

Statistical bulletin

# Consumer price inflation, UK: March 2018

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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# 1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 2.3% in March 2018, down from 2.5% in February 2018.
- Since reaching a recent high of 2.8% towards the end of 2017, the rate has fallen back to its lowest since March 2017.
- The largest downward contribution to the change in the rate between February 2018 and March 2018 came from prices for clothing and footwear rising by less than they did a year ago, with the effect coming mainly from a range of items of women's clothing.
- Price movements for alcoholic drinks and tobacco also made a downward contribution to the change in the rate; this in part reflects changes to the Budget cycle that were introduced in 2017, with tax changes for tobacco being announced in November 2017 instead of March 2018.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rate was 2.5% in March 2018, down from 2.7% in February 2018.

## 2 . Things you need to know about this release

As of 18 April 2018, the prices theme day – which encompasses consumer prices, business prices and house prices – has moved from a Tuesday to a Wednesday. [Future release dates and further explanation of the reasons for these changes](#) are available in a separate article.

The [National Statistics](#) status of the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) was reinstated on 31 July 2017. A [letter](#) from the Director General for Regulation to the National Statistician detailed the actions that were taken to meet the requirements as set out in the [CPIH assessment report](#).

We have illustrated our [future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households](#) using three “use cases”, along with how they relate to the measures that we currently publish and those that are under development. Specifically, they refer to the CPIH as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles; the Household Costs Indices (HCIs, currently under development with [preliminary estimates](#) published for the first time on 19 December 2017) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households; and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. [Shortcomings of the Retail Prices Index as a measure of inflation](#), released on 8 March 2018, describes the issues with the RPI.

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. One way to understand this is to think of a shopping basket containing all the goods and services bought by households. Movements in price indices represent the changing cost of this basket. [Consumer price indices – a brief guide](#) gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

This release also examines how the various types of goods and services contribute to the change in the 12-month inflation rate between the latest two months. The size and direction of these contributions depends on how prices changed between both the latest two months this year and the same two months last year. For example, the price of a product could make an upward contribution to the change in the rate even if it fell, provided that it fell by less than it did between the same two months a year ago. [Explaining the contribution to change in the 12-month rate \(2013\)](#) covers this concept in more detail.

The CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the CPI to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both of these are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Aside from including OOH and Council Tax, CPIH is otherwise identical to CPI. This means that, aside from these two components, the factors contributing to the CPI rate are the same as those contributing to the CPIH. For example, if food is reported as increasing the CPIH rate, it is also acting to increase the CPI rate. The size of the contributions for components other than OOH and Council Tax are exaggerated in the CPI compared with the CPIH because they account for a larger proportion of the overall index.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as CPIH, in the accompanying [dataset](#) and [time series dataset](#).

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as National Statistics. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its sub-components and RPIX. To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the [time series](#) section of the inflation and price indices area of our website. The accompanying [dataset](#) and [time series dataset](#) provide more detailed information.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 13 March 2018.

### **3 . CPIH 12-month rate continues to fall**

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate was 2.3% in March 2018, down from 2.5% in February 2018. Since reaching a recent high of 2.8% towards the end of 2017, the rate has fallen back to its lowest since March 2017.

Figure 1 compares the 12-month inflation rates for CPIH and CPI, along with the rate for the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH. Given that OOH accounts for around 17% of CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

Figure 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years, March 2008 to March 2018,

UK

Figure 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years, March 2008 to March 2018,

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

**Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values and 12-month rates, March 2017 to March 2018, UK**

	CPIH Index <sup>1</sup> (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12-month rate	CPI Index <sup>1</sup> (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12-month rate	OOH Index <sup>1</sup> (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12-month rate
2017 Mar	102.7	2.3	102.5	2.3	104.0	2.4
Apr	103.2	2.6	102.9	2.7	104.1	2.2
May	103.5	2.7	103.3	2.9	104.2	2.1
Jun	103.5	2.6	103.3	2.6	104.2	2.0
Jul	103.5	2.6	103.2	2.6	104.4	2.0
Aug	104.0	2.7	103.8	2.9	104.6	1.9
Sep	104.3	2.8	104.1	3.0	104.8	1.9
Oct	104.4	2.8	104.2	3.0	104.8	1.6
Nov	104.7	2.8	104.6	3.1	104.9	1.5
Dec	105.0	2.7	104.9	3.0	104.9	1.3
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	105.0	1.2
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	105.1	1.2
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	105.2	1.2

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. From February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. This does not impact on published inflation rates.

## 4 . The contribution to the CPIH rate from the majority of goods and services has fallen back in 2018

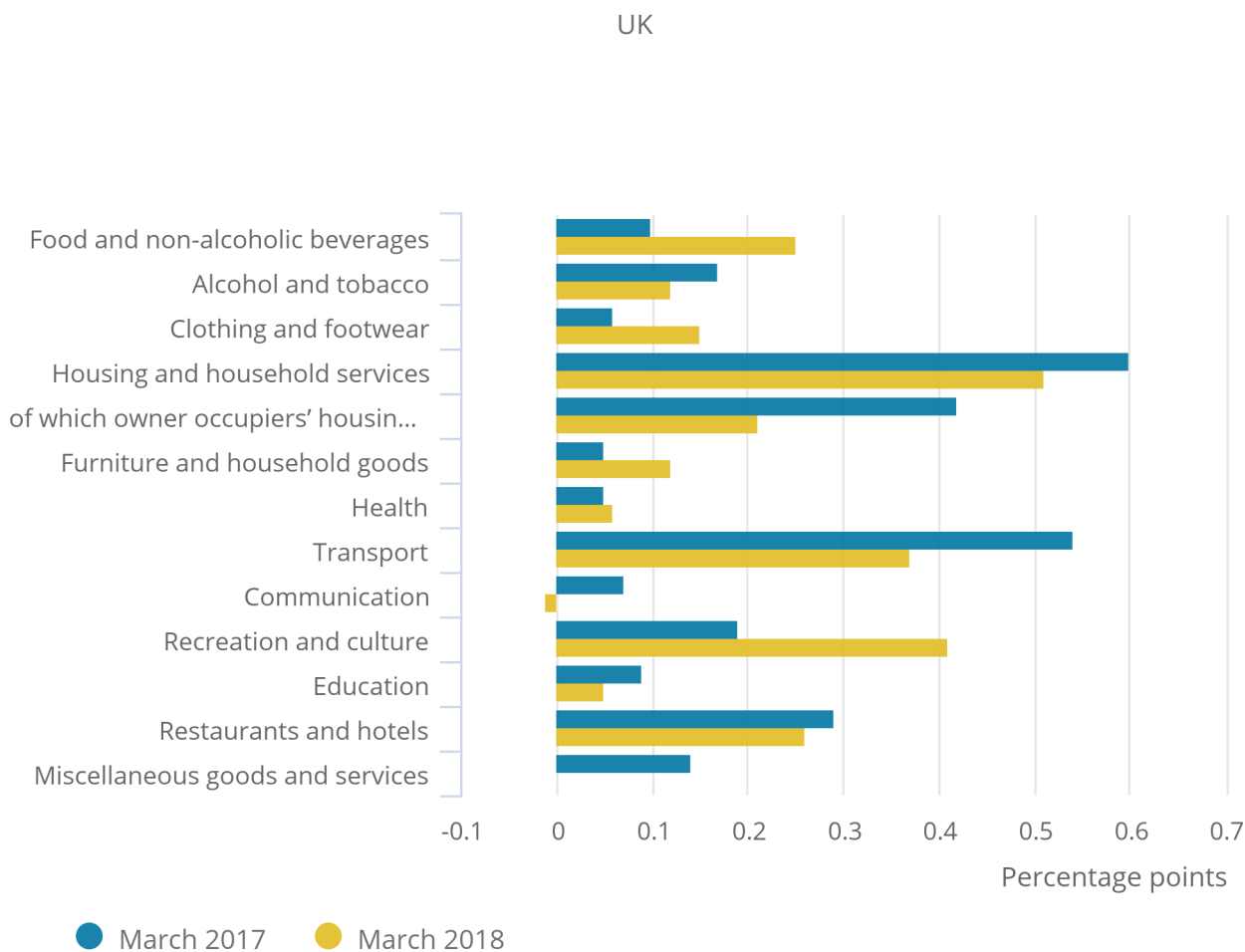
Figure 2 shows that price movements for all the broad categories of goods and services except communication, and miscellaneous goods and services, had an upward effect on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate in March 2018. As was the case in February 2018, communication had a small downward effect on the rate, with prices falling by 0.3% in the year to March 2018, largely due to mobile phone charges and bundled telecommunication services. Prior to February 2018, the 12-month inflation rate for communication was last negative in March 2009.

The largest upward contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate continues to come from housing and household services.

**Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate, March 2017 and March 2018**

UK

Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate, March 2017 and March 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

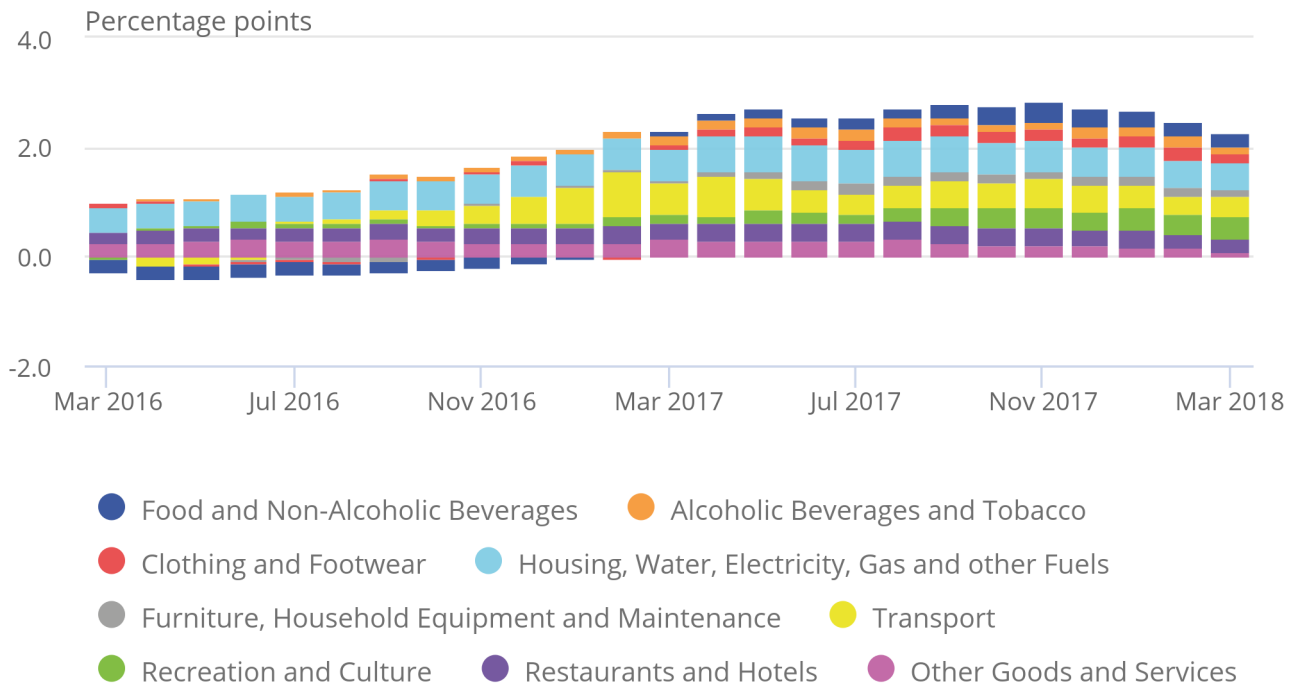
Figure 3 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall CPIH 12-month rate over the last two years. In particular, transport, and food and non-alcoholic beverages prices have been important factors in driving the changes in the rate. As the overall CPIH rate began to level off from April 2017, the contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages continued to increase, being offset by a fall in the contribution from transport and in particular, motor fuels. So far in 2018, the contribution from a majority of the categories has fallen back, leading to a fall in the 12-month rate.

**Figure 3: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate, March 2016 to March 2018**

UK

Figure 3: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate, March 2016 to March 2018

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

## 5. Clothing and footwear made the largest downward contribution to change in the CPIH rate between February and March 2018

Figure 4 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate between February and March 2018. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in column F of Table 26 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

The largest downward contribution to the change in the CPIH rate came from clothing and footwear (mainly women's clothing), where prices rose by 0.7% between February and March 2018 compared with a larger rise of 2.0% between the same two months in 2017. Compared with previous years, the rise between February 2017 and March 2017 was relatively large.

Alcoholic drinks and tobacco also made a large downward contribution, in part due to tobacco duty rises that took effect in March 2017, with no corresponding rise in March 2018. This reflects [changes to the Budget cycle](#) that were introduced in 2017, with tax changes being announced in November 2017 instead of March 2018. The downward contribution from alcoholic drinks came mainly from spirits, which tend to be influenced by sales patterns.

The downward contribution from miscellaneous goods and services came mainly from personal care products, such as deodorants. It is important to note that prices for many of these products are highly variable from month to month.

A smaller downward contribution came from furniture and household equipment, with prices falling by 0.1% between February and March 2018 compared with a rise of 0.7% a year ago. Prices tend to rise in March; the March fall in 2018 was the first since the series began in 2005, although it followed a relatively large increase in prices in February 2018. The downward effect came from a range of furniture and furnishings, particularly from leather settees, although these saw an unusually large price rise in February 2018.

Prices for recreational goods and cultural services rose by more between February 2018 and March 2018 than they did in the same period a year ago, which partially offset the downward contributions mentioned. The effect came from a range of goods and services, in particular admissions to live music events. It is important to note that the price movements for music events are heavily dependent on the acts that are playing at the time, meaning that prices can vary considerably from month to month.

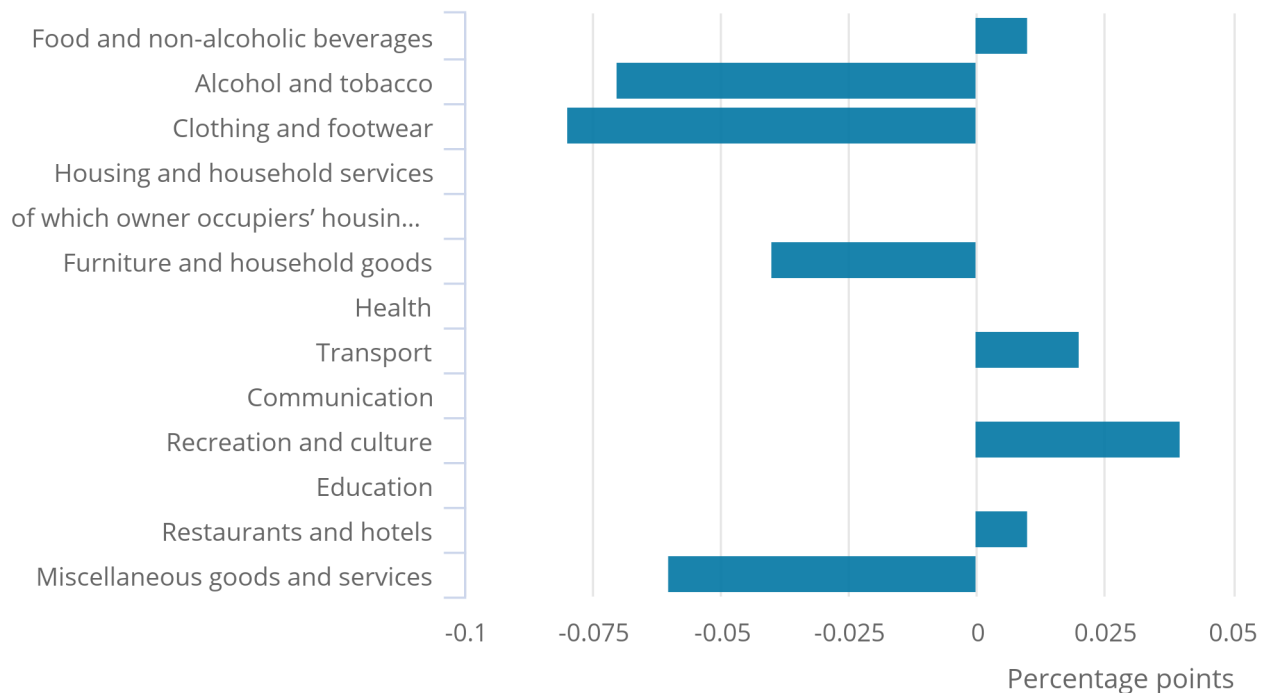


**Figure 4: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate between February and March 2018**

UK

**Figure 4: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate between February and March 2018**

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset tables](#).

## 6 . Owner occupiers' housing costs made the largest housing-related contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate

Figure 5 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. OOH has consistently been the largest contributor to the rate during the period from 2015 to date, though it has fallen back from a high in October 2016. The contribution from other components has varied.

Utility bills had a negative contribution during 2015 and 2016 but recent rises, most notably in electricity prices, have seen this category rise to become the second-largest contributor. Increases in Council Tax in 2016 and 2017 mean that its contribution has also increased over this period.

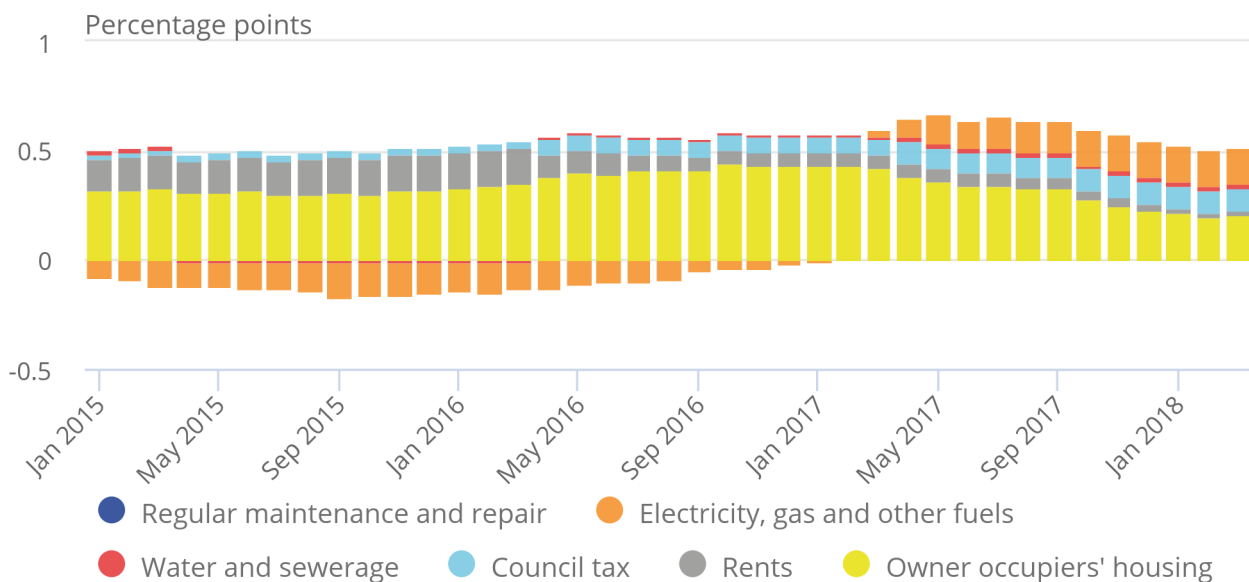
Conversely, the reduction in the contribution from rents is likely to be a result of a policy to reduce social housing rent starting from April 2016, whilst other housing costs (namely regular maintenance and repair, along with water and sewerage services) tend to make a very small contribution to the 12-month rate.

**Figure 5: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate: January 2015 to March 2018**

UK

Figure 5: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate: January 2015 to March 2018

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

## 7. Links to related statistics

Data relating to the Retail Prices Index (RPI) are available in the accompanying [dataset](#) and [time series dataset](#). To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the time series section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

Other important measures of inflation and prices include [Producer price indices](#), the [House Price Index](#) and the [Index of Private Housing Rental Prices](#) (IPHRP). [Prices economic commentary](#) presents further analysis of these in addition to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH).

The [individual price quotes \(for locally-collected items only\) and item indices](#) that underpin the consumer price inflation statistics are available.

The [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#) (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK HICP is identical to the UK Consumer Prices Index (CPI). Further information is available on the [Eurostat website](#).

## 8 . Quality and methodology

The [Consumer Price Inflation Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- users and uses of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

The [Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), with a focus on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

The [Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2018](#) article details the annual review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and describes the changes in the latest year.

[Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2018](#) describes the latest changes to the relative weights of items in the inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns.

# A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years 1, 2, 3

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH)		Consumer prices index (CPI)		All items retail prices index (RPI)		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2015 Mar	99.6	0.3	99.7	–	257.1	0.9	256.6	0.9
Apr	99.9	0.3	99.9	–0.1	258.0	0.9	257.5	0.9
May	100.1	0.4	100.1	0.1	258.5	1.0	258.1	1.1
Jun	100.1	0.3	100.2	–	258.9	1.0	258.5	1.1
Jul	100.0	0.5	100.0	0.1	258.6	1.0	258.2	1.1
Aug	100.3	0.4	100.3	–	259.8	1.1	259.5	1.2
Sep	100.2	0.2	100.2	–0.1	259.6	0.8	259.3	0.9
Oct	100.3	0.2	100.3	–0.1	259.5	0.7	259.2	0.8
Nov	100.3	0.4	100.3	0.1	259.8	1.1	259.4	1.1
Dec	100.4	0.5	100.3	0.2	260.6	1.2	260.3	1.3
2016 Jan	99.9	0.6	99.5	0.3	258.8	1.3	258.4	1.4
Feb	100.1	0.6	99.8	0.3	260.0	1.3	259.7	1.4
Mar	100.4	0.8	100.2	0.5	261.1	1.6	260.8	1.6
Apr	100.6	0.7	100.2	0.3	261.4	1.3	261.1	1.4
May	100.8	0.7	100.4	0.3	262.1	1.4	261.9	1.5
Jun	101.0	0.8	100.6	0.5	263.1	1.6	262.9	1.7
Jul	100.9	0.9	100.6	0.6	263.4	1.9	263.2	1.9
Aug	101.2	1.0	100.9	0.6	264.4	1.8	264.5	1.9
Sep	101.5	1.3	101.1	1.0	264.9	2.0	264.9	2.2
Oct	101.6	1.3	101.2	0.9	264.8	2.0	265.0	2.2
Nov	101.8	1.5	101.4	1.2	265.5	2.2	265.8	2.5
Dec	102.2	1.8	101.9	1.6	267.1	2.5	267.4	2.7
2017 Jan	101.8	1.9	101.4	1.8	265.5	2.6	265.8	2.9
Feb	102.4	2.3	102.1	2.3	268.4	3.2	268.8	3.5
Mar	102.7	2.3	102.5	2.3	269.3	3.1	269.7	3.4
Apr	103.2	2.6	102.9	2.7	270.6	3.5	271.1	3.8
May	103.5	2.7	103.3	2.9	271.7	3.7	272.1	3.9
Jun	103.5	2.6	103.3	2.6	272.3	3.5	272.8	3.8
Jul	103.5	2.6	103.2	2.6	272.9	3.6	273.4	3.9
Aug	104.0	2.7	103.8	2.9	274.7	3.9	275.4	4.1
Sep	104.3	2.8	104.1	3.0	275.1	3.9	275.7	4.1
Oct	104.4	2.8	104.2	3.0	275.3	4.0	276.0	4.2
Nov	104.7	2.8	104.6	3.1	275.8	3.9	276.4	4.0
Dec	105.0	2.7	104.9	3.0	278.1	4.1	278.5	4.2
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	276.0	4.0	276.5	4.0
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	278.1	3.6	278.6	3.6
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	278.3	3.3	278.8	3.4

Source: Office for National Statistics

# A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY)		Constant taxes (CPI-CT)		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY)	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2015 Mar	99.7	-0.3	99.7	-0.1	99.6	0.2
Apr	99.9	-0.3	99.9	-0.1	99.9	0.2
May	100.1	-	100.1	0.1	100.0	0.4
Jun	100.2	-0.1	100.2	-	100.1	0.3
Jul	100.1	0.1	100.0	0.1	100.1	0.5
Aug	100.3	-0.1	100.3	-	100.3	0.4
Sep	100.2	-0.2	100.2	-0.1	100.2	0.2
Oct	100.3	-0.3	100.3	-0.1	100.3	0.2
Nov	100.2	-0.1	100.2	0.1	100.3	0.3
Dec	100.3	-	100.3	0.2	100.5	0.5
2016 Jan	99.4	0.2	99.5	0.3	99.8	0.6
Feb	99.7	0.2	99.8	0.2	100.1	0.6
Mar	100.1	0.4	100.1	0.4	100.4	0.8
Apr	100.1	0.1	100.1	0.2	100.4	0.6
May	100.3	0.1	100.3	0.2	100.6	0.6
Jun	100.5	0.3	100.5	0.4	100.9	0.7
Jul	100.4	0.4	100.5	0.5	100.9	0.8
Aug	100.8	0.5	100.8	0.5	101.2	0.9
Sep	101.0	0.8	101.0	0.9	101.4	1.2
Oct	101.1	0.8	101.1	0.8	101.6	1.2
Nov	101.3	1.1	101.3	1.1	101.8	1.5
Dec	101.9	1.5	101.8	1.5	102.3	1.8
2017 Jan	101.1	1.7	101.3	1.8	101.7	1.9
Feb	101.9	2.2	102.0	2.3	102.4	2.3
Mar	102.2	2.1	102.3	2.1	102.6	2.2
Apr	102.6	2.6	102.6	2.5	103.0	2.5
May	103.0	2.7	103.0	2.7	103.3	2.6
Jun	103.0	2.5	103.0	2.4	103.3	2.4
Jul	102.9	2.5	102.9	2.4	103.3	2.4
Aug	103.5	2.7	103.5	2.7	103.8	2.6
Sep	103.8	2.8	103.8	2.8	104.1	2.7
Oct	104.0	2.9	103.9	2.8	104.2	2.6
Nov	104.3	2.9	104.3	2.9	104.5	2.6
Dec	104.7	2.8	104.6	2.7	104.8	2.5
2018 Jan	104.1	2.9	104.0	2.7	104.3	2.5
Feb	104.6	2.6	104.5	2.4	104.7	2.3
Mar	104.7	2.5	104.6	2.3	104.9	2.2

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact [cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk).

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

3 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

# B CPI: Detailed figures for 13 March 2018

	Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over			Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over	
		1 mth	12 mths			1 mth	12 mths
<b>CPI (overall index)</b>	105.0	0.1	2.5				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.3	0.4	3.0	<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	106.0	0.3	2.8
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	108.9	-0.5	3.5	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	103.7	0.4	1.6
03 Clothing and footwear	104.1	0.7	2.5	06.2.2 Dental services	108.5	0.2	3.8
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	103.2	0.1	2.1				
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	104.8	-0.1	2.5	<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	111.3	-	4.8
06 Health	106.4	0.1	2.8				
07 Transport	106.8	-0.3	3.0	<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	102.5	0.8	2.4
08 Communication	103.9	-	-0.4	07.1.1A New cars	106.8	0.8	3.6
09 Recreation and culture	104.6	0.6	3.3	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	95.7	0.8	0.7
10 Education	110.9	-	2.8	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	103.7	-0.4	0.9
11 Restaurants and hotels	107.1	0.3	2.5				
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	102.5	-0.2	-0.1	<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	107.9	-0.3	2.9
<b>All goods</b>	103.7	0.2	2.4	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	105.7	0.2	3.5
<b>All services</b>	106.5	0.1	2.5	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	107.4	-1.3	0.3
				07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	106.6	0.4	3.8
				07.2.4 Other services	111.2	0.3	7.3
<b>01.1 Food</b>	102.4	0.3	3.0	<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	108.5	-1.9	3.8
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	102.2	-0.4	1.9	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	105.6	0.2	3.1
01.1.2 Meat	99.8	0.6	3.2	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	113.8	-1.6	2.8
01.1.3 Fish	109.0	-1.3	4.0	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	85.2	-2.1	9.5
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	102.7	0.2	4.6	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	96.8	-9.1	-2.1
01.1.5 Oils and fats	115.7	6.7	9.0				
01.1.6 Fruit	107.3	-1.4	3.4	<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	104.1	-	2.1
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	99.6	0.5	0.9				
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	101.6	0.7	3.1	<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	103.9	-	-0.5
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	102.1	2.0	1.0				
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	101.1	1.8	3.8	<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	94.5	1.2	-1.6
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	107.9	0.6	4.3	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	97.8	-0.5	-2.9
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	98.9	2.2	3.7	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	92.0	0.4	-5.2
				09.1.3 Data processing equipment	87.1	2.4	-4.4
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	99.7	-1.1	0.8	09.1.4 Recording media	106.8	2.1	6.0
02.1.1 Spirits	97.8	-3.6	-2.4	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	103.0	0.4	1.9
02.1.2 Wine	98.9	0.5	3.4				
02.1.3 Beer	103.8	-0.9	0.2	<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	109.0	-	5.2
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	116.1	0.1	5.8	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	109.0	-	5.2
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	104.5	0.5	2.6	<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	102.6	1.7	2.0
03.1.2 Garments	104.8	0.5	2.7	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	102.0	3.0	2.1
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	100.9	-0.3	1.7	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	100.7	0.3	0.6
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	106.3	0.3	2.3	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	103.6	-0.2	3.1
				09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	104.4	0.4	1.6
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	101.2	1.7	1.8	<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	107.5	0.3	3.7
				09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	108.3	-	2.6
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	103.0	-	0.3	09.4.2 Cultural services	107.2	0.5	4.1
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	99.9	0.7	0.2	<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	111.1	-1.7	4.3
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	98.5	1.7	0.2	09.5.1 Books	112.7	-4.8	6.8
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	102.1	0.2	0.8	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	113.9	-0.1	5.0
				09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	108.2	-0.2	2.3
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	102.9	-	1.8	<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	105.5	0.5	5.6
04.4.1 Water supply	101.8	-	1.4				
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	104.1	-	2.1	<b>10.0 Education</b>	110.9	-	2.8
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	103.8	0.2	6.2	<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	107.0	0.2	2.7
04.5.1 Electricity	111.1	-	10.4	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	107.2	0.2	2.8
04.5.2 Gas	93.5	-	0.6	11.1.2 Canteens	103.9	0.3	1.8
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	135.1	5.2	23.0				
04.5.4 Solid fuels	104.8	0.3	2.3	<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	107.6	0.9	2.0
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	105.7	-0.4	1.6	<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	98.7	-0.5	-1.6
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	105.1	-0.5	1.7	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	105.7	0.4	2.1
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	106.9	0.3	0.5	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	96.4	-0.8	-2.8
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	100.8	-0.2	1.0				
				<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	104.0	0.1	0.7
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	110.7	-0.2	7.5	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	108.6	-	2.6
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	111.7	-0.2	8.4	12.3.2 Other personal effects	97.4	0.2	-2.9
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	103.5	0.1	0.8				
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	100.0	0.7	-0.2	<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	109.9	0.1	3.6
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	106.5	0.1	6.4	<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	117.5	-0.8	4.5
				12.5.2 House contents insurance	107.2	-0.1	8.0
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	103.6	-	1.8	12.5.3 Health insurance	115.0	-	5.1
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	96.6	-	0.2	12.5.4 Transport insurance	123.7	-1.4	2.1
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	108.2	-	2.8				
				<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	96.5	0.1	-3.0
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	103.8	-	1.6	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	96.5	0.1	-3.0
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	105.8	0.1	2.7				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	100.9	-	0.1	<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	97.3	-	-1.9

Key: - zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics

# B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 13 March 2018

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
<b>CPIH (overall index)</b>	105.1	0.1	2.3				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.3	0.5	3.1	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	105.8	0.1	2.7
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	108.9	-0.5	3.4	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	100.9	-	0.1
03 Clothing and footwear	104.1	0.7	2.5	<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	105.5	0.3	2.5
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	104.7	0.1	1.7	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	103.7	0.4	1.6
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	104.7	-0.1	2.5	06.2.2 Dental services	108.5	0.2	3.8
06 Health	106.3	0.1	2.7	<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	111.3	-	4.8
07 Transport	106.5	-0.3	2.9	<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	102.5	0.8	2.4
08 Communication	103.9	-	-0.3	07.1.1A New cars	106.8	0.8	3.6
09 Recreation and culture	104.8	0.6	3.4	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	95.7	0.8	0.7
10 Education	110.9	-	2.8	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	103.7	-0.4	0.9
11 Restaurants and hotels	107.1	0.3	2.5	<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	107.7	-0.3	2.9
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	102.5	-0.2	-	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	105.7	0.2	3.5
<b>All goods</b>	103.7	0.2	2.4	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	107.4	-1.3	0.3
<b>All services</b>	106.1	0.1	2.1	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	106.6	0.4	3.8
<b>01.1 Food</b>	102.5	0.3	3.0	07.2.4 Other services	111.2	0.3	7.3
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	102.2	-0.4	1.9	<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	107.7	-1.8	3.4
01.1.2 Meat	99.8	0.6	3.2	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	105.6	0.2	3.1
01.1.3 Fish	109.0	-1.3	4.0	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	113.8	-1.6	2.8
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	102.7	0.2	4.6	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	85.2	-2.1	9.5
01.1.5 Oils and fats	115.7	6.7	9.0	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	96.8	-9.1	-2.1
01.1.6 Fruit	107.3	-1.4	3.4	<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	104.1	-	2.1
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	99.6	0.5	0.9	<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	103.9	-	-0.5
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	101.6	0.7	3.1	<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	95.3	1.2	-1.0
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	102.1	2.0	1.0	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	97.8	-0.5	-2.9
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	101.3	1.7	3.9	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	92.0	0.4	-5.2
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	107.9	0.6	4.3	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	87.1	2.4	-4.4
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	98.9	2.2	3.7	09.1.4 Recording media	106.8	2.1	6.0
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	99.7	-1.1	0.7	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	103.0	0.4	1.9
02.1.1 Spirits	97.8	-3.6	-2.4	<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	109.0	-	5.2
02.1.2 Wine	98.9	0.5	3.4	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	109.0	-	5.2
02.1.3 Beer	103.8	-0.9	0.2	<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	102.6	1.8	2.0
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	116.1	0.1	5.8	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	102.0	3.0	2.1
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	104.5	0.5	2.6	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	100.7	0.3	0.6
03.1.2 Garments	104.8	0.5	2.7	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	103.6	-0.2	3.1
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	100.9	-0.3	1.7	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	104.4	0.4	1.6
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	106.3	0.3	2.3	<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	107.5	0.3	3.7
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	101.2	1.7	1.8	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	108.3	-	2.6
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	103.0	-	0.3	09.4.2 Cultural services	107.2	0.5	4.1
<b>04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs</b>	105.2	0.1	1.2	<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	111.7	-1.7	4.8
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	100.3	0.9	0.5	09.5.1 Books	112.7	-4.8	6.8
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	98.5	1.7	0.2	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	113.9	-0.1	5.0
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	102.1	0.2	0.8	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	108.2	-0.2	2.3
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	103.0	-	1.8	<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	105.5	0.5	5.6
04.4.1 Water supply	101.8	-	1.4	<b>10.0 Education</b>	110.9	-	2.8
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	104.1	-	2.1	<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	106.9	0.2	2.7
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	104.2	0.2	6.2	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	107.2	0.2	2.8
04.5.1 Electricity	111.1	-	10.4	11.1.2 Canteens	103.9	0.3	1.8
04.5.2 Gas	93.5	-	0.6	<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	107.6	0.9	2.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	135.1	5.2	23.0	<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	98.6	-0.5	-1.6
04.5.4 Solid fuels	104.8	0.3	2.3	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	105.7	0.4	2.1
<b>04.9 Council tax and rates</b>	107.0	-	3.8	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	96.4	-0.8	-2.8
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	105.5	-0.4	1.5	<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	104.1	0.1	0.7
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	105.1	-0.5	1.7	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	108.6	-	2.6
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	106.9	0.3	0.5	12.3.2 Other personal effects	97.4	0.2	-2.9
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	100.8	-0.2	1.0	<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	109.9	0.1	3.6
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	110.5	-0.2	7.3	<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	117.1	-0.7	4.6
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	111.7	-0.2	8.4	12.5.2 House contents insurance	107.2	-0.1	8.0
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	103.5	0.1	0.8	12.5.3 Health insurance	115.0	-	5.1
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	100.0	0.7	-0.2	12.5.4 Transport insurance	123.7	-1.4	2.1
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	106.5	0.1	6.4	<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	96.5	0.1	-3.0
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	103.7	-	1.8	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	96.5	0.1	-3.0
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	96.6	-	0.2	<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	97.3	-	-1.9
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	108.2	-	2.8				
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	103.8	-	1.6				

Key: - zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics





# CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes <sup>1</sup>

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months							
	2018	2017 Mar	2018 Mar	2017 Mar	2018 Mar	2017 Jul	2017 Aug	2017 Sep	2017 Oct	2017 Nov	2017 Dec	2018 Jan	2018 Feb	2018 Mar	
<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	8.00	103.1	106.0	0.1	0.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	5.00	102.0	103.7	–	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	
06.2.2 Dental services	3.00	104.5	108.5	0.1	0.2	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	
<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	7.00	106.2	111.3	0.1	–	4.5	4.4	4.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	4.9	4.9	4.8	
<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	49.00	100.2	102.5	–	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.1	1.6	2.4	
07.1.1A New cars	28.00	103.1	106.8	0.2	0.8	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.6	
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	18.00	95.0	95.7	-0.3	0.8	-3.1	-1.7	-0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	-0.2	-0.5	0.7	
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3.00	102.7	103.7	1.0	-0.4	3.9	7.5	3.4	7.1	4.2	5.5	5.2	2.3	0.9	
<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	73.00	104.9	107.9	-0.2	-0.3	3.2	4.7	5.1	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.9	
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5.00	102.1	105.7	-0.2	0.2	2.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.5	
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	31.00	107.1	107.4	-0.8	-1.3	2.0	5.1	6.1	3.4	3.5	4.7	2.1	0.8	0.3	
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	24.00	102.7	106.6	0.4	0.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.8	
07.2.4 Other services	13.00	103.6	111.2	-0.1	0.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.3	
<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	34.00	104.5	108.5	-1.8	-1.9	5.1	2.9	4.9	5.6	7.4	4.3	5.2	3.9	3.8	
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	13.00	102.4	105.6	0.2	0.2	2.7	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.9	1.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	12.00	110.6	113.8	-0.2	-1.6	8.9	8.1	8.6	8.3	8.3	6.6	4.7	4.4	2.8	
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	5.00	77.8	85.2	-3.9	-2.1	1.1	-2.0	-5.2	-2.5	0.9	3.5	8.1	7.5	9.5	
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	4.00	99.0	96.8	-9.8	-9.1	-0.5	-1.7	-0.7	-5.7	-4.8	-0.3	6.9	-2.8	-2.1	
<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	1.00	101.9	104.1	–	–	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	
<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	23.00	104.4	103.9	0.1	–	0.8	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.2	-0.4	-0.5	
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	18.00	96.1	94.5	0.3	1.2	1.6	3.6	2.0	1.3	0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-2.5	-1.6	
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	5.00	100.7	97.8	-0.1	-0.5	6.5	8.6	8.1	7.0	7.3	3.5	2.0	-2.5	-2.9	
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	2.00	97.0	92.0	0.2	0.4	4.7	6.0	4.7	2.0	4.2	2.5	-2.9	-5.5	-5.2	
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	6.00	91.1	87.1	0.5	2.4	-0.9	2.4	2.2	–	-5.3	-4.0	-4.1	-6.1	-4.4	
09.1.4 Recording media	4.00	100.8	106.8	0.5	2.1	3.0	3.2	1.2	1.8	4.1	-0.9	3.0	4.3	6.0	
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1.00	101.1	103.0	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	
<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	16.00	103.7	109.0	–	–	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.7	6.6	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	16.00	103.7	109.0	–	–	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.7	6.6	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	
<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	37.00	100.6	102.6	1.8	1.7	-1.0	-1.1	0.9	1.8	2.9	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	21.00	99.9	102.0	2.9	3.0	-2.7	-3.1	0.5	2.1	3.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	3.00	100.1	100.7	2.2	0.3	-1.9	-1.4	-0.7	0.4	–	-0.3	0.5	2.5	0.6	
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	4.00	100.5	103.6	-0.9	-0.2	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	2.8	2.4	3.1	
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	9.00	102.7	104.4	0.3	0.4	2.9	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.9	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.6	
<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	28.00	103.7	107.5	-0.5	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.9	2.8	3.7	
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	8.00	105.5	108.3	0.1	–	3.6	3.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.6	2.8	2.6	
09.4.2 Cultural services	20.00	103.0	107.2	-0.8	0.5	-0.8	–	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.8	4.1	
<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	12.00	106.5	111.1	-0.1	-1.7	5.0	4.0	6.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	6.5	6.0	4.3	
09.5.1 Books	4.00	105.6	112.7	-1.4	-4.8	7.6	3.7	13.7	8.2	8.3	6.0	13.2	10.6	6.8	
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	4.00	108.5	113.9	0.2	-0.1	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	5.9	4.9	5.4	5.0	
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4.00	105.8	108.2	0.5	-0.2	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.3	
<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	39.00	99.9	105.5	0.1	0.5	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.6	
<b>10.0 Education</b>	22.00	107.9	110.9	–	–	4.3	4.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	
<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	94.00	104.2	107.0	0.4	0.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	86.00	104.3	107.2	0.4	0.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	
11.1.2 Canteens	8.00	102.0	103.9	–	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.8	
<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	27.00	105.4	107.6	-0.2	0.9	3.3	5.8	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.2	0.9	2.0	
<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	30.00	100.2	98.7	0.7	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-1.0	-0.4	-1.6	
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	7.00	103.6	105.7	0.1	0.4	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.1	
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	23.00	99.2	96.4	0.9	-0.8	-0.6	-0.8	-2.0	-1.9	-1.7	-1.6	-2.1	-1.1	-2.8	
<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	15.00	103.3	104.0	1.7	0.1	4.2	4.9	4.0	4.3	2.6	3.7	3.1	2.3	0.7	
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	10.00	105.9	108.6	1.4	–	6.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.0	2.6	
12.3.2 Other personal effects	5.00	100.3	97.4	2.2	0.2	1.0	4.6	3.0	3.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	-1.0	-2.9	
<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	18.00	106.1	109.9	0.3	0.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	
<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	8.00	112.5	117.5	0.9	-0.8	7.6	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.9	6.3	7.7	6.2	4.5	
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2.00	99.3	107.2	-0.6	-0.1	3.3	4.4	2.4	3.2	4.1	5.1	7.1	7.5	8.0	
12.5.3 Health insurance	2.00	109.4	115.0	–	–	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	
12.5.4 Transport insurance	4.00	121.2	123.7	2.1	-1.4	12.4	12.6	12.5	11.3	11.5	7.6	8.7	5.7	2.1	
<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	11.00	99.5	96.5	0.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-2.0	-3.1	-2.3	-2.9	-2.8	-3.0	
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	11.00	99.5	96.5	0.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-2.0	-3.1	-2.3	-2.9	-2.8	-3.0	
<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	12.00	99.2	97.3	–	–	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-3.5	-3.4	-3.2	-1.7	-1.9	-1.9	

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.



# C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes<sup>1</sup>

continued

	Weights			Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months				
	2018	2017 Mar	2018 Mar	2018	2017 Mar	2018 Mar	2017 Mar	2018 Mar	2017 Jul	2017 Aug	2017 Sep	2017 Oct	2017 Nov	2017 Dec	2018 Jan	2018 Feb
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	9.00	102.1	103.8	-	-	-	-	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.6
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	5.00	103.0	105.8	-0.1	0.1	2.4	2.1	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.7		
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	4.00	100.8	100.9	0.2	-	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1		
<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	7.00	103.0	105.5	0.1	0.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5		
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	4.00	102.0	103.7	-	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6		
06.2.2 Dental services	3.00	104.5	108.5	0.1	0.2	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8		
<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	5.00	106.2	111.3	0.1	-	4.5	4.4	4.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	4.9	4.9	4.8		
<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	38.00	100.1	102.5	-	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.6	2.4		
07.1.1A New cars	22.00	103.1	106.8	0.2	0.8	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.6		
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	14.00	95.0	95.7	-0.3	0.8	-3.1	-1.7	-0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	-0.2	-0.5	0.7		
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2.00	102.7	103.7	1.0	-0.4	3.9	7.5	3.4	7.1	4.2	5.5	5.2	2.3	0.9		
<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	58.00	104.7	107.7	-0.2	-0.3	3.2	4.7	5.1	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.9		
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4.00	102.1	105.7	-0.2	0.2	2.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.5		
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	25.00	107.1	107.4	-0.8	-1.3	2.0	5.1	6.1	3.4	3.5	4.7	2.1	0.8	0.3		
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	19.00	102.7	106.6	0.4	0.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.8		
07.2.4 Other services	10.00	103.6	111.2	-0.1	0.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.3		
<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	28.00	104.3	107.7	-1.7	-1.8	4.7	2.6	4.3	5.0	6.6	3.9	4.7	3.4	3.4		
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	11.00	102.4	105.6	0.2	0.2	2.7	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.9	1.8	2.9	3.1	3.1		
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	10.00	110.6	113.8	-0.2	-1.6	8.9	8.1	8.6	8.3	8.3	6.6	4.7	4.4	2.8		
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	4.00	77.8	85.2	-3.9	-2.1	1.1	-2.0	-5.2	-2.5	0.9	3.5	8.1	7.5	9.5		
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	3.00	99.0	96.8	-9.8	-9.1	-0.5	-1.7	-0.7	-5.7	-4.8	-0.3	6.9	-2.8	-2.1		
<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	1.00	101.9	104.1	-	-	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1		
<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	19.00	104.4	103.9	0.1	-	0.8	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.2	-0.4	-0.5		
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	14.00	96.2	95.3	0.3	1.2	1.9	3.7	2.1	1.3	0.5	-0.7	-0.1	-1.9	-1.0		
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	4.00	100.7	97.8	-0.1	-0.5	6.5	8.6	8.1	7.0	7.3	3.5	2.0	-2.5	-2.9		
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	1.00	97.0	92.0	0.2	0.4	4.7	6.0	4.7	2.0	4.2	2.5	-2.9	-5.5	-5.2		
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	5.00	91.1	87.1	0.5	2.4	-0.9	2.4	0.2	-	-5.3	-4.0	-4.1	-6.1	-4.4		
09.1.4 Recording media	3.00	100.8	106.8	0.5	2.1	3.0	3.2	1.2	1.8	4.1	-0.9	3.0	4.3	6.0		
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1.00	101.1	103.0	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9		
<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	14.00	103.7	109.0	-	-	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.7	6.6	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.2		
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	14.00	103.7	109.0	-	-	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.7	6.6	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.2		
<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	29.00	100.6	102.6	1.7	1.8	-1.0	-1.0	0.9	1.8	2.8	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.0		
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	17.00	99.9	102.0	2.9	3.0	-2.7	-3.1	0.5	2.1	3.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1		
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	2.00	100.1	100.7	2.2	0.3	-1.9	-1.4	-0.7	0.4	-	-0.3	0.5	2.5	0.6		
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	3.00	100.5	103.6	-0.9	-0.2	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	2.8	2.4	3.1		
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	7.00	102.7	104.4	0.3	0.4	2.9	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.9	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.6		
<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	23.00	103.7	107.5	-0.5	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.8	2.8	3.7		
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	7.00	105.5	108.3	0.1	-	3.6	3.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.6	2.8	2.6		
09.4.2 Cultural services	16.00	103.0	107.2	-0.8	0.5	-0.8	-	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.8	4.1		
<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	9.00	106.6	111.7	-0.3	-1.7	5.5	4.1	7.1	5.4	5.7	5.4	7.2	6.3	4.8		
09.5.1 Books	3.00	105.6	112.7	-1.4	-4.8	7.6	3.7	13.7	8.2	8.3	6.0	13.2	10.6	6.8		
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3.00	108.5	113.9	0.2	-0.1	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	5.9	4.9	5.4	5.0		
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	3.00	105.8	108.2	0.5	-0.2	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.3		
<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	31.00	99.9	105.5	0.1	0.5	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.6		
<b>10.0 Education</b>	18.00	107.9	110.9	-	-	4.3	4.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8		
<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	75.00	104.1	106.9	0.4	0.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7		
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	69.00	104.3	107.2	0.4	0.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8		
11.1.2 Canteens	6.00	102.0	103.9	-	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.8		
<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	22.00	105.4	107.6	-0.2	0.9	3.3	5.8	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.2	0.9	2.0		
<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	25.00	100.2	98.6	0.7	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-1.1	-0.4	-1.6		
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6.00	103.6	105.7	0.1	0.4	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.1		
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	19.00	99.2	96.4	0.9	-0.8	-0.6	-0.8	-2.0	-1.9	-1.7	-1.6	-2.1	-1.1	-2.8		
<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	12.00	103.4	104.1	1.7	0.1	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.3	2.7	3.7	3.0	2.3	0.7		
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	8.00	105.9	108.6	1.4	-	6.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.0	2.6		
12.3.2 Other personal effects	4.00	100.3	97.4	2.2	0.2	1.0	4.6	3.0	3.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	-1.0	-2.9		
<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	14.00	106.1	109.9	0.3	0.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6		
<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	7.00	112.0	117.1	0.7	-0.7	7.6	8.0	7.4	7.3	7.7	6.3	7.2	6.0	4.6		
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2.00	99.3	107.2	-0.6	-0.1	3.3	4.4	2.4	3.2	4.1	5.1	7.1	7.5	8.0		
12.5.3 Health insurance	2.00	109.4	115.0	-	-	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1		
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3.00	121.2	123.7	2.1	-1.4	12.4	12.6	12.5	11.3	11.5	7.6	8.7	5.7	2.1		
<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	9.00	99.5	96.5	0.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-2.0	-3.1	-2.3	-2.9	-2.8	-3.0		
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	9.00	99.5	96.5	0.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-2.0	-3.1	-2.3	-2.9	-2.8	-3.0		
<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	10.00	99.2	97.3	-	-	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-3.5	-3.4	-3.2	-1.7	-1.9	-1.9		

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

# D CPI: Detailed figures by division<sup>1,2</sup>

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
<b>Weights</b>													
2018	CHZR 101.00	CHZS 42.00	CHZT 70.00	CHZU 134.00	CHZV 61.00	CHZW 25.00	CHZX 156.00	CHZY 24.00	CHZZ 150.00	CJUJ 22.00	CJUV 121.00	CJUW 94.00	CHZQ 1000.00
<b>Monthly indices (2015=100)</b>													
	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2016 Mar	98.1	100.3	100.6	99.9	101.1	101.3	99.1	101.4	99.7	103.4	101.4	100.8	100.2
Apr	98.0	101.1	100.3	99.8	99.5	102.2	99.0	101.6	100.5	103.4	101.9	100.8	100.2
May	97.6	101.5	100.1	99.9	100.0	102.4	99.9	102.5	100.1	103.4	102.4	100.9	100.4
Jun	97.2	101.1	99.4	100.0	99.6	102.6	100.9	103.1	100.8	103.4	102.6	100.9	100.6
Jul	96.9	101.4	96.0	100.1	98.0	102.6	102.6	103.4	100.7	103.4	103.0	100.8	100.6
Aug	97.3	102.1	97.0	100.2	99.3	102.7	103.5	103.6	100.4	103.4	102.6	101.1	100.9
Sep	97.3	102.5	102.0	100.3	99.7	103.0	101.1	103.5	100.5	105.7	103.4	101.6	101.1
Oct	96.8	102.4	102.3	100.5	100.2	102.0	101.1	103.7	100.8	107.9	103.3	101.6	101.2
Nov	97.2	101.8	103.7	100.5	100.8	102.1	100.7	103.8	101.2	107.9	103.5	101.8	101.4
Dec	97.9	101.3	102.7	100.7	101.7	102.2	103.7	103.2	101.2	107.9	103.5	101.5	101.9
2017 Jan	98.1	103.6	98.3	100.8	99.1	103.1	103.0	103.1	100.4	107.9	103.4	101.6	101.4
Feb	98.9	103.5	99.5	100.9	101.5	103.5	104.2	104.1	100.9	107.9	104.2	101.9	102.1
Mar	99.3	105.2	101.6	101.0	102.2	103.5	103.7	104.2	101.3	107.9	104.4	102.6	102.5
Apr	99.5	105.6	102.7	101.4	101.2	104.6	105.3	103.3	101.5	107.9	105.0	102.5	102.9
May	99.6	106.5	103.2	102.0	102.4	104.9	104.6	103.9	102.5	107.9	105.6	102.6	103.3
Jun	99.4	106.3	102.1	102.0	102.8	105.0	104.6	104.6	102.3	107.9	105.9	102.7	103.3
Jul	99.4	106.6	99.1	102.3	101.7	105.4	105.7	104.2	102.1	107.9	106.2	102.7	103.2
Aug	99.4	106.7	101.5	102.4	103.5	105.4	106.8	105.9	102.3	107.9	106.3	103.0	103.8
Sep	100.2	106.9	105.4	102.4	103.7	105.4	105.3	105.6	103.0	108.8	106.6	103.0	104.1
Oct	100.6	106.8	105.5	102.8	103.3	105.4	105.2	105.4	103.6	110.9	106.5	102.5	104.2
Nov	101.1	106.4	106.8	102.9	103.6	105.5	105.3	105.7	104.3	110.9	106.8	102.4	104.6
Dec	101.8	107.0	105.8	103.0	105.0	105.6	107.6	104.3	103.9	110.9	106.7	102.3	104.9
2018 Jan	101.7	109.4	101.7	103.1	102.2	106.2	106.5	104.4	103.7	110.9	106.6	102.4	104.4
Feb	101.9	109.4	103.4	103.1	104.9	106.3	107.1	103.8	104.0	110.9	106.7	102.7	104.9
Mar	102.3	108.9	104.1	103.2	104.8	106.4	106.8	103.9	104.6	110.9	107.1	102.5	105.0
<b>Percentage change on a year earlier</b>													
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2016 Mar	-2.7	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.6	1.8	-0.1	1.4	-0.2	4.8	2.1	1.0	0.5
Apr	-2.5	1.3	0.3	-0.1	0.3	2.0	-1.3	1.7	0.4	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.3
May	-2.8	1.0	-0.4	-	0.2	1.9	-1.0	2.8	0.1	4.8	2.6	1.3	0.3
Jun	-2.9	0.5	-0.7	0.1	-0.5	2.7	-0.2	3.7	0.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	0.5
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-0.7	-0.1	-0.8	1.8	0.2	3.6	0.6	4.8	2.7	0.9	0.6
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-1.2	-0.1	-1.0	2.0	1.0	4.1	0.7	4.8	2.3	0.8	0.6
Sep	-2.3	1.7	1.0	0.2	-1.4	2.2	1.2	3.6	0.8	5.9	2.9	1.3	1.0
Oct	-2.4	2.1	-0.7	0.3	0.1	2.0	2.3	3.1	0.2	4.3	2.6	1.1	0.9
Nov	-2.0	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	0.7	4.3	2.6	1.1	1.2
Dec	-1.1	2.4	1.2	0.4	0.6	2.4	3.7	1.7	0.9	4.3	2.8	1.0	1.6
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.4	-	0.6	0.5	2.0	5.7	2.1	0.9	4.3	3.0	0.8	1.8
Feb	0.2	2.8	-0.1	0.7	1.1	2.3	6.9	2.2	1.6	4.3	3.2	1.1	2.3
Mar	1.2	4.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.2	4.7	2.8	1.6	4.3	2.9	1.8	2.3
Apr	1.5	4.4	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	6.4	1.7	1.0	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.7
May	2.1	4.9	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	4.7	1.4	2.3	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.9
Jun	2.3	5.1	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.4	3.7	1.5	1.5	4.3	3.3	1.7	2.6
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.2	2.2	3.8	2.7	3.1	0.8	1.4	4.3	3.1	1.9	2.6
Aug	2.1	4.5	4.6	2.2	4.2	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.8	4.3	3.5	1.9	2.9
Sep	3.0	4.3	3.3	2.1	4.0	2.4	4.2	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.1	1.4	3.0
Oct	4.0	4.3	3.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	4.0	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.9	3.0
Nov	4.1	4.5	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	4.5	1.9	3.1	2.8	3.2	0.6	3.1
Dec	3.9	5.6	3.1	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.8	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.1	0.8	3.0
2018 Jan	3.7	5.6	3.4	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	1.2	3.3	2.8	3.1	0.8	3.0
Feb	3.0	5.8	3.9	2.2	3.4	2.7	2.8	-0.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	0.8	2.7
Mar	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	-0.4	3.3	2.8	2.5	-0.1	2.5

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact [cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk).

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

# D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division<sup>1, 2</sup>

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Weights</b>													
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5D3	L5D4	L5D5	L5D6	L5D7	L5D8	L5D9	L5DA	L5DB	L5DC	L5CY
2018	83.00	34.00	57.00	301.00	48.00	21.00	124.00	20.00	120.00	18.00	97.00	77.00	1 000.00
<b>Monthly indices (2015=100)</b>													
	L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2016 Mar	98.1	100.3	100.6	100.9	101.0	101.4	99.1	101.4	99.8	103.4	101.4	100.7	100.4
Apr	98.0	101.1	100.3	101.2	99.5	102.3	99.0	101.6	100.6	103.4	101.9	100.7	100.6
May	97.6	101.5	100.1	101.4	100.0	102.5	99.9	102.5	100.2	103.4	102.4	100.8	100.8
Jun	97.2	101.2	99.4	101.6	99.6	102.6	100.9	103.1	100.8	103.4	102.5	100.9	101.0
Jul	96.9	101.4	96.1	101.7	98.0	102.7	102.5	103.4	100.7	103.4	103.0	100.8	100.9
Aug	97.3	102.1	97.0	101.9	99.3	102.8	103.3	103.7	100.5	103.4	102.6	101.0	101.2
Sep	97.2	102.5	102.0	102.0	99.7	103.1	101.1	103.6	100.6	105.7	103.4	101.5	101.5
Oct	96.7	102.4	102.2	102.3	100.2	102.0	101.1	103.7	100.8	107.9	103.2	101.5	101.6
Nov	97.1	101.9	103.7	102.4	100.8	102.1	100.8	103.8	101.3	107.9	103.4	101.7	101.8
Dec	97.9	101.3	102.7	102.6	101.6	102.3	103.6	103.3	101.2	107.9	103.5	101.5	102.2
2017 Jan	98.2	103.7	98.4	102.8	99.1	103.1	102.8	103.2	100.5	107.9	103.4	101.6	101.8
Feb	99.0	103.5	99.5	102.8	101.4	103.5	104.0	104.1	101.0	107.9	104.1	101.9	102.4
Mar	99.3	105.2	101.6	102.9	102.1	103.5	103.5	104.3	101.4	107.9	104.4	102.5	102.7
Apr	99.5	105.6	102.7	103.4	101.2	104.5	105.1	103.3	101.6	107.9	105.0	102.4	103.2
May	99.6	106.5	103.2	103.7	102.3	104.8	104.3	104.0	102.5	107.9	105.6	102.6	103.5
Jun	99.5	106.3	102.1	103.7	102.8	105.0	104.4	104.6	102.4	107.9	105.9	102.7	103.5
Jul	99.4	106.6	99.1	103.9	101.6	105.3	105.5	104.2	102.3	107.9	106.2	102.7	103.5
Aug	99.5	106.7	101.5	104.1	103.5	105.3	106.5	106.0	102.4	107.9	106.2	103.0	104.0
Sep	100.3	106.9	105.4	104.2	103.7	105.4	105.1	105.6	103.2	108.8	106.6	103.0	104.3
Oct	100.6	106.8	105.5	104.3	103.3	105.4	104.9	105.5	103.7	110.9	106.5	102.5	104.4
Nov	101.1	106.4	106.8	104.4	103.6	105.4	105.0	105.7	104.5	110.9	106.8	102.3	104.7
Dec	101.9	106.9	105.8	104.5	105.0	105.5	107.4	104.4	104.1	110.9	106.7	102.3	105.0
2018 Jan	101.8	109.3	101.7	104.6	102.2	106.1	106.2	104.4	103.9	110.9	106.6	102.3	104.5
Feb	101.9	109.4	103.4	104.6	104.8	106.2	106.8	103.9	104.1	110.9	106.7	102.7	104.9
Mar	102.3	108.9	104.1	104.7	104.7	106.3	106.5	103.9	104.8	110.9	107.1	102.5	105.1
<b>Percentage change on a year earlier</b>													
	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2016 Mar	-2.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.8	-0.1	1.4	-0.1	4.8	2.1	0.9	0.8
Apr	-2.5	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.2	2.1	-1.3	1.7	0.5	4.8	2.3	0.9	0.7
May	-2.8	1.0	-0.4	1.6	0.1	2.0	-1.0	2.9	0.2	4.8	2.6	1.2	0.7
Jun	-3.0	0.5	-0.7	1.6	-0.6	2.8	-0.3	3.7	0.9	4.8	2.3	1.1	0.8
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-0.7	1.6	-0.8	1.9	0.1	3.7	0.7	4.8	2.7	0.9	0.9
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-1.2	1.6	-1.1	2.1	0.7	4.2	0.7	4.8	2.3	0.8	1.0
Sep	-2.3	1.8	1.0	1.8	-1.4	2.3	1.2	3.6	0.8	5.9	2.9	1.2	1.3
Oct	-2.4	2.1	-0.7	1.9	0.1	2.0	2.3	3.1	0.2	4.3	2.6	1.1	1.3
Nov	-2.1	1.7	0.9	1.8	0.8	2.3	2.7	2.6	0.7	4.3	2.6	1.0	1.5
Dec	-1.1	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.6	2.4	3.6	1.7	0.9	4.3	2.8	1.0	1.8
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.5	-	2.0	0.4	1.9	5.3	2.1	1.0	4.3	3.0	0.8	1.9
Feb	0.2	2.9	-	2.0	1.1	2.3	6.6	2.2	1.6	4.3	3.2	1.1	2.3
Mar	1.3	4.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	2.1	4.4	2.8	1.6	4.3	2.9	1.8	2.3
Apr	1.6	4.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.2	6.2	1.7	1.0	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.6
May	2.1	4.9	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	4.5	1.4	2.3	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.7
Jun	2.4	5.1	2.7	2.1	3.2	2.3	3.5	1.5	1.6	4.3	3.3	1.8	2.6
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.2	2.2	3.7	2.6	3.0	0.8	1.5	4.3	3.1	1.9	2.6
Aug	2.2	4.5	4.6	2.2	4.2	2.5	3.2	2.2	1.9	4.3	3.5	2.0	2.7
Sep	3.1	4.3	3.3	2.2	4.0	2.2	4.0	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.1	1.5	2.8
Oct	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.0	3.1	3.3	3.8	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	0.9	2.8
Nov	4.2	4.4	3.0	2.0	2.8	3.2	4.2	1.8	3.2	2.8	3.2	0.6	2.8
Dec	4.1	5.5	3.1	1.8	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.8	2.7
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	3.4	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	1.2	3.4	2.8	3.1	0.8	2.7
Feb	3.0	5.7	3.9	1.7	3.4	2.6	2.7	-0.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.8	2.5
Mar	3.1	3.4	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	-0.3	3.4	2.8	2.5	-	2.3

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact [cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk).

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.





# F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
<b>Weights</b>											
2018	CHZR 101.00	CHZS 42.00	A9F3 65.00	A9ER 311.00	ICVH 519.00	A9FG 105.00	A9FJ 75.00	A9FL 197.00	CHZY 24.00	A9FQ 80.00	ICVI 481.00
<b>Monthly</b>											
2015 Mar	D7G8 -3.0	D7G9 3.4	DKL5 -7.9	DKK3 -1.0	D7NM -2.1	DKN2 2.8	DKN5 3.1	DKN7 1.9	D7GF 0.9	DKO4 3.2	D7NN 2.4
Apr	-2.8	3.0	-6.9	-1.0	-2.0	2.4	0.4	2.0	1.0	3.6	2.0
May	-1.8	2.2	-6.4	-1.2	-1.8	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.2	3.5	2.3
Jun	-2.2	2.3	-6.2	-1.5	-2.0	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.1	3.7	2.2
Jul	-2.7	1.9	-6.7	-0.7	-1.8	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.3	4.2	2.4
Aug	-2.4	2.1	-7.5	-1.0	-2.0	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.1	4.3	2.3
Sep	-2.3	1.4	-9.0	-1.2	-2.4	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.4	3.9	2.5
Oct	-2.7	0.3	-8.5	-0.6	-2.1	2.6	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.2
Nov	-2.4	1.4	-8.0	-0.6	-1.9	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4
Dec	-2.9	0.3	-7.3	-0.9	-2.1	2.7	5.8	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.9
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	-5.4	-0.5	-1.5	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.3
Feb	-2.3	1.2	-5.5	-0.7	-1.6	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.4
Mar	-2.7	1.0	-6.2	-0.5	-1.6	2.7	5.2	2.1	1.4	3.1	2.8
Apr	-2.5	1.3	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.7	3.1	2.4
May	-2.8	1.0	-4.9	-1.0	-1.8	1.9	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.6
Jun	-2.9	0.5	-4.1	-0.8	-1.6	2.0	4.1	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.8
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-3.4	-0.9	-1.4	1.5	4.0	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.7
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	1.5	4.8	2.4	4.1	2.9	2.8
Sep	-2.3	1.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.6
Oct	-2.4	2.1	1.7	-0.6	-0.4	1.3	3.5	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.4
Nov	-2.0	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2
Dec	-1.1	2.4	4.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	4.2	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.4	7.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	4.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6
Feb	0.2	2.8	8.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	5.6	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8
Mar	1.2	4.9	8.6	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.1
Apr	1.5	4.4	7.0	1.4	2.4	1.3	7.8	2.4	1.7	2.4	3.0
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	2.9	1.2	5.8	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.8
Jun	2.3	5.1	4.3	2.0	2.6	1.2	5.4	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.7
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.2	2.7	1.2	5.0	2.5	0.8	2.6	2.6
Aug	2.1	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.1	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.7
Sep	3.0	4.3	5.8	2.5	3.2	1.0	5.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.7
Oct	4.0	4.3	4.8	2.6	3.3	1.0	5.5	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.7
Nov	4.1	4.5	5.0	2.5	3.3	1.0	6.4	3.1	1.9	1.4	2.8
Dec	3.9	5.6	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.0	4.3	3.0	1.0	1.6	2.5
2018 Jan	3.7	5.6	4.3	2.5	3.2	0.8	5.0	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.8
Feb	3.0	5.8	3.6	2.4	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.0	-0.3	1.6	2.4
Mar	3.0	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.4	0.8	4.3	3.2	-0.4	1.5	2.5

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics



# F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
<b>Weights</b>											
2018	L5CZ 83.00	L5D2 34.00	L5NU 52.00	L5NX 249.00	L5DD 418.00	L5O8 278.00	L5OC 60.00	L5OE 159.00	L5D8 20.00	L5P4 65.00	L5DE 582.00
<b>Monthly</b>											
2015 Mar	L55P -3.0	L55Q 3.4	L5KY -8.0	L5L3 -0.9	L563 -2.1	L5LC 2.1	L5LG 3.1	L5LI 1.9	L55W 0.8	L5M9 3.3	L564 2.2
Apr	-2.9	3.0	-7.1	-1.0	-1.9	1.9	0.7	2.0	1.0	3.7	2.0
May	-1.8	2.2	-6.5	-1.1	-1.8	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.2	3.6	2.1
Jun	-2.2	2.3	-6.3	-1.4	-2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.1	3.8	2.1
Jul	-2.7	1.9	-6.8	-0.7	-1.8	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.3	4.3	2.2
Aug	-2.4	2.0	-7.7	-0.9	-2.0	1.9	2.6	1.7	1.1	4.3	2.2
Sep	-2.2	1.4	-9.1	-1.2	-2.4	2.0	3.1	1.8	1.4	4.0	2.2
Oct	-2.7	0.3	-8.6	-0.6	-2.1	1.9	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.1
Nov	-2.4	1.4	-8.2	-0.6	-1.9	2.0	2.9	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.2
Dec	-2.9	0.3	-7.4	-0.8	-2.1	2.0	6.0	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.5
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	-5.5	-0.5	-1.5	2.1	3.2	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.2
Feb	-2.2	1.1	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.3
Mar	-2.8	1.0	-6.3	-0.5	-1.7	2.1	5.5	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.6
Apr	-2.5	1.3	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.4
May	-2.8	1.0	-5.0	-1.0	-1.8	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.6
Jun	-3.0	0.5	-4.1	-0.9	-1.7	2.3	4.3	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.7
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-3.5	-1.0	-1.5	2.2	3.9	2.5	3.7	2.9	2.6
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	2.2	4.3	2.4	4.2	3.0	2.7
Sep	-2.3	1.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.6
Oct	-2.4	2.1	1.8	-0.6	-0.4	2.3	3.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.5
Nov	-2.1	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4
Dec	-1.1	2.5	4.5	0.3	0.7	2.3	4.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.5	7.7	0.1	1.1	2.2	4.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.5
Feb	0.2	2.9	9.1	0.8	1.9	2.2	5.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6
Mar	1.3	4.9	8.7	1.2	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.2
Apr	1.6	4.4	7.0	1.5	2.4	2.1	7.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.8
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	3.0	2.0	5.4	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.6
Jun	2.4	5.1	4.2	2.1	2.6	2.0	5.1	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.5
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.3	2.7	1.9	4.7	2.5	0.8	2.7	2.4
Aug	2.2	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.9	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.5
Sep	3.1	4.3	5.7	2.6	3.2	1.9	4.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.5
Oct	4.1	4.3	4.6	2.7	3.3	1.7	5.1	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.4
Nov	4.2	4.4	5.0	2.6	3.3	1.6	5.9	3.1	1.8	1.4	2.4
Dec	4.1	5.5	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.5	4.1	3.1	1.0	1.6	2.2
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	4.2	2.6	3.2	1.4	4.8	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.3
Feb	3.0	5.7	3.6	2.5	3.0	1.3	4.2	2.9	-0.3	1.5	2.1
Mar	3.1	3.4	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.4	4.1	3.2	-0.3	1.5	2.1

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

# G HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries

Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2009	0.4	-	2.5	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.2	1.3	4.0	-1.7	0.8	3.3
2010	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.2	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	4.7	4.7	-1.6	1.6	-1.2
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.1	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	-
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2016 Feb	1.0	1.1	-1.0	-2.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6
Mar	0.7	1.6	-1.9	-2.2	0.3	-0.3	0.5	-	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6
Apr	0.6	1.5	-2.5	-2.1	0.5	-0.3	-	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7
May	0.6	1.6	-2.5	-1.9	-	-0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8
Jun	0.6	1.8	-1.9	-2.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.6
Jul	0.6	2.0	-1.1	-0.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.1
Aug	0.6	2.0	-1.1	-0.6	0.6	-	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1
Sep	1.1	1.8	-1.1	-0.4	0.5	-0.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.5
Oct	1.4	1.9	-1.0	-1.0	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	1.1
Nov	1.5	1.7	-0.8	-0.8	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	-0.2	1.1	-0.2	0.1	1.2
Dec	1.6	2.2	-0.5	0.1	2.1	0.3	2.4	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.3	1.8	-0.2	0.5	2.1
2017 Jan	2.1	3.1	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.7	2.8	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.4	0.2	1.0	2.9
Feb	2.4	3.3	0.9	1.4	2.6	0.9	3.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.9	0.3	1.6	3.2
Mar	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.7	0.6	1.4	3.3
Apr	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.0	3.6	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.7	2.0	3.3
May	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.9	2.5	0.7	3.5	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.1	-	1.6	2.7
Jun	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	2.4	0.4	3.1	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.0	-0.6	1.2	3.1
Jul	2.0	1.8	0.6	-0.1	2.4	1.5	3.9	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.2	-0.2	1.2	2.6
Aug	2.1	2.0	0.7	0.5	2.4	1.5	4.2	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.6	2.7	0.4	1.4	3.2
Sep	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.1	2.5	1.6	3.9	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.0	2.5	0.2	1.3	3.0
Oct	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.4	2.8	1.4	4.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.1	2.7
Nov	2.4	2.1	1.9	0.2	2.5	1.3	4.5	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.6	0.5	1.1	2.7
Dec	2.3	2.1	1.8	-0.4	2.2	0.8	3.8	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.0	2.2	0.5	1.0	2.2
2018 Jan	1.9	1.8	1.3	-1.5	2.1	0.6	3.6	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.2	2.0
Feb	1.9	1.5	1.5	-0.4	1.6	0.5	3.2	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.5	1.8
Mar	..	..	..	-0.4	..	..	..	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.3	..	..	1.1	2.2

# G HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	EICP <sup>2</sup> EU 27 average <sup>3</sup>	MUICP average <sup>4</sup>
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	GJ2E	D7SR
2009	4.2	-	1.8	1.0	4.0	-0.9	5.6	0.9	0.9	-0.2	1.9	2.2	1.0	0.3
2010	1.2	2.8	2.0	0.9	2.6	1.4	6.1	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.1	1.6
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	-	-
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.5
2016 Feb	0.5	-0.3	1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.2	-2.1	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0	0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.2
Mar	0.8	-0.6	1.0	0.5	-0.4	0.5	-2.4	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-	-
Apr	0.8	-0.6	0.8	-0.2	-0.5	0.5	-2.6	-0.4	-0.7	-1.2	1.0	0.3	-0.2	-0.2
May	0.2	-0.6	1.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	-3.0	-0.7	-0.5	-1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Jun	0.4	-0.4	1.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.7	-0.7	-0.7	0.1	-0.9	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
Jul	-	-0.4	0.9	-0.6	-0.6	0.7	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	-0.7	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.2
Aug	0.5	-0.2	1.0	0.1	-0.5	0.8	0.3	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.2
Sep	0.6	0.3	0.9	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	-	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4
Oct	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
Nov	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6
Dec	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1
2017 Jan	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8
Feb	3.2	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.5	1.2	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0
Mar	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.5
Apr	3.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.9
May	3.2	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.9	1.6	1.4
Jun	3.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.3
Jul	4.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.3
Aug	4.6	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.5
Sep	4.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.5
Oct	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.4
Nov	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.5
Dec	3.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.4
2018 Jan	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	3.4	2.6	1.7	0.7	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.3
Feb	3.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	3.8	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.7	1.3	1.1
Mar	2.5	1.1	1.1	..	0.7	0.8	..	2.5	1.5	1.3	..	2.5	..	1.4

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available \* Provisional

The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December.

† Date of earliest revision ° Estimated

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.

2 The EICP (European Index of Consumer Prices) is the official EU aggregate. It covers 15 member states until April 2004, 25 member states from May 2004, and 27 members from Jan 2007, the new member states being integrated using a chain index formula.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;  
Eurostat



# RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections<sup>3</sup>

continued

	Weights	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over
		2018	2017		2017		2018	2017			2018		2018	
			Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan		Feb
<b>Tobacco</b>	23	699.4	700.3	719.2	721.9	723.3	724.0	5.3	5.3	8.0	8.4	7.9	5.9	0.1
Cigarettes	19	722.1	723.2	742.8	745.2	746.2	746.9	5.4	5.2	8.0	8.2	7.8	5.6	0.1
Other tobacco	4	518.3	518.5	531.9	535.2	538.0	538.5	5.2	5.8	8.1	9.2	8.3	7.2	0.1
<b>Housing</b>	257	373.9	373.8	375.4	376.0	376.6	376.2	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	-0.1
Rent	76	366.2	366.5	366.7	367.1	367.4	367.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.1
Mortgage interest payments	24	222.3	223.8	232.7	230.4	230.2	229.4	-2.7	-1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	-0.3
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	83	388.0	386.6	386.7	388.9	390.0	388.3	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.3	-0.4
Council tax and rates	38	349.8	349.8	349.8	349.8	349.8	349.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	-
Water and other charges	12	510.7	510.7	510.7	510.7	510.7	510.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	9	374.9	374.9	375.1	375.5	375.5	376.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.2
Do-it-yourself materials	8	228.4	226.4	226.0	227.6	230.0	232.0	2.4	3.5	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.7	0.9
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	7	399.7	402.8	412.0	413.6	417.1	416.4	8.3	7.9	10.5	11.2	10.5	10.2	-0.2
<b>Fuel and light</b>	37	344.9	346.2	347.3	347.7	347.6	348.1	6.2	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.4	0.1
Coal and solid fuels	1	331.0	334.5	335.6	336.2	336.2	337.2	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.4	0.3
Electricity	20	335.7	335.7	335.7	335.7	335.7	335.7	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	10.4	-
Gas	15	353.1	353.2	353.2	353.2	353.2	353.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	-
Oil and other fuels	1	373.7	400.6	425.7	434.5	429.2	447.4	4.5	16.2	14.7	10.5	10.5	19.8	4.2
<b>Household goods</b>	68	210.6	211.4	214.7	208.5	216.3	215.2	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.9	3.4	-0.5
Furniture	28	263.6	265.5	274.7	258.4	275.3	272.1	6.8	5.4	5.5	6.4	7.8	3.9	-1.2
Furnishings	9	241.8	241.6	245.2	238.2	245.5	246.1	4.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.0	0.2
Electrical appliances	7	78.2	76.9	78.4	78.9	81.8	81.0	5.8	6.8	7.4	7.5	8.3	8.4	-1.0
Other household equipment	4	203.4	206.5	206.0	203.5	205.3	207.8	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.4	1.8	2.3	1.2
Household consumables	11	214.4	214.5	213.8	213.2	214.9	214.0	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	-0.4
Pet care	9	240.9	243.6	239.5	241.4	242.9	244.2	2.2	3.1	0.0	2.5	0.9	1.7	0.5
<b>Household services</b>	58	281.3	281.6	280.6	281.4	280.9	281.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.6	0.1
Postage	1	411.8	411.8	411.8	411.8	411.8	411.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	-
Telephones, telemessages, etc	25	107.8	107.9	106.3	106.4	105.7	106.1	2.3	2.0	0.9	1.3	-0.8	-0.5	0.4
Domestic services	13	406.1	407.1	408.4	409.2	409.8	410.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	0.1
Fees and subscriptions	19	475.6	475.3	478.1	480.7	481.9	480.6	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	-0.3
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	43	167.5	169.4	168.2	161.6	169.6	172.4	10.0	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.1	8.8	1.7
Men's outerwear	9	178.5	181.6	182.2	175.1	179.8	184.3	11.4	11.8	12.5	12.5	10.6	11.8	2.5
Women's outerwear	16	133.7	136.1	133.0	126.2	136.2	138.9	13.1	13.0	12.6	12.8	12.3	9.6	2.0
Children's outerwear	5	169.8	170.3	171.7	166.6	173.1	171.7	9.6	7.9	8.8	9.9	11.5	8.6	-0.8
Other clothing	5	227.9	228.8	229.7	226.3	229.1	229.8	7.7	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.2	0.3
Footwear	8	151.6	151.9	151.5	145.9	152.9	156.3	4.7	4.5	5.6	4.7	7.1	5.9	2.2
<b>Personal goods and services</b>	42	278.2	277.9	277.6	277.4	279.2	279.5	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.1
Personal articles	11	199.4	199.9	199.6	196.0	199.6	200.6	5.2	4.3	4.3	3.3	2.0	1.3	0.5
Chemists goods	15	220.2	219.2	218.3	219.2	219.8	218.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-1.4	-0.4
Personal services	16	511.5	511.9	512.9	516.1	516.7	518.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	0.3
<b>Motoring expenditure</b>	124	248.6	251.4	251.2	252.3	253.5	252.8	6.0	5.5	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.2	-0.3
Purchase of motor vehicles	50	92.3	93.2	93.1	93.6	93.8	94.6	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.9
Maintenance of motor vehicles	16	431.4	431.8	432.0	435.1	436.1	437.8	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.0	0.4
Petrol and oil	34	343.6	349.0	351.9	353.4	356.4	349.8	4.7	2.5	5.1	2.2	1.3	-0.3	-1.9
Vehicle tax and insurance	24	809.6	820.6	808.7	811.1	815.2	808.6	18.1	18.2	14.7	15.7	13.0	9.8	-0.8
<b>Fares and other travel costs</b>	25	376.6	359.5	438.6	364.7	375.5	370.4	3.3	3.8	7.6	5.7	5.2	5.5	-1.4
Rail fares	6	395.7	395.5	394.6	404.5	406.3	407.2	3.1	2.9	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	0.2
Bus and coach fares	3	467.7	474.5	475.1	470.4	491.6	472.6	13.8	14.0	10.7	6.8	6.8	3.3	-3.9
Other travel costs	16	325.8	303.1	404.7	307.9	319.1	314.5	0.8	1.9	6.6	6.5	5.7	6.8	-1.4
<b>Leisure goods</b>	30	91.3	91.8	91.0	90.9	91.9	92.1	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.5	3.1	3.1	0.2
Audio-visual equipment	6	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	5.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	-2.8	-1.4	-
CDs and tapes	2	109.6	112.9	117.3	111.2	115.4	119.9	0.8	1.9	0.2	2.3	2.3	6.0	3.9
Toys, photographic and sports goods	10	90.7	91.4	90.2	90.1	90.1	91.2	5.1	5.8	4.8	3.8	3.4	2.6	1.2
Books and newspapers	6	423.9	431.1	423.1	430.8	436.8	426.0	9.3	8.8	8.1	10.1	8.6	6.6	-2.5
Gardening products	6	180.2	181.1	183.5	182.8	186.4	186.6	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.3	3.4	4.9	0.1
<b>Leisure services</b>	85	396.3	397.9	398.5	397.9	399.5	401.3	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.8	0.5
Television licences and rentals	11	208.3	208.3	208.3	208.3	208.3	208.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	-
Entertainment and other recreation	16	570.4	571.4	573.6	566.3	571.4	572.9	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.4	3.6	4.1	0.3
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	47	251.2	252.9	253.8	254.4	255.5	257.1	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.9	0.6
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	11	248.3	248.6	246.9	246.3	246.3	247.7	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.6	2.2	2.7	0.6

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 Consumer durables: Furniture, furnishings, electrical appliances and other household equipment, men's, women's and children's outerwear, footwear, audio-visual equipment, CDs and tapes, toys, photographic and sports goods.

2 This series has been constructed using the index for all items excluding mortgage interest payments prior to February 1995.

3 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

# RPI goods and services<sup>1,7</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components				All services
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup>	Other goods <sup>3</sup>		Rent	Utilities <sup>4</sup>	"Shop" services <sup>5</sup>	"Non-shop" services <sup>6</sup>	
<b>Weights</b>										
2018	CZGZ 102	CBVW 79	DOHB 35	DOHC 226	DOHD 442	CZXD 76	DOHE 79	DOHF 131	DOHG 127	DOHH 413
<b>Monthly</b>										
2015 Mar	CCYY -2.8	CZBK 3.1	DOGQ -14.3	DOGI 1.4	DOGD -0.8	CZCQ 3.1	DOGF -0.4	DOGG 2.1	DOGH 2.7	DOGE 2.0
Apr	-2.6	2.8	-13.3	1.2	-0.8	2.7	-0.6	2.2	2.4	1.8
May	-1.8	2.2	-11.9	1.1	-0.7	2.9	-0.6	2.2	3.4	2.1
Jun	-2.1	2.3	-11.2	1.1	-0.7	2.9	-0.8	2.3	3.4	2.1
Jul	-2.6	2.0	-12.4	1.3	-0.9	3.0	-0.7	2.2	4.4	2.4
Aug	-2.0	2.2	-13.2	1.2	-0.8	3.1	-0.7	2.1	5.0	2.6
Sep	-1.9	1.7	-15.8	0.9	-1.2	3.1	-1.1	2.2	4.5	2.4
Oct	-2.5	0.9	-15.0	1.4	-1.2	3.1	-1.0	2.0	3.5	2.1
Nov	-1.8	1.6	-14.0	1.4	-0.9	3.2	-0.8	2.0	4.1	2.3
Dec	-2.2	1.1	-14.0	1.0	-1.2	3.1	-0.7	2.1	6.1	2.9
2016 Jan	-2.5	1.5	-8.7	1.4	-0.4	3.1	-0.8	2.2	4.4	2.4
Feb	-2.2	1.4	-8.7	1.0	-0.5	3.1	-0.9	2.2	4.5	2.4
Mar	-2.3	1.5	-10.6	1.3	-0.6	3.1	-0.9	2.3	6.1	2.9
Apr	-2.2	1.9	-8.5	0.8	-0.6	2.2	-0.9	2.4	4.3	2.2
May	-2.4	1.8	-7.7	0.6	-0.6	2.1	-0.5	2.4	4.6	2.4
Jun	-2.7	1.5	-5.6	0.5	-0.6	2.0	-0.2	2.6	5.8	2.8
Jul	-2.3	2.3	-4.2	0.9	-0.1	1.5	-0.1	2.6	5.6	2.7
Aug	-2.0	2.0	-4.2	0.6	-0.2	1.4	-	2.6	5.9	2.9
Sep	-2.2	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.4	2.6	5.0	2.6
Oct	-2.1	2.5	4.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	2.7	4.9	2.6
Nov	-1.8	2.3	9.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.1	2.8	4.2	2.4
Dec	-1.2	2.5	10.8	2.0	2.1	1.3	-0.1	2.8	5.3	2.7
2017 Jan	-0.4	2.5	18.1	1.9	2.8	1.5	-0.1	2.6	4.1	2.3
Feb	0.5	2.8	21.3	2.9	3.8	1.4	0.3	2.7	4.8	2.6
Mar	1.2	3.9	19.6	3.0	4.1	1.4	1.1	2.7	3.1	2.2
Apr	1.5	3.7	13.1	3.4	3.9	1.4	1.7	2.8	7.2	3.6
May	2.1	4.0	8.2	4.4	4.1	1.3	2.8	2.8	6.0	3.5
Jun	2.3	4.1	5.2	4.2	3.9	1.3	2.9	2.5	6.6	3.6
Jul	2.8	4.1	2.4	4.5	3.9	1.3	3.0	2.5	7.5	3.9
Aug	2.1	3.7	6.5	4.9	4.2	1.2	3.5	2.7	7.7	4.0
Sep	3.2	3.7	6.7	4.9	4.5	1.2	3.4	2.7	6.7	3.7
Oct	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	1.0	3.9	2.6	6.9	3.8
Nov	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.6	4.2	1.0	3.9	2.6	7.1	3.8
Dec	4.0	4.5	5.6	4.5	4.5	0.9	3.4	2.7	7.7	3.9
2018 Jan	3.5	4.5	2.6	4.4	4.1	0.6	3.7	2.8	7.5	3.9
Feb	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.2	3.7	0.6	3.0	2.8	6.8	3.6
Mar	2.7	3.2	0.6	3.7	3.2	0.7	2.9	2.9	6.6	3.5

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

Source: Office for National Statistics