

Statistical bulletin

Business investment in the UK: April to June 2017 revised results

Investment trends by businesses, contains capital expenditure estimates at current prices, constant prices and seasonally adjusted.



Contact:
Alison McCrae
gcf@ons.gsi.gov.uk
+44 (0)1633 455250

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1 . Main points

- Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), in volume terms, was estimated to have increased by 0.6% to £81.2 billion in Quarter 2 (Apr to Jun) 2017 from £80.7 billion in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017.
- Business investment was estimated to have increased by 0.5% to £45.7 billion in Quarter 2 2017 from £45.4 billion in Quarter 1 2017.
- Between Quarter 2 2016 and Quarter 2 2017, GFCF was estimated to have increased by 2.4%, from £79.3 billion and business investment was estimated to have increased by 2.5%, from £44.5 billion.
- The sectors contributing most to GFCF growth between Quarter 1 2017 and Quarter 2 2017 were general government and business investment.
- The asset that contributed most to GFCF growth for the same period was ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment. This was slightly offset by dwellings and other buildings and structures and transfer costs.
- Between 2015 and 2016 GFCF was estimated to have increased by 1.3%.
- Business investment fell by 0.4% between 2015 and 2016, an upwards revision of 1.1 percentage points compared with the previously published estimate.
- Estimates in this bulletin are consistent with the UK National Accounts, Blue Book 2017 edition to be published on 31 October 2017. All data have been revised from their start point and the reference year for the chained volume estimates has now moved on from 2013 to 2015.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

The estimates in this release are short-term indicators of investment in non-financial assets in the UK, such as dwellings (residential buildings), transport equipment (planes, trains and automobiles), machinery (electrical equipment), buildings (non-residential buildings and roads), intellectual property products (assets without physical properties – formerly known as intangibles) and transfer costs (costs associated with buying or selling an asset for example legal fees). This release covers not only business investment, but asset and sector breakdowns of total gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), of which business investment is one component.

Business investment is net investment by private and public corporations. These include investments in transport, information and communication technology (ICT) equipment, other machinery and equipment, cultivated assets (such as livestock and vineyards), intellectual property products (IPP, which includes investment in software, research and development, artistic originals and mineral exploration), and other buildings and structures.

Business investment does not include investment by central or local government, investment in dwellings, or the costs associated with the transfer of non-produced assets (such as land). Business investment is not an internationally recognised concept and it should not be used to make international comparisons, however, GFCF is an internationally recognised standard and is therefore internationally comparable. Please see [A short guide to GFCF and business investment](#) for more detailed information, including asset and sector hierarchies.

All investment data referred to in this bulletin are estimates of seasonally adjusted chained volume measures. To see a time series of the data please use our [time series datasets](#).

This is a UK National Accounts, Blue Book 2017-consistent release. Each year in the Blue Book-consistent publications of business investment we incorporate methodological and data changes that will impact on the business investment and GFCF datasets. For more information on the updates included as part of this year's Blue Book update, please see section 3.

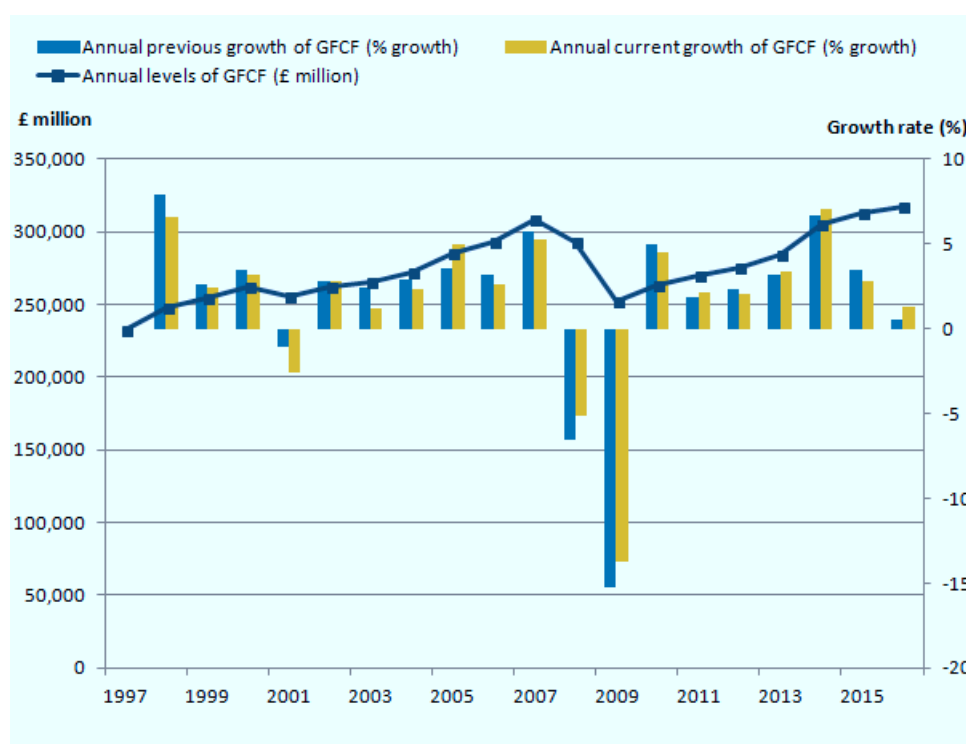
3 . Outline of improvements to the Blue Book 2017 consistent GFCF and business investment datasets

This business investment release is the first publication of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) data consistent with the Blue Book 2017 dataset. The full Blue Book 2017 dataset is to be released on 31 October 2017. We have introduced a number of changes to GFCF. Some of these have previously been discussed in the [Annual improvements to gross fixed capital formation source data for Blue Book 2017](#), published 16 February 2017. There are also regular annual updates to seasonal adjustment models and annual business survey data, as well as the full integration of the new GFCF estimation system.

Overall, the changes introduced have reduced the level of GFCF between 1997 and 2016 by an average of £3.5 billion annually. Figure 1 shows the annual levels and growth of GFCF compared with those previously published.

Figure 1: Annual GFCF levels and growth, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK



On average, annual business investment is £0.3 billion higher in 2016 than in 1997. The changes are not as uniform as those for GFCF. A detailed breakdown of the revisions to GFCF and business investment can be seen in the [tables published alongside this bulletin](#).

Regular blue book changes

At each Blue Book publication, we take the opportunity to review our seasonal adjustment models to make sure that they are appropriate. As a result, the seasonally adjusted series will all revise to some extent. When these new models are applied to series where we have introduced new methodology, the change can be large. This is outlined in the sections that follow, particularly in relation to the transport equipment and other buildings and structures and transfer costs series.

We have also introduced updated data from the annual business survey (ABS), which will impact on the levels of GFCF from 2014 onwards.

Integration of the new GFCF system

In February 2017, we produced our first estimates of GFCF using the new GFCF estimation system. Information on the new methodology and impacts of the new system can be found here. [Gross fixed capital formation \(GFCF\) new system deployment and data impact assessment](#) and [Changes to the Gross Fixed Capital Formation methodology and processing](#).

In order to be consistent with National Accounts revisions policy, changes from the new system impacting on 2015 and earlier were previously constrained out.

As this Blue Book 2017 consistent publication opens up those earlier years for revision then we are now able to integrate estimates for the new estimation system for the period prior to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2016.

As a result, there are changes from:

- the introduction of more detailed deflation for all assets
- improved seasonal adjustment methodology
- improved benchmarking to annual survey data
- improvements made to the sector breakdown

Here we will link the changes to the revised series by asset.

Dwellings

The largest change to dwellings in Blue Book 2017 is due to the reclassification of Housing Associations from private non-financial corporations to public corporations from Quarter 3 (July to Sep) 2008. This can be seen in the data as an upward revision to public corporations dwellings and a downward revision to private dwellings investment since Quarter 3 2008. The average current price annual increase to public corporations dwellings is £3.4 billion. This change does not affect the total level of dwellings or GFCF.

We have also made improvements to the deflation of dwellings data, using more appropriate deflators to differentiate between public and private sector investment, as well as different deflators for new dwellings and repair and maintenance of existing dwellings.

Transport

There are two main changes to the transport series in Blue Book 2017. These are the introduction of improved source data for investment in aircraft from 2013 and the introduction of more up to date annual business survey data for 2014 and 2015. Both changes contribute to the large increase in the level of investment in transport equipment from 2013 and the change to the quarterly path from 2015. In particular, the aircraft data has changed the underlying profile of the transport series by introducing new peaks in the series in early 2015 and Quarter 3 2016

Intellectual property products

Intellectual property products (IPP) consists of four assets – software and databases, artistic originals, research and development, and mineral exploration. Two changes have been introduced for this release. The first relates to software and databases impacting 1997 to 2015. In the Quarter (Apr to June) 2016 business investment release, an error was identified in the methodology used to calculate purchased software within GFCF which led to some double counting. Correcting this has reduced the level of software and databases in all years, on average by £3.8 billion annually.

The second change relates to artistic originals. We have taken on revised estimates for data from 2009, causing an increase in the level from this point in the series.

ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment

Following the introduction of the new Quarterly Acquisitions and Disposals of Capital Assets Survey (QCAS) in 2015, we received feedback from respondents indicating that they had previously been misreporting their asset breakdown and were correcting this on the new questionnaire. We found that some respondents had been reporting other construction work as other capital equipment. In order to remain consistent, we applied adjustments to the current price data from 2015 Quarter 1 onwards to reduce the level of new construction work and increase the level of other capital equipment. In this Blue Book 2017 dataset, we have taken the opportunity to correct the back series in line with the new survey information and remove the adjustments from 2015 onwards. As a result, the current price level of information and communication technology (ICT) equipment and other machinery and equipment has been reduced.

Other buildings and structures and costs of ownership transfer

As discussed as part of the ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment revisions, feedback from respondents following the introduction of the QCAS survey identified misreporting of asset breakdowns. As a result, the current price level of other buildings and structures has increased.

As well as the more detailed deflation introduced by the new GFCF system, specific improvements have also been made to the deflators used to deflate buildings data. These improvements are discussed in more detail in the [Impact of Improvements to Construction Statistics article](#).

These changes have altered the underlying trend of the other buildings and structures series, resulting in an altered profile to for the seasonally adjusted series.

Three changes have been made to the costs of ownership series (sometimes referred to as transfer costs) in this Blue Book consistent dataset. We published an article in February 2017, [Review of costs of ownership transfer and treatment in the UK National Accounts](#), discussing an issue with the calculation of transfer costs that was identified as part of the [National Statistics Quality Review of National Accounts and Balance of Payments](#). Following a methodological review, it was determined that transfer costs were by definition positive, which was counter to some of the sector estimates we produced. A new sector breakdown was introduced using the sector breakdown of dwellings and other buildings and structure data as a proxy. This has not changed the total level of transfer costs, but has impacted on the sector breakdown of other buildings and structures and transfer costs. It is this impact which explains why the business investment revisions are less uniform than the GFCF series, as transfer costs are not included in the calculation of business investment and so do not offset the changes to other buildings and structures.

The two remaining changes have changed the total level of transfer costs. Firstly, we use the House Price Index (HPI) as part of the calculation of transfer costs. The methodology in the production of the HPI has been improved, which has caused changes back to 1997. The overall impact has been to reduce the level of transfer costs from 1997 to 2017, though growth has remained broadly the same. More information on the change to the HPI can be found in the article [Explaining the impact of the new UK House Price Index: 2016](#).

Finally, in line with international best practice, we have for the first time estimated the transfer costs associated with the sale of footballers. It should be noted that this does not refer to the transfer fee that a football club would pay, but rather costs associated with the sale such as agents' fees. This change has increased the level of transfer costs from 1997 to 2017, but is much smaller than the impact of the HPI change.

4 . GFCF and business investment main figures

Table 1: Gross fixed capital formation and business investment headline figures by sector and by asset, UK, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

		% change	% change	£ million
		Most recent quarter on previous quarter	Most recent quarter on same quarter a year earlier	Most recent level
Gross fixed capital formation		0.6	2.4	81,183
GFCF by sector	Business investment	0.5	2.5	45,661
	General government	6.1	1.6	13,178
	Public corporations dwellings	-0.1	-5.8	1,929
	Public corporations cost of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	50.6	12.1	232
	Private sector dwellings	-1.8	2.3	15,996
	Private sector cost of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	-6.6	6.8	4,187
GFCF by asset	Transport equipment	-1.5	-1.1	6,398
	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment	8.1	0.1	13,890
	Dwellings	-1.6	1.4	17,941
	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs	-0.6	6.5	27,850
	Intellectual property products	0.0	-0.1	15,104

Source: Office for National Statistics

5 . Which sectors and assets are contributing to growth in GFCF in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017?

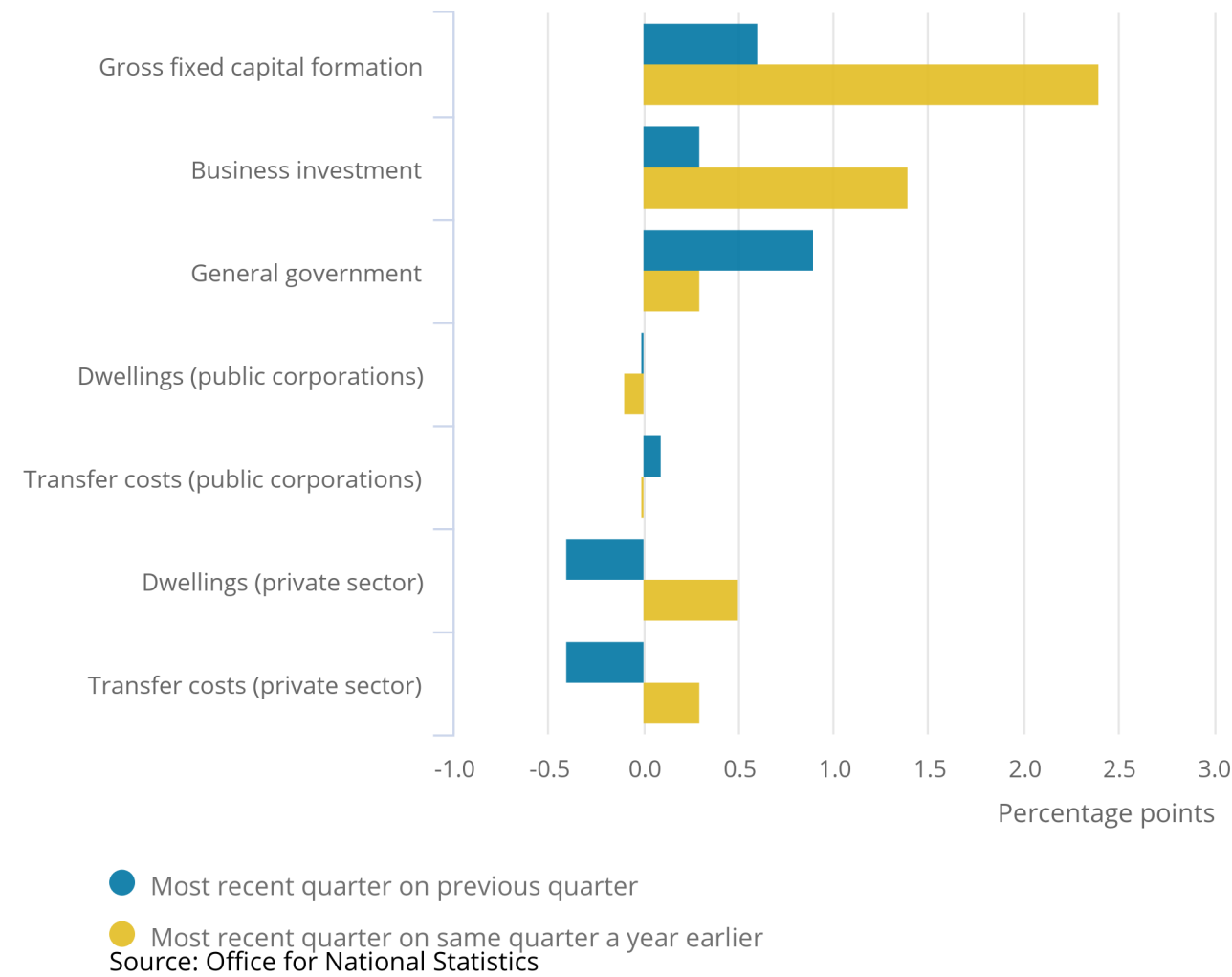
Between Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 and Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017, gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) increased by 0.6%. On a sector basis, general government contributed 0.9 percentage points to overall GFCF growth, while business investment contributed 0.3 percentage points. (Figure 2). The largest negative contributors to GFCF for the same period growth were private sector transfer costs and private sector dwellings, which each contributed negative 0.4 percentage points.

Figure 2: Contributions to growth in gross fixed capital formation by sector for Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK

Figure 2: Contributions to growth in gross fixed capital formation by sector for Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The data in this chart covers Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017.

Between Quarter 2 2016 and Quarter 2 2017, GFCF increased by 2.4%. Business investment was the biggest factor in this increase, contributing 1.4 percentage points to the increase. Private sector dwellings, private sector transfer costs and general government also increased, contributing 0.5, 0.3 and 0.3 percentage points respectively to the increase in GFCF. No sectors saw a significant fall when compared with the same quarter a year earlier.

On an asset basis, information and communication technology (ICT) equipment and other machinery and equipment contributed 1.3 percentage points to the 0.6% increase in GFCF in Quarter 2 2017 (Figure 3).

This was partially offset by falls in dwellings, other buildings and structures and transfer costs and transport equipment, which contributed negative 0.4, 0.2 and 0.1 percentage points respectively. The contribution of transport equipment is less negative than provisionally estimated, while the contribution of other buildings and structures and transfer costs has been revised down. Both of these series have been revised as part of the annual Blue Book update described in section 3 of this bulletin.

Figure 3: Contributions to growth in gross fixed capital formation by asset for Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK

Figure 3: Contributions to growth in gross fixed capital formation by asset for Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The data in this chart covers Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017.

The 2.4% quarter on same quarter a year ago increase in GFCF, for Quarter 2 2017, saw a large positive contribution from other buildings and structures and transfer costs. Dwellings also contributed positively. Transport contributed a negative 0.1 percentage points for the same period, revised up from the provisionally estimated contribution of negative 1.5 percentage points, again for the reasons described in section 3 of this bulletin.

6 . How has GFCF performed over a longer period?

Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) is now 6.1% above the pre-economic downturn peak of Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2008 and 35.7% above the level seen at the trough of the financial crisis in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2009.

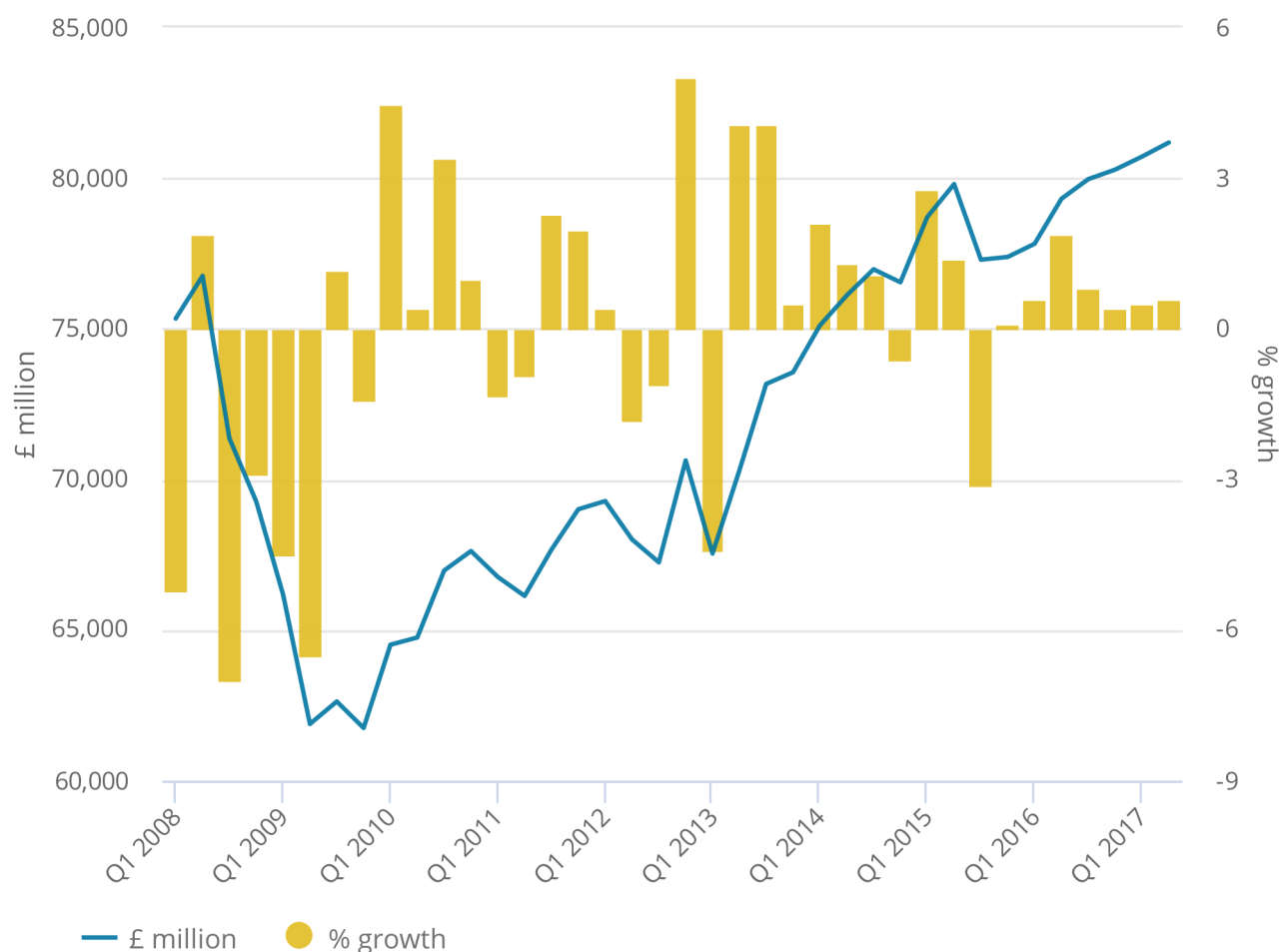
The upward revisions to quarter on quarter growth in 2016 in these estimates are mainly due to the introduction of revised estimates for government investment and improved source data for transport equipment, providing modest quarter on quarter growth.

Figure 4: Quarterly levels and quarter-on-quarter growth of gross fixed capital formation, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted.

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK. Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2008 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017

Figure 4: Quarterly levels and quarter-on-quarter growth of gross fixed capital formation, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted.

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK. Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2008 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017



Source: Office for National Statistics

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The data in this chart covers Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2008 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017.

In 2016, GFCF increased by 1.3% compared with 0.5% previously estimated, the weakest growth for a calendar year since 2009. Total GFCF growth has been slowing since 2014. Quarter on same quarter a year ago growth averaged 7.2% in 2014, fell to 2.8% in 2015, and then fell further to 1.4% for 2016.

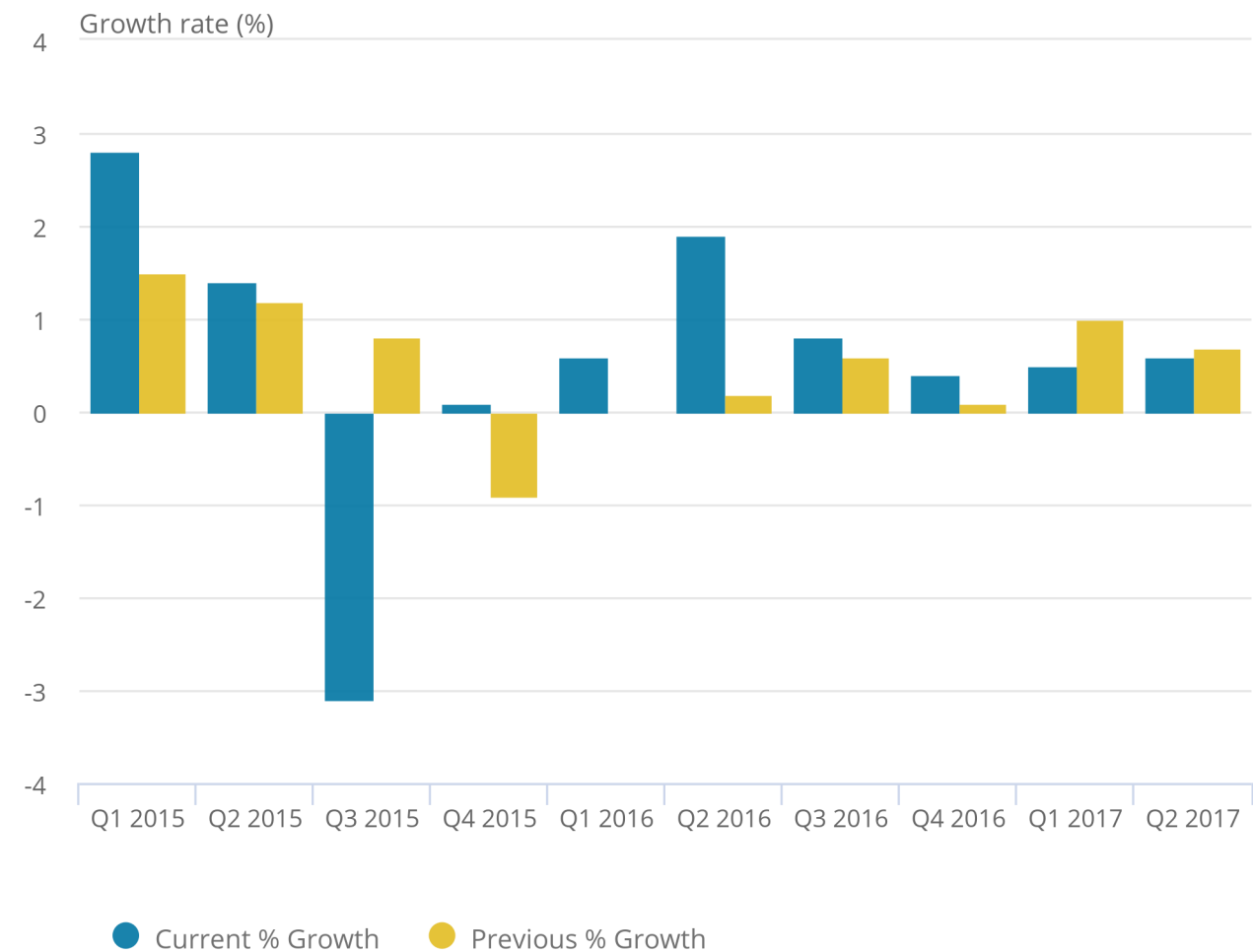
Figure 5 shows the quarterly GFCF growth compared to that published in the provisional business investment release. Revisions from Quarter 1 2016 onwards are due to the combined impact of the updated methods, outlined in section 3, and also the taking on of later data which usually happens during a revised estimate. The revisions to growth in 2017 Quarter 2 are largely due to the Blue Book improvements outlined in section 3. The assets which are having the greatest impact on the revision to GFCF growth in this quarter are transport equipment and other buildings and structures and transfer costs.

Figure 5: Quarterly GFCF growth compared with previously published GFCF growth, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK

Figure 5: Quarterly GFCF growth compared with previously published GFCF growth, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
- 2. The data in this chart covers Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2015 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017.

7 . What other information can tell us more about investment?

Developments in the housing market can be an important indicator of investment and wider activity in the economy. Construction output fell by 1.2% in the three months to July 2017 (see [Construction output in Great Britain: July 2017](#) for more information). This was mainly driven by a decrease in new building work, reflected in the decrease of private sector dwelling when compared with Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017.

8 . How has business investment performed over a longer period?

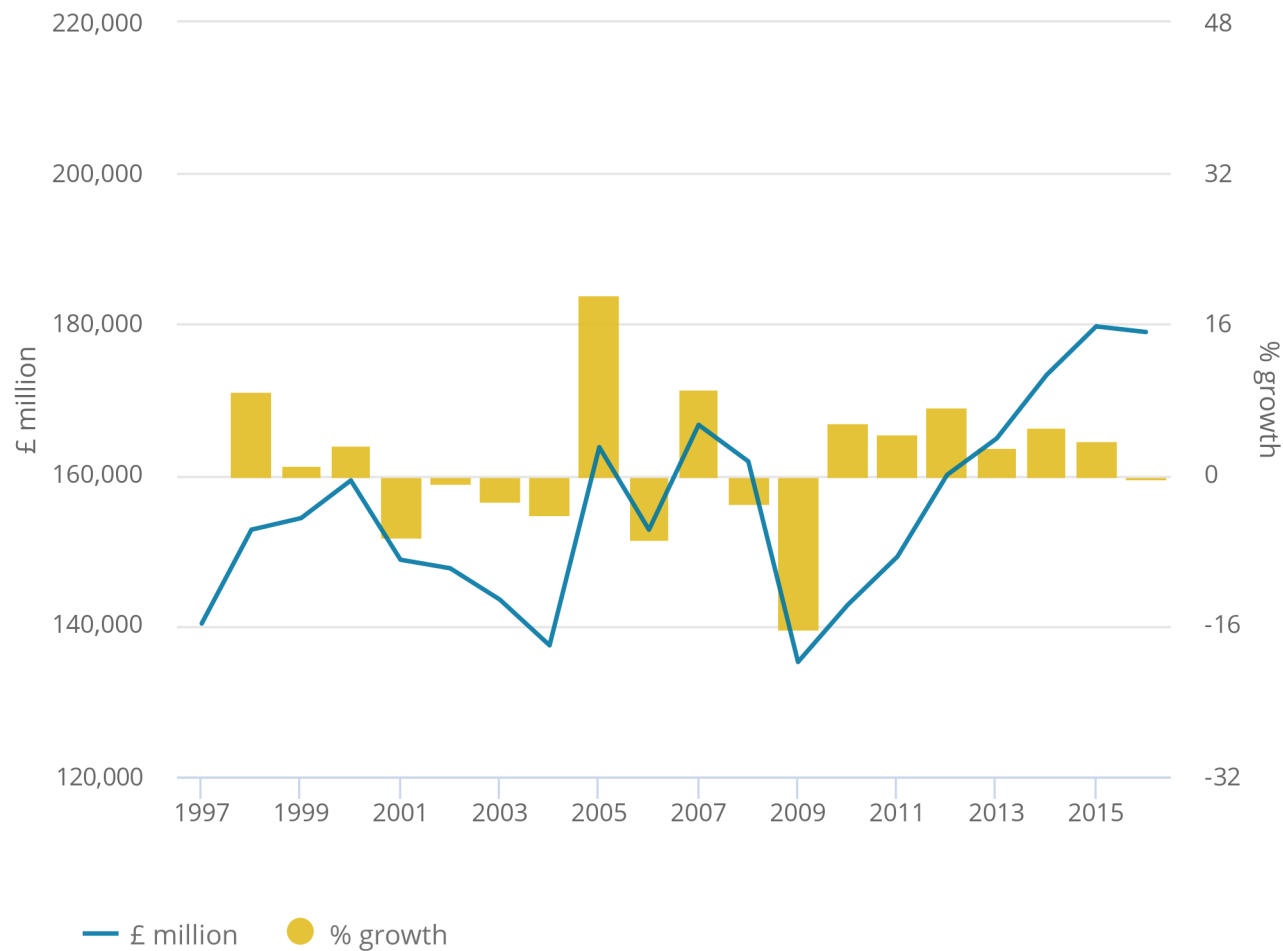
Business investment annual growth has now been falling since 2014 from 5.1% in 2014 to 3.7% in 2015 and negative 0.4% in 2016 – the weakest annual growth since 2009 (negative 16.4%) (Figure 6). Business investment annual growth for 2016 has been revised up from negative 1.5 to negative 0.4 percentage points. This upward revision was mainly due to changes to the transport equipment asset previously outlined in section 3 of this bulletin, as well as a higher level of investment in other buildings and structures.

Figure 6: Annual business investment levels and growth, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK

Figure 6: Annual business investment levels and growth, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
- 2. The data in this chart covers 1997 to 2016.

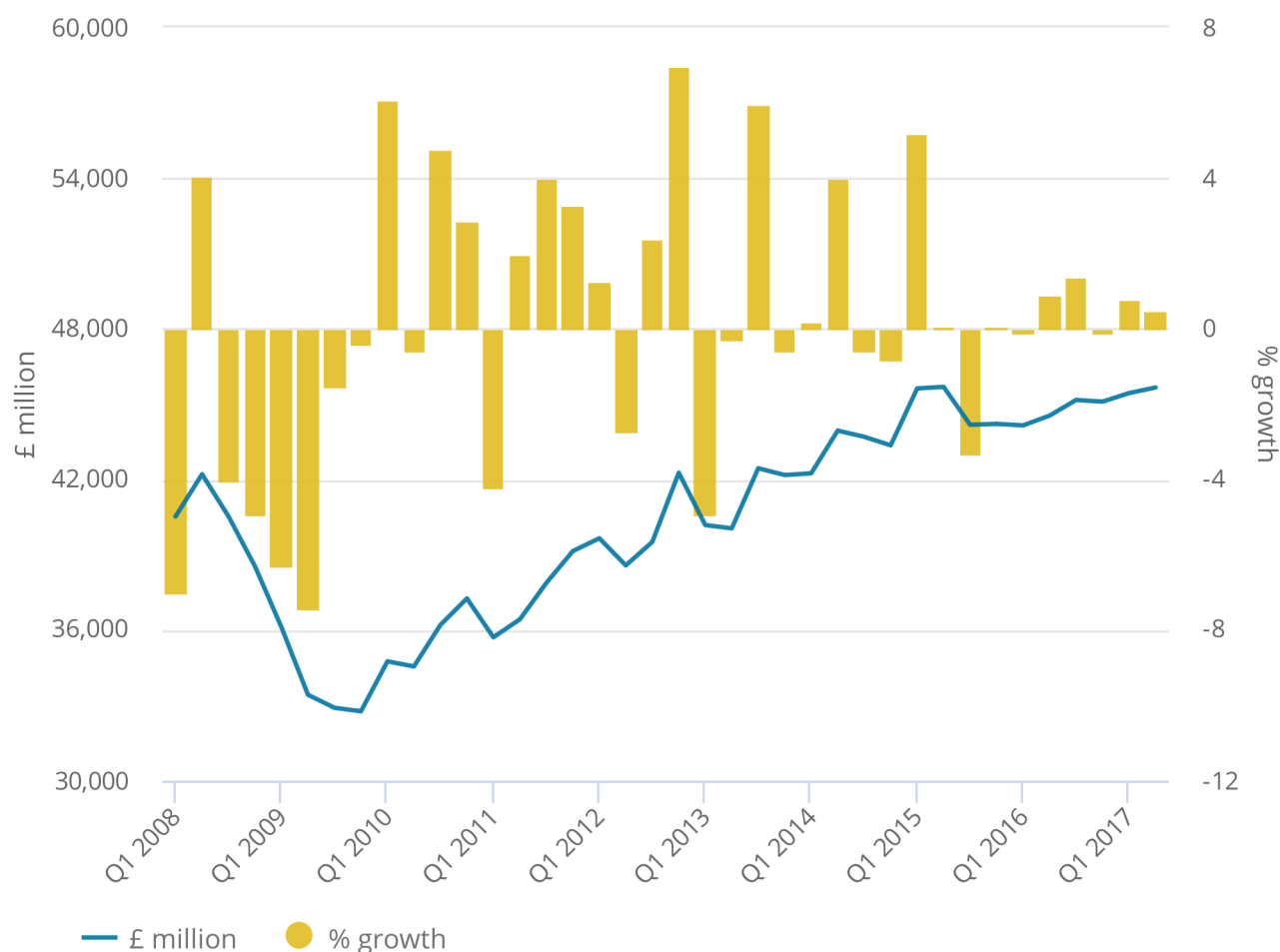
Figure 7 shows that business investment has remained broadly unchanged since Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2016. Business investment in 2016 saw two consecutive quarters of positive growth in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2016 (0.9%) and Quarter 3 (July to Sep) 2016 (1.4%) and two quarters of more negative growth in Quarter 1 2016 (negative 0.1%) and Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2016 (negative 0.1%).

Figure 7: Quarterly levels and quarter-on-quarter growth of business investment, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK. Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2008 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017

Figure 7: Quarterly levels and quarter-on-quarter growth of business investment, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK. Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2008 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017



Source: Office for National Statistics

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The data in this chart covers Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2008 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017.

Figure 8 shows quarterly business investment growth compared with previously published. The large revisions to growth in 2015 and 2016 are due to revisions to the underlying transport equipment asset which have changed the profile of the series and subsequently the seasonally adjusted path.

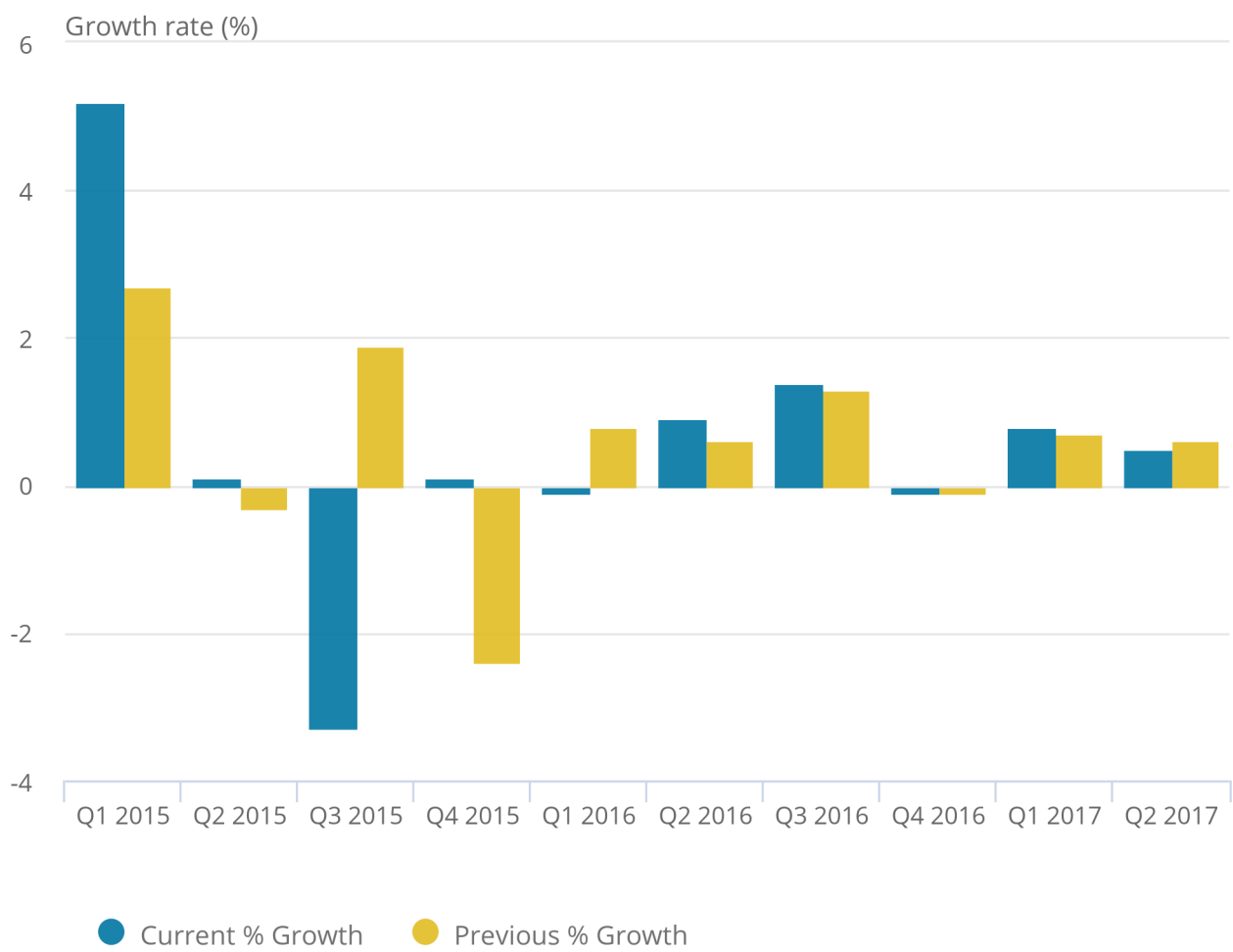
The revisions to growth in 2017 Quarter 2 are largely due to the Blue Book improvements outlined in section 3. The assets which are having the greatest impact on the revision to business investment growth in this quarter are transport equipment and ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment.

Figure 8: Quarterly business investment growth compared with previously published business investment growth, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK

Figure 8: Quarterly business investment growth compared with previously published business investment growth, chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

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- 2. The data in this chart covers Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2015 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017.

9 . Asset contributions to business investment in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017?

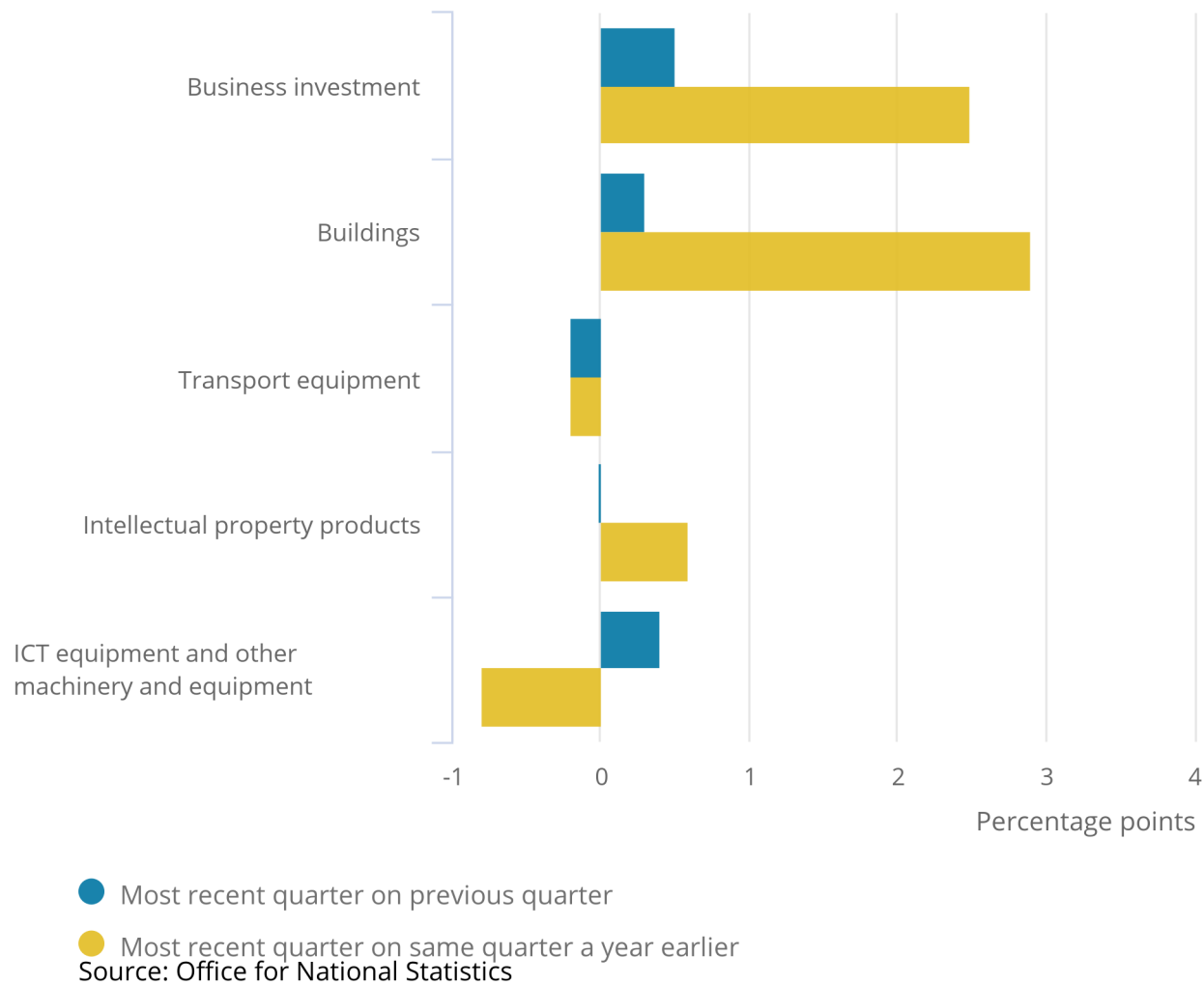
The assets that contributed positively to the 0.5% increase in business investment between Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2017 and Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017 were information and communication technology (ICT) equipment and other machinery and equipment and buildings. These contributed 0.4 and 0.3 percentage points to growth respectively. This was slightly offset by a fall in transport equipment of negative 0.2 percentage points.

Figure 9: Contributions to growth in business investment by asset for Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK

Figure 9: Contributions to growth in business investment by asset for Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017

Reference year: 2015 Coverage: UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The data in this chart covers Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017.

Quarter on same quarter a year ago data show that business investment has increased by 2.5% compared with Quarter 2 2016. Other buildings and structures and intellectual property products both showed positive contributions compared with Quarter 2 2016. The largest of these was other buildings and structures, which contributed 2.9 percentage points. Positive contributions in these assets were slightly offset by a negative 0.8 percentage points contribution from ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment and transport equipment.

10 . Business investment in the wider economy

Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017 marks one year since the UK voted to leave the EU. The Bank of England recently stated that investment intentions had “strengthened a little further” in its most recent [Agents’ summary of business conditions](#). However, it is also noted in the publication that heightened uncertainty is playing a part in some firms’ unwillingness to invest. In its most recent [inflation report](#), the Bank of England also states that sterling’s depreciation is likely to increase the cost of investment for most firms, as investment is relatively import intensive.

Another important factor to consider when looking at business investment is the availability or supply of credit. In the most recent [Bank of England Credit Conditions Review](#), the supply of lending to firms was found to have remained broadly unchanged in Quarter 2 2017, and no change is expected leading in to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2017. Lenders reported increased demand for both small and medium-sized firms over Quarter 2 2017, the first increase reported for either since Quarter 2 2016. However, demand for credit from large firms “fell significantly” in the same period and this is expected to continue into Quarter 3 2017.

11 . What’s new in this release

Alongside this business investment release we are publishing headline business investment data prior to 1997, consistent with Blue Book 2017 estimates. This time series goes back to 1965 and contains business investment current price seasonally adjusted and chained volume measure seasonally adjusted data. These pre-1997 data are to be regarded as indicative only, due to methodological limitations. They do not, for example, reflect any impact that the introduction of annual methods improvements, might have had on the annual and quarterly path of Business Investment, such as the inclusion of research and development. These limitations have been explained in more detail within the spreadsheet, which can be found in the [User requested data section](#) of our website.

12 . Links to related statistics

International business investment comparisons are not available on a like-for-like basis, as the compilation of European statistics on business investment differs from the data provided within this release. However, European estimates of business investment provided by Eurostat, the European statistical office, can be found on the [Eurostat website](#).

Business investment in the UK accounts for over half of total gross fixed capital formation (GFCF).

The [GSS Business Statistics – interactive user guide](#) is an interactive tool to help you find what business and economic statistics are available, and choose the right data for your needs.

We publish the following statistical releases, which provide complementary information on UK business and economic performance:

- [Profitability of UK companies](#) – quarterly data on capital employed by private non-financial corporations (PNFCs); contains annual, net and gross rates of return (expressed as percentages) on capital used by PNFCs
- [Quarterly national accounts](#) – includes UK data on GFCF and changes in inventories
- UK Economic Accounts – quarterly detailed estimates of national product, income and expenditure, UK Sector Accounts and UK Balance of Payments, including data on GFCF
- [UK National Accounts: the Blue Book](#) – annual publication of the UK National Accounts, including data on GFCF
- [Retail sales](#) – monthly estimate of UK retail sales
- [UK manufacturers' sales by product \(PRODCOM\)](#) – annual output by manufacturers
- [Labour market statistics](#) – monthly data on employment, unemployment, economic inactivity, claimant count, average earnings, labour productivity, vacancies and labour disputes
- [Business demography](#) – annual statistics on UK business births, deaths and survival

13 . Quality and methodology

The [Business investment Quality and Methodology Information \(QMI\) report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

The changes signposted in this bulletin have not yet been reflected in either the [Quarterly Acquisitions and Disposals of Capital Assets Survey QMI](#) or the [Business investment QMI](#), but changes will be incorporated into revised QMIs in the future.

In February 2017, we introduced an improved gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) estimation system, which incorporated methodological changes including improved deflation and seasonal adjustment. A data impact assessment of the new GFCF system for the periods Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2016 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2016 can be found in an accompanying article: [Gross fixed capital formation \(GFCF\) new system deployment and data impact assessment](#). This is the first time the improved methodology can be seen throughout the time series.

Further information on the methods changes introduced in the new GFCF estimation system can be found in the article [Changes to the Gross Fixed Capital Formation methodology and processing](#).

Adjustments

Large capital expenditure tends to be reported later in the data collection period than smaller capital expenditure. This means that larger expenditures are often included in the revised (month 3) results, but are not reported in time for the provisional (month 2) results, leading to a tendency towards upwards revisions in the later estimates for business investment and gross fixed capital formation (GFCF). Following investigation of the impact of this effect, from Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2013, in the provisional estimate a bias adjustment is introduced to business investment and its components. We have removed the bias adjustment from our provisional results published in August.

Survey response rates

Table 2 presents the provisional (month 2) and revised (month 3) response rates for the Quarterly Acquisitions and Disposals of Capital Assets Survey (QCAS). The estimates in this release are based on the Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017 provisional survey results.

Table 2: UK response rates for quarterly acquisitions and disposals of capital assets survey for Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2015 to Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2017

At month 2 (provisional)		At month 3 (revised)	
Period	Survey response rates /%	Period	Survey response rates /%
2015 Q4	68.6	2015 Q4	89.8
2016 Q1	69.2	2016 Q1	89.4
Q2	71.4	Q2	89.1
Q3	72.8	Q3	83.5
Q4	68.5	Q4	84.5
2017 Q1	68.2	2017 Q1	87.8
Q2	70.8	Q2	84.8

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 is Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar)
2. Q2 is Quarter 2 (Apr to June)
3. Q3 is Quarter 3 (July to Sept)
4. Q4 is Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec)

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION TABLES BY SECTOR AND TYPE OF ASSET

Chained volume measures levels seasonally adjusted	G1
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Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted, percentage change latest quarter on previous quarter

Growth (%) (Reference Year 2015)

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁵	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
	S.1NG BUS INV	S.13 TOTAL	S.11001 AN.111	S.11001 AN.116	S.1PT AN.111	S.1PT AN.116	S.1 TOTAL	S.1 AN.1131	S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	S.1 AN.111	S.1 AN.112 AN.116	S.1 AN.117	S.1 TOTAL	
	KG7P	KH9C	L64U	L64X	L655	L652	KG7Q	KH9F	KH9G	KH9A	KH9H	KH9I	KG7Q	
1997 Q2	4.9	-0.4	-33.7	23.2	-0.6	30.6	4.2	-3.4	1.7	-3.4	16.2	1.3	4.2	
1997 Q3	4.1	6.7	-8.0	-26.2	3.7	-24.3	2.4	3.6	5.7	3.0	0.2	2.0	2.4	
1997 Q4	1.8	-5.6	-1.1	-9.9	8.8	6.0	2.5	0.5	1.9	8.3	2.5	-1.0	2.5	
1998 Q1	2.2	6.9	9.5	-11.8	-7.1	-19.4	0.3	19.7	-1.4	-6.4	3.5	-2.5	0.3	
1998 Q2	0.5	6.9	3.7	7.1	3.1	10.5	1.7	-10.8	7.4	3.1	-0.1	0.7	1.7	
1998 Q3	0.7	-5.0	10.5	20.0	-3.4	7.1	0.0	-2.6	-5.6	-2.7	5.5	2.0	0.0	
1998 Q4	4.7	4.0	-10.5	-23.6	1.1	-10.1	3.2	13.2	7.1	0.3	-0.2	3.0	3.2	
1999 Q1	-1.8	-1.9	-13.0	50.0	-3.2	34.3	-0.7	-13.7	-1.7	-3.7	1.7	1.8	-0.7	
1999 Q2	-2.3	13.6	23.8	-21.2	3.3	-7.5	-0.2	-25.5	-0.5	4.5	3.0	1.5	-0.2	
1999 Q3	3.5	-10.2	-29.6	40.8	2.3	24.2	2.5	3.6	0.5	0.4	3.4	3.6	2.5	
1999 Q4	-4.2	-3.4	27.5	3.8	-2.1	8.9	-2.8	8.6	-13.1	-0.8	-0.8	0.6	-2.8	
2000 Q1	4.4	-0.1	-34.6	-20.0	6.7	3.8	3.9	-9.7	13.8	4.5	0.8	2.2	3.9	
2000 Q2	6.1	17.7	28.8	19.1	-0.5	1.3	5.8	10.9	18.3	0.5	0.0	2.6	5.8	
2000 Q3	-7.5	-23.8	11.6	-33.7	-1.7	-40.2	-8.9	-7.3	-20.4	-1.1	-8.7	-2.6	-8.9	
2000 Q4	1.5	17.7	-0.4	17.5	-1.6	42.8	2.7	19.5	1.4	-1.6	7.5	0.5	2.7	
2001 Q1	-2.0	-8.8	24.0	70.2	-1.1	6.6	-1.5	-25.0	-2.3	0.3	-0.1	0.4	-1.5	
2001 Q2	-0.7	41.9	18.3	-2.9	-2.0	7.0	3.3	44.2	-2.2	-0.9	7.3	-1.3	3.3	
2001 Q3	-3.3	-9.1	6.3	11.2	2.7	5.0	-2.2	-3.3	1.9	3.1	-9.1	-0.6	-2.2	
2001 Q4	-5.3	1.9	-1.3	-3.5	-3.0	-8.5	-4.2	-21.1	2.3	-3.0	-10.0	0.9	-4.2	
2002 Q1	3.1	-10.5	11.7	12.8	2.5	6.9	1.7	46.7	3.0	3.3	-4.1	-2.0	1.7	
2002 Q2	2.6	16.0	-20.3	2.1	4.5	5.5	4.8	18.4	-0.9	2.3	7.5	1.2	4.8	
2002 Q3	-1.4	1.1	9.0	4.2	1.7	7.5	-0.5	-0.9	2.4	2.2	-3.0	1.0	-0.5	
2002 Q4	4.1	5.8	33.8	81.0	8.8	2.6	5.8	4.0	4.7	10.4	8.1	-0.1	5.8	
2003 Q1	0.8	7.5	22.3	-6.4	-7.3	-13.5	-0.3	-6.5	1.5	-4.8	2.6	-0.5	-0.3	
2003 Q2	-7.5	-3.5	-33.5	-20.1	6.0	2.2	-4.6	-19.3	-9.4	2.2	-5.5	0.7	-4.6	
2003 Q3	-1.0	-4.5	12.6	-4.4	2.7	3.7	-0.2	11.7	4.5	3.1	-9.4	0.4	-0.2	
2003 Q4	-1.2	-0.3	-7.7	2.8	3.9	7.6	0.4	-10.6	-2.9	3.1	5.4	-2.1	0.4	
2004 Q1	2.7	9.6	-9.6	7.3	0.5	20.0	3.9	-1.1	4.4	-0.1	9.3	1.3	3.9	
2004 Q2	-5.3	25.3	8.5	36.7	-2.5	4.4	0.5	-0.4	3.2	-2.1	0.7	-0.2	0.5	
2004 Q3	0.5	-11.6	-1.7	-19.3	2.6	-7.5	-1.8	-6.0	-4.4	2.3	-6.7	4.9	-1.8	
2004 Q4	1.2	3.1	-1.7	-5.9	0.0	-10.6	0.2	-1.9	1.7	-0.2	-1.5	2.8	0.2	
2005 Q1	0.3	14.1	-8.0	-38.1	-0.8	-2.7	1.5	-11.1	-1.6	-1.2	6.9	3.3	1.5	
2005 Q2	63.0	-167.8	8.9	33.5	1.6	8.1	7.7	16.7	3.0	1.8	5.3	4.7	7.7	
2005 Q3	-33.8	-236.8	6.3	15.8	-1.5	9.7	-2.8	-4.0	3.9	-0.9	0.7	-1.7	-2.8	
2005 Q4	-2.1	-1.5	-1.1	5.9	-1.5	14.7	-0.5	0.3	-4.6	-1.5	0.2	1.6	-0.5	
2006 Q1	1.3	-1.4	14.8	13.1	-0.1	6.7	1.5	12.9	1.1	0.9	2.4	-3.0	1.5	
2006 Q2	0.7	2.7	-21.0	-22.4	-1.2	-10.3	-1.0	-15.1	4.3	-2.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.0	
2006 Q3	5.7	-0.2	11.3	3.5	-2.7	2.1	2.8	16.2	5.5	-1.7	1.8	3.9	2.8	
2006 Q4	1.9	1.2	-5.7	-0.7	0.0	8.9	1.9	9.9	0.7	-0.5	2.5	1.9	1.9	
2007 Q1	1.9	-4.8	2.9	4.9	3.4	1.1	1.2	-15.8	5.6	3.3	0.2	1.2	1.2	
2007 Q2	3.5	5.4	-8.7	-12.0	-0.8	-1.1	2.2	3.2	-1.9	-1.3	6.6	1.8	2.2	
2007 Q3	-3.9	-6.3	-2.2	-3.5	-3.4	6.2	-3.3	-9.8	0.5	-3.4	-5.4	-0.7	-3.3	
2007 Q4	7.8	19.8	-0.3	-13.3	1.3	-15.9	5.7	3.2	3.9	1.2	10.4	4.8	5.7	
2008 Q1	-7.0	1.3	5.2	1.0	-1.7	-16.1	-5.2	-36.0	-2.5	-1.2	-7.5	-0.2	-5.2	
2008 Q2	4.1	3.3	-2.7	-4.7	-3.2	-2.5	1.9	71.6	2.0	-3.2	0.7	0.6	1.9	
2008 Q3	-4.0	-1.6	95.9	-35.1	-16.5	-39.7	-7.0	-7.6	-5.6	-8.8	-9.1	-1.4	-7.0	
2008 Q4	-4.9	9.7	-0.9	-26.5	-3.9	-25.9	-2.9	-0.4	-5.4	-3.5	-2.4	-1.5	-2.9	
2009 Q1	-6.3	2.1	-1.7	-16.7	-9.3	11.2	-4.5	-16.3	-6.2	-8.1	-1.0	-2.5	-4.5	
2009 Q2	-7.4	-7.2	-2.4	25.8	-7.1	8.9	-6.5	2.1	-13.6	-5.9	-6.8	-3.0	-6.5	
2009 Q3	-1.5	11.1	1.1	14.6	-0.6	-6.6	1.2	2.6	2.1	-1.0	2.7	-0.2	1.2	
2009 Q4	-0.4	-0.8	1.6	8.1	-8.3	7.6	-1.4	-10.6	-1.5	-6.3	1.8	-0.4	-1.4	
2010 Q1	6.1	1.8	-1.0	-16.6	6.0	-0.2	4.5	24.2	2.3	4.7	3.7	4.1	4.5	
2010 Q2	-0.6	-4.6	-1.5	13.5	9.5	6.5	0.4	-12.2	8.5	7.6	-7.0	2.8	0.4	
2010 Q3	4.8	0.6	-1.0	-1.1	4.5	-0.1	3.4	36.2	1.6	3.6	2.6	0.0	3.4	
2010 Q4	2.9	-2.0	-2.4	-8.6	0.1	-4.1	1.0	28.8	2.8	-0.3	-2.7	-1.3	1.0	
2011 Q1	-4.2	4.4	1.2	-7.5	-0.4	6.5	-1.3	-56.2	-1.5	0.0	9.6	0.9	-1.3	
2011 Q2	2.0	-10.1	-2.3	-10.8	1.8	-4.4	-0.9	1.6	6.8	0.9	-5.9	-1.8	-0.9	
2011 Q3	4.0	2.2	-5.5	-9.1	-0.1	-3.7	2.3	-2.4	4.4	-1.0	2.7	3.7	2.3	
2011 Q4	3.3	-2.7	-2.3	0.8	2.1	8.0	2.0	24.0	2.4	1.5	1.9	-1.0	2.0	
2012 Q1	1.3	-1.6	-1.3	-5.0	-1.2	4.1	0.4	13.2	-2.8	-1.1	1.7	0.1	0.4	
2012 Q2	-2.7	5.3	-1.9	4.3	-5.4	-3.1	-1.8	-17.2	-7.6	-4.5	3.2	1.5	-1.8	
2012 Q3	2.4	-11.8	-3.7	-4.2	-0.8	-0.5	-1.1	2.9	-1.0	-1.3	-2.4	0.3	-1.1	
2012 Q4	7.0	0.9	-2.1	-2.6	2.9	6.7	5.0	20.9	7.7	2.2	4.0	4.1	5.0	
2013 Q1	-4.9	-11.2	-2.7	14.3	0.8	9.4	-4.4	-26.7	1.3	0.1	-9.3	-1.3	-4.4	
2013 Q2	-0.3	18.0	3.2	-0.8	8.4	2.2	4.1	11.1	-11.0	7.8	12.3	1.4	4.1	
2013 Q3	6.0	-0.5	-2.8	5.5	1.5	9.8	4.1	48.1	11.7	1.0	0.5	-0.2	4.1	
2013 Q4	-0.6	1.9	-1.1	9.0	1.3	7.9	0.5	-3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.5	
2014 Q1	0.2	7.7	5.4	6.8	3.6	-1.9	2.1	-1.1	2.3	3.8	2.2	1.0	2.1	
2014 Q2	4.0	-8.5	14.9	10.3	-1.5	9.3	1.3	25.6	8.1	0.3	-3.1	-1.6	1.3	
2014 Q3	-0.6	4.7	2.3	-2.3	4.3	-1.8	1.1	8.6	0.7	4.0	-0.4	-0.9	1.1	
2014 Q4	-0.8	0.6	2.0	-0.6	-0.6	-3.0	-0.6	-2.1	-1.7	-0.2	-1.1	1.7	-0.6	
2015 Q1	5.2	-0.9	3.9	3.6	1.1	-6.4	2.8	43.1	-4.3	1.4	5.8	-5.3	2.8	
2015 Q2	0.1	2.1	-13.3	-5.2	6.4	3.6	1.4	-13.1	5.6	3.9	-0.6	4.7	1.4	
2015 Q3	-3.3	-6.2	0.7	5.5	-2.1	3.3	-3.1	-9.5	-5.9	-1.8	-1.7	-2.3	-3.1	
2015 Q4	0.1	-3.5	-3.5	2.3	1.8	7.3	0.1	6.5	0.5	1.2	-1.5	-0.9	0.1	
2016 Q1	-0.1	-1.5	-0.5	-7.3	2.3	8.7	0.6	15.0	-6.0	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	
2016 Q2	0.9	10.6	16.2	26.2	0.1	-10.9	1.9	6.7	4.0	1.7	0.8	0.3	1.9	
2016 Q3	1.4	2.3	-8.7	-18.8	-0.8	1.9	0.8	11.9	-3.0	-1.7	2.4	-0.2	0.8	
2016 Q4	-0.1	-1.6	1.7	7.7	1.7	7.2	0.4	-6.9	-0.4	1.7	2.0	0.3	0.4	
2017 Q1	0.8	-4.9	1.7	-14.9	3.3	4.7	0.5	-3.6	-4.2	3.2	2.6	-0.3	0.5	
2017 Q2	0.5	6.1	-0.1	50.6	-1.8	-6.6	0.6	-1.5	8.1	-1.6	-0.6	0.0	0.6	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts.
eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted, percentage change latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year

Growth (%) (Reference Year 2015)

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁵	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ³ S.1NG BUS INV	General Government S.13 TOTAL	Dwellings ³ S.11001 AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.11001 AN.116	Dwellings ³ S.1PT AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.1PT AN.116	Total S.1 TOTAL	Transport equipment S.1 AN.1131	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵ S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	Dwellings ³ S.1 AN.111	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴ S.1 AN.112 AN.116	Intellectual property products S.1 AN.117	Total S.1 TOTAL	
	KG7S	KH9M	L64V	L64Y	L656	L653	KG7T	KH9P	KH9Q	KH9K	KH9R	KH9S	KG7T	
1998 Q1	13.6	7.3	-34.0	-27.7	4.2	-15.6	9.6	20.5	8.1	0.9	23.5	-0.2	9.6	
1998 Q2	8.8	15.1	3.3	-37.2	8.0	-28.6	7.1	11.2	14.2	7.7	6.2	-0.8	7.1	
1998 Q3	5.2	2.5	24.1	2.1	0.6	1.1	4.5	4.5	2.0	1.8	11.7	-0.8	4.5	
1998 Q4	8.2	12.9	12.2	-13.4	-6.6	-14.2	5.3	17.7	7.1	-5.7	8.8	3.2	5.3	
1999 Q1	4.0	3.5	-10.8	47.3	-2.6	43.0	4.3	-15.2	6.7	-3.1	7.0	7.7	4.3	
1999 Q2	1.2	10.0	6.5	8.3	-2.4	19.7	2.2	-29.1	-1.1	-1.8	10.3	8.6	2.2	
1999 Q3	4.0	4.0	-32.2	27.1	3.4	38.9	4.8	-24.6	5.2	1.3	8.1	10.2	4.8	
1999 Q4	-4.8	-3.4	-3.3	72.7	0.2	68.2	-1.3	-27.6	-14.6	0.1	7.4	7.7	-1.3	
2000 Q1	1.2	-1.6	-27.4	-7.9	10.4	30.0	3.3	-24.2	-1.1	8.7	6.4	8.1	3.3	
2000 Q2	9.8	2.1	-24.4	39.2	6.3	42.3	9.5	12.8	17.5	4.5	3.4	9.2	9.5	
2000 Q3	-1.9	-13.5	19.8	-34.4	2.2	-31.5	-2.7	0.9	-6.8	2.9	-8.6	2.7	-2.7	
2000 Q4	4.0	5.5	-6.4	-25.8	2.7	-10.2	2.8	10.9	8.7	2.2	-0.9	2.6	2.8	
2001 Q1	-2.4	-3.8	77.5	57.9	-4.8	-7.8	-2.6	-7.9	-6.6	-1.9	-1.8	0.8	-2.6	
2001 Q2	-8.6	16.0	63.0	28.7	-6.2	-2.6	-4.8	19.8	-22.8	-3.2	5.3	-3.0	-4.8	
2001 Q3	-4.4	38.4	55.4	115.8	-2.0	71.0	2.2	25.0	-1.2	0.9	4.7	-1.0	2.2	
2001 Q4	-10.9	19.8	54.0	77.3	-3.4	9.6	-4.7	-17.5	-0.4	-0.5	-12.4	0.5	-4.7	
2002 Q1	-6.2	17.6	38.8	17.5	0.1	9.9	-1.6	61.3	5.1	2.4	-15.9	2.9	-1.6	
2002 Q2	-3.2	-3.8	-6.5	23.6	6.7	8.4	-0.2	32.4	6.5	5.7	-15.8	-0.4	-0.2	
2002 Q3	-1.3	7.0	-4.2	15.8	5.7	11.0	1.5	35.7	7.0	4.9	-10.0	1.1	1.5	
2002 Q4	8.5	11.1	29.9	117.2	18.5	24.3	12.1	79.0	9.4	19.3	8.1	0.1	12.1	
2003 Q1	6.1	33.4	42.1	80.1	7.1	0.6	9.9	14.1	7.8	9.9	15.7	1.6	9.9	
2003 Q2	-4.3	10.9	18.6	41.0	8.7	-2.5	0.0	-22.2	-1.4	9.7	1.7	1.1	0.0	
2003 Q3	-3.9	4.7	22.5	29.3	9.8	-6.0	0.4	-12.3	0.6	10.7	-5.0	0.5	0.4	
2003 Q4	-8.8	-1.2	-15.5	-26.5	4.9	-1.4	-4.7	-24.6	-6.7	3.4	-7.4	-1.5	-4.7	
2004 Q1	-7.1	0.7	-37.5	-15.7	13.7	36.8	-0.7	-20.3	-4.1	8.5	-1.2	0.3	-0.7	
2004 Q2	-4.9	30.7	2.0	44.1	4.6	39.7	4.6	-1.6	9.3	4.0	5.2	-0.6	4.6	
2004 Q3	-3.5	21.1	-11.0	21.6	4.4	24.5	2.9	-17.2	0.0	3.2	8.3	3.8	2.9	
2004 Q4	-1.1	25.2	-5.2	11.3	0.4	3.5	2.7	-9.2	4.8	0.0	1.2	9.0	2.7	
2005 Q1	-3.4	30.3	-3.6	-35.7	-0.8	-16.0	0.3	-18.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	11.2	0.3	
2005 Q2	66.2	-170.5	-3.2	-37.3	3.4	-13.0	7.6	-4.3	-1.4	2.8	3.6	16.6	7.6	
2005 Q3	9.4	9.0	4.7	-10.0	-0.7	3.2	6.5	-2.3	7.1	-0.5	11.8	9.2	6.5	
2005 Q4	5.9	4.1	5.3	1.4	-2.2	32.4	5.7	-0.1	0.4	-1.8	13.7	7.9	5.7	
2006 Q1	6.9	-10.0	31.4	85.1	-1.5	45.1	5.7	26.9	3.2	0.2	8.9	1.4	5.7	
2006 Q2	-33.9	-236.4	-4.7	7.6	-4.2	20.4	-2.8	-7.7	4.4	-4.3	4.0	-4.2	-2.8	
2006 Q3	5.6	-0.5	-0.2	-3.8	-5.4	12.1	2.8	11.8	6.0	-5.1	5.2	1.3	2.8	
2006 Q4	9.9	2.2	-4.9	-9.8	-4.0	6.4	5.3	22.5	12.0	-4.0	7.5	1.6	5.3	
2007 Q1	10.6	-1.3	-14.7	-16.3	-0.7	0.8	5.0	-8.6	17.0	-1.8	5.2	6.0	5.0	
2007 Q2	13.6	1.3	-1.4	-5.1	-0.2	11.2	8.4	11.0	10.1	-0.3	11.5	9.2	8.4	
2007 Q3	3.3	-4.9	-13.4	-11.5	-1.0	15.7	1.9	-13.9	4.9	-1.9	3.6	4.3	1.9	
2007 Q4	9.2	12.7	-8.4	-22.7	0.3	-10.6	5.7	-19.1	8.2	-0.3	11.6	7.3	5.7	
2008 Q1	-0.3	19.9	-6.3	-25.6	-4.6	-25.9	-1.0	-38.5	-0.1	-4.6	3.0	5.8	-1.0	
2008 Q2	0.4	17.5	-0.2	-19.5	-6.9	-26.9	-1.3	2.2	3.9	-6.5	-2.7	4.5	-1.3	
2008 Q3	0.3	23.4	99.9	-45.9	-19.5	-58.5	-5.1	4.6	-2.5	-11.7	-6.5	3.7	-5.1	
2008 Q4	-11.5	13.0	98.7	-54.1	-23.7	-63.4	-12.9	1.0	-11.2	-15.8	-17.4	2.5	-12.9	
2009 Q1	-10.9	13.9	85.7	-62.1	-29.6	-51.5	-12.2	32.1	-14.7	-21.6	-11.6	-4.8	-12.2	
2009 Q2	-20.8	2.3	86.4	-50.0	-32.4	-45.9	-19.4	-21.4	-27.7	-23.9	-18.1	-8.2	-19.4	
2009 Q3	-18.8	15.5	-3.8	-11.7	-19.5	-16.2	-12.2	-12.6	-21.8	-17.4	-7.5	-7.0	-12.2	
2009 Q4	-15.0	4.4	-1.4	29.9	-23.2	21.7	-10.9	-21.6	-18.6	-19.9	-3.5	-6.0	-10.9	
2010 Q1	-3.8	4.2	-0.6	30.0	-10.3	9.3	-2.5	16.3	-11.1	-8.7	1.0	0.4	-2.5	
2010 Q2	3.4	7.1	0.3	17.2	5.8	6.9	4.6	-0.1	11.6	4.4	0.8	6.4	4.6	
2010 Q3	10.0	-3.0	-1.8	1.2	11.2	14.3	6.9	32.7	11.0	9.3	0.7	6.6	6.9	
2010 Q4	13.7	-4.2	-5.7	-14.4	21.4	1.9	9.5	91.2	15.9	16.3	-3.8	5.7	9.5	
2011 Q1	2.8	-1.8	-3.6	-5.1	14.2	8.7	3.5	-32.5	11.6	11.2	1.7	2.4	3.5	
2011 Q2	5.4	-7.5	-4.4	-25.4	6.1	-2.5	2.1	-21.9	9.8	4.3	2.9	-2.3	2.1	
2011 Q3	4.6	-5.9	-8.8	-31.4	1.5	-6.0	1.0	-44.0	12.9	-0.3	3.1	1.4	1.0	
2011 Q4	5.1	-6.7	-8.7	-24.4	3.4	5.8	2.1	-46.1	12.4	1.5	8.0	1.7	2.1	
2012 Q1	11.0	-12.0	-10.9	-22.3	2.5	3.4	3.8	39.3	10.9	0.3	0.2	0.9	3.8	
2012 Q2	5.9	3.0	-10.6	-9.1	-4.8	4.9	2.8	13.5	-4.0	-5.1	9.9	4.4	2.8	
2012 Q3	4.3	-11.2	-8.8	-4.2	-5.5	8.4	-0.6	19.6	-9.0	-5.4	4.4	0.9	-0.6	
2012 Q4	8.0	-7.9	-8.7	-7.4	-4.7	7.1	2.3	16.6	-4.2	-4.7	6.6	6.1	2.3	
2013 Q1	1.3	-16.9	-9.9	11.3	-2.7	12.6	-2.5	-24.4	-0.2	-3.5	-4.9	4.6	-2.5	
2013 Q2	3.8	-6.8	-5.2	5.8	11.5	18.7	3.4	1.3	-3.9	8.9	3.4	4.5	3.4	
2013 Q3	7.4	5.1	-4.4	16.5	14.1	31.0	8.8	45.9	8.4	11.3	6.5	3.9	8.8	
2013 Q4	-0.2	6.1	-3.4	30.4	12.3	32.4	4.1	16.0	1.3	10.0	3.3	0.1	4.1	
2014 Q1	5.1	28.8	4.5	21.9	15.5	18.6	11.2	56.3	2.2	14.2	16.3	2.5	11.2	
2014 Q2	9.7	-0.1	16.3	35.4	5.0	26.9	8.3	76.8	24.2	6.2	0.4	-0.6	8.3	
2014 Q3	3.0	5.1	22.5	25.4	7.8	13.5	5.2	29.7	11.9	9.5	-0.5	-1.2	5.2	
2014 Q4	2.8	3.8	26.4	14.4	5.8	2.1	4.1	32.1	9.3	8.1	-2.5	0.2	4.1	
2015 Q1	8.0	-4.4	24.6	10.9	3.2	-2.5	4.8	91.2	2.3	5.6	1.0	-6.0	4.8	
2015 Q2	4.0	6.6	-5.9	-4.7	11.5	-7.6	4.9	32.2	0.0	9.4	3.6	0.0	4.9	
2015 Q3	1.1	-4.5	-7.4	3.0	4.7	-2.8	0.4	10.2	-6.5	3.2	2.2	-1.4	0.4	
2015 Q4	2.0	-8.4	-12.5	6.0	7.2	7.5	1.1	19.9	-4.4	4.8	1.9	-3.9	1.1	
2016 Q1	-3.2	-9.0	-16.1	-5.2	8.5	24.7	-1.1	-3.6	-6.1	5.4	-3.7	2.4	-1.1	
2016 Q2	-2.5	-1.4	12.4	26.2	2.1	7.2	-0.6	18.3	-7.5	3.2	-2.3	-2.0	-0.6	
2016 Q3	2.2	7.5	1.9	-2.9	3.4	5.8	3.5	46.3	-4.7	3.3	1.7	0.2	3.5	
2016 Q4	2.0	9.7	7.3	2.3	3.2	5.7	3.7	27.9	-5.5	3.8	5.3	1.4	3.7	
2017 Q1	2.9	5.9	9.7	-6.1	4.3	1.8	3.7	7.2	-3.8	4.9	8.0	0.1	3.7	
2017 Q2	2.5	1.6	-5.8	12.1	2.3	6.8	2.4	-1.1	0.1	1.4	6.5	-0.1	2.4	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million (Reference Year 2015)

	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	NPCL	DLWF	L634	L635	L636	L637	NPQT	DLWL	DLWO	DFEG	DLWT	EQDO	NPQT	
1997	140 292	21 647	3 428	614	57 828	9 927	232 614	12 586	44 079	60 768	77 235	41 189	232 614	
1998	152 734	23 672	3 312	486	58 560	8 400	247 870	14 284	47 500	61 367	86 610	41 325	247 870	
1999	154 270	24 516	2 963	668	58 332	11 938	253 998	10 862	46 918	60 835	93 682	44 857	253 998	
2000	159 267	24 068	2 630	594	61 429	12 495	262 161	10 706	48 994	63 590	93 647	47 352	262 161	
2001	148 745	28 167	4 239	982	58 888	13 961	255 432	11 155	44 771	62 830	92 592	46 912	255 432	
2002	147 616	30 178	4 808	1 413	63 417	15 818	262 655	16 685	47 916	67 880	84 228	46 664	262 655	
2003	143 456	33 483	5 543	1 701	68 211	15 438	265 835	14 623	47 903	73 496	85 033	46 861	265 835	
2004	137 395	39 899	4 687	1 929	72 017	19 360	272 054	12 772	49 021	76 308	87 775	48 328	272 054	
2005	163 675	24 952	4 726	1 517	71 956	19 430	285 688	11 948	49 603	76 178	93 744	53 714	285 688	
2006	152 730	42 462	4 946	1 719	69 227	23 214	293 299	13 477	52 777	73 662	99 701	53 716	293 299	
2007	166 638	43 316	4 458	1 477	68 955	24 103	308 611	12 321	57 981	72 861	107 677	57 297	308 611	
2008	161 788	51 185	6 516	959	59 612	13 661	292 721	11 346	56 485	65 887	101 047	58 904	292 721	
2009	135 187	55 738	8 322	631	43 716	9 272	252 432	10 214	44 763	52 181	90 485	55 066	252 432	
2010	142 761	56 217	8 159	668	46 497	10 011	263 858	13 679	47 537	54 739	90 186	57 666	263 858	
2011	149 156	53 176	7 642	521	49 302	10 146	269 573	8 477	53 096	56 907	93 700	58 119	269 573	
2012	160 002	49 349	6 893	462	47 758	10 747	275 163	10 335	52 094	54 787	98 580	59 892	275 163	
2013	164 847	47 637	6 492	535	51 886	13 292	284 562	11 234	52 792	58 376	100 667	61 824	284 562	
2014	173 239	51 747	7 623	663	56 234	15 237	304 735	16 313	58 896	63 861	103 714	61 951	304 735	
2015	179 697	50 287	7 524	687	59 977	15 018	313 189	21 977	57 566	67 501	105 969	60 176	313 189	
2016	178 951	51 020	7 575	720	62 516	16 604	317 386	26 508	54 122	70 143	106 163	60 450	317 386	

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Seasonally adjusted

Chained Volume Measures

	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	KG7M	KH92	L64T	L64W	L654	L64Z	KG7N	KH95	KH96	KH8Y	KH97	KH98	KG7N	
1998	8.9	9.4	-3.4	-20.8	1.3	-15.4	6.6	13.5	7.8	1.0	12.1	0.3	6.6	
1999	1.0	3.6	-10.5	37.4	-0.4	42.1	2.5	-24.0	-1.2	-0.9	8.2	8.5	2.5	
2000	3.2	-1.8	-11.2	-11.1	5.3	4.7	3.2	-1.4	4.4	4.5	0.0	5.6	3.2	
2001	-6.6	17.0	61.2	65.3	-4.1	11.7	-2.6	4.2	-8.6	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	-2.6	
2002	-0.8	7.1	13.4	43.9	7.7	13.3	2.8	49.6	7.0	8.0	-9.0	-0.5	2.8	
2003	-2.8	11.0	15.3	20.4	7.6	-2.4	1.2	-12.4	0.0	8.3	1.0	0.4	1.2	
2004	-4.2	19.2	-15.4	13.4	5.6	25.4	2.3	-12.7	2.3	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.3	
2005	19.1	-37.5	0.8	-21.4	-0.1	0.4	5.0	-6.5	1.2	-0.2	6.8	11.1	5.0	
2006	-6.7	70.2	4.7	13.3	-3.8	19.5	2.7	12.8	6.4	-3.3	6.4	0.0	2.7	
2007	9.1	2.0	-9.9	-14.1	-0.4	3.8	5.2	-8.6	9.9	-1.1	8.0	6.7	5.2	
2008	-2.9	18.2	46.2	-35.1	-13.5	-43.3	-5.1	-7.9	-2.6	-9.6	-6.2	2.8	-5.1	
2009	-16.4	8.9	27.7	-34.2	-26.7	-32.1	-13.8	-10.0	-20.8	-20.8	-10.5	-6.5	-13.8	
2010	5.6	0.9	-2.0	5.9	6.4	8.0	4.5	33.9	6.2	4.9	-0.3	4.7	4.5	
2011	4.5	-5.4	-6.3	-22.0	6.0	1.3	2.2	-38.0	11.7	4.0	3.9	0.8	2.2	
2012	7.3	-7.2	-9.8	-11.3	-3.1	5.9	2.1	21.9	-1.9	-3.7	5.2	3.1	2.1	
2013	3.0	-3.5	-5.8	15.8	8.6	23.7	3.4	8.7	1.3	6.6	2.1	3.2	3.4	
2014	5.1	8.6	17.4	23.9	8.4	14.6	7.1	45.2	11.6	9.4	3.0	0.2	7.1	
2015	3.7	-2.8	-1.3	3.6	6.7	-1.4	2.8	34.7	-2.3	5.7	2.2	-2.9	2.8	
2016	-0.4	1.5	0.7	4.8	4.2	10.6	1.3	20.6	-6.0	3.9	0.2	0.5	1.3	

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2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G6

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, not seasonally adjusted, percentage change latest quarter on previous quarter

Growth (%) (Reference Year 2015)

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁶	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹ S.1NG BUS INV	General Government S.13 TOTAL	Dwellings ³ S.11001 AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.11001 AN.116	Dwellings ³ S.1PT AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.1PT AN.116	Total S.1 TOTAL	Transport equipment S.1 AN.1131	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵ S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	Dwellings ³ S.1 AN.111	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴ S.1 AN.112 AN.116	Intellectual property products S.1 AN.117	Total S.1 TOTAL	
1997 Q2	3.0	-48.9	-70.6	-23.6	2.7	54.2	-3.5	-5.3	-4.8	-5.7	-5.1	1.3	-3.5	
1997 Q3	4.5	31.2	44.6	-12.5	3.8	-16.2	5.2	-3.5	9.4	5.3	7.8	1.7	5.2	
1997 Q4	8.6	4.1	-10.2	-2.3	6.7	2.5	7.6	-13.2	16.1	5.9	10.0	2.2	7.6	
1998 Q1	-1.9	53.6	93.9	12.3	-8.3	-38.5	1.0	49.9	-7.6	-4.0	7.0	-4.8	1.0	
1998 Q2	-3.0	-46.4	-55.9	-34.9	5.9	34.0	-7.3	-10.6	-5.9	0.8	-16.4	0.0	-7.3	
1998 Q3	1.8	23.8	58.5	42.1	-2.9	20.0	3.9	-10.0	1.2	-0.7	14.3	2.0	3.9	
1998 Q4	11.8	11.0	-14.2	-17.8	-1.2	-12.2	8.3	-1.7	21.4	-2.0	7.2	6.1	8.3	
1999 Q1	-5.7	39.6	54.6	88.3	-4.1	9.4	0.0	5.2	-7.6	-1.1	4.8	-0.2	0.0	
1999 Q2	-5.5	-39.9	-45.1	-53.1	6.0	2.1	-8.8	-19.6	-12.4	2.0	-13.9	0.6	-8.8	
1999 Q3	4.5	10.8	-16.9	71.4	3.1	40.0	6.3	-10.0	7.6	2.3	11.7	3.4	6.3	
1999 Q4	2.2	4.0	40.3	14.9	-4.6	3.8	1.7	-8.5	-1.6	-3.0	6.1	3.8	1.7	
2000 Q1	0.0	42.1	35.0	0.5	6.2	-9.1	4.6	10.3	8.1	7.7	3.0	-0.2	4.6	
2000 Q2	3.1	-40.7	-59.0	-28.4	1.5	6.9	-3.2	28.6	2.6	-2.3	-16.0	2.0	-3.2	
2000 Q3	-7.1	4.4	46.6	-18.0	-0.5	-27.6	-5.0	-22.8	-14.4	0.8	1.0	-2.9	-5.0	
2000 Q4	8.8	19.6	17.5	28.9	-4.4	27.4	7.1	3.2	13.9	-3.6	13.9	4.0	7.1	
2001 Q1	-7.0	34.9	110.2	108.2	-1.2	-7.6	-1.0	-15.5	-6.6	4.1	2.2	-2.2	-1.0	
2001 Q2	-1.8	-29.1	-47.4	-42.8	-0.4	12.4	-5.5	81.1	-16.2	-5.0	-10.7	-1.8	-5.5	
2001 Q3	-3.9	20.5	24.3	39.4	4.2	22.9	1.8	-22.2	11.0	5.4	0.4	-0.8	1.8	
2001 Q4	1.9	5.2	17.6	5.3	-5.6	-13.8	0.1	-32.3	13.3	-4.3	-3.0	4.2	0.1	
2002 Q1	-3.9	25.8	67.4	40.1	2.3	-8.0	1.4	68.9	-2.6	7.3	-2.5	-4.4	1.4	
2002 Q2	4.1	-37.1	-66.7	-41.4	5.7	11.5	-2.5	45.1	-9.8	-2.9	-11.6	0.9	-2.5	
2002 Q3	-2.7	25.9	40.6	35.1	3.2	25.4	2.6	-16.8	7.7	4.8	7.5	0.7	2.6	
2002 Q4	10.7	8.4	70.6	95.4	6.6	-3.9	9.7	-5.5	14.3	10.0	15.1	2.9	9.7	
2003 Q1	-4.5	43.0	62.1	14.0	-8.0	-26.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	-2.1	2.4	-2.4	0.3	
2003 Q2	-8.1	-42.6	-68.4	-55.1	7.2	8.9	-12.4	-0.2	-24.2	-2.8	-18.8	-0.5	-12.4	
2003 Q3	-0.4	18.4	48.5	30.2	3.8	23.5	4.6	-6.4	15.9	5.5	0.5	0.5	4.6	
2003 Q4	4.4	4.7	12.8	10.8	2.9	0.1	3.9	-19.8	4.8	3.5	12.1	0.9	3.9	
2004 Q1	-3.1	53.4	35.4	33.1	-0.8	4.2	5.3	8.1	4.8	1.8	11.1	-0.4	5.3	
2004 Q2	-6.0	-32.3	-55.7	-22.9	-1.3	9.6	-9.8	17.2	-14.2	-6.4	-18.1	-1.9	-9.8	
2004 Q3	2.4	11.1	33.7	14.2	3.3	7.5	4.7	-16.6	6.4	4.6	7.0	5.3	4.7	
2004 Q4	5.9	7.8	17.4	-1.0	-0.3	-15.2	3.1	-15.9	9.7	0.7	3.3	5.8	3.1	
2005 Q1	-6.6	52.4	41.4	-26.2	-2.6	-18.9	2.4	-5.5	-3.8	0.3	10.0	2.0	2.4	
2005 Q2	66.2	-170.1	-58.4	-25.9	3.0	16.3	-2.0	47.4	-10.6	-2.8	-14.8	2.4	-2.0	
2005 Q3	-32.9	-194.3	59.8	65.5	-0.9	29.8	3.2	-14.8	14.0	1.5	16.3	-1.2	3.2	
2005 Q4	1.5	2.8	8.8	9.0	-1.1	7.3	1.9	-16.1	3.2	-0.5	3.0	4.6	1.9	
2006 Q1	-5.3	35.8	68.6	30.8	-2.7	-7.4	2.4	18.3	-0.4	2.1	4.9	-3.4	2.4	
2006 Q2	1.5	-43.2	-70.0	-56.5	0.4	-5.5	-10.1	12.3	-13.2	-7.5	-15.3	-4.7	-10.1	
2006 Q3	8.5	23.7	84.9	54.5	-2.0	19.0	9.7	0.8	19.1	1.2	14.7	4.8	9.7	
2006 Q4	5.5	6.7	-0.6	1.9	0.7	2.0	4.3	-5.4	8.8	0.6	5.0	5.4	4.3	
2007 Q1	-4.5	34.2	65.0	19.7	-0.2	-13.0	2.1	-16.2	3.8	4.1	3.2	0.9	2.1	
2007 Q2	3.3	-43.9	-69.5	-48.9	1.2	6.5	-7.4	34.7	-18.9	-6.2	-9.6	-2.5	-7.4	
2007 Q3	-0.8	16.1	72.2	47.7	-2.5	21.3	3.4	-20.6	14.5	0.1	5.5	0.7	3.4	
2007 Q4	12.1	30.1	5.1	-12.1	2.2	-20.2	8.7	-7.4	13.3	2.4	13.1	8.3	8.7	
2008 Q1	-13.8	39.1	73.2	13.1	-6.2	-31.8	-4.7	-44.5	-6.8	-1.3	-3.0	-0.4	-4.7	
2008 Q2	5.3	-43.1	-68.8	-44.6	-0.4	10.9	-8.0	147.4	-11.2	-7.7	-17.5	-3.8	-8.0	
2008 Q3	-1.2	21.8	268.3	1.9	-15.3	-22.5	-0.3	-18.6	5.0	-5.0	3.2	0.1	-0.3	
2008 Q4	-0.9	16.1	2.4	-27.6	-2.7	-33.7	-0.1	-6.3	1.6	-1.9	0.2	1.7	-0.1	
2009 Q1	-12.7	38.2	29.1	-8.4	-16.2	-32.6	-3.0	-17.5	-7.1	-9.5	4.5	-2.3	-3.0	
2009 Q2	-8.3	-47.0	-44.1	-26.8	-2.2	56.3	-17.8	19.8	-30.0	-10.7	-25.2	-8.1	-17.8	
2009 Q3	2.3	36.5	30.0	79.8	1.6	22.9	9.9	-9.1	17.9	4.7	18.1	1.8	9.9	
2009 Q4	3.7	3.4	6.1	5.9	-6.6	-8.3	1.4	-10.2	4.5	-4.3	3.6	2.9	1.4	
2010 Q1	-1.0	40.2	26.6	-7.6	-5.2	-36.1	6.7	17.6	3.9	0.5	11.3	5.1	6.7	
2010 Q2	-2.2	-45.6	-41.2	-33.9	18.1	52.5	-12.0	4.4	-12.8	4.6	-26.1	-4.0	-12.0	
2010 Q3	9.1	22.4	24.7	59.5	6.6	22.1	12.0	18.7	16.9	8.9	17.5	2.7	12.0	
2010 Q4	8.0	1.3	2.3	-11.4	1.4	-14.0	4.3	36.3	9.9	1.5	-0.9	1.9	4.3	
2011 Q1	-11.1	47.3	26.6	0.6	-10.5	-30.0	0.2	-61.8	-1.3	-4.9	18.1	1.9	0.2	
2011 Q2	0.4	-50.1	-40.0	-47.7	10.1	35.2	-12.4	24.2	-13.1	0.2	-24.1	-8.5	-12.4	
2011 Q3	8.5	24.6	17.4	45.6	1.9	14.5	10.3	-12.7	19.8	3.5	15.1	6.3	10.3	
2011 Q4	8.8	0.2	2.8	-1.5	2.9	-1.9	5.6	33.7	9.7	3.0	4.2	2.6	5.6	
2012 Q1	-5.9	47.6	22.5	2.3	-11.5	-31.3	1.7	-2.2	-2.5	-7.1	10.9	0.8	1.7	
2012 Q2	-4.7	-43.8	-39.7	-37.1	3.2	37.3	-13.0	-1.7	-26.2	-3.6	-16.3	-5.4	-13.0	
2012 Q3	6.6	4.6	20.8	51.8	1.0	13.9	6.0	-6.8	15.2	3.0	6.5	3.3	6.0	
2012 Q4	13.0	4.8	2.7	-4.0	3.5	0.3	9.2	31.8	15.5	3.4	7.7	7.9	9.2	
2013 Q1	-12.8	44.3	20.2	19.8	-10.3	-25.4	-3.7	-43.5	-0.1	-6.8	-0.4	-1.1	-3.7	
2013 Q2	0.3	-42.6	-36.8	-40.0	18.9	39.6	-6.3	51.3	-25.9	10.2	-9.0	-4.9	-6.3	
2013 Q3	8.3	20.2	24.5	67.8	3.1	20.7	10.0	28.8	26.4	5.0	8.5	2.2	10.0	
2013 Q4	5.5	7.0	2.3	6.8	1.6	3.4	4.8	6.8	7.6	1.7	5.3	4.3	4.8	
2014 Q1	-7.6	59.1	26.3	14.7	-6.4	-28.4	2.4	-19.4	3.4	-3.0	9.0	1.2	2.4	
2014 Q2	3.9	-50.2	-24.7	-33.5	7.3	41.6	-7.7	54.3	-10.6	2.9	-18.4	-8.0	-7.7	
2014 Q3	1.2	24.8	28.0	55.5	5.7	6.7	6.1	-2.6	12.1	7.9	6.0	1.6	6.1	
2014 Q4	5.9	5.6	4.2	-2.7	-0.6	-5.6	3.9	7.7	4.9	0.0	3.9	6.1	3.9	
2015 Q1	-2.9	47.8	18.5	10.0	-8.3	-32.4	3.0	23.4	-2.3	-5.0	12.9	-5.6	3.0	
2015 Q2	-0.1	-44.6	-42.2	-42.9	15.6	36.1	-7.5	2.5	-14.1	6.7	-16.7	-1.8	-7.5	
2015 Q3	-1.8	10.5	31.4	66.4	-0.7	12.2	1.5	-18.8	5.4	2.0	4.5	0.6	1.5	
2015 Q4	7.5	0.6	-1.4	0.0	1.5	3.5	4.8	15.5	9.7	1.1	3.4	3.4	4.8	
2016 Q1	-9.9	45.1	23.6	-11.2	-6.6	-11.2	-0.9	-3.3	-11.0	-3.1	6.6	-0.4	-0.9	
2016 Q2	5.3	-35.1	-30.8	3.0	9.1	3.2	-3.4	34.6	-4.5	3.4	-13.8	-3.8	-3.4	
2016 Q3	1.4	16.8	18.8	7.0	-0.6	6.5	3.7	1.5	3.9	1.1	8.0	0.8	3.7	
2016 Q4	3.6	-0.6	2.7	7.1	1.9	6.8	2.8	-9.0	6.0	2.0	4.1	4.0	2.8	
2017 Q1	-5.7	41.3	19.9	-13.7	-4.2	-13.4	1.8	-11.6	-6.4	-1.6	12.8	-0.4	1.8	
2017 Q2	2.7	-36.9	-31.1	7.1	4.3	7.2	-5.9	15.9	-2.1	-0.3	-16.2	-3.3	-5.9	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, not seasonally adjusted, percentage change
latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year

Growth (%) (Reference Year 2015)

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁶	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹ S.1NG BUS INV	General Government S.13 TOTAL	Dwellings ³ S.11001 AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.11001 AN.116	Dwellings ³ S.1PT AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.1PT AN.116	Total S.1 TOTAL	Transport equipment S.1 AN.1131	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵ S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	Dwellings ³ S.1 AN.111	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴ S.1 AN.112 AN.116	Intellectual property products S.1 AN.117	Total S.1 TOTAL	
1998 Q1	14.6	7.3	-25.9	-26.6	4.4	-18.6	10.3	18.9	11.8	0.9	20.4	0.2	10.3	
1998 Q2	7.9	12.5	11.0	-37.5	7.7	-29.2	6.0	12.2	10.6	7.8	6.1	-1.1	6.0	
1998 Q3	5.1	6.1	21.8	1.5	0.7	1.4	4.7	4.6	2.3	1.8	12.5	-0.8	4.7	
1998 Q4	8.3	13.1	16.4	-14.6	-6.8	-13.2	5.4	18.5	6.9	-5.8	9.6	3.0	5.4	
1999 Q1	4.1	2.8	-7.2	43.2	-2.5	54.4	4.2	-16.9	6.8	-2.9	7.4	7.9	4.2	
1999 Q2	1.4	15.2	15.4	3.2	-2.5	17.6	2.5	-25.2	-0.6	-1.7	10.6	8.6	2.5	
1999 Q3	4.0	3.1	-39.5	24.4	3.6	37.3	4.8	-25.2	5.7	1.2	8.1	10.0	4.8	
1999 Q4	-4.8	-3.4	-1.1	73.9	0.0	62.3	-1.5	-30.3	-14.4	0.1	7.0	7.7	-1.5	
2000 Q1	1.0	-1.6	-13.6	-7.2	10.7	34.9	3.1	-26.9	0.2	9.0	5.1	7.7	3.1	
2000 Q2	10.1	-2.9	-35.4	41.8	6.0	41.2	9.4	16.9	17.3	4.3	2.5	9.3	9.4	
2000 Q3	-2.0	-8.5	13.9	-32.1	2.3	-27.0	-2.2	0.2	-6.7	2.8	-7.3	2.7	-2.2	
2000 Q4	4.2	5.2	-4.6	-23.8	2.5	-10.4	2.9	13.0	8.1	2.2	-0.5	2.9	2.9	
2001 Q1	-3.1	-0.2	48.6	57.7	-4.7	-8.9	-2.5	-13.4	-6.6	-1.2	-1.2	0.9	-2.5	
2001 Q2	-7.8	19.3	90.4	25.9	-6.5	-4.2	-4.8	22.0	-23.8	-3.9	5.0	-2.9	-4.8	
2001 Q3	-4.6	37.8	61.5	114.0	-2.1	62.7	2.0	23.0	-1.1	0.5	4.3	-0.9	2.0	
2001 Q4	-10.6	21.2	61.5	74.8	-3.3	10.0	-4.6	-19.3	-1.7	-0.2	-11.1	0.8	-4.6	
2002 Q1	-7.6	13.0	28.7	17.6	0.2	9.6	-2.3	61.3	2.6	2.8	-15.3	-3.0	-2.3	
2002 Q2	-2.0	0.4	-18.5	20.6	6.4	8.7	0.9	29.2	10.5	5.1	-16.1	-0.3	0.9	
2002 Q3	-0.8	4.9	-7.9	16.8	5.4	10.9	1.6	38.2	7.2	4.5	-10.2	1.2	1.6	
2002 Q4	7.8	8.1	33.7	116.7	19.1	23.6	11.3	92.8	8.2	20.1	6.6	0.0	11.3	
2003 Q1	7.1	22.8	29.4	76.4	7.1	-0.8	10.1	14.2	11.9	9.6	12.0	2.1	10.1	
2003 Q2	-5.5	12.0	22.9	35.1	8.6	-3.1	-1.2	-21.4	-5.9	9.7	2.8	0.7	-1.2	
2003 Q3	-3.2	5.3	29.8	30.2	9.2	-4.7	0.8	-11.6	1.3	10.4	-3.9	0.5	0.8	
2003 Q4	-8.8	1.6	-14.2	-26.2	5.5	-0.7	-4.4	-25.0	-7.1	4.0	-6.4	-1.5	-4.4	
2004 Q1	-7.4	9.0	-28.3	-13.9	13.7	40.2	0.3	-19.0	-3.4	8.0	1.6	0.5	0.3	
2004 Q2	-5.3	28.6	0.4	48.1	4.6	41.2	3.4	-4.9	9.2	4.0	2.4	-0.8	3.4	
2004 Q3	-2.7	20.7	-9.6	29.9	4.1	22.9	3.4	-15.3	0.2	3.2	9.1	3.9	3.4	
2004 Q4	-1.3	24.3	-5.9	16.1	0.8	4.1	2.5	-11.3	4.9	0.3	0.5	8.9	2.5	
2005 Q1	-4.8	23.5	-1.7	-35.6	-1.0	-19.0	-0.3	-22.4	-3.7	-1.1	-0.5	11.5	-0.3	
2005 Q2	68.3	-227.9	-7.8	-38.2	3.4	-14.0	8.3	-2.4	0.3	2.6	3.6	16.4	8.3	
2005 Q3	10.2	8.7	10.2	-10.4	-0.9	3.8	6.9	-0.2	7.4	-0.4	12.5	9.2	6.9	
2005 Q4	5.6	3.7	2.1	-1.3	-1.8	31.4	5.6	-0.3	1.1	-1.6	12.2	7.9	5.6	
2006 Q1	7.1	-7.6	21.8	75.0	-1.9	50.0	5.5	24.8	4.7	0.2	7.0	2.2	5.5	
2006 Q2	-34.6	-174.9	-12.0	2.7	-4.3	21.8	-3.2	-4.9	1.7	-4.7	6.4	-4.9	-3.2	
2006 Q3	5.7	-1.8	1.9	-4.2	-5.4	11.7	2.9	12.4	6.3	-4.9	5.0	0.9	2.9	
2006 Q4	9.9	1.9	-6.9	-10.4	-3.6	6.2	5.3	26.7	12.0	-3.8	7.0	1.8	5.3	
2007 Q1	10.9	0.7	-8.9	-18.0	-1.2	-0.2	5.0	-10.3	16.7	-2.0	5.2	6.3	5.0	
2007 Q2	12.9	-0.6	-7.5	-3.7	-0.3	12.5	8.1	7.6	9.0	-0.6	12.4	8.7	8.1	
2007 Q3	3.3	-6.6	-13.8	-8.0	-0.8	14.7	1.8	-15.2	4.8	-1.7	3.4	4.5	1.8	
2007 Q4	9.8	13.8	-8.9	-20.6	0.7	-10.4	6.2	-17.0	9.1	0.0	11.4	7.3	6.2	
2008 Q1	-0.9	17.9	-4.4	-25.0	-5.3	-29.7	-0.8	-45.0	-2.0	-5.1	4.7	5.9	-0.8	
2008 Q2	1.0	19.6	-2.1	-18.6	-6.9	-26.9	-1.4	1.0	7.3	-6.7	-4.4	4.4	-1.4	
2008 Q3	0.5	25.4	109.5	-43.8	-19.1	-53.2	-5.0	3.7	-1.6	-11.4	-6.6	3.8	-5.0	
2008 Q4	-11.2	11.9	104.2	-53.7	-23.0	-61.1	-12.7	4.9	-11.7	-15.2	-17.3	2.5	-12.7	
2009 Q1	-10.0	11.3	52.2	-62.5	-31.2	-61.6	-11.2	55.7	-11.9	-22.2	-10.9	-4.4	-11.2	
2009 Q2	-21.6	3.6	172.3	-50.5	-32.4	-45.8	-20.6	-24.6	-30.5	-24.7	-19.2	-8.7	-20.6	
2009 Q3	-18.8	16.1	-3.9	-12.6	-18.9	-14.1	-12.4	-15.8	-22.0	-17.0	-7.6	-7.1	-12.4	
2009 Q4	-15.1	3.4	-0.5	27.7	-22.2	18.8	-11.1	-19.4	-19.7	-19.0	-4.4	-6.0	-11.1	
2010 Q1	-3.7	4.9	-2.4	28.9	-12.0	12.7	-2.2	14.9	-10.3	-10.0	1.9	1.1	-2.2	
2010 Q2	2.7	7.7	2.6	16.3	6.2	9.9	4.7	0.1	11.7	5.4	0.7	5.7	4.7	
2010 Q3	9.5	-3.4	-1.5	3.2	11.4	9.2	6.6	30.7	10.8	9.6	0.2	6.7	6.6	
2010 Q4	14.1	-5.4	-5.1	-13.6	20.9	2.3	9.7	98.4	16.5	16.2	-4.1	5.7	9.7	
2011 Q1	2.5	-0.6	-5.1	-6.0	14.3	12.0	3.0	-35.5	10.7	9.9	1.7	2.5	3.0	
2011 Q2	5.2	-8.8	-3.1	-25.6	6.5	-0.7	2.5	-23.3	10.2	5.2	4.4	-2.3	2.5	
2011 Q3	4.6	-7.1	-8.7	-32.1	1.8	-6.9	0.9	-43.6	12.9	0.1	2.3	1.1	0.9	
2011 Q4	5.5	-8.1	-8.2	-24.6	3.3	6.2	2.2	-44.6	12.7	1.5	7.6	1.8	2.2	
2012 Q1	11.5	-7.9	-11.2	-23.3	2.1	4.2	3.8	41.8	11.3	-0.8	1.1	0.7	3.8	
2012 Q2	5.9	3.6	-10.8	-7.8	-4.3	5.8	3.1	12.2	-5.4	-4.5	11.4	4.1	3.1	
2012 Q3	3.9	-13.0	-8.3	-3.8	-5.2	5.3	-1.0	19.8	-9.1	-5.0	3.1	1.1	-1.0	
2012 Q4	7.9	-9.0	-8.4	-6.2	-4.6	7.7	2.4	18.1	-4.2	-4.6	6.6	6.3	2.4	
2013 Q1	0.1	-11.0	-10.1	9.8	-3.2	17.0	-3.0	-31.8	-1.8	-4.3	-4.3	4.3	-3.0	
2013 Q2	5.4	-9.1	-5.7	4.8	11.6	18.9	4.5	5.0	-1.4	9.4	4.0	4.9	4.5	
2013 Q3	7.1	4.4	-2.8	15.9	13.9	26.0	8.5	45.2	8.2	11.5	5.9	3.7	8.5	
2013 Q4	0.0	6.5	-3.2	28.9	11.8	29.8	4.1	17.6	0.7	9.7	3.6	0.2	4.1	
2014 Q1	5.9	17.4	1.7	23.4	16.5	24.7	10.7	67.7	4.2	14.2	13.3	2.6	10.7	
2014 Q2	9.7	2.0	21.2	36.8	5.2	26.5	9.0	71.0	25.6	6.6	1.6	-0.8	9.0	
2014 Q3	2.5	5.9	24.6	26.7	7.8	11.8	5.0	29.3	11.4	9.6	-0.7	-1.4	5.0	
2014 Q4	2.8	4.5	26.8	15.4	5.5	2.1	4.1	30.5	8.7	7.7	-2.1	0.3	4.1	
2015 Q1	8.1	-2.9	19.0	10.6	3.5	-3.5	4.7	99.9	2.6	5.6	1.5	-6.4	4.7	
2015 Q2	4.0	7.8	-8.7	-5.0	11.4	-7.3	4.9	32.8	-1.3	9.4	3.6	-0.1	4.9	
2015 Q3	0.8	-4.6	-6.3	1.6	4.7	-2.5	0.4	10.6	-7.2	3.4	2.2	-1.1	0.4	
2015 Q4	2.3	-9.1	-11.3	4.4	6.9	6.9	1.3	18.7	-3.0	4.6	1.7	-3.5	1.3	
2016 Q1	-5.0	-10.7	-7.5	-15.7	8.8	40.5	-2.5	-7.1	-11.6	6.7	-4.1	1.8	-2.5	
2016 Q2	0.1	4.6	10.8	52.2	2.7	6.5	1.8	22.0	-1.8	3.4	-0.7	-0.3	1.8	
2016 Q3	3.5	10.6	0.2	-2.1	2.8	1.1	4.1	52.6	-3.2	2.5	2.6	-0.1	4.1	
2016 Q4	-0.3	9.4	4.3	4.8	3.3	4.3	2.1	20.2	-6.4	3.4	3.3	0.5	2.1	
2017 Q1	4.4	6.4	1.2	1.8	5.9	1.6	4.9	9.9	-1.6	5.0	9.3	0.5	4.9	
2017 Q2	1.7	3.6	0.8	5.8	1.3	5.6	2.1	-5.3	0.9	1.2	6.2	1.0	2.1	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, not seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million (Reference Year 2015)

	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	NPEN	EQDN	L62M	L62N	L62K	L62L	NPQR	DLWJ	DLWM	DFDV	DLWQ	EQDT	NPQR	
1997	140 291	21 647	3 428	613	57 829	9 927	232 614	12 586	44 079	60 768	77 234	41 189	232 614	
1998	152 733	23 672	3 312	487	58 560	8 399	247 870	14 285	47 500	61 366	86 610	41 326	247 870	
1999	154 271	24 517	2 964	668	58 333	11 938	253 998	10 861	46 917	60 835	93 683	44 857	253 998	
2000	159 267	24 068	2 630	595	61 429	12 494	262 161	10 706	48 993	63 589	93 647	47 352	262 161	
2001	148 746	28 168	4 239	982	58 889	13 961	255 432	11 155	44 771	62 830	92 592	46 911	255 432	
2002	147 616	30 178	4 808	1 413	63 416	15 819	262 655	16 685	47 915	67 881	84 228	46 664	262 655	
2003	143 456	33 482	5 543	1 700	68 211	15 438	265 835	14 623	47 903	73 496	85 033	46 861	265 835	
2004	137 395	39 899	4 686	1 928	72 017	19 361	272 054	12 771	49 021	76 308	87 775	48 328	272 054	
2005	163 676	24 951	4 726	1 516	71 957	19 430	285 688	11 947	49 603	76 178	93 745	53 715	285 688	
2006	152 728	42 462	4 946	1 719	69 227	23 214	293 299	13 477	52 776	73 661	99 700	53 716	293 299	
2007	166 637	43 316	4 457	1 478	68 955	24 102	308 611	12 320	57 982	72 860	107 677	57 298	308 611	
2008	161 788	51 185	6 516	959	59 612	13 661	292 721	11 346	56 485	65 887	101 047	58 905	292 721	
2009	135 186	55 739	8 322	631	43 715	9 272	252 432	10 213	44 763	52 180	90 485	55 066	252 432	
2010	142 760	56 217	8 159	668	46 496	10 011	263 858	13 679	47 537	54 740	90 186	57 666	263 858	
2011	149 156	53 177	7 642	521	49 303	10 146	269 573	8 477	53 097	56 907	93 700	58 120	269 573	
2012	160 001	49 349	6 894	462	47 758	10 747	275 163	10 335	52 094	54 788	98 580	59 892	275 163	
2013	164 847	47 638	6 493	535	51 886	13 292	284 562	11 234	52 793	58 376	100 667	61 824	284 562	
2014	173 240	51 747	7 624	663	56 235	15 237	304 735	16 312	58 896	63 859	103 714	61 951	304 735	
2015	179 697	50 287	7 523	687	59 978	15 018	313 189	21 977	57 566	67 501	105 969	60 176	313 189	
2016	178 951	51 020	7 575	720	62 516	16 604	317 386	26 508	54 122	70 143	106 163	60 450	317 386	

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Not seasonally adjusted

	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
1998	8.9	9.4	-3.4	-20.6	1.3	-15.4	6.6	13.5	7.8	1.0	12.1	0.3	6.6	
1999	1.0	3.6	-10.5	37.2	-0.4	42.1	2.5	-24.0	-1.2	-0.9	8.2	8.5	2.5	
2000	3.2	-1.8	-11.3	-10.9	5.3	4.7	3.2	-1.4	4.4	4.5	0.0	5.6	3.2	
2001	-6.6	17.0	61.2	65.0	-4.1	11.7	-2.6	4.2	-8.6	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	-2.6	
2002	-0.8	7.1	13.4	43.9	7.7	13.3	2.8	49.6	7.0	8.0	-9.0	-0.5	2.8	
2003	-2.8	10.9	15.3	20.3	7.6	-2.4	1.2	-12.4	0.0	8.3	1.0	0.4	1.2	
2004	-4.2	19.2	-15.5	13.4	5.6	25.4	2.3	-12.7	2.3	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.3	
2005	19.1	-37.5	0.9	-21.4	-0.1	0.4	5.0	-6.5	1.2	-0.2	6.8	11.1	5.0	
2006	-6.7	70.2	4.7	13.4	-3.8	19.5	2.7	12.8	6.4	-3.3	6.4	0.0	2.7	
2007	9.1	2.0	-9.9	-14.0	-0.4	3.8	5.2	-8.6	9.9	-1.1	8.0	6.7	5.2	
2008	-2.9	18.2	46.2	-35.1	-13.5	-43.3	-5.1	-7.9	-2.6	-9.6	-6.2	2.8	-5.1	
2009	-16.4	8.9	27.7	-34.2	-26.7	-32.1	-13.8	-10.0	-20.8	-20.8	-10.5	-6.5	-13.8	
2010	5.6	0.9	-2.0	5.9	6.4	8.0	4.5	33.9	6.2	4.9	-0.3	4.7	4.5	
2011	4.5	-5.4	-6.3	-22.0	6.0	1.3	2.2	-38.0	11.7	4.0	3.9	0.8	2.2	
2012	7.3	-7.2	-9.8	-11.3	-3.1	5.9	2.1	21.9	-1.9	-3.7	5.2	3.0	2.1	
2013	3.0	-3.5	-5.8	15.8	8.6	23.7	3.4	8.7	1.3	6.5	2.1	3.2	3.4	
2014	5.1	8.6	17.4	23.9	8.4	14.6	7.1	45.2	11.6	9.4	3.0	0.2	7.1	
2015	3.7	-2.8	-1.3	3.6	6.7	-1.4	2.8	34.7	-2.3	5.7	2.2	-2.9	2.8	
2016	-0.4	1.5	0.7	4.8	4.2	10.6	1.3	20.6	-6.0	3.9	0.2	0.5	1.3	

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4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

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Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G10

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Current price, seasonally adjusted, percentage change latest quarter on previous quarter

Growth (%)

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁶	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
	S.1NG BUS INV	S.13 TOTAL	S.11001 AN.111	S.11001 AN.116	S.1PT AN.111	S.1PT AN.116	S.1 TOTAL	S.1 AN.1131	S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	S.1 AN.111	S.1 AN.112 AN.116	S.1 AN.117	S.1 TOTAL	
	KG6V	KH7P	L64F	L64I	L64L	L64O	KG6W	KG73	KG72	KH83	KH82	KG6Z	KG6W	
1997 Q2	3.3	-2.0	-25.5	25.0	-2.2	31.2	2.8	3.1	-1.7	-4.0	13.7	0.9	2.8	
1997 Q3	3.3	8.3	-7.5	-25.7	5.7	-23.3	2.5	-0.6	5.7	4.8	0.2	0.7	2.5	
1997 Q4	3.4	0.2	-1.1	-8.7	7.2	7.4	3.8	-0.3	1.5	6.8	7.7	0.7	3.8	
1998 Q1	1.5	0.3	8.5	-11.6	-2.3	-19.3	0.0	16.5	-2.0	-1.8	0.0	-1.9	0.0	
1998 Q2	0.8	6.0	7.8	8.3	2.4	11.3	1.9	-7.4	3.8	2.7	2.9	1.3	1.9	
1998 Q3	-1.1	1.8	3.9	20.9	-2.0	8.7	-0.5	-6.1	-6.4	-1.7	6.2	1.3	-0.5	
1998 Q4	6.0	3.9	-7.2	-23.6	1.0	-9.0	4.2	12.5	5.9	0.5	3.1	3.7	4.2	
1999 Q1	-2.1	-5.8	-10.3	51.2	0.9	37.3	-0.7	-14.1	-1.0	0.2	0.7	2.4	-0.7	
1999 Q2	-1.1	11.8	32.6	-20.5	3.8	-9.3	0.7	-20.8	0.0	5.4	2.5	2.1	0.7	
1999 Q3	2.3	-4.6	-41.4	42.6	3.2	24.8	2.3	-2.1	0.4	0.4	5.4	2.8	2.3	
1999 Q4	-3.0	-2.8	48.7	4.9	-0.2	10.1	-1.5	7.1	-12.4	1.6	2.8	1.0	-1.5	
2000 Q1	5.0	-4.3	-19.3	-19.9	9.0	7.3	4.6	-6.8	13.8	7.5	0.8	1.2	4.6	
2000 Q2	6.4	18.1	-2.4	19.8	-0.5	-0.6	5.8	10.2	16.7	-0.5	1.4	3.8	5.8	
2000 Q3	-8.1	-11.5	11.0	-33.1	-0.3	-40.3	-9.0	-9.9	-19.5	0.2	-8.2	-2.6	-9.0	
2000 Q4	4.5	7.7	8.8	18.6	-1.4	44.0	5.3	21.0	2.3	-0.9	11.9	0.6	5.3	
2001 Q1	-2.3	-10.2	23.8	71.3	1.1	10.1	-1.5	-21.7	-1.9	2.4	-1.0	0.5	-1.5	
2001 Q2	-0.6	40.2	30.1	-2.5	-0.3	6.1	3.7	34.0	-3.3	1.3	8.4	-0.5	3.7	
2001 Q3	-4.0	-3.8	-2.8	12.0	2.1	4.9	-2.4	-4.1	1.6	1.9	-8.3	0.5	-2.4	
2001 Q4	-3.1	1.8	4.0	-3.3	0.2	-6.9	-2.1	-17.9	0.5	0.4	-4.7	1.6	-2.1	
2002 Q1	3.9	-11.5	3.6	13.5	3.1	7.5	2.1	52.4	2.0	3.2	-3.6	-1.7	2.1	
2002 Q2	0.7	19.6	-10.2	2.5	6.5	5.7	3.9	11.1	-3.1	5.1	7.7	2.4	3.9	
2002 Q3	-0.9	-0.7	11.7	5.4	5.6	8.2	1.0	1.0	2.6	6.1	-3.3	1.3	1.0	
2002 Q4	4.8	2.8	35.5	81.2	8.8	3.2	6.0	7.8	2.6	10.5	8.9	0.2	6.0	
2003 Q1	0.5	1.3	7.1	-5.4	-4.3	-12.5	-1.1	-4.0	1.1	-3.2	-1.1	-0.1	-1.1	
2003 Q2	-7.5	9.5	-15.5	-19.7	7.3	2.3	-2.5	-24.4	-10.2	5.5	1.9	-0.1	-2.5	
2003 Q3	-1.9	-7.1	9.8	-4.0	4.3	4.7	-0.8	12.7	3.0	4.4	-10.0	0.6	-0.8	
2003 Q4	1.1	-0.9	-8.6	3.3	5.4	8.2	2.0	-7.8	-3.0	4.3	8.2	-1.1	2.0	
2004 Q1	2.0	8.9	-9.1	7.5	3.3	20.9	4.3	0.5	4.2	2.6	8.1	1.5	4.3	
2004 Q2	-6.0	23.0	16.3	38.8	-2.2	4.5	-0.1	-5.0	0.7	-1.2	1.7	-1.1	-0.1	
2004 Q3	-0.5	-7.4	-7.2	-18.1	4.4	-6.0	-1.3	-6.7	-2.4	3.6	-5.9	3.9	-1.3	
2004 Q4	1.4	3.6	1.0	-5.6	1.7	-9.4	0.9	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	1.8	0.9	
2005 Q1	1.3	18.7	-5.2	-36.9	1.5	-1.9	3.4	-7.7	1.4	1.2	8.0	3.9	3.4	
2005 Q2	61.4	-177.1	16.2	34.0	3.1	8.9	3.1	11.9	-4.3	3.6	4.5	5.3	3.1	
2005 Q3	-33.3	-219.7	4.7	16.5	1.8	10.6	2.6	-4.2	4.8	2.1	4.9	-1.0	2.6	
2005 Q4	-1.2	-0.7	2.8	7.1	0.1	16.3	0.6	2.1	-3.9	0.3	2.3	2.3	0.6	
2006 Q1	1.0	-2.3	8.9	14.7	0.8	9.2	1.4	15.4	-0.3	1.4	2.9	-2.8	1.4	
2006 Q2	2.7	4.2	-11.0	-22.1	0.6	-10.8	0.7	-20.7	4.8	-0.3	3.0	0.2	0.7	
2006 Q3	5.4	0.9	11.7	5.0	-0.8	1.7	3.2	21.5	3.1	0.1	2.3	4.4	3.2	
2006 Q4	2.4	0.2	-2.5	0.8	0.6	11.7	2.4	12.2	-0.5	0.3	4.1	1.8	2.4	
2007 Q1	1.2	-5.3	3.3	6.3	4.2	5.5	1.3	-15.6	4.3	4.1	0.5	1.8	1.3	
2007 Q2	4.7	11.1	-12.7	-11.8	1.0	-2.3	3.7	-2.8	-1.4	0.1	10.5	2.0	3.7	
2007 Q3	-4.0	-7.4	2.9	-2.9	-1.4	2.8	-3.2	-7.2	-0.5	-1.2	-7.2	0.8	-3.2	
2007 Q4	9.8	21.7	3.9	-12.9	2.0	-13.9	7.3	10.2	4.2	2.2	12.7	5.6	7.3	
2008 Q1	-6.7	3.4	16.0	-0.3	0.8	-15.5	-4.0	-40.4	-2.6	1.9	-6.2	0.9	-4.0	
2008 Q2	4.6	1.3	-21.1	-4.7	-1.7	-4.8	1.6	73.9	3.4	-3.2	-1.3	1.3	1.6	
2008 Q3	-2.8	-0.4	130.8	-36.2	-14.8	-40.0	-5.5	-5.3	-3.0	-5.9	-8.8	-1.5	-5.5	
2008 Q4	-3.7	9.5	-2.2	-26.6	-3.0	-25.3	-2.1	9.9	-4.3	-2.9	-2.7	-1.2	-2.1	
2009 Q1	-6.4	2.7	-7.3	-19.1	-8.3	1.6	-4.8	-21.6	-3.3	-8.2	-2.4	-2.5	-4.8	
2009 Q2	-6.3	-7.7	16.2	24.6	-6.4	12.4	-5.2	-0.3	-10.6	-2.5	-5.7	-3.4	-5.2	
2009 Q3	-2.0	9.4	-8.7	12.7	-1.4	-4.8	0.1	3.4	2.9	-3.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	
2009 Q4	-0.6	-1.8	-1.6	8.1	-8.8	7.1	-2.0	-3.2	-2.8	-7.2	0.6	-0.4	-2.0	
2010 Q1	4.4	1.0	-2.6	-15.6	7.1	-3.4	3.4	12.4	2.4	5.3	1.6	3.9	3.4	
2010 Q2	0.6	-3.0	6.0	13.0	9.3	8.2	1.6	-9.8	9.1	8.8	-5.3	3.1	1.6	
2010 Q3	4.4	0.4	-4.5	-0.6	5.0	2.0	3.3	36.0	3.3	3.5	0.6	0.7	3.3	
2010 Q4	3.6	-2.4	-4.6	-8.5	-0.2	-4.1	1.1	38.5	1.5	-0.9	-3.2	-0.7	1.1	
2011 Q1	-4.5	4.1	1.2	-6.7	1.0	4.5	-1.3	-59.6	-0.7	1.1	9.6	1.6	-1.3	
2011 Q2	3.3	-8.1	0.3	-10.0	1.5	-2.8	0.2	7.8	6.5	1.3	-3.4	-1.7	0.2	
2011 Q3	4.4	2.7	-5.6	-9.5	1.2	-2.1	2.9	-1.5	5.6	0.2	2.9	3.5	2.9	
2011 Q4	3.9	-2.8	-2.2	1.8	2.8	8.3	2.4	28.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	-0.2	2.4	
2012 Q1	1.7	2.1	-0.1	-4.3	0.5	2.3	1.5	9.4	-1.6	0.4	4.2	-0.1	1.5	
2012 Q2	-1.9	1.5	-3.0	4.5	-4.5	-1.1	-1.8	-16.8	-7.9	-3.8	3.1	1.3	-1.8	
2012 Q3	2.3	-9.2	-3.0	-4.3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.9	-1.3	0.6	-0.6	
2012 Q4	7.2	0.8	-1.2	-1.8	3.6	7.3	5.3	21.6	6.6	3.0	4.4	4.7	5.3	
2013 Q1	-3.5	-6.5	-0.5	13.8	2.0	9.2	-2.4	-21.0	3.2	1.4	-5.9	-1.4	-2.4	
2013 Q2	-2.0	9.7	0.1	0.0	8.5	2.3	1.9	2.5	-13.6	7.5	7.8	2.1	1.9	
2013 Q3	7.8	3.4	-0.7	5.6	2.5	9.0	5.9	50.4	14.5	2.1	3.2	0.3	5.9	
2013 Q4	-0.4	3.2	-1.3	9.2	2.6	9.0	1.1	-6.9	0.0	2.1	2.5	0.9	1.1	
2014 Q1	0.8	8.8	8.1	7.7	5.2	-0.1	3.0	8.1	2.2	5.5	2.9	0.6	3.0	
2014 Q2	3.0	-9.2	17.2	9.7	-1.1	7.8	0.7	11.5	5.5	0.9	-1.9	-2.2	0.7	
2014 Q3	-1.0	5.8	-1.1	-1.8	3.7	-2.2	0.9	9.4	1.4	3.1	-1.4	-0.4	0.9	
2014 Q4	0.6	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-2.0	0.6	-3.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.6	
2015 Q1	6.6	0.5	4.9	4.2	1.1	-5.2	3.9	56.9	-1.4	1.6	5.3	-5.7	3.9	
2015 Q2	-0.6	-0.9	-9.9	-5.2	5.6	3.1	0.4	-23.5	4.6	3.7	-0.4	5.0	0.4	
2015 Q3	-3.1	-4.5	-0.5	5.5	-1.3	3.5	-2.6	-5.3	-5.7	-1.2	-1.8	-1.6	-2.6	
2015 Q4	0.8	-3.0	-5.8	2.3	2.1	7.3	0.6	7.5	-0.1	1.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.6	
2016 Q1	1.1	-2.4	1.4	-6.8	2.5	9.0	1.2	18.8	-3.8	2.7	-0.5	1.0	1.2	
2016 Q2	0.7	12.8	15.3	26.1	0.7	-10.6	2.3	2.0	4.0	1.9	2.4	0.9	2.3	
2016 Q3	1.7	3.8	-5.9	-18.3	-0.1	1.7	1.5	9.8	-0.8	-0.8	3.0	0.1	1.5	
2016 Q4	-0.4	-3.4	2.5	7.1	2.2	8.5	0.1	-10.4	0.6	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	
2017 Q1	2.0	-6.4	1.8	-14.8	3.9	2.8	1.0	-2.3	-1.7	3.7	2.2	-0.4	1.0	
2017 Q2	0.7	8.3	-0.7	51.6	-1.4	-5.8	1.2	-0.7	8.7	-1.3	0.0	0.2	1.2	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G11

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Current price, seasonally adjusted, percentage change latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year

Growth (%)

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁵	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
	S.1NG BUS INV	S.13 TOTAL	S.11001 AN.111	S.11001 AN.116	S.1PT AN.111	S.1PT AN.116	S.1 TOTAL	AN.1131	S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	S.1 AN.111	S.1 AN.112 AN.116	S.1 AN.117	S.1 TOTAL	
	KG75	KH7R	L64G	L64J	L64M	L64P	KG76	KG7B	KG7A	KH87	KH86	KG79	KG76	
1998 Q1	12.0	6.6	-26.1	-25.0	8.2	-12.9	9.3	19.1	3.4	5.5	22.7	0.4	9.3	
1998 Q2	9.3	15.4	7.0	-35.0	13.3	-26.1	8.4	7.0	9.2	12.9	11.0	0.7	8.4	
1998 Q3	4.6	8.4	20.1	5.8	5.1	4.8	5.2	1.1	-3.3	5.9	17.6	1.2	5.2	
1998 Q4	7.2	12.5	12.7	-11.6	-1.1	-11.1	5.7	14.1	0.9	-0.3	12.6	4.3	5.7	
1999 Q1	3.4	5.7	-6.8	51.2	2.1	51.3	5.0	-15.9	1.9	1.7	13.4	8.9	5.0	
1999 Q2	1.5	11.4	14.7	11.0	3.5	23.3	3.7	-28.1	-1.8	4.3	13.0	9.8	3.7	
1999 Q3	5.0	4.4	-35.3	30.9	9.1	41.5	6.7	-25.1	5.3	6.5	12.2	11.5	6.7	
1999 Q4	-3.9	-2.3	3.8	79.8	7.8	71.1	0.8	-28.7	-12.9	7.7	11.9	8.6	0.8	
2000 Q1	3.2	-0.8	-6.7	-4.7	16.5	33.7	6.1	-22.6	0.1	15.5	12.0	7.3	6.1	
2000 Q2	11.0	4.8	-31.3	43.6	11.7	46.6	11.6	7.8	16.8	9.0	10.8	9.1	11.6	
2000 Q3	-0.3	-2.7	30.1	-32.6	7.9	-29.8	-0.7	-0.9	-6.3	8.8	-3.5	3.4	-0.7	
2000 Q4	7.3	7.7	-4.8	-23.8	6.7	-8.2	6.2	11.9	9.4	6.1	5.0	3.0	6.2	
2001 Q1	-0.1	1.0	46.0	62.8	-1.0	-5.8	0.0	-5.9	-5.7	1.1	3.2	2.3	0.0	
2001 Q2	-6.7	20.0	94.5	32.4	-0.8	0.6	-2.0	14.4	-21.9	3.0	10.2	-2.0	-2.0	
2001 Q3	-2.6	30.5	70.2	121.6	1.5	76.5	5.0	21.7	-1.5	4.7	10.1	1.1	5.0	
2001 Q4	-9.6	23.4	62.8	80.9	3.2	14.1	-2.4	-17.4	-3.2	6.2	-6.3	2.1	-2.4	
2002 Q1	-3.9	21.5	36.2	19.8	5.2	11.3	1.2	60.6	0.6	6.9	-8.7	-0.2	1.2	
2002 Q2	-2.6	3.6	-6.0	26.0	12.3	10.9	1.3	33.2	0.9	10.9	-9.2	2.8	1.3	
2002 Q3	0.5	6.9	8.1	18.6	16.2	14.4	4.8	40.3	1.9	15.5	-4.2	3.6	4.8	
2002 Q4	8.6	8.0	40.7	122.1	26.1	26.8	13.5	84.3	4.0	27.1	9.4	2.2	13.5	
2003 Q1	5.1	23.6	45.5	85.2	17.1	3.2	9.9	16.1	3.1	19.2	12.1	3.8	9.9	
2003 Q2	-3.5	13.3	37.0	45.0	18.0	-0.2	3.2	-21.0	-4.4	19.6	6.1	1.3	3.2	
2003 Q3	-4.5	5.9	34.6	32.2	16.5	-3.3	1.3	-11.9	-4.0	17.8	-1.3	0.6	1.3	
2003 Q4	-7.9	2.1	-9.2	-24.7	12.9	1.4	-2.4	-24.6	-9.3	11.2	-1.9	-0.7	-2.4	
2004 Q1	-6.5	9.7	-22.9	-14.4	21.8	40.2	2.9	-21.1	-6.6	17.8	7.3	0.9	2.9	
2004 Q2	-5.0	23.2	6.1	47.9	11.1	43.2	5.4	-0.9	4.8	10.3	7.1	-0.1	5.4	
2004 Q3	-3.6	22.9	-10.3	26.1	11.1	28.6	4.9	-18.0	-0.7	9.4	12.0	3.2	4.9	
2004 Q4	-3.3	28.5	-1.0	15.2	7.3	7.7	3.8	-11.5	4.2	6.6	2.9	6.2	3.8	
2005 Q1	-3.9	40.2	3.3	-32.4	5.4	-12.6	2.9	-18.7	1.5	5.1	2.8	8.7	2.9	
2005 Q2	65.0	-187.9	3.2	-34.7	11.0	-9.0	6.1	-4.3	-3.5	10.3	5.6	15.7	6.1	
2005 Q3	10.7	13.6	16.5	-7.1	8.3	7.1	10.3	-1.7	3.7	8.7	17.7	10.2	10.3	
2005 Q4	7.9	8.8	18.6	5.5	6.7	37.4	10.0	1.0	-2.1	7.3	21.1	10.7	10.0	
2006 Q1	7.5	-10.4	36.1	91.7	6.0	53.0	7.9	26.3	-3.8	7.5	15.4	3.6	7.9	
2006 Q2	-31.6	-221.0	4.2	11.5	3.5	25.3	5.5	-10.4	5.3	3.5	13.7	-1.4	5.5	
2006 Q3	8.0	2.0	11.2	0.5	0.8	15.2	6.1	13.6	3.5	1.5	10.8	4.0	6.1	
2006 Q4	11.9	3.0	5.5	-5.4	1.2	10.7	7.9	24.9	7.2	1.5	12.8	3.6	7.9	
2007 Q1	12.1	-0.3	0.1	-12.4	4.6	7.0	7.8	-8.7	12.2	4.3	10.2	8.5	7.8	
2007 Q2	14.3	6.4	-1.8	-0.8	5.0	17.2	11.0	11.9	5.5	4.6	18.3	10.4	11.0	
2007 Q3	4.2	-2.4	-9.5	-8.3	4.3	18.4	4.2	-14.5	1.9	3.3	7.3	6.6	4.2	
2007 Q4	11.7	18.5	-3.5	-20.8	5.9	-8.7	9.2	-16.1	6.7	5.2	16.1	10.5	9.2	
2008 Q1	3.1	29.5	8.3	-25.6	2.4	-26.9	3.5	-40.7	-0.4	2.9	8.3	9.6	3.5	
2008 Q2	2.9	18.1	-2.1	-19.7	-0.3	-28.8	1.4	6.0	4.4	-0.4	-3.2	8.8	1.4	
2008 Q3	4.2	26.9	119.6	-47.3	-13.9	-58.4	-1.0	8.2	1.7	-5.2	-4.9	6.2	-1.0	
2008 Q4	-8.6	14.2	106.6	-55.5	-18.1	-63.9	-9.8	7.9	-6.6	-9.9	-17.9	0.5	-9.8	
2009 Q1	-8.4	13.5	65.1	-63.9	-25.5	-56.6	-10.5	41.9	-7.3	-18.7	-14.5	-3.9	-10.5	
2009 Q2	-17.9	3.4	143.0	-52.8	-29.0	-48.8	-16.6	-18.7	-19.8	-18.2	-18.4	-8.4	-16.6	
2009 Q3	-17.2	13.6	-3.9	-16.7	-17.9	-18.8	-11.6	-11.3	-14.9	-16.1	-10.4	-6.3	-11.6	
2009 Q4	-14.6	1.8	-3.2	22.7	-22.8	16.4	-11.5	-21.9	-13.5	-19.8	-7.4	5.6	-11.5	
2010 Q1	-4.7	0.1	1.8	28.1	-9.9	10.7	-3.8	12.1	-8.4	-8.1	-3.6	0.6	-3.8	
2010 Q2	2.2	5.1	-7.2	16.2	5.3	6.5	3.2	1.5	11.7	2.6	-3.2	7.5	3.2	
2010 Q3	8.9	-3.4	-3.0	2.5	12.2	14.1	6.4	33.5	12.1	10.0	-2.6	7.5	6.4	
2010 Q4	13.5	-4.0	-6.0	-13.3	22.8	2.2	9.8	91.0	17.1	17.5	-6.3	7.2	9.8	
2011 Q1	3.9	-1.0	-2.3	-4.1	15.8	10.7	4.8	-31.4	13.5	12.8	1.1	4.8	4.8	
2011 Q2	6.7	-6.2	-7.5	-23.6	7.6	-0.6	3.3	-18.1	10.8	5.1	3.2	-0.1	3.3	
2011 Q3	6.7	-4.0	-8.5	-30.5	3.6	-4.5	2.9	-40.7	13.4	1.7	5.5	2.7	2.9	
2011 Q4	7.0	-4.4	-6.2	-22.7	6.7	7.8	4.3	-45.2	14.4	4.7	11.2	3.2	4.3	
2012 Q1	13.9	-6.3	-7.5	-20.7	6.1	5.5	7.2	48.5	13.4	3.9	5.7	1.5	7.2	
2012 Q2	8.1	3.4	-10.6	-7.9	-0.2	7.3	5.1	14.7	-2.0	-1.3	12.8	4.7	5.1	
2012 Q3	6.0	-8.6	-8.1	-2.6	-1.9	9.5	1.6	16.5	-7.5	-2.4	8.1	1.7	1.6	
2012 Q4	9.4	-5.3	-7.2	-6.0	-1.1	8.5	4.4	10.7	-3.7	-1.5	10.7	6.7	4.4	
2013 Q1	3.9	-13.2	-7.5	11.7	0.4	15.8	0.3	-20.0	1.0	-0.5	0.0	5.2	0.3	
2013 Q2	3.8	-6.1	-4.6	6.9	14.1	19.8	4.1	-1.5	-5.2	11.2	4.5	6.0	4.1	
2013 Q3	9.4	6.9	-2.3	18.0	17.6	30.7	10.9	48.1	8.8	14.6	9.4	5.7	10.9	
2013 Q4	1.6	9.5	-2.4	31.2	16.3	32.8	6.6	13.4	2.1	13.7	7.3	1.8	6.6	
2014 Q1	6.0	27.5	6.1	24.2	19.9	21.4	12.6	55.2	1.2	18.2	17.3	3.9	12.6	
2014 Q2	11.4	5.5	24.2	36.3	9.3	28.0	11.1	68.8	23.6	11.0	6.8	-0.5	11.1	
2014 Q3	2.3	7.9	23.7	26.7	10.7	14.8	5.8	22.7	9.5	12.1	2.1	-1.1	5.8	
2014 Q4	3.3	6.8	25.5	16.1	7.9	3.2	5.2	27.2	10.0	9.7	0.2	0.3	5.2	
2015 Q1	9.3	-1.4	21.8	12.3	3.7	-2.1	6.1	84.7	6.1	5.7	2.5	-5.9	6.1	
2015 Q2	5.4	7.6	-6.3	-3.0	10.7	-6.4	5.8	26.6	5.2	8.6	4.1	0.9	5.8	
2015 Q3	3.3	-3.0	-5.8	4.2	5.4	-0.9	2.2	9.7	-2.2	4.0	3.6	-0.3	2.2	
2015 Q4	3.5	-7.8	-11.4	6.6	7.7	8.6	2.2	22.1	-2.8	5.4	2.9	-2.9	2.2	
2016 Q1	-1.9	-10.4	-14.3	-4.6	9.2	24.9	-0.4	-7.6	-5.2	6.5	-2.7	4.0	-0.4	
2016 Q2	-0.5	2.0	9.6	26.8	4.1	8.3	1.5	23.3	-5.7	4.7	0.1	-0.1	1.5	
2016 Q3	4.4	10.9	3.7	-1.7	5.3	6.4	5.7	43.0	-0.9	5.1	4.9	1.7	5.7	
2016 Q4	3.2	10.3	12.8	2.8	5.4	7.5	5.2	19.3	-0.1	6.1	6.0	2.6	5.2	
2017 Q1	4.1	5.8	13.2	-6.1	6.8	1.5	5.0	-1.9	2.0	7.1	8.8	1.2	5.0	
2017 Q2	4.2	1.7	-2.5	13.0	4.6	6.9	3.8	-4.4	6.5	3.8	6.2	0.6	3.8	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G12

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Current price, seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁶	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	NPEK	RPZG	L62R	L62S	L62T	L62U	NPQS	TLPX	TLPW	GGAE	EQED	TLPK	NPQS	
1997	115 091	15 433	1 623	451	25 160	7 218	164 976	12 402	46 810	26 780	45 621	33 363	164 976	
1998	124 541	17 079	1 631	369	26 703	6 329	176 654	13 675	47 942	28 334	52 791	33 913	176 654	
1999	126 326	17 875	1 529	523	28 208	9 273	183 734	10 351	46 974	29 768	59 452	37 188	183 734	
2000	132 950	18 285	1 420	478	31 201	9 965	194 299	10 130	49 248	32 678	62 950	39 293	194 299	
2001	126 504	21 766	2 386	812	31 419	11 477	194 366	10 377	44 942	33 895	65 530	39 621	194 366	
2002	127 131	23 758	2 837	1 195	36 137	13 293	204 351	15 827	45 774	39 054	63 238	40 457	204 351	
2003	123 665	26 288	3 509	1 473	41 910	13 318	210 164	14 034	44 105	45 577	65 490	40 955	210 164	
2004	117 901	31 853	3 236	1 719	47 163	17 200	219 072	12 124	44 201	50 515	70 235	41 997	219 072	
2005	140 941	20 298	3 573	1 410	50 858	18 002	235 080	11 363	44 136	54 476	78 355	46 749	235 080	
2006	134 361	36 455	4 048	1 660	52 295	22 368	251 186	12 859	45 458	56 353	88 618	47 898	251 186	
2007	148 455	38 515	3 897	1 481	54 895	24 136	271 380	11 833	48 402	58 794	100 140	52 213	271 380	
2008	148 740	46 850	6 142	950	50 781	13 532	266 997	11 231	48 273	56 938	95 264	55 291	266 997	
2009	127 053	50 553	8 024	589	38 541	8 636	233 395	10 348	41 559	46 568	82 990	51 931	233 395	
2010	133 080	50 220	7 721	625	41 193	9 346	242 186	13 917	44 755	48 909	79 747	54 858	242 186	
2011	141 205	48 275	7 245	496	44 553	9 638	251 411	8 887	50 588	51 791	83 837	56 309	251 411	
2012	154 278	46 223	6 640	447	44 857	10 377	262 820	10 794	50 422	51 611	91 628	58 362	262 820	
2013	161 409	45 718	6 357	522	50 244	12 958	277 209	11 743	51 258	56 601	96 535	61 071	277 209	
2014	170 551	50 954	7 618	655	56 133	15 053	300 965	16 435	56 716	63 750	102 610	61 455	300 965	
2015	179 697	50 288	7 523	687	59 977	15 017	313 189	21 978	57 566	67 501	105 969	60 176	313 189	
2016	181 949	51 763	7 698	725	63 549	16 746	322 430	25 775	55 834	71 300	108 121	61 400	322 430	

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Seasonally adjusted

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁶	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	KG6N	KH7N	L64E	L64H	L64K	L64N	KG6O	KG6T	KG6S	KH7X	KH7W	KG6R	KG6O	
1998	8.2	10.7	0.5	-18.2	6.1	-12.3	7.1	10.3	2.4	5.8	15.7	1.6	7.1	
1999	1.4	4.7	-6.3	41.7	5.6	46.5	4.0	-24.3	-2.0	5.1	12.6	9.7	4.0	
2000	5.2	2.3	-7.1	-8.6	10.6	7.5	5.8	-2.1	4.8	9.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	
2001	-4.8	19.0	68.0	69.9	0.7	15.2	0.0	2.4	-8.7	3.7	4.1	0.8	0.0	
2002	0.5	9.2	18.9	47.2	15.0	15.8	5.1	52.5	1.9	15.2	-3.5	2.1	5.1	
2003	-2.7	10.6	23.7	23.3	16.0	0.2	2.8	-11.3	-3.6	16.7	3.6	1.2	2.8	
2004	-4.7	21.2	-7.8	16.7	12.5	29.1	4.2	-13.6	0.2	10.8	7.2	2.5	4.2	
2005	19.5	-36.3	10.4	-18.0	7.8	4.7	7.3	-6.3	-0.1	7.8	11.6	11.3	7.3	
2006	-4.7	79.6	13.3	17.7	2.8	24.3	6.9	13.2	3.0	3.4	13.1	2.5	6.9	
2007	10.5	5.7	-3.7	-10.8	5.0	7.9	8.0	-8.0	6.5	4.3	13.0	9.0	8.0	
2008	0.2	21.6	57.6	-35.9	-7.5	-43.9	-1.6	-5.1	-0.3	-3.2	-4.9	5.9	-1.6	
2009	-14.6	7.9	30.6	-38.0	-24.1	-36.2	-12.6	-7.9	-13.9	-18.2	-12.9	-6.1	-12.6	
2010	4.7	-0.7	-3.8	6.1	6.9	8.2	3.8	34.5	7.7	5.0	-3.9	5.6	3.8	
2011	6.1	-3.9	-6.2	-20.6	8.2	3.1	3.8	-36.1	13.0	5.9	5.1	2.6	3.8	
2012	9.3	-4.3	-8.4	-9.9	0.7	7.7	4.5	21.5	-0.3	-0.3	9.3	3.6	4.5	
2013	4.6	-1.1	-4.3	16.8	12.0	24.9	5.5	8.8	1.7	9.7	5.4	4.6	5.5	
2014	5.7	11.5	19.8	25.5	11.7	16.2	8.6	40.0	10.6	12.6	6.3	0.6	8.6	
2015	5.4	-1.3	-1.2	4.9	6.8	-0.2	4.1	33.7	1.5	5.9	3.3	-2.1	4.1	
2016	1.3	2.9	2.3	5.5	6.0	11.5	3.0	17.3	-3.0	5.6	2.0	2.0	3.0	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G16

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Current price, not seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million

	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	NPEM	NNBF	LSYQ	LSZL	LSZQ	LSZR	NPQX	DLWZ	DLXI	DFDK	EQEC	DLXP	NPQX	
1997	115 091	15 433	1 623	450	25 160	7 218	164 976	12 403	46 810	26 780	45 622	33 362	164 976	
1998	124 540	17 079	1 632	370	26 703	6 330	176 654	13 674	47 942	28 333	52 792	33 913	176 654	
1999	126 326	17 875	1 529	522	28 208	9 273	183 734	10 350	46 975	29 768	59 453	37 188	183 734	
2000	132 949	18 285	1 421	478	31 202	9 965	194 299	10 130	49 248	32 678	62 950	39 293	194 299	
2001	126 505	21 766	2 387	812	31 419	11 476	194 366	10 378	44 942	33 895	65 529	39 621	194 366	
2002	127 130	23 758	2 837	1 195	36 137	13 294	204 351	15 827	45 773	39 055	63 238	40 458	204 351	
2003	123 664	26 288	3 509	1 473	41 910	13 318	210 164	14 034	44 105	45 578	65 491	40 955	210 164	
2004	117 902	31 853	3 235	1 719	47 164	17 200	219 072	12 124	44 202	50 515	70 236	41 996	219 072	
2005	140 940	20 298	3 574	1 410	50 857	18 002	235 080	11 364	44 136	54 477	78 355	46 749	235 080	
2006	134 361	36 455	4 048	1 659	52 295	22 368	251 186	12 859	45 458	56 352	88 618	47 898	251 186	
2007	148 456	38 515	3 897	1 481	54 895	24 136	271 380	11 832	48 401	58 794	100 140	52 213	271 380	
2008	148 740	46 850	6 142	951	50 782	13 532	266 997	11 232	48 273	56 938	95 264	55 291	266 997	
2009	127 053	50 553	8 024	590	38 540	8 635	233 395	10 348	41 559	46 567	82 990	51 931	233 395	
2010	133 081	50 220	7 721	626	41 193	9 345	242 186	13 917	44 755	48 909	79 748	54 857	242 186	
2011	141 204	48 275	7 246	496	44 552	9 637	251 411	8 887	50 587	51 790	83 837	56 310	251 411	
2012	154 277	46 223	6 640	447	44 856	10 377	262 820	10 795	50 423	51 611	91 629	58 362	262 820	
2013	161 409	45 718	6 357	522	50 244	12 959	277 209	11 742	51 258	56 601	96 536	61 071	277 209	
2014	170 552	50 954	7 617	655	56 133	15 054	300 965	16 435	56 716	63 750	102 609	61 455	300 965	
2015	179 697	50 288	7 523	687	59 978	15 018	313 189	21 977	57 565	67 501	105 970	60 176	313 189	
2016	181 949	51 763	7 698	725	63 549	16 746	322 430	25 775	55 834	71 300	108 121	61 400	322 430	

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Not seasonally adjusted

Current Prices

	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
1998	8.2	10.7	0.6	-17.8	6.1	-12.3	7.1	10.2	2.4	5.8	15.7	1.7	7.1	
1999	1.4	4.7	-6.3	41.1	5.6	46.5	4.0	-24.3	-2.0	5.1	12.6	9.7	4.0	
2000	5.2	2.3	-7.1	-8.4	10.6	7.5	5.8	-2.1	4.8	9.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	
2001	-4.8	19.0	68.0	69.9	0.7	15.2	0.0	2.4	-8.7	3.7	4.1	0.8	0.0	
2002	0.5	9.2	18.9	47.2	15.0	15.8	5.1	52.5	1.8	15.2	-3.5	2.1	5.1	
2003	-2.7	10.6	23.7	23.3	16.0	0.2	2.8	-11.3	-3.6	16.7	3.6	1.2	2.8	
2004	-4.7	21.2	-7.8	16.7	12.5	29.1	4.2	-13.6	0.2	10.8	7.2	2.5	4.2	
2005	19.5	-36.3	10.5	-18.0	7.8	4.7	7.3	-6.3	-0.1	7.8	11.6	11.3	7.3	
2006	-4.7	79.6	13.3	17.7	2.8	24.3	6.9	13.2	3.0	3.4	13.1	2.5	6.9	
2007	10.5	5.7	-3.7	-10.7	5.0	7.9	8.0	-8.0	6.5	4.3	13.0	9.0	8.0	
2008	0.2	21.6	57.6	-35.8	-7.5	-43.9	-1.6	-5.1	-0.3	-3.2	-4.9	5.9	-1.6	
2009	-14.6	7.9	30.6	-38.0	-24.1	-36.2	-12.6	-7.9	-13.9	-18.2	-12.9	-6.1	-12.6	
2010	4.7	-0.7	-3.8	6.1	6.9	8.2	3.8	34.5	7.7	5.0	-3.9	5.6	3.8	
2011	6.1	-3.9	-6.2	-20.8	8.2	3.1	3.8	-36.1	13.0	5.9	5.1	2.6	3.8	
2012	9.3	-4.3	-8.4	-9.9	0.7	7.7	4.5	21.5	-0.3	-0.3	9.3	3.6	4.5	
2013	4.6	-1.1	-4.3	16.8	12.0	24.9	5.5	8.8	1.7	9.7	5.4	4.6	5.5	
2014	5.7	11.5	19.8	25.5	11.7	16.2	8.6	40.0	10.6	12.6	6.3	0.6	8.6	
2015	5.4	-1.3	-1.2	4.9	6.8	-0.2	4.1	33.7	1.5	5.9	3.3	-2.1	4.1	
2016	1.3	2.9	2.3	5.5	6.0	11.5	3.0	17.3	-3.0	5.6	2.0	2.0	3.0	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G2R Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted, percentage change latest quarter on previous quarter

Growth (%) (Reference Year 2015)

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁶	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹ S.1NG BUS INV	General Government S.13 TOTAL	Dwellings ³ S.11001 AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.11001 AN.116	Dwellings ³ S.1PT AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.1PT AN.116	Total S.1 TOTAL	Transport equipment S.1 AN.1131	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵ S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	Dwellings ³ S.1 AN.111	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴ S.1 AN.112 AN.116	Intellectual property products S.1 AN.117	Total S.1 TOTAL	
	KG7P	KH9C	L64U	L64X	L655	L652	KG7Q	KH9F	KH9G	KH9A	KH9H	KH9I	KG7Q	
1997 Q2	2.3	-2.3	-6.9	12.9	3.5	9.9	0.3	-2.0	-2.3	2.5	1.0	-0.6	0.3	
1997 Q3	-1.0	3.8	0.8	-13.4	2.5	-8.3	-0.3	2.4	0.5	2.4	-1.8	-0.1	-0.3	
1997 Q4	-1.6	-2.5	9.1	-8.3	1.3	4.7	0.1	-0.3	1.8	1.8	-2.2	-1.6	0.1	
1998 Q1	-0.9	-3.2	-10.1	-1.7	-3.0	-7.6	-1.6	-6.0	-4.3	-3.3	5.1	-3.3	-1.6	
1998 Q2	-0.2	10.0	-1.6	4.0	-1.0	7.0	1.4	-2.1	3.2	-1.1	4.5	-0.8	1.4	
1998 Q3	1.3	-8.8	9.2	7.0	0.0	-6.0	-1.4	3.1	-0.7	0.4	-8.5	0.5	-1.4	
1998 Q4	-1.7	2.0	5.8	-5.7	2.0	5.0	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.1	-1.7	0.0	0.0	
1999 Q1	-0.4	-0.4	-11.9	14.6	-1.3	-0.1	-0.4	-1.4	-2.5	-1.8	2.1	-2.0	-0.4	
1999 Q2	0.3	4.7	-7.2	-12.0	1.7	2.1	1.2	-3.8	0.8	1.3	3.7	1.4	1.2	
1999 Q3	1.0	-2.4	14.9	20.4	1.2	2.5	-0.4	1.2	0.4	2.3	-6.1	2.2	-0.4	
1999 Q4	-0.6	2.7	-7.2	0.3	1.6	1.8	-0.2	2.6	0.1	1.5	-4.1	0.8	-0.2	
2000 Q1	-0.4	-2.1	-24.5	-27.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-2.3	-2.1	4.2	0.4	0.2	
2000 Q2	0.4	13.3	30.5	21.3	0.4	4.3	1.8	-3.7	1.2	1.4	6.5	-0.5	1.8	
2000 Q3	-0.3	-27.0	10.4	-14.3	-0.5	-23.2	-3.6	2.0	-2.1	0.0	-14.1	-0.3	-3.6	
2000 Q4	-2.3	24.6	-4.7	15.2	-0.1	36.9	0.8	-4.8	0.6	-0.4	5.3	-0.3	0.8	
2001 Q1	1.7	-4.6	-13.7	46.9	0.4	-4.3	1.2	-0.4	3.3	-0.2	3.8	-5.3	1.2	
2001 Q2	-2.3	11.5	-8.0	-14.6	-0.4	-3.4	-0.7	-0.9	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	-2.0	-0.7	
2001 Q3	1.5	-8.6	17.9	7.5	-0.3	-4.1	-1.5	4.9	1.4	1.1	-7.2	-0.5	-1.5	
2001 Q4	-2.7	2.1	-0.9	4.8	0.4	-5.3	-1.6	3.3	1.3	0.3	-6.1	-0.7	-1.6	
2002 Q1	2.2	2.6	-4.6	-12.1	2.0	4.3	3.7	-1.1	2.7	1.5	7.3	1.6	3.7	
2002 Q2	0.3	0.1	-5.0	0.0	0.3	-4.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-4.5	-0.1	-0.6	
2002 Q3	-4.2	-2.8	9.5	9.4	0.5	9.5	-3.3	0.3	-3.2	1.1	-6.8	-1.1	-3.3	
2002 Q4	3.6	3.2	-5.4	81.8	0.2	-3.6	2.6	-0.9	-1.2	-0.2	8.7	1.0	2.6	
2003 Q1	0.4	0.3	13.0	-157.3	-0.4	-25.9	0.9	1.0	-2.2	0.6	6.8	-1.6	0.9	
2003 Q2	-4.4	2.4	-14.9	-5.8	-0.1	14.3	-0.8	-0.5	-6.1	-1.8	4.0	-1.2	-0.8	
2003 Q3	0.7	-3.0	9.6	-7.8	-0.2	-7.7	-2.0	-1.5	1.7	0.5	-8.8	0.8	-2.0	
2003 Q4	-2.5	-2.7	-0.5	6.8	-0.1	3.1	-2.2	-3.7	0.6	0.0	-6.3	-2.9	-2.2	
2004 Q1	-3.6	-1.7	1.4	7.0	0.3	14.0	-1.1	5.0	-14.2	0.4	4.4	0.8	-1.1	
2004 Q2	4.2	17.6	-7.8	34.6	0.3	-3.1	5.3	-2.6	16.3	-0.2	4.3	1.1	5.3	
2004 Q3	3.3	-11.9	9.2	-4.8	-0.1	-1.2	-1.6	0.5	2.0	0.6	-8.9	2.5	-1.6	
2004 Q4	1.8	-1.8	-2.9	13.9	0.7	2.5	0.6	-4.0	-0.4	0.4	1.1	2.8	0.6	
2005 Q1	-3.3	-4.3	0.3	-6.7	0.8	-5.1	-1.1	0.2	-1.0	0.7	-3.2	-0.9	-1.1	
2005 Q2	3.6	8.1	-6.9	51.5	1.1	14.9	5.5	5.9	2.5	0.6	10.5	1.4	5.5	
2005 Q3	-0.2	-13.3	3.4	2.3	0.0	-10.1	-4.9	0.2	-2.1	0.3	-13.2	0.3	-4.9	
2005 Q4	1.6	3.3	0.8	4.3	0.3	5.2	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.4	-1.6	0.3	0.0	
2006 Q1	0.8	0.9	6.2	12.5	0.3	-3.9	1.3	3.0	3.1	0.7	1.3	-1.5	1.3	
2006 Q2	-3.6	5.0	-7.3	-1.4	0.4	3.8	0.9	-5.9	-2.3	-0.2	5.9	-0.3	0.9	
2006 Q3	0.9	-8.9	-3.8	11.3	-0.9	1.0	-2.5	-3.6	-0.2	-1.1	-6.4	1.1	-2.5	
2006 Q4	1.9	2.8	1.9	-3.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	4.3	1.1	0.2	-1.9	0.2	0.0	
2007 Q1	-1.1	-5.5	2.0	4.3	1.0	-1.5	0.4	1.4	0.3	1.1	1.0	-1.1	0.4	
2007 Q2	-1.2	4.5	2.0	-12.8	0.6	-9.0	-0.4	-2.0	-0.6	0.7	-1.5	1.5	-0.4	
2007 Q3	1.0	0.3	-5.3	14.9	-1.3	18.8	0.7	0.4	-0.1	-1.7	2.9	0.2	0.7	
2007 Q4	1.4	8.7	1.5	-9.1	0.5	-14.3	0.0	-1.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	
2008 Q1	-5.6	-10.0	-0.2	6.9	-1.6	5.9	-0.3	-8.6	-0.8	-1.5	3.0	-2.9	-0.3	
2008 Q2	3.7	5.8	3.7	25.1	0.6	16.6	3.3	15.8	-0.8	0.8	7.9	1.5	3.3	
2008 Q3	-0.6	-0.2	101.9	-4.4	-10.0	-10.0	-1.9	3.4	1.4	-2.3	-4.4	-0.5	-1.9	
2008 Q4	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.7	0.6	2.7	0.3	0.9	-1.0	0.7	
2009 Q1	-0.1	-1.3	-1.0	53.7	1.0	38.5	3.4	1.0	3.4	1.6	7.0	0.2	3.4	
2009 Q2	-2.5	2.9	-3.6	-1.5	0.6	-11.0	-0.7	-5.8	-3.2	0.7	-0.7	0.5	-0.7	
2009 Q3	-0.7	-0.7	-4.9	4.4	-2.6	-17.6	-3.5	-3.8	-1.6	-2.7	-7.0	-0.9	-3.5	
2009 Q4	1.0	-0.5	-2.0	5.3	-1.7	4.3	-0.4	0.5	-1.8	-0.9	0.7	-1.1	-0.4	
2010 Q1	-0.3	-3.0	6.2	-11.2	3.8	13.8	2.8	8.4	0.9	3.4	5.0	-0.5	2.8	
2010 Q2	-0.8	1.7	0.6	10.6	0.4	-5.6	-0.2	-6.8	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	4.1	-0.2	
2010 Q3	1.3	-0.6	0.5	-1.1	-1.6	-2.1	-1.6	3.7	1.0	-1.9	-4.0	-1.2	-1.6	
2010 Q4	1.1	0.1	1.2	-4.9	-0.3	3.2	0.2	1.3	0.3	-0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.2	
2011 Q1	-1.8	-3.8	3.0	-4.6	1.7	10.0	0.9	0.7	-1.4	2.0	5.1	-3.2	0.9	
2011 Q2	-0.1	3.8	6.5	-7.8	0.0	-3.0	0.8	-5.0	2.1	-0.1	-0.5	3.7	0.8	
2011 Q3	1.0	-1.1	2.1	-7.1	-1.2	-3.5	-1.2	1.3	1.1	-1.5	-3.7	0.0	-1.2	
2011 Q4	1.2	0.0	0.0	-4.4	0.2	3.7	0.0	5.4	1.1	0.0	-0.3	-1.6	0.0	
2012 Q1	-2.1	-5.8	3.4	-16.9	-0.6	-2.1	-0.6	5.2	-4.0	-0.3	1.6	-2.2	-0.6	
2012 Q2	-1.7	8.4	-10.4	10.5	2.0	-2.9	0.7	-9.5	-2.4	1.5	1.0	3.9	0.7	
2012 Q3	3.1	-2.4	2.2	-1.4	0.3	2.4	0.2	4.9	2.8	0.1	-1.0	-1.0	0.2	
2012 Q4	2.3	-0.4	-0.5	-6.5	0.7	3.4	0.5	10.7	3.3	0.3	-1.9	0.2	0.5	
2013 Q1	-2.5	-8.8	-0.8	-1.6	0.1	-1.0	-1.9	-5.6	-5.7	-0.2	1.4	-3.0	-1.9	
2013 Q2	-0.2	15.3	-9.2	11.3	2.0	1.7	2.4	0.7	-2.9	0.6	3.7	4.5	2.4	
2013 Q3	2.5	-2.6	-0.3	-12.8	-0.9	-1.7	0.7	25.2	6.4	-0.9	-2.1	-1.7	0.7	
2013 Q4	-2.4	-0.7	-2.0	-1.9	-1.5	-1.9	-2.1	-1.8	-0.2	-1.7	-3.6	-2.0	-2.1	
2014 Q1	3.6	-8.4	3.2	3.3	-7.3	-2.5	-0.7	11.8	2.6	-6.6	1.4	-3.1	-0.7	
2014 Q2	-2.0	12.0	11.2	4.2	6.6	0.0	2.9	2.1	-1.0	7.8	1.4	2.8	2.9	
2014 Q3	0.7	-4.4	-2.8	-4.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.6	3.2	-0.7	-2.5	-1.1	-0.3	
2014 Q4	-2.7	1.2	-1.1	4.4	0.3	-0.7	-1.3	-10.2	4.9	0.5	-5.0	-1.1	-1.3	
2015 Q1	2.5	-1.9	-3.2	10.2	-0.6	3.6	1.3	6.5	-2.1	-0.8	7.5	-6.8	1.3	
2015 Q2	0.4	2.9	-16.2	-12.2	2.1	-7.8	0.2	-10.1	3.1	-0.2	-1.3	5.2	0.2	
2015 Q3	-5.2	-4.6	-2.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-3.9	-1.9	-9.5	-0.4	-4.7	-1.9	-3.9	
2015 Q4	2.5	-3.2	3.8	0.4	0.0	3.0	1.0	10.8	3.2	0.0	-0.9	0.1	1.0	
2016 Q1	1.0	-2.7	9.8	-14.0	0.7	4.2	0.6	-6.9	-3.7	1.1	4.0	-1.0	0.6	
2016 Q2	0.1	10.2	4.5	30.8	-0.3	-4.1	1.7	2.0	3.2	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.7	
2016 Q3	1.0	-1.9	3.7	-12.2	0.1	1.0	0.2	16.8	-4.4	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2	0.2	
2016 Q4	0.8	-2.9	-1.5	-0.6	0.3	4.9	0.3	-4.0	0.1	-0.5	3.2	-1.2	0.3	
2017 Q1	0.2	-5.5	3.6	-17.3	0.2	4.3	-0.5	-6.3	-2.3	1.0	0.6	-0.8	-0.5	
2017 Q2	0.5	1.1	-27.5	48.9	1.2	-9.9	-0.1	16.6	2.8	-0.1	-6.2	2.3	-0.1	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted, percentage change latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year

Growth (%) (Reference Year 2015)

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁵	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ³ S.1NG BUS INV	General Government S.13 TOTAL	Dwellings ³ S.11001 AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.11001 AN.116	Dwellings ³ S.1PT AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.1PT AN.116	Total S.1 TOTAL	Transport equipment S.1 AN.1131	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵ S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	Dwellings ³ S.1 AN.111	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴ S.1 AN.112 AN.116	Intellectual property products S.1 AN.117	Total S.1 TOTAL	
	KG7S	KH9M	L64V	L64Y	L656	L653	KG7T	KH9P	KH9Q	KH9K	KH9R	KH9S	KG7T	
1998 Q1	-1.4	-4.6	-5.7	-12.8	4.1	-6.2	-1.8	-5.9	-4.5	3.0	2.6	-5.8	-1.8	
1998 Q2	-4.0	8.7	0.2	-16.8	-0.7	-6.4	-0.4	-5.8	1.3	-0.6	6.0	-6.0	-0.4	
1998 Q3	-1.5	-4.8	9.6	-1.1	-3.1	-3.6	-1.7	-4.5	-0.1	-2.5	-0.3	-5.4	-1.7	
1998 Q4	-1.5	0.0	5.4	0.6	-2.2	-1.9	-1.6	-4.1	-0.4	-1.9	0.2	-3.8	-1.6	
1999 Q1	-0.9	2.5	1.0	17.7	-0.5	9.3	-0.4	-0.2	1.3	-0.4	-2.9	-2.5	-0.4	
1999 Q2	-0.3	-3.5	-3.3	-5.7	2.2	3.0	-0.7	-2.0	-0.8	1.8	-4.1	0.0	-0.7	
1999 Q3	-0.7	3.2	7.6	5.6	3.6	13.4	0.4	-3.8	0.2	3.7	-1.7	1.7	0.4	
1999 Q4	0.3	3.8	-0.2	19.5	3.3	9.9	0.2	-2.1	-1.0	3.0	-4.4	2.6	0.2	
2000 Q1	0.4	2.2	-15.5	-29.1	4.3	7.5	0.9	-1.1	-0.7	3.3	-2.0	4.9	0.9	
2000 Q2	0.3	9.9	9.5	8.6	2.7	10.9	1.4	0.2	-0.7	3.3	1.3	3.0	1.4	
2000 Q3	-1.0	-16.7	-0.6	-21.8	1.0	-21.1	-2.2	1.2	-3.3	0.9	-7.0	0.4	-2.2	
2000 Q4	-2.7	3.1	0.4	-12.2	-0.9	1.1	-1.3	-6.1	-3.3	-0.9	1.8	-0.7	-1.3	
2001 Q1	-0.5	0.1	34.7	58.5	0.2	-2.3	-0.3	-5.3	2.4	0.8	1.4	-6.4	-0.3	
2001 Q2	-2.8	-4.1	-20.5	15.2	-0.5	-10.2	-2.5	-3.6	0.9	-1.4	-6.0	-7.8	-2.5	
2001 Q3	-1.1	22.6	-4.9	69.7	-0.4	29.5	-0.2	0.2	4.9	-0.3	1.1	-8.1	-0.2	
2001 Q4	-1.6	-4.3	0.9	46.3	0.2	-19.7	-2.6	6.6	5.5	0.4	-9.8	8.5	-2.6	
2002 Q1	-1.3	5.0	9.5	-15.2	1.7	-9.8	-0.2	12.4	5.1	2.1	-5.8	-1.4	-0.2	
2002 Q2	1.1	-3.9	6.8	2.3	2.5	-10.8	-0.1	10.7	5.8	2.9	-9.4	0.6	-0.1	
2002 Q3	-4.6	2.5	-1.9	4.9	3.3	4.0	-1.8	4.7	1.2	2.9	-9.1	-0.2	-1.8	
2002 Q4	1.9	3.7	-6.6	97.3	3.3	6.9	2.6	-2.8	-1.5	2.7	5.6	1.5	2.6	
2003 Q1	0.1	0.9	13.8	-60.7	0.4	-28.0	-0.5	0.3	-6.8	1.5	4.9	-1.9	-0.5	
2003 Q2	-4.7	3.3	-4.7	-61.0	0.2	-5.3	-0.7	-0.1	-13.5	-0.3	12.2	-3.0	-0.7	
2003 Q3	0.1	2.6	-5.0	-91.1	-0.6	-22.9	0.6	-1.6	-8.6	-0.8	9.3	-1.1	0.6	
2003 Q4	-5.6	-3.1	-0.5	-139.9	-0.7	-16.4	-4.0	-3.8	-6.2	-0.6	-3.7	-5.1	-4.0	
2004 Q1	-9.5	-5.1	-6.7	-1.0	0.1	28.3	-6.2	-0.7	-17.9	-0.9	-6.6	-2.6	-6.2	
2004 Q2	-0.6	9.7	3.1	42.5	0.5	7.1	0.1	-2.7	7.0	0.7	-7.1	-0.3	0.1	
2004 Q3	1.8	-2.1	3.5	37.5	0.5	12.9	0.5	-0.7	6.9	0.8	-7.2	1.4	0.5	
2004 Q4	6.0	-0.9	1.5	41.1	1.1	10.7	3.3	-0.8	6.3	1.2	0.6	7.4	3.3	
2005 Q1	6.0	5.9	0.3	16.3	1.6	-5.7	3.2	-4.8	16.3	1.6	-6.6	5.9	3.2	
2005 Q2	6.6	17.2	1.1	24.1	2.5	9.2	3.4	1.9	3.2	2.4	-0.2	6.4	3.4	
2005 Q3	0.4	1.1	-5.8	38.8	2.5	3.8	-0.2	1.7	-1.0	2.0	-3.9	3.8	-0.2	
2005 Q4	0.3	6.1	-1.8	36.5	2.2	7.1	-0.9	6.8	-0.1	1.9	-7.3	1.2	-0.9	
2006 Q1	4.4	2.9	4.5	89.8	1.7	9.8	1.6	11.6	4.1	1.8	-2.3	0.4	1.6	
2006 Q2	-0.9	-24.1	0.7	15.9	1.0	-4.3	-2.8	-2.2	-0.6	1.0	-7.0	-1.1	-2.8	
2006 Q3	-0.2	0.7	-6.0	21.7	0.1	6.9	-0.2	-6.4	1.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	
2006 Q4	0.1	0.1	-4.5	14.9	-0.1	2.3	-0.2	-3.8	2.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	
2007 Q1	-2.0	-6.6	-7.2	8.4	0.5	4.2	-1.1	-3.8	-1.2	-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	-1.1	
2007 Q2	0.5	-7.3	2.9	-1.2	0.7	-10.2	-2.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	-9.6	1.9	-2.5	
2007 Q3	0.8	1.8	0.8	3.4	0.2	10.8	0.8	3.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	
2007 Q4	0.1	7.4	0.4	-2.0	0.7	-5.8	0.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.7	3.0	1.1	0.8	
2008 Q1	-4.8	3.4	-1.6	0.3	-1.8	-1.7	0.0	-10.1	-1.4	-1.7	5.0	-0.8	0.0	
2008 Q2	0.2	4.9	-0.1	28.9	-1.7	18.8	3.5	-3.9	-1.6	-1.6	13.2	-0.8	3.5	
2008 Q3	-1.5	4.5	108.8	10.3	-10.0	-2.1	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-2.2	6.2	-1.6	0.8	
2008 Q4	-1.2	-3.9	107.5	12.3	-9.9	4.4	1.3	1.3	2.4	-2.3	6.1	2.9	1.3	
2009 Q1	3.8	5.3	99.7	27.3	-7.0	18.5	4.8	18.6	5.8	0.5	9.8	0.1	4.8	
2009 Q2	-1.6	2.2	93.4	30.8	-6.6	9.6	1.3	-0.1	3.1	0.3	2.3	-0.8	1.3	
2009 Q3	-1.7	2.0	-8.7	57.8	-0.5	13.5	0.3	-6.7	1.1	0.1	0.8	-1.1	0.3	
2009 Q4	-2.2	0.9	-11.9	87.2	-2.1	21.7	-0.8	-6.0	-2.8	-1.0	0.6	-1.2	-0.8	
2010 Q1	-2.8	-0.7	-3.8	-6.4	-0.2	-9.0	-1.9	-1.9	-5.6	0.3	-1.8	-2.0	-1.9	
2010 Q2	-0.9	-2.3	0.5	7.0	-0.6	-3.7	-1.5	-3.7	-3.2	-1.0	-1.8	1.7	-1.5	
2010 Q3	1.2	-2.0	5.5	1.2	0.6	12.6	0.6	3.7	-0.4	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.6	
2010 Q4	1.3	-1.5	8.0	-8.1	2.6	10.7	1.3	6.2	2.1	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.3	
2011 Q1	-0.2	-2.2	5.1	-1.3	0.5	6.3	-0.5	-1.3	-0.5	-0.6	0.6	-0.4	-0.5	
2011 Q2	0.4	0.2	10.5	-16.1	0.0	7.5	0.4	0.5	2.0	-0.1	0.9	-0.6	0.4	
2011 Q3	0.1	-0.1	11.4	-20.3	0.3	6.0	0.7	-0.4	2.2	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.7	
2011 Q4	0.4	-0.3	10.3	-21.5	0.7	6.8	0.5	1.5	3.0	0.5	0.4	-0.8	0.5	
2012 Q1	0.0	-2.2	10.6	-34.2	-1.8	-5.5	-1.1	7.9	0.0	-2.0	-2.8	0.1	-1.1	
2012 Q2	-1.8	1.4	-4.0	-17.3	0.3	-5.3	-1.2	-0.3	-4.4	-0.2	-1.4	0.4	-1.2	
2012 Q3	0.4	-0.3	-3.9	-11.5	1.7	1.2	0.3	3.8	-2.5	1.3	1.3	-0.8	0.3	
2012 Q4	1.4	-0.7	-4.5	-13.3	2.2	0.8	0.8	8.9	-0.5	1.7	-0.2	1.1	0.8	
2013 Q1	0.8	-3.8	-8.5	1.6	3.0	2.1	-0.5	-3.1	-2.1	1.8	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	
2013 Q2	2.4	1.2	-7.3	3.0	3.1	7.4	1.1	7.3	-2.7	0.9	2.1	0.9	1.1	
2013 Q3	1.7	1.4	-10.1	-8.7	1.9	3.1	1.5	27.9	0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.1	1.5	
2013 Q4	-2.9	1.1	-11.9	-3.2	-0.6	-3.5	-1.2	11.2	-3.1	-2.6	-0.7	-2.1	-1.2	
2014 Q1	3.4	3.9	-8.5	2.5	-8.8	-5.3	0.2	40.5	4.9	-9.8	-1.1	-2.1	0.2	
2014 Q2	1.8	3.2	12.1	-8.6	-2.4	-7.7	0.9	47.2	8.8	-0.8	-2.8	-3.8	0.9	
2014 Q3	0.1	1.7	10.1	1.4	-1.8	-4.9	-0.1	15.9	5.0	-0.4	-3.2	-3.1	-0.1	
2014 Q4	-0.2	3.7	11.6	8.1	0.2	-3.3	0.8	6.5	10.3	1.9	-4.6	-2.2	0.8	
2015 Q1	-1.5	8.5	4.3	15.0	6.2	3.2	2.8	-5.7	5.1	7.4	1.5	-5.9	2.8	
2015 Q2	1.0	-2.1	-25.4	-1.5	1.5	-3.7	0.0	-22.3	8.6	-1.1	-1.4	-4.0	0.0	
2015 Q3	-5.2	-2.5	-24.6	2.4	1.3	-4.3	-3.9	-22.1	-3.5	-1.0	-3.7	-4.8	-3.9	
2015 Q4	0.1	-6.7	-17.8	-1.9	1.0	-0.9	-1.5	2.7	-5.5	-1.3	0.6	-3.5	-1.5	
2016 Q1	-1.3	-7.4	-4.2	-28.4	2.5	-1.2	-2.2	-8.2	-7.1	0.6	-2.7	2.4	-2.2	
2016 Q2	-1.6	-1.0	16.7	16.3	0.0	1.9	-0.7	5.4	-6.7	1.5	0.4	-2.0	-0.7	
2016 Q3	4.6	2.0	20.6	0.2	0.4	3.3	3.6	30.1	-1.9	1.8	4.9	-1.1	3.6	
2016 Q4	2.9	2.5	16.8	-0.7	0.6	5.2	2.7	9.9	-4.8	1.3	9.0	-2.5	2.7	
2017 Q1	2.2	-0.7	10.7	-5.0	0.3	5.3	1.7	7.8	-3.5	1.0	5.7	-2.3	1.7	
2017 Q2	2.5	-9.8	-18.7	6.7	1.8	-0.3	-0.1	21.2	-4.1	0.2	-2.5	-0.8	-0.1	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G4R

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million (Reference Year 2015)

	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	NPEL	DLWF	L634	L635	L636	L637	NPQT	DLWL	DLWO	DFEG	DLWT	EQDO	NPQT	
1997	12 005	- 1 258	- 345	3 771	- 1 302	- 8 467	6 862	961	- 4 927	- 2 135	10 988	1 986	6 862	
1998	10 392	- 1 432	- 307	3 269	- 1 678	- 8 088	4 188	499	- 5 742	- 2 486	13 698	- 68	4 188	
1999	9 929	- 1 061	- 235	4 255	- 397	- 9 996	3 961	109	- 5 782	- 1 151	12 426	126	3 961	
2000	9 169	- 1 078	- 184	4 352	563	- 10 812	3 391	- 76	- 7 047	- 200	11 294	947	3 391	
2001	6 329	- 526	- 256	5 518	442	- 13 210	- 482	- 82	- 4 662	- 285	8 486	- 2 635	- 482	
2002	5 126	- 162	- 192	6 893	2 060	- 15 581	- 453	661	- 3 678	1 373	3 281	- 2 557	- 453	
2003	1 334	101	- 150	13 708	2 095	- 20 831	- 3 565	367	- 8 128	1 430	8 076	- 3 940	- 3 565	
2004	242	242	- 192	12 174	2 597	- 20 754	- 5 232	148	- 8 123	1 833	4 550	- 3 304	- 5 232	
2005	5 031	1 137	- 261	6 580	4 127	- 19 401	- 1 389	296	- 5 188	3 293	963	- 1 473	- 1 389	
2006	5 606	1 521	- 340	5 979	4 428	- 21 910	- 2 822	274	- 4 602	3 562	- 1 279	- 1 702	- 2 822	
2007	5 965	1 155	- 360	5 031	4 762	- 22 828	- 4 384	250	- 5 052	3 842	- 2 827	- 1 302	- 4 384	
2008	2 845	2 203	1 969	2 812	425	- 10 343	146	- 196	- 5 039	2 133	5 790	- 2 252	146	
2009	1672	3635	3864	1025	-2328	-3399	4333	-256	-2758	1676	8538	-2570	4333	
2010	1263	2826	3914	1093	-2287	-3204	3462	-292	-3924	1716	8196	-2202	3462	
2011	1568	2333	4059	917	-2238	-2347	4246	-164	-3485	1791	9139	-2411	4246	
2012	1757	1931	3661	891	-1830	-2765	3629	256	-4530	1847	8950	-2358	3629	
2013	2521	1890	3140	1040	-1018	-3108	4338	1306	-5677	1990	9633	-2583	4338	
2014	4612	3212	3901	1280	-2733	-4401	5863	4288	-2175	987	7182	-4419	5863	
2015	2464	3013	3231	1306	-1332	-4636	4045	4381	-1399	1700	6677	-7314	4045	
2016	4403	2503	3761	1387	-878	-4606	6570	6689	-4345	2626	9504	-7904	6570	

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Seasonally adjusted

Chained Volume Measures

	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	KG7M	KH92	L64T	L64W	L654	L64Z	KG7N	KH95	KH96	KH8Y	KH97	KH98	KG7N	
1998	-2.1	-0.2	0.7	-9.0	-0.6	-5.0	-1.3	-5.1	-0.8	-0.5	2.0	-5.3	-1.3	
1999	-0.4	1.7	1.1	8.5	2.1	9.1	-0.1	-2.0	-0.2	2.0	-3.2	0.4	-0.1	
2000	-0.8	-0.1	0.8	-15.9	1.7	-1.6	-0.3	-1.7	-1.9	1.6	-1.4	1.9	-0.3	
2001	-1.5	2.9	1.5	44.6	-0.1	-4.9	-1.5	0.0	3.2	-0.1	-3.2	-7.7	-1.5	
2002	-0.9	1.4	2.2	23.1	2.7	-2.3	0.0	7.0	2.6	2.6	-5.2	0.2	0.0	
2003	-2.5	1.0	1.4	-98.7	-0.2	-17.9	-1.2	-1.4	-8.6	-0.1	5.9	-2.8	-1.2	
2004	-0.7	0.4	-1.1	28.1	0.6	14.8	-0.6	-1.3	0.3	0.5	-4.9	1.5	-0.6	
2005	3.4	2.4	-1.4	29.2	2.2	3.6	1.5	1.2	5.3	1.9	-4.7	4.2	1.5	
2006	0.6	-1.7	-1.3	29.2	0.7	3.3	-0.5	-0.5	1.7	0.5	-2.4	-0.4	-0.5	
2007	-0.1	-1.0	-1.0	2.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	-1.4	1.0	-0.5	
2008	-1.8	2.0	51.8	12.8	-5.7	5.6	1.4	-3.5	-0.2	-2.0	7.6	-1.6	1.4	
2009	-0.4	2.5	29.7	44.5	-4.5	15.1	1.4	-0.7	2.0	0.0	3.5	-0.7	1.4	
2010	-0.4	-1.6	2.8	-2.0	0.4	3.7	-0.5	0.5	-2.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	-0.5	
2011	0.2	-0.6	9.3	-15.2	0.4	6.8	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.3	
2012	0.1	-0.5	0.0	-19.6	0.7	-2.3	-0.2	5.3	-2.0	0.2	-0.8	0.3	-0.2	
2013	0.4	0.0	-9.5	-1.9	1.9	2.3	0.2	10.2	-2.0	0.1	0.5	-0.3	0.2	
2014	1.2	2.5	6.4	1.7	-3.1	-5.1	0.4	24.1	7.1	-2.1	-3.0	-2.8	0.4	
2015	-1.4	-0.2	-16.6	3.3	2.7	-1.5	-0.6	-11.6	1.1	1.0	-0.7	-4.6	-0.6	
2016	1.1	-1.1	11.9	-3.0	0.8	2.7	0.8	8.0	-5.2	1.3	2.9	-0.8	0.8	

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Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, not seasonally adjusted, percentage change
latest quarter on previous quarter

Growth (%) (Reference Year 2015)

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁵	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹ S.1NG BUS INV	General Government S.13 TOTAL	Dwellings ³ S.11001 AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.11001 AN.116	Dwellings ³ S.1PT AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.1PT AN.116	Total S.1 TOTAL	Transport equipment S.1 AN.1131	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵ S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	Dwellings ³ S.1 AN.111	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴ S.1 AN.112 AN.116	Intellectual property products S.1 AN.117	Total S.1 TOTAL	
1997 Q2	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	-55.4	4.0	21.3	0.3	-1.1	-4.4	3.3	3.2	-0.7	0.3	
1997 Q3	0.1	0.7	1.2	-2.2	2.7	-6.0	0.4	2.0	2.5	2.7	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	
1997 Q4	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-1.3	0.4	3.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	3.1	-0.6	0.7	
1998 Q1	-2.6	0.4	-1.1	32.0	-2.8	-20.1	-2.7	-10.3	-0.9	-2.7	-3.7	-3.9	-2.7	
1998 Q2	0.4	-0.6	0.0	-36.8	-0.8	32.1	0.4	-1.5	-2.2	-0.7	6.2	-1.1	0.4	
1998 Q3	0.7	-0.8	1.7	14.6	0.2	-7.4	0.0	3.0	2.4	0.2	-8.1	0.6	0.0	
1998 Q4	0.2	2.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	5.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	4.2	0.8	1.2	
1999 Q1	-1.5	0.4	-0.4	66.1	-0.8	-16.4	-1.9	-3.0	-0.3	-0.7	-7.1	-2.2	-1.9	
1999 Q2	0.3	0.3	0.5	-40.5	2.0	14.5	0.8	-2.2	-2.9	1.7	5.4	0.9	0.8	
1999 Q3	0.5	0.0	0.6	32.1	1.3	1.1	0.0	-1.1	2.8	1.3	-6.8	2.0	0.0	
1999 Q4	1.0	0.5	-0.5	12.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.2	-0.2	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.9	
2000 Q1	-1.2	-1.1	-0.2	2.0	0.0	-9.1	-1.2	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-4.3	0.1	-1.2	
2000 Q2	0.0	0.7	0.2	-20.4	0.3	14.9	0.9	-0.9	-3.7	0.4	6.8	-0.7	0.9	
2000 Q3	-1.0	-4.6	2.1	-14.1	-0.4	-23.6	-1.4	-1.5	0.0	-0.3	-8.1	-0.6	-1.4	
2000 Q4	-0.1	5.6	-2.0	28.6	-0.8	27.1	0.5	2.8	0.3	-0.9	5.2	0.5	0.5	
2001 Q1	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	97.2	1.3	-14.6	-0.2	-0.6	5.1	1.1	-4.0	-5.2	-0.2	
2001 Q2	-1.3	0.8	0.7	-45.3	-0.6	9.8	-0.9	3.5	-4.6	-0.4	2.4	-2.2	-0.9	
2001 Q3	-0.3	0.2	0.8	12.3	-0.3	-4.5	-0.8	1.3	5.0	-0.2	-6.6	-1.1	-0.8	
2001 Q4	-0.1	0.1	0.2	13.2	-0.2	-5.6	-0.2	5.2	1.2	-0.2	-0.9	0.0	-0.2	
2002 Q1	1.4	0.5	0.7	41.3	2.9	-2.4	1.9	-6.2	3.9	2.8	-0.8	2.1	1.9	
2002 Q2	-1.5	-0.6	-0.4	-54.0	-0.2	-1.3	-1.4	1.2	-3.8	-0.1	-3.3	-0.8	-1.4	
2002 Q3	-3.8	2.3	3.5	25.2	0.5	15.4	-1.8	-0.7	0.7	0.6	-4.5	-1.4	-1.8	
2002 Q4	5.3	0.6	0.7	94.2	-0.3	-5.0	3.6	0.6	-1.9	-0.3	13.4	1.4	3.6	
2003 Q1	-1.1	-0.9	1.1	-88.9	0.3	-33.2	-1.3	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	-2.5	-1.1	-1.3	
2003 Q2	-2.9	-0.2	-0.3	-34.7	-0.6	29.3	-0.4	0.8	-10.5	-0.4	7.5	-1.6	-0.4	
2003 Q3	-0.2	1.9	0.2	-6.0	-0.1	-12.8	-1.2	-2.0	7.1	-0.1	-9.3	0.1	-1.2	
2003 Q4	-1.5	0.1	-0.2	9.6	-0.3	-1.2	-1.0	-3.4	0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-2.6	-1.0	
2004 Q1	-5.1	0.2	-0.2	56.6	0.8	5.1	-2.8	1.7	-11.8	0.7	-3.7	1.2	-2.8	
2004 Q2	5.6	-0.5	-0.3	-20.0	0.0	12.6	3.2	1.0	8.7	0.1	2.1	0.7	3.2	
2004 Q3	2.7	-0.5	-0.7	-1.8	0.1	-8.6	0.5	0.1	6.3	0.0	-5.1	2.1	0.5	
2004 Q4	2.1	0.8	-0.4	14.9	0.5	0.8	2.1	2.4	0.8	0.5	4.9	3.3	2.1	
2005 Q1	-2.6	1.5	-0.5	28.5	0.9	-7.8	-2.9	-11.0	-0.2	0.7	-8.7	-0.2	-2.9	
2005 Q2	1.8	2.0	-0.1	-19.8	0.7	22.4	3.3	17.9	-2.3	0.9	4.8	0.4	3.3	
2005 Q3	0.3	-4.3	0.2	25.5	0.5	-10.0	-2.6	-0.6	1.2	0.4	-6.6	0.3	-2.6	
2005 Q4	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.2	-0.5	0.8	0.4	
2006 Q1	0.2	0.3	-1.0	57.5	0.1	-8.8	-0.8	0.7	2.9	-0.2	-4.4	-1.0	-0.8	
2006 Q2	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-35.5	0.0	15.4	1.3	-3.3	-4.4	0.5	6.3	-1.1	1.3	
2006 Q3	-0.6	-0.8	-1.7	30.3	0.0	-4.6	-1.3	-3.7	1.6	-0.3	-4.4	0.8	-1.3	
2006 Q4	0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-3.3	0.0	-3.4	0.0	2.2	2.1	0.0	-1.8	0.8	0.0	
2007 Q1	-0.5	-1.0	-0.2	45.5	0.5	-5.6	-0.5	-1.3	1.8	0.3	-2.0	-0.3	-0.5	
2007 Q2	0.7	0.3	0.1	-50.3	0.0	5.1	0.3	4.9	-4.2	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.3	
2007 Q3	-0.6	0.3	-1.0	40.6	-0.2	14.2	0.8	-0.8	2.0	-0.3	2.0	0.2	0.8	
2007 Q4	0.2	0.7	0.1	-8.0	0.4	-16.0	-1.0	-1.0	1.2	0.3	-2.5	1.0	-1.0	
2008 Q1	-2.3	0.5	-0.4	45.9	-2.2	2.3	0.1	-15.2	0.7	-2.3	4.1	-1.6	0.1	
2008 Q2	1.1	0.3	0.2	-31.6	0.2	23.5	1.8	50.8	-4.1	0.5	5.4	-0.5	1.8	
2008 Q3	-0.2	0.7	206.5	20.3	-8.5	-4.3	-0.1	1.9	3.1	-0.8	-1.0	-0.2	-0.1	
2008 Q4	0.1	0.1	-3.3	1.7	0.0	-4.0	0.4	0.1	2.7	0.3	0.5	-0.6	0.4	
2009 Q1	1.3	1.1	-34.7	67.1	-0.5	5.4	1.7	-1.8	5.2	0.7	0.3	1.7	1.7	
2009 Q2	-1.3	1.0	22.1	-47.1	0.5	39.9	0.1	-0.6	-4.9	-0.5	4.0	-1.8	0.1	
2009 Q3	-2.1	-0.4	-52.6	47.2	-0.4	-9.9	-1.7	-5.6	-0.5	-0.3	-4.1	-0.5	-1.7	
2009 Q4	-0.9	-0.6	-5.3	10.1	-1.6	-7.1	-1.1	0.2	-2.5	-1.0	-1.2	-0.3	-1.1	
2010 Q1	1.9	-1.1	-22.0	11.9	0.8	-11.4	1.2	5.3	4.3	1.4	-1.8	1.8	1.2	
2010 Q2	-0.2	-0.4	25.6	-44.9	1.0	39.3	0.2	-0.2	-4.6	-0.7	3.5	0.0	0.2	
2010 Q3	-0.1	-0.8	-42.6	38.7	0.5	-0.7	-0.3	-2.4	3.4	0.0	-2.9	0.0	-0.3	
2010 Q4	-0.1	-0.5	-1.4	-2.4	0.0	-2.2	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	
2011 Q1	-0.2	0.2	-27.7	19.5	-0.9	-13.4	-0.4	-0.5	1.9	0.2	-2.4	-0.8	-0.4	
2011 Q2	0.6	0.0	28.1	-51.0	0.7	34.7	0.9	5.2	-3.2	-0.3	4.4	-0.3	0.9	
2011 Q3	0.0	0.3	-38.1	30.5	0.6	-4.5	0.0	-3.0	4.4	0.2	-3.5	0.9	0.0	
2011 Q4	0.3	-0.3	-3.3	-0.6	0.5	-1.0	0.2	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.1	-0.5	0.2	
2012 Q1	-0.3	-0.1	-28.3	7.0	-3.2	-23.1	-1.5	7.0	0.4	-2.1	-5.1	-0.3	-1.5	
2012 Q2	-1.6	-0.4	21.0	-38.1	2.8	34.8	-0.4	-6.2	-9.0	1.0	4.3	-0.2	-0.4	
2012 Q3	2.0	0.0	-36.2	41.0	2.0	-0.8	1.6	0.3	8.4	1.9	-1.3	0.6	1.6	
2012 Q4	1.6	-0.1	-3.0	-4.0	1.4	1.7	1.2	5.5	2.5	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.2	
2013 Q1	-1.6	-0.5	-33.2	31.3	-2.8	-14.6	-2.2	-3.5	0.4	-2.6	-3.5	-1.3	-2.2	
2013 Q2	-0.4	0.1	22.4	-54.0	2.8	23.8	0.3	17.1	-10.9	0.8	4.8	0.2	0.3	
2013 Q3	2.7	1.1	-35.0	45.0	0.9	-3.6	1.8	11.9	13.1	1.1	-2.7	-0.2	1.8	
2013 Q4	-1.0	0.5	-5.2	-1.1	-0.8	-2.4	-0.9	-6.2	-0.6	-1.1	-0.1	-0.8	-0.9	
2014 Q1	1.8	-1.3	-33.9	28.6	-9.9	-14.0	-1.6	16.1	8.1	-9.8	-4.8	-1.6	-1.6	
2014 Q2	-1.1	0.7	37.3	-48.9	8.0	26.9	2.0	2.7	-8.2	8.9	3.7	-1.2	2.0	
2014 Q3	-0.6	2.6	-41.8	39.5	1.7	-7.9	0.0	-7.2	5.6	1.6	-3.8	0.5	0.0	
2014 Q4	-0.3	2.2	-5.7	3.6	0.9	-0.1	0.5	-13.2	4.9	0.9	-0.9	0.4	0.5	
2015 Q1	0.5	1.5	-47.9	32.7	-2.3	-10.3	0.0	13.5	3.4	-3.5	0.8	-5.9	0.0	
2015 Q2	-0.2	-3.9	18.7	-56.4	1.9	23.2	-1.0	-14.7	-6.1	0.8	1.9	0.9	-1.0	
2015 Q3	-5.4	-0.2	-34.8	44.0	0.7	-7.9	-3.5	-7.8	-5.8	0.9	-6.8	0.7	-3.5	
2015 Q4	7.4	0.4	1.4	0.0	-0.4	1.9	4.3	23.1	7.2	-0.5	4.6	1.0	4.3	
2016 Q1	-2.2	-1.9	-17.1	0.8	0.1	0.7	-1.2	-6.3	-5.5	0.7	0.3	-0.9	-1.2	
2016 Q2	0.6	3.0	27.0	-0.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	-2.3	0.7	0.1	2.3	-1.3	0.8	
2016 Q3	1.4	-0.7	-23.8	0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.8	15.7	-1.4	0.4	-1.1	-0.1	0.8	
2016 Q4	-1.0	-2.2	-4.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	-0.8	-11.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	-0.8	-0.8	
2017 Q1	0.6	-3.2	-31.7	0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.2	3.0	-6.6	0.0	3.5	-0.4	0.2	
2017 Q2	0.9	-0.2	16.6	-1.9	-0.1	-2.0	0.2	-3.2	6.4	-0.3	-2.8	1.4	0.2	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, not seasonally adjusted, percentage change
latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year

Growth (%) (Reference Year 2015)

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁵	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ³ S.1NG BUS INV	General Government S.13 TOTAL	Dwellings ³ S.11001 AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.11001 AN.116	Dwellings ³ S.1PT AN.111	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets S.1PT AN.116	Total S.1 TOTAL	Transport equipment S.1 AN.1131	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵ S.1 AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	Dwellings ³ S.1 AN.111	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴ S.1 AN.112 AN.116	Intellectual property products S.1 AN.117	Total S.1 TOTAL	
1998 Q1	-3.2	0.2	0.6	-20.5	4.2	-14.6	-1.5	-5.6	-3.0	3.7	1.4	-5.6	-1.5	
1998 Q2	-2.2	-0.5	0.0	-10.1	-0.7	-2.9	-1.2	-5.9	-0.5	-0.7	5.7	-6.0	-1.2	
1998 Q3	-1.6	-1.8	0.4	-1.8	-3.2	-3.1	-1.7	-4.1	-0.4	-2.9	0.4	-5.3	-1.7	
1998 Q4	-1.5	0.8	1.0	-0.1	-2.3	-0.3	-1.1	-4.7	0.2	-2.2	1.5	-4.0	-1.1	
1999 Q1	-0.4	0.8	1.1	13.1	-0.3	20.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	-1.8	-2.2	-0.4	
1999 Q2	-0.5	2.6	2.3	-8.4	2.1	2.2	0.0	-0.9	-0.2	2.2	-3.3	0.1	0.0	
1999 Q3	-0.8	2.9	1.0	2.5	3.5	11.4	0.0	-4.4	0.0	3.3	-2.1	1.5	0.0	
1999 Q4	0.1	1.2	0.9	21.1	3.2	4.9	-0.2	-3.0	-1.1	3.1	-6.0	2.4	-0.2	
2000 Q1	0.5	0.3	0.9	-30.4	4.4	9.8	0.6	-1.1	-0.4	4.1	-3.2	4.7	0.6	
2000 Q2	0.2	1.0	0.5	12.0	2.7	9.8	0.6	0.7	-0.8	2.6	-1.1	3.2	0.6	
2000 Q3	-1.2	-3.1	1.7	-21.6	0.8	-17.8	-0.9	-0.2	-3.2	0.9	-2.8	0.4	-0.9	
2000 Q4	-2.5	1.0	0.1	-11.2	-1.1	0.9	-1.5	-6.3	-3.0	-1.0	1.3	-0.7	-1.5	
2001 Q1	-0.9	1.6	0.3	59.3	0.3	-3.8	-0.3	-5.3	2.2	0.2	1.6	-6.1	-0.3	
2001 Q2	-2.2	1.8	1.9	16.3	-0.6	-10.0	-2.1	-4.1	0.3	-0.6	-4.4	-7.5	-2.1	
2001 Q3	-1.5	8.1	0.4	69.0	-0.5	22.3	-1.4	0.5	4.9	-0.5	-3.0	-8.2	-1.4	
2001 Q4	-1.3	1.6	3.3	41.7	0.2	-18.5	-2.0	8.5	5.5	0.3	-7.7	8.9	-2.0	
2002 Q1	-0.2	2.0	3.4	-0.9	1.8	-3.8	0.0	12.7	4.4	1.9	-4.7	-1.1	0.0	
2002 Q2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	-9.6	2.4	-15.9	-0.4	8.7	6.0	2.3	-10.5	0.3	-0.4	
2002 Q3	-3.9	1.5	1.7	4.2	3.2	3.4	-1.6	6.1	1.8	3.1	-9.1	0.0	-1.6	
2002 Q4	1.2	2.0	2.9	93.0	3.5	5.2	2.2	-5.8	-1.0	3.5	3.9	1.4	2.2	
2003 Q1	-1.6	1.0	3.0	-77.8	0.4	-34.9	-1.2	0.1	-6.3	0.6	2.3	-2.0	-1.2	
2003 Q2	-3.2	1.4	3.1	-44.6	0.0	2.2	-0.3	0.2	-14.4	0.2	14.7	-2.8	-0.3	
2003 Q3	0.4	1.1	0.3	-92.7	-0.6	-22.1	0.5	-1.1	-9.1	-0.5	9.7	-1.2	0.5	
2003 Q4	-5.7	0.5	-0.3	-149.0	-0.5	-18.3	-3.6	-4.6	-6.0	-0.4	-2.1	-5.1	-3.6	
2004 Q1	-9.6	1.3	-0.8	2.1	-0.1	31.2	-5.3	-3.2	-17.3	-0.1	-3.1	-2.8	-5.3	
2004 Q2	-0.5	1.3	-0.9	45.7	0.4	8.5	-1.0	-3.8	7.4	0.3	-11.0	-0.3	-1.0	
2004 Q3	2.1	-1.2	-1.4	42.8	0.6	9.9	0.6	-1.4	6.6	0.5	-6.6	1.6	0.6	
2004 Q4	5.5	-0.3	-1.6	43.7	1.3	10.4	3.5	4.6	6.9	1.1	-0.5	7.5	3.5	
2005 Q1	7.5	0.8	-1.9	21.5	1.5	-3.0	3.3	-5.8	15.2	1.2	-4.9	6.2	3.3	
2005 Q2	5.0	2.0	-1.5	20.3	2.4	4.6	3.4	4.7	3.9	2.1	-1.6	6.0	3.4	
2005 Q3	0.8	3.9	-1.1	39.5	2.6	5.8	0.4	4.0	-1.3	2.4	-2.8	3.9	0.4	
2005 Q4	-0.6	3.4	-0.7	35.0	2.3	6.7	-1.5	1.3	-0.2	2.2	-9.1	1.3	-1.5	
2006 Q1	2.5	2.3	-1.1	71.9	1.5	7.6	0.5	15.0	3.1	1.3	-4.8	0.4	0.5	
2006 Q2	0.5	-3.8	-0.5	15.9	0.8	1.9	-1.5	-2.9	0.7	0.7	-2.6	-1.1	-1.5	
2006 Q3	-0.3	-0.1	-1.6	18.8	0.3	5.7	-0.2	-6.9	1.1	0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	
2006 Q4	-0.3	-1.3	-1.9	14.0	0.0	1.6	-0.7	-4.6	1.5	0.0	-2.0	-0.4	-0.7	
2007 Q1	-1.0	-2.2	-1.4	5.4	0.4	4.3	-0.4	-5.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.4	
2007 Q2	0.4	-1.6	-1.2	-2.0	0.5	-9.8	-1.6	1.0	-0.1	0.4	-6.6	1.5	-1.6	
2007 Q3	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	7.2	0.4	8.7	0.4	3.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	
2007 Q4	-0.2	0.7	-0.3	2.1	0.8	-6.7	-0.4	0.1	-0.6	0.7	-0.6	1.0	-0.4	
2008 Q1	-2.3	2.0	-0.5	5.0	-1.9	1.8	0.3	-13.8	-1.5	-1.7	5.8	-0.4	0.3	
2008 Q2	-2.0	1.9	0.0	21.3	-1.8	14.1	2.0	-3.2	-1.1	-1.8	9.8	-1.1	2.0	
2008 Q3	-1.6	2.4	118.0	10.4	-9.7	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.1	-2.1	7.0	-1.6	1.1	
2008 Q4	-1.5	1.7	112.1	12.5	-9.6	5.8	2.2	1.5	1.6	-2.1	8.2	-3.0	2.2	
2009 Q1	2.2	2.3	65.3	25.2	-7.3	7.2	3.6	32.3	6.0	0.5	5.7	0.3	3.6	
2009 Q2	0.0	3.5	177.6	32.5	-6.9	12.7	1.8	-0.2	3.3	-0.2	4.2	-1.1	1.8	
2009 Q3	-1.5	2.8	-10.8	59.8	-0.3	18.6	0.8	-7.5	1.1	0.2	2.5	-1.3	0.8	
2009 Q4	-2.4	1.9	-13.1	90.3	-1.7	24.1	-0.6	-7.1	-3.0	-0.8	1.2	-1.0	-0.6	
2010 Q1	-2.3	0.2	-4.6	5.9	-0.6	-2.3	-1.3	-1.9	-4.9	-0.3	-0.6	-1.2	-1.3	
2010 Q2	-1.2	-2.6	2.2	2.8	-0.4	-2.0	-1.3	-1.4	-4.2	-0.5	-1.3	0.9	-1.3	
2010 Q3	0.7	-2.6	6.6	-0.2	0.4	5.7	-0.1	3.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	-0.1	
2010 Q4	1.7	-2.5	9.4	-11.8	2.5	10.0	1.0	5.3	2.3	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.0	
2011 Q1	-0.7	-1.7	6.1	-4.9	0.5	9.7	-0.6	-2.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	
2011 Q2	0.2	-0.8	11.6	-17.7	0.2	8.5	0.3	1.1	1.4	-0.2	1.2	-0.6	0.3	
2011 Q3	0.3	0.1	12.0	-19.8	0.3	5.0	0.5	0.0	2.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	
2011 Q4	0.8	0.3	10.7	-20.1	0.8	7.3	0.8	0.6	3.3	0.5	1.3	-0.6	0.8	
2012 Q1	0.6	0.1	9.5	-35.5	-1.9	-4.6	-0.2	13.1	1.6	-1.8	-1.3	-0.1	-0.2	
2012 Q2	-1.8	-0.8	-8.5	-17.5	0.3	-5.2	-1.7	-0.9	-6.3	-0.4	-2.3	-0.1	-1.7	
2012 Q3	0.0	-0.9	-7.0	-9.4	1.6	-1.7	-0.2	3.5	-2.5	1.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	
2012 Q4	1.2	-0.7	-6.8	-12.8	2.4	1.3	0.8	6.7	-1.2	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.8	
2013 Q1	-0.3	-0.9	-10.2	10.8	3.0	13.6	0.0	-5.4	-1.2	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	
2013 Q2	1.1	-0.1	-9.7	-7.0	3.1	2.2	0.8	10.6	-3.5	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	
2013 Q3	1.8	0.8	-8.4	-8.0	1.9	-0.5	1.1	26.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	
2013 Q4	-0.6	1.2	-10.5	-4.7	-0.6	-6.0	-1.1	11.3	-2.9	-2.3	-0.6	-2.1	-1.1	
2014 Q1	3.2	0.7	-10.4	-6.6	-9.3	-5.6	-0.3	53.3	4.9	-10.6	-1.7	-2.4	-0.3	
2014 Q2	2.7	2.0	17.0	5.2	-2.4	-2.6	1.6	41.8	11.6	-0.7	-2.4	-3.8	1.6	
2014 Q3	-0.6	3.3	13.6	2.4	-1.7	-7.3	-0.4	13.7	4.2	-0.1	-3.4	-3.2	-0.4	
2014 Q4	0.0	4.9	13.3	7.5	0.2	-4.2	1.0	6.8	9.6	2.0	-4.2	-2.1	1.0	
2015 Q1	-1.5	6.3	1.1	13.7	8.0	-0.3	2.6	-10.9	4.5	8.1	1.0	-6.3	2.6	
2015 Q2	-0.6	-2.0	-30.2	-0.3	2.0	-2.6	-0.8	-30.1	6.2	-0.4	-1.3	-4.4	-0.8	
2015 Q3	-5.7	-4.0	-25.2	1.0	1.0	-2.4	-4.1	-28.0	-3.7	-1.1	-4.2	-4.1	-4.1	
2015 Q4	2.0	-5.4	-16.5	-3.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	12.7	-1.9	-2.6	1.4	-3.3	-0.3	
2016 Q1	-0.8	-7.4	3.6	-37.9	2.2	19.1	-1.5	-6.3	-10.7	2.0	0.8	1.8	-1.5	
2016 Q2	-0.1	3.7	14.8	40.3	0.3	-5.0	0.4	6.1	-4.0	1.2	1.3	-0.6	0.4	
2016 Q3	6.7	3.5	17.8	0.2	-0.1	2.0	4.7	40.8	0.0	0.8	6.5	-1.3	4.7	
2016 Q4	-1.4	0.8	13.4	0.8	1.2	0.5	-0.3	-3.2	-5.3	1.4	2.7	-3.1	-0.3	
2017 Q1	1.7	-0.4	3.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.2	7.5	-6.4	0.6	5.9	-2.5	1.2	
2017 Q2	1.9	-5.7	-20.4	-0.5	1.0	-0.8	0.4	5.7	-0.2	0.2	-0.6	0.3	0.4	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G8R

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measure, not seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million (Reference Year 2015)

	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	NPEN	EQDN	L62M	L62N	L62K	L62L	NPQR	DLWJ	DLWM	DFDV	DLWQ	EQDT	NPQR	
1997	12 004	- 1 258	- 345	3 770	- 1 301	- 8 467	6 862	961	- 4 927	- 2 135	10 987	1 986	6 862	
1998	10 391	- 1 432	- 307	3 270	- 1 678	- 8 089	4 188	500	- 5 742	- 2 487	13 698	- 67	4 188	
1999	9 930	- 1 060	- 234	4 255	- 396	- 9 996	3 961	108	- 5 783	- 1 151	12 427	126	3 961	
2000	9 169	- 1 078	- 184	4 353	563	- 10 813	3 391	- 76	- 7 048	- 201	11 294	947	3 391	
2001	6 330	- 525	- 256	5 518	443	- 13 210	- 482	- 82	- 4 662	- 285	8 486	- 2 636	- 482	
2002	5 126	- 162	- 192	6 893	2 059	- 15 580	- 453	661	- 3 679	1 374	3 281	- 2 557	- 453	
2003	1 334	100	- 150	13 707	2 095	- 20 831	- 3 565	367	- 8 128	1 430	8 076	- 3 940	- 3 565	
2004	242	242	- 193	12 173	2 597	- 20 753	- 5 232	147	- 8 123	1 833	4 550	- 3 304	- 5 232	
2005	5 032	1 136	- 261	6 579	4 128	- 19 401	- 1 389	295	- 5 188	3 293	964	- 1 472	- 1 389	
2006	5 604	1 521	- 340	5 979	4 428	- 21 910	- 2 822	274	- 4 603	3 561	- 1 280	- 1 702	- 2 822	
2007	5 964	1 155	- 361	5 032	4 762	- 22 829	- 4 384	249	- 5 051	3 841	- 2 827	- 1 301	- 4 384	
2008	2 845	2 203	1 969	2 812	425	- 10 343	146	- 196	- 5 039	2 133	5 790	- 2 251	146	
2009	1671	3636	3864	1025	-2329	-3399	4333	-257	-2758	1675	8538	-2570	4333	
2010	1262	2826	3914	1093	-2288	-3204	3462	-292	-3924	1717	8196	-2202	3462	
2011	1568	2334	4059	917	-2237	-2347	4246	-164	-3484	1791	9139	-2410	4246	
2012	1756	1931	3662	891	-1830	-2765	3629	256	-4530	1848	8950	-2358	3629	
2013	2521	1891	3141	1040	-1018	-3108	4338	1306	-5676	1990	9633	-2583	4338	
2014	4613	3212	3902	1280	-2732	-4401	5863	4287	-2175	985	7182	-4419	5863	
2015	2464	3013	3230	1306	-1331	-4636	4045	4381	-1399	1700	6677	-7314	4045	
2016	4403	2503	3761	1387	-878	-4606	6570	6689	-4345	2626	9504	-7904	6570	

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Not seasonally adjusted

Chained Volume Measures

	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
1998	-2.1	-0.2	0.7	-8.8	-0.6	-5.0	-1.3	-5.1	-0.8	-0.5	2.0	-5.3	-1.3	
1999	-0.4	1.7	1.1	8.3	2.1	9.1	-0.1	-2.0	-0.2	2.0	-3.2	0.4	-0.1	
2000	-0.8	-0.1	0.7	-15.7	1.7	-1.6	-0.3	-1.7	-1.9	1.6	-1.4	1.9	-0.3	
2001	-1.5	2.9	1.5	44.3	-0.1	-4.9	-1.5	0.0	3.2	-0.1	-3.2	-7.7	-1.5	
2002	-0.9	1.4	2.2	23.1	2.7	-2.3	0.0	7.0	2.6	2.6	-5.2	0.2	0.0	
2003	-2.5	0.9	1.4	-98.8	-0.2	-17.9	-1.2	-1.4	-8.6	-0.1	5.9	-2.8	-1.2	
2004	-0.7	0.4	-1.2	28.1	0.6	14.8	-0.6	-1.3	0.3	0.5	-4.9	1.5	-0.6	
2005	3.4	2.4	-1.3	29.2	2.2	3.6	1.5	1.2	5.3	1.9	-4.7	4.2	1.5	
2006	0.6	-1.7	-1.3	29.3	0.7	3.3	-0.5	-0.5	1.7	0.5	-2.4	-0.4	-0.5	
2007	-0.1	-1.0	-1.0	2.6	0.5	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	-1.4	1.0	-0.5	
2008	-1.8	2.0	51.8	12.8	-5.7	5.6	1.4	-3.5	-0.2	-2.0	7.6	-1.6	1.4	
2009	-0.4	2.5	29.7	44.5	-4.5	15.1	1.4	-0.7	2.0	0.0	3.5	-0.7	1.4	
2010	-0.4	-1.6	2.8	-2.0	0.4	3.7	-0.5	0.5	-2.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	-0.5	
2011	0.2	-0.6	9.3	-15.2	0.4	6.8	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.3	
2012	0.1	-0.5	0.0	-19.6	0.7	-2.3	-0.2	5.3	-2.0	0.2	-0.8	0.2	-0.2	
2013	0.4	0.0	-9.5	-1.9	1.9	2.3	0.2	10.2	-2.0	0.0	0.5	-0.3	0.2	
2014	1.2	2.5	6.4	1.7	-3.1	-5.1	0.4	24.1	7.1	-2.1	-3.0	-2.8	0.4	
2015	-1.4	-0.2	-16.6	3.3	2.7	-1.5	-0.6	-11.6	1.1	1.0	-0.7	-4.6	-0.6	
2016	1.1	-1.1	11.9	-3.0	0.8	2.7	0.8	8.0	-5.2	1.3	2.9	-0.8	0.8	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G12R

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Current price, seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁶	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²			Private sector				Asset						
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	NPEK	RPZG	L62R	L62S	L62T	L62U	NPQS	TLPX	TLPW	GGAE	EQED	TLPK	NPQS	
1997	2 000	0	0	2 637	- 291	- 5 520	- 1 174	310	- 3 804	- 294	3 639	- 1 025	- 1 174	
1998	1 661	0	- 1	2 336	- 484	- 5 325	- 1 811	47	- 4 388	- 485	4 966	- 1 950	- 1 811	
1999	1 230	0	0	3 126	62	- 6 644	- 2 226	- 224	- 4 525	63	4 150	- 1 691	- 2 226	
2000	1 422	0	- 1	3 251	457	- 7 234	- 2 105	- 196	- 5 583	457	4 415	- 1 198	- 2 105	
2001	- 266	0	- 1	4 266	373	- 9 213	- 4 839	- 78	- 4 147	371	2 935	- 3 921	- 4 839	
2002	- 35	0	0	5 532	1 199	- 11 558	- 4 862	751	- 3 201	1 195	- 492	- 3 116	- 4 862	
2003	- 998	0	0	11 101	998	- 15 769	- 4 667	388	- 5 853	996	3 426	- 3 627	- 4 667	
2004	- 1 075	0	1	10 023	1 137	- 15 314	- 5 228	242	- 5 216	1 139	1 543	- 2 936	- 5 228	
2005	1 709	0	- 1	5 636	2 228	- 14 409	- 4 839	450	- 3 443	2 226	- 1 927	- 2 146	- 4 839	
2006	2 878	0	0	5 249	2 554	- 15 650	- 4 970	617	- 3 722	2 555	- 2 478	- 1 942	- 4 970	
2007	3 970	0	0	4 543	2 846	- 16 303	- 4 943	588	- 4 172	2 845	- 2 745	- 1 457	- 4 943	
2008	- 46	0	2176	2604	- 999	- 7892	- 4155	37	- 5667	1177	2864	- 2566	- 4155	
2009	- 1332	0	3956	959	- 3503	- 3267	- 3188	73	- 4690	455	3410	- 2435	- 3188	
2010	- 1639	0	3838	1031	- 3445	- 3287	- 3501	249	- 4639	393	3022	- 2526	- 3501	
2011	- 2430	0	3905	884	- 3572	- 2606	- 3820	128	- 5334	334	4307	- 3254	- 3820	
2012	- 1969	0	3505	874	- 3264	- 3085	- 3941	659	- 6189	240	4533	- 3187	- 3941	
2013	- 917	- 29	3005	1027	- 2660	- 3442	- 3015	1815	- 7211	215	5501	- 3336	- 3015	
2014	1297	1423	3783	1276	- 4603	- 4707	- 1530	5113	- 3319	- 1011	3031	- 5343	- 1530	
2015	- 466	1032	3048	1309	- 4051	- 4739	- 3867	5280	- 2236	- 1210	2144	- 7844	- 3867	
2016	1691	904	3647	1396	- 3838	- 4597	- 797	7836	- 4500	- 465	5153	- 8821	- 797	

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Seasonally adjusted

SECTOR ⁶ ASSET ⁶	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²			Private sector				Asset						
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	KG6N	KH7N	L64E	L64H	L64K	L64N	KG6O	KG6T	KG6S	KH7X	KH7W	KG6R	KG6O	
1998	- 1	0	0	- 8	- 1	- 4	0	- 2	- 1	- 1	2	- 3	0	
1999	0	0	0	9	2	10	0	- 2	0	2	- 3	1	0	
2000	0	0	0	- 15	1	- 1	0	0	- 2	1	0	2	0	
2001	- 1	0	0	45	0	- 5	- 1	1	2	0	- 3	- 7	- 1	
2002	0	0	0	22	3	- 4	0	8	2	2	- 5	2	0	
2003	- 1	0	0	- 99	- 1	- 17	0	- 2	- 6	- 1	6	- 1	0	
2004	0	0	0	31	0	17	0	- 1	1	0	- 4	2	0	
2005	3	0	0	31	2	5	0	2	4	2	- 5	3	0	
2006	1	0	0	33	1	7	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	
2007	1	0	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
2008	- 3	0	56	10	- 7	3	0	- 5	- 3	- 3	5	- 2	0	
2009	- 1	0	28	40	- 5	8	0	0	0	- 1	1	0	0	
2010	- 0.2	0.0	0.7	- 3.6	0.7	2.1	0.0	1.5	0.9	- 0.2	- 0.3	0.0	0.0	
2011	- 0.5	0.0	7.8	- 16.2	0.4	6.2	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2	1.4	- 1.2	- 0.1	
2012	0.5	0.0	- 2.3	- 20.0	0.7	- 2.2	0.0	5.8	- 1.5	- 0.1	- 0.2	0.3	0.0	
2013	0.7	- 0.1	- 11.2	- 1.5	2.1	3.1	0.5	10.8	- 1.6	- 0.1	0.9	0.0	0.5	
2014	1.4	3.2	5.4	2.5	- 3.1	- 4.3	0.7	26.0	7.9	- 2.3	- 3.1	- 3.1	0.7	
2015	- 1.0	- 0.7	- 17.9	4.7	1.4	- 0.2	- 0.7	- 13.8	1.9	- 0.2	- 1.0	- 3.9	- 0.7	
2016	1.2	- 0.4	11.8	- 2.4	0.8	3.5	1.1	9.9	- 3.9	1.2	2.8	- 1.2	1.1	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs of ownership transfer of non-produced assets

2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts. eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.

G16R

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by sector and type of asset

Current price, not seasonally adjusted, level, annual

£ million

	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
	NPEM	NNBF	L5YQ	L5ZL	L5ZQ	L5ZR	NPQX	DLWZ	DLXI	DFDK	EQEC	DLXP	NPQX	
1997	2 000	0	0	2 636	- 291	- 5 520	- 1 174	311	- 3 804	- 294	3 640	- 1 026	- 1 174	
1998	1 660	0	0	2 337	- 484	- 5 324	- 1 811	46	- 4 388	- 486	4 967	- 1 950	- 1 811	
1999	1 230	0	0	3 125	62	- 6 644	- 2 226	- 225	- 4 524	63	4 151	- 1 691	- 2 226	
2000	1 421	0	0	3 251	458	- 7 234	- 2 105	- 196	- 5 583	457	4 415	- 1 198	- 2 105	
2001	- 265	0	0	4 266	373	- 9 214	- 4 839	- 77	- 4 147	371	2 934	- 3 921	- 4 839	
2002	- 36	0	0	5 532	1 199	- 11 557	- 4 862	751	- 3 202	1 196	- 492	- 3 115	- 4 862	
2003	- 999	0	0	11 101	998	- 15 769	- 4 667	388	- 5 853	997	3 427	- 3 627	- 4 667	
2004	- 1 074	0	0	10 023	1 138	- 15 314	- 5 228	242	- 5 215	1 139	1 544	- 2 937	- 5 228	
2005	1 708	0	0	5 636	2 227	- 14 409	- 4 839	451	- 3 443	2 227	- 1 927	- 2 146	- 4 839	
2006	2 878	0	0	5 248	2 554	- 15 650	- 4 970	617	- 3 722	2 554	- 2 478	- 1 942	- 4 970	
2007	3 971	0	0	4 543	2 846	- 16 303	- 4 943	587	- 4 173	2 845	- 2 745	- 1 457	- 4 943	
2008	- 46	0	2 176	2 605	- 998	- 7 892	- 4 155	38	- 5 667	1 177	2 864	- 2 566	- 4 155	
2009	- 1332	0	3956	960	- 3504	- 3268	- 3188	73	- 4690	454	3410	- 2435	- 3188	
2010	- 1638	0	3838	1032	- 3445	- 3288	- 3501	249	- 4639	393	3023	- 2527	- 3501	
2011	- 2431	0	3906	884	- 3573	- 2607	- 3820	128	- 5335	333	4307	- 3253	- 3820	
2012	- 1970	0	3505	874	- 3265	- 3085	- 3941	660	- 6188	240	4534	- 3187	- 3941	
2013	- 917	- 29	3005	1027	- 2660	- 3441	- 3015	1814	- 7211	215	5502	- 3336	- 3015	
2014	1298	1423	3782	1276	- 4603	- 4706	- 1530	5113	- 3319	- 1011	3030	- 5343	- 1530	
2015	- 466	1032	3048	1309	- 4050	- 4738	- 3867	5279	- 2237	- 1210	2145	- 7844	- 3867	
2016	1691	904	3647	1396	- 3838	- 4597	- 797	7836	- 4500	- 465	5153	- 8821	- 797	

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

Not seasonally adjusted

Current Prices

	Sector							Asset						
	Public corporations ²				Private sector									
	Business investment ¹	General Government	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Dwellings ³	Costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets	Total	Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ⁵	Dwellings ³	Other buildings and structures and transfer costs ⁴	Intellectual property products	Total	
SECTOR ⁶	S.1NG	S.13	S.11001	S.11001	S.1PT	S.1PT	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1	S.1
ASSET ⁶	BUS INV	TOTAL	AN.111	AN.116	AN.111	AN.116	TOTAL	AN.1131	AN.1132 AN.1139 AN.115 AN.114	AN.111	AN.112 AN.116	AN.117	TOTAL	
1998	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-7.8	-0.7	-3.8	-0.3	-2.5	-1.0	-0.6	1.8	-2.6	-0.3	
1999	-0.4	0.0	0.0	8.8	2.1	9.9	-0.2	-1.9	-0.4	2.0	-3.0	1.3	-0.2	
2000	0.1	0.0	0.0	-14.9	1.4	-0.6	0.2	0.3	-1.7	1.3	0.1	1.6	0.2	
2001	-1.2	0.0	0.0	45.3	-0.3	-5.1	-1.4	1.2	1.8	-0.3	-2.8	-6.7	-1.4	
2002	0.2	0.0	0.0	21.6	2.5	-4.3	0.1	8.3	2.0	2.3	-5.3	2.0	0.1	
2003	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-98.7	-1.1	-16.8	0.1	-1.8	-5.6	-1.1	6.2	-1.1	0.1	
2004	-0.1	0.0	0.0	30.5	0.0	17.3	-0.2	-0.7	1.3	0.0	-3.5	1.7	-0.2	
2005	2.5	0.0	0.0	31.1	2.1	5.0	0.3	1.9	3.6	2.0	-5.3	2.5	0.3	
2006	0.9	0.0	0.0	32.8	0.5	7.0	0.1	1.0	-0.4	0.4	-0.4	0.6	0.1	
2007	0.6	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	
2008	-2.8	0.0	55.8	10.2	-7.0	3.1	0.3	-4.6	-2.9	-2.9	5.3	-1.9	0.3	
2009	-0.9	0.0	28.0	39.6	-5.3	8.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.9	1.0	-0.1	0.1	
2010	-0.2	0.0	0.7	-3.6	0.7	2.1	0.0	1.5	0.9	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	
2011	-0.5	0.0	7.8	-16.4	0.4	6.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	1.4	-1.2	-0.1	
2012	0.5	0.0	-2.3	-20.0	0.7	-2.2	0.0	5.8	-1.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.0	
2013	0.7	-0.1	-11.2	-1.5	2.1	3.1	0.5	10.8	-1.6	-0.1	0.9	0.0	0.5	
2014	1.4	3.2	5.4	2.5	-3.1	-4.3	0.7	26.0	7.9	-2.3	-3.1	-3.1	0.7	
2015	-1.0	-0.7	-17.9	4.7	1.4	-0.2	-0.7	-13.8	1.9	-0.2	-1.0	-3.9	-0.7	
2016	1.2	-0.4	11.8	-2.4	0.8	3.5	1.1	9.9	-3.9	1.2	2.8	-1.2	1.1	

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2 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment

3 New dwellings and improvements to dwellings, excludes the value of land underlying dwellings (AN.111)

4 Other buildings and structures (AN.112) consist of buildings other than dwellings, other structures and land improvements. Also included are the costs of ownership transfer on non-produced assets (AN.116)

5 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114)

6 The sector (S) and asset (AN) codes quoted are based on those published in the European system of accounts - ESA 2010 plus additional codes for non-ESA 2010 concepts.
eg BUS INV = BUSINESS INVESTMENT

Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (January to March), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (April to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to September), Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (October to December)

Please note that assets and sectors may not sum to their respective totals due to rounding. In addition, annual seasonally adjusted totals may not equal their non-seasonally adjusted equivalents. These differences are well within the range of the uncertainty on the estimates.