asset, which show that there has been weakness in the domestic car industry over the period that GFCF transport has been declining. UK trade data show that [imports of cars and other transport equipment have been broadly declining](#) since 2016. Imports of other transport equipment is more volatile than the import of cars, which could reflect the high value of some of the goods in this series, such as planes and ships.

Figure 3: Gross fixed capital formation transport and other transport indicators, quarter on same quarter a year ago growth,

Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, 2016, UK

Figure 3: Gross fixed capital formation transport and other transport indicators, quarter on same quarter a year ago growth,

Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, 2016, UK



Source: Office for National Statistics, Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders,

Notes:

1. Q1 equals Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 equals Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 equals Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 equals Quarter 4 (October to December).
2. The data in this chart cover Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018.

In addition, data from the Society of Motor Manufactures and Traders (SMMT) show that since Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017, [registrations of new cars have been falling](#) compared with the same quarter of the previous year, with the exception of Quarter 2 2018. This may have been due to weakness in Quarter 2 2017 rather than strength in Quarter 2 2018, as changes in Vehicle Excise Duty meant that registrations declined in Quarter 2 2017.

GDP output data show that the [output of the wholesale and retail and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles industry has fallen compared with the same quarter of the previous year](#) in the last four quarters. However, the decline has not been as sharp as that in investment.

7 . GFCF since the economic downturn

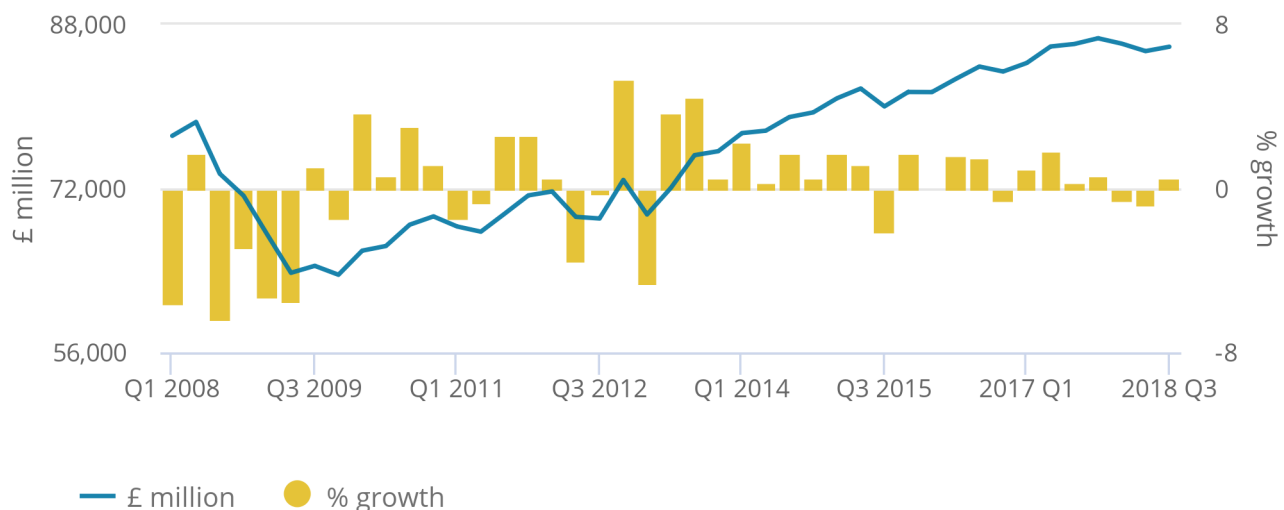
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) is now 11.3% above the UK economy's pre-economic downturn peak of Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2008 and 34.6% above the level seen at the trough of the downturn in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2009 (Figure 4). However, growth has weakened over the last year, which can be partially attributed to the declines in business investment and transport equipment investment.

Figure 4: Quarterly levels and quarter-on-quarter growth of gross fixed capital formation, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted.

Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2008 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, 2016, UK

Figure 4: Quarterly levels and quarter-on-quarter growth of gross fixed capital formation, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted.

Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2008 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, 2016, UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 equals Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 equals Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 equals Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 equals Quarter 4 (October to December).
2. The data in this chart cover Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2008 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018.

8 . What other information can tell us more about GFCF?

Developments in the housing market can be an important indicator of investment and wider activity in the economy. The estimates in this publication incorporate data consistent with [Construction output in Great Britain: October 2018 and new orders July to September 2018](#), published on 10 December 2018. The Construction output in Great Britain bulletin shows construction increased by 2.1% in the three months to September 2018.

While there are some differences between estimates for the construction of private housing and the private sector dwellings series for gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), these are due largely to conceptual and methodological differences. More information about these can be found in the article [Conceptual differences between an aggregate of construction output measures and the GFCF dwellings measure](#), published in June 2013. We are looking to update this article, with more information on the methodological differences, in early 2019.

9 . Business investment falls for third consecutive quarter

Business investment fell by 1.1% between Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2018 and Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, following falls of 0.4% and 0.7% in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 and Quarter 2 2018 respectively. The last time business investment fell for more than two consecutive quarters was during the economic downturn of 2008 to 2009.

Figure 5 shows that the assets behind the fall in Quarter 3 2018 compared with Quarter 2 2018 were transport, and information and communication technology (ICT) equipment and other machinery and equipment, contributing negative 1.0 and negative 0.9 percentage points respectively. Other buildings and structures made a positive contribution of 0.7 percentage points, while intellectual property products' contribution was flat.

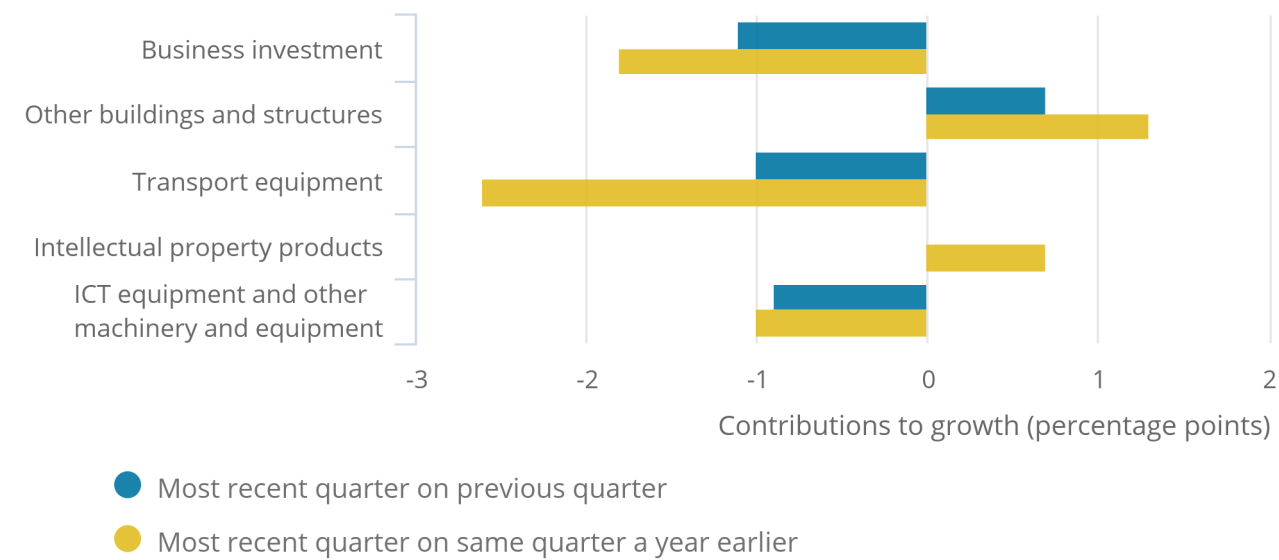
Compared with Quarter 3 2017, business investment fell by 1.8%. This is the first time that business investment has been lower than the same quarter of the previous year since Quarter 4 2016, and represents the largest fall since Quarter 1 2016. Transport equipment, and ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment were also behind the fall in business investment in Quarter 3 2018 compared with Quarter 3 2017, contributing negative 2.6 and negative 1.0 percentage points respectively. Other buildings and structures, and intellectual property products contributed positive 1.1 and 0.7 percentage points respectively.

Figure 5: Contributions to growth in business investment by asset for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018

2016, UK

Figure 5: Contributions to growth in business investment by asset for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018

2016, UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The data in this chart covers Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018.
2. Series may not sum due to rounding.

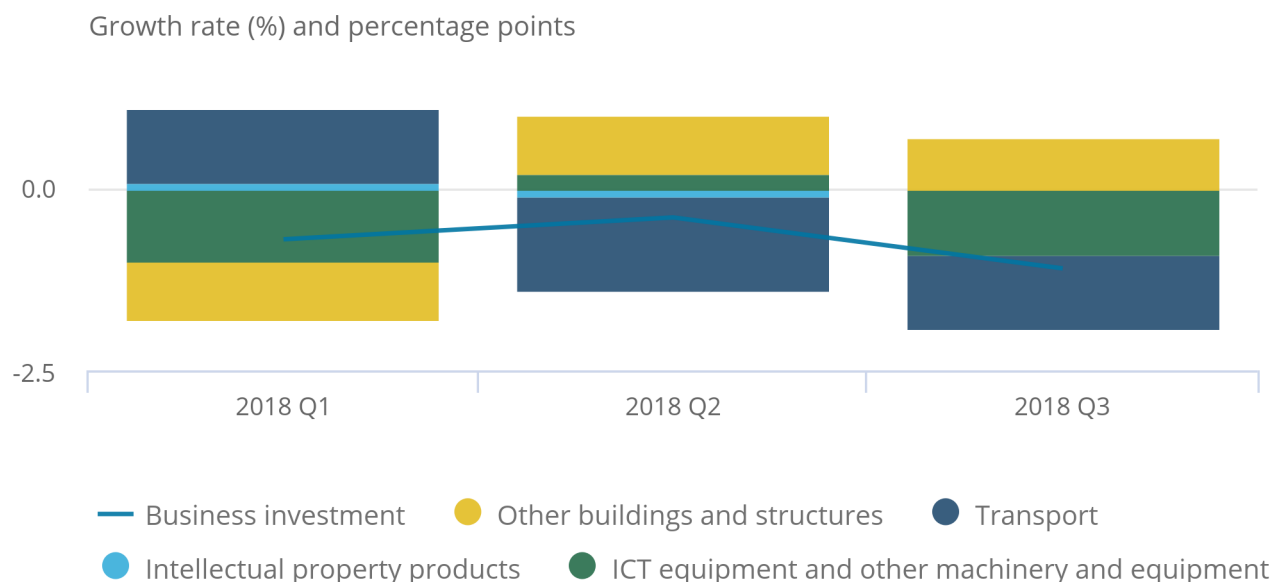
Figure 6 shows contributions to quarter-on-quarter business investment growth since Quarter 1 2018. It shows that no one asset has fallen consecutively for each quarter, but falls in ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment have contributed most overall to recent falls, followed by transport equipment, with these being partially offset by overall positive contributions from other buildings and structures. The contribution of intellectual property products over this period was broadly flat.

Figure 6: Contributions to growth in business investment by asset, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018,

Chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted, 2016, UK

Figure 6: Contributions to growth in business investment by asset, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018,

Chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted, 2016, UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 equals Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 equals Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 equals Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 equals Quarter 4 (October to December).
2. The data in this chart cover Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018.

10 . Industry analysis of business investment

Data on business investment by industry show that [no particular industry group is driving the recent falls in business investment](#), with both services and manufacturing contributing to the fall in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018. Manufacturing contributed most to the fall in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2018 while other services and other production made the largest negative contributions to growth in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018.

Within other services, the transport and storage industries made negative contributions to growth in business investment by other services in each of the last five quarters. The only other industries where business investment fell in each of the last three quarters were the manufacture of chemicals and man-made fibres, and agriculture, forestry and fishing.

11 . Business investment growth slowing since 2015

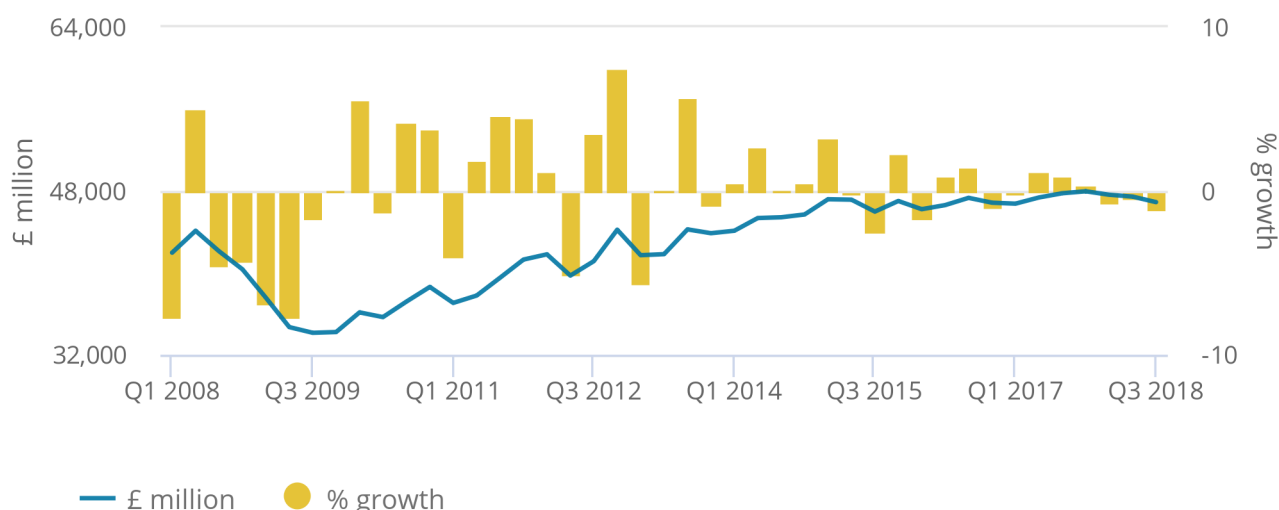
The falls in business investment for Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 through to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018 follow three consecutive quarter-on-quarter increases in 2017. Figure 7 shows that following the fall in business investment during the economic downturn of Quarter 1 2008 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2009, there was a period of strong, albeit volatile growth before 2015. Growth in business investment was more moderate from 2015, before falling in each quarter of 2018 (Figure 7).

Figure 7: Quarterly levels and quarter-on-quarter growth of business investment, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted,

Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2008 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, 2016, UK

Figure 7: Quarterly levels and quarter-on-quarter growth of business investment, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted,

Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2008 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, 2016, UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 equals Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 equals Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 equals Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 equals Quarter 4 (October to December).
2. The data in this chart cover Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2008 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018.

In Quarter 3 2018, business investment fell for the first time since Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2016 when compared with the same quarter a year ago. Between Quarter 1 2017 and Quarter 2 2018, business investment grew at an average rate of 1.4% compared with the same quarter a year ago. Between Quarter 3 2009 and Quarter 4 2016, average quarter on same quarter a year ago growth was 2.8%.

Business investment is now 0.6% above the level seen in Quarter 2 2016, the quarter in which the EU referendum took place.

12 . Business investment in the wider economy

The Bank of England, in its most recent [Agents' summary of business conditions \(PDF, 150KB\)](#), stated “rising uncertainty, mostly related to concerns around Brexit, contributed to a slight softening in investment intentions”.

The Bank of England also noted in its November 2018 [Inflation Report](#) that “investment growth has continued to be lower than would have been expected given accommodative financial conditions, relatively robust global demand and declining slack”.

Another important factor to consider when looking at business investment is the availability or supply of credit. The Bank of England's [Credit Conditions Survey](#) reported a “fall in demand for corporate lending from small businesses” in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018. Demand from large private non-financial corporations (PNFCs) also decreased, while for medium PNFCs, demand for lending was reported to have increased slightly.

13 . International comparisons of GFCF

In Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, France had the strongest quarter-on-quarter growth in gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) of any G7 nation at 0.9%, followed by Germany at 0.8%. GFCF in the UK and the United States (US) grew at 0.5%. All other G7 countries experienced negative growth in GFCF (Figure 8).

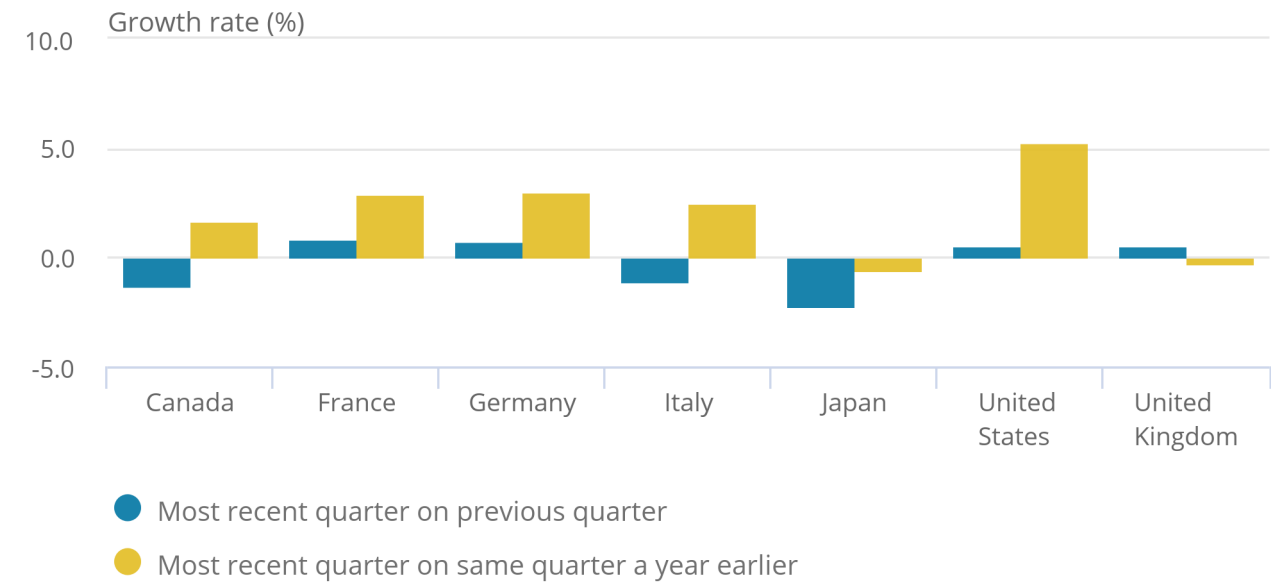
The US had the strongest quarter on same quarter a year ago growth at 5.3%. The next largest quarter on same quarter a year ago growth was seen in Germany where GFCF grew by 3.0%. The UK was one of two countries to experience a fall, with GFCF growth of negative 0.3% ahead of Japan, where GFCF fell by negative 0.6%.

Figure 8: Gross fixed capital formation growth for the G7 nations, for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

2016, UK

Figure 8: Gross fixed capital formation growth for the G7 nations, for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

2016, UK



Source: Office for National Statistics (UK) and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

Notes:

1. The data in this chart covers Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018.

Average quarterly growth in GFCF for the UK has been 0.5% since 2015, with GFCF for Italy increasing by 0.9% on average, followed by the US and France each increasing by 0.8% on average, whilst GFCF for Germany grew by 0.7% on average in the same period.

Since 2015, average quarter on same quarter a year ago growth for the UK has been 2.5% with only Japan (1.4%) and Canada (negative 1.0%) having lower average growth rates over this period.

For more comprehensive comparisons of GFCF, please refer to An international comparison of gross fixed capital formation, published November 2017 and An analysis of investment expenditure in the UK and other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development nations, published May 2018.

The estimates quoted in this international comparison section are the latest available estimates at the time of preparation of this statistical bulletin and may have subsequently been revised.

14 . Revisions to GFCF and business investment

Revisions have been made to gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) and business investment back to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017, in line with [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#). These are due mainly to taking on later source data in addition to revisions due to seasonal adjustment.

The negative 0.3 percentage points Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018 downward revision to GFCF growth was due mainly to the incorporation of improved government estimates, due largely to the receipt of final outturn data for England. Later data from the Quarterly Acquisitions and Disposals of Capital Assets Survey (QCAS) affected the business investment component of GFCF (Figure 9).

Figure 9: Quarterly GFCF growth compared with previously published GFCF growth, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

2016, UK

Figure 9: Quarterly GFCF growth compared with previously published GFCF growth, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

2016, UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 equals Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 equals Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 equals Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 equals Quarter 4 (October to December).
2. The data in this chart cover Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018.

These data led to downward revisions in Quarter 3 2018 particularly for the asset other buildings and structures and transfer costs, which was revised downwards by 2.2 percentage points. On a sector basis, general government investment was revised downwards by 3.6 percentage points.

The incorporation of improved government estimates also led to revisions in general government in each quarter back to Quarter 1 2017. Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2018 was revised downwards by 3.6 percentage points while Quarter 1 2018 was revised upwards by 2.5 percentage points. In addition to the receipt of final outturn data for England, some of the revisions to government investment were also due to the reclassification of the Mersey Gateway project, with more accurate information now available as to when this activity took place. More information about the Mersey Gateway project revisions can be found in the [GDP quarterly national accounts, UK: July to September 2018](#) release.

Revisions to GFCF in 2017 were due mainly to positive revisions to other buildings and structures and transfer costs, partially offset by negative revisions to transport equipment, and dwellings. On a sector basis, general government was the main driver behind the overall revision, with growth for business investment between 2016 and 2017 revised downwards by 0.3 percentage points.

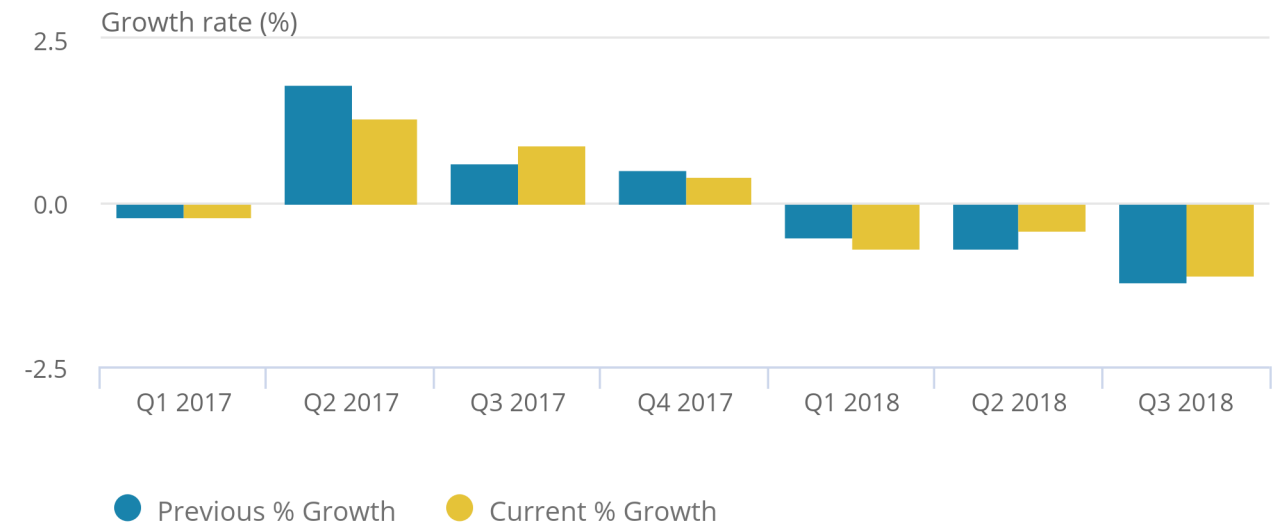
Business investment was revised upwards by 0.1 percentage points in Quarter 3 2018 from the provisional 1.2% fall. Growth in Quarter 2 2018 was revised upwards by 0.3 percentage points while Quarter 1 2018 was revised downwards by 0.2 percentage points (Figure 10). Revisions to business investment growth in Quarter 2 and Quarter 3 2018 were due mainly to revised and later data from the QCAS Survey. Revisions to earlier quarters were due largely to later data from Financial Inquiries.

Figure 10: Quarterly business investment growth compared with previously published business investment growth,

chained volume measure, seasonally adjust, 2016, UK

Figure 10: Quarterly business investment growth compared with previously published business investment growth,

chained volume measure, seasonally adjust, 2016, UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 equals Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 equals Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 equals Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 equals Quarter 4 (October to December).
2. The data in this chart cover Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018.

15 . Links to related statistics

International business investment comparisons are not available on a like-for-like basis, as the compilation of European statistics on business investment differs from the data provided within this release. However, European estimates of business investment provided by Eurostat, the European statistical office, can be found on the [Eurostat website](#).

Business investment in the UK accounts for over half of total gross fixed capital formation (GFCF).

The [GSS Business Statistics – interactive user guide](#) is an interactive tool to help you find what business and economic statistics are available and choose the right data for your needs.

We publish the following statistical releases, which provide complementary information on UK business and economic performance:

- [Profitability of UK companies](#) – quarterly data on capital employed by private non-financial corporations (PNFCs); contains annual, net and gross rates of return (expressed as percentages) on capital used by PNFCs
- [Quarterly national accounts](#) – includes UK data on GFCF and changes in inventories
- [UK Economic Accounts](#) – quarterly detailed estimates of national product, income and expenditure, UK Sector Accounts and UK Balance of Payments, including data on GFCF
- [UK National Accounts, The Blue Book](#) – annual publication of the UK National Accounts, including data on GFCF

16 . Quality and methodology

The [Business investment Quality and Methodology Information \(QMI\) report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

The changes signposted in this bulletin have not yet been reflected in either the [Quarterly Acquisitions and Disposals of Capital Assets Survey QMI](#) or the [Business investment QMI](#), but changes will be incorporated into revised QMIs in the future. We updated the Business investment QMI on 30 January 2018.

Adjustments

Large capital expenditure tends to be reported later in the data collection period than smaller capital expenditure. This means that larger expenditures are often included in the revised (month 3) results but are not reported in time for the provisional (month 2) results, leading to a tendency towards upward revisions in the later estimates for business investment and gross fixed capital formation (GFCF). Following investigation of the impact of this effect, from Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2013, in the provisional estimate a bias adjustment is introduced to business investment and its components. The bias adjustment has been removed in this revised release.

Survey response rates

Table 2 presents the provisional, revised and final response rates for the Quarterly Acquisitions and Disposals of Capital Assets Survey (QCAS) for the latest quarters. Estimates in this release are based on the Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018 revised survey results.

Table 2: UK response rates for Quarterly Acquisitions and Disposals of Capital Assets Survey for Quarter 1 2016 to Quarter 3 2018

Period	Provisional		Revised	Final
	Survey response rates/%	Survey response rates/%	Survey response rates/%	Survey response rates/%
2016	Q1	69.2	85.1	89.4
	Q2	71.4	85.6	89.1
	Q3	72.8	83.5	83.5
	Q4	68.5	85.9	90.1
2017	Q1	68.2	82.2	82.8
	Q2	70.8	84.8	89.6
	Q3	69.7	84.7	88.1
	Q4	69.6	83.6	83.6
2018	Q1	68.1	83.3	89.3
	Q2	56.1	84.3	90.1
	Q3	60.4	84.2	

Source: Office for National Statistics - Quarterly Acquisitions and Disposals of Capital Assets Survey

Notes

1. Q1 is Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) [Back to table](#)
2. Q2 is Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 is Quarter 3 (July to Sept), Q4 is Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) [Back to table](#)

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION TABLES BY SECTOR AND TYPE OF ASSET

Chained volume measures levels seasonally adjusted	G1
Chained volume measures levels seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on previous quarter	G2
Chained volume measures levels seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year	G3
Chained volume measures levels seasonally adjusted annual	G4
Chained volume measures levels not seasonally adjusted	G5
Chained volume measures levels not seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on previous quarter	G6
Chained volume measures levels not seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year	G7
Chained volume measures levels not seasonally adjusted annual	G8
Current price levels seasonally adjusted	G9
Current price levels seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on previous quarter	G10
Current price levels seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year	G11
Current price levels seasonally adjusted annual	G12
Current price levels not seasonally adjusted	G13
Current price levels not seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on previous quarter	G14
Current price levels not seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year	G15
Current price levels not seasonally adjusted annual	G16
Chained volume measures levels seasonally adjusted (Revisions)	G1R
Chained volume measures levels seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on previous quarter (Revisions)	G2R
Chained volume measures levels seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year (Revisions)	G3R
Chained volume measures levels seasonally adjusted annual (Revisions)	G4R
Chained volume measures levels not seasonally adjusted (Revisions)	G5R
Chained volume measures levels not seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on previous quarter (Revisions)	G6R
Chained volume measures levels not seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year (Revisions)	G7R
Chained volume measures levels not seasonally adjusted annual (Revisions)	G8R
Current price levels seasonally adjusted (Revisions)	G9R

Current price levels seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on previous quarter (Revisions)	G10R
Current price levels seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year (Revisions)	G11R
Current price levels seasonally adjusted annual (Revisions)	G12R
Current price levels not seasonally adjusted (Revisions)	G13R
Current price levels not seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on previous quarter (Revisions)	G14R
Current price levels not seasonally adjusted percentage change latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year (Revisions)	G15R
Current price levels not seasonally adjusted annual (Revisions)	G16R

G3

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted, percentage change latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year

£ million (reference year = 2016)

SECTOR ¹ ASSET ⁵	Sector							Asset					
	Public corporations ²				Private sector								
	Business investment ³	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total
	S.1G BUS INV	S.13 TOTAL	S.11001 AN.111	S.11001 AN.116	S.1PT AN.111	S.1PT AN.116	S.1 TOTAL	S.1 AN.1131	S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	S.1 AN.111	S.1 AN.112 AN.116	S.1 AN.117	S.1 TOTAL
	KG7S	KH9M	L64V	L64Y	L656	L653	KG7T	KH9P	KH9Q	KH9K	KH9R	KH9S	KG7T
1998 Q1	16.3	7.8	-28.0	-26.9	4.3	-15.4	11.6	20.3	14.7	1.7	21.5	0.9	11.6
1998 Q2	9.7	13.8	2.2	-36.8	7.8	-28.3	7.5	11.9	16.0	7.5	4.2	-0.6	7.5
1998 Q3	7.1	4.0	15.6	2.8	0.5	1.1	5.9	4.4	5.3	1.3	12.0	0.7	5.9
1998 Q4	10.3	12.1	7.8	-13.3	-6.6	-14.2	6.7	17.3	11.8	-5.9	7.8	4.5	6.7
1999 Q1	5.5	3.9	-10.5	46.5	-2.9	42.4	5.3	-15.2	11.3	-3.3	8.1	6.7	5.3
1999 Q2	1.7	7.8	10.2	7.4	-2.5	18.5	2.4	-27.9	0.5	-1.6	9.7	8.1	2.4
1999 Q3	4.5	5.6	-38.1	26.7	3.1	41.1	5.2	-25.3	8.2	0.7	9.6	8.4	5.2
1999 Q4	-4.3	-2.8	-2.2	73.9	0.4	67.2	-0.9	-27.9	-12.1	0.4	9.3	5.8	-0.9
2000 Q1	1.4	-3.7	-11.6	-7.8	10.6	29.8	3.4	-23.9	-2.3	9.7	6.9	9.9	3.4
2000 Q2	10.3	-0.4	-34.4	39.7	6.6	41.9	9.5	13.1	18.5	4.0	4.7	8.4	9.5
2000 Q3	-1.8	-8.5	24.0	-34.1	2.5	-31.4	-2.0	1.0	-7.7	3.3	-7.9	3.9	-2.0
2000 Q4	4.3	4.7	-7.5	-25.9	3.1	-9.9	3.1	11.7	7.8	2.6	-1.1	3.7	3.1
2001 Q1	-0.3	-4.6	40.3	57.1	-4.8	-7.9	-1.3	-6.8	2.1	-2.7	-2.3	-3.5	-1.3
2001 Q2	-6.1	15.7	85.6	28.4	-6.0	-2.7	-3.2	19.6	-16.4	-2.3	5.1	-4.1	-3.2
2001 Q3	-2.2	35.9	64.2	114.8	-1.9	73.7	3.7	24.4	6.4	1.2	7.2	-3.4	3.7
2001 Q4	-9.4	22.3	55.6	76.9	-3.4	9.6	-3.6	-17.5	6.6	-0.5	-10.5	-4.3	-3.6
2002 Q1	-6.5	20.6	32.3	17.4	0.0	9.2	-1.8	59.1	3.4	1.9	-14.5	-1.9	-1.8
2002 Q2	-2.0	-10.5	-10.3	23.0	6.6	8.2	-0.1	31.3	8.1	5.3	-15.5	-2.4	-0.1
2002 Q3	-1.1	9.8	0.7	16.0	5.6	11.5	2.0	36.1	8.3	5.2	-8.5	0.8	2.0
2002 Q4	8.6	10.9	35.5	117.8	18.5	24.2	12.2	79.8	9.6	19.6	8.0	1.2	12.2
2003 Q1	7.0	27.9	34.8	80.6	7.2	0.1	9.8	14.5	11.5	9.3	12.3	2.0	9.8
2003 Q2	-4.6	24.5	27.9	40.1	8.8	-2.5	0.8	-22.5	-2.3	10.5	3.8	3.9	0.8
2003 Q3	-3.2	3.0	26.3	30.3	9.8	-5.5	0.7	-11.9	0.3	11.0	-4.3	0.6	0.7
2003 Q4	-8.0	-5.7	-16.7	-26.7	5.0	-1.3	-4.8	-24.5	-7.7	3.3	-7.3	-0.9	-4.8
2004 Q1	-6.8	2.4	-29.3	-15.8	13.9	36.6	-0.3	-19.4	-4.0	9.9	1.6	-1.2	-0.3
2004 Q2	-4.5	25.6	-2.4	43.5	4.6	39.1	3.8	-1.6	7.5	3.6	5.2	-0.2	3.8
2004 Q3	-3.2	20.6	-17.6	22.5	4.4	25.2	2.9	-16.0	0.0	2.6	9.1	4.9	2.9
2004 Q4	-1.3	30.5	-9.2	11.4	0.2	3.3	2.8	-11.2	6.8	-0.5	2.1	8.8	2.8
2005 Q1	-3.3	41.0	-4.8	-35.9	-1.1	-16.8	1.4	-17.0	1.6	-1.5	-0.2	12.8	1.4
2005 Q2	64.4	-194.3	-5.8	-37.7	3.1	-13.8	6.9	-5.4	-2.9	2.3	1.4	13.4	6.9
2005 Q3	9.3	8.1	6.0	-9.7	-0.9	3.7	6.3	-2.5	8.4	-0.7	10.5	8.5	6.3
2005 Q4	6.3	3.9	8.6	1.1	-2.4	31.9	5.9	-0.9	3.6	-1.9	13.5	7.3	5.9
2006 Q1	7.7	-19.4	24.7	84.5	-1.5	45.4	4.3	21.0	1.1	-0.2	8.4	0.7	4.3
2006 Q2	-33.2	-211.6	-4.3	8.0	-4.2	20.1	-1.0	-6.1	10.4	-4.2	7.9	-2.1	-1.0
2006 Q3	6.2	-2.7	2.8	-3.7	-5.3	12.9	3.1	13.7	6.3	-4.7	4.8	1.1	3.1
2006 Q4	10.6	-1.2	-2.0	-9.2	-3.9	6.7	5.4	24.8	10.7	-3.8	7.1	2.1	5.4
2007 Q1	11.7	-2.0	-6.3	-16.2	-0.1	0.9	5.9	-7.9	16.9	-0.5	5.7	6.5	5.9
2007 Q2	14.0	1.1	-8.5	-5.1	0.0	11.3	8.6	11.6	9.8	-0.6	12.4	9.0	8.6
2007 Q3	3.9	-5.6	-15.1	-11.4	-1.0	15.9	2.1	-15.6	6.9	-2.0	2.8	5.3	2.1
2007 Q4	10.0	13.9	-9.7	-22.5	0.0	-10.7	6.2	-18.2	11.8	-0.7	10.3	6.8	6.2
2008 Q1	-0.8	26.2	0.6	-25.5	-4.5	-26.4	-0.6	-38.2	-0.2	-4.1	3.1	5.7	-0.6
2008 Q2	0.6	14.4	-9.3	-19.4	-7.3	-27.4	-1.8	2.6	5.8	-7.5	-4.8	3.1	-1.8
2008 Q3	-0.1	21.8	124.9	-45.7	-21.2	-57.3	-5.4	3.8	-3.0	-11.7	-8.0	3.2	-5.4
2008 Q4	-11.2	13.0	112.3	-54.1	-24.8	-63.1	-12.7	0.9	-12.3	-15.8	-17.8	-2.0	-12.7
2009 Q1	-10.5	13.1	70.6	-62.4	-31.5	-52.2	-12.5	33.4	-13.5	-23.8	-12.2	-5.3	-12.5
2009 Q2	-21.3	4.7	162.3	-50.2	-33.6	-46.1	-18.8	-22.8	-30.4	-21.3	-16.7	-7.1	-18.8
2009 Q3	-18.9	15.3	-5.1	-12.3	-19.1	-15.3	-12.3	-16.5	-22.2	-16.4	-7.0	-6.3	-12.3
2009 Q4	-15.2	4.7	-3.0	29.9	-22.6	21.5	-10.8	-23.1	-18.9	-19.3	-2.9	-5.3	-10.8
2010 Q1	-3.8	5.1	3.9	30.0	-11.2	9.9	-2.3	13.9	-11.2	-8.6	2.0	1.0	-2.3
2010 Q2	2.8	7.3	-4.5	16.8	5.4	7.3	4.1	5.8	11.1	3.0	-0.4	6.1	4.1
2010 Q3	8.9	-2.7	0.2	1.1	10.5	10.8	6.2	37.6	10.5	8.2	-0.5	5.1	6.2
2010 Q4	12.9	-4.2	-2.7	-14.1	20.3	0.9	9.0	98.8	15.8	15.7	-4.8	3.8	9.0
2011 Q1	2.6	-1.5	0.1	-4.5	14.9	8.8	3.6	-27.6	11.4	12.1	0.4	2.1	3.6
2011 Q2	5.9	-7.9	-8.0	-25.3	6.1	-1.5	2.1	-26.5	12.4	3.4	3.0	-3.1	2.1
2011 Q3	6.3	-7.3	-9.1	-31.7	1.3	-7.0	1.6	-38.3	14.3	-0.5	2.4	1.1	1.6
2011 Q4	6.9	-7.4	-7.8	-24.4	3.3	5.7	3.0	-34.9	13.0	1.6	7.3	1.7	3.0
2012 Q1	12.8	-11.3	-9.6	-21.5	2.3	3.4	5.0	62.1	13.6	0.4	0.1	-0.2	5.0
2012 Q2	5.2	1.3	-11.3	-9.2	-4.8	5.8	2.1	17.0	-5.7	-5.5	9.2	3.9	2.1
2012 Q3	4.1	-11.5	-8.4	-4.1	-5.2	7.4	-0.7	18.4	-8.3	-5.3	4.4	0.8	-0.7
2012 Q4	7.1	-7.5	-7.2	-7.3	-4.3	7.1	2.1	1.2	-1.7	-4.5	7.0	5.0	2.1
2013 Q1	-0.2	-15.7	-7.7	12.0	-2.8	12.5	-3.1	-35.3	-2.2	-3.6	-3.7	5.7	-3.1
2013 Q2	5.3	-7.9	-9.0	4.2	12.6	19.8	4.1	-0.1	0.2	8.9	3.2	5.3	4.1
2013 Q3	7.6	4.6	-6.1	16.9	15.4	31.9	9.0	33.6	9.0	11.9	7.1	4.7	9.0
2013 Q4	-0.8	6.7	-5.8	29.6	13.1	32.7	3.9	6.6	-0.7	10.1	3.9	2.2	3.9
2014 Q1	5.7	27.9	-0.6	23.7	16.9	18.2	11.4	56.2	6.6	14.5	14.1	2.5	11.4
2014 Q2	8.4	0.0	16.5	34.1	5.2	27.7	7.8	74.5	20.2	6.6	0.5	-1.0	7.8
2014 Q3	2.7	4.8	21.6	25.4	7.5	14.0	4.9	28.6	9.8	9.2	-0.4	-0.7	4.9
2014 Q4	4.2	4.5	25.1	14.8	5.9	2.4	5.0	33.9	6.7	8.2	0.6	1.0	5.0
2015 Q1	7.0	-3.0	20.2	12.3	2.9	-3.2	4.4	88.8	-3.2	5.0	3.4	-6.4	4.4
2015 Q2	4.0	9.1	-9.2	-4.8	12.2	-5.8	5.3	34.8	-3.7	9.4	6.8	-0.3	5.3
2015 Q3	1.2	-1.8	-5.8	2.9	6.2	-0.9	1.3	12.3	-7.2	4.6	4.3	-1.4	1.3
2015 Q4	2.9	-6.2	-10.6	3.5	10.0	8.3	2.5	22.8	-1.1	7.1	2.3	-4.0	2.5
2016 Q1	-2.1	-8.7	-8.0	-17.6	13.0	32.5	0.8	-2.0	-4.9	10.1	-1.8	2.5	0.8
2016 Q2	-1.1	-0.2	10.4	45.9	6.1	7.4	1.1	14.6	-2.1	6.6	-2.3	-0.6	1.1
2016 Q3	2.9	8.3	1.4	-5.6	9.4	1.5	4.9	49.9	-3.8	8.5	1.7	0.4	4.9
2016 Q4	-0.4	4.7	5.7	1.1	8.0	5.1	2.5	19.6	-5.2	7.7	0.6	1.4	2.5
2017 Q1	1.2	5.5	4.8	10.0	9.5	-0.4	3.5	-0.9	-2.2	8.3	6.1	0.4	3.5
2017 Q2	1.6	4.6	7.4	-3.1	8.0	8.6	3.8	0.1	-0.8	7.6	6.0	1.5	3.8
2017 Q3	0.9	0.9	-1.5	14.9	7.3	12.8	2.6	-20.0	2.4	6.8	5.2	3.9	2.6
2017 Q4	2.4	4.7	-20.1	4.5	10.8	2.9	3.9	18.1	2.0	7.7	6.3	5.7	3.9
2018 Q1	1.9	3.6	-33.3	1.2	7.7	-2.3	2.2	-10.2	4.0	3.8	0.2	7.3	2.2
2018 Q2	0.2	-5.8	-57.6	-7.2	10.3	-5.2	-0.5	-21.4	-1.8	2.8	-0.5	4.9	-0.5
2018 Q3	-1.8	0.8	-51.7	-3.6	9.9	-4.6	-0.3	-21.9	-1.6	3.1	0.7	2.7	-0.3

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million (reference year = 2016)

	Sector							Asset					
	Public corporations ²				Private sector								
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL
	NP EL	DLWF	L634	L635	L636	L637	NPQT	DLWL	DLWO	DFEG	DLWT	EQDO	NPQT
1997	136 236	21 736	3 482	619	58 507	9 997	228 423	12 189	41 764	61 418	76 374	41 948	228 423
1998	150 817	23 766	3 365	493	59 236	8 455	246 355	13 831	46 702	62 010	84 743	42 520	246 355
1999	153 472	24 622	3 011	676	58 942	12 006	253 618	10 528	47 472	61 412	92 536	45 590	253 618
2000	158 809	24 128	2 672	602	62 271	12 603	262 354	10 422	49 308	64 395	92 942	48 518	262 354
2001	151 587	28 282	4 306	992	59 754	14 095	259 250	10 876	48 716	63 697	92 685	46 657	259 250
2002	150 965	30 238	4 885	1 428	64 317	15 961	267 014	16 199	52 292	68 777	85 157	46 384	267 014
2003	147 436	33 503	5 631	1 718	69 242	15 590	270 923	14 211	52 445	74 538	85 816	47 016	270 923
2004	141 505	40 048	4 761	1 948	73 082	19 533	277 107	12 432	53 674	77 351	89 629	48 457	277 107
2005	168 336	24 780	4 801	1 532	72 817	19 541	291 305	11 600	55 094	77 007	95 183	53 514	291 305
2006	158 245	42 613	5 024	1 737	70 122	23 381	299 781	13 093	59 011	74 524	101 870	53 756	299 781
2007	173 764	43 411	4 528	1 493	69 938	24 301	316 877	12 001	65 666	73 804	109 843	57 451	316 877
2008	168 552	51 417	7 040	968	59 931	13 756	300 399	11 064	63 967	66 672	101 992	58 857	300 399
2009	140 622	56 201	9 315	638	43 534	9 388	259 296	9 767	50 281	53 105	91 858	55 324	259 296
2010	147 619	56 897	9 229	674	45 993	10 056	270 054	13 417	53 235	55 345	91 011	57 533	270 054
2011	155 663	53 496	8 653	526	48 796	10 184	276 944	9 055	60 052	57 522	93 929	57 777	276 944
2012	166 898	49 554	7 857	468	47 327	10 787	282 845	11 091	59 539	55 383	98 737	59 129	282 845
2013	171 674	47 838	7 295	541	51 793	13 414	292 413	10 937	60 385	59 085	101 360	61 753	292 413
2014	180 608	51 999	8 424	671	56 287	15 416	313 472	15 894	66 763	64 712	104 825	62 036	313 472
2015	187 355	51 660	8 241	694	60 677	15 347	324 016	21 785	64 208	68 917	109 223	60 130	324 016
2016	187 031	52 100	8 404	726	66 170	17 013	331 442	25 854	61 628	74 572	108 718	60 669	331 442
2017	189 877	54 029	8 202	767	72 053	17 990	342 917	23 250	61 854	80 255	115 143	62 415	342 917

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Seasonally adjusted

Chained Volume Measures

Sector									Asset					
Public corporations ²					Private sector									
Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	S.11001	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	S.1PT	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	KG7M	KH92	L64T	L64W	L654	L64Z	KG7N	KH95	KH96	KH8Y	KH97	KH98	KG7N	
1998	10.7	9.3	-3.4	-20.4	1.2	-15.4	7.9	13.5	11.8	1.0	11.0	1.4	7.9	
1999	1.8	3.6	-10.5	37.1	-0.5	42.0	2.9	-23.9	1.6	-1.0	9.2	7.2	2.9	
2000	3.5	-2.0	-11.3	-10.9	5.6	5.0	3.4	-1.0	3.9	4.9	0.4	6.4	3.4	
2001	-4.5	17.2	61.2	64.8	-4.0	11.8	-1.2	4.4	-1.2	-1.1	-0.3	-3.8	-1.2	
2002	-0.4	6.9	13.4	44.0	7.6	13.2	3.0	48.9	7.3	8.0	-8.1	-0.6	3.0	
2003	-2.3	10.8	15.3	20.3	7.7	-2.3	1.5	-12.3	0.3	8.4	0.8	1.4	1.5	
2004	-4.0	19.5	-15.5	13.4	5.5	25.3	2.3	-12.5	2.3	3.8	4.4	3.1	2.3	
2005	19.0	-38.1	0.8	-21.4	-0.4	0.0	5.1	-6.7	2.6	-0.4	6.2	10.4	5.1	
2006	-6.0	72.0	4.6	13.4	-3.7	19.7	2.9	12.9	7.1	-3.2	7.0	0.5	2.9	
2007	9.8	1.9	-9.9	-14.0	-0.3	3.9	5.7	-8.3	11.3	-1.0	7.8	6.9	5.7	
2008	-3.0	18.4	55.5	-35.2	-14.3	-43.4	-5.2	-7.8	-2.6	-9.7	-7.1	2.4	-5.2	
2009	-16.6	9.3	32.3	-34.1	-27.4	-31.8	-13.7	-11.7	-21.4	-20.3	-9.9	-6.0	-13.7	
2010	5.0	1.2	-0.9	5.6	5.6	7.1	4.1	37.4	5.9	4.2	-0.9	4.0	4.1	
2011	5.4	-6.0	-6.2	-22.0	6.1	1.3	2.6	-32.5	12.8	3.9	3.2	0.4	2.6	
2012	7.2	-7.4	-9.2	-11.0	-3.0	5.9	2.1	22.5	-0.9	-3.7	5.1	2.3	2.1	
2013	2.9	-3.5	-7.2	15.6	9.4	24.4	3.4	-1.4	1.4	6.7	2.7	4.4	3.4	
2014	5.2	8.7	15.5	24.0	8.7	14.9	7.2	45.3	10.6	9.5	3.4	0.5	7.2	
2015	3.7	-0.7	-2.2	3.4	7.8	-0.4	3.4	37.1	-3.8	6.5	4.2	-3.1	3.4	
2016	-0.2	0.9	2.0	4.6	9.1	10.9	2.3	18.7	-4.0	8.2	-0.5	0.9	2.3	
2017	1.5	3.7	-2.4	5.6	8.9	5.7	3.5	-10.1	0.4	7.6	5.9	2.9	3.5	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, not seasonally adjusted, level

£ million (reference year = 2016)

SECTOR ¹ ASSET ⁶	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector			Asset						
	Business investment ¹ BUS INV	General Government S.13 TOTAL	Dwellings ³ S.11001 AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.11001 AN.116	Dwellings ³ S.1PT AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.1PT AN.116	TOTAL S.1 TOTAL	Transport equipment AN.1131	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁴ AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	Dwellings ³ S.1 AN.111	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴ S.1 AN.112 AN.116	Intellectual property products S.1 AN.117	TOTAL S.1 TOTAL	
	NPEN	EQDN	L62M	L62N	L62K	L62L	NPQR	DLWJ	DLWM	DFDV	DLWQ	EQDT	NPQR	
1997 Q1	31 726	7 554	1 657	201	13 822	1 936	55 932	3 331	9 815	15 406	18 541	10 257	55 932	
1997 Q2	32 814	3 854	488	154	14 203	2 988	54 093	3 159	9 441	14 526	17 872	10 380	54 093	
1997 Q3	34 360	5 061	705	134	14 743	2 504	57 024	3 049	10 391	15 291	19 077	10 556	57 024	
1997 Q4	37 235	5 267	633	131	15 739	2 568	61 374	2 648	12 118	16 194	20 884	10 755	61 374	
1998 Q1	36 925	8 095	1 227	148	14 436	1 578	62 383	3 967	11 365	15 548	22 073	10 360	62 383	
1998 Q2	36 061	4 336	542	96	15 297	2 115	58 103	3 544	10 926	15 662	18 609	10 319	58 103	
1998 Q3	36 734	5 368	859	136	14 845	2 537	60 400	3 189	10 999	15 557	21 340	10 623	60 400	
1998 Q4	41 099	5 966	737	112	14 658	2 226	65 469	3 130	13 411	15 243	22 721	11 220	65 469	
1999 Q1	38 917	8 319	1 139	211	14 048	2 432	65 586	3 295	12 644	15 069	23 864	11 063	65 586	
1999 Q2	36 787	5 000	625	99	14 885	2 482	59 792	2 655	11 082	15 369	20 641	11 163	59 792	
1999 Q3	38 454	5 540	519	170	15 354	3 478	63 559	2 389	11 950	15 719	23 310	11 505	63 559	
1999 Q4	39 315	5 763	728	196	14 656	3 613	64 681	2 189	11 796	15 255	24 721	11 859	64 681	
2000 Q1	39 386	8 189	983	196	15 590	3 289	67 708	2 421	12 536	16 454	25 391	12 129	67 708	
2000 Q2	40 611	4 856	403	141	15 834	3 518	65 582	3 110	13 053	16 083	21 529	12 125	65 582	
2000 Q3	37 785	5 018	591	115	15 772	2 548	62 361	2 408	11 062	16 217	21 444	11 968	62 361	
2000 Q4	41 029	6 065	695	149	15 076	3 250	66 703	2 485	12 656	15 641	24 578	12 297	66 703	
2001 Q1	38 951	8 169	1 461	310	14 891	3 001	66 930	2 106	12 705	16 296	25 089	11 720	66 930	
2001 Q2	38 257	5 798	768	177	14 829	3 373	63 307	3 799	10 734	15 478	22 591	11 634	63 307	
2001 Q3	36 808	6 976	955	247	15 454	4 147	64 418	2 960	11 784	16 311	22 891	11 547	64 418	
2001 Q4	37 571	7 339	1 122	260	14 581	3 574	64 595	2 010	13 492	15 612	22 114	11 756	64 595	
2002 Q1	36 216	9 233	1 879	364	14 915	3 285	65 576	3 377	13 023	16 743	21 500	11 508	65 576	
2002 Q2	37 551	5 764	626	213	15 766	3 663	63 906	4 895	11 982	16 259	19 164	11 356	63 906	
2002 Q3	36 629	7 315	879	289	16 277	4 596	65 585	4 075	12 703	17 039	20 770	11 645	65 585	
2002 Q4	40 570	7 327	1 500	563	17 359	4 416	71 947	3 851	14 585	18 737	23 722	11 873	71 947	
2003 Q1	38 825	11 318	2 432	642	15 982	3 261	72 232	3 858	14 530	18 358	24 134	11 797	72 232	
2003 Q2	35 762	6 487	769	288	17 136	3 552	63 419	3 851	11 245	17 852	19 590	11 773	63 419	
2003 Q3	35 639	7 668	1 142	374	17 799	4 386	66 322	3 607	13 005	18 830	19 887	11 694	66 322	
2003 Q4	37 213	8 020	1 288	415	18 326	4 391	68 950	2 897	13 665	19 498	22 205	11 752	68 950	
2004 Q1	35 928	12 366	1 745	552	18 181	4 574	72 349	3 134	14 120	19 844	24 780	11 683	72 349	
2004 Q2	34 047	8 373	772	426	17 933	5 014	65 621	3 668	12 242	18 567	20 473	11 738	65 621	
2004 Q3	34 764	9 289	1 032	487	18 515	5 385	68 525	3 058	12 993	19 414	21 949	12 256	68 525	
2004 Q4	36 766	10 018	1 212	482	18 454	4 560	70 612	2 571	14 319	19 527	22 427	12 779	70 612	
2005 Q1	34 549	15 277	1 714	356	17 955	3 695	72 413	2 456	13 754	19 571	24 444	13 226	72 413	
2005 Q2	56 431	- 10 979	712	263	18 473	4 297	70 985	3 553	12 361	18 997	20 907	13 284	70 985	
2005 Q3	38 364	10 101	1 137	437	18 298	5 573	73 253	3 035	14 179	19 272	24 519	13 294	73 253	
2005 Q4	38 993	10 381	1 237	476	18 090	5 976	74 654	2 556	14 798	19 167	25 313	13 711	74 654	
2006 Q1	37 008	14 099	2 087	622	17 614	5 539	76 451	3 022	14 521	19 590	26 518	13 475	76 451	
2006 Q2	37 546	8 016	627	271	17 687	5 239	68 886	3 398	12 705	18 119	22 420	12 934	68 886	
2006 Q3	40 727	9 918	1 159	418	17 343	6 237	75 583	3 429	15 189	18 347	25 814	13 369	75 583	
2006 Q4	42 964	10 581	1 152	426	17 477	6 367	78 861	3 245	16 596	18 467	27 118	13 977	78 861	
2007 Q1	41 255	14 196	1 900	510	17 447	5 540	80 630	2 728	17 054	19 236	27 861	14 339	80 630	
2007 Q2	42 673	7 943	580	260	17 669	5 903	74 844	3 667	14 099	18 042	25 259	14 085	74 844	
2007 Q3	42 430	9 250	998	384	17 227	7 156	77 368	2 913	16 081	18 054	26 751	14 101	77 368	
2007 Q4	47 406	12 022	1 049	338	17 595	5 703	84 035	2 694	18 432	18 472	29 973	14 926	84 035	
2008 Q1	40 963	16 757	1 818	383	16 492	3 885	80 013	1 525	16 863	18 222	28 870	15 156	80 013	
2008 Q2	42 969	9 541	568	212	16 430	4 308	73 611	3 699	15 141	16 805	23 948	14 513	73 611	
2008 Q3	42 477	11 625	2 303	216	13 676	3 342	73 392	3 015	15 799	15 964	24 612	14 550	73 392	
2008 Q4	42 143	13 494	2 351	157	13 333	2 221	73 383	2 825	16 163	15 680	24 561	14 637	73 383	
2009 Q1	36 739	18 664	2 974	144	11 169	1 502	71 064	2 302	14 627	14 233	25 867	14 410	71 064	
2009 Q2	33 735	9 952	1 763	105	10 927	2 350	58 648	2 746	10 474	12 731	19 388	13 449	58 648	
2009 Q3	34 475	13 558	2 228	189	11 102	2 890	64 377	2 487	12 240	13 403	22 906	13 631	64 377	
2009 Q4	35 673	14 028	2 351	200	10 337	2 646	65 207	2 232	12 939	12 739	23 697	13 836	65 207	
2010 Q1	35 290	19 661	2 920	185	9 759	1 686	69 426	2 574	13 045	12 786	26 558	14 682	69 426	
2010 Q2	34 511	10 758	1 826	123	11 519	2 564	61 183	2 882	11 602	13 335	19 307	14 157	61 183	
2010 Q3	37 459	13 151	2 218	195	12 273	3 123	68 290	3 395	13 555	14 503	22 673	14 328	68 290	
2010 Q4	40 357	13 327	2 265	172	12 441	2 683	71 155	4 565	15 031	14 720	22 472	14 365	71 155	
2011 Q1	36 231	19 585	2 802	173	11 138	1 879	71 538	1 763	14 535	14 003	26 678	15 024	71 538	
2011 Q2	36 345	9 697	1 756	91	12 279	2 542	62 623	2 083	12 994	14 022	20 057	13 741	62 623	
2011 Q3	39 661	12 090	2 023	132	12 493	2 910	69 273	2 114	15 458	14 519	23 089	14 457	69 273	
2011 Q4	43 425	12 123	2 072	130	12 886	2 854	73 510	3 095	17 066	14 978	24 104	14 554	73 510	
2012 Q1	40 828	17 918	2 487	134	11 386	1 958	74 618	2 930	16 388	13 921	26 676	14 989	74 618	
2012 Q2	38 486	10 063	1 585	84	11 753	2 690	64 609	2 454	12 331	13 388	22 392	14 245	64 609	
2012 Q3	41 150	10 530	1 871	128	11 873	3 065	68 637	2 479	14 175	13 796	23 905	14 577	68 637	
2012 Q4	46 437	11 043	1 915	122	12 316	3 076	74 981	3 229	16 646	14 278	25 763	15 317	74 981	
2013 Q1	40 531	15 956	2 258	147	11 048	2 299	72 159	1 670	16 099	13 320	25 677	15 809	72 159	
2013 Q2	40 768	9 137	1 457	88	13 206	3 215	67 778	2 520	12 321	14 653	23 442	15 046	67 778	
2013 Q3	44 034	10 988	1 772	147	13 667	3 883	74 507	3 264	15 343	15 435	25 478	15 234	74 507	
2013 Q4	46 341	11 756	1 809	158	13 873	4 016	77 969	3 484	16 622	15 678	26 762	15 664	77 969	
2014 Q1	42 731	18 740	2 239	181	12 949	2 874	79 660	2 811	16 844	15 191	28 927	16 202	79 660	
2014 Q2	44 418	9 321	1 744	121	13 935	4 074	73 669	4 322	15 220	15 675	23 657	14 903	73 669	
2014 Q3	45 175	11 624	2 180	187	14 724	4 350	78 276	4 188	16 939	16 904	25 356	15 069	78 276	
2014 Q4	48 284	12 315	2 262	182	14 679	4 118	81 867	4 575	17 761	16 942	26 885	15 861	81 867	
2015 Q1	45 554	18 271	2 647	200	13 367	2 795	82 859	5 600	16 224	16 015	29 982	15 080	82 859	
2015 Q2	46 315	10 570	1 576	114	15 623	3 817	78 022	5 881	14 647	17 198	25 400</			

G6

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, not seasonally adjusted, percentage change latest quarter on previous quarter

£ million (reference year = 2016)

SECTOR ¹ ASSET ⁶	Sector								Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector										
	Business investment ¹ BUS INV	General Government TOTAL	Dwellings ³ AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.11001 AN.116	Dwellings ³ AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.1PT AN.116	Total S.1 TOTAL	Transport equipment AN.1131	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵ AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	Dwellings ³ AN.111	Other buildings and structures transfer costs ⁴ AN.112 AN.116	Intellectual property products AN.117	Total S.1 TOTAL		
1997 Q2	3.4	-49.0	-70.5	-23.4	2.8	54.3	-3.3	-5.2	-3.8	-5.7	-3.6	1.2	-3.3		
1997 Q3	4.7	31.3	44.5	-13.0	3.8	-16.2	5.4	-3.5	10.1	5.3	6.7	1.7	5.4		
1997 Q4	8.7	4.1	-10.2	-2.2	6.8	2.6	7.6	-13.2	16.6	5.9	9.5	1.9	7.6		
1998 Q1	-1.1	53.7	93.8	13.0	-8.3	-38.6	1.6	49.8	-6.2	-4.0	5.7	-3.7	1.6		
1998 Q2	-2.3	-46.4	-55.8	-35.1	6.0	34.0	-6.9	-10.7	-3.9	0.7	-15.7	-0.4	-6.9		
1998 Q3	1.9	23.8	58.5	41.7	-3.0	20.0	4.0	-10.0	0.7	-0.7	14.7	2.9	4.0		
1998 Q4	11.9	11.1	-14.2	-17.6	-1.3	-12.3	8.4	-1.9	21.9	-2.0	6.5	5.6	8.4		
1999 Q1	-5.3	39.4	54.5	88.4	-4.2	9.3	0.2	5.3	-5.7	-1.1	5.0	-1.4	0.2		
1999 Q2	-5.5	-39.9	-45.1	-53.1	6.0	2.1	-8.8	-19.4	-12.4	2.0	-13.5	0.9	-8.8		
1999 Q3	4.5	10.8	-17.0	71.7	3.2	40.1	6.3	-10.0	7.8	2.3	12.9	3.1	6.3		
1999 Q4	2.2	4.0	40.3	15.3	-4.5	3.9	1.8	-8.4	-1.3	-3.0	6.1	3.1	1.8		
2000 Q1	0.2	42.3	35.0	0.0	6.4	-9.0	4.7	10.6	6.3	7.9	2.7	2.3	4.7		
2000 Q2	3.1	-40.7	-59.0	-28.1	1.6	7.0	-3.1	28.5	4.1	-2.3	-15.2	0.0	-3.1		
2000 Q3	-7.0	3.3	46.7	-18.4	-0.4	-27.6	-4.9	-22.6	-15.3	0.8	-0.4	-1.3	-4.9		
2000 Q4	8.6	20.9	17.6	29.6	-4.4	27.6	7.0	3.2	14.4	-3.6	14.6	2.7	7.0		
2001 Q1	-5.1	34.7	110.2	108.1	-1.2	-7.7	0.3	-15.3	0.4	4.2	2.1	-4.7	0.3		
2001 Q2	-1.8	-29.0	-47.4	-42.9	-0.4	12.4	-5.4	80.4	-15.5	-5.0	-10.0	-0.7	-5.4		
2001 Q3	-3.8	20.3	24.3	39.5	4.2	22.9	1.8	-22.1	9.8	5.4	1.3	-0.7	1.8		
2001 Q4	2.1	5.2	17.5	5.3	-5.6	-13.8	0.3	-32.1	14.5	-4.3	-3.4	1.8	0.3		
2002 Q1	-3.6	25.8	67.5	40.0	2.3	-8.1	1.5	68.0	-3.5	7.2	-2.8	-2.1	1.5		
2002 Q2	3.7	-37.6	-66.7	-41.5	5.7	11.5	-2.5	45.0	-8.0	-2.9	-10.9	-1.3	-2.5		
2002 Q3	-2.5	26.9	40.4	35.7	3.2	25.5	2.6	-16.8	6.0	4.8	8.4	2.5	2.6		
2002 Q4	10.8	8.4	70.6	94.8	6.6	-3.9	9.7	-5.5	14.8	10.0	14.2	2.0	9.7		
2003 Q1	-4.3	42.8	62.1	14.0	-7.9	-26.2	0.4	0.2	-0.4	-2.0	1.7	-0.6	0.4		
2003 Q2	-7.9	-42.7	-68.4	-55.1	7.2	8.9	-12.2	-0.2	-22.6	-2.8	-18.8	-0.2	-12.2		
2003 Q3	-0.3	18.2	48.5	29.9	3.9	23.5	4.6	-6.3	15.7	5.5	1.5	-0.7	4.6		
2003 Q4	4.4	4.7	12.8	11.0	3.0	0.1	4.0	-19.7	5.1	3.5	11.7	0.5	4.0		
2004 Q1	-3.5	54.0	35.5	33.0	-0.8	4.2	4.9	8.2	3.3	1.8	11.6	-0.6	4.9		
2004 Q2	-5.2	-32.3	-55.8	-22.8	-1.4	9.6	-9.3	17.0	-13.3	-6.4	-17.4	0.5	-9.3		
2004 Q3	2.1	10.9	33.7	14.3	3.2	7.4	4.4	-16.6	6.1	4.6	7.2	4.4	4.4		
2004 Q4	5.8	7.8	17.4	-1.0	-0.3	-15.3	3.0	-15.9	10.2	0.6	2.2	4.3	3.0		
2005 Q1	-6.0	52.5	41.4	-26.1	-2.7	-19.0	2.6	-4.5	-3.9	0.2	9.0	3.5	2.6		
2005 Q2	63.3	-171.9	-58.5	-26.1	2.9	16.3	-2.0	44.7	-10.1	-2.9	-14.5	0.4	-2.0		
2005 Q3	-32.0	-192.0	59.7	66.2	-0.9	29.7	3.2	-14.6	14.7	1.4	17.3	0.1	3.2		
2005 Q4	-1.6	2.8	8.8	8.9	-1.1	7.2	1.9	-15.8	4.4	-0.5	3.2	3.1	1.9		
2006 Q1	-5.1	68.7	30.7	-2.6	-2.6	-7.3	2.4	18.2	-1.9	2.3	4.8	-1.7	2.4		
2006 Q2	1.5	-43.1	-70.0	-56.4	0.4	-5.4	-9.9	12.4	-12.5	-7.5	-15.5	-4.0	-9.9		
2006 Q3	8.5	23.7	84.8	54.2	-1.9	19.0	9.7	0.9	19.6	1.3	15.1	3.4	9.7		
2006 Q4	5.5	6.7	-0.6	1.9	0.8	2.1	4.3	-5.4	9.3	0.7	5.1	4.5	4.3		
2007 Q1	-4.0	34.2	64.9	19.7	-0.2	-13.0	2.2	-15.9	2.8	4.2	2.7	2.6	2.2		
2007 Q2	3.4	-44.0	-69.5	-49.0	1.3	6.6	-7.2	34.4	-17.3	-6.2	-9.3	-1.8	-7.2		
2007 Q3	-0.6	16.5	72.1	47.7	-2.5	21.2	3.4	-20.6	14.1	0.1	5.9	0.1	3.4		
2007 Q4	11.7	30.0	5.1	-12.0	2.1	-20.3	8.6	-7.5	14.6	2.3	12.0	5.9	8.6		
2008 Q1	-13.6	39.4	73.3	13.3	-6.3	-31.9	-4.8	-43.4	-8.5	-1.4	-3.7	1.5	-4.8		
2008 Q2	4.9	-43.1	-68.8	-44.6	-0.4	10.9	-8.0	142.6	-10.2	-7.8	-17.0	-4.2	-8.0		
2008 Q3	-1.1	21.8	305.5	1.9	-16.8	-22.4	-0.3	-18.5	4.3	-5.0	2.8	0.3	-0.3		
2008 Q4	-0.8	16.1	2.1	-27.3	-2.5	-33.5	0.0	-6.3	2.3	-1.8	-0.2	0.6	0.0		
2009 Q1	-12.8	38.3	26.5	-8.3	-16.2	-32.4	-3.2	-18.5	-9.5	-9.2	5.3	-1.6	-3.2		
2009 Q2	-8.2	-46.7	-40.7	-27.1	-2.2	56.5	-17.5	19.3	-28.4	-10.6	-25.0	-6.7	-17.5		
2009 Q3	2.2	36.2	26.4	80.0	1.6	23.0	9.8	-9.4	16.9	5.3	18.1	1.4	9.8		
2009 Q4	3.5	3.5	5.5	5.8	-6.9	-8.4	1.3	-10.3	5.7	-5.0	3.5	1.5	1.3		
2010 Q1	-1.1	40.2	24.2	-7.5	-5.6	-36.3	6.5	15.3	0.8	0.4	12.1	6.1	6.5		
2010 Q2	-2.2	-45.3	-37.5	-33.5	18.0	52.1	-11.9	12.0	-11.1	4.3	-27.3	-3.6	-11.9		
2010 Q3	8.5	22.2	21.5	58.5	6.5	21.8	11.6	17.8	16.8	8.8	17.4	1.2	11.6		
2010 Q4	7.7	1.3	2.1	-11.8	1.4	-14.1	4.2	34.5	10.9	1.5	-0.9	0.3	4.2		
2011 Q1	-10.2	47.0	23.7	0.6	-10.5	-30.0	0.5	-61.4	-3.3	-4.9	18.7	4.6	0.5		
2011 Q2	0.3	-50.5	-37.3	-47.4	10.2	35.3	-12.5	18.2	-10.6	0.1	-24.8	-8.5	-12.5		
2011 Q3	9.1	24.7	15.2	45.1	1.7	14.5	10.6	-1.5	19.0	3.5	15.1	5.2	10.6		
2011 Q4	9.5	0.3	2.4	-1.5	3.1	-1.9	6.1	46.4	10.4	3.2	4.4	0.7	6.1		
2012 Q1	-6.0	47.8	20.0	3.1	-11.6	-31.4	1.5	-5.3	-4.0	-7.1	10.7	3.0	1.5		
2012 Q2	-5.7	-43.8	-36.3	-37.3	3.2	37.4	-13.4	-16.2	-24.8	-3.8	-16.1	-5.0	-13.4		
2012 Q3	6.9	4.6	18.0	52.4	1.0	13.9	6.2	1.0	15.0	3.0	6.8	2.3	6.2		
2012 Q4	12.8	4.9	2.4	-4.7	3.7	0.4	9.2	30.3	17.4	3.5	7.8	5.1	9.2		
2013 Q1	-12.7	44.5	17.9	20.5	-10.3	-25.3	-3.8	-48.3	-3.3	-6.7	-0.3	3.2	-3.8		
2013 Q2	0.6	-42.7	-35.5	-40.1	19.5	39.8	-6.1	50.9	-23.5	10.0	-8.7	-4.8	-6.1		
2013 Q3	8.0	20.3	21.6	67.0	3.5	20.8	9.9	29.5	24.5	5.3	8.7	1.2	9.9		
2013 Q4	5.2	7.0	2.1	7.5	1.5	3.4	4.6	6.7	8.3	1.6	5.0	2.8	4.6		
2014 Q1	-7.8	59.4	23.8	14.6	-6.7	-28.4	2.2	-19.3	1.3	-3.1	8.1	3.4	2.2		
2014 Q2	3.9	-50.3	-22.1	-33.1	7.6	41.8	-7.5	53.8	-9.6	3.2	-18.2	-8.0	-7.5		
2014 Q3	1.7	24.7	25.0	54.5	5.7	6.8	6.3	-3.1	11.3	7.8	7.2	1.1	6.3		
2014 Q4	6.9	5.9	3.8	-2.7	-0.3	-5.3	4.6	9.2	4.9	0.2	6.0	5.3	4.6		
2015 Q1	-5.7	48.4	17.0	9.9	-8.9	-32.1	1.2	22.4	-8.7	-5.5	11.5	-4.9	1.2		
2015 Q2	1.7	-42.1	-40.5	-43.0	16.9	36.6	-5.8	5.0	-9.7	7.4	-15.3	-1.3	-5.8		
2015 Q3	-1.3	8.2	28.5	66.7	-0.2	12.5	1.6	-19.1	6.5	2.4	4.2	0.1	1.6		
2015 Q4	8.9	-0.5	-1.6	0.0	3.2	3.4	5.8	16.6	13.8	2.7	3.3	2.4	5.8		
2016 Q1	-10.0	49.7	22.1	-11.6	-6.5	-11.2	-0.5	-1.6	-11.8	-3.4	7.7	1.2	-0.5		
2016 Q2	2.8	-38.0	-27.1	3.6	9.6	3.4	-5.1	24.3	-6.2	4.5	-16.6	-4.0	-5.1		
2016 Q3	2.7	16.9	17.0	6.3	2.7	6.5	5.1	4.4	3.6	4.1	9.6	0.8	5.1		
2016 Q4	3.1	-1.4	2.4	7.0	4.4	7.0	2.9	-8.0	6.0	4.2	2.9	3.5	2.9		
2017 Q1	-7.5	41.2	19.6	-13.6	-6.0	-13.4	0.1	-15.4	-7.5	-3.2	10.7	-0.4	0.1		
2017 Q2	3.8	-33.9	-27.8	8.2	7.5	8.1	-3.8	24.2	-1.6	2.8	-14.9	-1.9	-3.8		
2017 Q3	1.7	12.1	16.6	11.4	1.4	11.2	3.9	-17.5	3.6	2.8	11.4	2.5	3.9		
2017 Q4	5.4	0.5	-21.2	-1.0	7.1	-1.2	4.0	-7.7	12.3	4.1	0.8	5.9	4.0		
2018 Q1	-8.2	37.3	0.4	-17.6	-7.7	-17.3	-1.9	-5.3	-8.6	-7.0	4.6	1.0	-1.9		

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset
Chained volume measure, not seasonally adjusted, percentage change
latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year

£ million (reference year = 2016)

SECTOR ¹ ASSET ⁵	Sector							Asset					
	Public corporations ²				Private sector								
	Business investment ³	General Government	Dwellings ²	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ²	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ²	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total
	S.1G BUS INV	S.13 TOTAL	S.11001 AN.111	S.11001 AN.116	S.1PT AN.111	S.1PT AN.116	S.1 TOTAL	S.1 AN.1131	S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	S.1 AN.111	S.1 AN.112 AN.116	S.1 AN.117	S.1 TOTAL
1998 Q1	16.4	7.2	-26.0	-26.4	4.4	-18.5	11.5	19.1	15.8	0.9	19.0	1.0	11.5
1998 Q2	9.9	12.5	11.1	-37.7	7.7	-29.2	7.4	12.2	15.7	7.8	4.1	-0.6	7.4
1998 Q3	6.9	6.1	21.8	1.5	0.7	1.3	5.9	4.6	5.9	1.7	11.9	0.6	5.9
1998 Q4	10.1	13.3	16.4	-14.5	-6.9	-13.3	6.7	18.2	10.7	-5.9	8.8	4.3	6.7
1999 Q1	5.4	2.8	-7.2	42.6	-2.7	54.1	5.1	-16.9	11.3	-3.1	8.1	6.8	5.1
1999 Q2	2.0	15.3	15.3	3.1	-2.7	17.4	2.9	-25.1	1.4	-1.9	10.9	8.2	2.9
1999 Q3	4.7	3.2	-39.6	25.0	3.4	37.1	5.2	-25.1	8.6	1.0	9.2	8.3	5.2
1999 Q4	-4.3	-3.4	-1.2	75.0	0.0	62.3	-1.2	-30.1	-12.0	0.1	8.8	5.7	-1.2
2000 Q1	1.2	-1.6	-13.7	-7.1	11.0	35.2	3.2	-26.5	-0.9	9.2	6.4	9.6	3.2
2000 Q2	10.4	-2.9	-35.5	42.4	6.4	41.7	9.7	17.1	17.8	4.6	4.3	8.6	9.7
2000 Q3	-1.7	-9.4	13.9	-32.4	2.7	-26.7	-1.9	0.8	-7.4	3.2	-8.0	4.0	-1.9
2000 Q4	4.4	5.2	-4.5	-24.0	2.9	-10.0	3.1	13.5	7.3	2.5	-0.6	3.7	3.1
2001 Q1	-1.1	-0.2	48.6	58.2	-4.5	-8.8	-1.1	-13.0	1.3	-1.0	-1.2	-3.4	-1.1
2001 Q2	-5.8	19.4	90.6	25.5	-6.3	-4.1	-3.5	22.2	-17.8	-3.8	4.9	-4.0	-3.5
2001 Q3	-2.6	39.0	61.6	114.8	-2.0	62.8	3.3	22.9	6.5	0.6	6.7	-3.5	3.3
2001 Q4	-8.4	21.0	61.4	74.5	-3.3	10.0	-3.2	-19.1	6.6	-0.2	-10.0	-4.4	-3.2
2002 Q1	-7.0	13.0	28.6	17.4	0.2	9.5	-2.0	60.4	2.5	2.7	-14.3	-1.8	-2.0
2002 Q2	-1.8	-0.6	-18.5	20.3	6.3	8.6	0.9	28.8	11.6	5.0	-15.2	-2.4	0.9
2002 Q3	-0.5	4.9	-8.0	17.0	5.3	10.8	1.8	37.7	7.8	4.5	-9.3	0.8	1.8
2002 Q4	8.0	8.0	33.7	116.5	19.1	23.6	11.4	91.6	8.1	20.0	7.3	1.0	11.4
2003 Q1	7.2	22.6	29.4	76.4	7.2	-0.7	10.2	14.2	11.6	9.6	12.3	2.5	10.2
2003 Q2	-4.8	12.5	22.8	35.2	8.7	-3.0	-0.8	-21.3	-6.2	9.8	2.2	3.7	-0.8
2003 Q3	-2.7	4.8	29.9	29.4	9.4	-4.6	1.1	-11.5	2.4	10.5	-4.3	0.4	1.1
2003 Q4	-8.3	1.3	-14.1	-26.3	5.6	-0.6	-4.2	-24.8	-6.3	4.1	-6.4	-1.0	-4.2
2004 Q1	-7.5	9.3	-28.2	-14.0	13.8	40.3	0.2	-18.8	-2.8	8.1	2.7	-1.0	0.2
2004 Q2	-4.8	29.1	0.4	47.9	4.7	41.2	3.5	-4.8	8.9	4.0	4.5	-0.3	3.5
2004 Q3	-2.5	21.1	-9.6	30.2	4.0	22.8	3.3	-15.2	-0.1	3.1	10.4	4.8	3.3
2004 Q4	-1.2	24.8	-5.9	16.1	0.7	3.8	2.4	-11.3	4.8	0.1	1.0	8.7	2.4
2005 Q1	-3.8	23.5	-1.8	-35.5	-1.2	-19.2	0.1	-21.6	-2.6	-1.4	-1.4	13.2	0.1
2005 Q2	65.7	-231.1	-7.8	-38.3	3.0	-14.3	8.2	-3.1	1.0	2.3	2.1	13.2	8.2
2005 Q3	10.4	8.7	10.2	-10.3	-1.2	3.5	6.9	-0.8	9.1	-0.7	11.7	8.5	6.9
2005 Q4	6.1	3.6	2.1	-1.2	-2.0	31.1	5.7	-0.6	3.3	-1.8	12.9	7.3	5.7
2006 Q1	7.1	-7.7	21.8	74.7	-1.9	49.9	5.6	23.0	5.6	0.1	8.5	1.9	5.6
2006 Q2	-33.5	-173.0	-11.9	3.0	-4.3	21.9	-3.0	-4.4	2.8	-4.6	7.2	-2.6	-3.0
2006 Q3	6.2	-1.8	1.9	-4.3	-5.2	11.9	3.2	13.0	7.1	-4.8	5.3	0.6	3.2
2006 Q4	10.2	1.9	-6.9	-10.5	-3.4	6.5	5.6	27.0	12.2	-3.7	7.1	1.9	5.6
2007 Q1	11.5	0.7	-9.0	-18.0	-0.9	0.0	5.5	-9.7	17.4	-1.8	5.1	6.4	5.5
2007 Q2	13.7	-0.9	-7.5	-4.1	-0.1	12.7	8.6	7.9	11.0	-0.4	12.7	8.9	8.6
2007 Q3	4.2	-6.7	-13.9	-8.1	-0.7	14.7	2.4	-15.0	5.9	-1.6	3.6	5.5	2.4
2007 Q4	10.3	13.6	-8.9	-20.7	0.7	-10.4	6.6	-17.0	11.1	0.0	10.5	6.8	6.6
2008 Q1	-0.7	18.0	-4.3	-24.9	-5.5	-29.9	-0.8	-44.1	-1.1	-5.3	3.6	5.7	-0.8
2008 Q2	0.7	20.1	-2.1	-18.5	-7.0	-27.0	-1.6	0.9	7.4	-6.9	-5.2	3.0	-1.6
2008 Q3	0.1	25.7	130.8	-43.8	-20.6	-53.3	-5.1	3.5	-1.8	-11.6	-8.0	3.2	-5.1
2008 Q4	-11.1	12.2	124.1	-53.6	-24.2	-61.1	-12.7	4.9	-12.3	-15.1	-18.1	-1.9	-12.7
2009 Q1	-10.3	11.4	63.6	-62.4	-32.3	-61.3	-11.2	51.0	-13.3	-21.9	-10.4	-4.9	-11.2
2009 Q2	-21.5	4.3	210.4	-50.5	-33.5	-45.5	-20.3	-25.8	-30.8	-24.2	-19.0	-7.3	-20.3
2009 Q3	-18.8	16.6	-3.3	-12.5	-18.8	-13.5	-12.3	-17.5	-22.5	-16.0	-6.9	-6.3	-12.3
2009 Q4	-15.4	4.0	0.0	27.4	-22.5	19.1	-11.1	-21.0	-19.9	-18.8	-3.5	-5.5	-11.1
2010 Q1	-3.9	5.3	-1.8	28.5	-12.6	12.3	-2.3	11.8	-10.8	-10.2	2.7	1.9	-2.3
2010 Q2	2.3	8.1	3.6	17.1	5.4	9.1	4.3	5.0	10.8	4.7	-0.4	5.3	4.3
2010 Q3	8.7	-3.0	-0.4	3.2	10.5	8.1	6.1	36.5	10.7	8.2	-1.0	5.1	6.1
2010 Q4	13.1	-5.0	-3.7	-14.0	20.4	1.4	9.1	104.5	16.2	15.6	-5.2	3.8	9.1
2011 Q1	2.7	-0.4	-4.0	-6.5	14.1	11.4	3.0	-31.5	11.4	9.5	0.5	2.3	3.0
2011 Q2	5.3	-9.9	-3.8	-26.0	6.6	-0.9	2.4	-27.7	12.0	5.2	3.9	-2.9	2.4
2011 Q3	5.9	-8.1	-8.8	-32.3	1.8	-6.8	1.4	-37.7	14.0	0.1	1.8	0.9	1.4
2011 Q4	7.6	-9.0	-8.5	-24.4	3.6	6.4	3.3	-32.2	13.5	1.8	7.3	1.3	3.3
2012 Q1	12.7	-8.5	-11.2	-22.5	2.2	4.2	4.3	66.2	12.7	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	4.3
2012 Q2	5.9	3.8	-9.7	-7.7	-4.3	5.8	3.2	17.8	-5.1	-4.5	11.6	3.7	3.2
2012 Q3	3.8	-12.9	-7.5	-3.0	-5.0	5.3	-0.9	17.3	-8.3	-5.0	3.5	0.8	-0.9
2012 Q4	6.9	-8.9	-7.6	-6.2	-4.4	7.8	2.0	4.3	-2.5	-4.7	6.9	5.2	2.0
2013 Q1	-0.7	-10.9	-9.2	9.7	-3.0	17.4	-3.3	-43.0	-1.8	-4.3	-3.7	5.5	-3.3
2013 Q2	5.9	-9.2	-8.1	4.8	12.4	19.5	4.9	2.7	-0.1	9.4	4.7	5.6	4.9
2013 Q3	7.0	4.3	-5.3	14.8	15.1	26.7	8.6	31.7	8.2	11.9	6.6	4.5	8.6
2013 Q4	-0.2	6.5	-5.5	29.5	12.6	30.6	4.0	7.9	-0.1	9.8	3.9	2.3	4.0
2014 Q1	5.4	17.4	-0.8	23.1	17.2	25.0	10.4	68.3	4.6	14.0	12.7	2.5	10.4
2014 Q2	9.0	2.0	19.7	37.5	5.5	26.7	8.7	71.5	23.5	7.0	0.9	-1.0	8.7
2014 Q3	2.6	5.8	23.0	27.2	7.7	12.0	5.1	28.3	10.4	9.5	-0.5	-1.1	5.1
2014 Q4	4.2	4.8	25.0	15.2	5.8	2.5	5.0	31.3	6.9	8.1	0.5	1.3	5.0
2015 Q1	6.6	-2.5	18.2	10.5	3.2	-2.7	4.0	99.2	-3.7	5.4	3.6	-6.9	4.0
2015 Q2	4.3	13.4	-9.6	-5.8	12.1	-6.3	5.9	36.1	-3.8	9.7	7.4	-0.1	5.9
2015 Q3	1.2	-1.6	-7.1	1.6	5.9	-1.3	1.3	13.6	-7.9	4.2	4.4	-1.1	1.3
2015 Q4	3.1	-7.6	-11.9	4.4	9.7	7.8	2.5	21.2	-0.1	6.8	1.8	-3.8	2.5
2016 Q1	-1.6	-6.8	-8.1	-16.0	12.6	41.1	0.7	-2.5	-3.6	9.1	-1.7	2.4	0.7
2016 Q2	-0.5	-0.1	12.5	52.6	5.6	6.8	1.5	15.4	0.2	6.2	-3.2	-0.4	1.5
2016 Q3	3.6	7.9	2.4	-2.6	8.7	1.1	5.0	49.0	-2.5	8.0	1.8	0.3	5.0
2016 Q4	-2.0	7.0	6.6	4.2	9.9	4.7	2.1	17.6	-9.2	9.5	1.3	1.3	2.1
2017 Q1	0.7	0.9	4.4	1.8	10.5	2.0	2.7	1.1	-4.7	9.7	4.1	-0.3	2.7
2017 Q2	1.6	7.5	3.5	6.3	8.4	6.6	4.2	1.0	0.0	7.9	6.2	1.9	4.2
2017 Q3	0.7	3.1	3.2	11.4	7.0	11.4	3.0	-20.2	0.1	6.6	7.9	3.7	3.0
2017 Q4	3.0	5.0	-20.6	3.0	9.8	2.9	4.1	-19.9	6.0	6.5	5.7	6.1	4.1
2018 Q1	2.2	2.1	-33.3	-1.8	7.8	-1.7	2.0	-10.3	4.7	2.4	-0.1	7.6	2.0
2018 Q2	-0.2	-5.4	-58.3	-5.9	10.2	-5.9	-0.3	-21.1	-1.2	3.8	-0.5	5.1	-0.3
2018 Q3	-1.4	1.0	-50.9	-4.4	9.0	-4.4	-0.2	-22.1	-0.4	2.7	0.6	2.6	-0.2

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, not seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million (reference year = 2016)

Sector									Asset				
Public corporations ²					Private sector								
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL
	NPEN	EQDN	L62M	L62N	L62K	L62L	NPQR	DLWJ	DLWM	DFDV	DLWQ	EQDT	NPQR
1997	136 235	21 736	3 483	620	58 507	9 996	228 423	12 187	41 765	61 417	76 374	41 948	228 423
1998	150 819	23 765	3 365	492	59 236	8 456	246 355	13 830	46 701	62 010	84 743	42 522	246 355
1999	153 473	24 622	3 011	676	58 943	12 005	253 618	10 528	47 472	61 412	92 536	45 590	253 618
2000	158 811	24 128	2 672	601	62 272	12 605	262 354	10 424	49 307	64 395	92 942	48 519	262 354
2001	151 587	28 282	4 306	994	59 755	14 095	259 250	10 875	48 715	63 697	92 685	46 657	259 250
2002	150 966	30 239	4 884	1 429	64 317	15 960	267 014	16 198	52 293	68 778	85 156	46 382	267 014
2003	147 439	33 503	5 631	1 719	69 243	15 590	270 923	14 213	52 445	74 538	85 816	47 016	270 923
2004	141 505	40 046	4 761	1 947	73 083	19 533	277 107	12 431	53 674	77 352	89 629	48 456	277 107
2005	168 337	24 780	4 800	1 532	72 816	19 541	291 305	11 600	55 092	77 007	95 183	53 515	291 305
2006	158 245	42 614	5 025	1 737	70 121	23 382	299 781	13 094	59 011	74 523	101 870	53 755	299 781
2007	173 764	43 411	4 527	1 492	69 938	24 302	316 877	12 002	65 666	73 804	109 844	57 451	316 877
2008	168 552	51 417	7 040	968	59 931	13 756	300 399	11 064	63 966	66 671	101 991	58 856	300 399
2009	140 622	56 202	9 316	638	43 535	9 388	259 296	9 767	50 280	53 106	91 858	55 326	259 296
2010	147 617	56 897	9 229	675	45 992	10 056	270 054	13 416	53 233	55 344	91 010	57 532	270 054
2011	155 662	53 495	8 653	526	48 796	10 185	276 944	9 055	60 053	57 522	93 928	57 776	276 944
2012	166 901	49 554	7 858	468	47 328	10 789	282 845	11 092	59 540	55 383	98 736	59 128	282 845
2013	171 674	47 837	7 296	540	51 794	13 413	292 413	10 938	60 385	59 086	101 359	61 753	292 413
2014	180 608	52 000	8 425	671	56 287	15 416	313 472	15 896	66 764	64 712	104 825	62 035	313 472
2015	187 354	51 659	8 240	694	60 677	15 346	324 016	21 783	64 208	68 918	109 224	60 130	324 016
2016	187 031	52 100	8 403	725	66 170	17 013	331 442	25 854	61 628	74 572	108 719	60 670	331 442
2017	189 876	54 029	8 202	766	72 054	17 990	342 917	23 250	61 854	80 256	115 142	62 415	342 917

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Not seasonally adjusted

Chained Volume Measures

	Sector							Asset					
	Public corporations ²				Private sector								
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵		Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total
								Transport equipment					
								S.1	S.1				
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL
1998	10.7	9.3	-3.4	-20.6	1.2	-15.4	7.9	13.5	11.8	1.0	11.0	1.4	7.9
1999	1.8	3.6	-10.5	37.4	-0.5	42.0	2.9	-23.9	1.7	-1.0	9.2	7.2	2.9
2000	3.5	-2.0	-11.3	-11.1	5.6	5.0	3.4	-1.0	3.9	4.9	0.4	6.4	3.4
2001	-4.5	17.2	61.2	65.4	-4.0	11.8	-1.2	4.3	-1.2	-1.1	-0.3	-3.8	-1.2
2002	-0.4	6.9	13.4	43.8	7.6	13.2	3.0	48.9	7.3	8.0	-8.1	-0.6	3.0
2003	-2.3	10.8	15.3	20.3	7.7	-2.3	1.5	-12.3	0.3	8.4	0.8	1.4	1.5
2004	-4.0	19.5	-15.5	13.3	5.5	25.3	2.3	-12.5	2.3	3.8	4.4	3.1	2.3
2005	19.0	-38.1	0.8	-21.3	-0.4	0.0	5.1	-6.7	2.6	-0.4	6.2	10.4	5.1
2006	-6.0	72.0	4.7	13.4	-3.7	19.7	2.9	12.9	7.1	-3.2	7.0	0.4	2.9
2007	9.8	1.9	-9.9	-14.1	-0.3	3.9	5.7	-8.3	11.3	-1.0	7.8	6.9	5.7
2008	-3.0	18.4	55.5	-35.1	-14.3	-43.4	-5.2	-7.8	-2.6	-9.7	-7.1	2.4	-5.2
2009	-16.6	9.3	32.3	-34.1	-27.4	-31.8	-13.7	-11.7	-21.4	-20.3	-9.9	-6.0	-13.7
2010	5.0	1.2	-0.9	5.8	5.6	7.1	4.1	37.4	5.9	4.2	-0.9	4.0	4.1
2011	5.4	-6.0	-6.2	-22.1	6.1	1.3	2.6	-32.5	12.8	3.9	3.2	0.4	2.6
2012	7.2	-7.4	-9.2	-11.0	-3.0	5.9	2.1	22.5	-0.9	-3.7	5.1	2.3	2.1
2013	2.9	-3.5	-7.2	15.4	9.4	24.3	3.4	-1.4	1.4	6.7	2.7	4.4	3.4
2014	5.2	8.7	15.5	24.3	8.7	14.9	7.2	45.3	10.6	9.5	3.4	0.5	7.2
2015	3.7	-0.7	-2.2	3.4	7.8	-0.5	3.4	37.0	-3.8	6.5	4.2	-3.1	3.4
2016	-0.2	0.9	2.0	4.5	9.1	10.9	2.3	18.7	-4.0	8.2	-0.5	0.9	2.3
2017	1.5	3.7	-2.4	5.7	8.9	5.7	3.5	-10.1	0.4	7.6	5.9	2.9	3.5

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Current price, seasonally adjusted, level

£ million

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁶	Sector							Asset									
	Public corporations ²				Private sector												
	Business investment ¹ S.1NG BUS INV	General Government S.13 TOTAL	Dwellings ³ S.11001 AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.11001 AN.116	Dwellings ³ S.1PT AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.1PT AN.116	Total S.1 TOTAL	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵		Dwellings ³ S.1 AN.111	Other buildings and structures transfer costs ⁴ S.1 AN.112 AN.116	Intellectual property products S.1 AN.117	Total S.1 TOTAL				
								Transport equipment AN.1131	S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114								
	NPEK	RPZG	L62R	L62S	L62T	L62U	NPQS	TLPX	TLPW	GGAE	EQED	TLPK	NPQS				
1997 Q1	26 883	3 681	521	112	5 984	1 660	38 841	3 160	11 164	6 506	9 765	8 246	38 841				
1997 Q2	28 724	3 812	388	140	5 962	2 194	41 220	3 020	11 717	6 350	11 816	8 317	41 220				
1997 Q3	29 401	4 002	359	104	6 268	1 557	41 691	3 086	12 098	6 627	11 516	8 365	41 691				
1997 Q4	30 334	3 938	355	95	6 841	1 775	43 339	3 080	12 258	7 197	12 361	8 444	43 339				
1998 Q1	30 918	4 140	385	84	6 488	1 459	43 474	3 719	12 082	6 873	12 450	8 350	43 474				
1998 Q2	30 952	4 247	415	91	6 763	1 635	44 104	3 261	12 511	7 178	12 737	8 416	44 104				
1998 Q3	30 980	4 276	431	110	6 600	1 641	44 039	3 104	11 776	7 032	13 537	8 590	44 039				
1998 Q4	32 688	4 416	400	84	6 738	1 566	45 892	3 528	12 435	7 138	13 875	8 916	45 892				
1999 Q1	31 946	4 269	359	127	6 647	2 123	45 470	3 078	12 440	7 006	13 935	9 011	45 470				
1999 Q2	31 485	4 659	476	100	6 987	1 984	45 691	2 356	12 358	7 472	14 312	9 193	45 691				
1999 Q3	32 606	4 550	279	144	7 211	2 394	47 185	2 334	12 585	7 501	15 348	9 418	47 185				
1999 Q4	31 467	4 397	415	151	7 215	2 719	46 363	2 517	11 118	7 640	15 584	9 505	46 363				
2000 Q1	32 827	4 336	335	121	7 809	2 848	48 277	2 302	12 316	8 159	15 681	9 818	48 277				
2000 Q2	35 295	4 752	327	145	7 811	2 906	51 236	2 662	14 560	8 153	15 881	9 980	51 236				
2000 Q3	32 594	4 436	363	97	7 819	1 677	46 987	2 320	11 747	8 195	14 881	9 844	46 987				
2000 Q4	33 860	4 761	395	115	7 698	2 511	49 340	2 818	12 127	8 107	16 392	9 895	49 340				
2001 Q1	33 512	4 274	489	197	7 750	2 705	48 928	2 110	12 813	8 269	16 123	9 613	48 928				
2001 Q2	33 874	5 637	636	191	7 741	2 904	50 983	3 118	12 412	8 393	17 390	9 671	50 983				
2001 Q3	32 553	5 892	618	216	7 944	3 033	50 256	2 874	12 513	8 588	16 577	9 705	50 256				
2001 Q4	30 906	5 963	643	236	7 949	2 822	48 492	2 263	12 513	8 612	15 382	9 722	48 492				
2002 Q1	31 607	5 212	666	208	8 143	3 014	48 877	3 419	12 411	8 835	14 487	9 725	48 877				
2002 Q2	33 633	5 360	598	241	8 699	3 221	51 750	4 132	12 884	9 315	15 684	9 725	51 750				
2002 Q3	32 523	6 614	668	255	9 192	3 452	52 704	4 005	12 744	9 884	16 054	10 018	52 704				
2002 Q4	33 447	6 572	905	464	10 044	3 586	55 018	4 245	12 832	10 966	16 924	10 052	55 018				
2003 Q1	33 833	6 676	970	437	9 559	3 098	54 572	4 000	13 263	10 561	16 650	10 098	54 572				
2003 Q2	31 669	6 519	819	346	10 284	3 226	52 864	3 254	11 729	11 168	16 537	10 177	52 864				
2003 Q3	31 145	6 777	899	340	10 704	3 344	53 209	3 578	12 151	11 635	15 766	10 079	53 209				
2003 Q4	31 053	6 316	822	350	11 336	3 641	53 517	3 192	11 595	12 188	16 505	10 036	53 517				
2004 Q1	31 657	6 923	747	375	11 693	4 320	55 714	3 205	12 436	12 485	17 535	10 053	55 714				
2004 Q2	30 075	8 216	869	510	11 432	4 611	55 713	3 185	12 184	12 323	17 816	10 205	55 713				
2004 Q3	29 931	8 363	805	432	11 886	4 351	55 769	2 944	11 959	12 717	17 655	10 494	55 769				
2004 Q4	30 010	8 351	814	403	12 109	3 897	55 583	2 782	12 046	12 944	17 175	10 636	55 583				
2005 Q1	30 014	9 800	773	253	12 302	3 763	56 905	2 639	12 113	13 106	17 928	11 118	56 905				
2005 Q2	49 458	- 7 831	896	330	12 679	4 135	59 667	3 023	12 633	13 578	18 974	11 459	59 667				
2005 Q3	32 837	9 320	939	403	12 829	4 670	60 999	2 883	12 275	13 775	20 578	11 487	60 999				
2005 Q4	32 234	9 009	966	424	12 855	5 355	60 843	2 765	11 910	13 826	20 627	11 714	60 843				
2006 Q1	32 831	8 363	1 052	483	13 067	5 658	61 453	3 193	11 947	14 121	20 789	11 403	61 453				
2006 Q2	33 696	9 302	934	369	13 122	5 128	62 551	2 827	12 527	14 054	21 547	11 596	62 551				
2006 Q3	35 509	9 484	1 042	405	12 924	5 521	64 887	3 293	12 914	13 973	22 779	11 928	64 887				
2006 Q4	36 143	9 306	1 019	402	13 035	5 988	65 894	3 502	12 843	14 058	23 297	12 195	65 894				
2007 Q1	37 101	8 600	1 057	423	13 748	5 977	66 905	2 983	13 567	14 801	23 117	12 437	66 905				
2007 Q2	38 444	9 699	913	366	13 786	5 974	69 183	3 173	13 127	14 700	25 408	12 775	69 183				
2007 Q3	37 020	9 233	943	372	13 479	6 651	67 699	2 785	13 149	14 425	24 496	12 843	67 699				
2007 Q4	40 298	10 983	984	320	13 801	5 492	71 877	2 871	13 811	14 788	26 992	13 415	71 877				
2008 Q1	37 455	11 243	1 151	316	14 063	4 400	68 627	1 942	13 115	15 223	24 804	13 644	68 627				
2008 Q2	39 976	11 457	888	294	13 634	4 322	70 571	3 346	14 041	14 527	24 974	13 683	70 571				
2008 Q3	38 381	11 540	2 275	198	11 401	2 793	66 587	2 995	13 237	13 676	23 087	13 593	66 587				
2008 Q4	36 978	12 616	2 222	143	11 157	1 975	65 093	2 041	12 851	13 381	22 399	13 421	65 093				
2009 Q1	34 933	12 852	2 050	114	10 141	2 019	62 108	2 622	12 457	12 188	21 833	13 008	62 108				
2009 Q2	32 288	11 907	2 433	139	9 522	2 203	58 491	2 662	10 739	12 000	20 367	12 723	58 491				
2009 Q3	31 745	13 131	2 201	163	9 437	2 183	58 860	2 568	11 170	11 599	20 687	12 835	58 860				
2009 Q4	31 621	12 842	2 161	175	8 682	2 247	57 728	2 307	11 053	10 841	20 773	12 755	57 728				
2010 Q1	33 245	12 932	2 108	145	9 022	2 189	59 641	2 940	11 344	11 122	21 040	13 195	59 641				
2010 Q2	32 847	12 601	2 269	161	9 989	2 344	60 210	2 819	11 983	12 259	19 537	13 612	60 210				
2010 Q3	34 306	12 698	2 160	168	10 545	2 463	62 342	3 549	12 505	12 709	19 973	13 606	62 342				
2010 Q4	35 718	12 305	2 063	152	10 554	2 297	63 091	4 709	13 013	12 614	19 335	13 419	63 091				
2011 Q1	34 312	12 772	2 086	140	10 521	2 409	62 240	2 162	12 808	12 612	20 894	13 764	62 240				
2011 Q2	35 178	11 798	2 083	122	10 783	2 351	62 316	2 123	13 526	12 867	20 270	13 530	62 316				
2011 Q3	37 000	11 995	1 977	117	10 913	2 337	64 339	2 260	14 351	12 891	20 906	13 931	64 339				
2011 Q4	39 016	11 722	1 935	117	11 247	2 479	66 515	3 171	14 930	13 167	21 398	13 850	66 515				
2012 Q1	39 551	11 770	1 923	111	11 190	2 529	67 075	3 598	14 704	13 097	21 816	13 859	67 075				
2012 Q2	37 775	12 247	1 882	112	10 702	2 526	65 243	2 512	13 093	12 634	22 925	14 080	65 243				
2012 Q3	39 265	10 952	1 833	113	10 717	2 557	65 437	2 613	13 421	12 592	22 665	14 147	65 437				
2012 Q4	42 319	11 186	1 816	110	11 151	2 695	69 277	3 160	14 756	13 006	23 754	14 602	69 277				
2013 Q1	39 963	10 200	1 791	126	11 215	2 875	66 171	2 322	14 397	13 006	21 667	14 779	66 171				
2013 Q2	40 218	11 540	1 733	119	12 376	3 053	69 038	2 507	13 052	14 109	24 348	15 023	69 038				
2013 Q3	43 038	11 682	1 758	133	12 769	3 391	72 772	3 554	14 686	14 527	24 951	15 054	72 772				
2013 Q4	42 663	12 237	1 753	144	13 011	3 618	73 426	3 333	14 709	14 764	25 454	15 166	73 426				
2014 Q1	42 975	13 531	1 835	158	13 650	3 448	75 597	3 597	15 300	15 485	25 892	15 323	75 597				
2014 Q2	43 927	11 790	2 075	161	13 532	3 947	75 432	4 217	15 410	15 606	25 236	14 963	75 432				
2014 Q3	44 047	12 459	2 173	170	14 122	3 915	76 884	4 360	15 837	16 295	25 443	14 950	76 884				
2014 Q4	44 645	13 016	2 214	167	14 043	3 748	77 834	4 275	15 914	16 257	26 059	15 329	77 834				
2015 Q1	46 422	13 342	2 204	179	14 085	3 377	79 609	6 676	15 363	16 289	26 885	14 396	79 609				
2015 Q2	46 328	13 002	1 880	155	15 152	3 761	80 279	5 489	15 660	17 03							

G10

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Current price, seasonally adjusted, percentage change latest quarter on previous quarter

£ million

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁶	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²			Private sector										
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	KG6V	KH7P	L64F	L64I	L64L	L64O	KG6W	KG73	KG72	KH83	KH82	KG6Z	KG6W	
1997 Q2	6.8	3.6	-25.5	25.0	-0.4	32.2	6.1	-4.4	5.0	-2.4	21.0	0.9	6.1	
1997 Q3	2.4	5.0	-7.5	-25.7	5.1	-29.0	1.1	2.2	3.3	4.4	-2.5	0.6	1.1	
1997 Q4	3.2	-1.6	-1.1	-8.7	9.1	14.0	4.0	-0.2	1.3	8.6	7.3	0.9	4.0	
1998 Q1	1.9	5.1	8.5	-11.6	-5.2	-17.8	0.3	20.7	-1.4	-4.5	0.7	-1.1	0.3	
1998 Q2	0.1	2.6	7.8	8.3	4.2	12.1	1.4	-12.3	3.6	4.4	2.3	0.8	1.4	
1998 Q3	0.1	0.7	3.9	20.9	-2.4	0.4	-0.1	-4.8	-5.9	-2.0	6.3	2.1	-0.1	
1998 Q4	5.5	3.3	-7.2	-23.6	2.1	-4.6	4.2	13.7	5.6	1.5	2.5	3.8	4.2	
1999 Q1	-2.3	-3.3	-10.3	51.2	-1.4	35.6	-0.9	-12.8	0.0	-1.8	0.4	1.1	-0.9	
1999 Q2	-1.4	9.1	32.6	21.3	5.1	-6.5	0.5	-23.5	-0.7	6.7	2.7	2.0	0.5	
1999 Q3	3.6	-2.3	-41.4	44.0	3.2	20.7	3.3	-0.9	1.8	0.4	7.2	2.4	3.3	
1999 Q4	-3.5	-3.4	48.7	4.9	0.1	13.6	-1.7	7.8	-11.7	1.9	1.5	0.9	-1.7	
2000 Q1	4.3	-1.4	-19.3	-19.9	8.2	4.7	4.1	-8.5	10.8	6.8	0.6	3.3	4.1	
2000 Q2	7.5	9.6	-2.4	19.8	0.0	2.0	6.1	15.6	18.2	-0.1	1.3	1.7	6.1	
2000 Q3	-7.7	-6.6	11.0	-33.1	0.1	-42.3	-8.3	-12.8	-19.3	0.5	-6.3	-1.4	-8.3	
2000 Q4	3.9	7.3	8.8	18.6	-1.5	49.7	5.0	21.5	3.2	-1.1	10.2	0.5	5.0	
2001 Q1	-1.0	-10.2	23.8	71.3	0.7	7.7	-0.8	-25.1	5.7	2.0	-1.6	-2.8	-0.8	
2001 Q2	1.1	31.9	30.1	-3.0	-0.1	7.4	4.2	47.8	-3.1	1.5	7.9	0.6	4.2	
2001 Q3	-3.9	4.5	-2.8	13.1	2.6	4.4	-1.4	-7.8	0.8	2.3	-4.7	0.4	-1.4	
2001 Q4	-5.1	1.2	4.0	-3.7	0.1	-7.0	-3.5	-21.3	0.0	0.3	-7.2	0.2	-3.5	
2002 Q1	2.3	-12.6	3.6	13.5	2.4	6.8	0.8	51.1	-0.8	2.6	-5.8	0.0	0.8	
2002 Q2	6.4	2.8	-10.2	2.1	6.8	6.9	5.9	20.9	3.8	5.4	8.3	0.0	5.9	
2002 Q3	-3.3	23.4	11.7	5.8	5.7	7.2	1.8	-3.1	-1.1	6.1	2.3	3.0	1.8	
2002 Q4	2.8	-0.6	35.5	82.0	9.3	3.9	4.4	6.0	0.7	10.9	5.4	0.3	4.4	
2003 Q1	1.2	1.6	7.2	-5.8	-4.8	-13.6	-0.8	-5.8	3.4	-3.7	-1.6	0.5	-0.8	
2003 Q2	-6.4	-2.4	-15.6	-20.8	7.6	4.1	-3.1	-18.7	-11.6	5.7	-0.7	0.8	-3.1	
2003 Q3	-1.7	4.0	9.8	-1.7	4.1	3.7	0.7	10.0	3.6	4.2	-4.7	-1.0	0.7	
2003 Q4	-0.3	-6.8	-8.6	2.9	5.9	8.9	0.6	-10.8	-4.6	4.8	4.7	-0.4	0.6	
2004 Q1	1.9	9.6	-9.1	7.1	3.1	18.6	4.1	0.4	7.3	2.4	6.2	0.2	4.1	
2004 Q2	-5.0	18.7	16.3	36.0	-2.2	6.7	0.0	-0.6	-2.0	-1.3	1.6	1.5	0.0	
2004 Q3	-0.5	1.8	-7.4	-15.3	4.0	-5.6	0.1	-7.6	-1.8	3.2	-0.9	2.8	0.1	
2004 Q4	0.3	0.1	1.1	-6.7	1.9	-10.4	-0.3	-5.5	0.7	1.8	-2.7	1.4	-0.3	
2005 Q1	0.0	17.4	-5.0	-37.2	1.6	-3.4	2.4	-5.1	0.6	1.3	4.4	4.5	2.4	
2005 Q2	64.8	-179.9	15.9	30.4	3.1	9.9	4.9	14.6	4.3	3.6	5.8	3.1	4.9	
2005 Q3	-33.6	-219.0	4.8	22.1	1.2	12.9	2.2	-4.6	-2.8	1.5	8.5	0.2	2.2	
2005 Q4	-1.8	-3.3	2.9	5.2	0.2	14.7	-0.3	-4.1	-3.0	0.4	0.2	2.0	-0.3	
2006 Q1	1.9	-7.2	8.9	13.9	1.6	5.7	1.0	15.5	0.3	2.1	0.8	-2.7	1.0	
2006 Q2	2.6	11.2	-11.2	-23.6	0.4	-9.4	1.8	-11.5	4.9	-0.5	3.6	1.7	1.8	
2006 Q3	5.4	2.0	11.6	9.8	-1.5	7.7	3.7	16.5	3.1	-0.6	5.7	2.9	3.7	
2006 Q4	1.8	-1.9	-2.2	-0.7	0.9	8.5	1.6	6.3	-0.5	0.6	2.3	2.2	1.6	
2007 Q1	2.7	-7.6	3.7	5.2	5.5	-0.2	1.5	-14.8	5.6	5.3	-0.8	2.0	1.5	
2007 Q2	3.6	12.8	-13.6	-13.5	0.3	-0.1	3.4	6.4	-3.2	-0.7	9.9	2.7	3.4	
2007 Q3	-3.7	-4.8	3.3	1.6	-2.2	11.3	-2.1	-12.2	0.2	-1.9	-3.6	0.5	-2.1	
2007 Q4	8.9	19.0	4.3	-14.0	2.4	-17.4	6.2	3.1	5.0	2.5	10.2	4.5	6.2	
2008 Q1	-7.1	2.4	17.0	-1.3	1.9	-19.9	-4.5	-35.8	-5.0	2.9	-8.1	1.7	-4.5	
2008 Q2	6.7	1.9	-22.8	-7.0	-3.1	-1.8	2.8	81.7	7.1	-4.6	0.7	0.3	2.8	
2008 Q3	-4.0	0.7	156.2	-32.7	-16.4	-35.4	-5.6	-10.5	-5.7	-5.9	-7.6	-0.7	-5.6	
2008 Q4	-3.7	9.3	-2.3	-27.8	-2.1	-29.3	-2.2	1.5	-2.9	-2.2	-3.0	-1.3	-2.2	
2009 Q1	-5.5	1.9	-7.7	-20.3	-9.1	2.2	-4.6	-13.8	-3.1	-8.9	-2.5	-3.1	-4.6	
2009 Q2	-7.6	-7.4	18.7	21.9	-6.1	9.1	-5.8	1.5	-13.8	-1.5	-6.7	-2.2	-5.8	
2009 Q3	-1.7	10.3	-9.5	17.3	-0.9	-0.9	0.6	-3.5	4.0	-3.3	1.6	0.9	0.6	
2009 Q4	-0.4	-2.2	-1.8	7.4	-8.0	2.9	-1.9	-10.2	-1.0	-6.5	0.4	-0.6	-1.9	
2010 Q1	5.1	0.7	-2.5	-17.1	3.9	-2.6	3.3	27.4	2.6	2.6	1.3	3.4	3.3	
2010 Q2	-1.2	-2.6	7.6	11.0	10.7	7.1	1.0	-4.1	5.6	10.2	-7.1	3.2	1.0	
2010 Q3	4.4	0.8	-4.8	4.3	5.6	5.1	3.5	25.9	4.4	3.7	2.2	0.0	3.5	
2010 Q4	4.1	3.1	4.5	-9.5	0.1	-6.7	1.2	32.7	4.1	-0.7	-3.2	-1.4	1.2	
2011 Q1	-3.9	3.8	1.1	-7.9	-0.3	4.9	-1.3	-54.1	-1.6	0.0	8.1	2.6	-1.3	
2011 Q2	2.5	-7.6	-0.1	-12.9	2.5	-2.4	0.1	-1.8	5.6	2.0	-3.0	-1.7	0.1	
2011 Q3	5.2	1.7	-5.1	-4.1	1.2	-0.6	3.2	6.5	6.1	0.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	
2011 Q4	5.4	-2.3	-2.1	0.0	3.1	6.1	3.4	40.3	4.0	2.1	2.4	-0.6	3.4	
2012 Q1	1.4	0.4	-0.6	-5.1	-0.5	2.0	0.8	13.5	-1.5	-0.5	2.0	0.1	0.8	
2012 Q2	-4.5	4.1	-2.1	0.9	-4.4	-0.1	-2.7	-30.2	-11.0	-3.5	5.1	1.6	-2.7	
2012 Q3	3.9	-10.6	-2.6	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.3	4.0	2.5	-0.3	-1.1	0.5	0.3	
2012 Q4	7.8	2.1	-0.9	-2.7	4.0	5.4	5.9	20.9	9.9	3.3	4.8	3.2	5.9	
2013 Q1	-5.6	-8.8	-1.4	14.5	0.6	6.7	-4.5	-26.5	-2.4	0.0	-8.8	1.2	-4.5	
2013 Q2	0.6	13.1	-3.2	-5.6	10.4	6.2	4.3	8.0	-9.3	8.5	12.4	1.7	4.3	
2013 Q3	7.0	1.2	1.4	11.8	3.2	11.1	5.4	41.8	12.5	3.0	2.5	0.2	5.4	
2013 Q4	-0.9	4.8	-0.3	8.3	1.9	6.7	0.9	-6.2	0.2	1.6	2.0	0.7	0.9	
2014 Q1	0.7	10.6	4.7	9.7	4.9	-4.7	3.0	7.9	4.0	4.9	1.7	1.0	3.0	
2014 Q2	2.2	-12.9	13.1	1.9	-0.9	14.5	-0.2	17.2	0.7	0.8	-2.5	-2.3	-0.2	
2014 Q3	0.3	5.7	4.7	5.6	4.4	-0.8	1.9	3.4	2.8	4.4	0.8	-0.1	1.9	
2014 Q4	1.4	4.5	1.9	-1.8	-0.6	-4.3	1.2	-1.9	0.5	-0.2	2.4	2.5	1.2	
2015 Q1	4.0	2.5	-0.5	7.2	0.3	-9.9	2.3	56.2	-3.5	0.2	3.2	-6.1	2.3	
2015 Q2	-0.2	-2.5	-14.7	-13.4	7.6	11.4	0.8	-17.8	1.9	4.6	0.7	4.4	0.8	
2015 Q3	-1.9	-4.9	9.3	14.2	-0.7	4.6	-1.5	-11.3	-1.7	0.4	-1.1	-0.9	-1.5	
2015 Q4	2.1	-0.5	-3.2	-0.6	3.2	4.4	1.9	10.0	3.1	2.4	0.5	-0.2	1.9	
2016 Q1	-1.2	-1.4	2.9	-14.8	2.8	10.1	0.2	17.5	-6.1	2.8	-1.4	0.6	0.2	
2016 Q2	1.8	8.1	2.8	52.7	1.5	-9.6	2.2	1.0	6.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.2	
2016 Q3	1.9	2.7	0.5	-26.6	2.6	-1.1	1.9	13.0	-2.9	2.3	2.7	0.4	1.9	
2016 Q4	-1.4	0.4	1.1	6.5	4.5	7.6	0.4	-15.6	1.5	4.1	1.1	1.0	0.4	
2017 Q1	0.9	0.0	1.4	-7.8	3.7	3.7	1.5	-3.2	-0.8	3.6	3.9	-1.5	1.5	
2017 Q2	2.7	4.4	6.8	35.2	0.2	-1.2	2.4	4.4	7.9	0.7	0.2	2.6	2.4	
2017 Q3	1.2	-1.4	-6.6	-12.6	2.2	3.5	0.8	-7.7	0.0	1.2	2.0	2.5	0.8	
2017 Q4	1.2	0.8	-18.6	-2.6	5.5	-1.3	1.4	-9.1	3.8	3.2	0.2	2.5	1.4	
2018 Q1	-0.2	0.2	-14.5	-10.0	2.2	-1.2	0.0	11.2	-4.2	0.6	-0.6	1.1	0.0	
2018 Q2	-0.5	-3.6	-32.6	24.0	2.9	-3.5	-0.9	-11.0	-2.1	0.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.9	
2018 Q3	-0.2	6.0	5.4	-9.4	2.0	3.1	1.5	-9.7	1.0	2.2	3.5	0.7	1.5	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership

G11

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Current price, seasonally adjusted, percentage change latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year

£ million

SECTOR ¹ ASSET ¹	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ³ S.ING BUS INV	General Government S.13 TOTAL	Dwellings ³ S.11001 AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.11001 AN.116	Dwellings ³ S.1PT AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.1PT AN.116	Total S.1 TOTAL	Transport equipment S.1 AN.1131	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵ S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	Dwellings ³ S.1 AN.111	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴ S.1 AN.112 AN.116	Intellectual property products S.1 AN.117	Total S.1 TOTAL	
	KG75	KH7R	L64G	L64J	L64M	L64P	KG76	KG7B	KG7A	KH87	KH86	KG79	KG76	
1998 Q1	15.0	12.5	-26.1	-25.0	8.4	-12.1	11.9	17.7	8.2	5.6	27.5	1.3	11.9	
1998 Q2	7.8	11.4	7.0	-35.0	13.4	-25.5	7.0	8.0	6.8	13.0	7.8	1.2	7.0	
1998 Q3	5.4	6.8	20.1	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.6	0.6	-2.7	6.1	17.5	2.7	5.6	
1998 Q4	7.8	12.1	12.7	-11.6	-1.5	-11.8	5.9	14.5	1.4	-0.8	12.2	5.6	5.9	
1999 Q1	3.3	3.1	-6.8	51.2	2.5	45.5	4.6	-17.2	3.0	1.9	11.9	7.9	4.6	
1999 Q2	1.7	9.7	14.7	9.9	3.3	21.3	3.6	-27.8	-1.2	4.1	12.4	9.2	3.6	
1999 Q3	5.2	6.4	-35.3	30.9	9.3	45.9	7.1	-24.8	6.9	6.7	13.4	9.6	7.1	
1999 Q4	-3.7	-0.4	3.8	79.8	7.1	73.6	1.0	-28.7	-10.6	7.0	12.3	6.6	1.0	
2000 Q1	2.8	1.6	-6.7	-4.7	17.5	34.1	6.2	-25.2	-1.0	16.5	12.5	9.0	6.2	
2000 Q2	12.1	2.0	-31.3	45.0	11.8	46.5	12.1	13.0	17.8	9.1	11.0	8.6	12.1	
2000 Q3	0.0	-2.5	30.1	-32.6	8.4	-29.9	-0.4	-0.6	-6.7	9.3	-3.0	4.5	-0.4	
2000 Q4	7.6	8.3	-4.8	-23.8	6.7	-7.6	6.4	12.0	9.1	6.1	5.2	4.1	6.4	
2001 Q1	2.1	-1.4	46.0	62.8	-0.8	-5.0	1.3	-8.3	4.0	1.3	2.8	-2.1	1.3	
2001 Q2	-4.0	18.6	94.5	31.7	-0.9	-0.1	-0.5	17.1	-14.8	2.9	9.5	-3.1	-0.5	
2001 Q3	-0.1	32.8	70.2	122.7	1.6	80.9	7.0	23.9	6.5	4.8	11.4	-1.4	7.0	
2001 Q4	-8.7	25.2	62.8	80.9	3.3	12.4	-1.7	-19.7	3.2	6.2	-6.2	-1.7	-1.7	
2002 Q1	-5.7	21.9	36.2	19.8	5.1	11.4	-0.1	62.0	-3.1	6.8	-10.1	1.2	-0.1	
2002 Q2	-0.7	-4.9	-6.0	26.2	12.4	10.9	1.5	32.5	3.8	11.0	-9.8	0.6	1.5	
2002 Q3	-0.1	12.3	8.1	18.1	15.7	13.8	4.9	39.4	1.8	15.1	-3.2	3.2	4.9	
2002 Q4	8.2	10.2	40.7	123.1	26.4	27.1	13.5	87.6	2.5	27.3	10.0	3.4	13.5	
2003 Q1	7.0	28.1	45.6	85.2	17.4	2.8	11.7	17.0	6.9	19.5	14.9	3.8	11.7	
2003 Q2	-5.8	21.6	37.0	43.6	18.2	0.2	2.2	-21.2	-9.0	19.9	5.4	4.6	2.2	
2003 Q3	-4.2	2.5	34.6	33.3	16.4	-3.1	1.0	-10.7	-4.7	17.7	-1.8	0.6	1.0	
2003 Q4	-7.2	-3.9	-9.2	-24.6	12.9	1.5	-2.7	-24.8	-9.6	11.1	-2.5	-0.2	-2.7	
2004 Q1	-6.4	3.7	-23.0	-14.2	22.3	39.4	2.1	-19.9	-6.2	18.2	5.3	-0.4	2.1	
2004 Q2	-5.0	26.0	6.1	47.4	11.2	42.9	5.4	-2.1	3.9	10.3	7.7	0.3	5.4	
2004 Q3	-3.9	23.4	-10.5	27.1	11.0	30.1	4.8	-17.7	-1.6	9.3	12.0	4.1	4.8	
2004 Q4	-3.4	32.2	-1.0	15.1	6.8	7.0	3.9	-12.8	3.9	6.2	4.1	6.0	3.9	
2005 Q1	-5.2	41.6	3.5	-32.5	5.2	-12.9	2.1	-17.7	-2.6	5.0	2.2	10.6	2.1	
2005 Q2	64.4	-195.3	3.1	-35.3	10.9	-10.3	7.1	-5.1	3.7	10.2	6.5	12.3	7.1	
2005 Q3	9.7	11.4	16.6	-6.7	7.9	7.3	9.4	-2.1	2.6	8.3	16.6	9.5	9.4	
2005 Q4	7.4	7.9	18.7	5.2	6.2	37.4	9.5	-0.6	-1.1	6.8	20.1	10.1	9.5	
2006 Q1	9.4	-14.7	36.1	90.9	6.2	50.4	8.0	21.0	-1.4	7.7	16.0	2.6	8.0	
2006 Q2	-31.9	-218.8	4.2	11.8	3.5	24.0	4.8	-6.5	-0.8	3.5	13.6	1.2	4.8	
2006 Q3	8.1	1.8	11.0	0.5	0.7	18.2	6.4	14.2	5.2	1.4	10.7	3.8	6.4	
2006 Q4	12.1	3.3	5.5	-5.2	1.4	11.8	8.3	26.7	7.8	1.7	12.9	4.1	8.3	
2007 Q1	13.0	2.8	0.5	-12.4	5.2	5.6	8.9	-6.6	13.6	4.8	11.2	9.1	8.9	
2007 Q2	14.1	4.3	-2.2	-0.8	5.1	16.5	10.6	12.2	4.8	4.6	17.9	10.2	10.6	
2007 Q3	4.3	-2.6	-9.5	-8.1	4.3	20.5	4.3	-15.4	1.8	3.2	7.5	7.7	4.3	
2007 Q4	11.5	18.0	-3.4	-20.4	5.9	-8.3	9.1	-18.0	7.5	5.2	15.9	10.0	9.1	
2008 Q1	1.0	30.7	8.9	-25.3	2.3	-26.4	2.6	-38.3	-3.3	2.9	7.3	9.7	2.6	
2008 Q2	4.0	18.1	-2.7	-19.7	-1.1	-27.7	2.0	5.5	7.0	-1.2	-1.7	7.1	2.0	
2008 Q3	3.7	25.0	141.3	-46.8	-15.4	-58.0	-1.6	7.5	0.7	-5.2	-5.8	5.8	-1.6	
2008 Q4	-8.2	14.9	125.8	-55.3	-19.2	-64.0	-9.4	5.9	-7.0	-9.5	-17.0	0.0	-9.4	
2009 Q1	-6.7	14.3	78.1	-63.9	-27.9	-54.1	-9.5	42.3	-5.0	-19.9	-12.0	-4.7	-9.5	
2009 Q2	-19.2	3.9	174.0	-52.7	-30.2	-49.0	-17.1	-20.4	-23.5	-17.4	-18.4	-7.0	-17.1	
2009 Q3	-17.3	13.8	-3.3	-17.7	-17.2	-21.8	-11.6	-14.3	-15.6	-15.2	-10.4	-5.6	-11.6	
2009 Q4	-14.5	1.8	-2.7	22.4	-22.2	13.8	-11.3	-24.1	-14.0	-19.0	-7.3	-5.0	-11.3	
2010 Q1	-4.8	0.6	2.8	27.2	-11.0	8.4	-4.0	12.1	-8.9	-8.7	-3.6	1.4	-4.0	
2010 Q2	1.7	5.8	-6.7	15.8	4.9	6.4	2.9	5.9	11.6	2.2	-4.1	7.0	2.9	
2010 Q3	8.1	-3.3	-1.9	3.1	11.7	12.8	5.9	38.2	12.0	9.6	-3.5	6.0	5.9	
2010 Q4	13.0	-4.2	-4.5	-13.1	21.6	2.2	9.3	104.1	17.7	16.4	-6.9	5.2	9.3	
2011 Q1	3.2	-1.2	-1.0	-3.4	16.6	10.1	4.4	-26.5	12.9	13.4	-0.7	4.3	4.4	
2011 Q2	7.1	-6.4	-8.2	-24.2	7.9	0.3	3.5	-24.7	12.9	5.0	3.8	-0.6	3.5	
2011 Q3	7.9	-8.5	-8.5	-30.4	3.5	-5.1	3.2	-36.3	14.8	1.4	4.7	2.4	3.2	
2011 Q4	9.2	-4.7	-6.2	-23.0	6.6	7.9	5.4	-32.7	14.7	4.4	10.7	3.2	5.4	
2012 Q1	15.3	-7.8	-7.8	-20.7	6.4	5.0	7.8	66.4	14.8	3.8	4.4	0.7	7.8	
2012 Q2	7.4	3.8	-9.6	-8.2	-0.8	7.4	4.7	18.3	-3.2	-1.8	13.1	4.1	4.7	
2012 Q3	6.1	-8.7	-7.3	-3.4	-1.8	9.4	1.7	15.6	-6.5	-2.3	8.4	1.6	1.7	
2012 Q4	8.5	-4.6	-6.1	-6.0	-0.9	8.7	4.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.2	11.0	5.4	4.2	
2013 Q1	1.0	-13.3	-6.9	13.5	0.2	13.7	-1.3	-35.5	-2.1	-0.7	-0.7	6.6	-1.3	
2013 Q2	6.5	-5.8	-7.9	6.3	15.6	20.9	5.8	-0.2	-0.3	11.7	6.2	6.7	5.8	
2013 Q3	9.6	-6.7	-4.1	17.7	19.1	32.6	11.2	36.0	9.4	15.4	10.1	6.4	11.2	
2013 Q4	0.8	9.4	-3.5	30.9	16.7	34.2	6.0	5.5	-0.3	13.5	7.2	3.9	6.0	
2014 Q1	7.5	32.7	2.5	25.4	21.7	19.9	14.2	54.9	6.3	19.1	19.5	3.7	14.2	
2014 Q2	9.2	2.2	19.7	35.3	9.3	29.3	9.3	68.2	18.1	10.6	3.6	-0.4	9.3	
2014 Q3	2.3	6.7	23.6	27.8	10.6	15.5	5.7	22.7	7.8	12.2	2.0	-0.7	5.7	
2014 Q4	4.6	6.4	26.3	16.0	7.9	3.6	6.0	28.3	8.2	10.1	2.4	1.1	6.0	
2015 Q1	8.0	-1.4	20.1	13.3	3.2	-2.1	5.3	85.6	0.4	5.2	3.8	-6.0	5.3	
2015 Q2	5.5	10.3	-9.4	-3.7	12.0	-4.7	6.4	30.2	1.6	9.1	7.3	0.4	6.4	
2015 Q3	3.2	-0.8	-5.4	4.1	6.6	0.5	2.8	11.6	-2.8	5.0	5.2	-0.3	2.8	
2015 Q4	4.0	5.5	-10.2	5.4	10.6	9.6	3.4	25.2	-0.3	7.8	3.2	-3.0	3.4	
2016 Q1	-1.2	-9.1	-7.2	-16.2	13.4	34.0	1.3	-5.8	-3.0	10.6	-1.4	3.8	1.3	
2016 Q2	0.8	0.8	11.9	47.7	7.0	8.8	2.7	15.6	0.9	7.5	-0.9	0.8	2.7	
2016 Q3	4.7	8.9	2.9	-5.1	10.5	2.8	6.3	47.3	-0.3	9.6	2.9	2.1	6.3	
2016 Q4	1.1	9.0	7.5	1.7	11.8	5.9	4.8	13.1	-1.9	11.3	3.5	3.3	4.8	
2017 Q1	3.2	10.5	6.0	10.0	12.8	-0.3	6.1	-6.7	3.7	12.1	9.1	1.2	6.1	
2017 Q2	4.1	6.7	10.1	-2.6	11.4	9.0	6.3	-3.6	5.5	11.1	8.2	2.4	6.3	
2017 Q3	3.3	2.5	2.3	16.1	11.0	14.1	5.2	-21.2	8.5	9.9	7.5	4.6	5.2	
2017 Q4	6.1	3.7	-17.6	6.1	12.1	4.7	6.3	-15.1	11.0	9.0	6.5	6.1	6.3	
2018 Q1	5.0	-3.9	-30.5	3.6	10.4	-0.2	4.8	-2.6	7.3	5.9	1.9	9.0	4.8	
2018 Q2	1.6	-4.1	-56.2	-4.9	13.4	-2.6	1.4	-16.9	-2.7	5.6	2.1	6.2	1.4	
2018 Q3	0.3	3.2	-50.6	-1.5	13.1	-2.9	2.0	-18.7	-1.7	6.6	3.6	4.4	2.0	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G12

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Current price, seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million

	Sector							Asset					
	Public corporations ²				Private sector								
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL
	NPEK	RPZG	L62R	L62S	L62T	L62U	NPQS	TLPX	TLPW	GGAE	EQED	TLPK	NPQS
1997	115 342	15 433	1 623	451	25 055	7 186	165 091	12 346	47 237	26 680	45 458	33 372	165 091
1998	125 538	17 079	1 631	369	26 589	6 301	177 509	13 612	48 804	28 221	52 599	34 272	177 509
1999	127 504	17 875	1 529	522	28 060	9 220	184 709	10 285	48 501	29 619	59 179	37 127	184 709
2000	134 576	18 285	1 420	478	31 137	9 942	195 840	10 102	50 750	32 614	62 835	39 537	195 840
2001	130 845	21 766	2 386	812	31 384	11 464	198 659	10 365	50 251	33 862	65 472	38 711	198 659
2002	131 210	23 758	2 837	1 196	36 078	13 273	208 349	15 801	50 871	39 000	63 159	39 520	208 349
2003	127 700	26 288	3 510	1 473	41 883	13 309	214 162	14 024	48 738	45 552	65 458	40 390	214 162
2004	121 673	31 853	3 235	1 720	47 120	17 179	222 779	12 116	48 625	50 469	70 181	41 388	222 779
2005	144 543	20 298	3 574	1 410	50 665	17 923	238 414	11 310	48 931	54 285	78 107	45 778	238 414
2006	138 179	36 455	4 047	1 659	52 148	22 295	254 785	12 815	50 231	56 206	88 412	47 122	254 785
2007	152 863	38 515	3 897	1 481	54 814	24 094	275 664	11 812	53 654	58 714	100 013	51 470	275 664
2008	152 790	46 856	6 536	951	50 255	13 490	270 878	11 224	53 244	56 807	95 264	54 341	270 878
2009	130 587	50 732	8 845	591	37 782	8 652	237 187	10 159	45 419	46 628	83 660	51 321	237 187
2010	136 116	50 536	8 600	626	40 110	9 293	245 284	14 017	48 845	48 704	79 885	53 832	245 284
2011	145 506	48 287	8 081	496	43 464	9 576	255 410	9 716	55 615	51 537	83 468	55 075	255 410
2012	158 910	46 155	7 454	446	43 760	10 307	267 032	11 883	55 974	51 329	91 160	56 688	267 032
2013	165 882	45 659	7 035	522	49 371	12 937	281 407	11 716	56 844	56 406	96 420	60 022	281 407
2014	175 594	50 796	8 297	656	55 347	15 058	305 747	16 449	62 461	63 643	102 630	60 565	305 747
2015	184 620	50 998	8 128	687	59 817	15 181	319 432	22 382	62 290	67 946	107 618	59 195	319 432
2016	187 032	52 100	8 403	726	66 169	17 013	331 442	25 856	61 628	74 573	108 718	60 669	331 442
2017	194 886	55 093	8 412	773	73 987	18 142	351 293	22 768	66 065	82 400	117 206	62 854	351 293

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Seasonally adjusted

Current Prices													
Sector								Asset					
Public corporations ²					Private sector								
Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL
	KG6N	KH7N	L64E	L64H	L64K	L64N	KG6O	KG6T	KG6S	KH7X	KH7W	KG6R	KG6O
1998	8.8	10.7	0.5	-18.2	6.1	-12.3	7.5	10.3	3.3	5.8	15.7	2.7	7.5
1999	1.6	4.7	-6.3	41.5	5.5	46.3	4.1	-24.4	-0.6	5.0	12.5	8.3	4.1
2000	5.5	2.3	-7.1	-8.4	11.0	7.8	6.0	-1.8	4.6	10.1	6.2	6.5	6.0
2001	-2.8	19.0	68.0	69.9	0.8	15.3	1.4	2.6	-1.0	3.8	4.2	-2.1	1.4
2002	0.3	9.2	18.9	47.3	15.0	15.8	4.9	52.4	1.2	15.2	-3.5	2.1	4.9
2003	-2.7	10.6	23.7	23.2	16.1	0.3	2.8	-11.2	-4.2	16.8	3.6	2.2	2.8
2004	-4.7	21.2	-7.8	16.8	12.5	29.1	4.0	-13.6	-0.2	10.8	7.2	2.5	4.0
2005	18.8	-36.3	10.5	-18.0	7.5	4.3	7.0	-6.7	0.6	7.6	11.3	10.6	7.0
2006	-4.4	79.6	13.2	17.7	2.9	24.4	6.9	13.3	2.7	3.5	13.2	2.9	6.9
2007	10.6	5.7	-3.7	-10.7	5.1	8.1	8.2	-7.8	6.8	4.5	13.1	9.2	8.2
2008	0.0	21.7	67.7	-35.8	-8.3	-44.0	-1.7	-5.0	-0.8	-3.2	-4.7	5.6	-1.7
2009	-14.5	8.3	35.3	-37.9	-24.8	-35.9	-12.4	-9.5	-14.7	-17.9	-12.2	-5.6	-12.4
2010	4.2	-0.4	-2.8	5.9	6.2	7.4	3.4	38.0	7.5	4.5	-4.5	4.9	3.4
2011	6.9	-4.5	-6.0	-20.8	8.4	3.0	4.1	-30.7	13.9	5.8	4.5	2.3	4.1
2012	9.2	-4.4	-7.8	-10.1	0.7	7.6	4.6	22.3	0.6	-0.4	9.2	2.9	4.6
2013	4.4	-1.1	-5.6	17.0	12.8	25.5	5.4	-1.4	1.6	9.9	5.8	5.9	5.4
2014	5.9	11.3	17.9	25.7	12.1	16.4	8.6	40.4	9.9	12.8	6.4	0.9	8.6
2015	5.1	0.4	-2.0	4.7	8.1	0.8	4.5	36.1	-0.3	6.8	4.9	-2.3	4.5
2016	1.3	2.2	3.4	5.7	10.6	12.1	3.8	15.5	-1.1	9.8	1.0	2.5	3.8
2017	4.2	5.7	0.1	6.5	11.8	6.6	6.0	-11.9	7.2	10.5	7.8	3.6	6.0

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G16

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Current price, not seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million

	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	NPEM	NNBF	L5YQ	L5ZL	L5ZQ	L5ZR	NPQX	DLWZ	DLXI	DFDK	EQEC	DLXP	NPQX	
1997	115 342	15 433	1 623	451	25 055	7 185	165 091	12 346	47 237	26 678	45 458	33 371	165 091	
1998	125 536	17 079	1 632	370	26 589	6 301	177 509	13 611	48 804	28 221	52 601	34 272	177 509	
1999	127 503	17 875	1 529	522	28 060	9 220	184 709	10 282	48 502	29 619	59 179	37 126	184 709	
2000	134 578	18 285	1 421	479	31 137	9 942	195 840	10 104	50 750	32 614	62 835	39 537	195 840	
2001	130 847	21 766	2 387	813	31 384	11 462	198 659	10 367	50 250	33 862	65 471	38 711	198 659	
2002	131 209	23 758	2 837	1 194	36 078	13 272	208 349	15 799	50 872	38 999	63 160	39 521	208 349	
2003	127 699	26 288	3 509	1 472	41 882	13 309	214 162	14 023	48 738	45 551	65 459	40 390	214 162	
2004	121 674	31 853	3 235	1 720	47 119	17 181	222 779	12 116	48 624	50 469	70 180	41 388	222 779	
2005	144 546	20 298	3 574	1 410	50 666	17 923	238 414	11 312	48 933	54 286	78 106	45 778	238 414	
2006	138 180	36 455	4 048	1 659	52 148	22 296	254 785	12 817	50 231	56 205	88 411	47 122	254 785	
2007	152 863	38 515	3 897	1 481	54 814	24 094	275 664	11 813	53 654	58 714	100 013	51 470	275 664	
2008	152 791	46 856	6 536	951	50 256	13 489	270 878	11 224	53 244	56 807	95 265	54 341	270 878	
2009	130 587	50 732	8 845	589	37 782	8 652	237 187	10 158	45 419	46 628	83 659	51 321	237 187	
2010	136 117	50 536	8 600	625	40 110	9 294	245 284	14 018	48 846	48 705	79 883	53 832	245 284	
2011	145 505	48 287	8 081	496	43 464	9 577	255 410	9 714	55 614	51 537	83 468	55 076	255 410	
2012	158 910	46 155	7 454	447	43 759	10 307	267 032	11 883	55 974	51 328	91 158	56 688	267 032	
2013	165 883	45 659	7 035	521	49 371	12 938	281 407	11 716	56 844	56 406	96 419	60 022	281 407	
2014	175 593	50 796	8 296	655	55 348	15 059	305 747	16 448	62 461	63 644	102 630	60 565	305 747	
2015	184 622	50 998	8 128	687	59 817	15 180	319 432	22 383	62 291	67 945	107 618	59 196	319 432	
2016	187 031	52 100	8 403	725	66 170	17 014	331 442	25 854	61 629	74 573	108 718	60 668	331 442	
2017	194 885	55 093	8 413	773	73 986	18 143	351 293	22 768	66 066	82 399	117 206	62 854	351 293	

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Not seasonally adjusted

Current Prices

	Sector							Asset					
	Public corporations ²				Private sector								
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL
1998	8.8	10.7	0.6	-18.0	6.1	-12.3	7.5	10.2	3.3	5.8	15.7	2.7	7.5
1999	1.6	4.7	-6.3	41.1	5.5	46.3	4.1	-24.5	-0.6	5.0	12.5	8.3	4.1
2000	5.5	2.3	-7.1	-8.2	11.0	7.8	6.0	-1.7	4.6	10.1	6.2	6.5	6.0
2001	-2.8	19.0	68.0	69.7	0.8	15.3	1.4	2.6	-1.0	3.8	4.2	-2.1	1.4
2002	0.3	9.2	18.9	46.9	15.0	15.8	4.9	52.4	1.2	15.2	-3.5	2.1	4.9
2003	-2.7	10.6	23.7	23.3	16.1	0.3	2.8	-11.2	-4.2	16.8	3.6	2.2	2.8
2004	-4.7	21.2	-7.8	16.8	12.5	29.1	4.0	-13.6	-0.2	10.8	7.2	2.5	4.0
2005	18.8	-36.3	10.5	-18.0	7.5	4.3	7.0	-6.6	0.6	7.6	11.3	10.6	7.0
2006	-4.4	79.6	13.3	17.7	2.9	24.4	6.9	13.3	2.7	3.5	13.2	2.9	6.9
2007	10.6	5.7	-3.7	-10.7	5.1	8.1	8.2	-7.8	6.8	4.5	13.1	9.2	8.2
2008	0.0	21.7	67.7	-35.8	-8.3	-44.0	-1.7	-5.0	-0.8	-3.2	-4.7	5.6	-1.7
2009	-14.5	8.3	35.3	-38.1	-24.8	-35.9	-12.4	-9.5	-14.7	-17.9	-12.2	-5.6	-12.4
2010	4.2	-0.4	-2.8	6.1	6.2	7.4	3.4	38.0	7.5	4.5	-4.5	4.9	3.4
2011	6.9	-4.5	-6.0	-20.6	8.4	3.0	4.1	-30.7	13.9	5.8	4.5	2.3	4.1
2012	9.2	-4.4	-7.8	-9.9	0.7	7.6	4.6	22.3	0.6	-0.4	9.2	2.9	4.6
2013	4.4	-1.1	-5.6	16.6	12.8	25.5	5.4	-1.4	1.6	9.9	5.8	5.9	5.4
2014	5.9	11.3	17.9	25.7	12.1	16.4	8.6	40.4	9.9	12.8	6.4	0.9	8.6
2015	5.1	0.4	-2.0	4.9	8.1	0.8	4.5	36.1	-0.3	6.8	4.9	-2.3	4.5
2016	1.3	2.2	3.4	5.5	10.6	12.1	3.8	15.5	-1.1	9.8	1.0	2.5	3.8
2017	4.2	5.7	0.1	6.6	11.8	6.6	6.0	-11.9	7.2	10.5	7.8	3.6	6.0

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G4R

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million (reference year = 2016)

Sector									Asset					
Public corporations ²					Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	NPQL	DLWF	L634	L635	L636	L637	NPQT	DLWL	DLWO	DFEG	DLWT	EQDO	NPQT	
1997	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1998	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1999	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2002	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2004	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2017	-436	1039	-154	1	109	8	566	-29	-50	-46	692	-1	566	

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Seasonally adjusted

Chained Volume Measures

Sector									Asset				
Public corporations ²					Private sector								
Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL
	KG7M	KH92	L64T	L64W	L654	L64Z	KG7N	KH95	KH96	KH8Y	KH97	KH98	KG7N
1998	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2001	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2002	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	-0.3	2.0	-1.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.2

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

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6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G5R

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, not seasonally adjusted, level

£ million (reference year = 2016)

SECTOR ⁵ ASSET ⁶	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹ S.1NG BUS INV	General Government S.13 TOTAL	Dwellings ³ S.11001 AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.11001 AN.116	Dwellings ³ S.1PT AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.1PT AN.116	Total S.1 TOTAL	Transport equipment S.1 AN.1131	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁴ S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	Dwellings ³ S.1 AN.111	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴ S.1 AN.112 AN.116	Intellectual property products S.1 AN.117	Total S.1 TOTAL	
	NPEN	EQDN	L62M	L62N	L62K	L62L	NPQR	DLWJ	DLWM	DFDV	DLWQ	EQDT	NPQR	
1997 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1997 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1997 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1997 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1999 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1999 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1999 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1999 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2000 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2000 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2000 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2000 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2001 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2001 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2001 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2001 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2003 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2003 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2003 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2003 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2004 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2004 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2004 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2004 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2005 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2005 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2005 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2005 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2008 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2008 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2008 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2008 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2010 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2010 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2010 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2010 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2012 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2012 Q2	0	335	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2012 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2012 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2013 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2013 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2013 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2013 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2014 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2014 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2014 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2014 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2015 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2015 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2015 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2015 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2016 Q1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2016 Q2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2016 Q3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2016 Q4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017 Q1	-38	0	0	0	14	0	-24	-11	-5	14	-22	0	-24	
2017 Q2	-151	335	-37	0	11	3	161	-4	-35	-26	226	0	161	
2017 Q3	-122	377	-56	0	47	3	249	-6	-4	-9	269	-1	249	
2017 Q4	-125	327	-61	0	37	2	180	-8	-6	-24	218	0	180	
2018 Q1	-204	474	-74	0	29	2	227	1	-8	-46	390	-110	227	
2018 Q2	120	109	-7	0	-37	2	187	40	-15	-45	721	-514	187	
2018 Q3	-368	-602	-29	0	149	9	-841	-581	50	120	-49	-381	-841	

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2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

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Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G8R

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, not seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million (reference year = 2016)

	Sector							Asset					
	Public corporations ²				Private sector								
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL
	NPEN	EQDN	L62M	L62N	L62K	L62L	NPQR	DLWJ	DLWM	DFDV	DLWQ	EQDT	NPQR
1997	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1999	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2004	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017	-436	1039	-154	0	109	8	566	-29	-50	-45	691	-1	566

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Not seasonally adjusted

Chained Volume Measures

	Sector							Asset					
	Public corporations ²				Private sector								
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	ICT equipment and other machinery and		Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total
								Transport equipment	equipment ⁵				
								S.1	S.1				
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL
1998	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2001	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2002	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	-0.3	2.0	-1.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.2

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G12R Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Current price, seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million

	Sector							Asset					
	Public corporations ²				Private sector								
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL
	NPEK	RPZG	L62R	L62S	L62T	L62U	NPQS	TLPX	TLPW	GGAE	EQED	TLPK	NPQS
1997	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1999	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2004	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017	-410	1063	-160	-1	113	-1	604	11	-53	-47	694	-1	604

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Seasonally adjusted

	Sector							Asset					
	Public corporations ²				Private sector								
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL
	KG6N	KH7N	L64E	L64H	L64K	L64N	KG6O	KG6T	KG6S	KH7X	KH7W	KG6R	KG6O
1998	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2001	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2002	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	-0.2	2.0	-1.9	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.2

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

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Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset
Current price, not seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million

	Sector								Asset					
	Public corporations ²					Private sector								
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total		
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1		
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	NPEM	NNBF	L5YQ	LSZL	LSZQ	LSZR	NPQX	DLWZ	DLXI	DFDK	EQEC	DLXP	NPQX	
1997	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1998	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1999	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2002	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2004	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2017	-411	1063	-159	0	111	0	604	11	-52	-48	694	-1	604	

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Not seasonally adjusted

Current Prices

	Sector							Asset					
	Public corporations ²				Private sector								
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL

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