

Statistical bulletin

### Consumer price inflation, UK: March 2018

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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#### **Table of contents**

- 1. Main points
- 2. Things you need to know about this release
- 3. CPIH 12-month rate continues to fall
- 4. The contribution to the CPIH rate from the majority of goods and services has fallen back in 2018
- 5. Clothing and footwear made the largest downward contribution to change in the CPIH rate between February and March 2018
- 6. Owner occupiers' housing costs made the largest housing-related contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate
- 7. Links to related statistics
- 8. Quality and methodology

### 1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 2.3% in March 2018, down from 2.5% in February 2018.
- Since reaching a recent high of 2.8% towards the end of 2017, the rate has fallen back to its lowest since March 2017.
- The largest downward contribution to the change in the rate between February 2018 and March 2018 came from prices for clothing and footwear rising by less than they did a year ago, with the effect coming mainly from a range of items of women's clothing.
- Price movements for alcoholic drinks and tobacco also made a downward contribution to the change in the
  rate; this in part reflects changes to the Budget cycle that were introduced in 2017, with tax changes for
  tobacco being announced in November 2017 instead of March 2018.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rate was 2.5% in March 2018, down from 2.7% in February 2018.

### 2. Things you need to know about this release

As of 18 April 2018, the prices theme day – which encompasses consumer prices, business prices and house prices – has moved from a Tuesday to a Wednesday. <u>Future release dates and further explanation of the reasons for these changes</u> are available in a separate article.

The <u>National Statistics</u> status of the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) was reinstated on 31 July 2017. A <u>letter</u> from the Director General for Regulation to the National Statistician detailed the actions that were taken to meet the requirements as set out in the <u>CPIH</u> assessment report.

We have illustrated our <u>future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households</u> using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures that we currently publish and those that are under development. Specifically, they refer to the CPIH as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles; the Household Costs Indices (HCIs, currently under development with <u>preliminary estimates</u> published for the first time on 19 December 2017) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households; and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. <u>Shortcomings of the Retail Prices Index as a measure of inflation</u>, released on 8 March 2018, describes the issues with the RPI.

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. One way to understand this is to think of a shopping basket containing all the goods and services bought by households. Movements in price indices represent the changing cost of this basket. Consumer price indices – a brief guide gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

This release also examines how the various types of goods and services contribute to the change in the 12-month inflation rate between the latest two months. The size and direction of these contributions depends on how prices changed between both the latest two months this year and the same two months last year. For example, the price of a product could make an upward contribution to the change in the rate even if it fell, provided that it fell by less than it did between the same two months a year ago. Explaining the contribution to change in the 12-month rate (2013) covers this concept in more detail.

The CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the CPI to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both of these are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Aside from including OOH and Council Tax, CPIH is otherwise identical to CPI. This means that, aside from these two components, the factors contributing to the CPI rate are the same as those contributing to the CPIH. For example, if food is reported as increasing the CPIH rate, it is also acting to increase the CPI rate. The size of the contributions for components other than OOH and Council Tax are exaggerated in the CPI compared with the CPIH because they account for a larger proportion of the overall index.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as CPIH, in the accompanying dataset and time series dataset.

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as National Statistics. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its sub-components and RPIX. To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the <u>time series</u> section of the inflation and price indices area of our website. The accompanying <u>dataset</u> and <u>time series dataset</u> provide more detailed information.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 13 March 2018.

#### 3. CPIH 12-month rate continues to fall

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate was 2.3% in March 2018, down from 2.5% in February 2018. Since reaching a recent high of 2.8% towards the end of 2017, the rate has fallen back to its lowest since March 2017.

Figure 1 compares the 12-month inflation rates for CPIH and CPI, along with the rate for the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH. Given that OOH accounts for around 17% of CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

Figure 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years, March 2008 to March 2018,

UK

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UK

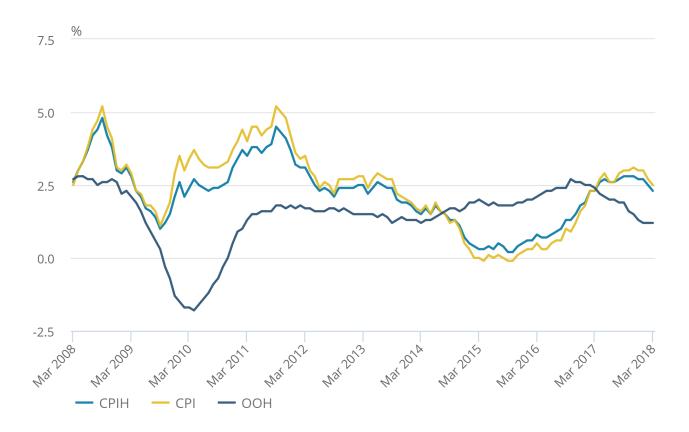


Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values and 12-month rates, March 2017 to March 2018, UK

|          | CPIH Index1 (UK, 2015<br>= 100) | CPIH 12-<br>month rate | CPI Index <sup>1</sup><br>(UK,<br>2015=100) | CPI 12- month rate | OOH Index<br><sup>1</sup> (UK,<br>2015=100) | OOH 12-<br>month rate |
|----------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---|--------------------|---|-----------------------|
| 2017 Mar | 102.7                           | 2.3                    | 102.5                                       | 2.3                | 104.0                                       | 2.4                   |
| Apr      | 103.2                           | 2.6                    | 102.9                                       | 2.7                | 104.1                                       | 2.2                   |
| May      | 103.5                           | 2.7                    | 103.3                                       | 2.9                | 104.2                                       | 2.1                   |
| Jun      | 103.5                           | 2.6                    | 103.3                                       | 2.6                | 104.2                                       | 2.0                   |
| Jul      | 103.5                           | 2.6                    | 103.2                                       | 2.6                | 104.4                                       | 2.0                   |
| Aug      | 104.0                           | 2.7                    | 103.8                                       | 2.9                | 104.6                                       | 1.9                   |
| Sep      | 104.3                           | 2.8                    | 104.1                                       | 3.0                | 104.8                                       | 1.9                   |
| Oct      | 104.4                           | 2.8                    | 104.2                                       | 3.0                | 104.8                                       | 1.6                   |
| Nov      | 104.7                           | 2.8                    | 104.6                                       | 3.1                | 104.9                                       | 1.5                   |
| Dec      | 105.0                           | 2.7                    | 104.9                                       | 3.0                | 104.9                                       | 1.3                   |
| 2018 Jan | 104.5                           | 2.7                    | 104.4                                       | 3.0                | 105.0                                       | 1.2                   |
| Feb      | 104.9                           | 2.5                    | 104.9                                       | 2.7                | 105.1                                       | 1.2                   |
| Mar      | 105.1                           | 2.3                    | 105.0                                       | 2.5                | 105.2                                       | 1.2                   |

Source: Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

# 4. The contribution to the CPIH rate from the majority of goods and services has fallen back in 2018

Figure 2 shows that price movements for all the broad categories of goods and services except communication, and miscellaneous goods and services, had an upward effect on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate in March 2018. As was the case in February 2018, communication had a small downward effect on the rate, with prices falling by 0.3% in the year to March 2018, largely due to mobile phone charges and bundled telecommunication services. Prior to February 2018, the 12-month inflation rate for communication was last negative in March 2009.

The largest upward contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate continues to come from housing and household services.

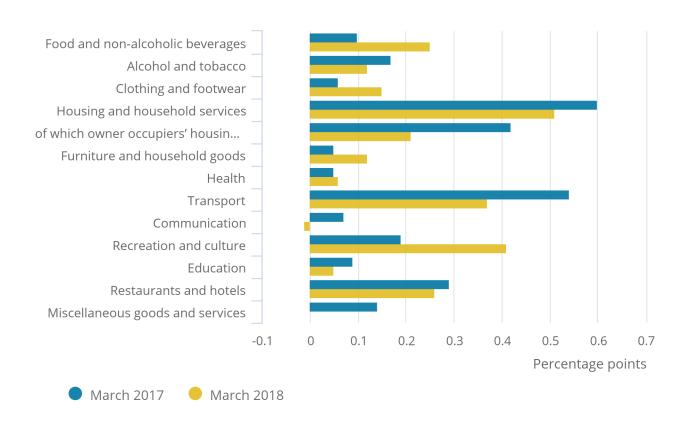
<sup>1.</sup> From February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. This does not impact on published inflation rates.

Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate, March 2017 and March 2018

UK

Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate, March 2017 and March 2018

UK



**Source: Office for National Statistics** 

#### Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

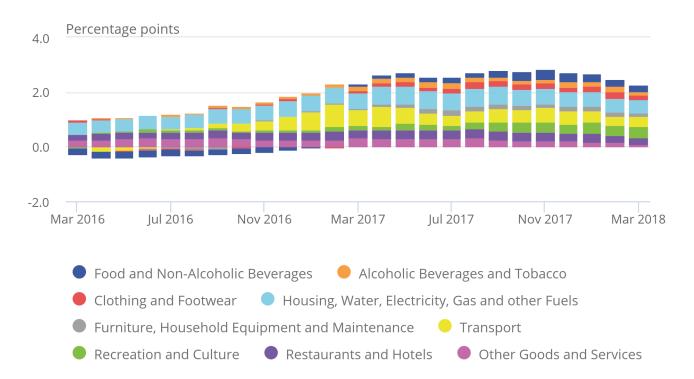
Figure 3 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall CPIH 12-month rate over the last two years. In particular, transport, and food and non-alcoholic beverages prices have been important factors in driving the changes in the rate. As the overall CPIH rate began to level off from April 2017, the contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages continued to increase, being offset by a fall in the contribution from transport and in particular, motor fuels. So far in 2018, the contribution from a majority of the categories has fallen back, leading to a fall in the 12-month rate.

Figure 3: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate, March 2016 to March 2018

UK

Figure 3: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate, March 2016 to March 2018

UK



**Source: Office for National Statistics** 

# 5. Clothing and footwear made the largest downward contribution to change in the CPIH rate between February and March 2018

Figure 4 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate between February and March 2018. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in column F of Table 26 in the Consumer price inflation dataset.

The largest downward contribution to the change in the CPIH rate came from clothing and footwear (mainly women's clothing), where prices rose by 0.7% between February and March 2018 compared with a larger rise of 2.0% between the same two months in 2017. Compared with previous years, the rise between February 2017 and March 2017 was relatively large.

Alcoholic drinks and tobacco also made a large downward contribution, in part due to tobacco duty rises that took effect in March 2017, with no corresponding rise in March 2018. This reflects <u>changes to the Budget cycle</u> that were introduced in 2017, with tax changes being announced in November 2017 instead of March 2018. The downward contribution from alcoholic drinks came mainly from spirits, which tend to be influenced by sales patterns.

The downward contribution from miscellaneous goods and services came mainly from personal care products, such as deodorants. It is important to note that prices for many of these products are highly variable from month to month.

A smaller downward contribution came from furniture and household equipment, with prices falling by 0.1% between February and March 2018 compared with a rise of 0.7% a year ago. Prices tend to rise in March; the March fall in 2018 was the first since the series began in 2005, although it followed a relatively large increase in prices in February 2018. The downward effect came from a range of furniture and furnishings, particularly from leather settees, although these saw an unusually large price rise in February 2018.

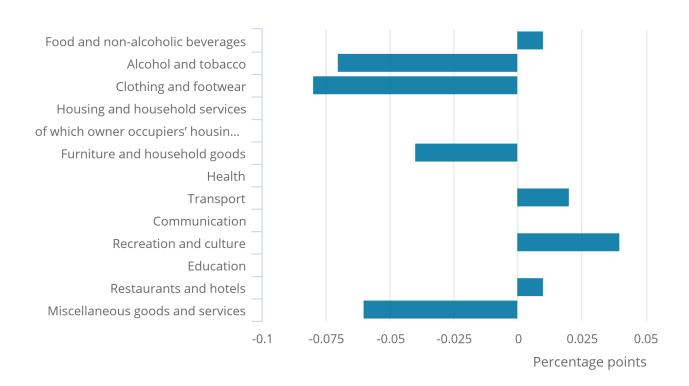
Prices for recreational goods and cultural services rose by more between February 2018 and March 2018 than they did in the same period a year ago, which partially offset the downward contributions mentioned. The effect came from a range of goods and services, in particular admissions to live music events. It is important to note that the price movements for music events are heavily dependent on the acts that are playing at the time, meaning that prices can vary considerably from month to month.

Figure 4: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate between February and March 2018

UK

Figure 4: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate between February and March 2018

UK



**Source: Office for National Statistics** 

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset tables.</u>

# 6. Owner occupiers' housing costs made the largest housing-related contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate

Figure 5 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. OOH has consistently been the largest contributor to the rate during the period from 2015 to date, though it has fallen back from a high in October 2016. The contribution from other components has varied.

Utility bills had a negative contribution during 2015 and 2016 but recent rises, most notably in electricity prices, have seen this category rise to become the second-largest contributor. Increases in Council Tax in 2016 and 2017 mean that its contribution has also increased over this period.

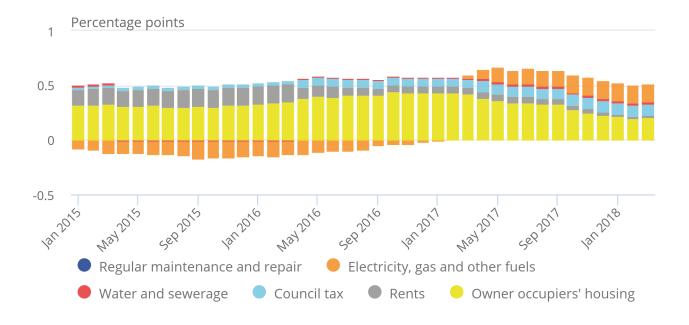
Conversely, the reduction in the contribution from rents is likely to be a result of a policy to reduce social housing rent starting from April 2016, whilst other housing costs (namely regular maintenance and repair, along with water and sewerage services) tend to make a very small contribution to the 12-month rate.

Figure 5: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate: January 2015 to March 2018

UK

Figure 5: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12month rate: January 2015 to March 2018

UK



**Source: Office for National Statistics** 

#### 7. Links to related statistics

Data relating to the Retail Prices Index (RPI) are available in the accompanying <u>dataset</u> and <u>time series dataset</u>. To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the time series section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

Other important measures of inflation and prices include <u>Producer price indices</u>, the <u>House Price Index</u> and the <u>Index of Private Housing Rental Prices</u> (IPHRP). <u>Prices economic commentary</u> presents further analysis of these in addition to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH).

The <u>individual price quotes (for locally-collected items only) and item indices</u> that underpin the consumer price inflation statistics are available.

The <u>Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices</u> (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK HICP is identical to the UK Consumer Prices Index (CPI). Further information is available on the <u>Eurostat website</u>.

#### 8. Quality and methodology

The Consumer Price Inflation Quality and Methodology Information report contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- · users and uses of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

The <u>Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual</u> covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The <u>CPIH Compendium</u> provides a comprehensive source of information on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), with a focus on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

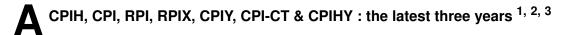
The <u>Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2018</u> article details the annual review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and describes the changes in the latest year.

<u>Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2018</u> describes the latest changes to the relative weights of items in the inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns.



## A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years 1, 2, 3

|            | Consumer p<br>housing |   |                     | orices index<br>PI)                       | retail                         | tems<br>prices<br>(RPI)                   | All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) |   |  |  |
|------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|
|            | Index<br>(2015=100)   | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months | Index<br>(2015=100) | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months | Index<br>(Jan 13,<br>1987=100) | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months | Index<br>(Jan 13,<br>1987=100)                            | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months |  |  |
|            | L522                  | L55O                                      | D7BT                | D7G7                                      | CHAW                           | CZBH                                      | CHMK  | CDKC                                      |  |  |
| 2015 Mar   | 99.6                  | 0.3                                       | 99.7                | _   | 257.1                          | 0.9                                       | 256.6   | 0.9                                       |  |  |
| Apr        | 99.9                  | 0.3                                       | 99.9                | -0.1                                      | 258.0                          | 0.9                                       | 257.5   | 0.9                                       |  |  |
| May        | 100.1                 | 0.4                                       | 100.1               | 0.1                                       | 258.5                          | 1.0                                       | 258.1   | 1.1                                       |  |  |
| Jun        | 100.1                 | 0.3                                       | 100.2               | -   | 258.9                          | 1.0                                       | 258.5   | 1.1                                       |  |  |
| Jul        | 100.0                 | 0.5                                       | 100.0               | 0.1                                       | 258.6                          | 1.0                                       | 258.2   | 1.1                                       |  |  |
| Aug        | 100.3                 | 0.4                                       | 100.3               | _   | 259.8                          | 1.1                                       | 259.5   | 1.2                                       |  |  |
| Sep        | 100.2                 | 0.2                                       | 100.2               | -0.1                                      | 259.6                          | 0.8                                       | 259.3   | 0.9                                       |  |  |
| Oct        | 100.3                 | 0.2                                       | 100.3               | -0.1                                      | 259.5                          | 0.7                                       | 259.2   | 0.8                                       |  |  |
| Nov        | 100.3                 | 0.4                                       | 100.3               | 0.1                                       | 259.8                          | 1.1                                       | 259.4   | 1.1                                       |  |  |
| Dec        | 100.4                 | 0.5                                       | 100.3               | 0.2                                       | 260.6                          | 1.2                                       | 260.3   | 1.3                                       |  |  |
| 2016 Jan   | 99.9                  | 0.6                                       | 99.5                | 0.3                                       | 258.8                          | 1.3                                       | 258.4   | 1.4                                       |  |  |
| Feb        | 100.1                 | 0.6                                       | 99.8                | 0.3                                       | 260.0                          | 1.3                                       | 259.7   | 1.4                                       |  |  |
| Mar        | 100.1                 | 0.8                                       | 100.2               | 0.5                                       | 261.1                          | 1.6                                       | 260.8   | 1.6                                       |  |  |
|            | 100.4                 | 0.8                                       | 100.2               | 0.3                                       | 261.4                          | 1.3                                       | 261.1   | 1.4                                       |  |  |
| Apr        | 100.8                 | 0.7                                       | 100.2               | 0.3                                       |                                | 1.3                                       | 261.9   | 1.5                                       |  |  |
| May<br>Jun | 101.0                 | 0.7                                       | 100.4               | 0.5                                       | 262.1<br>263.1                 | 1.6                                       | 262.9   | 1.7                                       |  |  |
| Jul        | 100.9                 | 0.9                                       | 100.6               | 0.6                                       | 263.4                          | 1.9                                       | 263.2   | 1.9                                       |  |  |
|            | 101.2                 | 1.0                                       | 100.9               | 0.6                                       | 264.4                          | 1.8                                       | 264.5   | 1.9                                       |  |  |
| Aug        | 101.2                 | 1.0                                       | 100.9               | 1.0                                       | 264.4<br>264.9                 | 2.0                                       | 264.5<br>264.9  | 2.2                                       |  |  |
| Sep        | 101.5                 | 1.3                                       | 101.1               |   | 264.9<br>264.8                 |   | 264.9<br>265.0  |   |  |  |
| Oct        |                       |   |                     | 0.9                                       |                                | 2.0                                       |   | 2.2                                       |  |  |
| Nov<br>Dec | 101.8<br>102.2        | 1.5<br>1.8                                | 101.4<br>101.9      | 1.2<br>1.6                                | 265.5<br>267.1                 | 2.2<br>2.5                                | 265.8<br>267.4  | 2.5<br>2.7                                |  |  |
| 0047.1     | 101.0                 | 4.0                                       | 101.1               | 1.0                                       | 005.5                          | 0.0                                       | 205.0   | 0.0                                       |  |  |
| 2017 Jan   | 101.8                 | 1.9                                       | 101.4               | 1.8                                       | 265.5                          | 2.6                                       | 265.8   | 2.9                                       |  |  |
| Feb        | 102.4                 | 2.3                                       | 102.1               | 2.3                                       | 268.4                          | 3.2                                       | 268.8   | 3.5                                       |  |  |
| Mar        | 102.7                 | 2.3                                       | 102.5               | 2.3                                       | 269.3                          | 3.1                                       | 269.7   | 3.4                                       |  |  |
| Apr        | 103.2                 | 2.6                                       | 102.9               | 2.7                                       | 270.6                          | 3.5                                       | 271.1   | 3.8                                       |  |  |
| May        | 103.5                 | 2.7                                       | 103.3               | 2.9                                       | 271.7                          | 3.7                                       | 272.1   | 3.9                                       |  |  |
| Jun        | 103.5                 | 2.6                                       | 103.3               | 2.6                                       | 272.3                          | 3.5                                       | 272.8   | 3.8                                       |  |  |
| Jul        | 103.5                 | 2.6                                       | 103.2               | 2.6                                       | 272.9                          | 3.6                                       | 273.4   | 3.9                                       |  |  |
| Aug        | 104.0                 | 2.7                                       | 103.8               | 2.9                                       | 274.7                          | 3.9                                       | 275.4   | 4.1                                       |  |  |
| Sep        | 104.3                 | 2.8                                       | 104.1               | 3.0                                       | 275.1                          | 3.9                                       | 275.7   | 4.1                                       |  |  |
| Oct        | 104.4                 | 2.8                                       | 104.2               | 3.0                                       | 275.3                          | 4.0                                       | 276.0   | 4.2                                       |  |  |
| Nov        | 104.7                 | 2.8                                       | 104.6               | 3.1                                       | 275.8                          | 3.9                                       | 276.4   | 4.0                                       |  |  |
| Dec        | 105.0                 | 2.7                                       | 104.9               | 3.0                                       | 278.1                          | 4.1                                       | 278.5   | 4.2                                       |  |  |
| 2018 Jan   | 104.5                 | 2.7                                       | 104.4               | 3.0                                       | 276.0                          | 4.0                                       | 276.5   | 4.0                                       |  |  |
| Feb        | 104.9                 | 2.5                                       | 104.9               | 2.7                                       | 278.1                          | 3.6                                       | 278.6   | 3.6                                       |  |  |
| Mar        | 105.1                 | 2.3                                       | 105.0               | 2.5                                       | 278.3                          | 3.3                                       | 278.8   | 3.4                                       |  |  |



|   | All items excluding (CPI)                          |   |  | nt taxes<br>I-CT)                         | CPIH excluding<br>(CPIH                            |   |
|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|
|   | Index<br>(2015=100)                                | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months | Index<br>(2015=100)                                | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months | Index<br>(2015=100)                                | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months |
| 2015 Mar<br>Apr<br>May<br>Jun               | EL2Q<br>99.7<br>99.9<br>100.1<br>100.2             | EL2S<br>-0.3<br>-0.3<br>-<br>-0.1         | EAC7<br>99.7<br>99.9<br>100.1<br>100.2             | EAD6<br>-0.1<br>-0.1<br>0.1               | L5IU<br>99.6<br>99.9<br>100.0<br>100.1             | L5IV<br>0.2<br>0.2<br>0.4<br>0.3          |
| Jul<br>Aug<br>Sep<br>Oct<br>Nov<br>Dec      | 100.1<br>100.3<br>100.2<br>100.3<br>100.2<br>100.3 | 0.1<br>-0.1<br>-0.2<br>-0.3<br>-0.1       | 100.0<br>100.3<br>100.2<br>100.3<br>100.2<br>100.3 | 0.1<br>-<br>-0.1<br>-0.1<br>0.1<br>0.2    | 100.1<br>100.3<br>100.2<br>100.3<br>100.3<br>100.5 | 0.5<br>0.4<br>0.2<br>0.2<br>0.3<br>0.5    |
| 2016 Jan<br>Feb<br>Mar<br>Apr<br>May<br>Jun | 99.4<br>99.7<br>100.1<br>100.1<br>100.3<br>100.5   | 0.2<br>0.2<br>0.4<br>0.1<br>0.1<br>0.3    | 99.5<br>99.8<br>100.1<br>100.1<br>100.3<br>100.5   | 0.3<br>0.2<br>0.4<br>0.2<br>0.2<br>0.4    | 99.8<br>100.1<br>100.4<br>100.4<br>100.6<br>100.9  | 0.6<br>0.6<br>0.8<br>0.6<br>0.6           |
| Jul<br>Aug<br>Sep<br>Oct<br>Nov<br>Dec      | 100.4<br>100.8<br>101.0<br>101.1<br>101.3<br>101.9 | 0.4<br>0.5<br>0.8<br>0.8<br>1.1<br>1.5    | 100.5<br>100.8<br>101.0<br>101.1<br>101.3<br>101.8 | 0.5<br>0.5<br>0.9<br>0.8<br>1.1<br>1.5    | 100.9<br>101.2<br>101.4<br>101.6<br>101.8<br>102.3 | 0.8<br>0.9<br>1.2<br>1.2<br>1.5           |
| 2017 Jan<br>Feb<br>Mar<br>Apr<br>May<br>Jun | 101.1<br>101.9<br>102.2<br>102.6<br>103.0<br>103.0 | 1.7<br>2.2<br>2.1<br>2.6<br>2.7<br>2.5    | 101.3<br>102.0<br>102.3<br>102.6<br>103.0<br>103.0 | 1.8<br>2.3<br>2.1<br>2.5<br>2.7<br>2.4    | 101.7<br>102.4<br>102.6<br>103.0<br>103.3<br>103.3 | 1.9<br>2.3<br>2.2<br>2.5<br>2.6<br>2.4    |
| Jul<br>Aug<br>Sep<br>Oct<br>Nov<br>Dec      | 102.9<br>103.5<br>103.8<br>104.0<br>104.3<br>104.7 | 2.5<br>2.7<br>2.8<br>2.9<br>2.9<br>2.8    | 102.9<br>103.5<br>103.8<br>103.9<br>104.3<br>104.6 | 2.4<br>2.7<br>2.8<br>2.8<br>2.9<br>2.7    | 103.3<br>103.8<br>104.1<br>104.2<br>104.5<br>104.8 | 2.4<br>2.6<br>2.7<br>2.6<br>2.6<br>2.5    |
| 2018 Jan<br>Feb<br>Mar                      | 104.1<br>104.6<br>104.7                            | 2.9<br>2.6<br>2.5                         | 104.0<br>104.5<br>104.6                            | 2.7<br>2.4<br>2.3                         | 104.3<br>104.7<br>104.9                            | 2.5<br>2.3<br>2.2                         |

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

<sup>2</sup> More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

<sup>3</sup> The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

|   | Index          | Perce<br>chang |             |   | Index          | Perce<br>chang |          |
|---|----------------|----------------|-------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------|
|   | (2015<br>=100) | 1              | 12<br>mths  |   | (2015<br>=100) | 1              | 1<br>mth |
| PI (overall index)  | 105.0          | 0.1            | 2.5         |   |                |                |          |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages  | 102.3          | 0.4            | 3.0         | 06.2 Out-patient services   | 106.0          | 0.3            | 2.       |
| 2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco<br>3 Clothing and footwear  | 108.9<br>104.1 | -0.5<br>0.7    | 3.5<br>2.5  | 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services   | 103.7<br>108.5 | 0.4<br>0.2     |          |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels  | 103.2          | 0.1            | 2.1         | 06.3 Hospital services  | 1110           | _              | 4        |
| Furniture, household equipment and maintenance Health   | 104.8<br>106.4 | 0.1            | 2.5<br>2.8  | 06.3 HOSPITAL SERVICES  | 111.3          | _              | 4        |
| ' Transport   | 106.8          | -0.3<br>-      | 3.0         | 07.1 Purchase of vehicles   | 102.5          | 0.8            | 2        |
| Communication Recreation and culture  | 103.9<br>104.6 | 0.6            | -0.4<br>3.3 | 07.1.1A New cars<br>07.1.1B Second-hand cars  | 106.8<br>95.7  | 8.0<br>8.0     |          |
| Education   | 110.9          | _              | 2.8         | 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles   | 103.7          | -0.4           | (        |
| Restaurants and hotels Miscellaneous goods and services   | 107.1<br>102.5 | 0.3<br>-0.2    | 2.5<br>-0.1 | 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment  | 107.9          | -0.3           | :        |
| -   | 400.7          |                | 0.4         | 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories  | 105.7          | 0.2            |          |
| l goods<br>I services   | 103.7<br>106.5 | 0.2            | 2.4<br>2.5  | 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs  | 107.4<br>106.6 | -1.3<br>0.4    | ;        |
|   |                |                |             | 07.2.4 Other services   | 111.2          | 0.3            |          |
| .1 Food<br>01.1.1 Bread and cereals   | 102.4<br>102.2 |                | 3.0<br>1.9  | 07.3 Transport services   | 108.5          | _1 0           | ;        |
| 01.1.2 Meat   | 99.8           | 0.6            | 3.2         | 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway   | 105.6          | 0.2            |          |
| 01.1.3 Fish   | 109.0          |                | 4.0         | 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road  | 113.8          |                |          |
| 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs<br>01.1.5 Oils and fats  | 102.7<br>115.7 | 0.2<br>6.7     | 4.6<br>9.0  | 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway                               |                | -2.1<br>-9.1   |          |
| 01.1.6 Fruit  | 107.3          |                | 3.4         |   |                |                |          |
| 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers<br>01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery | 99.6<br>101.6  | 0.5<br>0.7     | 0.9<br>3.1  | 08.1 Postal services  | 104.1          | -              |          |
| 01.1.9 Food products (nec)  | 102.1          | 2.0            | 1.0         | 08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services   | 103.9          | -              | -        |
| .2 Non-alcoholic beverages  | 101.1          | 1.8            | 3.8         | 09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products  | 94.5           | 1.2            |          |
| 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa<br>01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices                             | 107.9<br>98.9  | 0.6<br>2.2     | 4.3<br>3.7  | 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures<br>09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment | 97.8<br>92.0   | -0.5<br>0.4    |          |
| 57.2.2 Willierar waters, soft armits and juices   | 50.5           | 2.2            | 0.7         | 09.1.3 Data processing equipment  | 87.1           | 2.4            |          |
| .1 Alcoholic beverages  |                | -1.1           | 0.8         | 09.1.4 Recording media  | 106.8          | 2.1            |          |
| 02.1.1 Spirits<br>02.1.2 Wine   | 97.8           | -3.6<br>0.5    | -2.4<br>3.4 | 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products  | 103.0          | 0.4            |          |
| 02.1.3 Beer   | 103.8          |                | 0.2         | 09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture   | 109.0          | -              |          |
| .2 Tobacco  | 116.1          | 0.1            | 5.8         | 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation   | 109.0          | _              |          |
| .1 Clothing   | 104.5          | 0.5            | 2.6         | 09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies  | 102.6<br>102.0 | 1.7<br>3.0     |          |
| 03.1.2 Garments   | 104.8          | 0.5            | 2.7         | 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation  | 100.7          | 0.3            |          |
| 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing               | 100.9<br>106.3 | -0.3<br>0.3    | 1.7<br>2.3  | 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services                                       | 103.6<br>104.4 | -0.2<br>0.4    |          |
| 5, I  |                |                |             |   | -              | 0.3            |          |
| .2 Footwear including repairs   | 101.2          | 1.7            | 1.8         | 09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services                                     | 107.5          | _              |          |
| 1 Actual rentals for housing  | 103.0          | _              | 0.3         | 09.4.2 Cultural services  | 107.2          | 0.5            |          |
| .3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair             | 99.9<br>98.5   | 0.7<br>1.7     | 0.2<br>0.2  | 09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 09.5.1 Books  | 111.1<br>112.7 |                |          |
| 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair  | 102.1          | 0.2            | 0.8         | 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals   | 113.9          | -0.1           |          |
| .4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling   | 102.9          | _              | 1.8         | 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials  | 108.2          | -0.2           |          |
| 04.4.1 Water supply   | 101.8          | _              | 1.4         | 09.6 Package holidays   | 105.5          | 0.5            |          |
| 04.4.3 Sewerage collection  | 104.1          | -              | 2.1         | 10.0 Education  | 110.9          | _              |          |
| .5 Electricity, gas and other fuels<br>04.5.1 Electricity   | 103.8<br>111.1 | 0.2            | 6.2<br>10.4 | 11.1 Catering services  | 107.0          | 0.2            |          |
| 04.5.2 Gas  | 93.5           | _              | 0.6         | 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes  | 107.0          | 0.2            |          |
| 04.5.3 Liquid fuels   | 135.1          | 5.2            |             | 11.1.2 Canteens   | 103.9          | 0.3            |          |
| 14.5.4 Solid fuels  | 104.8          | 0.3            | 2.3         | 11.2 Accommodation services   | 107.6          | 0.9            |          |
| .1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings                                    | 105.7<br>105.1 |                | 1.6<br>1.7  | 12.1 Personal care  | 98.7           | -0.5           | _        |
| 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings  | 106.9          | 0.3            | 0.5         | 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments  | 105.7          | 0.4            |          |
| .2 Household textiles   | 100.8          | -0.2           | 1.0         | 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care  | 96.4           | -0.8           |          |
| 2 Household appliances fitting and renaire  | 110.7          | 0.2            | 7.5         | 12.3 Personal effects (nec)   | 104.0<br>108.6 | 0.1            |          |
| .3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods           | 111.7          |                | 7.5<br>8.4  | 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects  | 97.4           | 0.2            |          |
| 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances   | 103.5          |                | 0.8         | ·   | 109.9          | 0.1            |          |
| 4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils   | 100.0          | 0.7            | -0.2        | 12.4 Social protection  |                |                |          |
| 5 Tools and equipment for house and garden  | 106.5          | 0.1            | 6.4         | <b>12.5 Insurance</b> 12.5.2 House contents insurance   | 117.5<br>107.2 |                |          |
| .6 Goods and services for routine maintenance   | 103.6          | _              | 1.8         | 12.5.3 Health insurance<br>12.5.4 Transport insurance   | 115.0<br>123.7 | _<br>_1 4      |          |
| 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods  | 96.6           | _              | 0.2         | 12.0.7 Hansport insulation  | 120.1          | 11.4           |          |
| 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services   | 108.2          | -              | 2.8         | 12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)   | 96.5<br>96.5   | 0.1<br>0.1     |          |
| 4 Medical products appliances and agricument  | 103.8          | _              | 1.6         | 12.5.2 Other interioral services (Heo)  | 30.3           | 0.1            | _        |
| .1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products                              | 105.8          |                | 2.7         | 12.7 Other services (nec)   | 97.3           |                | _        |

# **B1** CPIH: Detailed figures for 13 March 2018

|     |  |                 |              | ntage<br>e over |  |                 | Perce<br>chang |     |
|-----|--|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|----------------|-----|
|     |  | Index-<br>(2015 | 1            | 12              |  | Index-<br>(2015 | 1              |     |
|     |  | =100)           |              |                 |  | =100)           |                |     |
| PIH | (overall index)  | 105.1           | 0.1          | 2.3             | 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products   | 105.8<br>100.9  | 0.1            |     |
| 1   | Food and non-alcoholic beverages   | 102.3           | 0.5          | 3.1             | 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment   | 100.9           | _              | ,   |
|     | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco<br>Clothing and footwear                         | 108.9<br>104.1  |              | 3.4<br>2.5      | 06.2 Out-patient services  | 105.5           | 0.3            | : : |
|     | Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)                 |                 | 0.7          | 1.7             | 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services   | 103.7           |                |     |
| 5   | Furniture, household equipment and maintenance                                   | 104.7           |              | 2.5             | 06.2.2 Dental services   | 108.5           | 0.2            |     |
|     | Health<br>Transport  | 106.3<br>106.5  |              | 2.7<br>2.9      | 06.3 Hospital services   | 111.3           | _              |     |
|     | Communication  | 103.9           | -            | -0.3            |  |                 |                |     |
|     | Recreation and culture<br>Education  | 104.8<br>110.9  | 0.6          | 3.4<br>2.8      | 07.1 Purchase of vehicles<br>07.1.1A New cars  | 102.5<br>106.8  |                |     |
|     |  | 107.1           |              | 2.5             | 07.1.1B Second-hand cars   | 95.7            |                |     |
|     | Miscellaneous goods and services   | 102.5           | -0.2         | -               | 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles  | 103.7           | -0.4           |     |
|     |  | 103.7           |              |                 | 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment   | 107.7           |                |     |
| S   | ervices  | 106.1           | 0.1          | 2.1             | 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants   | 105.7<br>107.4  |                |     |
| .1  | Food   | 102.5           | 0.3          | 3.0             | 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs   | 106.6           |                |     |
|     |  | 102.2           | -            | 1.9             | 07.2.4 Other services  | 111.2           | 0.3            |     |
|     | 1.2 Meat<br>1.3 Fish   | 99.8<br>109.0   |              | 3.2<br>4.0      | 07.3 Transport services  | 107.7           | -1.8           | ,   |
| )1  | 1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs  | 102.7           | 0.2          | 4.6             | 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway  | 105.6           | 0.2            |     |
|     | 1.5 Oils and fats 1.6 Fruit  | 115.7<br>107.3  |              | 9.0<br>3.4      | 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road<br>07.3.3 Passenger transport by air                                    | 113.8<br>85.2   |                |     |
|     | 1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers                                     | 99.6            |              | 0.9             | 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway  |                 | -2.1<br>-9.1   |     |
| )1  | 1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery                              | 101.6           | 0.7          | 3.1             |  |                 |                |     |
| )1  | 1.9 Food products (nec)  | 102.1           | 2.0          | 1.0             | 08.1 Postal services   | 104.1           | -              |     |
|     | Non-alcoholic beverages<br>2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa                             | 101.3<br>107.9  | 1.7<br>0.6   | 3.9             | 08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services  | 103.9           | -              |     |
|     | 2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices                                       | 98.9            | 2.2          | 4.3<br>3.7      | 09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products   | 95.3            | 1.2            |     |
|     | •  |                 |              |                 | 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures  |                 | -0.5           |     |
|     | Alcoholic beverages 1.1 Spirits  | 99.7<br>97.8    | -1.1<br>-3.6 | 0.7<br>-2.4     | 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmer<br>09.1.3 Data processing equipment              | nt 92.0<br>87.1 | 0.4<br>2.4     |     |
|     | 1.2 Wine   | 98.9            |              | 3.4             | 09.1.4 Recording media   | 106.8           |                |     |
| 2   | 1.3 Beer   | 103.8           | -0.9         | 0.2             | 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products   | 103.0           | 0.4            |     |
| 2   | Tobacco  | 116.1           | 0.1          | 5.8             | <b>09.2</b> Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation | 109.0<br>109.0  | _              |     |
| 1   | Clothing   | 104.5           | 0.5          | 2.6             | ,  | 103.0           |                |     |
|     | 1.2 Garments 1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories                         | 104.8<br>100.9  |              | 2.7<br>1.7      | <b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b> 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies                      | 102.6<br>102.0  |                |     |
|     |  | 106.3           |              | 2.3             | 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation   | 102.0           |                |     |
|     | G. 1   | 101.2           | 1.7          | 1.8             | 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers<br>09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services                         | 103.6<br>104.4  |                |     |
|     |  |                 |              |                 | •  |                 |                |     |
| 1   | Actual rentals for housing   | 103.0           | -            | 0.3             | 09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services                          | 107.5<br>108.3  | 0.3            |     |
| 2   | Owner occupiers' housing costs   | 105.2           | 0.1          | 1.2             | 09.4.2 Cultural services   | 107.2           | 0.5            |     |
|     | Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling                                   | 100.3           | 0.9          | 0.5             |  | 111.7           |                |     |
|     | 3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 3.2 Services for maintenance and repair | 98.5<br>102.1   | 1.7<br>0.2   | 0.2             | 09.5.1 Books<br>09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals  | 112.7<br>113.9  |                |     |
|     | ·  |                 |              |                 | 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials   |                 |                |     |
|     | Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 4.1 Water supply                | 103.0<br>101.8  | _            | 1.8<br>1.4      | 09.6 Package holidays  | 105.5           | 0.5            | ,   |
|     |  | 104.1           | -            | 2.1             | 10.0 Education   | 110.9           |                |     |
|     | Electricity, gas and other fuels   | 104.2           | 0.2          | 6.2             |  | 110.5           |                |     |
|     | 5.1 Electricity 5.2 Gas  | 111.1<br>93.5   | -            | 10.4<br>0.6     | 11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes  | 106.9<br>107.2  |                |     |
|     | 5.3 Liquid fuels   | 135.1           | 5.2          |                 | 11.1.2 Canteens  | 107.2           |                |     |
|     |  | 104.8           | 0.3          | 2.3             | 11.2 Accommodation services  | 107.6           | 0.9            |     |
| 9   | Council tax and rates  | 107.0           | -            | 3.8             |  |                 |                |     |
| 1   | Furniture, furnishings and carpets   | 105.5           | -0.4         | 1.5             | <b>12.1 Personal care</b> 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments                         |                 | -0.5<br>0.4    |     |
|     | 1.1 Furniture and furnishings  | 105.1           |              | 1.7             | 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care   |                 | -0.8           |     |
| 5   | 1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings  | 106.9           | 0.3          | 0.5             | 12.3 Personal effects (nec)  | 104.1           | 0.1            |     |
| 2   | Household textiles   | 100.8           | -0.2         | 1.0             | 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches   | 108.6           | -              |     |
| 3   | Household appliances, fitting and repairs  | 110.5           | -0.2         | 7.3             | 12.3.2 Other personal effects  | 97.4            | 0.2            |     |
| 5   | 3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods                                  | 111.7           | -0.2         | 8.4             | 12.4 Social protection   | 109.9           | 0.1            |     |
| 5   | 3.3 Repair of household appliances   | 103.5           | 0.1          | 8.0             | 12.5 Insurance   | 117.1           | -0.7           |     |
| 4   | Glassware, tableware and household utensils                                      | 100.0           | 0.7          | -0.2            | 12.5.2 House contents insurance  | 107.2           |                |     |
| 5   | Tools and equipment for house and garden   | 106.5           | 0.1          | 6.4             | 12.5.3 Health insurance<br>12.5.4 Transport insurance  | 115.0<br>123.7  | -1.4           |     |
| 6   | Goods and services for routine maintenance                                       | 103.7           | _            | 1 2             | 12.6 Financial services (nec)  | 96.5            | 0.1            |     |
| )5  | 6.1 Non-durable household goods  | 96.6            | -            | 0.2             | 12.6 Pinancial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)  | 96.5            |                |     |
|     | 6.2 Domestic services and household services                                     | 108.2           | -            | 2.8             | ,  |                 |                |     |
|     | Medical products, appliances and equipment                                       | 103.8           | _            | 1.6             | 12.7 Other services (nec)  | 97.3            | -              |     |

|          |   | Weights           | Index (201              | 5=100)         | Percentage<br>over 1 m |                     |              |             |             |            | tage o     |             | е           |            |             |
|----------|---|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|          |   | 2018              | 2017<br>Mar             | 2018<br>Mar    | 2017<br>Mar            | 2018<br>Mar         | 2017<br>Jul  |             | 2017<br>Sep |            |            |             |             |            |             |
| СР       | I (Overall Index)   | 1 000.00          | 102.5                   | 105.0          | 0.4                    | 0.1                 | 2.6          | 2.9         | 3.0         | 3.0        | 3.1        | 3.0         | 3.0         | 2.7        | 2.5         |
| 01       | Food and non-alcoholic beverages  | 101.00            | 99.3                    | 102.3          | 0.4                    | 0.4                 | 2.6          | 2.1         | 3.0         | 4.0        | 4.1        | 3.9         | 3.7         | 3.0        | 3.0         |
| 02<br>03 | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco Clothing and footwear   | 42.00<br>70.00    | 105.2<br>101.6          | 108.9<br>104.1 | 1.7<br>2.0             | -0.5<br>0.7         | -            | 4.5<br>4.6  |             | 4.3<br>3.2 |            | 5.6<br>3.1  | 5.6<br>3.4  |            | 3.5<br>2.5  |
| 04       | Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels  | 134.00            | 101.0                   | 103.2          | 0.1                    | 0.1                 | 2.2          | 2.2         | 2.1         | 2.3        | 2.4        | 2.3         | 2.2         | 2.2        | 2.1         |
| 05<br>06 | Furniture, household equipment and maintenance<br>Health  | 61.00<br>25.00    | 102.2<br>103.5          | 104.8<br>106.4 | 0.7                    | -0.1<br>0.1         | 3.8<br>2.7   | 4.2<br>2.6  |             | 3.1<br>3.4 |            | 3.2<br>3.2  |             | 3.4<br>2.7 | _           |
| 07       | Transport   | 156.00            | 103.7                   | 106.8          | -0.5                   | -0.3                |              | 3.2         |             | 4.0        |            | 3.8         | 3.4         |            | 3.0         |
| 80       | Communication   | 24.00             | 104.2                   | 103.9          | 0.1                    | _                   |              | 2.2         |             | 1.7        | 1.9        | 1.0         |             | -0.3       |             |
| 09<br>10 | Recreation and culture Education  | 150.00<br>22.00   | 101.3<br>107.9          | 104.6<br>110.9 | 0.4                    | 0.6                 |              | 1.8<br>4.3  |             |            |            |             | 3.3<br>2.8  |            | 3.3<br>2.8  |
| 11<br>12 | Restaurants and hotels Miscellaneous goods and services   | 121.00<br>94.00   | 104.4<br>102.6          | 107.1<br>102.5 | 0.2<br>0.6             | 0.3<br>-0.2         | 3.1          | 3.5<br>1.9  | 3.1         | 3.1<br>0.9 | 3.2        |             | 3.1         |            | 2.5         |
|          | goods   | 519.00            | 101.2                   | 103.7          | 0.8                    | 0.2                 |              |             |             | 3.3        |            | 3.4         |             |            | 2.4         |
|          | services<br>items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages                                     | 481.00<br>792.00  | 103.8<br>102.8          | 106.5<br>105.1 | 0.4                    | 0.1<br>0.2          |              | 2.7<br>2.7  |             |            | 2.8<br>2.7 |             | 2.8<br>2.7  | 2.4<br>2.4 |             |
|          | tobacco   | 792.00            | 102.0                   | 105.1          | 0.4                    | 0.2                 | 2.4          | 2.1         | 2.1         | 2.1        | 2.1        | 2.5         | 2.1         | 2.4        | 2.0         |
|          | I Food<br>1.1.1 Bread and cereals   | 90.00<br>15.00    | <i>99.5</i> 100.3       | 102.4<br>102.2 | 0.6<br>0.4             | 0.3<br>-0.4         | 2.9<br>3.7   | 2.3<br>2.9  |             | 4.2<br>4.3 | 4.4<br>3.8 | 4.1<br>4.2  | 4.0<br>4.2  | 3.3<br>2.7 | 3.0<br>1.9  |
| 0        | 1.1.2 Meat  | 20.00             | 96.7                    | 99.8           | 0.4                    | 0.6                 | 2.2          | 1.7         | 3.2         | 3.9        | 3.8        | 4.2         | 3.0         | 2.6        | 3.2         |
|          | 1.1.3 Fish  | 4.00              | 104.8                   | 109.0          | -<br>17                | -1.3                |              |             | 13.6        |            | 9.3        |             | 8.9         | 5.4        | 4.0         |
|          | 1.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs<br>1.1.5 Oils and fats  | 12.00<br>2.00     | 98.2<br>106.2           | 102.7<br>115.7 | 1.7<br>2.8             | 0.2<br>6.7          |              | 1.9<br>5.9  | 2.7<br>14.9 | 4.8<br>5.6 | 4.9<br>7.4 | 4.7<br>11.1 | 3.9<br>7.0  | 6.1<br>5.0 | 4.6<br>9.0  |
| 0        | 1.1.6 Fruit   | 9.00              | 103.7                   | 107.3          | 1.3                    | -1.4                | 3.6          | 2.3         | 1.5         | 3.4        | 3.1        |             | 7.2         | 6.1        | 3.4         |
|          | 1.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 1.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery  | 13.00<br>13.00    | 98.7<br>98.6            | 99.6<br>101.6  | 0.3<br>0.3             | 0.5<br>0.7          |              | 2.3<br>0.4  |             | 5.7<br>1.2 |            |             | 3.2<br>1.7  |            | 0.9<br>3.1  |
|          | 1.1.9 Food products (nec)   | 2.00              | 101.1                   | 102.1          | -                      | 2.0                 |              |             |             | 4.7        |            | -1.1        |             | -1.0       | 1.0         |
|          | 2 Non-alcoholic beverages   | 11.00             | 97.4                    | 101.1          | -1.3                   | 1.8                 |              |             | -0.2        |            | 1.8        | 3.0         |             |            | 3.8         |
|          | <ol> <li>1.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa</li> <li>1.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices</li> </ol> | 3.00<br>8.00      | 103.5<br>95.4           | 107.9<br>98.9  | −0.9<br>−1.5           | 0.6<br>2.2          |              | 5.1<br>–0.5 | 7.2<br>–2.6 | 8.5<br>0.2 | 5.6<br>0.5 | 9.5<br>0.8  | 7.5<br>–0.7 | 2.7<br>–   | 4.3<br>3.7  |
|          | Alcoholic beverages   | 20.00             | 99.0                    | 99.7           | 1.3                    | -1.1                | 3.6          | 3.7         |             |            |            |             |             | 3.2        | 0.8         |
|          | 2.1.1 Spirits<br>2.1.2 Wine   | 6.00<br>9.00      | 100.2<br>95.7           | 97.8<br>98.9   | 3.7<br>-0.5            | -3.6<br>0.5         | -            | 2.6<br>2.4  |             | 1.2<br>3.2 |            |             | 0.4<br>1.8  |            | -2.4<br>3.4 |
|          | 2.1.3 Beer  | 5.00              | 103.6                   | 103.8          | 1.8                    | -0.9                | 6.8          | 7.3         |             | 4.3        |            |             | 5.1         | 2.9        | 0.2         |
| 02.2     | 2 Tobacco   | 22.00             | 109.8                   | 116.1          | 2.0                    | 0.1                 | 6.0          | 4.9         | 5.4         | 5.3        | 5.3        | 8.0         | 8.3         | 7.8        | 5.8         |
|          | I Clothing  | 58.00             | 101.9                   | 104.5          | 1.9                    | 0.5                 |              | 5.1         |             | 3.7        | 3.4        |             |             | 4.1        | 2.6         |
|          | 3.1.2 Garments 3.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories  | <i>52.00 5.00</i> | 102.1<br>99.2           | 104.8<br>100.9 | 2.0<br>1.9             | 0.5<br>-0.3         |              | 5.4<br>1.5  |             | 3.7<br>3.1 | 3.5<br>1.7 |             | 4.2<br>2.7  | 4.1<br>3.9 | 2.7<br>1.7  |
|          | 3.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing   | 1.00              | 104.0                   | 106.3          | 0.2                    | 0.3                 |              | 2.3         |             | 2.4        |            |             |             | 2.1        | 2.3         |
| 03.2     | 2 Footwear including repairs  | 12.00             | 99.5                    | 101.2          | 2.7                    | 1.7                 | 0.4          | 1.8         | 0.7         | 0.3        | 0.5        | 1.2         | 0.2         | 2.8        | 1.8         |
|          | I Actual rentals for housing  | 86.00             | 102.7                   | 103.0          | -                      | -                   | 1.0          | 0.9         | 0.8         | 0.7        |            |             |             |            |             |
|          | 3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling<br>4.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair        | 3.00<br>1.00      | 99.8<br>98.3            | 99.9<br>98.5   | 0.7<br>1.3             |                     | -1.1<br>-2.9 |             |             | _<br>8 0_  |            | -0.4        |             |            |             |
|          | 4.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair   | 2.00              | 101.3                   | 102.1          | -                      | 0.2                 |              |             | 0.8         |            |            |             |             |            |             |
|          | Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling  | 11.00             | 101.2                   | 102.9          | _                      | -                   | 1.8          | 1.8         |             |            |            | 1.8         |             |            | 1.8         |
|          | 4.4.1 Water supply<br>4.4.3 Sewerage collection   | 5.00<br>6.00      | 100.5<br>102.0          | 101.8<br>104.1 | _                      | _                   | 1.4<br>2.1   | 1.4<br>2.1  |             | 1.4<br>2.1 |            | 1.4<br>2.1  |             |            | 1.4<br>2.1  |
|          | 5 Electricity, gas and other fuels  | 34.00             | 97.8                    | 103.8          | 0.3                    | 0.2                 |              |             |             |            | 6.4        |             |             |            |             |
|          | 4.5.1 Electricity<br>4.5.2 Gas  | 17.00<br>15.00    | 100.7<br>92.9           | 111.1<br>93.5  | 1.0                    | _                   |              | 9.0         | 9.0         |            | 11.4       |             |             |            |             |
| 0        | 4.5.3 Liquid fuels  | 1.00              | 109.8                   | 135.1          | -5.0                   | 5.2                 | 9.6          |             | 16.5        | 3.2        | 17.3       | 16.5        | 11.3        | 11.1       |             |
| 0        | 4.5.4 Solid fuels   | 1.00              | 102.4                   | 104.8          | 0.1                    | 0.3                 | 3.0          | 2.9         | 2.2         | 2.5        | 2.9        | 2.5         | 2.6         | 2.1        | 2.3         |
| 05.      | Furniture, furnishings and carpets  | 22.00             | 104.0                   | 105.7          | 1.9                    | -0.4                | 5.4          | 6.2         | 5.6         | 4.1        | 2.8        | 3.3         | 3.4         | 4.0        | 1.6         |
|          | 5.1.1 Furniture and furnishings<br>5.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings                            | 18.00<br>4.00     | 103.4<br>106.4          | 105.1<br>106.9 | 2.1<br>1.1             | -0.5<br>0.3         |              | 7.0<br>2.6  |             | 4.6<br>2.1 | 3.2<br>1.3 | 3.6<br>1.6  |             | 4.4<br>1.3 | 1.7<br>0.5  |
| 05.2     | 2 Household textiles  | 7.00              | 99.8                    | 100.8          | 1.6                    | -0.2                | 1.4          | 1.9         | 4.0         | 1.4        | 1.3        | 0.8         | 1.3         | 2.7        | 1.0         |
| 05 1     | B Household appliances, fitting and repairs   | 9.00              | 103.0                   | 110.7          | -0.4                   | -0.2                | 4.5          | 6.1         | 4.0         | 3.3        | 4.8        | 5.5         | 5.0         | 7.2        | 7.5         |
| 0        | 5.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 5.3.3 Repair of household appliances                | 8.00<br>1.00      | 103.0<br>103.0<br>102.7 | 111.7<br>113.5 | -0.4<br>-0.5<br>0.2    | -0.2<br>-0.2<br>0.1 |              | 6.8<br>0.9  | 4.4         | 3.6        |            | 6.1         | 6.6         | 8.1        | 8.4<br>0.8  |
| 05.4     | Glassware, tableware and household utensils   | 5.00              | 100.2                   | 100.0          | 1.0                    | 0.7                 | 2.7          | 1.4         | 2.4         | 1.5        | 2.4        | 2.8         | 2.5         | 0.1        | -0.2        |
| 05.      | 5 Tools and equipment for house and garden  | 5.00              | 100.1                   | 106.5          | -1.1                   | 0.1                 | 2.6          | 3.2         | 4.1         | 5.3        | 5.4        | 5.2         | 5.0         | 5.1        | 6.4         |
| 05.6     | 6 Goods and services for routine maintenance  | 13.00             | 101.8                   | 103.6          | -0.6                   | _                   | 3.2          | 2.7         | 2.0         | 2.5        | 1.9        | 2.7         | 1.6         | 1.1        | 1.8         |
| 0        | 5.6.1 Non-durable household goods<br>5.6.2 Domestic services and household services                   | 5.00<br>8.00      | 96.4<br>105.2           | 96.6<br>108.2  | -1.8                   | _                   | 4.7          |             | 1.6         |            |            | 2.2         | -0.7        |            | 0.2         |
|          |   |                   |                         |                |                        |                     |              |             |             |            |            |             |             |            |             |
| 0        | I Medical products, appliances and equipment<br>6.1.1 Pharmaceutical products                         | 10.00<br>6.00     | 102.2<br>103.0          | 103.8<br>105.8 | _<br>_0.1              | 0.1                 |              | 1.6<br>2.1  |             |            |            | 1.6<br>2.4  |             |            | 1.6<br>2.7  |
| 0        | 6.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment   | 4.00              | 100.8                   | 100.9          | 0.2                    | _                   | 1.1          | 1.0         | 8.0         | 0.8        | 1.2        | 0.4         | 0.7         | 0.3        | 0.1         |

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

| ontinued   | Weights              | Index (20   | 15=100)                 | Percentage<br>over 1 n |                   |                   |                   |            |                   | tage c            |                   | e                 |            |            |
|--|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|
|  | 2018                 | 2017<br>Mar | 2018<br>Mar             | 2017<br>Mar            |                   | 20172             |                   | 2017       | 2017              |                   | 2017              |                   |            |            |
|  |                      |             |                         |                        |                   |                   |                   |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |            |            |
| <b>06.2 Out-patient services</b> 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services       | 8.00<br>5.00<br>3.00 | 102.0       | 106.0<br>103.7<br>108.5 | 0.1<br>-<br>0.1        | 0.3<br>0.4<br>0.2 | 2.2<br>0.8<br>3.6 | 2.4<br>1.0<br>3.8 | 1.1        | 2.5<br>1.3<br>3.7 | 2.6<br>1.3<br>3.8 | 2.6<br>1.3<br>3.8 | 2.5<br>1.3<br>3.7 | 1.3        | 1.6        |
| 06.3 Hospital services   | 7.00                 | 106.2       | 111.3                   | 0.1                    | -                 | 4.5               | 4.4               | 4.3        | 6.5               | 6.4               | 6.5               | 4.9               | 4.9        | 4.8        |
| 07.1 Purchase of vehicles  | 49.00                | 100.2       | 102.5                   | _                      | 0.8               | 1.1               | 1.4               | 1.7        | 2.4               | 2.7               | 2.8               | 2.1               | 1.6        | 2.4        |
| 07.1.1A New cars<br>07.1.1B Second-hand cars   | 28.00<br>18.00       |             | 106.8<br>95.7           | 0.2<br>-0.3            | 8.0               | 3.5<br>-3.1       | 3.0               |            |                   |                   | 3.9               | 3.4<br>-0.2       |            |            |
| 07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles   | 3.00                 |             | 103.7                   | _0.3<br>1.0            | -0.4              |                   |                   | 3.4        |                   |                   | 5.5               |                   | 2.3        |            |
| 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment   | 73.00                | 104.9       | 107.9                   | -0.2                   | -0.3              | 3.2               | 4.7               | 5.1        | 3.8               | 3.6               | 4.2               | 3.4               | 3.0        | 2.9        |
| 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories   | 5.00                 |             | 105.7                   | -0.2                   | 0.2               | 2.8               | 4.0               |            |                   |                   |                   | 3.1               |            |            |
| 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs   | 31.00<br>24.00       |             | 107.4<br>106.6          | -0.8<br>0.4            | -1.3<br>0.4       | 2.0<br>2.7        | 5.1<br>2.8        |            | 3.4<br>2.9        | 2.6               | 4.7<br>2.6        | 2.1               | 0.8<br>3.8 |            |
| 07.2.4 Other services  | 13.00                |             | 111.2                   | -0.1                   | 0.3               |                   |                   | 6.4        |                   |                   |                   |                   | 6.9        |            |
| 07.3 Transport services  | 34.00                |             | 108.5                   | -1.8                   | -1.9              | 5.1               | 2.9               |            |                   |                   |                   | 5.2               |            |            |
| 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway  | 13.00                |             | 105.6                   | 0.2                    | 0.2               |                   |                   | 2.3        | _                 |                   |                   | 2.9               |            | -          |
| 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road<br>07.3.3 Passenger transport by air  | 12.00<br>5.00        |             | 113.8<br>85.2           | -0.2<br>-3.9           | −1.6<br>−2.1      |                   |                   | -5.2       |                   | 8.3<br>0.9        | 3.5               |                   | 4.4<br>7.5 |            |
| 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway  | 4.00                 |             | 96.8                    | -9.8                   |                   | -0.5              |                   |            |                   |                   |                   |                   | -2.8       |            |
| 08.1 Postal services   | 1.00                 | 101.9       | 104.1                   | -                      | -                 | 1.7               | 1.7               | 1.7        | 2.1               | 2.1               | 2.1               | 2.1               | 2.1        | 2.1        |
| 08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services  | 23.00                | 104.4       | 103.9                   | 0.1                    | -                 | 8.0               | 2.3               | 2.0        | 1.7               | 1.8               | 1.0               | 1.2               | -0.4       | -0.5       |
| 09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products   | 18.00                |             | 94.5                    | 0.3                    | 1.2               | 1.6               | 3.6               |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |            | -1.6       |
| 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures  | 5.00<br>t 2.00       |             | 97.8<br>92.0            | -0.1                   | -0.5              | 6.5               | 8.6               | 8.1<br>4.7 | 7.0               |                   |                   |                   |            |            |
| 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment<br>09.1.3 Data processing equipment                 | 6.00                 |             | 87.1                    | 0.2<br>0.5             | 0.4<br>2.4        | -0.9              |                   |            |                   | -5.3              |                   |                   |            |            |
| 09.1.4 Recording media   | 4.00                 |             | 106.8                   | 0.5                    | 2.1               | 3.0               |                   | 1.2        |                   |                   |                   |                   | 4.3        |            |
| 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products   | 1.00                 | 101.1       | 103.0                   | 0.2                    | 0.4               | 1.4               | 1.2               | 1.0        | 1.2               | 1.3               | 1.3               | 1.6               | 1.7        | 1.9        |
| <b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b> 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation | 16.00<br>16.00       |             | 109.0<br>109.0          | -                      | _                 | 4.0<br>4.0        | 4.0<br>4.0        |            | 6.7<br>6.7        |                   | 6.6<br>6.6        | 5.3<br>5.3        |            |            |
| 09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets  | 37.00                |             | 102.6                   | 1.8                    |                   | -1.0              |                   |            | 1.8               |                   | 1.6               | 2.1               | 2.0        |            |
| 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation                              | 21.00<br>3.00        |             | 102.0<br>100.7          | 2.9<br>2.2             |                   | −2.7<br>−1.9      |                   |            |                   |                   | 1.9               | 1.9<br>0.5        |            |            |
| 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers   | 4.00                 |             | 103.6                   | -0.9                   | -0.2              |                   | 0.1               |            |                   |                   | 2.2               |                   |            |            |
| 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services   | 9.00                 | 102.7       | 104.4                   | 0.3                    | 0.4               | 2.9               | 3.6               | 2.7        | 2.1               | 2.9               | 1.3               | 2.5               | 1.6        | 1.6        |
| 09.4 Recreational and cultural services  | 28.00                |             | 107.5                   | -0.5                   | 0.3               | 0.5               | 1.1               |            | 0.5               |                   | 1.1               | 2.9               | 2.8        | _          |
| 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services   | 8.00<br>20.00        |             | 108.3<br>107.2          | 0.1<br>-0.8            | 0.5               | 3.6<br>-0.8       | 3.9               |            | 1.1<br>0.2        | 1.1<br>0.6        | 1.2               |                   | 2.8        |            |
| 09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery  | 12.00                | 106.5       | 111.1                   | -0.1                   | -1.7              | 5.0               | 4 N               | 6.6        | 5.0               | 5.0               | 4 Q               | 6.5               | 6.0        | 4.3        |
| 09.5.1 Books   | 4.00                 |             | 112.7                   | -1.4                   | -4.8              | 7.6               |                   | 13.7       |                   |                   |                   | 13.2              |            |            |
| 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals  | 4.00                 |             | 113.9                   | 0.2                    | -0.1              | 4.3               |                   | 4.6        |                   |                   | 5.9               | 4.9               |            |            |
| 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials   | 4.00                 |             | 108.2                   | 0.5                    | -0.2              | 4.5               | 4.7               | 4.2        | 4.2               | 4.3               | 3.9               | 3.4               | 3.0        | 2.3        |
| 09.6 Package holidays  | 39.00                | 99.9        | 105.5                   | 0.1                    | 0.5               | 2.3               | 2.9               | 3.7        | 4.6               | 4.9               | 5.1               | 4.9               | 5.1        | 5.6        |
| 10.0 Education   | 22.00                | 107.9       | 110.9                   | -                      | -                 | 4.3               | 4.3               | 2.9        | 2.8               | 2.8               | 2.8               | 2.8               | 2.8        | 2.8        |
| 11.1 Catering services   | 94.00                |             | 107.0                   | 0.4                    | 0.2               |                   |                   | 2.9        |                   |                   |                   | 3.1               |            |            |
| 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes<br>11.1.2 Canteens  | 86.00<br>8.00        |             | 107.2<br>103.9          | 0.4                    | 0.2<br>0.3        |                   |                   |            |                   | 3.1<br>1.5        |                   |                   | 3.0<br>1.5 | 2.8<br>1.8 |
| 11.2 Accommodation services  | 27.00                | 105.4       | 107.6                   | -0.2                   | 0.9               | 3.3               | 5.8               | 2.9        | 3.4               | 3.8               | 3.2               | 3.2               | 0.9        | 2.0        |
| 12.1 Personal care   | 30.00                | 100.2       | 98.7                    | 0.7                    | -0.5              | 0.1               | -0.1              | -0.9       | -0.9              | -0.8              | -0.7              | -1.0              | -0.4       | -1.6       |
| 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care    | 7.00<br>23.00        | 103.6       | 105.7<br>96.4           | 0.1<br>0.9             | 0.4               |                   | 2.0               | 2.2        | 2.1               | 1.8               | 2.1               | 1.9               | 1.8        | 2.1        |
|  |                      |             |                         |                        | -0.6              |                   |                   |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |            |            |
| 12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches   | 15.00<br>10.00       |             | 104.0<br>108.6          | 1.7<br>1.4             | 0.1               | 4.2<br>6.1        |                   |            |                   | 2.6<br>4.3        |                   |                   |            | 0.7<br>2.6 |
| 12.3.2 Other personal effects  | 5.00                 |             | 97.4                    | 2.2                    | 0.2               |                   |                   | 3.0        |                   |                   |                   |                   |            | -2.9       |
| 12.4 Social protection   | 18.00                | 106.1       | 109.9                   | 0.3                    | 0.1               | 4.3               | 4.2               | 4.1        | 4.0               | 4.0               | 4.0               | 4.0               | 3.8        | 3.6        |
| 12.5 Insurance   | 8.00                 | 112.5       | 117.5                   | 0.9                    | -0.8              | 7.6               | 8.0               | 7.5        | 7.5               | 7.9               | 6.3               | 7.7               | 6.2        | 4.5        |
| 12.5.2 House contents insurance  | 2.00                 |             | 107.2                   | -0.6                   | -0.1              |                   |                   |            |                   | 4.1               |                   |                   |            |            |
| 12.5.3 Health insurance<br>12.5.4 Transport insurance  | 2.00<br>4.00         |             | 115.0<br>123.7          | 2.1                    |                   | 4.5<br>12.4       |                   |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |            | 5.1<br>2.1 |
| ·  |                      |             |                         |                        |                   |                   |                   |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |            |            |
| <b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)                                     | 11.00<br>11.00       |             | 96.5<br>96.5            | 0.2<br>0.2             |                   | −1.0<br>−1.0      |                   |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |            |            |
| 12.7 Other services (nec)  | 12.00                | 99.2        | 97.3                    | _                      | _                 | -0.2              | -0.4              | -0.6       | -3.5              | -3.4              | -3.2              | -1.7              | -1.9       | -1.9       |
| Management of the services (need)  | ,00                  | 55.L        | 07.0                    |                        |                   | ٠.٢               | J.→               |            |                   | -0.4              |                   |                   |            |            |

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

|  | Weights I              | ndex (201               |                         | Percentage<br>over 1 m |                     |                   |            |                   | rcent<br>over 1 |            | hang<br>onths     | е          |                   |                   |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | 2018                   | 2017<br>Mar             | 2018<br>Mar             | 2017<br>Mar            | 2018<br>Mar         |                   |            | 2017:<br>Sep      |                 |            |                   |            |                   |                   |
| CPIH (overall index) (NOT NATIONAL STATISTICS <sup>1</sup> )   | 1 000.00               | 102.7                   | 105.1                   | 0.3                    | 0.1                 | 2.6               | 2.7        | 2.8               | 2.8             | 2.8        | 2.7               | 2.7        | 2.5               | 2.3               |
| 01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages 02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco   | 83.00<br>34.00         | 99.3<br>105.2           | 102.3<br>108.9          | 0.4<br>1.7             | 0.5<br>-0.5         | 2.6<br>5.1        | 2.2<br>4.5 |                   | 4.1<br>4.3      | 4.2<br>4.4 | 4.1<br>5.5        | 3.7<br>5.5 | 3.0<br>5.7        | 3.1<br>3.4        |
| 03 Clothing and footwear   | 57.00                  | 101.6                   | 104.1                   | 2.0                    | 0.7                 | 3.2               | 4.6        |                   |                 | 3.0        | 3.1               | 3.4        | 3.9               | 2.5               |
| 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels  | 301.00                 | 102.9                   | 104.7                   | 0.1                    | 0.1                 | 2.2               | 2.2        |                   | 2.0             | 2.0        | 1.8               | 1.8        | 1.7               | 1.7               |
| <ul> <li>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li> <li>Health</li> </ul>   | 48.00<br>21.00         | 102.1<br>103.5          | 104.7<br>106.3          | 0.7                    | -0.1<br>0.1         | 3.7<br>2.6        |            | 4.0<br>2.2        | 3.1             | 2.8        | 3.3               | 3.2<br>2.9 |                   | 2.5<br>2.7        |
| 07 Transport   | 124.00                 | 103.5                   | 106.5                   | -0.5                   | -0.3                | 3.0               |            | 4.0               | 3.8             | 4.2        | 3.7               | 3.3        | 2.7               | 2.9               |
| 08 Communication   | 20.00                  | 104.3                   | 103.9                   | 0.1                    | -                   | 0.8               | 2.2        |                   | 1.7             |            | 1.0               |            |                   | -0.3              |
| 09 Recreation and culture  | 120.00                 | 101.4                   | 104.8                   | 0.3                    | 0.6                 | 1.5               | 1.9        |                   | 2.9             | 3.2        | 2.8               | 3.4        | 3.1               | 3.4               |
| <ul><li>10 Education</li><li>11 Restaurants and hotels</li></ul>   | 18.00<br>97.00         | 107.9<br>104.4          | 110.9<br>107.1          | 0.2                    | 0.3                 | 4.3<br>3.1        | 4.3<br>3.5 | 2.9<br>3.1        | 2.8             | 2.8        | 2.8               | 2.8        | 2.8<br>2.4        | 2.8<br>2.5        |
| 12 Miscellaneous goods and services  | 77.00                  | 102.5                   | 102.5                   | 0.6                    | -0.2                | 1.9               | 2.0        | 1.5               | 0.9             | 0.6        | 0.8               | 0.8        | 0.8               | _                 |
| 04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs   | 169.00                 | 104.0                   | 105.2                   | 0.1                    | 0.1                 | 2.0               | 1.9        | 1.9               | 1.6             | 1.5        | 1.3               | 1.2        | 1.2               | 1.2               |
| All goods<br>All services  | 418.00<br>582.00       | 101.2<br>103.8          | 103.7<br>106.1          | 0.8                    | 0.2<br>0.1          | 2.7<br>2.4        | 3.1<br>2.5 | 3.2<br>2.5        | 3.3<br>2.4      | 3.3<br>2.4 | 3.4<br>2.2        | 3.2<br>2.3 | 3.0<br>2.1        | 2.4<br>2.1        |
| CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco   | 831.00                 | 103.0                   | 105.2                   | 0.3                    | 0.1                 | 2.4               | 2.6        |                   | 2.5             | 2.5        | 2.3               | 2.4        | 2.2               |                   |
| 01.1 Food  | 73.00                  | 99.5                    | 102.5                   | 0.6                    | 0.3                 | 2.8               | 2.3        |                   |                 | 4.4        |                   | 4.0        | 3.3               | 3.0               |
| 01.1.1 Bread and cereals<br>01.1.2 Meat  | 12.00<br>16.00         | 100.3<br>96.7           | 102.2<br>99.8           | 0.4<br>0.1             | -0.4<br>0.6         | 3.7<br>2.2        | 2.9<br>1.7 | 3.1<br>3.2        | 4.3<br>3.9      | 3.8        | 4.2<br>4.2        | 4.2<br>3.0 | 2.7<br>2.6        | 1.9<br>3.2        |
| 01.1.3 Fish  | 3.00                   | 104.8                   | 109.0                   | -                      | -1.3                | 7.4               |            | 13.6              | 8.5             | 9.3        |                   | 8.9        |                   | 4.0               |
| 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs   | 9.00                   | 98.2                    | 102.7                   | 1.7                    | 0.2                 | 1.9               | 1.9        |                   | 4.8             | 4.9        | 4.7               | 3.9        | 6.1               | 4.6               |
| 01.1.5 Oils and fats<br>01.1.6 Fruit   | 2.00<br>8.00           | 106.2<br>103.7          | 115.7<br>107.3          | 2.8<br>1.3             | 6.7<br>-1.4         | 5.1<br>3.6        |            | 14.9<br>1.5       | 5.6<br>3.4      |            | 11.1              | 7.0<br>7.2 | 5.0<br>6.1        | 9.0<br>3.4        |
| 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers  | 10.00                  | 98.7                    | 99.6                    | 0.3                    | 0.5                 | 1.6               | 2.3        |                   | 5.7             |            | 2.8               | 3.2        |                   | 0.9               |
| 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)  | 11.00<br>2.00          | 98.6<br>101.1           | 101.6<br>102.1          | 0.3                    | 0.7<br>2.0          | 2.1               | 0.4        |                   | 1.2             | 4.3        | 3.2<br>-1.1       | 1.7        | 2.8<br>–1.0       | 3.1               |
|  |                        |                         |                         |                        |                     |                   |            |                   |                 |            |                   |            |                   |                   |
| 01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa  | 10.00<br>3.00          | 97.5<br>103.5           | 101.3<br>107.9          | -1.3<br>-0.9           | 1.7<br>0.6          | 0.6<br>6.5        | 1.4<br>5.1 | 7.2               | 8.5             | 2.3<br>5.6 | 3.4<br>9.5        | 1.7<br>7.5 | 0.8<br>2.7        | 3.9<br>4.3        |
| 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices  | 7.00                   | 95.4                    | 98.9                    | -1.5                   | 2.2                 | -1.8              | -0.5       | -2.6              | 0.2             | 0.5        | 8.0               | -0.7       | -                 | 3.7               |
| <b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b> 02.1.1 Spirits   | 16.00<br>5.00          | 99.0<br>100.2           | 99.7<br>97.8            | 1.4<br>3.7             | −1.1<br>−3.6        | 3.6<br>0.7        | 3.7<br>2.6 | 2.6<br>0.3        | 2.8<br>1.2      | 3.3<br>3.7 | 2.7<br>1.5        | 2.2<br>0.4 | 3.2<br>5.0        |                   |
| 02.1.1 Spirits<br>02.1.2 Wine  | 7.00                   | 95.7                    | 98.9                    | -0.5                   | -3.6<br>0.5         | 3.8               | 2.4        |                   |                 | 2.7        | 3.0               | 1.8        | 2.3               | 3.4               |
| 02.1.3 Beer  | 4.00                   | 103.6                   | 103.8                   | 1.8                    | -0.9                | 6.8               | 7.3        |                   | 4.3             | 4.4        | 3.8               | 5.1        |                   | 0.2               |
| 02.2 Tobacco   | 18.00                  | 109.8                   | 116.1                   | 2.0                    | 0.1                 | 6.0               | 4.9        | 5.4               | 5.3             | 5.3        | 8.0               | 8.3        | 7.8               | 5.8               |
| 03.1 Clothing  | 47.00                  | 101.9                   | 104.5                   | 1.9                    | 0.5                 | 3.6               | 5.1        |                   | 3.7             |            | 3.4               | 4.0        | 4.1               | 2.6               |
| 03.1.2 Garments  | 42.00                  | 102.1                   | 104.8                   | 2.0                    | 0.5                 | 3.6               | 5.4        |                   | 3.7             | 3.5        | 3.7               |            | 4.1               | 2.7               |
| 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing  | 4.00<br>1.00           | <i>99.2</i> 104.0       | 100.9<br>106.3          | 1.9<br>0.2             | -0.3<br>0.3         | 3.7<br>2.4        | 1.5<br>2.3 | 1.8<br>2.3        | 3.1<br>2.4      | 1.7<br>2.2 | 0.1<br>2.3        | 2.7<br>2.0 | 3.9<br>2.1        | 1.7<br>2.3        |
| 03.2 Footwear including repairs  | 10.00                  | 99.5                    | 101.2                   | 2.7                    | 1.7                 | 0.4               | 1.8        | 0.7               | 0.3             | 0.5        | 1.2               | 0.2        | 2.8               | 1.8               |
| 04.1 Actual rentals for housing  | 69.00                  | 102.7                   | 103.0                   | -                      | -                   | 1.0               | 0.9        | 0.8               | 0.7             | 0.6        | 0.6               | 0.3        | 0.3               | 0.3               |
| 04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs   | 169.00                 | 104.0                   | 105.2                   | 0.1                    | 0.1                 | 2.0               | 1.9        | 1.9               | 1.6             | 1.5        | 1.3               | 1.2        | 1.2               | 1.2               |
| 04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling  | 2.00                   | 99.8                    | 100.3                   | 0.7                    |                     | -1.0              |            |                   |                 |            | -0.4              |            |                   |                   |
| 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair   | 1.00<br>1.00           | 98.3<br>101.3           | 98.5<br>102.1           | 1.3                    | 0.2                 | -2.9<br>0.8       |            | 0.8               |                 |            |                   |            |                   |                   |
| 04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling  | 9.00                   | 101.2                   | 103.0                   | _                      | _                   | 1.8               | 1.8        | 1.8               | 1.8             | 1.8        | 1.8               | 1.8        | 1.8               | 1.8               |
| 04.4.1 Water supply<br>04.4.3 Sewerage collection  | 4.00<br>5.00           | 100.5<br>102.0          | 101.8<br>104.1          | _                      | _                   |                   | 1.4        | 1.4<br>2.1        | 1.4             | 1.4        | 1.4               | 1.4        | 1.4               | 1.4               |
| 04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels  | 27.00                  | 98.1                    | 104.2                   | 0.3                    | 0.2                 | 5.1               |            | 5.2               |                 |            |                   |            |                   |                   |
| 04.5.1 Electricity   | 13.00                  | 100.7                   | 111.1                   | 1.0                    | -                   |                   |            | 9.0               |                 |            |                   |            |                   |                   |
| 04.5.2 Gas   | 12.00                  | 92.9                    | 93.5                    | -                      | -                   | -                 | -          | -                 |                 |            | 0.1               |            |                   |                   |
| 04.5.3 Liquid fuels<br>04.5.4 Solid fuels  | 1.00<br>1.00           | 109.8<br>102.4          | 135.1<br>104.8          | -5.0<br>0.1            | 5.2<br>0.3          |                   |            | 16.5<br>2.2       |                 |            |                   |            |                   |                   |
| 04.9 Council tax and rates   | 25.00                  | 103.1                   | 107.0                   | _                      | _                   | 3.8               | 3.8        | 3.8               | 3.8             | 3.8        | 3.8               | 3.8        | 3.8               | 3.8               |
| 05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets  | 18.00                  | 103.9                   | 105.5                   | 1.9                    | -0.4                | 5.4               | 6.0        | 5.6               | 4.1             | 20         | 3.3               | O E        | 3.9               | 1.5               |
| 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings and carpets 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings  | 14.00<br>14.00<br>4.00 | 103.9<br>103.4<br>106.4 | 105.5<br>105.1<br>106.9 | 2.1<br>1.1             | -0.4<br>-0.5<br>0.3 | 5.8               | 7.0        |                   | 4.6             | 3.2        | 3.6               | 3.7        | 4.4               | 1.7               |
| 05.2 Household textiles  | 5.00                   | 99.8                    | 100.8                   | 1.6                    | -0.2                |                   | 1.9        |                   |                 |            | 0.8               |            |                   | 1.0               |
|  |                        |                         |                         |                        |                     |                   |            |                   |                 |            |                   |            |                   |                   |
| <b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b> 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances | 7.00<br>6.00<br>1.00   | 102.9<br>103.0<br>102.7 | 110.5<br>111.7<br>103.5 | -0.4<br>-0.5<br>0.2    | -0.2<br>-0.2<br>0.1 | 4.5<br>5.1<br>0.9 |            | 4.0<br>4.4<br>1.1 | 3.6             | 5.3        | 5.4<br>6.1<br>0.8 | 6.6        | 7.1<br>8.1<br>0.9 | 7.3<br>8.4<br>0.8 |
| 05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils   | 4.00                   | 100.2                   | 100.0                   | 1.0                    | 0.7                 |                   |            | 2.4               |                 |            |                   |            |                   |                   |
| 05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden  | 4.00                   | 100.1                   | 106.5                   | -1.1                   | 0.1                 | 2.6               | 3.2        |                   |                 |            | 5.2               |            |                   |                   |
| 05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance  | 10.00                  | 101.9                   | 103.7                   | -0.7                   | _                   |                   |            | 1.9               |                 |            |                   |            |                   | 1.8               |
| 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods   | 4.00                   | 96.4                    | 96.6                    | -0.7<br>-1.8           | _                   | 4.7               |            |                   | 2.0             |            |                   |            |                   | _                 |



### CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes<sup>1</sup>

|  | Weights                                       | Index (20                      | 15=100)  | Percentage<br>over 1 n              |   |  |                                 |                          |                    | tage o                    |                            | je                         |                             |                   |
|--|---|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
|  | 2018  | 2017<br>Mar                    | 2018<br>Mar                                    | 2017<br>Mar                         | 2018<br>Mar                             | 20172<br>Jul                             |                                 |                          |                    | 2017:<br>Nov              |                            |                            |                             |                   |
| 06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment  | 9.00<br>5.00<br>4.00                          | 103.0                          | 103.8<br>105.8<br>100.9                        | -<br>-0.1<br>0.2                    | 0.1<br>-                                | 1.9<br>2.4<br>1.1                        |                                 | 1.4                      | 2.7                | 2.3                       |                            | 3.1                        | 1.6<br>2.5<br>0.3           | 2.7               |
| <b>06.2 Out-patient services</b> 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services   | 7.00<br>4.00<br>3.00                          | 102.0                          | 105.5<br>103.7<br>108.5                        | 0.1<br>-<br>0.1                     | 0.3<br>0.4<br>0.2                       | 1.9<br>0.8<br>3.6                        | 2.1<br>1.0<br>3.8               | 1.1                      | 2.3<br>1.3<br>3.7  | 1.3                       | 1.3                        | 1.3                        | 1.3                         | 1.6               |
| 06.3 Hospital services   | 5.00  | 106.2                          | 111.3  | 0.1                                 | -                                       | 4.5                                      | 4.4                             | 4.3                      | 6.5                | 6.4                       | 6.5                        | 4.9                        | 4.9                         | 4.8               |
| 07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles  | 38.00<br>22.00<br>14.00<br>2.00               | 103.1<br>95.0                  | 102.5<br>106.8<br>95.7<br>103.7                | -<br>0.2<br>-0.3<br>1.0             | 0.8<br>0.8<br>0.8<br>-0.4               |  | 3.0<br>–1.7                     | -0.8                     | 3.2<br>0.3         | 3.8<br>0.8                | 3.9                        | 3.4<br>-0.2                | 2.9                         | 3.6<br>0.7        |
| 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services   | 58.00<br>4.00<br>25.00<br>19.00<br>10.00      | 102.1<br>107.1<br>102.7        | 107.7<br>105.7<br>107.4<br>106.6<br>111.2      | -0.2<br>-0.2<br>-0.8<br>0.4<br>-0.1 | -0.3<br>0.2<br>-1.3<br>0.4<br>0.3       | 2.0<br>2.7                               | 4.7<br>4.0<br>5.1<br>2.8<br>6.4 | 3.9<br>6.1<br>2.9        | 3.4<br>2.9         | 3.2<br>3.5<br>2.6         | 2.7<br>4.7<br>2.6          | 3.1<br>2.1<br>3.5          | 3.0<br>0.8<br>3.8           | 3.5<br>0.3<br>3.8 |
| 07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway   | 28.00<br>11.00<br>10.00<br>4.00<br>3.00       | 102.4<br>110.6<br>77.8         | 107.7<br>105.6<br>113.8<br>85.2<br>96.8        | -1.7<br>0.2<br>-0.2<br>-3.9<br>-9.8 | -1.8<br>0.2<br>-1.6<br>-2.1<br>-9.1     | 8.9                                      | 2.7<br>8.1<br>–2.0              | 2.3<br>8.6<br>–5.2       | 3.1<br>8.3<br>–2.5 | 2.9<br>8.3<br>0.9         | 1.8<br>6.6<br>3.5          | 2.9<br>4.7<br>8.1          | 3.1<br>4.4<br>7.5           | 3.1<br>2.8        |
| 08.1 Postal services   | 1.00  | 101.9                          | 104.1  | -                                   | -                                       | 1.7                                      | 1.7                             | 1.7                      | 2.1                | 2.1                       | 2.1                        | 2.1                        | 2.1                         | 2.1               |
| 08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services  | 19.00   | 104.4                          | 103.9  | 0.1                                 | -                                       | 8.0                                      | 2.3                             | 2.0                      | 1.7                | 1.8                       | 1.0                        | 1.2                        | -0.4                        | -0.5              |
| 09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment 09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products | 14.00<br>4.00<br>1.00<br>5.00<br>3.00<br>1.00 | 100.7<br>97.0<br>91.1<br>100.8 | 95.3<br>97.8<br>92.0<br>87.1<br>106.8<br>103.0 | 0.3<br>-0.1<br>0.2<br>0.5<br>0.5    | 1.2<br>-0.5<br>0.4<br>2.4<br>2.1<br>0.4 | 1.9<br>6.5<br>4.7<br>-0.9<br>3.0<br>1.4  |                                 | 8.1<br>4.7<br>0.2<br>1.2 | 2.0                | 7.3<br>4.2<br>–5.3<br>4.1 | 3.5<br>2.5<br>-4.0<br>-0.9 | 2.0<br>-2.9<br>-4.1<br>3.0 | -2.5<br>-5.5<br>-6.1<br>4.3 | 6.0               |
| <b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b> 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation   | 14.00<br>14.00                                |                                | 109.0<br>109.0                                 |                                     |   | 4.0<br>4.0                               | 4.0<br>4.0                      |                          | 6.7<br>6.7         |                           | 6.6<br>6.6                 |                            |                             |                   |
| 09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services  | 29.00<br>17.00<br>2.00<br>3.00<br>7.00        | 99.9<br>100.1<br>100.5         | 102.6<br>102.0<br>100.7<br>103.6<br>104.4      | 1.7<br>2.9<br>2.2<br>-0.9<br>0.3    | 3.0                                     | -1.0 -<br>-2.7 -<br>-1.9 -<br>0.8<br>2.9 | -3.1                            | $0.5 \\ -0.7 \\ 0.6$     | 0.4                | 3.7                       | 1.9<br>-0.3                | 1.9<br>0.5<br>2.8          | 2.0<br>2.5<br>2.4           | 2.1<br>0.6<br>3.1 |
| <b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b> 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services  | 23.00<br>7.00<br>16.00                        | 105.5                          | 107.5<br>108.3<br>107.2                        | -0.5<br>0.1<br>-0.8                 | 0.3<br>-<br>0.5                         | 0.5<br>3.6<br>–0.8                       | 1.1<br>3.9<br>-                 | 1.4                      | 1.1                | 0.7<br>1.1<br>0.6         | 1.2                        | 2.6                        | 2.8                         | 2.6               |
| 09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials  | 9.00<br>3.00<br>3.00<br>3.00                  | 105.6<br>108.5                 | 111.7<br>112.7<br>113.9<br>108.2               | -0.3<br>-1.4<br>0.2<br>0.5          | -1.7<br>-4.8<br>-0.1<br>-0.2            | 4.3                                      | 3.7<br>4.7                      |                          | 8.2<br>4.2         | 8.3<br>4.1                | 6.0<br>5.9                 | 4.9                        | 10.6<br>5.4                 | 6.8<br>5.0        |
| 09.6 Package holidays  | 31.00   | 99.9                           | 105.5  | 0.1                                 | 0.5                                     | 2.3                                      | 2.9                             | 3.7                      | 4.6                | 4.9                       | 5.1                        | 4.9                        | 5.1                         | 5.6               |
| 10.0 Education   | 18.00   | 107.9                          | 110.9  | -                                   | -                                       | 4.3                                      | 4.3                             | 2.9                      | 2.8                | 2.8                       | 2.8                        | 2.8                        | 2.8                         | 2.8               |
| 11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens  | 75.00<br>69.00<br>6.00                        | 104.3                          | 106.9<br>107.2<br>103.9                        | 0.4<br>0.4<br>-                     | 0.2<br>0.2<br>0.3                       | 3.0                                      |                                 | 3.1                      |                    | 3.0<br>3.1<br>1.5         | 3.2                        |                            | 3.0                         | 2.8               |
| 11.2 Accommodation services  | 22.00   | 105.4                          | 107.6  | -0.2                                | 0.9                                     | 3.3                                      | 5.8                             | 2.9                      | 3.4                | 3.8                       | 3.2                        | 3.2                        | 0.9                         | 2.0               |
| <b>12.1 Personal care</b> 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care  | 25.00<br>6.00<br>19.00                        | 103.6                          | 98.6<br>105.7<br>96.4                          | 0.7<br>0.1<br>0.9                   | -0.5<br>0.4<br>-0.8                     |  | 2.0                             | 2.2                      | 2.1                | -0.8<br>1.8<br>-1.7       | 2.1                        | 1.9                        | 1.8                         | 2.1               |
| 12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects   | 12.00<br>8.00<br>4.00                         | 105.9                          | 104.1<br>108.6<br>97.4                         | 1.7<br>1.4<br>2.2                   | 0.1<br>-<br>0.2                         | 6.1                                      |                                 | 5.0                      | 5.2                | 2.7<br>4.3<br>0.2         | 4.9                        | 4.3                        | 4.0                         | 2.6               |
| 12.4 Social protection   | 14.00   | 106.1                          | 109.9  | 0.3                                 | 0.1                                     | 4.3                                      | 4.2                             | 4.1                      | 4.0                | 4.0                       | 4.0                        | 4.0                        | 3.8                         | 3.6               |
| 12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance  | 7.00<br>2.00<br>2.00<br>3.00                  | 99.3<br>109.4                  | 117.1<br>107.2<br>115.0<br>123.7               | 0.7<br>-0.6<br>-<br>2.1             | -0.7<br>-0.1<br>-<br>-1.4               | 3.3                                      | 4.4<br>4.5                      | 2.4<br>4.5               | 3.2<br>5.3         | 7.7<br>4.1<br>5.4<br>11.5 | 5.1<br>5.4                 | 7.1<br>5.1                 | 7.5<br>5.1                  | 8.0<br>5.1        |
| <b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)   | 9.00<br>9.00                                  |                                | 96.5<br>96.5                                   | 0.2<br>0.2                          |   | -1.0<br>-1.0                             |                                 |                          |                    |                           |                            |                            |                             |                   |
| 12.7 Other services (nec)  | 10.00   | 99.2                           | 97.3   |                                     |   | -0.2                                     | -0.4                            | -0.6                     | -3.5               | -3.4                      | -3.2                       | -1.7                       | -1.9                        | -1.9              |

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

1 From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

### CPI: Detailed figures by division<sup>1,2</sup>

|                    | Food and<br>non-<br>alcoholic<br>beverages | Alcoholic<br>beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | Clothing<br>and<br>footwear |                | Furniture,<br>household<br>equipment<br>& routine<br>mainte-<br>nance | Health         | Transport      | Commun-<br>ication | Recreation and culture | Education      | Restaur-<br>ants and<br>hotels | Miscell-<br>aneous<br>goods<br>and<br>services | CPI<br>(overall<br>index) |
|--------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|----------------|---|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| COICOP Division    | 01   | 02                                       | 03                          | 04             | 05  | 06             | 07             | 08                 | 09                     | 10             | 11                             | 12   |                           |
| Weights            |  |  |                             | ·              |   |                |                |                    |                        |                |                                |  |                           |
| 2018               | CHZR<br>101.00                             | CHZS<br>42.00                            | CHZT<br>70.00               | CHZU<br>134.00 | 61.00   | 25.00          | CHZX<br>156.00 | CHZY<br>24.00      | CHZZ<br>150.00         | CJUU<br>22.00  | CJUV<br>121.00                 | CJUW<br>94.00                                  | CHZQ<br>1 000.00          |
| Monthly indices (2 |  | 5751                                     | D=D144                      | D=D\(          | D=D\/   | D=D=           | D=00           | D700               | D=0.4                  | D.70.5         | D=00                           | D=0=   | D=D=                      |
| 2016 Mar           | D7BU<br>98.1                               | D7BV<br>100.3                            | D7BW<br>100.6               | D7BX<br>99.9   | D7BY<br>101.1   | D7BZ<br>101.3  | D7C2<br>99.1   | D7C3<br>101.4      | D7C4<br>99.7           | D7C5<br>103.4  | D7C6<br>101.4                  | D7C7<br>100.8                                  | D7BT<br>100.2             |
| Apr                | 98.0                                       | 101.1                                    | 100.3                       | 99.8           | 99.5  | 102.2          | 99.0           | 101.6              | 100.5                  | 103.4          | 101.9                          | 100.8  | 100.2                     |
| May                | 97.6                                       | 101.5                                    | 100.1<br>99.4               | 99.9           | 100.0<br>99.6   | 102.4<br>102.6 | 99.9           | 102.5              | 100.1                  | 103.4          | 102.4                          | 100.9  | 100.4                     |
| Jun                | 97.2                                       | 101.1                                    | 99.4                        | 100.0          | 99.6  | 102.6          | 100.9          | 103.1              | 100.8                  | 103.4          | 102.6                          | 100.9  | 100.6                     |
| Jul                | 96.9                                       | 101.4                                    | 96.0                        | 100.1          | 98.0  | 102.6          | 102.6          | 103.4              | 100.7                  | 103.4          | 103.0                          | 100.8  | 100.6                     |
| Aug                | 97.3                                       | 102.1                                    | 97.0                        | 100.2          | 99.3  | 102.7<br>103.0 | 103.5          | 103.6              | 100.4                  | 103.4          | 102.6                          | 101.1<br>101.6                                 | 100.9<br>101.1            |
| Sep<br>Oct         | 97.3<br>96.8                               | 102.5<br>102.4                           | 102.0<br>102.3              | 100.3<br>100.5 | 99.7<br>100.2   | 103.0          | 101.1<br>101.1 | 103.5<br>103.7     | 100.5<br>100.8         | 105.7<br>107.9 | 103.4<br>103.3                 | 101.6  | 101.1                     |
| Nov                | 97.2                                       | 101.8                                    | 103.7                       | 100.5          | 100.8   | 102.1          | 100.7          | 103.8              | 101.2                  | 107.9          | 103.5                          | 101.8  | 101.4                     |
| Dec                | 97.9                                       | 101.3                                    | 102.7                       | 100.7          | 101.7   | 102.2          | 103.7          | 103.2              | 101.2                  | 107.9          | 103.5                          | 101.5  | 101.9                     |
| 2017 Jan           | 98.1                                       | 103.6                                    | 98.3                        | 100.8          | 99.1  | 103.1          | 103.0          | 103.1              | 100.4                  | 107.9          | 103.4                          | 101.6  | 101.4                     |
| Feb                | 98.9                                       | 103.5                                    | 99.5                        | 100.9          | 101.5   | 103.5          | 104.2          | 104.1              | 100.9                  | 107.9          | 104.2                          | 101.9  | 102.1                     |
| Mar                | 99.3                                       | 105.2                                    | 101.6                       | 101.0          | 102.2   | 103.5          | 103.7          | 104.2              | 101.3                  | 107.9          | 104.4                          | 102.6  | 102.5                     |
| Apr                | 99.5                                       | 105.6                                    | 102.7                       | 101.4          | 101.2   | 104.6          | 105.3          | 103.3              | 101.5                  | 107.9          | 105.0                          | 102.5  | 102.9                     |
| May<br>Jun         | 99.6<br>99.4                               | 106.5<br>106.3                           | 103.2<br>102.1              | 102.0<br>102.0 | 102.4<br>102.8  | 104.9<br>105.0 | 104.6<br>104.6 | 103.9<br>104.6     | 102.5<br>102.3         | 107.9<br>107.9 | 105.6<br>105.9                 | 102.6<br>102.7                                 | 103.3<br>103.3            |
|                    |  |  |                             |                |   |                |                |                    |                        |                |                                |  |                           |
| Jul<br>Aug         | 99.4<br>99.4                               | 106.6<br>106.7                           | 99.1<br>101.5               | 102.3<br>102.4 | 101.7<br>103.5  | 105.4<br>105.4 | 105.7<br>106.8 | 104.2<br>105.9     | 102.1<br>102.3         | 107.9<br>107.9 | 106.2<br>106.3                 | 102.7<br>103.0                                 | 103.2<br>103.8            |
| Sep                | 100.2                                      | 106.7                                    | 101.3                       | 102.4          | 103.3   | 105.4          | 105.3          | 105.6              | 102.3                  | 107.9          | 106.6                          | 103.0  | 103.8                     |
| Oct                | 100.6                                      | 106.8                                    | 105.5                       | 102.8          | 103.3   | 105.4          | 105.2          | 105.4              | 103.6                  | 110.9          | 106.5                          | 102.5  | 104.2                     |
| Nov                | 101.1                                      | 106.4                                    | 106.8                       | 102.9          | 103.6   | 105.5          | 105.3          | 105.7              | 104.3                  | 110.9          | 106.8                          | 102.4  | 104.6                     |
| Dec                | 101.8                                      | 107.0                                    | 105.8                       | 103.0          | 105.0   | 105.6          | 107.6          | 104.3              | 103.9                  | 110.9          | 106.7                          | 102.3  | 104.9                     |
| 2018 Jan           | 101.7                                      | 109.4                                    | 101.7                       | 103.1          | 102.2   | 106.2          | 106.5          | 104.4              | 103.7                  | 110.9          | 106.6                          | 102.4  | 104.4                     |
| Feb                | 101.9                                      | 109.4                                    | 103.4<br>104.1              | 103.1          | 104.9   | 106.3          | 107.1          | 103.8              | 104.0                  | 110.9          | 106.7                          | 102.7  | 104.9                     |
| Mar                | 102.3                                      | 108.9                                    | 104.1                       | 103.2          | 104.8   | 106.4          | 106.8          | 103.9              | 104.6                  | 110.9          | 107.1                          | 102.5  | 105.0                     |
| Percentage chang   | e on a year                                | earlier                                  |                             |                |   |                |                |                    |                        |                |                                |  |                           |
| 0040 M             | D7G8                                       | D7G9                                     | D7GA                        | D7GB           |   | D7GD           | D7GE           | D7GF               | D7GG                   | D7GH           | D7GI                           | D7GJ   | D7G7                      |
| 2016 Mar<br>Apr    | −2.7<br>−2.5                               | 1.0<br>1.3                               | 1.4<br>0.3                  | 0.4<br>-0.1    | 0.6<br>0.3  | 1.8<br>2.0     | -0.1<br>-1.3   | 1.4<br>1.7         | -0.2<br>0.4            | 4.8<br>4.8     | 2.1<br>2.3                     | 1.0<br>1.0                                     | 0.5<br>0.3                |
| May                | -2.8                                       | 1.0                                      | -0.4                        | -0.1           | 0.3   | 1.9            | -1.0           | 2.8                | 0.4                    | 4.8            | 2.6                            | 1.3  | 0.3                       |
| Jun                | -2.9                                       | 0.5                                      | -0.7                        | 0.1            | -0.5  | 2.7            | -0.2           | 3.7                | 8.0                    | 4.8            | 2.3                            | 1.1  | 0.5                       |
| Jul                | -2.6                                       | 1.8                                      | -0.7                        | -0.1           | -0.8  | 1.8            | 0.2            | 3.6                | 0.6                    | 4.8            | 2.7                            | 0.9  | 0.6                       |
| Aug                | -2.2                                       | 1.4                                      | -1.2                        | -0.1           | -1.0  | 2.0            | 1.0            | 4.1                | 0.7                    | 4.8            |                                | 0.8  | 0.6                       |
| Sep                | -2.3                                       | 1.7                                      | 1.0                         | 0.2            | -1.4  | 2.2            | 1.2            | 3.6                | 8.0                    | 5.9            |                                | 1.3  | 1.0                       |
| Oct                | -2.4                                       | 2.1                                      | -0.7                        | 0.3            | 0.1   | 2.0            | 2.3            | 3.1                | 0.2                    | 4.3            |                                | 1.1  | 0.9                       |
| Nov<br>Dec         | −2.0<br>−1.1                               | 1.7<br>2.4                               | 0.9<br>1.2                  | 0.2<br>0.4     | 0.8<br>0.6  | 2.3<br>2.4     | 2.5<br>3.7     | 2.6<br>1.7         | 0.7<br>0.9             | 4.3<br>4.3     |                                | 1.1<br>1.0                                     | 1.2<br>1.6                |
| 0017 lon           | 0.5  | 0.4                                      |                             | 0.0            | 0.5   | 0.0            | F 7            | 0.1                | 0.0                    | 4.0            | 2.0                            | 0.0  | 1.0                       |
| 2017 Jan<br>Feb    | -0.5<br>0.2                                | 2.4<br>2.8                               | _<br>_0.1                   | 0.6<br>0.7     | 0.5<br>1.1  | 2.0<br>2.3     | 5.7<br>6.9     | 2.1<br>2.2         | 0.9<br>1.6             | 4.3<br>4.3     |                                | 0.8<br>1.1                                     | 1.8<br>2.3                |
| Mar                | 1.2  | 4.9                                      | 0.9                         | 1.1            | 1.1   | 2.2            | 4.7            | 2.8                | 1.6                    | 4.3            |                                | 1.8  | 2.3                       |
| Apr                | 1.5  | 4.4                                      | 2.4                         | 1.6            | 1.7   | 2.3            | 6.4            | 1.7                | 1.0                    | 4.3            |                                | 1.7  | 2.7                       |
| May<br>Jun         | 2.1<br>2.3                                 | 4.9<br>5.1                               | 3.1<br>2.7                  | 2.1<br>2.0     | 2.4<br>3.2  | 2.4<br>2.4     | 4.7<br>3.7     | 1.4<br>1.5         | 2.3<br>1.5             | 4.3<br>4.3     |                                | 1.7<br>1.7                                     | 2.9<br>2.6                |
|                    |  |  |                             |                |   |                |                |                    |                        |                |                                |  |                           |
| Jul                | 2.6  | 5.1                                      | 3.2                         | 2.2<br>2.2     | 3.8   | 2.7            | 3.1            | 0.8                | 1.4                    | 4.3<br>4.3     |                                | 1.9<br>1.9                                     | 2.6                       |
| Aug<br>Sep         | 2.1<br>3.0                                 | 4.5<br>4.3                               | 4.6<br>3.3                  | 2.2            | 4.2<br>4.0  | 2.6<br>2.4     | 3.2<br>4.2     | 2.2<br>2.0         | 1.8<br>2.5             | 4.3<br>2.9     |                                | 1.9  | 2.9<br>3.0                |
| Oct                | 4.0  | 4.3                                      | 3.2                         | 2.3            | 3.1   | 3.4            | 4.0            | 1.7                | 2.8                    | 2.8            |                                | 0.9  | 3.0                       |
| Nov                | 4.1  | 4.5                                      | 3.0                         | 2.4            | 2.8   | 3.3            | 4.5            | 1.9                | 3.1                    | 2.8            | 3.2                            | 0.6  | 3.1                       |
| Dec                | 3.9  | 5.6                                      | 3.1                         | 2.3            | 3.2   | 3.2            | 3.8            | 1.0                | 2.7                    | 2.8            | 3.1                            | 0.8  | 3.0                       |
| 2018 Jan           | 3.7  | 5.6                                      | 3.4                         | 2.2            | 3.1   | 3.0            | 3.4            | 1.2                | 3.3                    | 2.8            |                                | 0.8  | 3.0                       |
| Feb                | 3.0  | 5.8                                      | 3.9                         | 2.2            | 3.4   | 2.7            | 2.8            | -0.3               | 3.0                    | 2.8            |                                | 0.8  | 2.7                       |
| Mar                | 3.0  | 3.5                                      | 2.5                         | 2.1            | 2.5   | 2.8            | 3.0            | -0.4               | 3.3                    | 2.8            | 2.5                            | -0.1   | 2.5                       |

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

<sup>2</sup> More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

### CPIH: Detailed figures by division<sup>1, 2</sup>

|                    | Food and<br>non-<br>alcoholic<br>beverages | Alcoholic<br>beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | Clothing<br>and<br>footwear | Housing,<br>water,<br>electric-<br>ity, gas &<br>other<br>fuels | Furniture,<br>household<br>equipment<br>& routine<br>mainte-<br>nance | Health         | Transport      | Commun-<br>ication | Recreation and culture | Education      | Restaur-<br>ants and<br>hotels | Miscell-<br>aneous<br>goods<br>and<br>services | CPIH<br>(overall<br>index) |
|--------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|---|---|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| COICOP Division    | 1  | 2  | 3                           | 4   | 5   | 6              | 7              | 8                  | 9                      | 10             | 11                             | 12   |                            |
| Weights            |  |  |                             |   |   |                |                |                    |                        |                |                                |  |                            |
| 2018               | L5CZ<br>83.00                              | L5D2<br>34.00                            | L5D3<br>57.00               | L5D4<br>301.00  | L5D5<br>48.00   | L5D6<br>21.00  | L5D7<br>124.00 | L5D8<br>20.00      | L5D9<br>120.00         | L5DA<br>18.00  |                                | L5DC<br>77.00                                  | L5CY<br>1 000.00           |
| Monthly indices (2 |  |  |                             |   |   |                |                |                    |                        |                |                                |  |                            |
| 2016 Mar           | L523<br>98.1                               | L524<br>100.3                            | L525<br>100.6               | L5PG<br>100.9   | L527<br>101.0   | L528<br>101.4  | L529<br>99.1   | L52A<br>101.4      | L52B<br>99.8           | L52C<br>103.4  | L52D<br>101.4                  | L52E<br>100.7                                  | L522<br>100.4              |
| Apr                | 98.0                                       | 101.1                                    | 100.3                       | 101.2   | 99.5  | 102.3          | 99.0           | 101.6              | 100.6                  | 103.4          | 101.9                          | 100.7  | 100.6                      |
| May                | 97.6                                       | 101.5<br>101.2                           | 100.1<br>99.4               | 101.4   | 100.0<br>99.6   | 102.5<br>102.6 | 99.9           | 102.5<br>103.1     | 100.2                  | 103.4          |                                | 100.8<br>100.9                                 | 100.8                      |
| Jun                | 97.2                                       | 101.2                                    | 99.4                        | 101.6   | 99.6  | 102.0          | 100.9          | 103.1              | 100.8                  | 103.4          | 102.5                          | 100.9  | 101.0                      |
| Jul                | 96.9                                       | 101.4                                    | 96.1                        | 101.7   | 98.0  | 102.7          | 102.5          | 103.4              | 100.7                  | 103.4          |                                | 100.8  | 100.9                      |
| Aug                | 97.3                                       | 102.1                                    | 97.0                        | 101.9   | 99.3  | 102.8          | 103.3          | 103.7              | 100.5                  | 103.4          |                                | 101.0  | 101.2                      |
| Sep<br>Oct         | 97.2<br>96.7                               | 102.5<br>102.4                           | 102.0<br>102.2              | 102.0<br>102.3  | 99.7<br>100.2   | 103.1<br>102.0 | 101.1<br>101.1 | 103.6<br>103.7     | 100.6<br>100.8         | 105.7<br>107.9 | 103.4<br>103.2                 | 101.5<br>101.5                                 | 101.5<br>101.6             |
| Nov                | 97.1                                       | 101.9                                    | 102.2                       | 102.3   | 100.2   | 102.0          | 100.8          | 103.7              | 101.3                  | 107.9          | 103.2                          | 101.7  | 101.8                      |
| Dec                | 97.9                                       | 101.3                                    | 102.7                       | 102.6   | 101.6   | 102.3          | 103.6          | 103.3              | 101.2                  | 107.9          |                                | 101.5  | 102.2                      |
| 2017 Jan           | 98.2                                       | 103.7                                    | 98.4                        | 102.8   | 99.1  | 103.1          | 102.8          | 103.2              | 100.5                  | 107.9          | 103.4                          | 101.6  | 101.8                      |
| Feb                | 99.0                                       | 103.7                                    | 99.5                        | 102.8   | 101.4   | 103.1          | 104.0          | 104.1              | 101.0                  | 107.9          | 103.4                          | 101.9  | 102.4                      |
| Mar                | 99.3                                       | 105.2                                    | 101.6                       | 102.9   | 102.1   | 103.5          | 103.5          | 104.3              | 101.4                  | 107.9          | 104.4                          | 102.5  | 102.7                      |
| Apr                | 99.5                                       | 105.6                                    | 102.7                       | 103.4   | 101.2   | 104.5          | 105.1          | 103.3              | 101.6                  | 107.9          | 105.0                          | 102.4  | 103.2                      |
| May<br>Jun         | 99.6<br>99.5                               | 106.5<br>106.3                           | 103.2<br>102.1              | 103.7<br>103.7  | 102.3<br>102.8  | 104.8<br>105.0 | 104.3<br>104.4 | 104.0<br>104.6     | 102.5<br>102.4         | 107.9<br>107.9 | 105.6<br>105.9                 | 102.6<br>102.7                                 | 103.5<br>103.5             |
|                    |  |  |                             |   |   |                |                |                    |                        |                |                                |  |                            |
| Jul                | 99.4<br>99.5                               | 106.6<br>106.7                           | 99.1<br>101.5               | 103.9<br>104.1  | 101.6<br>103.5  | 105.3<br>105.3 | 105.5<br>106.5 | 104.2<br>106.0     | 102.3<br>102.4         | 107.9<br>107.9 |                                | 102.7<br>103.0                                 | 103.5<br>104.0             |
| Aug<br>Sep         | 100.3                                      | 106.7                                    | 101.3                       | 104.1   | 103.3   | 105.4          | 105.1          | 105.6              | 102.4                  | 107.9          | 106.2                          | 103.0  | 104.0                      |
| Oct                | 100.6                                      | 106.8                                    | 105.5                       | 104.3   | 103.3   | 105.4          | 104.9          | 105.5              | 103.7                  | 110.9          | 106.5                          | 102.5  | 104.4                      |
| Nov                | 101.1                                      | 106.4                                    | 106.8                       | 104.4   | 103.6   | 105.4          | 105.0          | 105.7              | 104.5                  | 110.9          | 106.8                          | 102.3  | 104.7                      |
| Dec                | 101.9                                      | 106.9                                    | 105.8                       | 104.5   | 105.0   | 105.5          | 107.4          | 104.4              | 104.1                  | 110.9          | 106.7                          | 102.3  | 105.0                      |
| 2018 Jan           | 101.8                                      | 109.3                                    | 101.7                       | 104.6   | 102.2   | 106.1          | 106.2          | 104.4              | 103.9                  | 110.9          | 106.6                          | 102.3  | 104.5                      |
| Feb                | 101.9                                      | 109.4                                    | 103.4                       | 104.6   | 104.8   | 106.2          | 106.8          | 103.9              | 104.1                  | 110.9          | 106.7                          | 102.7  | 104.9                      |
| Mar                | 102.3                                      | 108.9                                    | 104.1                       | 104.7   | 104.7   | 106.3          | 106.5          | 103.9              | 104.8                  | 110.9          | 107.1                          | 102.5  | 105.1                      |
| Percentage chang   | e on a year                                | earlier                                  |                             |   |   |                |                |                    |                        |                |                                |  |                            |
| 0040 M             | L55P                                       | L55Q                                     | L55R                        | L55S  | L55T  | L55U           | L55V           | L55W               | L55X                   | L55Y           | L55Z                           | L562   | L550                       |
| 2016 Mar<br>Apr    | -2.8<br>-2.5                               | 1.0<br>1.3                               | 1.4<br>0.3                  | 1.4<br>1.5  | 0.5<br>0.2  | 1.8<br>2.1     | -0.1<br>-1.3   | 1.4<br>1.7         | -0.1<br>0.5            | 4.8<br>4.8     |                                | 0.9<br>0.9                                     | 0.8<br>0.7                 |
| May                | -2.8                                       | 1.0                                      | -0.4                        | 1.6   | 0.2   | 2.0            | -1.0           | 2.9                | 0.3                    | 4.8            |                                | 1.2  | 0.7                        |
| Jun                | -3.0                                       | 0.5                                      | -0.7                        | 1.6   | -0.6  | 2.8            | -0.3           | 3.7                | 0.9                    | 4.8            |                                | 1.1  | 0.8                        |
| Jul                | -2.6                                       | 1.8                                      | -0.7                        | 1.6   | -0.8  | 1.9            | 0.1            | 3.7                | 0.7                    | 4.8            | 2.7                            | 0.9  | 0.9                        |
| Aug                | -2.2                                       | 1.4                                      | -0.7<br>-1.2                | 1.6   | -0.5<br>-1.1  | 2.1            | 0.7            | 4.2                | 0.7                    | 4.8            |                                | 0.8  | 1.0                        |
| Sep                | -2.3                                       | 1.8                                      | 1.0                         | 1.8   | -1.4  | 2.3            | 1.2            | 3.6                | 8.0                    | 5.9            |                                | 1.2  | 1.3                        |
| Oct                | -2.4                                       | 2.1                                      | -0.7                        | 1.9   | 0.1   | 2.0            | 2.3            | 3.1                | 0.2                    | 4.3            |                                | 1.1  | 1.3                        |
| Nov<br>Dec         | −2.1<br>−1.1                               | 1.7<br>2.5                               | 0.9<br>1.2                  | 1.8<br>1.9  | 0.8<br>0.6  | 2.3<br>2.4     | 2.7<br>3.6     | 2.6<br>1.7         | 0.7<br>0.9             | 4.3<br>4.3     |                                | 1.0<br>1.0                                     | 1.5<br>1.8                 |
| 0017 lan           | 0.5  | 0.5                                      |                             | 0.0   | 0.4   | 1.0            | F 0            | 0.1                | 1.0                    | 4.0            | 2.0                            | 0.0  | 1.0                        |
| 2017 Jan<br>Feb    | -0.5<br>0.2                                | 2.5<br>2.9                               | _                           | 2.0<br>2.0  | 0.4<br>1.1  | 1.9<br>2.3     | 5.3<br>6.6     | 2.1<br>2.2         | 1.0<br>1.6             | 4.3<br>4.3     |                                | 0.8<br>1.1                                     | 1.9<br>2.3                 |
| Mar                | 1.3  | 4.9                                      | 1.0                         | 2.0   | 1.1   | 2.1            | 4.4            | 2.8                | 1.6                    | 4.3            |                                | 1.8  | 2.3                        |
| Apr                | 1.6  | 4.4                                      | 2.4                         |   | 1.7   | 2.2            | 6.2            | 1.7                | 1.0                    | 4.3            |                                | 1.7  | 2.6                        |
| May<br>Jun         | 2.1<br>2.4                                 | 4.9<br>5.1                               | 3.1<br>2.7                  | 2.2<br>2.1  | 2.4<br>3.2  | 2.3<br>2.3     | 4.5<br>3.5     | 1.4<br>1.5         | 2.3<br>1.6             | 4.3<br>4.3     |                                | 1.7<br>1.8                                     | 2.7<br>2.6                 |
|                    |  |  |                             |   |   |                |                |                    |                        |                |                                |  |                            |
| Jul<br>Aug         | 2.6<br>2.2                                 | 5.1<br>4.5                               | 3.2<br>4.6                  | 2.2<br>2.2  | 3.7<br>4.2  | 2.6<br>2.5     | 3.0<br>3.2     | 0.8<br>2.2         | 1.5<br>1.9             | 4.3<br>4.3     |                                | 1.9<br>2.0                                     | 2.6<br>2.7                 |
| Sep                | 3.1  | 4.3                                      | 3.3                         |   | 4.2   | 2.2            | 4.0            | 2.2                | 2.6                    | 4.3<br>2.9     |                                | 1.5  | 2.7                        |
| Oct                | 4.1  | 4.3                                      | 3.2                         |   | 3.1   | 3.3            | 3.8            | 1.7                | 2.9                    | 2.8            |                                | 0.9  | 2.8                        |
| Nov                | 4.2  | 4.4                                      | 3.0                         | 2.0   | 2.8   | 3.2            | 4.2            | 1.8                | 3.2                    | 2.8            |                                | 0.6  | 2.8                        |
| Dec                | 4.1  | 5.5                                      | 3.1                         | 1.8   | 3.3   | 3.2            | 3.7            | 1.0                | 2.8                    | 2.8            | 3.1                            | 8.0  | 2.7                        |
| 2018 Jan           | 3.7  | 5.5                                      | 3.4                         | 1.8   | 3.2   | 2.9            | 3.3            | 1.2                | 3.4                    | 2.8            |                                | 0.8  | 2.7                        |
| Feb                | 3.0  | 5.7                                      | 3.9                         |   | 3.4   | 2.6            | 2.7            | -0.3               | 3.1                    | 2.8            |                                | 0.8  | 2.5                        |
| Mar                | 3.1  | 3.4                                      | 2.5                         | 1.7   | 2.5   | 2.7            | 2.9            | -0.3               | 3.4                    | 2.8            | 2.5                            | -  | 2.3                        |

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

<sup>2</sup> More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk.

### CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown<sup>1</sup>

|  | Weights                                      |  | Inde   | ex (20                                    | )15=1                                     | 00)                                       |   | Perce   | entage  | chang   | e over  | 12 mo   | nths  | Percentage<br>change over<br>1 month           |
|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
|  | 2018   | 2017 2<br>Oct  |  |   |   |   | 2018<br>Mar   | 2017<br>Oct                                   | 2017<br>Nov                                   | 2017<br>Dec                                   | 2018<br>Jan                                   | 2018<br>Feb                                   | 2018<br>Mar                                   | 2018<br>Mar                                    |
| CPI (overall index)  | 1 000.00                                     | 104.2 10   | 04.6 1   | 104.9                                     | 104.4                                     | 104.9                                     | 105.0   | 3.0   | 3.1   | 3.0   | 3.0   | 2.7   | 2.5   | 0.1  |
| All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages   | 143.00                                       | 102.8 10<br>102.4 10<br>100.2 10   | 02.6 1   | 103.3                                     | 103.9                                     | 104.0                                     | 104.2   | 3.3<br>4.1<br>3.4                             | 3.3<br>4.2<br>3.7                             | 3.4<br>4.4<br>3.8                             | 3.2<br>4.2<br>3.1                             | 3.0<br>3.8<br>2.9                             | 2.4<br>3.2<br>3.4                             | 0.2<br>0.2<br>0.8                              |
| Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat  | 46.00  | 100.2 10<br>101.1 10<br>103.1 10<br>98.5   | 01.7 1<br>04.1 1                               | 102.0<br>103.7                            | 101.9<br>104.2                            | 102.0<br>104.4                            | 102.1   | 5.4<br>5.4<br>3.9                             | 4.5<br>5.1<br>3.8                             | 4.1<br>4.1<br>4.2                             | 5.7<br>4.4<br>5.5<br>3.0                      | 3.0<br>3.3<br>2.6                             | 2.7<br>2.3<br>3.2                             | -<br>-0.4                                      |
| Alcoholic beverages & tobacco  |  | 106.8 10   |  |   |   |   |   | 4.3   | 4.5   | 5.6   | 5.6   | 5.8   | 3.5   | -0.5   |
| Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods           | 65.00<br>33.00<br>32.00<br>311.00<br>69.00   | 102.9 10<br>104.6 10<br>102.4 10<br>105.9 10<br>102.6 10<br>105.5 10<br>102.5 10 | 05.6 1<br>02.5 1<br>07.8 1<br>03.3 1<br>06.8 1 | 106.1<br>102.5<br>108.8<br>103.0<br>105.8 | 106.5<br>102.5<br>109.7<br>101.6<br>101.7 | 106.5<br>102.5<br>109.5<br>102.6<br>103.4 | 5 105.9<br>5 102.6<br>5 108.3<br>5 103.0<br>4 104.1 | 3.0<br>4.8<br>6.0<br>3.4<br>2.6<br>3.2<br>2.9 | 3.0<br>5.0<br>6.0<br>4.0<br>2.5<br>3.0<br>2.7 | 3.0<br>5.5<br>6.0<br>5.0<br>2.5<br>3.1<br>3.1 | 2.8<br>4.3<br>6.3<br>2.4<br>2.5<br>3.5<br>3.0 | 2.6<br>3.6<br>6.2<br>1.1<br>2.4<br>3.9<br>3.2 | 2.1<br>3.3<br>5.7<br>0.9<br>1.9<br>2.5<br>2.4 | 0.2<br>-0.5<br>-<br>-1.1<br>0.4<br>0.7<br>-0.1 |
| Housing goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment  | <i>52.00</i><br><i>6.00</i><br><i>10.00</i>  | 102.7 10<br>101.3 10<br>103.2 10   | 03.0 1<br>01.0 1<br>03.2 1                     | 104.5<br>101.0<br>103.2                   | 101.3<br>101.1<br>103.8                   | 104.4<br>101.1<br>103.8                   | 104.2<br>101.4<br>103.8                             | 3.2<br>1.0<br>1.9                             | 2.8<br>1.2<br>1.8                             | 3.3<br>0.9<br>1.6                             | 3.2<br>0.9<br>2.1                             | 3.5<br>1.1<br>1.6                             | 2.5<br>1.2<br>1.6                             | -0.1<br>0.3<br>-                               |
| Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods   | 82.00<br>17.00                               | 100.8 10<br>102.3 10<br>95.1 9<br>104.7 10<br>99.8 9                             | 03.3 1<br>94.8<br>05.9 1                       | 102.2<br>93.9<br>104.8                    | 102.1<br>92.4<br>105.1                    | 102.2<br>92.9<br>105.1                    | 2 103.0<br>94.1<br>105.8                            | 2.5<br>3.1<br>1.3<br>3.6<br>0.5               | 2.8<br>3.2<br>0.1<br>4.1<br>-0.1              | 2.8<br>2.4<br>-1.2<br>3.3<br>0.4              | 2.2<br>2.7<br>-0.7<br>3.6<br>-0.2             | 3.5   | 2.5<br>2.1<br>-1.8<br>3.1<br>-1.4             | 0.7<br>0.8<br>1.2<br>0.7<br>–0.5               |
| All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Primary housing services Other housing services   | 105.00<br>86.00<br>10.00                     | 105.9 10<br>103.3 10<br>102.8 10<br>103.6 10<br>106.7 10                         | 03.3 1<br>02.8 1<br>03.7 1                     | 103.4<br>102.9<br>104.3                   | 103.5<br>102.9<br>104.4                   | 103.6<br>103.0<br>104.5                   | 103.6<br>103.0<br>104.5                             | 2.7<br>1.0<br>0.7<br>2.1<br>2.6               | 2.8<br>1.0<br>0.6<br>2.3<br>2.6               | 2.5<br>1.0<br>0.6<br>2.6<br>2.8               | 2.8<br>0.8<br>0.3<br>3.1<br>2.8               | 2.4<br>0.8<br>0.3<br>3.1<br>2.7               | 2.5<br>0.8<br>0.3<br>3.3<br>2.6               | 0.1<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-                        |
| Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance   | 37.00<br>34.00                               | 108.8 10<br>106.8 10<br>108.0 10<br>127.6 12                                     | 06.8 1<br>05.8 1                               | 107.1<br>115.6                            | 107.6<br>108.4                            | 107.9                                     | 108.3   | 5.5<br>4.1<br>5.6<br>11.3                     | 6.4<br>3.9<br>7.4<br>11.5                     | 4.3<br>3.9<br>4.3<br>7.6                      | 5.0<br>4.6<br>5.2<br>8.7                      | 4.5<br>4.9<br>3.9<br>5.7                      | 4.3<br>5.0<br>3.8<br>2.1                      | -0.7<br>0.4<br>-1.9<br>-1.4                    |
| Communication  | 24.00  | 105.4 10   | 05.7 1   | 104.3                                     | 104.4                                     | 103.8                                     | 103.9   | 1.7   | 1.9   | 1.0   | 1.2   | -0.3  | -0.4  | -  |
| Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services | 66.00<br>131.00<br>94.00                     | 106.0 10<br>105.6 10<br>106.0 10<br>105.9 10<br>106.2 10                         | 06.0 1<br>06.3 1<br>06.2 1                     | 105.6<br>106.6<br>106.5                   | 105.4<br>106.4<br>106.5                   | 105.5<br>106.7<br>106.8                   | 5 106.2<br>7 107.0<br>8 107.0                       | 2.9<br>4.1<br>2.3<br>3.0<br>0.8               | 3.1<br>4.5<br>2.4<br>3.0<br>1.0               | 3.0<br>4.2<br>2.5<br>3.0<br>1.3               | 3.3<br>4.1<br>2.9<br>3.1<br>2.6               | 3.0<br>3.2<br>2.8<br>2.9<br>2.6               | 3.2<br>4.0<br>2.9<br>2.7<br>3.3               | 0.4<br>0.7<br>0.2<br>0.2<br>0.4                |
| Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education   | 43.00<br>15.00                               | 105.7 10<br>102.2 10<br>107.4 10<br>110.9 11                                     | 01.9 1<br>07.5 1                               | 102.3<br>107.6                            | 102.5<br>108.3                            | 102.6<br>108.5                            | 102.6<br>108.6                                      |   | 1.4<br>-0.2<br>4.6<br>2.8                     | 1.6<br>0.1<br>4.7<br>2.8                      | 1.6<br>0.4<br>3.7<br>2.8                      | 1.6<br>0.3<br>3.6<br>2.8                      | 1.5<br>0.2<br>3.8<br>2.8                      | 0.1<br>-<br>0.2<br>-                           |
| Special aggregates   |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| Durables<br>Semi-durables<br>Non-durables<br>Seasonal food<br>Non-seasonal food  | 128.00<br>65.00<br>26.00                     | 102.1 10<br>103.6 10<br>101.3 10<br>103.1 10                                     | 05.0 1<br>01.3 1<br>04.1 1                     | 103.9<br>101.0<br>103.7                   | 101.3<br>101.4<br>104.2                   | 102.6<br>101.7<br>104.4                   | 103.4<br>101.5<br>103.9                             | 3.5<br>2.8<br>0.7<br>5.4                      | 3.2<br>2.9<br>0.8<br>5.1<br>4.1               | 3.3<br>2.5<br>0.8<br>4.1<br>4.1               | 2.8<br>3.2<br>0.7<br>5.5<br>3.4               | 2.3<br>3.4<br>0.7<br>3.3<br>3.3               | 2.2<br>2.4<br>0.3<br>2.3<br>3.2               | 0.3<br>0.8<br>-0.2<br>-0.4<br>0.5              |
| Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Energy & unprocessed food<br>Energy & seasonal food<br>Tobacco<br>Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels          | 208.00<br>111.00<br>91.00<br>22.00<br>134.00 | 100.1 10<br>103.1 10<br>103.2 10<br>104.2 10<br>112.2 11<br>102.8 10             | 03.6 1<br>04.0 1<br>05.2 1<br>12.4 1<br>02.9 1 | 104.1<br>104.4<br>105.4<br>115.4<br>103.0 | 104.7<br>104.6<br>105.9<br>115.8<br>103.1 | 104.8<br>104.6<br>105.9<br>116.0<br>103.1 | 3 104.7<br>5 104.3<br>9 105.3<br>9 116.1<br>103.2   | 3.7<br>4.3<br>4.7<br>4.9<br>5.3<br>2.3        | 4.4<br>4.8<br>5.0<br>5.3<br>2.4               | 4.8<br>4.9<br>5.1<br>8.0<br>2.3               | 4.2<br>4.3<br>4.6<br>8.3<br>2.2               | 3.7<br>3.4<br>3.5<br>7.8<br>2.2               | 3.2<br>3.0<br>3.0<br>5.8<br>2.1               | -0.1<br>-0.3<br>-0.5<br>0.1<br>0.1             |
| Education, health & social protection <sup>2</sup> All items excluding   | 65.00  | 108.3 10   | J8.4 1   | 108.5                                     | 108.8                                     | 108.9                                     | 109.0   | 3.3   | 3.3   | 3.3   | 3.2   | 3.0   | 3.0   | 0.1  |
| Energy <sup>3</sup> Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food   | 792.00<br>889.00<br>974.00<br>909.00         | 104.2 10<br>104.6 10<br>104.4 10<br>104.3 10<br>104.3 10                         | 04.9 1<br>04.7 1<br>04.6 1<br>04.5 1           | 105.2<br>105.0<br>105.0<br>104.9          | 104.3<br>104.4<br>104.4<br>104.3          | 104.9<br>104.9<br>104.9<br>104.8          | 105.1<br>105.1<br>105.0<br>105.0<br>105.0           | 2.9<br>2.7<br>2.8<br>2.9<br>2.8               | 3.0<br>2.7<br>2.9<br>3.0<br>2.9               | 2.7<br>2.9<br>2.8                             | 2.9<br>2.7<br>2.8<br>2.9<br>2.8               | 2.6<br>2.4<br>2.6<br>2.7<br>2.6               | 2.4<br>2.3<br>2.4<br>2.5<br>2.4               | 0.2<br>0.2<br>0.2<br>0.2<br>0.2                |
| Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection      | 958.00<br>968.00<br>866.00                   | 104.1 10<br>104.1 10<br>104.2 10<br>104.4 10<br>104.0 10                         | 04.5 1<br>04.4 1<br>04.8 1                     | 104.8<br>104.8<br>105.2                   | 104.2<br>104.2<br>104.6                   | 104.7<br>104.7<br>105.1                   | 104.8<br>104.9<br>105.2                             | 2.9<br>2.9<br>3.0<br>3.1<br>3.0               | 3.0<br>3.0<br>3.1<br>3.2<br>3.1               | 2.9<br>2.9<br>2.9<br>3.1<br>3.0               | 2.9<br>2.9<br>3.0<br>3.1<br>3.0               | 2.6<br>2.8<br>2.8<br>2.7                      | 2.4<br>2.4<br>2.5<br>2.5<br>2.4               | 0.1<br>0.2<br>0.2<br>0.2<br>0.1                |

Key: - zero or negligible

Ney: - Zero or riegigible

For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

<sup>2</sup> The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extentions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

3 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants

Source: Office for National Statistics

# CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown<sup>1</sup>

|   | Weights        | Inde                       | ex (20  | 15=10 | 00)                  | Percentage change over 12 months |             |             |             |             | nths        | Percentage change over 1 month |
|---|----------------|----------------------------|---------|-------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------|
|   | 2018           | 2017 2017<br>Oct Nov       |         |       | 2018 2018<br>Feb Mar | 2017<br>Oct                      |             | 2017<br>Dec | 2018<br>Jan | 2018<br>Feb | 2018<br>Mar | 2018<br>Mai                    |
| CPIH (overall index)  | 1 000.00       | 104.4 104.7                | 105.0   | 104.5 | 104.9 105.1          | 2.8                              | 2.8         | 2.7         | 2.7         | 2.5         | 2.3         | 0.1                            |
| All goods   | 418.00         | 102.8 103.4                | 103.41  | 102.8 | 103.4 103.7          | 3.3                              | 3.3         | 3.4         | 3.2         | 3.0         | 2.4         | 0.2                            |
| Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco   |                | 102.4 102.6                |         |       |                      | 4.1                              | 4.2         | 4.5         | 4.2         | 3.7         | 3.2         | 0.2                            |
| Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food                     |                | 100.4 100.8                |         |       |                      | 3.5<br>4.7                       | 3.9<br>4.5  | 4.1<br>4.1  | 3.2<br>4.4  | 2.9<br>3.0  | 3.4<br>2.6  | 8.0                            |
| Seasonal food   |                | 102.9 103.9                |         |       |                      | 5.3                              | 5.1         | 4.1         | 5.4         | 3.3         | 2.2         | -0.5                           |
| Meat  |                | 98.5 98.6                  |         |       |                      | 3.9                              | 3.8         | 4.2         | 3.0         | 2.6         | 3.2         | 0.6                            |
| Alcoholic beverages & tobacco   | 34.00          | 106.8 106.4                | 106.9   | 109.3 | 109.4 108.9          | 4.3                              | 4.4         | 5.5         | 5.5         | 5.7         | 3.4         | -0.5                           |
| Industrial goods<br>Energy  |                | 102.9 103.6<br>104.6 105.6 |         |       |                      | 3.0<br>4.6                       | 3.0<br>5.0  | 3.0<br>5.5  | 2.8<br>4.2  | 2.7<br>3.6  | 2.2<br>3.3  | 0.3<br>-0.5                    |
| Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy   |                | 102.4 102.5                |         |       |                      | 5.8                              | 5.8         | 5.8         | 6.1         | 6.1         | 5.6         | -                              |
| Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants  |                | 106.0 108.0                |         |       |                      | 3.4                              |             | 5.1         | 2.4         | 1.2         | 1.0         | -1.1                           |
| Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods                           |                | 102.6 103.3<br>105.5 106.8 |         |       |                      | 2.7<br>3.2                       | 2.6<br>3.0  | 2.5<br>3.1  | 2.6<br>3.4  | 2.5<br>3.9  | 1.9<br>2.5  | 0.4<br>0.7                     |
| Housing goods   |                | 102.5 102.8                |         |       |                      | 2.9                              | 2.7         | 3.1         | 3.0         | 3.2         | 2.4         | -0.1                           |
| Household goods   |                | 102.7 103.0                |         |       |                      | 3.2                              | 2.9         | 3.4         | 3.3         | 3.5         | 2.5         | -0.1                           |
| Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair                                |                | 101.2 100.9                |         |       |                      | 1.0                              | 1.2         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 0.3                            |
| Medical products, appliances & equipment<br>Vehicles, spare parts & accessories |                | 103.2 103.2                |         |       |                      | 1.9<br>2.5                       | 1.9<br>2.7  | 1.6<br>2.7  | 2.1<br>2.2  | 1.6<br>1.7  | 1.6<br>2.5  | 0.7                            |
| Recreational goods  |                | 102.5 103.4                |         |       |                      | 3.2                              | 3.4         | 2.6         | 3.0         | 2.3         | 2.3         | 0.8                            |
| Audio-visual goods  |                | 95.2 95.2                  |         |       |                      | 1.3                              |             |             |             | -2.1        |             | 1.3                            |
| Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods                                    | 52.00<br>31.00 | 104.8 106.0<br>99.9 99.7   |         |       |                      | 3.7<br>0.4                       | 4.2<br>-0.1 | 3.5<br>0.4  | 3.8<br>-0.2 | 3.5<br>0.1  | 3.3<br>-1.5 | 0.7<br>-0.5                    |
|   |                |                            |         |       |                      |                                  |             |             |             |             |             |                                |
| All services Housing services   |                | 105.6 105.6<br>104.6 104.7 |         |       |                      | 2.4<br>1.7                       | 2.4<br>1.6  | 2.2<br>1.5  | 2.3<br>1.4  | 2.1<br>1.3  | 2.1<br>1.4  | 0.1<br>0.1                     |
| Actual rentals for housing  |                | 102.8 102.8                |         |       |                      | 0.7                              | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | -                              |
| Owner occupiers' housing  |                | 104.8 104.9                |         |       |                      | 1.6                              | 1.5         | 1.3         | 1.2         | 1.2         | 1.2         | 0.1                            |
| Primary housing services Other housing services                                 |                | 106.2 106.3<br>106.6 106.8 |         |       |                      | 3.4<br>2.5                       | 3.4<br>2.5  | 3.5<br>2.7  | 3.6<br>2.7  | 3.6<br>2.6  | 3.7<br>2.5  | _                              |
| Travel & transport services   | 60.00          | 108.6 107.7                | 112 1 1 | 108 R | 109 9 109 1          | 5.1                              | 5.9         | 4.1         | 4.8         | 4.2         | 4.1         | -0.7                           |
| Services for personal transport equipment                                       |                | 106.8 106.8                |         |       |                      | 4.1                              | 3.9         | 3.9         | 4.5         | 4.9         | 5.0         | 0.4                            |
| Transport services  |                | 107.7 105.6                |         |       |                      | 5.0                              | 6.6         | 3.9         | 4.7         |             | 3.4         | -1.8                           |
| Transport insurance   | 3.00           | 127.6 128.8                | 125.7   | 125.5 | 125.5 123.7          | 11.3                             | 11.5        | 7.6         | 8.7         | 5.7         | 2.1         | -1.4                           |
| Communication   | 20.00          | 105.5 105.7                | 104.4   | 104.4 | 103.9 103.9          | 1.7                              | 1.8         | 1.0         | 1.2         | -0.3        | -0.3        | -                              |
| Recreational & personal services  |                | 106.0 106.3                |         |       |                      | 2.9                              | 3.1         | 3.1         | 3.3         | 2.9         | 3.2         | 0.4                            |
| Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services         |                | 105.5 106.0<br>106.0 106.3 |         |       |                      | 4.1<br>2.3                       | 4.5<br>2.4  | 4.2<br>2.5  | 4.1<br>2.9  | 3.2<br>2.8  | 4.0<br>2.9  | 0.7<br>0.2                     |
| Catering services   | 75.00          | 105.9 106.2                | 106.5   | 106.5 | 106.8 106.9          | 3.0                              | 3.0         | 3.0         | 3.0         | 2.9         | 2.7         | 0.2                            |
| Non-catering recreational & personal services                                   | 31.00          | 106.2 106.5                | 106.8 1 | 106.2 | 106.7 107.1          | 0.8                              | 1.0         | 1.3         | 2.6         | 2.6         | 3.3         | 0.4                            |
| Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services                           |                | 105.7 105.6<br>102.2 102.0 |         |       |                      | 1.6<br>0.2                       | 1.4<br>-0.1 | 1.6<br>0.1  | 1.6<br>0.4  | 1.5<br>0.3  | 1.5<br>0.2  | 0.1                            |
| Medical services  |                | 107.3 107.3                |         |       |                      | 4.6                              | 4.5         | 4.6         |             | 3.5         | 3.6         | 0.2                            |
| Education   |                | 110.9 110.9                |         |       |                      | 2.8                              |             |             |             |             | 2.8         | _                              |
|   |                |                            |         |       |                      |                                  |             |             |             |             |             |                                |
| Special aggregates Durables   | 94.00          | 102.1 102.3                | 102.9 1 | 101.9 | 103.0 103.4          | 3.5                              | 3.2         | 3.4         | 2.9         | 2.5         | 2.3         | 0.3                            |
| Semi-durables   | 102.00         | 103.7 105.1                | 104.1   | 101.4 | 102.7 103.5          | 3.0                              |             | 2.6         |             |             | 2.4         | 0.8                            |
| Non-durables  |                | 101.3 101.3                |         |       |                      | 0.7                              |             | 0.9         |             |             | 0.3         | -0.2                           |
| Seasonal food Non-seasonal food   |                | 102.9 103.9                |         |       |                      | 5.3<br>3.8                       |             | 4.1<br>4.2  |             |             | 2.2<br>3.3  | -0.5<br>0.6                    |
| Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco                                     |                | 103.1 103.5                |         |       |                      | 4.3                              |             |             |             |             | 3.2         | 0.0                            |
| Energy & unprocessed food   |                | 103.0 103.9                |         |       |                      | 4.7                              |             |             |             |             | 3.0         | -0.3                           |
| Energy & seasonal food<br>Tobacco   |                | 104.1 105.1                |         |       |                      | 4.8                              |             | 5.1         |             |             | 3.0         | -0.5                           |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels                                  |                | 112.2 112.4<br>104.3 104.4 |         |       |                      | 5.3<br>2.0                       |             |             |             |             | 5.8<br>1.7  | 0.1<br>0.1                     |
| Education, health & social protection   |                | 108.3 108.4                |         |       |                      | 3.3                              |             | 3.3         |             | 3.0         | 2.9         | 0.1                            |
| All items excluding   | 040.00         | 104 4104 0                 | 105.0   | 1045  | 10101050             | 0.7                              | 0.7         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.4         | 0.0         | 0.0                            |
| Energy <sup>2</sup> Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco                 |                | 104.4 104.6<br>104.7 104.9 |         |       |                      | 2.7<br>2.5                       |             |             |             |             | 2.2<br>2.1  | 0.2<br>0.2                     |
| Energy & unprocessed food   |                | 104.6 104.8                |         |       |                      | 2.6                              |             |             | 2.6         |             | 2.2         | 0.2                            |
| Seasonal food   | 979.00         | 104.4 104.7                | 105.01  | 104.6 | 104.9 105.1          | 2.7                              |             |             |             |             | 2.3         | 0.2                            |
| Energy & seasonal food Tobacco  |                | 104.5 104.7                |         |       |                      | 2.6<br>2.7                       |             |             |             |             | 2.2<br>2.2  | 0.1<br>0.1                     |
| Alcoholic beverages & tobacco   |                | 104.3 104.5<br>104.3 104.6 |         |       |                      | 2.7                              |             |             |             |             |             | 0.1                            |
| Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants  | 974.00         | 104.4 104.6                | 104.9   | 104.4 | 104.8 105.0          | 2.7                              | 2.8         | 2.7         | 2.7         | 2.5         | 2.3         | 0.2                            |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels                                  |                | 104.4 104.8                |         |       |                      | 3.1                              |             |             |             |             | 2.5         | 0.2                            |
| Owner occupiers' housing costs Council tax and rates                            |                | 104.3 104.6<br>104.3 104.6 |         |       |                      | 3.0<br>2.7                       |             |             |             |             | 2.5<br>2.2  | 0.1<br>0.1                     |
| Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates                        |                | 104.3 104.6                |         |       |                      | 3.0                              |             |             |             | 2.4<br>2.7  |             | 0.1                            |
|   |                |                            |         |       |                      |                                  |             |             |             |             |             |                                |

Key: - zero or negligible

1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

<sup>2</sup> Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants

# CPI goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

|          |                                       | Goods com                           | ponents             |  |                |                               | S  | ervices compo                                       | nents              |   |                 |
|----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|-------------------------------|--|---|--------------------|---|-----------------|
|          | Food & non-<br>alcoholic<br>beverages | Alcoholic<br>beverages &<br>tobacco | Energy <sup>1</sup> | Non-energy<br>industrial<br>goods <sup>2</sup> | All<br>goods   | Housing services <sup>3</sup> | Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup> | Recreational<br>& personal<br>services <sup>3</sup> | Commun-<br>ication | Miscellaneo-<br>us & other<br>services <sup>3</sup> | All<br>services |
| Weights  |                                       |                                     |                     |  |                |                               |  |   |                    |   |                 |
| 2018     | CHZR<br>101.00                        | CHZS<br>42.00                       | A9F3<br>65.00       | A9ER<br>311.00                                 | ICVH<br>519.00 | A9FG<br>105.00                | A9FJ<br>75.00                            | A9FL<br>197.00                                      | CHZY<br>24.00      | A9FQ<br>80.00                                       | ICVI<br>481.00  |
|          |                                       |                                     | -                   |  |                |                               |  |   |                    | -   |                 |
| Monthly  | D7G8                                  | D7G9                                | DKL5                | DKK3   | D7NM           | DKN2                          | DKN5                                     | DKN7  | D7GF               | DKO4  | D7NN            |
| 2015 Mar | -3.0                                  | 3.4                                 | -7.9                | -1.0   | -2.1           | 2.8                           | 3.1                                      | 1.9   | 0.9                | 3.2   | 2.4             |
| Apr      | -2.8                                  | 3.0                                 | -6.9                | -1.0   | -2.0           | 2.4                           | 0.4                                      | 2.0   | 1.0                | 3.6   | 2.0             |
| May      | -1.8                                  | 2.2                                 | -6.4                | -1.2   | -1.8           | 2.4                           | 2.4                                      | 1.9   | 1.2                | 3.5   | 2.3             |
| Jun      | -2.2                                  | 2.3                                 | -6.2                | -1.5   | -2.0           | 2.4                           | 1.5                                      | 2.0   | 1.1                | 3.7   | 2.2             |
| Jul      | -2.7                                  | 1.9                                 | -6.7                | -0.7   | -1.8           | 2.4                           | 2.3                                      | 1.7   | 1.3                | 4.2   | 2.4             |
| Aug      | -2.4                                  | 2.1                                 | -7.5                | -1.0   | -2.0           | 2.6                           | 1.9                                      | 1.7   | 1.1                | 4.3   | 2.3             |
| Sep      | -2.3                                  | 1.4                                 | -9.0                | -1.2   | -2.4           | 2.7                           | 2.9                                      | 1.8   | 1.4                | 3.9   | 2.5             |
| Oct      | -2.7                                  | 0.3                                 | -8.5                | -0.6   | -2.1           | 2.6                           | 2.5                                      | 1.7   | 2.0                | 2.9   | 2.2             |
| Nov      | -2.4                                  | 1.4                                 | -8.0                | -0.6   | -1.9           | 2.6                           | 2.9                                      | 1.9   | 2.9                | 3.0   | 2.4             |
| Dec      | -2.9                                  | 0.3                                 | -7.3                | -0.9   | -2.1           | 2.7                           | 5.8                                      | 1.8   | 2.7                | 3.2   | 2.9             |
| 2016 Jan | -2.6                                  | 1.3                                 | -5.4                | -0.5   | -1.5           | 2.7                           | 2.7                                      | 1.7   | 2.2                | 3.1   | 2.3             |
| Feb      | -2.3                                  | 1.2                                 | -5.5                | -0.7   | -1.6           | 2.7                           | 2.4                                      | 1.9   | 2.1                | 3.1   | 2.4             |
| Mar      | -2.7                                  | 1.0                                 | -6.2                | -0.5   | -1.6           | 2.7                           | 5.2                                      | 2.1   | 1.4                | 3.1   | 2.8             |
| Apr      | -2.5                                  | 1.3                                 | -5.6                | -0.7   | -1.6           | 2.0                           | 2.6                                      | 2.3   | 1.7                | 3.1   | 2.4             |
| May      | -2.8                                  | 1.0                                 | -4.9                | -1.0   | -1.8           | 1.9                           | 3.0                                      | 2.4   | 2.8                | 3.3   | 2.6             |
| Jun      | -2.9                                  | 0.5                                 | -4.1                | -0.8   | -1.6           | 2.0                           | 4.1                                      | 2.4   | 3.7                | 3.1   | 2.8             |
| Jul      | -2.6                                  | 1.8                                 | -3.4                | -0.9   | -1.4           | 1.5                           | 4.0                                      | 2.5   | 3.6                | 2.9   | 2.7             |
| Aug      | -2.2                                  | 1.4                                 | -2.6                | -1.2   | -1.4           | 1.5                           | 4.8                                      | 2.4   | 4.1                | 2.9   | 2.8             |
| Sep      | -2.3                                  | 1.7                                 | -0.1                | -0.3   | -0.5           | 1.4                           | 3.1                                      | 2.5   | 3.6                | 3.3   | 2.6             |
| Oct      | -2.4                                  | 2.1                                 | 1.7                 | -0.6   | -0.4           | 1.3                           | 3.5                                      | 2.2   | 3.1                | 2.5   | 2.4             |
| Nov      | -2.0                                  | 1.7                                 | 3.0                 | 0.2  | 0.2            | 1.2                           | 2.7                                      | 2.2   | 2.6                | 2.4   | 2.2             |
| Dec      | -1.1                                  | 2.4                                 | 4.3                 | 0.3  | 0.7            | 1.3                           | 4.2                                      | 2.4   | 1.7                | 2.4   | 2.5             |
| 2017 Jan | -0.5                                  | 2.4                                 | 7.5                 | 0.1  | 1.1            | 1.4                           | 4.9                                      | 2.4   | 2.1                | 2.4   | 2.6             |
| Feb      | 0.2                                   | 2.8                                 | 8.9                 | 0.8  | 1.9            | 1.3                           | 5.6                                      | 2.6   | 2.2                | 2.4   | 2.8             |
| Mar      | 1.2                                   | 4.9                                 | 8.6                 | 1.3  | 2.5            | 1.3                           | 2.1                                      | 2.3   | 2.8                | 2.4   | 2.1             |
| Apr      | 1.5                                   | 4.4                                 | 7.0                 | 1.4  | 2.4            | 1.3                           | 7.8                                      | 2.4   | 1.7                | 2.4   | 3.0             |
| May      | 2.1                                   | 4.9                                 | 6.1                 | 2.3  | 2.9            | 1.2                           | 5.8                                      | 2.7   | 1.4                | 2.4   | 2.8             |
| Jun      | 2.3                                   | 5.1                                 | 4.3                 | 2.0  | 2.6            | 1.2                           | 5.4                                      | 2.6   | 1.5                | 2.5   | 2.7             |
| Jul      | 2.6                                   | 5.1                                 | 3.7                 | 2.2  | 2.7            | 1.2                           | 5.0                                      | 2.5   | 0.8                | 2.6   | 2.6             |
| Aug      | 2.1                                   | 4.5                                 | 5.3                 | 2.8  | 3.1            | 1.1                           | 3.7                                      | 2.9   | 2.2                | 2.6   | 2.7             |
| Sep      | 3.0                                   | 4.3                                 | 5.8                 | 2.5  | 3.2            | 1.0                           | 5.2                                      | 2.8   | 2.0                | 2.1   | 2.7             |
| Oct      | 4.0                                   | 4.3                                 | 4.8                 | 2.6  | 3.3            | 1.0                           | 5.5                                      | 2.9   | 1.7                | 1.6   | 2.7             |
| Nov      | 4.1                                   | 4.5                                 | 5.0                 | 2.5  | 3.3            | 1.0                           | 6.4                                      | 3.1   | 1.9                | 1.4   | 2.8             |
| Dec      | 3.9                                   | 5.6                                 | 5.5                 | 2.5  | 3.4            | 1.0                           | 4.3                                      | 3.0   | 1.0                | 1.6   | 2.5             |
| 2018 Jan | 3.7                                   | 5.6                                 | 4.3                 | 2.5  | 3.2            | 0.8                           | 5.0                                      | 3.3   | 1.2                | 1.6   | 2.8             |
| Feb      | 3.0                                   | 5.8                                 | 3.6                 | 2.4  | 3.0            | 0.8                           | 4.5                                      | 3.0   | -0.3               | 1.6   | 2.4             |
| Mar      | 3.0                                   | 3.5                                 | 3.3                 | 1.9  | 2.4            | 8.0                           | 4.3                                      | 3.2   | -0.4               | 1.5   | 2.5             |

Key: - zero or negligible
1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

<sup>2</sup> Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

<sup>3</sup> For further information on all of these services components, see  ${}^{\backprime}The$ Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

# CPIH goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

|            |                                       | Goods com                           | ponents             |  |                |                               | S  | ervices compo                                       | nents              |   |                 |
|------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|-------------------------------|--|---|--------------------|---|-----------------|
|            | Food & non-<br>alcoholic<br>beverages | Alcoholic<br>beverages &<br>tobacco | Energy <sup>1</sup> | Non-energy<br>industrial<br>goods <sup>2</sup> | All<br>goods   | Housing services <sup>3</sup> | Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup> | Recreational<br>& personal<br>services <sup>3</sup> | Commun-<br>ication | Miscellaneo-<br>us & other<br>services <sup>3</sup> | All<br>services |
| Weights    |                                       |                                     |                     |  |                |                               |  |   |                    |   |                 |
| 2018       | L5CZ<br>83.00                         | L5D2<br>34.00                       | L5NU<br>52.00       | L5NX<br>249.00                                 | L5DD<br>418.00 | L5O8<br>278.00                | L5OC<br>60.00                            | L5OE<br>159.00                                      | L5D8<br>20.00      | L5P4<br>65.00                                       | L5DE<br>582.00  |
| Monthly    |                                       |                                     |                     |  |                |                               |  |   |                    |   |                 |
|            | L55P                                  | L55Q                                | L5KY                | L5L3   | L563           | L5LC                          | L5LG                                     | L5LI  | L55W               | L5M9  | L564            |
| 2015 Mar   | -3.0                                  | 3.4                                 | -8.0                | -0.9   | -2.1           | 2.1                           | 3.1                                      | 1.9   | 0.8                | 3.3   | 2.2             |
| Apr        | -2.9                                  | 3.0                                 | -7.1                | -1.0   | -1.9           | 1.9                           | 0.7                                      | 2.0   | 1.0                | 3.7   | 2.0             |
| May        | -1.8                                  | 2.2                                 | -6.5                | -1.1   | -1.8           | 1.9                           | 2.6                                      | 1.9   | 1.2                | 3.6   | 2.1             |
| Jun        | -2.2                                  | 2.3                                 | -6.3                | -1.4   | -2.0           | 1.9                           | 1.8                                      | 2.0   | 1.1                | 3.8   | 2.1             |
| Jul        | -2.7                                  | 1.9                                 | -6.8                | -0.7   | -1.8           | 1.9                           | 2.7                                      | 1.7   | 1.3                | 4.3   | 2.2             |
| Aug        | -2.4                                  | 2.0                                 | -7.7                | -0.9   | -2.0           | 1.9                           | 2.6                                      | 1.7   | 1.1                | 4.3   | 2.2             |
| Sep        | -2.2                                  | 1.4                                 | -9.1                | -1.2   | -2.4           | 2.0                           | 3.1                                      | 1.8   | 1.4                | 4.0   | 2.2             |
| Oct        | -2.7                                  | 0.3                                 | -8.6                | -0.6   | -2.1           | 1.9                           | 2.6                                      | 1.7   | 2.0                | 2.9   | 2.1             |
| Nov        | -2.4                                  | 1.4                                 | -8.2                | -0.6   | -1.9           | 2.0                           | 2.9                                      | 1.9   | 2.9                | 3.0   | 2.2             |
| Dec        | -2.9                                  | 0.3                                 | -7.4                | -0.8   | -2.1           | 2.0                           | 6.0                                      | 1.8   | 2.7                | 3.2   | 2.5             |
| 2016 Jan   | -2.6                                  | 1.3                                 | -5.5                | -0.5   | -1.5           | 2.1                           | 3.2                                      | 1.7   | 2.2                | 3.1   | 2.2             |
| Feb        | -2.2                                  | 1.1                                 | -5.6                | -0.7   | -1.6           | 2.1                           | 2.8                                      | 1.9   | 2.1                | 3.1   | 2.3             |
| Mar        | -2.8                                  | 1.0                                 | -6.3                | -0.5   | -1.7           | 2.1                           | 5.5                                      | 2.0   | 1.4                | 3.2   | 2.6             |
| Apr        | -2.5                                  | 1.3                                 | -5.6                | -0.7   | -1.6           | 2.2                           | 2.8                                      | 2.3   | 1.7                | 3.2   | 2.4             |
| May        | -2.8                                  | 1.0                                 | -5.0                | -1.0   | -1.8           | 2.3                           | 3.2                                      | 2.4   | 2.9                | 3.3   | 2.6             |
| Jun        | -3.0                                  | 0.5                                 | -4.1                | -0.9   | -1.7           | 2.3                           | 4.3                                      | 2.4   | 3.7                | 3.1   | 2.7             |
| Jul        | -2.6                                  | 1.8                                 | -3.5                | -1.0   | -1.5           | 2.2                           | 3.9                                      | 2.5   | 3.7                | 2.9   | 2.6             |
| Aug        | -2.2                                  | 1.4                                 | -2.6                | -1.2   | -1.4           | 2.2                           | 4.3                                      | 2.4   | 4.2                | 3.0   | 2.7             |
| Sep        | -2.3                                  | 1.8                                 | -0.1                | -0.3   | -0.5           | 2.2                           | 3.2                                      | 2.5   | 3.6                | 3.3   | 2.6             |
| Oct        | -2.4                                  | 2.1                                 | 1.8                 | -0.6   | -0.4           | 2.3                           | 3.8                                      | 2.2   | 3.1                | 2.5   | 2.5             |
| Nov        | -2.1                                  | 1.7                                 | 3.0                 | 0.2  | 0.2            | 2.2                           | 3.2                                      | 2.2   | 2.6                | 2.4   | 2.4             |
| Dec        | -1.1                                  | 2.5                                 | 4.5                 | 0.3  | 0.7            | 2.3                           | 4.1                                      | 2.4   | 1.7                | 2.4   | 2.5             |
| 2017 Jan   | -0.5                                  | 2.5                                 | 7.7                 | 0.1  | 1.1            | 2.2                           | 4.4                                      | 2.4   | 2.1                | 2.4   | 2.5             |
| Feb        | 0.2                                   | 2.9                                 | 9.1                 | 0.8  | 1.9            | 2.2                           | 5.1                                      | 2.6   | 2.2                | 2.4   | 2.6             |
| Mar        | 1.3                                   | 4.9                                 | 8.7                 | 1.2  | 2.5            | 2.2                           | 1.8                                      | 2.3   | 2.8                | 2.5   | 2.2             |
| Apr        | 1.6                                   | 4.4                                 | 7.0                 | 1.5  | 2.4            | 2.1                           | 7.3                                      | 2.4   | 1.7                | 2.4   | 2.8             |
| May        | 2.1<br>2.4                            | 4.9<br>5.1                          | 6.1<br>4.2          | 2.3<br>2.1                                     | 3.0<br>2.6     | 2.0<br>2.0                    | 5.4<br>5.1                               | 2.7<br>2.6  | 1.4<br>1.5         | 2.4<br>2.5  | 2.6<br>2.5      |
| Jun        | 2.4                                   | 5.1                                 | 4.2                 | 2.1  | 2.0            | 2.0                           | 5.1                                      | 2.0   | 1.5                | 2.5   | 2.5             |
| Jul        | 2.6                                   | 5.1                                 | 3.7                 | 2.3  | 2.7            | 1.9                           | 4.7                                      | 2.5   | 0.8                | 2.7   | 2.4             |
| Aug        | 2.2                                   | 4.5                                 | 5.3                 | 2.8  | 3.1            | 1.9                           | 3.6                                      | 2.9   | 2.2                | 2.6   | 2.5             |
| Sep        | 3.1                                   | 4.3<br>4.3                          | 5.7                 | 2.6<br>2.7                                     | 3.2            | 1.9<br>1.7                    | 4.8<br>5.1                               | 2.9   | 2.0<br>1.7         | 2.1<br>1.6  | 2.5<br>2.4      |
| Oct<br>Nov | 4.1<br>4.2                            | 4.3<br>4.4                          | 4.6<br>5.0          | 2.7  | 3.3<br>3.3     | 1.7                           | 5.1<br>5.9                               | 2.9<br>3.1  | 1. <i>/</i><br>1.8 | 1.6<br>1.4  | 2.4             |
| Dec        | 4.2                                   | 4.4<br>5.5                          | 5.0                 | 2.5  | 3.3            | 1.5                           | 5.9<br>4.1                               | 3.1   | 1.8                | 1.4   | 2.4             |
| 2018 Jan   | 3.7                                   | 5.5                                 | 4.2                 | 2.6  | 3.2            | 1.4                           | 4.8                                      | 3.3   | 1.2                | 1.6   | 2.3             |
| Feb        | 3.0                                   | 5.7                                 | 3.6                 | 2.5  | 3.0            | 1.3                           | 4.0                                      | 2.9   | -0.3               | 1.5   | 2.3             |
| Mar        | 3.1                                   | 3.4                                 | 3.3                 | 1.9  | 2.4            | 1.4                           | 4.2                                      | 3.2   | -0.3<br>-0.3       | 1.5   | 2.1             |

Key: - zero or negligible
1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

<sup>2</sup> Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

<sup>3</sup> For further information on all of these services components, see  ${}^{\backprime}The$ Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

# G HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries Percentage change over 12 months

|            | Austria    | Belgium    | Bulgaria     | Cyprus       | Czech<br>Republic | Denmark    | Estonia    | Finland    | France     | Germany    | Greece      | Hungary    | Ireland      | Italy       | Latvia     |
|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
|            | D7SK       | D7SL       | GHY8         | D7RO         | D7RP              | D7SM       | D7RQ       | D7SN       | D7SO       | D7SP       | D7SQ        | D7RR       | D7SS         | D7ST        | D7RS       |
| 2009       | 0.4        | D/SL<br>-  | 2.5          | 0.2          | 0.6               | 1.0        | 0.2        | 1.6        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 1.3         | 4.0        | –1.7         | 0.8         | 3.3        |
| 2009       | 1.7        | 2.3        | 3.0          | 2.6          | 1.2               | 2.2        | 2.7        | 1.7        | 1.7        | 1.1        | 4.7         | 4.0        | -1.7<br>-1.6 | 1.6         | -1.2       |
| 2011       | 3.6        | 3.4        | 3.4          | 3.5          | 2.2               | 2.7        | 5.1        | 3.3        | 2.3        | 2.5        | 3.1         | 3.9        | 1.2          | 2.9         | 4.2        |
| 2012       | 2.6        | 2.6        | 2.4          | 3.1          | 3.5               | 2.4        | 4.2        | 3.2        | 2.2        | 2.1        | 1.0         | 5.7        | 1.9          | 3.3         | 2.3        |
| 2013       | 2.1        | 1.2        | 0.4          | 0.4          | 1.4               | 0.5        | 3.2        | 2.2        | 1.0        | 1.6        | -0.9        | 1.7        | 0.5          | 1.2         | _          |
| 2014       | 1.5        | 0.5        | -1.6         | -0.3         | 0.4               | 0.4        | 0.5        | 1.2        | 0.6        | 0.8        | -1.4        | _          | 0.3          | 0.2         | 0.7        |
| 2015       | 0.8        | 0.6        | -1.1         | -1.5         | 0.3               | 0.2        | 0.1        | -0.2       | 0.1        | 0.1        | -1.1        | 0.1        | _            | 0.1         | 0.2        |
| 2016       | 1.0        | 1.8        | -1.3         | -1.2         | 0.6               | _          | 0.8        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4        | _           | 0.4        | -0.2         | -0.1        | 0.1        |
| 2017       | 2.2        | 2.2        | 1.2          | 0.7          | 2.4               | 1.1        | 3.7        | 0.8        | 1.2        | 1.7        | 1.1         | 2.4        | 0.3          | 1.3         | 2.9        |
| 2016 Feb   | 1.0        | 1.1        | -1.0         | -2.2         | 0.5               | 0.1        | 0.4        | -0.1       | -0.1       | -0.2       | 0.1         | 0.3        | -0.2         | -0.2        | -0.6       |
| Mar        | 0.7        | 1.6        | -1.9         | -2.2         | 0.3               | -0.3       | 0.5        |            | -0.1       | 0.1        | -0.7        | -0.2       | -0.6         | -0.2        | -0.6       |
| Apr        | 0.6        | 1.5        | -2.5         | -2.1         | 0.5               | -0.3       | -          | 0.3        | -0.1       | -0.3       | -0.4        | 0.3        | -0.2         | -0.4        | -0.7       |
| May        | 0.6        | 1.6        | -2.5         | -1.9         | -                 | -0.1       | -          | 0.3        | 0.1        | -          | -0.2        | -0.1       | -0.2         | -0.3        | -0.8       |
| Jun        | 0.6        | 1.8        | -1.9         | -2.0         | -0.1              | 0.1        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2         | -0.1       | 0.1          | -0.2        | -0.6       |
| Jul        | 0.6        | 2.0        | -1.1         | -0.4         | 0.5               | 0.1        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.2         | -0.3       | 0.1          | -0.2        | 0.1        |
| Aug        | 0.6        | 2.0        | -1.1         | -0.6         | 0.6               | -          | 1.1        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4         | -0.1       | -0.4         | -0.1        | -0.1       |
| Sep        | 1.1        | 1.8        | -1.1         | -0.4         | 0.5               | -0.3       | 1.7        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | -0.1        | 0.7        | -0.3         | 0.1         | 0.5        |
| Oct<br>Nov | 1.4<br>1.5 | 1.9<br>1.7 | -1.0<br>-0.8 | -1.0<br>-0.8 | 0.8<br>1.6        | 0.1<br>0.1 | 1.0<br>1.4 | 0.6<br>0.6 | 0.5<br>0.7 | 0.7<br>0.7 | 0.6<br>-0.2 | 1.1<br>1.1 | -0.4<br>-0.2 | -0.1<br>0.1 | 1.1<br>1.2 |
| Dec        | 1.6        | 2.2        | -0.6<br>-0.5 | 0.1          | 2.1               | 0.1        | 2.4        | 1.1        | 0.7        | 1.7        | 0.3         | 1.8        | -0.2<br>-0.2 | 0.1         | 2.1        |
| 2017 Jan   | 2.1        | 3.1        | 0.4          | 0.7          | 2.3               | 0.7        | 2.8        | 0.9        | 1.6        | 1.9        | 1.5         | 2.4        | 0.2          | 1.0         | 2.9        |
| Feb        | 2.4        | 3.3        | 0.9          | 1.4          | 2.6               | 0.9        | 3.4        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 2.2        | 1.4         | 2.9        | 0.2          | 1.6         | 3.2        |
| Mar        | 2.1        | 2.5        | 1.0          | 1.5          | 2.6               | 0.9        | 3.0        | 0.9        | 1.4        | 1.5        | 1.7         | 2.7        | 0.6          | 1.4         | 3.3        |
| Apr        | 2.3        | 2.7        | 1.7          | 2.1          | 2.1               | 1.0        | 3.6        | 1.0        | 1.4        | 2.0        | 1.6         | 2.3        | 0.7          | 2.0         | 3.3        |
| May        | 2.1        | 1.9        | 1.4          | 0.9          | 2.5               | 0.7        | 3.5        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 1.4        | 1.5         | 2.1        | _            | 1.6         | 2.7        |
| Jun        | 2.0        | 1.5        | 1.1          | 0.9          | 2.4               | 0.4        | 3.1        | 0.9        | 8.0        | 1.5        | 0.9         | 2.0        | -0.6         | 1.2         | 3.1        |
| Jul        | 2.0        | 1.8        | 0.6          | -0.1         | 2.4               | 1.5        | 3.9        | 0.6        | 0.8        | 1.5        | 0.9         | 2.2        | -0.2         | 1.2         | 2.6        |
| Aug        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 0.7          | 0.5          | 2.4               | 1.5        | 4.2        | 0.8        | 1.0        | 1.8        | 0.6         | 2.7        | 0.4          | 1.4         | 3.2        |
| Sep        | 2.5        | 2.0        | 1.3          | 0.1          | 2.5               | 1.6        | 3.9        | 0.8        | 1.1        | 1.8        | 1.0         | 2.5        | 0.2          | 1.3         | 3.0        |
| Oct        | 2.4        | 1.8        | 1.5          | 0.4          | 2.8               | 1.4        | 4.0        | 0.5        | 1.2        | 1.5        | 0.5         | 2.2        | 0.5          | 1.1         | 2.7        |
| Nov        | 2.4        | 2.1        | 1.9          | 0.2          | 2.5               | 1.3        | 4.5        | 0.9        | 1.2        | 1.8        | 1.1         | 2.6        | 0.5          | 1.1         | 2.7        |
| Dec        | 2.3        | 2.1        | 1.8          | -0.4         | 2.2               | 8.0        | 3.8        | 0.5        | 1.2        | 1.6        | 1.0         | 2.2        | 0.5          | 1.0         | 2.2        |
| 2018 Jan   | 1.9        | 1.8        | 1.3          | -1.5         | 2.1               | 0.6        | 3.6        | 0.8        | 1.5        | 1.4        | 0.2         | 2.1        | 0.3          | 1.2         | 2.0        |
| Feb        | 1.9        | 1.5        | 1.5          | -0.4         | 1.6               | 0.5        | 3.2        | 0.6        | 1.3        | 1.2        | 0.4         | 1.9        | 0.7          | 0.5         | 1.8        |
| Mar        |            |            |              | -0.4         |                   |            |            | 0.9        | 1.7        | 1.5        | 0.3         |            |              | 1.1         | 2.2        |

# G HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries Percentage change over 12 months

continued

|          | Lithuania   | Luxem-<br>bourg | Malta | Nether-<br>lands | Poland       | Portugal | Romania      | Slovakia     | Slovenia     | Spain        | Sweden | United<br>Kingdom <sup>1</sup> | EICP <sup>2</sup><br>EU 27<br>average <sup>3</sup> | MUICP<br>average <sup>4</sup> |
|----------|-------------|-----------------|-------|------------------|--------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
|          | D7RT        | D7SU            | D7RU  | D7SV             | D7RV         | D7SX     | GHY7         | D7RW         | D7RX         | D7SY         | D7SZ   | D7G7                           | GJ2E   | D7SR                          |
| 2009     | 4.2         | -               | 1.8   | 1.0              | 4.0          | -0.9     | 5.6          | 0.9          | 0.9          | -0.2         | 1.9    | 2.2                            | 1.0  | 0.3                           |
| 2010     | 1.2         | 2.8             | 2.0   | 0.9              | 2.6          | 1.4      | 6.1          | 0.7          | 2.1          | 2.0          | 1.9    | 3.3                            | 2.1  | 1.6                           |
| 2011     | 4.1         | 3.7             | 2.5   | 2.5              | 3.9          | 3.6      | 5.8          | 4.1          | 2.1          | 3.0          | 1.4    | 4.5                            | 3.1  | 2.7                           |
| 2012     | 3.2         | 2.9             | 3.2   | 2.8              | 3.7          | 2.8      | 3.4          | 3.7          | 2.8          | 2.4          | 0.9    | 2.8                            | 2.6  | 2.5                           |
| 2013     | 1.2         | 1.7             | 1.0   | 2.6              | 0.8          | 0.4      | 3.2          | 1.5          | 1.9          | 1.5          | 0.4    | 2.6                            | 1.5  | 1.4                           |
| 2014     | 0.2         | 0.7             | 0.8   | 0.3              | 0.1          | -0.2     | 1.4          | -0.1         | 0.4          | -0.2         | 0.2    | 1.5                            | 0.5  | 0.4                           |
| 2014     | -0.7        | 0.7             | 1.2   | 0.3              | -0.7         | 0.5      | -0.4         | -0.1<br>-0.3 | -0.8         | -0.2         | 0.2    | 1.5                            | 0.5  | 0.4                           |
| 2015     | -0.7<br>0.7 | 0.1             | 0.9   | 0.2              | -0.7<br>-0.2 | 0.5      | -0.4<br>-1.1 | -0.3<br>-0.5 | -0.8<br>-0.2 | -0.6<br>-0.3 | 1.1    | 0.7                            | 0.3  | 0.2                           |
|          | 3.7         | 2.1             |       |                  |              |          | 1.1          |              | -0.2<br>1.6  |              |        |                                |  | 1.5                           |
| 2017     | 3.7         | 2.1             | 1.3   | 1.3              | 1.6          | 1.6      | 1.1          | 1.4          | 1.6          | 2.0          | 1.9    | 2.7                            | 1.7  | 1.5                           |
| 2016 Feb | 0.5         | -0.3            | 1.0   | 0.3              | -0.2         | 0.2      | -2.1         | -0.3         | -0.9         | -1.0         | 0.8    | 0.3                            | -0.1   | -0.2                          |
| Mar      | 0.8         | -0.6            | 1.0   | 0.5              | -0.4         | 0.5      | -2.4         | -0.5         | -0.9         | -1.0         | 1.2    | 0.5                            | _  | _                             |
| Apr      | 8.0         | -0.6            | 0.8   | -0.2             | -0.5         | 0.5      | -2.6         | -0.4         | -0.7         | -1.2         | 1.0    | 0.3                            | -0.2   | -0.2                          |
| May      | 0.2         | -0.6            | 1.0   | -0.2             | -0.4         | 0.4      | -3.0         | -0.7         | -0.5         | -1.1         | 0.8    | 0.3                            | -0.1   | -0.1                          |
| Jun      | 0.4         | -0.4            | 1.0   | -0.2             | -0.4         | 0.7      | -0.7         | -0.7         | 0.1          | -0.9         | 1.2    | 0.5                            | 0.1  | 0.1                           |
| Jul      | _           | -0.4            | 0.9   | -0.6             | -0.6         | 0.7      | -0.3         | -0.9         | -0.1         | -0.7         | 1.1    | 0.6                            | 0.2  | 0.2                           |
| Aug      | 0.5         | -0.2            | 1.0   | 0.1              | -0.5         | 0.8      | 0.3          | -0.8         | -0.2         | -0.3         | 1.2    | 0.6                            | 0.3  | 0.2                           |
| Sep      | 0.6         | 0.3             | 0.9   | -0.1             | -0.2         | 0.7      | -0.1         | -0.5         | 0.2          | _            | 0.8    | 1.0                            | 0.4  | 0.4                           |
| Oct      | 0.7         | 0.7             | 0.5   | 0.3              | 0.1          | 1.1      | 0.1          | -0.3         | 0.7          | 0.5          | 1.1    | 0.9                            | 0.5  | 0.5                           |
| Nov      | 1.1         | 0.6             | 0.8   | 0.4              | 0.2          | 0.5      | -0.2         | -0.2         | 0.7          | 0.5          | 1.3    | 1.2                            | 0.6  | 0.6                           |
| Dec      | 2.0         | 1.6             | 1.0   | 0.7              | 0.9          | 0.9      | -0.1         | 0.2          | 0.6          | 1.4          | 1.7    | 1.6                            | 1.2  | 1.1                           |
| 2017 Jan | 2.5         | 2.5             | 1.4   | 1.6              | 1.4          | 1.3      | 0.3          | 0.8          | 1.5          | 2.9          | 1.5    | 1.8                            | 1.7  | 1.8                           |
|          | 3.2         | 2.5             | 1.4   | 1.7              | 1.4          | 1.6      | 0.5          | 1.2          | 2.5          | 3.0          | 1.9    | 2.3                            | 2.0  | 2.0                           |
| Feb      |             | 2.7             | 1.2   | 0.6              | 1.8          |          |              |              | 2.5          |              |        | 2.3                            |  | 1.5                           |
| Mar      | 3.2         |                 |       |                  |              | 1.4      | 0.4          | 1.0          |              | 2.1          | 1.4    |                                | 1.6  |                               |
| Apr      | 3.5         | 2.6             | 1.1   | 1.4              | 1.8          | 2.4      | 0.6          | 0.8          | 1.7          | 2.6          | 2.0    | 2.7                            | 2.0  | 1.9                           |
| May      | 3.2         | 1.9             | 1.1   | 0.7              | 1.5          | 1.7      | 0.5          | 1.1          | 1.5          | 2.0          | 1.8    | 2.9                            | 1.6  | 1.4                           |
| Jun      | 3.5         | 1.5             | 1.0   | 1.0              | 1.3          | 1.0      | 0.7          | 1.0          | 0.9          | 1.6          | 1.8    | 2.6                            | 1.5  | 1.3                           |
| Jul      | 4.1         | 1.8             | 1.2   | 1.5              | 1.4          | 1.0      | 0.9          | 1.5          | 1.2          | 1.7          | 2.3    | 2.6                            | 1.5  | 1.3                           |
| Aug      | 4.6         | 2.3             | 1.2   | 1.5              | 1.4          | 1.3      | 0.6          | 1.6          | 1.4          | 2.0          | 2.2    | 2.9                            | 1.7  | 1.5                           |
| Sep      | 4.6         | 2.0             | 1.2   | 1.4              | 1.6          | 1.6      | 1.3          | 1.8          | 1.4          | 1.8          | 2.2    | 3.0                            | 1.8  | 1.5                           |
| Oct      | 4.2         | 2.0             | 1.5   | 1.3              | 1.6          | 1.9      | 2.0          | 1.8          | 1.3          | 1.7          | 1.7    | 3.0                            | 1.7  | 1.4                           |
| Nov      | 4.2         | 2.0             | 1.5   | 1.5              | 2.0          | 1.8      | 2.6          | 2.1          | 1.4          | 1.8          | 1.9    | 3.1                            | 1.8  | 1.5                           |
| Dec      | 3.8         | 1.6             | 1.3   | 1.2              | 1.7          | 1.6      | 2.6          | 2.0          | 1.9          | 1.2          | 1.7    | 3.0                            | 1.7  | 1.4                           |
| 2018 Jan | 3.6         | 1.3             | 1.2   | 1.5              | 1.6          | 1.1      | 3.4          | 2.6          | 1.7          | 0.7          | 1.6    | 3.0                            | 1.6  | 1.3                           |
| Feb      | 3.2         | 1.1             | 1.3   | 1.3              | 0.7          | 0.7      | 3.8          | 2.2          | 1.4          | 1.2          | 1.6    | 2.7                            | 1.3  | 1.1                           |
| Mar      | 2.5         | 1.1             | 1.1   |                  | 0.7          | 0.8      |              | 2.5          | 1.5          | 1.3          |        | 2.5                            |  | 1.4                           |

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available \* Provisional

The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December.

- 3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.
- 4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Eurostat

<sup>†</sup> Date of earliest revision <sup>#</sup> Estimated

<sup>1</sup> Published as the CPI in the UK.

<sup>2</sup> The EICP (European Index of Consumer Prices) is the official EU aggregate. It covers 15 member states until April 2004, 25 member states from May 2004, and 27 members from Jan 2007, the new member states being integrated using a chain index formula.

### RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections<sup>3</sup>

|   | Weights    |             | Index       | (Janua      | ry 1987        | <b>7</b> =100) |             | Per         | centage     | e chang      | je over      | 12 mon       | :hs          | Percentage<br>change over<br>1 month |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
|   | 2018       | 2017<br>Oct | 2017<br>Nov | 2017<br>Dec | 2018<br>Jan    | 2018<br>Feb    | 2018<br>Mar | 2017<br>Oct | 2017<br>Nov | 2017<br>Dec  | 2018<br>Jan  | 2018<br>Feb  | 2018<br>Mar  | 2018<br>Mar                          |
| ALL ITEMS   | 1 000      | 275.3       | 275.8       | 278.1       | 276.0          | 278.1          | 278.3       | 4.0         | 3.9         | 4.1          | 4.0          | 3.6          | 3.3          | 0.1                                  |
| Food and catering   | 152        |             |             |             | 247.3          |                |             | 3.8         | 3.7         | 3.7          | 3.3          | 2.6          | 2.7          | 0.4                                  |
| Alcohol and tobacco Housing and household expenditure     | 79<br>420  |             |             |             | 392.6<br>312.7 |                |             | 3.8<br>3.1  | 3.8<br>3.0  | 4.5<br>3.2   | 4.5<br>3.3   | 4.5<br>3.1   | 3.2<br>2.8   | -0.1<br>-0.1                         |
| Personal expenditure                                      | 85         | 204.9       | 206.1       | 205.1       | 200.6          | 206.3          | 208.2       | 6.3         | 6.1         | 6.2          | 5.9          | 5.9          | 5.0          | 0.9                                  |
| Travel and leisure  | 264        | 243.6       | 244.2       | 249.4       | 244.7          | 246.6          | 246.3       | 4.9         | 4.8         | 5.2          | 4.7          | 4.1          | 3.9          | -0.1                                 |
| Consumer durables <sup>1</sup>                            | 104        | 131.9       | 132.8       | 133.5       | 128.7          | 134.5          | 135.2       | 7.2         | 6.8         | 6.8          | 6.9          | 7.2          | 5.5          | 0.5                                  |
| Seasonal food   | 18         |             |             |             | 203.4          |                |             | 3.9         | 3.7         | 3.5          | 4.6          | 2.1          | 1.9          | -0.2                                 |
| Food excluding seasonal All items excluding seasonal food | 84<br>982  |             |             |             | 222.3<br>277.8 |                |             | 4.2<br>3.9  | 4.1<br>3.9  | 4.1<br>4.1   | 3.3<br>4.0   | 2.6<br>3.6   | 2.9<br>3.4   | 0.7<br>0.1                           |
| All items excluding food                                  | 898        |             |             |             | 285.6          |                |             | 3.9         | 3.9         | 4.1          | 4.0          | 3.8          | 3.4          | _                                    |
| All goods   | 442        |             |             |             | 209.2          |                |             | 4.5         | 4.2         | 4.5          | 4.1          | 3.7          | 3.2          | 0.2                                  |
| All services  | 413        | 3/6.2       | 3/6.0       | 381.0       | 376.6          | 3/7.9          | 378.0       | 3.8         | 3.8         | 3.9          | 3.9          | 3.6          | 3.5          | -                                    |
| Other indices All items excluding:                        |            |             |             |             |                |                |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |                                      |
| mortgage interest payments (RPIX)                         | 976<br>743 |             |             |             | 276.5<br>257.1 |                |             | 4.2<br>4.5  | 4.0<br>4.4  | 4.2<br>4.6   | 4.0          | 3.6<br>4.0   | 3.4<br>3.6   | 0.1<br>0.1                           |
| housing<br>mortgage interest payments                     | 743        | 200.7       | 237.4       | 259.9       | 237.1          | 259.0          | 259.9       | 4.5         | 4.4         | 4.0          | 4.4          | 4.0          | 3.0          | 0.1                                  |
| and council tax<br>mortgage interest payments             | 938        | 273.3       | 273.8       | 275.9       | 273.8          | 276.0          | 276.2       | 4.2         | 4.0         | 4.2          | 4.0          | 3.6          | 3.3          | 0.1                                  |
| and depreciation <sup>2</sup>                             | 893        | 266.7       | 267.3       | 269.4       | 267.1          | 269.3          | 269.6       | 4.1         | 4.0         | 4.2          | 4.0          | 3.7          | 3.4          | 0.1                                  |
| Food  | 102        |             |             |             | 219.8          |                |             | 4.1         | 4.0         | 4.0          | 3.5          | 2.5          | 2.7          | 0.5                                  |
| Bread   | 4          |             |             |             | 219.4          |                |             | 5.6         | 5.3         | 6.6          | 5.9          | 5.0          | 4.9          | 0.2                                  |
| Cereals Biscuits and cakes                                | 3<br>6     |             |             |             | 199.1<br>268.4 |                |             | 2.2<br>4.6  | 1.6<br>6.7  | 4.0<br>4.4   | 2.2<br>4.3   | 0.7<br>4.0   | 0.9<br>-0.1  | 0.4<br>-1.7                          |
| Beef  | 3          |             |             |             | 215.2          |                |             | 1.4         | 1.8         | 2.4          | 1.6          | 0.5          | -0.6         | -1.2                                 |
| Lamb  | 2          |             |             |             | 311.1          |                |             | 7.6         | 8.1         | 7.2          | 9.9          | 8.0          | 9.1          | 1.3                                  |
| of which home-killed lamb imported lamb                   | 1<br>1     |             |             |             | 317.1<br>293.2 |                |             | 3.5<br>11.6 | 3.2<br>12.7 | -0.8<br>14.9 | 2.4<br>17.4  | 2.6<br>13.2  | 6.4<br>11.5  | 2.1<br>0.5                           |
| Pork  | 1          |             |             |             | 220.0          |                |             | 1.3         | 1.4         | 6.4          | -0.3         | -3.0         | 0.4          | 3.2                                  |
| Bacon   | 1          |             |             |             | 208.4          |                |             | 4.5         | 0.5         | 0.4          | 3.0          | 2.2          | 4.7          | 0.2                                  |
| Poultry<br>Other meat                                     | 4<br>6     |             |             |             | 125.8<br>188.2 |                |             | -2.2<br>4.3 | -1.4<br>4.8 | -1.6<br>4.6  | 0.8<br>2.1   | -1.5<br>2.7  | -0.4<br>3.0  | 0.1<br>0.7                           |
| Fish  | 4          | 262.5       | 264.6       | 265.2       | 264.4          | 267.2          | 265.4       | 6.3         | 8.7         | 9.6          | 8.6          | 5.1          | 4.3          | -0.7                                 |
| of which fresh fish                                       | 2<br>2     |             |             |             | 277.2<br>248.7 |                |             | 5.5<br>7.1  | 11.2<br>6.3 | 7.2<br>12.0  | 7.0<br>10.1  | 3.2<br>7.0   | 1.6<br>6.9   | −0.2<br>−1.1                         |
| processed fish<br>Butter                                  | 1          |             |             |             | 368.0          |                |             | 20.3        | 21.6        | 17.7         | 13.0         | 7.0<br>13.7  | 6.9<br>15.5  | -1.1<br>-0.1                         |
| Oils and fats   | 1          | 180.8       | 177.4       | 199.5       | 195.0          | 190.4          | 209.4       | -3.2        | -0.3        | 4.3          | 2.0          | -1.1         | 4.1          | 10.0                                 |
| Cheese  | 3          |             |             |             | 248.1          |                |             | 4.4         | 6.7         | 5.4          | 5.3          | 4.3          | 2.7          | -0.2                                 |
| Eggs<br>Milk, fresh                                       | 1<br>3     |             |             |             | 209.5<br>232.6 |                |             | 2.0<br>1.5  | 0.8<br>2.8  | 0.3<br>4.4   | -0.1<br>4.5  | -0.5<br>4.3  | -0.7<br>3.9  | -0.5<br>-                            |
| Milk products   | 4          | 194.4       | 193.4       | 192.6       | 180.6          | 197.8          | 199.5       | 10.3        | 7.6         | 6.5          | 1.9          | 10.9         | 7.3          | 0.9                                  |
| Tea   | 1          |             |             |             | 223.5          |                |             | 7.9         | 0.2         | 7.7          | 1.9          | 0.3          | 3.0          | 0.6<br>0.4                           |
| Coffee and other hot drinks<br>Soft drinks                | 2<br>8     |             |             |             | 187.7<br>247.7 |                |             | 9.7<br>0.7  | 10.2<br>0.6 | 11.7<br>1.1  | 11.7<br>-0.8 | 3.7<br>0.2   | 4.4<br>3.6   | 2.1                                  |
| Sugar and preserves                                       | 1          | 190.1       | 193.7       | 187.0       | 185.5          | 192.7          | 197.1       | 4.5         | 3.9         | 0.1          | -1.8         | 1.9          | 3.4          | 2.3                                  |
| Sweets and chocolates Potatoes                            | 11<br>4    |             |             |             | 300.0<br>227.0 |                |             | 2.1<br>5.6  | 4.8<br>4.9  | 4.2<br>2.9   | 1.5<br>1.6   | 1.9<br>2.2   | 3.8<br>2.6   | 1.8<br>1.6                           |
| of which unprocessed potatoes                             | 1          |             |             |             | 210.9          |                |             | 2.1         | -1.4        | -1.8         | -2.0         | -1.2         | -0.4         | 0.7                                  |
| potato products   | 3          | 220.2       | 218.3       | 212.8       | 218.6          | 213.5          | 217.6       | 6.9         | 7.5         | 4.9          | 2.8          | 3.2          | 3.6          | 1.9                                  |
| Vegetables other than potatoes                            | 8<br>6     |             |             |             | 172.5          |                |             | 5.4<br>5.7  | 4.6         | 2.9<br>3.7   | 2.7<br>2.8   | -2.2<br>-4.1 | -2.3         | -0.6                                 |
| of which fresh vegetables processed vegetables            | 2          |             |             |             | 151.6<br>242.9 |                |             | 5.7<br>4.6  | 4.9<br>4.2  | 0.5          | 2.6<br>2.6   | -4.1<br>3.8  | -1.8<br>-3.7 | 0.7<br>-4.0                          |
| Fruit   | 9          | 222.1       | 228.6       | 229.3       | 228.0          | 228.7          | 226.2       | 3.8         | 2.8         | 3.8          | 7.0          | 5.9          | 3.6          | -1.1                                 |
| of which fresh fruit processed fruit                      | 7<br>2     |             |             |             | 217.0<br>284.3 |                |             | 2.6<br>8.6  | 2.2<br>7.8  | 4.2<br>4.7   | 7.4<br>5.8   | 8.1<br>-1.2  | 5.3<br>-1.8  | −1.3<br>−0.2                         |
| Other foods   | 11         |             |             |             | 195.8          |                |             | 5.2         | 1.4         | 1.4          | 4.3          | -0.2         | 2.2          | 1.3                                  |
| Catering  | 50         | 339.4       | 340.4       | 341.3       | 341.5          | 342.2          | 342.7       | 3.1         | 3.0         | 3.0          | 3.0          | 2.9          | 2.7          | 0.1                                  |
| Restaurant meals  | 30         | 333.9       | 335.0       | 335.8       | 336.1          | 336.6          | 336.8       | 3.0         | 3.0         | 3.0          | 3.1          | 2.9          | 2.7          | 0.1                                  |
| Canteen meals<br>Take-aways and snacks                    | 3<br>17    |             |             |             | 381.3<br>330.0 |                |             | 1.3<br>3.5  | 1.4<br>3.4  | 1.3<br>3.4   | 1.1<br>3.3   | 0.6<br>3.2   | 1.0<br>3.1   | 0.3<br>0.2                           |
| Alcoholic drink   | 56         | 293.7       | 293.1       | 291.4       | 295.7          | 296.1          | 295.5       | 3.1         | 3.2         | 3.0          | 2.9          | 3.2          | 2.1          | -0.2                                 |
| Beer  | 23         | 316.1       | 315.4       | 315.4       | 318.9          | 318.8          | 318.5       | 3.2         | 3.1         | 3.4          | 3.3          | 2.8          | 1.9          | -0.1                                 |
| on sales  | 18         |             |             |             | 358.5          |                |             | 2.7         | 2.7         | 3.0          | 2.9          | 2.7          | 2.2          | 0.1                                  |
| off sales<br>Wines and spirits                            | 5<br>33    |             |             |             | 170.2<br>263.7 |                |             | 5.2<br>3.0  | 4.9<br>3.2  | 5.3<br>2.7   | 5.1<br>2.5   | 2.8<br>3.4   | 0.7<br>2.2   | -0.7<br>-0.2                         |
| on sales  | 19         |             |             |             | 353.8          |                |             | 3.7         | 3.7         | 3.6          | 3.7          | 3.7          | 3.3          | 0.3                                  |
| off sales   | 14         | 198.8       | 197.3       | 192.3       | 200.4          | 200.8          | 198.7       | 1.9         | 2.6         | 1.5          | 1.0          | 3.1          | 0.9          | -1.0                                 |

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for March: 13 March 2018

### RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections $^{\!3}$

| COL | ntir | 2116 | 24 |
|-----|------|------|----|
|     |      |      |    |

|   | Weights  |   | Index   | (Janua  | ry 1987   | 7=100)  |   | Per  | centage  | e chang  | e over   | 12 mon   | ths  | Percentage<br>change over<br>1 month                        |
|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|
|   | 2018   | 2017<br>Oct   | 2017<br>Nov   | 2017<br>Dec   | 2018<br>Jan   | 2018<br>Feb   | 2018<br>Mar   | 2017<br>Oct  | 2017<br>Nov  | 2017<br>Dec  | 2018<br>Jan  | 2018<br>Feb  | 2018<br>Mar  | 2018<br>Mar   |
| Tobacco Cigarettes Other tobacco  | 23<br>19<br>4                                    | 722.1   | 723.2   | 742.8   | 745.2   | 723.3<br>746.2<br>538.0   | 746.9   | 5.3<br>5.4<br>5.2  | 5.3<br>5.2<br>5.8  | 8.0<br>8.0<br>8.1                                    | 8.4<br>8.2<br>9.2                                    | 7.9<br>7.8<br>8.3  | 5.9<br>5.6<br>7.2                                    | 0.1<br>0.1<br>0.1   |
| Rent Mortgage interest payments Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100) Council tax and rates Water and other charges Repairs and maintenance charges Do-it-yourself materials Dwelling insurance and ground rent | 257<br>76<br>24<br>83<br>38<br>12<br>9<br>8<br>7 | 366.2<br>222.3<br>388.0<br>349.8<br>510.7<br>374.9<br>228.4 | 366.5<br>223.8<br>386.6<br>349.8<br>510.7<br>374.9<br>226.4 | 366.7<br>232.7<br>386.7<br>349.8<br>510.7<br>375.1<br>226.0 | 367.1<br>230.4<br>388.9<br>349.8<br>510.7<br>375.5<br>227.6 | 376.6<br>367.4<br>230.2<br>390.0<br>349.8<br>510.7<br>375.5<br>230.0<br>417.1 | 367.7<br>229.4<br>388.3<br>349.8<br>510.7<br>376.3<br>232.0 | 2.4<br>1.0<br>-2.7<br>4.5<br>3.8<br>1.8<br>0.9<br>2.4<br>8.3 | 2.4<br>1.0<br>-1.2<br>3.9<br>3.8<br>1.8<br>0.9<br>3.5<br>7.9 | 2.7<br>0.9<br>3.1<br>3.7<br>3.8<br>1.8<br>0.9<br>1.2 | 2.7<br>0.6<br>2.3<br>4.2<br>3.8<br>1.8<br>0.9<br>1.5 | 2.5<br>0.6<br>2.3<br>3.4<br>3.8<br>1.8<br>0.8<br>2.4<br>10.5 | 2.5<br>0.7<br>2.1<br>3.3<br>3.8<br>1.8<br>1.0<br>2.7 | -0.1<br>0.1<br>-0.3<br>-0.4<br>-<br>-<br>0.2<br>0.9<br>-0.2 |
| Fuel and light Coal and solid fuels Electricity Gas Oil and other fuels   | 37<br>1<br>20<br>15<br>1                         | 331.0<br>335.7<br>353.1                                     | 334.5<br>335.7<br>353.2                                     | 335.6<br>335.7<br>353.2                                     | 336.2<br>335.7<br>353.2                                     | 347.6<br>336.2<br>335.7<br>353.2<br>429.2                                     | 337.2<br>335.7<br>353.2                                     | 6.2<br>2.5<br>11.4<br>-0.1<br>4.5                            | 6.8<br>2.9<br>11.4<br>-0.1<br>16.2                           | 6.6<br>2.6<br>11.4<br>-0.1<br>14.7                   | 6.5<br>2.6<br>11.4<br>0.5<br>10.5                    | 6.6<br>2.1<br>11.4<br>0.5<br>10.5                            | 6.4<br>2.4<br>10.4<br>0.5<br>19.8                    | 0.1<br>0.3<br>-<br>-<br>4.2                                 |
| Household goods Furniture Furnishings Electrical appliances Other household equipment Household consumables Pet care  | 68<br>28<br>9<br>7<br>4<br>11<br>9               | 263.6<br>241.8<br>78.2<br>203.4<br>214.4                    | 265.5<br>241.6<br>76.9<br>206.5<br>214.5                    | 274.7<br>245.2<br>78.4<br>206.0<br>213.8                    | 258.4<br>238.2<br>78.9<br>203.5<br>213.2                    | 216.3<br>275.3<br>245.5<br>81.8<br>205.3<br>214.9<br>242.9                    | 272.1<br>246.1<br>81.0<br>207.8<br>214.0                    | 4.8<br>6.8<br>4.3<br>5.8<br>3.4<br>2.6<br>2.2                | 4.4<br>5.4<br>3.5<br>6.8<br>5.0<br>2.0<br>3.1                | 4.3<br>5.5<br>3.7<br>7.4<br>5.0<br>2.5<br>0.0        | 4.7<br>6.4<br>3.8<br>7.5<br>4.4<br>1.7<br>2.5        | 4.9<br>7.8<br>4.1<br>8.3<br>1.8<br>1.0<br>0.9                | 3.4<br>3.9<br>3.0<br>8.4<br>2.3<br>1.5               | -0.5<br>-1.2<br>0.2<br>-1.0<br>1.2<br>-0.4<br>0.5           |
| Household services Postage Telephones, telemessages, etc Domestic services Fees and subscriptions   | 58<br>1<br>25<br>13<br>19                        | 411.8<br>107.8<br>406.1                                     | 411.8<br>107.9<br>407.1                                     | 411.8<br>106.3<br>408.4                                     | 411.8<br>106.4<br>409.2                                     | 280.9<br>411.8<br>105.7<br>409.8<br>481.9                                     | 411.8<br>106.1<br>410.2                                     | 2.4<br>2.1<br>2.3<br>3.2<br>2.0                              | 2.3<br>2.1<br>2.0<br>3.3<br>1.8                              | 1.9<br>2.1<br>0.9<br>3.3<br>2.3                      | 2.4<br>2.1<br>1.3<br>3.3<br>3.1                      | 1.5<br>2.1<br>-0.8<br>3.1<br>3.3                             | 1.6<br>2.1<br>-0.5<br>3.0<br>3.3                     | 0.1<br>-<br>0.4<br>0.1<br>-0.3                              |
| Clothing and footwear Men's outerwear Women's outerwear Children's outerwear Other clothing Footwear  | 43<br>9<br>16<br>5<br>5<br>8                     | 178.5<br>133.7<br>169.8<br>227.9                            | 181.6<br>136.1<br>170.3                                     | 182.2<br>133.0<br>171.7<br>229.7                            | 175.1<br>126.2<br>166.6<br>226.3                            | 169.6<br>179.8<br>136.2<br>173.1<br>229.1<br>152.9                            | 184.3<br>138.9<br>171.7<br>229.8                            | 10.0<br>11.4<br>13.1<br>9.6<br>7.7<br>4.7                    | 9.8<br>11.8<br>13.0<br>7.9<br>7.0<br>4.5                     | 10.1<br>12.5<br>12.6<br>8.8<br>7.1<br>5.6            | 10.2<br>12.5<br>12.8<br>9.9<br>7.1<br>4.7            | 10.1<br>10.6<br>12.3<br>11.5<br>6.9<br>7.1                   | 8.8<br>11.8<br>9.6<br>8.6<br>6.2<br>5.9              | 1.7<br>2.5<br>2.0<br>-0.8<br>0.3<br>2.2                     |
| Personal goods and services Personal articles Chemists goods Personal services  | 42<br>11<br>15<br>16                             | 199.4<br>220.2  | 199.9<br>219.2  | 199.6<br>218.3  | 196.0<br>219.2  | 279.2<br>199.6<br>219.8<br>516.7  | 200.6<br>218.9  | 2.1<br>5.2<br>-1.0<br>3.3                                    | 1.7<br>4.3<br>-1.1<br>3.2                                    | 1.6<br>4.3<br>-1.3<br>3.3                            | 1.3<br>3.3<br>-1.5<br>3.1                            | 1.5<br>2.0<br>-0.5<br>3.1                                    | 1.0<br>1.3<br>-1.4<br>3.3                            | 0.1<br>0.5<br>-0.4<br>0.3                                   |
| Motoring expenditure Purchase of motor vehicles Maintenance of motor vehicles Petrol and oil Vehicle tax and insurance  | 124<br>50<br>16<br>34<br>24                      | 92.3<br>431.4<br>343.6                                      | 93.2<br>431.8<br>349.0                                      | 93.1<br>432.0<br>351.9                                      | 93.6<br>435.1<br>353.4                                      | 253.5<br>93.8<br>436.1<br>356.4<br>815.2                                      | 94.6<br>437.8<br>349.8                                      | 6.0<br>1.7<br>3.5<br>4.7<br>18.1                             | 5.5<br>2.2<br>3.2<br>2.5<br>18.2                             | 5.6<br>2.1<br>3.1<br>5.1<br>14.7                     | 4.7<br>1.4<br>3.7<br>2.2<br>15.7                     | 3.9<br>1.0<br>4.0<br>1.3<br>13.0                             | 3.2<br>1.9<br>4.0<br>-0.3<br>9.8                     | -0.3<br>0.9<br>0.4<br>-1.9<br>-0.8                          |
| Fares and other travel costs Rail fares Bus and coach fares Other travel costs  | 25<br>6<br>3<br>16                               | 395.7<br>467.7  | 395.5<br>474.5  | 394.6<br>475.1  | 404.5<br>470.4  | 375.5<br>406.3<br>491.6<br>319.1  | 407.2<br>472.6  | 3.3<br>3.1<br>13.8<br>0.8                                    | 3.8<br>2.9<br>14.0<br>1.9                                    | 7.6<br>1.9<br>10.7<br>6.6                            | 5.7<br>2.9<br>6.8<br>6.5                             | 5.2<br>3.1<br>6.8<br>5.7                                     | 5.5<br>3.1<br>3.3<br>6.8                             | -1.4<br>0.2<br>-3.9<br>-1.4                                 |
| Leisure goods Audio-visual equipment CDs and tapes Toys, photographic and sports goods Books and newspapers Gardening products  | 30<br>6<br>2<br>10<br>6<br>6                     | 90.7<br>423.9   | 91.4<br>431.1   | 6.9<br>117.3<br>90.2<br>423.1                               | 90.1<br>430.8   | 91.9<br>7.0<br>115.4<br>90.1<br>436.8<br>186.4                                | 91.2<br>426.0   | 5.2<br>5.8<br>0.8<br>5.1<br>9.3<br>2.6                       | 4.8<br>1.4<br>1.9<br>5.8<br>8.8<br>3.4                       | 4.2<br>0.0<br>0.2<br>4.8<br>8.1<br>4.2               | 4.5<br>0.0<br>2.3<br>3.8<br>10.1<br>4.3              | 3.1<br>-2.8<br>2.3<br>3.4<br>8.6<br>3.4                      | 3.1<br>-1.4<br>6.0<br>2.6<br>6.6<br>4.9              | 0.2<br>-<br>3.9<br>1.2<br>-2.5<br>0.1                       |
| Leisure services Television licences and rentals Entertainment and other recreation Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100) UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)  | 85<br>11<br>16<br>47<br>11                       | 208.3<br>570.4<br>251.2                                     | 208.3<br>571.4<br>252.9                                     | 208.3<br>573.6<br>253.8                                     | 208.3<br>566.3<br>254.4                                     | 399.5<br>208.3<br>571.4<br>255.5<br>246.3                                     | 208.3<br>572.9<br>257.1                                     | 3.7<br>1.2<br>1.6<br>5.5<br>3.6                              | 4.0<br>1.2<br>1.7<br>5.8<br>3.8                              | 4.1<br>1.2<br>2.2<br>6.0<br>3.1                      | 4.4<br>0.8<br>3.4<br>6.0<br>3.6                      | 4.3<br>0.8<br>3.6<br>6.3<br>2.2                              | 4.8<br>0.8<br>4.1<br>6.9<br>2.7                      | 0.5<br>-<br>0.3<br>0.6<br>0.6                               |

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> Consumer durables: Furniture, furnishings, electrical appliances and other household equipment, men's, women's and children's outerwear, footwear, audio-visual equipment, CDs and tapes, toys, photographic and sports

goods.

2 This series has been constructed using the index for all items excluding mortgage interest payments prior to February 1995.

3 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk.

#### RPI goods and services<sup>1,7</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

|          |             | Goods             | components                |                          |              |            | Service                | s components                    |                                     |                 |
|----------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
|          | Food        | Alcohol & tobacco | Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup> | Other goods <sup>3</sup> | All<br>goods | Rent       | Utilities <sup>4</sup> | "Shop"<br>services <sup>5</sup> | "Non-shop"<br>services <sup>6</sup> | All<br>services |
| Weights  |             |                   |                           |                          |              |            |                        |                                 |                                     |                 |
| 2018     | CZGZ<br>102 | CBVW<br>79        | DOHB<br>35                | DOHC<br>226              | DOHD<br>442  | CZXD<br>76 | DOHE<br>79             | DOHF<br>131                     | DOHG<br>127                         | DOHH<br>413     |
| Monthly  |             |                   |                           |                          |              |            |                        |                                 |                                     |                 |
|          | CCYY        | CZBK              | DOGQ                      | DOGI                     | DOGD         | CZCQ       | DOGF                   | DOGG                            | DOGH                                | DOGE            |
| 2015 Mar | -2.8        | 3.1               | -14.3                     | 1.4                      | -0.8         | 3.1        | -0.4                   | 2.1                             | 2.7                                 | 2.0             |
| Apr      | -2.6        | 2.8               | -13.3                     | 1.2                      | -0.8         | 2.7        | -0.6                   | 2.2                             | 2.4                                 | 1.8             |
| May      | -1.8        | 2.2               | -11.9                     | 1.1                      | -0.7         | 2.9        | -0.6                   | 2.2                             | 3.4                                 | 2.1             |
| Jun      | -2.1        | 2.3               | -11.2                     | 1.1                      | -0.7         | 2.9        | -0.8                   | 2.3                             | 3.4                                 | 2.1             |
| Jul      | -2.6        | 2.0               | -12.4                     | 1.3                      | -0.9         | 3.0        | -0.7                   | 2.2                             | 4.4                                 | 2.4             |
| Aug      | -2.0        | 2.2               | -13.2                     | 1.2                      | -0.8         | 3.1        | -0.7                   | 2.1                             | 5.0                                 | 2.6             |
| Sep      | -1.9        | 1.7               | -15.8                     | 0.9                      | -1.2         | 3.1        | -1.1                   | 2.2                             | 4.5                                 | 2.4             |
| Oct      | -2.5        | 0.9               | -15.0                     | 1.4                      | -1.2         | 3.1        | -1.0                   | 2.0                             | 3.5                                 | 2.1             |
| Nov      | -1.8        | 1.6               | -14.0                     | 1.4                      | -0.9         | 3.2        | -0.8                   | 2.0                             | 4.1                                 | 2.3             |
| Dec      | -2.2        | 1.1               | -14.0                     | 1.0                      | -1.2         | 3.1        | -0.7                   | 2.1                             | 6.1                                 | 2.9             |
| 2016 Jan | -2.5        | 1.5               | -8.7                      | 1.4                      | -0.4         | 3.1        | -0.8                   | 2.2                             | 4.4                                 | 2.4             |
| Feb      | -2.2        | 1.4               | -8.7                      | 1.0                      | -0.5         | 3.1        | -0.9                   | 2.2                             | 4.5                                 | 2.4             |
| Mar      | -2.3        | 1.5               | -10.6                     | 1.3                      | -0.6         | 3.1        | -0.9                   | 2.3                             | 6.1                                 | 2.9             |
| Apr      | -2.2        | 1.9               | -8.5                      | 0.8                      | -0.6         | 2.2        | -0.9                   | 2.4                             | 4.3                                 | 2.2             |
| May      | -2.4        | 1.8               | -7.7                      | 0.6                      | -0.6         | 2.1        | -0.5                   | 2.4                             | 4.6                                 | 2.4             |
| Jun      | -2.7        | 1.5               | -5.6                      | 0.5                      | -0.6         | 2.0        | -0.2                   | 2.6                             | 5.8                                 | 2.8             |
| Jul      | -2.3        | 2.3               | -4.2                      | 0.9                      | -0.1         | 1.5        | -0.1                   | 2.6                             | 5.6                                 | 2.7             |
| Aug      | -2.0        | 2.0               | -4.2                      | 0.6                      | -0.2         | 1.4        | _                      | 2.6                             | 5.9                                 | 2.9             |
| Sep      | -2.2        | 2.3               | 1.7                       | 1.1                      | 0.6          | 1.4        | 0.4                    | 2.6                             | 5.0                                 | 2.6             |
| Oct      | -2.1        | 2.5               | 4.1                       | 1.1                      | 0.9          | 1.3        | 0.2                    | 2.7                             | 4.9                                 | 2.6             |
| Nov      | -1.8        | 2.3               | 9.0                       | 1.8                      | 1.7          | 1.2        | 0.1                    | 2.8                             | 4.2                                 | 2.4             |
| Dec      | -1.2        | 2.5               | 10.8                      | 2.0                      | 2.1          | 1.3        | -0.1                   | 2.8                             | 5.3                                 | 2.7             |
| 2017 Jan | -0.4        | 2.5               | 18.1                      | 1.9                      | 2.8          | 1.5        | -0.1                   | 2.6                             | 4.1                                 | 2.3             |
| Feb      | 0.5         | 2.8               | 21.3                      | 2.9                      | 3.8          | 1.4        | 0.3                    | 2.7                             | 4.8                                 | 2.6             |
| Mar      | 1.2         | 3.9               | 19.6                      | 3.0                      | 4.1          | 1.4        | 1.1                    | 2.7                             | 3.1                                 | 2.2             |
| Apr      | 1.5         | 3.7               | 13.1                      | 3.4                      | 3.9          | 1.4        | 1.7                    | 2.8                             | 7.2                                 | 3.6             |
| May      | 2.1         | 4.0               | 8.2                       | 4.4                      | 4.1          | 1.3        | 2.8                    | 2.8                             | 6.0                                 | 3.5             |
| Jun      | 2.3         | 4.1               | 5.2                       | 4.2                      | 3.9          | 1.3        | 2.9                    | 2.5                             | 6.6                                 | 3.6             |
| Jul      | 2.8         | 4.1               | 2.4                       | 4.5                      | 3.9          | 1.3        | 3.0                    | 2.5                             | 7.5                                 | 3.9             |
| Aug      | 2.1         | 3.7               | 6.5                       | 4.9                      | 4.2          | 1.2        | 3.5                    | 2.7                             | 7.7                                 | 4.0             |
| Sep      | 3.2         | 3.7               | 6.7                       | 4.9                      | 4.5          | 1.2        | 3.4                    | 2.7                             | 6.7                                 | 3.7             |
| Oct      | 4.1         | 3.8               | 4.7                       | 4.7                      | 4.5          | 1.0        | 3.9                    | 2.6                             | 6.9                                 | 3.8             |
| Nov      | 4.0         | 3.8               | 3.3                       | 4.6                      | 4.2          | 1.0        | 3.9                    | 2.6                             | 7.1                                 | 3.8             |
| Dec      | 4.0         | 4.5               | 5.6                       | 4.5                      | 4.5          | 0.9        | 3.4                    | 2.7                             | 7.7                                 | 3.9             |
| 2018 Jan | 3.5         | 4.5               | 2.6                       | 4.4                      | 4.1          | 0.6        | 3.7                    | 2.8                             | 7.5                                 | 3.9             |
| Feb      | 2.5         | 4.5               | 1.8                       | 4.2                      | 3.7          | 0.6        | 3.0                    | 2.8                             | 6.8                                 | 3.6             |
| Mar      | 2.7         | 3.2               | 0.6                       | 3.7                      | 3.2          | 0.7        | 2.9                    | 2.9                             | 6.6                                 | 3.5             |

Key: - zero or negligible

- 5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.
- 6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.
- 7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

<sup>1</sup> All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

<sup>2</sup> Including fuel oil.

<sup>3</sup> The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

<sup>4</sup> The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.