

# UK Trade, September 2015

Coverage: **UK**

Date: **06 November 2015**

Geographical Area: **UK**

Theme: **Economy**

## Main points for September 2015

- UK trade shows import and export activity and is a main contributor to the overall economic growth of the UK. All data are shown on a seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis, at current prices unless otherwise stated.
- The UK's deficit on trade in goods and services was estimated to have been £1.4 billion in September 2015, a narrowing of £1.6 billion from August 2015. The narrowing is attributed to trade in goods, where the deficit decreased from £10.8 billion in August 2015 to £9.4 billion in September 2015.
- Exports of goods increased by £0.6 billion to £24.0 billion in September 2015, this was attributed to an increase in chemicals of £0.6 billion. Imports of goods decreased by £0.9 billion to £33.3 billion over the same period, this was attributed to a decrease in unspecified goods of £1.0 billion.
- Despite the narrowing of the deficit on the month of September 2015, in quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, the UK's deficit on trade in goods and services was estimated to have been £8.5 billion; widening by £5.1 billion when compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015.
- Between quarter 2 (April to June) 2015 and quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, the trade in goods deficit widened by £5.9 billion to £32.2 billion. The widening was as a result of a £6.0 billion decrease in exports to £70.1 billion, there were falls in exports of oil (£1.3 billion), chemicals (£1.1 billion) and finished manufactures (£1.7 billion). Over the same period imports decreased by £0.1 billion to £102.3 billion.
- Between quarter 2 (April to June) 2015 and quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, the trade in services surplus widened by £0.8 billion to £23.6 billion, as imports fell 2.4%.

## Main figures for September 2015

**Table 1: Balance of UK trade in goods and services, September 2014 and July 2015 to September 2015**

£ billion

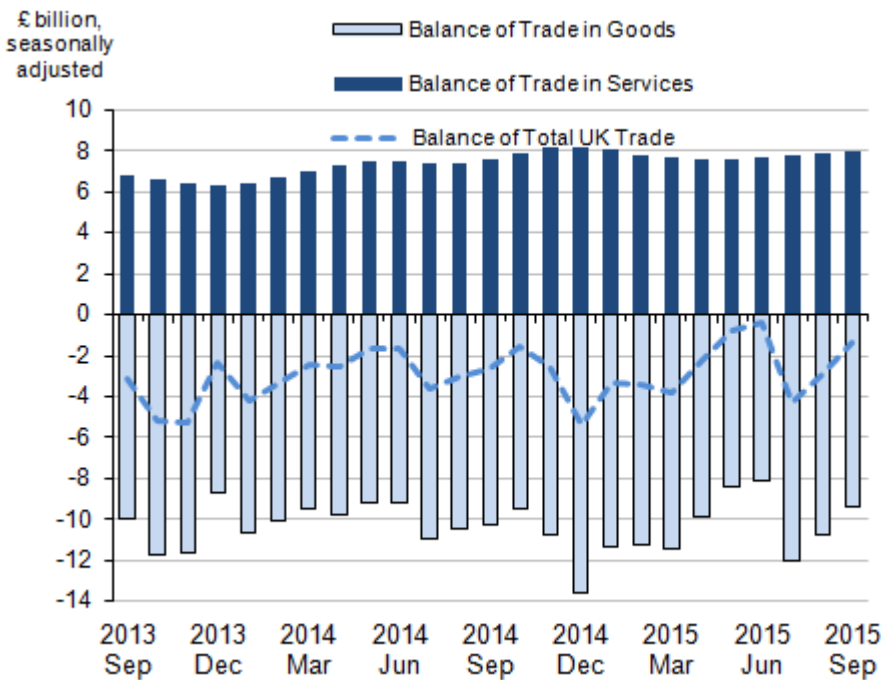
		Balance of trade in goods			Balance of trade in services	Total trade balance
		EU	Non-EU	Total		
<b>2014</b>	Sept	-6.7	-3.6	-10.2	7.6	-2.7
<b>2015</b>	Jul	-7.2	-4.9	-12.0	7.8	-4.3
	Aug	-6.9	-3.8	-10.8	7.9	-2.9
	Sept	-7.3	-2.1	-9.4	8.0	-1.4

Table source: Office for National Statistics

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**Figure 1: Balance of UK trade, September 2013 to September 2015**



Source: Office for National Statistics

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## (i) Understanding and working with UK trade statistics

### Short guide to UK trade

UK Trade shows the extent of import and export activity and is an important contributor to the overall economic growth of the UK. Trade is measured through both imports and exports of goods and/or services. Data is supplied from over 30 feeder sources including a variety of administrative sources, the main one being HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC).

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with index numbers of volume and price. Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (values and indices) and according to geographical areas (values only). In addition the UK Trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

This bulletin focuses more on trade in goods due to the coverage and comprehensiveness of the administrative data sources available for goods as well as it being easier to quantify and measure. Trade in services is harder to measure, and source data is provided mainly on a quarterly or annual basis principally from ITIS (International Trade in Service). Monthly estimates are created using this quarterly data on services, therefore the data are less robust on a monthly basis compared with goods.

As more information becomes available on trade in services this bulletin will focus on the values, volumes and geographic breakdown in a 3-monthly cycle described below:

Month	Trade in services detail
March, June, September and December	Focus on the estimated quarterly change in exports and imports of services by the main types of service
April, July, October, January	Focus on trade in services in volume terms
May, August, November, February	Focus on trade in services with EU and selected Non-EU countries

### Understanding UK trade

We make every effort to provide informative commentary on the data in this release. Where possible, the commentary draws on evidence from other sources of information to help explain possible reasons behind the observed changes. However, in some instances it can prove difficult to draw out detailed reasons for movements, consequently, it is not possible for all data movements to be fully explained.

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, it is recommended to compare the latest 3 months against the preceding 3 months and the same 3 months of the previous year.

When examining the trade in goods data, oil and “erratics”, which are high value, low volume products, are removed from the analysis as they are extremely influential on trade in goods as a whole. Therefore we publish data inclusive and exclusive of these categories. We also provide a separate analysis of oil because it is subject to erratic price fluctuations and therefore volume is provided in metric tonnes as well as value (£ million).

## UK trade National Statistics suspension

Due to a series of errors during 2014, the UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade](#) on 14 November 2014. The Authority's [reassessment of UK Trade](#) against the Code of Practice for Official Statistics has been completed. We are committed to meeting the requirements and regaining National Statistics status for UK Trade as soon as possible and will keep users informed of progress.

One of the recommendations of the reassessment was to consult with users on the use of UK trade statistics. The [results of this user engagement survey \(414.5 Kb Word document\)](#) can be found on our website.

During the next few months we will be improving this release and its associated commentary based on the Authority's reassessment. We would welcome any feedback you might have on the improvements. To provide feedback on the bulletin please contact us via email [trade@ons.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:trade@ons.gsi.gov.uk)

## Definitions and explanations

A glossary of terms is published in the [UK Trade Glossary \(124.5 Kb Pdf\)](#) and the [UK Balance of Payments - The Pink Book, 2015](#).

## Use of the data

UK trade is a main economic indicator due to the importance of international trade to the UK economy. It is also a very timely statistic, providing an early indicator of what is happening more generally in the economy.

In addition, it is a major component of 2 other main economic indicators: UK gross domestic product (GDP) and the UK balance of payments. This means that there is a threefold potential for UK Trade statistics to inform the government's view of the UK economy, as well as the views of others, such as economists, city analysts, academics, the media and international organisations.

## Notes on tables

Rounding:

The sum of constituent items in tables does not always agree exactly with the totals shown due to rounding.

Symbols:

.. Not applicable

- Nil or less than half the final digit shown.

## **(ii) Summary of latest UK Trade statistics**

### **Quarterly analysis**

Between quarter 2 (April to June) 2015 and quarter 3 (July to September) 2015 the total trade deficit (goods and services) widened by £5.1 billion to £8.5 billion. The trade position reflects exports minus imports and the widening of the deficit was mainly attributed to a 7.9% fall in the export of goods. Exports of goods fell by £6.0 billion, to £70.1 billion reflecting decreases in the exports of oil (£1.3 billion), chemicals (£1.1 billion) and finished manufactures (£1.7 billion).

In quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, exports of goods to EU countries fell by 3.3% (£1.2 billion); mainly due to exports of oil which fell by £0.8 billion. Imports from the EU fell by 2.5% (£1.4 billion), with falls across all commodity groups. This resulted in a small narrowing of the trade in goods deficit with EU countries to £21.4 billion in quarter 3 (July to September) 2015 compared with the previous quarter.

Exports of goods to countries outside the EU fell by 11.8% (£4.8 billion) in quarter 3 (July to September) 2015 compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015 when exports to non-EU countries were at a record high. There was a £1.1 billion decrease in the export of chemicals and a £1.5 billion decrease in the exports of finished manufactures; which saw falls across all machinery and transport equipment classes. Imports of goods from countries outside the EU increased by 2.9% (£1.3 billion), this increase was the result of a £2.3 billion rise in imports of unspecified goods. This presented a trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries of £10.8 billion in quarter 3 (July to September) 2015.

In quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, exports of goods to Greece were at a record low of £0.2 billion; a decrease of 77.8% when compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015. There was a record deficit with Turkey of £1.0 billion as imports of Turkish goods hit a record high of £2.0 billion, in quarter 3 (July to September) 2015. There was also a record deficit with China of £7.2 billion as imports increased by £1.3 billion and exports fell by £1.2 billion between quarter 2 (April to June) 2015 and quarter 3 (July to September) 2015.

Between quarter 2 (April to June) 2015 and quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, exports of services remained virtually unchanged, however, imports of services fell by 2.4% (£0.8 billion). The largest contributor to this fall was financial services (£0.4 billion).

### **Monthly analysis**

The deficit on trade in goods and services for September 2015 was £1.4 billion compared with a deficit of £2.9 billion in August 2015. The narrowing of the deficit reflected an increase in exports and a decrease in imports between August 2015 and September 2015.

In September 2015, exports increased by 1.3% (£0.6 billion) to £42.7 billion, all of this increase is attributed to goods; specifically chemicals which increased by £0.6 billion and finished manufactures which increased by £0.4 billion. Total imports decreased by £1.0 billion to £44.0 billion

over the same period. This decrease comprised a £0.1 billion fall in the import of services and a £0.9 billion fall in the import of goods.

The deficit on trade in goods was £9.4 billion in September 2015; narrowing by £1.4 billion when compared with August 2015.

Exports of goods to EU countries fell by 2.1% (£0.2 billion) in September 2015 with exports of oil falling by £0.4 billion. Imports to the EU increased by 0.5% (£0.1 billion); mainly due to a rise in imports of aircraft. These movements resulted in a trade in goods deficit with EU countries of £7.3 billion in September 2015.

In September 2015 exports to countries outside the EU increased by 6.8% (£0.8 billion). This increase was mainly attributed to chemical exports which increased by £0.5 billion and resulted in a record surplus for trade in chemicals with non-EU countries of £1.8 billion in September 2015. Imports to countries outside the EU fell by 6.1% (£1.0 billion); specifically unspecified goods which fell by £1.0 billion. This resulted in a £1.8 billion narrowing of the deficit with non-EU countries to £2.1 billion in September 2015.

### **(iii) Detailed commentary**

This section of the statistical bulletin consists of the following parts:

#### **Trade in goods**

1. Value of UK trade in goods
2. Trade in goods – analysis by area
3. Trade in goods – geographical analysis
4. Volume of total trade in goods, excluding oil and erratics
5. Export and import prices for trade in goods (not seasonally adjusted)
6. Trade in oil

#### **Trade in services**

7. Trade in services analysis

#### **Other information**

8. Where to find information about UK trade statistics
9. Revisions to trade statistics
10. Accuracy of the statistics

11. Other quality information

12. Records sheet

## 1. Value of UK trade in goods

### Monthly commentary

In September 2015, the UK's deficit on trade in goods was £9.4 billion, narrowing by £1.4 billion when compared with August 2015.

Total exports increased by £0.6 billion (2.4%) to £24.0 billion in September 2015 from £23.4 billion in August 2015. When looking at the commodities in more detail:

- semi-manufactures rose by £0.5 billion (7.6%), specifically chemicals which rose by £0.6 billion
- finished manufactures rose by £0.4 billion (3.6%)
- miscellaneous manufactures rose by £0.3 billion (10.1%)
- the above increases were offset by decreases in unspecified goods of £0.2 billion (36.1%) and fuels of £0.2 billion (9.3%)

Total imports decreased by £0.9 billion (2.5%) to £33.3 billion in September 2015 from £34.2 billion in August 2015. When looking at the commodities in more detail:

- unspecified goods fell by £1.0 billion (72.7%)
- miscellaneous manufactures fell by £0.3 billion (4.8%)
- chemicals fell by £0.2 billion (4.1%)
- the above decreases were offset by an increase in the imports of aircraft of £0.4 billion (76.6%)

### Quarterly commentary

In quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, the deficit on trade in goods was £32.2 billion, widening by £5.9 billion when compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015.

Total exports decreased by £6.0 billion (7.9%) to £70.1 billion in quarter 3 (July to September) 2015 compared with £76.1 billion in quarter 2 (April to June) 2015. When looking at the commodities in more detail:

- semi-manufactures fell by £1.6 billion (7.7%), specifically chemicals which fell by £1.1 billion (7.9%)
- finished manufactures fell by £1.7 billion (4.3%), specifically aircraft which fell by £0.5 billion (15.3%)
- fuels fell by £1.2 billion (16.6%), specifically oil which fell by £1.3 billion (20.2%)
- unspecified goods fell by £1.2 billion (44.3%)
- miscellaneous manufactures fell by £0.5 billion (4.5%)

Total imports decreased by £0.1 billion (0.1%) to £102.3 billion in quarter 3 (July to September) 2015 compared with £102.4 billion in quarter 2 (April to June) 2015. When looking at the commodities in more detail:

- manufactures fell by £1.3 billion (1.6%), specifically material manufactures which fell by £0.6 billion (5.6%) and chemicals which fell by £0.5 billion (3.5%)
- fuels fell by £0.8 billion (7.9%), specifically oil which fell by £12.6 billion (15.0%)
- the above decreases were offset with increases in unspecified goods of £2.2 billion (184.1%) and cars of £0.4 billion (5.0%)

At the main commodity level, the data are shown in Table 2.

**Table 2: Change in UK main commodity value, September 2015**

	Monthly change <sup>1</sup>		Quarterly change <sup>2</sup>	
	Exports (£m)	Imports (£m)	Exports (£m)	Imports (£m)
Oil (see section on "trade in oil")	-143	-100	-1,274	-1,245
Cars	-112	+11	-14	+384
Consumer goods other than cars	+326	-247	-449	+238
Intermediate goods	+15	-71	-595	-275
Capital goods	+126	+27	-40	-124
Chemicals	+576	-178	-1,123	-472
Semi-manufactured goods other than chemicals	-78	+140	-506	-608

**Table source:** Office for National Statistics

**Table notes:**

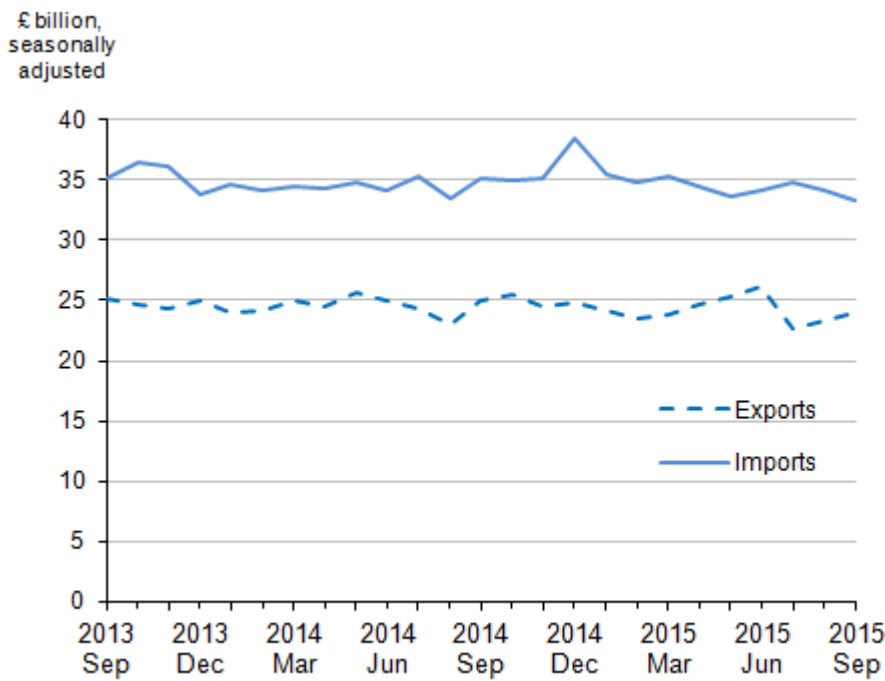
1. Monthly change is September 2015 compared with August 2015.
2. Quarterly change is quarter 3 (July to September) 2015 compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015.

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**Figure 2: Value of UK trade in goods, September 2013 to September 2015**

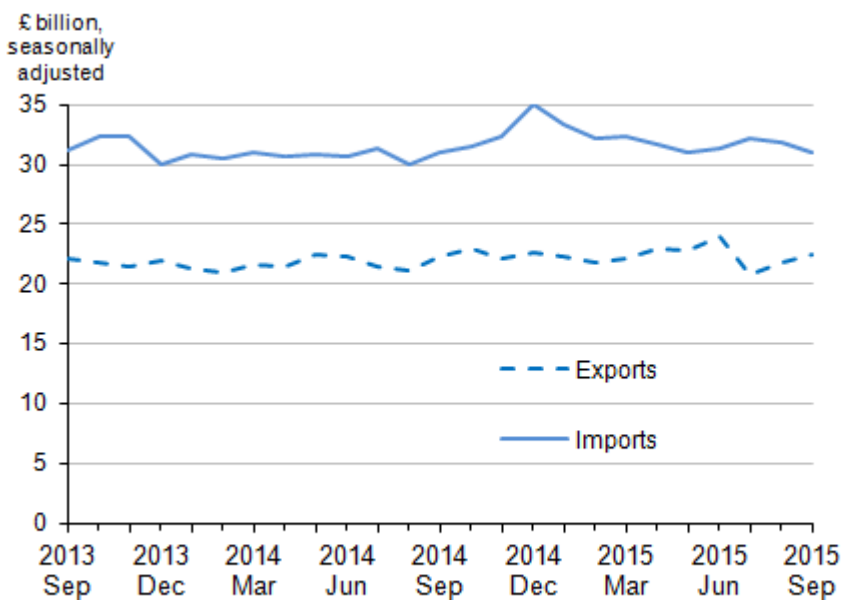


Source: Office for National Statistics

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**Figure 3: Value of UK trade in goods excluding oil, September 2013 to September 2015**



Source: Office for National Statistics

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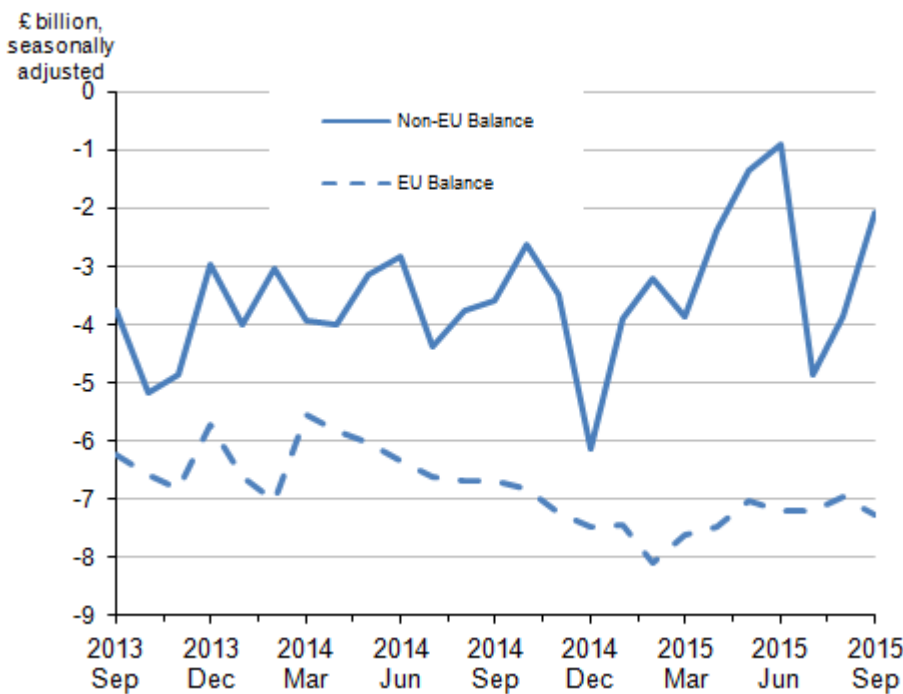
**Where to find data about UK trade in goods**

The overall trade in goods figures are available in Table 1 and commodity figures are available in Tables 8, 9 and 10 of the [excel version of the tables \(393 Kb Excel sheet\)](#).

**2. Trade in goods – analysis by area**

In September 2015, the deficit on trade in goods with EU countries widened by £0.3 billion to £7.3 billion. The deficit on trade in goods with non-EU countries narrowed by £1.8 billion to £2.1 billion (Figure 4).

**Figure 4: Balance of UK trade in goods - EU and non-EU countries, September 2013 to September 2015**



Source: Office for National Statistics

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In quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, the deficit on trade in goods with EU countries narrowed by £0.3 billion to £21.4 billion. In quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, the deficit on trade in goods with non-EU countries widened by £6.2 billion to £10.8 billion.

## EU analysis

Between August 2015 and September 2015, exports to the EU decreased by £0.2 billion (2.1%) to £11.3 billion. This was attributed to decreases in exports to Germany, Italy and the Netherlands, all of £0.1 billion.

Between August 2015 and September 2015, imports from the EU increased by £0.1 billion (0.5%) to £18.6 billion. This was attributed to increases in imports from the Irish Republic, Italy, Slovakia and Spain, all of £0.1 billion.

Between quarter 2 (April to June) 2015 and quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, exports to the EU decreased by £1.2 billion (3.3%) to £33.7 billion. This was attributed to decreases in exports to Greece of £0.6 billion, to Germany of £0.5 billion and to France of £0.4 billion. These decreases were offset by an increase in exports to Belgium and Luxembourg (combined) of £0.3 billion.

Between quarter 2 (April to June) 2015 and quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, imports from the EU decreased by £1.4 billion (2.5%) to £55.2 billion. This was attributed to decreases in imports from Greece of £1.1 billion, the Netherlands of £0.4 billion and from Italy of £0.3 billion.

At the commodity level, the data are shown in Tables 3 and 4.

**Table 3: Change in UK main commodity value (EU), September 2015**


	Monthly change <sup>1</sup>		Quarterly change <sup>2</sup>	
	Exports (£m)	Imports (£m)	Exports (£m)	Imports (£m)
Oil (see section on "trade in oil")	-354	-20	-794	-141
Cars	-85	-1	+170	+337
Consumer goods other than cars	-22	-28	-88	-79
Intermediate goods	+32	-111	-185	-268
Capital goods	+128	-24	+78	-200
Chemicals	+39	+56	-25	-461
Semi-manufactured goods other than chemicals	+16	+34	-206	-200

**Table source:** Office for National Statistics

**Table notes:**

1. Monthly change is September 2015 compared with August 2015.
2. Quarterly change is quarter 3 (July to September) 2015 compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015.

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**Non-EU analysis**

Between August 2015 and September 2015, exports to non-EU countries increased by £0.8 billion (6.8%) to £12.7 billion. This was attributed to increases in exports to the USA of £0.4 billion, to both South Korea and Switzerland of £0.2 billion each and to India of £0.1 billion.

Between August 2015 and September 2015, imports from non-EU countries decreased by £1.0 billion (6.1%) to £14.8 billion. This was attributed to decreases in imports from Canada of £0.5 billion, from Switzerland of £0.3 billion and from China, Japan, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Thailand, Turkey and the USA, all of £0.1 billion.

Between quarter 2 (April to June) 2015 and quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, exports to non-EU countries decreased by £4.8 billion (11.8%) to £36.4 billion. This was attributed to decreases in exports to both China and the USA of £1.2 billion each, to Saudi Arabia of £0.4 billion and to Switzerland of £0.3 billion.

Between quarter 2 (April to June) 2015 and quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, imports to non-EU countries increased by £1.3 billion (2.9%) to £47.1 billion. This was attributed to increases in imports from China of £1.3 billion, from Canada of £0.7 billion, from the USA of £0.6 billion and from Turkey of £0.4 billion. These increases were offset by a decrease in imports from South Korea of £0.6 billion and from Russia of £0.5 billion.

**Table 4: Change in UK main commodity value (non-EU), September 2015**

	Monthly change <sup>1</sup>		Quarterly change <sup>2</sup>	
	Exports (£m)	Imports (£m)	Exports (£m)	Imports (£m)
Oil (see section on 'trade in oil')	+211	-80	-480	-1,104
Cars	-27	+12	-184	+47
Consumer goods other than cars	+348	-219	-361	+317
Intermediate goods	-17	+40	-410	-7
Capital goods	-2	+51	-118	+76
Chemicals	+537	-234	-1,098	-11
Semi-manufactured goods other than chemicals	-94	+106	-300	-408

**Table source:** Office for National Statistics

**Table notes:**

1. Monthly change is September 2015 compared with August 2015.
2. Quarterly change is quarter 3 (July to September) 2015 compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015.

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**Where to find data about UK trade in goods – analysis by area**

The overall trade in goods by area figures are available in Table 2 and value of trade in goods with selected EU and non-EU trading partner figures are available in Tables 11 and 12 of the [excel version of the tables \(393 Kb Excel sheet\)](#).

**3. Trade in goods – geographical analysis**

**Monthly analysis**

The USA remains the UK's top export partner with exports of £4.4 billion in September 2015 increasing by £0.4 billion when compared with August 2015. Anecdotal evidence suggests this increase is due to a rise in the export of chemicals.

Germany remains the UK's top import partner with imports of £5.1 billion, increasing by £16.0 million when compared with August 2015. Anecdotal evidence suggests this increase is due to a rise in the import of chemicals.

**Table 5: Change in UK monthly trade with significant partner countries, September 2015 compared with August 2015**

		Exports (£m)				Imports (£m)	
		Sep-15 Value	1-Month Change			Sep-15 Value	1-Month Change
1	USA	4,393	+367	1	Germany	5,111	+16
2	Germany	2,478	-142	2	China	3,218	-69
3	France	1,506	+56	3	USA	2,830	-55
4	Netherlands	1,483	-94	4	Netherlands	2,539	-12
5	Irish Republic	1,469	+20	5	France	1,968	-20
6	Belgium/ Luxembourg	1,068	+7	6	Belgium and Luxembourg	1,822	-16
7	Spain	763	+10	7	Italy	1,325	+51
8	China	730	-72	8	Spain	1,251	+54
9	Italy	684	-80	9	Irish Republic	1,135	+86
10	Switzerland	622	+169	10	Norway	1,047	+36

**Table source:** Office for National Statistics

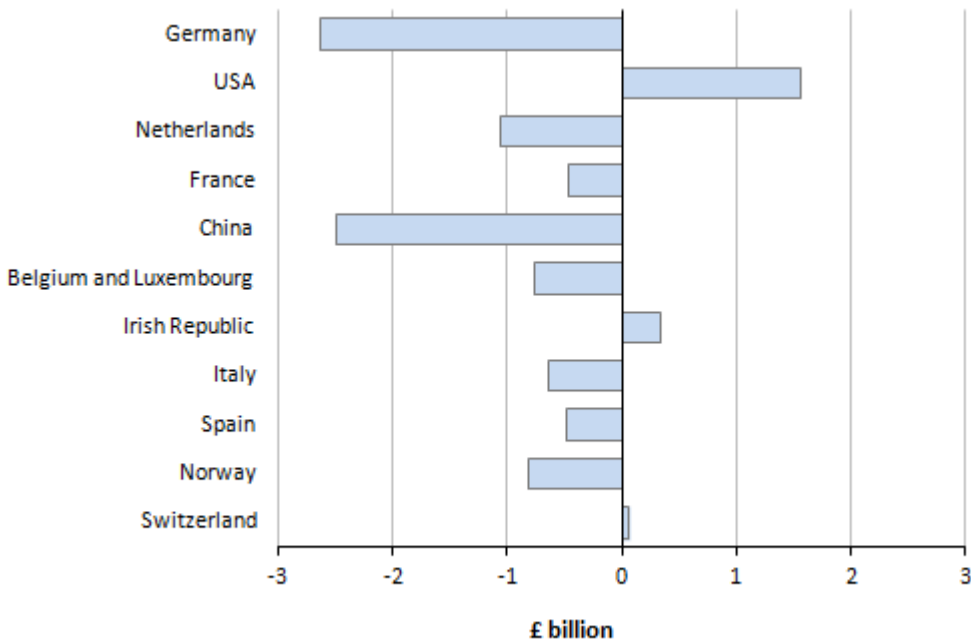
**Table notes:**

1. Significant trading partners defined as top 10 export markets and import sources 2014 (see attached table 14).
2. USA includes Puerto Rico.

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**Figure 5: Significant UK partner countries, 1-month balances, September 2015**

Source: Office for National Statistics

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#### Quarterly analysis

In quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, exports to Greece were at a record low, having decreased by £0.6 billion (77.8%) to £0.2 billion compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015. The USA remained the UK's top exporting partner although exports decreased by £1.2 billion (9.2%) to £11.9 billion compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015. Anecdotal evidence suggests this is due to a decrease in the export of oil.

In quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, Germany remained the UK's top import partner although imports decreased by £0.2 billion compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015. Anecdotal evidence suggests this is due to a decrease in the import of chemicals, machinery, cars and aircraft.

**Table 6: Change in UK quarterly trade with significant partner countries, quarter 3 (July to September) 2015 compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015**

		Exports (£m)				Imports (£m)	
		Quarter 3 value	Quarterly change			Quarter 3 value	Quarterly change
1	USA	11,926	-1,213	1	Germany	15,261	-229
2	Germany	7,484	-476	2	China	9,697	+1,264
3	Netherlands	4,539	+77	3	USA	9,112	+579
4	France	4,406	-376	4	Netherlands	7,626	-438
5	Irish Republic	4,301	+150	5	France	5,875	-43
6	Belgium and Luxembourg	3,153	+302	6	Belgium and Luxembourg	5,493	+72
7	China	2,511	-1,209	7	Italy	3,863	-274
8	Spain	2,271	+40	8	Spain	3,647	+235
9	Italy	2,132	-27	9	Irish Republic	3,240	+222
10	Switzerland	1,512	-300	10	Norway	3,074	-49

**Table source:** Office for National Statistics

**Table notes:**

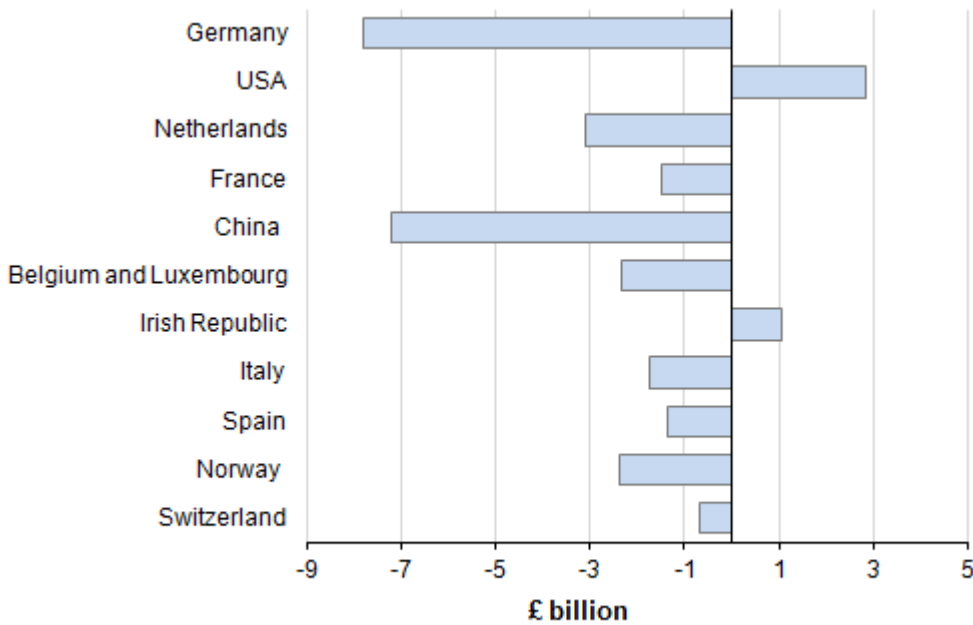
1. Significant trading partners defined as top 10 export markets and import sources 2014 (see attached Table 14).
2. USA includes Puerto Rico.

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**Figure 6: Significant UK partner countries, quarterly balances, quarter 3 (July to September) 2015 compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015**



Source: Office for National Statistics

#### Download chart

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#### Where to find data about UK trade in goods – geographical analysis

The overall trade in goods by area figures are available in Table 2 and value of trade in goods with selected EU and non-EU trading partner figures are available in Tables 11 and 12 of the [excel version of the tables \(393 Kb Excel sheet\)](#).

#### 4. Volume of total trade in goods, excluding oil and erratics

Between August 2015 and September 2015, the volume of exports increased by 2.3%:

- semi-manufactured goods rose 9.8%, specifically chemicals which saw an increase of 16.5%

Between August 2015 and September, the volume of imports decreased by 4.4%:

- the largest decrease was in consumer goods, which fell 6.1%

In quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, the volume of exports increased by 2.6% when compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015:

- food, beverages and tobacco rose by 7.8% and

- finished manufactures rose by 1.6%, with large increases in capital goods (8.4%), cars (6.6%)

In quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, the volume of imports increased by 9.3% when compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015:

- food beverages and tobacco rose by 9.2% and
- finished manufactures rose by 5.8%; with large increases in cars (13.8%), consumer goods (8.9%) and capital goods (8.2%)

At the commodity level, the data are shown in Table 7.

**Table 7: Change in UK main commodity volume, September 2015**

	Monthly change <sup>1</sup>		Quarterly change <sup>2</sup>	
	Exports percentage change	Imports percentage change	Exports percentage change	Imports percentage change
Food, beverages and tobacco	-0.9	+2.8	+7.8	+9.2
Basic materials	+3.8	+2.5	-0.4	-3.1
Semi-manufactured goods; of which	+9.8	0.0	+0.7	+1.0
Chemicals	+16.5	-2.8	+0.9	+1.0
Finished manufactured goods; of which	+1.9	-0.9	+1.6	+5.8
Cars	-6.5	0.0	+6.6	+13.8
Consumer goods other than cars	+15.0	-6.1	-0.8	+8.9
Intermediate goods	0.0	-1.9	+1.7	+3.6
Capital goods	+2.0	0.0	+8.4	+8.2

**Table source:** Office for National Statistics

**Table notes:**

- Monthly change is August 2015 compared with July 2015.
- Quarterly change is quarter 3 (July to September) 2015 compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015.

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**Where to find data about volume of total trade in goods, excluding oil and erratics**

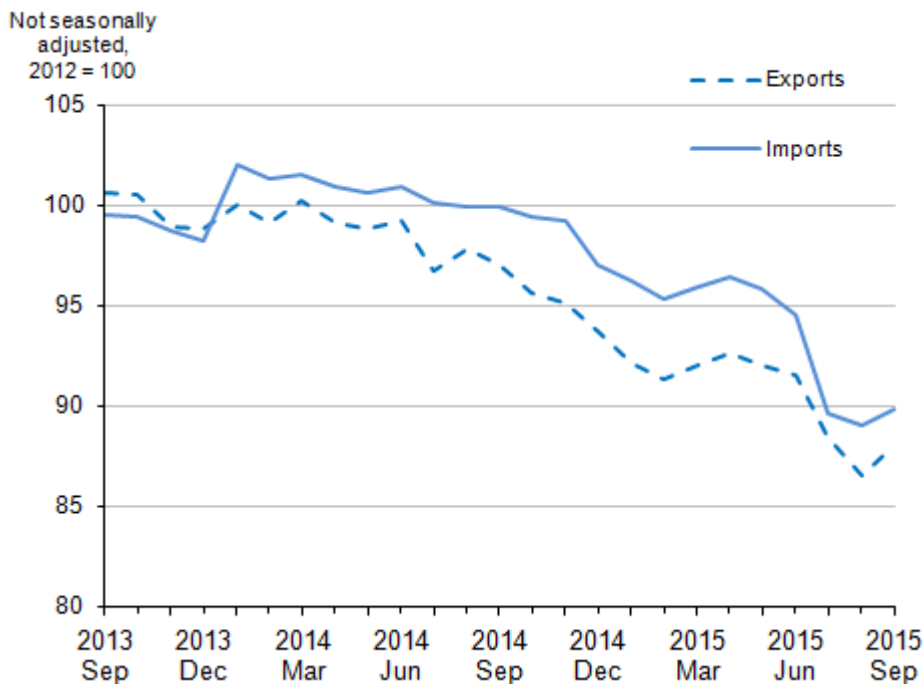
The volume of total trade in goods, excluding oil and erratics figures are available in Table 3 of the [excel version of the tables \(393 Kb Excel sheet\)](#).

## 5. Export and import prices for trade in goods (not seasonally adjusted)

In September 2015, compared with August 2015, export prices increased by 1.7% and import prices increased by 0.9%. Excluding the oil price effect, export prices increased by 1.8% and import prices increased by 0.9%.

In quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, when compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015, export prices decreased by 4.7% and import prices decreased by 6.3%. Excluding the oil price effect, export prices decreased by 3.3% and import prices decreased by 4.8%.

**Figure 7: UK trade in goods export and import prices, September 2013 to September 2015**



Source: Office for National Statistics

### Download chart

[XLS](#) [XLS format](#)

(42 Kb)

### Where to find data about export and import prices for trade in goods (not seasonally adjusted)

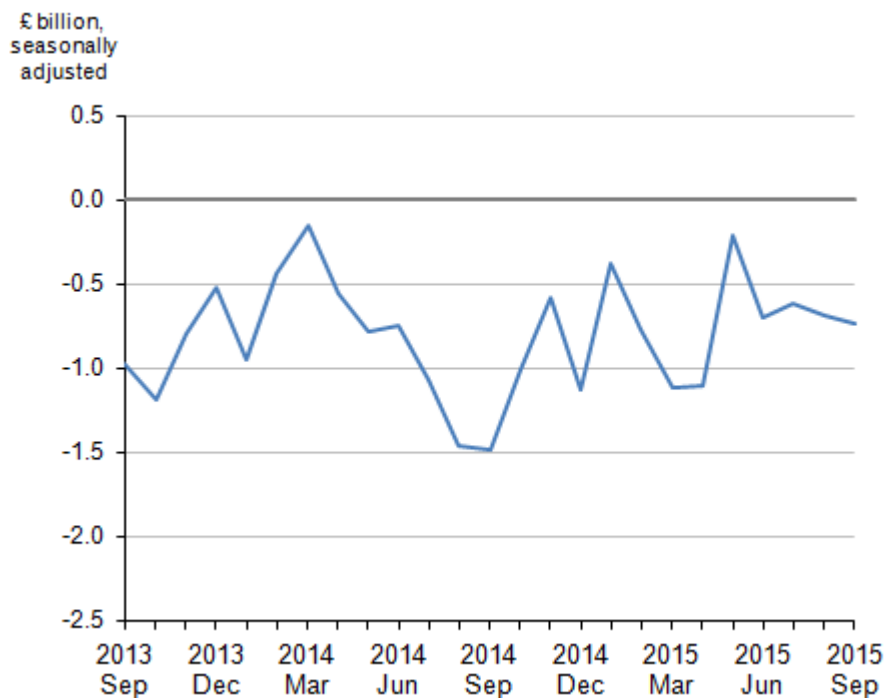
The export and import prices for trade in goods (not seasonally adjusted) figures are available in Table 3 of the [excel version of the tables \(393 Kb Excel sheet\)](#).

## 6. Trade in oil

In September 2015, the balance on trade in oil was in deficit by £0.7 billion unchanged when compared with August 2015. Oil exports decreased by £0.1 billion to £1.5 billion and oil imports decreased by £0.1 billion to £2.2 billion.

In quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, the balance on trade in oil was in deficit by £2.0 billion, widening by £29.0 million when compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015. Oil exports decreased by £1.3 billion to £5.0 billion and oil imports decreased by £1.2 billion to £7.1 billion.

**Figure 8: Balance on UK trade in oil, September 2013 to September 2015**



Source: Office for National Statistics

### Download chart

[XLS](#) [XLS format](#)  
(26.5 Kb)

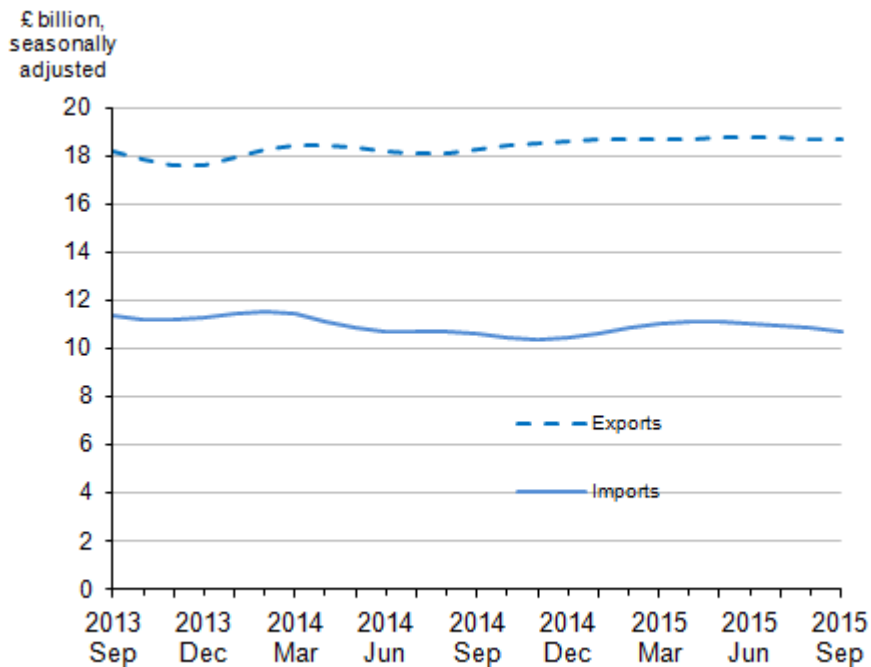
### Where to find data about trade in oil

The trade in oil figures are available in Tables 1 and 7 of the [excel version of the tables \(393 Kb Excel sheet\)](#).

## 7. Trade in services

In September 2015, the UK's estimated surplus on trade in services was £8.0 billion.

Exports in September 2015 were estimated to have been £18.7 billion and imports £10.7 billion.

**Figure 9: Value of UK trade in services, September 2013 to September 2015**

Source: Office for National Statistics

### Download chart

[XLS](#) [XLS format](#)

(43 Kb)

Information on trade in services is mainly obtained from quarterly surveys, in some cases underpinned by larger annual surveys. This means that the data for the latest months are uncertain.

In quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, the surplus on trade in services was £23.6 billion; financial services remains the largest contributor to this surplus at £10.5 billion.

In quarter 3 (July to September) 2015, exports of services were unchanged at £56.2 billion. For the same period, imports of services fell by £0.8 billion to £32.5 billion. The main contributor to this decrease was financial services (£0.4 billion). At service product level, the data are shown in Table 8.

**Table 8: Change in UK service product, quarter 3 (July to September) 2015 compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015**

Service product	Exports (£m)		Service product	Imports (£m)	
	2015 Q3 Value	Quarterly change <sup>1</sup>		2015 Q3 Value	Quarterly change <sup>1</sup>
Other business	13,454	+660	Travel	10,156	-28
Financial	13,052	-13	Other business	7,346	-193
Travel	7,466	-412	Transport	4,963	-38
Transport	6,772	-13	Telecommunications, computer and information	2,691	-50
Insurance and pension	4,803	+153	Financial	2,594	-387
Telecommunications, computer and information	4,226	-102	Charges for the use of intellectual property	1,972	-165
Charges for the use of intellectual property	3,715	-205	Government	900	+12
Manufacturing and maintenance	984	-21	Personal, cultural and recreation	780	+3
Personal, cultural and recreation	649	-50	Construction	515	+7
Government	615	-11	Insurance and pension	359	-2
Construction	443	+7	Manufacturing and maintenance	257	+26
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>56,179</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>32,533</b>	<b>-815</b>

**Table source:** Office for National Statistics

**Table notes:**

1. Quarterly change is quarter 3 (July to September) 2015 compared with quarter 2 (April to June) 2015.

**Download table**

**XLS** [XLS format](#)  
(29 Kb)

In this release, a country breakdown for trade in services is not available. However, a country breakdown up to quarter 2 (April to June) 2015 can be found in the [United Kingdom Economic Accounts](#) and the [Quarterly National Accounts](#) publications.

**Revisions**

There are no revisions to trade in services.

**Where to find data about trade in services**

The trade in services figures are available in Table 1 CONT. of the [excel version of the tables \(393 Kb Excel sheet\)](#).

**8. Where to find more information about UK trade statistics**

**Other regularly published UK trade releases**

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by industry according to the [Classification of Product by Activity \(08\) \(UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity\)](#) are also available.

The complete run of data in the tables of this statistical bulletin are also available to view and download in other electronic formats free of charge using our [time series data](#) website service. Users can download the complete statistical bulletin in a choice of zipped formats, or view and download their own selections of individual series.

HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) publish [Overseas Trade Statistics](#) on the same day as we release the UK Trade data each month. These aggregate estimates will differ slightly from those that are published by us as part of the [Balance of Payments](#) (BoP), as the 2 sets of data are compiled to different sets of rules. The BoP publication shows a high level picture of UK trade in goods, whereas the OTS publication shows a detailed picture of the UK's trade in goods by commodity and partner country.

**Our website**

There is a [UK trade webpage](#) which is now live where you can find more information.

**Recently published reports on UK trade topics**

On 30 October 2015 we published the annual [Balance of Payments Pink Book 2015](#) which as well as containing more detailed information on trade also provided an overview of the trade deficit in relation to the current account deficit.

In our [Economic Review](#) published on 3 September 2015 there is further [commentary on UK export performance](#).

On 1 September 2015, we published an article on the [economic performance of the UK's motor vehicle manufacturing industry](#).

### **Historic articles published on UK trade**

On 26 June 2015, we published a short story on [the importance of EU to UK trade and investment](#).

On 9 June 2015, we published a short story on [the importance of China to the UK economy](#), including the value of the UK trade with China.

On 6 February 2015, we published an article on the [Rotterdam effect](#) and its potential impact on the UK trade in goods estimates.

On 23 January 2015, we published a short story exploring [the reasons behind the UK trade deficit](#).

### **Published ad hoc data and analysis**

Additional statistical data and analyses for UK Trade statistics that have not been included in our standard publications are available under the [Economy section of the Published ad hoc data and analysis pages](#) on our website.

### **Methodological articles**

Detailed methodological notes are published in the [UK Balance of Payments - The Pink Book, 2015](#).

## **9. Revisions to trade statistics**

Revisions Table 17R shows revisions to the main aggregates since the last UK Trade statistical bulletin of 9 October 2015.

### **Trade in goods revisions**

In this release, periods from July 2015 are open for revision.

The revisions to trade in goods from July 2015 reflect revised data from Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs and other data suppliers, revised estimates of trading associated with VAT MTIC fraud, later survey data on trade prices and a re-assessment of seasonal factors.

Imports from EU countries was the component with the largest revision. Being revised down by £0.5 billion in August 2015.



## Trade in services revisions

In this release, there are no revisions to trade in services.

National accounts revision policy can be found on our website.

## Methodology changes

Below is a summary of the methodology changes implemented in last month's bulletin, consistent with National Accounts Bluebook 2015.

### Withdrawal of income from quasi-corporations (cross-border property income)

Imports and exports of housing services arising from imputed rental of second homes by non-residents will be recorded for the first time. This is recorded within travel services. The impact increases gradually over time with an upward revision to exports of services of £0.5 billion and imports of services of £3.5 billion in 2014, leading to a reduction in the trade in services surplus by approximately £3.0 billion.

### Non-monetary gold

The methodology used to compile non-monetary gold estimates in the UK trade in goods dataset has been revised since its initial inclusion in September 2014. We have worked alongside the Bank of England and the London Bullion Market Association to develop a method of smoothing the source data; effectively minimising volatility whilst enabling the underlying trend of the gold market to be reflected in the trade balance.

The resulting revisions can be seen in both exports and imports of goods. The range of these revisions to the annual trade balance is between negative £5.0 billion and positive £3.0 billion.

Please note that, due to the small number of operators in the precious metals clearing market, the data are highly confidential. As a result, we are unable to give more detail about the approach used and the associated revisions.

### Insurance services correction

As a result of correction of an error within export in insurance services, the impact is downward revisions to exports from 2009, with the largest annual revision of £6.5 billion in 2011.

### Exhaustiveness

To account for under-coverage of the incomes accruing to small businesses and income concealed by businesses and households through the evasion of taxes, there has been an indirect effect on trade in services. Exports of services have been revised up by approximately £2.0 billion in the most recent years.

### Gas

Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs (HMRC) Trade Statistics have amended the data source used in the compilation of Natural Gas traded with non-EU partners. This revision only applies in this bulletin for 2014. Imports of gas have been revised upwards by approximately £2.2 billion in 2014. We will fully implement the change from 2011 onwards next year.

## 10. Accuracy of the statistics

**Accuracy:** Trade in goods figures for the most recent months are provisional and subject to revision in the light of:

- late trader data, revisions to trade prices and revised estimates of trading associated with VAT MTIC fraud
- revisions to seasonal adjustment factors which are re-estimated every month

Trade in services estimates have been derived from a number of monthly and quarterly sources. For components where no monthly data are available, estimates have been derived on the basis of recent trends. The results should be used with appropriate caution, as they are likely to be less reliable than those for trade in goods.

**Reliability:** Revisions to data provide one indication of its reliability. Table 8 shows summary information on the size and direction of the revisions that have been made to the data covering a 5-year period. A statistical test has been applied to the average revision to find out if it is statistically significantly different from zero. An asterisk (\*) shows that the test is significant.

**Table 9: Revisions analysis, UK trade, September 2015**

£ million

	Value in latest period	Revisions between first publication and estimates 12 months later	
		Average over the last 5 years (mean revision)	Average over the last 5 years without regard to sign (average absolute revision)
Total trade exports (IKBH)	42,688	854	945*
Total trade imports (IKBI)	44,041	588	724
Total trade balance (IKBJ)	-1,353	249	687

**Table source:** Office for National Statistics

## Download table

**XLS** [XLS format](#)

(30.5 Kb)

## 11. Other quality information

### UK trade re-assessment

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK Trade](#) on 14 November 2014. The Authority's [re-assessment of UK Trade](#) against the Code of Practice for Official Statistics has been completed.

One of the recommendations of the re-assessment was to consult with users on the use of UK Trade statistics. The [results of this user engagement survey](#) can be found on our website.

### HMRC methodology change for gas and revisions to past years

HMRC Trade Statistics are amending [the mechanism for the data source used in the compilation of Natural Gas traded with non-EU partners](#). We will implement these revisions in a phased approach. More details can be found on our website.

### EMU enlargement

As of 1 January 2015, Lithuania joined the European Monetary Union (EMU). Therefore the EMU totals in this UK Trade release include Lithuania.

### EMU coverage

The coverage of EMU countries was extended to cover Cyprus and Malta from September 2008, Slovakia from January 2009, Estonia from January 2011, Latvia from January 2014 and Lithuania from January 2015. Some EU and non-EU breakdowns of commodity data for chained volume measures which are available on request may be less reliable than the current price data. Please consult Katherine Kent on +44 (0)1633 455829 if you are considering using them.

Data have been combined for the United States and Puerto Rico and for Dubai, Abu Dhabi and Sharjah (the United Arab Emirates) from January 2009 onwards. Estimates are separately available for the United States and Dubai up to the end of 2008 on request.

### Erratics

Non-monetary gold is now included in the erratics series; along with ships, aircraft, precious stones and silver. In compliance with the BPM6 changes, non-monetary gold which is held as a store of wealth is now recorded within trade in goods.

### Deflation

It is common for the value of a group of financial transactions to be measured in several time periods. The values measured will include both the change in the volume sold and the effect of the change of prices over that year. Deflation is the process whereby the effect of price change is removed from a set of values.

Chain-linked indices (chained volume measures), which are indexed to form the volume series in this bulletin, differ from fixed base indices in that the growth from one year to the next is estimated by weighting the components using the contribution to value of trade in the immediately preceding year (effectively re-basing every year). This series of annually re-weighted annual growths is then “chain-linked” to produce a continuous series.

The implied price deflators, derived by comparing current price data to chained volume measures data are not the same as the price indices published in this statistical bulletin, because the former are current weighted while the latter are base (2012) weighted.

Changes in trade associated with VAT MTIC fraud mean that comparisons of volume and prices (both including and excluding trade associated with VAT MTIC fraud) should be treated with a great deal of caution.

## Interpreting the data

In months where quarterly and 3-monthly ending percentage changes for index data coincide, there may be small differences between the data for methodological reasons. Quarterly data are the indexed form of an underlying constant price (for volume indices) or consistent quantity (for price indices) series. 3-month ending data are the average of the index data in that period.

## Seasonal adjustment

Seasonal adjustment aims to remove effects associated with the time of the year or the arrangement of the calendar so that movements within a time series may be more easily interpreted.

## 12. Records sheet

The [UK trade record information for September 2015 \(35.5 Kb Excel sheet\)](#) can be accessed on our website.

## Background notes

### 1. This month's release

#### Issues regarding latest trade in goods estimates in volume terms

We would like to draw your attention to an issue regarding the statistics for UK Trade in Goods, in chained volume measure (CVM) terms, from the first quarter of 2014 onwards. The statistics show a divergence between the implied deflator and the underlying price indices.

#### Impact

The issue is limited to the CVM measure of Trade in Goods. Analysis suggests that statistics for Trade in Goods in current prices (CP) are unaffected, as are statistics for Trade in Services (both on the CP and CVM basis). As the issue appears not to have an impact on current price estimates, the headline estimates in the UK trade and the Balance of Payments releases are also unaffected. Also given the nature of the GDP compilation process where the output measure takes primacy from 2014 onwards at this stage of the data cycle (trade is part of the expenditure measure), it will not affect overall GDP or the implied GDP deflator.

Although analysis is still ongoing, the broad effect is thought to be to increase the trade deficit in volume terms in quarter 2 (April to June) 2015 by approximately £0.9 billion; hence the data would still show a substantial narrowing of the volume-based trade deficit between quarter 1 (January to March) 2015 and quarter 2 (April to June) 2015.

### **Factors underlying the discrepancy**

Following publication of Quarterly National Accounts (QNA) on 30 September 2015, we have been conducting further analysis of the estimates for Trade. At the same time, users have pointed out a divergence from quarter 1 (January to March) 2014 between the implied deflator of trade in goods and the published price indices. We have been considering the reasons for this as part of the wider analysis.

In this case, there were significant changes to the implied deflator mainly stemming from revisions to the imports volume (CVM) figures. In turn, these revisions were largely the result of constraining adjustments required during the Blue Book 2015 production process to bring low level CVM trade in goods commodities in line with aggregate trade in goods data for 2014 confirmed earlier in the process. The extent of the divergence caused in the implied deflators was not fully appreciated at that time. Data for quarter 1 (January to March) 2015 and quarter 2 (April to June) 2015, compiled later in the process, exacerbated the issue.

This constraining procedure had impacts on both imports and export of goods in CVM terms. Estimates of the effect of removing the constraining adjustments suggest the impact is in the same direction (that is, an increase to both trade in goods exports and imports CVMs) which would lead to a smaller effect on the overall trade balance in CVM terms.

Accordingly, for now:

- we advise you to take the matters described above into account if you are working with the volume estimates or implied deflators for trade in goods for quarter 1 (January to March) 2014 onwards
- for the better indication of trade in goods price movements, we suggest use of the published trade price indices, rather than the implied deflators

The published trade in goods volume estimates are coherent with the balanced and integrated [Quarterly National Accounts](#) and [Blue Book 2015](#) dataset and we will not be withdrawing the data. However, we intend to update the estimates at the earliest opportunity. This will be in the UK Trade October 2015 release scheduled for publication on 10 December 2015 and the

Quarterly National Accounts 2015 quarter 3 (July to September) scheduled for publication on 23 December 2015.

## 2. **Next month's release**

The last changes to the bulletin as required by the UKSA re-assessment of UK trade will be published in the October 2015 release. These changes include more detailed commentary on every section.

## 3. **Special events**

An article outlining the [ONS policy on special events](#) is available on our website.

## 4. **Code of Practice for Official Statistics**

National Statistics are produced to high professional standards set out in the [Code of Practice for Official Statistics](#). They undergo regular quality assurance reviews to ensure that they meet customer needs. They are produced free from any political interference. © Crown copyright 2015.

## 5. **Summary quality report**

A [summary quality report \(91.3 Kb Pdf\)](#) for this statistical bulletin and associated data can be found on our website.

## 6. **Publication policy**

A list of the organisations given [pre-publication access](#) to the contents of this bulletin can be found on our website.

7. Follow us on [Twitter](#) and receive up to date information about our statistical releases.

8. Like us on [Facebook](#) to receive our updates in your newsfeed and to post comments on our page.

9. Details of the policy governing the release of new data are available by visiting [www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/assessment/code-of-practice/index.html](http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/assessment/code-of-practice/index.html) or from the Media Relations Office email: [media.relations@ons.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:media.relations@ons.gsi.gov.uk)

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This document is also available on our website at [www.ons.gov.uk](http://www.ons.gov.uk).

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# 1 VALUE OF UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Balance of Payments basis

£ million seasonally adjusted

	Total trade			Trade in goods			Oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
2010	444 372	487 417	-43 045	270 196	367 580	-97 384	31 325	36 013	-4 688	238 871	331 567	-92 696
2011	497 079	523 289	-26 210	308 171	401 713	-93 542	38 003	49 395	-11 392	270 168	352 318	-82 150
2012	501 734	535 617	-33 883	304 302	410 800	-106 498	39 529	53 804	-14 275	264 773	356 996	-92 223
2013	521 039	555 272	-34 233	306 226	421 457	-115 231	39 161	49 145	-9 984	267 065	372 312	-105 247
2014	515 191	549 723	-34 532	295 432	419 104	-123 672	32 688	43 046	-10 358	262 744	376 058	-113 314
2013 Q4	127 221	140 024	-12 803	74 194	106 280	-32 086	9 010	11 506	-2 496	65 184	94 774	-29 590
2014 Q1	127 844	137 831	-9 987	73 173	103 322	-30 149	9 314	10 855	-1 541	63 859	92 467	-28 608
Q2	130 031	135 832	-5 801	75 048	103 167	-28 119	8 841	10 928	-2 087	66 207	92 239	-26 032
Q3	126 840	136 113	-9 273	72 345	104 006	-31 661	7 498	11 515	-4 017	64 847	92 491	-27 644
Q4	130 476	139 947	-9 471	74 866	108 609	-33 743	7 035	9 748	-2 713	67 831	98 861	-31 030
2015 Q1	127 590	138 118	-10 528	71 554	105 598	-34 044	5 329	7 593	-2 264	66 225	98 005	-31 780
Q2	132 269	135 728	-3 459	76 083	102 380	-26 297	6 312	8 317	-2 005	69 771	94 063	-24 292
Q3	126 266	134 804	-8 538	70 087	102 271	-32 184	5 038	7 072	-2 034	65 049	95 199	-30 150
2013 Sep	43 383	46 545	-3 162	25 206	35 200	-9 994	3 040	4 017	-977	22 166	31 183	-9 017
Oct	42 541	47 722	-5 181	24 723	36 485	-11 762	2 907	4 090	-1 183	21 816	32 395	-10 579
Nov	41 981	47 268	-5 287	24 398	36 064	-11 666	2 930	3 726	-796	21 468	32 338	-10 870
Dec	42 699	45 034	-2 335	25 073	33 731	-8 658	3 173	3 690	-517	21 900	30 041	-8 141
2014 Jan	42 014	46 178	-4 164	24 074	34 687	-10 613	2 837	3 789	-952	21 237	30 898	-9 661
Feb	42 396	45 748	-3 352	24 127	34 179	-10 052	3 170	3 608	-438	20 957	30 571	-9 614
Mar	43 434	45 905	-2 471	24 972	34 456	-9 484	3 307	3 458	-151	21 665	30 998	-9 333
Apr	42 916	45 406	-2 490	24 466	34 272	-9 806	3 067	3 619	-552	21 399	30 653	-9 254
May	43 917	45 589	-1 672	25 584	34 748	-9 164	3 052	3 838	-786	22 532	30 910	-8 378
Jun	43 198	44 837	-1 639	24 998	34 147	-9 149	2 722	3 471	-749	22 276	30 676	-8 400
Jul	42 426	46 012	-3 586	24 308	35 300	-10 992	2 862	3 930	-1 068	21 446	31 370	-9 924
Aug	41 202	44 224	-3 022	23 067	33 491	-10 424	1 933	3 393	-1 460	21 134	30 098	-8 964
Sep	43 212	45 877	-2 665	24 970	35 215	-10 245	2 703	4 192	-1 489	22 267	31 023	-8 756
Oct	43 981	45 513	-1 532	25 575	35 015	-9 440	2 514	3 527	-1 013	23 061	31 488	-8 427
Nov	43 009	45 563	-2 554	24 453	35 165	-10 712	2 267	2 844	-577	22 186	32 321	-10 135
Dec	43 486	48 871	-5 385	24 838	38 429	-13 591	2 254	3 377	-1 123	22 584	35 052	-12 468
2015 Jan	42 853	46 139	-3 286	24 177	35 512	-11 335	1 802	2 175	-373	22 375	33 337	-10 962
Feb	42 164	45 607	-3 443	23 485	34 753	-11 268	1 731	2 506	-775	21 754	32 247	-10 493
Mar	42 573	46 372	-3 799	23 892	35 333	-11 441	1 796	2 912	-1 116	22 096	32 421	-10 325
Apr	43 399	45 676	-2 277	24 691	34 543	-9 852	1 700	2 802	-1 102	22 991	31 741	-8 750
May	44 033	44 802	-769	25 301	33 663	-8 362	2 443	2 647	-204	22 858	31 016	-8 158
Jun	44 837	45 250	-413	26 091	34 174	-8 083	2 169	2 868	-699	23 922	31 306	-7 384
Jul	41 435	45 715	-4 280	22 693	34 740	-12 047	1 873	2 482	-609	20 820	32 258	-11 438
Aug	42 143	45 048	-2 905	23 414	34 200	-10 786	1 654	2 345	-691	21 760	31 855	-10 095
Sep	42 688	44 041	-1 353	23 980	33 331	-9 351	1 511	2 245	-734	22 469	31 086	-8 617
<b>Value change, latest month compared with:</b>												
Previous month	545	-1 007	1 552	566	-869	1 435	-143	-100	-43	709	-769	1 478
<b>Percentage change, latest month compared with:</b>												
Previous month	1.3	-2.2		2.4	-2.5		-8.6	-4.3		3.3	-2.4	
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2014 Sep	126 840	136 113	-9 273	72 345	104 006	-31 661	7 498	11 515	-4 017	64 847	92 491	-27 644
2015 Jun	132 269	135 728	-3 459	76 083	102 380	-26 297	6 312	8 317	-2 005	69 771	94 063	-24 292
2015 Sep	126 266	134 804	-8 538	70 087	102 271	-32 184	5 038	7 072	-2 034	65 049	95 199	-30 150
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>												
Previous 3 months	-4.5	-0.7		-7.9	-0.1		-20.2	-15.0		-6.8	1.2	
Same 3 months last year	-0.5	-1.0		-3.1	-1.7		-32.8	-38.6		0.3	2.9	

1 This table is continued overleaf.



# 1CONT.

## VALUE OF UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Balance of Payments basis

£ million seasonally adjusted

	Erratics <sup>1</sup>			Trade in goods excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil and erratics			Trade in services		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD
2010	18 105	22 836	-4 731	252 091	344 744	-92 653	220 766	308 731	-87 965	174 176	119 837	54 339
2011	22 045	18 285	3 760	286 126	383 428	-97 302	248 123	334 033	-85 910	188 908	121 576	67 332
2012	20 343	21 192	-849	283 959	389 608	-105 649	244 430	335 804	-91 374	197 432	124 817	72 615
2013	21 597	25 675	-4 078	284 629	395 782	-111 153	245 468	346 637	-101 169	214 813	133 815	80 998
2014	19 325	19 661	-336	276 107	399 443	-123 336	243 419	356 397	-112 978	219 759	130 619	89 140
2013 Q4	4 437	8 326	-3 889	69 757	97 954	-28 197	60 747	86 448	-25 701	53 027	33 744	19 283
2014 Q1	3 657	4 330	-673	69 516	98 992	-29 476	60 202	88 137	-27 935	54 671	34 509	20 162
Q2	5 465	4 441	1 024	69 583	98 726	-29 143	60 742	87 798	-27 056	54 983	32 665	22 318
Q3	4 678	3 889	789	67 667	100 117	-32 450	60 169	88 602	-28 433	54 495	32 107	22 388
Q4	5 525	7 001	-1 476	69 341	101 608	-32 267	62 306	91 860	-29 554	55 610	31 338	24 272
2015 Q1	4 300	6 289	-1 989	67 254	99 309	-32 055	61 925	91 716	-29 791	56 036	32 520	23 516
Q2	5 430	4 343	1 087	70 653	98 037	-27 384	64 341	89 720	-25 379	56 186	33 348	22 838
Q3	3 931	5 971	-2 040	66 156	96 300	-30 144	61 118	89 228	-28 110	56 179	32 533	23 646
2013 Sep	1 469	1 653	-184	23 737	33 547	-9 810	20 697	29 530	-8 833	18 177	11 345	6 832
Oct	1 611	3 650	-2 039	23 112	32 835	-9 723	20 205	28 745	-8 540	17 818	11 237	6 581
Nov	1 309	3 136	-1 827	23 089	32 928	-9 839	20 159	29 202	-9 043	17 583	11 204	6 379
Dec	1 517	1 540	-23	23 556	32 191	-8 635	20 383	28 501	-8 118	17 626	11 303	6 323
2014 Jan	1 265	1 610	-345	22 809	33 077	-10 268	19 972	29 288	-9 316	17 940	11 491	6 449
Feb	1 341	1 081	260	22 786	33 098	-10 312	19 616	29 490	-9 874	18 269	11 569	6 700
Mar	1 051	1 639	-588	23 921	32 817	-8 896	20 614	29 359	-8 745	18 462	11 449	7 013
Apr	1 097	1 413	-316	23 369	32 859	-9 490	20 302	29 240	-8 938	18 450	11 134	7 316
May	2 299	1 751	548	23 285	32 997	-9 712	20 233	29 159	-8 926	18 333	10 841	7 492
Jun	2 069	1 277	792	22 929	32 870	-9 941	20 207	29 399	-9 192	18 200	10 690	7 510
Jul	1 219	1 741	-522	23 089	33 559	-10 470	20 227	29 629	-9 402	18 118	10 712	7 406
Aug	1 115	1 088	27	21 952	32 403	-10 451	20 019	29 010	-8 991	18 135	10 733	7 402
Sep	2 344	1 060	1 284	22 626	34 155	-11 529	19 923	29 963	-10 040	18 242	10 662	7 580
Oct	2 521	1 277	1 244	23 054	33 738	-10 684	20 540	30 211	-9 671	18 406	10 498	7 908
Nov	1 544	2 046	-502	22 909	33 119	-10 210	20 642	30 275	-9 633	18 556	10 398	8 158
Dec	1 460	3 678	-2 218	23 378	34 751	-11 373	21 124	31 374	-10 250	18 648	10 442	8 206
2015 Jan	1 331	3 228	-1 897	22 846	32 284	-9 438	21 044	30 109	-9 065	18 676	10 627	8 049
Feb	1 470	1 554	-84	22 015	33 199	-11 184	20 284	30 693	-10 409	18 679	10 854	7 825
Mar	1 499	1 507	-8	22 393	33 826	-11 433	20 597	30 914	-10 317	18 681	11 039	7 642
Apr	1 379	1 921	-542	23 312	32 622	-9 310	21 612	29 820	-8 208	18 708	11 133	7 575
May	1 613	1 357	256	23 688	32 306	-8 618	21 245	29 659	-8 414	18 732	11 139	7 593
Jun	2 438	1 065	1 373	23 653	33 109	-9 456	21 484	30 241	-8 757	18 746	11 076	7 670
Jul	1 453	2 710	-1 257	21 240	32 030	-10 790	19 367	29 548	-10 181	18 742	10 975	7 767
Aug	1 161	1 882	-721	22 253	32 318	-10 065	20 599	29 973	-9 374	18 729	10 848	7 881
Sep	1 317	1 379	-62	22 663	31 952	-9 289	21 152	29 707	-8 555	18 708	10 710	7 998
<b>Value change, latest month compared with:</b>												
Previous month	156	-503	659	410	-366	776	553	-266	819	-21	-138	117
<b>Percentage change, latest month compared with:</b>												
Previous month	13.4	-26.7		1.8	-1.1		2.7	-0.9		-0.1	-1.3	
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2014 Sep	4 678	3 889	789	67 667	100 117	-32 450	60 169	88 602	-28 433	54 495	32 107	22 388
2015 Jun	5 430	4 343	1 087	70 653	98 037	-27 384	64 341	89 720	-25 379	56 186	33 348	22 838
2015 Sep	3 931	5 971	-2 040	66 156	96 300	-30 144	61 118	89 228	-28 110	56 179	32 533	23 646
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>												
Previous 3 months	-27.6	37.5		-6.4	-1.8		-5.0	-0.5		0.0	-2.4	
Same 3 months last year	-16.0	53.5		-2.2	-3.8		1.6	0.7		3.1	1.3	

<sup>1</sup> These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

<sup>†</sup> Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2015. There are no revisions to trade in services.

# 2 UK TRADE IN GOODS BY AREA

Balance of Payments basis

£ million seasonally adjusted

	EMU members <sup>1</sup>			Total EU (28) <sup>2</sup>			Non-EU <sup>3</sup>			Total		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI
2010	129 037	162 824	-33 787	145 173	189 072	-43 899	125 023	178 508	-53 485	270 196	367 580	-97 384
2011	147 058	174 341	-27 283	165 085	204 560	-39 475	143 086	197 153	-54 067	308 171	401 713	-93 542
2012	136 748	177 826	-41 078	152 927	209 436	-56 509	151 375	201 364	-49 989	304 302	410 800	-106 498
2013	136 897	190 391	-53 494	154 135	221 249	-67 114	152 091	200 208	-48 117	306 226	421 457	-115 231
2014	130 263	197 211	-66 948	147 618	226 480	-78 862	147 814	192 624	-44 810	295 432	419 104	-123 672
2013 Q4	32 671	48 261	-15 590	36 811	55 919	-19 108	37 383	50 361	-12 978	74 194	106 280	-32 086
2014 Q1	32 546	49 049	-16 503	37 084	56 264	-19 180	36 089	47 058	-10 969	73 173	103 322	-30 149
Q2	33 461	48 836	-15 375	37 837	56 021	-18 184	37 211	47 146	-9 935	75 048	103 167	-28 119
Q3	32 025	48 888	-16 863	36 215	56 180	-19 965	36 130	47 826	-11 696	72 345	104 006	-31 661
Q4	32 231	50 438	-18 207	36 482	58 015	-21 533	38 384	50 594	-12 210	74 866	108 609	-33 743
2015 Q1	29 854	49 578	-19 724	33 681	56 794	-23 113	37 873	48 804	-10 931	71 554	105 598	-34 044
Q2	30 971	49 608	-18 637	34 888	56 593	-21 705	41 195	45 787	-4 592	76 083	102 380	-26 297
Q3	30 003	48 101	-18 098	33 734	55 150	-21 416	36 353	47 121	-10 768	70 087	102 271	-32 184
2013 Sep	11 258	16 284	-5 026	12 712	18 955	-6 243	12 494	16 245	-3 751	25 206	35 200	-9 994
Oct	10 768	16 166	-5 398	12 164	18 750	-6 586	12 559	17 735	-5 176	24 723	36 485	-11 762
Nov	10 715	16 208	-5 493	12 053	18 859	-6 806	12 345	17 205	-4 860	24 398	36 064	-11 666
Dec	11 188	15 887	-4 699	12 594	18 310	-5 716	12 479	15 421	-2 942	25 073	33 731	-8 658
2014 Jan	10 613	16 213	-5 600	12 063	18 680	-6 617	12 011	16 007	-3 996	24 074	34 687	-10 613
Feb	10 674	16 751	-6 077	12 168	19 177	-7 009	11 959	15 002	-3 043	24 127	34 179	-10 052
Mar	11 259	16 085	-4 826	12 853	18 407	-5 554	12 119	16 049	-3 930	24 972	34 456	-9 484
Apr	11 220	16 154	-4 934	12 682	18 497	-5 815	11 784	15 775	-3 991	24 466	34 272	-9 806
May	11 228	16 349	-5 121	12 714	18 752	-6 038	12 870	15 996	-3 126	25 584	34 748	-9 164
Jun	11 013	16 333	-5 320	12 441	18 772	-6 331	12 557	15 375	-2 818	24 998	34 147	-9 149
Jul	10 924	16 454	-5 530	12 294	18 909	-6 615	12 014	16 391	-4 377	24 308	35 300	-10 992
Aug	10 388	16 087	-5 699	11 773	18 457	-6 684	11 294	15 034	-3 740	23 067	33 491	-10 424
Sep	10 713	16 347	-5 634	12 148	18 814	-6 666	12 822	16 401	-3 579	24 970	35 215	-10 245
Oct	10 863	16 567	-5 704	12 205	19 031	-6 826	13 370	15 984	-2 614	25 575	35 015	-9 440
Nov	10 518	16 697	-6 179	11 923	19 163	-7 240	12 530	16 002	-3 472	24 453	35 165	-10 712
Dec	10 850	17 174	-6 324	12 354	19 821	-7 467	12 484	18 608	-6 124	24 838	38 429	-13 591
2015 Jan	10 019	16 339	-6 320	11 320	18 755	-7 435	12 857	16 757	-3 900	24 177	35 512	-11 335
Feb	9 939	16 860	-6 921	11 202	19 276	-8 074	12 283	15 477	-3 194	23 485	34 753	-11 268
Mar	9 896	16 379	-6 483	11 159	18 763	-7 604	12 733	16 570	-3 837	23 892	35 333	-11 441
Apr	9 881	16 316	-6 435	11 147	18 629	-7 482	13 544	15 914	-2 370	24 691	34 543	-9 852
May	10 401	16 415	-6 014	11 673	18 711	-7 038	13 628	14 952	-1 324	25 301	33 663	-8 362
Jun	10 689	16 877	-6 188	12 068	19 253	-7 185	14 023	14 921	-898	26 091	34 174	-8 083
Jul	9 696	15 834	-6 138	10 920	18 117	-7 197	11 773	16 623	-4 850	22 693	34 740	-12 047
Aug	10 261	16 020	-5 759	11 528	18 472	-6 944	11 886	15 728	-3 842	23 414	34 200	-10 786
Sep	10 046	16 247	-6 201	11 286	18 561	-7 275	12 694	14 770	-2 076	23 980	33 331	-9 351
<b>Value change on previous month:</b>												
2015 Sep	-215	227	-442	-242	89	-331	808	-958	1 766	566	-869	1 435
<b>Percentage change on previous month:</b>												
2015 Sep	-2.1	1.4		-2.1	0.5		6.8	-6.1		2.4	-2.5	
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2014 Sep	32 025	48 888	-16 863	36 215	56 180	-19 965	36 130	47 826	-11 696	72 345	104 006	-31 661
2015 Jun	30 971	49 608	-18 637	34 888	56 593	-21 705	41 195	45 787	-4 592	76 083	102 380	-26 297
2015 Sep	30 003	48 101	-18 098	33 734	55 150	-21 416	36 353	47 121	-10 768	70 087	102 271	-32 184
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>												
Previous 3 months	-3.1	-3.0		-3.3	-2.5		-11.8	2.9		-7.9	-0.1	
Same 3 months last year	-6.3	-1.6		-6.9	-1.8		0.6	-1.5		-3.1	-1.7	

1 Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Irish Republic, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain

2 EMU Members plus Czech Republic, Denmark, Hungary, Lithuania, Poland, Sweden, Bulgaria, Romania and Croatia

3 Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2015.

# 3 VOLUME AND PRICE INDICES (TRADE IN GOODS) <sup>1</sup>

Balance of Payments basis

Indices 2012=100

	Volume (seasonally adjusted)						Price index (not seasonally adjusted)								
	Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics <sup>2</sup>		Total			Total excluding oil			Total excluding oil & erratics <sup>2</sup>		
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade <sup>3</sup>	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade <sup>3</sup>	Exports	Imports	
	BQKU	BQKV	BQKI	BQKJ	BOMA	ELAL	BQKR	BQKS	BQKT	BQKK	BQKL	BQKM	BQAK	ELBA	
2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2013	99.4	102.4	99.3	103.9	99.4	104.7	101.1	100.4	100.7	101.5	100.6	100.9	101.4	100.8	
2014	100.6	106.5	101.2	108.4	102.9	110.2	97.7	100.2	97.5	99.0	101.3	97.7	98.8	99.4	
2013 Q2	102.4	103.0	102.2	103.6	101.2	104.1	101.4	100.6	100.8	102.3	101.3	101.0	102.2	101.5	
Q3	100.1	102.4	100.4	103.5	101.0	104.0	101.6	100.4	101.2	101.7	100.3	101.4	101.7	100.5	
Q4	97.4	104.6	98.0	106.8	98.4	108.5	99.4	98.8	100.6	99.9	99.1	100.8	99.8	99.3	
2014 Q1	97.8	104.8	97.3	107.7	99.4	109.5	99.8	101.6	98.2	100.2	101.6	98.6	100.0	99.7	
Q2	101.4	104.7	101.9	107.5	104.0	108.6	99.1	100.8	98.3	99.5	100.8	98.7	99.3	99.0	
Q3	98.8	106.0	100.5	107.0	102.3	108.9	97.2	99.9	97.3	98.2	100.7	97.5	97.8	98.8	
Q4	104.4	110.6	105.1	111.5	105.8	113.6	94.8	98.5	96.2	98.2	101.9	96.4	98.2	100.0	
2015 Q1	101.8	109.6	101.9	109.8	103.0	111.5	91.8	95.8	95.8	97.6	101.8	95.9	97.6	100.0	
Q2	104.4	104.9	103.8	104.7	104.1	106.0	92.0	95.6	96.2	97.0	100.6	96.4	96.7	98.8	
Q3	106.2	113.0	105.5	113.0	106.8	115.9	87.7	89.6	97.9	93.8	95.7	98.0	93.4	96.0	
2014 Mar	101.7	105.0	100.0	108.6	102.5	110.5	100.2	101.5	98.7	100.9	101.7	99.2	100.1	99.8	
Apr	98.6	104.5	98.2	107.5	100.4	109.0	99.1	100.9	98.2	99.7	101.1	98.6	99.9	99.3	
May	104.4	105.9	104.2	108.1	105.7	108.2	98.8	100.6	98.2	99.2	100.6	98.6	99.3	98.7	
Jun	101.2	103.6	103.3	107.1	106.0	108.7	99.2	100.9	98.3	99.6	100.8	98.8	98.6	98.9	
Jul	99.4	108.2	99.7	109.6	101.9	110.0	96.7	100.1	96.6	97.3	100.5	96.8	97.3	98.6	
Aug	94.8	101.8	98.7	104.4	100.9	106.8	97.8	99.9	97.9	98.9	100.7	98.2	98.0	98.7	
Sep	102.2	107.9	103.0	107.2	104.2	109.9	97.0	99.9	97.1	98.3	101.0	97.3	98.3	99.0	
Oct	105.6	106.9	106.9	107.6	107.7	109.6	95.6	99.4	96.2	97.9	101.6	96.4	97.8	99.6	
Nov	101.6	107.1	102.9	110.0	103.4	111.8	95.1	99.2	95.9	98.1	102.3	95.9	98.1	100.3	
Dec	106.0	117.9	105.4	116.8	106.4	119.4	93.7	97.0	96.6	98.5	102.0	96.6	98.5	100.0	
2015 Jan	105.0	112.4	104.6	113.7	106.0	115.8	92.1	96.2	95.7	98.5	102.9	95.7	98.5	101.0	
Feb	99.7	107.0	100.0	107.3	101.8	108.3	91.3	95.3	95.8	96.9	101.4	95.6	96.8	99.6	
Mar	100.7	109.4	101.0	108.5	101.1	110.4	92.0	95.9	95.9	97.4	101.2	96.2	97.3	99.4	
Apr	103.2	107.4	104.4	106.9	105.3	107.0	92.6	96.4	96.1	97.7	101.5	96.3	97.7	99.7	
May	100.0	98.2	97.5	98.7	97.4	100.1	92.0	95.8	96.0	96.7	100.6	96.1	96.7	98.9	
Jun	110.0	109.2	109.5	108.7	109.7	110.9	91.5	94.5	96.8	96.5	99.6	96.9	95.5	97.9	
Jul	102.1	114.4	101.0	115.3	101.3	118.0	88.5	89.7	98.7	93.9	95.4	98.4	92.9	95.6	
Aug	108.0	113.9	106.3	113.7	108.4	117.4	86.6	89.1	97.2	92.9	95.5	97.3	92.8	95.8	
Sep	108.4	110.9	109.3	110.1	110.9	112.2	88.1	89.9	98.0	94.6	96.4	98.1	94.5	96.6	
<b>Percentage change, latest month compared with:</b>															
Previous month	0.4	-2.6	2.8	-3.2	2.3	-4.4	1.7	0.9		1.8	0.9		1.8	0.8	
<b>3 months ended:</b>															
2014 Sep	98.8	106.0	100.5	107.1	102.3	108.9	97.2	100.0	97.2	98.2	100.7	97.4	97.9	98.8	
2015 Jun	104.4	104.9	103.8	104.8	104.1	106.0	92.0	95.6	96.3	97.0	100.6	96.4	96.6	98.8	
2015 Sep	106.2	113.1	105.5	113.0	106.9	115.9	87.7	89.6	98.0	93.8	95.8	97.9	93.4	96.0	
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>															
Previous 3 months	1.7	7.8	1.7	7.9	2.6	9.3	-4.7	-6.3		-3.3	-4.8		-3.3	-2.9	
Same 3 months last year	7.5	6.7	5.0	5.6	4.4	6.4	-9.7	-10.4		-4.4	-4.9		-4.6	-2.8	

1 These are provisional estimates subject to fluctuations when new or amended data become available.

2 These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

3 Export price index as a percentage of the import price index.

4 Please note, any differences between the quarterly and 3-monthly indices are due to rounding.

<sup>†</sup> Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2015.

# 4 GROWTH RATES FOR VOLUME AND PRICE INDICES <sup>1 2</sup> (TRADE IN GOODS)

Balance of Payments basis

Indices 2012=100

	Volume (seasonally adjusted)						Price index (not seasonally adjusted)					
	Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics <sup>3</sup>		Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics <sup>3</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2008	1.4	-1.5	1.1	-1.1	1.2	-1.2	13.7	13.7	10.9	10.3	10.0	10.3
2009	-10.5	-10.0	-12.2	-10.7	-11.4	-11.5	0.9	1.0	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.0
2010	11.3	11.6	13.3	13.1	11.8	12.4	6.8	4.9	3.7	2.0	4.0	2.0
2011	6.7	1.1	8.9	1.2	8.5	3.5	7.9	8.4	4.3	5.5	4.6	5.0
2012	-0.8	2.5	-1.4	1.5	-0.8	0.7	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.1
2013	-0.6	2.4	-0.7	3.9	-0.6	4.7	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.4	0.8
2014	1.2	4.0	1.9	4.3	3.5	5.3	-3.4	-0.2	-2.5	0.7	-2.6	-1.4
2013 Q2	4.8	3.5	5.8	1.8	4.4	1.8	-0.7	-1.4	0.3	-0.4	0.3	-0.3
Q3	-2.2	-0.6	-1.8	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	-1.0
Q4	-2.7	2.1	-2.4	3.2	-2.6	4.3	-2.2	-1.6	-1.8	-1.2	-1.9	-1.2
2014 Q1	0.4	0.2	-0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.4	2.8	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.4
Q2	3.7	-0.1	4.7	-0.2	4.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7
Q3	-2.6	1.2	-1.4	-0.5	-1.6	0.3	-1.9	-0.9	-1.3	-0.1	-1.5	-0.2
Q4	5.7	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.4	4.3	-2.5	-1.4	-	1.2	0.4	1.2
2015 Q1	-2.5	-0.9	-3.0	-1.5	-2.6	-1.8	-3.2	-2.7	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-
Q2	2.6	-4.3	1.9	-4.6	1.1	-4.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	-0.9	-1.2
Q3	1.7	7.7	1.6	7.9	2.6	9.3	-4.7	-6.3	-3.3	-4.9	-3.4	-2.8
<b>Monthly:</b>												
2014 Apr	-3.0	-0.5	-1.8	-1.0	-2.0	-1.4	-1.1	-0.6	-1.2	-0.6	-0.2	-0.5
May	5.9	1.3	6.1	0.6	5.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6
Jun	-3.1	-2.2	-0.9	-0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	-0.7	0.2
Jul	-1.8	4.4	-3.5	2.3	-3.9	1.2	-2.5	-0.8	-2.3	-0.3	-1.3	-0.3
Aug	-4.6	-5.9	-1.0	-4.7	-1.0	-2.9	1.1	-0.2	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.1
Sep	7.8	6.0	4.4	2.7	3.3	2.9	-0.8	-	-0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
Oct	3.3	-0.9	3.8	0.4	3.4	-0.3	-1.4	-0.5	-0.4	0.6	-0.5	0.6
Nov	-3.8	0.2	-3.7	2.2	-4.0	2.0	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.7
Dec	4.3	10.1	2.4	6.2	2.9	6.8	-1.5	-2.2	0.4	-0.3	0.4	-0.3
2015 Jan	-0.9	-4.7	-0.8	-2.7	-0.4	-3.0	-1.7	-0.8	-	0.9	-	1.0
Feb	-5.0	-4.8	-4.4	-5.6	-4.0	-6.5	-0.9	-0.9	-1.6	-1.5	-1.7	-1.4
Mar	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.1	-0.7	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	-0.2	0.5	-0.2
Apr	2.5	-1.8	3.4	-1.5	4.2	-3.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
May	-3.1	-8.6	-6.6	-7.7	-7.5	-6.4	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8
Jun	10.0	11.2	12.3	10.1	12.6	10.8	-0.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.0	-1.2	-1.0
Jul	-7.2	4.8	-7.8	6.1	-7.7	6.4	-3.3	-5.1	-2.7	-4.2	-2.7	-2.3
Aug	5.8	-0.4	5.2	-1.4	7.0	-0.5	-2.1	-0.7	-1.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2
Sep	0.4	-2.6	2.8	-3.2	2.3	-4.4	1.7	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.8	0.8
<b>3 month on 3 month comparison:</b>												
2014 Apr	2.0	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.1
May	4.7	2.1	3.7	2.5	4.4	1.7	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	-0.1
Jun	3.7	-0.1	4.7	-0.1	4.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Jul	2.8	1.5	4.5	0.6	4.4	-0.6	-1.2	-0.7	-1.3	-0.7	-1.4	-0.7
Aug	-3.1	-0.6	-0.2	-1.0	0.1	-0.7	-1.5	-0.7	-1.3	-0.5	-1.8	-0.5
Sep	-2.6	1.2	-1.4	-0.5	-1.6	0.2	-1.9	-0.8	-1.3	-0.1	-1.4	-0.2
Oct	-0.8	-0.3	0.5	-1.7	-0.3	-0.2	-1.5	-0.8	-0.3	0.5	-0.4	0.4
Nov	4.7	2.6	3.7	1.2	2.1	1.8	-2.0	-0.8	-0.5	1.0	0.1	0.9
Dec	5.7	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.4	4.3	-2.4	-1.4	-	1.2	0.3	1.2
2015 Jan	3.3	6.6	1.4	6.7	1.0	6.3	-3.3	-2.3	-	1.3	0.3	1.3
Feb	0.4	4.8	-0.9	4.0	-0.3	3.7	-3.7	-3.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.6
Mar	-2.5	-0.9	-3.0	-1.5	-2.7	-1.8	-3.2	-2.8	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-
Apr	-2.9	-4.0	-2.4	-5.2	-2.4	-6.1	-1.8	-1.6	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9
May	-2.2	-6.6	-2.3	-7.0	-3.3	-7.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9
Jun	2.6	-4.3	1.9	-4.6	1.1	-4.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	-0.9	-1.2
Jul	2.8	-0.6	0.9	-	0.1	1.0	-1.4	-2.6	-1.7	-2.8	-2.3	-2.1
Aug	5.3	7.1	4.6	7.5	5.1	9.1	-3.6	-5.1	-2.9	-4.2	-3.6	-2.9
Sep	1.7	7.8	1.7	7.9	2.6	9.3	-4.7	-6.3	-3.3	-4.8	-3.3	-2.9

1 These are provisional estimates subject to fluctuations when new or amended data become available.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2015.

2 Growth rates are derived from monthly, quarterly and annual indices measures. Due to rounding of these indices to one decimal place, discrepancies occur for 3 month on 3 month comparisons, relative to quarterly growth rates for the corresponding periods.

3 These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

# 5 VOLUME INDICES WITH COUNTRIES INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE EU (TRADE IN GOODS) <sup>1</sup>

Balance of Payments basis

Indices 2012=100 seasonally adjusted

	Trade in goods with EU countries <sup>3</sup>						Trade in goods with Non-EU countries					
	Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics <sup>2</sup>		Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil & erratics <sup>2</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	LGCT	LGDL	LKUL	LKVD	SHBS	SHCO	LGEH	LGFA	LKVZ	LKWS	SHDJ	SHED
2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2013	99.3	104.9	98.9	105.6	98.8	106.5	99.5	99.6	99.7	101.8	100.0	102.3
2014	102.0	111.5	102.2	113.2	103.7	113.6	100.5	101.3	101.6	102.6	103.9	105.6
2013 Q2	100.7	103.9	99.7	104.7	99.2	105.6	104.1	101.9	104.5	102.1	103.2	102.1
Q3	101.8	106.1	100.9	107.3	101.0	107.9	98.3	98.5	100.0	98.7	101.0	98.7
Q4	96.1	107.1	98.1	107.3	98.6	108.1	98.8	101.9	97.8	106.1	98.4	109.0
2014 Q1	100.5	110.0	100.9	112.2	102.2	112.2	96.7	99.3	95.6	102.1	98.7	105.6
Q2	102.9	110.9	102.5	113.3	103.9	113.8	100.9	99.0	102.8	101.6	106.2	103.0
Q3	100.0	111.3	102.3	112.8	103.9	113.4	99.0	100.9	100.3	100.6	102.8	103.5
Q4	104.6	113.8	103.1	114.6	104.8	114.9	105.3	106.1	107.7	106.2	108.0	110.2
2015 Q1	99.9	112.6	100.0	112.9	100.1	113.6	103.7	106.5	103.6	106.0	105.6	108.8
Q2	101.4	109.3	100.8	109.5	99.7	110.0	107.4	100.4	106.5	99.0	108.2	100.8
Q3	108.3	116.1	108.0	115.7	108.1	116.7	103.9	109.9	103.3	109.7	105.7	114.9
2014 Mar	106.8	107.4	102.0	110.7	103.2	111.0	98.7	101.6	99.9	105.1	104.0	108.4
Apr	103.3	109.3	102.5	112.3	103.9	113.4	95.3	99.5	95.7	101.6	99.0	103.2
May	104.2	111.7	102.3	114.0	103.5	113.2	104.9	101.4	107.7	102.9	110.3	103.7
Jun	101.3	111.7	102.8	113.5	104.5	114.7	102.5	96.1	104.9	100.5	109.2	102.1
Jul	101.2	113.2	103.0	115.0	104.8	115.5	99.2	103.9	98.4	104.0	101.4	103.8
Aug	98.0	109.1	101.7	110.2	103.5	111.3	92.8	94.6	97.1	97.7	100.1	101.5
Sep	100.8	111.5	102.0	113.1	103.4	113.5	105.0	104.3	105.4	100.0	106.9	105.2
Oct	104.0	112.9	102.4	113.8	103.9	114.2	109.2	100.7	112.5	100.0	113.2	103.3
Nov	102.9	113.0	101.7	114.0	103.3	114.0	102.9	100.5	105.5	104.6	105.4	108.3
Dec	106.8	115.5	105.1	116.1	107.3	116.6	103.9	117.3	105.0	114.0	105.3	118.9
2015 Jan	104.0	114.9	103.7	115.6	104.7	116.7	105.9	109.9	105.5	111.4	107.1	114.5
Feb	98.1	111.7	96.6	111.5	97.4	111.8	101.3	102.1	103.0	102.0	106.0	103.9
Mar	97.7	111.3	99.6	111.6	98.2	112.2	103.8	107.4	102.3	104.7	103.8	108.1
Apr	97.7	108.2	100.8	108.7	99.6	108.7	108.8	106.5	107.6	104.6	110.6	104.7
May	97.4	102.0	92.1	101.8	91.7	102.5	102.6	94.3	102.3	94.9	102.7	97.0
Jun	109.1	117.7	109.5	117.9	107.9	118.6	110.9	100.3	109.5	97.4	111.4	100.7
Jul	103.1	114.0	104.4	114.5	104.0	115.3	101.1	114.8	98.0	116.3	98.7	121.5
Aug	115.5	116.9	110.4	116.1	110.9	117.3	100.4	110.7	102.6	110.8	106.0	117.6
Sep	106.5	117.3	109.3	116.7	109.3	117.4	110.3	104.3	109.3	102.0	112.4	105.5
<b>Percentage change on previous month:</b>												
2015 Sep	-7.8	0.3	-1.0	0.5	-1.4	0.1	9.9	-5.8	6.5	-7.9	6.0	-10.3
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2014 Sep	100.0	111.3	102.2	112.8	103.9	113.4	99.0	100.9	100.3	100.6	102.8	103.5
2015 Jun	101.4	109.3	100.8	109.5	99.7	109.9	107.4	100.4	106.5	99.0	108.2	100.8
2015 Sep	108.4	116.1	108.0	115.8	108.1	116.7	103.9	109.9	103.3	109.7	105.7	114.9
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>												
Previous 3 months	6.9	6.2	7.2	5.8	8.4	6.1	-3.3	9.5	-3.0	10.8	-2.3	14.0
Same 3 months last year	8.4	4.3	5.7	2.7	4.0	2.9	5.0	8.9	3.0	9.1	2.8	11.0

1 These are provisional estimates subject to fluctuations when new or amended data become available.

<sup>†</sup> Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2015.

2 These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold

3 Includes trade with the Canary Islands, French Guiana, Guadeloupe Martinique and Reunion.

4 Please note, any differences between the quarterly and 3-monthly indices are due to rounding.

# 6 PRICE INDICES WITH COUNTRIES INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE EU (TRADE IN GOODS) <sup>1</sup>

Balance of Payments basis

Indices 2012=100 not seasonally adjusted

	Trade in goods with EU countries <sup>3</sup>						Trade in goods with Non-EU countries					
	Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics <sup>2</sup>		Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil & erratics <sup>2</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	LGCR	LGDJ	LKUJ	LKVB	SHBQ	SHCM	LGEF	LGEY	LKVX	LKWQ	SHDH	SHEB
2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2013	101.3	100.9	101.9	101.1	101.8	101.1	100.9	99.9	101.1	100.1	101.0	100.4
2014	92.1	101.9	93.0	102.3	92.7	101.0	103.3	98.5	104.4	100.0	104.5	97.2
2013 Q2	101.2	101.1	102.4	101.4	102.4	101.4	101.6	100.1	102.2	101.2	102.0	101.5
Q3	101.9	100.9	102.1	100.9	102.1	101.0	101.3	99.9	101.4	99.6	101.2	99.9
Q4	99.6	99.9	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.2	99.2	97.6	99.5	97.9	99.4	98.2
2014 Q1	95.0	103.1	94.7	103.0	94.6	101.8	104.6	100.0	105.1	99.9	105.1	97.0
Q2	94.3	102.4	94.0	102.4	93.8	101.1	103.9	99.1	104.4	99.0	104.4	96.2
Q3	91.6	101.3	92.0	101.5	91.6	100.2	102.8	98.6	103.7	99.7	103.6	96.9
Q4	87.6	100.7	91.1	102.2	90.7	100.9	102.1	96.3	104.5	101.6	105.1	98.7
2015 Q1	82.2	99.5	88.7	102.2	88.1	100.9	101.5	91.9	105.6	101.4	106.3	98.8
Q2	82.2	99.2	87.4	101.3	86.9	100.1	101.9	91.8	105.5	99.6	105.7	97.2
Q3	82.0	92.9	89.7	95.5	89.3	95.5	93.6	86.1	97.6	96.0	97.1	96.7
2014 Mar	95.0	103.3	95.0	103.3	94.8	102.1	105.5	99.6	106.2	99.7	104.9	96.8
Apr	94.4	102.9	94.4	103.0	94.2	101.7	103.8	98.8	104.5	98.9	105.2	96.0
May	94.3	102.4	94.0	102.4	93.8	101.1	103.4	98.7	103.9	98.5	104.4	95.6
Jun	94.1	101.9	93.6	101.8	93.3	100.5	104.4	99.8	104.9	99.5	103.5	96.8
Jul	92.1	101.5	92.0	101.5	91.6	100.2	101.5	98.7	102.1	99.2	102.5	96.5
Aug	91.9	101.3	92.3	101.5	91.9	100.2	103.8	98.4	104.9	99.6	103.5	96.7
Sep	91.0	101.1	91.7	101.5	91.3	100.2	103.0	98.6	104.2	100.4	104.7	97.5
Oct	89.2	101.3	91.4	102.2	90.9	100.9	102.0	97.5	103.7	100.8	104.2	97.9
Nov	87.9	101.1	91.0	102.5	90.5	101.1	102.3	97.2	104.6	102.1	105.1	99.2
Dec	85.5	99.8	91.0	102.0	90.5	100.7	101.9	94.2	105.3	101.9	105.9	99.1
2015 Jan	82.6	100.1	90.1	103.2	89.5	101.9	101.7	92.1	106.1	102.5	106.8	99.8
Feb	82.2	99.2	88.5	102.1	87.9	100.8	100.4	91.2	104.4	100.6	105.0	98.0
Mar	81.8	99.4	87.5	101.4	86.8	100.1	102.4	92.3	106.3	101.0	107.0	98.6
Apr	82.5	99.9	87.9	101.7	87.3	100.4	102.8	92.8	106.5	101.1	107.4	98.7
May	82.9	99.3	87.9	101.6	87.3	100.3	101.3	92.2	104.7	99.5	105.4	97.1
Jun	81.3	98.3	86.5	100.7	86.0	99.5	101.7	90.5	105.4	98.2	104.2	95.8
Jul	82.5	92.2	89.1	94.8	88.7	94.9	94.7	87.2	98.3	96.0	96.7	96.6
Aug	80.9	92.8	89.1	95.3	88.7	95.3	92.3	85.4	96.4	95.8	96.5	96.4
Sep	82.5	93.8	90.8	96.4	90.5	96.4	93.8	85.9	98.1	96.4	98.2	96.9
<b>Percentage change on previous month:</b>												
2015 Sep	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.8	0.5
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2014 Sep	91.7	101.3	92.0	101.5	91.6	100.2	102.8	98.6	103.7	99.7	103.6	96.9
2015 Jun	82.2	99.2	87.4	101.3	86.9	100.1	101.9	91.8	105.5	99.6	105.7	97.2
2015 Sep	82.0	92.9	89.7	95.5	89.3	95.5	93.6	86.2	97.6	96.1	97.1	96.6
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>												
Previous 3 months	-0.3	-6.3	2.6	-5.8	2.8	-4.5	-8.2	-6.2	-7.5	-3.5	-8.1	-0.6
Same 3 months last year	-10.6	-8.3	-2.5	-5.9	-2.5	-4.7	-8.9	-12.6	-5.9	-3.7	-6.2	-0.3

1 These are provisional estimates subject to fluctuations when new or amended data become available.

<sup>†</sup> Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2015.

2 These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

3 Includes trade with the Canary Islands, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion.

4 Please note, any differences between the quarterly and 3-monthly indices are due to rounding.

**7 TRADE IN OIL<sup>1</sup>**  
Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally adjusted

	Exports						Imports					
	Balance of Trade in Oil £ million	Crude oil (SITC 333)					Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total £ million	Crude oil (SITC 333)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million
		Total £ million	million £ million	million tonnes	Avg value <sup>2</sup> per tonne £	million tonnes			million £ million	million tonnes	Avg value <sup>2</sup> per tonne £	
	ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY	
2012	-14 275	39 529	19 151	34	558	20 378	53 804	29 833	56	531	23 971	
2013	-9 984	39 161	19 324	35	553	19 837	49 145	25 180	49	518	23 965	
2014	-10 358	32 688	17 502	35	522	15 186	43 046	21 291	46	462	21 755	
2013 Q2	-3 200	9 722	4 664	8	554	5 058	12 922	7 113	14	510	5 809	
Q3	-3 094	9 746	4 833	8	578	4 913	12 840	7 065	14	523	5 775	
Q4	-2 496	9 010	4 931	9	524	4 079	11 506	5 043	10	506	6 463	
2014 Q1	-1 541	9 314	4 984	9	527	4 330	10 855	5 163	10	492	5 692	
Q2	-2 087	8 841	4 500	6	757	4 341	10 928	5 359	11	499	5 569	
Q3	-4 017	7 498	3 955	9	423	3 543	11 515	5 825	13	463	5 690	
Q4	-2 713	7 035	4 063	11	383	2 972	9 748	4 944	13	393	4 804	
2015 Q1	-2 264	5 329	2 925	9	321	2 404	7 593	3 162	11	279	4 431	
Q2	-2 005	6 312	3 457	10	321	2 855	8 317	3 159	10	306	5 158	
Q3	-2 034	5 038	2 534	10	266	2 504	7 072	2 649	10	267	4 423	
2013 Oct	-1 183	2 907	1 527	3	527	1 380	4 090	1 783	3	515	2 307	
Nov	-796	2 930	1 709	3	521	1 221	3 726	1 544	3	495	2 182	
Dec	-517	3 173	1 695	3	524	1 478	3 690	1 716	3	507	1 974	
2014 Jan	-952	2 837	1 308	2	529	1 529	3 789	1 738	3	499	2 051	
Feb	-438	3 170	1 920	4	523	1 250	3 608	1 716	4	489	1 892	
Mar	-151	3 307	1 756	3	530	1 551	3 458	1 709	3	489	1 749	
Apr	-552	3 067	1 698	2	1 010	1 369	3 619	1 837	3	525	1 782	
May	-786	3 052	1 537	2	688	1 515	3 838	1 992	4	485	1 846	
Jun	-749	2 722	1 265	2	625	1 457	3 471	1 530	3	487	1 941	
Jul	-1 068	2 862	1 534	3	450	1 328	3 930	1 911	4	481	2 019	
Aug	-1 460	1 933	925	3	335	1 008	3 393	1 581	3	461	1 812	
Sep	-1 489	2 703	1 496	3	472	1 207	4 192	2 333	5	449	1 859	
Oct	-1 013	2 514	1 444	3	415	1 070	3 527	1 848	4	442	1 679	
Nov	-577	2 267	1 442	4	393	825	2 844	1 392	4	396	1 452	
Dec	-1 123	2 254	1 177	3	341	1 077	3 377	1 704	5	349	1 673	
2015 Jan	-373	1 802	983	3	355	819	2 175	929	3	288	1 246	
Feb	-775	1 731	945	3	308	786	2 506	938	3	272	1 568	
Mar	-1 116	1 796	997	3	302	799	2 912	1 295	5	278	1 617	
Apr	-1 102	1 700	819	3	302	881	2 802	1 123	4	289	1 679	
May	-204	2 443	1 367	4	334	1 076	2 647	886	3	330	1 761	
Jun	-699	2 169	1 271	3	323	898	2 868	1 150	4	307	1 718	
Jul	-609	1 873	870	3	285	1 003	2 482	987	3	297	1 495	
Aug	-691	1 654	891	3	311	763	2 345	889	3	265	1 456	
Sep	-734	1 511	773	4	215	738	2 245	773	3	237	1 472	
<b>Value change, latest month compared with:</b>												
Previous month	-43	-143	-118	1	-96	-25	-100	-116	-	-28	16	
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2014 Sep	-4 017	7 498	3 955	9	419	3 543	11 515	5 825	13	464	5 690	
2015 Jun	-2 005	6 312	3 457	10	320	2 855	8 317	3 159	10	309	5 158	
2015 Sep	-2 034	5 038	2 534	10	270	2 504	7 072	2 649	10	266	4 423	
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>												
Previous 3 months	-20.2	-26.7	-2.2	-15.4	-12.3	-15.0	-16.1	-3.8	-13.7	-14.2		
Same 3 months last year	-32.8	-35.9	1.7	-35.5	-29.3	-38.6	-54.5	-21.1	-42.6	-22.3		

1 Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

2 The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2015.

# 8 VALUE OF TRADE IN GOODS BY COMMODITY

Balance of Payments basis

£ million seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0 + 1)			Basic materials (SITC 2 + 4)			Fuels (SITC 3)		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOPL	BQAR	ELBE	BOPM	BQAS	ELBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG
2012	19 033	37 024	-17 991	8 456	10 640	-2 184	43 719	65 167	-21 448
2013	19 709	38 755	-19 046	7 638	12 428	-4 790	42 748	61 495	-18 747
2014	19 064	38 490	-19 426	6 996	11 760	-4 764	35 872	54 277	-18 405
2013 Q4	4 792	9 688	-4 896	1 844	3 061	-1 217	9 779	14 138	-4 359
2014 Q1	4 659	9 506	-4 847	1 763	3 036	-1 273	10 042	13 799	-3 757
Q2	4 874	9 618	-4 744	1 663	2 918	-1 255	9 770	13 502	-3 732
Q3	4 691	9 574	-4 883	1 794	2 897	-1 103	8 372	14 263	-5 891
Q4	4 840	9 792	-4 952	1 776	2 909	-1 133	7 688	12 713	-5 025
2015 Q1	4 562	9 908	-5 346	1 608	2 776	-1 168	5 913	10 032	-4 119
Q2	4 726	9 835	-5 109	1 561	2 732	-1 171	7 133	10 316	-3 183
Q3	4 524	9 754	-5 230	1 474	2 569	-1 095	5 951	9 497	-3 546
2015 Apr	1 558	3 293	-1 735	507	931	-424	1 989	3 410	-1 421
May	1 582	3 222	-1 640	531	868	-337	2 744	3 320	-576
Jun	1 586	3 320	-1 734	523	933	-410	2 400	3 586	-1 186
Jul	1 475	3 223	-1 748	484	917	-433	2 178	3 225	-1 047
Aug	1 530	3 214	-1 684	481	814	-333	1 979	3 178	-1 199
Sep	1 519	3 317	-1 798	509	838	-329	1 794	3 094	-1 300
<b>3 months ended:</b>									
2014 Sep	4 691	9 574	-4 883	1 794	2 897	-1 103	8 372	14 263	-5 891
2015 Jun	4 726	9 835	-5 109	1 561	2 732	-1 171	7 133	10 316	-3 183
2015 Sep	4 524	9 754	-5 230	1 474	2 569	-1 095	5 951	9 497	-3 546
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>									
Previous 3 months	-4.3	-0.8		-5.6	-6.0		-16.6	-7.9	
Same 3 months last year	-3.6	1.9		-17.8	-11.3		-28.9	-33.4	

	Semi-manufactures (SITC 5 + 6)			Finished manufactures (SITC 7 + 8)			Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)			Miscellaneous (SITC 9)		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOPO	BQAU	ELBH	BOPP	BQAV	ELBI	BPAN	BQBD	ELBJ	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
2012	85 215	102 915	-17 700	139 938	190 423	-50 485	225 153	293 338	-68 185	7 941	4 631	3 310
2013	80 734	97 576	-16 842	146 420	200 659	-54 239	227 154	298 235	-71 081	8 977	10 544	-1 567
2014	76 928	96 481	-19 553	147 461	210 782	-63 321	224 389	307 263	-82 874	9 111	7 314	1 797
2013 Q4	19 666	23 385	-3 719	36 760	50 793	-14 033	56 426	74 178	-17 752	1 353	5 215	-3 862
2014 Q1	19 076	23 615	-4 539	36 471	52 168	-15 697	55 547	75 783	-20 236	1 162	1 198	-36
Q2	18 700	24 179	-5 479	36 717	51 974	-15 257	55 417	76 153	-20 736	3 324	976	2 348
Q3	19 119	24 056	-4 937	36 333	52 208	-15 875	55 452	76 264	-20 812	2 036	1 008	1 028
Q4	20 033	24 631	-4 598	37 940	54 432	-16 492	57 973	79 063	-21 090	2 589	4 132	-1 543
2015 Q1	20 030	24 532	-4 502	37 914	55 424	-17 510	57 944	79 956	-22 012	1 527	2 926	-1 399
Q2	21 248	24 156	-2 908	38 662	54 131	-15 469	59 910	78 287	-18 377	2 753	1 210	1 543
Q3	19 619	23 076	-3 457	36 985	53 937	-16 952	56 604	77 013	-20 409	1 534	3 438	-1 904
2015 Apr	7 231	8 115	-884	12 844	18 243	-5 399	20 075	26 358	-6 283	562	551	11
May	6 796	7 894	-1 098	12 661	18 020	-5 359	19 457	25 914	-6 457	987	339	648
Jun	7 221	8 147	-926	13 157	17 868	-4 711	20 378	26 015	-5 637	1 204	320	884
Jul	5 965	7 714	-1 749	12 016	17 918	-5 902	17 981	25 632	-7 651	575	1 743	-1 168
Aug	6 578	7 700	-1 122	12 261	17 963	-5 702	18 839	25 663	-6 824	585	1 331	-746
Sep	7 076	7 662	-586	12 708	18 056	-5 348	19 784	25 718	-5 934	374	364	10
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2014 Sep	19 119	24 056	-4 937	36 333	52 208	-15 875	55 452	76 264	-20 812	2 036	1 008	1 028
2015 Jun	21 248	24 156	-2 908	38 662	54 131	-15 469	59 910	78 287	-18 377	2 753	1 210	1 543
2015 Sep	19 619	23 076	-3 457	36 985	53 937	-16 952	56 604	77 013	-20 409	1 534	3 438	-1 904
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>												
Previous 3 months	-7.7	-4.5		-4.3	-0.4		-5.5	-1.6		-44.3	184.1	
Same 3 months last year	2.6	-4.1		1.8	3.3		2.1	1.0		-24.7	241.1	
<b>EXCLUDING ERRATICS<sup>1</sup></b>												
Previous 3 months	-8.2	-3.8		-3.1	0.4		-5.0	-0.9				
Same 3 months last year	1.4	-3.7		1.9	4.1		1.7	1.6				

<sup>1</sup> These are defined as precious stone and silver in semi manufactures, as ships and aircraft in finished manufactures and as non monetary gold in

<sup>†</sup> Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2015.



# 9 VOLUME INDICES (TRADE IN GOODS) BY COMMODITY <sup>1</sup>

Balance of Payments basis

Indices 2012=100 seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0 + 1)		Basic materials (SITC 2 + 4)		Fuels (SITC 3)		Semi-manufactures (SITC 5 + 6)		Finished manufactures (SITC 7 + 8)		Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<i>Weights<sup>2</sup></i> <i>(total trade = 1000)</i>	63	90	28	26	144	159	280	251	460	464	740	714
	BPEM	BQBK	BAFB	BQBL	BAFC	BQBM	BAHA	BQBN	BAHY	ELAB	BOGT	ELAJ
2012	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2013	99	102	96	118	99	95	94	96	102	105	99	102
2014	102	103	94	128	96	96	94	98	105	113	101	108
2013 Q2	100	102	99	123	104	103	99	96	104	104	102	101
Q3	103	102	90	118	97	96	92	96	101	108	98	104
Q4	97	101	96	119	92	91	93	93	103	108	100	103
2014 Q1	97	100	94	129	98	89	93	96	104	113	100	107
Q2	102	103	90	131	98	88	92	99	105	112	100	108
Q3	102	103	97	126	88	100	94	98	104	112	100	107
Q4	107	106	96	125	99	106	99	100	108	115	104	110
2015 Q1	99	102	85	121	102	106	97	103	107	113	103	110
Q2	98	98	81	129	111	101	102	101	106	108	105	106
Q3	106	107	80	125	118	110	103	102	108	115	106	110
2013 Oct	94	101	90	117	90	97	94	94	102	108	99	103
Nov	98	101	103	119	91	91	91	95	102	110	98	105
Dec	97	101	94	121	96	84	95	91	106	105	102	100
2014 Jan	97	100	97	143	87	97	91	94	102	113	98	106
Feb	93	99	92	119	98	87	92	95	103	112	99	106
Mar	102	100	93	126	109	84	96	99	108	112	103	108
Apr	101	104	91	131	101	86	91	99	105	111	100	107
May	101	101	87	128	105	94	94	99	106	113	101	108
Jun	105	103	91	132	88	83	91	99	104	112	99	107
Jul	101	102	99	131	98	100	94	102	104	115	100	110
Aug	102	103	105	124	70	85	93	98	103	108	99	104
Sep	105	105	86	122	97	114	96	95	106	113	102	106
Oct	106	106	93	122	97	105	97	99	106	114	102	109
Nov	106	104	97	125	91	90	99	101	107	113	104	109
Dec	108	109	98	127	108	125	100	100	110	118	106	111
2015 Jan	98	104	94	115	108	102	99	107	110	115	106	112
Feb	97	101	80	116	97	105	93	100	104	112	100	108
Mar	100	100	81	131	100	112	97	101	105	113	102	109
Apr	97	99	80	130	100	105	104	102	106	111	105	108
May	95	94	80	121	120	92	91	92	100	103	97	99
Jun	102	102	82	135	113	108	111	107	112	111	112	110
Jul	104	107	78	135	115	104	94	102	105	115	101	111
Aug	107	106	80	118	129	113	102	101	108	115	106	110
Sep	106	109	83	121	110	113	112	101	110	114	111	110
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2014 Sep	103	103	97	126	88	100	94	98	104	112	100	107
2015 Jun	98	98	81	129	111	102	102	100	106	108	105	106
2015 Sep	106	107	80	125	118	110	103	101	108	115	106	110
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>												
Previous 3 months	7.8	9.2	-0.4	-3.1	6.3	8.2	0.7	1.0	1.6	5.8	1.3	4.4
Same 3 months last year	2.9	3.9	-16.9	-0.8	33.6	10.4	8.8	3.1	3.2	2.4	5.6	3.4
<b>EXCLUDING ERRATICS<sup>3</sup></b>												
Previous 3 months							0.0	1.9	3.5	7.8	1.9	6.2
Same 3 months last year							8.0	3.5	3.2	3.6	4.5	4.0

1 These are provisional estimates subject to fluctuations when new or amended data become available.

<sup>†</sup> Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2015.

2 The weights shown are in proportion to the total value of trade in 2012 and are used to combine the volume indices to calculate the totals for 2013 onwards. For 2012 and earlier, totals are calculated using the equivalent weights for the previous year (eg totals for 2012 use 2011 weights).

3 These are defined as precious stones and silver in semi manufactures, as ships and aircraft in finished manufactures and as non monetary gold in miscellaneous trade.

# 10 PRICE INDICES (TRADE IN GOODS) BY COMMODITY <sup>1</sup>

Balance of Payments Consistent basis

Indices 2012=100 not seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0 + 1)		Basic materials (SITC 2 + 4)		Fuels (SITC 3)		Semi-manufactures (SITC 5 + 6)		Finished manufactures (SITC 7 + 8)		Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<i>Weights<sup>2</sup></i> <i>(total trade = 1000)</i>	68	89	29	29	138	152	284	250	442	462	726	712
	BPAI	ELAN	BPAW	ELAO	BPDU	ELAP	BQAA	ELAQ	BQAB	ELAR	BQAI	ELAY
2012	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2013	104	103	93	98	98	100	101	99	102	101	102	100
2014	93	103	87	86	90	93	100	104	101	101	101	102
2013 Q2	106	104	97	102	95	97	101	100	103	101	102	101
Q3	103	104	92	97	101	101	100	99	103	101	102	100
Q4	103	104	88	93	96	98	99	97	101	99	100	98
2014 Q1	97	105	88	90	98	102	102	104	101	100	102	102
Q2	97	104	88	87	97	99	101	103	101	100	101	101
Q3	91	102	86	84	91	93	100	103	100	101	100	102
Q4	89	102	86	84	73	80	99	103	101	102	100	103
2015 Q1	88	105	86	84	53	62	97	100	102	102	100	102
Q2	88	104	86	81	60	66	97	98	101	102	99	101
Q3	89	99	87	82	47	54	92	89	98	99	96	96
2013 Oct	105	104	88	95	97	99	100	98	102	100	101	99
Nov	103	103	87	93	94	97	98	97	101	99	100	99
Dec	102	103	88	92	96	98	98	97	100	98	99	98
2014 Jan	97	106	88	91	99	103	102	104	102	100	102	102
Feb	97	105	87	90	98	102	100	104	101	100	101	101
Mar	98	104	88	88	96	101	104	104	101	101	102	102
Apr	98	105	89	89	96	98	100	104	101	100	101	101
May	97	104	89	88	97	99	100	103	101	100	100	101
Jun	96	103	86	86	98	100	102	103	100	101	101	102
Jul	91	103	87	84	94	95	99	103	99	100	99	101
Aug	90	102	86	84	91	93	102	103	100	101	101	102
Sep	90	101	85	84	89	92	99	103	101	102	100	102
Oct	89	101	86	84	81	87	99	103	101	102	100	103
Nov	89	102	85	84	75	82	98	104	102	103	100	103
Dec	89	102	87	85	62	70	99	103	102	103	101	103
2015 Jan	89	105	87	86	49	59	99	102	103	103	101	103
Feb	87	105	85	83	54	61	97	100	101	102	99	101
Mar	88	105	85	82	57	66	97	99	102	102	100	101
Apr	89	105	86	84	59	67	97	99	102	103	100	101
May	88	104	86	81	62	68	96	99	101	102	99	101
Jun	86	103	84	78	59	65	98	98	100	101	99	100
Jul	89	99	87	84	52	57	93	89	97	98	96	95
Aug	88	98	87	81	44	52	90	89	98	99	95	96
Sep	89	99	88	81	45	52	92	89	100	101	97	97
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2014 Sep	90	102	86	84	91	93	100	103	100	101	100	102
2015 Jun	88	104	85	81	60	67	97	99	101	102	99	101
2015 Sep	89	99	87	82	47	54	92	89	98	99	96	96
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>												
Previous 3 months	1.1	-5.1	2.3	1.2	-21.7	-19.5	-5.5	-9.8	-2.6	-2.6	-3.4	-4.6
Same 3 months last year	-1.8	-3.3	1.6	-2.4	-48.5	-42.5	-8.3	-13.6	-1.7	-1.7	-4.0	-5.6
<b>EXCLUDING ERRATICS<sup>3</sup></b>												
Previous 3 months							-5.9	-5.6	-2.6	-0.7	-3.4	-2.4
Same 3 months last year							-8.8	-10.0	-1.3	0.0	-4.0	-3.7

1 These are provisional estimates subject to fluctuations when new or amended data become available.

<sup>†</sup> Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2015.

2 The weights shown are in proportion to the total value of trade in 2012 and are used to combine the volume indices to calculate the totals for 2013 onwards. For 2012 and earlier, totals are calculated using the equivalent weights for the previous year (eg totals for 2012 use 2011 weights).

3 These are defined as precious stones and silver in semi manufactures, as ships and aircraft in finished manufactures and as non monetary gold in miscellaneous trade.

# 11 TRADE IN GOODS WITH SELECTED EU TRADING PARTNERS

Balance of Payments Consistent basis

£ million seasonally adjusted

	Belgium & Luxembourg			France			Germany			Irish Republic		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	CHNQ	CHNY	CHNF	ENYL	ENYP	ENYT	ENYO	ENYS	ENYW	CHNS	CHOA	CHNH
2012	14 464	19 216	-4 752	20 928	22 895	-1 967	33 225	53 513	-20 288	17 266	13 076	4 190
2013	14 142	20 817	-6 675	21 129	24 424	-3 295	30 593	57 592	-26 999	18 750	12 542	6 208
2014	12 583	22 081	-9 498	18 889	25 021	-6 132	31 202	60 796	-29 594	18 374	11 973	6 401
2013 Q2	3 665	5 147	-1 482	5 567	6 130	-563	7 338	14 551	-7 213	4 639	3 175	1 464
Q3	3 565	5 173	-1 608	5 256	6 258	-1 002	7 950	14 487	-6 537	4 692	3 038	1 654
Q4	3 171	5 116	-1 945	5 078	6 063	-985	7 330	14 559	-7 229	4 697	3 293	1 404
2014 Q1	3 194	5 229	-2 035	4 527	6 324	-1 797	7 729	15 089	-7 360	4 722	2 963	1 759
Q2	3 143	5 533	-2 390	4 521	6 230	-1 709	8 204	14 868	-6 664	4 784	2 943	1 841
Q3	2 970	5 616	-2 646	5 000	6 139	-1 139	7 640	15 162	-7 522	4 507	2 952	1 555
Q4	3 276	5 703	-2 427	4 841	6 328	-1 487	7 629	15 677	-8 048	4 361	3 115	1 246
2015 Q1	2 761	5 127	-2 366	4 529	6 383	-1 854	7 755	15 539	-7 784	4 063	3 062	1 001
Q2	2 851	5 421	-2 570	4 782	5 918	-1 136	7 960	15 490	-7 530	4 151	3 018	1 133
Q3	3 153	5 493	-2 340	4 406	5 875	-1 469	7 484	15 261	-7 777	4 301	3 240	1 061
2015 Apr	976	1 713	-737	1 542	2 012	-470	2 642	5 262	-2 620	1 349	949	400
May	989	1 804	-815	1 661	1 969	-308	2 603	5 000	-2 397	1 388	1 044	344
Jun	886	1 904	-1 018	1 579	1 937	-358	2 715	5 228	-2 513	1 414	1 025	389
Jul	1 024	1 833	-809	1 450	1 919	-469	2 386	5 055	-2 669	1 383	1 056	327
Aug	1 061	1 838	-777	1 450	1 988	-538	2 620	5 095	-2 475	1 449	1 049	400
Sep	1 068	1 822	-754	1 506	1 968	-462	2 478	5 111	-2 633	1 469	1 135	334
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2014 Sep	2 970	5 616	-2 646	5 000	6 139	-1 139	7 640	15 162	-7 522	4 507	2 952	1 555
2015 Jun	2 851	5 421	-2 570	4 782	5 918	-1 136	7 960	15 490	-7 530	4 151	3 018	1 133
2015 Sep	3 153	5 493	-2 340	4 406	5 875	-1 469	7 484	15 261	-7 777	4 301	3 240	1 061
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>												
Previous 3 months	10.6	1.3		-7.9	-0.7		-6.0	-1.5		3.6	7.4	
Same 3 months last year	6.2	-2.2		-11.9	-4.3		-2.0	0.7		-4.6	9.8	
	Italy			Netherlands			Spain			Sweden		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	CHNO	CHNW	CHOE	CHNP	CHNX	CHNE	CHNV	CHOD	CHNM	CHNA	CHND	CHVI
2012	8 512	14 518	-6 006	25 447	31 813	-6 366	8 496	11 751	-3 255	5 736	9 229	-3 493
2013	8 945	15 291	-6 346	25 958	35 260	-9 302	8 737	12 441	-3 704	5 812	7 621	-1 809
2014	8 909	16 776	-7 867	23 074	31 745	-8 671	9 042	15 830	-6 788	5 586	7 709	-2 123
2013 Q2	2 207	3 733	-1 526	6 585	8 784	-2 199	2 214	2 975	-761	1 367	1 848	-481
Q3	2 301	3 924	-1 623	7 063	8 869	-1 806	2 208	3 181	-973	1 554	1 885	-331
Q4	2 208	4 008	-1 800	6 006	8 861	-2 855	2 204	3 297	-1 093	1 466	1 838	-372
2014 Q1	2 142	3 987	-1 845	5 951	8 269	-2 318	2 127	3 797	-1 670	1 405	1 881	-476
Q2	2 324	4 080	-1 756	6 117	8 029	-1 912	2 378	3 897	-1 519	1 428	1 926	-498
Q3	2 324	4 168	-1 844	5 315	7 807	-2 492	2 253	3 980	-1 727	1 418	1 943	-525
Q4	2 119	4 541	-2 422	5 691	7 640	-1 949	2 284	4 156	-1 872	1 335	1 959	-624
2015 Q1	2 122	4 099	-1 977	4 274	8 281	-4 007	2 259	3 366	-1 107	1 165	1 803	-638
Q2	2 159	4 137	-1 978	4 462	8 064	-3 602	2 231	3 412	-1 181	1 236	1 674	-438
Q3	2 132	3 863	-1 731	4 539	7 626	-3 087	2 271	3 647	-1 376	1 064	1 817	-753
2015 Apr	709	1 374	-665	1 314	2 574	-1 260	725	1 174	-449	392	584	-192
May	689	1 402	-713	1 588	2 773	-1 185	756	1 155	-399	332	512	-180
Jun	761	1 361	-600	1 560	2 717	-1 157	750	1 083	-333	512	578	-66
Jul	684	1 264	-580	1 479	2 536	-1 057	755	1 199	-444	369	576	-207
Aug	764	1 274	-510	1 577	2 551	-974	753	1 197	-444	364	647	-283
Sep	684	1 325	-641	1 483	2 539	-1 056	763	1 251	-488	331	594	-263
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2014 Sep	2 324	4 168	-1 844	5 315	7 807	-2 492	2 253	3 980	-1 727	1 418	1 943	-525
2015 Jun	2 159	4 137	-1 978	4 462	8 064	-3 602	2 231	3 412	-1 181	1 236	1 674	-438
2015 Sep	2 132	3 863	-1 731	4 539	7 626	-3 087	2 271	3 647	-1 376	1 064	1 817	-753
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>												
Previous 3 months	-1.3	-6.6		1.7	-5.4		1.8	6.9		-13.9	8.5	
Same 3 months last year	-8.3	-7.3		-14.6	-2.3		0.8	-8.4		-25.0	-6.5	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2015.

# 12 TRADE IN GOODS WITH SELECTED NON-EU TRADING PARTNERS

Balance of Payments Consistent basis

£ million seasonally adjusted

	Canada			China			Hong Kong			Japan		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	EOBC	EOBW	EOCQ	ERDN	ERDZ	EREL	ERDG	ERDS	EREE	EOBD	EOBX	EOCR
2012	4 177	5 538	-1 361	11 334	31 749	-20 415	5 408	7 401	-1 993	4 950	8 531	-3 581
2013	3 985	5 731	-1 746	13 467	35 930	-22 463	5 614	7 366	-1 752	4 793	7 606	-2 813
2014	3 228	7 206	-3 978	15 519	37 258	-21 739	6 350	7 446	-1 096	4 273	7 253	-2 980
2013 Q2	1 079	1 611	-532	3 274	8 534	-5 260	1 536	1 919	-383	1 306	1 842	-536
Q3	975	1 498	-523	3 648	8 810	-5 162	1 421	1 835	-414	1 167	1 931	-764
Q4	1 012	1 186	-174	3 434	10 071	-6 637	1 344	1 872	-528	1 146	1 893	-747
2014 Q1	859	1 267	-408	3 411	9 635	-6 224	1 590	2 044	-454	1 070	1 788	-718
Q2	726	1 261	-535	4 026	9 308	-5 282	1 517	2 001	-484	1 086	1 873	-787
Q3	749	2 151	-1 402	3 871	8 399	-4 528	1 604	1 678	-74	1 057	1 826	-769
Q4	894	2 527	-1 633	4 211	9 916	-5 705	1 639	1 723	-84	1 060	1 766	-706
2015 Q1	1 107	1 139	-32	3 010	9 720	-6 710	1 552	1 745	-193	1 183	1 742	-559
Q2	997	1 267	-270	3 720	8 433	-4 713	1 521	1 678	-157	1 101	1 695	-594
Q3	970	1 986	-1 016	2 511	9 697	-7 186	1 366	1 620	-254	1 162	1 748	-586
2015 Apr	349	521	-172	1 218	2 657	-1 439	503	520	-17	367	565	-198
May	353	416	-63	1 289	2 863	-1 574	494	494	-	428	576	-148
Jun	295	330	-35	1 213	2 913	-1 700	524	664	-140	306	554	-248
Jul	331	939	-608	979	3 192	-2 213	425	585	-160	358	599	-241
Aug	313	751	-438	802	3 287	-2 485	507	529	-22	453	614	-161
Sep	326	296	30	730	3 218	-2 488	434	506	-72	351	535	-184
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2014 Sep	749	2 151	-1 402	3 871	8 399	-4 528	1 604	1 678	-74	1 057	1 826	-769
2015 Jun	997	1 267	-270	3 720	8 433	-4 713	1 521	1 678	-157	1 101	1 695	-594
2015 Sep	970	1 986	-1 016	2 511	9 697	-7 186	1 366	1 620	-254	1 162	1 748	-586
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>												
Previous 3 months	-2.7	56.7		-32.5	15.0		-10.2	-3.5		5.5	3.1	
Same 3 months last year	29.5	-7.7		-35.1	15.5		-14.8	-3.5		9.9	-4.3	
	Norway			South Korea			Switzerland			USA inc Puerto Rico		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	EPLX	EPMX	EPNX	ERDM	ERDY	EREK	EPLV	EPMV	EPNV	J9C5	J9C6	J9C4
2012	3 573	22 312	-18 739	4 959	3 249	1 710	7 084	9 064	-1 980	41 439	29 895	11 544
2013	3 451	17 447	-13 996	5 172	3 396	1 776	6 107	8 182	-2 075	40 260	27 569	12 691
2014	3 748	19 863	-16 115	5 615	3 203	2 412	10 235	7 815	2 420	37 372	28 165	9 207
2013 Q2	996	4 797	-3 801	959	772	187	1 721	2 124	-403	10 416	7 079	3 337
Q3	807	4 283	-3 476	782	852	-70	1 484	2 080	-596	10 050	6 809	3 241
Q4	803	3 910	-3 107	1 967	935	1 032	1 422	2 079	-657	9 613	6 688	2 925
2014 Q1	977	5 210	-4 233	1 690	728	962	1 580	1 688	-108	9 534	6 297	3 237
Q2	1 074	5 670	-4 596	1 679	748	931	1 572	1 739	-167	9 438	6 242	3 196
Q3	935	4 366	-3 431	1 173	906	267	2 819	2 502	317	9 162	7 661	1 501
Q4	762	4 617	-3 855	1 073	821	252	4 264	1 886	2 378	9 238	7 965	1 273
2015 Q1	874	3 750	-2 876	1 357	960	397	1 905	1 831	74	11 677	8 168	3 509
Q2	841	3 123	-2 282	1 270	1 592	-322	1 812	2 208	-396	13 139	8 533	4 606
Q3	710	3 074	-2 364	1 203	975	228	1 512	2 214	-702	11 926	9 112	2 814
2015 Apr	281	1 049	-768	396	880	-484	599	1 017	-418	4 592	2 793	1 799
May	320	995	-675	382	312	70	507	577	-70	4 206	3 029	1 177
Jun	240	1 079	-839	492	400	92	706	614	92	4 341	2 711	1 630
Jul	252	1 016	-764	461	317	144	437	750	-313	3 507	3 397	110
Aug	222	1 011	-789	259	359	-100	453	898	-445	4 026	2 885	1 141
Sep	236	1 047	-811	483	299	184	622	566	56	4 393	2 830	1 563
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2014 Sep	935	4 366	-3 431	1 173	906	267	2 819	2 502	317	9 162	7 661	1 501
2015 Jun	841	3 123	-2 282	1 270	1 592	-322	1 812	2 208	-396	13 139	8 533	4 606
2015 Sep	710	3 074	-2 364	1 203	975	228	1 512	2 214	-702	11 926	9 112	2 814
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>												
Previous 3 months	-15.6	-1.6		-5.3	-38.8		-16.6	0.3		-9.2	6.8	
Same 3 months last year	-24.1	-29.6		2.6	7.6		-46.4	-11.5		30.2	18.9	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2015.

# 13 TRADE IN GOODS EXCLUDING ADJUSTMENTS TO TRADE ASSOCIATED WITH MTIC FRAUD<sup>1 2</sup>

THESE SERIES ARE AVAILABLE ON REQUEST.

£ million

	MTIC fraud trade adj'ment	Current price	Current price	Current price	Chained volume measure
	Value of trade	Total imports less MTIC adjustment	Total EU imports less MTIC adjustment	Total non-EU imports less MTIC adjustment	Total imports less MTIC adjustment
	OFNN	BQHQ	CLAS	CLAT	BQHS
2006	-	-	-	-	-
2007	-	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-
2009	-	-	-	-	-
2010	-	-	-	-	-
2011	-	-	-	-	-
2012	-	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	-	-
2013 Q2	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-
2014 Q1	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-
2015 Q1	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-
2014 May	-	-	-	-	-
Jun	-	-	-	-	-
Jul	-	-	-	-	-
Aug	-	-	-	-	-
Sep	-	-	-	-	-
Oct	-	-	-	-	-
Nov	-	-	-	-	-
Dec	-	-	-	-	-
2015 Jan	-	-	-	-	-
Feb	-	-	-	-	-
Mar	-	-	-	-	-
Apr	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-
Jun	-	-	-	-	-
Jul	-	-	-	-	-
Aug	-	-	-	-	-
Sep	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:</b>					
Previous 3 months	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Same 3 months last year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter compared with:</b>					
Previous quarter	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Same quarter last year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1 The adjustments are for the missing declarations (non response) and do not reflect the overall level of MTIC-related trade

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is July 2015.

2 From April 2010, data are presented in £ million to bring this table in line with others in this Statistical Bulletin. Previously, data were presented in £ billion.

## 14. UK'S TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2014

BoP-consistent basis

EXPORT SOURCES				IMPORT SOURCES					
Country	Value £ million	% of Total UK Exports	Cumulative percentage	Country	Value £ million	% of Total UK Imports	Cumulative percentage		
1	United States	37 372	12.6	12.6	1	Germany	60 796	14.5	14.5
2	Germany	31 202	10.6	23.2	2	China	37 258	8.9	23.4
3	Netherlands	23 074	7.8	31.0	3	Netherlands	31 745	7.6	31.0
4	France	18 889	6.4	37.4	4	United States	28 165	6.7	37.7
5	Irish Republic	18 374	6.2	43.6	5	France	25 021	6.0	43.7
6	China	15 519	5.3	48.9	6	Belgium & Luxembourg	22 081	5.3	49.0
7	Belgium & Luxembourg	12 583	4.3	53.2	7	Norway	19 863	4.7	53.7
8	Switzerland	10 235	3.5	56.7	8	Italy	16 776	4.0	57.7
9	Spain	9 042	3.1	59.8	9	Spain	15 830	3.8	61.5
10	Italy	8 909	3.0	62.8	10	Irish Republic	11 973	2.9	64.4
11	India	6 604	2.2	65.0	11	India	8 078	1.9	66.3
12	Hong Kong	6 350	2.1	67.1	12	Poland	7 816	1.9	68.2
13	United Arab Emirates	6 061	2.1	69.2	13	Switzerland	7 815	1.9	70.1
14	South Korea	5 615	1.9	71.1	14	Sweden	7 709	1.8	71.9
15	Sweden	5 586	1.9	73.0	15	Hong Kong	7 446	1.8	73.7
16	Japan	4 273	1.4	74.4	16	Japan	7 253	1.7	75.4
17	Russia	4 141	1.4	75.8	17	Canada	7 206	1.7	77.1
18	Poland	3 926	1.3	77.1	18	Turkey	6 424	1.5	78.6
19	Norway	3 748	1.3	78.4	19	Russia	6 277	1.5	80.1
20	Saudi Arabia	3 705	1.3	79.7	20	Czech Republic	4 747	1.1	81.2
21	Australia	3 678	1.2	80.9	21	Denmark	4 588	1.1	82.3
22	Turkey	3 601	1.2	82.1	22	Taiwan	3 521	0.8	83.1
23	Singapore	3 418	1.2	83.3	23	South Korea	3 203	0.8	83.9
24	Canada	3 228	1.1	84.4	24	Austria	3 161	0.8	84.7
25	Denmark	2 860	1.0	85.4	25	Algeria	3 111	0.7	85.4
26	South Africa	2 181	0.7	86.1	26	Singapore	3 093	0.7	86.1
27	Czech Republic	2 104	0.7	86.8	27	South Africa	2 682	0.6	86.7
28	Brazil	1 929	0.7	87.5	28	Brazil	2 634	0.6	87.3
29	Austria	1 666	0.6	88.1	29	United Arab Emirates	2 507	0.6	87.9
30	Finland	1 635	0.6	88.7	30	Hungary	2 486	0.6	88.5
31	Qatar	1 632	0.6	89.3	31	Nigeria	2 444	0.6	89.1
32	Malaysia	1 479	0.5	89.8	32	Thailand	2 443	0.6	89.7
33	Thailand	1 461	0.5	90.3	33	Finland	2 425	0.6	90.3
34	Portugal	1 364	0.5	90.8	34	Vietnam	2 329	0.6	90.9
35	Nigeria	1 347	0.5	91.3	35	Portugal	2 263	0.5	91.4
36	Hungary	1 325	0.4	91.7	36	Saudi Arabia	2 152	0.5	91.9
37	Taiwan	1 289	0.4	92.1	37	Slovakia	1 981	0.5	92.4
38	Israel	1 134	0.4	92.5	38	Australia	1 762	0.4	92.8
39	Chile	1 030	0.3	92.8	39	Malaysia	1 747	0.4	93.2
40	Greece	1 012	0.3	93.1	40	Romania	1 493	0.4	93.6
41	Egypt	1 000	0.3	93.4	41	Bangladesh	1 421	0.3	93.9
42	Romania	958	0.3	93.7	42	Equatorial Guinea	1 305	0.3	94.2
43	Mexico	897	0.3	94.0	43	Qatar	1 278	0.3	94.5
44	Angola	810	0.3	94.3	44	Kuwait	1 272	0.3	94.8
45	Pakistan	619	0.2	94.5	45	Indonesia	1 053	0.3	95.1
46	Azerbaijan	601	0.2	94.7	46	Sri Lanka	1 036	0.2	95.3
47	New Zealand	591	0.2	94.9	47	Lithuania	978	0.2	95.5
48	Kuwait	556	0.2	95.1	48	Israel	947	0.2	95.7
49	Morocco	529	0.2	95.3	49	Pakistan	942	0.2	95.9
50	Cyprus	449	0.2	95.5	50	Mexico	788	0.2	96.1

1 United Arab Emirates includes Dubai

2 United States includes Puerto Rico

3 This table replaces G1 of the Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics publication, which has now been discontinued.

## 15. UK'S TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2014

## By SITC (R4) Division

BoP-consistent basis

EXPORTS					IMPORTS					
Commodity	Division	Value £ million	% of Total UK Exports	Cumulative percentage	Commodity	Division	Value £ million	% of Total UK Imports	Cumulative percentage	
1	Mechanical machinery	71:74 minus 716	39 965	13.5	13.5	1	Electrical machinery	716+75+76+77	51 887	12.4
2	Cars	781	25 918	8.8	22.3	2	Mechanical machinery	71:74 minus 716	36 917	8.8
3	Electrical machinery	716+75+76+77	24 527	8.3	30.6	3	Cars	781	28 402	6.8
4	Medicinal & pharmaceutical produ	54	21 190	7.2	37.8	4	Other miscellaneous manufactures	80	24 440	5.8
5	Crude oil	333	17 502	5.9	43.7	5	Medicinal & pharmaceutical produ	54	23 916	5.7
6	Refined oil	334+335	15 186	5.1	48.8	6	Refined oil	334+335	21 755	5.2
7	Other miscellaneous manufactures	80	12 464	4.2	53.0	7	Crude oil	333	21 291	5.1
8	Scientific & photographic	87+88	11 148	3.8	56.8	8	Clothing	84	17 467	4.2
9	Aircraft	792	10 591	3.6	60.4	9	Road vehicles other than cars	78 minus 781	17 424	4.2
10	Unspecified goods	9	9 111	3.1	63.5	10	Fuels other than oil	32+34+35	11 231	2.7
11	Beverages	11	6 639	2.2	65.7	11	Scientific & photographic	87+88	10 901	2.6
12	Organic chemicals	51	6 612	2.2	67.9	12	Aircraft	792	10 605	2.5
13	Road vehicles other than cars	78 minus 781	6 277	2.1	70.0	13	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	8 308	2.0
14	Iron & steel	67	6 091	2.1	72.1	14	Plastics	57+58	8 031	1.9
15	Plastics	57+58	5 645	1.9	74.0	15	Unspecified goods	9	7 314	1.7
16	Clothing	84	5 541	1.9	75.9	16	Vegetables & fruit	05	7 119	1.7
17	Fertilisers & other chemicals	56+59	5 469	1.9	77.8	17	Organic chemicals	51	6 895	1.6
18	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	5 346	1.8	79.6	18	Paper & paperboard	64	6 024	1.4
19	Non-ferrous metals excl. silver	68 minus 681	5 289	1.8	81.4	19	Beverages	11	5 925	1.4
20	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 198	1.8	83.2	20	Meat & meat preparations	01	5 881	1.4
21	Works of art	896	4 736	1.6	84.8	21	Iron & steel	67	5 821	1.4
22	Metal ores & scrap	28	3 677	1.2	86.0	22	Non-ferrous metals excl. silver	68 minus 681	5 561	1.3
23	Jewellery	897	3 384	1.1	87.1	23	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 189	1.2
24	Fuels other than oil	32+34+35	3 184	1.1	88.2	24	Fertilisers & other chemicals	56+59	4 980	1.2
25	Textile fabrics	65	2 823	1.0	89.2	25	Textile fabrics	65	4 911	1.2
26	Paper & paperboard	64	2 203	0.7	89.9	26	Footwear	85	4 345	1.0
27	Dyeing, tanning & colouring mate	53	2 048	0.7	90.6	27	Metal ores & scrap	28	4 118	1.0
28	Cereals	04	1 967	0.7	91.3	28	Mineral manufactures less precio	66 minus 667	3 712	0.9
29	Mineral manufactures less precio	66-667	1 965	0.7	92.0	29	Works of art	896	3 525	0.8
30	Inorganic chemicals	52	1 813	0.6	92.6	30	Cereals	04	3 209	0.8

Export and import figures are both affected by trade associated with VAT MTIC fraud. In particular, trade in telecommunications equipment and office machines is affected: these categories of goods include mobile phones and computer components.

1 This table replaces G2 of the Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics publication, which has now been discontinued.

# 16 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES

Not seasonally adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index <sup>1</sup>	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
2006	101.2478	1.4670	2.4460	2.0900	10.9427	14.3182	214.3074	2.8438	11.8114	12.5201	13.5731	2.3079	1.8431
2007	103.7238	1.4619	2.3899	2.1467	10.8921	15.6201	235.7603	2.7217	11.7222	14.1110	13.5226	2.4019	2.0020
2008	91.1489	1.2588	2.1881	1.9621	9.3853	14.4304	192.4993	2.6061	10.3404	15.1339	12.0951	1.9995	1.8541
2009	80.6413	1.1233	1.9905	1.7800	8.3644	12.1432	146.4476	2.4860	9.8174	13.1066	11.9376	1.6961	1.5656
2010	80.3942	1.1664	1.6828	1.5925	8.6869	12.0099	135.5170	2.1426	9.3384	11.3082	11.1270	1.6100	1.5454
2011	79.9496	1.1527	1.5544	1.5862	8.5880	12.4792	127.8283	2.0299	8.9872	11.6336	10.4080	1.4214	1.6033
2012	82.9850	1.2337	1.5302	1.5839	9.1832	12.2956	126.4747	1.9571	9.2225	13.0139	10.7368	1.4867	1.5851
2013	81.3950	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.5990	1.9077	9.1942	15.0910	10.1877	1.4493	1.5641
2014	86.9458	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1169	1.9846	10.3696	17.8648	11.2908	1.5068	1.6480
2012 Q4	83.6052	1.2384	1.5463	1.5915	9.2377	12.4463	130.1900	1.9512	9.1256	13.9611	10.6798	1.4959	1.6058
2013 Q1	80.3089	1.1751	1.4938	1.5644	8.7648	12.0358	142.9929	1.8591	8.7338	13.8899	9.9863	1.4433	1.5519
Q2	80.5021	1.1756	1.5522	1.5723	8.7649	11.9203	151.6852	1.8725	8.9533	14.5650	10.0742	1.4473	1.5358
Q3	81.2215	1.1708	1.6926	1.6107	8.7315	12.0243	153.3291	1.9435	9.2882	15.4753	10.1586	1.4451	1.5504
Q4	83.5477	1.1890	1.7447	1.6981	8.8693	12.5488	162.3887	1.9556	9.8016	16.4336	10.5317	1.4617	1.6185
2014 Q1	85.5683	1.2079	1.8452	1.8259	9.0144	12.8427	170.0767	1.9776	10.0832	17.9746	10.6980	1.4779	1.6551
Q2	86.9103	1.2278	1.8044	1.8354	9.1629	13.0498	171.8420	1.9552	10.0803	17.7551	11.1155	1.4968	1.6832
Q3	88.0136	1.2599	1.8052	1.8170	9.3888	12.9441	173.5561	1.9820	10.4318	17.9751	11.5975	1.5265	1.6700
Q4	87.2910	1.2671	1.8500	1.7978	9.4298	12.2830	180.9928	2.0238	10.8831	17.7544	11.7520	1.5261	1.5838
2015 Q1	89.4087	1.3463	1.9261	1.8786	10.0295	11.7414	180.3916	2.0149	11.7462	17.7847	12.6271	1.4427	1.5139
Q2	91.2468	1.3863	1.9721	1.8862	10.3451	11.8922	186.3821	2.1045	11.8874	18.5672	12.9011	1.4435	1.5340
Q3	92.9336	1.3937	2.1355	2.0260	10.3997	12.0062	189.2610	2.3788	12.7325	20.1211	13.1446	1.4946	1.5488
2013 Oct	82.6643	1.1797	1.6913	1.6677	8.7993	12.4787	157.3514	1.9286	9.5758	15.9404	10.3165	1.4528	1.6094
Nov	83.5562	1.1938	1.7288	1.6893	8.9045	12.4844	161.3061	1.9514	9.8108	16.4436	10.6060	1.4704	1.6104
Dec	84.4227	1.1947	1.8228	1.7424	8.9128	12.6969	169.3183	1.9912	10.0516	16.9903	10.7012	1.4627	1.6375
2014 Jan	85.4224	1.2097	1.8596	1.8027	9.0260	12.7770	170.9228	1.9896	10.1529	17.9288	10.6839	1.4891	1.6470
Feb	85.7435	1.2122	1.8460	1.8305	9.0461	12.8536	169.1019	1.9966	10.1281	18.1450	10.7545	1.4805	1.6567
Mar	85.5390	1.2021	1.8292	1.8460	8.9721	12.9011	170.1186	1.9471	9.9673	17.8605	10.6588	1.4637	1.6622
Apr	86.1860	1.2125	1.7977	1.8401	9.0517	12.9832	171.5772	1.9450	10.0081	17.6482	10.9570	1.4782	1.6743
May	86.8526	1.2267	1.8100	1.8350	9.1563	13.0584	171.3765	1.9586	10.0011	17.5378	11.0732	1.4970	1.6844
Jun	87.6924	1.2436	1.8054	1.8314	9.2752	13.1051	172.5376	1.9617	10.2245	18.0640	11.3068	1.5144	1.6906
Jul	88.7514	1.2611	1.8182	1.8325	9.4033	13.2289	173.6972	1.9646	10.5801	18.1934	11.6412	1.5324	1.7069
Aug	87.7763	1.2542	1.7946	1.8250	9.3496	12.9507	171.9172	1.9793	10.3535	17.8067	11.5255	1.5197	1.6709
Sep	87.5131	1.2639	1.8013	1.7937	9.4093	12.6403	174.8984	2.0026	10.3480	17.9000	11.6174	1.5265	1.6305
Oct	87.3609	1.2678	1.8305	1.8023	9.4387	12.4649	173.5926	2.0410	10.5396	17.7716	11.6389	1.5314	1.6068
Nov	86.9886	1.2646	1.8256	1.7869	9.4103	12.2368	183.5435	2.0145	10.7499	17.4959	11.6977	1.5209	1.5780
Dec	87.5234	1.2686	1.8945	1.8033	9.4385	12.1278	186.6684	2.0137	11.3861	17.9818	11.9275	1.5253	1.5640
2015 Jan	87.7463	1.3045	1.8755	1.8324	9.7058	11.7411	179.0996	1.9842	11.6367	17.5005	12.2929	1.4269	1.5143
Feb	90.0688	1.3503	1.9679	1.9175	10.0590	11.8919	182.0840	2.0577	11.6293	17.7641	12.8129	1.4343	1.5334
Mar	90.4109	1.3825	1.9363	1.8873	10.3117	11.6049	180.0863	2.0053	11.9571	18.0748	12.7771	1.4653	1.4957
Apr	90.1975	1.3856	1.9322	1.8451	10.3446	11.6009	178.9468	1.9712	11.7853	17.9743	12.9345	1.4371	1.4967
May	91.4125	1.3852	1.9599	1.8842	10.3352	11.9929	186.8976	2.0978	11.6720	18.5100	12.8943	1.4406	1.5470
Jun	92.1305	1.3879	2.0189	1.9253	10.3542	12.0701	192.6963	2.2314	12.1663	19.1556	12.8766	1.4518	1.5568
Jul	93.3263	1.4139	2.0997	1.9991	10.5501	12.0621	191.8735	2.3398	12.6368	19.3763	13.2676	1.4845	1.5560
Aug	93.5812	1.4004	2.1343	2.0479	10.4512	12.0825	191.8750	2.3774	12.8597	20.0699	13.3402	1.5099	1.5583
Sep	91.8932	1.3665	2.1739	2.0340	10.1956	11.8783	184.1534	2.4210	12.7167	20.9464	12.8383	1.4913	1.5326

See Chapter 7 of the *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook* for further information.

Source: Bank of England

1 January 2005=100

2 This table replaces G3 of the Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics publication, which has now been discontinued.



# 17R SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments Basis

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Trade in goods & services			Growth rates for volume and price indices (2011=100)			
	£ Million (seasonally adjusted)			£ Million (seasonally adjusted)			£ Million (seasonally adjusted)			Volume		Prices	
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ				
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2012 Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013 Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Feb	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014 Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Feb	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015 Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Feb	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jul	-63	-219	156	-	-	-	-63	-219	156	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.5
Aug	-144	-507	363	-	-	-	-144	-507	363	0.5	-0.8	-	-0.1
Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>3 month on 3 month comparison:</b>													
2014 Apr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015 Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Feb	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..