

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: July 2018

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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Next release:
10 October 2018

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1 . Main points

- The total UK trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £1.4 billion to £3.4 billion in the three months to July 2018.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit narrowed £2.0 billion to £2.5 billion in the three months to July 2018.
- Excluding erratic commodities (including non-monetary gold), the trade deficit narrowed £0.2 billion to £5.2 billion in the three months to July 2018.
- The trade in goods deficit narrowed £1.0 billion with countries outside the EU and widened £0.3 billion with EU countries in the three months to July 2018.
- Improvements in the balances of both goods and services in the 12 months to July 2018 resulted in the trade deficit narrowing £13.8 billion to £17.0 billion.
- Exports and imports of goods to and from EU countries increased by more than those to and from non-EU countries in the 12 months to July 2018.
- Revisions to the total trade balance ranged from an upward revision of £2.7 billion in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2018 to a downward revision of £0.4 billion in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

International Passenger Survey

Estimates derived from the International Passenger Survey (IPS) are used to help measure exports and imports of travel services. The IPS has recently transferred data collection from paper forms to tablet computers. While initial analysis of the new data found no detectable discontinuities, we are continuing to check the data. Therefore, headline trade and other national accounts estimates will continue to include some forecast data for exports and imports of travel services in the most recent periods. More information is available in the [Overseas travel and tourism release](#).

Data revision policy

All of the data in this release have been revised back to January 2017 when compared with trade figures published in our previous trade bulletin on 10 August 2018.

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF, 72.8KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and are in the final stages of providing evidence to the Authority. We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the UK trade development plan, including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. While delivering against this plan, we will continue to work with the [Office for Statistics Regulation](#) team to regain National Statistics status for UK trade statistics. We welcome feedback on this [development plan](#).

Trade figures

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin is in current prices.

3 . The total trade deficit narrowed in the three months to July 2018

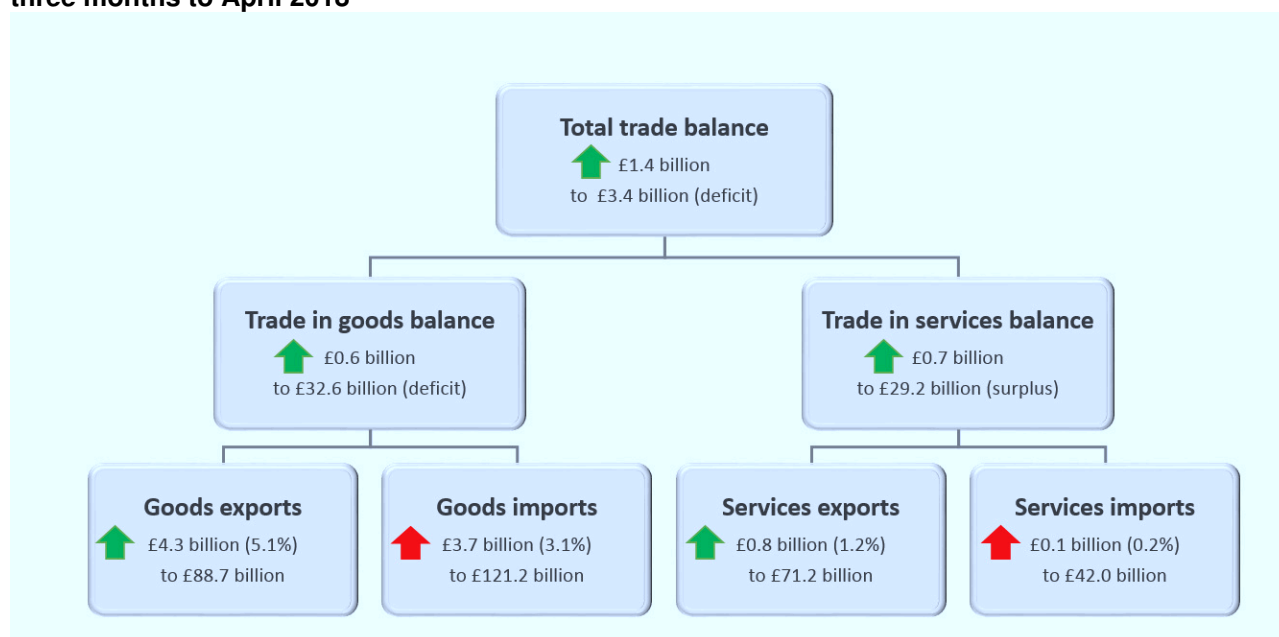
Figure 1 shows the change to goods, services and total trade balances along with exports and imports in the three months to July 2018 compared with the three months to April 2018.

The total UK trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £1.4 billion to £3.4 billion in the three months to July 2018, as exports of goods and services both increased more than imports.

The trade surplus the UK has in services widened £0.7 billion to £29.2 billion in the three months to July 2018; exports of services increased £0.8 billion, while imports increased by a lesser £0.1 billion.

The trade in goods deficit narrowed £0.6 billion, as goods exports rose £4.3 billion compared with goods imports, which increased £3.7 billion.

Figure 1: Change to UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to July 2018 compared with three months to April 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

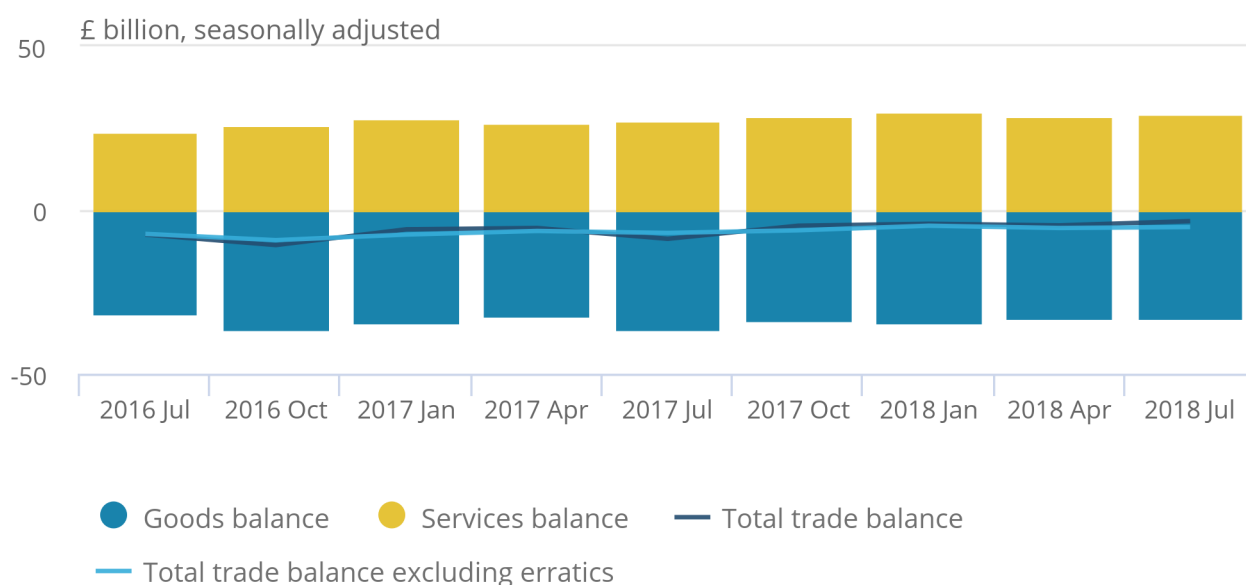
1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance, while an increase in exports is denoted by an upward green arrow, as a rise in exports has a positive impact on the trade balance.

Figure 2 shows UK trade balances on a three-month on three-month basis between July 2016 and July 2018. The total trade balance ranged from a deficit of £10.7 billion in the three months to October 2016, to a deficit of £3.4 billion in the three months to July 2018.

Excluding erratic commodities (mainly aircraft and non-monetary gold), the total trade deficit narrowed £0.2 billion in the three months to July 2018.

Figure 2: UK trade balances, three month on three month, July 2016 to July 2018

Figure 2: UK trade balances, three month on three month, July 2016 to July 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

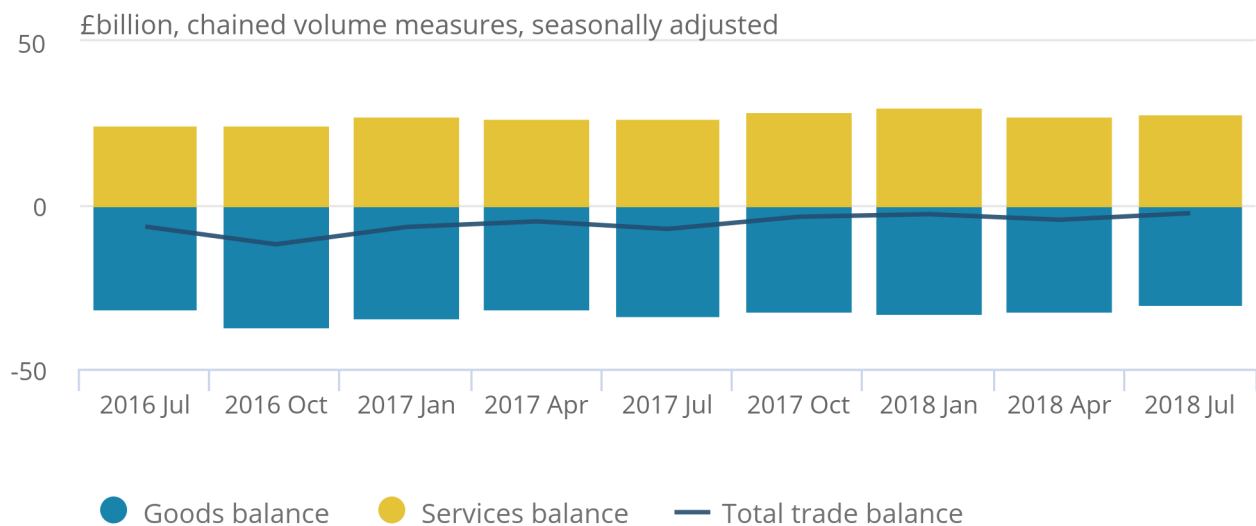
4 . Removing the effect of inflation, the trade balance narrowed in the three months to July 2018

This section presents volume and price estimates of both the UK trade balances and total exports using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). A CVM is a measure that has had the effect of inflation removed. An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance.

Figure 3 shows CVMs for the UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, from July 2016 to July 2018. In the three months to July 2018, the total UK trade balance (goods and services) in CVM terms narrowed £2.0 billion to £2.5 billion.

Figure 3: Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, July 2016 to July 2018

Figure 3: Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, July 2016 to July 2018



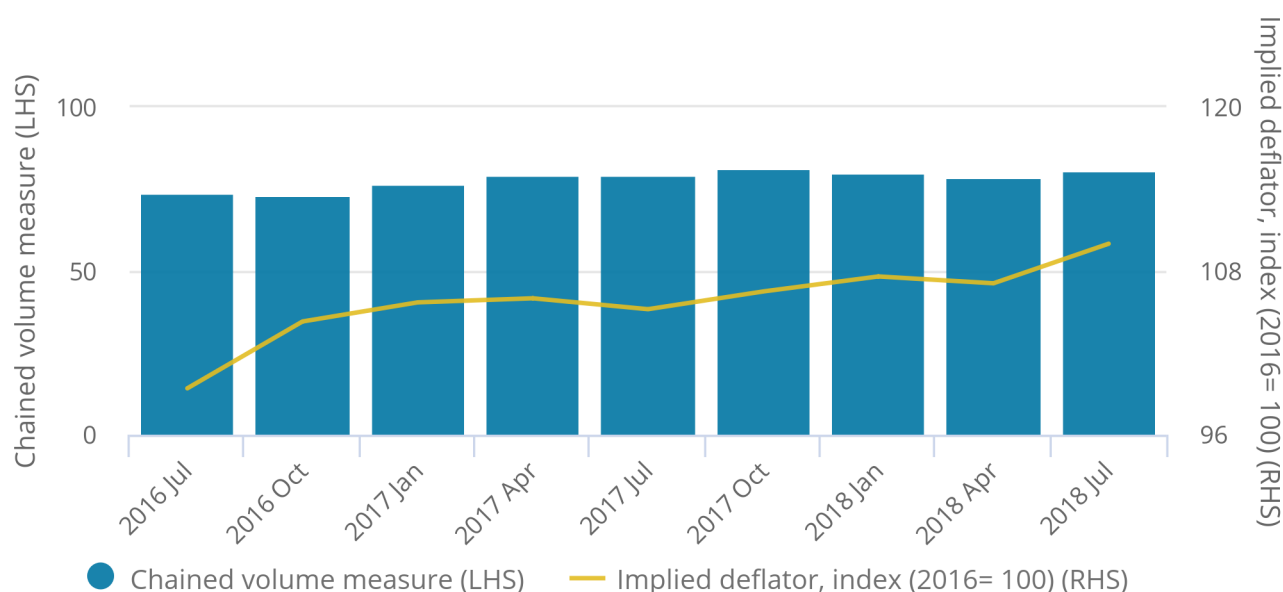
Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 4 shows CVMs and IDEFs for goods exports on a three-month on three-month basis between July 2016 and July 2018.

The narrowing of the total trade deficit in the three months to July 2018 (Figure 3) was due mainly to a £1.8 billion increase in goods exports (Figure 4).

Figure 4: Goods exports, chained volume measure and implied deflator, three-month on three-month, July 2016 to July 2018

Figure 4: Goods exports, chained volume measure and implied deflator, three-month on three-month, July 2016 to July 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

5 . The trade in goods deficit widened with EU countries and narrowed with non-EU countries in the three months to July 2018

Figure 5 shows the change in goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries between the three months to July 2018 and the three months to April 2018.

The trade in goods deficit widened £0.3 billion to £23.6 billion with EU countries and narrowed £1.0 billion to £8.9 billion with non-EU countries in the three months to July 2018 (Figure 5).

The widening of the trade in goods deficit with the EU was due to a larger increase in goods imports compared with goods exports in the three months to July 2018; imports increased £1.4 billion, while exports rose by £1.0 billion.

Non-EU exports and imports both increased by more than those to and from the EU in the three months to July 2018; exports to non-EU countries increased £3.3 billion, while imports were up £2.3 billion.

Figure 5: Change in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to July 2018 compared with three months to April 2018

Figure 5: Change in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to July 2018 compared with three months to April 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

6 . Improvements in the goods and services balances resulted in the trade deficit narrowing in the 12 months to July 2018

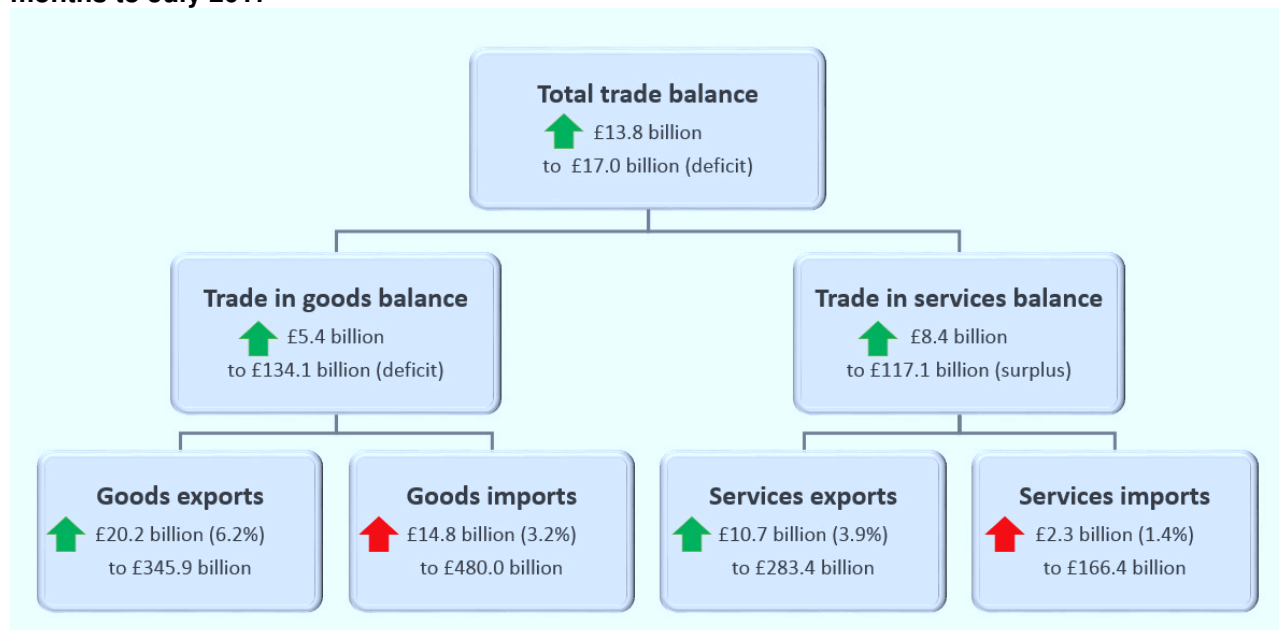
Figure 6 shows the change to goods, services and total trade balances along with exports and imports in the 12 months to July 2018, compared with the 12 months to July 2017.

The total UK trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £13.8 billion to £17.0 billion in the 12 months to July 2018. The improvement in the balance was driven by exports of goods and services increasing by more than their respective imports.

The main driver was the trade in services surplus, which widened £8.4 billion to £117.1 billion in the 12 months to July 2018; services exports rose £10.7 billion compared with £2.3 billion for imports.

The goods deficit narrowed £5.4 billion to £134.1 billion in the 12 months to July 2018; exports of goods increased £20.2 billion, while imports of goods rose by a lesser £14.8 billion.

Figure 6: Change in UK trade exports, imports and balance, 12-months to July 2018 compared with 12-months to July 2017



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

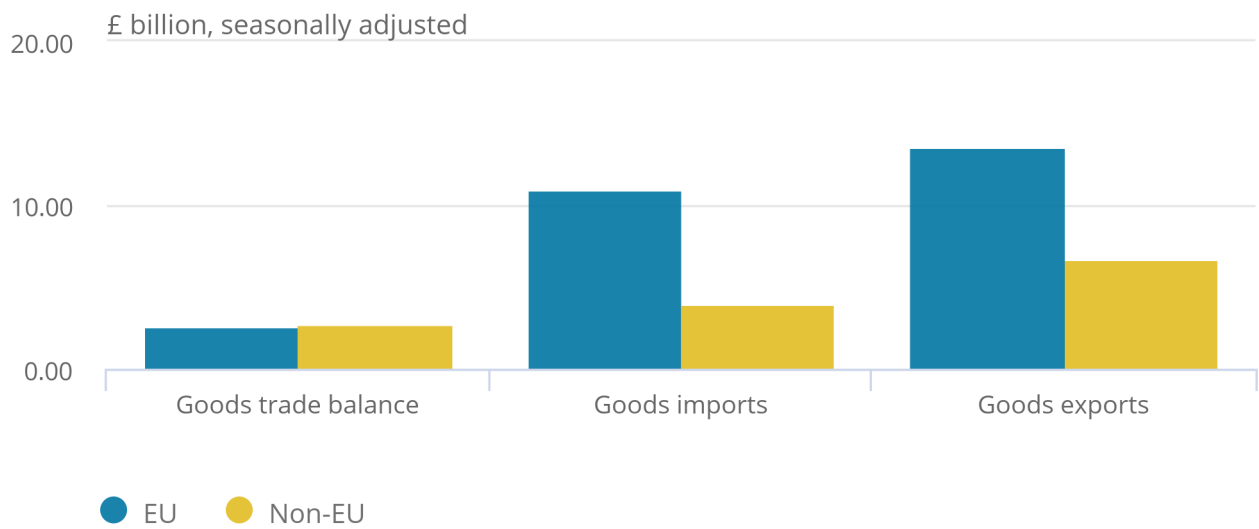
1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance, while an increase in exports is denoted by an upward green arrow, as a rise in exports has a positive impact on the trade balance.

7 . Goods exports and imports increased by more with the EU compared with non-EU countries in the 12 months to July 2018

Figure 7 shows the change in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries in the 12 months to July 2018 compared with the 12 months to July 2017. The goods deficit with the EU narrowed £2.6 billion compared with a narrowing of £2.7 billion for non-EU countries in the 12 months to July 2018.

Figure 7: Change in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to July 2018 compared with 12 months to July 2017

Figure 7: Change in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to July 2018 compared with 12 months to July 2017

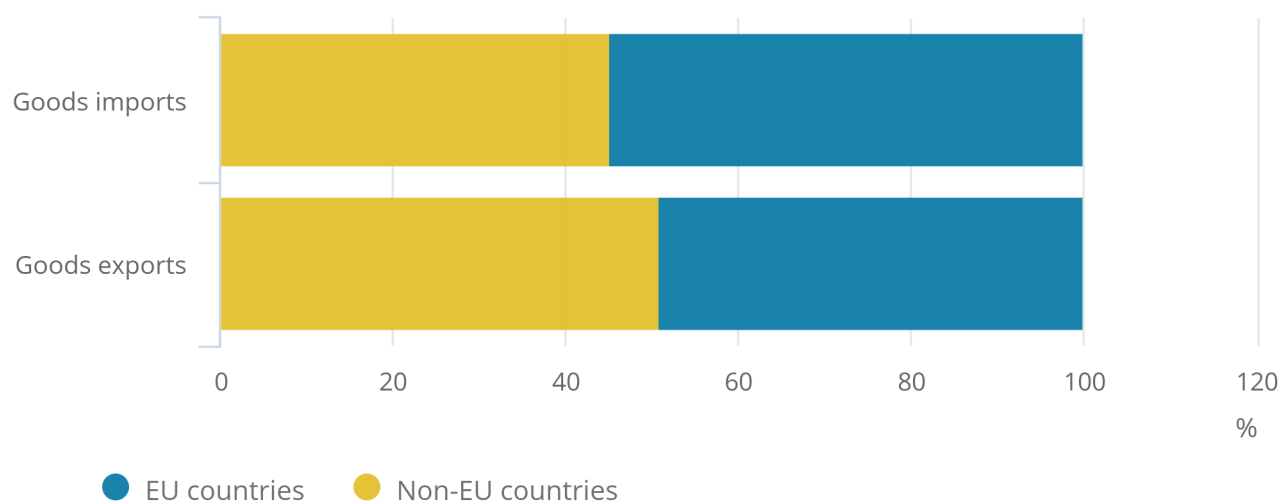


Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 8 shows the percentage split of goods exports and imports by countries inside and outside of the EU in the 12 months to July 2018.

Figure 8: UK trade in goods exports and imports percentage split by EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to July 2018

Figure 8: UK trade in goods exports and imports percentage split by EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to July 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

8 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data via our interactive tools

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

What goods does the UK trade with the rest of the world? Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of UK trade in goods with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

What about trade in a particular commodity? What percentage of UK car exports goes to the EU? Where does the UK's imported tea and coffee come from?

Use our interactive tools to understand UK trade of a particular commodity.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu, or click through the levels to explore the data.

UK trade in goods by commodity with the rest of the world, imports and exports, 2012 to 2017

UK exports, 2017

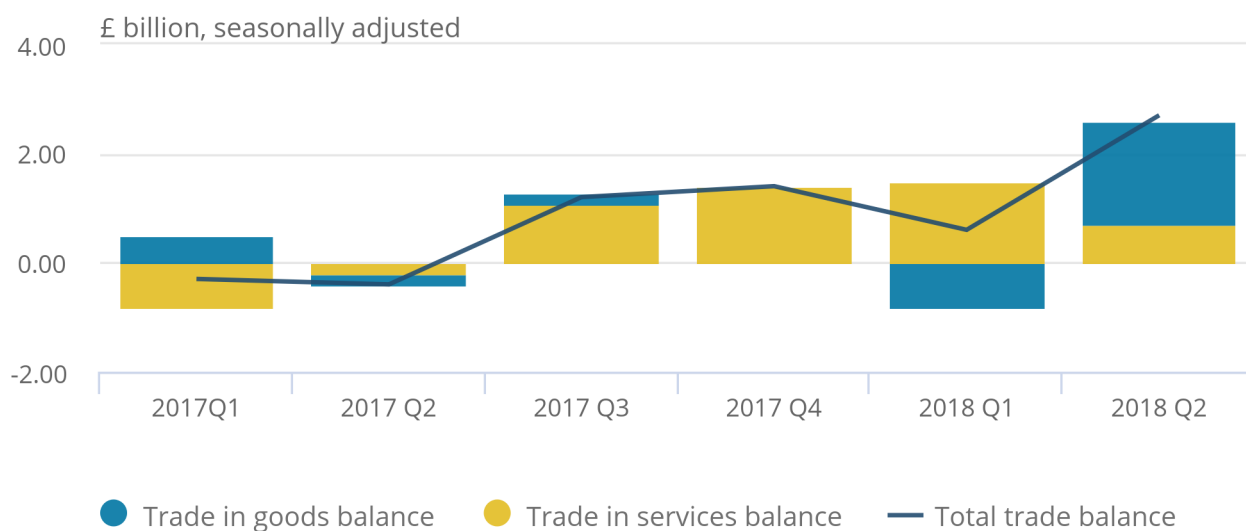
9 . Revisions

Figure 9 shows the revision to imports, exports and total trade from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2018. The revisions to the total trade balance range from an upward revision of £2.7 billion in Quarter 2 2018 to a downward revision of £0.4 billion in Quarter 2 2017.

The £2.7 billion upward revision to the total trade balance was comprised of upward revisions of upward revisions of £1.9 billion and £0.7 billion to the goods and services balances respectively.

Figure 9: Revisions to UK Trade balances, Quarter 1 2017 to Quarter 2 2018

Figure 9: Revisions to UK Trade balances, Quarter 1 2017 to Quarter 2 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

10 . Links to related statistics

Published in July 2018, [UK trade in goods and productivity: new findings](#) describes a new dataset we have developed, which includes information from both the Annual Business Survey and HM Revenue and Customs' trade in goods administrative data. It shows a strong association between trader status and productivity, highlighting the prevalence of trading behaviour across different types of business (published 6 July 2018).

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product according to the [UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#) are also available.

The complete run of data in the tables of this statistical bulletin are also available to view and download in other electronic formats free of charge using our [time series data](#) website service. You can download the complete statistical bulletin in a choice of formats, or view and download your own selection of individual series.

Goods data are now available by commodity and partner country in this release that are consistent with the national accounts on a balance of payments basis. Background information on these data are available via the [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#) we published in April 2016.

We now publish the [proportion of sales that are exports in the manufacturing industries](#) as an Excel dataset to accompany the Index of Production release. The proportion of export sales have been published for industries collected by the Monthly Business Survey where the value of exports are reported as well as the total turnover. These are non-seasonally adjusted series.

On 28 October 2016, we published an article containing information on trade – [Why has the value of the pound been falling and what could this mean for people in the UK?](#)

On 5 September 2016, we published a short story on the [UK trade and investment relationship with the USA](#). This is part of a series that began in June 2015; previous topics cover [South America](#), [China](#) and [Africa](#).

Additional [statistical data and analyses for UK trade statistics](#) that have not been included in our standard publications are also available.

11 . Quality and methodology

Trade is measured through both imports and exports of goods and/or services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with index numbers of volume and price. Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (values and indices) and according to geographical area (values only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the attached datasets. This includes data on:

- [response rates](#)
- [revision triangles](#)

Detailed methodological notes are published in the UK Balance of Payments, [The Pink Book 2018](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

The [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	232 858	142 032	90 826	519 610	546 594	-26 984
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	277 187	164 106	113 081	615 926	639 880	-23 954
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	83 084	117 172	-34 088	67 952	40 771	27 181	151 036	157 943	-6 907
Q2	84 249	118 505	-34 256	68 135	40 937	27 198	152 384	159 442	-7 058
Q3	86 032	119 844	-33 812	69 351	41 214	28 137	155 383	161 058	-5 675
Q4	85 374	120 253	-34 879	71 749	41 184	30 565	157 123	161 437	-4 314
2018 Q1	86 160	118 208	-32 048	70 649	41 820	28 829	156 809	160 028	-3 219
Q2	85 884	120 615	-34 731	70 651	41 837	28 814	156 535	162 452	-5 917
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 467	40 478	-11 011	23 742	13 891	9 851	53 209	54 369	-1 160
2018 Feb	28 187	37 494	-9 307	23 510	13 962	9 548	51 697	51 456	241
2018 Mar	28 506	40 236	-11 730	23 397	13 967	9 430	51 903	54 203	-2 300
2018 Apr	27 667	39 813	-12 146	23 413	13 937	9 476	51 080	53 750	-2 670
2018 May	28 593	40 499	-11 906	23 528	13 927	9 601	52 121	54 426	-2 305
2018 Jun	29 624	40 303	-10 679	23 710	13 973	9 737	53 334	54 276	-942
2018 Jul	30 459	40 432	-9 973	23 919	14 057	9 862	54 378	54 489	-111
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 May	926	686	240	115	-10	125	1 041	676	365
2018 Jun	1 031	-196	1 227	182	46	136	1 213	-150	1 363
2018 Jul	835	129	706	209	84	125	1 044	213	831
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 May	3.3%	1.7%	0.5%	0.5%	-0.1%		2.0%	1.3%	
2018 Jun	3.6%	-0.5%		0.8%	0.3%		2.3%	-0.3%	
2018 Jul	2.8%	0.3%		0.9%	0.6%		2.0%	0.4%	
3 months ended:									
2017 Oct	86 762	120 639	-33 877	70 230	41 145	29 085	156 992	161 784	-4 792
2018 Jan	86 130	120 619	-34 489	71 714	41 387	30 327	157 844	162 006	-4 162
2018 Apr	84 360	117 543	-33 183	70 320	41 866	28 454	154 680	159 409	-4 729
2018 Jul	88 676	121 234	-32 558	71 157	41 957	29 200	159 833	163 191	-3 358
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jan	-632	-20	-612	1 484	242	1 242	852	222	630
2018 Apr	-1 770	-3 076	1 306	-1 394	479	-1 873	-3 164	-2 597	-567
2018 Jul	4 316	3 691	625	837	91	746	5 153	3 782	1 371
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jan	-0.7%	0.0%		2.1%	0.6%		0.5%	0.1%	
2018 Apr	-2.1%	-2.6%		-1.9%	1.2%		-2.0%	-1.6%	
2018 Jul	5.1%	3.1%		1.2%	0.2%		3.3%	2.4%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Jul	290 211	413 970	-123 759	230 596	137 747	92 849	520 807	551 717	-30 910
2016 Jul	286 960	407 251	-120 291	242 174	147 723	94 451	529 134	554 974	-25 840
2017 Jul	325 720	465 194	-139 474	272 702	164 077	108 625	598 422	629 271	-30 849
2018 Jul	345 928	480 035	-134 107	283 421	166 355	117 066	629 349	646 390	-17 041
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Jul	-3 251	-6 719	3 468	11 578	9 976	1 602	8 327	3 257	5 070
2017 Jul	38 760	57 943	-19 183	30 528	16 354	14 174	69 288	74 297	-5 009
2018 Jul	20 208	14 841	5 367	10 719	2 278	8 441	30 927	17 119	13 808
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Jul	-1.1%	-1.6%		5.0%	7.2%		1.6%	0.6%	
2017 Jul	13.5%	14.2%		12.6%	11.1%		13.1%	13.4%	
2018 Jul	6.2%	3.2%		3.9%	1.4%		5.2%	2.7%	

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2017.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ENDG	ENGA	ENIX	BQQB	EHAH	EHBP	BQQI	EHAO	EBHW	BQQO	EHAU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
Annual															
2014	48 899	52 150	-3 251	29 312	44 507	-15 195	109 689	146 683	-36 994	37 957	61 926	-23 969	5 091	4 796	295
2015	52 726	51 603	1 123	27 679	42 919	-15 240	110 017	151 767	-41 750	41 813	66 186	-24 373	6 062	4 153	1 909
2016	53 709	54 105	-396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017	58 319	60 100	-1 781	31 339	52 205	-20 866	137 519	180 884	-43 365	47 205	74 110	-26 905	3 545	4 544	-999
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	14 615	14 789	-174	7 514	12 444	-4 930	33 886	45 350	-11 464	11 422	17 908	-6 486	790	380	410
Q2	15 076	15 243	-167	7 618	13 179	-5 561	33 427	45 037	-11 610	11 930	18 843	-6 913	1 135	1 542	-407
Q3	14 262	15 162	-900	7 890	13 447	-5 557	35 072	45 430	-10 358	12 263	18 675	-6 412	935	1 279	-344
Q4	14 366	14 906	-540	8 317	13 135	-4 818	35 134	45 067	-9 933	11 590	18 684	-7 094	685	1 343	-658
2018 Q1	14 656	14 502	154	8 194	13 210	-5 016	35 332	43 827	-8 495	12 040	18 171	-6 131	383	1 105	-722
Q2	14 375	14 256	119	8 142	13 550	-5 408	34 159	44 365	-10 206	11 833	18 064	-6 231	682	2 122	-1 440
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 189	5 002	187	2 718	4 481	-1 763	11 933	15 393	-3 460	3 994	6 227	-2 233	210	135	75
2018 Feb	4 696	4 884	-188	2 698	4 101	-1 403	11 740	13 822	-2 082	3 988	5 896	-1 908	89	192	-103
2018 Mar	4 771	4 616	155	2 778	4 628	-1 850	11 659	14 612	-2 953	4 058	6 048	-1 990	84	778	-694
2018 Apr	4 594	4 674	-80	2 771	4 308	-1 537	10 857	14 401	-3 544	3 834	5 905	-2 071	72	1 450	-1 378
2018 May	4 776	4 811	-35	2 651	4 608	-1 957	11 418	14 693	-3 275	3 940	6 074	-2 134	139	570	-431
2018 June	5 005	4 771	234	2 720	4 634	-1 914	11 884	15 271	-3 387	4 059	6 085	-2 026	471	102	369
2018 Jul	4 843	4 666	177	2 792	4 552	-1 760	11 705	14 874	-3 169	3 918	6 251	-2 333	1 062	155	907
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 May	182	137	45	-120	300	-420	561	292	269	106	169	-63	67	-880	947
2018 June	229	-40	269	69	26	43	466	578	-112	119	11	108	332	-468	800
2018 Jul	-162	-105	-57	72	-82	154	-179	-397	218	-141	166	-307	591	53	538
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 May	4.0%	2.9%		-4.3%	7.0%		5.2%	2.0%		2.8%	2.9%		93.1%	-60.7%	
2018 June	4.8%	-0.8%		2.6%	0.6%		4.1%	3.9%		3.0%	0.2%		238.8%	-82.1%	
2018 Jul	-3.2%	-2.2%		2.6%	-1.8%		-1.5%	-2.6%		-3.5%	2.7%		125.5%	52.0%	
3 months ended:															
2017 Oct	14 256	15 466	-1 210	7 996	13 469	-5 473	35 610	46 200	-10 590	12 084	18 689	-6 605	1 192	647	545
2018 Jan	14 894	14 858	36	8 319	13 336	-5 017	34 904	44 662	-9 758	11 854	18 772	-6 918	535	1 309	-774
2018 Apr	14 061	14 174	-113	8 247	13 037	-4 790	34 256	42 835	-8 579	11 880	17 849	-5 969	245	2 420	-2 175
2018 Jul	14 624	14 248	376	8 163	13 794	-5 631	35 007	44 838	-9 831	11 917	18 410	-6 493	1 672	827	845
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	638	-608	1 246	323	-133	456	-706	-1 538	832	-230	83	-313	-657	662	-1 319
2018 Apr	-833	-684	-149	-72	-299	227	-648	-1 827	1 179	26	-923	949	-290	1 111	-1 401
2018 Jul	563	74	489	-84	757	-841	751	2 003	-1 252	37	561	-524	1 427	-1 593	3 020
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	4.5%	-3.9%		4.0%	-1.0%		-2.0%	-3.3%		-1.9%	0.4%		-55.1%	102.3%	
2018 Apr	-5.6%	-4.6%		-0.9%	-2.2%		-1.9%	-4.1%		0.2%	-4.9%		-54.2%	84.9%	
2018 Jul	4.0%	0.5%		-1.0%	5.8%		2.2%	4.7%		0.3%	3.1%		582.4%	-65.8%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Jul	51 613	51 786	-173	29 492	44 447	-14 955	110 297	149 742	-39 445	40 743	64 913	-24 170	4 917	7 349	-2 432
2016 Jul	52 294	52 036	258	25 986	42 370	-16 384	114 816	158 493	-43 677	42 328	67 925	-25 597	5 881	3 389	2 492
2017 Jul	57 356	58 409	-1 053	29 691	50 441	-20 750	132 267	179 433	-47 166	45 417	72 630	-27 213	4 534	4 675	-141
2018 Jul	57 835	58 746	-911	32 725	53 636	-20 911	139 777	178 535	-38 758	47 735	73 720	-25 985	3 644	5 203	-1 559
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	681	250	431	-3 506	-2 077	-1 429	4 519	8 751	-4 232	1 585	3 012	-1 427	964	-3 960	4 924
2017 Jul	5 062	6 373	-1 311	3 705	8 071	-4 366	17 451	20 940	-3 489	3 089	4 705	-1 616	-1 347	1 286	-2 633
2018 Jul	479	337	142	3 034	3 195	-1 161	7 510	-898	8 408	2 318	1 090	1 228	-890	528	-1 418
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	1.3%	0.5%		-11.9%	-4.7%		4.1%	5.8%		3.9%	4.6%		19.6%	-53.9%	
2017 Jul	9.7%	12.2%		14.3%	19.0%		15.2%	13.2%		7.3%	6.9%		-22.9%	37.9%	
2018 Jul	0.8%	0.6%		10.2%	6.3%		5.7%	-0.5%		5.1%	1.5%		-19.6%	11.3%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC
Annual															
2015	8 607	22 934	-14 327	2 586	5 239	-2 653	2 106	4 505	-2 399	16 501	8 893	7 608	323	715	- 392
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	- 471
2017	10 459	27 296	-16 837	2 856	5 668	-2 812	2 540	5 592	-3 052	18 435	9 994	8 441	435	1 014	- 579
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 505	6 768	-4 263	688	1 392	- 704	630	1 404	- 774	4 301	2 464	1 837	90	235	- 145
Q2	2 564	6 812	-4 248	658	1 409	- 751	643	1 347	- 704	4 446	2 131	2 315	108	248	- 140
Q3	2 709	6 851	-4 142	800	1 447	- 647	649	1 444	- 795	4 799	2 566	2 233	115	284	- 169
Q4	2 681	6 865	-4 184	710	1 420	- 710	618	1 397	- 779	4 889	2 833	2 056	122	247	- 125
2018 Q1	2 715	6 864	-4 149	697	1 404	- 707	656	1 338	- 682	5 355	3 325	2 030	110	257	- 147
Q2	2 789	6 974	-4 185	736	1 426	- 690	682	1 432	- 750	5 402	3 227	2 175	120	230	- 110
Monthly															
2018 Jan	894	2 262	-1 368	234	467	- 233	212	455	- 243	1 985	1 047	938	38	81	- 43
2018 Feb	911	2 267	-1 356	225	467	- 242	240	435	- 195	1 611	1 038	573	29	101	- 72
2018 Mar	910	2 335	-1 425	238	470	- 232	204	448	- 244	1 759	1 240	519	43	75	- 32
2018 Apr	933	2 268	-1 335	240	479	- 239	230	452	- 222	1 808	893	915	33	70	- 37
2018 May	929	2 356	-1 427	243	474	- 231	221	496	- 275	1 649	1 400	249	45	86	- 41
2018 Jun	927	2 350	-1 423	253	473	- 220	231	484	- 253	1 945	934	1 011	42	74	- 32
2018 Jul	945	2 372	-1 427	247	492	- 245	255	510	- 255	2 237	942	1 295	47	81	- 34
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 May	- 4	88	- 92	3	- 5	8	- 9	44	- 53	- 159	507	- 666	12	16	- 4
2018 Jun	- 2	- 6	4	10	- 1	11	10	- 12	22	296	- 466	762	- 3	- 12	9
2018 Jul	18	22	- 4	- 6	19	- 25	24	26	- 2	292	8	284	5	7	- 2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 May	-0.4%	3.9%		1.3%	-1.0%		-3.9%	9.7%		-8.8%	56.8%		36.4%	22.9%	
2018 Jun	-0.2%	-0.3%		4.1%	-0.2%		4.5%	-2.4%		18.0%	-33.3%		-6.7%	-14.0%	
2018 Jul	1.9%	0.9%		-2.4%	4.0%		10.4%	5.4%		15.0%	0.9%		11.9%	9.5%	
3 months ended:															
2017 Oct	2 678	6 865	-4 187	765	1 465	- 700	658	1 443	- 785	4 897	2 605	2 292	117	284	- 167
2018 Jan	2 699	6 837	-4 138	699	1 394	- 695	605	1 407	- 802	5 320	2 987	2 333	121	242	- 121
2018 Apr	2 754	6 870	-4 116	703	1 416	- 713	674	1 335	- 661	5 178	3 171	2 007	105	246	- 141
2018 Jul	2 801	7 078	-4 277	743	1 439	- 696	707	1 490	- 783	5 831	3 276	2 555	134	241	- 107
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	21	- 28	49	- 66	- 71	5	- 53	- 36	- 17	423	382	41	4	- 42	46
2018 Apr	55	33	22	4	22	- 18	69	- 72	141	- 142	184	- 326	- 16	4	- 20
2018 Jul	47	208	- 161	40	23	17	33	155	- 122	653	105	548	29	- 5	34
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	0.8%	-0.4%		-8.6%	-4.8%		-8.1%	-2.5%		8.6%	14.7%		3.4%	-14.8%	
2018 Apr	2.0%	0.5%		0.6%	1.6%		11.4%	-5.1%		-2.7%	6.2%		-13.2%	1.7%	
2018 Jul	1.7%	3.0%		5.7%	1.6%		4.9%	11.6%		12.6%	3.3%		27.6%	-2.0%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Jul	8 672	22 996	-14 324	2 636	5 342	-2 706	2 293	4 690	-2 397	20 468	10 727	9 741	344	716	- 372
2016 Jul	8 934	23 487	-14 553	2 646	5 367	-2 721	1 996	4 476	-2 480	13 733	8 016	5 717	320	757	- 437
2017 Jul	10 014	26 862	-16 848	2 769	5 617	-2 848	2 397	5 337	-2 940	16 339	9 660	6 679	367	911	- 544
2018 Jul	10 932	27 650	-16 718	2 910	5 714	-2 804	2 644	5 675	-3 031	21 226	12 039	9 187	477	1 013	- 536
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	262	491	- 229	10	25	- 15	- 297	- 214	- 83	- 6 735	- 2 711	- 4 024	- 24	41	- 65
2017 Jul	1 080	3 375	-2 295	123	250	- 127	401	861	- 460	2 606	1 644	962	47	154	- 107
2018 Jul	918	788	130	141	97	44	247	338	- 91	4 887	2 379	2 508	110	102	8
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	3.0%	2.1%		0.4%	0.5%		-13.0%	-4.6%		-32.9%	-25.3%		-7.0%	5.7%	
2017 Jul	12.1%	14.4%		4.6%	4.7%		20.1%	19.2%		19.0%	20.5%		14.7%	20.3%	
2018 Jul	9.2%	2.9%		5.1%	1.7%		10.3%	6.3%		29.9%	24.6%		30.0%	11.2%	

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SMLW	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
Annual															
###	25 433	38 031	-12 598	14 119	24 169	-10 050	45 751	90 571	-44 820	18 081	25 092	-7 011	157	373	- 216
###	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	- 227
###	31 449	45 044	-13 595	17 417	29 081	-11 664	57 861	103 446	-45 585	22 117	30 936	-8 819	512	736	- 224
Quarterly															
### Q1	7 729	11 016	-3 287	4 241	7 064	-2 823	14 318	26 129	-11 811	5 459	7 447	-1 988	45	90	- 45
Q2	8 125	11 395	-3 270	4 232	7 168	-2 936	13 829	25 238	-11 409	5 464	7 900	-2 436	58	150	- 92
Q3	7 845	11 405	-3 560	4 371	7 487	-3 116	14 936	26 224	-11 288	5 661	7 782	-2 121	301	125	176
Q4	7 750	11 228	-3 478	4 573	7 362	-2 789	14 778	25 855	-11 077	5 533	7 807	-2 274	108	371	-263
### Q1	7 854	10 533	-2 679	4 423	7 492	-3 069	14 985	26 105	-11 120	5 705	7 897	-2 192	32	185	- 153
Q2	7 522	10 724	-3 202	4 532	7 967	-3 435	14 683	26 462	-11 779	5 760	7 988	-2 228	51	210	- 159
Monthly															
### Jan	2 774	3 646	- 872	1 460	2 466	-1 006	5 003	8 908	-3 905	1 933	2 613	- 680	9	46	- 37
### Feb	2 611	3 574	- 963	1 463	2 435	- 972	4 946	8 388	-3 442	1 895	2 614	- 719	11	103	- 92
### Mar	2 469	3 313	- 844	1 500	2 591	-1 091	5 036	8 809	-3 773	1 877	2 670	- 793	12	36	- 24
### Apr	2 518	3 527	-1 009	1 498	2 615	-1 117	4 827	8 803	-3 976	1 852	2 611	- 759	8	120	- 112
### May	2 500	3 516	-1 016	1 466	2 705	-1 239	5 030	8 862	-3 832	1 910	2 686	- 776	10	71	- 61
### Jun	2 504	3 681	-1 177	1 568	2 647	-1 079	4 826	8 797	-3 971	1 998	2 691	- 693	33	19	14
### Jul	2 532	3 504	- 972	1 553	2 621	-1 068	4 822	8 562	-3 740	1 952	2 690	- 738	44	33	11
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
### May	- 18	- 11	- 7	- 32	90	- 122	203	59	144	58	75	- 17	2	- 49	51
### Jun	4	165	- 161	102	- 58	160	- 204	- 65	- 139	88	5	83	23	- 52	75
### Jul	28	- 177	205	- 15	- 26	11	- 4	- 235	231	- 46	- 1	- 45	11	14	- 3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
### May	-0.7%	-0.3%		-2.1%	3.4%		4.2%	0.7%		3.1%	2.9%		25.0%	-40.8%	
### Jun	0.2%	4.7%		7.0%	-2.1%		-4.1%	-0.7%		4.6%	0.2%		230.0%	-73.2%	
### Jul	1.1%	-4.8%		-1.0%	-1.0%		-0.1%	-2.7%		-2.3%	0.0%		33.3%	73.7%	
3 months ended:															
### Oct	7 812	11 679	-3 867	4 379	7 479	-3 100	14 916	26 451	-11 535	5 578	7 737	-2 159	326	141	185
### Jan	7 978	11 027	-3 049	4 584	7 403	-2 819	14 881	26 007	-11 126	5 631	7 865	-2 234	83	357	- 274
### Apr	7 598	10 414	-2 816	4 461	7 641	-3 180	14 809	26 000	-11 191	5 624	7 895	-2 271	31	259	- 228
### Jul	7 536	10 701	-3 165	4 587	7 973	-3 386	14 678	26 221	-11 543	5 860	8 067	-2 207	87	123	- 36
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
### Jan	166	- 652	818	205	- 76	281	- 35	- 444	409	53	128	- 75	- 243	216	- 459
### Apr	- 380	- 613	233	- 123	238	- 361	- 72	- 7	- 65	- 7	30	- 37	- 52	- 98	46
### Jul	- 62	287	- 349	126	332	- 206	- 131	221	- 352	236	172	64	56	- 136	192
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
### Jan	2.1%	-5.6%		4.7%	-1.0%		-0.2%	-1.7%		1.0%	1.7%		-74.5%	153.2%	
### Apr	-4.8%	-5.6%		-2.7%	3.2%		-0.5%	0.0%		-0.1%	0.4%		-62.7%	-27.5%	
### Jul	-0.8%	2.8%		2.8%	4.3%		-0.9%	0.9%		4.2%	2.2%		180.6%	-52.5%	
12 months ended:															
### Jul	26 266	38 782	-12 516	14 862	24 986	-10 124	44 590	89 091	-44 501	17 835	24 682	-6 847	184	386	- 202
### Jul	26 547	38 185	-11 638	13 757	24 251	-10 494	48 678	93 756	-45 078	18 993	26 529	-7 536	145	428	- 283
### Jul	30 726	43 437	-12 711	16 365	28 138	-11 773	55 442	102 361	-46 919	21 471	29 888	-8 417	198	403	- 205
### Jul	30 924	43 821	-12 897	18 011	30 496	-12 485	59 284	104 679	-45 395	22 693	31 564	-8 871	527	880	- 353
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
### Jul	281	- 597	878	-1 105	- 735	- 370	4 088	4 665	- 577	1 158	1 847	- 689	- 39	42	- 81
### Jul	4 179	5 252	-1 073	2 608	3 887	-1 279	6 764	8 605	-1 841	2 478	3 359	- 881	53	- 25	78
### Jul	198	384	- 186	1 646	2 358	- 712	3 842	2 318	1 524	1 222	1 676	- 454	329	477	- 148
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
### Jul	1.1%	-1.5%		-7.4%	-2.9%		9.2%	5.2%		6.5%	7.5%		-21.2%	10.9%	
### Jul	15.7%	13.8%		19.0%	16.0%		13.9%	9.2%		13.0%	12.7%		36.6%	-5.8%	
### Jul	0.6%	0.9%		10.1%	8.4%		6.9%	2.3%		5.7%	5.6%		166.2%	118.4%	

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVI	SDLA	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
Annual															
2015	3 544	9 629	-6 085	4 185	2 307	1 878	3 244	4 143	- 899	7 299	29 221	-21 922	60	348	- 288
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	- 420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	- 278
2017	4 557	11 631	-7 074	4 930	2 371	2 559	4 885	4 687	198	11 624	35 145	-23 521	91	533	- 442
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 072	2 888	-1 816	1 186	600	586	1 173	1 274	- 101	3 188	9 148	-5 960	24	128	- 104
Q2	1 130	2 903	-1 773	1 143	581	562	1 238	1 134	104	3 115	7 956	-4 841	18	140	- 122
Q3	1 232	2 922	-1 690	1 358	601	757	1 237	1 132	105	2 681	8 482	-5 801	30	122	- 92
Q4	1 123	2 918	-1 795	1 243	589	654	1 237	1 147	90	2 640	9 559	-6 919	19	143	- 124
2018 Q1	1 059	2 794	-1 735	1 272	585	687	1 169	1 132	37	2 505	9 574	-7 069	17	120	- 103
Q2	1 076	2 796	-1 720	1 299	616	683	1 237	1 176	61	3 331	10 268	-6 937	21	113	- 92
Monthly															
2018 Jan	367	962	- 595	435	202	233	394	399	- 5	860	3 315	-2 455	4	50	- 46
2018 Feb	336	900	- 564	425	176	249	390	369	21	800	2 811	-2 011	9	35	- 26
2018 Mar	356	932	- 576	412	207	205	385	364	21	845	3 448	-2 603	4	35	- 31
2018 Apr	352	889	- 537	440	210	230	406	368	38	1 090	3 410	-2 320	7	36	- 29
2018 May	365	974	- 609	446	211	235	401	381	20	1 362	3 320	-1 958	8	45	- 37
2018 Jun	359	933	- 574	413	195	218	430	427	3	879	3 538	-2 659	6	32	- 26
2018 Jul	359	986	- 627	441	207	234	438	403	35	1 165	3 889	-2 724	5	52	- 47
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 May	13	85	- 72	6	1	5	- 5	13	- 18	272	- 90	362	1	9	- 8
2018 Jun	- 6	- 41	35	- 33	- 16	- 17	29	46	- 17	- 483	218	- 701	- 2	- 13	11
2018 Jul	0	53	- 53	28	12	16	8	- 24	32	286	351	- 65	- 1	20	- 21
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 May	3.7%	9.6%	- 1.4%	1.4%	0.5%		-1.2%	3.5%		25.0%	-2.6%		14.3%	25.0%	
2018 Jun	-1.6%	-4.2%		-7.4%	-7.6%		7.2%	12.1%		-35.5%	6.6%		-25.0%	-28.9%	
2018 Jul	0.0%	5.7%		6.8%	6.2%		1.9%	-5.6%		32.5%	9.9%		-16.7%	62.5%	
3 months ended:															
2017 Oct	1 177	2 930	-1 753	1 321	605	716	1 245	1 202	43	2 734	8 654	-5 920	32	115	- 83
2018 Jan	1 115	2 911	-1 796	1 263	597	666	1 222	1 155	67	2 565	9 995	-7 430	15	157	- 142
2018 Apr	1 044	2 721	-1 677	1 277	593	684	1 181	1 101	80	2 735	9 669	-6 934	20	106	- 86
2018 Jul	1 083	2 893	-1 810	1 300	613	687	1 269	1 211	58	3 406	10 747	-7 341	19	129	- 110
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	- 62	- 19	- 43	- 58	- 8	- 50	- 23	- 47	24	- 169	1 341	-1 510	- 17	42	- 59
2018 Apr	- 71	- 190	119	14	- 4	18	- 41	- 54	13	170	- 326	496	5	- 51	56
2018 Jul	39	172	- 133	23	20	3	88	110	- 22	671	1 078	- 407	- 1	23	- 24
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	-5.3%	-0.6%		-4.4%	-1.3%		-1.8%	-3.9%		-6.2%	15.5%		-53.1%	36.5%	
2018 Apr	-6.4%	-6.5%		1.1%	-0.7%		-3.4%	-4.7%		6.6%	-3.3%		33.3%	-32.5%	
2018 Jul	3.7%	6.3%		1.8%	3.4%		7.5%	10.0%		24.5%	11.1%		-5.0%	21.7%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Jul	3 602	9 568	-5 966	4 233	2 239	1 994	3 573	4 547	- 974	7 279	34 575	-27 296	49	333	- 284
2016 Jul	3 809	10 025	-6 216	4 324	2 362	1 962	3 262	3 844	- 582	6 559	24 353	-17 794	72	351	- 279
2017 Jul	4 335	11 646	-7 311	4 743	2 384	2 359	4 464	4 525	- 61	10 928	32 187	-21 259	99	477	- 378
2018 Jul	4 419	11 455	-7 036	5 161	2 408	2 753	4 917	4 669	248	11 440	39 065	-27 625	86	507	- 421
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	207	457	- 250	91	123	- 32	- 311	- 703	392	- 720	-10 222	9 502	23	18	5
2017 Jul	526	1 621	-1 095	419	22	397	1 202	681	521	4 369	7 834	-3 465	27	126	- 99
2018 Jul	84	- 191	275	418	24	394	453	144	309	512	6 878	-6 366	- 13	30	- 43
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	5.7%	4.8%		2.1%	5.5%		-8.7%	-15.5%		-9.9%	-29.6%		46.9%	5.4%	
2017 Jul	13.8%	16.2%		9.7%	0.9%		36.8%	17.7%		66.6%	32.2%		37.5%	35.9%	
2018 Jul	1.9%	-1.6%		8.8%	1.0%		10.1%	3.2%		4.7%	21.4%		-13.1%	6.3%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SENJ	SEOU	CTVL	SMJR	SMKE	CTVM	SMMZ	SMNM	CTVN	SMVJ	SMVW	CTVO	SGRX	SGTK	SGRK
Annual															
2015	27 293	13 572	13 721	13 560	18 750	-5 190	64 266	61 196	3 070	23 732	41 094	-17 362	5 905	3 780	2 125
2016	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017	26 870	15 056	11 814	13 922	23 124	-9 202	79 658	77 438	2 220	25 088	43 174	-18 086	3 033	3 808	-775
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 886	3 773	3 113	3 273	5 380	-2 107	19 568	19 221	347	5 963	10 461	-4 498	745	290	455
Q2	6 951	3 848	3 103	3 386	6 011	-2 625	19 598	19 799	-201	6 466	10 943	-4 477	1 077	1 392	-315
Q3	6 417	3 757	2 660	3 519	5 960	-2 441	20 136	19 206	930	6 602	10 893	-4 291	634	1 154	-520
Q4	6 616	3 678	2 938	3 744	5 773	-2 029	20 356	19 212	1 144	6 057	10 877	-4 820	577	972	-395
2018 Q1	6 802	3 969	2 833	3 771	5 718	-1 947	20 347	17 722	2 625	6 335	10 274	-3 939	351	920	-569
Q2	6 853	3 532	3 321	3 610	5 583	-1 973	19 476	17 903	1 573	6 073	10 076	-4 003	631	1 912	-1 281
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 415	1 356	1 059	1 258	2 015	-757	6 930	6 485	445	2 061	3 614	-1 553	201	89	112
2018 Feb	2 085	1 310	775	1 235	1 666	-431	6 794	5 434	1 360	2 093	3 282	-1 189	78	89	-11
2018 Mar	2 302	1 303	999	1 278	2 037	-759	6 623	5 803	820	2 181	3 378	-1 197	72	742	-670
2018 Apr	2 076	1 147	929	1 273	1 693	-420	6 030	5 598	432	1 982	3 294	-1 312	64	1 330	-1 266
2018 May	2 276	1 295	981	1 185	1 903	-718	6 388	5 831	557	2 030	3 388	-1 358	129	499	-370
2018 Jun	2 501	1 090	1 411	1 152	1 987	-835	7 058	6 474	584	2 061	3 394	-1 333	438	83	355
2018 Jul	2 311	1 162	1 149	1 239	1 931	-692	6 883	6 312	571	1 966	3 561	-1 595	1 018	122	896
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 May	200	148	52	-88	210	-298	358	233	125	48	94	-46	65	-831	896
2018 Jun	225	-205	430	-33	84	-117	670	643	27	31	6	25	309	-416	725
2018 Jul	-190	72	-262	87	-56	143	-175	-162	-13	-95	167	-262	580	39	541
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 May	9.6%	12.9%	-6.9%	12.4%			5.9%	4.2%		2.4%	2.9%		101.6%	-62.5%	
2018 Jun	9.9%	-15.8%		-2.8%	4.4%		10.5%	11.0%		1.5%	0.2%		239.5%	-83.4%	
2018 Jul	-7.6%	6.6%		7.6%	-2.8%		-2.5%	-2.5%		-4.6%	4.9%		132.4%	47.0%	
3 months ended:															
2017 Oct	6 444	3 787	2 657	3 617	5 990	-2 373	20 694	19 749	945	6 506	10 952	-4 446	866	506	360
2018 Jan	6 916	3 831	3 085	3 735	5 933	-2 198	20 023	18 655	1 368	6 223	10 907	-4 684	452	952	-500
2018 Apr	6 463	3 760	2 703	3 786	5 396	-1 610	19 447	16 835	2 612	6 256	9 954	-3 698	214	2 161	-1 947
2018 Jul	7 088	3 547	3 541	3 576	5 821	-2 245	20 329	18 617	1 712	6 057	10 343	-4 286	1 585	704	881
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	472	44	428	118	-57	175	-671	-1 094	423	-283	-45	-238	-414	446	-860
2018 Apr	-453	-71	-382	51	-537	588	-576	-1 820	1 244	33	-953	986	-238	1 209	-1 447
2018 Jul	625	-213	838	-210	425	-635	882	1 782	-900	-199	389	-588	1 371	-1 457	2 828
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	7.3%	1.2%		3.3%	-1.0%		-3.2%	-5.5%		-4.3%	-0.4%		-47.8%	88.1%	
2018 Apr	-6.6%	-1.9%		1.4%	-9.1%		-2.9%	-9.8%		0.5%	-8.7%		-52.7%	127.0%	
2018 Jul	9.7%	-5.7%		-5.5%	7.9%		4.5%	10.6%		-3.2%	3.9%		640.7%	-67.4%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Jul	25 347	13 004	12 343	14 630	19 461	-4 831	65 707	60 651	5 056	22 908	40 231	-17 323	4 733	6 963	-2 230
2016 Jul	25 747	13 851	11 896	12 229	18 119	-5 890	66 138	64 737	1 401	23 335	41 396	-18 061	5 736	2 961	2 775
2017 Jul	26 630	14 972	11 658	13 326	22 303	-8 977	76 825	77 072	-247	23 946	42 742	-18 796	4 336	4 272	64
2018 Jul	26 911	14 925	11 986	14 714	23 140	-8 426	80 493	73 856	6 637	25 042	42 156	-17 114	3 117	4 323	-1 206
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	400	847	-447	-2 401	-1 342	-1 059	431	4 086	-3 655	427	1 165	-738	1 003	-4 002	5 005
2017 Jul	883	1 121	-238	1 097	4 184	-3 087	10 687	12 335	-1 648	611	1 346	-735	-1 400	1 311	-2 711
2018 Jul	281	-47	328	1 388	837	551	3 668	-3 216	6 884	1 096	-586	1 682	-1 219	51	-1 270
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	1.6%	6.5%		-16.4%	-6.9%		0.7%	6.7%		1.9%	2.9%		21.2%	-57.5%	
2017 Jul	3.4%	8.1%		9.0%	23.1%		16.2%	19.1%		2.6%	3.3%		-24.4%	44.3%	
2018 Jul	1.1%	-0.3%		10.4%	3.8%		4.8%	-4.2%		4.6%	-1.4%		-28.1%	1.2%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 453	18 977	2 476	498 157	527 617	-29 460	265 299	385 585	-120 286
2016	23 490	23 726	- 236	533 471	564 122	-30 651	275 583	407 999	-132 416
2017	22 843	21 798	1 045	593 083	618 082	-24 999	315 896	453 976	-138 080
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 728	4 892	836	145 308	153 051	-7 743	77 356	112 280	-34 924
Q2	5 518	6 422	- 904	146 866	153 020	-6 154	78 731	112 083	-33 352
Q3	6 044	4 975	1 069	149 339	156 083	-6 744	79 988	114 869	-34 881
Q4	5 553	5 509	44	151 570	155 928	-4 358	79 821	114 744	-34 923
2018 Q1	5 882	4 027	1 855	150 927	156 001	-5 074	80 278	114 181	-33 903
Q2	5 205	5 264	- 59	151 330	157 188	-5 858	80 679	115 351	-34 672
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 001	1 548	453	51 208	52 821	-1 613	27 466	38 930	-11 464
2018 Feb	1 897	817	1 080	49 800	50 639	- 839	26 290	36 677	-10 387
2018 Mar	1 984	1 662	322	49 919	52 541	-2 622	26 522	38 574	-12 052
2018 Apr	1 510	2 177	- 667	49 570	51 573	-2 003	26 157	37 636	-11 479
2018 May	1 640	1 558	82	50 481	52 868	-2 387	26 953	38 941	-11 988
2018 Jun	2 055	1 529	526	51 279	52 747	-1 468	27 569	38 774	-11 205
2018 Jul	2 468	1 189	1 279	51 910	53 300	-1 390	27 991	39 243	-11 252
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 May	130	- 619	749	911	1 295	- 384	796	1 305	- 509
2018 Jun	415	- 29	444	798	- 121	919	616	- 167	783
2018 Jul	413	- 340	753	631	553	78	422	469	- 47
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 May	8.6%	-28.4%		1.8%	2.5%		3.0%	3.5%	
2018 Jun	25.3%	-1.9%		1.6%	-0.2%		2.3%	-0.4%	
2018 Jul	20.1%	-22.2%		1.2%	1.0%		1.5%	1.2%	
3 months ended:									
2017 Oct	6 507	5 149	1 358	150 485	156 635	-6 150	80 255	115 490	-35 235
2018 Jan	5 391	4 788	603	152 453	157 218	-4 765	80 739	115 831	-35 092
2018 Apr	5 391	4 656	735	149 289	154 753	-5 464	78 969	112 887	-33 918
2018 Jul	6 163	4 276	1 887	153 670	158 915	-5 245	82 513	116 958	-34 445
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jan	-1 116	- 361	- 755	1 968	583	1 385	484	341	143
2018 Apr	0	- 132	132	-3 164	-2 465	- 699	-1 770	-2 944	1 174
2018 Jul	772	- 380	1 152	4 381	4 162	219	3 544	4 071	- 527
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jan	-17.2%	-7.0%		1.3%	0.4%		0.6%	0.3%	
2018 Apr	0.0%	-2.8%		-2.1%	-1.6%		-2.2%	-2.5%	
2018 Jul	14.3%	-8.2%		2.9%	2.7%		4.5%	3.6%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Jul	20 408	22 116	-1 708	500 399	529 601	-29 202	269 803	391 854	-122 051
2016 Jul	23 241	19 665	3 576	505 893	535 309	-29 416	263 719	387 586	-123 867
2017 Jul	23 176	23 885	- 709	575 246	605 386	-30 140	302 544	441 309	-138 765
2018 Jul	23 452	18 869	4 583	605 897	627 521	-21 624	322 476	461 166	-138 690
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Jul	2 833	-2 451	5 284	5 494	5 708	- 214	-6 084	-4 268	-1 816
2017 Jul	- 65	4 220	-4 285	69 353	70 077	- 724	38 825	53 723	-14 898
2018 Jul	276	-5 016	5 292	30 651	22 135	8 516	19 932	19 857	75
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Jul	13.9%	-11.1%		1.1%	1.1%		-2.3%	-1.1%	
2017 Jul	-0.3%	21.5%		13.7%	13.1%		14.7%	13.9%	
2018 Jul	1.2%	-21.0%		5.3%	3.7%		6.6%	4.5%	

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	20 720	29 196	-8 476	498 890	517 398	-18 508	266 032	375 366	-109 334
2016	18 754	26 506	-7 752	538 207	561 342	-23 135	280 319	405 219	-124 900
2017	26 908	34 445	-7 537	589 018	605 435	-16 417	311 831	441 329	-129 498
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	6 734	8 911	-2 177	144 302	149 032	-4 730	76 350	108 261	-31 911
Q2	6 726	7 965	-1 239	145 658	151 477	-5 819	77 523	110 540	-33 017
Q3	6 719	8 301	-1 582	148 664	152 757	-4 093	79 313	111 543	-32 230
Q4	6 729	9 268	-2 539	150 394	152 169	-1 775	78 645	110 985	-32 340
2018 Q1	7 082	9 148	-2 066	149 727	150 880	-1 153	79 078	109 060	-29 982
Q2	8 096	10 419	-2 323	148 439	152 033	-3 594	77 788	110 196	-32 408
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 561	3 292	- 731	50 648	51 077	- 429	26 906	37 186	-10 280
2018 Feb	2 184	2 911	- 727	49 513	48 545	968	26 003	34 583	-8 580
2018 Mar	2 337	2 945	- 608	49 566	51 258	-1 692	26 169	37 291	-11 122
2018 Apr	2 698	3 314	- 616	48 382	50 436	-2 054	24 969	36 499	-11 530
2018 May	2 838	3 592	- 754	49 283	50 834	-1 551	25 755	36 907	-11 152
2018 Jun	2 560	3 513	- 953	50 774	50 763	11	27 064	36 790	-9 726
2018 Jul	3 082	3 750	- 668	51 296	50 739	557	27 377	36 682	-9 305
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 May	140	278	- 138	901	398	503	786	408	378
2018 Jun	- 278	- 79	- 199	1 491	- 71	1 562	1 309	- 117	1 426
2018 Jul	522	237	285	522	- 24	546	313	- 108	421
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 May	5.2%	8.4%	1.9%	0.8%			3.1%	1.1%	
2018 Jun	-9.8%	-2.2%	3.0%	-0.1%			5.1%	-0.3%	
2018 Jul	20.4%	6.7%	1.0%	0.0%			1.2%	-0.3%	
3 months ended:									
2017 Oct	6 854	8 512	-1 658	150 138	153 272	-3 134	79 908	112 127	-32 219
2018 Jan	7 074	9 662	-2 588	150 770	152 344	-1 574	79 056	110 957	-31 901
2018 Apr	7 219	9 170	-1 951	147 461	150 239	-2 778	77 141	108 373	-31 232
2018 Jul	8 480	10 855	-2 375	151 353	152 336	- 983	80 196	110 379	-30 183
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jan	220	1 150	- 930	632	- 928	1 560	- 852	-1 170	318
2018 Apr	145	- 492	637	-3 309	-2 105	-1 204	-1 915	-2 584	669
2018 Jul	1 261	1 685	- 424	3 892	2 097	1 795	3 055	2 006	1 049
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jan	3.2%	13.5%	0.4%	-0.6%			-1.1%	-1.0%	
2018 Apr	2.0%	-5.1%	-2.2%	-1.4%			-2.4%	-2.3%	
2018 Jul	17.5%	18.4%	2.6%	1.4%			4.0%	1.9%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Jul	20 408	22 116	-1 708	500 399	529 601	-29 202	269 803	391 854	-122 051
2016 Jul	23 241	19 665	3 576	505 893	535 309	-29 416	263 719	387 586	-123 867
2017 Jul	23 176	23 885	- 709	575 246	605 386	-30 140	302 544	441 309	-138 765
2018 Jul	23 452	18 869	4 583	605 897	627 521	-21 624	322 476	461 166	-138 690
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Jul	2 833	-2 451	5 284	5 494	5 708	- 214	-6 084	-4 268	-1 816
2017 Jul	- 65	4 220	-4 285	69 353	70 077	- 724	38 825	53 723	-14 898
2018 Jul	276	-5 016	5 292	30 651	22 135	8 516	19 932	19 857	75
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Jul	13.9%	-11.1%	1.1%	1.1%			-2.3%	-1.1%	
2017 Jul	-0.3%	21.5%	13.7%	13.1%			14.7%	13.9%	
2018 Jul	1.2%	-21.0%	5.3%	3.7%			6.6%	4.5%	

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AND ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 173	48 173	-6 000	477 437	498 421	-20 984	244 579	356 389	-111 810
2016	42 244	50 232	-7 988	514 717	537 616	-22 899	256 829	381 493	-124 664
2017	49 751	56 243	-6 492	571 475	583 637	-12 162	288 988	419 531	-130 543
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 462	13 803	-1 341	139 047	144 117	-5 070	70 622	103 369	-32 747
Q2	12 244	14 387	-2 143	142 180	145 073	-2 893	72 005	104 118	-32 113
Q3	12 763	13 276	- 513	143 599	147 793	-4 194	73 269	106 568	-33 299
Q4	12 282	14 777	-2 495	146 649	146 654	- 5	73 092	105 476	-32 384
2018 Q1	12 964	13 175	- 211	147 055	147 020	35	73 196	105 033	-31 837
Q2	13 301	15 683	-2 382	143 168	147 843	-4 675	72 583	104 932	-32 349
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 562	4 840	- 278	49 848	49 512	336	24 905	35 638	-10 733
2018 Feb	4 081	3 728	353	48 815	47 762	1 053	24 106	33 766	-9 660
2018 Mar	4 321	4 607	- 286	48 392	49 746	-1 354	24 185	35 629	-11 444
2018 Apr	4 208	5 491	-1 283	47 124	48 548	-1 424	23 459	34 322	-10 863
2018 May	4 478	5 150	- 672	47 496	49 662	-2 166	24 115	35 349	-11 234
2018 Jun	4 615	5 042	- 427	48 548	49 633	-1 085	25 009	35 261	-10 252
2018 Jul	5 550	4 939	611	48 880	49 908	-1 028	24 909	35 493	-10 584
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 May	270	- 341	611	372	1 114	- 742	656	1 027	- 371
2018 Jun	137	- 108	245	1 052	- 29	1 081	894	- 88	982
2018 Jul	935	- 103	1 038	332	275	57	- 100	232	- 332
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 May	6.4%	-6.2%		0.8%	2.3%		2.8%	3.0%	
2018 Jun	3.1%	-2.1%		2.2%	-0.1%		3.7%	-0.2%	
2018 Jul	20.3%	-2.0%		0.7%	0.6%		-0.4%	0.7%	
3 months ended:									
2017 Oct	13 361	13 661	- 300	144 461	148 140	-3 679	73 401	106 978	-33 577
2018 Jan	12 465	14 450	-1 985	148 067	147 524	543	73 665	106 169	-32 504
2018 Apr	12 610	13 826	-1 216	144 331	146 056	-1 725	71 750	103 717	-31 967
2018 Jul	14 643	15 131	- 488	144 924	149 203	-4 279	74 033	106 103	-32 070
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jan	- 896	789	-1 685	3 606	- 616	4 222	264	- 809	1 073
2018 Apr	145	- 624	769	-3 736	-1 468	-2 268	-1 915	-2 452	537
2018 Jul	2 033	1 305	728	593	3 147	-2 554	2 283	2 386	- 103
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jan	-6.7%	5.8%		2.5%	-0.4%		0.4%	-0.8%	
2018 Apr	1.2%	-4.3%		-2.5%	-1.0%		-2.6%	-2.3%	
2018 Jul	16.1%	9.4%		0.4%	2.2%		3.2%	2.3%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Jul	20 408	22 116	-1 708	500 399	529 601	-29 202	269 803	391 854	-122 051
2016 Jul	23 241	19 665	3 576	505 893	535 309	-29 416	263 719	387 586	-123 867
2017 Jul	23 176	23 885	- 709	575 246	605 386	-30 140	302 544	441 309	-138 765
2018 Jul	23 452	18 869	4 583	605 897	627 521	-21 624	322 476	461 166	-138 690
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Jul	2 833	-2 451	5 284	5 494	5 708	- 214	-6 084	-4 268	-1 816
2017 Jul	- 65	4 220	-4 285	69 353	70 077	- 724	38 825	53 723	-14 898
2018 Jul	276	-5 016	5 292	30 651	22 135	8 516	19 932	19 857	75
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Jul	13.9%	-11.1%		1.1%	1.1%		-2.3%	-1.1%	
2017 Jul	-0.3%	21.5%		13.7%	13.1%		14.7%	13.9%	
2018 Jul	1.2%	-21.0%		5.3%	3.7%		6.6%	4.5%	

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2017.

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9 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	248 177	153 347	94 830	551 228	569 120	-17 892
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	319 032	449 707	-130 675	267 665	156 268	111 397	586 697	605 975	-19 278
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 989	111 264	-33 275	65 787	38 853	26 934	143 776	150 117	-6 341
Q2	79 725	112 433	-32 708	65 635	38 969	26 666	145 360	151 402	-6 042
Q3	81 759	113 287	-31 528	66 533	39 294	27 239	148 292	152 581	-4 289
Q4	79 559	112 723	-33 164	69 710	39 152	30 558	149 269	151 875	-2 606
2018 Q1	80 512	111 604	-31 092	67 955	39 679	28 276	148 467	151 283	-2 816
Q2	78 454	111 523	-33 069	66 724	39 355	27 369	145 178	150 878	-5 700
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 228	38 243	-11 015	23 013	13 204	9 809	50 241	51 447	-1 206
2018 Feb	26 465	35 384	-8 919	22 626	13 256	9 370	49 091	48 640	451
2018 Mar	26 819	37 977	-11 158	22 316	13 219	9 097	49 135	51 196	-2 061
2018 Apr	25 492	37 386	-11 894	22 153	13 138	9 015	47 645	50 524	-2 879
2018 May	25 872	37 002	-11 130	22 177	13 091	9 086	48 049	50 093	-2 044
2018 Jun	27 090	37 135	-10 045	22 394	13 126	9 268	49 484	50 261	-777
2018 Jul	27 629	36 749	-9 120	22 707	13 216	9 491	50 336	49 965	371
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 May	380	-384	764	24	-47	71	404	-431	835
2018 Jun	1 218	133	1 085	217	35	182	1 435	168	1 267
2018 Jul	539	-386	925	313	90	223	852	-296	1 148
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 May	1.5%	-1.0%		0.1%	-0.4%		0.8%	-0.9%	
2018 Jun	4.7%	0.4%		1.0%	0.3%		3.0%	0.3%	
2018 Jul	2.0%	-1.0%		1.4%	0.7%		1.7%	-0.6%	
3 months ended:									
2017 Oct	81 509	113 571	-32 062	67 650	39 199	28 451	149 159	152 770	-3 611
2018 Jan	80 036	113 149	-33 113	69 689	39 334	30 355	149 725	152 483	-2 758
2018 Apr	78 776	110 747	-31 971	67 095	39 613	27 482	145 871	150 360	-4 489
2018 Jul	80 591	110 886	-30 295	67 278	39 433	27 845	147 869	150 319	-2 450
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jan	-1 473	-422	-1 051	2 039	135	1 904	566	-287	853
2018 Apr	-1 260	-2 402	1 142	-2 594	279	-2 873	-3 854	-2 123	-1 731
2018 Jul	1 815	139	1 676	183	-180	363	1 998	-41	2 039
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jan	-1.8%	-0.4%		3.0%	0.3%		0.4%	-0.2%	
2018 Apr	-1.6%	-2.1%		-3.7%	0.7%		-2.6%	-1.4%	
2018 Jul	2.3%	0.1%		0.3%	-0.5%		1.4%	0.0%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Jul	295 224	412 487	-117 263	246 940	147 097	99 843	542 079	559 755	-17 676
2016 Jul	302 076	420 090	-118 014	252 452	155 519	96 933	554 341	575 464	-21 123
2017 Jul	309 248	446 156	-136 908	262 673	156 875	105 798	572 069	603 053	-30 984
2018 Jul	320 912	448 353	-127 441	271 712	157 579	114 133	592 624	605 932	-13 308
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Jul	6 852	7 603	-751	5 512	8 422	-2 910	12 262	15 709	-3 447
2017 Jul	7 172	26 066	-18 894	10 221	1 356	8 865	17 728	27 589	-9 861
2018 Jul	11 664	2 197	9 467	9 039	704	8 335	20 555	2 879	17 676
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Jul	2.3%	1.8%		2.2%	5.7%		2.3%	2.8%	
2017 Jul	2.4%	6.2%		4.0%	0.9%		3.2%	4.8%	
2018 Jul	3.8%	0.5%		3.4%	0.4%		3.6%	0.5%	

[†] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

[†] Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2017.

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10 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGBE	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	140 818	224 971	-84 153	162 194	190 965	-28 771
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290
2017	319 032	449 707	-130 675	152 266	245 934	-93 668	166 766	203 773	-37 007
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 989	111 264	-33 275	37 293	61 737	-24 444	40 696	49 527	-8 831
Q2	79 725	112 433	-32 708	37 823	60 958	-23 135	41 902	51 475	-9 573
Q3	81 759	113 287	-31 528	39 140	62 056	-22 916	42 619	51 231	-8 612
Q4	79 559	112 723	-33 164	38 010	61 183	-23 173	41 549	51 540	-9 991
2018 Q1	80 512	111 604	-31 092	38 277	61 289	-23 012	42 235	50 315	-8 080
Q2	78 454	111 523	-33 069	37 435	62 020	-24 585	41 019	49 503	-8 484
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 228	38 243	-11 015	12 946	20 729	-7 783	14 282	17 514	-3 232
2018 Feb	26 465	35 384	-8 919	12 569	20 033	-7 464	13 896	15 351	-1 455
2018 Mar	26 819	37 977	-11 158	12 762	20 527	-7 765	14 057	17 450	-3 393
2018 Apr	25 492	37 386	-11 894	12 384	20 336	-7 952	13 108	17 050	-3 942
2018 May	25 872	37 002	-11 130	12 386	20 881	-8 495	13 486	16 121	-2 635
2018 Jun	27 090	37 135	-10 045	12 665	20 803	-8 138	14 425	16 332	-1 907
2018 Jul	27 629	36 749	-9 120	12 853	20 102	-7 249	14 776	16 647	-1 871
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2018 May	380	-384	764	2	545	-543	378	-929	1307
2018 Jun	1 218	133	1 085	279	-78	357	939	211	728
2018 Jul	539	-386	925	188	-701	889	351	315	36
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2018 May	1.5%	-1.0%		0.0%	2.7%		2.9%	-5.4%	
2018 Jun	4.7%	0.4%		2.3%	-0.4%		7.0%	1.3%	
2018 Jul	2.0%	-1.0%		1.5%	-3.4%		2.4%	1.9%	
3 months ended:									
2017 Oct	81 509	113 571	-32 062	38 635	62 295	-23 660	42 874	51 276	-8 402
2018 Jan	80 036	113 149	-33 113	38 423	61 353	-22 930	41 613	51 796	-10 183
2018 Apr	78 776	110 747	-31 971	37 715	60 896	-23 181	41 061	49 851	-8 790
2018 Jul	80 591	110 886	-30 295	37 904	61 786	-23 882	42 687	49 100	-6 413
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jan	-1 473	-422	-1 051	-212	-942	730	-1 261	520	-1 781
2018 Apr	-1 260	-2 402	1 142	-708	-457	-251	-552	-1 945	1 393
2018 Jul	1 815	139	1 676	189	890	-701	1 626	-751	2 377
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Jan	-1.8%	-0.4%		-0.5%	-1.5%		-2.9%	1.0%	
2018 Apr	-1.6%	-2.1%		-1.8%	-0.7%		-1.3%	-3.8%	
2018 Jul	2.3%	0.1%		0.5%	1.5%		4.0%	-1.5%	
12 months ended:									
2015 Jul	295 224	412 487	-117 263	137 510	221 599	-84 089	157 707	190 909	-33 202
2016 Jul	302 076	420 090	-118 014	143 024	229 750	-86 726	159 012	190 380	-31 368
2017 Jul	309 248	446 156	-136 908	147 585	244 791	-97 206	161 660	201 362	-39 702
2018 Jul	320 912	448 353	-127 441	152 677	246 330	-93 653	168 235	202 023	-33 788
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Jul	6 852	7 603	-751	5 514	8 151	-2 637	1 305	-529	1 834
2017 Jul	7 172	26 066	-18 894	4 561	15 041	-10 480	2 648	10 982	-8 334
2018 Jul	11 664	2 197	9 467	5 092	1 539	3 553	6 575	661	5 914
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2016 Jul	2.3%	1.8%			3.7%		0.8%	-0.3%	
2017 Jul	2.4%	6.2%		3.2%	6.5%		1.7%	5.8%	
2018 Jul	3.8%	0.5%		3.5%	0.6%		4.1%	0.3%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

² Total less EU (28)

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]
	ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEBB	OGSM	CTVW	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEX	OGSU	CTVZ
Annual															
2015	13 218	33 466	-20 248	7 164	7 709	- 545	5 420	8 957	-3 537	22 281	35 364	-13 083	405	1 111	- 706
2016	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	- 673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	- 749
2017	14 027	36 834	-22 807	7 095	7 598	- 503	7 296	9 502	-2 206	23 206	36 519	-13 313	497	1 423	- 926
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 357	9 290	-5 933	1 705	1 924	- 219	1 772	2 532	- 760	5 505	9 467	-3 962	110	323	- 213
Q2	3 466	9 170	-5 704	1 656	1 898	- 242	1 855	2 284	- 429	6 239	8 572	-2 333	124	353	- 229
Q3	3 625	9 148	-5 523	1 949	1 914	35	1 844	2 351	- 507	6 133	9 039	-2 906	132	389	- 257
Q4	3 579	9 226	-5 647	1 785	1 862	- 77	1 825	2 335	- 510	5 329	9 441	-4 112	131	358	- 227
2018 Q1	3 538	9 387	-5 849	1 829	1 895	- 66	1 807	2 245	- 438	5 097	9 682	-4 585	120	336	- 216
Q2	3 580	9 436	-5 856	1 900	1 930	- 30	1 864	2 327	- 463	5 179	8 804	-3 625	138	296	- 158
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 188	3 153	-1 965	614	632	- 18	599	760	- 161	1 823	3 239	-1 416	38	118	- 80
2018 Feb	1 163	3 067	-1 904	596	610	- 14	617	749	- 132	1 569	2 789	-1 220	38	123	- 85
2018 Mar	1 187	3 167	-1 980	619	653	- 34	591	736	- 145	1 705	3 654	-1 949	44	95	- 51
2018 Apr	1 192	3 053	-1 861	643	647	- 4	619	738	- 119	1 806	3 076	-1 270	43	88	- 45
2018 May	1 188	3 201	-2 013	638	637	1	602	771	- 169	1 727	3 019	-1 292	49	110	- 61
2018 Jun	1 200	3 182	-1 982	619	646	- 27	643	818	- 175	1 646	2 709	-1 063	46	98	- 52
2018 Jul	1 208	3 210	-2 002	650	664	- 14	662	804	- 142	2 038	2 908	- 870	51	114	- 63
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 May	- 4	148	- 152	- 5	- 10	5	- 17	33	- 50	- 79	- 57	- 22	6	22	- 16
2018 Jun	12	- 19	31	- 19	9	- 28	41	47	- 6	- 81	- 310	229	- 3	- 12	9
2018 Jul	8	28	- 20	31	18	13	19	- 14	33	392	199	193	5	16	- 11
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 May	-0.3%	4.8%		-0.8%	-1.5%		-2.7%	4.5%		-4.4%	-1.9%		14.0%	25.0%	
2018 Jun	1.0%	-0.6%		-3.0%	1.4%		6.8%	6.1%		-4.7%	-10.3%		-6.1%	-10.9%	
2018 Jul	0.7%	0.9%		5.0%	2.8%		3.0%	-1.7%		23.8%	7.3%		10.9%	16.3%	
3 months ended:															
2017 Oct	3 568	9 159	-5 591	1 885	1 922	- 37	1 839	2 418	- 579	5 838	8 887	-3 049	135	380	- 245
2018 Jan	3 586	9 324	-5 738	1 792	1 858	- 66	1 812	2 313	- 501	5 303	9 719	-4 416	125	365	- 240
2018 Apr	3 542	9 287	-5 745	1 858	1 910	- 52	1 827	2 223	- 396	5 080	9 519	-4 439	125	306	- 181
2018 Jul	3 596	9 593	-5 997	1 907	1 947	- 40	1 907	2 393	- 486	5 411	8 636	-3 225	146	322	- 176
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	18	165	- 147	- 93	- 64	- 29	- 27	- 105	78	- 535	832	-1 367	- 10	- 15	5
2018 Apr	- 44	- 37	- 7	66	52	14	15	- 90	105	- 223	- 200	- 23	0	- 59	59
2018 Jul	54	306	- 252	49	37	12	80	170	- 90	331	- 883	1 214	21	16	5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	0.5%	1.8%		-4.9%	-3.3%		-1.5%	-4.3%		-9.2%	9.4%		-7.4%	-3.9%	
2018 Apr	-1.2%	-0.4%		3.7%	2.8%		0.8%	-3.9%		-4.2%	-2.1%		0.0%	-16.2%	
2018 Jul	1.5%	3.3%		2.6%	1.9%		4.4%	7.6%		6.5%	-9.3%		16.8%	5.2%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Jul	13 173	33 267	-20 094	6 912	7 695	- 783	5 912	9 303	-3 391	20 314	34 154	-13 840	403	1 037	- 634
2016 Jul	13 509	34 365	-20 856	7 431	7 823	- 392	5 318	8 631	-3 313	22 462	34 736	-12 274	413	1 173	- 760
2017 Jul	13 472	37 016	-23 544	6 942	7 799	- 857	6 760	9 327	-2 567	22 347	35 918	-13 571	447	1 275	- 828
2018 Jul	14 292	37 363	-23 071	7 442	7 637	- 195	7 385	9 347	-1 962	21 632	36 761	-15 129	531	1 373	- 842
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	336	1 098	- 762	519	128	391	- 594	- 672	78	2 148	582	1 566	10	136	- 126
2017 Jul	- 37	2 651	-2 688	- 489	- 24	- 465	1 442	696	746	- 115	1 182	-1 297	34	102	- 68
2018 Jul	820	347	473	500	- 162	662	625	20	605	- 715	843	-1 558	84	98	- 14
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	2.6%	3.3%		7.5%	1.7%		-10.0%	-7.2%		10.6%	1.7%		2.5%	13.1%	
2017 Jul	-0.3%	7.7%		-6.6%	-0.3%		27.1%	8.1%		-0.5%	3.4%		8.2%	8.7%	
2018 Jul	6.1%	0.9%		7.2%	-2.1%		9.2%	0.2%		-3.2%	2.3%		18.8%	7.7%	

[†] CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports Imports Balance ¹			Exports Imports Balance ¹			Exports Imports Balance ¹			Exports Imports Balance ¹			Exports Imports Balance ¹		
	ENDW	ENGQ	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGRN	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPIF	CTWE
Annual															
2015	56 380	53 258	3 122	29 040	45 482	-16 442	117 679	156 475	-38 796	44 735	69 723	-24 988	6 534	4 177	2 357
2016	53 709	54 105	- 396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017	55 801	57 149	-1 348	29 575	48 997	-19 422	132 722	175 600	-42 878	45 388	71 572	-26 184	3 425	4 513	-1 088
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 902	14 164	- 262	7 186	11 641	-4 455	32 591	44 229	-11 638	11 094	17 340	-6 246	767	354	413
Q2	14 366	14 540	- 174	7 255	12 398	-5 143	32 264	43 525	-11 261	11 398	18 199	-6 801	1 102	1 494	- 392
Q3	13 882	14 381	- 499	7 459	12 656	-5 197	34 100	44 125	-10 025	11 720	17 980	-6 260	915	1 304	- 389
Q4	13 651	14 064	- 413	7 675	12 302	-4 627	33 767	43 721	-9 954	11 176	18 053	-6 877	641	1 361	- 720
2018 Q1	14 013	13 699	314	7 730	12 399	-4 669	34 395	42 923	-8 528	11 591	17 877	-6 286	392	1 161	- 769
Q2	13 608	13 385	223	7 596	12 625	-5 029	32 685	42 858	-10 173	11 243	17 623	-6 380	661	2 239	-1 578
Monthly															
2018 Jan	4 910	4 746	164	2 445	4 172	-1 727	11 565	15 132	-3 567	3 834	6 136	-2 302	212	155	57
2018 Feb	4 468	4 608	- 140	2 581	3 829	-1 248	11 458	13 610	-2 152	3 885	5 811	-1 926	90	188	- 98
2018 Mar	4 635	4 345	290	2 704	4 398	-1 694	11 372	14 181	-2 809	3 872	5 930	-2 058	90	818	- 728
2018 Apr	4 293	4 390	- 97	2 522	4 047	-1 525	10 580	14 003	-3 423	3 714	5 793	-2 079	80	1 551	-1 471
2018 May	4 564	4 476	88	2 442	4 265	-1 823	10 799	14 046	-3 247	3 718	5 884	-2 166	145	593	- 448
2018 Jun	4 751	4 519	232	2 632	4 313	-1 681	11 306	14 809	-3 503	3 811	5 946	-2 135	436	95	341
2018 Jul	4 667	4 389	278	2 618	4 208	-1 590	11 090	14 211	-3 121	3 648	6 084	-2 436	997	157	840
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 May	271	86	185	- 80	218	- 298	219	43	176	4	91	- 87	65	- 958	1 023
2018 Jun	187	43	144	190	48	142	507	763	- 256	93	62	31	291	- 498	789
2018 Jul	- 84	- 130	46	- 14	- 105	91	- 216	- 598	382	- 163	138	- 301	561	62	499
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 May	6.3%	2.0%		-3.2%	5.4%		2.1%	0.3%		0.1%	1.6%		81.3%	-61.8%	
2018 Jun	4.1%	1.0%		7.8%	1.1%		4.7%	5.4%		2.5%	1.1%		200.7%	-84.0%	
2018 Jul	-1.8%	-2.9%		-0.5%	-2.4%		-1.9%	-4.0%		-4.3%	2.3%		128.7%	65.3%	
3 months ended:															
2017 Oct	13 754	14 575	- 821	7 423	12 568	-5 145	34 354	44 974	-10 620	11 568	18 047	-6 479	1 145	641	504
2018 Jan	14 103	14 059	44	7 629	12 495	-4 866	33 722	43 444	-9 722	11 448	18 228	-6 780	516	1 344	- 828
2018 Apr	13 396	13 343	53	7 807	12 274	-4 467	33 410	41 794	-8 384	11 471	17 534	-6 063	260	2 557	-2 297
2018 Jul	13 982	13 384	598	7 692	12 786	-5 094	33 195	43 066	-9 871	11 177	17 914	-6 737	1 578	845	733
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	349	- 516	865	206	- 73	279	- 632	-1 530	898	- 120	181	- 301	- 629	703	-1 332
2018 Apr	- 707	- 716	9	178	- 221	399	- 312	-1 650	1 338	23	- 694	717	- 256	1 213	-1 469
2018 Jul	586	41	545	- 115	512	- 627	- 215	1 272	-1 487	- 294	380	- 674	1 318	-1 712	3 030
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	2.5%	-3.5%		2.8%	-0.6%		-1.8%	-3.4%		-1.0%	1.0%		-54.9%	109.7%	
2018 Apr	-5.0%	-5.1%		2.3%	-1.8%		-0.9%	-3.8%		0.2%	-3.8%		-49.6%	90.3%	
2018 Jul	4.4%	0.3%		-1.5%	4.2%		-0.6%	3.0%		-2.6%	2.2%		506.9%	-67.0%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Jul	54 162	52 262	1 900	30 174	45 715	-15 541	116 899	153 676	-36 777	43 226	68 320	-25 094	5 129	7 260	-2 131
2016 Jul	54 659	53 614	1 045	27 148	44 566	-17 418	120 084	161 334	-41 250	44 258	70 049	-25 791	6 319	3 469	2 850
2017 Jul	55 287	56 182	- 895	28 416	47 881	-19 465	127 693	175 652	-47 959	43 650	70 543	-26 893	4 354	4 578	- 224
2018 Jul	55 235	55 361	- 126	30 551	50 123	-19 572	134 681	173 278	-38 597	45 664	71 723	-26 059	3 499	5 387	-1 888
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	497	1 352	- 855	-3 026	-1 149	-1 877	3 185	7 658	-4 473	1 032	1 729	- 697	1 190	-3 791	4 981
2017 Jul	628	2 568	-1 940	1 268	3 315	-2 047	7 609	14 318	-6 709	- 608	494	-1 102	-1 965	1 109	-3 074
2018 Jul	- 52	- 821	769	2 135	2 242	- 107	6 988	-2 374	9 362	2 014	1 180	834	- 855	809	-1 664
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	0.9%	2.6%		-10.0%	-2.5%		2.7%	5.0%		2.4%	2.5%		23.2%	-52.2%	
2017 Jul	1.1%	4.8%		4.7%	7.4%		6.3%	8.9%		-1.4%	0.7%		-31.1%	32.0%	
2018 Jul	-0.1%	-1.5%		7.5%	4.7%		5.5%	-1.4%		4.6%	1.7%		-19.6%	17.7%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
Annual															
2015	9 413	23 409	-13 996	2 695	5 379	-2 684	2 149	4 661	-2 512	15 317	8 333	6 984	342	743	- 401
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	- 471
2017	9 711	26 118	-16 407	2 736	5 353	-2 617	2 464	5 161	-2 697	14 180	8 025	6 155	409	902	- 493
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 360	6 632	-4 272	667	1 350	- 683	605	1 339	- 734	3 170	1 970	1 200	87	201	- 114
Q2	2 395	6 499	-4 104	641	1 348	- 707	629	1 249	- 620	3 661	1 889	1 772	105	214	- 109
Q3	2 460	6 475	-4 015	751	1 345	- 594	628	1 312	- 684	3 895	2 054	1 841	103	270	- 167
Q4	2 496	6 512	-4 016	677	1 310	- 633	602	1 261	- 659	3 454	2 112	1 342	114	217	- 103
2018 Q1	2 523	6 595	-4 072	669	1 331	- 662	639	1 192	- 553	3 496	2 476	1 020	103	220	- 117
Q2	2 554	6 674	-4 120	706	1 348	- 642	638	1 259	- 621	3 128	2 391	737	117	199	- 82
Monthly															
2018 Jan	845	2 192	-1 347	224	443	- 219	200	402	- 202	1 264	799	465	35	71	- 36
2018 Feb	837	2 166	-1 329	216	440	- 224	234	397	- 163	1 070	752	318	29	87	- 58
2018 Mar	841	2 237	-1 396	229	448	- 219	205	393	- 188	1 162	925	237	39	62	- 23
2018 Apr	851	2 165	-1 314	234	452	- 218	214	402	- 188	1 079	719	360	36	59	- 23
2018 May	846	2 259	-1 413	231	441	- 210	206	430	- 224	907	1 046	- 139	41	73	- 32
2018 Jun	857	2 250	-1 393	241	455	- 214	218	427	- 209	1 142	626	516	40	67	- 27
2018 Jul	873	2 253	-1 380	235	466	- 231	234	428	- 194	1 359	600	759	46	69	- 23
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 May	- 5	94	- 99	- 3	- 11	8	- 8	28	- 36	- 172	327	- 499	5	14	- 9
2018 Jun	11	- 9	20	10	14	- 4	12	- 3	15	235	- 420	655	- 1	- 6	5
2018 Jul	16	3	13	- 6	11	- 17	16	1	15	217	- 26	243	6	2	4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 May	-0.6%	4.3%		-1.3%	-2.4%		-3.7%	7.0%		-15.9%	45.5%		13.9%	23.7%	
2018 Jun	1.3%	-0.4%		4.3%	3.2%		5.8%	-0.7%		25.9%	-40.2%		-2.4%	-8.2%	
2018 Jul	1.9%	0.1%		-2.5%	2.4%		7.3%	0.2%		19.0%	-4.2%		15.0%	3.0%	
3 months ended:															
2017 Oct	2 462	6 481	-4 019	719	1 354	- 635	623	1 299	- 676	3 681	1 995	1 686	104	268	- 164
2018 Jan	2 518	6 540	-4 022	670	1 299	- 629	590	1 261	- 671	3 589	2 230	1 359	113	212	- 99
2018 Apr	2 529	6 568	-4 039	679	1 340	- 661	653	1 192	- 539	3 311	2 396	915	104	208	- 104
2018 Jul	2 576	6 762	-4 186	707	1 362	- 655	658	1 285	- 627	3 408	2 272	1 136	127	209	- 82
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	56	59	- 3	- 49	- 55	6	- 33	- 38	5	- 92	235	- 327	9	- 56	65
2018 Apr	11	28	- 17	9	41	- 32	63	- 69	132	- 278	166	- 444	- 9	- 4	- 5
2018 Jul	47	194	- 147	28	22	6	5	93	- 88	97	- 124	221	23	1	22
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	2.3%	0.9%		-6.8%	-4.1%		-5.3%	-2.9%		-2.5%	11.8%		8.7%	-20.9%	
2018 Apr	0.4%	0.4%		1.3%	3.2%		10.7%	-5.5%		-7.7%	7.4%		-8.0%	-1.9%	
2018 Jul	1.9%	3.0%		4.1%	1.6%		0.8%	7.8%		2.9%	-5.2%		22.1%	0.5%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Jul	9 326	23 391	-14 065	2 613	5 429	-2 816	2 326	4 768	-2 442	14 781	8 110	6 671	358	712	- 354
2016 Jul	9 486	23 909	-14 423	2 742	5 460	-2 718	2 037	4 619	-2 582	15 086	8 644	6 442	336	795	- 459
2017 Jul	9 393	26 083	-16 690	2 683	5 466	-2 783	2 322	5 067	-2 745	13 449	8 312	5 137	349	895	- 470
2018 Jul	10 085	26 351	-16 266	2 775	5 355	-2 580	2 524	5 037	-2 513	13 989	8 893	5 096	448	897	- 449
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	160	518	- 358	129	31	98	- 289	- 149	- 140	305	534	- 229	- 22	83	- 105
2017 Jul	- 93	2 174	-2 267	- 59	6	- 65	285	448	- 163	-1 637	- 332	-1 305	13	24	- 11
2018 Jul	692	268	424	92	- 111	203	202	- 30	232	540	581	- 41	99	78	21
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	1.7%	2.2%		4.9%	0.6%		-12.4%	-3.1%		2.1%	6.6%		-6.1%	11.7%	
2017 Jul	-1.0%	9.1%		-2.2%	0.1%		14.0%	9.7%		-10.9%	-3.8%		3.9%	3.0%	
2018 Jul	7.4%	1.0%		3.4%	-2.0%		8.7%	-0.6%		4.0%	7.0%		28.4%	9.5%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXX	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
Annual															
2015	27 696	39 552	-11 856	14 749	25 349	-10 600	48 556	91 075	-42 519	19 460	26 183	-6 723	173	377	- 204
2016	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	- 227
2017	29 564	42 802	-13 238	16 298	26 845	-10 547	55 348	100 536	-45 188	21 050	29 503	-8 453	506	689	- 183
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 315	10 558	-3 243	4 054	6 585	-2 531	13 700	25 861	-12 161	5 279	7 159	-1 880	56	82	- 26
Q2	7 666	10 907	-3 241	3 995	6 704	-2 709	13 418	24 476	-11 058	5 248	7 529	-2 281	65	143	- 78
Q3	7 363	10 773	-3 410	4 066	6 900	-2 834	14 245	25 428	-11 183	5 316	7 375	-2 059	313	124	- 189
Q4	7 220	10 564	-3 344	4 183	6 656	-2 473	13 985	24 771	-10 786	5 207	7 440	-2 233	72	340	- 268
2018 Q1	7 276	9 863	-2 587	4 047	6 769	-2 722	14 120	25 071	-10 951	5 362	7 598	-2 236	42	174	- 132
Q2	6 854	10 007	-3 153	4 139	7 159	-3 020	13 894	25 144	-11 250	5 351	7 657	-2 306	54	182	- 128
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 532	3 437	- 905	1 334	2 203	- 869	4 663	8 620	-3 957	1 834	2 514	- 680	15	48	- 33
2018 Feb	2 403	3 321	- 918	1 337	2 186	- 849	4 656	8 076	-3 420	1 775	2 509	- 734	12	99	- 87
2018 Mar	2 341	3 105	- 764	1 376	2 380	-1 004	4 801	8 375	-3 574	1 753	2 575	- 822	15	27	- 12
2018 Apr	2 300	3 255	- 955	1 379	2 332	- 953	4 554	8 340	-3 786	1 723	2 507	- 784	14	105	- 91
2018 May	2 278	3 248	- 970	1 333	2 451	-1 118	4 765	8 322	-3 557	1 767	2 550	- 783	12	61	- 49
2018 Jun	2 276	3 504	-1 228	1 427	2 376	- 949	4 575	8 482	-3 907	1 861	2 600	- 739	28	16	12
2018 Jul	2 302	3 274	- 972	1 401	2 345	- 944	4 577	8 074	-3 497	1 779	2 562	- 783	47	31	16
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 May	- 22	- 7	- 15	- 46	119	- 165	211	- 18	229	44	43	1	- 2	- 44	42
2018 Jun	- 2	256	- 258	94	- 75	169	- 190	160	- 350	94	50	44	16	- 45	61
2018 Jul	26	- 230	256	- 26	- 31	5	2	- 408	410	- 82	- 38	- 44	19	15	4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 May	-1.0%	-0.2%		-3.3%	5.1%		4.6%	-0.2%		2.6%	1.7%		-14.3%	-41.9%	
2018 Jun	-0.1%	7.9%		7.1%	-3.1%		-4.0%	1.9%		5.3%	2.0%		133.3%	-73.8%	
2018 Jul	1.1%	-6.6%		-1.8%	-1.3%		0.0%	-4.8%		-4.4%	-1.5%		67.9%	93.8%	
3 months ended:															
2017 Oct	7 305	10 984	-3 679	4 050	6 816	-2 766	14 119	25 595	-11 476	5 248	7 360	-2 112	324	143	181
2018 Jan	7 351	10 389	-3 038	4 183	6 672	-2 489	14 024	24 915	-10 891	5 323	7 506	-2 183	62	329	- 267
2018 Apr	7 044	9 681	-2 637	4 092	6 898	-2 806	14 011	24 791	-10 780	5 251	7 591	-2 340	41	231	- 190
2018 Jul	6 856	10 026	-3 170	4 161	7 172	-3 011	13 917	24 878	-10 961	5 407	7 712	-2 305	87	108	- 21
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	46	- 595	641	133	- 144	277	- 95	- 680	585	75	146	- 71	- 262	186	- 448
2018 Apr	- 307	- 708	401	- 91	226	- 317	- 13	- 124	111	- 72	85	- 157	- 21	- 98	77
2018 Jul	- 188	345	- 533	69	274	- 205	- 94	87	- 181	156	121	35	46	- 123	169
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	0.6%	-5.4%		3.3%	-2.1%		-0.7%	-2.7%		1.4%	2.0%		-80.9%	130.1%	
2018 Apr	-4.2%	-6.8%		-2.2%	3.4%		-0.1%	-0.5%		-1.4%	1.1%		-33.9%	-29.8%	
2018 Jul	-2.7%	3.6%		1.7%	4.0%		-0.7%	0.4%		3.0%	1.6%		112.2%	-53.2%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Jul	27 563	39 349	-11 786	14 958	25 381	-10 423	46 262	88 680	-42 418	18 989	25 531	-6 542	202	407	- 205
2016 Jul	28 108	39 485	-11 377	14 367	25 331	-10 964	50 618	93 861	-43 243	19 841	27 281	-7 440	149	417	- 268
2017 Jul	29 270	41 763	-12 493	15 634	26 636	-11 002	53 615	101 398	-47 783	20 698	28 843	-8 145	215	381	- 166
2018 Jul	28 556	41 080	-12 524	16 486	27 558	-11 072	56 071	100 179	-44 108	21 229	30 169	-8 940	514	811	- 297
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	545	136	409	- 591	- 50	- 541	4 356	5 181	- 825	852	1 750	- 898	- 53	10	- 63
2017 Jul	1 162	2 278	-1 116	1 267	1 305	- 38	2 997	7 537	-4 540	857	1 562	- 705	66	- 36	102
2018 Jul	- 714	- 683	- 31	852	922	- 70	2 456	-1 219	3 675	531	1 326	- 795	299	430	- 131
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	2.0%	0.3%		-4.0%	-0.2%		9.4%	5.8%		4.5%	6.9%		-26.2%	2.5%	
2017 Jul	4.1%	5.8%		8.8%	5.2%		5.9%	8.0%		4.3%	5.7%		44.3%	-8.6%	
2018 Jul	-2.4%	-1.6%		5.4%	3.5%		4.6%	-1.2%		2.6%	4.6%		139.1%	112.9%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports Imports Balance ¹			Exports Imports Balance ¹			Exports Imports Balance ¹			Exports Imports Balance ¹			Exports Imports Balance ¹		
	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
Annual															
2015	3 808	10 055	-6 247	4 469	2 330	2 139	3 274	4 297	-1 023	6 943	27 020	-20 077	63	368	- 305
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	- 420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	- 278
2017	4 316	10 716	-6 400	4 359	2 245	2 114	4 832	4 341	491	9 026	28 494	-19 468	88	521	- 433
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	997	2 658	-1 661	1 038	574	464	1 167	1 193	- 26	2 335	7 497	-5 162	23	122	- 99
Q2	1 071	2 671	-1 600	1 015	550	465	1 226	1 035	191	2 578	6 683	-4 105	19	139	- 120
Q3	1 165	2 673	-1 508	1 198	569	629	1 216	1 039	177	2 238	6 985	-4 747	29	119	- 90
Q4	1 083	2 714	-1 631	1 108	552	556	1 223	1 074	149	1 875	7 329	-5 454	17	141	- 124
2018 Q1	1 015	2 792	-1 777	1 160	564	596	1 168	1 053	115	1 601	7 206	-5 605	17	116	- 99
Q2	1 026	2 762	-1 736	1 194	582	612	1 226	1 068	158	2 051	6 413	-4 362	21	97	- 76
Monthly															
2018 Jan	343	961	- 618	390	189	201	399	358	41	559	2 440	-1 881	3	47	- 44
2018 Feb	326	901	- 575	380	170	210	383	352	31	499	2 037	-1 538	9	36	- 27
2018 Mar	346	930	- 584	390	205	185	386	343	43	543	2 729	-2 186	5	33	- 28
2018 Apr	341	888	- 547	409	195	214	405	336	69	727	2 357	-1 630	7	29	- 22
2018 May	342	942	- 600	407	196	211	396	341	55	820	1 973	-1 153	8	37	- 29
2018 Jun	343	932	- 589	378	191	187	425	391	34	504	2 083	-1 579	6	31	- 25
2018 Jul	335	957	- 622	415	198	217	428	376	52	679	2 308	-1 629	5	45	- 40
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 May	1	54	- 53	- 2	1	- 3	- 9	5	- 14	93	- 384	477	1	8	- 7
2018 Jun	1	- 10	11	- 29	- 5	- 24	29	50	- 21	- 316	110	- 426	- 2	- 6	4
2018 Jul	- 8	25	- 33	37	7	30	3	- 15	18	175	225	- 50	- 1	14	- 15
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 May	0.3%	6.1%	-0.5%	0.5%			-2.2%	1.5%		12.8%	-16.3%		14.3%	27.6%	
2018 Jun	0.3%	-1.1%	-7.1%	-2.6%			7.3%	14.7%		-38.5%	5.6%		-25.0%	-16.2%	
2018 Jul	-2.3%	2.7%	9.8%	3.7%			0.7%	-3.8%		34.7%	10.8%		-16.7%	45.2%	
3 months ended:															
2017 Oct	1 106	2 678	-1 572	1 166	568	598	1 216	1 119	97	2 157	6 892	-4 735	31	112	- 81
2018 Jan	1 068	2 784	-1 716	1 122	559	563	1 222	1 052	170	1 714	7 489	-5 775	12	153	- 141
2018 Apr	1 013	2 719	-1 706	1 179	570	609	1 174	1 031	143	1 769	7 123	-5 354	21	98	- 77
2018 Jul	1 020	2 831	-1 811	1 200	585	615	1 249	1 108	141	2 003	6 364	-4 361	19	113	- 94
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	- 38	106	- 144	- 44	- 9	- 35	6	- 67	73	- 443	597	-1 040	- 19	41	- 60
2018 Apr	- 55	- 65	10	57	11	46	- 48	- 21	- 27	55	- 366	421	9	- 55	64
2018 Jul	7	112	- 105	21	15	6	75	77	- 2	234	- 759	993	- 2	15	- 17
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	-3.4%	4.0%	-3.8%	-1.6%			0.5%	-6.0%		-20.5%	8.7%		-61.3%	36.6%	
2018 Apr	-5.1%	-2.3%	5.1%	2.0%			-3.9%	-2.0%		3.2%	-4.9%		75.0%	-35.9%	
2018 Jul	0.7%	4.1%	1.8%	2.6%			6.4%	7.5%		13.2%	-10.7%		-9.5%	15.3%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Jul	3 854	9 871	-6 017	4 296	2 266	2 030	3 590	4 533	- 943	5 509	26 035	-20 526	47	328	- 281
2016 Jul	4 022	10 458	-6 436	4 690	2 364	2 326	3 283	4 014	- 731	7 362	26 087	-18 725	77	377	- 300
2017 Jul	4 080	10 932	-6 852	4 258	2 332	1 926	4 437	4 260	177	8 905	27 604	-18 699	97	456	- 359
2018 Jul	4 207	11 012	-6 805	4 667	2 282	2 385	4 861	4 310	551	7 643	27 868	-20 225	83	476	- 393
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	168	587	- 419	394	98	296	- 307	- 519	212	1 853	52	1 801	30	49	- 19
2017 Jul	58	474	- 416	- 432	- 32	- 400	1 154	246	908	1 543	1 517	26	20	79	- 59
2018 Jul	127	80	47	409	- 50	459	424	50	374	-1 262	264	-1 526	- 14	20	- 34
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	4.4%	5.9%	9.2%	4.3%			-8.6%	-11.4%		33.6%	0.2%		63.8%	14.9%	
2017 Jul	1.4%	4.5%	-9.2%	-1.4%			35.2%	6.1%		21.0%	5.8%		26.0%	21.0%	
2018 Jul	3.1%	0.7%	9.6%	-2.1%			9.6%	1.2%		-14.2%	1.0%		-14.4%	4.4%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SENN	SEOY	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM	SGSB	SGTO	CTYN
Annual															
2015	28 609	13 714	14 895	14 300	20 141	-5 841	69 135	65 388	3 747	25 260	43 564	-18 304	6 360	3 801	2 559
2016	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017	26 237	14 347	11 890	13 277	22 152	-8 875	77 374	75 064	2 310	24 338	42 069	-17 731	2 919	3 824	-905
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 587	3 606	2 981	3 132	5 056	-1 924	18 891	18 368	523	5 815	10 181	-4 366	711	272	439
Q2	6 700	3 633	3 067	3 260	5 694	-2 434	18 846	19 049	-203	6 150	10 670	-4 520	1 037	1 351	-314
Q3	6 519	3 608	2 911	3 393	5 756	-2 363	19 855	18 697	1 158	6 404	10 605	-4 201	602	1 180	-578
Q4	6 431	3 500	2 931	3 492	5 646	-2 154	19 782	18 950	832	5 969	10 613	-4 644	569	1 021	-452
2018 Q1	6 737	3 836	2 901	3 683	5 630	-1 947	20 275	17 852	2 423	6 229	10 279	-4 050	350	987	-637
Q2	6 754	3 378	3 376	3 457	5 466	-2 009	18 791	17 714	1 077	5 892	9 966	-4 074	607	2 057	-1 450
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 378	1 309	1 069	1 111	1 969	-858	6 902	6 512	390	2 000	3 622	-1 622	197	107	90
2018 Feb	2 065	1 287	778	1 244	1 643	-399	6 802	5 534	1 268	2 110	3 302	-1 192	78	89	-11
2018 Mar	2 294	1 240	1 054	1 328	2 018	-690	6 571	5 806	765	2 119	3 355	-1 236	75	791	-716
2018 Apr	1 993	1 135	858	1 143	1 715	-572	6 026	5 663	363	1 991	3 286	-1 295	66	1 446	-1 380
2018 May	2 286	1 228	1 058	1 109	1 814	-705	6 034	5 724	310	1 951	3 334	-1 383	133	532	-399
2018 Jun	2 475	1 015	1 460	1 205	1 937	-732	6 731	6 327	404	1 950	3 346	-1 396	408	79	329
2018 Jul	2 365	1 115	1 250	1 217	1 863	-646	6 513	6 137	376	1 869	3 522	-1 653	950	126	824
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2018 May	293	93	200	-34	99	-133	8	61	-53	-40	48	-88	67	-914	981
2018 Jun	189	-213	402	96	123	-27	697	603	94	-1	12	-13	275	-453	728
2018 Jul	-110	100	-210	12	-74	86	-218	-190	-28	-81	176	-257	542	47	495
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2018 May	14.7%	8.2%	-3.0%	5.8%			0.1%	1.1%		-2.0%	1.5%		101.5%	-63.2%	
2018 Jun	8.3%	-17.3%	8.7%	6.8%			11.6%	10.5%		-0.1%	0.4%		206.8%	-85.2%	
2018 Jul	-4.4%	9.9%	1.0%	-3.8%			-3.2%	-3.0%		-4.2%	5.3%		132.8%	59.5%	
3 months ended:															
2017 Oct	6 449	3 591	2 858	3 373	5 752	-2 379	20 235	19 379	856	6 320	10 687	-4 367	821	498	323
2018 Jan	6 752	3 670	3 082	3 446	5 823	-2 377	19 698	18 529	1 169	6 125	10 722	-4 597	454	1 015	-561
2018 Apr	6 352	3 662	2 690	3 715	5 376	-1 661	19 399	17 003	2 396	6 220	9 943	-3 723	219	2 326	-2 107
2018 Jul	7 126	3 358	3 768	3 531	5 614	-2 083	19 278	18 188	1 090	5 770	10 202	-4 432	1 491	737	754
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	303	79	224	73	71	2	-537	-850	313	-195	35	-230	-367	517	-884
2018 Apr	-400	-8	-392	269	-447	716	-299	-1 526	1 227	95	-779	874	-235	1 311	-1 546
2018 Jul	774	-304	1 078	-184	238	-422	-121	1 185	-1 306	-450	259	-709	1 272	-1 589	2 861
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Jan	4.7%	2.2%	2.2%	1.2%			-2.7%	-4.4%		-3.1%	0.3%		-44.7%	103.8%	
2018 Apr	-5.9%	-0.2%	7.8%	-7.7%			-1.5%	-8.2%		1.6%	-7.3%		-51.8%	129.2%	
2018 Jul	12.2%	-8.3%	-5.0%	4.4%			-0.6%	7.0%		-7.2%	2.6%		580.8%	-68.3%	
12 months ended:															
2015 Jul	26 457	12 921	13 536	15 241	20 344	-5 103	70 819	65 074	5 745	24 217	42 816	-18 599	4 928	6 845	-1 917
2016 Jul	26 510	14 131	12 379	12 778	19 226	-6 448	69 414	67 439	1 975	24 407	42 771	-18 364	6 167	3 058	3 109
2017 Jul	26 029	14 419	11 610	12 783	21 249	-8 466	74 085	74 255	-170	22 956	41 701	-18 745	4 140	4 194	-54
2018 Jul	26 679	14 281	12 398	14 065	22 565	-8 500	78 610	73 099	5 511	24 435	41 554	-17 119	2 985	4 576	-1 591
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	53	1 210	-1 157	-2 463	-1 118	-1 345	-1 405	2 365	-3 770	190	-45	235	1 239	-3 787	5 026
2017 Jul	-481	288	-769	5	2 023	-2 018	4 671	6 816	-2 145	-1 451	-1 070	-381	-2 027	1 136	-3 163
2018 Jul	650	-138	788	1 282	1 316	-34	4 525	-1 156	5 681	1 479	-147	1 626	-1 155	382	-1 537
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2016 Jul	0.2%	9.4%	-16.2%	-5.5%			-2.0%	3.6%		0.8%	-0.1%		25.1%	-55.3%	
2017 Jul	-1.8%	2.0%	0.0%	10.5%			6.7%	10.1%		-5.9%	-2.5%		-32.9%	37.1%	
2018 Jul	2.5%	-1.0%	10.0%	6.2%			6.1%	-1.6%		6.4%	-0.4%		-27.9%	9.1%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	94.6	97.3	93.8	93.0	94.3	96.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.2	105.8	103.5	105.0	104.9	105.6
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	106.5	105.3	103.2	104.9	105.0	105.2
Q2	105.7	105.4	103.7	105.1	104.8	105.3
Q3	105.2	105.8	104.3	104.9	104.8	105.6
Q4	107.3	106.7	102.8	105.2	105.2	106.3
2018 Q1	107.0	105.9	103.6	105.3	105.4	105.8
Q2	109.5	108.2	105.6	106.1	107.7	107.6
Monthly						
2018 Jan	108.2	105.8	102.9	105.2	105.7	105.7
2018 Feb	106.5	106.0	103.6	105.3	105.1	105.8
2018 Mar	106.3	105.9	104.6	105.5	105.5	105.8
2018 Apr	108.5	106.5	105.5	105.9	107.1	106.3
2018 May	110.5	109.5	105.9	106.2	108.4	108.6
2018 Jun	109.4	108.5	105.4	106.3	107.6	107.9
2018 Jul	110.2	110.0	104.5	106.4	107.6	109.1
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2018 May	2.0	3.0	0.4	0.3	1.3	2.3
2018 Jun	-1.1	-1.0	-0.5	0.1	-0.8	-0.7
2018 Jul	0.8	1.5	-0.9	0.1	0.0	1.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2018 May	1.8%	2.8%	0.4%	0.3%	1.2%	2.2%
2018 Jun	-1.0%	-0.9%	-0.5%	0.1%	-0.7%	-0.6%
2018 Jul	0.7%	1.4%	-0.9%	0.1%	0.0%	1.1%
3 months ended:						
2017 Oct	106.5	106.2	103.9	105.0	105.3	105.9
2018 Jan	107.6	106.6	102.7	105.2	105.3	106.3
2018 Apr	107.1	106.1	104.6	105.6	105.9	106.0
2018 Jul	110.0	109.3	105.3	106.3	107.9	108.5
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Jan	1.1	0.4	-1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
2018 Apr	-0.5	-0.5	1.9	0.4	0.6	-0.3
2018 Jul	2.9	3.2	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Jan	1.1%	0.3%	-1.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%
2018 Apr	-0.5%	-0.4%	1.9%	0.3%	0.6%	-0.3%
2018 Jul	2.7%	3.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.9%	2.4%
12 months ended:						
2015 Jul	98.4	100.4	93.4	93.7	96.1	98.6
2016 Jul	95.1	96.9	95.9	95.0	95.5	96.4
2017 Jul	105.3	104.3	103.8	104.6	104.6	104.4
2018 Jul	107.8	107.1	104.1	105.5	106.1	106.7
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2016 Jul	-3.3	-3.5	2.5	1.3	-0.6	-2.2
2017 Jul	10.3	7.3	7.8	9.6	9.1	7.9
2018 Jul	2.5	2.8	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2016 Jul	-3.4%	-3.5%	2.7%	1.4%	-0.6%	-2.2%
2017 Jul	10.8%	7.6%	8.2%	10.1%	9.5%	8.2%
2018 Jul	2.4%	2.7%	0.3%	0.9%	1.4%	2.2%

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	91.9	97.3	94.5	97.9	98.7	96.6	106.8	107.8	94.6	95.7
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.1	105.7	109.7	105.8	101.8	108.2	129.5	123.6	105.8	108.7
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.6	103.9	109.9	103.5	101.7	105.8	136.0	122.7	103.6	112.4
Q2	106.6	105.9	108.8	104.8	101.4	108.6	121.2	117.7	101.6	109.9
Q3	108.7	106.8	110.7	107.0	102.3	109.6	122.0	122.2	109.8	104.4
Q4	106.3	106.0	109.4	107.9	101.6	109.0	141.3	131.3	107.6	108.9
2018 Q1	106.7	102.9	107.7	105.0	101.0	110.0	154.2	133.2	105.8	112.2
Q2	108.0	103.5	107.1	105.8	103.0	112.1	168.6	153.3	102.2	115.9
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.1	102.3	109.0	105.9	101.2	112.4	156.1	134.7	110.5	111.0
2018 Feb	107.2	103.3	109.1	105.4	102.1	107.3	153.7	138.0	100.0	110.6
2018 Mar	106.7	103.2	105.0	103.7	99.7	110.3	152.7	128.3	106.8	115.8
2018 Apr	107.8	103.4	105.8	106.5	102.7	111.1	160.5	139.9	93.0	120.5
2018 May	108.9	104.0	108.0	107.5	103.3	113.7	174.3	156.3	108.2	119.1
2018 Jun	107.2	103.2	107.6	103.4	102.8	111.4	171.6	165.1	104.3	108.2
2018 Jul	107.9	104.6	105.8	105.3	104.7	113.6	166.9	166.1	102.0	116.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 May	1.1	0.6	2.2	1.0	0.6	2.6	13.8	16.4	15.2	-1.4
2018 Jun	-1.7	-0.8	-0.4	-4.1	-0.5	-2.3	-2.7	8.8	-3.9	-10.9
2018 Jul	0.7	1.4	-1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	-4.7	1.0	-2.3	8.5
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 May	1.0%	0.6%	2.1%	0.9%	0.6%	2.3%	8.6%	11.7%	16.3%	-1.2%
2018 Jun	-1.6%	-0.8%	-0.4%	-3.8%	-0.5%	-2.0%	-1.5%	5.6%	-3.6%	-9.2%
2018 Jul	0.7%	1.4%	-1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	-2.7%	0.6%	-2.2%	7.9%
3 months ended:										
2017 Oct	108.0	106.9	110.6	107.7	103.5	109.4	130.7	126.7	110.7	105.7
2018 Jan	106.4	104.6	109.6	107.2	100.9	110.8	148.5	133.5	108.9	109.3
2018 Apr	107.2	103.3	106.6	105.2	101.5	109.6	155.6	135.4	99.9	115.6
2018 Jul	108.0	103.9	107.1	105.4	103.6	112.9	170.9	162.5	104.8	114.7
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jan	-1.7	-2.3	-1.0	-0.5	-2.6	1.4	17.8	6.9	-1.8	3.5
2018 Apr	0.9	-1.3	-2.9	-2.0	0.6	-1.2	7.1	1.9	-8.9	6.4
2018 Jul	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	2.1	3.3	15.3	27.1	4.9	-1.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jan	-1.5%	-2.2%	-0.9%	-0.5%	-2.5%	1.3%	13.6%	5.4%	-1.7%	3.3%
2018 Apr	0.8%	-1.2%	-2.7%	-1.9%	0.6%	-1.1%	4.8%	1.4%	-8.2%	5.8%
2018 Jul	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	2.1%	3.0%	9.8%	20.0%	4.9%	-0.8%
12 months ended:										
2015 Jul	93.2	97.9	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.3	139.1	133.8	97.4	101.4
2016 Jul	94.3	97.5	94.1	98.8	98.9	96.4	91.1	93.3	95.0	94.7
2017 Jul	106.5	104.0	108.3	102.7	101.6	105.7	122.3	116.6	104.5	108.7
2018 Jul	93.2	97.9	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.3	139.1	133.8	97.4	101.4
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Jul	1.1	-0.4	-5.4	0.2	-0.3	-2.9	-48.0	-40.5	-2.4	-6.7
2017 Jul	12.2	6.5	14.2	3.9	2.6	9.3	31.2	23.3	9.6	14.0
2018 Jul	-13.3	-6.1	-8.8	-4.1	-2.4	-6.4	16.9	17.2	-7.1	-7.3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Jul	1.2%	-0.4%	-5.5%	0.2%	-0.3%	-2.9%	-34.5%	-30.3%	-2.5%	-6.6%
2017 Jul	13.0%	6.7%	15.1%	4.0%	2.7%	9.7%	34.2%	25.0%	10.1%	14.8%
2018 Jul	-12.5%	-5.9%	-8.1%	-4.0%	-2.3%	-6.1%	13.8%	14.8%	-6.8%	-6.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports	
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	93.5	96.9	95.0	94.4	93.5	97.0	94.0	94.9	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.5	103.6	103.0	104.0	103.5	103.5	100.7
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.1	104.4	104.6	106.9	104.0	102.5	103.0	103.3	103.0	107.3
Q2	104.9	104.8	105.0	106.3	103.6	103.5	104.7	103.5	103.0	103.2
Q3	102.7	105.4	105.8	106.2	102.9	103.0	104.6	103.9	102.2	98.1
Q4	105.2	106.0	108.4	106.8	104.0	103.1	103.7	103.5	106.9	98.7
2018 Q1	104.6	105.9	106.0	106.5	102.7	102.1	103.9	101.6	97.7	95.2
Q2	105.6	106.5	107.2	107.3	104.5	103.5	105.2	102.5	103.2	94.8
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.7	105.4	111.2	107.4	103.2	101.7	104.2	101.5	99.1	87.1
2018 Feb	105.1	106.0	104.5	107.1	102.5	101.6	102.7	101.5	98.9	102.1
2018 Mar	102.9	106.2	102.7	105.2	102.5	103.0	104.8	102.0	93.3	95.1
2018 Apr	107.0	106.5	109.9	106.4	102.6	102.8	103.2	101.9	90.0	93.5
2018 May	104.6	107.5	108.6	108.0	105.7	104.6	106.0	103.2	95.9	96.1
2018 Jun	105.3	105.6	103.3	107.4	105.1	103.1	106.5	102.3	108.0	107.4
2018 Jul	103.8	106.3	106.6	108.2	105.5	104.7	107.4	102.7	106.5	98.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 May	-2.4	1.0	-1.3	1.6	3.1	1.8	2.8	1.3	5.9	2.6
2018 Jun	0.7	-1.9	-5.3	-0.6	-0.6	-1.5	0.5	-0.9	12.1	11.3
2018 Jul	-1.5	0.7	3.3	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.4	-1.5	-8.7
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 May	-2.2%	0.9%	-1.2%	1.5%	3.0%	1.8%	2.7%	1.3%	6.6%	2.8%
2018 Jun	0.7%	-1.8%	-4.9%	-0.6%	-0.6%	-1.4%	0.5%	-0.9%	12.6%	11.8%
2018 Jul	-1.4%	0.7%	3.2%	0.7%	0.4%	1.6%	0.8%	0.4%	-1.4%	-8.1%
3 months ended:										
2017 Oct	103.7	106.1	107.7	107.2	103.7	102.7	104.5	103.6	100.3	100.1
2018 Jan	105.6	105.7	109.1	106.7	103.5	102.8	103.5	103.0	104.3	94.4
2018 Apr	105.0	106.2	105.7	106.2	102.5	102.5	103.6	101.8	94.1	96.9
2018 Jul	104.6	106.5	106.2	107.9	105.4	104.1	106.6	102.7	103.5	100.7
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jan	1.9	-0.4	1.4	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.9	-0.6	4.0	-5.7
2018 Apr	-0.6	0.5	-3.4	-0.5	-1.0	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	-10.2	2.5
2018 Jul	-0.4	0.2	0.5	1.6	2.9	1.7	3.1	0.9	9.4	3.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jan	1.8%	-0.4%	1.3%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.9%	-0.5%	4.0%	-5.7%
2018 Apr	-0.6%	0.5%	-3.1%	-0.5%	-0.9%	-0.4%	0.0%	-1.2%	-9.8%	2.6%
2018 Jul	-0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	1.5%	2.8%	1.6%	3.0%	0.9%	10.0%	4.0%
12 months ended:										
2015 Jul	95.4	99.1	97.8	97.3	94.4	97.4	94.3	95.0	94.5	105.8
2016 Jul	95.8	97.1	95.8	95.1	95.6	98.2	95.7	97.0	94.6	96.2
2017 Jul	103.7	104.0	104.5	105.3	103.6	102.2	104.1	102.9	101.1	101.5
2018 Jul	104.7	106.1	107.2	107.0	103.8	103.0	104.6	102.8	100.5	98.1
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Jul	0.4	-2.1	-2.0	-2.2	1.2	0.8	1.4	2.0	0.1	-9.7
2017 Jul	8.0	6.9	8.7	10.3	8.0	3.9	8.4	6.0	6.6	5.4
2018 Jul	1.0	2.2	2.7	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-3.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Jul	0.4%	-2.1%	-2.0%	-2.3%	1.3%	0.8%	1.5%	2.1%	0.1%	-9.1%
2017 Jul	8.3%	7.1%	9.1%	10.8%	8.4%	4.0%	8.8%	6.1%	6.9%	5.6%
2018 Jul	1.0%	2.1%	2.6%	1.6%	0.2%	0.8%	0.5%	-0.2%	-0.6%	-3.4%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports	
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	91.4	98.0	96.0	97.4	98.0	96.7	108.0	106.7	94.4	96.2
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.7	104.5	104.4	105.9	103.1	108.4	130.0	124.5	106.4	112.4
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.1	102.1	103.1	103.1	104.1	104.9	135.7	125.1	103.4	116.9
Q2	107.1	104.8	102.7	104.5	102.2	107.8	121.4	112.8	102.9	115.9
Q3	110.1	105.8	106.5	107.6	103.3	110.1	123.2	124.9	111.7	105.2
Q4	107.4	105.4	104.9	108.4	102.7	110.8	141.5	134.1	107.0	113.8
2018 Q1	107.6	104.1	104.2	105.5	102.7	112.2	153.2	134.3	106.8	116.8
Q2	109.2	104.5	104.2	105.8	106.9	113.7	172.7	135.0	102.6	115.6
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.8	103.2	104.5	105.4	106.0	113.2	157.0	131.0	108.6	114.1
2018 Feb	108.8	104.7	104.2	106.1	102.6	109.6	150.6	138.0	100.0	116.1
2018 Mar	108.2	104.4	103.9	104.9	99.5	114.0	151.4	134.1	110.3	121.0
2018 Apr	109.6	104.8	102.6	106.0	107.5	112.4	167.6	124.2	91.7	118.6
2018 May	109.8	104.3	105.2	107.5	107.3	115.3	181.8	133.8	109.8	117.8
2018 Jun	108.2	104.4	105.0	104.0	106.0	113.3	170.3	149.2	105.0	110.4
2018 Jul	108.2	105.3	105.1	105.6	109.0	119.2	164.6	157.0	102.2	117.4
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 May	0.2	-0.5	2.6	1.5	-0.2	2.9	14.2	9.6	18.1	-0.8
2018 Jun	-1.6	0.1	-0.2	-3.5	-1.3	-2.0	-11.5	15.4	-4.8	-7.4
2018 Jul	0.0	0.9	0.1	1.6	3.0	5.9	-5.7	7.8	-2.8	7.0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 May	0.2%	-0.5%	2.5%	1.4%	-0.2%	2.6%	8.5%	7.7%	19.7%	-0.7%
2018 Jun	-1.5%	0.1%	-0.2%	-3.3%	-1.2%	-1.7%	-6.3%	11.5%	-4.4%	-6.3%
2018 Jul	0.0%	0.9%	0.1%	1.5%	2.8%	5.2%	-3.3%	5.2%	-2.7%	6.3%
3 months ended:										
2017 Oct	36.3	35.3	35.5	36.1	35.2	37.0	44.4	43.5	37.7	35.9
2018 Jan	35.7	34.9	34.8	35.8	34.2	37.2	49.3	44.7	35.7	38.1
2018 Apr	36.3	34.9	34.5	35.2	34.4	37.3	52.2	44.0	33.6	39.5
2018 Jul	36.2	34.9	35.0	35.2	35.8	38.6	57.4	48.9	35.2	38.4
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jan	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3	-1.0	0.2	4.9	1.1	-2.0	2.2
2018 Apr	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	0.2	0.1	2.8	-0.6	-2.2	1.4
2018 Jul	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.3	5.2	4.9	1.7	-1.1
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jan	-1.4%	-1.3%	-1.9%	-0.8%	-2.8%	0.5%	11.1%	2.6%	-5.3%	6.2%
2018 Apr	1.6%	0.1%	-0.8%	-1.6%	0.5%	0.4%	5.7%	-1.4%	-6.1%	3.7%
2018 Jul	-0.1%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	4.1%	3.5%	10.0%	11.0%	5.0%	-2.8%
12 months ended:										
2015 Jul	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	11.7	11.1	8.0	8.4
2016 Jul	7.8	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.6	7.7	8.0	7.9
2017 Jul	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.8	10.2	9.7	8.8	9.3
2018 Jul	9.0	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.7	9.4	12.7	11.3	8.9	9.5
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Jul	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-4.0	-3.4	0.0	-0.5
2017 Jul	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.6	2.0	0.8	1.3
2018 Jul	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.5	1.6	0.1	0.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Jul	1.3%	-0.1%	-4.5%	-0.1%	-0.5%	-1.5%	-34.4%	-30.2%	-0.5%	-5.4%
2017 Jul	13.2%	4.9%	6.8%	4.6%	5.6%	8.7%	33.6%	25.2%	10.7%	16.6%
2018 Jul	1.7%	1.9%	1.7%	3.8%	1.3%	6.9%	24.4%	16.7%	1.0%	2.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	91.8	96.2	95.7	95.3	94.2	99.4	92.9	95.8	90.8	98.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.4	105.2	106.9	108.3	104.5	102.9	105.1	104.9	101.2	106.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.7	104.3	104.6	107.3	104.5	101.0	103.4	104.0	80.4	109.8
Q2	106.0	104.5	105.9	106.9	103.1	103.1	104.1	104.9	89.2	104.9
Q3	106.5	105.9	107.5	108.5	104.9	103.1	106.5	105.5	96.2	100.8
Q4	107.3	106.3	109.3	110.6	105.7	104.4	106.3	104.9	150.0	109.1
2018 Q1	107.9	106.8	109.3	110.7	106.1	104.1	106.4	103.9	76.2	106.3
Q2	109.7	107.2	109.5	111.3	105.7	105.2	107.6	104.3	94.4	115.4
Monthly										
2018 Jan	109.6	106.1	109.4	111.9	107.3	103.3	105.4	103.9	60.0	95.8
2018 Feb	108.7	107.6	109.4	111.4	106.2	103.9	106.8	104.2	91.7	104.0
2018 Mar	105.5	106.7	109.0	108.9	104.9	105.2	107.1	103.7	80.0	133.3
2018 Apr	109.5	108.4	108.6	112.1	106.0	105.6	107.5	104.1	57.1	114.3
2018 May	109.7	108.3	110.0	110.4	105.6	106.5	108.1	105.3	83.3	116.4
2018 Jun	110.0	105.1	109.9	111.4	105.5	103.7	107.4	103.5	117.9	118.7
2018 Jul	110.0	107.0	110.8	111.8	105.4	106.0	109.7	105.0	93.6	106.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 May	0.2	-0.1	1.4	-1.7	-0.4	0.9	0.6	1.2	26.2	2.1
2018 Jun	0.3	-3.2	-0.1	1.0	-0.1	-2.8	-0.7	-1.8	34.6	2.3
2018 Jul	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.4	-0.1	2.3	2.3	1.5	-24.3	-12.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 May	0.2%	-0.1%	1.3%	-1.5%	-0.4%	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	45.9%	1.8%
2018 Jun	0.3%	-3.0%	-0.1%	0.9%	-0.1%	-2.6%	-0.6%	-1.7%	41.5%	2.0%
2018 Jul	0.0%	1.8%	0.8%	0.4%	-0.1%	2.2%	2.1%	1.4%	-20.6%	-10.3%
3 months ended:										
2017 Oct	35.6	35.4	36.0	36.6	35.2	34.4	35.4	35.0	32.5	32.8
2018 Jan	36.2	35.4	36.5	37.0	35.4	34.8	35.3	34.9	41.7	35.2
2018 Apr	36.0	35.9	36.3	36.9	35.2	35.0	35.7	34.7	25.4	39.1
2018 Jul	36.6	35.6	36.7	37.1	35.2	35.1	36.1	34.9	32.8	38.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jan	0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	9.2	2.4
2018 Apr	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.3	-16.3	3.9
2018 Jul	0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	7.3	-1.1
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jan	1.5%	-0.2%	1.4%	1.1%	0.4%	1.0%	-0.4%	-0.3%	28.4%	7.2%
2018 Apr	-0.6%	1.3%	-0.5%	-0.2%	-0.4%	0.5%	1.3%	-0.7%	-39.1%	11.0%
2018 Jul	1.9%	-0.7%	1.1%	0.4%	-0.2%	0.5%	1.2%	0.6%	28.8%	-2.8%
12 months ended:										
2015 Jul	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.4	7.8	8.1	7.7	8.7
2016 Jul	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.1	7.5	8.5
2017 Jul	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.0	8.7
2018 Jul	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.3	9.1
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Jul	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
2017 Jul	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1
2018 Jul	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Jul	-0.9%	-1.9%	-3.6%	-2.7%	-0.3%	-0.6%	1.8%	0.5%	-1.9%	-2.0%
2017 Jul	11.1%	7.6%	9.3%	10.3%	7.5%	1.1%	8.4%	6.6%	5.7%	1.6%
2018 Jul	3.2%	2.6%	4.4%	4.8%	2.3%	3.5%	3.1%	1.0%	4.1%	4.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	93.1	95.8	93.6	99.0	99.1	96.0	105.1	108.1	95.2	94.6
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.6	108.5	113.1	105.6	101.1	108.0	128.8	123.3	103.4	102.3
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	107.5	108.7	114.3	104.5	100.5	106.8	136.5	122.0	104.3	104.9
Q2	105.5	108.7	112.6	105.6	101.0	109.6	120.8	119.0	94.7	100.7
Q3	105.8	109.3	113.4	105.6	101.7	109.0	119.8	121.4	103.4	102.5
Q4	103.7	107.5	112.2	106.7	101.1	106.8	140.8	130.4	111.8	101.4
2018 Q1	104.3	100.1	109.7	103.7	100.1	107.5	156.5	132.9	100.0	103.4
Q2	104.9	101.2	108.8	105.8	100.9	110.1	162.4	160.1	100.0	116.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	107.0	100.1	111.5	106.9	98.7	111.5	153.8	135.9	133.3	106.4
2018 Feb	103.1	99.9	111.8	103.5	101.8	104.8	160.3	138.0	100.0	97.2
2018 Mar	102.9	100.2	105.6	101.0	99.7	106.1	155.6	126.3	80.0	106.1
2018 Apr	103.2	100.1	107.6	107.7	100.2	109.5	149.9	144.7	100.0	124.1
2018 May	106.7	103.4	109.6	107.7	101.3	111.7	166.1	168.3	100.0	121.6
2018 Jun	104.7	100.1	109.3	102.1	101.2	109.2	174.4	169.9	100.0	103.2
2018 Jul	107.2	103.0	106.3	104.5	102.3	107.2	171.6	168.5	100.0	115.6
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 May	3.5	3.3	2.0	0.0	1.1	2.2	16.2	23.6	0.0	-2.5
2018 Jun	-2.0	-3.3	-0.3	-5.6	-0.1	-2.5	8.3	1.6	0.0	-18.4
2018 Jul	2.5	2.9	-3.0	2.4	1.1	-2.0	-2.8	-1.4	0.0	12.4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 May	3.4%	3.3%	1.9%	0.0%	1.1%	2.0%	10.8%	16.3%	0.0%	-2.0%
2018 Jun	-1.9%	-3.2%	-0.3%	-5.2%	-0.1%	-2.2%	5.0%	1.0%	0.0%	-15.1%
2018 Jul	2.4%	2.9%	-2.7%	2.4%	1.1%	-1.8%	-1.6%	-0.8%	0.0%	12.0%
3 months ended:										
2017 Oct	35.5	36.5	37.7	35.5	34.1	35.8	42.3	41.9	34.3	34.2
2018 Jan	34.8	34.9	37.6	35.6	33.3	36.6	49.9	44.5	40.7	34.3
2018 Apr	34.4	33.4	36.1	34.7	33.5	35.6	51.8	45.4	31.1	36.4
2018 Jul	35.4	34.1	36.1	34.9	33.9	36.5	56.9	56.3	33.3	37.8
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jan	-0.7	-1.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.8	0.8	7.7	2.6	6.5	0.1
2018 Apr	-0.5	-1.5	-1.5	-0.9	0.2	-1.0	1.8	0.9	-9.6	2.1
2018 Jul	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9	5.1	10.9	2.2	1.4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jan	-1.8%	-4.4%	-0.4%	0.3%	-2.4%	2.1%	18.2%	6.3%	18.9%	0.3%
2018 Apr	-1.3%	-4.4%	-4.0%	-2.6%	0.6%	-2.7%	3.6%	2.1%	-23.6%	6.0%
2018 Jul	3.0%	2.1%	0.1%	0.7%	1.0%	2.4%	9.9%	23.9%	7.1%	4.0%
12 months ended:										
2015 Jul	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	11.5	11.2	8.8	8.5
2016 Jul	7.9	8.0	7.7	8.3	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.9
2017 Jul	8.9	8.9	9.3	8.5	8.4	8.9	10.2	9.7	8.6	8.8
2018 Jul	8.8	8.7	9.2	8.8	8.4	9.0	12.6	11.8	8.7	8.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Jul	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-4.0	-3.4	-1.0	-0.7
2017 Jul	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.9	2.7	1.9	0.8	0.9
2018 Jul	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	2.4	2.0	0.1	0.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Jul	1.3%	-1.1%	-6.0%	1.1%	-0.1%	-4.5%	-35.0%	-30.3%	-11.2%	-7.7%
2017 Jul	12.4%	11.2%	20.4%	2.5%	1.2%	10.8%	36.0%	24.7%	9.9%	11.7%
2018 Jul	-1.3%	-2.4%	-0.8%	3.1%	0.5%	2.0%	23.1%	21.0%	1.2%	1.6%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

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17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	95.4	99.0	94.8	93.1	93.0	93.6	94.0	94.3	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.9	104.4	103.0	103.2	103.1	102.6	103.9	99.6
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.5	104.6	104.5	106.4	103.6	104.6	102.5	102.8	104.8	106.6
Q2	103.7	105.9	103.9	105.6	104.0	103.9	105.1	102.6	103.9	103.0
Q3	98.4	104.1	103.7	103.5	101.4	102.7	103.1	102.7	105.3	97.8
Q4	102.9	105.1	107.2	102.2	102.9	101.4	101.5	102.5	101.4	95.2
2018 Q1	101.0	103.5	102.4	101.6	100.4	99.3	101.7	100.0	100.3	93.2
Q2	101.5	104.6	104.4	102.1	103.6	101.1	103.1	101.1	104.0	93.0
Monthly										
2018 Jan	101.6	103.6	113.2	102.3	100.4	99.6	103.0	99.8	102.0	83.2
2018 Feb	101.0	101.8	99.3	101.4	99.9	98.2	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.0
2018 Mar	100.3	105.1	96.2	100.9	100.8	99.9	102.9	100.7	96.0	93.8
2018 Apr	104.2	101.1	111.4	98.7	100.1	98.9	99.5	100.2	97.0	92.0
2018 May	99.6	105.5	106.9	104.9	105.9	101.9	104.0	101.6	97.0	93.8
2018 Jun	101.1	107.4	95.6	102.6	104.9	102.3	105.7	101.4	107.4	105.1
2018 Jul	97.7	104.2	101.8	103.7	105.7	102.9	105.2	101.1	107.2	96.8
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2018 May	-4.6	4.4	-4.5	6.2	5.8	3.0	4.5	1.4	0.0	1.8
2018 Jun	1.5	1.9	-11.3	-2.3	-1.0	0.4	1.7	-0.2	10.4	11.3
2018 Jul	-3.4	-3.2	6.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-8.3
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2018 May	-4.4%	4.4%	-4.0%	6.3%	5.8%	3.0%	4.5%	1.4%	0.0%	2.0%
2018 Jun	1.5%	1.8%	-10.6%	-2.2%	-0.9%	0.4%	1.6%	-0.2%	10.7%	12.0%
2018 Jul	-3.4%	-3.0%	6.5%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	-0.5%	-0.3%	-0.2%	-7.9%
3 months ended:										
2017 Oct	33.3	35.2	35.8	34.7	34.1	34.0	34.3	34.2	34.6	33.9
2018 Jan	34.1	34.8	36.2	34.0	33.9	33.6	33.9	33.9	33.0	30.1
2018 Apr	33.9	34.2	34.1	33.4	33.4	33.0	33.5	33.4	32.6	31.8
2018 Jul	33.2	35.2	33.8	34.6	35.2	34.1	35.0	33.8	34.6	32.9
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jan	0.8	-0.4	0.4	-0.8	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-1.6	-3.9
2018 Apr	-0.2	-0.6	-2.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	1.7
2018 Jul	-0.8	1.0	-0.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.4	2.1	1.1
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Jan	2.4%	-1.0%	1.1%	-2.2%	-0.6%	-1.2%	-1.3%	-0.7%	-4.5%	-11.4%
2018 Apr	-0.6%	-1.7%	-5.7%	-1.5%	-1.4%	-1.7%	-1.0%	-1.6%	-1.4%	5.7%
2018 Jul	-2.3%	3.0%	-0.8%	3.4%	5.2%	3.4%	4.4%	1.3%	6.3%	3.5%
12 months ended:										
2015 Jul	8.0	8.4	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.8
2016 Jul	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.9
2017 Jul	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4
2018 Jul	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.0
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Jul	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.9
2017 Jul	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5
2018 Jul	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2016 Jul	1.7%	-2.7%	-0.4%	-1.6%	2.6%	3.0%	1.1%	3.1%	-1.6%	-10.3%
2017 Jul	5.0%	5.9%	8.7%	11.4%	8.9%	8.2%	9.0%	5.8%	8.8%	6.0%
2018 Jul	-1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	-2.3%	-1.3%	-2.7%	-1.8%	-1.1%	-1.5%	-4.3%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

18 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million ENXQ	Exports					Imports				
		Crude oil (SITC 333)					Crude oil (SITC 333)				
		Total	£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total	£ million	million tonnes	Avg value per tonne £	Rest of SITC 33 £ million
		£ million					£ million				
		ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY
Annual											
2015	-8 476	20 720	10 653	37.29	285	10 067	29 196	11 814	43.44 0	274	17 382
2016	-7 752	18 754	9 920	39.97	250	8 834	26 506	10 504	42.67 0	243	16 002
2017	-7 537	26 908	15 236	67.97	224	11 672	34 445	16 237	29.20 0	561	18 208
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	-2177	6734	3814	17.20	222	2920	8911	4165	6.45 0	646	4746
Q2	-1239	6726	3946	17.70	223	2780	7965	3778	7.13 0	530	4187
Q3	-1582	6719	3822	17.52	218	2897	8301	4011	8.27 0	485	4290
Q4	-2539	6729	3654	15.55	235	3075	9268	4283	7.35 0	583	4985
2018 Q1	-2066	7082	4081	13.85	295	3001	9148	3958	7.96 0	497	5190
Q2	-2323	8096	4650	16.39	284	3446	10419	4622	6.40 0	722	5797
Monthly											
2018 Jan	-731	2561	1487	4.99	298	1074	3292	1528	3.09 0	494	1764
2018 Feb	-727	2184	1304	4.53	288	880	2911	1243	2.46 0	505	1668
2018 Mar	-608	2337	1290	4.33	298	1047	2945	1187	2.41 0	493	1758
2018 Apr	-616	2698	1667	6.03	276	1031	3314	1534	2.25 0	682	1780
2018 May	-754	2838	1676	5.75	291	1162	3592	1428	1.74 0	821	2164
2018 Jun	-953	2560	1307	4.61	284	1253	3513	1660	2.41 0	689	1853
2018 Jul	-668	3082	1869	5.40	346	1213	3750	1733	3.07 0	564	2017
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2018 May	-138	140	9	0	15	131	278	-106	-1	139	384
2018 Jun	-199	-278	-369	-1	-7	91	-79	232	1	-132	-311
2018 Jul	285	522	562	1	62	-40	237	73	1	-125	164
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2018 May	22.4%	5.2%	0.5%	-4.6%	5.4%	12.7%	8.4%	-6.9%	-22.7%	20.4%	21.6%
2018 Jun	26.4%	-9.8%	-22.0%	-19.8%	-2.4%	7.8%	-2.2%	16.2%	38.5%	-16.1%	-14.4%
2018 Jul	-29.9%	20.4%	43.0%	17.1%	21.8%	-3.2%	6.7%	4.4%	27.4%	-18.1%	8.9%
3 months ended:											
2017 Oct	-1 658	6 854	3 877	16.82	231	2 977	8 512	3 914	7.73	506	4 598
2018 Jan	-2 588	7 074	3 883	15.39	255	3 191	9 662	4 563	8.07	578	5 099
2018 Apr	-1 951	7 219	4 261	14.89	287	2 958	9 170	3 964	7.12	560	5 206
2018 Jul	-2 375	8 480	4 852	15.76	307	3 628	10 855	4 821	7.22	691	6 034
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Jan	-930	220	6	-1	24	214	1150	649	0	72	501
2018 Apr	637	145	378	-1	32	-233	-492	-599	-1	-18	107
2018 Jul	-424	1261	591	1	20	670	1685	857	0	131	828
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2018 Jan	56.1%	3.2%	0.2%	-8.5%	10.4%	7.2%	13.5%	16.6%	4.4%	14.2%	10.9%
2018 Apr	-24.6%	2.0%	9.7%	-3.2%	12.5%	-7.3%	-5.1%	-13.1%	-11.8%	-3.1%	2.1%
2018 Jul	21.7%	17.5%	13.9%	5.8%	7.0%	22.7%	18.4%	21.6%	1.4%	23.4%	15.9%
12 months ended:											
2015 Jul	-10 851	24 820	13 335	36.85	363	11 485	35 671	16 192	45.76	350	19 479
2016 Jul	-6 973	17 750	9 031	39.89	229	8 719	24 723	9 510	41.82	225	15 213
2017 Jul	-8 100	24 265	13 551	56.26	253	10 714	32 365	14 810	36.18	468	17 555
2018 Jul	-8 572	29 627	16 873	62.86	270	12 754	38 199	17 262	30.14	584	20 937
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2016 Jul	3878	-7070	-4304	3	-134	-2766	-10948	-6682	-4	-125	-4266
2017 Jul	-1127	6515	4520	16	24	1995	7642	5300	-6	243	2342
2018 Jul	-472	5362	3322	7	17	2040	5834	2452	-6	116	3382
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2016 Jul	-35.7%	-28.5%	-32.3%	8.2%	-36.9%	-24.1%	-30.7%	-41.3%	-8.6%	-35.7%	-21.9%
2017 Jul	16.2%	36.7%	50.0%	41.0%	10.5%	22.9%	30.9%	55.7%	-13.5%	108.0%	15.4%
2018 Jul	5.8%	22.1%	24.5%	11.7%	6.7%	19.0%	18.0%	16.6%	-16.7%	24.8%	19.3%

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

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19 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2016 AND 2017

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES			
Country	Value 2016 £ million	Value 2017 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2017	Country	Value 2016 £ million	Value 2017 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2017
1 United States inc Puerto Rico	48 543	51 388	15.2	Germany	63 308	68 845	14.5
2 Germany	32 403	37 182	11.0	China	39 486	43 377	9.1
3 France	19 516	24 214	7.1	Netherlands	34 959	40 482	8.5
4 Netherlands	19 052	22 032	6.5	United States inc Puerto Rico	36 410	39 748	8.4
5 Irish Republic	16 982	20 429	6.0	France	25 121	27 408	5.8
6 China	13 652	17 958	5.3	Belgium	23 780	25 435	5.3
7 Belgium	11 732	14 032	4.1	Norway	13 534	19 560	4.1
8 Italy	9 678	10 360	3.1	Italy	16 880	18 496	3.9
9 Spain	9 421	10 349	3.1	Spain	16 236	16 417	3.5
10 Hong Kong	6 441	7 908	2.3	Irish Republic	13 058	14 476	3.0
11 United Arab Emirates	6 935	7 642	2.3	Poland	9 158	10 459	2.2
12 Switzerland	8 596	7 501	2.2	Japan	7 997	9 401	2.0
13 Japan	5 040	6 373	1.9	Turkey	8 303	8 830	1.9
14 South Korea	4 587	6 306	1.9	Switzerland	9 921	7 880	1.7
15 Turkey	4 649	5 915	1.7	Hong Kong	6 508	7 719	1.6
16 Canada	4 997	5 403	1.6	India	6 341	7 672	1.6
17 Sweden	4 578	5 271	1.6	Sweden	6 426	7 005	1.5
18 Singapore	4 682	5 270	1.6	Russia	4 972	5 786	1.2
19 Poland	4 202	4 984	1.5	Czech Republic	5 386	5 601	1.2
20 Australia	4 162	4 976	1.5	Canada	5 339	5 424	1.1
21 India	3 456	4 462	1.3	Denmark	3 890	4 867	1.0
22 Saudi Arabia	4 621	4 216	1.2	South Korea	4 821	4 564	1.0
23 Norway	3 307	3 223	1.0	Vietnam	3 800	4 209	0.9
24 Russia	2 765	3 117	0.9	United Arab Emirates	3 076	4 187	0.9
25 Denmark	2 485	2 644	0.8	Taiwan	3 144	3 430	0.7
26 Qatar	1 992	2 557	0.8	Austria	3 171	3 262	0.7
27 South Africa	2 489	2 357	0.7	Singapore	2 631	3 222	0.7
28 Czech Republic	2 106	2 020	0.6	Thailand	2 803	3 059	0.6
29 Brazil	2 016	1 941	0.6	Portugal	2 642	2 972	0.6
30 Oman	443	1 932	0.6	South Africa	2 985	2 844	0.6
31 Austria	1 776	1 766	0.5	Bangladesh	2 199	2 751	0.6
32 Mexico	1 339	1 691	0.5	Hungary	2 650	2 703	0.6
33 Malaysia	1 342	1 465	0.4	Qatar	2 099	2 687	0.6
34 Portugal	1 400	1 429	0.4	Finland	2 222	2 454	0.5
35 Hungary	1 319	1 343	0.4	Slovakia	2 488	2 448	0.5
36 Thailand	1 154	1 299	0.4	Saudi Arabia	1 804	2 407	0.5
37 Nigeria	1 076	1 284	0.4	Australia	2 031	2 241	0.5
38 Egypt	1 293	1 278	0.4	Romania	1 685	1 906	0.4
39 Finland	1 305	1 259	0.4	Malaysia	1 817	1 821	0.4
40 Israel	1 151	1 237	0.4	Brazil	1 921	1 771	0.4
41 Taiwan	1 195	1 163	0.3	Algeria	686	1 393	0.3
42 Romania	1 018	1 138	0.3	Nigeria	906	1 315	0.3
43 Greece	896	880	0.3	Pakistan	1 142	1 215	0.3
44 FYR Macedonia	682	839	0.2	Mexico	1 024	1 187	0.2
45 New Zealand	718	827	0.2	Kuwait	1 046	1 131	0.2
46 Indonesia	541	798	0.2	Indonesia	1 241	1 100	0.2
47 Morocco	868	771	0.2	Israel	1 004	1 056	0.2
48 Pakistan	621	669	0.2	Cambodia	852	913	0.2
49 Kuwait	502	597	0.2	Libya	244	861	0.2
50 Vietnam	499	579	0.2	New Zealand	850	814	0.2

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20 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2016 AND 2017

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
Commodity	Division	Value 2016 £ million	Value 2017 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2017	Commodity	Division	Value 2016 £ million	Value 2017 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2017
1 Cars	78M	31 151	34 197	10.1	Cars	78M	33 513	34 227	7.2
2 Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	25 473	27 282	8.1	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	25 563	27 746	5.8
3 Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	19 061	23 469	6.9	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	17 242	21 176	4.5
4 Aircraft	792	15 575	16 540	4.9	Clothing	84	18 946	20 020	4.2
5 Crude oil	33O	9 920	15 236	4.5	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	15 316	18 212	3.8
6 Refined oil	33R	8 834	11 672	3.4	Refined oil	33R	16 002	18 208	3.8
7 Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 531	9 201	2.7	Crude oil	33O	10 504	16 237	3.4
8 Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	7 877	8 921	2.6	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	14 996	15 761	3.3
9 Non-ferrous metals	68	6 629	8 607	2.5	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	12 922	13 723	2.9
10 Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	7 279	8 406	2.5	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	12 631	13 551	2.8
11 Organic chemicals	51	7 744	8 393	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	11 518	11 878	2.5
12 Beverages	11	7 030	7 666	2.3	Aircraft	792	13 593	11 505	2.4
13 General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	6 626	7 414	2.2	Vegetables & fruit	05	10 330	11 082	2.3
14 Clothing	84	6 243	6 803	2.0	Non-ferrous metals	68	8 073	10 647	2.2
15 General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 209	6 589	1.9	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	9 292	10 065	2.1
16 Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	5 431	6 253	1.8	Gas	34	6 304	8 820	1.9
17 Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 478	6 196	1.8	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 504	8 448	1.8
18 Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	5 605	6 110	1.8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	7 809	8 253	1.7
19 Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	5 498	5 997	1.8	Organic chemicals	51	6 390	7 485	1.6
20 Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 114	5 705	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 913	7 402	1.6
21 Works of art	896	5 536	5 455	1.6	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 431	6 795	1.4
22 Other chemicals	59	5 102	5 451	1.6	Mineral manufactures	66	6 169	6 691	1.4
23 Metal ores & scrap	28	3 433	4 464	1.3	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 195	6 686	1.4
24 Iron & steel	67	3 688	4 456	1.3	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 867	6 505	1.4
25 Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 428	4 407	1.3	Iron & steel	67	5 192	6 484	1.4
26 Mineral manufactures	66	3 778	4 337	1.3	Beverages	11	6 154	6 352	1.3
27 Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	3 492	4 108	1.2	Paper & paperboard	64	5 937	6 064	1.3
28 Jewellery	897C	3 695	4 048	1.2	Plastics in primary forms	57	4 830	5 726	1.2
29 Plastics in primary forms	57	3 142	3 624	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 279	5 702	1.2
30 Unspecified goods	9	4 974	3 545	1.0	Footwear	85	4 933	5 286	1.1

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21 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4102	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9352	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3700	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4308	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0010	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9826	11.5818	1.3349	1.3549
2017	77.3374	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	87.0183	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5367	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8430	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6058	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1158	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9934	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5321	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.7083	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	79.0537	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.2072	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0608	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9841	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4841	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.1281	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2558	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5956	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2736	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.9388	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	79.0003	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.2220	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.2991	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.8334	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4891	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1626	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169

¹ January 2005 = 100

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Monday 10th September 2018.

22 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

	Current Prices (CP)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017	- 132	- 545	413	148	-1 371	1 519	16	-1 916	1 932
Quarterly									
2016 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Q1	119	- 365	484	-1 276	- 509	- 767	-1 157	- 874	- 283
Q2	- 50	185	- 235	- 357	- 183	- 174	- 407	2	- 409
Q3	84	- 76	160	832	- 230	1 062	916	- 306	1 222
Q4	- 285	- 289	4	949	- 449	1 398	664	- 738	1 402
2018 Q1	- 867	- 29	- 838	1 230	- 232	1 462	363	- 261	624
Q2	1 972	39	1 933	1 182	451	731	3 154	490	2 664
Monthly									
2017 May	- 21	20	- 41	- 117	- 49	- 68	- 138	- 29	- 109
2017 Jun	- 53	87	- 140	77	- 24	101	24	63	- 39
2017 Jul	- 106	- 72	- 34	228	- 34	262	122	- 106	228
2017 Aug	- 23	- 1	- 22	304	- 73	377	281	- 74	355
2017 Sep	213	- 3	216	300	- 123	423	513	- 126	639
2017 Oct	- 176	- 108	- 68	269	- 162	431	93	- 270	363
2017 Nov	- 54	- 23	- 31	288	- 165	453	234	- 188	422
2017 Dec	- 55	- 158	103	392	- 122	514	337	- 280	617
2018 Jan	- 239	- 40	- 199	496	- 68	564	257	- 108	365
2018 Feb	- 609	- 201	- 408	474	- 54	528	- 135	- 255	120
2018 Mar	- 19	212	- 231	260	- 110	370	241	102	139
2018 Apr	739	130	609	402	102	300	1 141	232	909
2018 May	699	79	620	386	170	216	1 085	249	836
2018 Jun	534	- 170	704	394	179	215	928	9	919

[†] Revisions to CVMs are not available this month

† Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2017.